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NEW GAZETTEER;
OR,
TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY
OF
THE BRITISH ISLANDS
AND NARROW SEAS;

88399

COMPRISING CONCISE DESCRIPTIONS OF ABOUT
SIXTY THOUSAND PLACES, SEATS, NATURAL FEATURES,
AND OBJECTS OF NOTE,

FOUNDED UPON THE BEST AUTHORITIES:

WITH A REFERENCE UNDER EVERY NAME TO THE SHEET OF THE ORDNANCE
SURVEY, AS FAR AS COMPLETED;

AND

AN APPENDIX,

CONTAINING

A GENERAL VIEW OF THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
A SHORT CHRONOLOGY,
AND AN ABSTRACT OF CERTAIN RESULTS OF THE CENSUS OF 18^c

BY JAMES A. SHARP.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

LONDON:

LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS.

1852.



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LONDON:
SPOTTISWOODES and SHAW,
New-street-Square.

P R E F A C E.

THE Gazetteer which I lay before the reader as the result of five years' diligent labour, is constructed upon the plan of bringing together as many articles as possible, under distinct heads, for purposes of reference. It comprehends both the topography and the hydrography of the United Kingdom, and contains, in one general alphabet, the names of Sixty Thousand places, seats, natural features, and objects of note in England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the adjacent Seas. The average space allotted to each name is necessarily small, yet I believe that nothing essential has been omitted. On the contrary, from the use of a plain style, a simple method of abbreviation, and other arrangements, this Gazetteer will be found to comprise, in a clear and legible type, more substantial information, collected from original sources, and put into a convenient form, than the bulkiest of its class.

It includes the names of all the cities, towns, villages, hamlets, etc. which appear in the Censuses of 1821, '31, and '41; all the names in CARLISLE, POTT, GORTON, LEWIS, FULLARTON, CHAMBERS, HALL, and other general writers; all those in the Guide-books to Derbyshire, the Lakes, North and South Wales, Isle of Wight, Channel Islands, Isle of Man, the Highlands, Lakes of Killarney, &c.; and all the Seats noticed in MOGG, BLACK, FRAZER, CLIFFE; exclusive of many additional names gathered out of the Maps and Charts which have been consulted.

The natural objects, as rivers, lakes, mountains, hills, passes, waterfalls, points of view, &c., with the bays, ports, headlands, lights, islands, shoals, &c. round the coast, are given under their proper names; besides every locality or object of historical or antiquarian character, as Roman stations and camps, Roman and British ways, Saxon towns, Druid stones, cromlechs, round towers, Danish raths, "Picts' houses," castles, abbeys, &c. Mines and seats of manufactures, canals, railways and railway stations, election and polling places, coast-guard and police stations, are also noticed; and hunting "fixtures" inserted from the most approved lists.

The Counties are fully described; while the civil, political, and ecclesiastical divisions,—as hundreds, baronies, wapentakes, poor law unions, registry and

new county court districts,—dioceses, archdeaconries, and deaneries,—synods, and presbyteries,—are all carefully defined by a statement at length of the places contained in each, drawn from Parliamentary and other returns, so that their boundaries may be accurately traced. The late Census (in England and Wales) having been taken according to the *Registries* and *Unions*, this will prove, at least so far, to be a feature of more than common value.

The length of the descriptions of places is, in general, measured by their relative importance,—due regard being had to the name, ordnance number, position, history, Parliamentary representation, municipal government, size or acreage, population and industry, public buildings, poor-rate (and union), real property, endowed charities, livings (with the diocese, value, and patron), churches, brasses and monuments, antiquities, eminent natives, &c.; with market-days, fairs, races.

All the positions have been retaken from the maps, and as not only the county, but the quarter of the county, in which a name must be looked for, is given, the Gazetteer affords an easy and direct answer to the first question concerning a place, “Where is it?”

To the population of 1841 is joined its *annual increase* (as compared with the previous Census), to enable the enquirer to bring it down with tolerable correctness to any year independently of the new Census, the results of which, however, are added in the Appendix.

With a view to facilitate consultation, a mark is prefixed to the Parliamentary boroughs, post and market towns, the larger ecclesiastical divisions, and the remains of antiquity. The advantage of this will be perceived upon turning over a few pages of the work.

Every name has a *number referring to its own sheet of the Ordnance Survey* of Great Britain and Ireland, as far as published, so that THIS GAZETTEER WILL BE ALMOST A COMPLETE INDEX TO THAT GREAT UNDERTAKING. Such a companion, enabling the reader to judge, in some degree, of the contents of the Survey, or to procure the exact sheet in which a place is situated, has been long in request; and thus, in connexion with the improvements above mentioned, this work may claim the possession of a certain official value beyond others of the kind, while it will serve not only as a record of names, but as a guide to every locality of interest in the United Kingdom.

It is difficult to keep pace with the rapid production of statistics, when every session gives birth to 60, 70, 80 giant Blue Books, so that even the most recent compilations are soon out of date; but in the Gazetteer I have endeavoured to bring together such items as may suffice either for standards to go back to, or for comparison between place and place. With regard to these and other matters, a great deal that could not and need not be stated at length, is left to be inferred by the intelligent reader, who, with a multitude of facts before him, presenting unlimited scope for remarks on the condition and progress of any spot, may be safely allowed to form his own conclusions.

I cannot omit to thank those correspondents who have been good enough to favour me with useful information, which I have acknowledged in the proper place; but my gratitude is especially due to *one* contributor, whose active

PREFACE.

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and persevering assistance I have had the good fortune to enjoy throughout. I take the liberty to add, that this Gazetteer is not offered as an experiment merely, but rather as the first fruits of a well-considered attempt to provide a work of reference of permanent usefulness, — superior, as I believe, to its predecessors, yet only to be perfected by frequent revisions, aided by the kindness of those who consult it, and who may be willing to communicate through the Publishers whatever they notice to be defective or erroneous.

J. A. S.

Note.—The Appendix to the 2nd volume contains a brief sketch of the three kingdoms, being, for the most part, a summary of the counties, with particulars derived from the latest Returns, and tabular views; also a Chronology of the chief events and persons mentioned in the Gazetteer, and an abstract of the results of the Census for 1851.

* * ENGLAND, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, which are referred from the body of the work to the *Preface*, have been placed in the Appendix to the *Second* vol.

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

The counties are always in *italic* letters; this distinguishes Bedford from *Bedfordshire*, Buckingham from *Buckinghamshire*, Ayr from *Ayrshire*, Carlisle from *Carlisle county*, etc. Such abbreviations as *Beds.* for *Bedfordshire*, *Bucks.* for *Buckinghamshire*, *Herts.* for *Hertfordshire*, *Salop.* for *Shropshire*, etc. are already common; as are *par.* for parish, *vil.* for village, etc. In general, the abbreviations of counties, dioceses, (following the livings), poor law unions (following the poor rate), railways, etc. are made clear by the context. When a name is repeated in the same article, it is abbreviated; thus, *A. Lodge*, in an account of Abberley, means *Abberley Lodge*. A *CS* is used where names which are alike, or nearly alike, are brought together under one head.

par.	means	parish.	R.	means	river.
tnshp.	—	township.	L.	—	lake, lough.
vil.	—	village.	isld.	—	island.
hmlt.	—	hamlet.	mountn.	—	mountain.
chptry.	—	chapelry.	stat.	—	station.
tythg.	—	tything.	rail.	—	railway.
ext. par.	—	extra parochial.	'Domesdy.'	—	Domesday Book, or
g. s. par. (in Scotland)	—	means a <i>quoad sacra</i> parish,		—	the topographical inventory of Eng-
i. e. one made for church purposes.	—			—	land, taken by William the Conqueror
lib.	—	liberty.		—	1068, now at Westminster.
div.	—	division.	Mkt. D.	—	market day.
hund.	—	hundred.	o. s.	—	old style (in Scotld.)
wap.	—	wapentake.			
bar. (in Ireland)	—	barony.	P.	—	post town (at the
pop.	—	population (for 1841).		—	beginning of an article).
	—	with the average <i>annual</i> increase joined	M.	—	market town.
	—	to it with the sign +, so that the reader	one * or two **	—	a borough returning
	—	can bring it down to any year, near		—	one or two members to parliament.
	—	enough for common purposes.	Æ.	—	some remains of an-
poor r.	—	poor rate (for 1846-7).		—	tiquity.
U.	—	Union (always fol-	✕	—	an ecclesiastical di-
	—	lowing the poor rate in a bracket).		—	vision, as a diocese, synod, etc.
expend.	—	expenditure.			
P. L. Incorp.	—	Poor Law Incorpor-			
	—	ation (under a local act).			
Sup. Registry	—	Superintendent Re-			
	—	gistry.			
"for poor"	—	poor levy (for 1847-			
	—	8), in Scotland.			
real prop.	—	real property (for			
	—	1842-3).			
Rect. or r.	—	rectory.			
Vic. or v.	—	vicarage.			
Cur. or c.	—	curacy.			
Don. or Don. Cur.	—	donative.			
Sin.	—	sinecure.			
Presb.	—	presbytery, in Scot-			
	—	land (following the living in a parenthesis).			
val.	—	value.			
patr.	—	patron.			
mon.	—	monument.			
anct.	—	ancient.			
found.	—	founded.			
eng.	—	english.			
b.	—	built (before a date)			
reb.	—	rebuilt.			

The number of the Ordnance sheet a place is in, follows the name in a parenthesis: thus (18). Several of these are left open, for sheets not yet published, or when places could not be found on the maps.

Places are measured from the nearest market town,—the distance of the latter by road from the metropolis (London, Edinbro', Dublin) being joined to it; thus, "Wincanton-109," means that Wincanton is 109 miles from London; "Burren-132," that Burren is 132 from Dublin; "Arbroath-62," that Arbroath is 62 from Edinbro'.

English Dioceses

(following the living in a parenthesis).

St. As.	means	St. Asaph.
Ban.	—	Bangor.
Ba. and W.	—	Bath and Wells.
Cant.	—	Canterbury.
Carl.	—	Carlisle.
Ches.	—	Chester.
Chic.	—	Chichester.

St. Dav.	means	St. David's.	<i>Irish Dioceses.</i>			
Durh.	—	Durham.	Arm. C.	means	Armagh and Clogher.	
Ely.	—	Ely.	Ca. E. W. L.	—	Cashel, Emly, Waterford, and Lismore.	
Exet.	—	Exeter.	Ck. C. R.	—	Cork, Cloyne, and Ross.	
Gl. and Br.	—	Gloucester and Bristol.	Dn. C. D.	—	Down, Connor, and Dromore.	
Heref.	—	Hereford.	Du. G. K.	—	Dublin, Glendalagh, and Kildare.	
Lich.	—	Lichfield.	Dy. R.	—	Derry and Raphoe.	
Linc.	—	Lincoln.	K. A. E.	—	Kilmore, Ardagh, and Elphin.	
Llan.	—	Llandaff.	K. K. C. K.	—	Killaloe, Kilfenora, Clonfert, and Kilmacduagh.	
Lond.	—	London.	Lk. A. A.	—	Limerick, Ardfer, and Aghadoe.	
Manch.	—	Manchester.	Meath.	—	Meath.	
Norw.	—	Norwich.	Os. F. L.	—	Ossory, Ferns, and Leighlin.	
Oxon.	—	Oxford.	Tu. K. A.	—	Tuam, Killala, and Achonry.	
Pet.	—	Peterboro'.				
Rip.	—	Ripon.				
Roch.	—	Rochester.				
Sal. or Sarum	—	Salisbury.				
Sod. and M.	—	Sodor and Man.				
Win.	—	Winchester.				
Worc.	—	Worcester.				
Yk.	—	York.				

As an example of the most common abbreviations, take **ABBAS** and **TEMPLE COMBE**, page 1, which read at length, is:—

"Abbas and Temple Combe parish, in the 18th sheet of the Ordnance Survey, "in Horethorne hundred, on the NE. side of Somersetshire, 4 miles S. of Wincanton, "which is 109 miles by road from London, near —. It contains 2020 acres, and had "a population of 461 in 1841, increasing 2 a year (so that in 1851 it may be about "481); the poor rate (in 1846-7) was 309*l.*, and it is in Wincanton Union; the real "property (in 1843) was 4268*l.*; the endowed charities are worth 10*l.* a year. St. "Mary's Rectory is in the diocese of Bath and Wells, the value 398*l.*, and the patronage "with the Rev. T. Fox." *Note.*—St. Mary here, the name of the mother church, is also the legal name of the parish.

Measures.—The acres throughout (unless others are spoken of) are statute acres, of which 640 = 1 square mile (sq. m.); 1000 = $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m. nearly (less by $\frac{1}{25}$). For all cornish parishes, Dr. Boase's more correct acreage, given in Gilbert's *Parochial History of Cornwall*, is placed side by side with the *Population Return* area, as a specimen of the uncertainty which still exists on this head in England.—In *Scotland*, 1*s.* scots = 1*d.* sterling; 1*l.* = 1*s.* 8*d.*; 100*l.* = 8*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* 10 scots miles = $11\frac{1}{4}$ statute; 23 scots acres = 29 statute, or 100 = 126, i. e. nearly $\frac{1}{4}$ more; in other words, 1*l.* the scotch acre is 15*s.* 10*d.* the imperial. 2 wheat bolls = 1 imperial quarter; 11 barley bolls = 8 qrs. A davoch in the Highlands is an uncertain ploughland of 8 oxen (see KIRKMICHAEL, *Banff*).—In *Ireland*, 1*s.* irish = 11*d.* sterling; 1*l.* = 18*s.* 5*d.*; 100*l.* = 92*l.* 6*s.* 1*d.* 30*l.* irish acres = 49 statute, or 100 = 162 nearly, i. e. about $\frac{2}{3}$ more; in other words, 1*l.* the irish acre is 12*s.* 4*d.* the imperial.—In the *Channel Islands*, 21*l.* sq. ft. = 1 perch; 40 perches = 1 vergee; 2*l.* vergees = 1 english acre nearly; 4 vergees = 1 Guernsey acre = 1 irish acre nearly.

N.B. The Excise Collections are in course of alteration; therefore, at the beginning of each, for "contains" read "contained," as the description refers to the past. For a note relative to the height of Ben Nevis, see p. 988. in the Appendix.

A NEW GAZETTEER,

OR

TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ABA

Abalaba of the Romans, is *Watchcross* on *Hadrian's Wall*, *N. Cumbrld.*

Abbandune of the Saxons, is *ABINGDON, Berks.*

ABBAS and **TEMPLE COMBE** par. (18) *Horthorne* hund. *SE. Somerset* 4 m. S. of *Wincanton*-109, near *R. Cale*, had a *K. Templars'* preceptory at *T. Combe*. Acres 2020; pop. 461 + 2; poor r. 309*L.* (*Wincant. U.*); real prop. 4268*L.*; charities 10*L.* *St. Mary Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 398*L.*, patr. Rev. *T. Fox*.

Abbenhall (162) 2 m. WNW. of *Lichfield, SE. Stafford.*

ABBERLEY par. (55) *Lower Doddingtree* hund. *NW. Worcest.* 4 m. SW. of *Stourport*-126, under *A. Hills* (800 ft. high), has a camp at *Woodbury*, and good specimens of the '*Caradoc formation*' in *Murchison's Silurian system*. Acres 2390, sheepwalks, with lime and coal; pop. 559; poor r. 95*L.* (*Martley U.*); real prop. 4203*L.*; charities 15*L.* to *Walsh's free school*. *St. Michael Rect.* (*Heref.*) val. 249*L.*, patr. *Mrs. Moillett of A. Lodge*, where "knowing *Walsh*," the friend of *Pope*, was born (1663-1710).

Abbert (58) 8 m. S. of *Tuam, N. Galway, J. Blakeney, Esq.*

ABBERTON hmlt. (84) *Willoughby* par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of *Alford*-138; pop. 23.

ABBERTON par. (48) *Winstree* hund. *E. Essex,* 4 m. S. of *Colchester*-51, on *R. Roman*. Acres 1030; pop. 248 + 4; poor r. 110*L.* (*Lexden U.*); real prop. 1764*L.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (*Roch.*) val. 289*L.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*. **ABBERTON** par. (54) *Upper Pershore* hund. *E. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of *Pershore*-102, on *R. Piddle*, has brine springs like the *Cheltenham waters*. Acres 1050; pop. 81; poor r. 62*L.* (*Persh. U.*); real prop. 1207*L.*; charities 1*L.* *Living, a Rect.* (*Worc.*) val. 161*L.*, patr. *Sheldon family*.

ABBEWICK tnsph. () *Edlingham* par. *NE. Northbrld.* 3 m. W. of *Alnwick*-308, on *R. Alne*. Pop. 170 + 4; poor r. 44*L.* (*Aln. U.*).

ABBEY, or CONCOMROE ABBEY, par. (2, 3, 5, 6) *Burren* bar. *N. Clare,* 2 m. S. of *Burren*-132, on *Galway bay*, has remains of the *cistercian abbey* found. 1194, by king *O'Brien*. Acres 4714, good, with hilly pasture and lime quarries; pop. 1442 decreasing, in a small coast trade and the oyster fisheries. *Living*, an inappropriate *Rect.* *Finvarra*, seat of — *Skerret, Esq.* **Abbey**, near *Ilanrwst, N. Denbigh*, Lord *Newborough*. **Abbey** tythg. (21) *Axminster* par. *E. Devon.* near *Axminster*-147. Pop. 76. **Abbey** (126) 2 m. WNW. of *Hartland, NW. Devon.* *Mrs. Orchard*, on the site of *Githa's*

ABB

old abbey. **Abbey** par. q. s. in *Arbroath* par. *SE. Forfar*, near *Arbroath*-62, has the *E. window*, etc., of a *tyronensian* mitred abbey, founded 1178, to the memory of a *Becket*, by *Will. the Lion* (who was buried here), and belonging to the *Pannures* (through the *Hamiltons* and *Murrays*), the portcullis of which is the arms of *Arbroath*. Pop. 2289. *Living* (*Presb. Arb.*) val. 100*L.*, patr. *pewholders*. **Abbey** (58) 6 m. SE. of *Tuam, N. Galway, J. B. Forster, Esq.* **Abbey** hmlt. (40) *St. Dogmell's* par. *NE. Pembroke.* near *Cardigan*-239. **Abbey** vil. (83) *E. Iffa* and *Offa* bar. *S. Tipperary.* 2 m. WSW. of *Clonmel*-104, on *R. Suir*. Pop. 998. See *INISHLOUNAGHT*.

ABBAY-ST. BATHAN'S par. *N. Berwick,* 5 m. NNW. of *Dunse*-44, on *Rs. Whiteadder* and *Eye*, among the *Lammermoor hills*, contained the old pars. of *St. Bothan* and *Strafontane*, and had a *cistercian abbey*, found. 1190, by *Ada*, daughter of *Will. the Lion*. Acres 5000, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 146 + 2; real prop. 1397*L.*; for poor 20*L.* *Living* (*Presb. Dunse*) val. 153*L.*, patr. *crown*. *Hume of God's Croft* died here 1620. The *Retreat*, seat of *Earl Wemyss*. **A. Cwm Hir** par. (56) *Knighthun and Cefnlllys hunds. N. Radnor.* 6 m. NE. of *Rhayader*-181, near *R. Ithon*, and *Camlo Hill* (1650 ft.), contains *Ceffenpawl* and *Gollon*, with remains of a *cistercian abbey* (in the *cwm hir*, or 'long hollow'), founded 1143 by *Cadwallo* ap *Madoc*, burnt 1401 by *O. Glyndwr*, val. 28*L.*, and given to the *Williamases* and *Fowlers*. Pop. 589 + 8; poor r. 241*L.* (*Rhayad. U.*); real prop. — *L. St. Mary's Cur.* (*St. Dav.*) val. 61*L.*, patr. *F. Phillips, Esq.*; church, has tombs of the *Fowlers*. *Cwm Hir*, *Earl of Huntingdon*. **A. DALE** hmlt. (82) *Ecclesall-Bierlow* tnsph. *W. R. York,* 3 m. SW. of *Sheffield*-162. **A. DEMENSES** hmlt. (44) *Winchcomb* par. *N. Gloucest.* the site of *K. Kenulph's benedictine abbey*. **A. DISTRICT OF CAMBUS KENNETH** vil. *Stirling* or *Logie* par. *W. Clackmannan*, near *A. Craig*, where *Wallace* was posted 1297 before the battle of *Stirling*, was the site of *Cambus Kenneth abbey*. Pop. 227, weavers and fishermen. **A. DORE.** See *DORE ABBEY, Hereford.* **A. FARM** ext. par. () *Thurnham* tnsph. *N. Lane.* 4 m. SSW. of *Lancaster*-240, the site of *Cockerham abbey*. Pop. with *Crook Farm*, 32. **A. FORD.** See *FORD ABBEY, Devon.* **A. FORGATE** tnsph. (61) *Holy Cross* and *St. Giles* par. *Mid. Salop.* near *Shrewsbury*-153, has *A. House*, *R. Jenkins, Esq.* near the abbey site. Pop. 1638. **A-GATE.** See *LEICESTER.* **A. GREEN** vil. with *Turholm*, *Lesmahagow* par.

Mid. Lanark. near Lanark-32, has the church and ruins of St. Machute's priory, founded 1140, by Dav. I. Pop. 881, many weavers. *A. HOLME.* See HOLME ABBEY, *Cumrld.* *A. House,* near Abingdon, *N. Berks.* F. Justice, Esq. *A. Hulton* (72) near Burslem, *N. Stafford.* has, at a farm, remains of a white abbey, found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, val. 76l. *A. JERPOINT.* See JERPOINT ABBEY, *Kilkenny.* *A. LANDS* tishp. () Alnwick par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Alnwick-308, contains Broomhouse, Heckley, Heckley Farm and Grange, and Whitehouse, and had an abbey of Canons. Pop. 295. *A. Lodge* (28) near Maguire's Bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh.* *A.-IN-MALMESBURY* par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts.* near Malmesbury-94, has part of the church of Meydulph's benedictine abbey, founded 7th cent., — the most important next to Glastonbury in the west of England. Acres 40; pop. 131; poor r. 28l. (Malmsh. U.); real prop. l. *A. Manor* (13) 3 m. S. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* belonged to Reading abbey. *A. Manor House* (44) close to Evesham, *SE. Worcester.* E. Ridge, Esq. *ABBEY NEW.* See NEW ABBEY, *Kircudbright.*

A. ABBEY PAISLEY, or ABBEY, par. Upper Ward, *E. Renfrew,* on Glasgow and Ayr rail. and canal, and Rs. White and Black Cart, and Levern, contains Paisley-52, South, Johnston, and Levern *q. s. pars.* Elderslie, Quarrelton, Millarston, and Thorne, with remains of the monastery found. 1163, as a cell to Wenlock, by the first *Stuart* Walter Fitzalan (who came from Oswestry), and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 15,000, fertile, with trap at Gleniffer Braes, coal, lime, ironstone, and alum; pop. 28,246 + 237, cotton-spinners, weavers, bleachers and printers, and colliers; real prop. 67,755l., of which 5075l. on mines, etc.; for poor 7179l.; rental 22,000l. Livings (Presb. Paisl.) val. 376l. and 363l., patr. Marquis of Abercorn, chief heritor; church, part of the abbey, of which the cloister and transept windows remain. Close to it is the old house of the Dundonalds; Johnston Cast., L. Houstoun, Esq.; Elderslie was Wallace's birthplace. Stewart's Raiss, Cardonald, and Hawthead, are old seats.

Abbey Park (17) 2 m. S. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* *A. Park* (4) near Aveley, *S. Essex.*

ABBEY, THE, ext. par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 28.

Abbey, The (81) 6 m. N. of Castleton, *N. Derby,* on R. Derwent. *Abbey, The* (34) close to Cirencester, *E. Gloucest.* Miss Master, near Hen. I.'s abbey. *Abbey, The* (72) close to Leek, *N. Stafford.* site of Dioclares abbey. *A. Wood* (1) 2 m. E. b. S. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent,* on N. Kent rail. near Lesnes ab. ruins.

ABBEYDARIG vil. (18-9) Moydow par. *S. Longford.* near Keenagh-74, under Slieve Gauldry hills.

P. ABBEYDORNEY vil. (21) Clannaurice par. *N. Kerry.* 5 m. N. of Tralee-187, a police station on R. Brick, had a cistercian ab., found. 1154, and given by Eliz. to Trinity Coll. Dub.; pop. 418.

P. A. ABBEYFEALE par. (42-3 etc.) Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerk.* 37 m. SW. of Limerick-157 from Dublin, where R. Allaghaun joins the Feale, under the Stack mountains, is a police station, with remains of a cistercian abbey (found. 1188 by an O'Brien, and made a cell to Nenagh ab.) and of Purt cast., a stronghold of the Geraldines. Acres 18,150, bog and mountain; pop. 5492 + 70, — of vil. 699. Living, an inappropriate Vic. It was the head-quarters of the Rockites in 1822.

Abbeyfield (80) 1 m. WSW. of Sandbach, *SE. Cheshire,* near Manch. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal.

ABBEYGORMAGAN par. (98-9, 106-7) Leitrim and Longford bars. *E. Galway,* 7 m. NW. of Eyrecourt-101, near Slieve Boughty hills, is the site of an austine monastery, found. by the O'Gormagans, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Clannicardes. Acres 11,758, part arable; pop. 2930 + 70. Living, a Rect. with Kiltormer.

ABBEYKNOCKMOY par. (44, 58) Clare and Tiquin bars. *N. Galway,* 7 m. SE. of Tuam-111, a petty sess. and police station, with remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1189, by O'Connor the Red-handed (after a victory over the English at *knoc mugha* or the Hill of Victory), given by James I. to the Blakes, and now belonging to T. B. Forster, Esq. of Abbey Ho. Acres 12,386, sheepwalks and bog, with limestone quarries; pop. 3846. Living, a Rect. with Killercran. Moyne, seat of M. J. Browne, Esq. *Fairs,* 24 June, 21 Aug. 1 Nov.

ABBEYLARA par. (6, 10) Granard bar. *E. Longford.* 3 m. SE. of Granard-65, near Lough Coonah, has remains of an abbey said to have been founded by St. Patrick and refound. 1205 by Lord Tuit. Acres 9150, good, with bog, and lime quarries; pop. 3084, — of vil. 194. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) val. 110l., patr. Bishop; church, was part of the old abbey. Fernsborough, A. Burrows, Esq.

P. M. ABBEYLEIX par. (23-4, 29, 30) Cullinagh, Clarmallagh, and W. Maryboro' bars. *S. Queen's Co.* and Fassidin bar. *Kilkenny,* 9 m. SSW. of Maryboro', 59 from Dublin, on the R. Nore, near Dysart hills, a sess. and chief police station, on the site of a cistercian monastery found. 1183 by Conogher O'More, and given by Eliz. to the Ormondes. Acres 13,547, poor, with potter's clay, lime and stone quarries; pop. 6719 + 72, — of town 1021, in the woollen and other mills: houses 131, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, market-house, sessions-house, bridewell, savings-bank, dispensary, infirmary, lady de Vesce's almshouses, and Union p. house. Living, a Vic. (Os F. L.) val. 139l., patr. Viscount de Vesce of *A. House,* to whom the town belongs. Bellview, W. Bell, Esq. *Abbeyl. P. L. Union,* contains 11 elect. divs. in *Queen's Co.* and *Kilhy.* with 24 guardians; acres 113,960, pop. 41,230, room for 500, cases relieved (year 1847-8) 2786 (besides 6250 out-door), expend. 11,859l., prop. rated 66,759l. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs,* 26 Jan. 17 Mar. 5 May, 20 June, 20 Sept. 4 Nov.

ABBEYMAHON par. (136, 145) Ibane and Barryroe bars. *S. Cork,* 10 m. S. of Bandon-180, on Courtmacsherry bay, contains Lislivane and remains of a bernardine abbey left unfinished at the Reformation. Acres 4482, good land, with bog; pop. 3261 decreasing. Living, a Cur. (C. K. C.) val. 34l., patr. Earl of Shannon, of Courtmacsherry; no church.

ABBEYSHRULE par. (23, 47) Shrule bar. *S. Longford.* 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, a police station, where Royal canal crosses R. Inny, with remains of Shrule abbey, found. 1150 by O'Ferrall, and given by Eliz. to Sir R. Dillon. Acres 2340, good, with a black stone quarry; pop. 1283 + 5. Living, a Rect. with Tashinny.

ABBEYSIDE vil. (51) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterfd.* a suburb of Dungarvan-124, on R. Colligan, near the old abbey. See DUNGARVAN.

ABBEYSTRAND vil. (149) W. Carbery-East bar. *SW. Cork,* 7 m. SW. of Skibbereen-207, on Baltimore bay. Pop. 164.

ABBEYSTROWRY par. (192-3, 141-2) W. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork,* containing part of Skibbereen-207, on the R. Ilen, is so called from an old abbey of which some remains, with tombs of the Roches, are visible. Acres 9396, chiefly

waste, with slate quarries at Derrygoole; pop. 6225 + 65, in a small coast trade. Living, a *Vic.* (C. R. C.) val. 118*l.*, patr. J. S. Townsend, Esq. Hollybrook, R. H. Becher, Esq.

Abbeytown (29) near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, W. Orme, Esq.

Abbeystown (47) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*. *Abbeystown* (6) close to Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, M. Crofton, Esq.

Abbeystown (28) near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, T. Crowe, Esq. *Abbeystown* (1) near Burrishoole abbey, *Mayo*, J. McDonnell.

Abbeystown (15) 2 m. SW. of Malahide, *E. Dublin*. *Abbeystown* (33) near Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, J. Fleming, Esq.

Abbeystown (4) 6 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, T. Hensworth, Esq.

Abbitune House, 4 m. NNE. of Arbroath, *SE. Forfar*.

ABBOTRUDE, 4 m. S. of Jedburgh-46, *Mid. Roxburgh*, on R. Rule, is a par. now joined to Hobbkirk and Southdean.

ABBOT'S tythg. (35) Portbury par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, had an austrian cell to Bromere priory. Pop. 4. *Abbot's* (9) 2 m. NNE. of Worthing, *S. Sussex*.

P. ABBOT'S ANN par. (12) Lower Andover and Wherwell hunds. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. WSW. of Andover-63, near the canal, contains Little Ann. Acres 3100; pop. 619 + 5; poor r. 280*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 2744*l.*; charities, 3*l.* to Criswick's school. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 645*l.*, patr. Burrough's heirs. *A. BICKINGTON* par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Holsworthy - 214, on R. Torridge, was a cell to Hartland abbey. Acres 1510, with blue limestone; pop. 75; poor r. 22*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 542*l.* St. James Cur. (Exet.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Lord Rolle's heirs.

P. ABBOT'S, or PAGET'S, BROMLEY par. (72) S' Pirehill hund. *Mid. Staffd.* 10 m. E. of Stafford, 129 from London, near N. West. rail. a polling-place and decayed mkt. town containing Bagot's Bromley and Bromley Hurst, had at Blithbury on the Blythe a nunnery founded about Stephen's time and afterwards given to the Pagets. Acres 8360, much woodland; pop. 1508, in the malt trade; houses 324, in one street, with an ancient townhall and mkt. house, Bagot's hosp. (65*l.*) and Clarke's free school (20*l.*); poor. r. 361*l.* (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 4040*l.*; charities 193*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Lich.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Marquis of Anglesea; church, later eng., but modernised. Blithfield, seat of Lord Bagot, of Bagot's Bromley. At Christmas the ancient hobby-horse dance was practised here till the time of the civil war. *Fairs*, 11 Mar. 22 May, 4 Sept. cattle.

ABBOT'S CARSWELL. See *ABBOTSKERSWELL*, Devon. *A. Castle*. See *Apewood Castle*, *Stafford*.

A. Chair (52) 4 m. NE. of Huntingdon, *E. Hunts*. *A. Farm* (7) 5 m. NNW. of Highgate, *E. Middlesex*. *A. Hall* (48) 7 m. SSW. of Colchester, *E. Essex*. *A. Hall* (47) 3 m. NNW. of Braintree, *N. Essex*. *A. Hall* (1)

7 m. S. of Billericay, *S. Essex*. *A. Hall* (50) 6 m. W. of Eye, *N. Suffolk*. *A. Hall* (50) near Stowmarket *Mid. Suff.* T. Rush, Esq. belonged to St. Osyth ab. *A. Hall* () at Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* C. Wilson, Esq.

was a seat of the abbots of St. Mary's, York. *A. Hendra* (30) 4 m. NE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, on R. Inny. *A. Kensington* (7) at Kensington, *SE. Middlesex*, a manor which belonged to Abingdon abbey, is the site of Holland House.

P. ABBOT'S LANGLEY par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts*. 4 m. NNW. of Watford-15, on N.

West. rail. and Gr. Junc. canal, containing Bedmont, was the birthplace of Nic. Brakespeare, afterwards Pope Adrian IV. and was given to the abbots of St. Alban's 'to find them in clothes.' Acres 5100; pop. 2115 + 13, in Dickinson's paper-mills, etc.; poor r. 949*l.* (Watt. U.); real prop. 10,878*l.*; charities 54*l.* (now 74*l.*), of which 10*l.* to White's school. St. Lawrence Vic. (Roch.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Gee, vicar; church, lately restored, is decorat. and perpend. eng. with norman traces, and has an old font, and tombs of the Raymonds of Langleybury, etc. At Langley Ho., P. Hargreave, Esq., a coin of Claudius was found; the Booksellers' Provident Retreat is here; and the *anemone ranunculoides* is a native.

P. ABBOT'S LEIGH par. (55) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon, at Rowanham ferry, belonged to St. Augustine's abbey. Acres 2150, with limestone quarries; pop. 366; poor r. 170*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 4003*l.*; charities, lady Norton's, etc. 33*l.* Living, a Vic. with Bedminster; church (which has an old cross), lately restored by P. Miles, Esq. M.P. of Leigh Court, where is a picture gallery, etc. with a fine view of the Bristol chan. and Wales. *A. Mill* (3) near Canterbury, *NE. Kent*, on R. Stour, was built by Smeaton, in place of one which belonged to St. Augustine's abbey. *A. Park* (21) 6 m. ENE. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*, on R. Yeoo. *A. Wyke* (48) 8 m. NE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*.

P. ABBOTSBURY par. (17) Uggscomb hund. *SW. Dorset*. 8 m. SW. of Dorchester-120, an old place under the chalk hills, near Chesil Bank in the Channel, containing Rodden and Elworth, was a mkt. town, and has the grange, etc., of an abbey found. 1044 by Tola wife of Orcus, Canute's steward, val. 485*l.* and given to the Strangeways, who built a house with it, which was destroyed 1644. Acres 4050, shelly oolite; pop. 1005 + 13, mackerel fishermen, etc.; poor r. 583*l.* (Weymouth U.); real prop. 5236*l.*; charities 39*l.* of which 20*l.* to Horner's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Sarum) val. 140*l.*, patr. Earl of Ichester, of *A. Castle*, who has the manor, with a decoy and swannery in the Fleet; church, built (Edw. IV.). A roman camp of 20 acres and a cromlech are near. St. Catherine's ruined chapel on the hills, with its square-topped buttresses, etc., is a mark for coasters. *Fairs*, 10 July, sheep, etc.

Abbotsford, 2 m. W. of Melrose, *NW. Roxburgh*, where Gala Water joins R. Tweed, late the seat of Scott, now a heirloom in his family, was begun by him 1816, in the old château style, and includes a hall (with oak panels from Dumfermline, blazoned arms, etc.), drawing-room (with antique furniture), armoury, dining-rooms (portraits of Q. Mary's head, Essex, Cromwell, Claverhouse, Ch. II. Ch. XII. Scott of Harden, etc.), another room with drawings by Turner, library of 20,000 vols. (50 ft. by 60), the poet's closet and clothes — also the Edinb. tolbooth gate, R. Erskine's pulpit, and other relics.

ABBOTSHALL par. Kirkcaldy distr. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy-14, on the Frith of Forth, containing Linktown burgh, Newtown, and Chapel, was a seat of the abbots of Dumfermline. Acres about 4000, hilly and fertile, with coal and lime quarries, brick and potter's clay; pop. 4811 + 61, — of town 4100, fishermen, etc., and in the manufact. of linen (403 hands), flannel (166), cotton (58); real prop. 8925*l.*; for poor 873*l.*; rental 7500*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcal.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ferguson of Raith, chief heritor, whose beautiful seat on the lake has remains of Balwearie Tower where Michael Scott, the astrologer, lived.

P. ABBOTSHAM par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Bideford-201, near the Bay, containing Shepperton and Littleham, belonged to Tavistock abbey. Acres 2090; pop. 414+3; poor r. 163*l*. (Bidef. U.); real prop. 2114*l*; charities 11*l*. St. Helen *Vic.* (Ex.) val. 159*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. At Kenwith castle the 'eori' of Devon slew the danish leader Hubba 878. *Abbotskam* (26) 4 m. SW. of Chumleigh, *Mid. Devon*.

ABBOTSDALE, HIGH, tnsph. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NNW, of Hawes-249, on R. Ure near Hardrow fall, contains Hardrow and Helbeck Lunds. Acres 13,740 chiefly moorland; pop. 574; poor r. 210*l*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4625*l*; charities 4*l*. *Abb. A.*, Low, tnsph. as above, 4 m. W. and near Whitefield fall, contains Grange, Bow-Bridge, Helme, and Shawcote. Acres 4360; pop. 166, formerly great stocking-knitters; poor r. 107*l*; real prop. 1900*l*; charities 61*l*. to almshouses.

ABBOTSKERSWELL or **ABBOT'S CARSWELL** par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon. rail. was a cell to Montacute ab. Acres 1670, with Bovey coal, potter's clay, alum, etc.; pop. 433; poor r. 107*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 3103*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 360*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ABBOTSLEY par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 4 m. SE. of St. Neot's-56, on the roman way from St. Alban's. Acres 2110, pasture; pop. 443+8; poor r. 272*l*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1961*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Ely) val. 85*l*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.

ABBOTSTON par. (12) Bountisboro' hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 2 m. NW. of Alresford-57, is joined to ITCHEM STROKE, and has a ruined church, with part of an old seat of the Paulets.

ABBOTSTONE tythg. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*. 7m. SE. of Salisbury-81, is a meet for the H. H. hounds.

Abbottstown (14) near Finglas, *W. Dublin*. J. Hamilton, Esq., M.P. on the site of St. Bridget's ab. built by the Tyrrels.

ABBOTSTREE hmlt. (1) Kingston Lacy manor. *E. Dorset*. 2 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, so called from the monastery founded by St. Cuthburga, now the collegiate church.

ABBOTT'S COURT ext. par. (15) Winterborne Kingston par. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. SSW. of Blandford-163. Pop. 4.

Abb's (St.) Head, 2 m. N. of Coldingham, *NE. Berwick*, on the N. Sea, a double-headed slaty rock 300 ft. high, swarming with sea fowl, and crowned by the remains of a monastery founded by Ebba, a Saxon princess.

ABCO tnsph. (55) Clungerford par. *S. Salop*. 8 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 87.

ABDICK and **BULSTONE HUNDRED** (18, 21) *S. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Ashill, Beer-Crocombe, Birkenhall, S. Bradon, Broadway, Buckland St. Mary, Cricket-Malherbe, Curland, Curry-Rivell, Donyatt, W. Dowlish, Drayton, Earnshill, Fivehead, Hatch-Beauchamp, Ilminster, Ilton, Isle-Abbotts, Isle-Brewers, White Lackington, Puckington, Staple-Fitzpaine. Stocklinch Magdalen, Stocklinch Ottersay, and Swell; acres 38,070, pop. 12,261, houses 2407.

ABDIE par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife*. 2 m. S. E. of Newburgh-42, on the Frith of Tay, under the Ochills, contains Grange of Lindores, Lindores, and Mt. Pleasant. Acres 12,508, well cultivated, with freestone and whinstone quarries; pop. 1508+63 linen weavers; real prop. 8052*l*; for poor 229*l*. Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 233*l*, patr. Earl of Mansfield. Lindores Ho. on the

loch, near the old abbey church, is seat of Adml. Maitland, chief heritor; D-mill cast. belonged to Macduff "Thane of Fife," and Leslie Ho. to the Leslies; danish remains are on Norman's Law, 850 ft. high, and a roman camp on Clachard Craig. At Blakearnside Wallace beat the English 1309.

ABDON par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*. 8 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, under Clee hills. Acres 710; pop. 155; poor r. 34*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 786*l*; charities 11*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 147*l*, patr. Hon. S. Herbert.

ABENBURY FAWR tnsph. (73) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*. near Wrexham-179. Pop. 181; real prop. 1762*l*. *Abb. A. PECIAN* tnsph. Wrexham par. near the above, but in *Flint*. Pop. 124+1.

ABENHALL. See **ABINGHALL**, *Gloucester*.

ABER vil. (41) Llanyftriog par. *SW. Cardigan*. 2 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on the R. Teifi. "Aber," a mouth of a river, port, or harbour: as in Aberdeen, mouth of Dee; Aberystwith, of Isthwith; Abermenai, on Menai Strait; Arbroath or Aber Brothick; Berriow, or Aber Rhwi; and the like.

ABER, or **ABERGOWYNGREGYN**, par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N. Carnarvon*. a stat. on Holyh. rail. 4 m. E. of Bangor-236, a bathing-place at Lavan Sand ferry to Beaumaris, near Penmaen Mawr and the Rhayader Mawr fall, had Llewellyn's cast. at Maes-y-gaer, where he made his last stand against Edw. I. Pop. 556; poor r. 190*l*. (Bang. U.); real prop. 1380*l*; charities 14*l*, of which 5*l*. to Dean Jones's school. St. Bodvan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 382*l*, patr. Sir R. B. Bulkeley, Bt., of Baron Hill. *Abb. A. Biga* (60) 5 m. NW. of Llanidloes, *SW. Montgomery*. on R. Clivedog under Pllinlimmon. *Abb. A. ERCH* par. (75) Dinlaen par. *S. Carnarvon*. 1 m. NE. of Pwllheli-234, on R. Erch near Cardigan bay. Pop. 1613+25; poor r. 765*l*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 3798*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Cwrdra *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Penrhos 96*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. in part. *Abb. A. PORRIT* par. (57) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Card.* 6 m. NE. of Cardigan-259, a fishing vil. on the Bay, contains Rectorial and Llanannerch. Acres 1375, bare hills; pop. 496+1; poor r. 151*l*. (Card. U.); real prop. 1088*l*. St. Cynfil *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l*, patr. bishop; church, very old with a font, etc. A coasting trade is carried on from a cove for small craft in Cribach Roads.

P. ABERAERON or **ABERAYRON** (57) Henfynyw and Llan-ddewi Aberarth pars. *W. Cardigan*. 21 m. NE. of Cardigan, 192 from London, a petty sess. town and pleasant watering-place, on Cardigan bay, at R. Aeron's mouth, which makes a small bar harb. and sub-port to Cardigan. Pop. 534, in a coasting trade and the herring fishery. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 50*l*, patr. inhabitants. Near it are ruins of Cadwgan Cast., off which is the Sarn Cadwgan shoal. *Aber. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Cilcennin, Cilie Aeron, Dyhewid, Henfynyw, Llanarth, Llanbadarn-tref-Eglwys, Llandewi Aberarth, Llandisilio Gogo, Llanwchaeron, Llanfihangel Ystrad, Llanina, Llanllwchaearn, Llananttraed, Llanon and Cydplwyf; acres —, pop. 12,874, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1360 (out-door 1266), exp. pend. 3826*l*, prop. rated 2545*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except the last), and Capel Cynon; pop. 12,875+57. *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, 13 Dec. cattle.

P. Aberanman (36) 2 m. SSE. of Aberdare, *N. Glamrgn*. was a seat of the Matthews.

ABERARAD vil. (41) Emlyn hmlt. *NW. Carmrthn*. 1 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

C ABERARTH. See LLANDEWI ABERARTH, *Cardigan*.

Aberarthen (57) 5 m. N. of Newcastle Emlyn. *SW. Cardigan*.

* P. ABERAVON par. (37) Neath hund. *SW. Glamorgan*. 30 m. WNW. of Cardiff, 192 from London, has Port Talbot bar harb. and sub-port to Swansea, at R. Avon's mouth in Swansea bay, with remans, on *A. Myndyd* hill, of Caradoc ab Jestyn's Castle which was destroyed 1150; is a contributory boro' to Swansea (elect. —) under the Reform Act, before which it was joined to Cardiff, and is governed by a portreeve, 2 ald., burgesses, etc. Pop. 1290 + 72, in the coasting trade and Cwm Avon mineral works; houses, include 3 chapels, townhall, bridge b. by Edwards of Pont Newydd, school; poor r. 74*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 2435*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lland.) val. with Baglan 154*l.*, patr., J. Richards, Esq. Margam abbey, R. M. Talbot, Esq. The river and floating harb. were much improved by a new cut by Palmer, 1838. *Fair*, 30 Apr.

ABERBAIDAN parcel (42) Llanelly chplyr. *SE. Brecon*. 4 m. SSW. of Crickhowell-157, where R. Baidan joins the Usk, and the Brecknock canal crosses on an aqueduct 84 ft. high, contains Brynmaur and Clydach. Pop. 5707, in the Blaenavon and Clydach collieries and ironworks (which employ 2000 men, and yield 400 tons of iron weekly), and the lime quarries; real prop. 10,403*l.* of which 7382*l.* on ironworks and quarries. Near the Pwll-y-Cynon, or Dog's Pool fall are remains of Gaer fort.

Aberbank (41) 2 m. ENE. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan*.

ABERBECHAN tnsph. (60) Llanllwchaiarn par. *SE. Montgomery*. near Newton-175, where the Bechan joins the Severn, has *A. House*, seat of Sir J. Clifton, Bt., through the Lloyds. Pop. 147.

Aberbran (42) 2 m. W. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*, a seat of the Williamses (through the Bullens) of *Abercamlais*, which is near.

ABERBROTHICK. See ARBROATH, *Forfar*.

ABERCAIRNIE vil. Glammis par. *SW. Forfar*. 7 m. NNW. of Dundee-45, has *A. House*, Earl of Strathorne.

Abercaldar Inn, 5 m. SW. of Fort Augustus -131, *S. Inverness*.

Abercarfan (57) 3 m. S. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*.

P. ABERCARNE (36) 7 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth*, on Crumlin canal and R. Ebwy, seat of Sir B. Hall, Bt., M.P. who has a lime quarry here.

ABERCASTLE vil. (40) Methry par. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. NNE. of St. David's-265, in a small creek, off which are *A. Shoal* and *Isle*, the latter a mere rock.

ABERCEGID, is PORT PENRHYN, *Carmarvon*.

P. ABERCHIRDER vil. Marnoch par. *NE. Banff*. 8 m. S. of Banff-156, was once a par. and held about 1400 by Sir D. Aberkender. Pop. 819.

Abercoed (57) 1 m. SSW. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*.

ABERCORN par. *NE. Linlithgow*. 5 m. ENE. of Linlithgow-17, on Edinb. and Glas. rail, Union canal, Cornie burn, and the Frith of Forth, containing Newton and Philipstown, was the seat of a pectish diocese 681-5, and had a monastery, found. 1140 by Dav. I. with a castle of the Douglasses (on site of a roman fort), which belonged to Sir John Graham, and was destroyed in 1455. Acres 4496, fertile, with wood, building-stone, lime and iron stone, and coal mines; pop. 2146; real prop. 7894*l.*; poor r. 228*l.* Living (Presb.

Linlith.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Earl of Hopetown, chief heritor, of Hopetown Ho., which Geo. IV. visited 1821; church old, and near it are remains of Midhope Ho. Duddingstone, G. Dundas, Esq.; Binns, — Dalzell, Esq., where the General was born 1615. Gives title of marquis to the Hamiltons of Duddingstone.

Abercowarch (60) 1 m. NE. of Dinas Mowddwy, *SE. Denbigh*.

Abercraf (41) near Ystradynlais, *S. Brecon*. now a farm, was a seat of the Gwynnes.

ABERCROMBIE, INVERNY, or ST. MONANCE, par. St. Andrew's distr. *E. Fife*. 1 m. SW. of Pittenween-35, on Frith of Forth, formerly a cell to Pittenween monastery, is a burgh of barony under the Anstruthers, governed by 3 bailies, 12 council, etc., and has remains of New House, the seat of Gen. Leslie. Acres 1084, hilly and fertile, with lime and iron-stone quarries, and coal; pop. 1157 + 4, — of vil. 1029, fishermen, and in a small coast trade; real. prop. 22,177; for 179*l.* Living (Presb. St. And.) val. 162*l.*, patr. crown; church, restored 1827, an old pointed cruciform one, b. 1369 by Dav. II. after escaping shipwreck on this rocky coast, and granted by Jas. III. to the Black friars. Gives title of baron to the son of Sir R. Abercrombie (and formerly to the Sandelands of Newark), and surname to Sir Robert A. of Birkenbog, chief of the clan.

Abercromfifch (36) 9 m. NNE. of Bridgend, *Mid. Glamrgn*.

Abercynghig (4, 2) 6 m. NNE. of Brecknock, *NE. Brecon*. a seat of the Aubreys.

ABERDALGIE par. with DUPPLIN, *SE. Perth*. 3 m. SW. of Perth-40, on R. Earn, where Balfour fought a battle with the Earl of Mar 1832, belonged, from Dav. II. to 1625, to the Oliphants, whose old seat is here. Acres 3500, arable, with lime quarries at Milton; pop. 360, decreasing; real prop. 3871*l.*; for poor 73*l.* Living (Presb. Perth) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl Kinnoull, chief heritor, of Dupplin Cast, which is near the old church site. *Hypericum barbatum*, or St. John's Wort, found in *A. Wood*.

P. ABERDARE par. (36) Miskin hund. *NE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SW. of Merthyr Tydvil-176, within that borough, where R. Dar joins the Cynon, contains Cefnpennar, Cwm-dare, Forchaman, and Llwydcoed. Pop. 6471 + 251, in the iron- and coal-works (1200 hands); poor r. 1123*l.* (Merthyr U.); real prop. 11,581*l.*; charities 5*l.* to Matthews's almshouses. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Llap.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute; church, plain and old. A canal and rail. run near the Cynon — the former 7 m. long to the Cardiff canal, the latter 8½ m. to the Taft Vale rail. being a single line made for 5000*l.* per mile, and opened 1846. At Diffryn-dâr lived Owen, a great patron of the old bards; and here Evan, the poet and divine, died 1798. Aberaman near it belonged to the Matthews. At Sketty Shettes mill 52 persons were killed by fire-damp, Aug. 1849. *Fairs*, 1 Apr. 16 Aug. 13 Nov. 7 Dec.

ABERDARGIE vil. Abernethy par. *SE. Perth*. near Abernethy-36; pop. 200.

ABERDARON par. (76) Cwmmtaen par. *SW. Carmarvon*. 14 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234 (containing Tynrefal), is at R. Daron's mouth, on *A. Bay*, opposite Bardsey isld., for which pilgrims here embarked. Pop. 1350; poor r. 569*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 4181*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Hyrwyrr *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Bang.) val. with Llanfaelrhys 120*l.*, patr. bishop; church, early eng. was formerly collegiate, and had the privilege of sanctuary. The ruins of Capel Vair and Anhaelog chapel are near. *Fair*, 26 June.

ABERDAUGLEDDAU is MILFORD HAVEN, S. *Pembrok.* at the mouth of the E. and W. Cleddau. ABERDEENSHIRE, a seaside county in NE. Scotland, the old seat of the *Taizati* in the roman *Vespasiana*, is watered by Rs. Dee, Don, Ythan, etc. and bordered by *Kincardine* and *Forfar*. (S.), the Grampians, *Perth*, and *Inverness*. (SW.), *Banff*. (W.), the N. Sea (N. and E.). Length from Scarsoch, in the centre of Scotland, to Rattray Hd. 87 m.; greatest breadth 36., av. ditto 21½; relative size, 651-10,000ths; circuit, about 200 m. of which 60 is sandy and rocky coast, having along it, Aberdeen near Girdleness light, Belhelvie sand (where Gen. Colby measured his base line of 5 m.), Newburgh at the Ythan's mouth, Cruden Sears, Slains cast., Bass Rock, Buller's cave (up which the sea rushes in rough weather), Boddam cast., Buchanness light (the most E. point of Scotld.), Peterhead, St. Fergus par. (which belongs to *Banff*.) near Scotstown Pt. and the Ugie's mouth, Strathbeg loch (or lagoon), Fraserburgh near Kinnaird's Hd. light, Dundargue cast., and Aberdour. It contains 1970 sq. m. or 1,260,800 acres, of which 2-3rds are uncultivated mountain, moss, etc.; 192,387 + 1463 persons, of whom 77,898 are in Aberdeen, Huntly, Inverury, Peterhead, and Turriff, 102,680 are females, 88,465 under 20 yrs. of age, 166,352 county-born, — 27,937 or 14·5 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc., 25,244 or 13·1 per cent. by agricult. (8677 being farmers and graziers), 1906 by educated professions, 6837 are independent, 34,244 labourers and servants, etc.; 32,063 houses, besides 1149 empty and building; 8 divisions, Aberdeen in SE. (the old Cromar), Kincardine O'Neil, SW. (Midmar and Braemar), Alford, W. (Mar and Strathbogie), Garioch in the middle, Ellon, E. (Formartin), Deer, N. (Buchan) Turriff, NW. (Formartin and Buchan), Strathbogie, W.; 83 parishes, with parts of 6 others (Braemar being the largest, or 600 sq. m.); 1 city, Aberdeen the capital, etc., as below—4 royal and parl. burghs, Aberdeen*, Inverury*, Kintore, Peterhead — and 6 burghs of barony, Charles-town, Frazerburgh*, Huntly*, Old Meldrum, Rosehearty, Turriff* — those marked* being small debts courts, along with Tarland and Old Deer; returns 3 members to parl. viz. 1 for the county (elect. 3540), 1 for the city (as below), 1 for Inverury, Kintore, Peterhead, etc., along with Elgin; is governed by a lord lieut. and about 70 dep. lieuts. (with a sheriff and substitute) in 10 districts, which include the divisions above (except Kinc. O'Neil, and Strathbogie) with Braemar, Deeside, Huntly, Newmachar districts; and constitutes a synod and 8 presbyteries (as below), with 88 clergy, whose av. stipends are 2011. Real prop. (1815) 325,218l., ('43) 605,802l.; rentals, (1811) 233,827l., or 8s. 9d. per acre, ('43) 423,389l., or 6s. 9d. per acre; valued rent, (1674) 235,665l. scots. Savings' banks (1849) 4, with 103,375l. from 8781 depositors; expend. for poor ('47-8) in 82 pars. (36 being assessed) 30,710l. of which 26,701l. for 6521 poor on roll, 957l. for 3055 casual poor. Av. number of offenders ('36-46) 167; schools, 450, attended by 22,500 children; along with *Banff*, and *Elgin*, it participates in Dick's bequest for par. schools. — Granite and gneiss are 6-9ths of the substratum, the rest being grauwacke and old red sandstone (to the N. where it makes the wide level moors and moss of Buchan); and the surface gradually rises from the coast towards the Grampians on the W. border, where, especially at the Dee's head, the wild magnificence of Highland scenery is most conspicuous. Here Ben Muickdhu, the highest peak of Scotland, rises 4390 ft. (or 20 above Ben Nevis), Cairntoul 4355, Ben Abourd

4039, B. Avon 3967, Scarsoch 3390, Morven 2944, Stranlach and Lochnagar, each 2700, the Buck 2376. The only limit to the produce of granite, which is sparkling and small grained, is the expense and difficulty of transport; the Bell Rock light, W. India Docks, London Br. and Custom House, etc., were built out of Tyrebeggar quarry; some, like the Egyptian kind, is made into chimney pieces, vases, etc., — a blue sort is found at Newmills, and a red was worked at Cruden. Sandstone and millstone are quarried at Aberdeen; slate at Culsalmond, and Lambhills, black lead has been found at Huntly, and manganese at Old Aberdeen; limestone, basalt, trap, clay-slate, appear in various parts. The *lakes*, few and small, are Lochs Dhu, Muick, Callader, Bhrodican, Carnor, Drum, etc., mostly near the Don; mineral spas at Peterhead, Ballater, etc.; the *rivers* are the Dee (anc. *Devu*), Don, Ythan (*Ituna*), Ugie, Doveran — all settling to the E. and abounding with salmon; along the coast the fishermen, who are a distinct race descended from the piratical northmen, catch turbot, sole, ling, skate, haddock, whiting, halibut, cod, etc., — the principal stations being Fraserburgh and Peterhead (which has a whale fishery), where 395 boats and 5497 hands were employed, 1843. Grouse, black game, the hedge-hog, otter, badger, stoat, polecat, wild cat, are native, and the forests stocked with roe deer; the Dens of Auchmeddar are rich in medical simples, — *alopecurus alpinus*, *saxifraga alp.*, *cochlearia granlandica* (or scurvy grass) are native to Lochnagar, *carex phacostachya* to B. Muickdhu, *saxifraga latevisens* to several hills. Climate cold, but mild in winter; soil dry and sandy in the higher parts, which are covered with forests of fir, larch, birch, alder, poplar, etc. — further down by the rivers, in Strathbogie, Strathdon, in Garioch, etc. between the Don and Ythan, and in Buchan, it is arable and cultivated; oats (about 180,000 acres), bere or barley, a little wheat, turnips potatoes (for England) are grown; lean kine, Buchan short-horned cattle, black-faced and a merino-cross sheep, are raised for the mkt.; butter is exported; farm-buildings, good and well enclosed — small farms let from 3s. to 4s. per acre — leases run 19 yrs.; the farmers are skilful and enterprising — draining and a rotation of crops are practised — the heritors are mostly resident, with a taste for planting, and the Highland Soc. has given a stimulus to agriculture in general. *Manufactures*, mostly seated at Aberdeen, are of flax and linen (about 4000 hands), cotton (1648) knitted stockings (1330 — at Brise, etc.), woollens and worsted (840, — 'tweeds' at Fintry), rope, twine, lint, etc. (447), combs (220), carpets (186), paper (170, at Newhills). In 1847 (a bad year) 2113, 1319, 375 were employed in the cotton, woollen, and flax mills respectively. — Remains of a roman road are seen in Braemar (anc. *Tamea*), which came from Perth, and struck off to Burchead — another went by Norman Dykes (*Devana*) to Ituna (on the Ythan), Mons Grampius, Deskford (*Ad Selinam*), Gordon Cast. (*Tuensis*) to the same point. At the 'herschip of Buchan,' near Barra Hill, Bruce defeated Comyn; Mar routed Donald of the Isles 1411, at the bloody battle of Harlaw, where many ancient houses lost all the males; Montrose met the covenanters near Aberdeen 1644; and the Chevalier landed at Peterhead 1715, when Mar raised his standard in Braemar. Many cairns are found about Torres and Fyvie — a Picts' house at Aboyne, an 'Eirde house' in Strathdon, vitrified forts at Insch and Rhynie, and the maiden stone in Garioch; a mound in Peel bog at Lumphanan, marks where

Macbeth fell, though common opinion following Shakespeare, who follows Holinshed, says he was killed at Dunsinane; old castles, are Abergeldie, Boddum, Corgarff, Coul, Dundargue, Dunideer, Ædderat, Lesmore, Slains, etc. A rom. cath. college at Blairs. *Seats* are, Earl of Aberdeen *Haddo Ho.*, Marq. Huntly *Aboyne Cast.*, E. Errol *Slains Cast.*, E. Kintore *Keith Ho.*, E. Fife *Mar Lodge*, Lord Saltoun *Philorth Ho.*, L. Forbes *Cast. Forbes*, L. Lovat *Strichen*, Grant Bt. *Monymusk*, W. Forbes Bt. *Fintray*, Bannerman Bt. *Crimonmogate*, Bruce Bt. *Scotstown*, J. Forbes Bt. *Pibshie*, C. Forbes Bt. *Edinglassie*, Hay Bt. *Rannes*, Elphinstone Bt. *Logie Etp.*, Leith Knt. *Freefield*, Gordon of *Fyvie*, Gordon of *Abergeldie*, Ferguson of *Pitfour*, Gordon of *Chuny*, Farquharson of *Invercauld*, Gordon of *Troup*, Cumine of *Rat-tray*, Irvine of *Drum*, Duff M.P. of *Delgaty*, Urquhart of *Meldrum*, Urquhart of *Craigston*, Robertson of *Foveran*, Udny of *U.* A canal, 18½ m. long, cut 1807, from Aberdeen up the Don to Inverury, rises 133 ft., with 17 locks; the *Aberd. rail.* 58 m. long, goes by Stonehaven 8 m., Fordoun 19, Marykirk 27, Montrose 34, Brechin 38, Frockheim 48, to Arbroath 50, — and a branch of 15 m. will go to Alford, with another of 29 m. (called the Deeside) up the river to Banchory. *Roads* from Aberdeen, are (a) to Inverury 20 m., Huntly 39; or to Telford 80 and Huntly 48. (b) to Old Meldrum 18, Turriff 35, Banff 42. (c) to Ellon 16, Old Deer 27, Fraserburgh 42, Peterhead (by Ellon) 34. (d) Up the Dee to Banchory-Ternan 18, K. O'Neil 26, Charlestown 31, Ballater Wells 42, Castletown (in the heart of the Gram-pians) 57.

ABERDEEN DISTRICT, in *SE. Aberd.*, the old Cro-Mar., contains *Aberd.** and the pars. of Belhelvie*, Dyce, Fintray, Kinnellar, New Machar, Newhills*, Peterculter*, Skene*, and parts of Banchory-Devenick*, Drumoak, Old Machar; pop. 76,938, houses 8664. ✱ A PRESBYTERY, synod of *Aberd.* includes the above with Durris, Maryculter, Nigg; *kirk-fasts*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Oct. Ditto, *Free church*, those marked * and Black-burn.

✱ **P. M. ABERDEEN**, *NEW*, city, in the above distr. *SE. Aberd.* 110 m. NNE. of Edinbro', and 525 from London by *A. rail.* (as above); the county and sessions town, the third place in the country, a royal and parl. burgh, seat of a university, head of an excise collection, and a bonding port on the N. Sea, and N. bank of the Dee, near the *Devana* of Ptolemy — was made a burgh 1179 by Will. the Lion, and visited by Alex. II. and III. who had a seat here; burnt 1244, and the castle seized by Edw. I. 1298, but retaken 1308, by the people, who drove the English out with the watchword of "Bon Accord," the present motto (given by Bruce with other privileges); had a good trade in fish, etc., with Holland, Norway, etc., about this time; was ravaged by Edw. III.; mainly assisted at the battles of Harlaw (1411) and Pinkie (1547), when numbers were slain; made a mint town by Jas. I. for whose ransom from England it was security, with three other burghs; visited by Jas. II. 1448, by Jas. IV. and Margaret, by Q. Mary 1562, and Jas. VI.; pillaged 1644 by Montrose, who calls it "Little London;" ravaged by the plague 1647 and on former occasions; had a regular post with the capital 1667, became insolvent 1817, and was visited by Q. Victoria 1848 and '49. It returns *one* member to parl., — the bounds including *New A.*, or St. Nicholas par. in New Machar, *Old A.*, in part of Old Machar, 5 other pars. as below (now divided into 23 q. s. pars.),

and the suburbs of Futtee (or Foot o' Dee), Torrie, Broadford, Gilcomston, Holburn, Cotton, Wood-side, Ruthrieston, — no. of electors 3838 (with 8002 houses of 101.); was first chartered by Dav. I. and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 19 council, dean of guild, etc. with a revenue of 11,431*l.* *Pop.* (1801) 27,608, ('21) 44,796, ('41) 63,288 + 500, employed in the shipping trade (as below), the fisheries (which have declined), and the manufact. of linen (about 1960 hands), cotton (about 1650), flax (1350), woollens (570), anchors and chains (40), carpets (183), combs (219), engines (130), lint (209), nails (20), paper (23), rope, etc. (188), stockings (105), tape and thread (100), worsted and yarn (81), — besides blacksmiths (534), coopers (111), dyers (52), fishermen (111), iron founders (149), masons (501), quarriers (84), ship carpenters (238), turners (66), 'weavers' (242). Union St. (of tall granite buildings), 70 ft. broad, and 1 m. long, leads from the bridges over Denburn hollow, to Castle Sq. (where Cromwell built a fort, and the Court-houses, Athenæum, Cross, etc., are clustered), under the Woolmar, Catherine, and Cast. Hills, and thence to King St. (built 1810), Broad St., etc. *Houses* 8664, mostly of granite (on which the town stands) including the cathedral (at *Old A.*); 2 universities as below, 10 churches (?), — free churches, and about 20 chapels for Episcopalians (4), United Ass. Synod (3), Relief Body, Wesl. Methodists, Independents (3), Baptists (2), Rom. Catholics, United Christians, Friends, Glassites, Irvingites, Unitarians, etc.; new Court house and prison, called the "Mid's o' Mar;" town ho. built 1730, with a spire of 120 ft., armoury, portraits by Jameson, etc.; bridewell (b. 1809); custom ho., new post-office, gasworks, cistern in St. Nicholas St., barracks (1796); *Aberd. Banking comp.* (1766), *Town and Co. bank* (1826), *N. of Scotld. bk.* (a fine grecian building, b. 1836), and branch banks; *Co. bldgs.* or public rooms in Union St. (1820), for assemblies, etc., with portraits of Duke of Gordon (by Lawrence), Provost Haddon (by Pickersgill), etc.; *Athenæum* news-room, *Mechanics' institute* (1829) with a library, etc.; theatre, *Advocates' hall* and lib., *Medical and Agricult. societies' Halls*, *Shipmasters' society*, *United Service* and golf clubs, *Spalding club* (for pub. historical and other works); new markets — and the mkt. Cross, in Castle sq., an 8-sided structure in the pointed style with medallions of Scottish kings, etc. b. 1686 by J. Montgomery and restored 1842; statue of Duke of Gordon near the above; suspension bridge on the Dee, and an old 7-arch one of stone (which had a chapel on it, and was the spot where the battle of 'Brig o' Dee' with the Covenanters was fought, 1640), reb. 1718-22, and widened 1842, — also Denburn br. in Union St. of 3 arches (the mid. one 132 ft. span); foundries, tanyards, distilleries, breweries, *Banner* and other mills, polished granite works, etc.; — *Gram. school*, b. 1757 (one was found, as early as 1418, and a 'Music Sch.' before 1475), *Academy*, and about 45 day schools, for 4500 pupils, besides evening and sunday schools; Dr. Bell's schools (b. with a large bequest from him, and an intended normal sch.; Robt. Gordon of Straloch's hosp. for 230 boys, found. 1733 (on site of Blackfiars), and enlarged 1826, by A. Simpson; Mitchell's and Shaw's hospitals; *Trades' hosp.*, *boys' hosp.*, *lady Drum's charity*; *Mrs. Emslie's female orphan asylum*, houses of *Refuge and Industry*, deaf and dumb institution, public lunatic (1800) and Middlefield lun. asylums; *Royal infirmary*

(1742) for 900, dispensary, and smallpox hospital; poor-house; Sheriff Watson's school, industrial and other schools. Real prop. (Old Machar par.) 70,629*l.*; for poor 6112*l.* *Living*s (A. Presb.) range from 150*l.* to 300*l.* The West church, b. 1755 (near site of St. Nicholas), in pointed style, has effigies, etc. of Prov. Davidson (who fell at Harlaw), the Hays, etc., and one by Bacon; East *ch.* a new pointed one, has St. Nicholas's old tower, and the graves of Beattie, Pres. Campbell, etc.; North *ch.*, in King St. by J. Smith, has a spire of 159 ft.; Belmont St. *ch.*, a spire of 110 ft. In 1837, out of 34,000, 9000 were Dissenters, and 3000 of no sect, and the church room nearly equal to the pop. *Marischal College*, in Broad St. founded 1593, by Keith, Earl Marischal, on the site of Greyfriars (of which part is in the chapel), and reb. of granite 1837, by A. Simpson, on a large scale, in pointed style, includes a tower of 100 ft., a library of 12,000 vols., museum and hall (each 74 ft. by 34) with some of Jameson's pictures, observatory (1826) — has about 600 members and 60 bursaries held for 4 yrs. and, though of small value, of great use to par. schoolmasters, "so that the universities have silently and unostentatiously raised the intellectual character of Scotland") — and is under a chancellor, rector, dean, principal, with professorships and lectureships in humanity (Latin), Greek, mathematics, moral philos. and logic, nat. philos. divinity, oriental lang. medicine, surgery, civil and nat. hist., chemistry, church hist., practical religion, evidences of Christ., scot. law, botany, mat. medica, institutes of med., midwifery, med. jurisprudence, agricult. King's Col. (see OLD A. below) was joined to this by Ch. I. 1641, as the Caroline Univ., but they were soon divided again, and attempts to reunite them have been made without success. The *Port*, which is a bar harb. communicating with the Inverury canal, has been so much improved by Smeaton and Telford, at a cost of 140,000*l.* that it contains 84 acres (more than any other single dock), has 15 ft. water, and 6000 ft. quay room (100 ft. broad), inside a pier and a breakwater, 1200 and 800 ft. long; a light on the N. pier in one with that in the harb. leads up the river; and Girdleness to the S., has two lights seen 15 and 18 m. off. There is 7 to 9 fath. in the road, and the tide rises 12 ft. *Shipping* — in 1846, 335 sail of 53,117 tons (62 being under 50 t. each), and 14 steamers of 3951 t. (4 under 50 t.) belonged to the port — to which Newburgh, Stonehaven and Peterhead are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coastwise' 1636 sail of 150,875, and 1032 of 8299 tons (besides 280 steamers of 97,619, and 293 of 101,707 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' 27 of 5061 and 22 of 6328 t., — from and to 'foreign ports,' 97 of 15,828 and 98 of 16,834 t. (besides 104 foreigners of 6740, and 71 of 4520 t.). Imports (val. — *l.*) are coals, iron, lime, bones for manure, wheat, flour, cotton, flax, hemp, salt, etc.; exports (val. — *l.*), granite for paving, etc., oats, bere, flax, cotton and woollen goods, cattle, butter, eggs, pork, salmon (packed in ice); total customs, 81,433*l.* Vessels with the Aberd. *bow* are very safe in bad weather. The salmon fisheries (given by Bruce) yield a revenue of 10,000*l.* to the city. (See the *co.* for the rail. etc.) It is famous for dried Finnan haddocks, which are thought to lose their flavour when sent away. Steamers or packets run to Dundee, Leith, Hull, London, Peterhead, Inverness, Lerwick, Wick, Kirkwall, and about 20 coaches start on the various roads. Stockings, mits, plaideens, etc., were made before

1651, and sent abroad; and a branch bank was tried about 1690, but did not stand. About 48 m. of gaspipe is laid down, and artesian wells have been sunk with middling success; "the Breviary of Aberd." was one of the earliest printed Scottish books; Bp. Forbes greatly promoted printing here 1621; Aberd. "Almanacks" which had a monopoly and cost a plack (3*d.*) came out 1677; the 'Aberd. Journal' appeared 1746, and it now publishes besides, the 'Herald,' 'Banner,' 'N. of Scotland Gazette,' and 'Scottish Farmer.' Manganese, hornblende, titanium, beryl, etc. are found near. The Reformation made early progress, in spite of a strong feeling for episcopacy; but to this day it is the head quarters of the episcopal and rom. cath. sects in this part. Among the natives are Barbour (born 1330) author of "The Bruce," Jameson (b. 1586) the painter, Jas. Gregory (b. 1638) who invented the reflecting telescope, a grandson John (b. 1724), his son James (died 1821) the physician, Abercrombie the physician, Gibbs the architect, Anderson, or "Davie do a' thing," a noted mechanical genius; Bps. Elphinstone, Dunbar, Pat. Forbes, were prelates; Burnet (of the Burnets of Leys) went to Marischal Coll., G. Campbell, T. Reid, R. Hamilton, held professorships. Byron lived in Broad St. and Beattie near it. Its "Annals" have been written by Kennedy, a militia reg. has it for its head quarters, the roy. N. Agricult. soc. met here 1849, and it gives title of Earl to the Gordons of Haddo. ✱ A. SYMON includes the Presbyteries of Aberd., Alford, Deer, Ellon, Fordyce, Garioch, Kinc. O'Neil, Turriff. Ditto, *Free Church* the same. (For A. *Presbytery*, see A. DISTRICT, above.) Ditto, *United Assoc. Synod*, contains Aberd., Belhelvie, Leith-Lumsden, Old Meldrum, Midmar, Stoneharn, Tough. Ditto, *Unit. Original Seceders*, Aberd., Arbroath, Brechin, Carnoustie, Clola, Kierriemuir. *Aberd. Diocese*, in the episcop. Ch. (of which the see was transferred from Mortlach by Dav. I. 1154, and the bishop is primum, St. Andrew's being the mother church), includes Aberd., Arradoul, Banff, Cruden, Cuminestown, Ellon, Forgue, Fraserburgh, Inverury, Longside, Lomay, Meiklefolia, Monymusk, New Pittsigo, Portsoy, Old Deer, Old Meldrum, Peterhead, Turriff, Woodhead. It is the head also of *Aberd. and N. shires Congreg. Union*. *Mkt. D.* Tuesd. meal, Frid. grain, etc. *Fairs*, 1st. Wed. Apr. linens; 3rd Frid. June and July, wool; last Wed. Aug. timber; 2nd Frid. May and Nov. hiring servants; 1st Tuesd. every month for horses and cattle, at Br. of Don; 2nd Mond. at Mannofield; 3rd Mond. at Ruthrieston; last Th. Apr. and 1st Wed. Nov. at Old Aberd.

ABERDEEN, OLD, in Old Machar par. 1 m. N. of the above, on the Don (whence its old name of *Aber-don*), is the decayed seat of a university and bishopric (from 1137 to the Revolution) and a burgh of barony, under a provost, 4 bailies, 13 council, etc. Pop. —. The old *cathedral*, of which the nave is the par. church, was found. 1357 by Bp. Kinninmouth, and has a good W. window, tower, oak ceiling full of blazoned arms, and many tombs. *King's College*, found. 1594 through Bp. Elphinstone, and begun 1506, was restored 1619 by Bp. Forbes; but the revenues having been partly alienated, it has a grant from the crown. It is in the pointed style, and includes a tower with a lantern on spring arches, an old chapel, a library of 34,000 vols. (which was increased by a copy of every published book, till the right was commuted for an annual sum from the crown) — has about 360 members, and

130 small byrseries — and is under a chancellor, senate of 10, rector, principal, sub-principal, 4 assessors, etc. with professors and lecturers in humanity, greek, math., moral philos., nat. philos., divinity, oriental lang., med. and chem., civil law, practical religion, evidences of Christ., Murray's Sunday lecture, mat. medica, anatomy and physiology, practice of medicine, surgery, midwifery, institutes of medicine, med. jurisprudence, botany. Polgown or Balgownie bridge on the Don, b. by Bruce, is a pointed arch 67 ft. span, 34½ high, and had a chapel on it; the new one of 5 arches was b. out of a fund of 2l. 6s. 6d. left in Jas. VI.'s time, which had grown to 200,000l. Bp. Forbes's Trades' hosp. (1532) and one of Dr. Bell's schools are here.

Aberdinas Creek (40) near Dinas Head, *N. Pembroke*. has anchorage for small craft.

P. ABERDOUR par. Deer distr. *NE. Aberdeen*, 6 m. W. of Fraserburgh-152, on the N. Sea and R. Dour, containing A. New vil. (pop. 376) and Pennan, has Cow's Haven cave and remains of Dundargue cast., a stronghold of the Earls of Buchan, where King Dav. Bruce was confined. Size 6 m. by 3¼, chiefly moorland, with a rocky broken coast, and millstone quarries; pop. 1654 + 10, chiefly fishermen; real prop. 4623l.; for poor 129l. Living (Presb. Deer) val. 204l., patr. Gordon of A. House. **ABERDOUR** par. Dunfermline distr. *SW. Fife*, 3 m. W. of Burnisland-12, a port and bathing-place, near Ed. and North. rail., on Frith of Forth at the ferry to Leith, under the Cullelo hills, contains A. EASTER and WESTER vils. (pop. 307 and 469), New Town, and Inchcolm Isld., to which monastery it belonged. Acres 5000, with lime, iron, and stone quarries, and coal mines; pop. 1906 + 16, in the muslin and coarse linen manufact.; real prop. 6151l.; for poor 275l. Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 208l., patr. Earl of Morton, chief heritor, of A. Castle, who takes hence the title of baron, and the popular one of 'Carle' or 'Gude man of Aberdour.' Inchcolm is held by the Morays, who founded a hosp. there for 4 widows.

P. ABERDOVEY vil. (59) Cefnrhos Isa tnsbp. *S. Merioneth*, 4 m. SE. of Towyn-217, a petty sess. town and pleasant bathing-place, with a bar harb. (a sub-port to Aberystwith) and ferry at R. Dovey's mouth, belonging to Corbet of Ynysmaengwyn. Pop. about 300, in the slate, lead, and copper mines, and a small coasting trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Ban.) val. —l., patr. Vicar of Towyn. Good trout fishing up the river.

Aberdulais (37), 2 m. NE. of Neath, *Mid. Glamorgan*, at the fall of R. Dulais, where it joins the Neath, has iron and tin works employing 120 hands. Ynisgerwn belongs to Llewelyn of Penllergare.

ABEREDW par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*, 3 m. SE. of Builth-173, where R. Edwy (noted for its trout) joins the Wye, is a fine spot near Cwm Llewelyn, where the last Llewelyn was betrayed by the blacksmith. Pop. 345; poor r. 158l. (Builth U.); real prop. 2046l.; charities 4l. St. Cewydd Rect. (St. Dav.) val. with Llanvareth, 355l., patr. Bishop; church, old, with a screen, and stands on a rock by the river, commanding a wide prospect. A large yew remains, under which 60 couple have danced. A *Court* seat of Mynors of Treago. T. Jones, the painter (died 1803) was born at Pencareg.

ABERESCIU or -ESGAIR. See **ABERYSCIUR Brecon**.

P. ABERFELDY vil. Dull and Logierait pars. *Mid Perth*, 67 m. from Edinbro', on R. Tay, at the bridge built by Gen. Wade, near Moness

Falls. Pop. 823, muslin weavers. Among the "Birks of Aberfeldy" are the seat of Marquis of Breadalbane and some druid remains.

P. ABERFFRAW par. (78) Mallaeth hund. *S. Anglesey*, 16 m. SW. of Beaumaris-246 m. from London, a sub-port to Beaum. at R. Ffraw's mouth on Carnarvon bay, containing Bod Feirig and Gederwydd, and 7 other tythgs. was a market-town, and had at Gardd-y-Llys or "palace garden," the seat of the Princes of Gwynedd (from Roderick Mawr, 870, to Llewelyn, 1281), where the Eisteddfod was held, and a copy of Howel Dha's code kept. Acres 6200; pop. 1336, chiefly fishermen; poor r. 596l. (Angles. U.); real prop. 4338l.; charities 24l., of which 4l. to Sir A. Owen's school. St. Beuno Rect. (Ban.) val. 888l., patr. Crown; church, ancient. Glass amulets and other remains have been found. An Eisteddfod was kept 1849, under the Meyricks. The principality included Mon (4 cantref or bunds.), Caer-y-n-Avon (4), Merionydd (3), and Perveddwlad (5), — subdivided into 38 comots. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. Tuesd. after Palm Sund. Wed. after Trin. 15 Aug. 23 Oct. 11 Dec.

P. ABERFOIL par. *SW. Perth*, 15 m. WNW. of Stirling-35, where R. Foil joins the Forth, under Ben Lomond and B. Venn, is watered by Lochs Achray, Chon, Ard, Katrine, etc. in the midst of the scenery of 'Rob Roy,' the 'Lady of the Lake,' etc. Size 11 m. by 6, well wooded, with sheepwalks, marble, granite, limestone and slate quarries; pop. 543, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 3546l.; for poor 156l. Living (Presb. Dumblane) val. 158l., patr. Duke of Montrose, chief heritor. Near the Clachan or A. Pass the two heads of the Forth unite; further on are the Trossachs; and some rare plants are found.

P. ABERFORD. See **LOTHERTON-CUM-ABERFORD, W. R. York**.

ABERFORD par. () Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SW. of Tadcaster-192, at the bridge on R. Cock, near Yk. and N. Middl. rail. and Watling St., containing Parlington and Thorton, was a mkt. town, and had a pin factory in Camden's time. Acres 3820, — of town 1480, with coal, lime and building-stone quarries; pop. 1071 + 15, and 782 + 14; poor r. 97l.; real prop. 2412l.; charities 18l., of which 12l. to lady Hastings' school. St. Richard Vic. (York) val. 305l., patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon. Castle Cary, a norman remain, is at one end. The battle of Towton was fought near this, 1461. *Fairs*, last Mond. Apr. and May, 1st Mond. Oct., Nov. 1.; cattle and sheep.

ABERGARW vil. (36) Llangenor par. *S. Glamrgn*, 8 m. N. of Bridgend-181.

ABERGAVENNY HUNDRED (42-3), *NW. Monmouth*. Upper div. contains the pars. of *Aberyst-ruth c., Goytre r., *Llanellan v., *Llanfoist r., *Llangatock-nigh-Usk r., Llanhileth r., *Llanover v., *Llansaintfreed r., *Llanvair-Kilgidin r., *Llanvihangel-nigh-Usk r., Mamhilad c., Treve-than c. (including Pont-y-pool), and parts of *Abergavenny v. and *Llanwenarth c.; acres 43,300, pop. 35,723, houses 6422. Lower div. — the pars. of *Llangatock-Llingoed, *Llanthevy-Rhytherch v., *Llanthewy-Skirrid, *Llantillio-Pertholey v., *Llanvayley r., *Llanvetherine r., *Oldcastle, and parts of Abergavenny, *Cwmnyoy, *Llanarth, *Llanvihangel-Crucornv v., and Llanwenarth; acres, 32,990, pop. 8123, houses 1590. ***ABERG.** or **BERGAVENNY**, DEANERY, archdy. of Monmo. dioc. of Lland. contains the benefices in the above and Upper Skenfreth hunds., with *Bryngwyn r., Dingestow v., Rockfield v., Overmonnow c., and Wonastow c.

P. M. ABERGAVENNY par. in the above hund.

14 m. W. of Monmouth, 141 from London, a petty sess., polling, and decayed corporate town, containing Hardwicke and Lloyndu, where R. Gaveny joins the Usk, near Brecon canal and Hereford rail., under the Sugar Loaf hill (1852 ft.), Skirrid Vawr, etc., was the roman *Gobannium*, and has remains of a castle b. at the Conquest by Hammeline de Balun (who founded the priory) which came through the Braoses, Cantelupes, Hastings, Herberts, etc. to the Nevilles, who take hence title of earl (formerly by mere tenure of the castle). Acres 4290, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 4953 + 72, — of town 2720, in the Clydach and Blaenavon coal and iron works, flannel weaving etc. Houses 544, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, townhall, 2 banks, gasworks, old 13-arch bridge, Hen. VIII.'s free gram. school (2651, with a fellowship and exhibitions at Jesus Coll. Oxon.), Cymreigyddion society's hall (1833) for bardic meetings, etc., and Union p. house. Poor r. 11701. on 18,6971.; real prop. 19,8251.; charities, 3181. St. Mary Vic. (Lland.) val. 4511., patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt.; church, has Norman traces and effigies, etc. of the Herberts of Werndee (from Will. ap Thomas), Hastings, Beauchamps, etc. Holy Trin. Cur., patr. Mrs. R. Herbert. At the castle (taken 1172 by Sytyslt ap Dyfnwal, and Llewelyn 1215) are remains of the Tudor gate (with a fine view from it), and an avenue of firs 1 m. long; De Balun's benedictine priory cell to Mans ab. France was valued at 591. Bp. Cantilupe (died 1267) and Baker, the benedictine historian, were natives; and roman coins, bricks, etc. have been found. *Aberg. P. L. Union* includes the pars. etc., marked * in the hund. and deanery above, and Bedwelty, Clytha, Bettws, Newydd, in *Monmo*, with Blwch Trewyn, Foot-hog, in *Herefd.*; acres 80,580, pop. 50,894, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1901 (out-door 1688), expend. 68181., prop. rated 119,1211. Sup. Registry comprises the above, in *Monmo*. with Blaenavon and Llantony; pop. 50,845 + 1997; 475 deaths from cholera 1848-9, mostly at Tredegar, etc. New County Court district (except Aberystwith, Bedwelty, Bettws Newydd, Bryngwyn, Clytha) corresponds to the registry. *Mtd. D. Tues. Sat. Fairs*, 14 May, cattle; Mond. after Trin. and 25 Sept., flannel, etc.; 19 Nov. *Races*, Apr., on a 1 m. course.

Abergeldie Castle, 2 m. W. of Ballater, *SW. Aberdeen*. on R. Dee, M. F. Gordon, Esq. has an old tower, etc. among the birches or 'birks,' which Burns' song has transferred to *Abergeldy*.

P. M. ABERGELE par. (79) Isdulas hund. *N. Denbigh*, a stat. on Holyh. rail. 212 m. from London, and 10 m. NW. of Denbigh, containing Gwyrch (the Heskeths' seat), Tywyn, and 11 other tnsps. is a petty sess. town, bathing-place, and port, in a healthy spot, where the sea gains ground. Pop. 2661 + 16, — of town 945, in the lime-works; houses 202, with church, and 3 chapels; poor r. 12071. (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 75101.; charities 131., of which 61. to Bp. Fleetwood's school. St. Michael Vic. (St. As.) val. 4001., patr. Bishop. A british and roman camp is seen; Cefn Oge cave, where Rich. II. was betrayed to Bolingbroke by Percy, commands a fine view of the bay; and Lysfaen telegraph, communicating with Liverpool, etc. is 709 ft. high. Some rare plants and specimens of 'Silurian rocks' are found. *Mtd. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Apr. Wed. before Holy Thurs. 20 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

Aberglaslyn (78) 7 m. S. of Snowdon, *S. Carnarvon*, a pass near PONT ABERGLASLYN.

Aberglasney (41) near Llandilo-fawr, *E. Carmarthen*. on R. Glasney, seat of — Philips, Esq.,

through the Dyers, of whom was the poet e' "Grongar Hill," which is near.

Aberglass Hirin (56) 6 m. NW. of Rhayader, *NW. Radnor*.

ABERGORLECH vil. (41) Llanybyther par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, where the R. Gorlech joins the Coth, is a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 601., patr. Vicar.

Abergwyhyd (36) 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*.

Abergwïdol (59) 4 m. ENE. of Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery*.

ABERGWILLY par. (41) Elvet hund. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 2 m. NE. of Caernarthen-218, where R. Gwilly joins the Towy, containing Cricklas, Glantawy, Hengil, Veney, and Ystyngwilly *Cur.* was the place of a battle (1020) between Llewelyn ab Sytyslt and an adventurer called Rm. Pop. 2366, in the slate quarries; poor r. 9321. (Carm. U.); real prop. 11,2071.; charities 141., of which 61. to Lloyd's school and almsh. St. David Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 1721., patr. Bishop (of *A. Paluwe*, lately reb. in elizabethan style), who owns the manor; church, formerly collegiate, was given to Brecknock coll. Cwm-Guilly, C. Phillips, Esq. near Merlin's Grove, where that famous sorcerer lived. *Fairs*, 2 and 27 Oct. for cattle, etc.

Abergwydden (36) 5 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool, *SW. Monmouth*, on Crumlin canal.

ABERHAFESP par. (60) Newtown hund. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. WNW. of Newtown-175, where R. Hafesp joins the Severn, on Sarn Swn roman way. Pop. 535, in the flannel trade, fishery and quarries; poor r. 2071. (Newt. U.); real prop. 34051.; charities 11. St. Cynog Rect. (St. As.) val. 2451., patr. Bishop; church, early eng. *A. Hall*, and the rectory have fine views of the Severn.

ABERHALE tnsph. (60) Tregynon par. *SE. Montgomery*. 5 m. N. of Newtown-175; pop. with Tregynon, 363; real prop. 17501.

Aberhivarth Hall (60) near Cemmacs, *W. Montgomery*. on the Dyfi, Sir G. H. Dashwood, Bt.

ABERHONDDHU, the Welsh name of BRECKNOCK, *Brecon*.

ABERKENFIGG vil. (36) Higher Newcastle hund. *S. Glamorgan*. near Bridgend-181. Pop. 2371.

P. ABERLADY par. *NW. Haddingtn*. 5 m. NW. of Haddington-17, where R. Leddie runs to the Frith of Forth at *A. Bay*, has remains of a carmelite convent, and was given by Dav. I. to the Bps. of Dunkeld. Size 4 m. by 4, poor land, with rabbit warren at the 'links' along-shore. Pop. 1050 + 8 — of vil. 537; real prop. 84601.; for poor 2061. Living (Presb. Haddingtn.) val. 2811., patr. Earl of Wemyss, of Gosford House; church, on the site of a former one, has a tomb to lady North. Balincrief, Lord Elibank; at Niddry, Knox preached.

ABERLENNON par. *Mid. Forf.* 4 m. NE. of Forfar-58, where R. Lemno joins the S. Eske, contains Marestone and the ruins of Melgund cast. near the moat of Melgund, which was b. by Card. Beaton, and belongs to the Panmures. Size 6½ m. by 3½ m., fertile, with stone and slate quarries; pop. 1023, decreasing; real prop. 72691.; for poor 1481. Living (Presb. Forfar) val. 2881., patr. Crown and Smythe of Methven; in churchyd. is a danish pillar 9 ft. high, and another at some distance.

ABERLLOUWYN (57) 3 m. S. of Aberystwith, *NW. Cardigan*. on R. Istwith, was a seat of the Lloyds, near which an ancient shield preserved by the family was found.

ABERLLUNVEY par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon*. 4 m. SW. of Hay-154, in a pleasant

(spot, where R. Llynvey runs to the Wye, is joined to Glasbury. Pop. 116; poor r. 56l. (Hay U.); real prop. 2037l. No church.

Aberlogwyn (37) 4 m. SW. of Castell Llŵchwyr, *W. Glamorgan*, on the R. Bury.

P. ABERLOUR par. *Mid. Banff*. 11 m. WSW. of Keith-126, where R. Lour joins the Spey, near Craigellachie bridge, under Ben Rinnes (2747 ft.), contains Charlestown and traces of Kinnermonie monastery. Size 9 m. by 6, fertile hills; pop. 1352+8; real prop. 3193l.; for poor 356l. Living (A. Presb.) val. 287l., patr. Earl of Fife, chief heritor; church, on the site of an older one. ✱ *A. Presbytery*, synod of Moray, includes Aberlour, Boharm, Inveraven*, Knockando*, and Rothies*. Ditto, *Free church*, those marked *, with Mortlach.

ABERLUTHNOTT. See MARYKIRK, *Kincardine*.

ABERMARNANT tnsph. (74) Llanrhaidrŷn-Mochnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 27.

Abermarlais (41) 1 m. NW. of Llangattock, *E. Carmarthen*, on R. Towy, was a seat of the Griffiths, the famous Sir Rhys ab Thomas, and the Foleys.

ABERMAW. See BARMOUTH, *Merioneth*.

Abermenai (78) the SW. mouth of Menai Strait, between *Carnryn*, and *Anglesea* at the ferry.

Abermerddog (36) 6 m. WNW. of Pont-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*, on the R. Ebwy.

ABERMULE (60) 5 m. NE. of Newtown, *SE. Montgomery*, a pretty vil. on R. Mule, where it joins the Severn.

ABERNANT par. (41) Elvet hund. *W. Carmarthn*. 5 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Cywyn, a petty sess. town, containing Tallog. Pop. 890; poor r. 234l. (Carm. U.); real prop. 3315l.; charities 1l. St. Lucia Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with Convil, 131l., patr. Duke of Leeds. A roman urn was found near Pont-y-Cendy, the Evanses' seat. ✱ *Abernant* (35) 4 m. NE. of Newport, *S. Monmouth*, near the R. Usk. ✱ *A. Bychan*. (57) near Blaenporth, *SW. Cardigan*, was an old seat of the Lewises. ✱ *A. House* (36) close to Aberdare, *N. Glamorgan*, and the ironworks.

ABERNETHY par. *Elgin*, and *Inverness*. 4 m. SSW. of Grantown-103, where R. Nethy joins the Spey, near the "Braes of Abernethy," under Cairngorm in the Grampians, is joined to Kincardine par. and includes Morloch and other lakes in Glenmore. Size 15 m. by 10, hilly sheep-walks and well wooded with fir (which is exported), granite and freestone quarries; pop. with Kincardine 1832, decreasing; real prop. 3479l.; for poor 431l.; rental 2500l. Living (Presb. A.) val. 234l., patr. Earl of Seafield, chief heritor. Near the church stands Cast. Roy, once the seat of Baile Roy of whom some curious anecdotes are given in the "New Statist. Account." Ch. Just. Grant and John Roy Stuart, a Gaelic poet (1700), were natives. ✱ *A. Presbytery*, synod of Moray, includes Abernethy, Alvie, Cromdale, Duthill*, Rothiemurchus, Kingussie*, Inch, Kirkmichael*, and Tomintoul. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, with Grantown and Laggan.

P. ABERNETHY par. *E. Perth*, and Cupar distr. *Fife*, a stat. on Ed. and North. rail, 6 m. SE. of Perth-40, where R. Earne joins the Frith of Tay, at the ferry to the Carse of Gowrie, on Balloburn in the "Glens of Abernethy," containing Aberdargie, is a burgh of barony under Lord Douglas, and was the seat of the pious king Nechan and of the primacy, before Kenneth transferred it to St. Andrew's, 840—also of a culdee house or "university" which was made an

austin priory 1273. Size 5 m. by 4, fertile land; pop. 1920+15,—of vil. 827 linenweavers, bleachers, and fishermen; real prop. 9710l.; for poor 203l. Living (Presb. Perth) val. 256l., patr. Earl of Mansfield of Balvaird castle; church, formerly collegiate, on the site of the cathedral, has near it a round tower (like those in Ireland), 72 ft. high, 8 diam. in good condition and used as a steeple. Pictish remains are on Castle Law. The *Aber-Nithi* where K. Malcolm met the Conqueror 1072, after ravaging the English border, is the Nith's mouth, on the Solway, *Dumf. Fairs*, 12 Feb. 4th Wed. May, 2nd Th. Nov. cattle.

ABERNYTE par. *E. Perth*. 10 m. NE. of Perth -40, has a fine view from King's Seat (1155 ft.) and a fall in *A. Glen*, with two cairns on Glenny Law. Acres 2600, poor, but well cultivated; pop. 280+3; real prop. 2053l.; for poor 16l. Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 160l., patr. Crown.

ABERFERGWYN chptry. (36) 9 m. NE. of Neath, *N. Glamorgan*, at the head of the Vale of Neath, has a colliery employing 100 hands, and is a *Cur* with Cadoxton. *A. House*, W. Williams, Esq. an old seat.

ABERFWL vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon*, near Bangor-236. Real prop. 3360l.

Aberrhaidol, another name for ABERYSTWITH, *Cardigan*.

ABERHIW. See BERRIEW, *Merioneth*.

P. ABERSOCH (75) 6 m. SW. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnarvon*, on St. Tudwell's bay.

ABERTANAT tnsph. (74) Llanblodwell par. *NW. Salop*. 4 m. SW. of Oswestry-171, on R. Tanat, is near Clawd Coch, the roman *Mediolanum*. Pop. 102.

ABERTARFF par. *Mid. Inverness*, near Fort Augustus-131, where R. Tarff falls into Loch Ness, is joined to BOLESKINE. ✱ *A. Presbytery*, synod of Glen-Elg, contains Boleskine, Kilmalie*, Bala-hulish* and Corran, Kilmonivaig, Laggan, and Urquhart*. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, with Forts Augustus and William, and Glenmoriston.

ABERTAWE is the Welsh name of SWANSEA, *Carmrthn*.; ABERTEIFI, of CARDIGAN.

Aberbay Bank, in R. Tay's mouth, *SE. Forfar*, off Buttacness.

ABERTILAW vil. (20) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SE. of Cawbridge-173, on the Bristol Channel, has a small harb. or sub-port to Cardiff at the Ddaw or Thaw's mouth, and produces lias pebbles, which make good lime and cement.

ABERTHIN hmlt. (36) Llanblethian par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Cowbridge-173, in a pretty spot.

Aberuchill Castle, 2 m. SW. of Comrie, *Mid. Perth*, on the R. Earn, near a fall, seat of Major Drummond, built 1602, was the scene of many conflicts between the Campbells and Macgregors.

ABERTHYVEN par. is joined to AUCHTERAR-der, *Perth*.

ABERWHEELER tnsph. (79) Bodfary tnsph. *N. Denb*. 3 m. NNE. of Denbigh-201, where R. Chwiler joins the Clywd, contains 6 tnsphs. and had a seat of Llewelyn's at Maes Mynan. Pop. 534; poor r. 239l. (Ruthin U.); real prop. 2799l.

ABERYSGHAN GELLYWOOD vil. (42) Trevelthan par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 2 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-148, where R. Sychan joins the Afon, near the British ironworks (1300 hands and yielding 400 tons per week), is a *Cur*. (Llan.) val. 44l., patr. Incumbent.

ABERYSIR par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon*. 2 m. W. Brecknock-171, where R. Yscir falls into the Usk near Caer Bannau on the *Via Julia*, belonged to the Surdwalls of *A. Court*, now

a farm. Pop. 117; poor r. 98l. (Breck. U.); real prop. 1150l.; St. Cynidr Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 136l., patr. Rev. D. Jones. Abercamlais, — Williams, Esq.

ABERYSTRUTH, or ABERYSTWTH, par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *W. Monmouth*. 8 m. SW. of Abergavenny-141, is sometimes called Blaen Gwent, or the corner of Gwentland. Acres 10,930; pop. 11,272 + 528 in the Nantyglo and Beaufort coal and iron works (3900 hands), and the Sirhowy and Ebbw Vale (2600); poor r. 757l. (Aberg. U.); real prop. 53,010l. of which 38,543l. on mines, etc.; charities 3l. St. Peter Cur. (Llan.) val. 265l., patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

* **P. M. ABERYSTWTH** chprly. (57) Llanbadarn-Pawr par. Geneur Glynn hund. *N. Card.* 37 m. NE. of Cardigan, 208 from London, an assize and petty sess. town, port, and bathing-place, where Rs. Istwith and Rheidol fall into Cardigan bay, opposite Sarn Gwallog bank, has a castle b. 1107 by Strongbow (who had this province), burnt or taken by the Welsh 1135, '42, '64, 1207, etc., reb. 1277 by Edw I., taken by O. Glyndwr 1404-7, and by Cromwell 1647, when Bushell had a mint here for paying his miners; — is a contributory boro' to Cardigan — the Reform bounds including the chprly., with Issayndref and Vanor Issay — no. of electors —; was first chartered by Edw. I. and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of town, boro', and liberty of A." and revenue of 359l. Acres of boro' and chprly. 400; pop. with Trefechan 4916 + 79, flannel weavers, fishermen, and in the shipping trade. Houses 913, of stone and slate, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (b. 1770), prison, mkt.-house (1833), custom ho., 2 banks, 9 libraries, assembly-rooms (b. 1820) by Repton, theatre (now a chapel), race-stand, baths, 5-arch bridge over Rheidol, gram. school, and Union p.-house. Poor r. 686l.; real prop. 19,418l., of which 4340l. on mines. St. Michael Cur. (St. Dav.), val. 265l., patr. Vicar — church, b. 1787; chapel of ease, b. 1833 by Haycock. The bar harb. in lat. 52° 25' N., long. 4° 5' W., having been improved by Nimmo, admits 200-ton craft to the pier; in 1846, 161 sail of 8025 tons (98 being under 50 tons each) belonged to the port, which has Aberdovey and Llansantffraid for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was, 'coastwise,' 37 sail of 12,699 and 16 of 6883 tons — from and to 'colonies,' 8 of 1712 and 3 of 799 t. — from and to 'foreign ports,' 1 of 99 *Outw.* (besides 1 foreigner of 107, and 2 of 214 t.). Imports (val. l. —) are corn, butter, coal, timber — exports (val. — l.), lead ore, oak bark, etc.; customs 138l. The castle partly restored, has the old gate, a tower 40 ft. high, etc. *A. House*, P. Loveden, Esq. of Gogerddau; there is an iron spring; jasper and other pebbles are found on the beach; and Craiglais hill, near Pen Dinas, commands a good prospect. Nanteos, Col. Powell, M.P. *Aberg. P. L. Union* includes the pars. etc. of Aberystwyth, Llanafan, Llancynfelin, Llanddeinol, Llanfihangel y Croydden (Up. and Low.), Llangwryfion, Llanilar, Llanrhystid Haminiog and L. Meyonidd, Llanychaearn, Rhostie, Bron-castellan, Caelan y Maesmôr, Clarach, Cwmrhedol, Cyfôrth y Brenin, Cynill Mawr, Elerch, Henllys, Issayndre, Llanbadarn y Croydden (Upper and Lower), Melindwr, Parcel Canol, Trefurig, Tyr y Mynach, Uchaynydre, Vainor (Upper and Lower); acres —, pop. 22,242, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1144 (out-door 1053), expend. 4382l., prop. rated 57,015l. Sup. Registry includes

the above to Rhostie, with Llanbadarnfawr, Upper Eglwys Newydd in *Card.*, and Llanfihangel-geneur Glynn in *Montg.*; pop. 22,242 + 220; births (1845) 759 (394 being females, and 49 illegit.), — deaths 419 — marriages 125 (of whom 133 persons signed with marks). New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, Mond. before 5 Jan. Palm Mond., Whit Mond., and 1st Mond. after 15 Nov. for hiring servants. *Races*, Aug. at Gogerddau, on a 1 m. course.

Abhain-naill Rivulet, one of the head waters of the Shannon, *Mid. Leitrim*.

Abhen River, Logie Easter par. *NE. Ross*. runs to Frith of Cromarty.

* **P. M. ABINGDON** par. (13) locally in Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. branch rail. 56 m. from London, and 6 m. SSW. of Oxford, an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, where R. Ock joins the Thames, on Wilts. and Berks. canal, was the Saxon *Cloweshoo*, *Seukesham*, *Sheoesham*, etc., a seat of the Wessex kings, who gave it, as *Abbanudune*, to the mitred benedictine abbey founded 675 by K. Cissa (first at Bagley Wood and then here), which being destroyed by the Danes in Alfred's time, was reb. 734 by K. Edgar, and was the place where synods were held 742 and 822; was visited 1084 by the Conqueror (who had a house at Aundersey, and whose son Hen. Beaulere was educated by the monks), by Hen. III. 1276, by Hen. VIII. 1518, and was the scene of a rising of the Levellers under Mandeville 1431; was garrisoned for Ch. I. but taken by Parl. 1644; — returns *one* member to parl. (since Q. Mary, and once in 1337), the Reform bounds including the two pars. as below — no. of electors 315 (with 1320 houses of 104.); was first chartered by Mary, and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of A.", and revenue of 1669l. Acres of new boro' 289 (old 340), fertile in corn, turnips; pop. 5585 + 83 in the corn and malt trade, and manufact. of carpets, sacking, course linen, etc. — formerly of cloth. Houses 1289, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, townhall, and mkt.-house on arches (b. 1678) of ashlar or rough stone, court ho. and county prison (1811), 2 banks, horticult. and philanthropic societies, reading-room, mechanics' institution, race-stand, Culham bridge (first b. by Geof. Barber) — Royse's free gram. school (341l., with 10 scholarships at Pemb. Coll. Oxon.), found. 1562, at which Goodwin the antiquary was master, and Ch. Just. Holt, Graves who wrote the 'Spiritual Quixote,' Holwick the Greek scholar, Morant the antiquary, were pupils — Mayott's free schools (45l.), Provost's (45l.), and Belcher's (14l.) schools — St. Helen's or Christ's hosp. for 13 (682l.), found. as a nunnery or guild by Barbour, and refounded 1553 by Sir J. Mason — St. J. Baptist's hosp. (84l.) for 6, Twitty's almshouses (96l.), B. Tomkins's almsh. (135l.), and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 1355l.; poor r. 2312l. on 12,663l.; real prop. 24,038l.; charities, 1953l. Livings, are St. Helen *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Drayton, 225l., patr. Crown; church b. before 1573, has a tall spire, and brasses of Barber (1417) and another; St. Nicholas Rect. 30l., patr. Ld. Chancellor — *ch.* b. 1289-1307 by abbot Nicholas, close to the abbey, has a Norman arch, and old W. door. Only the gate (used as a brewery!) is left of the abbey, which had 136 charters, and the graves of its founder, its abbot, Geof. of Monmouth, etc., and was valued at 1877l.; the beautiful 8-sided cross (copied at Coventry), where the people sung 1641, at the treaty with the

Scots, was destroyed 1644. Abp. Rice (died 1240) and three other Rices — Mason the statesman (born 1500), whose motto was "Do, and say nothing" — Sir T. Smith (d. 1609), E. Moore (1712-57), who wrote the 'Gamester' — W. Stevens, a poet (1755-1800), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Berties of Wytham Ab. *Abing. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Abingdon, Appleton and Eaton, Besselsleigh, Binsey, Cumnor, Drayton, Frilford, Fyfield, Garford, Hinksey (North and South), Kingston Bagpuze, Marcham, Milton, Radley, Steventon, Sunningwell, Sutton Courtney, Tubney, Wootton, Wytham — with Appleford, Draycot Moor, Lyford, Seacourt, Sutton Wick, in *Berks.*, — and Baldon Marsh, Baldon Toot, Clifton, Chislehampton, Culham, Drayton, Nuneham-Courtney, Sandford, Stadhampton — with Burecut, Littlemoor, in *Oxon.*; acres 60,750, pop. 18,789, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 2632 (out-door 2159), expend. 8282*l.*, prop. rated 87,682*l.* The *Sup. Registry* includes the above to Wytham, with Kennington, in *Berks.* and to Stradhampton in *Oxon.*; pop. 18,780 + 121. New *County Court* district, corresponds with the registry, except Cumnor subdist. (exclusive of Besselsleigh and Wootton). * A. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. includes most of the benefices marked in Ganfield, Horner, Moreton, Ock, Shrivernham, Wantage, and part of Kintbury-Eagle hunds. *Mkt. D. Mond. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Mond. Lent, 6 May, 20 June, 5 Aug. 19 Sep. Mond. before Old Michaelm. Mond. after 12 Oct. 11 Dec. cattle, horses, etc. *Races*, Sept. on an oval course of 1½ m.

P. ABINGER par. (8) First Wotton hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of Dorking-29, on a branch of R. Wey, under Leith Hill, gives title of baron to the Scarlets of *A. Hall*, who own the manor. Acres 9780; pop. 920 + 16; poor r. 566*l.* (Dork. U.); real prop. 3737*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. James Rect. (Win.) val. 453*l.*, patr. W. J. Evelyn, Esq. M.P. of Walton; church, early eng. The Surrey Union hounds meet here.

ABINGHALL or **ABENHALL** par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 1 m. SE. of Mitcheldean-113, in a fine part of Dean forest, had a seat of the abbots of Flaxley. Acres 860, with-St. Anthony's mineral spring; pop. 239, in Gun's papermills, etc.; poor r. 115*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 1354*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.); val. 142*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Probyn.

P. ABINGTON vil. Crawfordjohn par. *S. Lanrk.* a stat. on Caled. rail. 13 m. SSE. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, where Glengonner Water joins it, and a few grains of gold were found (Jas. VI.). pop. 135. * **ABINGTON** par. (6, 7, 14-5), Ownybeg and Clanwilliam bars. *N. Limerick*, and Owny bar. *W. Tipperary*. 7 m. E. of Newport-109, a petty sess. and police station, containing Moroe, on R. Malcairn, under Sleibh Phelim's mounthns., had a cistercian abbey, found. 1205 by the Fitzwalters, and given by Eliz. to the Walshes, part of whose old seat remains. Acres 30,400, chiefly barren mountain; pop. 8314 + 75, — of vil. 150. Living (Ch. E. W. L.) val. with Tough 788*l.*, patr. Bishop. Deer Park, Earl of Carbery. * **ABINGTON** par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 1 m. NE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and the R. Nen. Acres 1190; pop. 143*l.*; poor r. 158*l.* (Northmpt. U.); real prop. 2782*l.*; charities, church lands, etc. 20*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. J. H. Thursty, Esq., of *A. Lodge*, through the Berhards, whose tombs are in the early eng. church. On the spot where Shakespeare's favourite granddaughter was buried, is the mulberry-tree planted by Garrick.

P. ABINGTON, GREAT, par. (51) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 2 m. NW. of Linton-48, near E. count. rail. on a branch of R. Cam, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1500; pop. 358; poor r. 289*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 2140*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. T. Mortlock, Esq. of *A. Park*; church, early eng. * **A. LITTLE**, par. close to the above. Acres 1120; pop. 277 + 2; poor r. 176*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 1898*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 87*l.*, same patr.; church, which belonged to Pentney abbey, has a double niche in the chancel, etc. with tombs of the Daltons. * **A. IN THE CLAY**, or **A. PIGOTT'S**, par. (46) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 4 m. NW. of Royston-38, on a branch of the Cam. Acres 1260*l.*; pop. 232; poor r. 163*l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 2033*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ely) val. 310*l.*, patr. M. G. F. Pigott, Esq., of *A. Hall* — a fam. which has held the manor since the Conquest.

AB-KETTLEBY par. (71) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Broughton Hill, and a branch of R. Wreak, contains Holwell. Acres 2920; pop. 380 + 5; poor r. 1722*l.* (M. Mowbr. U.); real prop. 81*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. James Vic. (Pet.) val. — *L.*, patr. Rev. T. Bingham, of *A. Hall*, vicar; church, belonged to Laund priory.

ABLINGTON tythg. (44) Bibury par. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Fairford-79, on R. Coln; pop. 96; real prop. 2082*l.* *A. House*, Rev. C. Coxwell. * **ABLINGTON** hmlt. (14) Figheldean par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon; pop. 137.

ABNEY and **A. GRANGE** hmlt. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Tideswell-160, on a branch of R. Derwent, was the seat of the Abneys, who were afterwards (thro' the Gunstons) of *A. Park* (1) 2 m. N. of London, *SE. Middlesex*, now laid out as a cemetery, with a chapel in the centre, and a mon. to Dr. Watts, who lived in the old house near the spot.

Abona Fluv. of the Romans, is the Avon, *Gloucest.* which flows by *Abone* or *Ad Abonam*, near Bitton or Clifton. * *A. Estuar.* is Dornock Frith, *Cromarty*.

ABOVE DERWENT. See **PORTINGSSCALE**, *Cumbrld.* **ABOVE PARK** hmlt. (72) Cheadle par. *N. Staffd.* near Cheadle-146. * **A. SAWTHE** hmlt. (41) Llangattock par. *E. Carmrthn.* near Llangattock-195; pop. 736; real prop. 3190*l.*

Abovevood () 3 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*

P. ABOYNE par. with Glentanner, Kincardine O'Neil distr. *S. Aberd.* 26 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, where Tanar Water joins the Dee, at the bridge, near the Braes of Angus, in a healthy spot under the Grampians, contains Charlestown, and belonged to the K. Templars. Acres 29,000, hilly, chiefly fir and oak forest; pop. 1138, decreasing; real prop. 4044*l.*; for poor 158*l.* Living (Presb. Kincard.) val. 161*l.* patr. Marquis of Huntley, of *A. Castle*, chief heritor, who takes hence the title of earl. Goats' whey is drunk here; and a Picts' house is seen.

Abraham's Bosom (55) 2 m. NE. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcest.*

ABRAM tnsbp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of Wigan-200, on Newton rail. and Leigh canal. Acres 1790; pop. 901 + 39, in the collieries; poor r. 98*l.* (Wig. U.); real prop. 8101*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector.

Abravannus Fluv. of the Romans, is the Luce, *Wigton*, which runs to Luce bay or *Abravannus Sinus*.

P. ABRIDGE vil. (1) 4 m. S. of Epping, *SW.*

Essex, on R. Roding, is a *Cur.* with Lambourne Fair, 2 June.

Absheld () 4 m. NW. of Morpeth, *E. Northumberland*.

Abshot (11) 4 m. W. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. Capt. Lyon.

ABSON par. (35) with Wick, Pucklechurch hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. SSW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds and a branch of R. Avon, under *A. Hill* camp (200 ft. high), containing Holbrook and Bridge-Yate, belonged to Glastonbury ab., and includes Toghil, where Waller was beaten 1642, when Sir B. Granville was killed. Acres 2170, with coal and lime; pop. 794; poor r. — *L.*; (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. — *L.* St. James *Cur.* with Pucklechurch. Roman coins, urns, etc., have been found.

ABTHORPE par. (53) Towcester hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Towcester-60, on R. Tove, contains Foscore. Acres 1960; pop. 449; poor r. 409*L.* (Towce. U.); real prop. 2674*L.*; charities 191*L.* to Leeson's school, and poor of this and 29 other places. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 184*L.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield.

Abum, *Ad.* of the Romans, is WINTERTON, *Lincoln*, on Ermine St. and the Humber, or *Abus Fluv.*

ABURY. See AVEBURY, *Wilts.*

ABY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Alford-158, contains Greenfield. Acres 1560; pop. 312 + 11; poor r. 111*L.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1698*L.* All Saints *Vic.* with Belleau.

Acantium Prom. of Ptolemy, is the N. Foreland, *Kent*.

ACASTER MALBIS or *MALBYSS* par. () York ainsty, *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse, near N. Midd. rail., was held by the Malbisses after the Conquest. Acres 1780; pop. 322, decreasing; poor r. 33*L.* (York U.); real prop. 2487*L.*; charities, Knowles's school, etc. 35*L.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (York) val. 56*L.*, patr. F. Lawley, Esq.

ACSELBY tnsbp. Stillingfleet par. as above, 3 m. SW. near where R. Ouse joins the Wharfe, belonged to Selby ab. and is the site of a college founded by R. Stillington, val. 34*L.* Acres 1360; pop. 188; poor r. 68*L.*; real prop. 2396*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 40*L.*, patr. Sir W. Milner, Bt.

P. ACCINGTON chptry. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* a stat. on E. Lanc. rail., 4 m. NNW. of Haslingden-204, on R. Henburn, near Leeds and Liverp. canal, includes A. New and Old tnsbps. Acres 3220; pop. 8719 + 243, spinners, weavers, calico-printers, and colliers; poor r. 895*L.* (Haslingd. U.); real prop. 25,990*L.*, of which 3529*L.* on mines and quarries. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 185*L.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church reb. 1826; Christ Church *Cur.* val. — *L.*, patr. Trustees; church, early eng. — *A. House*, John Peel, Esq.

Achadfinlass Abbey, near Leighlin, *Carlow*, was plundered by the Danes, 864. 'Ach' a field.

Achaffrick, on Loch Shin, *S. Sutherland*.

Achastal Castle, near Berrydale, *SW. Caithness*,

a seat of the Earls of Sutherland, now in ruins. *Achaleak*, on L. Sunart, *N. Argyll*, near Strontian.

Achalean, on L. Awe, *E. Argyll*. 10 m. N. of Inverury.

Achalefen, S. end of Arran, *Bute*.

Achalibster, 4 m. SSW. of Halkirk, *Mid. Caithn.*

Achalibster, 7 m. WSW. of Wick, *E. Caithness*.

Achalick Bay, in L. Fine, *S. Argyll*.

Achall Loch, 2 m. E. of Ullapool, *N. Ross*, near L. Broom.

Achall, and *Achamish*, near L. Naver, *Mid. Suthrld.*

Achancaess Castle, Kirkpatrick-Juxta par. *N.*

Dumfries, is a fort 150 ft. square, with parts of the walls left.

Achantoft, 2 m. S. of Dunbeath Castle, *E. Caithn.*

Achany, 3 m. S. of L. Shin, *S. Suthrld.*

ACHARACLE. See *AHARACLE*, *Inverness*.

Acharaskil and *Achavaristil*, near Kcay, *NW. Caithn.*

Achardale, 2 m. SSW. of Halkirk, *Mid. Caithn.*

ACHARN vil. Kenmore par. *Mid. Perth*. 3 m. SW. of Kenmore-92, on *A. Burn*, which runs over a fall of 80 ft. to L. Tay. Pop. 42.

Acharynie, 3 m. NNE. of L. More, *Mid. Caithn.*

Achaun Castle (9) 4 m. NE. of Tullow, *N. Curlew*, near *A. Cromlech*, and *A. Abbey*, *Monastery*, and *Church*, all in ruins.

Achavair, 2 m. N. of Lybster, *SE. Caithness*.

Achawanich Inn, 7 m. N. of Dunbeath castle, *S. Caithn.*

Achavanie, on L. Keeshorn, *S.W. Ross*.

Achavreal and *Achay*, 2 m. SSE. of L. Watten, *E. Caithn.*

Achdown Castle, 9 m. SSW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff*, on R. Fiddick, an old ruined seat of the Ogilvies and Gordons (since 1535).

Achenharvie, 4 m. NE. of Irvine, *N. Ayr*.

Achenreoch Loch, 7 m. NE. of Castle Douglas, *E. Kirkcudbr.*

Acherachan, 6 m. NNW. of Tomantoul, *SW. Banff*, on R. Livet.

Achern, 3 m. SW. of Wick, *E. Caithn.*

Achieson's Haven. See Morrison's Haven, *Haddington*.

ACHILL par. (53-6, etc.) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 20 m. WNW. of Newport-176, between Newport and Black Sod bays, belongs chiefly to the O'Donnells, and includes the islds. of *Achill* and *A. Beg*, and *Coraan A. Point* on the main, from which it is separated by *A. Sound* and *Ford*, at the bottom of which, near *A. Beg*, is *A. Hole* harb., which is safe in all weathers, with a fishing pier. Acres 51,522, — of *A. Isld.* 35,243, mountain and bog, rising 2220 ft. at Croyhan hill (close to *A. Head*), 2217 at Slievemore, 1530 at Minaum, 1190 at Knockmore, and from 1500 to 1800 at Knockletteragh in the Coraan; pop. 6392 + 112, — of isld. 4000, fishermen, etc., in a very primitive state. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 892*L.*, patr. Bishop; no church. Some improvements have been effected by the Protestant mission, estab. 1832 at Doogort under Slieve-more, where the 'A. Herald' is published. Amethysts are found at Keem coast gd. station (with a fine view of Clare isld.), and at *A. Beg*, which is small and poor, and is also a coast gd. station.

Achilochy, 2 m. S. of Farr Kirk, *N. Suthrld.* in Strath Naver.

Achilty Loch, 7 m. WSW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*, in a fine spot, is 1 m. long, very clear, with char, trout, etc., and remains of McLea More's house.

Achin Loch, 2 m. SE. of L. Fannich, *Mid. Ross*.

Achinblae. See *AUCHINBLAE*, *Kincardine*.

Achinames Castle. See *Auchinames*, *Ayr*.

Achindarach, 5 m. WSW. of Invercoe, *N. Argyll*, near Lochs Leven and Linnhe.

ACHINDAVY vil. Kirkintilloch par. *E. Dumbrtn.* 2 m. E. of Kirkintilloch-41, on R. Kelvin, was a roman station on Antonine's Wall, where the 4 altars were found 1771, described by Gen. Roy.

Achingale, near L. Watten, *E. Caithn.*

Achinhew, S. end of Arran, *Bute*.

Achintee, at Carron's Head, *SW. Ross*.

Achintoul. See *Auchintoul*.

Achlean, 5 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*, in Glen Morison.

Achleeks, 8 m. W. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*, in Glen Enochkie.

Achley, near Dornoch, *SE. Sutherland*.
Achline Castle, 6 m. NW. of L. Earn Head.
W. Perth., Marquis of Breadalbane, in Glen Dochart.

Achling Ditch (15) between Woodgates and Critchill, *NE. Dorset.*, is part of Icknild St. from Sarum, etc., which went on over Badbury Down to Sturminster, Dorchester, etc.

Achmerrel, 2 m. SE. of L. Watten, *E. Caithn.*

Achmore or Auchmore, at L. Tay's Head, *W. Perth.* near Killin.

Achmores, 9 m. NE. of Tomantoul, *Mid. Banff.*

ACHMUTHIE. See *AUCHMUTHIE, Forfar.*

Achnacary, near L. Archaisg, *S. Inverness*. was the Camerons' seat, where they sheltered Pr. Charles after Culloden.

Achnacrag, 4 m. SW. of Berrydale cast. *SW. Caithness*, on the coast.

P. ACHNACRAIG, 8 m. W. of Oban, I. of Mull, *N. Argyll.* on *A. Loch*, has a great cattle ferry to the mainland, across Kerrera isld. *ACHNACROSH*, 3 m. N. of it.

Achnacy, 4 m. N. of Huntley, *N. Aberdeen.*

Achnadaul, 6 m. NE. of Fort William, *S. Inverness.*

Achnahannet, 3 m. W. of Grantown, *S. Elgin.*

Achnahow Loch, 6 m. NW. of Kildorran, *E. Sutherland*. *ACHNAIKIN*, 2 m. E. of it in Strath Ellie.

Achnastank, 6 m. ESE. of Inveraven, *Mid. Banff.*

Achollies, 5 m. NW. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincard.* on a branch of R. Cowie.

Acholter, 2 m. NW. of Rothsay, *Bute.*

* *ACHONRY* par. (81-2, etc.) *Leyney bar. S. Sligo*, 5 m. WSW. of Ballymote-123, containing Tobercurry, Bellaghy, etc., was seat of a bishopric founded 6th cent. and now joined to Tuam. Acres 60,896, arable and mountain, with lime and granite quarries; pop. 17,986 + 260. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 614*l.*, patr. Crown. *A. House*, T. Rice, Esq. *A. DIOCESE*, prov. of Armagh, includes 9 benefices, of which 6 are unions, and 6 are in patr. of bishop; no. of pars. 25, of churches 11; size 35 m. by 27, or 231,121 acres; pop. (1831) 108,144; the chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, 3 prebendaries. Ditto, *rom. cath. Diocese*, includes 23 pars.; bishop's seat at Ballaghaderreen.

Achray Loch, 3 m. N. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth*, between Lochs Katrine and Vennachar, near the 'brig o' Turk,' the Trossachs, and most of the localities of the "Lady of the Lake."

ACHRIS hmlt. (21) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 8 m. NW. of Clifden, near *A. Point* and Cleggan bay.

Achrisgill, near L. Inchar, *NW. Sutherland*.

ACKENTHWAITE hmlt. () Heversham tnshp. *S. Westmrid.* close to Milnthorpe-255, near N. of Engld. rail.

ACKERGILL vil. Wick par. *E. Caithness*. 2 m. N. of Wick-282, near Sinclair bay, has *A. Tower*, Lord Duffus, once a seat of the Keiths.

Ackhampstead (7) 4 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

ACKLAM, or *E. ACKLAM*, par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Malton-217, on the Wolds, has a fine view, and contains Leavening. Acres 2970, — of town with Barthorpe 1860; pop. 845 + 2, and 411 + 4; poor r. 116*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1460*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (York) val. 108*l.*, patr. Chanc. of cathedral. *ACK A. WESR* par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 3 m. ESE. of Stockton-241, near Darlington rail. and R. Tees. Acres 1160; pop. 97; poor r. 33*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1101*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a

Cur. (York) val. 44*l.*, patr. Archbp. *A. Hall*, T. Hustler, Esq.

Ackland (21) 2 m. SE. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon*. was the *Accalan* or seat of the Aclands of Columbjohn, etc.

ACKLETON tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*. 5 m. NE. of Bridgenorth-139.

ACKLEY tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 84.

* *ACKLEY DEANERY*, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in W. Goscote hund., with *Worthington Cur.*

P. ACKLINGTON and *A. PARK* tnsps. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmrid.*, a stat. on Yk. and Berwk. rail., 7 m. SSE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, near the coast. Pop. 301 and 133, coal miners and blanket weavers; poor r. 78*l.* (Alnw. U.)

ACKTHORPE hmlt. (84) S. Elkington par. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. W. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Pop. 36.

P. ACKWORTH par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Pontefract-177, near Lanc. and Yk. rail., in a healthy spot, contains *A. High* and *Low*, Moortop, and the *Friends' school*, which before 1717 was a branch of the Foundling Hosp. Acres 2270; pop. 1828 + 12; poor r. 402*l.*; real prop. 8961*l.*; char. 144*l.*, of which 80*l.* to Lowther's hosp. and school — besides some poor's cottages. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (York) val. 403*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Llandaff; church, old. *A. Park*, J. Gully, Esq.; *A. Grange*, R. Wilson, Esq.; *A. House*, G. Goldsworthy, Esq.; *A. Moor Top*, Mrs. Gee, etc.

Aclare (6) near Drumcondra, *N. Meath*, H. Singleton, Esq. *A. Lodge*, — Moore, Esq.

P. ACLARE vil. (6) Leyney bar. *SW. Sligo*, 27 m. SW. of Sligo, 140 from Dublin, a police station near R. Moy. Pop. 159. *Mht. D. Sat.*

P. ACLE par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Way bridge (of one arch) on R. Bure, was a mkt. town under Roger Bigod, who found. an aust. priory at *A. Dam*, val. 8*l.* Acres 4360; pop. 864 + 4; poor r. 203*l.* (Blofeld U.); real prop. 7956*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 605*l.*, patr. Lord Calthorpe; church, has an old font. *Fair*, 24 June.

Acley. See *Lyre Ockle, Hereford.*

ACOL. See *Wood, Kent.*

P. ACOMB par. () York ainsty, *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of York-199, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. near R. Ouse and Siver's Hill (where the body of the emperor Severus was burnt), contains Drinkhouses and Knaption, and 2 lunatic asylums. Acres 2320, — of town 1440; pop. 880, and 774 + 1; poor r. 122*l.*; real prop. 4773*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which lady Hewley's free school 5*l.* St. Stephen *Vic.* (York) val. 109*l.*, patr. T. Tireman, Esq.; church, old.

P. ACOMB, EAST, tnshp. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmrid.* 7 m. E. of Hexham-279, near Newcastle. rail. and R. Tyne; jop. 37. *ACK A. WEST* tnshp., St. John Lee par. as above, 2 m. N. of Hexham; pop. 571 + 5, colliers.

ACONBURY, or *ACONBURY*, par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *Mid. Herefd.* 4 m. S. of Hereford-134, has a fine view from *A. Hill* roman camp, and remains of an aust. priory found. (K. John) by Margery wife of Will. de Lacy, now a farm. Acres 1470; pop. 158; poor r. 20*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1203*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Guy's hosp. which has the manor, with *A. Wood*, etc.

Acorn Bank () 7 m. NW. of Appleby, *N. Westmrid.* near R. Eden, and so called from the oaks which abounded, was a seat of the Dal-

stones, now of J. Boazman, Esq., and has some fine paintings.

Acorn Close () 4 m. NW. Durham, *N. Durh.* *Acraminster* of the Saxons, is *AXMINSTER, Dorset*.

Acre, Goat (34) 4 m. SW. of Wootton Bassett, *N. Wilts.* *A. Hill Farm* (8) 2 m. WNW. of Epsom, *N. Surrey.* *A. Houses* (86) 3 m. S. of Caistor, *N. Lincoln.* *A. Rivulet* () rises in Glenariff, *NE. Antrim*, and runs NE. 6 m. to Red bay.

ACRISSE par. (8) Loningborough and Folkestone hunds. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Hythe-56, is a meet for the E. Kent hounds. Acres 1170; pop. 207+1; poor r. 70L (*Elham U.*); real prop. 1127L; charities, 'the parish acre.' *St. Martin Rect.* (*Cant.*) val. 171L, patr. *Ld. Chancellor. A. Place*, T. Papillon, Esq.

ACRON vil. (18) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, near Poyntz Pass-72, on Newry canal, was forfeited by the O'Hanlons to Sir T. Pointz of Iron Acton, *Glouc.*, who founded the town, and gave his name to the pass. Pop. 210, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Cur.* (*Arm.*) val. 98L, patr. Incumbent of Ballymore; church, at Poyntz Pass, near the old one which has a tomb to Pointz, whose descendant is P. Quinn, Esq., of *A. Lodge Fairs*, 4 May, 11 Dec. *ACRON* par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Chesh.*, 1 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. and Ellesm. canals, containing Newhall, Burland, Burley Dam *Cur.*, and 14 other tnsps. was the seat of the saxon 'eorl' Morcar, and came through the Lovels, Ardens, Wilbrahams, to Earl Dysart. Acres 19,800,—of town 1230; pop. 4134+21 and 321+2; poor r. 68L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 2058L; charities 135L of which 10L to Sir R. Wilbraham's almshouses. *St. Mary Vic.* (*Ches.*) val. 627L, patr. J. Tolle-mache, Esq. M.P. of Tilstone; church, early eng. has tombs of the Mainwaringes, etc., and was occupied by Fairfax when Byron surrendered Dorfold hall (the Tomlinsons' seat), 1643. *ACRON* tnsph. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Chesh.*, 4 m. WNW. of Northwich-174, on N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, at the bridge, which was built out of Vale Royal abbey. Acres 1300; pop. 382+5; poor r. 75L (*Northw. U.*); real prop. 2738L. *ACRON* tnsph. (78) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, 1 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, on Chester rail. and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 223; real prop. 1839L. *A. Park*, seat of Sir R. H. Cunliffe, Bt. where the notorious Judge Jeffreys was born (died 1689). *ACRON* hmlt. (16) Langton Matravers par. *SE. Dorset*. 3 m. SE. of Corfe Castle -116.

P. *ACRON* par. (7) Ossultone hund. *Mid. Mid-lessex*, 2 m. NE. of Brentford-7, near Gt. West. rail. where Essex was quartered 1642, and the citizens welcomed Cromwell after the battle of Worcester 1651, is an old place, containing Steyne and E. ACRON hmlt. on Old Oak common (ac, an oak), and belonged to Bartholemew priory. Acres 2260, with a mineral spring; pop. 2665+21; poor r. 835L on 12,740L; (*Brentf. U.*); real prop. 18,073L; charities 187L, of which 3L to lady Conway's school,—Perry's or the Goldsmiths' almsh. for 24, and the Clergy orphan school, are on the common. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Lon.*) val. 968L, patr. Bishop, who has the manor; church, early eng. has 2 brasses, and tombs of ladies Conway and Southwell, etc.,—P. Nye and B. Ryres, author of "Mercurius Rusticus," were rectors. Burymead priory, once seat of the Savilles and Evelyns is a nunnery. Baxter, Sir M. Hale, Bp. Lloyd (one of the 'seven'), Provost Rous, Thicknesse the traveller, etc., were residents. *Fair*, 24 Aug.

ACRON tnsph. () with old Felton, Felton par. *E. Northbrid.* 7 m. S. of Alnwick-308, near R. Coquet, has *A. House*, M. de C. Lawson, Esq. Pop. 111+1; poor r. 66L (*Alnw. U.*) *ACRON* tnsph. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop.* 2 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159; pop. 108. *ACRON* tnsph. (73) Swinnerton par. *NW. Staffd.* 3 m. SW. of Newcastle under Lyme-150. *ACRON* par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffol.* 3 m. NNE. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2090; pop. 555; poor r. 599L (*Sudb. U.*); real prop. 4020L; charities 3L. All Saints *Vic.* (*Ely*) val. 255L, patr. Earl Howe; church, contains 5 brasses (from 1302) of the Bures, Brians, and Daniells of *A. Place*, which has some old paintings, etc. *ACRON*, *ACKTON*, or *AKTON* tnsph. (87) Featherstone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Pontefract-177, Acres 1090; pop. 76+2; poor r. 42L; real prop. 1440L. *A. Hall*, A. Heywood, Esq.

ACRON BEAUCHAMP par. (55) Upper Doding-tree hund. *W. Worc.* 11 m. WSW. of Worcester-111, belonged to the Beauchamps. Acres 1600, part in hops, with mineral springs; pop. 217; poor r. 187L (*Bromyard U.*); real prop. 1905L; *St. Giles Rect.* (*Worc.*) val. 320L, patr. Mrs. Cowpland.

P. *ACRON BURNELL* par. (61) Condoover hund. *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. WNW. of Much Wenlock-148, near Watling St. and Wenlock Edge, contains *A. Pigot* chplyr (pop. 49) and Ruckley, and has on *A. Hill* part of the Burnells' early eng. castle, where Edw. I.'s parl. passed (1282) the "Statutum de mercatoribus," the Commons sitting in a barn which remains to this day. Acres 2650; pop. 394+1; poor r. 33L (*Atcham U.*); real prop. 3605L; charities 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Lich.*) val. 350L, patr. Sir E. J. Smythe, Bt. of *A. Park*; church, has a canopied brass of a Burnell. The Wheatland hounds meet here. *ACRON. A. Castle* (33) 3 m. SE. by E. of Mazarion, *SW. Cornw.*, Capt. Praed. *ACRON GRANGE* tnsph. (80) Run-corn par. *N. Chesh.* 2 m. SW. of Warrington-184, on N. West. rail. and Bridgewater canal, near the Mersey. Acres 780; pop. 175+3; poor r. 119L (*Runc. U.*); real prop. 1951L. *ACRON. A. Hall* (54) 5 m. NW. of Droitwich, *N. Worcest.* *ACRON. A. Hill* (73) close to Eccleshall, *W. Staffd.* G. Hadderton, Esq. *ACRON. A. IRON.* See IRON *ACRON, Gloucester.* *ACRON. A. Mills* () 8 m. SSE. of Hexham, *S. Northbrid.* near R. Derwent. *ACRON. A. PIGOT.* See *A. BURNELL* above. *ACRON. A. REYNOLD* tnsph. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop.* 7 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Roden. Pop. 159. *A. R. Park*, A. Corbet, Esq. *ACRON. A. ROUND* par. (61) Stottesden hund. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth-139, near Wenlock Edge. Acres 3040; pop. 180; poor r. 82L (*Bridgn. U.*); real prop. 1; charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* (*Heref.*) val. 85L, patr. Sir F. E. Acton, Bt. of Aldenham, who has the manor, and of whose family was Cardinal Acton. *ACRON. A. SCOTT* par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *S. Salop.* 3 m. S. of Church Stretton-158, near Watling St. and R. Onny, under Wenlock Edge. Acres 930; pop. 204; poor r. 83L (*C. Stret. U.*); real prop. 1931L; charities 3L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (*Heref.*) val. 238L, patr. F. W. Pendarvis. *ACRON. A. House*, T. Starkhouse, Esq. *ACRON. A. STONE* tnsph. (61) Rushbury par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. E. of Ch. Stretton-158. Pop. 24. *ACRON. A. TRUSSEL* chplyr. (62) with Bednall, Baswick par. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. NNE. of Penkridge-131, on Stafford canal and R. Trent, near N. West. rail. and Cannock Chase. Acres 2870; pop. 574+2; poor r. 101L (*Penkr. U.*); real prop. 4865L. *St. James Cur.* (*Lich.*) val. 234L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *ACRON. A. TUR-*

VILLE par. (35) Lower Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Fosse Way and the Cotswolds, has traces of a sanctuary built by a saxon king. Acres 940; pop. 311+8; poor r. 97*L*. (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. 1426*L*; charities *L*. St. Mary *Vic.* with Tormarton.

Adam and Eve (7) 3 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*.

Adam's Isle, at the entrance of Glendore harb. *SW. Cork*. A. Row vil. Newton par. *NE. Edinb.* 4 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 249. A. Wood (55) 6 m. NNE. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

Adamthwaite () 3 m. SSW. of Ravenstone-dale, *E. Westmrlld.*

ADAMSTOWN, or **MURNEVAN**, par. (30-1, 35), Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexfd.* 6 m. NE. of New Ross -90, has remains of Devereux cast. (b. 1536), near Carrickburn hill (766 ft.) which commands a fine view. Acres 8134, light land, with granite and stone quarries; pop. 2037, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.), val. 625*L*, patr. Bishop; in the ch.yard is an old cross. Merton, T. A. Whitney, Esq. At Scullabogue barn 153 protestants were burnt 1798 by the rebels.

Adar Rivulet () a branch of the R. Moy, *N. Mayo*.

P. M. A. ADARE par. (11-2, 20-1) Coshma, Kenry, and Upper Connello bars. *Mid. Limerk.* 10 m. SW. of Limerick, 129 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, and formerly a borough, on R. Maigue (which is navigable), belonged to the Fitzgeralds, who b. the black abbey (now the R. C. chapel), the austrian friary in *A. Park*, and the franciscan abbey, near the bridge, used as the parish church. Acres 11,993, good land, with limestone; pop. 4902,—of vil. 1095+33; houses 142, with a dispensary and hospital. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 284*L*, patr. Edw. Croker, Esq. *A. Castle*, seat of Earl of Dunraven (a descendant of "Con of the Hundred Battles"), who takes hence his title of visct. and baron. Near the river are remains of O'Donovan's cast., dismantled by Cromwell. The Palatines, a body of German protestants, have been settled here for more than a century. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, every month except June, July, and Aug., for farming stock.

ADBASTON par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *W. Staffd.* 4 m. W. of Eccleshall-148, near G. Junct. canal, containing Bishop's Offley, Flushbrook, and Tunstall, gave title of visct. to Earl Whitworth. Acres 5330; pop. 610+1; poor r. 141*L*. (Newport U.); real prop. 4158*L*; charities 8*L* of which 4*L* to Wright's school. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*L*, patr. Dean.

ADBEER (18) 4 m. NE. of Yeovil, *SE. Somerset*. had a church destroyed in the civil war.

ADBOLTON hmlt. (71) Holme Pierrepont par. *S. Notts.* 1 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, near Grantham canal, was formerly a par. Pop. 29. Living, a *Cur.* with Holme Pierrepont; church, in ruins.

Adbury House (12) 3 m. NNW. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.* on R. Emborne.

ADCOU tnsph. (73) Little Ness chplyr. *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Perry. Pop. 26.

Add River, rising near L. Awe, *W. Argyll.* runs SW. about 12 m. to L. Crinan, and has a salmon fishery.

P. ADDERBURY par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. S. of Banbury-71, on a branch of R. Cherwell, near Oxford canal, containing A. East and West tnsphs. (acres 3060; pop. 1502), Barford St. John, Bodicott, and Milton, was

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called *Edburghberic* at 'Domesdy,' *Ebberbury* and *Abberbury* 1219, when the bishops at Oxford condemned a religious impostor to be crucified here. Acres 6380; pop. 2525+5; poor r. 630*L*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 8334*L*; charities 257*L*, of which Feoffee's land for poor, school, etc. 249*L*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Barford and Bodicott, 818*L*, patr. New Coll.; church, cruciform and perpendicular eng., built 1385, by Will. of Wykeham (with a grange attached), has a decorated porch, two founts, and tombs of the Oldys, Bastards, and Cobbs of *A. Green*, near which is the decayed seat of Rochester (who took the title of Baron A., and died here, repentant), which was occupied by the great Duke of Argyll when Pope visited him and pressed "the bed where Wilmot lay." *A. Lodge*, J. Field, Esq., has a portrait of Luke, the hero of "Hudibras."

ADDERGOOLE par. (4, 5, 16) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. NW. of Dunmore-132, on R. Clare, is a petty sess. and police station. Acres 8442, chiefly moor, with bog, which in 1745 after a heavy rain, burst and formed a lough of 300 acres; pop. 3321+79. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. **ADDERGOOLE** par. (58-60, etc.) Trawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 6 m. NE. of Newport-176, on Lough Conn, has remains of an old abbey. Acres 86,630 (8763 in the lough), chiefly bog and mountain (2646 ft. high at Nephin hill), with limestone quarries; pop. 7379+66. Living, a *Vic.* with Crossmolina. Castle Hill, Major Cormick, near an old fort.

ADDERLEY or **ATHERLEY** par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. NNW. of Market Drayton-153, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Weaver, contains The Morrey and Spoonley. Acres 2260; pop. 404; poor r. 145*L*. (Drayt. U.); real prop. 5928*L*; charities 68*L*, and a share with Mucelston. St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —*L*, patr. Rev. H. C. Cotton. *A. Hall*, R. Corbet, Esq. **A. GREEN** hmlt. (72) Weston Coney tnsph. *N. Staffd.* 1 m. E. of Lane End-146, gives name to the Adderleys of Warwick, and is a meet for N. Staffd. hounds.

ADDERSTONE tnsph. () Bambrugh par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 302; poor r. 95*L*. (Belf. U.). *A. House*, T. Forster, Esq.

ADDINGHAM par. () Leath ward, *E. Cambrld.* 6 m. NE. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden and the Maiden Way, contains Gamblesby, Glassonby, Hunsonby, and Lit. Salkeld, which has a fine view at "Long Meg" druid circle of 70 stones. Acres 9520, with good stone; pop. 735+2; poor r. —*L*. (Penn. U.); real prop. —*L*; charities 182*L*, of which 70*L* to Maughanby, 43*L* to Hunsonby, schools. St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 253*L*, patr. Dean and Chap., sometime held by Paley, who died here 1805.

P. ADDINGHAM par. () E. Staincliffe and Upper Claro waps. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, near Middl. rail, contains Beamsley and traces of a roman camp. Acres 4310, of town 3500; pop. 1812, and 1753 (decreasing) in the cotton, worsted, and woollen factories; poor r. 479*L*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 7236*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 360*L*, patr. Mrs. M. Cunliffe; church, old, in a pretty spot.

ADDINGTON par. (46) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. SE. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse, was held by the Molines, who had power to hang at Gallows Gap. Acres 1320; pop. 84+1; poor r. 43*L*. (Buck. U.); real prop. 2758*L*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 200*L*, patr. J. Powlett, Esq. of *A. House*. **ADDINGTON** par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 6 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34, on a branch

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of the Medway. Acres 920; pop. 208; poor r. 137*L*. (Malling U.); real prop. 1494*L*; charities 20*L*. for Tynte's school, etc. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 253*L*, patr. Hon. Col. Stratford of *A. Place*; church, has 2 brasses (from 1400),—and near it is a druid circle, and the Nailbourn landspring, which breaks out every 7 or 8 years. *AD- DINGTON* par. (6) First Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 3 m. ESE. of Croydon-9, near the rail: containing Badger's Hole, was given by the Conqueror to his cook Tezelin, and is held by the Primate, by the tenure of presenting the king a mess of pottage at his coronation. Acres 3210; pop. 580 + 12; poor r. 323*L*. (Croyd. U.); real prop. 3955*L*; charities 6*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 206*L*, patr. Archbishop, of *A. Place*, which was bought 1807, of Ald. Trecothick (who built it out of the Leighs' old seat), when Croydon palace was sold; church, ancient, with 2 brasses (from 1540): Tunali, etc. on the hills, which have a good prospect. *AD- A. GREAT*, par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northampton*. 4 m. SW. of Thrapston-73, on North. and Peterb. rail. and R. Nen, belongs to Ward of Guilsboro'. Acres 1230; pop. 266; poor r. 270*L*. (Thrap. U.); real prop. 1740*L*. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 315*L*, patr. Rev. J. Tynly, rector. *A. House*,—Hollidge, Esq. *AD- A. LITTLE* par. as above, 1 m. S. belonged to Sulby monastery. Acres 1170; pop. 299 + 3; poor r. 155*L*. (Thrap. U.); real prop. 1686*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 245*L*, patr. J. Boodie, Esq.

Addiscombe House (6) 1 m. E. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, near the rail, built by Vanburgh, with a staircase by Thornhill, and formerly seat of the Herons, Lord Chan. Talbot, Lord Liverpool, and the Radcliffes, etc., since 1809, the E. I. Company's Military coll. for 150 cadets, with chapel, model-room, etc., and a good park.

Addiston, 7 m. WSW. of Edinbro', *W. Edinb.* Earl Morton, on Cogar burn.

ADDLE par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Leeds-189, containing *A- cum-Eccup* tnsnp. (acres 4570; pop. 883), Arthington, Breary, and Cookridge, has the Leeds waterworks, and remains of the roman *Burgo-dunum* on the moors. Acres 6350; pop. 1219 + 15, some in the flaxmill; poor r. 227*L*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 6580*L*; charities, Kirk's etc., for poor and school, 84*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Yk.) val. 623*L*, patr. Sir W. Davy; church, a fine Norman specimen, b. before 1100.

Addle Pitts (40) 3 m. WNW. of Narberth, *Mid. Pembroke*.

P. ADDLESTONE (8) 1 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, a stat. on S. West. rail., near the Thames, has *A. House*, Rev. T. Schofield, and St. Paul Cur. (Win.) val. 150*L*, patr. Bishop.

ADDLESTROP par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, in a pretty spot on R. Evenlode, near Daylesford, belonged to Evesham ab. Acres 1320; pop. 200 + 1; poor r. 63*L*. (Stow U.); real prop. 2056*L*. St. M. Magdalen Rect. with Broadwell; church, twice rebuilt in the year 1764, through the unskillfulness of the architect. *A. House*, Lord Leigh, who has the manor.

ADDLETHORPE par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129, near the coast. Acres 1770; pop. 238 + 6; poor r. 184*L*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3947*L*; charities 16*L*, including poor's cottages. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 72*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Adelphi (17) near Corrofin, *N. Clare*. W. and F. Fitzgerald, Esqrs.

Adelphi Ironworks (82) 3 m. E. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

ADERRIG par. (7) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*. 2 m. SW. of Lucan-7. Acres 759; pop. 127. ●

Ades (15) 5 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*.

ADFORTON tnsnp. (55) with Stanway, Paytoe, and Grange, Lemtwardine par. *N. Hereford*. 7 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 288; real prop. 1506*L*.

ADGARLEY tnsnp. Utswick par. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. SWS. of Ulverstone-272, near Merecombe bay; pop. 45.

Adgeton (10) 1 m. SW. of Brading, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants*.

Adhelm's Head. See *St. Alban's Head, Dorset*.

ADISHAM par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lath, *E. Kent*, 5 m. SE. Canterbury-55. Acres 1810, part in hops; pop. 372; poor r. 235*L*. (Bridge U.); real prop. 2862*L*; charities 20*L*. Holy Innocents Rect. (Cant.) val. with Staple 952*L*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform and early eng.

ADLINGFLEET par. () Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 10 m. NE. of Thorne-166, where Rs. Trent and Ouse join the Humber, contains Eastoft, Fockerby, and Haldenby. Acres 4580,—of town 1680; pop. 448, and 199; poor r. 91*L*. (Goole U.); real prop. 2478*L*; charities 69*L*. All Saints Vic. (York) val. 280*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ADLINGTON chplrv. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Chesh.* 5 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, on Manch. rail. and R. Bollin. Acres 3350, with coal and flagstone; pop. 1159 + 9, chiefly silk weavers; poor r. 336*L*. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 6542*L*. *A. Hall*, C. Legh, Esq., an old seat, taken by Parl. 1645, after a two weeks' siege. *AD- ANGLINGTON* tnsnp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Wigan-200, near Preston and Bolton rails. and Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 990; pop. 1130 + 5, in the cotton factories; poor r. 170*L*. (Chorley U.); real prop. 3344*L*. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 150*L*, patr. Rector. *A. Hall*, seat of R. Clayton, Esq., through the Adlingtons, has some good pictures and portraits, with a fine view.

ADMARSH, or *BLEASDALE*, chplrv. () Lancaster par. *N. Lan.* is a Cur. (Manch.) val. 80*L*, patr. Vicar.

P. ADMASTON hmlt. (72) Blithfield par. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. W. of Abbot's Bromley-129; pop. 59.

ADMASTON tnsnp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop.* 1 m. NW. of Wellington-142; pop. 188.

ADMINGTON hmlt. (54) Quinton par. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. NE. of Chipping Campden-90; pop. 197 + 2; real prop. 2347*L*. *A. House*, M. Corbet, Esq. *Admiralty Patch*, at the mouth of the Channel, 35 m. S. of the Scilly Islands, has 59 fath. on it and 63 to 70 around.

ADMISTON, or *ATHELAMPSTONE*, par. (18) Piddletown hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Trent, was a seat of Wessex kings. Acres 290; pop. 74 + 1; poor r. 48*L*. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 7*L*. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. with Burleston 200*L*, patr. Earl of Mornington; church, per. eng., with a tomb of Sir W. Martin, who b. *A. Hall* before 1503.

ADMORGILL tnsnp. () Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Colne-218, on a branch of R. Ribble, is joined to Bredon.

ADNEY tnsnp. (61) Edgmond par. *E. Salop.* 3 m. WSW. of Newport-142, near Shrewsbury canal and R. Strine. Pop. 71; real prop. 5850*L*.

* *M. ADPAR*, or *ATPAR*, town (41) Llan-dy-friog par. Troedyrfaun hund. *SW. Card.* 10 m. ESE. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi at the bridge opposite Newcastle Emlyn, is a petty ses. town and boro' by prescription, contributory to Cardigan,—the Reform bounds including the old

boro' and N. Emlyn, — no. of electors about 80'. Pop. of boro' 1619, in a small trade. *A. Hill*, J. Beynor, Esq. *Mkts.* monthly, cattle.

Adragoole, or *Adrigole Bay* (116) near Bear

isld. *W. Cork*, in Bantry bay.

Adsall or *Yeatsall* (72) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Abbot's Bromley, *Mid. Stafford*.

Adscumb (20) 7 m. W. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*.

ADSTOCK par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Buckingham-55, where the mkt. was held in the plague of 1665, is a meet for Rothschild's hounds. Acres 1130; pop. 419; poor r. 257l. (*Buck. U.*); real prop. 1993l. *St. Cecilia Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 400l., patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

ADSTON tashp. (61) Wentnor par. *W. Salop.* 4 m. W. of Church Stretton-158, on a branch of R. Onny, under the Long Mynd; pop. 160.

ADSTONE chplyr. (53) Canon's Ashby par. *SW. Northampton.* 6 m. WNW. of Towcester-60, near a branch of R. Tove. Acres 1190; pop. 196 + 3; poor r. 129l. (*Towcester. U.*); real prop. 2247l.

Ad-tuðfyrdi of Bede, is TWYFORD, *Northampton.*

ADUR River (9) rises near Hoisham, *N. Sussex*, in the Weald, and runs 20 m. S. past Steyning to Shoreham harb. in the Channel.

ADVENT par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall.* 1 m. S. of Camelford-228, on R. Camel. Acres 4020 (or 2844), partly moorland on granite, felspar, etc.; pop. 201 + 5, some in the copper mine; poor r. 7. (*Camelf. U.*); real prop. 1768l. Living, a *Rect.* with Lanteglos. Trethym was a seat of the Vivians, Gwatkins, etc.

R. ADVIE par. is joined to Cromdale, *Inverness*, and *Elgin*.

ADWALTON hmlt. (88) Drightlington chplyr. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189, and once a mkt. town, is near *A. Moor*, where the Earl of Newcastle defeated Fairfax 1642. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 26 Feb. Easter Th. and every other Th. to Michaelm., horses, cattle, etc.

ADWELL par. (13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. S. of Thame-44, near the Chilterns, has *A. Cop* danish camp. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. 32l. (*Thame U.*); real prop. 520l. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 105l., patr. Mrs. E. Jones. *A. House*, Mrs. F. Webb.

ADWICK-LE-STREET par. (87) N. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, on Ermine St., and a branch of R. Don, contains Hampole. Acres 2950, — of town 1530; pop. 554 + 2, and 434 + 5; poor r. 121l. (*Donc. U.*); real prop. 3070l.; charities 19l., of which 11l. to Hedges' school. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (*York*) val. 364l., patr. T. Fullerton, Esq. of Thirberg. *A. Hall*, Miss Simpson. *A-UPON-DEARNE* par. as above, 6 m. SW., on R. Dearne, near N. Midlnd. rail. and Dearne and Dove canal. Acres 1130; pop. 180 + 4; poor r. 82l. (*Donc. U.*); real prop. 1387l. Living, a *Cur.* with Wath; church, ancient.

ADZOR (155) 5 m. NW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* *Ac Water* rises under Queensberry hill, *N. Dumfries*, and runs SSE. about 15 m. under *A. Bridge* to the Annan, near Lockerby.

Aeglesworth of the Saxons, is Ecclesworth (?); *Aeglesford*, is AYLESFORD, *Kent*; *Aebcurnig* of Bede, is ABERCORN, *Linlithgw.*; *Aedmundbyrig*, is ST. EDMUNDSBURY, or BURY, *Suffolk*; *Aedwincercliff*, is EDWIN'S CLIFF or EGESCLIFFE (?), *Durham*; *Aeglea*, is LEIGH, *Wilts.*; *Aelm*, is ELM, *Cambridge*; *Aesceng* (of Alfred's Will) is EASHING, *Surrey*; *Aescerdun*, is ASHDOWN, *Berks.*; *Aeseton* (of Alfred's Will) is ASHTON, *Wilts.*; *Aeseton*, *Aestfeld*, *Aeston*, are ASHTON, EASTFIELD, *EASTON*, *Northampton.*; *Aetefingsstoe*, is TAVISTOCK,

Devon.; *Aethandun*, is EDINGTON, *Wilts.*; *Aethelbrigter-ministre* is Hereford Cathedral; *Athelingadene*, is ALTON, *Hants.*; *Athelingatige*, is ATHELNEY, *Somerset*.

Alia Castra of the Romans, is ALCESTER, *Oxford*, on Akeman St.

Aelhanog () near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*. was the seat of the Harvards.

Aelwyn Lough () 5 m. W. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, in the Bogs.

Aeron River (37) or "queen of brightness," rises 4 m. NW. of Tregaron, *Mid. Cardigan*, on the *A. Hills*, and runs about 15 m. SW. and NW. to Cardigan bay at Aber-aeron.

Æsica of the Romans, is Great Chesters, on the Wall, *Northumbld.* *Æ. A. Fluv.* is S. Esk river, *Forfar*, which went by *Ad Æsica*, near Brechin.

Æfene of the Saxons, is the *Avon*.

AFFANE par. (21-2, 29) Decies-without-Drum bar. *W. Waterfd.* 4 m. ESE. of Lismore-128, near R. Blackwater, said to have been given to Raleigh for a breakfast by one of the Fitzgeralds, is noted for its cherry, first introduced by him. Acres 7773, fertile; pop. 2115 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* (*C. E. W. L.*) val. with Aighlish 289l., patr. Duke of Devonshire. *A. House*, seat of S. B. Power, Esq.; Dromana, Lord Stuart de Decies, formerly of the Desmonds, on the site of the old castle. *Fairs*, 14 May, 12 Aug. 22 Nov.

Affarie Loch, 14 m. NW. of Fort Augustus, *N. Inverness*, in *Strath A.*, at the head of *A. Water*, which runs out of it through L. Benevian to R. Glass.

Afflick Castle, 7 m. NE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar*.

AFFLINGTON tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset*, near Corfe Castle-116.

AFF-PUDDLE par. (17) Hundredsbarrow hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 8 m. NW. of Wareham-115, on R. Trent, containing Pallington and Bryant's Puddle, with many pits on Blackdown, belonged to Cerne ab. Acres 4940; pop. 507 + 6; poor r. 237l. (*Wareh. U.*); real prop. 2223l.; charities 5l. to Milbourne's school. Living, a *Vic.* (*Sal.*) val. 64l., patr. J. Frampton, Esq. of Cloakham.

Afon River (32, 46) rises under Blorengie hill, *NW. Monmouth*, and runs about 15 m. SSE. past Pont-y-pool to R. Usk, near Caerleon. 'Afon,' or 'Avon,' a river in general.

Africa, near Robertson, *E. Selkirk*. a roman camp, with british remains near it.

AFTON vil. (10) 2 m. S. of Yarmouth, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants.* — Hicks, Esq., near Freshwater, under *A. Down*, which is 500 ft. high, and has tumuli on the top.

AFTON BRIDGEND vil. New Cumnock par. *E. Ayr*, near New Cumnock-67, on *A. Water*, which rises under Black Larghill, and runs through *Glen A.* to R. Nith, and is sung by Burns. Pop. 261, some lead miners. *A. Lodge*, —.

AGAR TOWN (7) $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of St. Paul's, *London*, was founded by W. Agar, Esq. of Elm Lodge.

Agardisley Park (72) 3 m. NE. by E. of Abbot's Bromley, *E. Staffd.* in Needwood forest.

AGBRIGG WAPENTAKE (87-8) Lower div. *W. R. York*. contains the pars. of E. and W. Ardsley, Methley, Mirfield, Normanton, Rothwell, Sandall-Magna, Thornhill, Wakefield, Warmsfield, and parts of Batley, Dewsbury, Emley, and Featherstone; acres 68,090, pop. 96,247, houses 18,964. Upper div. contains the pars. of Almondbury, Huddersfield, Kirk-Burton, Kirk-Heaton, and parts of Emley and Rochdale; acres 85,990, pop. 123,973, houses 23,006. *AGBRIGG* vil. Warmsfield tashp. in the above wap. 2 m. E. of Wakefield-182.

AGDEN tnsph. (80) Bowdon and Rostherne pars. *N. Chesh.* 4 m. SW. of Altrincham-179. Acres 670; pop. 95; poor r. 30*L.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 1141*L.* AGDEN tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. SE. of Malpas-168. Acres 670; pop. 97; poor r. 12*L.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 670*L.*

Agecroft Hall, near Pendleton; *S. Lancash.* 1½ m. W. of Manchester, an old seat.

Aggard (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*, J. W. H. Lambert, Esq.

Agglestone (16) near Studland bay, *SE. Dorset*, a rock of 400 tons wt., with barrows around it, is called the Devil's Nightcap by the people, who say he threw it from the I. of Wight to demolish Corfe Castle.

AGGLETHORPE. See COVERHAM-CUM-AGGLETHORPE, *N. H. York.*

AGHA par. (12, 16) Idrone-East bar. *W. Carlow*, contains part of Leighlin Bridge-57, on R. Barrow, and was the site of St. Fintan's ab. Acres 4184, well cultivated land, with limestone; pop. 2027 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunleckny. *Fairs*, East. Mond. 14 May, 23 Sept. 27 Dec. This and the following names, from *agh*, *ach*, *achadh*, a field.

AGHABE vil. (62) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 2 m. N. of Moira.

AGHABOE par. (21-2, 28) Clandonagh and Clarmallagh bars. *W. Queen's Co.* containing Borris-in-Ossory-67, and Ballycolla, was the seat of a bishopric until 1202 (when it was transferred to Kilkenny), and has remains of *A. House*, the site of a culdee monastery found by St. Canice, and of a dominican abbey by the Fitzpatrick. Acres 18,702, good soil, with bog and moor (partly reclaimed), lime and slate quarries; pop. 6310 + 201. Living, a *Vic.* (Fe. L. O.) val. 462*L.*, patr. Rev. G. Carr; church, was part of the old cathedral. The Rath of Lava and other remains are here.

AGHABOG par. (12-3, 17-8) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 6 m. ESE. of Clones-76. Acres 11,543, fertile, with bog and water; pop. 7530 + 9, linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Clogh.) val. 538*L.*, patr. Bishop. Leesborough, J. Moorehead, Esq.

Aghabohad Mountn. () on Lough Melvin, *N. Leitrim*, 1346 ft. high.

AGHABULLGHE par. (60-1, etc.) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. NE. of Macroom-184, on a branch of R. Lee, under Bograh hills, in a pretty spot near Mullnassig glen. Acres 18,733, chiefly bog; pop. 6001 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 673*L.*, patr. Bishop; in the ch. yard is St. Olaf's cap, an Ogham stone, by which the people swear. Cloymoyle, C. Colthurst, Esq.

Aghacashel (24) near Drumshanbo, *Mid. Leitrim*, J. Johnston, Esq.

AGHACREW par. (51) Lower Kilmanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 3 m. E. of Cappaghwhite-115. Acres 1231; pop. 409 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Toem; no church or school. High Park, Rev. J. Hunt.

AGHACROSS par. (18-9) Condons par. *NE. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Mitchellstown-128, on R. Funchon, under Galtee hills. Acres 355; pop. 104. Living, a *Rect.* with Clenore. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 3 Oct.

AGHADA par. (88) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, in Cork harb. near Cove (or Queenstown), contains *A. Upper and Lower vils.* (pop. 241 and 106), Farsid and Whitegate. Acres 2459 good, with stone quarries at Whitegate; pop. 2835 + 32, some fishermen, and straw platters. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 258*L.*, patr. Crown. *A. House*, J. J. Roche, Esq.

AGHABE par. (13, 17-8) North bar. *E. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Tullow-48, where R. Derreen

joins the Slaney. Acres 1698, marshy, with stone and granite quarries; pop. 521 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Ballon 106*L.*, patr. Bishop. *A. Lodge*, — Ballykealy, J. J. Lecky Esq.

AGHADERG par. (33-4, etc.) Lower and Upper Iveagh bars. *W. Down*, 10 m. NNE. of Newry-63, on the canal, containing Loughbrickland, Pointz Pass, and Scarva, in a good military position, has Greenan Sisters' cromlech, and Danes' Castle tumuli. Acres 13,920 fertile, with clay-slate quarries; pop. 9240 + 26, linen weavers. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 234*L.*, patr. Bishop.

Aghadoe (65) 4 m. N.E. of Castle Martyr, *E. Cork*, T. M. Green, Esq.

AGHADOE par. (65-6, etc.) Dunkerron and Magunihy bars. *Mid. Kerry*, 2 m. N. of Killarney-184, containing part of that town with Innisfallen Isld. on the Upper Lake, was the seat of a bishopric joined to ARDFERT, and has remains of the cathedral (in some parts very old), of a round tower called the 'Pulpit,' and of a castle called 'the Bishop's Chair,' probably built by the O'Donoghues, who, they say, founded an abbey here. Acres 19,888; pop. 3734, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 394*L.*, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, Lord Headley, who is resident, and has made great improvements.

P. AGHADOWEY par. (10-2, 18-9), Coleraire bar., *N. Londondy.*, 7 m. SW. of Coleraire-141, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs to R. Bann at Garvagh bridge) containing Caheny and Meohill, was a cell to Agievey. Acres 16,346, chiefly rough and boggy, with ironstone; pop. 7884 + 25, in the manufact. of 'Coleraires,' in the bleaching-grounds, potteries, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 913*L.*, patr. Bishop. Rushbrook, J. Knox, Esq.

AGHADOWN par. (141, etc.), E. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. S.W. of Skibbereen-207, where R. Ilan runs to Baltimore harb. near Cape Clear, is a police station, and contains the islds. of E. and W. Calf, E. and W. Innisbeg, Hare and Scheams, and the ruins of our Lady's ab. Acres 8952, good, with bog and rock; pop. 5757 + 34. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 272*L.*, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, H. Beecher, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 May, 7 Oct. cattle, etc.

AGHADRUMSEE chprly. (11-2) near Clones-67, *W. Monaghan*, is a *Cur.* (Clog.) val. —, patr. rector.

AGHAGALLON par. (62, 66) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 10 m. W. of Lisburn-92, where R. Lagan joins L. Neagh. Acres 7885 (2415 in the lough), good, with bog; pop. 3862 + 20, weavers and spinners. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghalee; church, in ruins.

AGHAGOWER par. (97-9, etc.) Burrishoole and Murrisk bars. *SW. Mayo*, 4 m. SE. of Westport-170, has a round tower, and remains of Donne castle. Acres 15,048, mostly bog and mountain; pop. 12235 + 27, — of vil. 176, some in the linen manufact. Living, a *Vic.* with Westport.

AGHALEE par. (62-3, 66-7) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 8 m. W. of Lisburn-92, near L. Neagh. Acres 2500, fertile and cultivated, with limestone and traces of lead; pop. 1450 + 4, linen weavers, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with Aghagallon and Magheramesk, 285*L.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Portmore House, whither Jeremy Taylor retired, in Cromwell's time.

AGHALOO par. (60-1, 66-7) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, contains Caledon-86, on the Blackwater. Acres 19,583, good, well wooded; pop. 9867 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm.) val. 96*L.*, patr. Archdeacon. Caledon Hill, Earl of Caledon, commands a fine view.

● **AGHALURCHER** par. (23-4, 28-3) Magherastephana bar. *E. Fermanagh*, and Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, contains Lisnaskea-90, and Maguire's Bridge, on R. Colebrook, near Upper L. Earne. Acres 48,017, middling, with mountain and water, and building-lime- and mill-stone quarries; pop. 16,740+154, spinners and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Clog.) val. 822*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; the old church founded in the 9th cent., in ruins. Cole Brooke, Sir A. Brooke, Bt. Several strongholds, etc., of the Maguires are about.

AGHAMORE par. (81-2, etc.) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 4 m. N. of Ballyhaunis-128, where St. Patrick, they say, founded a monastery. Acres 22,820, arable, with bog and a black marble quarry; pop. 7675+61. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltullagh; no church. *Fairs*, 3 June, 8 Aug. 19 Oct. 18 Dec.

Aghamore, or *Abbey, Isle* (108) near Lamb Head, *S. Kerry*, between R. Kenmare and Ballinskellig's bay, belongs to the Earl of Orkney, and has remains of an austrian abbey, found. 7th century.

AGHAMORE vil. (24) N. Ballintober bar. *E. Roscommon*, 5 m. NE. of Strokestown-94.

AGHANAGH par. (34, 40, 45) Tirerrill bar. *SE. Sligo*, 5 m. NNW. of Boyle-108, under Kesh Corrin hills on L. Arrow, contains Ballinafad. Acres 8839 (1091 are water), with mountain and bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 2714+31. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Holybrook, J. Ffolliott, Esq., on the lough.

AGHANCON par. (38-9, 42-3) Ballybritt and Clonlisk bars. *S. King's Co.* 3 m. N. of Roscrea -75, near the Slieve Bloom hills, has a mineral spring, and ruins of Ballybritt east. Acres 5544, poor land; pop. 1310+18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Bishop.

AGHANLOO par. (3, 6, 9, 10) Keenaght bar. *N. Londondy.* 3 m. N. of Newtonlimavady-142, is on R. Roe, as it runs into L. Fovle, under Ben Evenagh, a basalt hill rising 1260 ft. where the Ordnance base-line was measured. Acres 8531, fertile and well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 1841, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Bishop—sometime held by Simpson, who published a 'Memoir' of the county. Bally east, in ruins, belonged to the Haberdashers' Comp., and was the scene of many contests.

AGHANUNSHIN par. (45, 53) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 2 m. NE. of Letterkenny-146, at the head of L. Swilly. Acres 4012, good land; pop. 1649, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 362*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

AGHARRA par. (23-4) Shrulle bar. *S. Longford*, 5 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, near the Royal canal. Acres 2595, partly bog; pop. 1036. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilglass.

AGHAVALLEN par. (4, 6, etc.) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tarbert-153, on R. Shannon, contains Ballylongford and Carrigafoyle isld. and was forfeited by the O'Connors with their castle, to Trinity Coll. Dub. Acres 16,743, good, with bog and mountain, and stone quarries; pop. 6606+90, in the oyster and other fisheries. Living, an inappropriate *Vic.*, held by A. Stoughton, Esq.

AGHAVEA par. (23, 28-9) Magherastephana bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, near Maguire's Bridge-92, on R. Colebrook, contains Brookeborough. Acres 17,142, hilly pasture, with stone and bog; pop. 6730+48. Living, a *Rect.* (Clog.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop. Nutfield, Lady Brooke.

AGHAVILLER par. (31, 35) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Knocktopher-78, contains Hugginstown and Boolygas, with a round tower and other remains. Acres 5671, moorland,

with stone and bog; pop. 1997+11. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher. Castle Morris, H. de Montmorency, Esq.

Aghenish peninsula (10) Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, in R. Shannon, near A. Isld.

AGHER par. (42-3, 48-9) Upper and Lower Deece bars. *S. Meath*. 2 m. SSW. of Summerhill-23, near the Royal canal, is cut into two parts, Ager and Ginnetts, by Laracor par. Acres 2063, good land, with lime; pop. 386+3. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 104*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a stained window by Gervaise, given by the Wellesleys. *A. House*, J. Winter, Esq. a great benefactor to the place.

Agheralane (24) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*.

AGHERN par. (36, 45, 54) Kinnatalloon bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Rathormack-142, on R. Bride, is a petty sess. and police station. Acres 3489, good, with bog and mountain; pop. 1198, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. with Britway 365*l.*, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, S. Bowles, Esq. near the Fitzgeralds' ruined castle.

AGHERTON, or **BALLYAGHRAN**, par. (3) Cole-raine lib. *NE. Londondy.* 3 m. NNW. of Cole-raine-141, on the R. Bann near the coast, contains Portstewart and Mac Quillan's ruined east. Acres 3897 fertile, on trap and basalt, with traces of iron and coal; pop. 2318, decreasing, in the linen manufact., salmon and other fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cromore, J. Cromie, Esq. who owns the manor. Dr. Adam Clarke was a native (1762-1832).

Aghery Lough (21) 4 m. E. of Dromore, *Mid. Down*.

AGHIART, or **BALLINAKILTY**, par. (45-6) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Castle-Blakeny-106. Acres 5221, fertile and boggy; pop. 1762+13. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough. Mount Bellew, M. D. Bellew, Esq.

AGHINAGH par. (60, 71) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 1 m. SSE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, has Carrigadrohig, a stronghold of the Macartheys, and Mashanaglass, of the Mac Sweeneys, with other remains. Acres 9420, good land, with bog and stone; pop. 2699+26. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 630*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Aghinish Point (112) 7 m. S. of Galway. *S. Galway*, near Burrin harb. in Galway bay.

Aghla Mountain. (66) 5 m. NE. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*, 1953 ft. high.

AGHIMACART par. (28-9, 34-5) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Castle Durrrow-65, has remains of an austin priory, founded 6th cent., and of an old castle. Acres 9601, fertile, with mountain; pop. 3667+29. Living, a *Vic.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Cahir and Killeen 210*l.*, patr. Ladies Fitzpatrick of *A. Cottage*.

Aghnagar Bridge (88) over R. Derreen, *W. Kerry*, 4 m. S. of Cahirciveen, near *A. Bog*, of 2162 acres.

AGHNAMEADLE par. (21-2, 28) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 3 m. S. of Monygall-83, under Devil's Bit hills, contains Toomyvara, and remains of Blane castle. Acres 10,322; pop. 3893+31. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 319*l.*, patr. Bishop; the old church and *A. Court*, once a seat of the O'Egans, in ruins.

Aghnameen Bog (89, etc.) 9 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, on Rs. Flesk and Maine, contains 87,240 acres.

AGHNAMULLIN par. (18, 23-7) Cremorne bar. *S. Monaghan*, 3 m. S. of Ballybay-62, contains Bellatrain, and Loughs Eagish, Aveen, and others. Acres 30,710, bog and mountain (886 ft. high at Crieve hill), with traces of lead and slate;

pop. 18,219 + 18, in the bleach-grounds and flax-mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Clog.) val. 839*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mountain Lodge, Col. Ker.

AGHNANULT. See ANNAMULT.

AGHOWLE par. (37, 42-3) Shillelagh bar. *SW. Wicklow*, 5 m. NW. of Carnew-61, a petty sess. and police station, with remains of a monastery and stone crosses. Acres 8140, mountain and bog; pop. 2764, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Mullinacuff, Cryerim, and Liscoluman 600*l.*, patr. Bishop.

AGHOUR. See FRESHFORD.

Aghris, or Aughris, *Promontory* (12) 14 m. W. of Sligo, *NW. Sligo*.

Aghry Loch (21-2) 4 m. SE. of Hillsboro', *Mid. Down*.

AGIVEY par. (12, 19) Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondy.* 7 m. SSE. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann, where joined by *A. Rivulet* (which rises near Carnthor and runs SE. about 12 m.), was an ext. par. Grange, belonging to the Ironmongers' Comp. and has remains of a priory found. by St. Goarcus. Acres 1728, fertile, with potter's clay, ironstone, and traces of lead; pop. 950 + 1, potters, brickmakers, etc. *Fair*, 12 Nov. cattle.

AGLONBY tnsph. () Warwick par. *NE. Cumberland* 3 m. E. of Carlisle-201, near R. Eden; so called after Walter de Aguilon, ancestor of the Aglionbys of Newbiggen. Pop. 137 + 3.

AGLISH par. (72, 84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 9 m. ESE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, is a police station, and was forfeited by the Macartys. Acres 6771, good land; pop. 2579, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Curialy, H. Penrose, Esq. 'Aglish' or 'eglish,' *Ir.*, corresponds to 'eccles,' 'eagles,' *Gael.*, and 'eglwys,' *Wel.*, — all from 'ecclesia,' a church. *AGLISH* par. (57-8, etc.) Maguinhay bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. NW. of Killarney-184, on R. Lane. Acres 4875, good, with bog and stone; pop. 1939 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork; church, near the old ruined one. *AGLISH*, or *AGLISHMARTIN*, par. (42-3, 45-6), Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir, has Grandison castle, b. by the Butlers. Acres 1343, good soil; pop. 440 + 4, — of vil. 150. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Crown; no church. *AGLISH* par. (69, 70, etc.) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, contains Castlebar-159. Acres 14,794, with mountain and bog; pop. 10,464, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Breafey and 3 others 665*l.*, patr. Bishop. See CASTLEBAR. *AGLISH* par. (29, 30, 34-5), Decies-within-Drum bar. *W. Waterfd.* 5 m. S. of Cappoquin-124, on the Blackwater, contains Villierstown, with the ruins of Bewley abbey and of Clough fort. by K. John. Acres 8656, good, well-wooded, with bog; pop. 3783 + 10, — of vil. 458. Living, a *Vic.* with Affane.

AGLISHCLOGHANE par. (4, 7, 8) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 4 m. NNE. of Borrisokane-91, at the head of L. Derg. Acres 5898, poor and boggy, with limestone quarries; pop. 1938 + 39. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) held by the archdeacon of Killaloe, who is patr. of the *Cur.* val. 86*l.* *AGLISHCORMICK* par. (23-4) Coonagh and Clanwilliam bars. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Pallas Grean-128. Acres 1716, good; pop. 738. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballybrood; church, in ruins. *AGLISHDRINAGH* par. (7, 8) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SSW. of Charleville-146. Acres 3310 good, with hilly pasture; pop. 1026 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Bishop; no church. *AGMONDESHAM*. See AMERSHAM, *Bucks.* and *Herts.*

P. M. AGNES, *St.*, par. (31) *Psyter* hund. *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. NWW. of Truro-255, on Bristol chan., the seat of a rich mining district, includes Mt. Hawk and Mithian *Curs.*, Wheal (or 'Huel,' a work or pit) Towan (for copper, 150 fath. deep), S. Wh. Towan, Wh. Charles, West Pink (tin), Polperro (tin, now exhausted), with Porth Towan and Trevaunance Porth (or harb.) along the rocky coast. Acres 8660 (or 6657), chiefly granite elvan, with copper, tin, roofing-slate, etc., and a view of 34 pars. from one point; pop. 7757 + 111 miners; poor r. 1656*l.* on 8736*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 13,333*l.*, of which 1487*l.* on mines and iron works; charities, 5*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ex.) val. —, patr. —; church, of granite, with tombs of the Tonkins of Trevaunance, etc. — and ruins of chapels at *St. A. Well* and Malow. Carn Breanach or Pirran Round british camp, now called *St. A. Beacon*, a mass of schist ore, felspar, quartz 621 ft. high, in lat. 50° 18½' N., long. 5° 12' W., was a chief station of the Trig. Survey; at *St. A. Head* (off which lie the Boden rocks) are beds of recent shells, 20 ft. above high water mark. Opie, the painter, a native (1761-1807). *Mht. D. Thursd. Fair*, 30 Apr.

Agnes (*St.*) *Isld.* () the S.-most of the Scilly islds. *W. Cornwall*, near which Sir C. Shovel was lost on the Gilstone, is 1 m. by ½ (exclusive of the Gough or Gugh ¾ by ½), or 390 acres, fertile, with 4½ m. of rocky coast; it has a chapel, logan stone, and at the top of the isld. a revolving light with a 1-min. flash, in lat. 49° 54' N., long. 6° 21' W., 138 ft. high, seen 16 m., and first set up 1680 by Adam Walker.

Agnew's Mountn. (40) 5 m. W. of Larne, *E. Antrim*, 1558 ft. high, has a fine view of the coast and sea.

Agnis Meadow (172) 3 m. ENE. of Ashborne, *Mid. Derby*.

Agram Seat () 2 m. S. of Maker, *N. R. York.* *Ahack Port* (5) at the mouth of R. Cuddaff, *NE. Donegal*.

Ahadda (66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, Sir A. de Capel Brooke, Bt.

AHAMLISH par. (2-6, 8) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 9 m. N. of Sligo-131, on the coast, containing Ballintemple, Grange, and Kilkilloge, with the islds. of Inismurray and Dhernish, belongs for the most part to Lord Palmerston, who has taken great pains to improve it. Acres 16,414, chiefly bog and mountain, with limestone quarries at Ben Albin; pop. 8720 + 34, in the salmon and other fisheries. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Bishop of Kilmore.

Ahamna (5) near Tarbert, *N. Kerry*.

AHAPHOND or *AHAPHONA* vil. (4) Inaghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Ballylongford-165. Pop. 281.

AHARACLE, or *ACTHARACLE*, par. *q. s.* in Ardnamurchan par. *Inverness* and *Argyll*, 7 m. SW. of Arisaig-176, near the coast, contains Shonaveg, Portavata, and Shona islds. Pop. 2016. Living (Presb. Mull), val. —, patr. Crown.

Ahamratha (99) 7 m. SE. of Cork, *S. Cork*, C. O'Grady, Esq., near the harb. and the ruins of *A. Castle*, a stronghold of the Desmond.

AHARNEY, or *LISDOWNEY*, par. (4-5, 9-10) Galinoy bar. *Kilkenny*, and Clarnmallagh bar. *Queen's Co.* 2 m. NW. of Ballyragget-65, on R. Nore. Acres 6940 middling land, with limestone; pop. 2587 + 43, in the cornmills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Athanagh, 289*l.*, patr. Crown. Ballyconra, Hon. Col. Butler, a fine old seat.

P. M. AHASCRAH par. (60-1, etc.) Killian, Kilcannel, and Clonmacknowen bars. *E. Galway*, 33

fn. WNW. of Galway, 99 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs SE. about 12 m. to R. Suck at Ballinasloe), had an abbey founded by St. Cuan. Acres 17,342 well cultivated, with bog, and lime quarries; pop. 5380 + 16, — of vil. 755; houses 111. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Clonbrock, seat of Lord Clonbrock; Castlegar, of the Mahons. *Fairs*, East. Mond. Trin. Mond. 25 Aug. 24 Nov.

Aherlow Rivulet (73) rises near Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*, under Galtee hills, and runs E. about 17 m. through *A. Glen* in the midst of fine scenery, past *A. Castle*, seat of J. A. Butler, Esq., to R. Suir, 2 m. N. of Cahir.

P. AHOGHILL par. (31-2, etc.) Lower Antrim, Kilconway, Upper and Lower Toome bars. *W. Antrim*, 3 m. WSW. of Ballymena-118, near the R. Bann, containing Portglenone, Carneary, Cullybrackey, Galgorm, and Gracehill (a Moravian settlement), was the scene of some disturbances 1771. Acres 35,419 hilly, with bog; pop. 23,622 + 690, — of vil. 477, in the bleach-fields and linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 968*l.*, patr. Crown. Galgorm Castle, Earl of Mountcashel. * *A. Presbytery* includes Ahogh-hill, Ballymena, Boveedy, Churchtown, Duneane, Grange, Killymurris, Portglenone, and Rasharkin. *Fairs*, monthly for linen, and 4 June, 26 Aug. 12 Oct. 5 Dec. for cattle.

Aidhne of the Old Irish, is KILTARTIN BARONY, *S. Galway*.

Aigas Island or *Eilan Aigas*, 5 m. SW. of Beaulys, *NE. Inverness*, in a fine part of R. Beaulys, and lately bought by Sir R. Peel, was a seat of the Lovats.

P. AIGBURTH hmlt. (80) Garston chply, *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, on R. Mersey. Pop. 1031. St. Anne Cur. (Ches.) val. —, patr. trustees. *A. Hall*, J. Bracken, Esq.

AUGHTON, or OVERHACKING, hmlt. () Mitton par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Hodder, under Longridge fell, has Overhacking workhouse and Stonyhurst rom. cath. coll. Pop. 1234, in the cotton factories; poor r. 662*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 6584*l.* *A. Park*, —.

AIKEBAR, or AKEBAR, tnsph. () Finghall par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Leyburn-235. Acres 750; pop. 30.

AIKE tnsph. () Lockington and St. John Beverley pars. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Beverley-183, near R. Hull. Acres 630; pop. 98 + 1; poor r. 21*l.* (Beverl. U.)

Aikerness Loch, N. end of Pomona or Mainland, *Orkney Isles*, opposite Rowsay and Wire islds.

AIKTON. See ACTON, *W. R. York.*

AIKTON par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumberland*, 3 m. NNE. of Wigton-303, near R. Wampool, contains Biglands, Wampool, and Wiggonby. Acres 5270; pop. 802 + 5, — of town 318 + 5; poor r. 220*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 1911*l.*; charities 176*l.* to Wiggonby, 3*l.* to Watson's schools. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 546*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

Aikwood. See Oakwood Castle, *Selkirk*.

AILBY hmlt. (84) Rigby par. *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. NW. of Alford-138, was the site of a monastery (?). Pop. 53.

Aileach. See *Grianan of Aileach*, *Donegal*.

AILESWORTH hmlt. (64) Castor par. *NE. Northmpta.* 5 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, near the R. Nen. Pop. 263 + 8.

AILEY vil. (56) 5 m. SW. by W. of Weobley-145 *W. Herefd.*

Ailsa Craig or Perch of Clyde, Dullyl par.

SW. Ayr. 1 m. W. of Girvan, a basalt rock in the Clyde, 1098 ft. high, and 2 m. in circuit, is inaccessible except on the W. side, abounds with sea-fowl, goats, and rabbits, has a ruined castle at the top, and belongs to the Kennedys of Culzean, who take hence title of marquis and baron. * Meg was deaf as Ailsa Craig.

Ailsh Loch, 6 m. S. of Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*, where the R. Oikel takes its rise.

AIUSTOW vil. (54) Aitherstone-on-Stour par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 42.

AINDERBY-MYERS tnsph. () with Holtby, Hornby par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Bedale-223, had a chantry. Pop. 82; poor r. 47*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1162*l.* * A. QUERNHOW tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Thirsk-217, near Leeming Lane and R. Swale. Acres 330; pop. 92; poor r. 21*l.*; real prop. 1144*l.* (Thirsk U.). * A. STEEPLE par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Northallerton-225, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. and R. Swale, contains Morton, Thrintoft, and Warlaby. Acres 4300, — of town 910; pop. 760 and 262; poor r. 68*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2665*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ainort Loch, I. of Sky, *W. Inverness*, opposite Scalpa isld.

AINSDALE hmlt. (90) Formby chply. *SW. Lancash.* 11 m. NNE. of Liverpool-206, by Southport rail.

AINSTABLE par. () Leath ward, *E. Cambrid.* 10 m. NNE. of Penrith-283, in a pretty spot near R. Eden, contains Ruckcroft. Acres 4110; pop. 501; poor r. 197*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 3786*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 7*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 225*l.*, patr. F. Aglionby, Esq. M. P. of Nunnery, who has the manor, which belonged to W. Rufus's nunnery; church, built from Plumpton walls, has a tomb of Jno. de Denton. Roman remains have been found.

AINSTY WAPENTAKE () *W. R. York*, between Rs. Ouse and Wharfe, once a forest and a separate district up to 1837, contains the pars. of Acaster Malbis, Acomb, Askham Bryan and Richard, Bilbrough, Bilton, Bishop-Thorpe, Bolton Percy, Healaugh, Long Marston, Moor Monkton, Nether Poppleton, Rufforth, Thorp-Arch, Walton, Wighill, and parts of Holy Trinity Micklegate, Kirk Hammerton, St. Mary-Bishopphill Junior and Senior, Stillingfleet, and Tadcaster; acres 49,720, pop. 2681, houses 1942.

AINSWORTH, or COCKEY, chply. (80) Middleton par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Bury-195. Acres 1090; pop. 1598 + 1, in the cotton factories; poor r. 615*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 4667*l.*; charities 12*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Rector.

AINTHORPE hmlt. () Danby par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245, on the moors.

AINTREE tnsph. (96) Septon par. *SW. Lanc.* 6 m. NNE. of Liverpool-206, on Leeds canal and R. Alt, has a race-course, and large stand. Acres 840; pop. 311 + 7; poor r. 32*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 3190*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Air, or *Ayre, Point* (79) W. side of R. Dee's mouth, *N. Flint*, has a fixed bright and red light, 42 ft. high, seen 9 m., built on piles 1844, in lat. 53° 22' N., long. 3° 19' W.

AIRD vil. (16) Inch par. *W. Wigton.* 2 m. E. of Stranraer-151, near Loch Ryan. Pop. 18. *Aird' or 'ard,' a peninsula or head.

Aird Castle, near Machry bay, W. Arran isld. *Bute.* * *A. District*, or *The Aird*, on R. Beaulys.

NE. Inverness near Beauly, a pleasant and well cultivated spot, belonging to the Frasers. *65° A. Linn*, a fall on R. Shinnel, *W. Dumfries*, in a pretty spot near Tynroar. *65° A. of Loch Broom*, a peninsula between L. Broom and Little L. Broom, *NW. Ross*. *65° A. of Strath*, S. part of Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, opposite L. Scavaig. *65° A. Point*, N. part of Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, opposite Troddla isld. *65° A. Renish*, SE. corner of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

Airdle Water, rises under the Ben-y-Gloo mountains. *NE. Perth*, near Glen Tilt, and running S. 14 m. through *Strath A.* to R. Shee, 4 m. N. of Blairgowrie forms R. Erriicht.

* **P. M. AIRDRIE** town, New Monkland par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*, 10 m. E. of Glasgow-32 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony containing 4 q. s. pars., on *A. rail*, and Monkland canal, near Caled. rail. and R. Calder, at the centre of the great Scottish coal-field and the "black band" ironstone, which is confined to this spot, and has contributed to its extraordinary prosperity, was the British *Arderyth*, where Rydderech, king of Strath Cluyd, defeated Aidan, 577; is a parl. burgh, along with Falkirk, since the Reform Bill—no. of electors 493; and is governed under the charter of 1833 by a provost, 3 bailies, 12 council etc., with a revenue of 1468*l.* Pop. 12,418 + 641, in the coal mines, the Calder and other iron works, cotton factories, and distilleries; houses 2214, well built, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-house, 3 banks, gas-works, mechanics' institute, gram. school; rental 6700*l.* Livings, (Presb. Hamilton), East church val. 120*l.*, patr. Heads of families; *W. ch.*, 105*l.*, Male communicants; High *ch.* —, Male communicants. The rail, to Bathgate, 19*½* m. long, and partly made, will have a branch from Whitburn to Blackburn. *A. House*, Miss Mitchelson. A mineral spa at Monkland well. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, last Tues. May, 3rd Tues. Nov.

Airdrie Place, 3 m. WNW. of Crail, *E. Fife*.

Aird's Moss, 3 m. N. of Cumnock, *Mid. Ayr*, between Ayr and Lugan Waters, contains about 10 sq. m. and has a stone where the pious Rich. Cameron and his party were butchered 1680.

Aird's Slough, in the Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*.

Airds, *The*, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* near Storoway, a peninsula 5 m. by 2, outside Broad bay.

65° Airds, *The*, a fine spot in Appin, *N. Argyll*, on *A. Bay*, between Lóchs Linnhe and Creran. *A. House*, Sir J. Campbell, Bt.

Aire River () rises at Malham Tarn, *W. R. York*, near Settle, and runs 70 m. SE. by the side of the Liverpl. canal, past Skipton, Bingley, Leeds, Castleford (where R. Calder joins, and whence it is navigable), Birkin (a canal to Selby), and Snaith, to the Ouse near Howden.

Aire's End (46) 3 m. NNE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts*.

Airey Force () in Gowbarrow Park, *Mid. Cumbrld.* near Ullswater, a fine fall of 80 ft.

Airhills (84) 2 m. SSE. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln*.

Airhouse, 4 m. NW. of Lauder, *W. Berwick*; near *A. Law*, 1054 ft. high.

AIRLIE par. *W. Forfar*, 4 m. SW. of Kirriemuir -61, watered by the Rs. Isla and Dean, has remains of Blaikie cast., once seat of Visct. Fenton. Acres 6090, well cultivated, formerly moss; pop. 868, decreasing; real prop. 7154*l.*; for poor 130*l.* Living, (Presb. Meigle) val. 219*l.*, patr. Earl of Strathmore. Gives title of earl to the Ogilvies of *A. Castle*, on R. Isla, rebuilt on the site of the "bonnie house of Airlie," which was older than 1434, and ruined by Argyll 1640.

AIRNTULLY vil. Kinclaven par. *Ht. Perth*. 8 m. N. of Perth-40; pop. 159.

AIRSHOLME hmlt. () Linthorpe tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Stockton-241, near R. Tees.

AIRTH par. *NE. Stirling*. 5 m. N. of Falkirk-24, where R. Pow joins the Frith of Forth, near Kersie and Higgin's Neuck ferries, contains Dunmore, and had its shipping burnt by the rebels 1745. Size 6 m. by 3, well wooded and cultivated (formerly moss), with coal and stone at *A. Hill* and Dunmore; pop. 1498,—of vil. 583, decreasing, in a small coast trade and salmon fishery; real prop. 12,421*l.*; for poor 230*l.* Living (Presb. Stirling), val. 282*l.*, patr. Graham of *A. Castle*, which has portraits of Claverhouse and the Admirable Crichton, and includes Wallace's tower, where he surprised the English garrison; church, modern gothic. Dunmore Ho. Earl of Dunmore; Powfouls cast. is a ruin.

AIRTHRAY WELLS, or *AIRTHRIE*, hmlt. Causeyhead vil. *Stirling*, and *Clackmann.* 2 m. NE. of Stirling-35, has a good mineral well. *A. Castle*, Lord Abercromby, near the loch. Veins of gray copper are found in spar here.

AIRTON tnsbp. () Kirkby-in-Malhamdale par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Settle-235, on R. Aire. Acres 2790; pop. 217 + 4, some spinners; poor r. 24*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2330*l.*

AISBY hmlt. (83) Corringham par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148; pop. 63.

AISBY hmlt. (70) Haydon par. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Folkingham-106; pop. 190.

AISHOLT, or *ASHOLT*, par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. WSW. of Bridgwater -139. Acres, with Courtway and Spaxton, 2650; pop. 201; poor r. 144*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 361*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. J. West, rector.

AISKEW, or *ASKEW*, tnsbp. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ENE. of Bedale-223, on Leeming Lane, and a branch of the Swale, contains Lit. Leeming. Acres 1660; pop. 658 + 7; poor r. 308*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 4126*l.*

AISLABY tnsbp. Eaglescliffe par. *SE. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Stockton-241, on the Tees, near Darlington rail. Acres 1920; pop. 128; poor r. 97*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 3071*l.* *A. House*, T. Meynel, Esq., formerly of the Pembertons. *65°*

AISLABY tnsbp. () Middleton par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail. Acres 1110; pop. 128; poor r. 44*l.* (Pickers. U.); real prop. 1219*l.* *65° AISLABY* chplyr. (95) Whitby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Whitby-236, on Pickering rail. and R. Esk. Acres 1080; pop. 346 + 7, in Bolton's limestone quarry, which gave the stone for Whitby ab. Sheerness, St. Catherine's docks, etc.; poor r. 33*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 3872*l.*; charities, Bower's for poor, 11*l.* Liv. a Cur. (Yk.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bouilly. *A. House*, T. Meynel, Esq., formerly of the Pembertons. *65°*

AISMUNDERBY tnsbp. () with Boudry par. *Ripon* par. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212. Acres 1670; pop. 614; poor r. 169*l.*

AISTHORPE, or *EAST THORPE*, par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Linc.* 6 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, on the Wolds, near Ermine St. Acres 1150; pop. 82; poor r. 47*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1450*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. with W. Thorpe 289*l.*, patr. J. Milnes, Esq., of *A. Hall*.

Aiswater () near Hartsoop, *NW. Westmrid.* and Ulleswater, has some good fishing.

Aith Ness, near *AIRSTING* as below, *Shetld. Islds.*, has bog, iron, and some ancient remains. *65° A. Wards*, S. part of Hoy, *Orkney Islds.*, from which it is almost divided by Long Hope bay.

Aiths Voe, a shallow bay, inside Mousa isld. *SE. Shetld. Islds.*

CAITHSTING par. with Sandsting, W. side of Mainland, *Shetland Islds.* 15 m. NW. of Lerwick, contains Little Papa and Vementry islds., and has good anchorage in *Aith Bay*, near *A. Ness*. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 2478 + 28, fishermen, and in a small coast trade. Living (Presb. Lerwick) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

Aits, *The* (8) are small islands in the Thames, near Richmond, *Middlesex*.

AKEBAR. See **AIKBAR**, *N. R. York*.

Akehead () 2 m. WNW. of Wigton, *N. Cumbld.*

AKELD tnsip. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 2 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, near R. Glen; pop 182 + 1. *A. House*, —.

AKELEY par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. NNE. of Buckingham-55. Acres 1080; pop. 362 + 7; poor r. 121*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 1664*l.*; charities, 7 acres of allotment. St. James Rect. (Oxon) val. 255*l.*, patr. New Coll.

Akeman Street, a British way, went from Bath, *Somerset* (which the Saxons called Aceman or *Akemanaster*) to Cirencester *Gloucestr.*, thence thro' Wychwood forest and Blenheim (where it may be traced) to Alcester and Watling St.

AKENHAM par. (30) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Gipping. Acres 1060; pop. 117; poor r. 78*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1722*l.* St. Mary Rect. with Claydon. *A. Hall*, —.

Akermoor Loch, 6 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. Selk.*
Akiblon Loch (44) m. W. of Kilmacrenan, *N. Donegal*.

Akin Kyle, the top of Dornoch Frith, *NE. Ross*, above Bonor Bridge.

Alan, or *Camel River* (30) near which K. Arthur was killed, rises at Davidstow, *NE. Cornwall*, and runs S. and W. 27 m. past Camelford, Bodmin, Wadebridge, to the Bristol chan. near Padstow.

ALASUDEN par. is joined to Lessuden, or St. Bothwell's, *Roxburgh*.

Aluta Castra, or *Ptoleton* of Ptolemy, is Burghhead, *Elgin*.

Alaterna of the Romans is Cramond, *Linlithgw.* at the Almond's mouth (Caer-Almond).

Alauna, of the Romans, is **ALCESTER**, *Warwick*, on Ryknield St.; another *Alauna* is at Kier (i. e. Caer), near Stirling, where R. Allan joins the Forth. *Æ. A. Fluvius*, is the Coquet, *Northmbrld.*, which flows by the site of *Ad Alaunam Annem*.

ALAXTON tythg. (35) Lidney par. *W. Gloucestr.* 4 m. NW. of Berkeley-114, near R. Severn.

ALBALAND. See **WHITLAND**, *Carmarthn.*

***P. M. A. ALBAN'S**, St. (7) locally in Cashio hund. *SW. Herts.* 12 m. WSW. of Hertford, 20 from London, or 24 by N. West. rail., close to the roman *Verulamium* on the Ver or Colne, and Watling St. (whence the Saxons called it *Wattling-ceaster*), containing Colney Hatch Cur., grew out of a benedictine abbey, found. 793 by K. Offa, to the memory of the first english martyr, St. Albanus (on Holmhurst hill, where he suffered 293)—which was mitred, val. 210*l.*, and given to the Lees at the dissolution; had 46 burgesses at 'Domesdy.' was visited by Rich. II. 1381 to try some of Wat Tyler's mob, and in the wars of the 'Roses' was the scene of Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians' defeat by Warwick 1455, and of Warwick's defeat by Marg. of Anjou 1461; — returns two members (since Edw. VI. and also from Edw. I. to III.) — the new Reform bill bounds including St. Alban's par. with parts of 2 others (as below) and Tittenhanger — no. of electors 536 (and of 10*l.* houses 1340); was first chartered by Edw. VI. and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is re-

turning officer), 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of St. A.," and revenue of 760*l.* Acres 425 (of old boro' 320 or 308), with pudding-stone; pop. 6497, straw-platters, silk weavers, etc. Houses 1401 (many being old), in three streets, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (reb. 1830), on site of the abbey charnel-ho., gaol (which was the ab. gatehouse), ho. of correction, 2 banks, silkmill (on site of the ab. mill), — free gram. school (1571) in the Virgin chapel, found. 1569, at which Shirley the poet, was master — blue coat sch., Duchess of Marlboro's almshouses for 36 (757*l.*), on site of the Robothams' seat, Pemberton's (30*l.*), Raynshaw's, and Clarke's almsh., and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 1964*l.*; poor r. 2050*l.* on 33,597*l.*; real prop. 17,105*l.*; charities 1540*l.* Livings are St. Alban's Rect. (Roch.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Nicholson; church, which belonged to the abbey, and was sold to the town by Edw. VI. is a venerable cruciform building 539 ft. by 174 (thro' the transept), with specimens of every style from the saxon or norman down to Edw. IV., — was reb. at the Conquest by Abbot Paul, with roman bricks, etc. from *Verulam*, improved by Rob. de Gorham, and lately restored by Cottingham — and includes a tower of 144 ft., groined ceiling, St. Cuthbert's screen, a beautiful altar screen (Edw. IV.), Virgin chapel (now the school), old font and the pillar of St. Amphibalus (who converted St. Alban), the presbytery (which had the martyr's shrine), the passages called the Monks' Holes, 8 brasses (from 1360), besides 5 more at the rectory, tombs of good Duke Humphrey (who was found lying in pickle 1703), Abbot's Ramayge and Whethamsted, with the graves of Mat. Paris the historian, and of Lancastrians, etc. who fell in the battle of 1455. St. Michael Vic., 300*l.*, Earl Verulam, — *ch.* has saxon remains of one b. about 950 by Ab. Ulsinus, 3 brasses, tombs of the Grimstons, and a sitting figure of *Bacon* — "sic sedebat" — placed there by his admirer Sir T. Meautys; St. Peter Vic. 308*l.*, Bp. of Ely — *ch.* rebuilt on the site of a saxon one, has a brass, and tomb of Dr. Cotton. Near St. German's farm and Verulam hill are part of the walls, ditches, etc. of that great city, where so many coins and other relics have been found, "that were I to relate," says Camden, "what common report affirms, I should scarcely be believed;" Fishpool St. was close to a seat of the Saxon kings; Oyster hills is the site of Ostorius's camp; remains of Sopwell nunnery are seen; and near an old spring is Holywell Ho. Besides St. Alban the martyr, John de St. A. of the 12th cent., — Giles, a physician, 13th cent., — Mandeville, the traveller (born 1300), Abbot Nequam or Necham, of Cirencester (died 1227), Ch. Just. Pemberton (b. 1625), Sir J. King, a lawyer (b. 1639), Humphrey, the nonconformist (b. 1622), were natives; it gives title of duke to the Beauclercs, and Verulam that of earl to the Grimstons, of Gorbamby, once the seat of Bacon, who had the titles of Baron V. and Viset. St. A. St. Alb. P. L. Union contains the pars. etc. marked * below, with Harpendon; acres 40,441, pop. 17,051, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1747 (out-door 1366), expend. 4473*l.*, prop. rated 75,215*l.* Sup. Registry includes the same, with London Colney; pop. 17,048 + 121. Along with those of Hatfield (except Welwyn sub-dist.) and H. Hempstead (except King's Langley sub-dist.) it constitutes the New County Court district. **✱** Sr. A. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Rochester (formerly London), includes the deaneries of St. Alban's, Baldock, Barnet, Bennington, Berkhamstead, Bp's. Stortford, Buntingford, Hertford,

Hitchin, Ware, Welwyn. The *Deanery* contains *St. Alban's v., *St. Stephen's v., Hemel Hempstead v., *Redbourn v., *Sandridge v., *Wheat-hampstead v. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25-6 Mar. 10-1 Oct. cattle, hiring, etc.

Alban's, St. (36) 1 m. ENE. of Caerleon, S. Monmouth, near R. Usk.

Alban's (St.) *Court* (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, E. Kent, W. Hammond, Esq. came from Bp. Odo to Nigil de Albini, who gave it to St. Alban's ab., and has portraits of the poet Hammond, his father "silver-tongued Hammond," etc.

Alban's (St.), or *Adhelm's Head* (16) 4 m. S. of Corfe Castle, SE. Dorset, a sea-mark on the Channel, 441 ft. high, with a ruined church on the top, near which the "Halsewell" was lost 1786.

Albany, *Albain*, or *Albinn*, the old gaelic name of Scotland (from 'albin,' high), is confined to the highland districts of Appin, Athole, Bread-albane, Glenorchy, and Lochaber, in *Argyll* and *Perth*. and gives the title of duke to the king's second son (since Robt. III.), and of Clan *Alpin* to the Macgregors. 'Glen more nan Albyn,' i.e. the great glen of Albyn, which the Caledonian canal runs through.

Albany (71) 6 m. W. of Nottingham, SW. Notts.

Albany House (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, S. Hants, and the *A. Barracks*.

P. ALBERBURY par. (60) Ford hund. W. Salop. and Cawtre and Deythur hunds. *Montgry*. 8 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, on Watling St. near the Severn, containing Gt. Wollaston and Crig-gion Curs., Bansley, and 10 other tshps. has remains of a black priory cell to Grandmonte, France, found. (Hen. II.) by Fitzwarren (near his castle) and given by Hen. VI. to All Souls', Oxon. Acres 6040; pop. 1861 + 7; poor r. 140l. (Atcham U.); real prop. 6012l.; charities 17l. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 187l., patr. All Souls' Coll. Oxon.

Albion, of the ancients, is *England*, from its "white" (*albus*) cliffs, as first seen from the Continent.

ALBLESTHORPE. See APPLESTHORPE, Notts.

ALBOURNE par. (9) Tipnook hund. Bramber rape, Mid. Sussex, 6 m. SW. of Cuckfield-38, near Brighton rail. Acres 1280; pop. 895 + 3; poor r. 176l. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 4214l.; charities 112l. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Chic.) val. 225l., patr. J. Goring, Esq. of *A. Place*, once the seat of Bp. Juxon, and the eccentric Sir R. Fagge.

ALBRIGHTLEE twship. (61) St. Alkmund par. Mid. Salop. 3 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-153, near Sundorne castle; pop. 45.

P. ALBRIGHTON chplyr. St. Mary par. in the above hund. 3 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153, near *Albright Hussey*, which belongs to Corbet of Sundorne. Pop. 85; St. J. Baptist Cur. (Lich.) val. 52l., patr. W. Spurrier, Esq.

ALBRIGHTON DIVISION (61, 73) Mid. Salop. contains Shrewsbury, the pars. of Battlefield, Broughton, Fitz, Grinshill, Preston, Gubbals, Uffington, and parts of St. Alkmund, St. Chad, St. Mary, and Middle; acres (without Shrewsbury) 14,620, pop. 3304, houses 679.

P. ALBRIGHTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. E. Salop. 5 m. SE. of Shiffnal-185, on Shrews. and Birm. rail., belonged to Dore ab.; and was a mkt. town. Acres 2970; pop. 1058; poor r. 317l. (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 8961l.; charities, poor's land, etc., 65l. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 651l., patr. Haberdashers' Comp. and Christ's Hosp.; church, early eng. with perpendicular transoms. *A. Hall*, — Corbet, Esq. The Alb. hounds are at Enville. *Fairs*, 5 Mar. 23 May, 18 July, 9 Nov. cattle, etc.

ALBURN par. (66) Earsham hund. SE. Nor-

folk, 3 m. NE. of Harleston-99, near R. Waveney. Acres 1430; pop. 589; poor r. 194l. (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3099; charities 223l., of which town estate, 181l. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 395l., patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has good S. door and tower.

ALBURY par. (47) Edwinstree hund. E. Herts. 4 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford-30, on the R. Ash, in a pretty spot. Acres 3200; pop. 641 + 1; poor r. 750l. (Stortf. U.); real prop. 7645l.; charities 19l. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 300l., patr. Treas. of St. Paul's; church, has a brass of Sir R. Verney, and tomb of a De la Lee, who had *A. Hall*, now J. Calvert, Esq. *Fair*, 17 July.

ALBURY par. (13) Bullingdon hund. E. Oxford. 8 m. WSW. of Thame-44, near the R. Thame, contains Teddington. Acres 1250; pop. 244 + 1; poor r. 43l. (Thame U.); real prop. 1244l.; charities 10l. to school. St. Helen Rect. (Oxon.) val. 276l. patr. Earl of Abingdon, of Ryecote, who has reb. the church.

P. ALBURY par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. Mid. Surrey, 4 m. ESE. of Guildford-29, on a branch of the Wey, under Hog's Back Down, near S. West. rail., has a fine view from *A. Hill*, with a glimpse of the sea. Acres 4920, with Sussex marble quarries; pop. 1079 + 15, some in Magnay's papermills; poor r. 729l. (Godstone U.); real prop. 4653l.; charities 31l. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Winc.) val. 429l., patr. H. Drummond, M. P. Esq. of *A. Park*, once seat of the Duncumbes and Finches, whose tombs are in the church, which has two pillars and font from a roman temple which stood here in Camden's time. Horsley was rector, and the Earl of Arundel collected some of his marbles here. *A. Hatch* (1) 4 m. WNW. of Romford, SW. Essex, in Hainault forest, seat of — Middleton, Esq. is a Cur. (Lond.) val. —, patr. Woods and Forests.

ALBY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. NE. Norfolk, 4 m. NNE. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 840; pop. 299, decreasing; poor r. 196l. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1557l. St. Ethelbert Rect. (Norw.) val. 140l., patr. Earl of Orford.

ALBYS (1) 5 m. N. of Romford, SW. Essex, near R. Roding, seat of J. R. H. Abdy, Esq.

ALCADE (42) 13 m. SW. of Hereford, SW. Heref.

ALCANCOTES. See ALKINCOATES, Lancash.

Alcester, near Bicester, E. Oxford, on Akeman St. is the roman *Ælia Castra*, with remains of a trench, etc. on the roman way to Dorchester (Oxon.).

ALCESTER DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. W. Warwick. contains the pars. of Alcester*, Gt. Alne*, Coughton*, Ipsley*, Kinwarton*, Morton Baggott*, Spennall*, Studley*, Weethley*, and parts of Arrow, Tardebigg, and Weston-ou-Avon; acres 24,070, pop. 8039, houses 1588.

ALCESTER LIBERTY (15) St. James's par. NE. Dorset, near Shaftesbury-101, is within that borough; pop. 334; real prop. 4123l.

P. M. ALCESTER, or AULSTER, par. in the above hund. 13 m. WSW. of Warwick, 103 from London, a petty sessions town on the R. Alne, where joined by the Arrow, was the roman *Alauna*, on Ryknield St., became a seat of the saxon kings, was made a borough by Hen. I. and has traces of a Benedictine abbey cell to Evesham, found. 1140, by Ralph Boteler, val. 102l. and given to the Grevilles by Hen. VIII. Acres 1530, fertile; pop. 2399, some needle and fishhook makers; houses 499, chiefly in one street, with 4 chapels, townhall and mkt. (in Priory Place) on arches, 2 banks, savings bk., Newport's free school (20l., Bridges' almsh. etc. (139l.); poor r. 563l. on 7189l.;

al prop. 974*l.*; charities 270*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Worc.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Ragley, who has the manor; church, reb. 1732 except the tower, has tombs of Fulke Greville and lady, and of the Beauchamps, whose ruined seat is near. Roman urns, coins, pavements, etc. have been found. *Alces. P. L. Union* includes the pars. etc. marked * above, also Arrow (where the poor ho. is), Aston Cantlow, Bidford, Exhall, Haselov, Oversley, Salford, Wixford, with Sambourn, in *Warwck.* and Moreton Abbott's, Feckenham, Inkberrow, Oldberrow, in *Worcest.*; acres 51,493, pop. 16,833, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1796 (out-door 1652), expend. 5852*l.*; prop. rated 82,170*l.* Sup. Registry includes the same to Wixford, in *Warwck.*, and all in *Worc.*; pop. 16,838 + 91. New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except Ipsley). *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 24 Mar. 18 May, 28 July, 17 Oct. 1 Dec. cattle and cheese.

ALCISTON HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Aleiston, Alfriston, and Lullington; acres 4700, pop. 982, houses 188. *ALCISTON* par. in the above hund. 6 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near S. coast rail. and R. Cuckmere. Acres 1620, hilly; pop. 275 + 1; poor r. 369*l.*; (W. Firls U.); real prop. 1889*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Selmeston; church, norman and early english.

Alcluth of the Saxons, or Dumbarton, was the 'Castrum Arthuri,' which that british king made the capital of Strath Cluyd, and was taken by Eadbert of Northumbria 756, and the Danes 870.

ALCOMBE hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset.* 1 m. NW. of Dunster-161, near Bristol channel; pop. 259. *A. House*.—

P. ALCONBURY par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 4 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, near Ermine St. and E. Count. rail, on *A. Brook* (which rises near Lullington, and runs about 13 m. SSE. to the Ouse at Huntingdn.), is under *A. Hill*, with a fine view from St. Anne's old chapel. Acres 3700; pop. 823 + 6; poor r. 588*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 4954*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Weston 162*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster. *A. Lodge*, J. Newton, Esq. *ALCON* par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1540; pop. 491 + 5; poor r. 254*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2625*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Alconbury.

ALCUMLOW. See MORETON-CUM-ALCUMLOW, *Cheshire*.

ALD CAMUS par. joined to Cockburnspath, *N. Berwick*, and has remains of St. Helen's chapel.

ALD CATHE par. is joined to Dalmeny, *Linlithow.* *Aldar Hall* (63) 6 m. WSW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicester*.

ALDBOROUGH par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 590; pop. 293 + 2; poor r. 194*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1990*l.*; charities 3*l.* for church. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Lord Suffield of Gunton; church, has a brass. *A. Hall*, seat of J. J. Gay, Esq.

P. ALDBOROUGH par. () Upper and Lower Claro waps. *W. R. York.* and Hallekeld wap. *N. R. York.* 15 m. NW. of York-199, a petty sess. town on Watling St. and R. Ure, near the Arrows druid stones, and containing Borough-bridge, Dunsforth, and Roccliffe *Curs.*, Humberton, Minskip, and Ellenthorpe, was the roman *Isurium* and capital of the Brigantes, the saxon *Ealdburgh*, and a boro' from Q. Mary, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 8750,—of town 1890 marshy; pop. 2424, and 615; poor r. 90*l.*; real prop. 6045*l.*; charities 116*l.*, of which M. Smithson's, for poor, etc.

100*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Peculiar of York) val. 368*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, ancient, with a saxon gravestone and a brass of Will. de Alburgh (1360), whose seat *A. Hall* was near *A. Lodge*, A. Lawson, Esq. Roman pavements, etc., and coins from Trajan to Constantine, were found at Borough hill, where the elections took place; other pavements were found 1832, '46, and '48 (one at Blackhamfield 13 ft. by 14, and a perfect one near it); and part of the town wall is left. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

P. ALDBOURN par. (34) Selkey hund. *NE. Wilts.* 7 m. NW. of Hungerford-64, near Gt. West. rail, containing Upham and Preston, was a mkt. town, and had *A. Chase* given by Hen. VIII. to the Duke of Somerset, now enclosed and a meet for the Craven hounds. Acres 8060, good land; pop. 1556, decreasing, formerly fustian weavers; poor r. 763*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 10,009*l.*; charities 8*l.*, and fuel allotment 35*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Sarum) val. 367*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, partly norman, with a brass of a priest (1508). British remains have been found at Pierce's Lodge, and the vicarage was John of Gaunt's hunting-seat.

P. ALDBROUGH par. () Middle and N. Holderness waps. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the coast near Lambwith Drain, contains Newton, Little Cowden, and 4 hmlts. Acres 5240,—of town 3880; pop. 1119 + 11; poor r. 359*l.* (Skir- laugh U.); real prop. 5027*l.*; charities, Towrie's almshouses and school, etc., 200*l.*, and a share with Beverley. St. Bartholomew Vic. (York) val. 185*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, with a curious danish stone, which states that one Ulf had a fort here. *Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle and pedlery.

P. ALDBROUGH tnsph. () Stanwick St. John par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NNE. of Richmond-233. Acres 1150; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 133*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2904*l.* *A. House*, J. H. Hutton, Esq. *Aldbury* (12) 3 m. N. by W. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*

P. ALDBURY par. (16) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 3 m. NNE. of Berkhamstead-26, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, under the Chilterns. Acres 2020; pop. 790 + 10; poor r. 273*l.* (Berkhmps. U.); real prop. 2546*l.*; charities 26*l.*, and poor's cottages. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Roch.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Bridgewater Trustees; church, early eng. with tombs of the Verneys (a fine brass, 1546), Andersons, and Hydes, who had the manor, now belonging to the Duke of Leeds. *Aldby Park* () 6 m. NE. of York, *N. R. York.* J. Darley, Esq. near the roman *Derwentio* at Stamford bridge, is Bede's 'Villa Regalis.'

ALDCLIFFE tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Lanc.* 1 m. SSW. of Lancaster-240, on Preston canal and R. Lune. Acres 680; pop. 111 + 2; poor r. 40*l.* (Lanc. U.); real prop. 1384*l.* *A. Hall*, E. Dawson, Esq.

Alde River (50, 48) rises near Haxted, *E. Suffol.*, and runs SE. and SW. about 30 m. past Framlingham, Aldboro', and the Lantern marshes, to Orford haven.

P. M. ALDEBURGH, or ALBOROUGH, par. (49) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffol.*, 20 m. ENE. of Ipswich, 94 from London, a port and bathing-place between *A. Bay* and *A. Mere*, in the valley of Slaughdon, on R. Alde or Thorpe Haven, was a borough from Eliz. returning 2 members under the Crespigneys, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 1130, craig, etc.; pop. 1557 + 21, in the herring and lobster fisheries and a small coast trade; houses 360, with 3 chapels, timbered town-hall (with Elizabeth's stirrup), library, theatre, customho., school (5*l.*); poor r. 537*l.* on 5438*l.*

(Plomesgate U.); real prop. 5566*l*.; charities 64*l*. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 383*l*.; patr. F. J. V. Wentworth, Esq. of Slaughtdon House (who has the manor), a descendant of Strafford, who was Visct. Aldboro'; church, of flint (and in 1559 more than ten times further from the shore), has 6 brasses of the Beneces, etc. (from 1601), and is a well-known sea-mark. In 1846, 32 sail of 1682 tons (17 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Orford for a sub-port; total customs 6*l*. (the trade being mostly at Woodbridge). Gt. Casino, Hon. A. Thelluson; Lit. Casino, Sir R. S. Adair, Bt. About 4 m. ESE. of it lies *A. Knape* shoal, 2 m. long, with 2 fath. water, on which the sea breaks heavily with E. winds. Crabbe the poet, a native 1754-1832. The title of Baron A. is in abeyance. *Mkt. D.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 3 May, toys.

ALDEBY par. (67) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Beccles-109, on R. Waveney, was a benedictine cell to Norwich ab. Acres 2690; pop. 496; poor r. 872*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 5150*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 120*l*.; patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a good door.

Alden (55) 3 m. SW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*.

ALDENHAM par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts*. 2 m. NE. of Watford-15, near N. West. rail. and R. Colne, containing Theobald St. was the saxon *Ealdenham*, given by St. Alban's ab. to Westminster at the Conquest. Acres 5830; poor r. 557*l*. (Watf. U.); pop. 1662+17; real prop. 10,255*l*.; charities 1165*l*. of which 1141*l*. to R. Platt's almshouses and gram. school, found. 1599, reb. 1825 by the Brewers' Comp. as an Upper and Lower school. St. John Baptist Vic. (Roch.) val. 425*l*.; patr. Thelluson's Trustees; church, of flint, early eng., has 9 brasses (from 1520), a pillared font, coloured screen, and effigies in the chancel chapel. *A. Abbey*, W. Stuart, Esq.; *A. Lodge*, J. Mason, Esq.

Aldenham Hall (61) 3 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop*. Sir J. E. D. Acton, Bt.

Alderbourn Bottom (7) 2 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *SE. Bucks*. belonged to Ankerwyke nunnery.

Alderbrook (57) near Troedyraur, *SW. Cardigan*. J. L. Williams, Esq.

ALDERBURY HUNDRED (14-5) *SW. Wilts*. contains the pars. of *Aldbury v., Clarendon Park Liberty, W. Dean r., *W. Grimstead r., Idminston v., *Laverstock r., Melchet Park, Plaitford, Winterbourne Dantsey c., Wint. Earls c., Wint. Gunner and Winterstow r.; acres 31,760, pop. 4979, houses 973. See Amesbury Deanery.

P. ALDERBURY par. in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, near S. West. branch rail. and R. Avon, in a sporting country, contains Farley and Pitton Curs. Acres 3950; pop. 1440+5, some fusian weavers; poor r. 327*l*.; real prop. 1620*l*.; charities, Thistlethwaite's for poor, 15*l*. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. with the above 162*l*.; patr. Bishop. *A. House*, G. Fort, Esq. Ivy Church, A. Court, Esq. on site of a priory. *Alderbury P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. marked * above, with Britford (where the poor ho. is), Coombe Bisset, Downton, Fisherton Anger, Homington, Landford, Milford, Nunton and Bodenham, Odstock, Pitton and Farley, Stratford Toney, Stratford-sub-Castle, The Close (or cathedral), West Harnham, White parish, and Clarendon, E. Grimstead, Standlynch; acres 52,337, pop. 14,171, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2164 (out-door 1939), expend. 7750*l*.; prop. rated 64,045*l*. Sup. Registry includes the same to Whiteparish, with Redlynch; pop. 14,174+110 (27 deaths from cholera, 1849). New County Court district corresponds with the Registry.

Aldercar Hall (71) 6 m. E. of Belper, *E. Derby*, on Erwash canal.

Alderdule Lodge (88) 3 m. W. of Ashton-under-Lyne, *SE. Lancash.* A. Buckley, Esq.

ALDERFORD par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 10 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum, belonged to Norwich Cath. Acres 320; pop. 44; poor r. 15*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 728*l*. St. John Rect. (Norw.) val. with Attlebridge 219*l*.; patr. Dean and Chap. *SE. Alderford* (1) 10 m. N. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, M. Dermott, Esq. ALDERHOLT tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset*, 4 m. E. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 404; real prop. 1344*l*. Living, a Cur. (Sarum) val. 80*l*.; patr. Vicar; church, b. by Marq. of Salisbury, 1849. *A. Park*, Capt. Prevost.

ALDERLEY par. (80-1) Macclesfield hund. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. WNW. of Macclesfield-167, a stat. on Man. and Birm. rail., on a branch of the R. Bollin, under *A. Edge* (360 ft. high, with a fine view), contains *A. Over* and *Nether* tnsps. (acres 2020 and 2510; pop. 455 and 679), and Gt. Warford, and Birtles Cur. Acres 6240, new red sandstone, with traces of lead, cobalt, and copper at *A. Edge*; pop. 1538+20; poor r. 219*l*. (Macclesfield U.); real prop. 8405*l*.; charities 21*l*. of which 10*l*. Shaw's free school. St. Mary Rect. (Ches.) val. 750*l*.; patr. Lord Stanley of Alderley, who has the manor and *A. Park*, with its venerable beeches near the Mere, and reb. the hall since the fire of 1779.

ALDERLEY par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 6 m. NNE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds, between two branches of the Avon, near Kingswood forest. Acres 730, lias; pop. 174, fine cloth weavers; poor r. 107*l*. (Sodb. U.); real prop. 1963*l*. St. Kenelm Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 200*l*.; patr. R. H. B. Hale, Esq. of *A. House*, whose great ancestor, Sir Matthew (a native 1609-76) is buried in the church, which commands a fine view.

ALDERMAN Haw vil. (63) Woodhouse chptry. *N. Leicester*. 2 m. W. of Mount Sorrel-105, had a cell to Bermondsey ab. Pop. 25. *SE. A. Rock* (147) at the entrance of Crookhaven, *SW. Cork*, is above water.

P. ALDERMASTON, or ADMISTON, par. (12) Sheale hund. *S. Berks*. 10 m. SW. of Reading-38, in a pretty spot where the R. Emborne joins the Kennet, a stat. on Gt. West. branch rail. and the roman *Silchester*, was a mkt. town, and occupied by Essex 1644. Acres 2240, heathy; pop. 662+3; poor. r. 448*l*. (Bradfield U.); real prop. 3668*l*.; charities 8*l*. and Dixon's almshouses. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. W. Congreve, Esq. who has the manor and *A. Park* (with its fine old hall and painted windows), and is of the dramatist's family; church, ancient, with tombs of the Orchards, Delameres, etc. A camp near *A. Souk*. *Fairs*, 6 May, 7 July, horses; 11 Oct. pedlery.

P. ALDERMINSTER par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *SE. Worcester*. locally in *Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on Moreton tram rail. and R. Stour. Acres 3480; pop. 508+5; poor r. 185*l*. (Stour U.); real prop. 3655*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 170*l*.; patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, and part norman.

Aldermoor (10) 1 m. SSW. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

ALDERNEY, one of the *Channel Islds*. 8 m. W. of Cape la Hogue in Normandy, to which it once belonged, 13 m. NE. of Guernsey, in that jurisdiction, and 50 m. SSE. of Portland Bill, is the *Riduna* of the Romans, and *Aurigny* of the French, and a sub-port to Southampton; is 8 m. in compass, mostly high land, surrounded by rocks and

foals,—as the Blanchard (E.), the Coquelihou and Noire Putes clusters, with Cholebank beyond (S.), the Susurouais bank (SW.), the Burhou reef, Ortach and Pierre au Vrach rocks (NW.), with the deep Passage du Singe or 'Swinge' inside, and Passage d'Ortach outside, beyond which are Pommier and the Caskets. Size about 4 sq. m. good soil, partly in grass, well manured with vraic or seaweed, and producing grain and potatoes; pop. 1030, mostly at St. Anne's in the centre (which has a chapel, school, and hosp.), and the two small ports adjoining it—Braye, the principal one to the W., where the gentry reside, and through which a little trade is carried on with Guernsey, and Longy to the E., which has an old fort named after Essex. It is governed by 6 jurats and 12 douzainiers, subject to the states of Guernsey, but is the property of the crown, by whom it was purchased from the Mesuriers. *St. Anne Cur.* (Winch.) val. 120*l.*; church, old. The small straight-back Alderney cattle, valued for their milk, now come chiefly from Jersey. Through the *Race* between this and France, where the flood tide runs 6 m. an hour, the French fleet escaped from Russell 1692, after the battle of La Hogue; in its neighbourhood the son of Henry I. and his companions were drowned, and Adml. Balchen was lost in the Victory 1774. A son of George II. was created Baron Alderney.

Aldersbrook (1) 6 m. NE. of St. Paul's, *SW. Essex*, in Epping forest, on E. Count. rail. near R. Roding, was the seat of Lethicullier, the antiquary.

ALDERSEY tnsph. (80) Coddington par. *W. Cheshire*, 7 m. NNW. of Malpas-168, on a branch of R. Dee, had salt-works, and belongs to S. Aldersley, Esq. of *A. Hall*. Acres 840; pop. 138; poor r. 50*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 112*l.*

Aldershaw or *Addershaw* (88) 1 m. S. of Oldham, *S. Lancash.*

ALDERSHOTT par. (8) Upper Crondall hund. *NE. Hants*, 8 m. E. of Odiham-40, on R. Blackwater, near Basingstoke canal, belonged to Merton priory, and was the seat of the Tichbornes. Acres 4070; pop. 685 + 2; poor r. 454*l.*; (Farnham U.); real prop. 1967*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 64*l.*, patr. J. Eggar, Esq., and others. *Alderson*, 1 m. WNW. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddingtn.*

Alderstead (8) 4 m. NE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, near Brighton rail.

ALDERSTONE tythg. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*, 7 m. SE. of Salisbury. Real prop. 1317*l.*

ALDERTON par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucester*, 4 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95, near the Cotswolds, contains Dixon and remains of a saxon camp. Acres 1750; pop. 411 + 8; poor r. 158*l.* (Winche. U.); real prop. 1905*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 337*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Covey, rector. *ALDERTON* par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton*, 3 m. SE. of Towcester-60, near Gd. Junc. canal, Watling St., and R. Tove. Acres 910; pop. 166; poor r. 77*l.* (Potterspur U.); real prop. 1296*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and 5 poor's cottages. St. Margaret *Rect.* with Grafton Regis. *ALDERTON* tnsph. (61) Gt. Ness par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near the Severn. Pop. 54. *ALDERTON* tnsph. (73) Hadnall chpry. *N. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 25.

P. ALDERTON par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 7 m. SE. of Woodbridge-77, near Hollesley bay and R. Deben. Acres 2680; pop. 620 + 5; poor r. 409*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 4135*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 720*l.*, patr. Bishop and Norton's Trustees,—some-

time held by Giles Fletcher the poet, who died here 1623; the ruined church is a sea-mark. *ALDERTON* par. (34-5) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts*, 6 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, near Akeman St. and Badminton par. Acres 1700; pop. 183; poor r. 171*l.* (Malmesk. U.); real prop. 2311*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —, patr. J. Neeld, Esq. M.P. of Red Lodge; church, has the tomb of Gore the antiquary (a native 1631-81), of *A. House*, an old seat.

ALDERWASLEY chpry. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*, 2 m. E. of Wirksworth-140, near Cromford canal and R. Derwent. Pop. 398, in the colliery, iron and lead works; poor r. 88*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 2947*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. F. Hurst, Esq. of *A. Hall*, who built Crich Stand, which has a view to Lincoln Cath.

ALDEFIELD tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. WSW. of Ripon-212, on a branch of R. Ure, has mineral springs in a fine spot. Acres 850; pop. 132; poor r. 42*l.*; real prop. 1292*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Studley 72*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey, of Studley Park, which includes Fountain's abbey.

ALDFORD par. (80) Higher and Lower Broxton hunds. *W. Chesh.* 5 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee, near Shrewsb. rail., containing Churton, Buerton, and Edgerley, and remains of a castle, b. by Rob. de A. (Hen. II.) was a mkt. town and garrisoned by Brereton in the civil war. Acres 2820,—of town 1150, with lead ore; pop. 835 and 488; poor r. 149*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3646*l.*; charities 6*l.*, and the Grosvenors' gram. school. St. John Baptist *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster, of Eaton Hall. A bridge crosses the 'old ford' into Wales, on a branch of Watling St.

ALDHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Coggeshall-48, near E. Count. rail. and the R. Roman, was a manor of the De Veres, and is a meet for E. Ex. hounds. Acres 2040; pop. 382; poor r. 137*l.* (Lexden U.) real prop. 2951*l.*; charities 52*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Bishop of London,—sometime held by Morant, who wrote the Hist. of the county and of Colchester, and the lives in the 'Biograph. Brit.' marked C. *ALDHAM* old par. now joined to Whitkirk, *N. Haddingtn.* has a ruined chapel near Tantallon cast. *ALDHAM* par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64, near *A. Common*, where the venerable Rowland Taylor was burnt 1555, had a priory cell at *A. Street*. Acres 2170; pop. 293; poor r. 163*l.* (Cosford U.), real prop. 2232*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 290*l.*, patr. W. Leonard, Esq.; church, has a good wooden porch.

Aldie Castle, 3 m. SE. of Muckart, *SE. Perth*, near Devon Water, a ruined seat of the Tullibardines, belonging to Baroness Keith through the Mercers.

ALDINGBOURN par. (91) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Chichester-62, near S. Coast rail., contains Lidsay and Westergate. Acres 3080; pop. 772; poor r. 521*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 6301*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Dean; church, has black marble font. *A. House*, Lady H. Howard.

ALDINGHAM par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Dalton-in-Furness-276, on Morecambe bay, contains Dendron *Cur.* Gleaston (with its old castle), and Leece. Acres 4680; pop. 907 + 2; poor r. 194*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 6726*l.*; charities 15*l.* of which 11*l.* to Dickenson's school. St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1093*l.*, patr. Crown; church, once in the centre of the parish, is now washed by the sea which has swept

away *A. Hall*, the Flemings' old seat. A square and a round camp are seen.

P. ALDINGTON par. (3, 4) Bircholt Franchise, Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Ashford-53, near S. East rail. and Military canal, is the court for Romney Marsh. Acres 3420; pop. 733; poor r. 524*l.* (*E. Ashf. U.*); real prop. 5502*l.*; charities 9*l.* *St. Martin Cur.* (*Cant.*) val. with Smeeth 1014*l.*, patr. Archbp.,—once held by Erasmus; church, early eng. with painted windows. **ALDINGTON** hmlt. (44) Badsey par. *SE. Worcester*. 2 m. E. of Evesham-95. Pop. 102.

Aldmore (73) 6 m. W. of Stafford, *W. Staffd.* **ALDON** hmlt. (6) Addington and Ryarsh pars. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NW. of Maidstone-34.

ALDON tnsbp. (55) Stokesay par. *S. Salop*. 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, near R. Onny, belongs to Lyster of Rowton. Pop. 236.

Aldoth () 8 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbld.* **Aldourie**, 5 m. S. of Inverness, *NE. Invern.* at the head of Loch Ness, seat of W. F. Tyler, Esq., where Sir J. Macintosh was born (1765-1832).

Aldreth (51) 9 m. N. of Cambridge, *Mid. Cambr.* near R. Ouse.

P. ALDRIDGE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Staffd.* 3 m. NE. of Walsall-121, near Wyrley canal, and S. Staf. rail., contains Gt. Barr *Cur.* and Druidmuir pool. Acres 7930,—of town 2970, with potter's clay and coalpits; pop. 2094+39 and 1007+16, some in the distillery; poor r. 175*l.* (*Wals. U.*); real prop. 5340*l.*; charities 182*l.*, of which Jordan's for boys' and girls' free-schools 118*l.* and 11*l.*, clerk's land 26*l.*, and 6*d.* 'custom money', to every housekeeper who asks it of rector. St. Mary *Rect.* (*Lich.*) val. with Barr 500*l.*, patr. Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. of Barr Hall Park; church, has effigies of a Stapleton. *A. Lodge*,—

ALDRINGHAM par. (49, 50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Aldbore-94, near the coast, contains Thorpe, and was a mkt. town. Acres 610; pop. 401+4; poor r. 90*l.* (Blything U.); real prop. 1411*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (*Norw.*) val. with Thorpe 59*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Holland.

ALDRINGTON, or ATHERINGTON, par. (9) Fishergate hund. *Lewes rape, S. Sussex*, 3 m. WNW. of Brighton-51, now joined to Portslade, has been wasted by the sea, which carried away the church, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (*Chic.*) val. 294*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Camb.

Aldrow House () 6 m. SSE. of New Malton, *E. R. York*.

ALDSTONE. See **ALSTON, Cumbld.**

P. ALDSWORTH par. (44) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucester*. 4 m. SE. of Northleach-82, near R. Leach, belonged to Gloucester ab. Acres 3460; pop. 365+1; poor r. 135*l.* (North U.); real prop. 2987*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (*Gl. and Br.*) val. 66*l.*, patr. Vicar of Turkdean; church, on a hill, commanding a fine view. **ALDSWORTH** tythg. (11) W. Bourn par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62, near Stanstead park, is a meet for Col. Wyndham's hounds. Pop. 118.

ALDWARE tnsbp. (81) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. SSW. of Winstan-150, near Mouldridge hill and High Peak rail. Pop. 82. **ALDWARE** tnsbp. () Aine par. *N. R. York*. 11 m. NW. of York-199, on the Ouse, near *A. Bridge*. Acres 2220; pop. 224+3; poor r. 68*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 2069*l.* **ALDWARE** vil. (87) Ecclesfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail. and the Don. *A. Hall*, G. Foljambe, Esq.

ALDWICK HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains Bognor and the pars. of S. Bersted, E. Lavant, Pagham, Slindon, and Tangmere;

acres 13,270, pop. 4689, houses 944. **ALDWICK** tythg. Pagham par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Bognor-67, near the coast, seat of Capt. Sir R. G. Pechell, Bt. **ALDWICK** *A. Court* (19) 8 m. S.W. of Bristol, *N. Somerset*.

ALDWINKLE ALL SAINTS' par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of Thrapston-72, on Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, is the saxon *Aldewingle*. Acres, with St. Peter's, 2450; pop. 272+3; poor r. 164*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 3846*l.*; charities 51*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Thorpe's school. Living, a *Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 311*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Roberts, rector,—sometime held by the father of *Dryden*, who was born here, 1631-1700; church, later eng. with tower, chapel, and brass of an Aldwinkle (1463). **ALDWINKLE** *A. St. Peter's* par. close to the above. Pop. 183+1; poor r. 103*l.* (Thrapst. U.); charities, a share with the above. Living, a *Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 230*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford of Lilford Hall,—sometime held by the father of Fuller, the church historian, who was born here, 1608-61. *A. House*, Hon. and Rev. F. Powys.

ALDWORTH, or ALLDER, par. (13) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. ESE. of E. Ilsey-54, an old (*ald*) place near Icknield St., had a castle at Beach farm, a seat of the De la Bèches, who held the manor. Acres 1960; pop. 314+3; poor r. 172*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 2349*l.* St. Mary Vic. (*Oxon.*) val. 449*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, early eng., with 9 canopied effigies of the Bèches, and a yew 9 yds. round in the ch. yard.

Ale Water, rises in Coldingham par. *NE. Berwick*, and runs SE. 6 m. past *Alefield* to R. Eye, near Eyemouth.

Ale Water, rises in Alemoor Loch, as below, and runs ENE. about 20 m. to R. Teviot near Ancrum, *Mid. Roxburgh*.

Aled River (79) rises at Llyn Aled, *W. Denbigh*, and runs N. about 10 m. past Dyffryn Aled, to R. Elwy near Llanfairtalhaiarn.

Alemoor Loch, 6 m. W. of Hawick, *SE. Selkirk*, near A. East and West vils., at the head of *Ale Water*, as above, has good perch and trout.

ALEMOUTH. See **ALNMOUTH, Northmbrld.**

Alen River. See *Alwen, Denbigh*.

Alenhill, 2 m. S. of St. Andrew's, *E. Fife*.

Alerond (22) 4 m. SE. of Topsham, *E. Devon*, near R. Ex.

Alerwash or Allerwash () 4 m. WNW. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

ALETHORPE ext. par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Fakenham-109. Acres 280; pop. 8.

P. ALEXANDRIA par. *q. s.* in Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbrtn.* 1 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, on Leven Water. Pop. 3397,—of vil. 3039, in the bleaching and print works. Living (Presb. *Dumb.*) val. —*l.*, patr. Male communicants.

Alex's, or Alexander's, Tor (30) 5 m. SE. of Camelford, *E. Cornwall*, a peak near Brown Willy.

ALEXTON par. (62) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicester*. 6 m. NW. of Rockingham-84, on R. Eye, close to the Rutland border. Acres 1010, grass land; pop. 81+2; poor r. 30*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1937*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 140*l.*, patr. Lord Berners, who has the manor and *A. Hall*, an elizabethan seat.

Alfordisworthy (26) 6 m. NW. of Holdworthy. *NW. Devon*, on R. Tamar.

ALFORD DISTRICT, Mid. Aberdeen, hilly and watered by the Don, contains the pars. of Alfrod, Auchindoir* and Kearn, part of Cabrach, Clatt, Glenbucket, Keig*, Kildrummy, Kinnethmont* and Christ's Kirk, Leochel and Cushnie, Rhy- nie* and Essie, Strathdon, Tough, Towie, and

Thillynessle; pop. 12,091, houses 2380. ✱ **A. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above, except Rhynie. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *.

P. ALFORD par. in that district, 28 m. WNW. of Aberdeen-110, on the Don, at the bridge on the North road where Montrose defeated the Covenanters under Baillie 1645, belongs to Farguhar of Houghton. Acres 10,000, partly arable, the rest hill and moor, with good soil near the river; pop. 1037 + 20; real prop. 4665*l*. Living (Presb. Alford) val. 207*l*, patr. Crown; church, old. Bp. P. Forbes was born at the manse. Coreen cairn and Cairn-balloch are two of the largest in the country. *Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

ALFOLD par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *S. Surrey*, 8 m. SE. of Godalming-33, near *A. Cross* and *A. Bars*, and the Arun and Wey canal, is partly in *Sussex*. Acres 2610; pop. 519; poor r. 290*l*. (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2291*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 205*l*, patr. Rev. L. W. Elliott.

P. M. ALFORD par. (84) Calceworth hund. Parts of Lindsey, *E. Lincoln*. a stat. on Gt. North. rail, 160 m. from London, or 138 by road, and 30 E. of Lincoln, a petty sess. and polling town, at the 'old ford' over a brook which runs through it. Acres 1410, with a salt spring; pop. 1945 + 16; houses 386, with chapel, 2 banks, savings' bk., Spanning's or Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (269*l*), with 2 fellowships at Magd. Coll. Oxon. Spenliffe's nat. school (61*l*), Sir R. Christopher's almsh. (22*l*); poor r. 887*l* on 3600*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 5979*l*; charities 358*l*. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Linc.) val. with Rigsby 180*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has a thatched chancel and some old tombs. A mineral well and barrows are seen; it gives title of visct. to Earl Brownlow of Belton, and is the head of a Wesleyan circuit. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 8 Nov.

ALFORD par. (19) Catsash hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Castle Cary-113, on R. Brue, was noted for its mineral spa. Acres 710; pop. 90, decreasing; poor r. 51*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 1503*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Hornblotton, 188*l*, patr. Rev. J. G. Thring, rector.

Alfoxton (20) 5 m. ESE. of Watchet, *N. Somerset*. L. St. Alban, Esq.

Alfred Mine (33) near Hayle, *SW. Cornwall*.

Alfred's Tower (19) 5 m. NE. of Wincanton, *E. Somerset*. in Stourhead Park, has a fine prospect.

P. M. ALFRETON par. (71) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby*. 13 m. NNE. of Derby-139, on a hill, near Midd. rail. and Erewash canal, a polling place, containing Riddings Cur., Greenhill Lane, Summercoates, Swanwick, and Birchwood, Codnor Park, Butterley, etc., was founded, they say, by Alfred, and belonged to Beauchief ab. Acres 4550; pop. 7577 + 188, — of town 1774, in the collieries, ironworks, stone-quarries, potteries, and stocking-manufact.; houses 354, irregular, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings' bk. Swanwick school (50*l*.); poor r. 823*l*. on 11,922*l*. (Belper U.); real prop. 18,103*l*; charities 108*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Lich.) val. 150*l*, patr. W. P. Morwood, Esq. of *A. Hall*, who has the manor through the De Alfretons, Chaworths, Babingtons, and Zouches; church, ancient. Roman remains have been found at Greenhill Lane. *Mht. D. Mond* and Frid. *Fairs*, 8 Oct. 29 Nov. ✱ *A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains some of the benefices marked in Scarsdale hund. with Codnor c., Heanor c., Pentridge v., Ripley c.

ALFRICK chptry. (55) Suckley par. *W. Worc.*

7 m. WSW. of Worcester-111, near R. Teme. Acres 1790; pop. 434; poor r. 248*l*. (Martley U.); real prop. 4078*l*; charities 14*l*, of which 8*l*. to Lloyd's school. Living, a Cur. with Suckley.

P. ALFRISTON par. (5) Alciston hund. Lewes rape, *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near S. Coast rail. on R. Cuckmere, belonged to Michelham priory. Acres 2120, chalky; pop. 668; poor r. 437*l*. (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 3154*l*; St. Andrew Vic. (Chic.) val. 135*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng. with stone stalls, piscina, founder's tomb in the chancel (which has a Norman arch), and an old cross. Roman coins have been found, curious sculptures are to be seen at the inn, and barrows have been opened on the Wendover hills, which command a fine view. The Alf apple is a fine autumn fruit, and the Horticult. Soc. has a white rennet grown here, 15 in. round, weighing 11½ lb. *Fairs*, 12 May, 30 Nov.

ALGARKIRK par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Boston-113, on Gt. North. rail. near Fossdyke Wash, so called after Algar, the saxon 'eorl' of Mercia, who was killed at Threkington 870, and whose pillar, they say, is in the churchyard. Acres 6050, fenny; pop. 754 + 10; poor r. 262*l*. (Bost. U.); real prop. 10,229*l*; charities 24*l*. with a share in Fossdyke hosp. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. with Fossdyke 1310*l*, patr. Rev. B. Berridge, rector, of *A. House*, who has the manor; church, early eng. with Norman traces, and a brass (1498), and tombs of the Berridges.

Alham (19) 4 m. NNW. of Bruton, *E. Somerset*.

ALHAMPTON tythg. (19) Ditchat par. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Castle Cary-113, near R. Brue. Pop. 386; real prop. 3205*l*.

Alicana, of the Romans, is *IKKLEY, W. R. York*;

Alione, or *Alone*, is near *AMBLESIDE, Westmld.*

Alice Holt Forest (8) near Binstead, *NE. Hants*. was called Aisholt, and is 2 m. by 2, strong loam, with large oaks, etc.

Aline Loch, 12 m. NW. of Oban, *N. Argyll* in the Sound of Mull, near *A. Castle*, a ruin.

ALKBOROUGH, or **AUKBOROUGH**, par. (86) *N. Manley wap. NW. Lincoln*. 10 m. NW. of Brigg-155, where R. Trent joins the Humber, contains Walcot, and remains of Countess Close Roman camp 300 ft. square, near Julian's Bower. Acres 2540; pop. 528 + 6; poor r. 182*l*. (Brigg U.); real prop. 8405*l*; charities 2*l*, and a poor's almshouse. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. with Whitton 209*l*, patr. Bishop and Rev. C. Constable.

ALKERTON tythg. (35) Eastington par. *W. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Stroud-101. Pop. 1108 + 5. *A. House*, W. Fryer, Esq. **ALKERTON** par. (45) Bloxham hund. *NW. Oxford*. 6 m. WNW. of Banbury-71, near Broomhill. Acres 650, pop. 190; poor r. 78*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 1268*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 153*l*, patr. Rev. R. Hughes, rector, — sometime held by the unfortunate Lydiat, a native (1572-1646), whose family had the manor. — 'If dreams yet flatter, once again attend, *Hear Lydiat's life*, and Galileo's end.'

ALKHAM par. (3) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. WNW. of Dover-71, contains Reindein House. Acres 8190; pop. 595 + 5; poor r. 290*l*. (Dov. U.); real prop. 3491*l*. St. Anthony Vic. (Cant.) val. with Capel-le-Ferne 152*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, Norman and early eng. *A. House*, R. Halford, Esq.

Alkincoates or *Alcancoates* () near Colne. *E. Lancash.*, T. Parker, Esq., an old seat.

ALKINGTON tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucester*. close to Berkeley-114, near Glouc. and Brist. rail. Pop. 1175 + 1; real prop. 7990*l*.

A. Hall. **ALKINGTON** tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* 1 m. SSW. of Whitchurch-165, near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 135.

ALKMERE tnsph. (61) St. Chad. par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to **BELTON**.

ALKMONTON tnsph. (72) Longford par. *S. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-139, had St. Leonard's hosp. found. before 1474. Pop. 102 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 50*L.*, patr. W. Evans, Esq.

ALKRINGTON tnsph. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Middleton-192, on R. Irk. Acres 680; pop. 338, in the cotton factories; poor r. 43*L.* (Oldham U.); real prop. 1745*L.* *A. Hall*, J. Lever, Esq., was seat of Sir Aston L., who collected his museum here, which was sold in London.

Allachy Burn, rises near Mt. Battock, *S. Aberdeen*, and runs to R. Tanar near Aboyne.

ALLALEIGH hmlt. (23) Cornworthy par. *SE. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Totness-196. Pop. 93.

ALLAN, BRIDGE OF, vil. Lecropt and Logie pars. *S. Perth.* 2 m. NNW. of Stirling-35, where R. Allan joins the Forth, in a pretty spot, near the Airthsay Wells. Pop. 561.

Allan Bay (34) 2 m. E. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wighton.* SW. side of Wighton bay.

Allan Water, rises near Blackford, *S. Perth.* in the Ochil hills, and runs SW. about 14 m. through the fine vale of *Strath-allan* to the Forth, at Bridge of Allan, as below, and has good trout. *SW. A.*, or *Elland Water*, rises in Melrose par. *NW. Roxburgh.* and runs S. about 6 m. to the Tweed near Abbotsford, through the Glendearg of Scott's "Monastery." *SW. A. Water*, rises in Caldecleugh hill, *SW. Roxburgh.* and runs N. about 5 m. to the Teviot, near Brannholme Ho., 3 m. SW. of Hawick.

Allanbank, 1½ m. SW. of Chirnside *E. Berwick*, was seat of the Stuarts, Bts.

Allanby Hall () 7 m. NW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbria.*

Allan's Bay (27) between Brownston and Swiney heads, *E. Waterford.*

Allanshields () 7 m. NNW. of Stanhope, *NW. Durham.*

ALLANTON vil. Edrom par. *E. Berwick.* 4 m. E. of Dumse-44, where the Rs. White and Black Adder join. Pop. 267, in the *Allanbank* papermills.

Allanton, 9 m. NNE. of Lanark, *NE. Lanark.* has collieries and ironworks.

ALLARD'S. See **E. BURNHAM, Bucks.**

Allardyce House, 1 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine.* belonging to R. B. Allardice, Esq. is a ruin.

ALLBRIGHTS (47) near Clare, *N. Essex.* is a *Cur.* with Ovington.

Allbrook (11) 6 m. SSW. of Winchester. *Mid. Hants.* on R. Itching.

ALLCANNINGS par. (14) Swanbor. hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Devizes-89, on Wilts. and Berks. canal, near the Avon and Wans-Dyke, contains Etchilhampton and Fallaway. Acres 7630; pop. 1148 + 33; poor r. 386*L.* (Devizes U.); real prop. 6429*L.*; charities 19*L.* St. Anne *Rect.* (Sarum) val. with Etchilhampton 1100*L.*, patr. Lord Ashburton. *Fair*, 6 Aug. cattle and horses, at St. Anne's hill, on the Downs.

Alcott Hall (62) 2 m. SW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.* near R. Cole.

ALLDER. See **ALLWORTH, Berks.**

ALLEN, Str., par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 4 m. N. of Truro-235, on *A. River*, which runs to the Fal at Truro. Acres 3610 (or 3498); pop. 652 + 2; poor r. 125*L.* (Truro U.);

real prop. 3084*L.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 17*L.*, patr. Bishop. Near Gwarniko 3-ditched camp, was the Bevills' old seat, now a farm. *Par. fast*, Rogation Sund.

Allen, Bog of, a dreary swamp in the middle of Ireland, traversed by the Royal and Grand canals, extends, at intervals, from Clane in *Kildare* westward through *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* and *Westmeath* to the Shannon, or about 50 m. by 25, and can be seen from the Hill of Croghen near Philipstown. Av. depth 25 ft., moss at the top and dark peat beneath, which becomes hard and black lower down, — lower still is a thin bed of clay on a mass of clay and limestone gravel. Two tracts in *Kildare* and about the Barrow are estimated to cover 90,000 acres, and though patches have been reclaimed, it is still for the most part unproductive. One cultivated piece, 4 m. E. of Rathangan, *Kild.*, surrounded with bog, is called the *Isle of A.*; at one end of this, near the Grand canal, is the *Hill of A.*, 676 ft. high, the site of Fingal's or "Almhin's hall" of Moore's song, commanding a wide prospect of the naked plain around; and under it is the vil. of **ALLEN**, which gave title of visct. to that family.

Allen Hall (82) ½ m. NW. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* on R. Derwent. *SW. A. Park* () 3 m. E. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.*

Allen, or *Allyn, Lough* (20 etc.) 8 m. N. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *Mid. Leitrim*, in a wild country, and supplied by the Shannon (which has its head not far off in *Cavan*), is 8 m. by 3, 160 ft. above the sea, and surrounded by the Slieveanierin and other mountains, from 1400 to 1900 ft. in height.

Allen, or *E. Allen, River* () rises at Allenheds, *S. Northmbrld.* and runs N. about 12 m. past Allendale to the S. Tyne, near Ridley Hall.

ALLEN, WEST, HIGH and LOW, grieveships. Allendale par. as below, on the *West Allen R.* which runs into the E. Allen near Whitfield; pop. 968 and 439. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 167*L.*, patr. Vicar.

P. M. ALLENDALE par. () *S. Tindale* ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. SW. of Hexham-209, on East Allen R., under *A. Hill*, near Leeds and Thirsk rail., is a polling place, containing W. Allen, Allenhead, and Nine Banks *Curs.*, Broadside, Catton, Forest, Keenley, and Park. Acres 45,810 moorland, with Beaumont's lead mines, producing 2500 tons yearly, with some silver; pop. 5729 + 18, — of town 1217; houses 221, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, savings bk., free gram. school (62*L.*), bridge (b. 1825); poor r. 1490*L.* on 11,208*L.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 37096*L.*; charities 66*L.* Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) value 143*L.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq., who has the manor; St. Peter *Cur.*, 120*L.*, patr. Vicar. A camp at Old Town. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 10 May, 14 Nov.

ALLENFORD FARM ext. par. (15) Martin par. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Salisbury-81; pop. 17.

ALLENHEADS () Allendale par. as above, 7 m. SSW. at the source of R. Allen, has rich lead mines (which have been worked from time immemorial), coal, and rock crystal. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) value 50*L.*, patr. Vicar; church, reb. 1826.

Allensdale (33) near Innistogie, *E. Kilhenney.*

ALLENSMOOR par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Heref.* 4 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny tram rail. Acres 1930; pop. 668 + 7; poor r. 299*L.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 3309*L.*; charities 15*L.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. —, patr. Dean. *A. House*, W. Pateshull, Esq.

ALLENSTOWN vil. (24) Lower Navan bar *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Kells, near *A. Hill*, J. N. Waller, Esq.

ALLENTON, or **ALWINTON**, par. () W. Co-

quaidale ward, *Mid. Northbrld.* 9 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, where *R. Allen* or *Alwin* joins the Coquet, contains Biddleston, Borrowdon, and 9 other tnsps. Acres 31,940 moorland; pop. 812,—of town 78; poor r. 53*l.* (Rothb. U.); real prop. 16,788*l.*; charities, 22*l.* to Harbottle school, etc. *St. Michael Vic.* (Dur.) val. with Hallystone 100*l.*, patr. Duke of Northbrld. of Alnwick.

ALLER hmlt. (18) Hilton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 8 m. WSW. of Blandford-103, on a branch of R. Trant; pop. 91.

ALLER par. (18) Somerton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Langport-128, near R. Parret, contains Oath, where Guthrum and his people were baptized after their defeat by Alfred,—and *A. Moor*, where a skirmish took place 1664. Acres 4290; pop. 559+6; poor r. 180*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 8236*l.*; charities 8*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.,—sometimes held by the father of Cudworth, author of the "Intellectual System of the Universe," who was a native 1617-88; church, ancient, with a saxon arch and effigies of a Botreaux.

ALLERBY tnsph. () Aspatria par. *W. Cumberland.* 3 m. NE. of Maryport-311, near Carl. rail. and Solway Frith, is joined to OUGHTERSIDE, and belongs to Dykes of Dovenby. Real prop. 1088*l.*

ALLERDALE-ABOVE-DERWENT WARD () *SW. Cumberland.* contains Cockermouth, and Ravensglass, the pars. of Arlecdon c., Bootle r., St. Bridget's Beckermeth c., Brigham v., Cleator c., Corney r., Dean r., Distington r., Drigg c., Egremont r., Gosforth r., Haile c., Harrington r., Irton c., St. John Beckermeth c., Lamplugh r., Lorton c., Loweswater c., Millom v., Moresby r., Muncaster c., Ponsnby c., Salter, Wabertwaite r., Whitcham r., Whitbeck c., Workington r., and parts of St. Bees c., and Crosthwaite; acres 275,970, pop. 41,261, houses 8399. See Coupland Deanery.

ALLERDALE-BELOW-DERWENT WARD () *Mid. Cumberland.* contains Maryport, Allonby, Keswick, the pars. of All Hallows c., Aspatria v., Basenthwaite c., Bolton c., Bridekirk v., Caldbeck r., Cammertown, Canonby-Cross c., Dearham v., Flimby c., Gilerus v., Holme-Cultram c., Ireby c., Isell v., Plumblands r., Torpenhow v., Uklale r., Westward c., and parts of Bromfield v., and Crosthwaite v.; acres 170,400, pop. 29,896, houses 6055. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Carlisle, contains the benefices marked above, and those in Leath ward, with Kirkbride r., Nicol Forest c., Wigton v., Workington r.

ALLERFORD tythg. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Minehead-163; pop. 181; real prop. 3401*l.*

ALLERSGILL (), 1 m. WSW. of Stanhope, *W. Durham*, on R. Wear, in Weardale.

ALLERTON par. () Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Pickering-226, near R. Derwent. Acres 9110; pop. 414+3; poor r. 94*l.* (Pick. U.); real prop. 385*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* with Ebberston.

ALLERTHORPE par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Pocklington-212, near the canal, contains Waplington. Acres 2050,—of town 1430, part common; pop. 199+1, and 154; poor r. 29*l.* (Pocklgt. U.); real prop. 1843*l.*; charities 19*l.*, and 2 poor's houses. Living, a *Cur.* with Thornton. * *ALLERTHORPE* tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Bedale -232, near Leeming Lane and R. Swale, is joined to SWAINBY.

ALLerton (25) 2 m. WNW. of Totness, *S. Devon.*

* *Allerton* (24) 3 m. SE. of Modbury, *S. Devon.*

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* *ALLERTON* tnsph. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, near the Mersey, has an ancient oak and Calder druid (?) stones. Acres 1410; pop. 443+7; poor r. 84*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 6922*l.* *A. Hall*, P. Ellames, Esq., was the seat of *Roscoe* and the Lathams; *A. Priory*, T. Rathbone Esq.

* *ALLERTON* tnsph. () Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196, contains *A. LANES* and 7 other hmlts. Acres 1970; pop. 1914+18 in the collieries and factories; poor r. 545*l.* (Brad. U.); real prop. 10,589*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Wilsden.

ALLERTON BYWATER tnsph. () Kippax par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Pontefract-177, on R. Hirc, near N. Midd. rail. Acres 870; pop. 490+12; poor r. 93*l.* (Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3085*l.* * *A. CHAPEL* par. (19) Bemstone hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Axbridge -130. Acres 1490; pop. 381+2; poor r. 150*l.* (Axbr U.); real prop. 1*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) value 223*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells. * *A. CHAPEL* chply. () Leeds par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Leeds-189, contains *A. GLEDHOW*, *A. MOOR*, and *MEANWOOD*. Acres 3040; pop. 2580+65; poor r. 456*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 13,012*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) value 361*l.*, patr. Vicar. * *A. EAST* and *WEST* vils. () 4 m. SSW. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northbrld.*

* *A. MAULEVERER* par. () Upper Cloro wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202, on a branch of the Nidd and E. and W. York rail. containing Claretton, belonged to Rich. Mauleverer, who (Hen. II.) found. a benedictine priory, cell to Marmoustier ab., France, given to King's Coll. Oxon. Acres 2300; pop. 277+2,—of town, with Hopterton, 258+2; poor r. 65*l.*; real prop. 3967*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. Martin Cur.* (Rip.) value 65*l.*, patr. Lord Stourton, of *A. M. House*, near Claro Hill.

ALLERTON, NORTH. See NORTHALLERTON, *N. R. York.*

ALLERTONSHIRE WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Birkby, Hutton-Conyers, Northallerton, Osmotherley, W. Rounton, Sessay, Sigston Kirby, Thornton-le-Street, and parts of Leake, N. Otterington, Gt. Smeaton, Sockburn, and Weath; acres 51,500, pop. 10,925, houses 2063.

* *P. ALLESLEY* par. (53) Knightlow hand. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Coventry-91, near North West. rail. Acres 3950; pop. 963+9; poor r. 477*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 10,663*l.*; charities 114*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Flint's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) value 749*l.*, patr. Rev. W. T. Bree, rector. *A. Park*, Rev. J. Neale, was the Hasings' seat, who had a castle here.

ALLESTREE par. (72) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Derby-126, near Midd. rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 990; pop. 507; poor r. 54*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 8117*l.*; charities, church land, etc. 32*l.* *St. Andrew Cur.* with Mackworth; church, ancient, with tombs of the Mundys of *A. Hall* and Markeaton.

Alley Green (46) 2 m. SW. of Luton, *NW. Herts.*

ALLHALLOWS par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward, *W. Cumberland.* 7 m. SW. of Wigton -303, near Maryport rail. on R. Ellen. Acres 1860, with coal, lime, and freestone quarries; pop. 235+3; poor r. 14*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 2112*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. * *Allhallows* (21) 4 m. NE. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon.* * *ALLHALLOWS* par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*; 8 m. NE. of Rochester-29, has Yantlet Creek

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coast gd. station on the Thames. Acres 2460; pop. 268; poor r. 149L (Hoo U.); real prop. 3953L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 247L, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. ALIHIES, or BEARHAVEN, vil. (14) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223, in Ballydonagan bay, has a copper mine which in 1836 yielded 6000 tons, and employed above 1200 men, being one of the most productive in the country. Pop. 196.

ALLINGHAM (6) 3 m. NE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, is a Vic. with Thornham.

ALLINGTON tnsbp. (73) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. N. of Wrexham-179; pop. 859.

ALLINGTON, or ALVINGTON, EAST hmlt. (24) Chivellstone par. *S. Devon*. 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. ALLINGTON par. (17) Godderthorne hund. *W. Dorset*. close to Bridport-135, on R. Brit, had St. M. Magdalene's lepers' hosp., found. 1553, val. 7L. Acres 960, part in hemp and flax; pop. 1545 + 24, some in the flaxmill; poor r. 671L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4556L. St. Swithin Cur. (Sal.) val. 108L, patr. Rev. H. Fox, incumbent.

Fair, 22 July, cattle, etc. ALLINGTON tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Southampton-74, near Gosport rail. and R. Itching. Pop. 536; real prop. 3498L. ALLINGTON par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 1 m. NW. of Maidstone-84, on the Medway, near *A. Knoll* (326 ft. high), was a mkt. town, and has, at a farm, remains of Steph. de Penchester's castle, where Sir T. Wyatt the elder was born, 1503-42. Acres 920; pop. 49 + 1; poor r. 34L (Malling U.); real prop. 1148L. St. Lawrence Rect. (Cant.) val. 145L, patr. Earl of Romney, of The Mote, who has the manor. *Fair*, St. Lawrence's day.

ALLINGTON par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 3 m. ESE. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon, near Icknield St., belonged to Farleigh priory. Acres 460; pop. 94 + 1; poor r. 28L (Amesb. U.); real prop. 921L; Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 236L, patr. Earl of Craven, of Ashdown. ALLINGTON tythg. (14) Allcannings par. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. ENE. of Devizes-81, near Wilts. and Berks. canal. Pop. 188. ALLINGTON tythg. (34) Chippenham par. *NW. Wilts*. 2 m. NW. of Chippenham-93. Pop. 120.

ALLINGTON, EAST, par. (24) Staunboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Kingsbridge-208, is a meet for the Slapton harriers. Acres 4220; pop. 729 + 5; poor r. 368L (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 4570L. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 345L, patr. Mrs. Fortescue; church, has screen, brasses, and tombs of the Fortescues. A. WEST. See ALVINGTON WEST. A. EAST par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Grantham-110, is a Cur. with Sedgebrook. Acres with West A. 2070; pop. 276. A. WEST par. close to the above. Pop. 120 + 41; poor r. 105L (Newark U.); real prop. 3596L; charities 17L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Linc.) val. 262L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, Dowager Lady Welby, in Elizabeth style. A. Hill (52) 3 m. S. of St. Neot's, *E. Bedfd*.

ALLITHWAITE, UPPER and LOWER, tnsbps. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash*. 2 m. NE. of Cartmel-254. Acres 3710 and 2360; pop. 740 and 807L; poor r. 526L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 7437L. *A Lodge*, —.

Allnach, or *Ailnach*, *Water*, rises in Cairngorm, *SW. Banff*, and runs NE. about 9 m. to R. Aven, near Tomantoul.

P. M. ALLOA par. *S. Clackmn*. 2 m. WNW. of Clackmannan, 32 from Edinbro', near the Scot. Central rail., a bonding-port at the steamferry the head of the Frith of Forth, where R. Devon joins, a sheriff's court and burgh of barony, watered by *A. Burn*,

and containing Cambus, Collyland, Holton Square, and Tullibody (where Abercrombie was born), was given by Dav. I. 1365 to the Erskines, who here received Q. Mary, and had charge of her son Jas. VI. and his son Pr. Henry. Size 4 m. by 2, of rich land by the "bonnie links o' Forth," with coal; pop. 7921 + 155,—of town 5434 + 102, in the shipping trade, in the collieries (155 hands), iron (155), woollen (165), and glass (54) factories, brick and tile works; houses 839, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, court-house, custom-house, 3 banks, assembly-rooms, library, gas and water works, 5 ale breweries, factories, schools; real prop. 23,353L: for poor 1608L. Living (Presb. Sterling) val. 299L, patr. Crown; church, a new pointed one with a steeple. Fordyce, author of 'Sermons to Young Women,' was minister. *A. House*, the old seat of the Erskines, Earls of Mar, where K. Jas. was nursed, was partly burnt 1800, and has a tower of 13th cent. 89 ft. high, 11 thick. Shaw Park, Earl of Mansfield. The harb. has 12 to 22 ft. water (3½ more than Leith) with a good dry-dock. In 1846, 122 sail of 19,070 tons (36 being under 50 t. each, and 8 built abroad), and 4 steamers of 308 t. belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages), was, 'coastwise' 183 of 8448 and 456 of 22,409 tons,—to 'colonies' 18 of 7209 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports,' 15 of 1275 and 24 of 3790 t. (besides 15 foreigners of 1244 and 65 of 6240 t.); exports (val. —L) are coal, glass, ale, woollens,—imports (val. —L) flax, linseed, timber, iron; total customs 1859L. A branch rail. to the Central is making, and the Dumf. and Strig. line will pass through it. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Wed. in Feb. May, Aug. and Nov.

P. ALLOMBY chptry. () Bromfield par. *W. Cumbld*. 22 m. SW. of Carlisle, 316 from London, near Maryp. rail., a fishing and bathing place and sub-port to Carlisle, on Solway Frith, opposite Rigg light vessel. Pop. 811 + 3; poor r. 176L (Wigton U.); real prop. 2867L; charities 4L to school. Living, a Cur. (Carl.) val. 94L, patr. Vicar; Jos. Huddart, the hydrographer, a native, 1741-1816.

ALLOSTOCK tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Middlewich-167, on a branch of R. Weaver belongs to Shakerley of Somerford. Acres 2540; pop. 427; poor r. 116L (Northwich U.); real prop. 4210L.

Allow River (78) rises near Llanerchymedd, *Mid. Anglesey*, and runs W. about 10 m. to Holyhead bay, at Pen-y-gored. 'Allow,' the chief.

ALLOWAY old par. now united to Ayr, *W. Ayr*. 2 m. S. of Ayr-74, near the 'Brig-o'-Don,' not far from Burns's monument and the cottage in which he was born 1759. The roofless walls of the "auld haunted kirk," where Tam o' Shanter saw the warlocks dance, still remain; but the wood-work has been made into snuff-boxes and other relics for the poet's admirers, and the churchyard is crowded with graves.

ALLOWENSHAY hmlt. (18) Kingston par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Ilchester-121; pop. 212.

ALLSAINTS' par. (46-47. 54-5) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of St. Johnstown-151, between R. Foyle and L. Swilly, is a petty sess. town. Acres 9674, good land, with stone quarries; pop. 4280 + 11. Living, a Cur. (Dy. R.) val. 89L, patr. Incumbent of Taughboyne.

Allsaints' Isld. (26) in L. Ree, *SW. Longford*, had a monastery founded by the Dillons.

ALLSCOT tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*. 2 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139, near the Severn. ALLSCOTT tnsbp. (61) Wrockwardine par. 3 m. WNW. of Wellington-142, on R. Tern. Pop. 94.

ALLSTONEFIELD par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 11 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Dove, containing Elkstone, Longnor, Quarndon and Warslow, *Curs*, and 4 tnsps. belongs to Duchy of Lancaster, and is the place where Cotton, who lived at Beresford Hall, built a fishing-house and he and I. Walton delighted to ramble. Acres 21,860,—of town with Stanhope 2700; pop. 4701, and 654+1, in the coal, copper, lead mines, silk-mill, and Fairfield Head and Heathy Lee button factories; poor r. 539*l*. on 12,613*l*.; real prop. 4526*l*.; charities 54*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 300*l*.; patr. Sir J. Crewe, Bt. of Caulke abbey; church, early eng. with a pinnacled tower.

ALL STRETTON. See STRETTON, *ALL, Salop.*
Allstuds (47) 4 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

Allt tnsph. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 17. 'Allt' or 'alt' a hill.

Alltgoch Hill (57) near Lampeter, *SW. Cardigan*. on the Sarn Helen way, has some druid stones on it.

ALLTGREIG hmlt. (37) Llangnick par. *W. Glamorgan*. 5 m. NW. of Neath-198. Pop. 1078.

ALLTYMBYD tnsph. (79) Llanarmon par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 9 m. WNW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 16.

ALLTMAWR par. (42) Builth hund. *N. Brecon*. 3 m. SE. of Builth-73, on R. Wye. Pop. 34; poor r. 10*l*. (Builth U.); real prop. 230*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 48*l*. patr. Vicar of Llanafan-fawr.

ALLTON tnsph. (71) Worksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. S. of Worksworth-140, is joined to **IDERIDGEHAY**.

Allynnes or **Altyrins** (42) 13 m. NW. of Monmouth, *SW. Hereford*, where R. Honddy joins the Munnw, was an ancient seat of the Sitsylts or Cecils.

ALLTYGAR hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202.

Allygoed (48) 3 m. N.W. of Cardigan, *N. Pembroke*.

Allyt-odyn (41) 9 m. WSW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan*. on R. Cletwr, — Lloyd, Esq. has some old welsh MSS. and Castell Hywel in the grounds, near an old moat.

Alua, or **Allo**, *River*, the "strong Allo" of Spencer, rises in the Mullogharevik mountns, *Limerick*, and falls with R. Dalia into the Blackwater, near Kanturk, *N. Cork*. **Alua Lough** (81) near the source of R. Lee, 1 m. W. of Inchagela, *W. Cork*, is 4 m. long.

ALLWESTON hmlt. (18) Folke par. *N. Dorset*. 2 m. SE. of Sherborne-117. Real prop. 2701*l*.

ALMELEY par. (56) Stretford and Wolphy hunds. *W. Hereford*. 4 m. W. of Weobly-145, on Kingston tram rail. includes 2 tnsps. Acres 3630; pop. 642; poor r. 285*l*. (Weob. U.); real prop. 3596*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 254*l*. patr. Bishop; church, had a chantry.

ALMER par. (15) Loosebarrow hund. *E. Dorset*. 5 m. SSE. of Blandford-103, on a branch of R. Stour, contains Mapperton. Acres 1520; pop. 189+1; poor r. 125*l*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1502*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 284*l*. patr. T. S. Drax, Esq. of Charborough, who has the manor. **A. COOMBE** tythg. Sturminster Marshall par. near the above.

ALMHOLME hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don.

ALMINGTON tnsph. (73) Drayton-in-Hales par. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. E. of Mkt. Drayton-153, on R. Tern, was a lordship. of the Butlers. Pop. 189. *A. Hall*, —

ALMINGTON, or **AMINGTON**, tnsph. (62) with Stony Delph, Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*. 2 m.

NE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Anker, near Middl count. rail and Coventry canal. Pop. 276+1 real prop. 8773*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 20*l*. patr. Capt. A'Court. *A. Hall*, C. Repington, Esq. formerly the Clintons' seat.

P. ALMOND BANK vil. Methven par. *E. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40, on *A. River* as below. Pop. 245. **A. Park** (73) 2 m. N. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*.

Almond River rises near Shots, *N. Lanark*. and runs NE. about 22 m. over several falls through some fine scenery, past Whitburn, Blackburn, Livingston (where it receives Brieche Water and forms the border line of *Linlthgw.* and *Edinb.* where witches were burnt), Mid. Calder, and Kirkliston, to the Frith of Forth at Cramond or Caer-almond. It is crossed by Glasgow rail, and Union canal, produces trout, and turns many mills. **A.**, or **Almon**, *River* rises near Tay, *Mid. Perth*. and runs E. about 22 m. to R. Tay at the roman *Orrea* near Perth, through the wild *Glen A.* which has several remains and the burial-place of Ossian.

ALMINGTON tythg. (9) Earnley and Siddleham pars. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. SSW. of Chichester -62, near Pagham harb., was once a par. Church, in ruins.

P. ALMONDBURY par. (88) Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189, near the canal, the rail, to Manch. and R. Colne, containing S. Crossland, Farnley-Tyas, Holme, Honley, Linthwaite, Lockwood, Marsden, Meltham, and Meltham Mills, Upper and Nether Thong, Milnes Bridge, and Arncliffe Bridge *Curs*. and 8 tnsps. and hmlts. was the roman *Campodonum* and a saxon royal town, and has remains of a castle. Acres-30,140,—of town 2550; pop. 37,315+671 and 8828+174, in the cotton and woollen factories and coalpits; poor r. 877*l*. on 15,262*l*. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 15,259*l*.; charities 423*l*. of which 75*l*. to free gram. school, Wormalt's for apprentices 168*l*. Nettleton's for bridges, marriage portions, etc., 138*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 252*l*. patr. Govs. of Clitheroe school.

P. ALMONDSBURY par. (35) Lower Langley, Thornbury, and Berkeley hunds. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, near Brist. and Birm. rail, under the Cotswolds, containing Hempton, Tockington, and 4 other tythgs. is the place where, they say, Almond, K. Egbert's father, was buried. Acres 6950,—of tythg. 1900, with lias; pop. 1584+9 and 603+9; poor r. 498*l*. on 13,863*l*. (Thornb. U.); real prop. 3965*l*.; charities 255*l*. of which, church lands 236*l*. with a poor's house. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 568*l*. patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng. with a fine W. door, was a cell to St. Augustine's priory, Bristol. Knole House, W. Masters, Esq. has a good view.

ALMORITIA. See **BALLYMORIN**, *Westmeath*.

ALMSFORD, or **ANSFORD**, par. (19) Catsash hund. *E. Somerset*. close to Castle Cary-113, near R. Brue. Acres 920; pop. 293; poor r. 118*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. — *l*. St. Andrew's *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 297*l*. patr. F. Woodforde, Esq. of *A. Park*.

Almshoebury (146) 1 m. W. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*.

Almpest Hill (77) 7 m. W. of Stranorlar, *Mid. Donegal*, 1199 ft. high, near R. Finn.

ALNE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Easingwold-212, a station on Yk. and Berwk. rail. 11½ m. from York, contains Aldwark, Flawith, Tholthorp. Acres 10,250,—of town 2220; pop. 1703+55, and 494+8; poor r. 87*l*. (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2835*l*.; cha-

rities 47L St. Mary Vic. (York) val. 415L, patr. C. Codrington, Esq. M. P. *A. House*, S. Strangeways, Esq.

ALNE, GREAT, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Alcester-103, on *A. River*, which rises near Umberslade Park, and runs SW. about 12 m. near Henley-in-Arden, to the Arrow at Alcester. Acres 1620; pop. 404+61; poor r. 194L (Alcest. U.); real prop. — L; charities 28L St. M. Magdalen Cur. with Kinvarton. ~~437~~ A., LITTLE, hmlt. Aston Cantilow par. 2 m. NE. of the above. Pop. 80.

Alne River () rises near Alnham, *Mid. Northbrld.* and runs E. and SE. about 16 m. past Alnwick to the N. Sea at Alnmouth.

ALNESBOURNE PRIORY ext. par. (48) Nacton par. *SE. Suffolk*. 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Orwell.

P. ALNESS par. *E. Ross*. 9 m. W. of Cromarty-185, where *A. Water* joins Cromarty Frith, contains Lochs Glaas and Moir. Size 12 m. by 4, part arable with hilly sheepwalks and traces of iron and silver; pop. 1269, — of vil. 202, gaelic-speaking and decreasing; real prop. 4325L; for poor 319L Living (Presb. Dingwall) val. 231L, patr. Hon. W. Mackenzie, heritor. Navar, Sir H. Munroe, Bt.

Alney Isl. (43) in R. Severn, close to Gloucester, *Mid. Glouc.* where Edmnd. Ironsides and Canute agreed to divide the kingdom, after single combat 1016.

P. ALNHAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *Mid. Northbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, near R. Alne, containing Prendick, Screnwood, and Unthank, has remains of a double-ditched roman camp, etc. on the moors. Acres 10,360; pop. 256, — of town 141; poor r. 46L (Rothb. U.); real prop. 4052L St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. 180L, patr. Duke of Northumberland; church, near the camp.

P. ALNMOUTH, or ALEMOUTH, tnsbp. () Lesbury par. *E. Northbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Alnwick-308, near Yk. and Berwk. rail., a small subport to Berwick and bathing-place at R. Alne's mouth on *A. Bay*. Pop. 480+7, in a little coasting trade; poor r. 116L (Alnw. U.). The church having been washed away, its site is now an island. Bones of horses were once found, which gave rise to a story that giants lived here.

P. M. & ALN WICK par. () E. Coquetdale ward, *NE. Northbrld.* 16 m. N. of Newcastle, 308 from London, or 342 by Yk. and Berwk. rail., containing A. SOUTH SIDE tnsbp. (pop. 498), Abbey Lands, Canonsgate, Denwick, Hulme Park, and 7 hmlts., is an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, on R. Alne, founded by the Romans, and was the *Ealwuc* of the Saxons; was given at the Conquest to Ivo de Vesco, from whom it came to the De Vescis, who found. the abbey 1147, and to the Percys (1310) who walled it and reb. the castle 1411, prior to which it was besieged (1093) by Malcolm of Scotland, who with his son was slain before it; captured 1135 by David of Scotld., attempted 1174 by William the Lion (who was taken prisoner), burnt by K. John 1213, and also by the Scots 1448; — is a borough by prescription, governed by 4 chamberlains and 24 council. elected by the 10 trades, the freemen of which are chosen on St. Mark's day, after passing through the "freemen's well," a muddy pool on the town moor, and riding the bounds. Acres 16,260, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 6526, — of town 4945, tanners, brewers, brick and tile makers. Houses 749, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, townhall (b. 1731) and market-place, ho. of correction, 4 banks, savings bank, gas and water works, tanneries, breweries, 3-arched stone

bridge and another (b. by the Percys), clock-house at Pottingate like St. Nicholas' at Newcastle, Bondgate (b. by Hotspur), library (1783), mechanics' institute (1824) and lecture-room, gram. school (192L), mathemat. school (10L), dispensary, the Percy column (83 ft. high), camp hill pillar put up at the peace 1814. Poor r. 2386L on 25,401L; real prop. — L; charities 59L St. Mary and St. Michael Cur. (Dur.) val. 175L; church, later eng. with richly groined chancel, carved stalls, and old effigies in S. aisle. St. Paul Cur., val. 200L, patr. of both, Duke of Northumberland, of *A. Castle*, which stands on the site of a roman camp by the river, and as restored covers 5 acres within the walls, which are flanked by 16 towers; — some norman traces are still seen, and in the park are the gate and tower of Eustace Fitz-John's premonstratensian abbey (val. 194L), which came to the Brandlings and Doubledays — Brisley hill pillar (90 ft. high) with a fine prospect — the site of St. Leonard's hosp., — Hulme abbey ruins (of which Bale was a brother) founded by a crusader, in a spot like Mount Carmel — the figure of a hermit — Malcolm's Cross, reb. 1774, where he fell, by the Duch. of N. a descendant. Martin of Aln, a friar, and Bp. William of Aln. (about 1430) were natives; the co. militia have their head quarters here, and it gives title of Baron Lovaine of Aln. to Earl Beverley, a Percy. A branch rail. of 3½ m. is making to Lesbury on the main line. *Aln. P. L. Union* contains the pars. (with their tnsbps.) of Alnwick, Edlingham, Eglingham, Embleton, Felton, Long Houghton, Howick, Lesbury, Rennington, Rock, Shilbottle, Warkworth; acres 87,603, pop. 18,768, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1951 (out-door 1795), expend. 6003L prop. real 115,054L, poor ho. at Alnmouth. The *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,799+157, — deaths from cholera 1848-9, 112. *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. ✱ **A. DEANERY**, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of Durham, includes the benefices marked in S. Bamboro', and E. Coquetdale wards, with Edlingham v. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Palm Sund. eve, peldery; 12 May, last Mond. July, 1st Tues. Oct. 28 Oct. Sat. before Christm. cattle, woollens, etc.

ALOESBRIDGE HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, in Romney Marsh, contains the pars. of Brookland, Fairfield, Snargate, Snaive, and part of Brenzett; acres 7240, pop. 758, houses 132.

ALPERTON hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, near N. West. rail. Paddington canal, and R. Brent. Pop. 242.

Alpes (ad) Peninas of the Romans, is Broughton, near Shipton, *W. R. York.* on the great alpine ridge of limestone.

Alpety, 4 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine*. **ALPHAMSTONE** par. (47) Hincford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. S. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1440; pop. 314+4; poor r. 168L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2633L; charities 13L Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 257L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ALPHETON par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour, is a meet for the Suffk. hounds. Acres 2250; pop. 321+2; poor r. 192L (Sudb. U.); real prop. L; charities 2L Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 275L, patr. J. Hodgson, Esq.

P. ALPHINGTON par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Exeter-164, near S. Devon. rail. and R. Exe, has an ancient cross. Acres 2720; pop. 1286+5; poor r. 420L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 9206L; charities 29L and some

poor's cottages. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 852*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Ellicombe, rector; church has a norman pillar font. *A. House*. — *Fairs*, 1st Thurs. June, 14 Oct. horses, cattle.

ALPINGTON par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Loddon-112, is a Rect. with Yelverton. Acres 630; pop. 197; poor r. 49*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 1722*l.* *A. Hall*. —

ALPORT hmlt. (81) Rowsley and Youlgreave tnshtps. *NW. Derby*, 5 m. NNW. of Castleton-164, on *A. Brook*, which rises near Bleaklow Stones in the Peak, and runs to the Ashop, at Gillop Hey, near *A. Rocks*, 980 ft. high, with a fine prospect. *Tuff*, for rock-work, etc. is sent from here.

ALPRAHAM tnshtp. (80) Bunbury par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Chest. and Crewe rail. and Birm. canal. Acres 1800; pop. 520 + 10; poor r. 163*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2947*l.*

P. ALRESFORD par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Colchester-51, at the 'ford,' on a branch of R. Colne. Acres 1640; pop. 289; poor r. 101*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 2188*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

P. M. ALRESFORD, or ALSFORD, NEW, par. (11-2) Alton divis. *Mid. Hants.* 7 m. ENE. of Winchester, 57 from London, or 75 by S. West. rail, a petty sessions town, on R. Itching, given by Kenowalch of Wessex to the bps. of Winchester, returned one member to the parls. 23 and 35 Edw. I., and was burnt in 1690, 1710, and 1736. Acres 1250; pop. 1578 + 14, some in the linsey manufacture; houses 279, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., Perrin's gram. school (149*l.*) founded 1690, and Union p. house; poor r. 710*l.* on 3250*l.*; real prop. 5506*l.*; charities 166*l.* Living, a Rect. with Old Alresford. *A. Pond*, of 200 acres, was formed by Bp. Lucy, in K. John's time, and the river made navigable to the town, but at present it is useful only to Winchester. Abp. Howley, a native, 1765-1848; Tichbourne Hall is an old seat. *Alres. P. L. Union* contains the pars. marked * in the Deanery below, with Kilmiston, Northington, Ropley, Tichborne, Beauworth; acres 36,084, pop. 7092, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1116 (outdoor 930), expend. 4707*l.*, prop. rated 31,036*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Beauworth), with a pop. of 7094 + 12, — and belongs to the Winchester New County Court district. * **A. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes *Alresford r., Avington r., *Brighton r., Bradley r., *Bramdean r., *Brown Candover r., *Cheriton r., *Chilton Candover r., Easton r., Hinton Admirale., *Hampner r., *Itchenstoke v., *Abbot's r., *Ovington r., Preston Candover v., *Sutton Bishop v., *Swarreton r., *W. Tisted c., Wield c., Worthy King's r., Worthy Martyr, r. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for grain, and every Th. from 10 Oct. to Christmas for sheep. *Fairs*, last Sat. April, Holy Th. 5 July, 1st Th. after Michaelm. for cattle, pedlery.

ALRESFORD, OLD, par. Fawley hund. close to the above. Acres 3660; pop. 502 + 5; poor r. 480*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 3951*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. with *New A.* and Medsted, 1594*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1753, has a good tower. *Old A. House*, Earl of Guilford, belongs to Lord Rodney, whose ancestor, the Admiral, lived here.

P. ALREWAS par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*, 5 m. NE. of Lichfield-119, a station on Middl. rail., on Gd. Trunk canal, and Ryknield St. near Rs. Trent and Tame, containing Fradley, Orgreave, and Overley, was given to Lichf. cathedral 822. Acres 4350; pop. 1658 + 5, some

in the worsted-mill; poor r. 356*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 6722*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 328*l.*, patr. the Prebendary. *A. Hayes* ext. par. near the above. Acres 1680, formerly common, now reclaimed; pop. 92 + 2; real prop. 1849*l.*

ALSAGER chplyr. (73) Barthomley par. *SE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Sandbach-162, a stat. on N. Staffd. rail., near Trunk canal and R. Wenlock. Acres 2360; pop. 445; poor r. 115*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 3722*l.*; charities 41*l.* to free school, etc. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Landowners.

Alscot Park (54) 2 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon. *NE. Gloucester*. J. West, Esq. on the Moreton tram rail. and R. Stour.

Alsh Loch, at the head of Sleet Sound between Ross. and Inverness. is 6 m. by 2, and near Ellandonan cast., an old seat of the Mackenzies.

ALSOPE-LE-DALE chplyr. (73) with Eaton, Ashborne par. *W. Derby*, 6 m. NNW. of Ashborne-139, near R. Dove. Pop. 67. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Inhabitants, etc.

ALSTOE HUNDRED (65) *N. Rutland*, contains the pars. of Ashwell r., Burley v., Cottesmore r., Exton v., Greetham v., Horn, Market Overton r., Stretton r., Teigh r., Thistleton, Whissendine v., and Whitwell r.; acres 27,900, pop. 4736, houses 920. See RUTLAND DEANERY.

P. M. ALSTON, or A. MOOR, par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 21 m. ESE. of Carlisle, 272 from London, or 300 by rail. thro' Preston, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Garrowgil and Nenthead Curs. on a (now) well wooded hill side, by R. South Tyne, near the Maiden Way, under Middle Fell, is famous for its lead mines, which also produce silver and copper, — and was forfeited by the Radcliffes 1715, to Greenwich hosp. Acres 35,060, for the most part moorland, with thousands of black-faced sheep; pop. 6062, — of town 1650, decreasing, in about 40 mines, furnaces, and in the shot, thread, and woollen manufactures; houses 914, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk., library, stone bridge, gram. school (22*l.*), another school (3*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1261*l.* on 9795*l.*; real prop. 25,748*l.*; charities 87*l.* of which 6*l.* to Garrowgil school. St. Austin Vic. (Dur.) val. with Garrowgil 139*l.*, patr. Greenwich hosp.; church, reb. 1770. An underground canal 5 m. long goes to Nenthead shaft; and the caverns of mountain limestone abound with spars, crystals, and minerals. *Alst. P. L. Union* contains the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 424 (outdoor 356). Sup. Registry comprises the same, and constitutes the New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, last Th. May, Frid. before last day Sept. 1st Th. Nov. *Races*, Easter Mond.

ALSTON (82) 4 m. SSW. of Chesterfield, *Mid. Derby*. *A. Alston* (23) 4 m. ENE. of Kingsbridge, *SE. Devon*. *A. Alston* tnshtp. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Preston-217, near Long Ridge fell. Pop. 807; poor r. 263*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 4300*l.* *A. Lodge*, W. Blanshard Esq. of Grimsargh. *A. Sutton* (19) 2 m. SW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset*.

ALSTONE tythg. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucester*, close to Cheltenham-95, on Glouc. and Birm. rail., has a mineral spring, and *A. Villa*. — *A. Alstone* hmlt. () Gnosall par. *Mid. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141. *A. Alstone* ch-vry. (44) Overbury par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester*, 4 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95, near the Cotswolds. Pop. 89 + 1. St. Margaret Cur. with Overbury.

ALSTONEFIELD. See ALLSTONEFIELD, *Staffd.*

Alsthorpe (82) 8 m. NE. of Chesterfield. *NE. Derby.*

ALT hmlt. (88) Knaott Lanes distr. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186.

Alt River (89-90) rises near Knowsley Park, *SW. Lancash.* and runs NW. about 12 m. to the Irish Sea, near Formby Point.

Altadore (12) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, Rev. L. W. Hepenstal, with a beautiful glen called the Hermitage, and a waterfall. 'Alt,' high, or a hill.

Altamira (7) 6 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork*. — Purcell, Esq.

Altamont (25) near Rathnew, *E. Wicklow*.

ALTARNUN par. (25) Lesnewth hund. *E. Cornwall*, 7 m. WSW. of Launceston-213, in a fine spot, on a branch of R. Inny, at R. Lynher head, near Brown Willey, is the largest par. in the county, including Bolventor Cur., Trewint, Tredawl, etc. Acres 13,840 (or 12,770), granite and hornblende, with stream tin; pop. 1334 + 27; poor r. 441L. (Launc. U.); real prop. 6820L; charities 6L. St. Nunn Vic. (Exet.) val. 320L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a high tower (higher than any except Probus), and the grave of St. Nunn, the mother of St. David of Wales. P. Jowie, the clerk here Ch. II.'s time, died 150 yrs. old. Trelawney, or 'oak place,' gave name to that ancient family. *Fairs*, 2nd Mond. after 24 June, 1st Tues. Nov.

Altavawn Glen, 6 m. NNE. of Omagh-109. *N. Tyrone*, a fine spot between Slievemore and Munterlong, watered by the Ovenkillew, which runs to the Strule.

Altavig Islds. NE. coast of Skye, *W. Inverness*. near Aird Point.

Altavilla (20) 3 m. NNW. of Rathkeale, *N. Limerick*, J. Bateman, Esq. *Altavilla* (75) near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.

ALTBACH tnsbp. (43) Hentland par. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120.

Altbeagh (26) near Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

ALT CAR par. (90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Ormskirk-19, near R. Alt, contains LITTLE A. hmlt. Acres 3580, partly marsh; pop. 490; poor r. 114L. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 6719L; charities 7L; St. Michael Cur. (Ches.) val. 95L, patr. Earl of Sefton, of Croxteth.

Alte Cadno (41) near Llandilofawr, *E. Carmarth.*, Sir W. Clayton, Bt.

Alterstone () 7 m. NW. of Shap, *N. Westmrid.* near Ulleswater.

Altillo (42) near Llanvillo, *NE. Brecon*. has a british oval camp, 208 yds. by 46.

ALTHAM chplry. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal, on R. Henburn. Acres 1160, with coal mines; pop. 349; poor r. 162L. (Burnl. U.); real prop. 8799L. St. James Cur. (Manch.) val. 117L, patr. R. T. R. Walton, Esq. of Marsden.

P. Althorne par. (2) Denzie hund. *E. Essex*, 6 m. S.E. of Maldon-37, in the marshes, near R. Crouch, from which it is protected by dykes made by Dutchmen, whose descendants live here. Acres 2000; pop. 418 + 6; poor r. 179L; (Mald. U.); real prop. 2731L; charities 2L; St. Andrew Vic. with Cricksea.

ALTHORPE par. (86) W. Manley wap. *N.W. Lincoln*. 5 m. NE. of Epworth-156, where Keadby canal and the Rs. New Idle and New Thorne join the Trent, contains Amcolts, Keadby, and Derrythorpe. Acres 5460; pop. 1184 + 20, — of town 866 + 5; poor r. 55L. (Thorne U.); real prop. 2491L; charities 5L and a poor's house. St. Oswald Rect. (Linc.) value 400L, patr. Crown.

Althorpe Park (53) ext. par. Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northmpts.* 5 m. NW. of Northampton-66, seat of Earl Spencer, to whom it gives the title of viscount, contains one of the most valuable libraries in the country, collected by George 2nd earl, and described by the enthusiastic Dibdin, as consisting of the "choicest copies of the choicest editions of the choicest authors, in the choicest bindings." In the gallery, among other pictures, are a fragment of Raphael's cartoon 'The Murder of the Innocents,' his 'Holy Family,' del Vaga's 'Cardinal Pole,' and several Holbeins.

Altmonte (13) near Ballon, *E. Carlow*. — St. George, Esq.

Altmore Burn rises at *A. Hill*, in *N. Banff*, and runs S. about 5 m. to R. Isla, near Keith.

Altnaharrow, or *Aultnaharrow, Inn*, on Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 13 m. S. of Tongue.

ALTORTS tnsbp. (87) Normanton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, where N. Midld. rail. crosses the Aire and Calder canal and R. Calder. Acres 1733; pop. 704 + 20; poor r. 141L. (Preston Incorpor.)

Altair i. e. Altar, a cromlech in *W. Cork*. *A-na-Graine* (i. e. of the Sun), a lonely cromlech on Callan Mountain, coast of *Clare*, between Ennis and Milltown Malby.

ALTON DIVISION (8, 9, 11-2) *E. Hants*. contains the towns of Alresford and Alton r., and the hunds. of Upper and Lower Alton, Upper and Lower Bishop's-Sutton and Selborne; acres 68,730, pop. 15,308, houses 2820.

ALTON HUNDRED, Upper half, in the above div. contains the pars. of *Chawton r., *Froyle r., *Hartley-Mauditt r., *Holybourne c., *Neatham, *Shalden r., and *E. Worldham r., *W. Worldham c.; acres 14,250, pop. 2570, houses 446. Lower half, the pars. of *Binsted c., Dockenfield Headley r., and Kingsley c.; acres 16,400, pop. 2850, houses 526. *A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, contains the benefices in the above and Selborne hund. with *Bentworth r., Bramshot r., Colmere r., Greatham r., *Lasham r., Shedfield r.

P. M. ALTON par. in the above div. 16 m. ENE. of Winchester, 47 from London, or 58 by S. West. rail., near R. Wey, a polling and petty sessions town, noted for its ale, belonged to king Alfred, was the saxon *Æthelunga-dene* ('æthel,' noble) where the Danes were met 1001, returned a member to the parls. of 23 Edw. I. (who, 1266, when prince captured in single combat the outlaw Adam Gordon, in the wood towards Farnham) and 4 Edw. II., and was taken by Waller 1643 from Col. Bowles. Acres 3900, with hopgrounds; pop. 3139 + 39 in the paper and silk mills, in the serge and woollen (and formerly the bombazine) manufact.; houses 565, with 4 chapels, townhall (or school), bank, savings bk., literary society, Egger's free gramm. school (81L. found. 1640) Geale's almshouse, and Union p. house; poor r. 131L. on 11,709L; real prop. 11,814L; charities 103L. St. Laurence Vic. (Win.) val. with Holybourne, Binsted, and Kingsley 728L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, later eng. Will. of A. a friar (Edw. II.), Pitts who wrote "De Illustribus Ang. Scriptoribus" (1560-1616), Curtis the botanist (1746-99), and J. Curtis the physician, were natives. *A. House*, H. Chawner, Esq. *Alton P. L. Union* contains the pars. marked in the div. etc. above, with Bentworth, E. Tisted, Farringdon, Medsted, Newton Valence, Selborne, Wield; acres 45,123; pop. 11,299; cases relieved (yr. 1846-47) 2443 (out-door 2000), expend. 6115L. prop. rated 50,016L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Neatham; pop. 11,299 + 107. New

County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. Apr. sheep 5 July, 29 Sept. cattle, etc.

P. ALTON, or **ALVERTON**, par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. NE. *Stafford*. 4 m. E. of Cheadle 146, on Uttoxeter canal and R. Churnet, contains Cotton Court. Denston, Farley, Bonebury 2-ditched camp, and the ruins of the De Verdons' castle (Hen. II.) on a rock by the river commanding a fine view. Acres 7470; pop. 2390,—of town 1168; poor r. 262L (Cheadle U.); real prop. 4710L; charities 25L of which 11L to Wall's school. St. James Vic. (Lich.) value 151L, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury, who has the manor and *A. Towers*—a noble pile in various styles, begun 1814 by Charles 16th earl, including a hall, armoury (120 ft. long, with a figure of the great John Talbot, a screen, etc.), picture gallery (160 ft.), octagon (50 ft. diam., with busts, etc.), house conservatory (100 ft. long, with statues, etc.), long gallery (portraits, etc.), and other galleries (altogether 500 ft. long), chapel (stained windows by Willement, screen by Pugin, pictures, etc.), state drawing-room, libraries, Arragon room (with some of Q. Catherine's ornaments), Talbot gallery, corridors, etc., crowded with statues, antiques, armour, pictures,—among which last (mostly from Mad. Bonaparte's collection) are, Raphael's 'Kneeling Madonna,' Da Vinci's and Bartolomeo's 'Madonnas,' Bonifaccio's 'Prodigal Son,' Giorgione's 'Aretino' and 'Holy Family,' Cano's 'Virgin and Child,' Veronese's 'Magdalen,' Guido's 'Magdalen,' etc., Spagnoletto's 'Portrait of himself,' Murillo's 'Teresa,' Velasquez's 'Phil. IV.' David's 'Belisarius,' Snyder's and Wouvermans' hunting pieces, etc. In the beautiful gardens (a warren 30 years ago) which contain terraces, walks, buildings, grottoes, falls, etc. in profusion, are the Choragic temple (after that of Lyciscrates), Chinese conservatory, screw and other fountains, an imitation Stonehenge, Jacob's ladder, greenhouses, golden gate walk, pagoda (95 ft. high), and the Harper's cottage and gothic temple which command views of the whole (from the latter, they see the Wrekin). Near the old cast. is St. John's hosp. lately found. by the Talbots, for a warden and fellows, with church, school, etc. by Pugin.

Alton (14) 4 m. NW. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* *Alton* constabewick (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcester*. 4 m. W. of Bewdley-128, near Wyre forest.

Alton (53) 6 m. SW. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford*.

ALTON-BARNES, or **BERNERS**, par. (14) Swanboro' hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. E. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal, belonged to Amesbury nunnery. Acres 250; pop. 167+3; poor r. 97L (Deviz. U.); real prop. 1485L. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 294L, patr. New Coll. Oxon. *A. Dungeons* (14) 4 m. NW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.* was the property of the Sturtons. *A. Grange* (63) 2 m. ESE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *NW. Leicester*. *A. Hall* (48) 5 m. S. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*, on a branch of R. Stour. *A. House* (63) 3 m. NW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*. *A. PANCRAS LIBERTY* and par. (18) Cerne divis. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. ENE. of Cerne-127, near *A. Downs*, where the Blackmoor harriers meet. Acres 1370; pop. 248+3; poor r. 91L (Cerne U.); real prop. 2658L; St. Andrew Vic. (Sal.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap. *A. PRIORS* chply. (14) Overton par. *Mid. Wilts.* close to A. Barnes as above, containing W. Stowell, belonged to Winchester monastery. Acres 2630; pop. 251; poor r. 107L (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2117L. All

Saints *Cer.* with Overton; church, has brass of a lady (1528) with the 'Resurrection.'

Altrieve 1 m. E. of St. Mary's loch, *W. Selkirk*. where Hogg, the Ettrick Shepherd, died, is on *A. Burn*, which runs to R. Yarrow.

P. ALTRINCHAM chply. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 28 m. NE. of Chester, 179 from London, or 197 by the branch rail. (of 8 m.) from Manch., on Bridgewater canal near R. Mersey, was a burgh at the Conquest under Hamon de Massy, whose descendant, Earl of Stamford, has Dunham Massy Hall. Acres 520, with orchards and market gardens; pop. 3399+69, weavers and spinners; houses 664, with 2 chapels, school (2L) and Union p. house; poor r. 1092L on 8023L; real prop. 12,095L; charities 57L. St. George *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1799. *Alt. P. L. Union* contains the pars. (with their tnshtps.) of Altrincham, Ashton-on-Mersey, Bowdon, High Leigh, Lyynn, Marthall-cum-Warford, Mobberley, Nether and Over Knutsford, Northern, Peover Superior, Rosthern, Warburton; acres 64,914, pop. 31,019, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2121 (out-door 1930), expend. 8038L, prop. rated 134,769L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Ringway, Wilmslow; pop. 31,019+295. New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Knutsford and Wilmslow sub-districts (which go to Knutsford), and Lyynn (to Warrington). *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 22 Apr. 5 Aug. 22 Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

Alsay, 7 m. NE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*, a post on Loch Ness.

Alwent (43) 6 m. NW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*.

ALTYRE par. now joined to Rafford, *N. Elgin*. 2 m. SE. of Forres, has the old church with tombs of the Cummings of *A. House*.

Alum Bay (16) near the Needles, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. has chalk cliffs 300 ft. high, with thin beds of wood coal, and is streaked like a ribbon with numberless particoloured clays, marls, and sands. Alum is found; pure shell-less sand is sent away to make glass and porcelain; and at Headon Hill, a marine deposit lies between two of freshwater.

ALUM GREEN ext. par. (151) Lyndhurst par., *SW. Hants*. 8 m. NNW. of Lymington-93, on that river, in the New Forest. Pop. 13.

Alun, Allyn, or Alen, River (74, 79) celebrated by W. Irving in his "Angler's" Sketch, rises under Cyn-y-Bran, *Mid. Denbigh*, and runs N. and SE. about 30 m. past Mold, Caergwile, through the vale of Gresford to R. Dee near Holt.

P. ALVA par. *Stirling*, locally in *Clackmannan*. 3 m. N. of Alloa-82, on R. Devon, among the Ochills, belonged to Cambuskenneth ab. Size 4½ m. by 2, hilly pasture (2420 ft. at Bencleuch, the highest point of the Ochills), well wooded, with coal and traces of cobalt, arsenic, iron, copper, and lead with silver; pop. 2216+91,—of vil. 124, in the woollen manufactures; real prop. 4853L; for poor 245L. Living (Presb. *Stirling*) val. 157L, patr.—Johnstone of *A. House*, on the side of Westhill (1620 ft.). Craig Leith on Bencleuch had a famous breed of falcons, and the snow which lies in the hollows sometimes far into summer, is called "Lady Alva's Web." Menstrie Ho. was a seat of the Earl of Stirling.

Alvacot (26) 6 m. N. of Launceston, *NE. Cornwall*.

ALVAH par. *NE. Banff*. 2 m. S. of Banff-156, on R. Doveran, near the bridge at *A. Craigs*, and under *A. Hill*, which is a landmark for this coast. Size 6 m. by 3, part fertile; pop. 1407+13; real prop. 4864L; for poor 185L. Living (Presb. *Turriff*) val. 179L, patr. Earl of Fife, heritor, of Balveny Castle; church. old. Remains of

Buchan's castle, church, and holy well are near Mountblairie bog.

ALVANLEY chptry. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Frodsham-191, near Delamere forest, gives title of baron to the Ardens, who have held it for many generations. Acres 1460; pop. 314; poor r. 79*L*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 1986*L*. St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 47*L*., patr. Lord Alvanley, of Tarporley. *A. Hall Farm* is the site of the old manor-house. A fine view in a defile towards Frodsham.

P. ALVASTON chptry. (71) St. Michael par. *SE. Derby*, 3 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near Midld. rail. on R. Derwent, contains Sinfm Moor house. Acres 860; pop. 493 + 6; poor r. 106*L*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 5610*L*. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 116*L*., patr. Parishioners. *A. Hall*, —.

ALVASTON tnsbp. (73) Nantwich par. *S. Cheshire*, near Nantwich-64. Acres 610; pop. 40; real prop. 873*L*.

P. ALVECHURCH par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *NE. Worcester*, 4 m. ENE. of Bromsgrove, on Worc. and Birm. canal, near Gl. and Birm. rail. and Ryknield St., is divided into 6 districts, and was a borough and seat of the bps. of Worcester who had a palace here from Hen. II. till the civil war. Acres 6820; pop. 1633 + 9; poor r. 498*L*. (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 10,526*L*; charities 71*L* of which 36*L* free school, etc., 33*L* to Lewknor's hospital. St. Lawrence Rect. (Worc.) val. 1025*L*., patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with norman traces. Moore, the nonconformist, and Hicks, who wrote the "Thesaurus," were rectors.

Alveote Priory (62) Shuttington par. *N. Warwick*, 3 m. E. of Tamworth, on Coventry canal and R. Anker, was found. 1159 by W. Burdet, as a cell to Gt. Malvern.

P. ALVELEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Shrop.*, 6 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-139, near R. Severn, contains Nordley Regis and Romsley. Acres 7640, with lead; pop. 1062 + 12; poor r. 262*L*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 8850*L*; charities 123*L* of which 26*L* to Grove's school. St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 103*L*., patr. Col. Gatacre of Gatacre; church, had a chantry.

P. ALVERDISCOTT, or ALSCOTT, par. (261) Frenington hund. *NW. Devon*, 4 m. NNE. of Torrington-194. Acres 1390; pop. 332; poor r. 109*L*. (Torrington U.); real prop. 1899*L*; charities 2*L*. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 168*L*., patr. W. Lee, Esp.; church, has a good porch and monuments.

ALVERSTOKE and GOSPORT LIBERTIES (11) Fareham divis. *S. Hants*, contains Alverstoke par. as below.

ALVERSTOKE par. in the above lib. 2 m. WSW. of Portsmouth-70, on Stoke bay, opposite Spithead, near S. West. rail. contains Gosport, Forton, Anglesey, and Elson Curs. Blockhouse fort and Monckton, the house of Industry, Gosport bride-well, Haslar hosp. etc. Acres 4010; pop. 13,510 + 88, many soldiers; poor r. 3038*L* on 25,371*L*; real prop. 24,937*L*; charities 17*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. with Anglesea 1287*L*., patr. Bishop; church, found. 1130 by Hen. de Blois, on escaping shipwreck at this spot, and since restored, has a tomb to Adml. Kempenfelt who, with his 'eight hundred,' was lost in the Royal George (27 Aug. 1782), St. Matthew Cur., 200*L*., Bishop and Rector. A new school near the church, was b. by Archd. Wilberforce. The Sup. Registry, comprising this par., is part of Portsmouth New County Court district. Deaths from cholera (1849) 119.

ALVERSTONE (10) Brading par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, near Brading, was once a chptry.

P. ALVERTHORPE tnsbp. (87) with Thornes,

Wakefield par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. NW. of Wakefield-182, partly within that boro', near Lanc. and York. rail., is an old seat of the Maudes of Moor House, containing Fanshaw and 3 other hmits. Acres 2930; pop. 5930 + 108; poor r. 1730*L* on 20,394*L*. (Wakef. U.); real prop. 26,298*L*. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*L*., patr. Vicar; church, b. 1825.

ALVERTON hmlt. (70) Kilvington par. *SE. Notts*, 7 m. S. of Newark-124, belonged to the Hewits. Pop. 26.

P. ALVES par. 5 m. W. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin*, near Buryhead bay in Moray Frith, containing Colfield and Crook, has remains of Aslisk cast. Size 5 m. by 5, good, with building and millstone quarries in the *Knock of A.*; pop. 913, decreasing; real prop. 5724*L*; for poor 176*L*. Living (Presb. Elgin) val. 215*L*., patr. Earl of Moray.

P. ALVESCOTT par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 3 m. WNW. of Bampton-71, belonged to Tewkesbury ab. Acres 2690; pop. 357; poor r. 135*L*. (Witney U.); real prop. 3039*L*; charities 22*L* of which 5*L* to Carter's school. Living, a Rect. (Oxon.) val. 371*L*., patr. T. Neate, Esq.; church, old and cruciform, with some tombs.

ALVESDISTON par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts*, 9 m. SW. by W. of Wilton-84, on a branch of R. Avon, near Whitesheet hill and Cranborn Chase. Acres 2400; pop. 263 + 3; poor r. 81*L*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2095*L*. St. Mary Vic. with Broad Chalk.

ALVESTON par. (35) Upper and Lower Langley hund. *SW. Gloucester*, 2 m. S. of Thornbury-124, near the Cotswolds. Acres 2470; pop. 841 + 4; poor r. 309*L*. (Thornb. U.); real prop. 5547*L*; charities 7*L*. St. Helen Vic. with Olveston Cur. (Gl. and B.) val. 250*L*., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brasses of the Dennys. *A. House*, —. ~~SE~~ ALVESTON, or AULSTON, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid Warwick*, 2 m. NE. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, in a healthy spot, under Welcombe hills, contains Tiddington Ville, and is a meet for the hounds. Acres 4300, well wooded; pop. 793 + 14; poor r. 365*L*. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 8236*L*; charities 46*L*. St. James. Vic. (Worc.) val. 220*L*., patr. Rector of Hampton Lucy; church, has tombs of the Lucys. *A. House*, T. Townsend, Esq.

ALVESTON. See ALTON, *Stafford*.

ALVIE par. in Badenoch, *E. Inverness*, 11 m. NE. of Pitman-116, on R. Spey, under Monadhia moun'tns. contains Insh par. q. s. and Lynchat. Size 10 m. by 6, chiefly barren mountain (towards the Gramplians, 4000 ft. high) with wood; pop. 972, decreasing, in the salmon-fisheries, etc.; real prop. 4290*L*; for poor 241*L*. Living (Presb. Abernethy) val. 158*L*., patr. Duke of Richmond. Perch are found in *A. Loch*, which runs to R. Spey, near which is Belleville, seat of the Macphersons, and opposite *Tor A.* is Kinrara, the late Duchess of Gordon's seat.

ALVINGHAM par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*, 3 m. NE. of Louth-143, on the canal, belongs to Scrope of Cockerington, and had a gilbertine priory found. (Hen. II.) by Walter de Bec, val. 142*L*, and given to the Clintons. Acres 1940; pop. 313 + 2; poor r. 146*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2479*L*; charities 8*L* and some poor's cottages. St. Adelwold Cur. (Linc.) val. with Cockerington 130*L*., patr. Bishop.

ALVINGTON par. (35) Bledisloe hund. *W. Gloucester*, 6 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, on R. Severn, was a cell to Llantony ab. Acres 1550; pop. 340 + 6; poor r. 109*L*. (Chepst. U.); real prop. 2508*L*. Living, a Cur. with Wollstone. Cianna Ho., Hon. W. Noel, who has the manor.

ALVINGTON hmlt. (18) Brompton par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 65.

ALVINGTON EAST. See **ALLINGTON**, *Devon*.

P. ALVINGTON WEST par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 1 m. WSW. of Kingsbridge-208, and famous for its cider, is a decayed mkt. town, and meet for the Marlboro' harriers, containing Salcombe *Cur.* on that creek, and 4 hmlts. Acres 3840; pop. 998+12; poor r. 532L (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 7480L; charities 9L. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with S. Huish, S. Milton, and Marlboro' 685L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Sarum; church, has a screen, font, and tombs of the Bastards who had the manor and an old seat here.

ALWALTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 4 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Nen, was given to the monks of Peterboro' 'for the augmentation of their commons.' Acres 1040; pop. 329+3; poor r. 166L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1882L; charities 5L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 200L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Peterboro'; church, norman and other styles, with a good porch. *A. Castle*, L. Thompson, Esq.

Alwen River (74) rises 8 m. SE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, in *A. Lake*, and runs SE. about 14 m. to R. Dee, near Corwen, *NE. Merioneth*.

ALWINGTON PAR. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of Bideford-201, near the bay, on R. Yeo, contains Fairy Cross, Ford, and Woodtown. Acres 5330; pop. 392; poor r. 193L (Bidef. U.); real prop. 2208L; charities, Coffin's almshouse, etc. 16L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 243L, patr. Rev. J. T. P. Coffin, rector, whose family have held the manor since the Conquest.

ALWINTON. See **ALLENTON**, *Northbrid.*

ALWOODLEY hmlt. () Harewood par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Leeds-189, belonged to Sir Gervase Clifton, who had 'three honourables, three rt. worshipfuls, and one well-beloved,' for his wives. Acres 1120; pop. 281+14; poor r. 28L (Baswick Incorp.)

Alwyne. See **Obwy River**, *Monmouth*.

P. M. ALYTH par. *E. Perth*, and *Forfar*. 18 m. NE. of Perth-40, on R. Isla, under *A. Hill* near the Grampians, is a burgh of barony to the Earl of Airly (who takes hence his title) and has remains of Barry hill camp, where Guinevra, king Arthur's wife, they say, was confined by the Picts. Size 10 m. by 3, fertile hills (1179 ft. high at King's seat) with limestone at Mount Blair, and heathy pasture in *A. Forest*, which abounds with game. Pop. 2910+121,—of vil. 1846, many coarse linen-weavers; houses 520, with church, 3 chapels, 2 schools; real prop. 709L (?); for poor 749L; rental 8000L. Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 230L, patr. Crown; church, ancient. *Mkt.D. Tues. Fairs*, Tues. after 2nd Thurs. Mar. 2nd Tues. and 25 June, last Tues. July, Tues. before 10 Oct. 1st Tues. and Wed. and Tues. after 11 Nov. 2nd Tues. Dec. all o. s.

Amanghmore, in Ireland, was part of *Clare*.

AMASTON tnsbp. (60) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*. 7 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153.

Amabaston (71) 5 m. ESE. of Derby, *SE. Derby*, on R. Derwent.

Amber Hill (70) 4 m. N. of Swineshead, *S. Lincoln*. **A. House** (21) near Taunton, *S. Somerset*.

Amber River (71) about 4 m. long, falls into R. Derwent, *N. Derby*. 3½ m. N. by E. of Belper, near the *Ambergate* stat. of the Middl. rail, which crosses the stream, near the Cromford canal aqueduct, and the Ambergate and Notts. rail. from Buxton, etc., of which 7½ m. from Matlock and Rowsley are made.

Amberd House (21) 2 m. S. of Taunton, *S. Somerset*. Col. Vivart.

AMBERLEY hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucester*. near Minchinhampton-98, is a *Rect.* with it, including Littleworth, Theescombe, and St. Cloe, given to the par. by Dame Hampton (Hen. VIII.), and has Woeful Dane Bottom camp or dyke, 3 m. long, 8 ft. high. **AMBERLEY** chptry. (55) Marden par. *Mid. Herefd.* 6 m. NNE. of Hereford-134. Pop. 22.

P. AMBERLEY, or AMERLEY, par. (9) W. Eastworth hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. NNE. of Arundel-55, under *A. Downs*, on R. Arun, contains Rackham, and is noted for trout. Acres 3030; pop. 722+9; poor r. 171L; real prop. 4455L; charities 117L of which 105L to Older's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Houghton 166L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with a fine norman arch in the chancel, and a brass (1424) of Wantele, in a tabard. *A. Palace* now a farm, on the river, was a quadrangle, built by Bp. Rede about 1370, and has in the 'Queen's' room several portraits and carvings.

AMBERSHAM, NORTH and SOUTH, tythgs. (9) Steep par. *E. Hunts*. locally in *Sussex*, 2 m. ESE. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 2590; pop. 133 and 189.

Amberwood Cottage ext. par. (15) Bramshaw par. *W. Hunts*. 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73, in the New Forest. Pop. 14.

P. AMBLE tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrid.* 7 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, at R. Coquet's mouth, was a cell to Tynemouth priory, and has a british camp, where roman coins have been found. Pop. 724+48, in the coal mines; poor r. 115L (Alnwh. U.). *A. House*, belongs to Smith of Togston.

AMBLECOAT hmlt. (62) Old Swinford par. *S. Stafford*. close to Stourbridge-122. Acres 570, with blue clay for crucibles, etc.; pop. 1623+39 in Webb's and other glasshouses, the coal and ironworks, and potteries; poor r. 336L (Stourbr. U.); real prop. 18,322L. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100L, patr. Earl of Stamford.

P. M. AMBLESIDE, or A.-ABOVE-AND-BELOW-STOCK, chptry. () Windermere and Grasmere pars. *W. Westmrd.*, 276 m. from London, or 266 by Kendal rail, a polling and petty sess. town, at the head of Windermere, near Stockgill Force or Fall (of 150 ft.), in a hollow under Fair Field, Wans Fell, Skelgill Pike, Loughrigg and Rydal Mount, was the roman *Galacum* (or *Ambo-glana* of Camden), and is a central point for tourists, having the Langdales, Conistone, Eastwaite, Rydal, Ulleswater, Grasmere, Thirlmere, Elterwater, etc. within 7 m. Pop. 1281+19 in the coarse woollen and basket manufactures, the green marble and slate quarries; houses 221, with 2 chapels, mkt. house (reb. 1796), inns, Kelsick's free gram. school (1336); poor r. 277L on 2463L (Kendal U.); real prop. 5264L; charities 144L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80L, patr. Lady le Fleming of Rydal Hall; church, reb. 1812. There are remains of *A. Hall* (the Braithwaites' seat), and of the old walls and part of a bridge; roman coins have been found. *Mkt.D. Wed. Fairs*, Whit Wed. 13 and 29 Oct. cattle.

P. AMBLESTON par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 7 m. NNE. of Haverfordwest-251, on a branch of R. Cleddy, near Castle Flemish or the roman *Ad Vigesium*, on the Via Julia. Pop. 605+3; poor r. 171L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2789L. St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 183L, patr. Crown.

Ambo (26) 5 m. WSW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. **AMBRESBURY**. See **AMESBURY**, *Wilts*.

Ambreys, or Ambersbury (1) a british camp of 12 acres, in Copped Hall Pk. *SW. Essex*, near the Epping road.

Ambrook House (22) near Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon*.

AMBROSDEN par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *NE. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Bicester-54, near R. Ray and the roman road from Dorchester (Oxon.) contains Arncoth and Blackthorn. Acres 5210; pop. 892; poor r. 54L (Bicest. U.); real prop. 889L; charities, church lands, etc. 40L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 228L, patr. Sir G. O. Turner, Bt. of *A. Park*,—sometime held by Bp. Kennet, who wrote the "Parochial Antiquities" of this place, Bicester, etc. as a specimen of what may be done in such a case, and derives the name from Ambrosius (the British Merlin); church early eng. on site of a norman one.

AMBROSETOWN par. (41, 46) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SSW. of Taghmon-94, contains Tullycanna. Acres 2197, good land; pop. 690, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Duncormuck.

AMCORTS tnsip. (86) Althorpe par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. E. of Crowle-162, on R. Trent, had St. Thom. & Becket's chapel, which fell down 1849. Pop. 417 + 6.

Amen Hill (61) near Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* has a fine prospect.

AMERICA (51) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.
P. M. AMERSHAM par. (7) Burnham hund. *SE. Bucks.* and Dacorum hund. *Herts*. 29 m. SE. of Buckingham, 26 from London (or 30 by N. West. rail.), among the hills by R. Misbourne, containing Colleshill, was the saxon *Agmundes-ham*, and a boro' (from Jas. I. and Edw. I. to II.), returning two members (among others Waller and Alg. Sydney), till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 8230; pop. 3645 + 83, in the manufact. of cotton, straw plat, black lace, silk crape, and wooden chairs; houses 554, in a long street, with 3 chapels, townhall, and mkt. ho. on pillars (b. 1682, by Sir W. Drake),—Dr. Challoner's free gram. school (86L), found. 1620, with 3 exhibitions at Oxford,—lord Cheyne's writing-school (20L), Drake's almshouses (150L) and sunday school (11L), Mrs. Bent's almsh. (40L) for 6 widows, Bennett's and Hall's almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 1197L on 8844L; real prop. 4859L; charities 428L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1331L, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. of Shardeloes, who has the manor (through the Tothills), which belonged to the Nevilles and Warwick the king-maker; church, has a painted window and tombs of the Drakes. Wm. Tillsworth and other sufferers were burnt here in Mary's reign. *Amers. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Amersham, Beaconsfield, Chalfont (St. Giles and St. Peter), Chenies, Chesham and G. Bois, Lee, Gt. Missenden, Penn, Sear Green, in *Bucks.* with Colleshill, *Herts.*; acres —, pop. 18,207, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2663 (out-door 2327), expend. 8836L, prop. rated 60,078L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Penn, with Latimer-Islehamstead; pop. 18,212 + 87,—deaths from cholera (1849) 42. It is divided between Chesham and Gt. Marlow New County Courts. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, Whit Mond. 5 Sept. for sheep.

Amersham Hall () 7 m. N. of Stockton-on-Tees, *SE. Durham*, near *A. Hill*.

AMERTON tnsip. (72) Stowe par. *Mid. Staffd.* 5 m. NE. of Stafford-141. Pop. 120. *63 A. Bank* (7) 2 m. SE. of Maidenhead, *S. Berks.* on the Thames.

AMESBURY HUNDRED (14) *SE. Wils.* contains the pars. of Allington *rect.*, Amesbury *cur.*, Boscombe r., Bulford, W. Cholderton r., Durnford vic.,

Durrington c., Figheledean v., Ludgershall r., *Milton, *Newton-Toney r., N. Tidworth, W. Wel-low, and parts of Hurst, Shinfield, Swallowfield, and Wokingham; acres 42,620, pop. 7142, houses 1416. *A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in the above and Alderbury hunds., with Bramshaw c., Landford r., Whiteparish v., *Wilsford v., Winterborne-Charboro' r.

P. AMESBURY par. in the above hund. 7 m. N. of Salisbury, 77 from London, or 104 by S. West. rail., a decayed mkt. town on Salisbury Plain and R. Avon (where delicious loach are caught), near Stonehenge, containing LITTLE or WEST A. hmlt. (pop. 65), was the saxon *Ambresbury*, so called after Ambrosius, a descendant of Constantine, and successor to Vortigern, or from Ambrius, a monk who found a monastery here,—and had a rich mited abbey or nunnery, found. 980, by Elfrida, wife of K. Edgar, made a cell to Fontevrault 1177, placed under Hen. III.'s wife Eleanor (who died here 1291), val. 496L and given to the Hertfords, along with the manor, which was held by Will. Longsword, the Lacys, Warrens, Montacutes, etc. Acres 6060, good, with pipe clay; pop. 1171 + 23; houses 213, with a chapel, Rose's gram. school (65L), Spratt's free sch. (50L); poor r. 544L on 6599L; real prop. 7057L; charities 157L. St. Mary and St. Melorin *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 141L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor; church, norman, but much altered, with foliated windows, corbels, font, and a brass (1470). *A. Park*, Sir E. Antrobus, Bt. on the site of the nunnery, was b. by Inigo Jones, for the Duke of Queensbury (with whom Gay here spent part of his life), and given to some refugee nuns from France at the Revolution of 1789. Addison was born at Milton, and Vespasian's camp, the Cursus, and several barrows are near. *Amesb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the hund. above, up to Figheiden, with those marked *, and Idmiston, Maddington, Orcheston (St. George and St. Mary), Rollstone, Shrewton, Tilshead, Winterborne Earls, Wint. Dauntsay, Wint. Gunner, Wint. Stoke, Woodford; acres 63,590, pop. 7698, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 903 (out-door 698), expend. 4240L, prop. rated 53,923. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (pop. 7706 + 62), and is part of Salisbury New County Court. *Fairs*, 17 May, 22 June, 6 Oct. 18 Dec. horses, cattle.

Ameshaugh () 2 m. S. of Alston, *E. Cumbri.* on R. Tyne.

AMESTON vil. Inverkeilor par. *E. Forfar*. 5 m. NE. of Arbroath-62, has *A.*, or *Anniston, House*, J. Rait, Esq.

Amfield House (11) 6 m. SW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* near Salisb. rail., J. White, Esq.

Amigan Castle (20) near Croagh, *Mid. Limerick*, a ruin.

AMINGTON. See ALMINGTON, *Warwick*.

P. AMISFIELD vil. Tinwald par. *Mid. Dumf.* 4 m. NNE. of Dumfries-73, on R. Locker, has remains of a roman camp, and of the Charteris' Tower, with a curiously carved door. Pop. 140.

Amisfield Park, 1 m. E. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddingt.* on R. Tyne, seat of Earl Wemyss, through the Charteris family, has Rubens' 'Vertumnus and Pomona,' and some other good paintings.

***P. M. AMLWCH** par. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesey*, 15 m. NW. of Beaumaris, 261 from London, a sub-port to Beaum. on the Irish sea, has grown up since 1762, contains Llan-wenlhwyo *Cur.* and Llanerchymedd, and is a contributory boro' to Beaumaris, under the Reform bill,—no.

of electors —. Pop. of par. 6217 (boro' 3373), — of town 1243, employed in the rich copper mines (285 hands) of Parys mountain (belonging to Marq. of Anglesey and Ld. Dinorben), in the smelting, alum, and vitriol works, and shoe making (132); houses include 4 chapels, bank, brewery, Kynier's school (15L.); poor r. 1611L. on 7423L. (Angles. U.); real prop. 4717L. St. Elacth Cur. (Ban.) val. 217L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1801. The harbour, cut out of the cliff, admits 200-ton ships, and has a breakwater, but is exposed to N. winds, with the E. Mouse and other rocks lying off it; a fixed light on the N. pier in lat. 53° 25' N., long. 40° 20' W., is 26 ft. high, and seen 9 m. Soapstone is found. *Fair*, 12 Nov. cattle.

Amman, or *Ammond*, *River* (41) rises in the Mynydd Du, or Black mountains, *SE. Carmarthen*, and falls into R. Loughor at Bettws.

Ammerdown (19) 5 m. NW. of Frome, *E. Somerset*. J. Jolliffe, Esq.

Amnish, *Upper and Lower*, (55) 2 m. E. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*.

AMORIL vil. (19) Batheaston par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bath-104.

MOTHERLEY chpry. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of New Malton -217, near R. Rye. Acres 1580; pop. 239; poor r. 129L (Malt. U.); real prop. 1837L.

AMOUNDERNESS HUNDRED () *Mid. Lancash.* contains Fleetwood, the pars. of Bispham cur., Garstang, Kirkham vic., Lytham c., St. Michael-on-Wyre v., Poulton-le-Fylde v., *Freston* v., and parts of Lancaster v., and Ribchester v.; acres 145,110 of moor and marsh, pop. 93,033, houses 16,332. * A. (or St. Andrew's) *DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Manch. includes the benefices marked above, with Chipping v., Churchtown v., Cockerham v.

AMPFIELD vil. (11) 4 m. ENE. of Romsey, *W. Hants.* is a Cur. (Win.) val. —L, patr. Vicar of Hursley. *A. House*, J. White, Esq.

P. AMPLEFORTH par. () Ryedale and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Helmsley-222, contains A. *BIRDFOURTH*, A. ST. PETER, and A. *OSWALD KIRK* tnsbps. (pop. 239, 207, and 159), with St. Andrew's rom. cath. college established at *A. Lodge*, 1802. Acres 2270; pop. 446, — of town with part of Oswald Kirk par. 605; poor r. 172L (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 4749L; charities 29L. St. Hilda Vic. (York) val. 261L, patr. Archbp.

AMPNEY CRUCIS par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Cirencester-88, contains Hillcott End. Acres 2660; pop. 591; poor r. 844L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 4703L; charities, 80L to Pleydell's school. *Holyrood Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 84L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. Park*, Earl Ducie. * A. Down par. as above, 3 m. SE. on *A. Brook*, near Ermine St. and Thames and Severn canal, was held by Ralph du Todini at 'Dommesdy' and came to the Duchy of Lancaster, the Villierses, Speaker Hungerford (Rich. II.), the Dunches, Sec. Craggs and the Eliots. Acres 2470; pop. 425; poor r. 159L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 3569L; charities 2L. All Saints Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 116L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng. built about 1260 by the K. Templars, has effigies of Sir Nic. de Villiers, a crusader (1294). *A. D. House*, Hon. P. Bouverie, lately restored, was built (Hen. VIII.) by the Hungerfords. * A. ST. MARY, or *ASHBROOK*, par. as above, 4 m. E. of Cirencester. Acres 1170; pop. 121 + 1; poor r. 99L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1380L. Living, a Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 71L, patr. M. H. Beach, Esq. of Williamstrip. * A. ST. PETER, or *EASINGTON*, par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 860; pop. 196 + 1; poor r. 86L (Cirenc. U.); real prop.

1278L. Living, a Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop.

P. AMPORT par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. WSW. of Andover-63, contains E. Cholderton and Sarson. Acres 3460; pop. 771 + 6; poor r. 622L (And. U.); real prop. 2153L; charities 150L to Dr. Sheppard's school and almshouses, found. 1812. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. with Appleshaw 858L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Chichester. *A. Park*, Marquis of Winchester.

P. M. AMPHILL par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 59 m. London, or 45 by road, and 8 SSW. of Bedford, a petty sess. and polling town, under the hills, was held by Lord Fanhope (Hen. VI.), who b. the castle which became the head of an Honour and the seat of Q. Catherine after her divorce 1530. Acres 1928, with rabbit warren; pop. 2001 + 32, some lace makers; houses 355, with 3 chapels, old moot-hall, new mkt.-house, bank, savings bk., town-pump, brewery, Mrs. Emery's free school (15L.), Cross's almshouses for 12, and Union p. house; poor r. 585L on 5154L; real prop. 6956L; charities 152L of which poor's estate 117L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 283L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform and later eng. has 3 brasses (from 1506), and tomb of Gov. Nicholl (with the ball with which he was shot, in it). *A. Park*, or *Honour*, to which Houghton is joined, is seat of Lord Holland, on the site of the old castle, and has a cross with an inscription to Catherine by H. Walpole, and some valuable paintings and a museum, at the house. In Houghton Pk. are remains of the house built by 'Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother,' with the pear-tree under which they say Sir Philip Sidney wrote part of his 'Arcadia,' and Pomfret his verses. *Ampt. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Amptill, Clophill, Cranfield, Flitton, Flitwick, Gravenhurst (Upper and Lower), Hawnes, Higham Gobion, Houghton Conquest, Liddington, Marston Moretaine, Maulden, Milbrook, Pulloxhill, Shitlington, Steppingley, Westoning, and Silsoe; acres 42,592, pop. 15,681, cases relieved (vr. 1846-7) 1815 (outdoor 1824), expend. 6755L, real prop. 57,898L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Westoning (pop. 15,681 + 133), and constitutes the New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 4 May, 30 Nov. cattle.

P. AMPTON par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *NW. Suffolk*. 4 m. N. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 870; pop. 147 + 3; poor r. 20L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 764L; charities 440L to the Calthorpes' school, almsh. etc. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 172L, patr. Lord Calthorpe of *A. Hall*, who holds the manor; church, has a brass.

AMROTH par. (38-40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 6 m. SE. of Narberth-240, on Carmarthen bay. Pop. 779 + 14, fishermen and colliers; poor r. 252L (Narb. U.); real prop. 2772L; charities, Rees' school, etc. 26L. St. Elidyr Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 112L, patr. C. P. Callen, Esq.; church, early eng. *A. Castle*, — Ackland, Esq. on the coast, formerly a seat of the Eliots and called Eare Wear.

AMSDALE. See *AINSDALE, Lancash.*

P. AMULRIE vil. Dull par. *Mid. Perth*. 9 m. NNE. of Crieff-47, on R. Brand, near Loch Eruchie. *Fair*, 1st Wed. May, cattle.

AMWELL, GREAT, par. (47) Hertford hund. *E. Herts*. 2 m. SE. of Ware-20, on E. Count. rail, and a branch of R. Lea, is the *Emmewell*, or Emma's Well, of 'Domesday,' near the source of the *New River*, and contains Hoddesdon Cur. Acres 2510; pop. 1545 + 22; poor r. 608L (Ware U.); real prop. 8455L. St. J. Baptist Vic

(Rech.) val. 112*l*., patr. Rev. M. Barnard, vicar, and others; church on a hill in a pleasant spot, has the graves of Reed, editor of Shakespeare, and Warner who wrote "Albion's England." Below it springs the chief head of the river, near a small isld., which has a monument by Mylne, to Sir Hugh Myddelton, who accomplished his great work 1607-13. *A. Place* was seat of Scott the Quaker poet, who wrote the lines, "I hate the drum's discordant sound." *A. Bury*, Col. Brown, near Barrow hill where remains have been found; Hayleybury college, is for E. I. Company's civil cadets. 1. Walton was a frequent visitor, and Hoole, the translator of Tasso, a resident. *A. Little*, lib. All Saints' par. as above, 2 m. NW. has at Chadwell the other head of the New River, and an artesian well. Acres 480; pop. 461 + 10; real prop. 2064*l*. *A. End*, J. B. Dickinson, Esq. in Ware par. near the above.

Anabich Isld., Harris par. *Western Islds.* S. coast of Lewis. Pop. 41.

ANADORN vil. (37) Kinalary bar. *S. Down*. 4 m. W. of Downpatrick-94, on *A. Rivulet*, which runs to Dundrum bay at the bridge, near Castle Hill, a seat of the Mac Artanes.

Anafane Glen (23) near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*, has lead mines. *Fairs*, 14 May, 8 Nov.

Anaverna (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, seat of the late Baron McClelland.

ANRALLY vil. (70) Clare bar. *Mid. Galway*, 12 m. NE. of Galway-133, near a ruined castle, and a periodical lake called Turloughmore. Pop. 223.

Ancalites of the Romans, had part of *Oxfords*. with Henley for their capital.

Ancaric of the Saxons, is THORNEY, *Cambridge*.

ANCASTER par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Grantham-110, on R. Sleaford, containing Sudbrooke and W. Willoughby, is the roman *Causemen*, on Ermine St. where coins, bricks, etc. have been found, and the spot where Col. Cavendish beat the Roundheads, May 1643. Acres 2800, with oolite quarries, out of which Belvoir castle, Wollaton hall, etc. were built; pop. 530 + 4; poor r. 241*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 3876*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 151*l*., patr. — Lamb, Esq.; church, norman and early eng. has circular stone font. Gave the extinct title of duke to the Berties of Uffington.

Ancholme River (83, 86) rises in the Wolds near Mkt. Rasen, *N. Lincoln*. and runs N. about 22 m. past S. Kelsey (where Caister canal joins) and Briggs, to the Humber near S. Ferriby. A straight cut made along its whole course, is called *New A. River*.—"Ankham eel, and Witham pike, In all England is none like."

Anchor, or Weston, Head (20) in the Bristol chan. *N. Somerset*. 1 m. NW. of Weston-super-Mare, near Brean down, has Worle mill sea-mark on it and Brean rock and Weston ledge in front.

Anchor Church (71) 6 m. SSW. of Derby, *S. Derby*. is a rock on R. Trent, like a gothic church, where an anchorite once lived.

Anchor Hill and Little A. Hill (43) 1 m. NS. of Monmo. *NE. Monmo*.

Anchorage, near Bothwell Bridge, *Lanark*.

ANCOATS (88) suburbs of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* has print and dye works, and *A. Hall*, an old timbered seat of the Moseleys, of Rolleston, late lords of the manor of Manchester. St. Andrew and All Souls *Curs.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*. each, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. ANCROFT chptry. () Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 5 m. S. of Berwick-upon-Tweed-337, near Yk. rail., in a rich vale

near the coast opposite Holy isld. contains Scremerston *Cur.*, Cheswick, and Haggerston (an old seat), and has a fine view at Ladythorn. Acres 9570; pop. 1670 + 29,—of town 491; poor r. 465*l*. (Berw. U.); real prop. 13,473*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 131*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, very old, belonged to Holy isld.

P. ANCRUM par. Jedburgh distr. *N. Roxburgh*. 3 m. NW. of Jedburgh-46, on Watling St. where R. Ale runs to the Teviot, near *A. Moor*, where the English were defeated 1545, by the Regent Arran and Scott of Buccleuch, was held by the bishops of Glasgow who had a seat here, and was given 1633 by Ch. I. to the Kerrs with the title of earl, now held by Marquis of Lothian, of Mt. Teviot. Acres 8400, good well cultivated soil, with red and white stone quarries; pop. 1407,—of vil. 499; real prop. 9174*l*.; for poor 449*l*. Living (Presb. Jedb.) val. 224*l*., patr. Sir Walter Scott, Bt., of *A. House*, commanding a fine view. Chesters, W. Ogilvie, Esq. Maltan Walls, in ruins near the old cross, belonged to the Knights of Malta. A pillar to Wellington stands at Penielheugh on Lilliard's Edge, so called from a scottish lass who followed her lover and fell in the above battle. Buchan, author of the "Domestic Medicine," was a native; and Thomson visited at the manse.

P. ANDENSHAW or OPENSRAW (88) 1 m. E. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

ANDERBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, near the coast, has a canal to Alford. Acres 1080; pop. 243 + 3; poor r. 85*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 2096*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. with Cumberworth 548*l*., patr. Mag. Coll. Camb.

Anderida Portus of the Romans, is PEVENSEY, *Sussex*, at the end of Ermine St. and the great *Sylva A.*, or 'Andredswald' of the Saxons.

Anderraw, or Arderry, Lough () 3 m. WNW. of Oughterard, *NW. Donegal*.

ANDERSEY (20) 3 m. SE. of Bridgewater, *Mid. Somerset*. on R. Parret.

ANDERSFIELD HUNDRED (20-1) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Broomfield, Creech St. Michael, Enmore, Goathurst, Lyng, and parts of Durlleigh, Chilton Trinty, and N. Petherton; acres 10,950, pop. 2992, houses 582.

ANDERSON, or ANDERSTONE, par. (15) Coomb's Ditch hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. S. of Blandford-103, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 750; pop. 43; poor r. 14*l*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1056*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 146*l*., patr. B. Tregonwell, Esq. of *A. House*. *ANDERSON* par. g. s. in Barony par. Glasgow city, *NW. Lanark*. Pop. 3759. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. —, patr. Managers, etc.

ANDERTON tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Northwich-174, near Gt. Junct. rail. and Trunk canal. Acres 490; pop. 331 + 1, in the salt-works; poor r. 104*l*. (Northw. U.); real prop. 12,408*l*. of which 10,846*l*. on mines. *ANDERTON* tnsph. (87) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Chorley-208, near Bolton rail. and Manch. and Leeds canal, under Rivington Pike. Acres 1110; pop. 339; poor r. 104*l*. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 1972*l*.

ANDOVER DIVISION (12, 14) *NW. Hants*. contains Andover, and the hundreds of Upper and Lower Andover, Barton-Stacey, Upper Pastrow, Upper Thorngate, and Upper and Lower Wherwell; acres (exclusive of Andover) 80,830, pop. 13,245, houses 2732. *A. HUNDRED* Upper half, in the above div. contains the pars. of Ampoet vic., with Appleshaw *cur.*, Fyfield rect., Grately r., Kimpton r., Quarley r., Shipton-Bellinger v., Thruxton r.,

and S. Tidworth r.; acres 18,430, pop. 2888, houses 563. Lower half contains Upper Clatford r., Knight's-Enham r., Foxcote, Monkton r., Penton-Mewsey r., Weyhill r., and part of Abbot's Ann r.; acres 10,070, pop. 1173, houses 468. ✱ A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winch. contains the benefices in the above hund. and those in Upper and Lower Evingar, Up. and Low. Pastrow, Up. and Low. Wherwell, with Litchfield r., Over Wallop r., Nether Wallop v.

✱ P. M. ANDOVER par. (12) locally in the above hund. 12 m. NW. of Winchester, 63 from London, or 65 by A. Road stat. as below, a polling and sessions town on A. Canal and R. Anton under the Downs, containing Foxcote Cur., Charlton, Wildern, and 5 other hmits. was the roman *Andovercon* on the way to Cirencester, near Brehill (or Bury-hill) and Okebury camps—the saxon *Andeferia*, the seat of Ethelred 994 (when Olaus of Norway was baptized, and a treaty made with the pirate Anlaf)—and the *Andovère* of 'Domesdy.'—returns two members (since Eliz. and once in Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including Foxcote and Knight's Enham,—no. of electors 243 (and of 10L houses 645); was first chartered by John, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning-officer), 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "bailiff, approved men and burgesses of boro' of A." and revenue of 1246L. Acres of boro' 10,982,—of par. 7670; pop. 4997, and 4941+10, some maltsters and in the manufact. of shags for silk hats, etc. (formerly of shalloons); houses 953, with 4 chapels, new townhall (b. 1825) and market-place on arches, bank, savings bk., Hanson's free gram. school (20L) found. 1569, Pollen's (10L) and Sambourne's (30L) free schools, Pollen's and Hanson's almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1704L; poor r. 2556L on 8858L; real prop. 16,541L; charities 189L. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 493L, patr. Win. coll.; church, made (before Edw. I.) a cell to St. Florence ab. Anjou, was reb. 1849. A hosp. was founded Hen. III's time; and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire. A. Canal, 22½ m. long, with a fall of 179 ft. and 24 locks, begins at Barlow's mill and runs by the Anton, past Stockbridge and Romsey to Southampton Water, at Redbridge. *And. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the hund. above (except Weyhill), with Andover, Barton-Stackey, Bullington, Chilbolton, Faccombe, Goodworth, Hurstborne Tarrant, Linkenholt, Longparish, Tangle, Vernhams Deane, Wherwell, Penton Grafton, in *Hants.* and Chute, Ludgershall, N. Tidworth, Chute Forest, in *Wilts.*; acres 83,525, pop. 16,998, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2485 (out-door 2028), expend. 10,206L, prop. rated 86,946L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except P. Grafton and Ch. Forest; pop. 16,998 +58. It belongs to Whitchurch New County Court. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Mid-Lent Sat. and Old May Day, cheese, horses, leather; 1 Aug. sheep; 16, 17 Nov. sheep, horses, cheese, etc. *Weyhill Fair*, 10-16 Oct.

P. ANDOVER ROAD, a station on S. West. rail. 9 m. ESE. of the above, 56 from London, is rising into a town.

P. ANDOVERSFORD vil. (44) Dowdeswell par. *E. Gloucester*. 6 m. NW. of Northleach-82, on R. Isborne and the Cotswolds.

ANDREAS. See KIRK ANDREAS, *I. of Man*.

Andradswald, the Coel or Coed Andred of the Britons, was a forest in the Weald of *Sussex*, extending into *Hants.* and *Kent*, 120 m. long by 30 broad, where Sigibert, King of Wessex, being driven from his throne, was slain by a swineherd.

Was so called from the ancient city of Anderida, or Andredchester, near the modern Pevensey, or (according to Camden). Newenden on R. Rother, ruins of which existed in Stephen's time.

Andraid () 4 m. S. of Ballymena, *W. Antrim*, on Belfast rail.

Andrew New Green (8) 1 m. SW. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*.

Andrew's (2) 6 m. SE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*.

ANDREW'S (St.), or BALLYHALBERT, par. (18) Ards bar. *NE. Down*. 2 m. E. of Kircubbin-111, between Lough Strangford and the Irish Sea, containing Ballyhalbert, had a benedictine cell to Lonley abbey, Normandy, founded by John de Courcy before 1210, and given to the Archbp. of Armagh. Acres 4002, fertile and well cultivated; pop. 2656. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with Ballywalter and Innishargy 404L, patr. Primate.

ANDREW'S (St.) DISTRICT, *E. Fife*. contains the pars. of St. Andrew, Anstruther Easter and Wester, Cameron, Carnbee, Crail, Denino, Elie, Ferry-Port-on-Craig, Forgan, Kemback, Kilconquhar, Killyrenny, Kingsbarns, Largo, St. Leonard's, Leuchar's, St. Mounce, Newburn, and Pittenween; pop. 30,259, houses 6362.

✱ P. M. 3. ANDREW'S, St., city in the above distr. 8 m. E. of Cupar, 41 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Kirkcaldy, on A. Bay and the North Sea, a decayed royal and parl. burgh, and seat of a university, containing Boarhills, Grange, Kincapple, and Strathkinness, was called *Mucross* before Kenneth's time 870, had a mitred priory found. 1120 by Bp. Robert, where Bruce held his first parliament 1309; was made the seat of the primacy 1471 by Pope Sixtus, and has remains of a castle b. 1200 by Bp. Roger, in which the infamous Card. Beaton saw Wishart burnt, and was murdered by Lesly 1546;—returns one member with E. and W. Anstruther, Crail, Cupar, Killyrenny, and Pittenween,—no. of electors 217 (total 751); was first chartered by Dav. I. 1140, and under the late act is governed by a provost, dean of guild, 4 bailies, and 29 council. with a revenue of 12567.—the late provost being Major Andrews, who has greatly contributed to the renovation of his native town. Acres 11,000, well cultivated, with moory sheepwalks; pop. 6017+39,—of city 3959+19, in a general trade and in the manufact. of balls for golf, which is played on the links by the sea-shore; houses 923, many ancient, in three principal streets, with 3 colleges as below, 8 churches and chapels, 3 banks, saving bk., water-works, and gram. school (close to Blackfriars), and now joined to Madras college found. 1833 by Dr. Bell (a native, who left 60,000L for it), where 800 pupils are taught classics, math., nat. philos., navigation, drawing, etc; real prop. 29,010L; for poor 1379L. Livings, St. Andrew's Charge, 1st. minister 439L, 2nd. 162L,—church, old, 162 ft. by 63, has mons. of Archbp. Sharpe the apostate (who was murdered by Balfour of Burley on Magus Muir), and others; St. Leonard's Charge (acres of par. 820, pop. 554) val. 152L,—ch. is attached to the college, near the old ruined one. The *University*, founded 1411 by Bp. Wardlaw, is under a chancellor and rector, and comprises St. Salvador's coll. (found. 1458 by Bp. Kennedy,—an unfinished quadrangle 230 ft. by 180, with the founder's effigies in the chapel), St. Leonard's coll. (1532, by Prior Hepburn), and St. Mary's or New coll. (1552, by Abp. Hamilton, finished by Beaton, and lately restored)—the first two being united, and having a principal, professors of latin, greek, math., logic, moral philos., nat. philos., civil hist., descriptive anat., chemistry,

with 150 students and 71 bursaries,—the last one, which is devoted to theology, having a principal, professors of divinity, ecclcs. hist., oriental languages, with 30 students, 9 bursaries. A library of 51,300 books, and 63 MSS. supported by a parl. grant, is common to both. Parts of the S. walls and the gable ends are left of the cathedral, which, as begun 1159 by Bp. Arnold and finished 1318 by Bp. Lambertin, was 350 ft. by 65 (or 180 through the transept), and was almost totally destroyed in one day 1559 by the people, after a sermon from Knox; near it are the walls of the austrian priory, and the very old tower (108 ft. high, 24 square) of St. Regulus, or St. Rule's, church. Remains are seen of an old gate, the fine chapel, etc. of Bp. Wishart's dominican or black friary (1274), and the old castle overlooking the sea, restored 1401 by Bp. Trail, and ruined 1547. There were also Bp. Kennedy's observantine friary (finished 1478), a collegiate church, etc. Many foreign merchants in prosperous times came to the *seuzie* fair here, and as many as 200 sail filled the tide harb. which is exposed and rocky on the S. but safe for small craft; the bay outside is clean, with 9 to 12 fath. Two fixed lights on the pier head, put up 1825, are NW. and SE., in lat. 56° 20' N., long. 2° 47' W., 30 ft. high, seen 6 m.; another is on the cathedral. The ravages of a great boar, in Boar's Chase, about Boarhills vil. on Magus (Mucross?) Muir, which belonged to the see, are alluded to in the city arms. Patrick Hamilton and three others were burnt here by the dominant party. * **AND.** (St.) **PRESBYTERY**, synod of Fife, includes Abercrombie, St. Andrew's*, Anstruther Easter* and Wester, Cameron, Carnbee, Crail*, Denino, Elie*, Ferryport-on-Craig*, Forgan*, Kemback, Kilconquhar, Kilrenny, Kingsbarns, Largo*, Leuchar's*, Newburn, Pittenween. *Free Church* Presb. includes those marked *, and Strathkinnes. *Episcopal Ch. Diocese*, 'St. And. Dunkeld and Dunblane,' includes Aberdour, Alyth, Meigle, Cupar-Angus, St. Andrew's, Blair-Athol, Blair-Gowrie, Cupar-Fife, Dunblane, Dunfermline, Dunkeld, and Strath-tay, Forfar, Kirkcaldy, Kirriemuir, Muthill and Crieff, Perth. The see, found about 700, and made chief by Kenneth, after a succession of 33 prelates, was constituted archiepiscopal, and included Aberdeen, Brechin, Caithness, Dunblane, Dunkeld, Moray, Orkney, Ross, Argyll, Galloway and the Isles, but upon the making of a separate archbishopric of Glasgow, it kept only the first eight, to which Edinburgh was added by Charles I. Douglas was the first protestant abp. and Ross, deprived 1688, the last; the bp. of Aberdeen is now primus. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Apr. linseed, etc. 1 Aug. 30 Nov. o. s. cattle and hiring.

ANDREW, St., par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. *S.E. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, has near it the remains of Dinas-Powis castle, b. by Gestyn ap Gwrgan, for his wife. Pop. 497 + 2; poor r. 255*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 2580*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lan.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with monuments of the Howells of Bonville. * **ANDREW (St.) MINOR** par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181, containing 1 house (Clementson, seat of the Franklins) and 18 persons, is a sinecure *Rect.* val. 5*l.*; church, in ruins. * **ANDREW, St.**, par. 2 m. WSW. of St. Peter's Port, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 1021 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor. * **ANDREW'S, St.**, par. Mainland, *Orkney Islds.* 4 m. E. of Kirkwall-328, between Deer Sound and Inganess bay, is joined *q. s.* to Deerness. Size 5 m. by 2, heath and bog; pop. 926, many fisher-

men; real prop. 2014*l.*; for poor 40*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkw.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. * **ANDREW'S DEANERY**. See AMOUNDERNESS, *Lancash.*

Andrew's (St.) Hall (66) near Old Buckenham, *S. Norfolk*, Hon. Mrs. Herbert.

ANDREW'S (St.)-LILANBRYDE par. 2 m. E. of Elgin-138, *N.E. Elgin*, near Moray Frith, between Rs. Lossie and Spey. Size 4 m. by 3, fertile hills; pop. 1176 + 9,—of vil. 174, in a woollen factory, distillery, and iron-foundry; real prop. 4160*l.*; for poor 283*l.* Living (Presb. Elgin) val. 207*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl of Moray,—sometime held by Leslie, who wrote a "Survey of Moray." Druidical remains are found.

ANDWELL ext. par. (12) Up. Nately par. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. E. of Basingtoke-45.

Anerley (6) 1 m. SSW. of Sydenham, *NE. Surrey*, on Croydon rail.

Angelo, St. (16) 4 m. N. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, on L. Erne.

Angelrow, 2 m. SE. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick*.

ANGELTOWN vil. (36) Newcastle Higher tnsph. *S. Glamorgan*, near Bridgend-181. Pop. 48.

ANGERSLEIGH par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. SSW. of Taunton-141, under Black Down. Acres 340; pop. 42; poor r. 26*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 781*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Rev. H. T. Tucker, rector.

ANGERTON, HIGH and LOW, tnsphs. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 75 and 64.

Angerton Moss () 2 m. S. of Broughton, *NW. Lancash.* on R. Duddon.

ANGLE, or NANGLE, par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 8 m. W. of Pembroke-264, at an angle or corner of the S. side of Milford Haven, near the mouth, has lime quarries, and good anchorage in *A. Bay*, near the old Block House. Pop. 388; poor r. 270*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 2203*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.* and a sinecure *Rect.* val. 157*l.*, patr. Bishop. *A. Hall*, to Mirehouse of Brownslade, who has the manor.

Angle Tarn () 7 m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* at the head of Goldrill Beck in Patterdale, is one of the feeders of Ulleswater, about 5 acres large, with good trout.

Anglesboro' (57) 8 m. E. of Kilfinnane, *SE. Limerick*, Lord Massy.

ANGLESEA or ANGLESEY, an isld. and county, *NW. Wales*, the *Mon-a* of Tacitus and the british *Ar-von* or 'furthestmost,' was a great seat of the Druids, who, being attacked by Paulinus in 61, were driven out by Agricola soon after,—was called *Angles-ey* or 'Englishmen's isld.' when overrun by Egbert of Wessex, became part of Gwynedd or N. Wales, and was subdued by Edw. I.; is traversed by the Holyhead rail, and bordered by Menai Strait and *Carnarvon* (SE.), Irish Sea (N.), St. George's Chan. (W. and S.). Length NW. and SE. 16 m.; greatest breadth 19, *av. ditto* 13; relative size 47-10,000ths; circuit 80 m., of rocky coast, along which are Abermenai ferry, Aberffraw, and Maltreath bays, Red Stones rocks (dangerous), Holyhead isld. and bay with Stack light outside, Skerries rocks and light off Carnel Pt., Amlwch cove near Pt. Eilian light, Puffin isld. and light, between Red Wharf and Beaumaris bays. It contains 271 sq. m. or 173,440 acres; 50,891 + 257 persons, of whom 11,217 are in Amlwch, Holyhead, Beaumaris,—26,517 are females, 23,690 under 20 yrs. of age,—48,031 county-born, 4100, or 8.1 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc., 7720 or 15.2 per

cent. by agricult. (2348 being farmers and graziers), 234 by professions, 1094 are independent, 12,518 labourers and servants, etc.; 11,487 houses, besides 879 empty and building; 6 cwmwds or hundreds (in 3 cantrefs or districts), — Llyfion (W.), Maltraeth (S.), Menai (SE.), Talybolion (W.), Twrcelyn (N.), Tyndaethwy (E.); 76 parishes; 6 market towns, Beaumaris the county town, Holyhead, Llangefni (new County Court), Llanerchymedd, Amlwch, Aberffraw (old seat of the princes of Gwynedd), Newboro', — the first three being polling places; returns two members to parl., viz. one for the county (elect. 2465), one for Beaumaris, Holyhead, Amlwch, Llangefni (el. 354); is governed by a lord lieutenant, high sheriff, deputy lieuts., and about 25 magistrates; is in N. Wales circuit, the Home military district, — and comprises 1 poor law union (as below) and part of another (Bangor), and 6 deaneries, and 45 benefices, in the archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 92,589*l.*, ('43) 165,323*l.* of which 5834*l.* on mines; ditto rentals 68,495*l.* or 7*s.* per acre (wheat being 77*s.*), and 129,063*l.* or 14*s.* 10*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); poor r. (see Union below); county income ('48) 2112*l.* of which 1571*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 15,700*l.*); savings banks 1, with 64,012*l.* from 2142 depositors; charities 1907. In '46-7, out of 76 pars. 35 had 44 church schools maintained at 1225*l.* with 2585 child. attending, and 56 paid teachers (12 being monitors) whose salaries were 1024*l.* and who had 19 teachers' houses; out of these 13 were free schools, 6 sund. sch. only (with 46 teachers and 374 child.), — and 21 in union with the National Soc. had 1561 child. and total grants of 678*l.* Commitments for crime in '48, 22 (or 21 av. of 5 yrs.) of whom 15 were convicted, 2 were females, 9 could not read or write. Births, deaths, etc. (See N. WALES.) Climate mild, but foggy; the surface, once wooded, is a bare moor, with a waste called "Talwrn mawr" running through it; mica schist is the prevailing rock, with granite, limestone, gritstone, and a few beds of poor thin coal, coloured marbles, serpentine, soapstone, fuller's earth, potter's clay, magnesia, etc. are also found, and copper and lead abound at Parys mountn. which is worked in open day. Rivers are the Braint, Cevin, Devon, Allo, Dulas, and other small streams. Good oysters are caught at Penmon, puffins' eggs at Puffin isld., shell and other fish along the coast. Coarse woollens are made for home wear. Land mostly pasture and unenclosed, but improved by shell sand from Red Wharf bay and other parts of the shore; oats, barley, potatoes, are the chief crops; about 5000 black cattle or runts are exported yearly, besides sheep, which are the largest in N. Wales; rotation of crops, etc. is little attended to; farms are held at will, farm-buildings and cottages are poor and mean. Among antiquities are part of a roman camp at Holyhead; druid stones (including traces of nearly 30 cromlechs) at Plas Newydd, Trer Dyrw near Llanidan, Llugwy, Presadday, etc.; old priory and cross at Penmon, a friary at Llanvaes, and one of Edw. I.'s castles at Beaumaris. Seats, are Marq. of Anglesea Plas Newydd, Lt. Boston Llanidan, Bulkeley, Bt. Baron Hill, Meyrick of Bodorgan, Price of Cadnant, Lewis of Henllys, Lloyd of Llugdiarth, Pantton of Plas Gwyn, Jones of Tre-Iorworth, etc. From Menai bridge, the great Holyhead road leads for 22 m. past New Inn to that port. A rail. from Chester runs along the coast to Bangor, and being carried over the Strait by the Britannia Bridge (a cast-iron tunnel in two parts of 350 feet span),

bends to the S. of the coach road, and terminates at Holyhead, whence to Dublin is 60 miles. *Ang. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the hunds. of Llyfion, Maltraeth, Talybaliion, and Twrcelin (except Bodewryd), with Llangefni, Llangwyllog, Llanerchymedd, Llanbedrog, Llanfairmathafarneithaf, Llanddyffian, Pentraeth, Rhodygeidio, Rhoscelyn, Tregayan; acres —, pop. 38,105, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (out-door 1481), expend. 13,893*l.*, prop. rated 104,258*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 38,106 + 81; births (1845), 1113 (544 being females, and 96 illegit.) — deaths 732 — marriages 219, of which 286 persons signed with marks; many deaths from cholera in 1849. With Beaumaris sub-district (in fact all the isld.) it goes to Llangefni New County Court.

ANGLESEY or ANGLESEA (11) Alverstoke par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Gosport-77, a pretty watering-place, opposite Spithead and the I. of Wight, found. 1826 by the Marquis of Anglesey, with a terrace, crescent, baths, and reading-rooms, etc. Living, a *Cur.* with Alverstoke.

Anglesey Abbey (51) 5 m. NE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridgeshire*. now a farm, has some remains of a religious house found. by Hen. I.

Angle or *Hangle* (6) 1 m. NNW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*. Hon. Capt. James.

ANGLEZARKE tnsph. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Chorley-208. Acres 2570, with stone quarries traces of lead, witherite, and carb. of barytes (a rare ore); pop. 164; poor r. 47*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 1006*l.*

ANGLIA. See EAST ANGLIA.

ANGMERING par. (9) polling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. SE. of Arundel-55, on S. Coast rail. was seat of the Palmers and Shelleys. Acres 3640; pop. 1002 + 8; poor r. 340*l.* (E. Preston U.); real prop. 6485*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 258*l.*, patr. H. Reeks, Esq. Sir G. R. Pechell, Bt. R. N.; church, has a brass (1598).

ANGRAM hmlt. () Muker chply. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Muker-252, on R. Swale, near Shunner Fell. *SEE* ANGRAM tnsph. () Long Marston par. *York Ainsty*, 4 m. NE. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 470; pop. 78 + 1. *SEE* A. GRANGE tnsph. () Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Easingwold-212. Acres 380; pop. 24.

ANGUS, the ancient name of *Forfar*, gives title of earl to the Duke of Hamilton, formerly to the Douglasses; and has a native breed of 'doddies' or polled cattle, in the woods, where they have been found for ages. *SEE* ANGUS AND MEARNS SYNOD contains the Presbyteries of Meigle, Forfar, Dundee, Brechin, Arbroath, and Fordoun. *Free Church* synod, the same.

ANKID par. (30-1) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 1 m. S. of Croom-127, on R. Maigue. Acres 981, good land; pop. 493 + 2. Living, a *Prebend* to St. Mary, Limerick, val. 33*l.*, patr. Crown; no church.

ANICK and A. GRANGE tnsphs. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrld.* 1 m. NE. of Hexham-279; pop. 146 and 40.

Anker River (62-3) rises at Bulkington, *NE. Warwick*, and runs NW. about 20 m. by Trent Valley rail. and Coventry canal, past Nuneaton Atherstone (near which it crosses Watling St.), to R. Tame at Tamworth, under *A. Viaduct* on the railway, 269 yds. long, on 19 arches.

Ankerton (72) 2 m. NNE. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*.

Ankerwyke, Great and Little, (7) 2 m. WNW. of Staines, *SE. Bucks.* on the Thames near Runymede, had a benedictine nunnery found. (Hen. II.)

by Gilbert de Montfichet, and belongs to — Harcourt, Esq. of *A. House*, of which family was the late abp. of York. A famous yew here 33½ ft. girth, is older than K. John's time.

Anketell's Grove or Mount Anketell (3) 9 m. N. of Monaghan, *N. Monagh. W. Anketell*, Esq.

ANKTON, or *ANCTON*, hmlt. (9) Felpham par. *SW. Sussex*, near Bognor-67.

ANLABY tnsbp. (86) Kirk Ella and Hesse pars *E. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Hull-174, near Selby rail. Acres 2020; pop. 423+3; poor r. 224L (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 3255L. *A. House*, W. Vause, Esq., was seat of the Anlabys and Legards who had the manor.

ANMER par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100, near Peddar way. Acres 1420; pop. 175+4; poor r. 41L (Docking U.); real prop. 1226L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 222L, patr. H. Coldham, Esq. of *A. Park*.

Ann (St.) Head (100) 6 m. NE. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, in St. Anne, or Kirk-Santon, par.

ANN, LITTLE, tythg. (121) Abbot's Ann par. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. SW. of Andover-63, near the canal. Acres 910; pop. 47.

ANNE (ST.) SHANDON par. (74) Cork bar. and city, *Mid. Cork*, close to Cork-160. Acres 3143; pop. 24,639+89. Living, a Rect. (Ck. C. R.) val. 653L, patr. Duke of Leinster and H. Longfield, Esq.

Anna or Annagh (47) near Castlemaine, *Mid. Kerry*.

Anna Hill (13) near Richhill, *N. Armagh*.

Annabella (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*. R. H. Purcell, Esq.

Annables (46) 3 m. S. of Luton, *NW. Herts*. Rev. W. Smyth.

Annabuooy or Owenbuoy i. e. the yellow river, rises in Kialea bar. *S. Cork*, and runs 16 m. E. to Cork harb. at Carrigaline, near Drake's Pool, where Drake took refuge from the Spanish fleet.

ANNACAREIGA vil. (37) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Killaloe-110.

Annachor or Annagor (27) 1 m. S. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*.

ANNACLONE par. (34-5, 41) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. 4 m. SSE. of Banbridge-76, on R. Bann, has Tanvally and other forts. Acres 6544, well cultivated; pop. 3423. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) value 311L, patr. Bishop.

Annacloy River (21-2) rises near Hillsborough, *N. Down*, and runs SE. about 20 m. to L. Strangford below Killyleagh, where it is called Quoile R.

ANNACOTTY vil. (6) County and City of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, 4 m. E. of Limerick-113, on R. Mulcairn.

Annadale (24) 3 m. E. of Drumshanbo, *Mid. Leitrim*.

ANNADUFF par. (31-2, etc.) Leitrim and Mohill bars. *S. Leitrim*, containing Drumsna-92, and Drumod, on R. Shannon, was the site of an abbey found. 766, near Derryearne where a battle was fought during the Revolution. Acres 10,970 fertile, with bog and water, lime and stone quarries, and traces of iron ore; pop. 6162+29. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) value 599L, patr. Bishop. Mount Campbell, late Adml. Sir J. Rowley, Bt.

Annagariff Lough (5) near L. Neagh, *N. Armagh*, and *A. Wood*.

Annaguray Hill (41) 5 m. N. of Dunglow, *NW. Donegal*, 338 ft. high.

ANNAGASSAN vil. (16) Ardee bar. *E. Louth*, 8 m. S. of Dundalk-50, where Rs. Rye and Dee join Dundalk bay, in a pretty spot, has a small harb. the property of A. Thompson, Esq.

of *A. House*, who owns the manor. Pop. 133, some in the cornmills. *Fairs*, 17 March, 7 May, 22 July, 8 Nov.

ANNAGELLIFF par. (20-1, 25-6) Upper Loughtee bar. *Mid. Cavan*, near Cavan-70. Acres 8260, middling; pop. 3808, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Urney.

ANNAGH par. (11-2, 15-6) Lower Loughtee and Tulleygarvey bars. *N. Cavan*, 8 m. N. of Cavan-70, on the R. Erne, near *A. Lough*, contains Belurbet and Redhill. Acres 19,145, boggy; pop. 18,071+80. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 863L, patr. Lord Farnham; *E. ANNAGH Cur. val. 62L*, patr. Rector. *A. House*, —.

ANNAGH vil. (7) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *NW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Charleville-146, on R. Awbeg, was formerly a bog with a fort in the centre, but now reclaimed and the linen manufact. established by the Earl of Egmont. *ANNAGH* (123) near Gort, *S. Galway*, R. Burke, Esq. *ANNAGH* (57) 7 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, R. Bodkin, Esq. M. P.

ANNAGH par. (29, 37-8) Corkaguiny and Trughanacny bars. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tralee-187, on the bay under Slievemish hills, contains Blennerville. Acres 13,735, chiefly bog and mountain; pop. 3659+40. Living, a Rect. with Ballinahaglish. *ANNAGH* par. (102-3) Costello bar. *SE. Mayo*, containing Ballyhaunis-128, near R. Moy, was a cell to Cong ab. Acres 20,315, chiefly bog; pop. 79,041+155. Living, a Rect. with Kiltallagh.

Annagh Bog (7, etc.) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, and Castlereagh bar. *Roscommon*, near R. Suck, contains 4404 acres. *A. Bog* (39) 3 m. SW. of Castle island, *Mid. Kerry*, near R. Flesk, contains 1069. *A. Castle* (9) 6 m. W. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, near Lough Derg, and *A. Lodge*. *A. Isld.* (43, 55) Erris bar. *W. Mayo*, in Achill Sound, 3 m. E. of Achill isld. has a good salmon and herring fishery. *A. Isld.* (39) 4 m. SW. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, in Lough Conn. *A.*, or *Annaghmore, Lough* (2) near Clonasslee, *N. Queen Co.* *A. Peninsula* (9) in the Mullet district, *NW. Mayo*, 5 m. W. of Belmullet.

ANNAGHDOWN par. (56-7, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NNE. of Galway-133, on L. Corrib, was the seat of an ancient bishopric (with St. Brendan's nunnery and college), now united to Tuam, and has remains of a premonstratensian abbey. Acres 23,730, middling; pop. 7108+100. Living, a Vic. (Tu. K. A.) val. with Lackagh and Killascobe 697L, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, —.

Annaghmore (24, 32) 2 m. N. of Clonasslee, border of *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* Major B. Fox, near *A. Lough*. *ANNAGHMORE* (26) 2 m. W. of Coolaney, *N. Sligo*, C. K. O'Hara, Esq.

Annaghmore Lough (27) 2 m. N. of Crossmaglen, *S. Armagh*.

Annaghs (41) 1 m. SW. of New Ross, *SE. Kilkenny*, on R. Barrow.

Annagh-uain Isld. (78) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, E. side of the head of Kilkerran bay.

P. ANNAHILT par. (15, 21-2) Kinelarty and Lower Iveagh bars. *Mid. Down*. 4 m. SE. of Hillsborough-89, has several old forts. Acres 6777, good, with bog and slate quarries; pop. 3551, decreasing, spinners and weavers; charities, Sharland's almshouses for 20 (105L). Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. O.) val. 413L, patr. bishop. Larchfield, W. Mussenend, Esq.

Annakissy (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*, G. Nagle, Esq.

Annalee (17) near Cootehill, *NE. Cavan*.

Annalee River (23) rises in *E. Cavan*, and runs W. 28 m. to L. Oughter, near Butler's Bridge.

ANNALONG hmlt. (56) Mourne bar. *S. Down*.

5 m. NNE. of Kilkeel-69, on *A. Creek*, which is the only harb. on the coast.

P. ANNALORE vil. (12) Dartree bar. *W. Moynaghan*, 2 m. W. of Clones-76, on the Ulster canal.

ANNALY or *Conmacne*, now LONGFORD, Ireland, was a territory of the O'Ferralls, and gave the extinct title of baron to the Gores.

P. ANNAMOE vil. (18) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 9 m. NW. of Wicklow-31, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs from Lough Dan to R. Ovoca), in a pretty spot, near Glendalough, has remains of the O'Tooles' castle, and Derrylossary parsonage, where Sterne was saved from the mill-stream when a boy.

Annamoy (8) near Blackwatertown, *NW. Armagh*.

ANNAMULT ext. par. (28) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Thomastown-73, on R. Nore. Pop. 458. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. *A. House*, — Perry, Esq.

* **P. M. ANNAN** par. 14 m. ESE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumf.* 79 from Edinbro', a stat. on Glasg. and Carl. rail., a sub-port to Dumfries, and a royal and parl. burgh, at the bridge on the *Annan* (as below), and the ferry to Bowness, containing Brydekirk q. s. par. — was first chartered by Rob. Bruce, and burnt by the English 1298; contributes to return one member for Dumfries, — no. of electors 172; and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 29 councillors, etc., with a revenue of 714*l.* Acres 16,000, fertile, with moss and moorland, stone, granite, and lime quarries; pop. 5471 + 44, — of town 4409, in the coasting trade, shipbuilders, gingham-weavers, and salmon-fishers; houses 1004, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-house, market-place, 2 banks, cotton-mill, rope-houses, 3 schools; real prop. 16,602*l.*; for poor 997*l.* Living (*A. Presb.*) val. 279*l.*, patr. Johnstone of Annandale; church, has a good spire. New church, val. —, patr. Managers, etc. Dr. Blacklock, the blind poet, and the late Edw. Irving were natives. A steamer goes to Whitehaven and Liverpool. * **A. PREBYTERY**, synod of Dumfries, contains Annan, Cumbertrees, Dornock, Graitney, Hoddam, Kirkpatrick Fleming, Middlebie, and Ruthwell. **A. AND CARLISLE** Presb. *United Assoc. Synod.* Annan, Carlisle, Chapel-Knowe, Ecclefechan, Gt. Salkeld, Holywell, Langholm, Lockerby, Longtown, Maryport, Newcastleleton, Penrith, Penruddock, Rigg of Gretna, Whitehaven, and Wigton. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st. Th. May, 3rd Th. Oct. for hiring.

Annan River, i. e. "slow running," rises at *A. Hill* in Hartfell, *N. Dumfries*, and runs S. 30 m. through Annandale, past Moffat and Annan, to the Solway Frith at *A. WATER FOOT* vil. which had a tide light on Barnkirk point, — after receiving the Moffat, Evan, Wamphray, Ae or Kinmel, Dryfe, Milk, Mein, waters.

ANNANDALE STEWARTRY a district of *Dumf.* and the country of the Hallidays and Johnstones, on R. Annan, was a thick forest in the kingdom of Strath Cluyd, and province of Valentia, which came to the Bruces by grant from Dav. I. from whom it fell to the Douglasses, and since in great part to the Hopetouns. Some remains are found at Tassie's Holm, Lockerby, Birren's Hill, and Middlebie, the roman *Blatun Bulgium*. Gave the extinct title of marq. earl, and baron to the chief of the Johnstones.

P. ANNASCALLY vil. (44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 9 m. E. of Dingle-220, a petty sess. and police station near Dingle bay. Woodlawn, F. Bland, Esq.

Annat, or *Cumbus, Water*, runs over several falls to R. Teith, near Doune, *S. Perth*.

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ANNATRIM vil. (16) near Coolrane, *W. Queen's Co.* on R. Nore, was the site of an abbey.

Annawilla (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

ANNE, St. See **ALDERNEY, Channel Islds.**

Annefield (18) near Donnybrook, *Mid. Dublin*.

☞ *Annefield* (17) near Lucan, *W. Dublin*.

☞ *Annefield* (119) 6 m. E. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, C. H. Cromie, Esq.

Annegrove (75) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Annegrove Abbey (23) 4 m. NW. of Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* J. W. Scott, Esq.

Annemount (75) 6 m. E. of Cork, *SE. Cork*.

N. M. Coulmin, Esq. ☞ *Annemount* (25) 3 m. S. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*.

Anner, Avontar, or Honor, River (83) rises near Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*, and runs S. about 14 m. to the Suir, 3 m. E. of Clonmel, at *A. Park*, seat of Miss Osborne.

Annerly House (26) 3 m. NW. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*, on R. Torridge.

Anne's, St. (19) near Ratheny, *Mid. Dublin*.

B. Guinness, Esq. on Dublin bay.

Annesborough (6) near Lurgan, *N. Armagh*.

☞ *Annesborough* (34) 3 m. NW. of Piltown, *SW. Kilkenny*.

☞ **ANNESBOROUGH**. See **DROMARAGH, Down**.

Annesbrook (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*. H. Smith, Esq.

Annesgrove (26) near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, Hon. Gen. Annesley.

ANNESLEY par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*. 8 m. NW. by N. of Nottingham-124, near Newstead ab., in Sherwood forest, containing

A. WOODHOUSE hmit. Wandesley, and Felley, was the seat, at the Conquest, of the Annesleys (now of Blethingdon). Acres 3360; pop. 274; poor r. 137*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 3223*l.*; charities, Booth's 46*l.* to baptist or independent minister, etc. All *Saints Cur.* (Linc.) val. 52*l.*, patr. the late J. Musters, Esq. (whose wife was Byron's Mary), of *A. Hall*, through the Chaworths etc.; church, old, with a font, brass of a forester and dog, and tombs of the Annesleys, who founded Felley priory and a castle in the park.

ANNESLEY. See **ANSLOW, Stafford**.

ANNESSTOWN vil. (25) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterfd.* 5 m. WSW. of Tramore-104, a small port on St. George's Chan., near ruins of Castle Don-Isle. Pop. 149, decreasing, in the lead mines.

Annet Island, one of the *Scilly Islds.* W. of St. Agnes, and once much larger, is uninhabited.

Anneville (26) 4 m. S. of Mullingar, *S. Westmeath*, — Robinson, Esq.

Annfield, 1 m. ESE. of Tranent, *W. Haddington*.

☞ *Annfield*, near Glasgow, *W. Lanark*.

Annifer River (40) rises in Precelly mountns. *NS. Pembroke*, and runs to Newport bay.

Anningsley or Annesley (8) 3 m. SSW. of Weybridge, *W. Surrey*, was the seat of Thos. Day, who wrote 'Sandford and Merton.'

ANNISTON. See **AMESTON, Forfar**.

Annock Water, rises near Dunlop, *N. Ayr*, and runs SW. about 12 m. through pleasant scenery to the Irvine, near Irvine, and *A. Lodge*, W. Montgomerie, Esq.

Ann's Hill () 1 m. NW. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbld.* A. Mackenzie, Esq., near R. Derwent.

Ann's, or Anna's, Side () 6 m. S. of Raven-glass, *SW. Cumbld.* on the coast.

Ann's, St. (71) 1 m. NE. of Nottingham, *S. Notts*.

Ann's (St.) Chapel (24) 3 m. S. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

☞ *Ann's Hill* (8) 1 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, once the seat of C. J. Fox, and, till lately, of his widow, has a fine view to Shooter's and Hampstead hills, Windsor, etc.

Ann's (St.) Head (38) W. entrance of Milford.

Haven, *SW. Pembroke*. lat. $51^{\circ} 41'$ N., long. $5^{\circ} 10'$ W. has two fixed lights (reb. 1800), 192 and 159 ft. high, seen 19 m. and 17, and which, in one, clear the Crow and Toes rocks.

Annaborough (43) near Castlewells, *S. Down*. *Annsville* (34) 3 m. NW. of Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny*.

Annasfort (23) 4 m. SE of Cootehill, *E. Cavan*, G. Powell, Esq.

Annasgift (62) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, G. Gough, Esq.

Ansam, Ad. of the Romans, a doubtful station, *S. Suffolk*, on the Stour, near Stratford (?).

Ansels End (46) 6 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

ANSFORD. See ALMSFORD, *Somerset*.

ANSLEY par. (63) Hemingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Atherstone-107, on R. Bourne. Acres 3580; pop. 701; poor r. 438*l*. (Atherst. U.); real prop. 4766*l*.; charities 47*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Worc.) val. 116*l*.; patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly Norman, with a fine tower. *A. Park*, seat of J. Chetwode, Esq. formerly of the Ludfords, has a Chinese temple, by Sir W. Chambers, and a hermitage, where T. Wharton wrote his "Beneath this stony roof reclined."

ANSLOW, or ANNESLEY, tnsbp. (72) Rolleston par. *E. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 1920; pop. 278; poor r. 108*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 3142*l*.

Anson House (80) 4 m. NE. of Knutsford. *N. Cheshire*.

ANSTEY hmlt. (18) Hilton par. *Mid. Dorset*. 8 m. WSW. of Blandford-103. Pop. 200. ANSTEY par. (47) Edwintree hund. *NE. Herts*. 4 m. NE. of Buntingford-31, near R. Quin, on Ermine St. Acres 2170; pop. 497+8; poor r. 312*l*. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3122*l*.; charities 8*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 504*l*.; patr. Ch. Coll. Camb.; church, cruciform, with font, stalls, and effigies of Nich. de Anstie, who built it out of a castle erected by Eustace Earl of Boulogne, at the Conquest, which belongs, with the manor, to the Lyttons. ANSTEY chplyr. (63) Thurcaston par. *Mid. Leic*. 4 m. NW. of Leicester-96, near Swannington rail. on a branch of R. Soar, came from Ulverscroft ab. to the Greys of Groby. Acres 1400, formerly waste, now enclosed; pop. 838, stockingers (215 frames); poor r. 407*l*. (Barrow U.); real prop. 3286*l*.; charities 41*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* with Thurcaston; church, ancient. *A. Hall*, W. Martin, Esq., who has A. PASTURES ext. par. near the above, which came from Duchy of Lancaster. Pop. 15. ANSTEY par. (63) Coventry county of the city, *NE. Warwick*. 5 m. NE. of Coventry-91, on Trent Valley rail. and Oxford canal. Acres 990; pop. 224, ribbon weavers (10 looms); poor r. 75*l*. (Foleshill U.); real prop. 2239*l*.; charities, Million's school-house. Living, a *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 63*l*.; patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, H. C. Adams, Esq. ANSTEY par. (15) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts*. 4 m. SE. of Hindon-94, under Whitesheet hill, has a barn which was part of Walter de Turbeville's preceptory of the Hospitaliers, found. 1210, val. 81*l*. Acres 840; pop. 329; poor r. 233*l*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1601*l*. St. James *Don.* (Sal.) val. 22*l*.; patr. Lord Arundel of Wardour; church, the oldest in the diocese, has an old font. Dr. Zouch, the civil lawyer, a native, 1590-1660.

ANSTEY, EAST, par. (21) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 10 m. E. of S. Molton-178, under *A. Hill*, on R. Yeo. Acres 2170, hilly; pop. 240+8; poor r. 67*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1630*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 180*l*.; patr. T. Jessop, Esq. ANSTEY, par. as above,

1 m. NW. Acres 2820; pop. 279+5; poor r. 162*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1886*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Ex.) val. 132*l*.; patr. Dean and Chap. ANSTEY *A. House* (51) 2 m. S. of Cambridge, *S. Camb.* near the rail. and R. Cam, was seat of Anstey, author of "The New Bath Guide." Roman urns, etc. have been found.

Anstie- or Hanstey-bury (8) near Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, on Stane St., is site of a Roman camp, with a good view. Saxon coins found 1817.

ANSTON par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 12 m. ESE. of Sheffield-162, near Chesterfield canal, contains A. NORTH and SOUTH tnsbp. (acres 3110; pop. 921), and Woodsetts. Acres 4490; pop. 1102+26, starch and nail makers; poor r. 368*l*. (Workshop U.); real prop. 4490*l*. St. James *Cur.* (York) value 79*l*.; patr. Preb. of Loughdon. ANSTON *A. Grange* (72) 5 m. NNW. of Ashborne, *W. Derby*, near R. Dove.

* F.M. ANSTRUTHER EASTER, or ANSTER, par. St. Andrew's distr. *E. Fife*. 13 m. SE. of Cupar, 37 from Edinburgh, a sub-port to Kirkcaldy, on the Frith of Forth, and a royal and parl. burgh under the Anstruthers, joined to A. WESTER, as below, by a bridge over R. Creel, contributes to return one member for St. Andrew's (elect. 55), was first chartered by James VI. and under the new act is governed by 2 bailies and 19 councillors with a revenue of 246*l*. Pop. 997, decreasing, in a coasting trade (which employs 66 vessels of 3098 tons belonging to the port, which is a small tide harbour) in herring fishery, etc.; houses 189, with church, 3 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks; real prop. 1115*l*.; for poor 183*l*. Living (Presb. St. And.) val. 132*l*.; patr. Sir W. Anstruther, Bt. of Elie. 'Maggie Lauder' of the song, Dr. Chalmers, and Profes. Tennant the linguist, author of 'Anster Fair', were natives. *Mkt. D.* Sat. grain. *Fairs*, 1st Thurs. after 11 Apr. 5 July, 11 Nov.

* A. WESTER par. close to the above, with which and Killynny it forms one town, containing May isld. (which is claimed by Craill), is a royal and parl. burgh contributing to St. Andrew's (elect. 10), first chartered by Jas. VI. and under the new act governed by 2 bailies and 15 councillors, with a revenue of 102*l*. Acres 600; pop. 449, in a small trade, which with the salmon fishery has declined since the Union; real prop. 2068*l*.; for poor 55*l*. Living (Presb. St. And.) val. 142*l*.; patr. Sir W. Anstruther, Bt.; church, in pointed style.

Ansty House (12) 1 m. NE. of Alton, *NE. Hants*. W. Deacon, Esq.

Ant River (66, 68) rises at Antingham, *NE. Norfolk*, and runs SSE. about 13 m. past N. Walsham, to R. Bure, at Horning.

ANTHONY (ST.) in MENEAGE par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 7 m. E. of Helston-276, on the Channel at R. Helford's mouth, is near Gt. and Lit. Dinas British camps, commanding fine views. Acres 1410 (or 1265), slaty; pop. 313+1; poor r. 708*l*. (Helst. U.); real prop. 2295*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 101*l*.; patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, with a font and granite tower, was a cell to Tywardraeth priory, found. before Rich. I. Meneage by an old writer is said to "abound with metals." ANTHONY A. (ST.) in ROSELAND par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. of Falmouth-269, on the Channel near St. Maw's. Acres 710 (or 571), slaty, with a bed of shell at Porth 30 ft. above high-water mark; pop. 144; poor r. 35*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 1264*l*. Living, a *Don.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. Sir S. T. Spry; church, part Norman, with tombs of the Sprys of Place Ho., which is on the site of Bp. Warlewast's Austin priory cell to Plympton, found.

1124. At the end of the Rôrs or Rhôs (i. e. peninsula) is *A. Point light*, lat. $50^{\circ} 9' N.$ long. $5^{\circ} 0' W.$ 65 ft. high, flashing white every minute, and seen 12 m. from S.E. round (seaward) to Falmouth harb. Off this is the Old Wall rock with 26 ft. water.

ANTHORN tnsbp. () Downess par. *NW. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Wigton-303, near *A. Lake*, on R. Wampool. Pop. 207.

ANTINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of N. Walsham-125, at the source of R. Ant. Acres 1530; pop. 271 + 3; poor r. 206L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 3129L; charities, 2 coombs of wheat. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 262L, patr. Lord Suffield and — Windham, Esq.; church, of flint, with a brass of a Calthorpe. St. Margaret Rect. with N. Walsham; church, in ruins.

Antivestæum Prom. of Ptolemy, is the Land's End, Cornwall.

Antonine's Wall from the Forth to the Clyde, now Grime's Dyke, was made by the 2nd legion under Urbicus, Antonine's lieutenant, to join the 21 forts built by Agricola, and consisted of a thick rampart 20 ft. high, and a ditch, with a road on the S. side. From Caeriddin by Falkirk, Castle Cary, Kirkintilloch, Calder, to E. and W. Kilpatrick, its length was 36 m.; and remains of it, with a roman bridge, are to be seen at Duntocher, which was a principal station.

ANTONY (St.) JACOB par. (24) East hund. S. divis. *SE. Cornwall*, 4 m. W. of Devonport-217, on Lynher creek, contains Torpoint Car. Acres 2860 (or 2903), coarse slate; pop. 2894; poor r. 962L (St. German's U.); real prop. 11,462L; charities Sir C. Carew's school, etc. 12L, besides a yearly gift of beef and wheat. St. James Vic. (Exet.) val. 262L, patr. Rt. Hon. W. H. P. Carew of *East A.*, of which family was Richard, author of the 'Survey of Cornwall' (born 1555), and John the one-handed; church, has canopied brass of Margery Arundell (1420), and tombs of the Carews. Thanks, dowager Lady Graves.

Anton, or *Test, River* (11-2) rises near Whitchurch, *N. Hants.* and runs SSW. about 27 m. along Andover canal, past Wherwell (near which R. Test from Amport joins), Stockbridge, Romsey, to Redbridge on Southampton Water, called *Trisanton*, i. e. Traeth Anton, by Ptolemy.

Anton East (12) 2 m. N. of Andover, *NW. Hants.*

Antona Fluv. of the Romans, is the *Warwick Avon*.

Anton's Gout (69) 3 m. NW. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln*, a cut or canal into R. Witham.

Anton's Hill, 4 m. SE. by E. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick*.

ANTRIM (68 sheets) a seaside county in Ulster, *NE. Ireland*, on the N. Channel, was the seat of the *Damnii*, and later of the O'Shiells, O'Haras, O'Neills, and the McDonnells from *Argyll*, who divided it into *Daburwidhe* and *Dalaradha*, — is watered by Rs. Main and Bush, — and bordered by R. Bann and *Londondy*. (W.), L. Neagh, *Tyrone* and *Armagh* (SW.), R. Lagan and *Down* (S.), Belfast lough (SE.), the N. Chan. and Atlantic (E. and N.). Length, from Lisburn NNW. to Bengore Hd. 56 m., greatest breadth 25, av. ditto 20; relative size 366-10,000ths; circuit 170, of which 90 is a bold rocky coast, having along it Ballycastle and Carrickfergus fishery districts (with 121 m. — reckoning bays, etc. — of boundary and 636 vessels and 2061 hands, in 1849), also 23 Coast gd. stations with 145 men, Belfast harb. and lough, Black Head, Larne lough (the best harbour, inside of Island Magee,

which is really a peninsula) and light, Glenarm bay (off which are the Hunter and Maiden rocks and lights), Red bay (where the red sandstone shows itself), Fair head (the ancient *Robogdium Prom.* 636 ft. high), Ballycastle bay opposite Rathlin (which has ruins of Bruce's cast.), Bengore Head, the Giant's Causeway, and the Skerries off Portrush. It contains 1164 sq. m. (including Rathlin) or 745,177 acres, of which 503,288 are arable, 176,335 uncult. mountain and bog, 53,288 under water (chiefly Lough Neagh), 1908 in towns; 360,875 + 3526 persons, of whom 90,549 are in Belfast, Lisburn, Carrickfergus, Ballymena, 17,966 are farmers, 183,484 females, 177,487 under 20 yrs. of age, 337,957 county born, — 67,947 families, of whom 30,375, or 45 per cent., live by trade, manufact. etc., 33,956, or 46 per cent., by agricult., 37,164 by manual labour, 38,427 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 57,806 houses, besides 4540 empty and building; 14 baronies, Upper and Lower Antrim (centre), Up. and Low. Belfast and Up. and Low. Massereene (S.), Up. and Low. Glenarm (E.), Up. and Low. Toome and Kilconway (W.), Up. and Low. Dunluce and Cary (N.); 74 parishes (Killedale, the largest, 42,048 acres), besides parts of 9 others; 12 mkt. towns, Carrickfergus (the capital, etc. 112 m. from Dublin), Belfast, Antrim (old boro'), Ballymena (police head quarters), Ballymoney, Lisburn (county hosp.), Ballycastle, Larne, Randalstown (old boro'), Portrush, Broughshane, Glenarm — the first five being sess. courts, and with Cushendall, police stations (with 229 men at 38 stations) — the first seven (after Carrickfergus), poor law unions — and there are 3 fever hospitals and 20 dispensaries; returns six members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1314), 2 for Belfast (el. 4701), 1 each for Carrickfergus (el. 1233) and Lisburn (el. 164); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 22 deputy lieuts., about 108 magistrates, — is in the Belfast military district, and N.E. circuit, — and comprises 8 deaneries in the diocese of Connor, and archdioc. of Armagh. Gross rental 650,509L or 18s. 44d. per acre; county valuation 474,353L; val. as rated to poor 675,208L; co. rate 61,586L. Savings banks (1848) 3, with 113,429L from 5032 depositors; loan funds 5, with a capital of 14,090L, and circulating 58,071L. Schools (national) 308, with 26,728 children attending, — in '41, 18,722 went to schools of all kinds, and 70,213 persons could not read or write; av. no. of commitals 1845-8, 603, of whom 400 were convicted. Surface hilly, rising in parallel ridges, which strike from Lough Neagh N.E.-wards to the coast, where they terminate in great basaltic headlands, at the Giant's Causeway, etc. Highest points inland are Divis (1567 ft.) and Cavehill (1185) near Belfast; Agnew's Hill (1558), Big Collin (1159), Slemish (1437), Carngormach (1431), and others, about Larne and Glenarm; Tristan (1810) the highest of all, and Slievevee near Cushendall; Knocklayd (1685) near Ballycastle; all chiefly basalt or trap, with clay slate to N.E. and sometimes alternating with beds of red ochre, or overlying chalk (too hard to be worked), red sandstone, and other secondary rocks; bituminous coal found in small quantities near Fair Head, appears to have been worked at an early date. Rivers are, the Lagan, which unites Lough Neagh and Belfast and waters the most cultivated part of the county; the Crumlin, Six Mile water, and Maine, which supply the lough; the Bann, which runs from the latter and with the Bush falls into the Atlantic. L. Neagh, 48 ft. above low

tide, and the largest freshwater lake in the kingdom, and L. Beg, are the only lakes of consequence. Large tracts of bog occur, the greater part reclaimable. Linen is the staple article of industry, and in the manufact. of this, of cotton and coarse woollens, great part of the people are engaged; in '47 (a bad year) 1018, and 9246 were employed in the cotton and flax mills respectively. Other manufactures in and near Belfast are damasks, tobacco, bonnets, ribbons, glass, iron, etc., with paper at Antrim. Cod, ling, polllocks, conger are caught in the sea, and salmon in the rivers, at Carrick-a-rede and elsewhere. Mineral waters at Ballycastle, Knocklair, Kilroot, Isld. Magee. Climate, dry and pleasant; the fertile soil is along the rivers; acres in crop ('48) 227,573, of which the chief are oats 100,849, potatoes 37699, wheat 11,296, turnips 10,991, peas and beans 4540, barley 3319, flax 2895, meadow and clover 54,054; estimated val. of stock (in '41) on 24072 farms above 1 acre, was 723,757L.,—including 23,901 horses, etc., 71,328 cattle (a poor breed), 18,297 sheep, 35,104 pigs, 158,586 poultry, etc.—but by '48, the sheep and cattle had nearly doubled; goats are kept on the hills, much butter and cheese sent to market; agriculture is improving; estates are large, and about 14,000 acres are in plantation. Among the antiquities are, cromlechs at Colin, Slieve True, Cairn-graine (sun-cairn), Mt. Druid, etc.; old forts at Killead, Muckamore, Donegore, Kilconway, Dunmacalter, Dunmaal, Drumfane, etc.; round towers at Antrim, Armory, Truemery, Ram's isld. in L. Neagh; abbey ruins at Bonamargy, Glenarm, Glynn, Muckamore, Killead, and cathedral remains at Connor; old castles at Carrickfergus (where Fergus, the leader of the Scots was drowned), Green cast., Olderfleet, Chichester, Red bay (belonged to the Bissets of the Glynns), Court Martin or Cushendall, Dunluce (the O'Donnells), Bruce's in Rathlin, Shane's (the O'Nials), Dunseverick, Kenbane, Cast. Robin, Portmore. Principal seats are, Marq. of Donegal *Belfast*, Earl of Antrim *Glenarm Cast.*, Vist. Massareene *Antrim Cast.*, Lord Lurgan *Brownlow*, M. Naughten, Bt. *Bushmills*, Pakenham, Knt. *Langford Lod.*, Jones of *Moneyglass*, Alexander, M. P. of *Portlone*, Ker, M. P. of *Red Hill*, Crommelin of *Newton Croom*, Dobbs of *Cast. Dobbs*, Kirk, M. P. of *Thornfield*, Leslie of *L. Hill*, Macartney of *Lissanore Cast.* (old), M'Donnell of *Glenarm*, M'Neill of *Parkmount*, Montgomery of *Benwarden*, Moore of *Ballyduwitty*, O'Hara of *O'H. Brook*, Owens of *Holestone*, etc. Roads: 1. Belfast (101 m. from Dublin) to Antrim 14 m., Randalstown 19, Ballymena 28, Ballymoney 46, Coleraine 54, Bushmills near the *Causeway* 56. 2. Belfast (by the coast, commanding the finest views) to Carrickfergus 10, Larne 22, Glenarm 34, Cushendall 47, Ballycastle 61, Ballinoy 66, the *Causeway* 73. The Ulster rail. from Belfast along the Lagan, by Lisburn, Moira, and Lurgan, is opened to Portadown 25 m. Belfast and Ballymena rail. 33 m. long, passes Templepatrick and Antrim with branches to Carrickfergus, and Randalstown. Lagan navigation 23½ m. is partly by river and canal from Belfast to L. Neagh.

ANTRIM BARONY (38-9 etc.) *Mid. Antrim*, Lower div. contains the pars. of Ahoghill, Ballyclug, Connor, Glenwherry, Racavan, and Skerry, with the towns of Broughshane, Connor, Harryville, and Kells; acres 80,827, an. val. 27,582L., pop. 25,135, houses 4362. Upper div. the pars. of Antrim (part), Ballycor, Doughgrange, Donegore, Kilbride, Niltengrange and Rashee, with the towns of Antrim, Ballyeaston, Ballyclare, and Doagh;

acres 36,493, an. val. 24,450L., pop. 15,629, houses 2803.

P. M. A. ANTRIM par. (44, 49, 59) in the above and Upper Toome bars. *S. Antrim*. 106 m. N. of Dublin, 22 from Belfast by Ballym. rail., where Six Mile Water runs to *A. Bay*, in Lough Neagh, a sessions and chief police station and a decayed borough returning 2 members, under the Masarenes of *A. Castle*, from 1665 till the Union, was the scene of a battle where Sir R. Savage an early settler defeated the Irish, and was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, burnt by Gen. Monroe 1649, and attacked by the rebels 1798. Acres 8884 good, with water; pop. 5182, — of town 2645 (decreasing), in the papermills, linen and stocking manufact. bleach-grounds; houses 699, with 6 chapels, mkt. house, bridewell, Union workhouse, dispensary, bank, savings bk. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 235L., patr. Marquis of Donegal; church, has a good steeple. A monastery founded 495 and destroyed by the Danes stood on the site of a very perfect round tower 95 ft. high, close to Steeple, seat of G. J. Clark, Esq. Shanes castle which "the Banshee," it is said, still visits, was the seat of the O'Nials. Gives title of earl to the Macdonnells of Glenarm cast. *Ant. P. L. Union* contains 19 elect. divs. with 24 guardians; acres 116,247, pop. 49,168, ho. room for 700, eases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1305 (besides outdoor cases), expend. 5726L., prop. rated 100,612L. * *A. Presbytery*, includes Antrim, Ballyclare, Banbridge, Belfast, Clough, Downpatrick, Holywood, Larne, Newtownards. *Mht. D. Tu.* and *Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 12 May, 1 Aug. 12 Nov.

ANTROBUS tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Northwich-174, belongs to Sir E. W. Antrobus, Bt. of *A. Hall*. Acres 2560; pop. 489+1; poor r. 185L. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 3279L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Antron (38) 2 m. W. of Helstone, *SW. Cornwall*.

Anvil Point (16) 5 m. E. of St. Alban's Head, *SE. Dorset*.

ANWICK par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal. Acres 1820; pop. 314+8; poor r. 84L. (Sleford U.); real prop. 2487L.; charities 4L. St. Edith *Vic.* with Brauncewell.

ANWORTH par. 7 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright, -104, *S. Kirkcudb.* where R. Fleet runs into Fleet bay, on Wigton bay, contains part of Gatehouse of Fleet. Acres 9000, arable and hilly (1100 ft. at Cairnharrah); pop. 883+5; real prop. 3976L.; for poor 200L. Living (Presb. Kirkcud.) val. 248L., patr. Sir D. Maxwell, Bt. heritor, of Cardoness cast. on the bay, which has a fine prospect. The pious Saml. Rutherford, to whom a monument has been raised on Boreland hill, was minister. Rusco tower in ruins.

Aoreidh, or Aray, Water, rises near Loch Awe, *Mid. Argyll*, and runs S. about 7 m. over several falls through *A. Glen*, to Loch Fine at Inverary.

Apedale () 6 m. WNW. of Leyburn, *N. R. York*, on a branch of R. Ure. *A. Hall* (73) 3 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme, *NW. Stafford*.

Apesdale (54) 2 m. NE. of Bromsgrove, *NE. Worcester*.

APESTHORPE. See APPLESTHORPE, *Notts*.

P. APETHORPE par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton*. 5 m. N. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Moorhay lodge in Rockingham forest. Acres 2630; pop. 269; poor r. 103L. (Oundle U.); real prop. 3283L.; charities, lady Mildmay's for sermons, poor, etc. 66L. St. Leonard

Cur. (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Preb. of Nassington; church, has painted windows, stalls, and tombs of the Mildmays. *A. Lodge*, Earl of Westmoreland, has some pictures and a statue of Jas. I. who first saw his favorite Villiers here.

ARETON hmlt. (62) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141.

Apewood, or *Abbott's, Castle*, near Seisdon, *SW. Stafford*, a british camp, with a fine prospect.

Apatorium of the Romans, is near Carlisle, *Cumbrld.*

Apley (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. M. Bennett, Esq. was built by Boyce, a smuggler.

APLEY par. (83) *W. Wraggove wap. Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Wragby-143, near R. Langworth. Acres 1240; pop. 162+1; poor r. 24*l.* (Lincoln U.); real prop. 1470*l.* *St. Andrew Cur.* (Linc.) val. 20*l.*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. of Stainfield, whose ancestors the Tyrwhitts' old seat is now a farm here; no church. *A. Park* (61) 3 m. N. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop.* T. Whitmore, Esq. has a noble terrace by R. Severn above a mile long, commanding a fine view. *A. Head* (82) 4 m. E. of Workop *N. Notts.* close to Clumber park. *A. Castle* (61) 1 m. N. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* under the Wrekin, was "the hedde howse of the Charltons" in Leland's time.

Appelbischire, before the Conquest, was the name of *Westmrd.* from APPLEBY.

Apperfield near Cudham, *Kent*, the saxon *Apul-dre*, or Apletree of Lambard, an ancient manor of that family, now of J. Christy, Esq.

Apperknowle (82) 2 m. E. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*.

APPERLEY hmlt. (44) with Whitefield, Decurhust par. *N. Gloucester*. 3 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, on R. Severn. Pop. 427. *A. Court*, Miss Strickland. *APPERLEY* tnsbp. () *St. Peter's* Bywell par. *S. Northmbrd.* 9 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 34.

P. APPERLEY BRIDGE vil. () Eccleswill and Calverley tnsbps. *W. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Leeds-189, on Liverpool canal, the Midld. rail., and R. Aire, commands a fine view, and has a school for Wesleyan ministers' children.

APPERSETT hmlt. () Hawes chpry. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Hawes-249, in Widdale, under Cam fell, at R. Ure's head.

P. APPERTON. See ALPERTON, *Middlesex*.

P. APPIN par. with Lismore, Lorn distr. *N. Argyll*. 12 m. NNE. of Oban-124, containing Duror par. *q. s.* and Lismore, is also the general name of this fine mountain locality, which belonged to the "Stuarts of Appin," of the Ettrick shepherd's song, extending from the Airds (seat of the Campbells) to the Vale of Glencoe and watered by Lochs Linnhe, Leven, and Creran. Size along the coast 63 m. by 12, with good slate quarries at Ballachulish, limestone, granite, and quartz; pop. 4193, decreasing; real prop. 15,683*l.* Living (Presb. Lorn) val. 213*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. *A. House* on Loch Linnhe, seat of Downie of Appin. Castle Stalkir in ruins.

Applebury Street (1) 3 m. NW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* near *A. Cottage* Mrs. Fairfield.

P. APPLEBY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester* and Repton hund. *Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near the canal, at the point where these counties meet *Staffd.* and *Warwick*. is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 2020; pop. 1075; poor r. 154*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 6960*l.*; charities 335*l.*, of which 326*l.* to Sir J. Moore's free gram. school, found. 1669. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. 750*l.*, patr. G. Moore, Esq. of *A. Hall*; church, old, with a monument

to an Appleby. *APPLEBY* par. (86) *N. Manley wap. N. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Brigg-155, on Ermine St. near R. Ancholme, contains Ravenhorpe. Acres 5180; pop. 595; poor r. 240*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 5916*l.* *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. C. Winn, Esq. of *A. House*.

P. APPLEBY ST. LAWRENCE and A. ST. MICHAEL, or BONDGATE, pars. () East ward, *NE. Westmrd.* 270 m. NNW. of London, and 10 m. from Shap on Prest. and Carl. rail. the county (2) assize, sessions, election and polling town, on R. Eden, near a branch of Watling St. containing 10 tnsbps. was (or Ambleside?) the roman *Galacum*; gave name to the shire in the Confessor's time and later to a division called the "bottom" of *Westmrd.*; was granted by the Conqueror to Ranulph de Meschines, and came thro' the Engains, Morvills, etc. to the Viponts (K. John), and Cliffords; was burnt by the Scots 1175 and 1388; ravaged by pestilence 1598, and taken by the parl. 1648, after a defence by Anne the celebrated Countess of Pembroke;—is a boro' by prescription (first chartered by Hen. II.) returning two members from Edw. I. till disfranchised by the Reform act, and is governed by a mayor, 12 ald. 16 burgesses. Acres 19,900; pop. 2519,—of town 751, decreasing. Houses 176, with 2 churches, chapel, town and shire halls and shambles (b. 1770-1), market-house by Smirke (1811) on the site of the cloisters, county gaol in Bondgate (1771) near the old chapel (b. before 1480) at the old 2-arch bridge, bank, two crosses; Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (216*l.*, with 6 exhibitions at Queen's Coll. Oxon.) where Bp. Bedell, Langhorne, and many others were educated, and which had some roman inscriptions reciting the misfortunes of the town, found here and put up by Bainbrigg, then master, and the friend of Camden; the Countess Ann's hosp. for 13 widows near the high cross (512*l.*), found. 1563. Poor r. 416*l.* on 6255*l.* (Eastward U.); real prop. 1993*l.*; charities 910*l.* of which for bridge, school, etc. 122*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Carl.) val. 306*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, at one end of the town, has the tombs of "Ann Dorset, Pembroke, and Montgomery," of famous memory (who rebuilt it), and other Cliffords. *St. Michael, or Bondgate, Vic.* val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; *ch.*, has tombs of the Hiltons of Murlton. *A. Castle* with its portraits (of the Countess, etc.), armour, MSS. etc. as rebuilt (Hen. VI.) by the Cliffords, represented by the late Earl of Thanet, is on a hill, and includes Caesar's town, etc. A white friary and priory (found. 1281 by the Cliffords) and lazar-house stood in Bondgate; Colby belonged to the Warcopps; Barwise, to the Metcalfs; Crackenthorpe (near which roman remains have been found), to the Machels, a family as old as the Saxons, and now to Earl of Lonsdale. Bp. Thomas de A. (died 1395); Bp. Roger de A. (d. 1404), Bp. Thomas de Viterpont, or Vipont, (13th cent.) were natives; and it is the head quarters of the co. militia. The *Sup. Registry* of East Ward, constitutes Appleby New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whitson eve, cattle; Whit Monday, linens, hiring; 10 June, cattle; 21 Aug. woollens, cheese, cattle.

APPLECROSS par. in the Highlands of *W. Ross*. 11 m. WNW. of Jeantown-225, on *A. Bay*, between Lochs Torridon and Carron, containing Shieldag *q. s.* and Crolin isld. is called 'Comrich' in gaelic, because it had a religious house with the privilege of 'sanctuary.' Size 15 m. by 15, barren mountain pasture on red sandstone, with lime quarries, and traces of copper at Kishorn; pop. 2861 (primitive and gaelic-speaking) in the

herring, salmon, and other fisheries; real prop. 252*l.*; for poor 242*l.* Living (Presb. Lochearn) val. 158*l.*, patr. crown. *A. House*, T. Mackenzie, Esq., chief heritor.

APPLEDORE tythg. (21) Burlescombe par. *NE. Devon*. 7 m. ENE. of Tiverton-165, near Gt. West. rail, the Western canal, and R. Culm. Pop. 195.

APPLEDORE, or *A. EAST and WEST*, tnsph. (26) Northam par. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. NNE. of Bideford-201, a healthy and beautiful bathing-place and sub-port to Bideford, on the bay, at R. Torridge's mouth, where Earl Odun and the men of Devon (878) defeated Hubba the Dane, which is commemorated at Odun hall (the Hoggess' seat) under Hubberstone hill. Pop. 2174, in the coasting-trade, dockyards, etc. Living a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. A bank of stones, 2 m. long, called Pebble-ridge, lines the shore.

P. APPLEDORE par. (4) Blackbourne hund. Scray lath. *SE. Kent*. 5 m. SE. of Tenterden-55, once a mkt. town, on Military canal and R. Rother in Romney Marsh, was attacked by the Danes in the time of Alfred 893 (who built a castle here), and by the French 1380. Acres 2760, marshy with pasture; pop. 561; poor r. 336*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 572*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Ebony 185*l.*, patr. Archbishop; church, later eng. with a recess in the chancel, belonged to Christchurch priory. *Fairs*, 11 Jan. 22 June, cattle, pedlery.

APPLEDRAM par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*. 2 m. SW. of Chichester-62, on the harb., near S. Coast rail, and Arundel canal. Acres 1070; pop. 156 + 4; poor r. 99*l.* (W. Hamnett U.); real prop. 201*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 34*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. had a chantry, and stands near *A. House*, an old Tudor building.

APPLEFORD chplyr. (18) Sutton Courtney par. *N. Berks*. 3 m. SE. of Abingdon-56, on Oxford branch rail, and the Thames. Acres 760; pop. 187 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1679*l.*

APPLEGARTH par. in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 2 m. NW. of Lockerby-67, on Rs. Dryfe and Annan, contains Sibbaldie and Dinwoodie. Acres 11,500, good and well cultivated (736 ft. high at Dinwoodie hill); pop. 887, decreasing; real prop. 7479*l.*; for poor 81*l.* Living (Presb. Lochmaben) val. 256*l.*, patrs. Sir W. Jardine, Bt. of Jardine hall, and Johnstone of Annandale. *Applegarth* () 3 m. W. of Richmond, *N. R. York*. on R. Swale. *A. FOREST* hmlt. () Bowes tnsph. *N. R. York*. 11 m. N. of Muker-252.

Applesham (9) 1 m. NW. of Shoreham, *S. Sussex*, near S. Coast rail, and R. Adur, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds.

P. APPLESRAW par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. WNW. of Andover-63, near the Downs, contains *A. Bottom*, Danse, and Tilley Down. Acres 850; pop. 372 + 2; poor r. 152*l.* (And. U.); real prop. 2278*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Amport. *A. House*, Col. Duke. *Fairs*, 23 May, Frid. and Sat. before Weyhill Fair, for sheep, of which 70,000 have been sold in a day. *A. A. BOTTOM* in the above and Weyhill pars. Pop. 43.

APPLESTHORPE, APESTHORPE, ALESTHORPE, or HABLESTHORPE, par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 5 m. E. of E. Retford-141, contains Coates. Acres 1040; pop. 109; poor r. 161 (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 1451*l.*; charities 62*l.* Living a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a ruin.

APPLETHWAITE tnsph. () Windermere par.

W. Westmrid. 4 m. SE. of Ambleside-276, in Troutbeck Vale, near *A. Common*. Pop. 436. St. Catherine's Chapel, now a farmhouse near Calgarth Park, on Windermere. *Applethwaite* () 2 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbri'd.* under Skiddaw, has a fine distant view of Derwent Water.

P. APPLETON par. (13) Ock hund. *NW. Berks*. 4 m. NW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames, contains Eaton. Acres 2800; pop. 496 + 5; poor r. 222*l.* (Abing. U.); real prop. 3352*l.*; charities 51*l.* of which 16*l.* to Fettiplace's school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Magd. Col. Oxon.; church, has a brass of a skeleton (1518) and tombs of the Fettiplaces, of whose old seat a round-headed door remains. E. Dickinson, a chemist, etc. a native 1624-1707. *APPLETON* tnsph. (80) with Hull, Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Warrington-184, near Bridge-water canal, belongs to the Egerton-Warburtons of Arley. Acres 3320; pop. 1753; poor r. 479*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 8653*l.* *A. Lodge*, —. *APPLETON* vil. () Widness tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Prescot-198, near St. Helen's rail, Sankey canal, and R. Mersey. *APPLETON* par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 3 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100, is joined to FLITCHAM. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 8*l.*, patr. Sir H. Beddingfield, Bt.

APPLETON, EAST and WEST, tnsph. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Richmond-233. Acres 1480; pop. 91 + 1; poor r. 45*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2765*l.* *A. House*, —. *A-LE-MOORS* tnsph. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn. Acres 2570; pop. 322 + 6; poor r. 59*l.* (Pickering U.); real prop. 1887*l.* *A-LE-STREET* par. () Rydale wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of New Malton-217, on the roman way (*stratum*) to Aldboro', near R. Rye, contains Amotherby, Broughton, Hildenley, and Swinton. Acres 4780, — of town 1140; pop. 944 + 8, — of town 185 + 3; poor r. 123*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1796*l.*; charities 26*l.* to school, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (York) val. 515*l.*, patr. Rev. J. J. Peach, vicar. *A. Nun* () 8 m. SSW. of York, *W. R. York*, where R. Wharfe joins the Ouse, seat of Sir W. Milner, Bt. (formerly of Fairfax), was site of *A. Nunnery*, found. (K. Steph.) by Adeliza de St. Quintin. *A. ROEBUCK* tnsph. () Bolton Percy par. *York Ainsty*, 4 m. E. of Tadcaster-192, near *A. Nun* as above, and N. Midld. rail. Acres 2780; pop. 564 + 3; poor r. 146*l.* (Barwick Incorp.)

APPLETON-UPON-WISKE par. () W. Langbaugh wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Northal-leston-225, on R. Wiske, belongs to Allan of Blackwall Grange. Acres 1800; pop. 559, linen-weavers; poor r. 209*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2354*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Gt. Smeaton.

APPLETREE HUNDRED (71-2) *Mid. Derby*. contains *Belper*, the pars. of Barton Blount *rect.*, Boilstone r., Bradley, Brailsford r., Breadsall, Church Broughton, Chaddesden, Cubley r., Dalbury r., Doveridge r., Duffield, Edlaston, Etwall, Kedleston r., Longford r., Marston-on-Dove, Marston-Montgomery, Mugginton r., Norbury, Osmaston, Radbourne r., Scropion *cur.*, Shirley v., Snelston, Somersall-Herbert r., Spondon, Sudbury r., Sutton-on-the-Hill *vic.*, Trusley r., and part of *Ashborne*, Barrow-on-Trent, Bradborne, Kirk-Hallam, and *Wirksworth*; acres 108,170, pop. 35,967, houses 6922. See CUBLEY and RADBORNE DEANERIES.

APPLETREE hmlt. (53) Aston-le-Walls par. *SW. Northmptn.* 7 m. NNE. of Banbury-71. Pop. 92. *A. HALL* vil. Wilton par. *W. Rox-*

burgh, near Hawick-50. Pop. 75. *A. Ness* (70) 4 m. NE. of Sleaford, *Mid. Lincoln.* on the canal.

APPLETREEWICK tnsbp. () Burnsall par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, near Bardon Fell, contains Skireholme and Greenhowhill. Acres 7740; pop. 467 + 4; poor r. 104L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2827L. Lord mayor Craven, founder of that family, was born here (1610), a poor boy. *Fair*, 26 Oct.

Appuldercombe Manor (10) Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. SE. of Newport-82, seat of Earl Yarborough, through the Worsleys and Leighs, near site of a priory cell to Mountsburch ab. Normandy, founded (Hen. III.) by Isabel de Fortibus, was b. 1710, and has a corinthian front and wings, with a collection of paintings, drawings, and antique marbles, made 1785-7 by Sir Rich. Worsley, and described in the "Museum Worsleyanum," also a portrait of Hen. VIII. on panel, by Holbein (given by the king on a visit), with others; in the fine grounds are a deerpark, a vineyard, Cook's Castle hill, and the Worsley pillar 70 ft. high; and some spars are found.

Apse, Apps', or Abbs' Court (8) 4 m. WSW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, near R. Thames, an ancient seat of the Hills; lately, of 'Conversation' Sharp, author of 'Letters.'

Apse (15) 4 m. ESE. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.*

Apsley (46) 3 m. W. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.*

ASPLEY hmlt (54) with Fordhall, Ullenhall chptry. *W. Warwick.* 5 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Pop. 126. *A. Tower* (6) 2 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, gives title of baron to Earl Bathurst.

Apsleybury End (46) 5 m. SSW. of Shefford, *SE. Beds.* near *A. House.*

Aque Solis of the Romans, is *BATH*; and *Aquas, Ad,* is *WELLS, Somerset.*

Aqualate Meer (73) 2 m. ENE. of Newport, *W. Stafford.* is the largest in the county, 1848 yds. long by 672 broad, and stands near *A. Hall.* Sir T. F. Boughiey, Bt. Roman coins have been found.—'Aqua lata,' broad pool.

Aradh Clach now part of Arra bar. *W. Tipperary,* was the O'Briens' country.

Aræ Finium of the Romans, is *Tarbatness, Cromarty.*

Araglin River, rises in the Knockmeledown hills, *W. Waterford,* and runs W. about 8 m. through *A. Glen,* to the Blackwater, near Fermoy, *E. Cork,* past the ruins of *A. castle;* formerly, ironworks were carried on near it.

Aramstone (43) 4 m. NW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* on R. Wye, Mrs. Bryant.

ARAN BARONY (110-1, 119, 120) composed of Aran islands, *SW. Galway,* contains the pars. of Inisheer, Inishmaan and Inishmore, belonging for the most part to the Digbys; acres 11,288, an. val. 1257L, pop. 3521, houses 621.

ARANMORE, or INISHMORE, island and par. in the above bar. *SW. Galway,* containing Killany and Kilronan, is the "loved Arranmore" of the poet, whence, in a clear day Hy Brysail, the paradise of the old Irish, is seen. Acres 7635, good, but hilly, with marble quarries; pop. 2592 + 28 many fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Ballinakill 263L. Killany bay near the vil. has the only good harbour; and a fishing pier, to cost 2400L, is making. Vast numbers of puffins swarm on the coast which is rocky and much eaten by the sea, especially at the Puffin holes, where in bad weather it rushes up to the surface; and many remains of antiquity are found. At the top, in lat. 53° 7' N., long. 9° 42' W., is a revolving 2-min. light, set up 1817, 498 ft. high, seen 28 m.

Arannmore Isld. (40, 48) the largest of the Rosses group, *W. Donegal.* Acres 4355, bog and mountain; pop. 1000, employed in fishing. Ironstone and manganease are found here.

P. ARASAIL vil. Ardnamurchan par. *SW. Inverness.* 27 m. WNW. of Fort William, 163 from Edinburgh, in *A. District,* on Slate Sound at the ferry to Skye, between Loch Morar and Loch-na-Nua.

Aray Water. See *Aoreidh, Argyll.*

ARBEADIE vil. Banchory-Ternan par. *N. Kincardine,* near Banchory-128. Pop. 301.

Arbeia, an unknown Roman station.

ARBELLA vil. (39) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry,* 5 m. SE. of Tralee-187, near *A. House.*

Arbirland, 13 m. S. of Dumtries, *SE. Kirkcudbright,* at the mouth of R. Nith, under Criffel, seat of J. Craik, Esq.

ARBIRLOT, or ABER-ELLIOT, par. 2 m. W. of Arbroath-62, *SE. Forfar.* on Dundee rail. where R. Elliot runs to the N. Sea, has Wormy Hills mineral spring and remains of Kelly castle, a seat of the Pannures to whom the par. belongs. Acres 5000, well cultivated; pop. 1045 + 2,—of vil. 77; real prop. 6395L; for poor 205L. Living (Presb. Arbr.) val. 184L, patr. Crown.

P. ARBOE par. (30-1, 39, 40) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone,* and Loughinsholin bar. *Londondy.* 3 m. SE. of Coagh-110, on L. Neagh, has ruins of St. Colman's ab., and a cross in good condition. Acres 33,504 (of which 21,000 are in the lough), fertile, with bog; pop. 8005, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 676L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin.

Arbon Grove (8) near Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.*

Arbor Low Hill (81) near Youghreave, *NW. Derby.* has a fine view from a druid circle (of 30 stones, and 150 ft. diam.), near which are a barrow and a barytes mine.

P. ARBORFIELD par. (12) Sonning hund. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Wokingham-31, on R. Loddon, was the seat of the Standens, of whom Edward, the last heir male, is the lover in the ballad of 'Molly Mogg.' Acres 1430; pop. 300 + 4; poor r. 244L (Wokingh. U.); real prop. 3507L. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 345L, patr. Lord Braybrooke. *A. Cross*, 1 m. SE.

ARBORY. See *Kirk Arbory, I. of Man.*

* **P. M. A. ARBROATH, or ABERBROTHOCK**, par. *SE. Forfar.* 13 m. SE. of Forfar, by the rail. 64 from Edinburgh' by rail. through Dundee; a royal and parl. burgh and bonding port, at the R. Brothock's mouth on the N. Sea (with the famous Bell rock 10 m. SE.) containing Abbey and Lady Loan q. s. pars. was part of St. Vigean's till the Reformation, and has remains of a rich tyronensian abbey found. 1178 by Will. the Lion (who was buried here) in which the Scottish nobles met (1320) to resist Edw. II.'s claims, val. 3000L. with the patronage of 34 livings, given to the Hamiltons with the title of baron, and belonged to Lord Pannure; contributes to return one member with Montrose—no. of electors 402; was first chartered by William, and under the new act is governed by a provost, bailie, and 17 councillors, with a revenue of 1927L. Acres 1820, fertile, with moorland, and a mineral spring; pop. 8707 + 176,—of burgh, 7218, in the shipping trade, the linen manufacture (1325 hands), bleach-works, tanneries; houses 1648, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town-hall, prison, guildhall for the 7 trades, 3 banks, gasworks, 17 spinning-mills, academy, library of 7000 vols., signal tower to the Bell or Inch Cape rock of Southey's poem; real prop. 22,059L; of which 2042L. on rail.; for poor 2053L. Living (A.

Presb.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a new spire of 150 ft. by Henderson, and stands near the site of the abbey, which was cruciform 270 ft. by 160, and of which parts of the walls, cloisters, the fine E. window (with a circular light above, called by sailors the "round O of Arbroath") remain, while the portcullis has been adopted for the town arms. Abbey *ch.* 100*l.*, Pew proprietors; Lady Loan *ch.* —*L.*, Heads of families. The tide harb. at some distance from the old one at Old Shorehead, is safe, and a third harb. has been made at great cost, for large craft; a fixed red light on the N. pier in lat. 56° 33' N., long. 2° 35' W., was put up 1826, is 24 ft. high, seen 8 m. In 1846, 86 sail of 7810 tons belonged to the port (20 being under 50 t. each); and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 624 sail of 33,546, and 246 of 12332 tons, — *out.* to 'colonies' 1 of 197 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 43 of 5999 and 28 of 3655 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 825 and 3 of 529 t.). Imports (val. —*L.*) flax, vitriol, manganese, coals, etc.; exports (val. —*L.*) paving-stone, barley, potatoes, fish, etc.; total customs 6752*l.* In the roadstead outside are 9 to 10 fath. with Carrow reef, 2 m. SW.; on the shore grows *agropyrum cristatum*. *A. and Forfar rail.* 15 m. long, begins at the harb. and rises 30 ft. per mile, past Colliston, Frockheim (on Aberd. rail.), Guthrie and 5 other stations, to the Scotch Midd. without tunnel or viaduct, cost 9213*l.* per mile, and was opened Jan. 1839; another 16½ m. long runs along the coast by Arbirlot, etc. to Dundee, and thence towards Edinbro'. ✱ A. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus and Mearns, contains Arbroath, Lady Loan, Arbirlot, Barry, Carnylie, Carnoustie, Inverkeillor, Priockheim, Panbride, Inverbrothock, Guthrie, Kinnell, Kirkden, Lanan, and St. Vigeian's. Ditto *Free Church*, the first 10 of the above. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, Arbroath, Brechin, Carnoustie, Forfar, Johnshaven, Letham, Montrose, Murtown, and Newbigging. *Mht. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 31 Jan. 3rd Wed. June, 18 July.

Arbury or Harboro' (51) 2 m. N. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*, a camp near Gogmagog hills, where on a hill roman remains have been found. From 'ard' high, and 'burg,' or bury, a fort. ⚡ *Arbury* (46) 5 m. NNE of Baldock, *N. Herts.* is part of a roman camp, on Icknield St. ⚡ *ARBURY* tshp. (80) Wincwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Warrington 184, near Liverpool rail. is joined to Houghton, and stands on the roman way. ⚡ *Arbury*, (53) 3 m. SW. of Daventry, *W. Northmptn.* a british remain, on the way to Alcester; and *A. Hill* near Thenford, *SW. Northmptn.* is on the same road. ⚡ *A. Banks* (53) 1 m. W. of Chipping Warden, *SW. Northmptn.* a roman camp on Watling St. ⚡ *A. Park* (63) Chilvers Coton par. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Nuneaton-100, seat of C. N. Newdigate, Esq. M.P. was reb. by Sir Roger (who found. the Newdigate prize poem, and died 1806), on site of an old priory, and has some of G. Gibbons' carvings, the rare Astley picture (time of Hen. VI.), etc.

ARBUTHNOTT par. 3 m. NW. of Bervie-88, *SE. Kincardine.* on R. Bervie. Acres 9890 well cultivated, with mineral springs, freestone, trap, and traces of manganese; pop. 1015+7; real prop. 6592*l.*; for poor 144*l.* Living (Presb. Fordoun) val. 225*l.*, patr. Viscount Arbuthnot, of *A. House* on the River, who takes hence his title; church, old, with monuments of Principal Arbuthnot (who built the fine aisle), the witty Doctor (the contemporary of Pope and Swift), and others of the family. Allardice cast. belongs to

R. B. Allardice, Esq.; Kair, J. J. Kinlock, Esq. once the Silbalds' seat.

Arbutus Isld. (74) in the Upper Lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, so called from the trees here.

Arcadia (48) 2 m. N. of Abergaveany, *NW. Monmouth.* F. Woodhouse, Esq.

Arcany, or Erkina, River (34) rises near Eirke, *SW. Queen's Co.* and runs E. about 10 m. past Rathdowney to the Nore, near Durrow and *A. Lodge*.

Arch Cavern (1) near Portacloy *NW. Mayo*, on the coast, is 30 ft. high, and wide enough for a boat to row through, under a trap cliff which rises 600 ft. sheer above it. ⚡ *A. Hall* (48) 5 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, on R. Colne.

Archaig, or Arkaig, Loch, 10 m. N. of Fort William, *S. Inverness* 10 m. long and 1 broad, near *A. Glen* and Loch Lochy, in the midst of fine scenery, is the spot where Pr. Charles was hid by the Camerons of Achnacarry, after the battle of Culloden.

ARCHDEACON-NEWTON Inshp. () Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 910; pop. 63.

ARCHENFIELD. See IRCHINGFIELD, *Hereford*. *Archenhill* (55) 9 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*.

Archer Lodge (12) near Sherfield, *N. Hants*.

Archer's Court (3) 2 m. of Dover, *E. Kent*.

Archerstown (41) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*, seat of H. Langley, Esq. ⚡ *Archerstown* (8) near Drumree, *NE. Westmeath*, S. A. Reynell, Esq.

Archfield (19) 4 m. W. of Keady, *W. Armagh*. *Archhall* (18) 5 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*, S. Garnet, Esq.

ARCHIESTOWN vil. Knockando par. *E. Elgin*. 2 m. N. of Inveraven-116, near R. Spey. Pop. 174.

ARCLEDON hmlt. () Plumbland par. *W. Cambrid.* 7 m. NNE. of Cockermouth-306, has coal-mines.

Arcelet, or Arklet, Loch, between Lochs Katrine and Lomond, *NW. Stirling*, under Ben Lomond.

ARCLID tshp. (80) Sandbach par. *SE. Chesh.* 2 m. E. of Sandbach-162. Acres 610; pop. 121+5.

Arcof () 7 m. N. of Newcastle, *SE. Northumbld.* G. Storey, Esq.

Ard Loch, 3 m. W. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth*, on R. Forth, near L. Katrine and the Trossachs, though small is one of the most beautiful of the scotch lakes. Under the oak from which 'Baillie Nicol Jarvie' hung, is an echo; and at the head is the fall described in 'Waverley.' 'Ard' or 'Aird,' a high head or point. ⚡ *A. Ross*, a district of *NE. Ross*, between Cromarty and Dornoch Friths.

ARDAGH par. (55-6, 66-7) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Youghal-157, on R. Turra, has ruins of Kilnatturra cast. Acres 7880, with bog and limestone; pop. 2552, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Crown. ⚡ *ARDAGH* par. (27-8, 35-6) Glenquin and Shanid bars. *W. Limerick*, 3 m. NW. of Newcastle-145. Acres 9030, good, with mountain and traces of coal, ironstone, and fire clay; pop. 2223+3, — of vil. 886. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael's. *A. Lodge*, T. Fitzgibbon, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 May, 14 Aug. 21 Nov.

ARDAGH BARONY (19-20, etc.) *Mid. Longford*, contains Longford and Edgworthstown, the pars. of Mostrim and Rathreagh, and parts of Aridagh (as below), Ballymacormick, Clonbrony, Granard, Kilglass, Street, and Templemichael; acres 40,223, an. val. 23,232*l.*, pop. 19,917, houses 5313.

P. ARDAGH par. (19, 20, etc.) Ardagh and Moydow bars. *SE. Longfd.*, 6 m. SE. of Longford-70, a petty sess. and police station, under *A.*

Hill (403 ft.), was the seat of a bishopric, and had a franciscan friary, b. by the O'Ferralls. Acres 11,417, good, with bog; pop. 4524, — of vil. 165. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 399l., patr. Crown. *A. House*, Sir G. R. Fetherston, Bt. where Goldsmith once passed a night and founded his play of "She Stoops to Conquer." ✠ *A. DIOCESE*, now united with Elphin to Kilmore (K. E. A.) archdioc. of Armagh and Tuam, in 1833 comprised 38 par. (principally in Longford, Leitrim, Westmeath, Cavan), 26 benefices, 35 churches; extent 61 m. by 11; acres 210,382; pop. 371,930; net val. of benefices 12,213l., one exceeding 1700l. At present the benefices are 31, all except 7, in patronage of the Bp. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, united to Clannacnoise, includes 41 par. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 Aug.

ARDAGH par. (29-30, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 3 m. WSW. of Ballina-159, near Lough Conn on R. Deel. Acres 5494, boggy; pop. 2621 + 81. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Atty-mass and 4 others 920l., patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Deel castle, G. Cuff, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Aug. 1 Nov. *ARDAGH* par. (2, 3, 6) Morgallion and Lower Slane bars. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Nobber-44, near Rahan's Lough, has remains of an old castle. Acres 3669, good, with limestone; pop. 2518 + 11. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 102l., patr. Crown.

Ardagh Bog, Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galway*.

Ardahillen Loch (28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 3 m. SE. of Tulsk.

Ardalce (44) 1 m. S. of Clough, *Mid. Down*, Rev. W. Annesley.

ARDAMINE par. (12, 17) Ballaghkeen bar. *NE. Wexford*, 4 m. SSE. of Gorey-61, on *A. Bay*, in St. George's chan. contains River Chapel, and *A. Mount*, a very perfect danish remain. Acres 4215; pop. 1705 + 17, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Killenagh 32l., patr. H. K. G. Morgan, Esq. *A. House*, J. G. Richards, Esq.

F. ARDARA vil. (73) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 17 m. NW. of Donegal, 161 from Dublin, where R. Oanea runs into Loughbrosmore bay, is a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 603 + 15. Living, a *Cur.* (Dv. R.) val. 32l., patr. Rectors of Killybegs and Inniskeel. *Fair*, 1 Nov.

Ardardan House, 2 m. WNW. of Dumbarton, *SW. Dumbrtn.* on the Frith of Clyde.

ARDARGIE vil. Forgandenny par. *SE. Perth*, 5 m. SW. of Perth-40, near R. May, on the Ochils, has remains of a roman camp, 90 yds. square, with trenches, etc. and Castle Law british fort near.

Ardbear Harb. (35) in Clifden bay, *NW. Galway*, has good anchorage in 5 to 7 fathoms, and a salmon fishery. *A. House*, —.

Ardblair House, 1 m. SW. of Blairgowrie, *E. Perth*, near *A. Moss*, is an old seat of the Oliphants of Gask.

ARDBRACCAN par. (25-5, 39-1) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Navan-29, contains Bohermeen, and had a monastery founded by St. Bracan, which became a bishopric, now joined to Meath. Acres 6491, good, with lime and marl; pop. 4596 + 30, some linen and cotton weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Martry and 4 others 687l., patr. Crown; church, has tombs of Bps. Pococke and Montgomery. *A. Palace*, seat of the Bp. of Meath, built by Wyatt, has two cedars of Lebanon planted by Pococke, chestnuts, etc.

ARDCANDRISK par. (36-7) Shelmalieri-West bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. WNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney. Acres 1227 arable; pop. 287 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Wexford. *A. House*, G. R. Morgan, Esq. who owns the manor.

ARDCANNY par. (3, 4, 11-2) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. W. of Limerick-119, where R. Maigue joins the Shannon. Acres 3100, good, on limestone; pop. 1282, decreasing. Living a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 277l., patr. Bishop. Cartown, J. E. Langford, Esq.

ARDCARN par. (4, 6, etc.) Boyle bar. *N. Rosconn.* 5 m. E. of Boyle-107, a petty sessions town on Lough Key, which had an abbey, a benedictine nunnery, and franciscan monastery, and belonged to the Molloyes. Acres 19,963 (of which 1160 are in the lough), good, well wooded, with lime and building stone and traces of coal; pop. 8304 + 159. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. with Killukin and 2 others 446l., patr. Bishop; church, very old, was part of the nunnery. Rockingham Ho. Viscount Lorton, a great benefactor. Oakport, W. Molloy, Esq.

Ardcastle Creek (76) near Kilkerran bay, *W. Galway*, is a small fishing harb.

ARDCATHI par. (27, 33) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 6 m. SSW. of Drogheda-28. Acres 4380, good, with slate quarries; pop. 1481 (decreasing) — of vil. 103, weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Duleek; church, near the ruins of an older one. *Fairs*, 7 May, 21 June, 27 Oct.

ARDCAVAN par. (32-3, 37-8) E. Shelmalieri bar. *E. Wexf.*, 4 m. NE. of Wexford-94, where R. Slaney joins Wexfd. haven, contains Castle Bridge and ruins of Ballytramont cast. Acres 2458, good, with wood; pop. 947 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardcolme; church, in ruins. Ely House, R. Hughes, Esq.

ARDCATTAN par. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll*, 8 m. ENE. of Oban-124, on Loch Etive near Connel ferry, under Ben Cruachan (3670 ft.) has the pictish *Beregenium*, and remains of the ivy-covered priory, found. 1230 by the Mac Dougalls, where Bruce held a parliament after his victory at Bannawe-1448, and which was burnt in the wars of Montrose, by Colkitto. Size 24 m. by 20, mountainous and well wooded, with plenty of game, and watered by the Rs. Awe, Etive, and Kinloss; pop. 1461, decreasing; real prop. 10,996l.; for poor 550l. Living (Presb. Lorn) val. 283l., patr. Campbell of Lochneil. At the loch's mouth is Dunstaffnage cast., the old seat of the Mac Dougalls. *A. House*, S. Popham, Esq.

Ardchean-echrocan Inn, 7 m. WSW. of Callander, *SW. Perth*. on Loch Achray, between the Trossachs and the bridge of Turk.

P. ARDCLACH par. *E. Nairn*, 8 m. SE. of Nairn-126, on R. Findhorn. Acres about 6000, chiefly heathy well wooded mountain, with game; pop. 1177, decreasing; real prop. 2398l.; for poor 250l. Living (Presb. Nairn) val. 248l., patr. Brodie of Letham, chief heritor.

ARDCLARE. See CLOONYGORMICAN, *Rosconn.*

ARDCLNIS par. (24-5, etc.) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 4 m. NW. of Glenam-131, on the coast in a fine spot near Red bay, contains Carnlough and Glenariff, and remains of Dunmaul, a danish camp near Garron Point. Acres 15,692, mountain and bog, with lime and basalt; 1742 + 13, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Agherton; church, in ruins. Drumnasole, A. Turnley, Esq.

ARDCOLM par. (32-3, 37-8) E. Shelmalieri bar. *E. Wexfd.* 3 m. ENE. of Wexford-94, contains Castle Bridge and Erin Beg isld. in Wexfd. haven, with ruins of an old church. Acres 2232, good, with waste; pop. 804 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Ardcaavan and 6 others 514l., patr. Bishop; church, on the site of a fort, has tombs of Col. Watson and others who were killed in the rebellion of 1798.

ARDCRONY par. (10, 15) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. S. of Borrisokane-91, near Lough Derg, has remains of an old church, castle, and fort. Acres 6429, light, with bog and lime; pop. 1571, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Bishop. Beechwood, Col. Osborne, formerly the Earl of Norbury's seat.

ARDDA tnsbp. (78) Dol-y-Garrog tnsbp. *NE. Carnarvon*. 4 m. NW. of Llanrwst-217.

ARDDYNWENT tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191. Pop. 400.

ARDEA par. (7, etc.) Portnabinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. N. of Maryborough-50, contains Irishtown and part of Mountmellick. Acres 7726; pop. 5185. See **COOLBANAGHER**. **ARDEA** hmlt. (110) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 10 m. SW. of Kenmare-202, near *A. Castle*.

ARDEE BARONY (13-15, etc.) *W. Louth*, contains Castle Bellingham, the pars. of Ardee, Cappoge, Charlestown, Clonkeen, Dronim, Drumcar, Gernonstown, Kildemock, Kilsaran, Mapastown, Mosstown, Phillipstown, Richardstown, Shanlis, Smarmore, Stabannan, Stickellin and Tallanstown, and part of Killanny and Louth; acres 53,832, an. val. 55,772*l.*, pop. 28,704, houses 5304.

P. M. ARDEE par. (14, 17) in the above bar. 12 m. NW. of Drogheda, 43 from Dublin, on the R. Dee, a sessions and chief police station, head of an excise district, and a decayed borough returning 2 members under the Ruxtons till the Union, was founded 13th cent. by Roger de Pippart an english settler, who built a hospital, carmelite friary, and castle, still used as a gaol; was burnt by Edw. Bruce, and by O'Nial 1538; given by Edw. II. to Sir J. Birmingham; taken by Cromwell, who gave it to Williams now represented by W. Hatch, Esq.; and was occupied by Jas. II. before the battle of the Boyne. Acres 4885, fertile, with bog, lime, and greenstone; pop. 6392 + 21, — of town 3679 in the malt and corn trade, a tannery, and the basket manufact.; houses 738, with chapel, court-house, bridewell, 2 markets, savings bank, dispensary, union workhouse. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. with Kildemock and 8 others 807*l.*, patr. Primate; church, is part of the old monastery. *A. House*, R. Ruxton, Esq. Castle-Guard rath is near the town; and it gives title of Baron Brabazon of A. to Earl of Meath. **ARD. P. L. Union**, contains 13 electoral divs. in *Louth* and *Meath*, with 24 guardians; acres 96,159, pop. 43,348, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 1685 (besides 1936 out-door), expend. 10,883*l.*, prop. rated 93,047*l.* *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 10 Apr. 6 June, 8 July, 20 Aug. 23 Oct. 17 Dec.

ARD-ERIN MOUNTN. the highest of the Slieve-bloom range, *NW. Queen's Co.* 1733 ft. high.

ARDEN par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Alcester-103, is joined to TEMPLE GRAFTON. Arden, i.e. 'ard-dene,' high wood, is the british name of a forest between the Severn and the Trent, occupied by the *Cornavii*, but afterwards confined to that part of the county N. of the Avon about Henley, Hampton, etc. called the Woodland. Gives title of baron to Earl Egmont; and probably is the true original of Shakespeare's 'Forest of Arden,' of Rosalind's wanderings, and the moralising of Jacques. The 'black hound of Arden,' was the nickname given by P. Gaveston to Beauchamp of Warwick. ★ **A. DEANERY**, archdy. of Coventry, dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices marked in Hemlingford hund. with Anstey vic., Arley rect., Astley cur., Balsal Temple c., Burton Hastings c., Egbaston v., Honiley r., Milverton c., Packwood c.

ARDEN vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. near Airdrie-32. Pop. 646.

Ardenconnel House, 1 m. NW. of Helensburgh, *W. Dumbtrn.* J. Colquhoun, Esq. on Gareloch, was the Buchanans' seat.

ARDEN-WITH-ARDENSIDE tnsbp. () Hawny par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Helmsley-222, on Humbleton moor, was the site of a benedictine nunnery, found. 1150, val. 12*l.* Acres 9090, moorland; pop. 137; poor r. 43*l.* (Helmsl. U.). *A. Hall*, D'A. Tancred, Esq.

ARDEONAIG. See *Loch Tayside, Perth*.

ARDEERRA par. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87, belonged to JERPOINT ABBEY (which see). Acres 777; pop. 300, decreasing.

P. ARDERSEIR par. 10 m. NE. of Inverness-161, *NE. Invern.* on Moray Frith, containing Campbelltown and Fort George, belonged to the Bp. of Ross and the K. Hospitaliers, and has remains of Cabbac stone cairn. Size 2½ m. by 2, fertile, but sandy near the sea; pop. 1475 + 21; real prop. 1561*l.*; for poor 132*l.* Living (Presb. Nairn) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor, heritor.

Arderyth of the Britons, is **AIRDRIE Lanark**, where Rhydderch of Strath Cluyd defeated Aidan of Kintyre 577.

ARDESS hmlt (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 2 m. E. of Kesh-118.

ARDESTIE old par. united to Monifieth, *Forfar*.

P. M. ARDFERT par. (20-1, 28) Trughanacmy and Clannmaurice bars. *NW. Kerry*, 6 m. NNW. of Tralee, 198 from Dublin, on Ballyheigue bay, near the Stacks mountains, a sess. and police station, the decayed seat of a bishopric, and a borough returning 2 members under the Crosbys from 1639 till the Union; was founded by St. Brendon in 6th cent.; burnt 1089, 1151 (by Cormac O'Cuilen), and 1179; was taken by Stack 1599, by Sir C. Wilmot 1600, and had its castle and cathedral destroyed 1641. Acres 10,134, moorland and sand, with traces of copper; pop. 4334, — of town 655; houses 123. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, is part of the cathedral, and has effigies of a bishop. It had a leper house, a 'university,' and a round tower (till 1780); and belongs to Earl of Listowel. *A. Abbey*, Mrs. Crosbie, includes the fine ruins of a franciscan monastery found. 1253, by Lord Kerry of Lisnaw, with tombs of the Crosbys, Earls of Glandore; Tulrid, J. O'Connell, Esq.; Rahanane cast. in ruins, and once the seat of the bps., is at Barra, the only harbour on the coast. ★ **A. DIOCESE**, sometimes called Kerry, united immemorially with Aghadore, and since 1663 with Limerick (Lk. A. A.), archdioc. of Dublin, comprised (1833) 87 pars. in *Kerry* and part of *Cork*, 48 benefices, 35 churches; extent 66 m. by 61, or about 1,160,000 acres; pop. 261,641; net val. of benefices 13,581*l.* At present the benefices are 53, of which 18 are in patronage of Bp., 11 of Crown. *Mkt. D. Th.* *Fairs*, Whit Mond. 9 July, 15 Aug.

ARDFIELD par. (135, 144) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Clonakilty-188, near Gully Head in Ross bay, has a ruined castle. Acres 2645, fertile, with traces of copper; pop. 2460 + 44. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

P. ARDFINNAN par. (82, 88) Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. SE. of Cahir-110, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Suir, between the Knockmealdown and Galtee mountains, with remains of a monastery found. by St. Finian, and of a castle b. 1183 by K. John, and destroyed by Cromwell. Acres, 1813, fertile, with lime; pop. 1214 + 44, —

of vil. 530. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Rochestown and Neddins 289*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 May, 19 Nov.

Ardfry Peninsula (94) 3 m. S. of Oranmore, *S. Galway*, on Galway bay, near *A. House*, Lord Wallscourt.

Ardgarden House 2 m. W. of Arroquar, *E. Argyll*. — Campbell, Esq. near the vale of Glencoe. *Ardgillan* (5) near Balrothery, *N. Dublin*, Hon. and Rev. E. Taylor.

P. A. *ARDGLASS* par. (45) *Lecale bar. SE. Down*, 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick, 103 from Dublin, a coast-gd. and police station, sub-port to Newry, fishing and bathing place, on *A. Bay*, in the Irish chan., under *A. Ward Hill* (which has a fine prospect) belongs to Major Beaulerc through the Fitzgeralds and Ogilvies, and has remains of Jordan's, Cow'd, Margaret, and King's castles, also of the Tower and Ardtole church near Ardtole Ward hill and cavern. Acres 1137, arable, with good rubblestone quarries; pop. 1433, — of town 1066, in the fisheries, which employ 300 to 400 boats. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*; no church. *A. Castle*, seat of — Ogilvie, Esq. whose family have been great benefactors, includes part of an old pile called the New Works, supposed to have been occupied by the early traders, of Hen. IV.'s time. *A. Light* is building on the pier, in lat. 54° 15' N. long 5° 36' W., in place of one that had fallen. Gave title of earl to the Cromwells and now of visct. Barrington of A. to that family.

Ardglass (23) 8 m. NE. of Athlone. *W. Westmeath*, A. P. Bond, Esq.

Ardgonnell, or *Ardgowell*, *Castle* (15) near Middleton, *W. Armagh*, a ruined stronghold of the O'Neills.

Ardgour House, 8 m. SW. of Fort William, *N. Argyll*, seat of A. McLean, Esq. in *A. District*, between lochs Sheel and Eil. See *KILMALIE*.

Ardgowan House, 1 m. NW. of Innerkip, *NW. Renfrew*. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. on the Frith of Clyde, near *A. Point*, comes through Sir Jno. Stewart son of Rob. III. who bestowed it 1390.

ARDGROOM vil. (108) 14 m. SW. of Kenmare. *S. Kerry*, in Kenmare River, on *A. Harbour*.

Ardiffery, near Ellon, *E. Aberdeen*. J. Gam-mell, Esq.

Ardigion (24) near Killyleagh, *E. Down*. R. Heron, Esq.

Ardincaple, 8 m. SSW. of Oban, *W. Argyll*, on the coast. *A. Inn*, near Helensburgh, *W. Dumbrtn.* on the Frith of Clyde.

P. *ARDINGLEY* par. (9) Buttinghill hund. *Lewes rape, Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Cuckfield-38, near Bright. rail. contains Hapsted. Acres 4780; pop. 742 + 16; poor r. 671*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3414*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 498*l.*, patr. J. F. W. Peyton, Esq. of Wakehurst Place; church, has tombs of the Wakehursts and Culpeppers, and 2 brasses of Nic. Culpepper, his wife, 10 sons, and 8 daughters.

ARDINGTON par. (13) Wantage hund. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. E. of Wantage-60, on a branch of the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts and Berks. canal. Acres 1310; pop. 405; poor r. 230*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3385*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. At *A. House*, late seat of the Clarkes who had the manor, died 1849, R. Vernon, Esq. who gave the "Vernon Gallery" of pictures to the nation, and whose tomb is in the church.

Ardinode (29) near Baillymore Eustace, *E. Kildare*.

P. *ARDINTENNY* hundt. Strachur par. *SE. Argyll*, 10 m. NW. of Greenock-66, on Loch Long, has a steamer to Glasgow, etc.

Ardintinant Castle (149) near Skull, *SW. Cork*, a ruin in Roaring Water bay.

Ardintrawe, 12 m. WSW of Greenock, *SE. Argyll*, near the Kyles of Bute.

ARDKEEN par. (18, 25) *Ards bar. E. Down*, 4 m. N. of Portaferry-103, on Lough Strangford, has remains of De Courcys' cast. which was besieged by Shane O'Neill 1567. Acres 4801, inferior, with rock and bog; pop. 2238 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Prebendary of St. Andrew's; church, has tombs of the Savage family who had the manor.

ARDKILL par. (3, 8, 9) Carbery bar. *N. Kildare*, 7 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, near Bog of Allen. Acres 5848; pop. 1214 + 37. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbery.

Ardhillmore Hill (31) 3 m. ESE. of Bellanauagh, *Mid. Cavan*, 878 ft. high.

Ardhinglass, 4 m. E. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, on Loch Fine, — Callander, Esq.

Ardlamont, or *Lamont, Point*, between the Kyles of Bute and Loch Fine, *S. Argyll*.

Ardle Water. See *Airdle, Perth*.

Ardler, 3 m. NE. of Cupar Angus, *W. Forfar*, on Scot. Cent. rail.

P. *ARBLEIGH* par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of Colchester-51, on E. Union rail. Acres 5100; pop. 1605 + 6; poor r. 709*l.* (Tendring U.); real prop. 8409*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ARBLEY par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. NW. of Bicester-54, has traces of a castle b. in Stephen's time, on site of Offa's camp, near the boundary ditch of *Mercia* and *Wessex*, which may be traced here. Acres 1440; pop. 168; poor r. 79*l.* (Bicester U.); real prop. 1656*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough, of Blenheim.

P. *ARDBOCHER* (14) 3 m. N. of Killashandra, *N. Cavan*, P. Thornton, Esq.

Ardonan (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

Ardmachnish Bay, 5 m. N. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, opposite Lismore isld.

Ardmaddy 10 m. S. of Oban, *W. Argyll*, opposite Seil isld. has a marble quarry near *A. House*.

Ardmanagh (139) near Skull, *S. Cork*.

ARDMAYLE par. (52-3, 60) Middledthird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Cashel-100, a police station on R. Suir, with remains of Sinone cast. where some of Strongbow's followers were slain, and of another at Castlemoyle, a stronghold of the Butlers taken by Cromwell. Acres 4941, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 1757, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 108*l.*; church, with an old tower. *A. House*, T. Price, Esq.

Ardmeanach, or the *Black Isle*, between Cromarty and Murray Friths, *E. Ross*.

Ardmillan, near Girvan, *N. Ayr*. — Crawford, Esq. *ARDMILLAN* hundt. (17) Lower Castle-rear bar. *NE. Down*. 5 m. SE. of Comber-112, on Lough Strangford. Pop. 168.

Ardmore (2) near Charleville, *N. Cork*. *ARDMORE* 6 m. WNW. of Dumbarton, *SW. Dumbrtn.* on Frith of Clyde. *ARDMORE* (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londy.* J. A. Smyth, Esq.

P. A. *ARDMORE* par. (35-6, etc.) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. SW. of Dungarvan-124, a coast-gd. and police station, and bathing-place on *A. Bay*, in St. George's chan., near *A. Head*, and the Parlour cavern, was the seat of a bishopric founded by St. Declan, from 448 till about 1170 when it was united to Lismore, and has remains of a *round tower* 90 ft. high, in the churchyard. Acres 24,215, fertile, with mountain pasture and bog and traces of copper, lead, and

iron; pop. 8737 + 142, — of vil. 716 + 30. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Ballymacart 254 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of a very old one, and St. Declan's dormitory, well, and stone. *A. House*, S. Bagge, Esq.

Ardmore Harbour, inside of Dornoch Frith, *NE. Ross*.

Ardmore Point, in Islay, *SW. Argyll*, near the ruins of Kildalton church.

ARDMULCHAN par. (25-6) Skreen bar. *N. Moath*, 2 m. ENE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 3583, good, with lime and building stone; pop. 1038, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Painstown. *A. House*, R. Taafe, Esq.

ARDNACRUSHA hmlt. (63) Lower Bunratty bar. *SE. Clare*, 2 m. N. of Limerick-119. Pop. 136.

Ardnagashill (105) 3 m. NW. of Bantry, *W. Cork*, near Bantry bay, S. Hutchins, Esq.

ARDNAGEEHY par. (33, 43-4, 52) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Rathormack-142, on R. Bride, contains Watergrasshill and Glenville. Acres 16,335, good, with mountain and waste, slate and flag-stones; pop. 4798 + 108. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 407 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Bishop. Bridestown, E. Morgan, Esq.

Ardnaglass, or Ballysadere, Bay (14, etc.) in Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, 5 m. long and 2 wide.

Ardnagragh Castle (25) 9 m. NE. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*.

P. ARDNAMURCHAN par. with Sunart, Argyll distr. *N. Argyll*, and *Inverness*, 32 m. WSW. of Fort William-135, between lochs Sunart and Shiell under Ben Shake, near *A. Point* (the most W.-ly point of the main, 'the point of the great sea,' where a light is building), contains Aharacle and Strontian *q. s.* pars. and the districts of Moirdart, Arisaig, and S. Morar. Size 70 m. by 40, or about 273,280 acres, chiefly barren mountain, with lead, strontites, pitch-stone (in the trap), and traces of other minerals; pop. 5581, decreasing, fishermen and cattle breeders; real prop. 5439 $\frac{1}{2}$; for poor 638 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living (Presb. Mull.) val. 228 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Duke of Argyll. Sir J. M. Riddell, Bt. of Strontian, and Macdonald of Kinloch Moirdart, are chief heritors. Castle Tioram and Mingary cast. in ruins. *Fairs*, 19 May, 15 Oct.

ARDNAREE vil. (29) Trieragh bar. *W. Sligo*, close to Ballina-159, a police station on R. Moy, with the cathedral of the rom. cath. diocese of Killala, and remains of an austrian monastery. Pop. 1699, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 June, 10 Oct. 13 Dec.

Ardnargyle (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy*.

Ardnave Point, W. side of Islay, *SW. Argyll*, opposite Nane isld.

Ardnisker Island, W. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

ARDNURCHER, or HORSELEAP, par. (2) Kilcourssey bar. *King's Co.* and Moycashel bar. *W. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Kilbeggan-56, on R. Brosna, belonging to Lord Maryborough, has remains of the moat (which a De Lacy leapt over when pursued) of a monastery, nunnery, and several castles. Acres 12,012, arable, with bog and limestone; pop. 3687 decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. with Kileumreagh and 3 others 613 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Crown; church, old, with a good spire. Donour cast. seat of the Nagles, in good preservation.

Ardoch, 4 m. WSW. of Drymen, *Mid. Dumbrtn.* on L. Lomond, seat of J. Buchanan, Esq., of the historian's family. *Ardoch*, near Dumbarton, *S. Dumb.* W. Bontine, Esq.

A. ARDOCH par. *q. s.* in Blackford, Dumblane and Muthill pars. *S. Perth*. 4 m. SW. of Muthill -44, on Knaick Water in Strathallan and Scot. Cent. rail, containing Balhaddie, Braco, Buttergask, Greenloaning, and Rottearn, has at *A. Park*,

seat of Major Stirling, on the great roman way, Agricola's camp, 1060 ft. by 900, with 4 ditches and walls in good condition, where the Earl of Mar encamped the night before Sheriffmuir. Pop. 1584. Living, (Presb. Auchterarder) val. —, patr. Heads of families. Near Agricola's, are remains of two other camps, and a british fort (opposite Knaig br.) 500 ft. by 430, with 6 ditches.

Ardoch River runs into R. Teith, near Doune, *S. Perth*.

Ardoyne (60) 1 m. NW. of Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, a factory estab. 1826, famous for its damasks, etc.

ARDOYNE par. (13-4, 17-8) Rattively and Forth bars. *E. Carlow*, and Shillelagh bar. *Wicklow*, 5 m. SE. of Tullow-48, on R. Durreen. Acres 6577, good soil; pop. 1791. Living, a *Cur.* (Fe. L. O.) val. 50 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Incumbents of Fennagh and Barriagh.

Ardovie, 2 m. SSW. of Brechin, *E. Forfar*.

Ardpatrick, 9 m. SW. of Tarbert, *S. Argyll*, on L. Tarbert, seat of Capt. Campbell, near *A. Head*, has a good harb. at the loch's mouth. *ARDPATRICK* par. (47-8) Cashlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 1 m. SE. of Kilmallock-140, under Ballyhowra hills, has remains of St. Patrick's monastery, and 11 ft. of a round tower. Acres 624; pop. 101. Living, united to Kilmallock. Sunville, the old seat of the Godsalls; some traces of gold and fossil remains have been found. *Fairs*, 37 Mar. 26 Apr. 12 Sept. 12 Nov.

ARDQUIN par. (24-5, 31-2) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 2 m. N. of Portaferry-103, on Lough Strangford, was the seat of a bishopric, and has remains of the palace, and an old monastery. Acres 3043 fertile, well cultivated, with clay slate; pop. 916, in the flour and flax mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. —, patr. Crown; church, built by Bp. Mant 1829. Portaferry ho., Col. Nugent.

P. ARDRAHAN par. (104, etc.) Dunkellin, Longhrea and Kiltartan bars. *S. Galway*, 16 m. SE. of Galway, 122 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, with some mineral springs and remains of a round tower. Acres 17,948 waste, with mountain pasture for black cattle, and traces of iron; pop. 4191 + 39, flannel weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Beagh 692 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Marquis of Clanricarde.

ARDEE par. (35, 37) Kilkea bar. *SW. Kildare*, near Athy-42, on R. Barrow, belonged to St. Thomas's, Dublin, and has remains of Dunbrin, a danish rath where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 323 good; pop. 203, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Athy.

ARDEE. See *ARDEE, Queen's Co.*

ARDESS vil. (98) Kilconnel bar. *E. Galway*, 6 m. SW. of Ballinasloe-91.

Ardress (4) 3 m. E. of Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, G. Enser, Esq.

Ardrispaig, W. side of L. Fine, *Mid. Argyll*, near Tarbert, has a steamer to Greenock, etc.

ARDRISTAN par. (8, 13) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Tullow-48, on R. Slaney. Acres 1571, good; pop. 598 + 5. Living, a *Cur.* (Fe. L. O.) val. 87 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

Ardross, near Alness, *E. Ross*. A. Matheson, Esq., M. P.

P. ARDROSSAN par. Cunningham distr. *NW. Ayr*. 5 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. a packet-station, port, and bathing-place on the Frith of Clyde, containing Saltcoats and Boydstone, belongs to the Eglintouns who have made great exertions to improve it. Size 6 m. by 3, light and fertile (700 ft. high at Knockgeorgan hill), with coal and limestone; pop. 4947 + 145; houses 984, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, baths, terraces, hotels, and a wet dock;

real prop. 16,775*l.*, of which 5000*l.* on rail.; for poor 857*l.* Living, (Presb. Irvine) val. 261*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglington, of the Pavilion, who derives hence his title of baron, and whose old seat, *A. Castle*, is in ruins. Steamers run to Glasgow, Arran, Belfast, and Fleetwood, from the harb. which has 2 fixed lights on the breakwater and quay 250 yds. apart, in lat. 55° 38' N., long. 4° 49' W. put up 1840, 24 ft. high, seen 8 m. The branch rail. to Kilwinning is 6 m. long. *Fairs*, Tu. before Apr July fair, 4th Th. Nov.

Ardrum (73) 6 m. W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*, near Innisarra, Sir G. Colthurst, Bt.

ARDS BARONY (11-2, 18, etc.) *E. Down*. contains Kircubbin and Portaferry, the pars. of Ardkkeen, Ardquin, Ballyphillip, Ballytrustan, Ballywalter*, Castleboy, Donaghadee*, Grey-Abbey*, Inishargy, St. Andrew's or Ballyhalbert, Slanes, Witter, and parts of Bangor* and Newtownards*; acres 68,159, an. val. 56,220*l.*, pop. 46,875, houses 9347. ✱ *A. PRESBYTERY* includes the above marked *, and Ballyblack, Ballycopeland, Ballygilbert, Ballygrainey, Carrowdore, Cloughy, Conlig, Glastry, Groomsport, Kircubbin, Millisle, Portaferry.

Ards Peninsula (26) 4 m. SE. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*, in Sheephaven bay, on *A. Creek*, near Doe cast. (once a seat of the Mac Sweeney's), and *A. House*, A. K. Stewart, Esq.

ARDSALLAGH par. (31) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. S. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne, had a monastery found. by St. Finian. Acres 1739, middling, with limestone; pop. 341 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Navan. *A. House*, seat of the Duke of Bedford, formerly of the Ludlows and Nangles.

Ardsallagh (61-2, 69-70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, — Gough, Esq.

ARDSALLIS vil. (42) Upper Bunnatty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. ESE. of Clare-137, on *A. River* (which rises in the Inchiquin hills and runs SSW. about 10 m. to the Fergus), has remains of a castle, and was noted for its races and fairs. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. cattle.

Ardsalpie Point, 5 m. SW. of Rothesay, *W. Bute*, near Scalpie bay.

Ardsheil, 7 m. W. of Invercoe, *N. Argyll*, on Loch Linnhe where Lochs Levin and Eil join, was the seat of the Stuarts of Appin.

ARDSKEAGH par. (3, 8) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Charleville-146. Acres 1929, good, with hilly pasture; pop. 280, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) suspended; no church.

Ardskul Moot (35) 3 m. NE. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, on a hill surrounded with trees, where Edw. Bruce beat the English 1315. *A. House* —.

ARDSLEY tnsbp. () Darfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. ESE. of Barnsley-172, near N. Midld. rail. and Dearne and Dove canal. Acres 1030; pop. 1226 + 20; poor r. 305*l.*; real prop. 4089*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (York) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *A. Hall*, J. Micklethwaite, Esq.; *A. Park House*, B. Taylor, Esq. ⚡ *A. East* par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1630; pop. 900 + 5, woollen weavers and colliers; poor r. 305*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 5725*l.*, of which 1236*l.* on mines; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 369*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

P. ARDSLEY WEST, or WOODKIRK, par. 2 m. W. of Wakefield, as above, contains Tingley and 5 other hmts. Acres 2250, with coal mines; pop. 1420, weavers; poor r. 501*l.*, (Wakef. U.); real prop. 4207*l.*, of which 1523*l.* on mines; charities 6*l.* to Greenwood's almsh. etc. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

Ardsstinchar. See Stinchar River, *Ayr*.

A. ARDSTRAW par. (16-18, etc.) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, containing Newtown Stewart-119, and Douglasbridge, where Rs. Struelli, Glenelly, and Derg, join the Mourne, under Bessy Bell and Mary Gray hills (commanding fine views), was the seat of a bishopric, and has remains of the cathedral, palace, monastery, Scarvahein ab., Pubble friary, and Sir Rob. Newcomen's and Harry Ouree's castles, besides several cairns and rathis. Acres 44,974, arable, with mountain, bog, clay slate, lime, building and sand stone; pop. 17,384, of vil. 131 (decreasing), in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1537*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. Baron's Court, Marquis of Abercorn. ⚡ *A. BRIDGE* vil. in the above par. 3 m. NW. of Newtown Stewart-119, on R. Derg.

Ardtealla Point, E. side of Islay, *W. Argyll*, in *A. Bay*.

Ardtornish House, 10 m. NW. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, on the Sound of Mull near Loch Aline, seat of — Gregorson, Esq., near the ruins of *A. Castle*, "slender and steep and battled round," a stronghold of the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles.

Ardtully (94) 5 m. E. of Kenmare, *S. E. Kerry*, — O'Townsend, Esq., near a copper mine.

ARDUDWY HUNDRED (59, 75) *NW. Merioneth*. contains Harleigh, the pars. of Festiniog *rect.*, Llanaber., Llanbedd *cur.* with Llandanwg., Llanddwye c. (with Llaneddwyn), Llandecwyn c. (with Llan-y-Traethan), Llanelltyd c., Llaneddwyn r., Llanfair., Llanfihangel-y-Traethan c., Llanfrothen r., Maentwrog (with Festiniog), Trawsfynydd r., and part of Beddgelert; pop. 13,779, houses 2925. ✱ *A. and ESTIMANNER DEANERY*, archdy. of Merion. dioc. of Bangor, includes the benefices in the above and Estimanner hunds. with Dolgelly r., Llanegryn c., Llanfackreth c.

Ardultagh River (99) runs into the Shannon near Eyrecourt, *E. Galway*.

ARDUTHIE vil, near Glenbervie, *Mid. Kincaird*.

Ardvare, 8 m. NW. of Assynt, *W. Sutherland*, on *A. Loch*, in Kyle Sku, has a marble quarry.

ARDVARNEY hmlt, (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, near Kesh-118, and *A. House*, E. Atthill, Esq.

ARDVASAR hmlt, Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, near Armadale-175, on Sleat sound.

Ardevech, 1 m. N. of Ardvonlich as below, *Mid. Perth*.

Ardeicw (17) near Killinchy, *E. Down*, on Lough Strangford, R. Potter, Esq.

Ardvoirlieh, i. e. the head of the great lake, 7 m. N. of Tarbet, *NW. Dumbarton*, near Loch Lomond's head. ⚡ *Ardvoirlieh*, 2 m. ESE. of Earn head, *Mid. Perth*, on Loch Earn, seat of R. Stewart, Esq., under Ben Voirlieh in the midst of fine scenery, is the Darlinvaroch of the "Legend of Montrose."

Ardvraich Castle, in Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*, an old ruined seat of the Mac Leods who sold Montrose to the Covenanters.

P. Ardwell House (27) 9 m. S. by E. of Stranraer, *SW. Wigtown*. Sir J. McTaggart, Bt. M. P., near *A. Point and Bay*.

Ardwhillary or *Ardhullary*, 3 m. NW. of Cailander, *SW. Perth*, on Loch Lubnig under Ben Ledi, was the seat of Bruce the Abyssinian traveller.

ARDWICK chplyr. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* close to Manchester-183, within the boro', where Sheffield and Birmingham rails. join, on R. Medlock. Acres 470; pop. 9906 + 338, in the cotton factories, etc.; poor r. 1338*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 44,663*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Collegiate ch.

Ardwinnich House (31) near Falmo', *SW. Corn-*

wall, the old seat of the Killigrews, b. before 1571, and occupied 1646 by Parl.

ARELEY, KING's, par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Stourport-126, on R. Severn, containing Dunley, has a fine prospect as far as Malvern. Acres 1390; pop. 423 + 5; poor r. 192l. (Martley U.); real prop. 3345l.; charities 19l. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Worc.) val. 346l., patr. Rect. of Martley; church, early eng. with norman doorway, has tombs of Sir Hen. Coningsby (with its quaint inscription "Lithologema Quare? Reponitur Sir Harry") and W. Walsh ("who was ruined in his estate by three quakers, two lawyers, and a fanatic to help them"). *A. House*, W. Lea, Esq., formerly the Mutchlows' seat; *A. Hall*, —.

ARGAM par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, on the Wolds. Acres 510; pop. 30; poor r. 33l. (Bridlght. U.); real prop. 643l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (York) val. 21l., patr. C. Grimston, Esq.; no church.

Argitta Fluv. of Ptolemy, is L. Foyle, *London*.

ARGOED tnsip. (57) with Ystrad. Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan*. contains Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi; pop. 793. *ARGOED* tnsip. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191; pop. 672. *ARGOED* (74) 6 m. SSE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*. *A.*, *Upper and Lower*, (34) 4 m. W. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth*. has a small trade in flannels.

Argileum, or *Segelocum*, of the Romans, is *LITTLEBORO', Lincoln*. *Ariconium*, is *WESTON, Herefd.*

Argory () near Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, W. Bond, Esq.

Argula Rivulet (32) runs into R. Nore, near Inistiogue, *E. Kilkenny*.

ARGYLE, or **ARGYLL**, a seaside county on the W. coast of Scotland, comprises part of the mainland with the islands of Mull, Tiree, Coll, Muck, Ulva, Staffa, Iona, Lismore, Kerrera Seil, Luing, Scarba, to the N.; Jura, Islay, Colonsay, Gigha, Sanda, to the S. besides several smaller ones; and is bordered by *Bute* (S.), *Ayr*, and *Renfrew* (N.), *Dumbrtn.* and *Perth* (E.), *Inverness* (NE. and N.), and the sea (W)—by which it is so much indented that, though a large county, no part of the interior is above 12 m. from water. Length from Lochiel to Mull of Cantire 115 m., greatest breadth 55, av. ditto 30 m.; relative size 1062-10,000 ths.; circuit about 460 m. including 340 m. of coast, along which are Ardnamurchan point, loch Sunart, sound of Mull, and its "thwarting tides," lochs Linnhe, Leven and Eil, Lady island light under Lismore, lochs Creran, Etive, Craignish, Feochan, Melford, and Crinan, sound of Jura, lochs Swain, Killisport, and W. Tarbert, Mull of Cantire and light, Campbeltown harb. Killbranan sound, loch Fyne which communicates by canal across the neck of Cantire with loch Crinan, and runs up NE. to Inverary, Kyle of Bute, Frith of Clyde, and loch Long; all for the most part free from dangers, with plenty of water. It contains 3210 sq. m. or 2,054,400 acres, of which 164,000 acres are cultivated, 950 sq. m. or 608,000 acres are islands, 81 sq. m. or 51,840 acres, lakes; 97,371 persons (mostly gaelic-speaking, and being a decrease of 3672 in 10 yrs.), of whom 33,397 are islanders, 6261 are in Campbeltown and Inverary—49,576 are females, 47,680 under 20 yrs. of age, 86,939 county-born—6194 or 6.4 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc. 13,187 or 13.6 per cent. by agricult. (2481 being farmers and graziers, 2071 crofters or small holders), 644 educated professions, 1401 are independent, 15,139 labourers and servants, etc.; 18,552 houses, besides 655 empty and building; 6 districts, Argyll (Mid.), Cowal (SE.), Kintyre and Knapdale (S.),

Lorn (W. coast),—with Mull (NW.), and Islay (SW.), and their islands; 51 parishes, and parts of 2 others; 4 sheriff-substitute courts, Inverary (the capital, 104 m. from Edinbro'), Campbeltown, Tobermory and Fort William,—and 5 small debt courts Bowmore, Dunoon, Lochgilphead, Oban, Strontian; returns one member to parl. for the county (1803 elect.),—and its three principal towns and burghs Inverary, Campbeltown and Oban contribute to Ayr (el. 368); is governed by a heritable lord lieut. (Duke of Argyll), a lord lieut. and high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts., sheriff, and 4 substitutes,—is divided into 2 excise collections,—and constitutes a synod with 6 presbyteries, as below, with 37 clergy, whose av. stipends are 1937l. Rentals (1811) 192,074l. or 1s. 11d. per acre, ('43) 232,441l. or 2s. 4d. per acre; real prop. ('15) 227,493l.,—('43) 262,273l., of which 1430l. on fisheries; valued rent (1667) 14,956l. Scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8), 48s. 8d. per qr.,—of meal 17s. 11d. per boll of 140 lb. Savings bank ('49) 1, with 3558l. from 268 depositors; expend. for poor (yr. '47-8) in 84 pars. (21 being assessed) 13,908l., of which 11,297l. for 3009 poor on roll, 1062l. on 888 casual poor. Schools about 274, with 15,000 child. attending; av. number of offenders ('36-46) 108. Surface mountainous and barren, chiefly on mica slate which is the prevailing rock in Appin and from loch Awe southwards, and in the islands beyond, except a mass of trap at loch Fyne, and the sandstone about Campbeltown, which has traces of coal; in Mull, Morren, and Ardnamurchan and Staffa basalt predominates. The mountains round lochs Awe, Lydoch, Levern, and Sunart, are chiefly granite,—the highest peaks being the double-topped Ben Cruachen near loch Awe 3669 ft. Buchael Etive at the head of that stream 2537, Benetan in Morven 2306, Ben Ima, or the Cobbler, near Lomond 2515, Ben Tuirek in Cantire 1515, Ben Varna in Islay and the peak of Scarba each 1500, Paps of Jura 2580, Benmore in Mull 3168, Oreal in Rum (one of the ruggedest of the islands) 1890. Rivers are all short and rapid, tumbling for the most part down glens of great beauty; such as the Awe from loch Awe into loch Leven, the Orchy through Glenorchy, the Ayr by the Inverary road, and others. Loch Awe, the largest and finest of the lakes with its islands and mountains, is W. of Inverary; Avich is near it, Eck lies SE., Tilla and Lydoch NE., Arisa is in Mull, Arianas in the "blue Morven" of Fingal, Nell in Lorn, with several smaller ones. Lead is worked at Strontian, where strontites was first discovered, and also in Islay, with copper—Blue slate is quarried at Ballahulish and Eastdale—good marble in Tiree and a little cobalt found in Glenorchy. Manufactures are trifling, as coarse woollens, etc. for home use; but spirits are largely distilled at Campbeltown and other places. Climate wet; soil mossy, with plots of good loam in the valleys by the sea and sides of rivers; chief crops, oats and potatoes, the latter being the staple food of the people who suffered in common with Ireland by the late scarcity; estimated stock of cattle 65,000—of the black-faced Linton breed, of which the rearing is the principal branch of industry, and which are sold in the S. for fattening. Farm-buildings middling, but cottages of the lowest class. Agriculture, though in a low state, has received a great stimulus from the rapid steam communication with the Lowland markets, the making of roads, the incorporation of small holdings,—but accompanied by a decrease in the pop.; planting is carried out by the resident proprietors, and with the natural woods about 40,000

acres are covered. Campbelltown is the only port which possesses a regular trade, in which it employs 57 vessels and steamers; but Inverary and Lochgilphead have a good herring fishery. Cantyre and thereabouts, the cradle of the scottish kings, was peopled by the *Epidii*, subsequently by the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles, while the northern part of Argyll was held by the Macdougals of Lorn. Their power was weakened by James III. and after the defeat of the Macdougals under John of Lorn, by Bruce near Bunawe his territory was given to the Stuarts, whence it came to the Campbells. Old castles are, Dunoon near the burial place of the Argylls, Dunolly (the Macdougals' old seat), Dunstaffnage (whence the coronation stone was taken) near Ardhattan priory; MacNaughten's cast. on the Heather isle. in L. Awe is near Inishail nunnery and Kilchurn cast. Seats are, Duke of Argyll *Inverary Cast.* Cameron, Bt. *Fussfern*, Orde, Bt. *Kilworry*, Riddell, Bt. *Ardnamurchan*, A. Campbell, Bt. *Barcaldine*, Jno. Campbell, Bt. *Airds* Ho. D. Campbell, Knt. *Dunstaffnage*, Cameron of *Locheil*, Campbell of *Jura*, of *Islis*, of *Southall*, etc. Fleming of *Inistore*, M'Alister of *Glenbar*, M'Dougall of *Gallanach*, Macdougall of M., MacLachlan of M., Maclean of *Ardgour*, of *Coll*, etc.; the MacArthurs were seated about L. Awe, the MacNaughtens on L. Fyne, the Macgregors in Glenorchy, etc. The Crinan canal from Loch Gilp across Cantyre, though only 9 m. long, saves a distance of 120 by sea round the Mull, and rises 62 ft. with 13 locks. *Roads*: 1. Edinbro' to Glasgow (rail.) 46, to Dumbarton 58, along L. Lomond to Luss 71, and Tarbet at the head of L. Long 79, Cairndhu Inn 94, round L. Fyne to *Inverary* 104, through Glenary to L. Awe and Dalmally in Glenorchy 120, Tyanuilt under Ben Cruachen 132, *Oban* 144; thence by steam through Sound of Mull to Skye, or to Staffa and Iona; or to the latter, through the isle of Mull. 2. Inverary to Dalmally 16, Tyndrum 28, King's House inn 47, Glencoe (the birth place of Ossian) near L. Levin, with Ben Nevis to the right 56, Appin in Lorn 68; or Glencoe to Ballachulish ferry 61, Caron ferry 67, Strontian in Morven 77, Mingarry cast. in Ardnamurchan 95. 3. Inverary to Lochgilphead 25, W. Tarbet 39, Campbelltown at the bottom of Cantyre 75; or Lochgilphead to Ballachulish and Kiel 45, across Sound of Jura to Lagg ferry 53, through Jura and across Sound of Isla to Arkaig ferry 73, Bowmore 88. Nearly all the islands, and the lochs on the mainland, are visited by steamers from Glasgow.

ARGYLL DISTRICT, contains the pars. of Ardnamurchan with Sunart (part), Craignish, Inishail, Inverary and Glenary, Kilmallie (part), Kilmartin, Kilmichael Glassary, South Knapdale; with Aharacle, Strontian, Ballachulish, and Lochgilphead q. s.; pop. 17,808, houses 3403, real prop. 49,780L. * A. Synop, includes Bute and Argyll, and the presbyteries of Inverary, Dunoon, Kintyre, Isla and Jura, Lorn, Mull, comprising, with 13 parl. churches, 66 benefices. *Free Church*, the same. *Episcop. Ch. Diocese*, 'Argyll and the Isles', includes Ballachulish, Dunoon, Fort William, I. of Skye, Portnacroish, Rothesay in Bute, Stornoway in Lewis. Formerly, upon its separation from Dunkeld, it comprehended Argyll, Lorn, Kintyre, and Lochabar, with some of the isles, such as Lismore, where the bishop's seat was.

Arianas Loch, in Morven, *N. Argyll*, leads into L. Aline on the Sound of Mull.

Arigadeen Rivulet (108) rises in Carrigfadda hill *S. Cork*, and runs 12 m. E. past Timoleague to Courtmacsherry bay, with plenty of salmon, etc.

Arigal, or *Errigal Mountain*, (42) 10 m. NE. of Dunglow, *N. Donegal*, is 2462 ft., the highest in the county.

Arigna (17) the centre of the Connaught coal and iron district, on a stream of the same name, borders of *Leitrim* and *Roscom*, near Lough Allen, is the richest in Ireland. The coalfield covers 20,000 acres, and the iron-stone yields 58 per cent. of metal, exceeding any other district. Large sums have been sunk in attempting to work the mines, but to this day they are comparatively unproductive. Limestone also abounds.

ARISAIG. See *ARASAIG, Inverness*.

Ark Wear (13) 5 m. NW. of Abingdon, *NW. Berks.* on the Thames.

Arkaig. See *Archaig, Inverness*.

ARKENDALE chply. () Knaresborough and Farnham pars. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Knaresboro' 202. Acres 1620; pop. 261; poor r. 111L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3904L. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Rip.) value 68L, patr. Vicar of Knaresboro'. Ores of barytes and witherite are found here.

Arkhenden (88) 6 m. W. of Halifax, *W. R. York*. ARKENGARTH DALE par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*, 2 m. NW. of Reeth-242, on *R. Ark*, a branch of the Swale, in *A. Dale*, (7 m. long), containing Arkle, Booze, and 4 other hmlds, is noted for its lead mines since the time of K. John. Acres 14,180 moorland; pop. 1243, decreasing, chiefly miners; poor r. 562L (Reeth U.); real prop. 8581L, of which 5502L on mines; charities, 37L to Bathurst's school, etc. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 123L, patr. Sir J. Lowther, Bt., of Swillington, who owns the mines.

ARKESDEN par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, on a branch of R. Stort. Acres 2320; pop. 498; poor r. 458L (S. Walden U.); real prop. 3066L; charities 1L St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 181L, patr. R. B. Wolfe, Esq.; church, has brass of a knight (1440).

ARKHOLME chply. () with Cawood, Melling par. *N. Lanc.*, 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 2320; pop. 407 + 6; poor r. 134L (Lanc. U.); real prop. 3258L; charities 14L. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) value 80L, patr. Vicar.

ARKLE hmld. () Arkengarth Dale par. as above, *N. R. York*.

Arkleby () about 3 m. E. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, near Maryport rail.

ARKLESIDE hmld. () Carlton Highdale tnshp. *N. R. York*, 6 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

ARKLOW BABONY (35-6, etc) *SE. Wicklow*, contains Wicklow, the pars. of Arklow, Ballentemple, Castlemacadam, Dunganstown, Ennereilly, Kilbride, Killahurley, Kilpoole, Redcross, and parts of Drunkay, Glenealy, Inch, and Kilcommon; acres 67,357, an. val. 52,997L, pop. 25,263, houses 3996.

P. ARKLOW par. (40, 45) in the above bar. 15 m. SSW. of Wicklow, 50 from Dublin, where R. Ovoca runs into *A. Bay*, in the Irish Sea, under Croghan hill, a sub-port to Dublin, coast-gd., petty sessions, police, and fishing station, belonged to the Fitzwalters who found. (Hen. II.) a cistercian monastery and castle; was taken by the English 1281, burnt by the O'Tooles 1316, taken by Lord de Birmingham 1381, by the Royalists 1641, by Cromwell 1649, and was the spot where the rebels were defeated 1793, by Col. Skerrett. Acres 8127, good light soil, hilly, with lime and marl; pop. 6237, — of town 2354, decreasing, in the fisheries (which employ about 250 vessels), and in a small coast-trade; houses 526, with 2 chapels, court-house, barracks (part of the old castle), savings bank, dispensary, fever hospital,

19-arch bridge. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Killahurrler and Kilgorman 206*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. Near the old monastery grains of gold have been found. Skelton abbey, Earl of Wicklow. It is the head-quarters of co. militia, and gives title of baron to Marquis of Ormonde. *A. Bank*, 8 m. off, in St. George's chan., is 10 m. long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ wide, with 3 ft. to 4 fath. on, and 13 to 20 fath. off it; a beacon buoy opposite Ballynacarrig hill is at the N. end, and the Star floating light at the S. (off Tara hill) is in lat. $52^{\circ} 42'$ N., long. $6^{\circ} 0'$ W., 25 ft. high, seen 9 m. Inside is *A. Bay*, with anchorage in 5 to 8 fath. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 11 Jan. 22 Mar. 19 Apr. 14 May, 28 June, 9 Aug. 25 Sept. 15 Nov.

ARKSEY par. () N. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, is joined to BENTLEY. Pop. 226. Living, a *Vic.* (York) val. 113*l.*, patr. Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt. of Wheatley. *Arkum Street* (47) 2 m. NW. of Clare, *SW. Suffolk*.

Arlaw Banks () 3 m. E. of Barnard-Castle, *S. Durham*, near R. Tees, Mrs. Lonsdale.

ARLE tythg. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucester*. near Cheltenham-95. Real prop. 2854.

ARLEDON par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbd.* 5 m. ENE. of Whitehaven-294, contains Frizington and Whillymoore. Acres 5700, with coal, lime, and ironstone; pop. 558 + 8; poor r. 98*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 3668*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ARLESCOTE hmlt. (53) Warrington par. *SE. Warwick*. 4 m. ESE. of Kingston-83, near Nadbury camp; pop. 43.

ARLESS vil. (32) Shievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Carlow-49, has on the site of the old church, the mausoleum of the Grace family. Pop. 231 + 3, in the yarn and linen manufacture.

ARLESTON lib. (71) Barrow-on-Trent par. *S. Derby*. 3 m. S. of Derby-126, is joined to SINFIN. ARLESTON hmlt. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*. 1 m. SE. of Wellington-142. Pop. 181.

Arley (38) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, on L. Sheelin, seat of Lord Farnham, a great benefactor to this part.

ARLEY par. (63) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick*. 5 m. WSW. of Nuneaton-100, on R. Bourne, contains Sloyley hill. Acres 2130; pop. 265; poor r. 62*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 3061*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Avery's school, and 3*l.* for poor from one 'Shakespeare.' St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Rev. R. R. Vaughton, rector. *A. Hall*, —

Arley Hall (80) 4 m. NNE. of Northwick, *N. Cheshire*, R. Egerton Warburton, Esq., b. 1403, has *A. Mere* in the Park. *A. Hall* (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.* C. Chisenhale, Esq.

ARLEY, UPPER, par. (55) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Kidderminster-126, on R. Severn. Acres 5160; pop. 667; poor r. 252*l.* (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 5284*l.*; charities, poor's land, etc. 36*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Earl of Mountnorris, of *A. Hall*, which has a camp in the wood; church, commands a fine view.

ARLINGHAM par. (43) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester*. 7 m. N. of Berkeley-114, on R. Severn, near the ferry to Newnham, and Br. and Glost. rail, in a marshy spot, with a good view of the river, etc. Acres 2300; pop. 793 + 5; poor r. 257*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5221*l.*; charities, Yate's for school, etc. 80*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hodges. *A. Court*, W. Miller, Esq.

P. ARLINGTON par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 1890; pop. 206; poor r. 62*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop.

2924*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 272*l.*, patr. J. P. Chichester, Esq. of *A. House*; church, has tombs of a Cary, etc. ARLINGTUN tythg. (44) Bibury par. *E. Gloucester*. 5 m. S. of Northleach-82. Pop. 371 + 3; real prop. 2170*l.* ARLINGTON. For this, which gives title of earl to the Graftons, see HARLINGTON, *Midx.* ARLINGTON par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Hailsham-59, on R. Cuckmere, near S. Coast rail and Burlew cast. roman camp. Acres 4790; pop. 686; poor r. 574*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 5719*l.* St. Pancras *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Preb. of Woodhorne; Trinity *Cur.*, 60*l.*, Bishop.

ARLLECHWEDD DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, includes the benefices marked in Isaf, Uchaf, and Nant-Conway hunds. with Capel Curig *cur.*, Llandegai St. Anne c., Llandudno c.

ARLSEY par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds*. 4 m. ESE. of Shefford-41, on R. Hiz, was a mkt. town. Acres 2370; pop. 820 + 14; poor r. 289*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 4195*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Astwick 280*l.*, patr. Mrs. R. Smith, of Aspley; church, has sculptured font. *A. House*, R. Edwards, Esq.

P. *Armada*, 11 m. N. of Arasaig, Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, on Sleat Sound, near *A. Castle*, seat of Lord Macdonald, 'Lord of the Isles,' which has a stained window of Somerled, the founder of the family in 12th cent. ARMADALE vil. Bathgate par. *W. Linlithgow*, 2 m. W. of Bathgate-19, is a meet for the Li'thgw. hounds, and has *A. House*, Sir W. Honeyman, Bt. nephew of Lord Armadales the lawyer. Pop. 121.

ARMAGH (32 sheets), an inland county, in Ulster, *NE. Ireland*, the old seat of the O'Nials, Magenis, O'Hanlons, O'Hagans, Achesons, Brownlows, etc., and made shire ground by Lord Dep. Perrot 1586, is watered by the Upper Bann, Callan, etc., traversed by the Ulster rail, and bordered by L. Neagh, *Derry* and *Antrim* (N.), Newry canal and *Down* (E.), *Louth* (S.), *Monaghan* (SW.), Ulster canal, R. Blackwater, and *Tyrone* (NW.). Length 32 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 16 m.; relative size 158-10,000ths; circuit 120 m., including 16 washed by the lough. It contains 512½ sq. m. or 328,076 acres, of which 265,243 are arable, 35,117 uncultivated bog, etc. 17,942 under water (chiefly the lough), 778 in towns; 232,393 + 1226 persons, of whom 17,993 are in Armagh, Lurgan, Newry (part),—118,501 are females, 115,514 under 20 yrs. of age, 222,544 county-born; 43,175 families, of whom 24,260 or 56 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 15,996 or 37 per cent. by agricult., 23,467 by manual labour, 32,197 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 41,297 houses, besides 2279 empty and building; 8 baronies, Lower Fews (Mid.), E. and W. O'Neill-land (N.), Up. Oriel (E.), Lo. Oriel and Up. Fews (S.), Armagh, and Turenney (W.); 23 parishes and parts of 6 others; 9 mkt. towns, Armagh the capital, etc. as below, Lurgan, Newtown-Hamilton, Markethill (militia head-quarters), Portadown, Crossmaglen, Newry, Tandragee, Middleton,—the first two being P. L. unions,—the first four, with Ballybot, sess. towns,—the next two, with Armagh, N. Hamilton and Ballybot, police districts (27 stations and 162 men),—and there are 3 fever hospitals and 19 dispensaries; returns three members to parl. (6 before the Union, which disfranchised Charlemont), viz. 2 for county (elect. 937), 1 for city (as below); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 19 deputy-lieuts., and about 60 magistrates; is in the NE. circuit,—the Belfast military dis-

tract, — and diocese of Armagh (as below). Gross rental (1846) 322,673*l.* or 20*s.* 9*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 318,365*l.*; county rate (48) 29,885*l.* Savings banks (48) 2, with 50,695*l.* from 1775 depositors; loan funds 3, with a capital of 3211*l.*, and circulating 8987*l.* Schools (national) 97, with 10,039 children attending; in 1841, 12,563 went to schools of all kinds, and 44 per cent. of the people could not read or write. Av. number of committals (45-8) 609, of whom 357 were convicted. The hills in the N., as Vicar's cairn (814*ft.*), and the like, are cultivated nearly to their summits; to the S. they rise into mountains of mica slate, the highest being the Fews (a poor country, once the seat of the M'Henrys, where *A. Breague* is 1200 *ft.*, Newry mtn. 1385; further S., Slieve Gullin, a granite peak, with its cairn (well known in Irish song, and commanding a wide prospect) is 1893 *ft.*, one of the highest in Ulster. Greywacke slate occupies the centre; red sandstone is found near L. Neagh; trap, about Lurgan; limestone, near the Blackwater; good marble, near Armagh; lead was once worked at Keady; and iron has been traced. *Lakes* are Camlough, and Clay at the head of the Callan, which, with other small streams, has salmon, trout, etc. Linen is the staple manufacture, to which that of cottons and unions has been added (in '47, a bad year, 597 and 195 were engaged in the flax and cotton mills respectively); bonnets, embroidered muslins, sack, and bagging are also made. Climate mild and genial; soil rank and fertile, making it, as in Camden's day, the garden of Ireland; acres in crop (48), 172,150, of which the chief are oats 84,211, potatoes 28,601, meadow and clover 24,186, wheat 14,629, turnips 6617, barley and rye 6845, — and the val. of live stock (in '41), on 23,855 farms above 1 acre, was 382,747*l.*, including 12,710 horses, etc., 35,235 cattle (inferior breeds), 5042 sheep, 28,452 pigs, 150,598 poultry, etc.; husbandry is indifferent, but improving; much land belongs to the church and colleges; grazing is little attended to; fields are fenced, orchard fruit is grown, and the cottages are neat and comfortable. Chief seats are, Earl Gosford *G. cast.* (near Draper's hill, which Swift used to visit), Duke of Manchester *Tanderagee cast.*, E. of Charlemont *Roxboro' cast.*, Lord Caledon *Cast. Hill*, L. Lurgan *Brownlow Ho.*, Count de Salis *Tanderagee*, Molyneux, Bt. *Cast. Dillon*, Strong, Bt. *Tynan ab.*, Verner, Bt. *M.P. Churchill*, Close of *Drum-banagher*, Foxall of *Forkhill*, Irwin of *Curnagh*, O'Callaghan of *Culloville*, Wilson of *Lissadieu*, etc. Of antiquities, are Cairn Bann near Newry. Vicar's cairn near Armagh, Navanrath or *Eamania* (the capital of the Ulster kings), Dane's Cast. or dyke near Poyntz Pass (the scene of many fights), and Tyrone's ditches; old castles, at Benburb, Moyrath, Ardgonell, etc.; and church ruins, at Armagh. *Roads*: Dublin to Dundalk by rail. 50, Newtown-hamilton among the Fews 66, Armagh (through fertile and populous country) 78; or, Dundalk to Newry 63, Markethill and Gosford cast. 75, Armagh 82, thence to Coleraine. The Dublin and Coleraine rail. through Drogheda and Dundalk will cross the co. by Newry and Armagh, where it intersects the Ulster rail. completed from Belfast by Portadown (18 m. of it are in this co.) and designed to be carried on by Monaghan and Clones to Enniskillen. The Newry canal on the E. unites Carlingford bay with L. Neagh; and the Ulster canal on the NW. unites the latter with L. Erne in the direction of the proposed rail.

* *P. M.* * ARMAGH par. (12) in the above and W. O'Neilland bars. 81 m. NNW. of Dublin, on VOL. I.

R. Callan and Ulster rail. and canal, the seat of the primacy, the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, in a fine spot on a hill ('Ard magh' or high place) near *Eamania* (at Navanrath), was founded by St. Patrick 435, when its 'college' became the first in Europe; was burnt 670, '87, and 770, — by the Danes 830, '36, '52, and repeatedly after; taken by Brian Boru (who was buried here) 1004, by Edw. Bruce 1315, by Lord Sussex 1557, by Lord Mountjoy 1601, by Sir Phelim O'Nial 1641, and by Lord Blayney at the Revolution, but retaken for Jas. II. who found shelter here after the siege of Derry; — returns one member since Jas. I., — the Reform bill bounds agreeing with the municipal, — no. of electors 689 (and 107. houses 520); was first chartered by Jas. I. and governed till lately by a sovereign, 12 burgesses, and recorder. Acres 4606, good, with marble quarries, — of boro' 269 (old boro' 1147); pop. 12,654 + 214, — of city 10,245, chiefly linen weavers. Houses 1493, many of marble, with 2 churches, 7 chapels (one of which marks the place where Wesley often preached), mkt. house (b. by Abp. Stuart), county court, gaol, 5 banks (the Provincial being the site of St. Columb's monastery), savings bk. (48,499*l.* from 1625 depositors), loan fund, co. lunatic asylum, linen and yarn halls (where 16,000*l.* of goods have been sold weekly), tanneries, cornmills, gas and water works, Tontine buildings' reading-room (founded by the munificent primate Robinson, who also erected the palace, royal school or college, an observatory, public library of 14,000 vols., infirmary, obelisk, bridges, barracks for 200), 3 schools, and Union p. house. Boro' rates 588*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Arm.C.) val. with Armagh Breague *Cur.* and Killyleagh 1458*l.*, patr. Primate; the church or *cathedral* reb. 1675, on the old site on Drumsallech hill, is 183½ *ft.* by 119 (thro' the transepts), has been improved and restored by Cottingham, at the cost of Abps. Robinson and Beresford (who subscribed 30,000*l.*), and has a tower of 110 *ft.* and mons. to Robinson (by Bacon), Dreincourt (by Rysbrach), Stuart (by Chantry), Sir T. Molineux (by Roubiliac), and others. St. Mark *Cur.* val. — *L.* patr. —. Among the primates were Bramhall and Usher, — and the palace has a chapel, with the old abbey ruins, and an obelisk to Duke of Northumberland, etc. in the fine grounds. The mall or promenade is close to the deanery; and Dobbin's valley has some pleasant views. The observatory to the N., in lat. 54° 21' 13" N., long. 6° 38' 52" W., as completed by Primate Beresford, has a transit, zenith-sector, mural circle, telescope, and other rooms, and stands on a hill of 100 *ft.* Crieve Roe near Navanrath, and other forts, were seats of the "Men of the Red Branch;" at Nial's Grave, on the river, a king of Ulster was drowned 846; and Vicar's cairn remains. A rom. cath. cathedral is building; it supports the 'A. Guardian,' and 'Ulster Gazette' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the King of Hanover. *Arm. P. L. Union* contains 25 electoral divs. in *Armagh* and *Tyrone*, with 37 guardians; acres 153,792, pop. 110,408, room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 3841 (besides 2729 out-door), expend. 11,899*l.*, prop. rated 174,572*l.* * *A. ARCHDIOCESE*, to which Tuam is now joined, includes the dioceses of Armagh, Clogher (joined to Armagh 1850), Tuam, Ardagh, Killala, and Achonry; Derry and Raphoe; Down and Connor, and Dromore; Kilmore and Elphin; Meath and Clonmacnoise; — extending over all Ulster, the greater part of Connaught, and a large portion of Leinster, to a line drawn from the N. of Dublin to the S. of Galway

bay. Before 1834, it comprised 966 pars. 602 benefices, 642 churches, with an area of 9,177,582 acres, — pop. 4,177,537, net revenue of benefices 253,531*l.* (8 exceeding 2000*l.*). The DIOCESE includes 135 benefices (Clogher 67 more), 11 being unions, 47 in patr. of Primate, whose income is fixed at 12,087*l.* *Rom. cath. archdiocese*, extending over Ulster, includes dioceses of Armagh (51 pars.), Derry, Clogher, Raphoe, Down and Connor, Kilmore, Ardagh, Meath, Dromore. *A. Presbytery*, includes Armagh, Ahorey, Benburb, Caledon, Clare, Cladmore, Drumminis, Keady, Knappah, Loughgall, Markethill, Portadown, Redrock, Richhill, Tartaraghan, Tassagh, Vinerock. Ditto *Ulster Remonstrant Synod*, includes Banbridge, Carlingford, Corboy, Dromore, Kilmore, Narrow-water, Newry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 21 May, 10 June, 12 Aug. Tu. before 10 Oct. 20 Nov.

ARMAGH BRAGUE vil. () Lisnadill and Keady pars. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. SE. of Keady-71, under *A. B. Hill* 1200 ft. high. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Rectors of Arm. and Keady.

Armagill () 5 m. SW. of Masham, *N.R. York.* at R. Ouse's head.

Armandane or *Ardnandane*, W. side of L. Lubnaig. *SW. Perth.*

ARMATHWAITE chptry. () Hesketh-le-Forest par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 10 m. N. of Penrith-283, on R. Eden at the 3-arch bridge, near Cooms, Baron Wood, etc. is a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees of — Milbourne, Esq. late of *A. Castle*, now seat of Major Colomb, formerly of John Skelton, the early satirical poet, best known by his 'Why come ye not to Court', an attack on Wolsey. Cast. Hewin on Tarn Wadling commands a very fine view.

Armathwaite Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* at the bottom of Bassen-thwaite water, under Skiddaw, Sir H. R. Vane, Bt.

Armeth House () 5 m. SE. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* on Thirlmere, under Helvellyn, has a good view.

ARMDATE, 2 m. W. of Strathy, *NE. Sutherland*, a fishing-place near *A. Head*, with a good harb.

ARMIN chptry. () Snaith par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Snaith-173, where R. Aire joins the Ouse. Acres 3660; pop. 593 + 3; poor r. 212*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 5375*l.* St. David *Cur.* (York) val. 74*l.*, patr. Earl of Beverley and N. E. Yarbrough, Esq.; church, had a chantry.

ARMINGFORD HUNDRED (46-7, 51-2) *SW. Cambrldge*, contains the pars. of Abingdon-in-the-Clay rect., Bassingbourn vic., Croydon-cum-Clapton v., Guilden-Morden v., E. Hatley v., Littleington v., Melbourne v., Meldreth v., Shingay v. (with Wendy), Steeple-Morden v., Tadlow v., Wendy, Whaddon v., and part of Royston; acres 28,771, pop. 8698, houses 1694. See SHENGAY DEANERY.

ARMINGHALL par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Norwich-108, near E. Count. rail, and a branch of R. Yare, belonged to Norwich priory. Acres 900; pop. 79; poor r. 72*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 1275*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. The old hall has a fine porch brought from Carrow abbey.

ARMITAGE par. (62) with Handsacre, S. Offlow hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Lichfield-119, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, near Trent Valley rail, contains Brereton. Acres 1950; pop. 987 + 1; poor r. 253*l.* (Lichf. U.); charities 9*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a norman door and arch, with Handsacre ruined church near it, and commands a fine view. *A. Park*, J. Lister, Esq.

ARMITAGE BRIDGE () Almondbury par. *W.*

R. York. near Huddersfield-189, is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. Pop. 2578.

ARMLEY chptry. () Leeds, St. Peter par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Leeds-189, on Bradford rail, Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, has a lunatic asylum. Acres 1040; pop. 5676 + 48, cloth-weavers and fullers; poor r. 729*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 16894*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Vicar. Giant's hill danish camp, was cut through by the canal. *A. House*, B. Gott, Esq.

Armour (20) 5 m. NE. of Dalverton, *W. Somerset.* *Armour* (13) 3 m. W. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.*

Armours (47) 6 m. NW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

P. ARMOY par. (8, 9, 13-4) Carey and Upper Dunluce bars. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. S. of Ballycastle-143, on R. Bush, has part of a round tower 36 ft. high in churchyard. Acres 7655 fertile hills, with bog, lime, basalt, gneiss, porphyry, mica-slate, and 'Irish diamonds' in Knocklaid hill; pop. 2766 + 14, — of vil. 315. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 25 Feb. May, and Dec. 29 Mar. and 12 Nov.

ARMSCOTT hmlt. (44-54) Tredington par. *Worcester.* locally in *Warwick.* 2 m. NNW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, near Moreton rail, and R. Stour. Pop. 139.

Armside () 3 m. SE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* near R. Cocker.

ARMSTON hmlt. (64) Polebrook par. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. SE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail, and R. Nen. Pop. 26.

Armsworth House (12) 6 m. WSW. of Alton, *Mid. Hants.*

ARMTHORPE par. () S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ENE. of Doncaster-162, contains Nutwell. Acres 2810; pop. 449 + 8; poor r. 98*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3224*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Holme's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (York) val. 366*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Armtree (70) 5 m. NW. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln.* on R. Witham.

ARNCLIFFE par. () E. and W. Staincliffe waps. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Settle-235, on R. Wharfe, in a pleasant spot, contains Halton Gill, and Hubberholme *Curs.* Backden, Hawkeswick, and Litton. Acres 35,860, — of town 5790, moorland; pop. 834 and 182, decreasing, some cotton spinners; poor r. — *l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1788*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 28*l.* to school. St. Oswald *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 36*l.*, patr. Univ. Coll. Oxon.

ARNCLIFFE INGLEBY. See INGLEBY ARNCLIFFE, *N. R. York.* *Arncliffe Hall*, near it, was the seat of the Mauleverers, lately extinct.

ARNCOTT chptry. (45) Ambrosden par. *E. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Bicester-54, on R. Ray, near Muswell Hill, has a good view from *A. Wood*. Acres 2010; pop. 331 + 2; poor r. 168*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1676*l.*

Arndilly, 9 m. WSW. of Keith, *NW. Banff.* W. Grant, Esq.

ARNE par. (16) Hasilor hund. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. E. of Wareham-115, between Wareham and Pool harbours, has a beacon. Acres 2450; pop. 168; poor r. 118*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 275*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Wareham.

ARNESBY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leic.* 8 m. SSE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1510; pop. 505 + 6, stockingers (100 frames); poor r. 268*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 3017*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 7*l.* to sunday school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 119*l.*, patr., J. S. Sherwin, Esq., of Bramcote. Rob. Hall, a native, 1764-1831.

Arnestown (34) near New Ross-90, *W. Wexford.*

Arney River (26-7) runs 7 m. E. from Lough Macnean, to Upper L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

ARNGASK par. Cupar distr. *W. Fife*, and partly in *Perth*, and *Kinross*. 5 m. N. of Kinross-27, on Fargo Water, contains Damhead and Duncrivie. Size 4 m. by 4, good, with pasture; pop. 750 + 4; real prop. 1914; for poor 36l. Living (Presb. Perth) val. 179l., patr. Mrs. Wardlow and the Laird of Fordells; church, built by the Balvairds and given to Cambuskenneth ab. Cromwell encamped at Captain-Ward field.

Arnish Point, 2 m. S. of Stornoway, in Lewis, *Western Islds.*, has a light building on it, lat. 58° 11' N., long. 6° 22' W.

ARNISORT old par. joined to Duirinish, *Inverness*.

Arniston House, 3 m. W. of Borthwick, *Mid. Edinbro'*, seat of Lord Dundas, on R. South Esk, near the colliery, was *Ballintradoch*, where the K. Templars had a preceptory.

Arnold (26) 2 m. SW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*.

P. ARNOLD par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. N. of Nottingham-124, near Midld. rail., containing Daybrook, belongs to Cope of Sherwood lodge. Acres 4670; pop. 4509 + 45, lace and stocking makers on about 1400 frames; poor r. 1569l. (Basford U.); real prop. 12,594l.; charities 33l., of which 23l. to Chadwick's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 310l., patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, later eng. *A. Grove*, W. Turbutt, Esq. R. Bonington the painter, a native, 1801-28. *Fair*, 1st Wed. after 19 Sept. live stock. ARNOLD tnsph. () Swine and Long Riston pars. *E. R. York*, 6 m. E. of Beverley-183. Pop. 154; real prop. 2547l. *A. House* (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

Arnolds (16) 3 m. WNW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants*. *Arnolds* (43) 5 m. SW. of Ledbury, *SE. Hereford*.

Arno's, or *Arnold's*, *Grove* (7) at Southgate, *N. Midx.* 8 m. N. of London, on the New River, seat of Mrs. Walker, was b. on site of the Welds' old seat by the Colebrooks, who made the fine collection of paintings, marbles, minerals, plants, etc.; it had a good staircase.

Arno's Court (35) 1 m. SE. of Bristol, *N. Somerset*, Mrs. Guffy. *A. Vale*, is now a cemetery planted with cypresses, etc.

Arnot, near Glen Tilt, *NE. Perth*, and *A. Water*, which joins R. Airdle.

Arnot Hill and *Arno Vale* (71) close to Arnold, *Notts*, as above.

ARNPRIOR vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth*. 10 m. W. of Stirling-35, near R. Forth. Pop. 96. *A. Castle*, belonged to Buchanan 'king of Kippen,' who here entertained the 'Gude man of Ballan-geigh' or Ballenguich (Jas. V.), and whose last descendant was executed at Carlisle in the rebellion of 1745, for the last Stuart.

✕ ARNSEY DEANERY, archdy. of Merioneth, dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices in Llandilloes hund. with Llandloes vic.

Arnside () 4 m. W. of Burton-in-Kendal, *SW. Westmrd.*, where R. Kent runs into Morecambe bay, is a sub-port to Lancaster, under *A. Knott* or *A. Fell*, which has a tower commanding a good view.

ARNWOOD tythg. (16) Hordle par. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Lymington-93. Pop. 543.

ARNYFOUL vil. Glamis par. *S. Forfar*, 5 m. SW. Forfar-58. Pop. 73.

P. AROS vil. E. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. 17 m. NW. of Oban-124, where *A. Water* joins the Sound of Mull, has a ferry to the mainland, and a road across the isld. to Staffa and Iona. *A. Castle*, in ruins, was a stronghold of the Macdonalds.

Arra Mountains (19, etc.) 7 m. W. of Nenagh,

NW. Tipperary, S. side of Lough Derg, 1588 ft. high, contain the Killaloe slate-quarries, and give rise to *A. River*, which runs by Tipperary to the Aherlow.

Arra Rivulet (36) runs past Newcastle, *W. Limerick*, to R. Deel.

Arraglin. See Araglin, *Cork*.

ARRAM hmlt. () Atwick par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Hornsey-190. Pop. 25. *ARRAM* hmlt. () Leckonfield par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull. Pop. 117.

Arran Fowdly (2955 ft.), *A. Gessel* (2224 ft.), and *A. Penllyn* (2004 ft. at R. Dee's head), are three of the highest points of the Berwyn range which divides *Merioneth*, from *Montgomery*.

P. ARRAN ISLAND in the Frith of Clyde, making the greater part of county *Bute*, contains the pars. of Kilbride and Kilmory, with Lam-lash or Holy Isle, and its harbour. Length 20 m., average breadth 10 m., equal to 165 sq. m., or 105,814 acres, of which 14,431 are good pasture and arable; circuit about 65 m. with the Cock of Arran, well known to sailors, at the N., and Pladda Isle and *light* to the S. It is mountainous throughout (Scott speaks of its "shattered and thunder-spliten peaks"), the highest point being Goatfell (2959 ft.), from which is a view of *Ayr. Argyll*, etc. and Ireland; pop. 6241, fishermen, decreasing, through emigration; houses 1212; real prop. 11,416l. Brodick castle, under that Fell, seat of the Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor, has been lately restored. Ruins of the castles of Kildonan and Loch Ranza remain, and the convent of St. Bride. Many druidical stones are seen, especially Fingal's caldron; near which is Dumadown and the King's cave (114 ft. long), once the retreat of Bruce. The principal glens are Glenrosa, Glen Sannox (the most beautiful of all, surrounded by hills), Glensheraig, Glencoy, Glenscoradail, Glenlorsa, Glenashdale (with two falls of 100 and 50 ft.), Glenalister (a cairn 200 ft. round), and Glenranza. The northern part is chiefly granite, the southern trap bordered by red sandstone at the Fallen Rocks, and along the coast, which is much eaten with caves. Among a great variety of minerals are found quartz, felspar, barytes, coal, anthracite, pitchstone, porphyry, syenite, many crystals, etc. One road takes the circuit of the island, and a second runs across it from Brodick to Blackwater. Good whisky is made, and steam communication kept up with Ayr and Glasgow.

ARRAN ISLES. See ARAN BARONY, *Galway*. *A. Lodge* (9) at Bognor, *S. Sussex*, Earl of Arran, who takes his title from *A. Isles* above.

ARRAS tnsph. () Mkt. Weighton par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Mkt. Weighton-192, to which it is joined.

ARRATHORNE tnsph. () Brompton Patrick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 850; pop. 81.

Arrenig Bach and *A. Mawr* (74-5) 6 m. W. of Bala, *N. Merioneth*. Two peaks 2809 ft. high.

P. ARRETON par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 2 m. SE. of Newport-82, containing Biddlesford, has two barrows on *A. Down*. Acres 8270; pop. 1964 + 10; poor r. —l. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 12,125l.; charities 64l. of which 37l. to Mann's school, etc. *St. George Vic.* (Winc.) val. 220l., patr. J. Fleming, Esq.; church, has brass of a knight (1430) and the grave of Eliz. Wallbridge, the 'Dairymann's daughter.'

P. ARRINGTON, or ERMINGTON, par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. SSE. of Caxton-50, a petty sess. town on Ermine St. near the bridge on the Cam. Acres 1388; pop. 317 + 6; poor r. 143l. (Caxton U.); real prop. 1613l.

St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ely) val. 69*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has a double piscina. *Arrington P. L. Union*; see *Caxton* and *Arrington*.

P. ARROCHAR, of ARROQUHAR, par. containing Tarbet-79, *NW. Dumbtrn.* between Lochs Lomond and Long, under Ben Lomond, and watered by Rs. Falloch, Douglas, and Inverglass, belonged to the Macfarlanes, who took their war-cry from Loch Sloy. Acres 31,011, chiefly mountain pasture (3180 ft. at Ben Voilrich), and well wooded; pop. 580 + 3; real prop. 287*4l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (Presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun of Luss, heritor.

ARROW tshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Chesh.* 3 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 780; pop. 122 + 3. **ARROW** par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* close to Alcester-103, on *R. Arrow* as below, contains Oversley. Acres 4220; pop. 543 + 8; poor r. 193*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 3880*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Worc.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Ragley park; church, old.

Arrow Lough (34, 40) 5 m. N. of Boyle, *SE. Sligo*, 4 m. long and about 2 broad, includes Innismore and 3 other islds. and has on its sides the ruins of Ballinadown abbey (found. by the O'Donnoughs); Hollybrook, seat of J. Follitt, Esq. M.P. and other seats. *A. River* runs NW. about 10 m. from the lough, past Collooney to Sligo bay at Ballysodere. **A. River** (55-6) rises near Glasowin, *SE. Radnor.* and runs E. about 26 m. past Kington and Pembroke to R. Lug, near Leominster, *N. Hereford.* **A. River** (54) rises near Alvechurch, *NE. Worcester.* and runs S. about 14 m. past Alcester (where R. Alve joins it) to R. Avon at Salford bridge, *SW. Warwick.*

Arrows, The, () close to Boroughbridge, *W. R. York.* are three conical stones (4 in Leland's time) of millstone grit, placed there, they say, by the Romans; the middle one is 22½ ft. high, and 30 tons wt.,—the others are 18 and 22½ ft., and 36 and 30 tons, respectively. **Arrows' Foot**, J. Hall, Esq.

ARSCOTT tshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop.* 6 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 127.

P. ARTAINE par. (14-5, 18-9) Clook bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. NE. of Dublin, near the bay, belongs to the Wellesleys, and has the ruins of a castle where Abp. Alan was killed by Lord Fitzgerald 1534, and which was garrisoned by the royalists 1641. Acres 954, good; pop. 367, decreasing. Living, a *Chr.* with Finglass; church, in ruins, has tombs of the Hollywoods (who had the manor) of whom was John the mathematician. *A. Castle* on the ruins of the old one, M. Callaghan, Esq.; *A. House*, J. D. Molloy, Esq.

Artavia, a roman station, somewhere in *N. Devon*, on the 'Romansleigh' way.

Artermo (7) 5 m. N. of Sligo, *NE. Sligo*, on the bay, a ruined seat of the Booths of Lissadell.

Arth River, rises under the Mynydd hills, *Mid. Cardigan*, and falls into the Irish sea, at Aber Arth near Aberaeron. 'Arth,' a bear.

Arthe (43) 6 m. WSW. of Monmo, *Mid. Monmo.*

ARTINGTON tshp. () Adle par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe, has at *A. farm* the site of a cluniac nunnery found. 12th cent. by Piers de Ardyngton, val. 19*l.* Acres 1780; pop. 336; poor r. 47*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3705*l.* *A. Hall*, on the river, W. Davy, Esq. who has the manor.

ARTINGWORTH par. (52) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Rothwell-77, on a branch of R. Nene, belongs partly to the Nethercoats of Moulton, and is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 2030; pop. 242 + 2; poor r. 138*l.* (Mkt. Har-

boro' U.); real prop. 2917*l.*; charities, Marriott's school, etc. 39*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 323*l.*, patr. L. Rokeby, Esq. of *A. Hall*.

Arthur, Great and Little, two islands or rocks near St. Martin's, *Scilly Islds.*

Arthur's Chair, or Cader Arthan, or Bannau Brecheinog (i. e. the Brecknock beacons), 5 m. S. of Brecon, are two of the highest peaks (2862 ft.) in S. Wales and command a very extensive prospect. **A. Oven**, the *Templum Termini* of Buchanan, was a roman remain on the great road, near the Carron works, Dunipace, *Stirling.* **A. Round Table**, Llansannan par. 6 m. W. of Denbigh, as described by Leland, consists of 24 holes cut out in the side of the rock, big enough for men to sit in. **A. Round Table**, on R. Eamont, *N. Westmrd.* near Penrith and Brougham castle, a circle 29 yds. across, with a dyke outside, supposed to have been a roman amphitheatre, or a tilting-ground made by Richard III. when at Penrith. **A. Seat Hill**, E. side of Edinbro', close to Holyrood and Salisbury Crag, a basalt rock 822 ft. high, with the ruins of St. Anthony's chapel on it, where Jeannie Deans meets Robertson, in the "Heart of Mid-Lothian." **A. Stone**, on *Arthur's Hill*, near Moccas park on the Wye, *SW. Hereford.* a cromlech of one stone supported originally by eleven others, whence there is a fine view. **A. Stone**, near Peurice castle, *SW. Glamorgan.* a cromlech on the Cefn Bryn (383 ft.) of one block weighing 20 tons, across five smaller stones. Another *A. Stone* is at Cupar Angus, *Fife*; and all these are supposed memorials of the british king who reigned at Carlisle, Dumbarton, etc., 508-42.

Arthur's Ferry (5) over the Shannon, near Limerick, *N. Limerick.*

ARTHURET par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumberland.* 1 m. S. of Longtown-309, on R. Esk (which has a salmon fishery) and the Borders, containing Breconhill, Lyneside, Longtown, and Netherby, was the scene of the battle of Solway moss 1542, when the Scots under Oliver Sinclair were beaten by the English. Acres 17,390; pop. 2859; poor r. 679*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. —; charities 40*l.* to lady Widdrington's school. St. Michael Rect. (Carl.) val. 687*l.*, patr. Sir J. Graham, Bt. of Netherby, who has a large collection of roman altars inscriptions, etc. found about here; church, ancient, with the grave of Archy Armstrong, Charles I.'s jester, a native (died 1672).

ARTHURLEE CROSS and **A. WEST** vils. Neilston par. *SE. Renfrew.* 1 m. NE. of Neilston-53, on R. Levern. Pop. 663 and 441.

Arthurstown (14) 4 m. N. of Ardee, *Mid. Louth.* T. W. Filgate, Esq.

P. ARTHURSTOWN vil. (44) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexfd.* 23 m. WSW. of Wexford, 101 from Dublin, on Waterford harb. is a coast-gd. and police station, and the port to Waterford with a good pier, and belongs to Lord Templemore of Dunbrody. Pop. 285 + 95, in the fisheries, and a small coast trade.

P. ARTCLAVE vil. (2) Coleraine bar. *N. Londondy.* 5 m. WNW. of Coleraine-141. Pop. 450. Downhill, Sir H. H. Bruce, Bt.

ARTIC. See **HAULWICK, Herts.**

ARTINGTON tythg. (8) St. Nicholas par. *W. Surrey.* 1 m. SSW. of Guildford-29, on R. Wey. Acres 2860; pop. 687 + 17.

ARTLEBURY tshp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop.* near Bridgnorth-139.

Artlegarth () 1 m. S. of Ravenstonedale, *E. Westmrd.* under the fells.

ARTRAMON par. (32, 37) E. Shelmaliere bar. *E. Wexfd.* 4 m. N. of Wexford-94, where the Sew

rivulet joins R. Slaney, has remains of the Rocks' castle and a danish fort. Acres 2377, good, well wooded, with sandstone; pop. 754 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardcline; church, in ruins. *A. House*, G. Le Hunte, Esq., on the site of the old castle, in a pretty spot, near Eden Vale, has some cedars.

ARTREA par. (42, 46-9) Loughinsholm bar. *S. Londondy.* and Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 3 m. SE. of Magherafelt-115, on R. Ballinderry and Loughs Neagh and Beg, under Shieve Gullion, containing Moneymore and Goodschapel *cur.* belongs partly to the Drapers' and Salters' Companies, was the scene of many disturbances in the time of Eliz. and Ch. I., and the spot where Ld. Blaney defeated Jas. II. 1688. Acres 20,963, fertile, well cultivated, with water, bog, lime and building stone; pop. 13,046 + 64, — of town 924, some linen weavers, and in the bleachworks. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 732*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; church, later eng., on the ruins of an old one. *A. House*, Rev. Dr. Bailie; Spring Hill, W. Conyngham, Esq.

Arun River (9) rises in St. Leonard's Forest, *Mid. Sussex*, and runs W. and S. about 35 m. past Horseham, Stopham (where R. Rother joins), and Arundel, to the Channel at Little Hampton. It is navigable to Stopham, and thence on the Rother to Petworth and Medhurst. *Arundel and Wey Canal*, 18 m. long, with 23 locks, begins below Stopham, and passing Loxwood and Bramley, joins R. Wey 2 m. S. of Guildford; and opens a communication between the Thames and the Channel.

Arundel (43) 3 m. NNW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* *Arundel* (18) 3 m. SW. of Langport, *Mid. Somerset*.

ARUNDEL RAPE (9) *W. Sussex*, contains the hunts. of Arundel, Avisford, Bury, Poling, Rotherbridge, and E. and W. Easwirth; acres 132,800, pop. 33,038, houses 6207. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, has the benefices in Arundel, Avisford, Poling hunts, with Amberley *vic.*, Bury *v.*, Clapham *rect.*, Eastergate *r.*

* **P. M. A. ARUNDEL HUNDRED** and par. in the above rape, 9 m. ENE. of Chichester, 55 from London, or 70 by S. Coast rail. a polling and petty sess. town, and bonding port, on R. Arun (in Arun-dale), near the roman *Ad Decimum*, was given by Alfred to his nephew Adhelm, and by the Conqueror to Roger Montgomery, who built the castle (on the site of a former) which was occupied by W. Rufus 1097, taken from Rob. de Belême (1102) by Hen. I., held by his widow Adeliza when she received Q. Maud here 1139, — came through the Fitzalans to the Howards, captured by Waller 1643, retaken by the royalists, and again by Waller 1644 (when Chillingworth was in it); — returns one member by the Reform bill (2 before it, from Edw. I.), the bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 221 (and 10*l.* houses 553) and chief influence with Duke of Norfolk. *A. Castle*; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz., and, under the late act, is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'may. and burgesses of boro' of A.' and revenue of 382*l.* Acres 1830, mostly belonging to the castle; pop. 2624, decreasing, in the corn and timber and shipping trade; houses 504, with 2 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,863*l.* from 921 depositors), theatre, 3-arch stone bridge, and work-house; assd. taxes 877*l.*; poor *r.* on 6845*l.*; real prop. 11,705*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Earl of Albemarle; church (made collegiate 1375), is cruciform and later eng., with 7 brasses (from 1382), stained por-

trait of Abp. Bouchier, and tombs of the Fitzalans and Howards in Norfolk chancel. Gave title of earl without creation, before the act of Ch. I. The *Castle*, which was restored by the late duke, and includes the keep or Bevis tower, 75 ft. by 69, with that hero's sword, portraits of the Howards, etc., and a unique one of Rich. III., — Murillo's 'Nativity,' stained windows by Backler and Egginton, etc. Calceto farm is the site of Earl Richard's coll. (1375), who founded also a Maison Dieu; near the bridge is the ruined chapel of Hugh de Montgomery's priory (1100), and other remains; a black friary was here Edw. II.'s time. Good mullet are caught in the river. Little Hampton, 6 m. below, is the harb. where larger vessels stop, but those drawing 13 ft. water come up to the town. In 1846, 51 sail of 4625 tons (19 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coastwise' 238 sail of 20,075 and 189 of 13,987 tons, — from 'colonies' 2 of 431 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 12 of 2116 and 4 of 565 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 662 and 7 of 735 t.); exports (val. —*l.*), timber, corn, etc. — imports (val. —*l.*), coal, fruit, etc.; total customs 2453*l.* *A. and Portsm. Canal*, 12 m. long, with a fall of 21 ft. and 4 locks, begins at the tideway of the river 2 m. from the sea, and passes Barnham, Merston, and Donnigton, to Chichester harb., — with a branch to Chich. 1½ m. long, — and another to Portsea, 2½ m. (thru' Langston harb.), now disused and partly filled up by the railway. The New County Court comprises the Sup. Registry of Worthing, except Broadwater sub-district and the pars. of Angmering, Clapham, E. Preston, Goring, Kingston, Patching, and W. Ferring, which go to Worthing. *Mkt. D.* Tues. corn, and every other Tues. cattle. *Fairs*, 14 May, 26 Sept. 17 Dec.

ARUNDELL MILLS vil. (135) Ibane and Barryroe bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. SE. of Clonakilty-188. Pop. 288. *Arundell* *A. SAMPFORD*. See *SAMPFORD ARUNDELL, Somerset*, which gives title of baron to the Arundells of Wardour.

* **P. M. ARVAGH** vil. (30) Killashandra par. *SW. Cavan*, 10 m. SW. of Cavan, 71 from Dublin, on L. Garty and other lakes, near the hill of Bruce, is a police station, belonging to earl Gosford, (a great benefactor), and the proposed head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 615 + 20; houses 111, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, schools. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Incumbent; church, b. 1819. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 28 Jan; 25 Mar. 1 Apr. 2 May, 8 June, 8 Aug. 23 Sept. 1 Nov. 23 Dec.

* **P. ARVANS, ST.**, par. (85) Upper Caldicott and Ragland hunts. *SE. Monmo.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-135, near R. Wye and Piercefield, containing Portcasseg and Kingsmark, and the remains of two chapels. Acres 2840; pop. 354 + 5; poor *r.* 152*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 3926*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort, of Troy.

* **ARVON DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, so called from the old name of Caern-arvon includes the benefices in Is-Gorfa, Uch-Gorfa hunts, with Bangor *vic.*, and Llanglynin *rect.*

ARWERTON. See *ERWERTON, Suffolk*.

ARYHOLME tnsbp. () with Howthorpe, Hovingham par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of New Malton-217. Acres 690; pop. 36.

* **P. M. ASAPH, ST.**, par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *NW. Flint* and Yale and Isdulas hunts. *Denbigh*. 208 m. NW. of London, on a hill, where R. Elwy joins the Clwyd at the bridge, containing Brynpolyn, Talar, Meriadog, and 10 other

tnshps. is the welsh *Llan Elwy*, a petty sessions town, the seat of a diocese, and a contributory boro' to Flint, under the Reform bill, — no. of electors — Pop. 3338 + 19, — of boro' 1371; houses 688, with cathedral, church, 4 chapels, bank, 5-arch bridge on the Elwy, Bp. Hughes' free gram. school (57L), Bp. Barrow's almsho. for 8 widows (31L), and Union p. house; poor r. 1187L, on 24,156L; real prop. —L; charities 146L. St. Asaph and St. Kentigern Vic. (St. As.) val. 179L, patr. Bishop, is held by the four minor canons; church, b. about 1524, is under the hill, at the top of which stands the *cathedral* found. before 596, by St. Asaf, a disciple of Kentigern (the scottish St. Mungo), and which is a plain cruciform later eng. building, 179 ft. by 108, b. by Bp. Redman, about 1480, on the site of Bp. Anian's (1284, — which was burnt about 1400, except the choir, by Owen Glendower), and reb. 1770, — it has a tower 93 ft. high, a stained E. window copied from Tintern abbey, and tombs of Bp. ap Owen (1512), Bp. Barrow (uncle of the great Isaac), and Dean Shipley. Among other prelates were Parry and Morgan, who translated the first welsh Bible, Beveridge, Tanner, and Horsley. *A. Palace*, near the church, lately reb. by Bp. Bagot; Pengwern, seat of Lord Mostyn; Kimmel, Lord Dinorben; Bodelwyddan, Sir J. Williams, Bt. Bodfari roman camp is near; there is a fine view on the Holywell road of the vale of Clwyd; and it gives title of visct. to Earl Ashburnham. *St. Asaph P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Abergele, Bettws in Rhos, Denbigh, George (St.), Henllan, Llandudulas, Llanfair Talhaiarn, Llannefdd, Llansanan, in *Denb.* and Asaph (St.), Bodfary, Cwm, Dymelrehion, Dyserth, Meliden with Prestatyn, Rhyddlan and Rhyll, in *Flint.*; acres —, pop. 23,568, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2341 (out-door 1956), expend. 9308L, prop. rated 94,565L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 23,547 + 153. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Denbigh sub-distr. with Bodfary and Llanfair Talhaiarn, which go to Denbigh. ✱ *St. A. DIOCESE*, province of Canterbury, one of the most ancient of any, includes the archdys. of St. A. and Montgomery, which stretch over *Flint.* (except 5 pars.), *Denbigh.* (except one deanery), half of *Merioneth*, 37 pars. in *Montgomery*. 3 in *Carnarvon*, 11 in *Salop*, — comprising 12 deaneries and about 150 benefices, of which 120 are in patr. of Bishop, whose income is 4200L; the chapter consists of a dean (1185L), 2 archdeacons (200L each), precentor (51L), 3 canons (7L to 19L), 4 curial canons (5L and 6L), 4 minor canons. Under the new arrangements it was to be joined to Bangor, but this has not taken effect. *St. A. ARCH-DEACONRY* includes the deaneries of St. A., Denbigh, Holywell, Llangollen, Llanrwst, Mold, Oswestry, Wrexham. *St. A. DEANERY*, the benefices in Prestatyn and Rhuddlan hunds. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Tues. 15 July, 19 Aug. 16 Oct. 2 Nov. 26 Dec.

ASBY par. () East ward, *Mid. Westmrd.* 4 m. S. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *A. Scar* ridge, belonged to Roger Clifford and contains *A. COATSFORTH* tnshp. (once the Coatsfords and Musgraves' seat, pop. 129), *A. LITTLE*, tnshp. (which had a chantry the property of the Honeywoods, pop. 56), *A. OVERGRANGE* hmlt. (which belonged to Byland abbey), *A. WINDERWATH* tnshp. (to the Vanes, pop. 222), and Gathern (to St. Leonard's, York). Acres 8880, hilly, 1700 ft. high at Castlefolds, with stone quarry at Gudill hill, lime, and a copper mine; pop. 407; poor r. 54L (East Ward U.); real prop. 3069L; charities 79L of which 41L to Smith's school, 18L

to St. Helen's almshouses. *St. Peter Rect.* (Carl.) val. 265L, patr. Sir H. R. Vane, Bt. of Hutton; church, old, was once much larger and had a chantry. *A. Hall*, J. Park, Esq. Near *A. Gill* are some tumuli and Pate's or Badger's hole cavern.

ASCOTT par. (7) Ripplesmere hund. *E. Berks.* 4 m. SE. of Windsor-22, is joined to WINKFIELD, and has *A. Heath* a famous racecourse made by the Duke of Cumberland 2 m. (all but 66 yds.) in circuit, and partly up hill (called the Swinley course 1½ m.); the two-year-old course is the last half of the new mile, which is up hill. It includes a grand stand, two stables each 176 ft. long, coachhouse 116 ft. weighing-house, etc. *A. Place*, —. *Races*, July.

ASCOTE hmlt. (53) Pattishall par. *SW. Northampton.* 3 m. N. of Towcester-60, near Watling St. ✱ *A. CHAPEL* ext. par. (531) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. S. of Southam-82.

ASCOTT hmlt. (46) Wing par. *E. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Ivinghoe-33, near *A. Hill*, seat of the Stanhopes. Pop. 98. ✱ *Ascott* (7) 1 m. NNE. of Prince's Risborough, *Mid. Bucks.* ✱ *ASCOTT* hmlt. (13) Gt. Milton par. *Mid. Oxford.* 7 m. SW. of Thame-44, near R. Thame. Acres 370; pop. 29. ✱ *ASCOTT* hmlt. (45) Whichford par. *S. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Shipton-on-Stour-83, on the Wolds. Pop. 158.

P. ASCOTT-UNDER-WYCHWOOD par. (45) Chaddington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. S. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, contains *A. Earl*, *A. D'Oyley*, with High lodge in Wychwood forest. Acres 2540; pop. 463 + 5; poor r. 219L (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2749L; charities, poor's estate, etc. 45L. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 55L, patr. Vicar of Shipton.

ASENBY or *AZENBY* tnshp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 800; pop. 261 + 3; real prop. 2210L.

ASFORDBY. See *ASHFORDBY* *Leicester.*

ASGARBY par. (70) Aswardhun wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Sleaford-115, contains Boughton. Acres 1150; pop. 77 + 2; poor r. 8L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1432L. St. Andrew Rect. with Kirkby-le-Thorpe; church, later english with crocketed spire. ✱ *ASGARBY* par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds. Acres 1590 fenny; pop. 131; poor r. 60L (Horn. U.); real prop. 1259L. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 55L, patr. Bishop.

ASH hmlt. (72) Sutton-on-the-Hill par. *S. Derby.* 7 m. WSW. of Derby-126. Pop. 51. ✱ *ASH* hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. W. of Torrington-94. ✱ *ASH* hmlt. (25) S. Pawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, was a seat of the Drakes of *A. House* (now in ruins) where *Marlborough*, whose mother was a Drake, was born 1650. ✱ *Ash* (26) 3 m. NW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon.* ✱ *ASH.* See *ASH, Durham.*

P. ASH, or *A-NEXT-RIDLEY*, par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 7 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, contains Hodsol Street, W. York, and Culverstone Green. Acres 2330, partly in hops; pop. 663 + 4; poor r. 356L (Dartf. U.); real prop. 4225L; charities 36L of which 39L to Attwood's school, etc. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Roch.) val. 376L, patr. W. Lambard, Esq., of Sevenoaks; church, has brass of a woman (1460). *Fairs*, 5 April, 10 Oct. ✱ *ASH* tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset.* near Crewkerne -132, is joined to LAYMORE.

P. ASH hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 322. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 41L, patr. Vicar.

P. ASH par. (8) First Godley and Woking

hunds. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. NE. of Farnham-38, under Hog's Back, near Basingstoke canal, S. West. rail, and R. Blackwater, contains Frimley *Cur.* and Normandy. Acres 12,650, hilly, part common; pop. 2236 + 23; poor r. 640*l.*; real prop. 3249*l.*; charities 16*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Win.) val. 473*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll. *A. Lodge*, W. Hammersley, Esq. *Ash P. L. Incorporation* includes Ash, Puttenham, Seal and Tongham, Long Sutton.

Ash Abbey. See CAMPSEY ASH, *Suffolk*.

ASH-BADWELL. See BADWELL ASH, *Suffolk*.

ASH-BOCKING par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Ipswich-69. Acres 750; pop. 321 + 9; poor r. 131*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2491*l.*; charities, town estate 25*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 333*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of a Bocking and wives (1585). *A. End* (82) 5 m. NNW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick*. *A. Gate* (82) 2 m. W. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*. *A. Grove* (6) close to Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*. *A. Grove* (15) 8 m. S. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* under Cranborne Chase. *A. Hall* (36) 3 m. NNE. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan*. Sir T. Aubrey, Bt. *A. Hill* (22) near Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon*. *A. Hill* (47) near Kilmarnock, *S. Limerick*, J. Evans, Esq. *A. MAGNA* and *PARVA* tnsps. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. ESE. of Whitchurch-163. Pop. 204 and 208. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Rector. *A. House*, S. Benyon, Esq.; *A. Grove*, *A. Ingen* (43) 1 m. NW. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*, on R. Wye.

P. ASH-NEAR-SANDWICH par. (3) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Sandwich-68, on a branch of R. Stour, includes the roman *Rutupium* or Richboro' cast. now belonging to the Fectors. Acres 6940, part in hops; pop. 2077; poor r. 1301*l.* (Eastray U.); real prop. 21,757*l.*; charities 137*l.*, of which about 90*l.* to Cartwright's school. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Cant.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 147*l.*, patr. Archbishop. Coins, urns, beads, cups, and other trinkets have been found. *Fairs*, 21 May, 29 Sept. *A. PRIORS* par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Acres 750; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 126*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1090*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Sir J. H. Lethbridge, Bt. of Sandhill.

Ash River (47) rises near Little Hadham, *E. Herts.* and runs SW. 8 m. to R. Lea, near Ware.

ASH WEEK tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Ash Priors as above.

Asham (5) 3 m. SE. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*, near R. Ouse, — Sloper, Esq.

P. ASHAMSTEAD par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 10 m. WNW. of Reading-38. Acres 2380, part common; pop. 404 + 6; poor r. 326*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 2297*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Clement *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Sykes and Simeon's trustees. *ASHAMSTEAD* chplry. (7) Lewknor par. *Oxford*, locally in *Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow-31, is a *Cur.* with Lewknor.

ASHATCH vil. (55) 3 m. NE. by E. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

Ashbeach (64) 3 m. NW. of Ramsey, *N. Hants.* *Ashbeacon Hill* (18) near Milborne Port, *SE. Somerset*. 655 ft. high.

Ashberry (12) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*.

P. M. ASHBOURNE par. (72) Wirksworth, Ap-pletree, and Morleston hunds. *W. Derby*. 13 m. NW. of Derby, 139 from London, in the rich valley of R. Henmore, near Dovedale, a polling and petty sess. town containing Alsop-le-Dale, Clifton and Hulland *Curs.* Sturston, Yeldersley,

Newtown-Grange, and Offcote-Underwood, — is called *Esseburn* in 'Domesdy.' when it was held by the crown — came to the duchy of Lancaster, and being taken by parl. 1644, was retaken by Ch. I. 1645, and occupied by Ch. Stuart 1745. Acres 12,800, with iron at Thorp Cloud hill, which commands a fine view; pop. 4936 + 5, — of town 2158, in the cotton, lace, and iron manufactures, and the cheese and malt trade; houses 460, with 3 chapels, news-rooms, bank, savings bk. (48,592*l.* from 1209 depositors), stone bridge, Cockaine's free gram. school (214*l.*) found. 1585, Spalden's freeschool and almshs. (242*l.*) for clergy widows, etc., Cooper's almshs. (131*l.*), Owfield's (66*l.*) and Pegg's almsh. (173*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 485*l.* on 4653*l.* real prop. 7585*l.*; charities 943*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* (Lich.) val. with Mapleton 184*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. and cruciform with triple lancet windows, has a brass dated 1241 (when the ch. was built by Bp. Patishall), and brasses and tombs of the Cockaines, Bradburns, and Boothbys (a beautiful one to Penelope B. by Banks) who have the manor and *A. Hall*, Sir B. W. Boothby, Bt., which the Pretender slept in. *A. Green Hall*, Mrs. De Burgh (where Mr. Yates' harriers meet); *A. Grove*, T. Dale, Esq. Moore wrote part of 'Lalla Rookh' in a cottage close by. Some of the best trout and grayling are caught here, — see 'Complete Angler,' pt. ii. ch. 2., where Cotton also speaks of its bad ale, for the goodness of which it is now noted. *Ashb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Ashbourne, Atlow, Fenny-Bentley, Bradbourne, Bradley, Brailsford, Brasington (where poor ho. is), Carsington, Eaton-and-Alsop, Edlaston-and-Wyaston, Hartington (Nether and Town Quarters), Hognaston, Hulland, Kirk-Ireton, Kniveton, Longford, Mappleton, Osmaston, Parwick, Shirley, Snelston, Thorpe, Tissington, with Alkmonston, Hungry-Bentley, Biggin, Bonsall, Callow, Clifton-and-Compton, Hollington, Hopton, Ible, Lea Hall, Mercaston, Middleton, Newton-Grange, Offcote and Underwood, Rodsley, Sturslow, Stydd, Yeaaveley, Yeldersley, in *Derb.* and Blore-with-Swinscoe, El-lastone, Ilam, Mayfield, Okeover, Waterfall, with Calton-in-Blore, Cal.-in-Mayfield, Cal.-in-Waterfall, Prestwood, Ramshorn, Stanton, Woodhouses, and Wooton in *Staff.*; acres —, pop. 20,658, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 922 (out-door 753), expend. 4664*l.*, prop. rated 118,022*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Tissington in *Derb.* with Norbury-and-Roston, Aldwark, Hartington-Upper-Quarter, Ireton-Wood in *Derb.* and up to Waterfall in *Staff.* with Alstonefield; pop. 21,357 + 5. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Brassington sub-dist. which goes to Wirksworth. *A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains some of the benefices marked in Appletree and Wirksworth hunds., with Clifton *cur.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, horses, cattle, etc. 1st. Tues. Jan. 13 Feb. 2nd Mon. March (cheese), 3 Apr. 21 May, 5 July (wool), 16 Aug. 20 Sept. 3rd Mon. Sept. (cheese), 29 Nov. *P. ASHBOURNE* vil. (45) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Dunshaughlin-17, is a police stat. with a racecourse and remains of *A. Cast.* belonging to the Brownes who have made great improvements. Pop. 375, decreasing. Newbarn, J. Segrave, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 16 Apr. 21 May, 29 July, 31 Oct.

ASHBRITTLE par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 6 m. W of Wellington-148, on R. Tone, near Western canal, contains Greenham. Acres 2460; pop. 540; poor r. 319*l.* (Wellngt. U.); real prop. 2217*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 400*l.*, patr. J. Quick, Esq. *Fair*, 25 Feb.

Ashbrook (46) 5 m. NW. of Amphilh. *W. Bed.* *P. Ashbrook* (14) near Finglass, *W. Dublin*. *Ashbrook* (28) 4 m. NE. of Maguire's Bridge, *E. Fermanagh*, G. F. Brook, Esq. *Ashbrook* (86) 4 m. SW. of Kilconnell, *E. Galway*. *Ashbrook* (20) 2 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londy*. W. Ashe, Esq. *Ashbrook* (22) 4 m. E. of Borris-in-Ossory, *SE. Queen's co.* *ASHBROOK*. See AMPNEY-ST. MARY, *Gloucester*.

Ashburn River (5) rises near Kent's hill, *E. Sussex*, and runs S. about 8 m. to the Channel near Pevensey.

ASHBURNHAM par (5) Foxearle hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Battle-56. Acres 4280, part in hops; pop. 790 + 7; poor r. 429L (Battle U.); real prop. 3326L; charities 5L, and 6 almshs. for widows. St. James Vic. (Chic.) val. with Penhurst 807L, patr. Earl of Ashburnham of Bromham, who takes title of earl and baron from this place, which his family have held from the Conquest, and whose seat *A. Place* has a picture gallery and a fine view of the coast to Beachy Head; church contains tombs of the Ashburnhams, and the shirt, watch, and drawers worn by Ch. I. and given by him on the scaffold to John A., whose account of his attendance on the king was pub. 1830.

* *P. M. ASHBURTON* par. (125) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*. 18 m. SW. of Exeter, 192 from London, and 8 m. from S. Devon rail. near R. Dart, is a stannery town (since Edw. I.), which belonged to the crown at 'Domesdy'; was given to the bps. of Exeter before 1310, held by Ch. II. when Pr. of Wales, and taken by Fairfax 1646; — returns one member by the Reform bill (in place of 2 since 1640, and once Edw. I. and Hen. IV.) — the bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 261 (of 10L houses 601), and chief influence with Lord Clinton of Trefusis; and is a boro' by prescription, governed by a portreeve, bailiff, constables, etc. Acres 8310, with tin and copper mines; pop. 3841, — of town 3014 (decreasing), in the serge manufact. (660 looms), mines and slate quarries, etc.; houses 666, of stone, in a long street, with 3 chapels, bank, — Werring's free gram. school (60L) in St. Lawrence's old chantry, with an exhibition and 2 scholarships at Exeter Coll. Oxon., — the member's free sch. (115L), Miss Dunning's girls' sch. (6L); poor r. 1469L on 12,820L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 17,033L; charities 382L, of which church lands 86L. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. with Bickington and Buckland 639L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, formerly collegiate, is cruciform and later eng. with stalls and tombs of the Dunnings, including the lawyer, a native (1731-83), who took hence the title of baron which it now gives to the Barings of the Grange. Gifford, of the 'Quarterly Review' (1756-1826) and Dean Ireland, were also natives. *Mkt. D. Tu.* wool and yarn, Sat. corn, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Mar. and June, 10 Aug. 11 Nov. horses, cattle.

P. ASHBURY par. (34) Shrivensham hund. *W. Berks*. 7 m. SSW. of Farringdon-68, on the Port Way, near Gt. West. rail. and the Ridge road or Icknield St., contains Ildstone, Kingstone, Winslow, and Odstone, in White Horse vale, not far from Wayland Smith's cave, Alfred's camp, etc. Acres 5520; pop. 819 + 12; poor r. 471L (Farngd. U.); real prop. 8210L; charities 14L, of which 3L to Minchin's school. St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. 375L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; and a sinecure Rect. val. 567L, patr. Bishop of Ba. and W. *ASHBURY* par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 5 m. WNW. of Okehampton-195, on a

branch of R. Torridge. Acres 1650; pop. 65; poor r. 5L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 604L. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 96L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, J. Woolcomb, Esq.

ASHBY hmlt. (17) Litton Cheney par. *SW. Dorset*. 8 m. W. of Dorchester-120. *ASHBY* tnshp. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. WNW. of Brigg-155. Pop. 429 + 5; poor r. 117L (Brigg. U.); real prop. 2281L. *ASHBY*, or *A.-WITH-OBY*, par. (66) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 11 m. ENE. of Norwich-108. Acres with Oby 1150; pop. 16; poor r. 187L (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3367L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Oby and Thirne 690L, patr. Bishop. *ASHBY* par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Loddon-112. Acres 640; pop. 263 + 5; poor r. 58L (Lodd. U.); real prop. 58L. St. Mary Rect. with Carleton. *ASHBY* par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, near Fritton Decoy and R. Warmey. Acres 800; pop. 53 + 1; poor r. 28L (Mutf. U.); real prop. 1122L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 214L, patr. Lord G. Osborne; church, thatched, with round tower and large E. window.

ASHBY-BY-PARTNEY, or A. EAST, par. (84) Caudeshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping. Acres 1210; pop. 160; poor r. 182L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1384L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 157L, patr. —. *A. CANON*, par. (53) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 8 m. S. of Daventry-72, on R. Cherwell, containing Adstone, had a black canons' priory, found. (Hen. II.) by Stephen de Leye, val. 128L, and given to the Bryans and Copes. Acres 1410; pop. 56 + 2; poor r. —L (Davent. U.); real prop. 3216L. St. Mary Don. (Pet.) val. —L, patr. —; church, has brass, and tombs of the family at *A. C. House*, Sir H. E. Dryden, Bt., which contains a room 30 ft. by 20 ft., floored with oak from a single tree. *A. CASTLE* par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 7 m. E. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, contains Chadstone. Acres 1740; pop. 172 + 2; poor r. 104L (Hardington U.); real prop. 3102L; charities 3L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Pet.) val. 238L, patr. Marquis of Northampton, of *A. C. House*, which was b. by Lord Compton 1607, near the site of the old castle (with a screen by I. Jones), and has a good picture gallery (portraits of the Spencers, Comptons, George Villiers D. of Bucks., the great Talbot and his wife on panel, in oils), large mantel piece of native oolite, library of old books, grounds by Brown, etc., — and the stone parapet of the court, is cut into letters with the family motto, "Nisi Dominus ædificaverit," etc.; church, in the park or Yardley Chase, has Norman porch, brass, of a priest (1401), and effigies of a crusader. *A. COLD* par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *NW. Northampton*. 11 m. NW. of Northampton-66, near Union canal, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 443 + 6; poor r. 317L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3754L; charities 43L, of which 28L to Wickes's school, 16L church lands. St. Dennis Vic. (Pet.) val. 230L, patr. Rev. W. Mousley, vicar; church has tombs of the Langhams of Cottesbrook. Knolles, who wrote a "History of the Turks," a native, born 1543. *A.-CUM-FENBY* par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. E. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1620; pop. 211 + 4; poor r. 2173L (Caist. U.); real prop. 32L; charities 34L, of which 30L to an almshouse. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 310L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A.-DE-LA-LAUND* par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 2880; pop. 157; poor r. 152L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2580L; charities 9L. St.

Hybald Vic. (Linc.) val. 299*l*. patr. J. W. King, Esq., of *A. L. House*, b. 1595.

P. M. ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leic.* 17 m. NW. of Leicester, 115 from London, on Swannington tram rail, near Middl. rail. and *A. Canal*, a polling place (containing Woodville Cur. Blackfordby and Moira), was called *Asce-bi, Esseby*, etc., came to the Zouches (Hen. III.), and the crown, and has the tower, chapel, etc. of *A. Castle*, which being b. 1480 by Sir Will. Hastings (who was beheaded here by Rich. III.), became the prison of Mary Queen of Scots, was visited by Jas. I.'s queen and son Henry 1603, and by Jas. 1617, besieged by Fairfax, taken by Col. Needham 1646, and dismantled 1648. Acres 8300, with coal; pop. 5652 + 93, — of town 5208 + 80, in the manufacture of stockings, hats, firebricks, in the smelt-works and collieries; houses 997 with 2 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (25,514*l*. from 918 depositors), gasworks, theatre, Ivanhoe baths (b. 1826) in doric style, over springs from the coalpits (which, containing bromine, are useful in scrofula, etc.), bridge, — Earl Huntingdon's gram. school (840*l*.), where Bp. Hall 'our Christian Seneca,' and a native 1574-1656, was scholar and master — Dawson's bluecoat sch. (50*l*.), Newton's green-coat sch. (36*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 1202*l*. on 19,823*l*.; real prop. 33,809*l*. of which 5682*l*. on canal, 5055*l*. on mines; charities 1076*l*. St. Helen Vic. (Pet.) value 417*l*. patr. Marquis of Hastings, of *A. House* (on the castle site) and Donnington Park, who has the manor; church, decorated eng., contains a "finger pillory" and tombs of the Huntingdons, including that of the good Countess Selina, who spent 100,000*l*. in works of piety. Trinity Cur., value —, patr. Vicar. Iron flint is found near; the coalfield bordered by slate and trap, to the E., containing about 100 sq. m., yields ironstone and fine hard coal, and include the pits at Swadincote, Moira, Dounis-*thorpe* and Oak*thorpe* belonging to the Marquis, with others at Smbson, Whitwick, Church Gresley, Measham, Staunton-Harold, etc.; roman coins have been found. Dr. Bainbridge, a native, 1582-1643. *A. Canal*, 26½ m. long on a level, begins at Moira (whence there are tram rails, to Ashby, Ticknall, Church Gresley), and passing Mkt. Bosworth, and Hickley near Watling St., joins Coventry canal 2 m. S. of Nuneaton. *Ashby P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Appleby, Calke, Hartshorne, Measham, Ravenstone, Smisby, Stretton-en-le-Feld, Ticknall, Willesley with Oak*thorpe*, in *Derby*. — Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Blackfordby, Cole Orton, Heather, Hugglescote and Donnington, Normanton, Osgathorp, Packington, Seal Over and Nether, Snaresstone, Swepstone, Whitwick, Worthington with Staunton, Harrold, Swannington, Thringstone, in *Leicest.*; acres 47,601, pop. 24,234, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1967 (out-door 1697), expend. 7167*l*. prop. rated 93,523*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Willesley in *Derby* and Worthington in *Leic.*; pop. 24,234 + 210. The new County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Mon. Easter and Whit. Mon. last Mon. Sept. 10 Nov. for large horses, and cattle.

ASHBY-FOLVILLE par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicester.* 5 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak, contains Barsby. Acres 2830; pop. 437 + 4; poor r. 81*l*. (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 3334*l*.; charities 139*l*. to Lord Carlington's almshouses, etc. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 190*l*. patr. Rev. W. Ackworth, vicar; church, decorated eng. of 14th cent., with fine square-headed windows.

ASHBY ST. LEDGER'S par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. N. of Daventry-72, a meet for the Pytchley hounds, near N. West. rail. Gd. Junct. and Oxford canals, and Watling St., was the seat of the Catesbys, of whom was Rich. III.'s favourite (alluded to in the bitter rhyme, 'The rat, and Cat, and Lovel the dog, Do rule all England under the hog,' or boar, which was Richard's crest), and Rob. Catesby the gunpowder plotter. Acres 2050; pop. 257; poor r. 152*l*. (Davent. U.); real prop. 3382*l*.; charities 44*l*. St. Lodgrin, or Ledger, Vic. (Pet.) val. 130*l*. patr. Lady Senhouse, of *A. L. Manor House*, through the Catesbys and Jansons; church, has screen, rood-loft, 3 piscinas, 2 brasses and tombs of the Catesbys. *A. Lodge*, G. Arnold, Esq. **A. MAGNA** par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 4 m. NNE. of Lutterworth-89, near Middl. rail. Acres 1720; pop. 337; poor r. 149*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2578*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 120*l*. patr. Earl of Aylesford, of Packington. **A. MEARS** par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 3 m. WSW. of Wellingboro'-87. Acres 1890; pop. 496 + 3; poor r. 274*l*. (Wellngb. U.); real prop. 3035*l*. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 235*l*. patr. Mrs. M. Newby. *A. M. House*, —.

P. ASHBY PARVA par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 3 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, near Middl. rail. Acres 1260; pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 60*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2437*l*.; charities 187*l*. of which 150*l*. to Goodacre and Bowyer's almsh. and school. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 260*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. **A. PUERORUM** par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. ENE. of Horncastle 134, on the Wolds, containing Stainsby and Holbeck, is so called from an estate left to the Lincoln choirist boys. Acres 1620; pop. 102; poor r. 87*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 2316*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 118*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, old, near which a roman urn, etc. were found. **A. WEST** par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Horncastle-134, contains Farthorpe and Middlethorpe. Acres 1590; pop. 534 + 14; poor r. 231*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 4447*l*.; charities 1*l*. All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. 54*l*. patr. Bishop of Carlisle. *A. Thorpe House*, Mrs. Cracroft.

ASHCHURCH par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucester.* 2 m. E. of Tewkesbury-103, where the branch rail. joins Birmg. and Glouc. rail. near the Cotswolds, contains Aston, Fiddington, Northway, and Pamington, and has a mineral spring. Acres 4240; pop. 743 + 10; poor r. 259*l*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. —; charities 264*l*. St. Nicholas Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 270*l*. patr. Rev. J. Askew, incumbent; church, later eng., with norman porch.

ASHCOMBE par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. E. of Chudleigh-182. Acres 2250; pop. 297. poor r. 166*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1728; charities 3*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) value 222*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a circular stone font. **Ashcombe** (18) 3 m. SE. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset.* **ASHCOMBE** hmlt. (20) Weston-super-Mare par. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Axbridge-120, near Gt. West. rail. and Bristol channel. **Ashcombe** (19) 3 m. NNE. of Bruton, *E. Somerset.* **Ashcombe** (5) 2 m. SW. of Lewes, *S. Sussex.* on S. Coast rail., formerly the seat of the Bakers, now of H. Shiffner, Esq. **A. Hall** (72) 3 m. S. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* near Uttoxeter canal, W. Sneyd, Esq., of which family was Honora, the second wife of Edgeworth, whose early death is so affectionately lamented in his "Memoirs."

A. House (15) 12 m. SW. of Wilton, *SW. Wilts.* in Cranborne Chase, on the top of a small hill, at the bottom of an amphitheatre of hills.

P. Ashcott par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. E. of Bridgewater-139, containing Pedwell, belonged to Glastonbury ab. Acres 2890; pop. 843+1; poor r. 507L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4011L; charities, Mile's for church, poor, etc. 70L. All Saints *Cur.* with Chapwick.

Ashcroft (34) near Minchinhampton, *Mid. Gloucester*. Capt. Cripps. *Fair*, 9 Jan.

ASHDON, par. (47) Freshwell hund. *NW. Essex*. 3 m. NE. of Saffron Walden-42, on a branch of R. Cam, contains Little Bartlow, which has a fine view and some barrows, supposed to be the site of the battle of *Assandune* or *ASHINGDON*. Acres 4840; pop. 1164+6; poor r. 816L (S. Walden U.); real prop. 6481L; charities, guild charity, etc. 21L. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 691L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. *A. Park*, or Walfons, seat of the Pipers.

Ashdown Forest (5, 6) 5 m. SE. of E. Grimstead, *NE. Sussex*. belongs to the Sackvilles and contained 13,991 acres within the pale in the 17 cent. *A. House*, Hon. Mrs. Fuller; *A. Park*, —. **A. Park** (13, 34) 3 m. NW. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.* near Ridge road, seat of Earl Craven, contains Alfred's Castle, —supposed to be the spot where he beat the Danes 871, which by others is placed at Aston and Ashendon (*Bucks*).

Ashdowns (47) 2 m. SE. of Haverhill, *N. Essex*. **ASHE** tythg. (17) Netherbury par. *W. Dorset*. 1 m. SW. of Beaminster-137, is a *Cur.* with Netherbury. **ASHE** tythg. (15) Stourpaine par. *NE. Dorset*. 3 m. NNW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour. Pop. 64. **ASHE** par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants*. 5 m. ENE. of Whitechurch-56, near S. West. rail. Acres 2310, part warren; pop. 160+2; poor r. 183L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 1669L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Win.) val. 350L, patr. W. Beach, Esq. *A. Park* (where the Vine hounds meet), Rev. E. St. John; Oakley Hall, B. Bramston, Esq.

ASHELDHAM par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*. 9 m. SE. of Maldon-37, has part of a trench. Acres 1810, marshy; pop. 219+7; poor r. 150L (Maldon U.); real prop. 2183L; charities 1L. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 339L, patr. Bishop of London.

ASHEN par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*. 2 m. SW. of Clare-56, near R. Stour, had an austrian friary (Edw. II.). Acres 2220; pop. 321; poor r. 179L (Risbridge U.); real prop. 2316L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 300L, patr. Duchy of Lancas. *A. House*, —.

Ashen, or **Ashton**, *Clough* (81) 2 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. **A. Cross** (18) close to Somerton, *Mid. Somerset*. **A. Hurst Hall** (72) 2 m. SE. of Leek, *N. Stafford*.

Ashend (62) 3 m. ENE. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick*.

ASHENDON HUNDRED (45-6, 7, 13) *W. Bucks.* contains the pars. of Ashendon *cur.*, Aston-Sandford *rect.*, Boarstall c. with Brill c., Chearsley c., Chilton c., East vic., and Middle Claydon r., Dorton c. (with Ahendon), Grandboro', Grendon-Underwood r., Hogshaw, Illmer v., Ludgershall r., Fleet Marston r., N. Marton c., Oakley v., Oving r., Pitchcott r., Quainton r., Quarrendon c., Shabington v., Towersey, Waddesdon r., Upper, and Nether Winchendon *cur.*, Wootton-under-Wood c., Worminghall v., and parts of Beckley, Dinton, Ickford r., and Kingscy v.; acres 66,670, pop. 13,416, houses 2803. See **WADESDEDEN DEANERY**.

ASHENDON par. in the above hund. *W. Bucks*. 7 m. W. of Aylesbury-40, a petty sess. town (con-

taining Pollicot) is the place where Kenowalch divided Wessex with Cuthrid 648, which Wulfere of Mercia overran 661, and where Etheldred and Alfred beat the Danes 871. Acres 1790; pop. 312, decreasing through emigration; poor r. 258L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 3106L; charities 2L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon) val. with Dorton 106L, patr. Ch. C. Coll.

Ashendon (5) 1 m. SE. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*. **ASHERIDGE** hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *E. Bucks*. 2 m. NW. of Chesham-29. Pop. 129.

Ashes (1) 1 m. ENE. of Billericay, *S. Essex*.

Ashes () NE. of Preston, *Mid. Lancash.*

Ashes () 4 m. NW. of Kendal, *W. Westmrid.*

Ashes () near Hawes, *N. R. York*. Rev. J. Metcalfe.

Ashy Down (10) 2 m. W. of Brading, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. has a fine view from the sea-mark for Spithead; and at *A. Firm* below, was a cell to Wherwell ab. found. (Edw. I.).

P. ASHFIELD vil. (17) Killersherdinn par. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. W. of Coothill-73, is a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 109L, patr. Incumbent. *A. Lodge*, H. T. Clements, Esq. **Ashfield** (35) near Fermoy, *N. Cork*. **Ashfield** (23) 3 m. NW. of Maguire's Bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh*. **Ashfield** (11) 1 m. SE. of Romsey, *W. Hants*. on Andover canal. **Ashfield** (128) near Gort, *S. Galway*, — McNevin, Esq. **Ashfield** (9) 4 m. S. of Portarlatington, *NE. Queen's Co.* **ASHFIELD** tnsbp. (61) with Ruthall, Prior's Ditton par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SSW. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 55. **ASHFIELD** par. (50) with Thorpe, Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*. 2 m. E. of Debenham-83. Acres 1560; pop. 343; poor r. 274L (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2495L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 53L, patr. Lord Henniker; church, in ruins.

ASHFIELD, GREAT, par. (50) Blackburn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 7 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 2030; pop. 396; poor r. 147L (Stowm. U.); real prop. 2615L; charities 104L, chiefly Fyrmage's for sermons, poor, etc. All Saints *Cur.* (Ely) val. 54L, patr. Lord Thurlow, of *A. Lodge*, where the chancellor (1732-1806) and his brother the Bp. of Durham (died 1791) were born. **A. A. Green** (50) 6 m. NNW. of Framlingham, *N. Sussex*. **A. Hall** (79) 1 m. N. of Gt. Neston, *NW. Cheshire*. **A. Hall** (32) 5 m. NW. of Carlisle, *SE. Queen's Co.*, P. Gale, Esq. **A. House** (22) near Honiton, *NE. Devon*. Miss Head. **A. House** (81) 2 m. S. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

Ashfold (9) 3 m. NW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Barwell, Esq.

Ashford (15) near Middleton, *W. Armagh*, R. Harris, Esq.

P. ASHFORD chplry. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. WNW. of Bakewell-153, on R. Wye, in a fine spot near Monsal Dale, had lead mines at 'Domesdy' and belongs to Duke of Devonsh. Pop. 950+17, stockingers (100 frames), spinners, and in the black marble quarries and polishing mills, estab. by the Watsons 1748; poor r. 292L (Bakew. U.); real prop. 4409L. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 102L, patr. Vicar; church, old with norman door, near which is the moat of Plantagenet's cast., and further on Trincop saxon camp. *A. Hall*, Hon. G. Cavendish, M. P. Fine black and gray marble is found about 40 ft. down, in nine beds, 3 to 9 in. thick, mixed with shale, chert, black jasper; and good fishing is had.

ASHFORD par. (27) Braunton hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Tav. Acres 2170; pop. 174+8; poor r. 67L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 783L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 110L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, —.

☞ *Ashford* (27) 10 m. E. of Combe Martin, *N. Devon*, near Bristol channel. ☞ *Ashford* (27) near Cong, *N. Galway*, Lord Oranmore. ☞ *Ashford* (11) 1 m. NW. of Petersfield, *E. Hants*.

P. M. ASHFORD par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, a chief stat. on S. East rail. 67 m. from London or 53 by road (where the Canterbury rail. joins), and a polling place, on R. Stour, was called *Estefort* at 'Domesdy.' and held by Hugo de Montfort, from whom it came to the Asshetesfords, Criols, Leybornes, St. Stephen's Westmr., and thro' the Anchors (Edw. VI.), Smyths of Westenbanger, etc., to Foote of Charlton. Acres 2950; pop. 3082 + 28, some linen weavers; houses 598, with 4 chapels, market, and assembly-rooms, libraries, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,660*l.* from 1016 depositors), 4-arch bridge, Knatchbull's gram. school (30*l.*), Turner's sch. (20*l.*); poor r. 902*l.* on 12,211*l.* (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 15,620*l.*; charities 309*l.*, of which 184*l.* from church lands. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church, a good perp. eng., with a fine tower by Sir John Fogge of Repton (who found. the college, of Edw. VI.'s time, now the vicarage), has brasses from 1430, of himself and wives, a curious canopied one of Countess of Athol, a figured font, and tombs of the Smyths, of whom was Waller's Sacharissa. The railway company's workshops, which cost 100,000*l.*, include an engine shed 208 ft. by 63, the repairing-shop 395 by 45, smithy 176 ft. by 45, boiler and wheel shops 144 ft. by 60, a tenders' shed 73 ft. by 45, carriage and truck house 615 ft., with cottages and a church for the men. Wallis the mathematician (1616-1703), Glover (1542-88) and his nephew Milles, the heralds, were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Keppels of Elvedon. *East Ashf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aldington, Bilsington, Bonnington, Boughton, Brabourne, Brook, Challock, Chilham, Crundale, Eastwell, Godmersham, Hastingleigh, Hinxhill, Kennington, Mersham, Moldash, Orlestone, Ruckinge, Sevington, Smeeth, Warehorne, Willesborough (where the poor ho. is), Wye with Bircholt; acres 54,003, pop. 11,536, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1280 (out-door 999), expend. 5895*l.*, prop. rated 65,394*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bircholt, pop. 11,329 + 57. *West Ashf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashford, Bethersden, Charing, Chart (Great and Little), Egerton, Hothfield, Kingsnorth, Pluckley, Shadoxhurst, Smarden, Westwell (where the poor ho. is); acres 37,731, pop. 11,329, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1618 (out-door 1463), expend. 5601*l.*, prop. rated 48,875*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, pop. 11,530 + 78. The *New County Court* district, corresponds with the Registries, except Aldington, Bonington, and Hurst, which go to Hythe. *Mt. D. Tues. Sat.* and alternate Tues. for fat cattle. *Fairs*, 17 May, 2 Aug. wool, 9 Sept. 24 Oct. *Races*, —.

ASHFORD hmlt. (4) Glenquin bar. *S. Limerick*, 6 m. S. of Newcastle-145.

P. ASHFORD par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of Staines-16, on the S. West. branch rail. and the little R. Echel near the bridge, belonged to Westminster ab., the Honour of Hampton Court, and now to the Bakers. Acres 1500, formerly common and a place for reviews, now enclosed, arable and pasture; pop. 524 + 7; poor r. 309*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 3454*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 18*l.* to sunday school. St. Michael *Cur.* with Staines. Duke of Argyll and Lord Kinnoull have seats here. *A. Lodge*, J. Irving, Esq. ☞ **ASHFORD** hmlt. (21)

Ilton par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Ilminster -136. Pop. 13.

P. ASHFORD hmlt. (26) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 7 m. NE. of Rathdrum-38, on R. Varty, near Rossana, seat of the Tighes. *Fairs*, 27 Apr. 24 June, 8 Sept. 16 Dec.

ASHFORD BOWDLER par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SSE. of Ludlow-143, on R. Teme. Acres 630; pop. 96; poor r. 29*l.* (Ludlow U.); real prop. 1179*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 55*l.*, patr. C. Walker, Esq. of *A. B. Court*. *A. B. Hall*, Miss Bulkeley. ☞ **A. CARBONELL** par., opposite the above. Acres 1480; pop. 266; poor r. 108*l.* (Ludlow U.); real prop. 806*l.* St. Mary Rect. with Little Hereford. *Ashford Jones* is near. ☞ *A. Lodge* (47) near Halstead, *N. Essex*, F. de Tastet, Esq.

ASHFORDBY, or **ASFORDBY**, par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. W. of Melton Mowbray-105, at the bridge, on R. Wreak. Acres 1210; pop. 482 + 2 stockingers, etc.; poor r. 190*l.* (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 3751*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Burnaby, rector, and others.

Ashfort (17) 3 m. S. of Carrick-ou-Shannon, *E. Roscommon*, H. Waldron, Esq.

ASHFURLONG vil. (62) Sutton Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Sutton Coldfield -112. *A. Hall*, Miss Lawley.

ASHGILL hmlt. () Coverham tnshp. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Ashgrove (15) near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, J. Baker, Esq. ☞ *Ashgrove* (87) near Queens-town, *SE. Cork*, R. Frankland, Esq. ☞ *Ashgrove* (70) 2 m. W. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, near the ruins of Dundareek cast. ☞ *Ashgrove* (36) near Newcastle, *SW. Limerick*.

ASHILL par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 5 m. SE. of Swaffham-93, near R. Stoke, was held by the Hastings' by the tenure of serving the king's linen at the coronation, and has a fine view. Acres 2970, part common; pop. 637; poor r. 393*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 5176*l.*; charities 36*l.* and 30 acres of allotment. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 850*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Edwards, rector; church, later eng. with flint tower.

P. ASHILL par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. N. of Chard-139, near Chard canal, has a good mineral spring. Acres 1860; pop. 438 + 3; poor r. 89*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 4178*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *Fair*, Easter Wed. ☞ *A. Towers* (47) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, E. Evans, Esq. *Ashietsiel*, 5 m. NW. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk*, on R. Tweed, seat of Gen. Sir J. Russell, formerly of Sir Walter Scott.

ASHINGDON par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Rochford-38, near R. Crouch, is the saxon *Assandune*, where the battle was fought 1016, between Ironsides and the victor Canute, who had a camp at Canewdon, and built Hockley church to celebrate it. Acres 1020; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 49*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 1469*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Nottidge; church, has fine view.

ASHINGTON tnshp. () with Sheepwash, Bothal par. *SE. Northumbld.* 3 m. E. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge on R. Wandsbeck. Pop. 76. ☞ **ASHINGTON** par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. N. of Yeovil-123, near R. Yeo. Acres 550; pop. 71; poor r. 29*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 1293*l.*; charities 3*l.* to Sir J. St. Barbe's school. St. Vincent Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 162*l.*, patr. —. ☞ **ASHINGTON** par. (9) W. Grimstead hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Steyning-50, contains Bunckton, and is a meet for

Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 1430; pop. 282; poor r. 128*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 1582*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Chich.) val. with Buncton 189*l.*, patr. G. Wyndham, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 June, 21 July, cattle and hiring.

Ashington End (84) 8 m. ENE. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln*.

P. ASHKIRK par. Hawick distr. *W. Roxburgh*, partly in *Selkirk*. 3 m. S. of Selkirk-39, on Ale Water, was the seat of the bps. of Glasgow. Size 6 m. by 3, cultivated hills with moss and water; pop. 563; real prop. 320*l.*; for poor 137*l.* Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 206*l.*, patr. Earl of Minto.

Ashland (25) 2 m. ESE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*. *A. House* (11) 3 m. NE. of Fareham, *SE. Hants*.

ASHLEWORTH par. (43) Upper Berkeley hund. *NW. Glouc.* 4 m. NNW. of Gloucester-102, at the ferry on R. Severn. Acres 1710, part common with pasture; pop. 594 + 5; poor r. 242*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2281*l.* charities, parish lands, etc. 33*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 187*l.* patr. Bishop; church, later eng. near the old timbered parsonage, and *A. House*, the Haywards' old seat.

ASHLEY par. (51) Chevely hund. *SE. Cambridg.* 3 m. ESE. of Newmarket-61, near *A. Gap*, contains Silverley. Acres 2143; pop. 417 + 5; poor r. 216*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2677*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. with Silverley 150*l.* patr. Marquis of Bute. *ASHLEY* tnsip. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Altrincham-179, near R. Bollin. Acres 2390; pop. 377; poor r. 145*l.* (Altrinch. U.), real prop. 3539*l.* *A. Hall*, J. Hill, Esq. formerly the Asshetons' seat, has portraits of the leading gentlemen of the county who here decided against joining the Pretender 1715. *ASHLEY* (21) 1 m. SW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*. *ASHLEY* (25) 5 m. N. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. *ASHLEY* (17) 8 m. WSW. of Dorchester, *SW. Dorset*, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. *ASHLEY* par. (11) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. SE. of Stockbridge-66, near Andover canal, and the roman road to Winchester, where some earthworks are seen. Acres 2580; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 48*l.* (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 1301*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 329*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hannay, rector. *ASHLEY* tythg. (15 or 16) Milton par. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. WSW. of Lymington-93, near the Channel. Pop. 552, real prop. 3176*l.* *A. Hatch*, or *A. Mount*. — *ASHLEY* par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 5 m. N.E. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near R. Welland. Acres 1190; pop. 323 + 2; poor r. 213*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2576*l.*; charities 24*l.*; St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Farrer, rector.

P. ASHLEY par. (73) N. Pirchill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. ENE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, contains *A. HEATH* vil. (with a roman camp, 803 ft. high) and Hookgate. Acres 2600; pop. 853 + 3; poor r. 161*l.* (Drayton U.); real prop. 4269*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.) val. 316*l.*, patr. T. Kinnerley and — Meynell, Esqrs.; church, has a font given by Kendrick, a soldier under the Black Prince. *ASHLEY* par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts*. 3 m. NW. of Tetbury-98, near Akeman St., was a seat of the Hungerfords, now of T. B. Estcourt, Esq. Acres 1010; pop. 96; poor r. 13*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1153*l.* St. James Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church, old, with a font and tombs of the Georges. *ASHLEY* hmlt. (35 or 19) Box par. *W. Wilts*. 4 m. WSW. of Corsham-97, on Gt. West. rail.

ASHLEY, GREAT AND LITTLE, vils. (19) 2 m. NW. of Bradford, *W. Wilts*. near R. Avon.

A. GREEN hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *E. Bucks*. 2 m. NNE. of Chesham-29. Pop. 536; real prop. 3297*l.* *A. Loch*, 7 m. SSW. of Inverness, *N.E. Invern.* near Loch Ness, abounds with trout.

A. LODGE ext. par. (15) Fordingbridge par. *SW. Hants*. 3 m. ENE. of Fordingbridge-91, in the New Forest. *A. Lodge* (20) 7 m. W. of Minehead, *NW. Somerset*, on Porlock bay, Earl Lovelace. *A. NORTH* tythg. (15) Ringwood par. *SW. Hants*. close to Ringwood-92, on R. Avon, has Ringwood Union workhouse. Pop. 237. *A. Park* (8) 4 m. ESE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*, on the Thames, near Oatlands, Sir H. Fletcher, Bt. *A. Park* (15) 4 m. N. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, G. Atkinson, Esq.

ASHLEYHAY tnsip. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. SE. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 272 + 3; real prop. 1865*l.*

P. ASHLING, EAST AND WEST, tythgs. (9) Funtington par. *W. Sussex*; 4 m. NW. of Chichester-62, near S. Coast rail. Pop. 310 and 455. *A. House*, —

Ashlyns (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*. *A. Smith*, Esq. near N. West. rail.

ASHMANHAUGH par. (66) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*. 9 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 700; pop. 180 + 3; poor r. 92*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 976*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Swithin Cur. (Norw.) val. 42*l.*, patr. Sir J. H. Preston, Bt. of Beeston.

Ashmans or *Ashdens* (66) 1 m. SW. of Beccles, *NE. Suffolk*, near R. Waveney, — Cotton, Esq.

ASHMANSWORTH par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *NW. Hants*. 7 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1740; pop. 220; poor r. 197*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 639*l.* St. James Cur. with E. Woodhay.

Ashmead House (35) 2 m. NNE. of Dursley, *SW. Gloucester*.

Ashmoor Hall (62) 3 m. NE. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*, near Wyrley canal.

ASHMORE par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. SE. of Shaftesbury-101, on the *Wilts*. border. Acres 3940; pop. 242 + 5; poor r. 51*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 1421*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 410*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Chisholme. *A. Green* (12) 1 m. NE. of Newbury, *SW. Berks*. near R. Lambourne. *A. Lodge* (6) 5 m. S. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

Ashmount (8) near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

Ashness () 3 m. S. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbld.* on SE. side of Derwent Water, near Lodore fall, has a fine view of that lake and Bassenthwaite.

ASHOLME tnsip. () Lambley par. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. SW. of Haltwhistle-284, is joined to Lambley.

ASHOLT. See *AISHOLT, Somerset*.

Ashop River (81) rises at *A. Head*, 4 m. SE. of Glossop, *NW. Derby*, and runs about 8 m. E. to R. Derwent, at Ashton inn.

ASHORNE hmlt. (53) Newbold Pacey par. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Warwick-90. Pop. 742.

P. ASHOVER par. (82) Scarsdale and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, on R. Amber, near Middl. rail, in the Honour of Tutbury, containing Dethwick-Lea Cur. and Holloway, had a church at 'Domesdy', was once a mkt. town, and has, on *A. Common*, Robin Hood's mark or logan stone, 26 ft. round, and the Turning-stone, 9 ft. high. Acres 11,290, with ironstone and millstone quarries, and traces of lead, coal, etc.; pop. 3482 + 31, in the lace, stocking, and woollen manufactures; poor r. 743*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 9209*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Sleigh's school at *A. High*. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Nodder, rector; church, has a carved norman font,

2 brasses, and tombs of the Babingtons of Dethwick, of whom was Anthony who was executed (Eliz.). Overton was seat of Sir J. Banks. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 15 Oct.

ASHOW par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. NNE. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon, belonged to Stoneleigh ab. Acres 1100; pop. 172; poor r. 83*l*. (Warwk. U.); real prop. 1638*l*.; charities, a share with Bidford. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 295*l*.; patr. Lord Leigh of Stoneleigh. *Ashpark* (30) near Dungiven, SW. *London*. J. Stevenson, Esq.

ASHPERTON par. near Templemore, NE. *Tipperary*, J. Butler, Esq.

ASHPERTON par. chply. (43) Radlow hund. E. *Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, near R. Frome, was the old seat of the Grandisons. Acres 1090, part in hops; pop. 604 + 10; poor r. 175*l*. (Ledb. U.); real prop. 3139; charities 54*l*. St. Bartholomew Cur. with Stretton Grandison.

ASHPRINGTON par. (22) Coleridge hund. SE. *Devon*. 2 m. SE. of Totness-196, on R. Hareborne, where it joins the Dart, near S. Devon rail. Acres 2240; pop. 588 + 4; poor r. 203*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 4896*l*.; charities, almsho., and a church-house. St. David Rect. (Exet.) val. 520*l*.; patr. Rev. G. Carwithen. *A. House*, Gen. Sir G. Adams.

ASHREIGNEY, or RING'S ASH, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. N. *Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Chumleigh-184. Acres 6220; pop. 1088 + 5; poor r. 414*l*. (Torrington U.); real prop. 3891*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 335*l*.; patr. Rev. J. T. Johnson.

Ashridge Park (46) 3 m. N. of Berkhamstead, W. *Herts*. seat of Earl of Ellesmere, with a pillar to the late E. of Bridgewater, was reb. by Wyatt, on the site of a college of bonhommes, found. 1283, by Edmund Earl of Cornwall, in which Edw. I. held a parl. 1290-1, which was the seat of Eliz. when arrested by her sister 1554, and was given by Jas. I. to the Egertons.

Ashroe (6) 4 m. SE. of Castleconnel, NE. *Tipperary*, T. P. Evans, Esq.

ASHSHENESS old par. joined to Northmaven, *Shetland Isls*.

P. ASHTEAD par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*. 2 m. SW. of Epsom-15, in a pleasant spot, has a mineral spring. Acres 2510, part common; pop. 618 + 1; poor r. 562*l*. (Epsom U.); real prop. 3622*l*.; charities 48*l*. of which 32*l*. to lady Fielding's almshouse. St. Giles Rect. (Winc.) val. 499*l*.; patr. Hon. F. G. and Mrs. Howard, of *A. Park*, which has the church, and seat reb. on the site of the old one, where Sir Rob. H. used to receive Ch. II.

ASHTED (62) a suburb of Birmingham, NW. *Warwick*. containing Vauxhall and the horse barracks. St. James Cur. (Worc.) val. 210*l*.; patr. Trustees.

Ashthwaite () 6 m. NE. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmrd*. near Borrowdale.

ASHTON tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. W. *Cheshire*. 6 m. ENE. of Chester-183, is a Cur. near Delamere forest. Acres 1740; pop. 401; poor r. 123*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2888*l*. ASHTON par. (22) Exminster hund. E. *Devon*. 3 m. N. of Chudleigh-182, near R. Teign. Acres 1560, with manganese mines; pop. 319; poor r. 138*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1878*l*.; charities 6*l*. to Stroke's almshouse. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 230*l*.; patr. Rev. G. Ware, rector; church, has a wooden screen and rood-loft. ASHTON (26) 5 m. W. of Chumleigh, N. *Devon*. ASHTON (17) 2 m. SW. of Dorchester, SW. *Dorset*. near Maiden castle camp. ASHTON tythg. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *Mid.*

Hants. 1 m. NW. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 310. ASHTON tnsph. (55) Eye par. N. *Hereford*. 4 m. NNE. of Leominster-137, near the canal, is joined to MORETON. ASHTON tnsph. (91) with Stoddard, Lancaster par. N. *Lanc*. 3 m. S. of Lancaster-240, on Preston canal and R. Lune, near Preston rail. Acres 1500; pop. 185; poor r. 66*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 2499*l*. *A. Hall*, Duke of Hamilton, through the Lawrences, has a fine view of the sea. *A. House*, Sir J. Walmsley, M. P. ASHTON or A. on RIBBLE tnsph. (89) Preston par. *Mid. Lancash*. 2 m. W. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble, is joined to LEA; real prop. 3039*l*. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. — *l*.; patr. Vicar. *A. Bank*, —

P. ASHTON par. (52) Cleley hund. S. *Northmptn*. 6 m. S. of Northampton-66, on N. West. rail, near Blisworth tunnel (on Gd. Junct. canal) and Salcey forest, in which it has a right of common. Acres 1290; pop. 417 + 3; poor r. 190*l*. (Potterspurty U.); real prop. 1798*l*.; charities 20*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 275*l*.; patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has two old altar tombs, wooden effigies of a knight, etc. ASHTON hmlt. (64) Oundle par. NE. *Northmptn*. 1 m. E. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail, and R. Nen. Pop. 172; real prop. 1646*l*. ASHTON hmlt. (64) Ufford par. NE. *Northmptn*. 5 m. ESE. of Stamford-89, has a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds at *A. Wold*. Acres 980; pop. 101; real prop. 1337*l*.

ASHTON, COLD. See COLD ASHTON, *Gloucester*. *A. Lodge*, G. Bridges, Esq.

ASHTON GIFFORD tnsph. (14) Codford St. Peter par. S. *Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, on R. Wiley, belonged to the Giffords of Brimsfield, and is seat of H. Hubbard, Esq. Pop. 141. A. GREEN hmlt. (80) Farr tnsph. S. *Lancash*. 2 m. E. of St. Helen's-200. A. *Heyes* (80) near Frodsham, NW. *Cheshire*, B. Grey, Esq.

P. ASHTON-IN-MACKERFIELD, or A.-LE-WILLOWS, tnsph. (89) Winwick par. S. *Lancash*. 2 m. NW. of Newton-193, near Wigan rail, is a chply. with Haydock. Acres 5510; pop. 5410, in the collieries and cotton factories; poor r. 1036*l*. on 16,795*l*. (Wigan U.); real prop. 22,682*l*. of which 6500*l*. from mines; charities 130*l*. of which 33*l*. to school. Living, a Rect. (Ches.) val. 550*l*.; patr. Rector of Winwick; St. Thomas Vic. val. — *l*.; patr. Rector of Ashton. A. *Inn* (81) 4 m. NE. of Castleton, N. *Derby*. where R. Ashop joins the Derwent.

P. ASHTON KEYNES par. (34) Highworth hund. N. *Wilts*. 3 m. W. of Cricklade-83, on the Thames, contains Leigh. Acres 3820; pop. 1332 + 12; poor r. 608*l*. (Crickl. U.); real prop. 5528*l*.; charities 119*l*. Holy Cross Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 325*l*.; patr. J. Pitt, Esq. *A. K. House*, —

P. ASHTON, LONG, par. (35) Hartcliffe hund. NE. *Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114, a fine spot near Gt. West. rail, and R. Avon, under Ashton and Dundry hills, contains Bower-Ashton, Kingcote, Providence, Yanliegh, and Rowham, Burwalls and Stokeleigh roman camps on Barrow common, and Bedminster Union p. house. Acres 4110, in orchards and market gardens; pop. 1926 + 50; poor r. 612*l*. (Bedmin. U.); real prop. 15,919*l*.; charities 156*l*. of which 14*l*. to school. All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 117*l*.; patr. W. G. Langton, Esq. and the late Sir J. Smyth, Bt. (now extinct), of *A. Court*, — an old house, with a front (by I. Jones) 143 ft. long, portrait gallery 90 ft. by 20, etc.; church (b. 1390) has a carved screen, stained glass, effigies of the Chokes, etc. Collinson, the county historian, was vicar; and roman coins have been found.

P. ASHTON STEEPLE par. (14) Whorwelstown

hund. *W. Wilts.* 4 m. NNE. of Westbury-100, so called from its tall steeple, which was destroyed by lightning, is a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, containing A. West, and Semington *curs.*, Hinton, and Littleton. Acres 1450, formerly common, now enclosed; pop. 1941 + 19, — of tythg. 848, formerly in the cloth trade; poor r. 362*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 10392*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. with Semington 852*l.*, patr. Magd. coll. Camb.; church, large and later eng., with a chancel built by the Longs of A. *Rood. Fair*, 18 Sept. *ASH A.-UNDER-HILL* par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. *N. Gloucester*. 5 m. SW. of Evesham-96, under Bredon hill. Acres 1300; pop. 342 + 5; poor r. 76*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 627*l.* St. Barbara Cur. with Beckford.

**P. M. ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE* par. (88) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* 6 m. E. of Manchester by Sheffield rail. or 194*l.* from London, on Huddersfield canal and R. Tame, containing Staley-bridge, Audenshaw, Bardsley, Hurst, Leesfield, Lees, and Mossley *curs.*, Hartshead and Knott's Lane, is a polling and petty sess. town and a seat of the cotton trade (first introduced in 1769); is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning one member, — the bounds including that part under the lighting act, — no. of electors 763 (and 10*l.* houses 5267); and by the charter of Sept. 1847 is divided into 4 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 8 ald., 24 council, with the style of 'may. ald. and boro' of A.', and a revenue of — *l.* Acres of par. 9300, — of boro' 1319, flat and marshy, with peat at A. Moss and abundance of coal, grit, and sandstone; pop. 46,804 + 1271, — of boro' 22,514, and of town 22,678 + 800, cotton spinners and weavers of calicoes, gingham, and muslin (6380 hands), hatmakers (134), silk-weavers (114), colliers (154); houses 4070, in 14 m. of street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, market-place (where the cross stood), 3 banks, savings bk. (35,012*l.* from 1405 depositors), gas and water works, theatre, assembly-rooms, mechanics' institute, about 90 mills, schools (53*l.*), Union workhouse; poor r. 6177*l.* on 107,840*l.*; real prop. 84,717*l.*, of which 1270*l.* on mines; charities 92*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Manch.) val. 900*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford, who has the manor through the Ashtons of A. *Old Hall*, whose tombs are in the later eng. church, and whose connection with the town, in which they had a right to keep a gallows and dungeon, is perpetuated in the custom of "riding the black lad" (i. e. a figure in black armour) on Easter Mond. St. Peter Cur. val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector, — *ch.* built 1821 for 12,689*l.*; Christ Church Cur. 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Lately 20,000*l.* has been raised for improvements. Boston and Charlestown on A. Moss were built during the American war, and Duckingfield house is across the river. Some derive 'Lyne' or 'Lyme' from the limes once growing here, as at Limehurst, etc., but more probably it comes from being near the *limes*, or border line, which the Mersey and the *Derby* hills have served to mark, from the Romans downwards (see LYME). A.-under-L. canals, 6½ and 8 m. long, cut 1793-1805, have falls 162½ ft. (with 18 locks) and 83 (with 8 locks), and beginning here, in the Huddersfield can., go to Manchester, with branches to Stockport and Oldham. Ashton P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Ashton, Denton, with Droglesden, Haughton, in *Lanc.*; and Hollingwood, Mottram, Newton, Staley bridge, Tintwistle with Duckingfield, Gedley, Haltersley, Matley, in *Chest.*; acres —, pop. 101,570, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2865 (out-door 2664), expend. 10,285*l.*, prop. rated

223,995*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Denton in *Lanc.* with Birch, Lees, Middleton, Mossley, Royton, Tonge, Birtle, Hopwood, Pils-worth, Pilkington, Gt. Lever, Heaton (Gt. and Little), and up to Tintwistle in *Ches.* with Wood-head; pop. 101,605 + 2909; — births (1845) 7294 (3603 being females, 605 illegit.); deaths 4982; marriages 1208, of which 1672 persons signed with marks: 41 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Oldham, except Denton, Newton, Mottram, Oldham above and below Town, Middleton, Royton, Chadderton, and Crompton, which go to Hyde and Oldham. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 23 Mar. 29 Apr. 15 July, 11 Nov. horses, cattle.

P. ASHTON-UPON-MERSEY par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. N. of Altrincham-179, near where the Bridgewater canal joins R. Mersey, contains Sale. Acres 3690, — of town 1630; pop. 2414, and 1105 + 13; poor r. 324*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 6366*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Martin Rect. (Ches.) val. 608*l.*, patr. Rev. C. B. Sowerby, rector. A. Woodhouses, 1 m. S. *ASH A., WEST*, tythg. (14) Ashton Steeple par. as above, 2 m. SW. was a seat of the Stantons. Pop. 307; poor r. 141*l.* (Westbury U.) Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. 40*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq. M. P. of A. *Rood.*

Ashtown (14) near Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*. *Ashurst* (11) 5 m. W. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.* near the New Forest. A. Lodge, 2 m. SSW. *ASHURST* par. (6) Washington hund. Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Tonbridge Wells-36, on R. Medway. Acres 1000; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 181*l.* (Tonbrg. U.); real prop. 1824*l.* Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Earl Delawar, of Buckhurst Park. A. Park, W. Jones, Esq. *Fair*, 16 Oct. *ASHURST* hmlt. (6) E. Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-28.

Ashurst Beacon (89) 4 m. WNW. of Wigan, *SW. Lancash.* a sea-mark for Liverpool, on a hill commanding a view from *Cumbria*, to *Salop*, *N. Wales*, *I. of Man*, etc. *ASH A. Lodge* (8) 2 m. SE. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, W. Strahan, Esq.

ASHURST-NEAR-STEYNING par. (9) W. Grinstead hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 2250; pop. 427; poor r. 178*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 3276*l.* Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon.; church, small.

ASHWATER par. (26) B. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 6 m. SSE. of Holsworthly-214, on R. Carey. Acres 4220, with good stone quarries; pop. 1046 + 18; poor r. 342*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 4012*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Melhuish, rector; church, has a square font, and tombs of the Careys. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. May, 1st Mon. after 1 Aug.

Ashway (21) 4 m. NW. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*, on R. Barle.

Ashwell (22) 4 m. SE. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon*.

P. ASHWELL par. (26) Odsey hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. NNE. of Baldock-37, near Icknield St. at the 13 head springs, or wells, of R. Rhie, was a saxon royal seat, a boro' and mkt. town to Westminster at 'Domesdy,' when it was called *Escewell*, — and has roman remains at Arbury camp of 12 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 3500, with stone quarries; pop. 1235 + 16; poor r. 363*l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 6257*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Colborne's school, under the Merch. Taylors' Comp. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 513*l.*, patr. Bp. of London, lord of the manor; church, lately rebuilt, has a spire of 175 ft. and tombs (once inlaid with brasses) of the Summers, who held part of the manor. Cudworth died vicar 1688. A fire in

1850 did much injury. **ASHWELL** par. (64) Alstoe hund. NW. Rutland, 3 m. N. of Oakham -95, on Midl. rail. and a branch of R. Wreak, near Melton Mowbray canal, was the saxon *Exwell*, held by Earl Harold, and came to the Touchets (Edw. III.), and others. Acres 1890; pop. 228 + 2; poor r. 82*l*. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 3963*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 401*l*, patr. Viscount Downe; church, has effigies of a crusader, priest, and J. Vernon (1479). **ASHWELL** (9) 3 m. NW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

ASHWELTHORPE par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, on a branch of R. Yare, belonged to the Thorpes and Bouchiers. Acres 1030; pop. 469; poor r. 311*l*. (Depw. U.); real prop. 2047*l*; charities, 1½ acres fuel allotment. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Wrenningham 648*l*, patr. Lord Berners, a descendant of Sir Jno. Bouchier, a native (1469-1552), who translated Froissart.

ASHWICK par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *E. Somerset*, 3 m. NNE. of Shepton Mallet-116, on the Foss way, near Masbury cast. camp, contains Oakhill. Acres 1700, with coal; pop. 945, some miners; poor r. 699*l*. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3777*l*; charities 13*l*, of which 5*l*. to Billingsley's school. St. Mary Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 113*l*, Vicar of Kilmersdon. *A. Grove*, R. Strachey, Esq. **ASH** *A. House* (35) 1 m. S. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucester*.

ASHWICKEN par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. ENE. of Lynn-96, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 1260; pop. 78; poor r. 80*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1112*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Leziate 435*l*, patr. Rev. J. Freeman, rector. Wicke Hall, is near.

ASHWOOD hmlt. (62) King's Swinford par. *S. Stafford*, 4 m. NNW. of Stourbridge-122, near R. Stour, has on the heath a roman camp called "Wolverhampton churchyard." **ASHWOOD** Dale (81) 4 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*, near R. Wye, has a paint-mill, and tufa springs.

ASHWORTH chply. (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Rochdale-198, on a branch of R. Roch. Acres 730; pop. 325 + 3; poor r. 68*l*. (Bury U.); real prop. 1466*l*. St. James Cur. (Manch.) val. 119*l*, patr. W. Egerton, Esq.

ASKE tnsph. () Easby par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. N. of Richmond-293. Acres 1670; pop. 92; poor r. 91*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 1644*l*. *A. Hall*, Earl of Zetland, formerly the Darcys' seat, has a fine view.

P. M. 3. ASKEATON par. (10-1, 19, 20) Lower Cornello bar. *N. Limerick*, 16 m. WSW. of Limerick, 135 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, where R. Deel joins the Shannon, was a borough returning 2 members from 1613 (till the Union) under Lords Carrick and Massey; was founded by the Desmonds, and has remains of their fine franciscan house b. 1420, and of *A. Castle*, their last stronghold, which Lord Carew destroyed 1580. Acres 6521, rocky, with limestone and traces of copper; pop. 4438, — of town 1862 + 39, in the salmon fishery, and a small export trade; houses 314. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. with Lismakeery and Iberus 391*l*, patr. Sir M. Blackiston, Bt. who has the manor; church, in ruins, belonged to a preceptory of the K. Templars found. 1298. Inchirourk More, R. Hunt, Esq. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 30 July, 9 Oct. cattle.

Askeg, or *Askaig*, *Haven*, NE. Islay, *W. Argyll*. on Islay sound, near some lead mines.

P. ASKERNE tnsph. (87) Campsall par. *W. R. York*, 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. has sulphur springs at *A. Pool*, near which, they say, Ambrosius defeated and killed

Hengist. Acres 800; pop. 468 + 21; poor r. 20*l*. (Doncas. U.).

ASKERSWELL par. (17) Eggerton hund. *SW. Dorset*, 4 m. E. of Bridport-135, in a pleasant valley, on a branch of R. Brit. Acres 2330; pop. 233 + 1; poor r. 100*l*. (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1814*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 160*l*, patr. Rev. Dr. Cox.

ASKERTON tnsph. () Lanercost par. *NE. Cumbld.* 6 m. NNE. of Brampton-311, on a branch of R. Irthing, where the Dacres had a small castle. Pop. 496 + 2; real prop. 3599*l*. The church, called Kirk Cambec, was destroyed by the Scots.

ASKELT hmlt. (7) Monks' Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks*, 1 m. NNE. of Prince's Risborough-36.

ASKEW. See **ASKEW**, *N. R. York*.

ASKHAM par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *NE. Notts*, 4 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, contains Rockley. Acres 1240, partly in hops; pop. 288; poor r. 97*l*. (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 1954*l*; charities 22*l*. to almsh. for 6 widows. Living, a Cur. with E. Drayton. **ASKHAM** par. () West ward, *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. S. of Penrith-283, on R. Lowther, near Prest. and Carl. rail. contains Helton. Acres 3000, with limestone quarries; pop. 635 + 5, — of town 442; poor r. 171*l*. (West Ward U.); real prop. 1653*l*; charities 21*l*, of which 12*l*. to school. St. Peter Vic. (Carl.) val. 80*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, of *A. Hall*, who has the manor.

ASKHAM BRYAN par. () York Ainsty, *W. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of York-199, near N. Midld. rail. is a meet for the Ainsty hounds. Acres 1920; pop. 342; poor r. 121*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 3242*l*; charities 34*l*, of which 10*l*. to school. St. Nicholas Cur. (York.) val. 120*l*, patr. H. Croft, Esq.; church, ancient. **ASKHAM** par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 960; pop. 232; poor r. 16*l*. (York U.); real prop. 1637*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 200*l*, patr. H. Croft, Esq. *A. Hall*, —.

P. M. ASKRIGG chply. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*, 50 m. NW. of York, 246 from London, or 284 by rail. thro' Richmond, a polling place in Wensley dale, on R. Ure, near Hardraw, Whitfield Gill and Mill Gill forces or falls, has roman remains and contains Newbiggin, Nappa, and Woodhall. Acres 4790, moorland, with traces of lead; pop. 726; houses 174, with Besson's Yore-bridge free gram. school (65*l*) found. 1061, Alderson's almsh. (60*l*); poor r. 287*l*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4299*l*; charities 125*l*. St. Oswald Cur. (Rip.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar; church, ancient. The *actea spicata*, is indigenous. The Sup. Registry belongs to Leyburn New County Court district. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, 11 May, 1st Th. June, 28 Oct. cattle, woollens, etc.

ASKWITH, or **ASQUITH**, tnsph. () Weston par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Otley-205, near R. Wharfe, contains Snowdon. Acres 3180; pop. 398; poor r. 85*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2725*l*.

ASLACKBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*, 7 m. N. of Bourne-97, containing Graby and Millthorpe, has the tower of the Templars' preceptory at "Temple farm," and part of a castle b. before 1062. Acres 4810; pop. 507 + 5; poor r. 86*l*. (Bourne U.); real prop. 5281*l*; charities 4*l*. St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 453*l*, patr. R. F. Barstow, Esq. *A. High Park*, 1 m. SW.

ASLACKOE WAPENTAKES (83, 86.) East and West parts of Lindsey, *NW. Linc.* traversed by the Ermine St. includes the pars. of Blyboro' rect., Caenby r., Cammerringham vic., Coates v., Fillingham r., Glentham v., Glentworth v., Hackthorne v., Bold Hamworth r., Harpsell cur., Hemswell c., Ingham v., Normanby v., Bishop's Norton v.,

Romby *r.*, Saxby *v.*, with Firsby *r.*, Spridlington *r.*, Snitterby (c. with Waddingham *r.*), Willoughton *v.* acres 46,240, pop. 5492, houses 1055. ✱ A. DEANERY, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Linc. includes the benefices marked above with Snitterby *c.*

ASLACTON par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of New Buckingham-93, on E. Union rail. and a branch of R. Yare, belonged to the Le Neves, of whom was Sir Will. the herald and antiquary of Ch. I.'s time. Acres 1310; pop. 404 + 5; poor r. 316*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 2215*l.*; charities, Le Neves 1*l.* and 18 acres fuel allotment. St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 58*l.*, patr. J. Cooper, Esq. 1637. ASLACTON tnsph. (70) Whattou par. *SE. Notts*. 2 m. E. of Bingham-124, on R. Smite, was the birthplace of *Cranmer*, 1489-1556. Pop. 424; real prop. 2130*l.* Church, in ruins. *A. Abbey* ½ m. W. and *A. Field House* 1 m. N.

Aslisk Castle 5 m. ENE. of Forres, *N. Elgin*.

ASPALE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. NNW. of Debenham-83. Acres 1240; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1182*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Chevalier, of *A. Hall*, and another.

P. M. ASPATRIA par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward. *W. Cumbria*. 4 m. E. of Allonby-316, on Maryp. and Carl. rail. and R. Ellen, is a polling place containing Hayton and Oughterside, and belonged to the Gospatricks of Allerdale. Acres 8610, hilly, with coal and red sandstone quarries; pop. 1921 + 53, — of town with Brayton 988 + 22; poor r. 108*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 5438*l.*; charities, Sir T. Musgrave's 10*l.* St. Kentigern *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with a fine chancel, font, tombs of the Musgraves, — and in ch.yard a pillar stone to a De Uchtersal or Oughterside. At Beacon hill barrow was found, 1790, the skeleton of a man 7*ft.* long, with weapons, etc. *Mkt. D. Th. corn.*

ASPEDEN par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts*. ½ m. SSW. of Buntingford-31, which is partly included in it, on R. Rib, is *Assesdine* of 'Dommesdy.' Acres 1620; pop. 529; poor r. 284*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3115; charities 54*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Cater's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Countess of Mexborough; church, in the park, has tombs and brasses (from 1480) of the Cliffords and of the Freemans, who, with the Jocelyns, etc. held the manor, which came to Earl Hardwicke and the Bolderos. *A. Hall*, —

Aspens, Low (81) 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*.

ASPLEY tnsph. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 3 m. NNW. of Eccleshall-148, near N. West. rail. Acres 540; pop. 34 + 1; real prop. 3520*l.*

P. ASPLEY GUISE par. (46) Manshead hund. *W. Beds*. 2 m. N. of Woburn-41, and once a mkt. town, has fine views at *A. Wood* and *A. Heath*. Acres 1360, with fuller's earth not worked; pop. 1139 + 12; poor r. 326*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 4258*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Ely) value 215*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, contains tombs and brasses of a priest and a Guise, who had the manor, now held by Rev. H. Moody, of *A. G. House*. *A. House*, Mrs. Smith.

Aspley Hall (71) 2 m. NNW. of Nottingham, *SW. Notts*. — Barnside, Esq.

ASRS, THE vil. (53) Bishop's Tachbrook par. *Mid. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Warwick-50, close to the park. Pop. 32.

ASPULL tnsph. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Wigan-200. Acres 1930; pop. 2772 + 32, in the collieries and cotton mills; poor r. 416*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 14,382*l.*, of which 8850*l.* on mines.

ASQUITH. See ASKWITH, *W. R. York*.

Assart Farm (64) 2 m. N. of Kingscliffe, *NE. Northampton*.

Assart Wood (71) 7 m. W. of Southwell, *Mid. Notts*. near Newstead abbey.

ASSELBY tnsph. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Howden-180, near R. Ouse and Hull rail. Acres 910; pop. 293; poor r. 82*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 2123*l.*

ASSENDON, UPPER, lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, has a land spring which breaks out after much wet weather. Real prop. 1090*l.*

ASSEBY hmlt. (84) Bilsby par. *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. ENE. of Alford-138. Pop. 54.

ASSEY par. (31) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. S. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne, has ruins of an old castle. Acres 1218, good pasture; pop. 133 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Balsoon 116*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins.

P. ASSINGTON par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 3450; pop. 778 + 13; poor r. 379*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 5161*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Edmund *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 390*l.*, patr. J. Gordon, Esq., of *A. Hall*, who holds the manor through the Corbetts; church, has brass of a knight and lady (1450).

P. ASSYNT par. 20 m. NNW. of Lairg-221, *SW. Sutherland*, on the Minch channel, between Kyle Sku and Loch Enard, containing Store *q. s.* par. and Loch-Inver, was first held by the Thanes of Sutherland, and afterwards by the Macleods. Acres 100,000, chiefly mountain and water (1000 to 3000 ft. at Queensig, Suillbhein, Ben More, and Coulbeg), with Lochs *Assynt* (7 m. by 1), Cama, Inver, Urgil, etc., slate spar, and r. arble quarries at Inchadamph; pop. 3178 + 1, some fishermen and cattle breeders; real prop. 1212*l.*; for poor 328*l.* Living (Presb. Dornoch) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland. Ardwaick cast., in ruins, a seat of the Macleods, who betrayed Montrose, near which are an old seat of the Scaforth and a chapel. Druidical remains are found.

ASTBURY par. (81) Northwich and Macclesfield hunds. *E. Cheshire*. 1 m. SW. of Congleton-162, near Macclesfield canal, on a branch of R. Dane, under Mole Cop, contains Congleton, Buglawton, Mossley, Rode, Smallwood, and Somerford *curs.*, Newton Astbury, and 5 other tnsphs. Acres 18,070, with lime, stone, coal, etc.; pop. 14,355 in about 40 silk and cotton factories, lime works, etc.; poor r. — *l.* (Congl. U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 263*l.* (exclusive of Congleton), of which Holford's for school, poor. etc. 177*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 1485*l.*, patr. B. J. Greville, Esq.; church, later eng. with a good spire, stalls, screen, rood-loft, stained windows, and old tombs of the Breretons, of Little Moreton Hall, an ornamented timber house b. 1559.

ASTCOTE (53) 3 m. NNW. of Towcester, *SW. Northampton*.

ASTEE vil. (2) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, near Ballylongford-165.

ASTERBY par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. NNE. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds near R. Bain. Acres 620; pop. 256 + 2; poor r. 116*l.* (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 1472*l.*; charities 13*l.* to Acham's free school, etc. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) value 210*l.*, patr. T. Southwell, Esq. *A. Grange*, 2 m. SW.

ASTERLEY tnsph. (60) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Rhea. Pop. 305. ✱ *A. Farm and House* ext. par. () Kiddington par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NW. of Woodstock-62, was a par. till joined to Kiddington in 1291, and had a church at Chapelbroke field.

ASTERTON tnsph. (60) Norbury par. *SW. Salop.* 4 m. SW. of Church Stretton-158, on Long Mynd hills. Pop 164.

ASTHALL par. (45) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. WNW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near *A. Barrow* (a large one), in Akeman St., in Wychwood forest, containing A. LEIGH hmlt. (pop. 191), is *Esthale* of 'Domesdy.' held by Roger d'Ivri. Acres 1180; pop. 389+3, some in the woollen mill; poor r. 160*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 2645*l.*; charities 25*l.* of which 6*l.* to Sir G. Fettiplace's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, contains the effigies of Alice Corbett (?) Hen. I.'s mistress. *A. House*, the old seat of the Fettiplaces, who had the manor through the Lumleys and Joneses, is now a farm.

ASTHORPE ext. par. (46) Marsworth par. *E. Bucks.* 5 m. ENE. of Aylesbury-40, is joined to LONG MARSTONE. ASTHORPE hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSE. of Alford-138. Pop. 16.

Astle Hall (80) 6 m. W. of Macclesfield, *E. Chesh.*, J. Dixon, Esq., on Birm. and Manch. rail. and R. Weaver, belongs to Bulkeley of Standlow.

ASTLEY, or EAST LEIGH, chplyr. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Leigh-197, near the canal, and N. West. rail. Acres 2120; pop. 2011+18, many fustian weavers; poor r. 498*l.* (Leigh U.); real prop. 5351*l.*; charities 150*l.*, including —*l.* to Mort's school. St. Stephen Cur. (Ches.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, on site of an older one found by A. Mort. A colliery, on fire, was put out 1849 by Mr. G. Gurney's plan of pumping in manufactured 'choke-damp.' ASTLEY chplyr. (61, 73) St. Mary par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 264+3. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Corporation.

ASTLEY par. (63) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Nuneaton-100, on the Sow Brook, containing Soly End, came from the Astleys, etc. to the Greys of Ruthin. Acres 2550; pop. 371+3; poor r. 111*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 3682*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. C. Newdigate, Esq., M.P., of Arbury Park, who has the manor;—church, which was part of the college found. (Edw. III.) by the Astleys (val. 46*l.*), contains their effigies, and has a tall spire called the "Lantern of Arden." *A. Castle*, Visct. Lifford, reb. in Mary's time, has part of the walls of an older one, with a portrait of the Duke of Suffolk, Lady Jane Grey's father; near it is the Duke's farm. ASTLEY, or A. ABBOTTS, par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester.* 3 m. SW. of Stourport-126, near R. Severn, had a benedictine priory cell found. 1160 by Ralph de Toden, and given by Hen. VII. to Sir R. Sadlier, who compiled the state papers. Acres 3310, partly in hop grounds; pop. 834, papermakers, etc.; poor r. 323*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 7044*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Pope's free school. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Cook's Trustees; church, on a hill, is Norman, with a font, and effigies of Blounts. At *A. Cliffe*, near the ferry, a hermitage cut in the red sandstone, is now an alehouse. ASTLEY hmlt. (87) Kippax and Swillington pars. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

ASTLEY ABBOT'S par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 2 m. NNW. of Bridgnorth-139, near R. Severn. Acres 3330; pop. 657; poor r. 181*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4476*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a Cur. (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq., of *A. A. House*. A-BRIDGE hmlt. (89) Sharples chplyr. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Bolton-197. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val.

130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bp. A. Hall (89) near Chorley, *Mid. Lancash.* Lady Hoghton.

Aston (7) 2 m. NE. of Henley, *E. Berks.* on the Thames. ASTON tnsph. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. ENE. of Castleton-164, near R. Noe. Pop. 111. ASTON (72) 7 m. NW. of Burton, *S. Derby.* on the Trent, a meet for the Donnington hounds. ASTON tnsph. (79) Hawarden par. *E. Flint.* 1 m. N. of Hawarden-189, near R. Dee. Pop. 303+7, in the iron foundries; real prop. 1601*l.* A. Hall, Adml. Dundas, M.P. who has the manor and the ancient castle, thro' the Whiteleys, who held it as far back as Edw. III. ASTON hmlt. (34) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. ESE. of Minchinhampton-98, has *A. Farm*. ASTON, or PIPE A., par. (55) Wignore hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Ludlow-143, near Burrington Pool and R. Teme. Acres 1090; pop. 52; poor r. 6*l.* (Lud. U.); real prop. 371*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Heref.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Knight's Heirs. ASTON vil. (55) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. WNW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug. Pop. 109. ASTON par. (47) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 2 m. SE. of Stevenage-31, near R. Beane, belonged to the saxon kings, was given by Hen. I.'s queen to Reading ab., and by Hen. VIII. to the Botelers of Watton. Acres 1990; pop. 556+6; poor r. 230*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 3214*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 880*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Oddie; church, has a brass (1592). A. Hall, E. Darby, Esq., an old brick house; *A. Burg*, a meet for the Puckridge hounds. ASTON tnsph. (60) Lydham par. *SE. Montgy.* 6 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 70. ASTON hmlt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. E. of Bampton-71, on Charney Brook, near the Thames, contains Coate. Acres 1870, chiefly common; pop. 523; real prop. 2999*l.*; poor r. 48*l.* (Witney U.). ASTON tnsph. (61) Cloverley par. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 126. ASTON tnsph. (61) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop.* 6 m. SE. of Bishop's castle-153, on R. Clun. Pop. 292. A. Hall, —. ASTON tnsph. (61) Munselow par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143, near R. Corve, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 163. ASTON tnsph. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop.* 3 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near Llanyrnnech canal. Pop. 68; real prop. 5197*l.* Living, a Cur. (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. A. Park, W. Lloyd, Esq. ASTON tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SW. of Wellington-142, near Watling St. under the Wrekin. Pop. 84. ASTON tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop.* 1 m. E. of Wem-163, on R. Roden. Pop. 212. ASTON tnsph. (73) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford.* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near N. West. rail. Acres 910; pop. 259. ASTON hmlt. (72) Sleighford par. *Mid. Staf.* 2 m. W. of Stafford-141. ASTON tnsph. (72) with Burston and Stoke, Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SE. of Stone-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, containing LITTLE A. hmlt. (pop. 270), was the old seat of the Astons, Hevinghams, and Simeons. Pop. 773; real prop. 3976*l.* St. Saviour Cur. (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Viscount St. Vincent, of *A. Hall*.

ASTON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Birmingham-210, within the borough, on Gd. Junct. rail. (which crosses by a 10-arch viaduct), Fazeley canal, and Ryknield St. containing Ashted, Castle Bromwich, Bordesley, Deritend, Duddesdon, Erdington, Water Orton, and Ward End curs., Saltley and Witton, belonged to the saxon 'eorls' of Mercia, and at the Conquest came through Will. Fitz-Auscult, etc. to the Erdingtons and Holts (1367). Acres 13,330; pop.

45,718 + 1360, in the various branches of the Birmingham trade; houses 8997; poor r. 3546L on 155,207L; real prop. 16,704L; charities 412L, of which 88L to Sir T. Holte's almshouses, etc. St. Peter and St. Paul *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 2075L, patr. Peake's Trustees; church, later eng., with brass of Justice Holt and several tombs, stands near *A. Hall*, which is an old elizabethan house, with some good portraits, now the seat of J. Watt, Esq. *Ast. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aston, Curdworth, Sulton-Coldfield, Wishaw, with Minworth; acres 29,960, pop. 50,928, cases relieved (1846-7) 1301 (out-door 1040), expend. 4641L, prop. rated 183,953L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wishaw, with Bordesley, Castle-Bromwich, St. John Deritend, Erdington, Water-Orton; pop. 50,977 + 1434; births (1845) 1834 (919 being females—76 illegit.), deaths 1070—marriages 504, of which 357 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Birmingham New County Court.

Aston (15) 12 m. SW. of Salisbury, *SW. Wilts.* near Berwick St. John, belongs to the Delawarrs.

P. Aston par. () with Aughton, S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Rotherham-159, near N. Middl. rail. and R. Rother, contains Ulley. Acres 2870; pop. 768 + 20; poor r. 194L (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5176L; charities 37L, of which 15L to Mason's school. All Saints *Rect.* (York) val. 831L, patr. Duke of Leeds, through the D'Arcys, whose effigies are in the church, with a monument to Mason the poet, who died here rector, 1797. *A. House*, H. Verelst, Esq.

ASTON-ABBOTT'S par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. NNE. of Aylesbury-40, on the Chiltern hills, belonged to Haghmond ab., and is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 336 + 5; poor r. 230L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4095L; charities, church lands, 9L. St. James *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 143L, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *A. BLANK*, or *COLD ASTON*, par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester.* 3 m. NNE. of Northleach-82, near the Foss Way and R. Windrush, belongs to Rev. M. H. Waller. Acres 2250; pop. 302 + 1; poor r. 159L (Northl. U.); real prop. 2273L; charities 39L, of which Carter's for school 5L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 186L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. BOTTERELL* par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, under Clee hill, near R. Rhea, containing Bold, was a mkt. town under the Botterells (Hen. III.), and is a meet for the Wheatland hounds. Acres 3000; pop. 173; poor r. 72L (Cleobury U.); real prop. 4481L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 367L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *A. BY-BUDWORTH* chptry. (80) Gt. Budworth par. 3 m. NE. of Northwich-14, belongs to the Egertons, with an old moated house. Acres 2830; pop. 405; poor r. 206L (Altrincham U.); real prop. 7629L. *A. CANTLOW*, or *CANTELUPE*, par. (54) Bardichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. NE. of Alcester-103, on R. Alne, near Birning, and Stratford canal, containing Wilcott *cur.*, Newnham, Sheffield, Little Alne, and Patlow, was a mkt. town under the Cantelupes, who had a seat here (Hen. III.). Acres 4300; pop. 1089 + 14; poor r. 434L (Alcester U.); real prop. 7275L, of which 1303L on quarries. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 93L, patr. Rev. R. S. Carles. *A. CHETWYND* and *A. CHURCH.* See *CHETWYND-A.* and *CHURCH A. Salop.*

P. ASTON CLINTON par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. ENE. of Aylesbury-40, near Wendover and Aylesb. canals, contains St. Leonard *cur.*, and is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 3640,—of town 2670; pop. 1025 + 1, and 847; poor r. 570L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4344L; chari-

ties 192L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 506L, patr. Jesus Coll. *A. House*, late Viscount Lake. *A. COAL.* See *COAL A. Derby.* *A. EAST* and *WEST* tythgs. (12) Longparish par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Whitechurch-56, on R. Anton. Pop. 109 and 170. *A. ERISCOPI* another name for *A. WHITELADY*, after the estate with which Bp. Lloyd endowed his school at Worcester. *A. EYRE* chptry. (61) Morvill par. *SE. Salop.* 4 m. W. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1330; pop. 130 + 1; poor r. 37L (Bridgn. U.); Living, a *Cur.* with Morvill. *A. FLAMVILLE* par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicester.* 3 m. ESE. of Hinckley-99, near R. Soar, Watling St., and the Foss Way, contains Sketchley. Acres 4670; pop. 1909 + 20; poor r. 73L (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 1719L; charities 22L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Burbage *cur.* 878L, patr. Earl de Grey. *A. GRANGT* tnsbp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire.* 3 m. E. of Frodsham-191, near N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, was the site of an old chapel. Acres 550; pop. 27. *A. HALL* (61) close to Shiffall, *E. Salop.* G. Moultrie, Esq. *A. House* (25) near Ashburton, *SE. Devon.* Rev. J. Timplar. *A. INGHAM* par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 5 m. E. of Ross-120. Acres 2300; pop. 621 + 3; poor r. 291L (Newent U.); real prop. 3320L; charities 10L to Stocke's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 350L, patr. Rev. H. Whatley, rector. *A. CRUZ* 1 m. W. *A. IVINGHOE* hmlt. (46) Ivinghoe par. *E. Bucks.* 1 m. NNE. of Ivinghoe-33, commands a fine view. Pop. 446 + 4; real prop. 1585L. *A. JUXTA-MONDRUM* tnsbp. (73. 80) Acton par. *S. Cheshire.* 3 m. N. of Nantwich -164, on Chester and Crew rail. Acres 950; pop. 164 + 1; poor r. 102L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1654L. *A. LE-WALLS* par. (50) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northampton.* 7 m. NNE. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, containing Appletree, is so called from the Vallow i.e. vallum or bank, on the roman way to Dorchester (Oxon.). Acres 1270; pop. 252 + 2; poor r. 47L (Banb. U.); real prop. 3458L; charities 6L. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 535L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, has a square sculptured font, and a brass (1685). *A. LITTLE*, hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford.* 5 m. ENE. of Walsall-121. Pop. 115. *A. Hall*, W. Leigh, Esq. *A. MAGNA* hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcester.* locally in *Gloucester.* 2 m. NNW. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81, near the Foss Way. Pop. 223; real prop. 1833L. St. John *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 105L, patr. Lord Redesdale. *A. A. MIDDLE*, tnsbp. Aston Steeple par. as below, *N. Oxford.* Pop. 111; poor r. 108L (Woodstock U.); real prop. 1349L. *A. MOLLINS* hmlt. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 4. *A. MORRIS* tythg. (20) Burnham and Huntshill pars. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. N. of Bridgewater-139, near the bay. Pop. 239; real prop. 2656L. *A. NORTH* par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. SSE. of Deddington-69, on R. Cherwell near Oxford canal, a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 1230; pop. 289; poor r. 301L (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2885L; charities 3L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 199L, patr. J. Wills, Esq.; church, has an ivy-covered tower and effigies. *A. Park*, Lord Clonmel. *A. PICOT* tnsbp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop.* 10 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Rhea, belongs to Betton of Overton. Pop. 78. *A. ROGERS* tnsbp. 1/2 m. NE. of the above. Pop. 174. *A. ROWXANT* par. (13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. SSE. of Thame-44, under the Chilterns, near Icknield St. (where remains have

been found), contains Chalford and Kingston Blount. Acres 2980, with crow iron or marcasite in the hills; pop. 885; poor r. 798*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 1943*l*.; charities 121*l*., of which 41*l*. to Tipping's school. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. 190*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng., has 2 brasses (from 1441) and tombs of the Thornhills and others. *A. Park*, Sir F. Desanges. *AST* A. SANDFORD par. (7, 13, 45-6) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, on a branch of R. Thame. Acres 650; pop. 86; poor r. 34*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 751*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 135*l*., patr. Mrs. Barber,—sometime held by the pious and learned Scott the commentator, who is buried here; church, small and later eng., with a gable porch. *AST* A. SOMERVILLE par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *N. Gloucester.* 4 m. S. of Evesham-96, on R. Isborne, has been for centuries the property of the Somervilles, of whom was William the poet, author of the "Chase," and Lord S. who first bred merino sheep in the country. Acres 1320; pop. 89; poor r. 3*l*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1401*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 272*l*., patr. Lord Somerville. Fossils and a salt spring have been found. *AST* A. STEEPLE par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 6 m. NNE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell, near Oxford canal, containing A. MIDDLE tnsph. as above, and a mineral spring. Acres 1870; pop. 580 + 2; poor r. 186*l*. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2195*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. 582*l*., patr. Brasenose Coll.—some time held by Dr. S. Radcliffe, founder of the free school and almshouses; church, ancient, with tombs of the Molines, who had the manor, which came to the Hungerfords. A roman pavement was ploughed up 17th cent. *AST* A. SUB-EDGE par. (44) Upper Kiftgate hund. *N. Gloucester.* 5 m. SE. of Evesham-96, under Bredon hill. Acres 850; pop. 134 + 3; poor r. 19*l*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1435*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 204*l*., patr. Earl of Harrowby of Sandon. *AST* A. SUTTON chply. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire.* 3 m. E. of Frodsham-191, near N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, contains Middleton Grange. Acres 1490; pop. 206 + 3; poor r. 54*l*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2466*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 88*l*., patr. Sir A. Aston, Bt. of A. Hall; church, has an old lectern or reading-desk. *AST* A. TIRROLD par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Wallingford-46, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2030; pop. 343; poor r. 212*l*. (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 2391*l*.; charities 14*l*., of which 3*l*. to Rigby's school. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 233*l*., patr. Magd. Coll. *AST* A. UPON-CARRON tythg. (44) Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucester.* 3 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-183, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. Pop. 179; real prop. 1241*l*. *AST* A. UPON-TRENT par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Derby-126, on Gd. Trunk canal, near R. Trent, containing Shardlow cur. and Far Wilne, was a mkt. town. Acres 3290,—of town 1710; pop. 1952 and 646 + 2, in the corn trade and potteries; poor r. 227*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4341*l*.; charities 22*l*. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. with Shardlow 1030*l*., patr. E. A. Holden, Esq. of A. Hall. A Lodge, G. R. Hulbert, Esq. *AST* A. UPTHORPE chply. (13) Blewberry par. *Mid. Berks.* close to A. TIRROLD as above, is the spot where Wulfhere of Mercia beat Kenowalch of Wessex 659. Acres 1120, pop. 159, poor r. 46*l*. (Wallingford U.), real prop. 1583*l*. Living, a Cur. with Blewberry; church, ancient. *AST* A. WHEATON. See WHEATON A. Stafford. *AST* A. WHITE LADY par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow

hund. *Mid. Worcester.* 5 m. NW. of Pershore-102, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. had a celestine nunnery (not to be confounded with Whiteladies nearer Worcester), and was Cromwell's head-quarters before the battle of Worcester. Acres 760; pop. 367; poor r. 195*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 2029*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 226*l*., patr. R. Berkeley, Esq. See A. ERISCOM, as above. *ASTRAD* tnsph. (79) Llandymog par. *N. Denbigh.* 1 m. SE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 49. A. Hall, T. Hughes, Esq.

ASTROP hmlt. (451) King's Sutton and Newbottle pars. *SW. Northampton.* 5 m. W. of Brackley-63, near R. Cherwell, has St. Rumbold's mineral well, which was used for skin diseases. Pop. 224. A. Hall, W. Willes, Esq., a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds.

ASTWELL hmlt. (45) Wappenham and Syresham pars. *SW. Northampton.* 6 m. SW. of Towcester-60, belongs to the Duke of Buckingham, formerly to the Billings, Lovetts, and the Fellers family, the remains of whose mansion and chapel are at A. Farm. Pop. 46; real prop. 2118*l*. A meet for Ld. Southampton's hounds.

ASTWICK par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. SE. of Biggleswade-45, on K. Ivel, near a roman way. Acres 570; pop. 84; poor r. 24*l*. (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 758*l*. St. Guthlake Rect. with Arlsey. *ASTWICK* (45) 2 m. SW. of Brackley, *SW. Northampton.* was once a large town, and has remains of a manor house. *ASTWICK*. See *AUSTWICK, York.*

Astwith (82) 5 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

Astwood (54) 1 m. NE. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcester.* on Birmg. canal. *ASTWOOD* (54) 1 m. NE. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcester.*

Astwood Bank (54) 7 m. SE. of Bromsgrove, *E. Worcester.* near A. Court.

ASTWOOD-BURY par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 5 m. NE. of Newport Pagnel-50. Acres 1300; pop. 243; poor r. 91*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 1695*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Oxon.) val. 230*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ASWARBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Sleaford-115, in the fens, a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 119; poor r. 9*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2104*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Dennis Rect. (Linc.) value 285*l*., patr. Sir T. Whicote, Bt., of A. House, who holds the manor through the Harveys; church, has a good stone spire and tower. Bass, who discovered Bass's Straits, was a native.

ASWARDBY par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. E. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 650; pop. 92 + 1; poor r. 51*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1202*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 266*l*., patr. R. Brackenbury, Esq.

ASWARDHURN WAPENTAKE (70) parts of Kesteven, *S. Linc.* includes the parishes (and benefices) of Asgarby vic. (with Kirkby-le-Thorpe), Aswarby rect., Aunsby r., Burton-Pedwardine r., Evedon r., Ewerby v., Great Hale v., Ilaydor, Heckington v., Helpringham v., Howell r., Ingoldsby r., Kirkby-le-Thorpe r., South Kyme cur., Quarrington r., Scardington v., Old Sleaford, Swarby v., Silk Willoughby; acres 45,280, pop. 7183. *ASTWARDHURN* with LAFFORD DEANERY, archd. and dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices marked above, with those in Flaxwell wap.

Aswicktoft, 4 m. NE. of Croylad-90, *SE. Linc.* the site of a small moated camp, where roman remains have been found.

ATCH, LENCH, hmlt. (54) Church Lench par. *SE. Worcester.* 4 m. N. of Evesham-95. Pop. 82. *ATCHAM* par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid.*

Salop., 5 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, where R. Tern joins the Severn near the bridges b. by Sir R. Hill, of Attingham (now seat of Lord Berwick), contains Berwick, Chilton, Cronkhill, Emstrey, and Uckington. Acres 3490; pop. 513 + 5; poor r. 1251; real prop. 51121; charities 841, of which Jones's for school, etc. 601. Living, a *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 2401, patr. R. Burton, Esq., of Longnor Hall. Ordericus Vitalis, the historian, a native, born 1074. *Atch. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Acton Burnell, Alberbury, Albrighton, Astley, Atcham, Battlefield, Berrington (where poor ho. is), Cardistown, Church Preen, Church Pulverbatch, Condover, Cound, Cressage, Eaton Constantine, Fitz, Ford, Frodesley, Habberley, Hanwood (Great), Harley, Hugbly, Kenley, Leighton, Melverley, Montford, Pitchford, Pontesbury, Shineton, Shrawardine, Stapleton, Sutton, Uffington, Uppington, Upton Magna, Westbury, Withington, Wroxeter with Minsterley, Preston-Gubbals, Ruckley, Gt. Wollaston, in *Salop.*, — and Banskeley, Criggion, in *Montg.*; acres 107,640, pop. 18,842, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 562 (outdoor 299), expend. 43311, prop. rated 147,1991. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wroxeter; pop. 18,842 + 109; births (1845) 564 (272 being females — 55 illegit.), — deaths 340 — marriages 93, of which 76 persons signed with marks; 15 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Shrewsbury New County Court district.

Atchington (73) 6 m. NW. of Newport, *NE. Salop.*

ATHAN, St. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SSE. of Cowbridge-173, on the coast near Breaksea Point. Acres 1300, hilly and fertile; pop. 379 + 6; poor r. 2071. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 22081. St. Tathan's *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 3691, patr. Rev. W. Rayer. At E. Orchard are the remains of Roger Berkrolles' castle.

Athar Mounth. (73) a peak in the Mac Gillicuddy Reeks, *Mid. Kerry*, near Lough Carragh, 2540 ft. high.

ATHASSEL. See RELICKMURRY, *Tipperary*.

Athavallie (90) near Balla, *Mid. Mayo*, Sir R. L. Blosse, Bt.

P. M. ARHBOY par. (23-4, 29, 30) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 7 m. NW. of Trim, 34 from Dublin, on *A. River* (which rises near Crossakeel, and runs SE. about 15 m. to R. Boyne near Trim) a petty sessions and chief police station, was a borough returning 2 members from Eliz. (till the Union), under the Earl of Darnley who has the manor, and to whom it gives title of viscount, — and has remains of a carmelite monastery found. 1317, and of Frayne and Causton castles. Acres 11,884, good pasture, with limestone; pop. 5365 + 5, — of town 1826; houses 307, with Earl Darnley's almshouses for 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. with Girley and three others 4321, patr. Crown, Primate, and Bishop. *A. Lodge*, Sir F. Hopkins, Bt. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 28 Jan. 4 May, 4 Aug. 7 Nov.

Athcarne Castle (33) 7 m. SW. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*, G. J. Gernon, Esq., formerly the De Batthes seat.

ATHEA vil. (34) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 10 m. W. of Newcastle-145, on R. Geale. Pop. 215.

ATHELAMPSTONE. See ADMISTON, *Dorset*.

ATHELINGTON par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Debenham-83. Acres 980; pop. 111; poor r. 751. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 9681; charities 21. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1551, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Athel, Adel, Ethel, Ethel*, "noble" or "famous."

Athelinton, or *Athelinton*, vil. about 7 m. W. of Peterboro', *NW. Hunts*. now depopulated, was

given by Bp. Athelric in Canute's time to Ramsey abbey, and an amusing story is quoted in the "Beauties of Engld. and Wales" of the way in which the cunning bishop obtained it from a hard-drinking Dane.

ATHELNEY, i.e. noble island (18) Ling par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Langport-128, where R. Tone joins the Parret, in a marshy field between Borough Bridge and the church, is famous as the spot where Alfred hid from his enemies, and where, 888, he founded a small but beautiful benedictine abbey, now entirely gone. Many relics have been picked up at various times, — among others a ring of Alfred's, at the Ashmolean museum, Oxon. with this device, 'Alfred het mech gewircan,' *Alfred had me worked*.

P. ATHELSTANEFORD par. 3 m. NE. of Haddington-17, *N. Haddington*. on R. Peffer, under the Garleton hills, has remains of a camp and of a chapel belonging to the K. Templars. Size 4000 chiefly arable, but once morass; pop. 991 + 2, — of vil. 274; real prop. 80611; for poor 3081. Living (Presb. Haddington.) val. 2621, patr. Sir D. Kinlock, Bt., of Gilmerton, chief heritor, — sometime held by Blair who wrote "The Grave," and Home, author of "Douglas," who lived at Kilduff; church, near the ruins of a former one b. by Queen Ada. Garleton House in ruins. Skirving the portrait painter was a native.

ATHENRY BARONY (83-5, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains parts of the pars. of Athenry, Kilecnickny, Kilmomerin, Killimordaly, Killullagh, and Lickerrig; acres 25,782, an. val. 10,8061, pop. 8173, houses 1407.

P. M. 3. ATHENRY par. (83-5, etc.) in the above, Clare and Dankellin bars. 13 m. E. of Galway, 120 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, and decayed boro' (from Rich. II.), returning 2 members (till the Union) under the Blakeys, was founded 13th cent. by the De Birminghams, to whom it gave the title of premier baron, and has remains of their castle and dominican friary (b. 1261), and of the town-wall; was burnt by the Clanricades 1577, and ruined by Hugh O'Donnell 1596. Acres 24,951, middling, with bog and coal; pop. 5989, — of town 1236; houses 254. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 9031, patr. Crown and Bishop. *A. House*, J. Lopdell, Esq.; Castle Lanibert, W. Lambert, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 5 May, 2 July, 20 Oct., cattle.

ATHERFIELD tythg. (10) Shorwell par. 1. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 6 m. SSW. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station, near *A. Point and Rocks*.

P. ATHERINGTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. SSE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Taw. Acres 2500; pop. 629 + 3; poor r. 2931. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 32431. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 4031, patr. Rev. J. Arthur, rector; church, has tombs and brasses of the Bassetts, and was a cell to Caen abbey. *A. Hall*, C. Chichester, Esq.

ATHERINGTON. See ADRINGTON, *Sussex*.

ATHERSTONE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Ilminster-136.

ATHERSTONE DIVISION (62-3) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. contains Atherstene*, the pars. of Ansley*, Baxterley*, Caldecote, Chilvers-Coton, Corley, Fillingley, Lea-Marston, Mancetter*, Maxstoke, Nuneaton, Shustoke, Weddington, Nether and Over Whitacre, and part of Merevale*; acres, 39,190, pop. 19,415, houses 4271.

P. M. ATHERSTONE chptry. *Mancetter* par. in the above hund. 20 m. N. of Warwick, 107 from London, or 102 by Trent Val. rail. a polling and petty sessions town, on Coventry canal, and Watling St., near R. Anker and Bosworth field, — was given to Bec abbey at the Conquest (when it was called

Adrestone), and had an austin friary, found. 1376, by Ralph Basset, val. 2*l*., and given to the Cartwrights. Pop. 3743, in the hat and ribbon manufact., and the Badsley colliery; houses 790, with 3 chapels, assembly-rooms and mkt. house on pillars, 'Three Tuns' inn (where Richmond slept 20 Aug. 1485, before the battle), 2 banks, savings bk. (23,651*l*. from 692 depositors), dispensary, library and newsroom, Sir W. Devereux's gram. school (289*l*.), Simmons' english sch. (42*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 2153*l*. on 6899*l*.; real prop. 12,507*l*.; charities 624*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Worc.) val. 150*l*., patr. Vicar; church, which belonged to the priory, is early eng. and cruciform. Drayton, who wrote the 'Poly-olbion,' was a native, 1563-1631. *A. Hall*, G. Bracebridge, Esq. who derives from Turchill, the saxon, who lived at Kingsbury; the Atherstone hounds are at Witherley. *Ath. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. marked * in the div. above, and Fenny Dayton, Sheepy (Magna and Parva) with Atherston, in *Leic.*, — Baddesley Ensor, Grendon, Polesworth with Bentley, Oldbury in *Warwh.*; acres 22,735, pop. 10,866, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1002 (out-door 928), expend. 4872*l*., prop. rated 44,460*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Sheepy in *Leic.* and Polesworth in *Warwh.* with Ratcliffe-Culey and Witherley; pop. 10,891. The New County Court district corresponds with the *Registry* except Anslay which goes to Nuneaton. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 7 Apr. 18 July, cattle; 19 and 21 Sept. cattle, cheese (for which it is noted); 4 Dec. fat cattle, etc.

ATHERSTONE-ON-STOUR par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon -96, on Moreton rail. and R. Stour, contains Ailstonw. Acres 1120; pop. 93+1; poor r. 39*l*. (Stratt. U.); real prop. — *L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 288*l*., patr. Rev. Dr. Cox. Dr. Thomas, who continued Dugdale's 'Antiquities,' was a native. Alscot Park, J. West, Esq.

ATHERTON chpry. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NNE. of Leigh-197, on Bolton rail. Acres 2220; pop. 4475+29, in the cotton, iron, and nail factories, and collieries; poor r. 730*l*. (Leigh U.); real prop. 15,514*l*. of which 2504*l*. on mines. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Manch.) val. 100*l*., patr. Lord Lilford, of *A. Hall*, which stands near the site of a former seat of the Athertons.

ATHGLASSON vil. () Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, — m. W. of Kells-39.

Athgoe (20) near Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, Mrs. Skerrett.

ATHLACCA par. (31, 38-9) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SW. of Bruff-134, a police station, where R. Morning Star joins the Mague, belonged to the De Lacys, and has remains of their old seat Tullerbuoy (now called Castle Ivers, R. Ivers, Esq.), of Kilbroney church, b. by the knights Templars, and of Rathcannon castle, and was the scene of a skirmish in 1691. Acres 5511, fertile, with limestone; pop. 1872, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromore; church, has tombs of the De Lacys. *A. House*, —.

P. ATHLEAGUE par. (19-20, 32-3) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, and Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm*. 4 m. SW. of Roscommon-93, on R. Suck, contains Clooneenbeg and Tromau, and had a gray friary. Acres 13,012, with bog, lime, building stone, and iron; pop. 5087, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. with Fuerty and Kilbeanet, 314*l*., patr. Bishop; church, very old, was a chapel of the Systre family. Castle Kelly, D. H. Kelly, Esq.; Rookwood, E. Kelly, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 July, 24 Sept.

ATHLONE BARONY (41, etc.) *S. Roscomm*. con-

tains Athlone, Mt. Talbot, the pars. of Cam, Drum, Dysart, Fuerty, Killinvoxy, Kilmeane, Kiltoom, Rahara, St. John's, St. Peter's, Taghmaconnell, Tisrara, and parts of Athleague and Taghboy; acres 146,183, an val. 61,727*l*., pop. 51,927, houses 9398.

* P. M. ATHLOXE town (48-9, 51-2) St. Peter's par. in the above bar. *Roscomm*. (Connaught), and St. Mary's par., Brawney bar. *Westmeath* (Leinster), 17 m. SE. of Roscommon, 76 from Dublin, on both sides of the Shannon, where it joins Lough Ree, a sess. and police station, and head of an excise (and till lately of the W. military), district, — had a cistercian abbey, found. 1216, and a castle b. in the time of K. John, which was taken by the Earl of Essex, by Sir J. Dillon after a long siege 1642, — burnt by the parl. forces, held by Col. Grace for Jas. II., but taken by De Ginkell 1691, and accidentally blown up 1697; — returns one member since the Union (before which it sent 2, from Jas. I.), the parl. and municipal bounds, being the same, — no. of electors 371; was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by the town commissioners, with a revenue of 195*l*. Acres of boro' 491; pop. 6393, in the manufact. of felt hats (declining), friezes and linen, — and the carrying trade, to Dublin (by Grand and Royal canals) and Limerick (by steam); houses 974, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, court house, bridewell, 2 banks, loan fund, dispensary, — barracks for 1500 (covers 15 acres), including a large armoury, 2 magazines, ordnance dépôt, etc., — hospital, 2 distilleries, 2 breweries, tanneries, new 9-arch stone bridge (1844), Union workhouse. St. Mary Rect. (Meath) val. 398*l*., patr. Bishop; St. Peter Cur. (K. E. A.) val. 131*l*., patr. Incorporation Soc.; church, on site of the abbey. It is well fortified, and part of the castle is left; publishes the 'A. Sentinel' and 'Westmeath Independent' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the De Ginkells of Utrecht. *A. Canal*, 1 m. long, carries the river navigation past the rapids here, 71 m. higher up thro' L. Ree, etc. *Ath. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Roscomm*. and *Westm.* with 27 guardians; acres 185,058, pop. 72,168, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (yr. 47-8) 4483 (besides 1088 out-door), expend. 13,989*l*., prop. rated 103,078. * A. PRESBYTERY, includes Athlone, Ballinasloe, Corboy, Galway, Longford, Moyvore, Mullingar, Mountmellick, Roundstone, Tully. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Mon. after 6 Jan. 21 Mar. Wed. before Ascension, 1st Mon. Sept.

ATHLUMNY par. (25, 31-2) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, containing part of Navan-29, Factory and Little Furze, where R. Blackwater joins the Boyne, has remains of *A. Castle*, once the seat of the Dowdells, who destroyed it to prevent Cromwell taking it. Acres 2454, good arable, with limestone; pop. 1269+12, in the flax and flour mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 55*l*., patr. P. P. Metge, Esq. of *A. House*; church, in ruins. *A. Cottage*, Dr. Hudson.

ATHNEASY par. (40, 48) Coshlea and Small county bars. *SE. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Kilmallock-140, has remains of St. Athanasius church found. 7th cent. — of Adaus's (?) church, and other ruins. Acres 2837, good, arable with pasture; pop. 1503. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmallock; no church. Martinstown, M. Walsh, Esq.

ATHNID par. (35, 41) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, on R. Suir, 3 m. NE. of Thurles-95. Acres 855, fertile; pop. 293+4. Living, a *Vic.* with Thurles; no church.

ATHNOWEN, or ST. MARY, par. (72-3, 85) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Cork -160, a petty sessions town on a branch of R. Lea,

has some curious caverns, also remains of Castle Inch, and of Grange abbey found. 7th cent. at Grange, seat of J. Hawkes, Esq. Acres 4838, arable, with limestone; pop. 1925, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. with Kilnaglory 655*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Atholl District, under the Grampians, *N. Perth*. watered by the Garry, Tummel, Bruar and Tilt, and by Lochs Ericht, and Rannoch, belongs chiefly to the Duke of Atholl, of *A. House*, who takes hence his title, and which the Queen visited 1844. Size 450 sq. m. chiefly mountain (3690 ft. high at Cairn Gower, 3390 at Scarsoch), wood and lake, including 100,000 acres in *A. Forest*, which is well stocked with red deer and game, and planted with millions of larch, fir, etc. from the timber of which H. M. S. Atholl was built. At Killierankie pass, Claverhouse was killed 1689. *A. Sow Hill*, one of the Grampians at the head of Loch Ericht. See **BLAIR ATHOLL**.

Athur Mountain (9) the highest of the Dunkerron group, *S. Kerry*, 2186 ft. high.

P. M. ATRY (35) St. Michael, St. John, and Churchtown pars. *E. Narragh bar. SW. Kildare*, 12 m. S. of Kildare, 52 from Dublin, or 45 by Carlow branch rail. where the Gd. canal joins R. Barrow, the county (?) assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, and decayed boro' (under a sovereign, bailiffs, etc.) returning 2 members till the Union, —grew out of a crutched friary found. 1253 by Lord Rheban and a dominican friary of the Boyles, etc.; was burnt by the Irish 1908, taken by Edw. Bruce 1315, and had a castle b. by Lord Kildare 1506, which was captured by O'Neil 1648, and by parl. 1650. Pop. 4698 + 20, in a good grain and carrying trade, by canal; houses 844 with church, 2 chapels, court-house, gaol, 2 banks, fever hosp. dispensary, barracks (part of the old white castle), Union work-house, 5-arched bridge. Living, a Union of 5 pars. (Du. G. K.) val. 473*l.*, patr. Crown and Archbp. Woodstock and Rheban castles on the river, in ruins. *Athy P. L. Union* contains 14 elect. divs. in *Kildare, King's*, and *Queen's Cos.* with 24 guardians; acres 163,377, pop. 47,912, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2800 (besides 4509 outdoor), expend. 10,475*l.*, prop. rated 102,881*l.* June, *Dr. Tues. Sat. Fairs*, 17 March, 25 Apr. 9 *Mkt.* 25 July, 10 Oct. 11 Dec. cattle, etc.

Athens's Rock, in the *Atlantic*, is a doubtful 'vigia' or look-out, about lat. 55°40' N., long. 10° to 11° W., which Capt. Vidal in his survey of 1841 searched for without success.

ATLOW chptry. (72) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. NE. of Ashbourne-139, on a branch of R. Dove, has a fine view from Magger's bush. Acres 1580; pop. 156, decreasing; poor r. 18*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 1992*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 148*l.*, patr. C. H. Oakover, Esq.

Atmarsh (55) 4 m. NNE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*, near R. Lug.

ATPAR. See **ADPAR, Cardigan**.

Attacotti of the Romans, were the people of *Argyll*, about L. Fyne.

ATTANAGH par. (1, 4, 5) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny* and Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Durrow-65, on R. Nore. Acres 2561, fertile; pop. 919 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Aharnev.

ATTENBOROUGH par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on Midld. rail. where R. Erwash joins the Trent at the weir, contains Chilwell and Toton. Acres 1930; pop. 1036, some stockingers (27 frames); poor r. —*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 19*l.* and Drury's 2 almshs. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Bramcote 250*l.*, patr. G. S. Fol-

jambe, Esq. Chilwell hall, Dr. Davison. Ireton, Cromwell's son-in-law, was a native. 1611-51.

Atter Long (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

ATTERBY tshp. (83) Bishop's Norton par. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. WNW. of Market Raisen-144, near Ermine St. Acres 1190; pop. 142 + 3; poor r. 11*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1330*l.*; charities 8*l.*

P. ATTERCLIFFE-CUM-DARNAL chptry. (82) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. ENE. of Sheffield -162, on Rotherham rail. Tinsey canal, and R. Don, under the cliff, containing Carbrook, belongs to the Duke of Norfolk. Acres 1270, with canal coal; pop. 4156 + 41, cutlers, etc. (cast steel was first made here); poor r. 1186*l.* (Shof. U.); real prop. 9027*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 13*l.* to sunday school, —and some almsho. Living, a *Cur.* (York.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar. *A. Hall*, J. Milner, Esq.

ATTERLEY tshp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 52.

ATTEKTON hmlt. (63) Witherley par. *W. Leicesters.* 5 m. SW. of Market Bosworth-106. Pop. 84; real prop. 1158*l.*

Attery River (25, 31) rises in Wilesey down, near Trengloss, *NE. Cornwall*, and runs ESE. about 12 m. to R. Tamar, near Launceston.

Attingham House (61) 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, where R. Tern joins the Severn, seat of Lord Berwick, with a picture gallery, etc.

ATTINGTON ext. par. (13) Thame hund. *E. Oxford*. 3 m. S. of Thame-44. Acres 560; pop. 8.

P. M. ATTLEBOROUGH, or ATTLEBURGH, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, a stat. on E. Count. rail. 110 m. from London, or 94 by road, and 14 m. SW. of Norwich-108, now decayed, was once the capital of East Anglia, and had a college found. by the Mortimers, val. 22*l.*, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Ratcliffes. Acres 5890; pop. 1959 + 2; houses 400 with 3 chapels, bank, Nerford's gram. school (17*l.*); poor r. 1376*l.* on 9252*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 11,083*l.*; charities 76*l.*, and 57 acres of poor's allotment. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1226*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt. of *A. Hall*; church, norman and early eng. with tombs of the Mortimers, Ratcliffes, and Blickleys. *Mkt.* D. Th. *Fairs*, Th. before Easter, Holy Th. 15 Aug.

ATTLEBOROUGH hmlt. (63) Nuneaton par. *NE. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100, on Trent Valley rail. and R. Anker, near Coventry canal. Pop. 1095; real prop. 4586*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. ATTLEBRIDGE par. (66) Taverham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 9 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 810; pop. 94; poor r. 128*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1070*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Alderford; church, has a brass.

Attrebatii of the Romans, a people in *Berks.* who came over from the banks of R. Seine.

Attwater, near Bodenham, *SW. Wilts.* G. Attwater, Esq. who has a remarkable cross filly (found in the New Forest) between a mare and a deer, with a deer's tail, hoofs, face, throat, and coat.

Attystin (21) near St. Patrick's well, *N. Limerick*, J. Westropp, Esq.

ATTYMASS par. (39, 40, 48-9) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 4 m. N. of Foxford-166, on R. Moy, under the Ox mountains, has a ruined convent on one of its many lakes. Acres 11,154, middling, with freestone, waste, and water; pop. 3435 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardagh. *Fairs*, 24 May, 7 July, 15 Nov. 15 Dec.

ATWICK par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Horsa-190, on the N. Sea, which is gaining on it, contains **LITTLE A.** hmlt. (pop. 9.) Arram and Skirlington. Acres 2100;

pop. 300 + 2; poor r. 125*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 3069*l*.; charities 59*l*. of which about 46*l*. to Fenwick's school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (York.) val. 149*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ATWORTH, or ALFORN, chphry. (14) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Melksham-96. Acres 1170; pop. 824; charities 17*l*. to Brown's school, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. with S. Wraxall 225*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol.

Aubann (19) near Killashandra, *W. Cavan.*

Auberries (47) 2 m. SW. of Sudbury, *N. Essex.* J. Greenwood, Esq.

M. AUBIN (St.) town, St. Brelade par. Jersey, *Channel Islds.* 3 m. W. of St. Helier, on W. side of a beautiful bay, under Noirmont, is the second town in the isld. with church, 2 chapels, etc. Pop. about 800. Living, a *Cur* (Winc.) val. 60*l*. patr. Proprietors. A pier protects the harbour, and the Bay defended by Elizabeth's and St. Aubin's castles, is a good roadstead; but there are several shoals in it, as La Rouardière, Frougines, Hinguette, Denue, Sillaire, Brasière, etc. *Mht. D. Mond.*

Auborough (55) 5 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

AUBOURN par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham and Notts rail. near the Fcss road, contains Haddington and Marlboro'. Acres 3090; pop. 374 + 2; poor r. 62*l*. (Lincoln U.); real prop. 2104*l*.; charities, Neville's, etc. 19*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 54*l*. patr. Rev. H. Neville.

Auburn (12) near Malahide, *N. Dublin.*

AUBURN or LISSEY (16) 8 m. NE. of Athlone -76, *N. Westmeath*, near Lough Ree, the "Sweet Auburn" of Goldsmith's 'Deserted Village,' has the ruined parsonage, where he spent some of his early days. *A. House*, J. Hogan, Esq. **AUBURN**, or OWBURN, hmlt. (94) Fraithorpe par. Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Bridlington -206, on that bay, is in a great measure washed away by the sea. Pop. 12. Living, a *Cur.* with Fraithorpe.

Auch, 3 m. N. of Tyndrum, *NE. Argyll.* This gaelic term, which in this and the following names signifies *high*, is related to Ach, Agh, Augh, in many other Scotch and Irish names.

Auchaber, near Forgue, *N. Aberdeen.*

Auchalader Castle, 3 m. N. of Tyndrum, *NE. Argyll.*

Auchall Loch near Loch Broom, *W. Ross.* 2 m. E. of Allapool.

Auchanacy 2 m. SW. of Keith-136, *Mid. Banff.*

AUCHANDOYNE vil. Braemar and Craithie par. *SW. Aberdeen.* near Castletown-95. Pop. 174.

Auchans House, 3 m. SE. of Irvine, *W. Ayr.* seat of the Eglintouns, formerly of the Dundonalds.

Auchanskath, near Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen.*

Auchen, or *Auchencass*, *Castle*, 2 m. SW. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries.* on R. Ewan, a ruined seat of the Bruces, lords of Annandale.

AUCHENBARD, vil. Livingston par. *S. Linlithgow.* 2 m. SSE. of Blackburn, near Briach Water.

Auchenbathy, 4 m. SSW. of Johnstone, *W. Renfrew.*

Auchenbeaty Burn, Kirkmahoe par. *S. Kirkcubright.* falls into R. Nith, 3 m. above Dumfries.

Auchenbowie, 2 m. SSW. of Bannockburn, *E. Stirling.* has a colliery.

Auchencairn, E. side of Arran, *Butesh.* 4 m. SW. of Lamlash.

Auchencarrocks, 5 m. NNE. of Dumbarton, *Mid. Dumb.*

AUCHENCLOICH, vil. 3 m. NE. of Mauchline *Mid. Ayr.*

Auchendarroch, 5 m. NE. of Largs, *NE. Ayr.*

AUCHENDINNY vil. Glencross par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 8 m. S. of Edinb. has a paperfactory, and *A. House*, seat of Mackenzie, who wrote the "Man of Feeling."

Auchendoors, 3 m. ESE. of Port Glasgow, *W. Renfrew.*

AUCHENDORY vil. near Kierriemuir, *W. Forfar.*

Auchendown, 7 m. SSW. of Nairn, *Mid. Nairn.*

Auchendrain, near Maybole, *W. Ayr.* E. Cathcart, Esq. gives name to a tragedy by Scott.

Auchendrich, 3 m. N. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine.*

AUCHENFAD vil. near Auchincairn, as below, *S. Kirkcudbt.* **AUCHENFAD**, 5 m. SSW. of Dumfries-73, *E. Kirkcudbt.*

Auchengray, 9 m. SSW. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbt.* on Caled. rail.

Auchengrath Hill, 5 m. ENE. of Sanquhar, *NW. Dumfries.*

AUCHENHANE vil. near Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew.*

Auchenleck, 1 m. SE. of Port Glasgow-63, *W. Renfrew.*

Auchenmaly (24) 4 m. SE. of Glenluce, *W. Wigton.* on *A. Bay.*

AUCHENRIE vil. (15) 2 m. NNE. of Port Patrick, *W. Wigton.*

Auchenroth, near Rothes, *E. Elgin.*

Auchensule, 2 m. W. of Kilbarchan, *W. Renfrew.*

Auchentiber, 2 m. S. by W. of Port Glasgow, *W. Renfrew.*

Auchenton, on Loch Eil, *SW. Inverness.* near Fort William.

Auchentorlie Hill, 3 m. E. of Dumbarton, *S. Dumb.*

Auchentorly, near Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew.*

Auchentroig, 3 m. NNW. of Balfon, *W. Stirly.*

Auchenvennel, 5 m. SW. of Luss, *NW. Dumbrtn.*

Aucher's Hall, or *Bourne Place*, 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, *E. Kent*, seat of the Beckenhamers, formerly of the Auchers, where Lady Bowyer the 'Star of the East,' of Walpole's time, was born.

Auchinames, near Johnstone, *Mid. Renfrew.* was the Craufords' old seat.

Auchinarrow, 4 m. NNE. of Tomantoul, *S. Banff.*

P. AUCHINBLAE vil. Fordoun par. *Mid. Kincard.* 4 m. N. of Laureneckirk-82. Pop. 643 + 16, in the flax mill. *Fairs*, weekly from Michaelm. to Christm. horses, cattle.

P. AUCHINCAIRN vil. Rerwick par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 7 m. E. of Kirkcudbright-104, on *A. Bay*, in Solway Frith, opposite Hestan isld. Pop. 104.

AUCHINCAR vil. in Gleniorsa, W. side of Arran, *Butesh.* near Mauchry bay.

AUCHINCRAIVE vil. Methlick par. *NE. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NW. of Ellon, on R. Ythan.

AUCHINCRAW vil. Coldingham par. *NE. Berwick.* 7 m. NE. of Dunse-44. Pop. 203.

Auchincruive, 4 m. ENE. of Ayr, *W. Ayr.* on Ayr Water, J. Oswald, Esq. M. P.

P. AUCHINDOUR par. with Kearn, Alford distr.

W. Aberdeen. 7 m. NW. of Alford-134, on R. Bogie, under the Grampians, contains Leith-Lumsden. Size 6 m. by 5, chiefly mountain pasture (2286 ft. high at the Buck of Cabrach), with good stone quarries and traces of asbestos and serpentine. Pop. 1188 + 15; real prop. 3625*l*.; for poor 110*l*. Living (Presb. Alford) val. 158*l*. patr. Earl of Fife. *A. House*, H. Lumsden, Esq.; Craig, J. Gordon, Esq.

Auchindoun Castle. See *Achendown*, *Banff.*

Auchindunan, 6 m. NW. of Inverary, *E. Argyll.* at the head of Loch Fyne.

AUCHINEARN, Old and New, vil. Cadder par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. N. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 561.

Auchingallan, near Auchinear, as above, *Butesh.* AUCHINGILL tushp. Cannisbary par. *NE. Cuithness.* 2 m. N.E. of Keiss-289. Pop. 209.

AUCHINLECK, or AFFLECK, par. Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr.* 2 m. NW. of Cumnock-62, on Rs. Ayr and Lugar and Glasg. and Ayr rail., near Aird's was Moss, given by James IV. to the Boswells, and has remains of their old castle. Size 18 m. by 2, rocky and mossy, with coal, lime, and stone quarries, and traces of lead and silver; pop. 1659, some muslin embroiderers; real prop. 7504*l.*; for poor 216*l.* Living (Pres. Ayr) val. 161*l.*, patr. Sir J. Boswell, Bt., of *A. House.* Dr. Johnson was here in 1773. Kyle cast. in ruins. The pious McGavin was a native. *Fair*, last Tues. Aug. lambs.

Auchinleck Hill, 3 m. N.E. of Thornhill, *N. Dumfries.* near Queensberry hill, is 1500 ft. high.

AUCHINLOCK hmlt. Cadder par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. N. of Glasgow-44, near *A. Loch*, now drained. Pop. 138.

AUCHINMULLY vil. Kilsyth par. *S. Stirling.* near Kilsyth-36. Pop. 212.

Auchinnaunach, 1 m. S.E. of Auchencloich as above, *Mid. Ayr.*

Auchinoun, 12 m. SW. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* AUCHINRAITH vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark.* 3 m. NW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 77.

Auchinreoch, S. end of Arran, *Butesh.* 4 m. SW. of Lamash.

Auchinstuart, Camnethan par. *Mid. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Hamilton-38.

AUCHINTIBER vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark.* 3 m. NW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 73.

Auchintoul, near Aberchirder-159, *NE. Banff.* Earl of Fife.

Auchinvelly, 1 m. N.E. of Kilsyth, *S. Stirling.* *Auchanely*, near Tomantoul, *S. Banff.*

Auchlawn (19) 2 m. NNW. of Wigton, *E. Wigton.* *Auchlecks.* See *Achlecks, Perth.*

AUCHLEVEN vil. Premnay par. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 5 m. S. of Culsaund-139. Pop. 137.

Auchline House, near Killin, *W. Perth.* Duke of Buckingham.

Auchlochan, 5 m. W. of Lanark, *W. Lanark.* on R. Nethan.

Auchlossen Loch, 2 m. S. of Kincardine O'Neil, *S. Aberdeen.* 1 m. long, has pike and eels.

Auchuncart, 5 m. SW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff.* A. Stewart, Esq.

Auchmacoy, near Ellon, *E. Aberdeen.* J. Buchan, Esq.

AUCHMEDDAN vil. Aberdour par. *NE. Aberdeen.* 3 m. W. of Aberdour-160, on the coast, was the seat of the Bairds.

AUCHMILLAN vil. Mauchline par. *Mid. Ayr.* near Mauchline-63. Pop. 24.

AUCHMITHIE vil. St. Vigean's par. *E. Forfar.* 2 m. NNE. of Arbroath-62, a coast gd. station, on the coast, near the Gaylet Pot cavern. Pop. 307. *A. House*, R. Rolland, Esq., through the Guthries. *Auchmoor Bridge*, on R. Leven, 2 m. from L. Leven, *Fife*, and *Kinross.*

Auchmacheile, near Tomantoul, *S. Banff.* *Auchnacraig.* See *Achnacraig, Argyll.*

Auchnahow Strath, Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland.* near Loch Baden.

Auchneday, 3 m. NW. of Forfar, *Mid. Forfar.* *Auchneil* (10) 2 m. NW. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton.*

Aucholzie, 3 m. S. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen.* *Auchortley*, 7 m. NNE. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine.*

Auchrobert Hill, 8 m. WNW. of Lanark, *W. Lanark.*

Auchtefordle, 4 m. WNW. of Lanark, *W. Lanark.* on R. Nethan, H. Mosman, Esq.

Auchter Water, 7 m. long, Camnethan par. *E. Lanark.* falls into the S. Calder.

P. AUCHTERARDER par. *SE. Perth.* 11 m. SW. of Perth-40, on Rs. Earn and Ruthven and Scot. Central rail., a decayed royal and parl. burgh, containing Borland Park, Smithyhaugh, under the Ochills, was burnt by Mar 1715, and has become famous from having given rise to the veto act of 1834, which led to the formation of the Free Church 1843. Size 8 m. by 3, partly arable (2359*ft.* high, at Craigrossie), with stone and slate quarries; pop. 3434 + 12, — of vil. 2068, many weavers; real prop. 8632*l.*; for poor 383*l.* Living (A. Presb.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoull; the old church of Abruthven, which was united to this par., still exists, with the remains of a hunting-seat of K. Malcolm, and St. Mungo's chapel. * A. PRESBYTERY, synod of Perth and Stirling, *SE. Perth.* contains the pars. of Auchterarder*, Blackford*, Comrie*, Crieff*, Dunning*, Fossaway, Foulis Wester, Gask, Glendevon, Madderty*, Monzievaird and Strowan, Monzie*, Muckart, Muthill*, Trinity Gask, besides 3 q. s. parishes. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, and Braco. *Fairs*, last Tu. in Mar. 1st Th. May, 6 Dec. and in Aug. Sept. Oct. for cattle.

AUCHTERDAIR vil. near Duthill, *S. Elgin.*

AUCHTERDEERAN par. Kirkcaldy district, *S. Fife.* 8 m. N.E. of Dunfermline-16, on R. Ore and Edinb. and North. rail., contains Lochgelly. Size 5 m. by 3, arable; with coal, lime, and stone quarries; pop. 1913 + 32, partly colliers; real prop. 9241*l.*; for poor 223*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 238*l.*, patr. Boswell of Balmuto.

P. AUCHTERGAVEN par. 8 m. NNW. of Perth -40, *E. Perth.* on R. Tay, with "Birnaw wood" to the N., contains part of Stanley q. s. par. Bankfoot, Carnie hill, and Lightfoot. Acres 20,000, chiefly moor, in some parts above 1000 ft. high; pop. 3366, partly in the Stanley cottonmills; real prop. 9964*l.*; for poor 403*l.* Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 179*l.*, patr. Crown. Stanley house, on the river, was seat of the Nairnes, who had another at Loak, now in ruins.

AUCHTERHOUSE par. 6 m. NW. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar.* on R. Dighty, and the Dundee and Newtyle rail., contains Dronley and Kirkton. Size 4½ m. by 3½, chiefly arable; pop. 769 + 5; real prop. 5316*l.*; for poor 79*l.* Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 229*l.*, patr. Earl of Airlie. *A. Castle*, Lady H. Wedderburn.

AUCHTERLESS par. 22 m. NNW. of Aberdeen -110, *N. Aberdeen.* on R. Ythan. Size 6 m. by 4; pop. 1685; real prop. 6817*l.*; for poor 167*l.* Living (Pres. Turriff) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duff of Hatton. Roman and druidical remains are found.

Auchterlour (16) 1 m. S. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton.* AUCHTERMARINE vil., Kennoway par. *S. Fife.* 4 m. NW. of Leven-24.

AUCHTERMONEY vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling.* 2 m. N. of Kirkintilloch-41.

P. AUCHTERMUCHTY par. Cupar district, *N. Fife.* 28 m. N. of Edinbro', on R. Eden and Northern rail., containing Dunselt, is a royal and parl. burgh (with votes for the county), first chartered by Jas. V., and governed by 3 bailies, 15 council, etc. Size 3 m. by 2, good land; pop. 3356 + 13, — of town 1324, linen weavers; real prop. 6926*l.*; for poor 452*l.* Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 254*l.*, patr. Bruce of Falkland. Myers cast., the old ruined seat of the Moncreiffs, is near. *Fair*, 13 July.

AUCHTERNUD vil. Fodderty par. *SE. Ross.* 4 m. W. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 115.

P. AUCHTERTOOL par. Kirkcaldy district, *S. Fife.* 8 m. ENE. of Dunfermline-16, on Edinb. and

North rail, contains Newbiggin. Size 4 m. by 2; pop. 530 + 1—of vil. 239; real prop. 3129*l.*; for poor 48*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray; church, has a fine view, and near Camilla loch are ruins of Hallyards, a seat of the Skenes, in which Jas. V. took shelter after his defeat on the borders.

AUCHTERTYRE vil. near Newtyle, *SW. Forfar*. has traces of Montrose's camp.

Auchweary, 3 m. W. of Stonehaven, *E. Kin-cardine*, on R. Carron.

AUCKLAND, ST. ANDREW, par. () NW. and SE. Darlington wards, *Mid. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland-248, on Weardale rail, where R. Gaunless (anct. *Finduglessi*) joins the Wear, containing Bishop-Auckland, A. ST. HELEN, and West A. as below, Byer's Green, Etherley, Hamsterley, Shildon, Escomb, Wotton-le-Wear, Coundon Lynesach *Curs.*, and 19 tnsps.,—formerly gave name of *Aucklandshire* to the district. Acres 45,420,—of town 1110, with coal and limestone; pop. 19,000 + 787, and 1367 + 107, in the collieries; poor r. 130*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 12,908*l.*, of which 9998*l.* on mines; charities 789*l.*, of which 38*l.* to Jas. I.'s free gram. school (with a chapel), 367*l.* to Bp. Barrington's (found. 1810), 80*l.* to Lord Crewe's school. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Dur.) val. with St. Ann 650*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, was made collegiate by Bp. Beck (val. 180*l.*), for a dean and 11 prebendaries, and has brasses, and effigies of Pollard, a crusader. A., BISHOP. See BISHOP A., *Durham*, near A. Castle, Bp. of Durham. A., ST. HELEN, chpry., in the above par. 3 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland. Acres 1780; pop. 720 + 31, in the collieries; poor r. 127*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 7970*l.*, of which 5436*l.* on mines; charities 2*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Bishop. St. H. A. Hall, —

F. AUCKLAND, WEST, tnsph. on R. Gaunless, opposite the above, has a lunatic asylum, and gives title of baron to the Edens. Acres 3720; pop. 2310 + 79; poor r. 538*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 7241*l.*; charities 20*l.*, to school.

AUCKLEY tnsph. (87) Funningley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162, is partly in *Notts*. Acres 1970; pop. 418.

P. AUDENSHAW, or ANDENSHAW, district (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Ashton-186, on the canal and Sheffield rail, contains Hoolly Hill, Walkmill, Littlemoss, Woodhouses and North Street. Pop. 5874 + 159,—of vil. 917, hat makers, calico printers, and silk weavers; real prop. 15,503*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

AUDLAND () 5 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrid.*

AUDLEY hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. 1 m. N. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds, near A. Villa, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Pop. 28.

P. AUDLEM par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. S. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. canal, near N. West rail, contains Buerton, Dodcot-cum-Wilkesley, Hankelow, and Tittenley, and means Old Lyme (see *Lyme*). Acres 11,781,—of town 2250; pop. 2827, and 1621 + 7; poor r. 414*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 6133*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Bolton's free gram. school, 4*l.* to free school. St. James *Vic.* (Ches.) val. —, pat. Lord Combermere, of Combermere abbey. A. Hall, —. Fair, St. James's day.

Audley (61) near Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop*, E. Acton, Esq.

P. AUDLEY par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, near Harecastle tunnel on Gd. Trunk canal, containing Talk o'-th'-Hill *cur.*, Bignall, Eard-

ley, Halmer, Knowl, and Park End, belongs to the Tollets, and gives the title of baron to the Touchets of Heleigh castle, the ruined seat of the Audleys. Acres 8140, with coal and ironstone; pop. 4474 + 85,—of town 934 + 27; poor r. 952*l.*, on 15,962*l.* (Newcastle U.); real prop. 3570*l.*; charities 150*l.*, of which 115*l.*, to Vernon's free gram. school, found. 1622. St. James *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 520*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Gilbert.

A. Audley Castle (31) near Strangford, *E. Down*. on Lough Strangford, belonged to the De Courcys.

Audley End (47) close to and Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex* on E. Count. rail. and R. Granta, seat of Lord Braybrooke, is part of a noble Elizabethan pile b. 1616 (on site of the Magnavilles' benedictine priory) at a cost of 200,000*l.*, by Thorpe and Jansen, for Lord Treas. Howard (who called it after his uncle, Audley)—and includes a great hall, with a screen by Vanburgh, chapel, portraits in panel in the fish room (a ceiling carved with fish, etc.) of Hen. VIII. and Ld. Chan. Audley by Holbein, Lady Essex by Lely, Earl Northbrld. by Vandeyce, many Howards and Griffins, Geo. II. by Pine (the best likeness), Ld. Braybrooke by Romney, with pieces by Dutch and other masters,—also a bridge by Adams, in the grounds, and Ring-hill camp on Ermine St.

Audries, St. (20) 4 m. E. by S. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*.

Aufona Fluv. of the Romans, is R. Nen.

Augabery (2) part of the Arigna mineral district, *N. Roscommon*, belongs to Col. Tennyson.

AUGHADERRY hmlt. (3) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, near Aughnacloy-89. 'Augh,' means high; for other names beginning *augh*, see *Ach* or *Agh*.

Aughadresden Beg () on the borders of *Roscommon* and *Mayo*, contains 3406 acres.

AUGHCLARE vil. (34) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*. 4 m. S. of New Ross-90.

AUGHELOGUN vil. () Clare bar. *Galway*, 8 m. NNE. of Galway-132.

P. M. AUGHER vil. (59) Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. ENE. of Clogher, 96 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, on R. Blackwater, was given to Sir J. Ridgeway by Jas. I.,—defended by Col. Chichester against Sir Phelim O'Neil in 1641, dismantled by parl. and was a borough returning 2 members till the Union. Pop. 753; houses 139. A. Castle, on the ruins of the old one, Sir J. B. Richardson, Bt., through the Ridgeways. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

AUGHNISH vil. (3) Oughtmama par. *N. Clare*, 14 m. N. of Curofin-139, near A. Point, a bathing place on A. Bay in Ballyvaughan bay. Pop. 312.

P. M. AUGHNACLOY vil. (60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 19 m. SE. of Omagh, 89 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Blackwater, belonging to R. Moore, Esq., of Storm Hill. Pop. 1841; houses 351, with Carrenteel church, 4 chapels, market and sessions house, etc. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

A. Aughnacore Castle () 12 m. NW. of Galway, *S. Galway*, the ruined seat of the O'Flahertys.

AUGHNISH par. (37, 45-6) Kilmacrenan bar. *NE. Donegal*, contains Rathmelton-152, on Lough Swilly. Acres 9195 good, with bog; pop. 4974 + 4, in the linen manufact., flour mills, and bleach grounds. Living, a *Rect.* with Tully Agnish. Fort Stewart, Sir J. Stewart, Bt., near the ruins of Kellydonell abbey. *Fairs*, 17 July, and Tues. after 20 May and 11 Dec.

P. AUGHRIM par. (86-7, 98-9) Clonmacnoon and

Kilconnel bars. *E. Galway*, 33 m. E. of Galway, 95 from Dublin, a police station and once a market town, where De Ginkell totally routed Jas. II.'s forces, under St. Ruth 1691, had an Austin priory found. by Theobald the first Butler. Acres 7252, middling, with bog; pop. 2127 (decreasing) — of vil. 458. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with 3 others 405*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gives title of viscount to the De Ginkells of Utrecht. *Fairs*, 14 Oct. (turkeys, etc.), 21 June. *§* **AUGHIRM** par. (11, 16-7) Roscommon bar. *N. Roscomm.* 4 m. S. of Carrick-98, a petty sessions town, on the Shannon, containing Hill Street. Acres 8255, with bog, water, and lime; pop. 4469, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. with Cloonaff and Killumod 228*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins near Rockville fort.

P. AUGHIRM vil. (84) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*. 8 m. SW. of Rathdrum-38, on *A. River*, which rises in the Lugnaquilla mountains, joins the Derrywater, and runs SE. about 12 m. through *A. Glen* to the Ovoca at the second "meeting of the waters" 3 m. above Arklow. *Fairs*, 22 July, 22 Nov. 4th Tues. Dec.

AUGHTRON par. (89, 90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Ormskirk-219, near Leeds and Liverp. canal, and R. Alt. Acres 4410; pop. 1560 + 10; poor r. 211*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 13,253*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 676*l.*, patr. J. P. Tempest, Esq. *A. Hall*. *§* **AUGHTRON** chplyr. () Halton par. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1900; pop. 134; charities 18*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rector. *§* **AUGHTRON** tythg. (14) Collingbourn Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71. *§* **AUGHTRON** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, contains E. Cottingwith *cur.* and Laytham, with remains of Rob. Aske's castle, who headed the "Pilgrimage of Grace," or rising for the old religion, 1536. Acres 4200, — of town 1790; pop. 634 and 217; poor r. 63*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1922*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. All Souls *Vic.* (York) val. with Cottingworth 90*l.*, patr. T. Mosley, Esq. *§* **AUGHTRON** par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Sheffield-162, near N. Midld. rail. is joined to *ASTON*. *A. Hall*, Sir F. Stovin.

AUGUSTINE (St.) **LATHE** (3) *NE. Kent*, corresponding nearly with the Primate's diocese, contains the hunds. of Bewsborough, Bleangate, Bridge, Cornilo, Downhamford, Eastry, Kinghamford, Preston, Ringslow (or Thanet, on which St. Augustine landed), Westgate (Canterbury, etc.), Whitstable, and Wingham; acres 163,550, pop. 86,283, houses 16,038.

Augustine's, St. (3) A. Pugin, Esq., the architect, who has b. a rom. cath. chapel, etc., near it.

P. AUGUSTUS, FORT, vil. Boleskin par. *Mid. Inverness*. 28 m. SW. of Inverness, 131 from Edinburgh on Caledonian canal, at the head of Loch Ness, amongst the hills, was b. 1729, on Lord Lovat's estate, and taken by the rebels 1745. Pop. 213.

AUKBOROUGH. See **ALKBOROUGH**, *Lincoln*. **AUKLEY** () 5 m. NE. of Darlington, *S. Durham*.

Auld Davie Burn, runs into R. Ythan, near Auchterless, *N. Aberdeen*.

Auld Wife's Lift, near Baldernock, *S. Stirling*. a druidical heap of large stone blocks, like Kit's Coty-House.

Auldbar House, 2 m. SW. of Brechin, *E. Forfar*. P. Chalmers, Esq. near R. South Eske.

Auldcamus. See **ALD CAMUS**, *Berwick*.

P. AULDEARN par. 2 m. ESE. of Nairn-126, *N. Nairn*, near Moray Frith, where Montrose beat the Covenanters under Hurry 1645, is a burgh of barony, and was the seat of the deans of Moray. Size 6 m. by 5, good, with marl and peat; pop. 1466, — of vil. 351, decreasing; real prop. 6109*l.*; for poor 44*l.* Living (Presb. Nairn.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Brodie of Brodie. Lethan, seat of J. C. Brodie, Esq.; Boath, — Dunbar, Esq. *Fairs*, 20 June, and in Nov. horses.

AULDFIELD par. *q. s.* to Eastwood par. *E. Renfrew*, near Pollockshaw-47. Pop. 3252, in the cotton mill. Living (Presb. Paisley), val. —, patr. Male communicants.

P. Auldgrith Bridge, near Dumfries, *S. Dumfr.* **AULDHAM** old par. joined to Whitekirk, *Huddington*.

Auldhouse Burn, runs into R. White Cart, near Pollockshaw, *E. Renfrew*.

AULT-HUCKNALL par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield-15, close to Hardwick park, contains Rowthorne and Stainsby. Acres 3730; pop. 678 + 6; poor r. 133*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. —. Living, a *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

Aultgrande, or *Altgrad*, *River*, rises in Loch Glass, *E. Ross*, and runs SE. 7 m. to Cromarty Frith.

Aultmore. See **Altmore**, *Banff*.

Aulton Hall (71) 2 m. SSW. of Worksworth, *Mid. Derby*.

Aulton Park (48) 12 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*, near the coast.

AUNBY hmlt. (64) Castle Bytham par. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Stamford-89, near R. Glen, is a *Cur.* with Careby. Pop. 44.

AUNSBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1250; pop. 117; poor r. 13*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1729*l.* St. Thomas a Becket *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 251*l.*, patr. J. A. Houlton, Esq.; church, early eng. with figured font.

AUSDALE, or **OUSDALE**, vil. Latheron par. *S. Caithness*. 3 m. SW. of Berridale, under the Hill of Ord.

Ausherry Isld. 3 m. S. of Stronsay, one of the *Orkney Islds.*, and uninhabited, has ruins of a chapel and monks' house.

Ausoba, or *Ausona, Fluv.*, of Ptolemy, is supposed to be R. Corrib out of L. Corrib, *Galway*.

AUST chplyr. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucester*. 3 m. W. of Thornbury-124, on R. Severn at the 'Old Passage' ferry (2 m. over) to R. Wye's mouth, is the ancient *Trajectus*, and the place of Edward I.'s conference with Llewelyn. Acres 1200, marshy, with alabaster, strontian, clays, and various fossils; pop. 191; poor r. 64*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2777*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Henbury.

P. M. AUSTELL, St., par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 28 m. SW. of Launceston, 254 from London, a polling, petty sess., and stannary town, in the centre of a mining district, near Hensbarrow hill and *A. Bay* on the Channel, containing Charlestown and Treverbyn *curs.* was once called Trenance, — has grown up since Hen. VIII. and was taken by Ch. I. 1644. Acres 11,540 (or 10,018), granite, porphyry, including the Polgorth, Carclaze, Crinnis, Penbroke, Pentewan tin, and the Lanescot copper mines, — with good building stone, nickel, porcelain clay, and china stone (for the potteries and linen bleaching); pop. 10,320 + 159, in the mines and quarries (1017 hands), woollen manufact. (10), and pilchard fishery; houses 1829, with 5 chapels, mkt. house, 3 banks, several blowing-houses for grain tin

(which is chiefly produced here), almshs. for 6, and Union p. house; poor r. 2830*l.*, on 23,801*l.*; real prop. 36,780*l.*, of which 9775*l.* on mines, 2411*l.* on quarries, and 1245*l.* on canal. Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 576*l.*, patr. Crown; church (once a cell to Tywardraeth priory), has a good tower, old font, tombs, and curious carvings over S. porch. Treverbyn and Polrudden were old seats. At Menacuddle hill is a holy well belonging to the priory. St. A., or *Polkerris, Bay*, 7 m. across from Black Head to Gribben Hd. has a beacon tower on the latter (to prevent its being mistaken for St. Anthony's, near Falmouth), with good anchorage in Ropehaven road. Par harbour is defended by an excellent breakwater, and has been of essential service to shipping; short tram rails run to this, and the harb. at Charlestown and Pentewan, for exporting ore and other produce. St. Aust. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of St. Austell, St. Blazey, Carhayes St. Michael, Creed, St. Dennis, St. Ewe, Fowey, Gerran, Mevagissey, St. Mewan, Roche, St. Sampson's, St. Stephens's, Tywardraeth with Grampound; acres 54,396, pop. 31,417, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2920 (out-door 2611), expend. 9035*l.*, prop. rated 72,717*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Grampound; pop. 31,408 + 345, — births (1845) 929 (448 being females, — 36 illegit.), — deaths 567, — marriages 231, of which 203 persons signed with marks; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849, chiefly at Mevagissey, where the people left the town. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Th. before Easter, Whit. Tu. 30 Nov. cattle, etc.

AUSTERFIELD chpny. (87) Blyth par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, is the site of a roman camp, on the N. Watling St. Acres 2710; pop. 3 + 314; poor r. 148*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3690*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Blyth.

AUSTERTON tnsnp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Nantwich-164, on R. Weaver. Acres 950; pop. 55.

AUTHORPE tnsnp. () Whitkirk and Garforth pars. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Leeds-189, on Selby rail. containing Gt. and Little Manston, was the birthplace of Smeaton (1724-92), who built Ed-dystone lighthouse. Acres 660; pop. 173 + 1; poor r. 8*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1573*l.* *A. House*, —

AUTHWAITE tnsnp. () Millom par. *SW. Cumbrld*. 5 m. ENE. of Ravenglass-279, is joined to BIRKER.

Austin Lodge (6) 6 m. N. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*.

AUSTINDYKE hmlt. (65) Moulton par. *SE. Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Crowland-90.

AUSTONLEY tnsnp. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Colne, near Holme moss. Acres 1760; pop. 1940 + 52, in the woollen factories; poor r. 173*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 6004*l.*

P. AUSTREY par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 6 m. ENE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 2280; pop. 479; poor r. 266*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 5110*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Monke's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Austrinum Prom. of the ancients, is Cape Clear, the SW. corner of Ireland.

AUSTWICK tnsnp. () Clapham par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Settle-353, near Ingleboro' hill. Acres 5400, moorland; pop. 599; poor r. 274*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 5037*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Clapham. *A. Hall*, C. Ingleby, Esq. *Fair*, Thurs. before Whitsuntide.

Auterii of Ptolemy, were the people of *Galway* and *Roscommon*.

Authorley (62) 2 m. NW. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*.

AUTHORPE par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*. 6 m. SE. of Louth-143, on the Wolds, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 1390; pop. 117; poor r. 64*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 817*l.*; charities 6*l.*, for a sermon, etc. St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 166*l.*, patr. R. Vyner, Esq. *A. Row*, 9 m. SE. of the above.

Auton Side () 2 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Avalonia of the Romans, is GLASTONBURY, *Somerset*, on the Ridge way.

Avanachora, or *Owendearra, River* (55) falls into Cork harbour near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Avean Lough (27) 3 m. RW. of Ballytrain, *S. Monaghan*.

P. AVERBURY, or ABURY, par. (34) Selkley hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 6 m. W. of Marlboro'-74, at the source of the Avon, is the site of an immense druidical circle like Stonehenge, of which few traces now exist, but which is supposed to have been formed of above 600 immense stones surrounded by a ditch, with two entrances, towards Hackpen and Beckhampton. Acres 5450; pop. 751; poor r. 586*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 5101*l.*; charities, Holford's free school, 10*l.* St. James Vic. (Sal.) with Winterbourne Monkton, val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Other remains are about, especially a large barrow, called Silbury hill, 170 ft. high, on the roman road to Bath. * AVEBURY DEANERY, archd. of Wilts. dioc. of Sarum, comprises the benefices of All Cannings rect., Alton Barnes r., Avebury vic., Beckingsstoke r., Blackland r., Bremhill v., Bromham r., Calne v., Calstone Wellington r., Cannings Bishops v., Cliffe Pyppard v., Compton Basset r., Heddington r., Hill Marton v., Broad Hinton v., East Kennet cur., Lyneham c., North Newington v., Overton v., Rowde v., Stanton Bernard v., Tokenham r., Winterbourne Basset v., Yatesbury r.

AVELAND WAPENTAKE (64, 70) Parts of Kesteven, *S. Lincoln*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of Aslackby vic., Billingborough v., Bourne v., Dumbleby rect., Dowsby r., Dunsby r., Folkingham r., Haceby r., Haddonby v. (with Morton), Horbling v., Kirkby Underwood r., Laughton v. (with Folkingham), Morton v., Newton r., Asbournby v., Pickworth r., Rippingale r., Semperingham v., Spanby r. (with Swaton r., Treckingham v., Walcot v., Scott Willoughby; acres 53,220, pop. 11,557, houses 2258. * A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above.

P. AVELEY par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Romford-12, near R. Thames, was once a mkt. town. Acres 3920; pop. 849 + 11; poor r. 402*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 5307*l.*; charities 3*l.* and an almsh. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has a canopied brass of R. Knevynton (1390). *Fair*, Easter Mond.

Aven, or *Avon, River* (24-5) rises in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*, and passing S. 22 m. by Aveton Giffard, falls into Bigbury bay at Thurstlestone. * *A. River*, proverbial for its clearness, flows N. 30 m. from *A. Loch* in *S. Banff*, near the top of Cairngorm, one of the highest peaks of the Grampians, through *Glen A. Forest*, and by Tomantoul, to R. Spey at Inveraven. * *A. River* rises under Mount Battock, *W. Kincardine*, and runs E. about 10 m. past Strachan to R. Dee, near Banchoory. * *A.*, or *Avon, River*, about 24 m. long, rises in Slamannan par. *E. Stirling* and passing through

that and Muiravonside, on the borders of *Lithgow*, by a crooked course under the Glasgow canal and rail, falls into Frith of Forth, below Grangemouth. See also *Acon*.

AVENBURY par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Herefd.* 1 m. SE. of Bromyard-125, on R. Frome, had a small priory. Acres 8140, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 382+4; poor r. 272*L*. (Bromyd. U.); real prop. 4044*L*; charities 1*L*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 80*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. Court*, 1½ m. SSE.

P. AVENING par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. SSE. of Minchinhampton-98, within the boro', containing Nailsworth *cur.* Aston, and 4 other hmlts. belonged to the Shepherds, and has at the Ricardos' seat, Gatcomb park, the danish 'Tringle stone' and other remains. Acres 4660; pop. 2227, decreasing, a few handloom weavers; poor r. 955*L*. (Strond U.); real prop. 5728*L*; charities 31*L*. of which 22*L* to Sandford's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 769*L*, patr. Brooke's heirs.

AVENTS tythg. (44) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucester.* 4 m. E. of Stroud-101.

AVERHAM par. (70) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. W. of Newark-124, where R. Greet joins the Trent, contains Staythorpe. Acres 2530; pop. 264+8; poor r. 19*L*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 4131*L*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Kelham 1435*L*, patr. J. H. M. Sutton, Esq., of Kelham park, whose family had the manor and are buried in the church. *A. Hall*, or *Rectory*, Rev. R. Chaplin.

Averley Hall (48) 4 m. NW. of Nayland, *S. Suff.*

Aversley Wood (52) 8 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts.*

Avery, Upper and Lower (8) 4 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

P. AVETON, or **A. GIFFORD**, par. (24) Erming-ton hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Aven as above. Acres 1840; pop. 1057+12; poor r. 555*L*. (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 6469*L*; charities 7*L*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 586*L*, patr. executors of J. Pitman, Esq.

Avich Loch, 2 m. W. of Loch Awe, *Mid. Argyll.* is 4 m. long, and joins Loch Awe by *A. Water*.

P. AVIEMORE vil. 129 m. from Edinburgh, *S. Elgin*, on R. Spey, and the military road to Inverness, has a good inn, under Cairngorm. *Avielochan*, 2 m. NE., on the river.

AVILLE hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset.* near Dunster-161. Pop. 17.

AVINGTON par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 2 m. E. of Hungerford-64, on Newbury rail. Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet. Acres 1109; pop. 93; poor r. 11*L*. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 1283*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 300*L*, patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt.; church, a fine Norman specimen, with sculptured font, and a chancel arch, which, having settled irregularly, has a curious wavy look in the middle. Barton Court, Adml. Dundas, M.P.

AVINGTON par. (11-2) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. W. of New Alresford-57, on R. Itching, seat of Duke of Buckingham, who has the manor. Acres 1820; pop. 204+1; poor r. 66*L*; real prop. 1989*L*; charities, Bridges' 20*L*, to rector. St. Mary *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 263*L*, patr. Bishop.

Avisford House (9) 4 m. W. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*, Gen. Sir K. Houston.

AVISFORD HUNDRED (9) Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Barnham *vic.*, Binstead *v.*, Climping *v.*, Eastergate, Felpham *v.*, Ford *rect.*, Madchurs *v.*, Middleton *r.*, S. Stoke *r.*, Tortington *v.*, Walberton *v.*, Yapton *v.*; acres 15,010, pop. 2877, houses 569. See ARUNDEL DEANERY.

Avishays (21) 2 m. SE. of Chard, *S. Somerset.* J. J. Fortescue, Esq., of Buckland Pilleigh.

Avoca River. See *Avoca, Wicklow.*

P. AVOCH, or **AUCH**, par. *E. Ross.* 7 m. N. of Inverness-161, on Murray frith. Acres 7000, chiefly mountain, with freestone quarries in Mullucky bay; pop. 1931,—of vil. 742, fishermen; real prop. 3674*L*; for poor 544*L*. Living (Presb. Chanonry) val. 249*L*, patr. Sir J. W. Mackenzie, Bt., of Rosehaugh House, chief heritor.

Avochie Castle, near Huntley, *NW. Aberdeen*, J. Gordon, Esq.

Avon, an ancient British name, meaning under such forms as Aven, Afon, Aun, Awn, Avin, etc., a running water in general, now given to several streams, in the three kingdoms. *W. Lower*, or *Bristol, A.* (14, 19, 34-5) or the *West A.*, to distinguish it from another in *Wilts.* rises near Tetbury, *Glouc.* and passing S. and W. about 65 m. by Malnesbury, Chippenham, and Bradford, *Wilts.* runs through *N. Som.* by Bath (to which it is navigable) and Bristol, to the Severn at King Road. The fixed light at its mouth in lat. 51° 30' N., long. 2° 42' W., put up 1840, is 70 ft. high, seen 13 m. *W. Middle*, or *Little*, or *Berkeley, A.* (35) rises near Alderley *Glouc.* and runs NW. about 65 m. by Wootton-under-Edge, to the Severn below Berkeley. *W. Upper*, or *Warwicksh., A.* (44, 58-4) rising 96 m. from its mouth, near Welford, *Nhampt.* passes SW. through *Warwick* by Rugby, Warwick, Stratford (to which barges come), and thro' *Worc.* by Evesham and Pershore to the Severn at Tewkesbury *Glouc.* *W. East A.* (14-5) which abounds with small delicate loach, rises 62 m. from its mouth, near Devises *Wilts.* and passing Amersham, Salisbury (to which it is navigable), Fordingbridge in *Hants.* falls into the Channel at Christchurch. *W. Avon*, in *Devon* see *Aren* above. *W. A.*, or *Afon*, *Llywed* (36, 42) 16 m. long, passes Pont-y-pool Monm., into the Usk at Caerleon. *W. Aron* or *Afon* (36-7) 16 m. long, rises in the central hills of *Glamrgn.* and falls into the Bristol chan. at Aberavon. Many other rivers in Wales have the prefix "Afon," which is the Welsh form of the word; 'abhan,' 'abhum,' pronounced 'avanh,' the Irish form. *W. Avon*, in Scotland, 28 m. long, rises in Distenethorn hills, *W. Lanark.* and passes Strathavon and Avondale castle, into the Clyde at Hamilton bridge. *W. A.*, or *Evan*, *Water* rises under Rodger-Law hill, *S. Lanark.* and runs SSE. about 10 m. to the Annan near Moffatt, *N. Dumfries.*

Avon tythg. (15) Sopley par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. NNW. of Christchurch-100, on R. Avon as above. Pop. 207; real prop. 5792*L*. *A. House*, — *W. Avon* tythg. (34) Christian Malford par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Chippenham-93, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon. Acres 160; pop. 76. Living, a *Cur.* with Christian Malford. *W. Avon* ext. par. (34) Kellaways par. near the above. Pop. 19. *W. Avon* hmlt. (14) Stratford-under-the-Castle par. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Pop. 23.

Avon Bank (54) close to Pershore, *S. Worcester*. W. Marriot, Esq., on R. Avon.

AVON DASSET par. (53) Kingston hund. *SE. Warwick.* 5 m. E. of Kingston-83. Acres 1580; pop. 287+6; poor r. 126*L*. (Banbury U.); real prop. 2886*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 366*L*, patr. Rev. R. G. Jeston, rector.

AVONDALE par. Middleward, *W. Lanark.* 12 m. W. of Lanark-31, on R. Avon as above, contains Strathavon *q.s.* par. and several miles of the great Roman road. Acres 40,000, chiefly moorland, with coal, limestone, and wood—the remains

of the ancient Caledonian forest; pop. 6168 + 40, cottonweavers and calfbreeders; real prop. 24,785*l.*; for poor 1236*l.* Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 305*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor, of *A. Castle*, now in ruins. At Drumclog, near Loudon hill, Claverhouse was defeated by the Covenanters 1679, as described in "Old Mortality."

Avondale (30) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, on R. Avonmore as below, J. Parnell, Esq.

Avonduh, the name of the upper heads of R. Forth, *Stirling*, where they join near Loch Achray.

Avonmore and *Avonbeg Rivers*, rise in *Mid. Wicklow*, and join at the "Meeting of the Waters" below Rathdrum, to form the Ovoca. Avonmore gives title of visc. to the Yelvertons.

AVONMOUTH hmlt. (24) Thurstlestone par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Avon as above. Pop. 36.

Avonpark (30) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*. *Avonsidh*, in Harris Isl., *Western Islds.*, Lord Dunmore.

Avontar River (54) rises near Killenaule, *E. Tipperary*, and runs 13 m. S. to R. Suir, near Clonmel.

Avontown, 1 m. WSW. of Linlithgow, *W. Linlthg.* W. Blair, Esq., on R. Aven.

Awbeg, i. e. *Little River*, rises near Blarney, *Mid. Cork*, and runs 11 m. S. to the Lee near Cork. *Awbeg River* (56) the "gentle Mulla" of Spencer, rises near Annagh, *S. Limerick*, and runs 30 m. SE. past Buttevant, Kilcolman (where the poet lived), Doneraile, Castletownroch, to R. Blackwater (the "Awduff"), at Bridgetown, *N. Cork*.

AWBRIDGE hmlt. (11) Mitchelmersh par. *W. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Romsey-73, near Salisbury rail. and Andover canal. Pop. 345. *A. Danes* and *A. House* near.

Awe Loch, Lorn District, *Mid. Argyll*, between Lochs Fyne and Etine, to which latter it is carried by the "rapid Awe" down to Bun-awe, where Bruce defeated the Macdonalds, near the bridge, which is the scene of Scott's 'Highland Widow.' Size 21 m. by 2, surrounded to the N. by huge mountains, Ben Cruachan being the highest. On Inishail isld., the burial place of the M'Arthurs, are ruins of a cistercian nunnery, and on Innis Fraoch, the Hesperides of the Highlands, are those of a stronghold of the MacNaughtons, opposite which stand the beautiful ruins of Kilchurn castle, belonging to the Campbells, whose slogan, "It's a far cry to Loch-ow," alluded to the security of their retreat in these parts.

Awinaghloor Bogs () near Mill Street, *W. Cork*, contain 1359 acres.

AWLISCOMBE par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter. Acres 1820; pop. 590; poor r. 212*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 4653*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has fine transept windows and screen.

P. AWRE par. (43) Bledisloe hund. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112, on R. Severn (which has washed away part), contains Blakeney cur., Bledisloe, Hagloe, and Etloe. Acres 4120, with iron pyrites; pop. 1277, cloth weavers; poor r. 542*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 2280*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* val. 530*l.*, patr. Habershushers' Comp.

AWSWORTH hmlt. (71) Nuthall par. *SW. Notts*. 5 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 294, colliers and stockingers. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. M. AXBRIDGE par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 14 m. S. by W. of Bristol, 130 m. from London, or 136 by Gt. West. rail, in a healthy spot, under the Mendip hills, near R. Axe, a poll-

ing and petty sess. town, which sent members to parls. of 23 Edw. I., and 17 Ed. III., and is governed under charter from Q. Eliz., by a mayor, bailiff 15 councillors, and 22 burgesses. Acres 540, including a rich tract reclaimed from the river, and a mineral spring; pop. 1045, some stocking knitters; houses 214, many old, with 2 chapels, new guildhall, 2 banks, almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 418*l.* on 2154*l.*; real prop. 2884*l.*; charities 101*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng., with a brass (1493). Roman ways went to Portishead and Ilchester. *Azb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Axbridge, Badgworth, Banwell, Berrow, Biddisham, Blagdon, Bleadon, Bream, Burnham, Burrington, Butcombe, Chapel Allerton, Charter House, Cheddar, Christon, Churchhill, Compton Bishop (where poor ho. is), Congresbury, Brent (East and South), Hutton, Kewstoke, Locking, Loxton, Lympham, Mark, Puxton, Rowberrow, Shipham, Uphill, Wear, Wedmore, Weston-super-Mare, Wick St. Lawrence, Winscombe, Worle, Wrington, with Nyland; acres 95,110, pop. 52,206, cases relieved (yr. 1840-7) 4647 (out-door 3884), expend. 13,083*l.*, prop. rated 200,159*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wrington, with Blackford and Theale; pop. 32,204 + 341. It is divided between Weston-super-Mare and Wells New County Courts. **A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and Wells, includes the benefices in Bempstone, Brent, and Winterstoke hunds., with Puxton cur., Stoke Gifford rect., Westbury v., Wokey vic. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. for cattle, 11 June, 28 Oct. butter, cheese, etc. *Races*, the Mendip in Aug.

Aze River (19, 20) rises in Mendip hills, near Wells, *E. Somerset*. and runs NW. 22 m. by Cheddar and Axbridge (as above), to the Channel, opposite Steephobin. *A. River* (18, 21-2) the ancient *Alaenus*, rises near Cheddington, *W. Dorset*, and runs SW. about 21 m. by Axminster, *Devon*, to the Channel at Exmouth.

Azedge Hill (81) 3 m. SSW. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. 1756 ft. high, at the head of R. Dove, Wye, and Dane, has a view which takes in Snowdon and Lincoln cathedral.

AXFORD tythg. (34) Ramsbury par. *E. Wilts*. 3 m. ENE. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, belonged to the Lovels (Hen. IV.), now to the Pyles. Pop. 485 + 3.

Azholme, Isld. (86) Manley wap. *NW. Linc.* a level marshy district, formed by Rs. Trent, Idle, and Don, containing Epworth, Crowle, and 6 other pars. and divided into 13 constablieries. Size 17 m. by 4, or 46,000 acres, producing corn and flax, — and divided into small farms of 1 to 50 ac., whose holders work like slaves. Gypsum is quarried, and remains of trees, etc., are found a few feet below the surface. At Haxey (formerly Axel, whence the name *Axholme*) was a castle of the Mowbrays (razed 1174), who had the manor, and near Milwood park, a seat of theirs, stood a "fair monastery," found. by them.

AXMINSTER HUNDRED (21-2) in *E. Devon*. contains the pars. of **Axminster vic.*, **Axmouth v.*, **Combyne v.*, *Combè Rauligh, Honiton rect.*, **Kilmington, Luppitt, *Membury cur.* (with Axminster), **Musbury r.*, *Roosdown r.*, **Thorncombe, *Uplyme r.*, *Uppottery, Yacombe*; acres 51,930, pop. 14,781, houses 2864. See *HONITON DEANERY*.

P. M. AXMINSTER par. (21) in the above hund. *E. Devon*. 24 m. ENE. of Exeter, 147 from London, on R. Axe, as above, contains 10 tythings. Acres 6590 (a small part in *Dorset*.); pop. 2860 + 14, — of town 2139 + 31, some in the manufacts. of tapes, and of carpets (first establ. 1755, by the

house which now carries it on, "in which the most beautiful Turkeys and Persians are successfully rivalled"); houses 393, with 3 chapels, 3 banks, an ancient school-house near the church, and Union p. house; poor r. 1357l. on 14,412l.; real prop. 16,922l.; charities 64l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ex.) with Kilmington and Membury, val. 975l., patr. Dean Conybeare; church, or minster (found. in part by Athelstan), is early eng., with a saxon porch. Lord Petre has the manor, and near the river are the remains of Newenham priory; Shapwick, G. Rhodes, Esq. *Axm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Charmouth, Chardstock, Dalwood, Hawkchurch, Lyme Regis, Stockland in *Dors.*,—and those marked * in the above hund. with Beer, Colyton, and Shute in *Devon.*; acres 59,592, pop. 20,585, cases relieved (1846-7), 3118 (out-door 2581), expend. 9607l., prop. rated 90,996l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,583 + 107. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. for corn, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. after 25 Apr. 1st Wed. after 24 June and after 10 Oct.

AXMOUTH par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 7 m. SW. by S. of Axminster-147, a coast gd. station, and remarkable for the landslip which took place on Christmas day, 1839, when a tract, reaching on the whole to Whitland's cove, 4 m. distant, sunk with a great noise, leaving a lagoon in its place, while the bed of the sea was lifted 40 ft. higher, and new reefs formed, so that a good roadstead has been rendered quite unsafe. Acres 4280; pop. 645, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 237l. (Axminster. U.); real prop. 5465l.; charities 2l. Living, a *Vic.* (Ex.) val. 230l., patr. J. H. Hallett, Esq.; church, with an arched recess, was a cell to Mountbarrow priory, Normandy.

Axminster Hill (18) 2 m. NE. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset.* at the head of Rs. Brit and Axe.

AXTON vil. (79) Prestatyn hund. *N. Flint.* 6 m. ENE. of Rhyddlan-208.

AXTON, DARTFORD, and WILMINGTON HUNDRED (1, 6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* includes the pars. of Ash *rect.*, Darenth *vic.*, Dartford, Eynesford, Farningham r., Fawkham, r., Hartley r., Horton Kirby, Kingsdown r., Longfield r., Lullingstone, Ridley r., Southfleet r., Stone r., Sutton-at-Hone, Swanscombe r., Wilmington; acres 39,580, pop. 16,166, houses 2703. See ROCHESTER DEANERY.

Axwell Park () 4 m. W. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.* Sir T. Clavering, Bt., on R. Derwent, near Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne.

P. AYCLIFFE, GREAT, par. () SE. Darlington ward, *SE. Durham.* 5 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Newc. and Berwk. rail., near R. Skerne, includes Brafferton, Preston-le-Skerne, and Woodham. Acres 10,490,—of tnsph. 2130; pop. 1372, and 823, some in the paper mills on the river; poor r. 313l. (Darlington. U.); real prop. 3336l.; charities 8l., of which 4l. to school. *St. Acca Vic.* (Dur.) val. 246l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with pointed arches and round pillars, formerly belonged to Lindisfarne, and has an ancient cross in ch. yard. *A. Heads* () 1 m. N. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.* F. Johnson, Esq. *A. School* tnsph. () Heighington par. 2 m. WNW. of Gt. Aycliffe, as above. Acres 700; pop. 25.

AYDEN (92) Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217.

AYDON tnsph. () Corbridge par. *S. Northumb.* 5 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 83. Lead, coal, and roman remains have been found. *A. Castle* tnsph. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of the above, so called from a fortified house, built 13th cent. and still in good preservation, the entrance to

which is by steps, near a ravine which surrounds it on two sides. Pop. 25.

Aykley Heads. See *Aycliffe Heads*, above.

AYLBURTON chptry. (35) Lydney par. *W. Gloucester.* 8 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, near R. Severn. Pop. 468 + 8; poor r. 163l. (Chepst. U.); real prop. 2898l.; charities 163l. *St. Mary Cur.* with Lydney.

Ayle (27) 4 m. NE. of Tulla, *E. Clare,* J. Macnamara, Esq.

Ayle Rivalet, rises in Slieve-Partry, *S. Mayo*, and runs 13 m. E. to Lough Mask's head.

AYLESBEARE par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Ottery St. Mary-161, on R. Otter, contains Newton-Poppleford and Dotton. Acres 3750; pop. 982,—of tnsph. 433, some in the silk and riband factory; poor r. 462l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2406l.; charities 2l. *St. Christopher Vic.* (Ex.) val. with N. Poppleford 123l., patr. Rev. H. Marker. *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in E. Budleigh hund., with Branscomb *vic.*, Ottery St. Mary v., Pinhoe v., Poltimore *rect.*, Salcombe-chapel *cur.*, Stoke Canon c., Topsham c., Whimple r.

AYLESBURY HUNDRED (7, 13, 45-6) in *Mid. Bucks.* contains the pars. of **Aylesbury vic.*, *Aston-Clinton *rect.*, *Bierton v., Bledlow v., Brandstee, *Buckland v., *Dinton v., *Cuddington *cur.*, Ellesboro' r., Haddingham c. (with Cuddington), *Haltton r., Great Hampden r., Little Hampden c., with *Hartwell r., Horsendon r., *Hulcott r., Great Kimble v., Little Kimble r., Lee c., Great Missenden v., Little Missenden v., Monk's Risboro' r., *Prince's Risboro' c.*, Stoke-Mandeville c., *Stone v., *Wendover v.*, *Weston-Turville v.; acres 60,540, pop. 19,154, houses 3931. See WENDOVER DEANERY.

**** P. M. AYLESBURY** par. (46) in the above hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 15 m. SSE. of Buckingham, 40 from London, or 43 $\frac{1}{2}$ by N. West. rail. through Tring, the *Aeglesberg* of the Saxons, is an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, containing Walton *cur.*, was held of the Conqueror by the tenure of finding straw for his chamber,—and returns two members to parl., the boro' being made, on account of bribery 1804, co-extensive with the hund. (called "the three hundreds"),—no. of electors 1516 (and 10l. houses 4287). A charter of incorporation granted by Q. Mary, was afterwards lost by neglect. Acres 3200 (with Walton), good grass land; pop. 5429 + 52,—of town 4656, employed in the manufacture of bone-lace and straw plaiting, and in the rearing of great quantities of Christmas ducklings for the London markets by a peculiar process; houses (town) 899, with 3 chapels, county hall, and new gaol, new judges' lodgings (by E. Lamb), market-house on the plan of the 'Temple of the Winds' at Athens, 3 banks, savings bk. (32,611l. from 1254 depositors), free gram. school (539l.) for 120 in the chantry chapel, the 'George,' and other inns, Hickman's almsh. (289l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 1963l. on 17,844l.; real prop. 16,446l. of which 1604l. on canal; charities 1595l., of which 535l. is Bedford's, for poor. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 239l., patr. Bp. of Lincoln, to which it is a prebend; church, cruciform and decorated eng., with a font and monuments of the Lees of Quarendon, commands a fine view. Besides St. Osyth's monastery, and two lepers' hospitals, a gray friary was found. 1387, by the Earl of Ormond, and converted into an old mansion for the Baldwins, who had the manor, now belonging to the Packingtons. It publishes the 'A. News,' 'Bucks. Herald,' 'Bucks. Gaz.' newspapers; and gives title of earl and marq. (of Ailesbury) to the Bruce family. *The Canal*, 6 m. long, rising 95 ft. with 16 locks, join-

the G. Junct. at Marsworth, passing through the rich "vale of Aylesbury,"—some of the finest grass land in England, averaging 22 to 25s. per acre. *A. Rail*. 7½ m. long, on a level, is a branch of the N. Western, at Cheddington, 36½ m. from London. *Ayl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in the hund. and Ashendon, Aston Abbotts, Aston Sandford, Chearsley, Cholesbury, Cublington, Drayton Beauchamp, Fleet Marston, Grendon Underwood, Hardwick, Hawridge, Ludgershall, Oving, Pitchcott, Quainton, Waddesdon, Whitechurch, Winchendon (Nether and Upper), Wingrave, Wotton Underwood with Creslow, Kingswood, Quarrendon, Shipton-Lee, Weedon, Westcott, and Woodham; acres 73,630, pop. 22,134, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3189 (out-door 2871), expend. 14,322L, prop. rated 110,204L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wotton-Underwood; pop. 22,135 + 65; births (1845) 763 (365 being females, 58 illegit.) deaths 496, marriages 167, of which 167 persons signed with marks; 18 deaths from cholera in '49. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry except Cholesbury, Hawridge, and St. Leonard's, which go to Chesham. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn, etc. *Fairs*, Frid. after 18 Jan. Palm Sunday eve, 8 May, 14 June, 25 Sept. 12 Oct. wool, cattle, hiring, etc.

AYLESBY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. WSW. of Grimsby-163, on the Wolds. Acres 2110; pop. 201 + 6; poor r. 33L (Caistor U.); real prop. 3816L. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 73L, patr. Rev. T. T. Drake, incumbent, of *A. House*.

AYLESFORD LATHE (1, 6) *W. Kent*, from the I. of Grain to the *Sussex* border, contains the hunds. of Brencley, Chatham, Eythorne, Hoo, Larkfield, Littlefield, Maidstone, Shamwell, Toltingtrough, Tonbridge, Twyford, Washlingstone, and Wrotham; acres 233,580, pop. 103,166, houses 18,303.

P. AYLESFORD par. Larkfield hund. in the above lathe, 3 m. NW. of Maidstone-84, on R. Medway, was the saxon *Eaglesford* where the Danes were defeated by Vortigern, by Alfred 893, and by Ironsides 1016. Acres 3380, partly in hop grounds; pop. 1344 + 4; poor r. 583L (Malling U.); real prop. 8023L; charities 178L, of which 20L to Milner's free school, and 135L to Sedley's hosp. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 531L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, on a hill, has brass of J. Cosyngton (1426), and tombs of the Colepeppers, Rycauts, and Sedleys, who had the manor, and of whom was the wit and poet of Ch. I.'s time, and Sir William who built *A. Priory*, now seat of the Earl of Aylesford, on the site of the priory found. 1240 by Lord Grey of Codnor. Rycaut the traveller was a native (1628-1700); and Kit's Coty-House cromlech is near. *Ayl., North, P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Chalk, Cliffe, Cobham, Cuxtone, Frindsbury, Halling, Higham, Ifield, Luddesdown, Meopham, Northfleet, Nursted, Shorne, Strood (where poor ho. is), with Denton; acres 35,830, pop. 14,676, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1479 (out-door 1263), expend. 6539L, prop. rated 75,953L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Denton; pop. 14,676 + 250; 66 deaths from cholera in '49. It is divided between Rochester and Gravesend New County Courts. *Fair*, 29 June.

Aylesmore House (43) near Coleford, *W. Gloucester*. W. H. Peel, Esq.

AYLESTONE par. (63) Guthlaxton and Sparkenhoe hunds. *Mid. Leic.* 2 m. SSW. of Leicester-96, where Union canal joins R. Soar, near Midd. Count. rail. and Fosse Way, contains Glenn Parva

and Lubbesthorpe. Acres 3840; pop. 757, some stockingers; poor r. 227L (Blaby U.); real prop. 3242L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 845L, patr. Duke of Rutland.

AYLMERTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. E. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 1460; pop. 289; poor r. 120L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1577L. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) with Runtun, val. 370L, patr. W. H. Wyndham, Esq. of Felbrig Park. Beacon Hill, commands a fine view.

Aylori Loch. See *Ailort Loch, Inverness*.

P. M. AYLISHAM par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 12 m. N. by W. of Norwich, 118 from London, or 138 by E. Count. rail. in a fine spot on R. Bure, once noted for its linen and woollen manufactures, is chiefly copyhold under the Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 4250; pop. 2448 + 11, in the corn and timber trade, with a few stocking-loomers at work; 538 houses, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,643L from 549 depositors), and Jauny's free gram. school (10L); poor r. 998L on 9152L; real prop. 12,835L; charities 15L. St. Michael *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 425L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury; church, decorated eng. with carved font and monuments, was founded by John of Gaunt. *A. House*, R. Copeman, Esq. *Ayles. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alby, Aylsham, Banningham, Barningham Parva, Belagh, Blickling, Brampton, Burgh, Buxton (where poor ho. is), Calthorpe, Cavston, Colby, Cottishall, Corpustye, Erpingham, Foulsham, Guestwick, Hackford, Hautboys Magna, Hovingham, Heydon, Hindolvestone, Ingworth, Iteringham, Lamas with Little Hautbois, Marsham, Oulton (where poor ho. is), Oxnead, Reepham with Kerdistone, Sall, Saxthorpe, Scottow, Skepton, Stratton Strawless, Swanton Abbot, Themelthorpe, Thurning, Thwaite, Tuttington, Whitwell, Wickmere, Wolterton, Wood Dalling, Wood Norton, with Irmington and Mannington; acres 62,984, pop. 20,056, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2936 (out-door 2258), expend. 10,422L, prop. rated 97,697L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wood Norton; pop. 20,056 + 70; 23 deaths from cholera in '49. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. corn. *Fairs*, 23 Mar. last Tu. Sept.

AYLTON par. (43) Radlow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 3 m. W. of Ledbury-120. Acres 810; pop. 63, decreasing; poor r. 28L (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1321L. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 149L, patr. Earl of Oxford.

AYLWORTH hmlt. (44) Naunton par. *E. Gloucester*. 6 m. SW. of Stow-82, near the Coltswoods. Real prop. 1081L.

AYMESTREY par. (55) Wigmore and Stretford hunds. *N. Hereford*. 6 m. NW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug, contains Conhope, Leinthall Earl's *cur.*, Mortimer's Cross, Nether Lye, Shirley, and Yatton. Acres 7070, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 958,—of town 185; poor r. 230L (Leomstr. U.); real prop. 1906L; charities 50L, including 24L to 2 free schools, and an almsh. St. John and St. Alkmund *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 249L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. AYNHO par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 6 m. SE. of Banbury-71, on a hill near R. Cherwell (to which runs a spring called the 'Town well'), the roman Portway and Oxford canal, was once a mkt. town, and the site of a hospital founded (Hen. II.) by the Fitz-Richards. Acres 2330; pop. 662; poor r. 392L (Brackley U.); real prop. 4727L; charities 189L, of which 161L to Baker's almsh., 20L to free school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 500L, patr. W. R.

Cartwright, Esq. of *A. Park*, which has a picture gallery, etc.

Aynsme () near Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* T. Machell, Esq.

AYOTT-ST. LAWRENCE (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 6 m. NW. of Hatfield-19, near R. Maran, formerly belonged to King Harold. Acres 980; pop. 134; poor r. 35*l.* (Welwyn U.); real prop. 1229*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. the Lydes, of *A. Park*, who built the church in the grecian style after a design by Revett, the coadjutor of Stuart in the 'Antiquities of Athens'; the old ch. with monuments still remains. *63* A.-ST. PETER par. 1 m. SE. of the above. Acres 1270; pop. 240; poor r. 55*l.* (Welwyn U.); real prop. 1528*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Countess Mexborough.

AYR, a seaside county in *SW. Scotland*, on the Frith of Clyde, the seat of the *Dannii* in the roman *Valentia*, afterwards a part of the saxon *Northumbria*, and later, of Galloway, is traversed by the *A. Rail.* watered by Rs. Ayr, Garnock, Stinchar, etc., bordered by *Renfrew.* (N.), *Lanark.* (NE.), *Dumfries.* (E.), *Kirkcudbr.* (SE.), *Wigton.* (S.), the sea (W.). Length, through the middle 78 m. greatest breadth 26, av. ditto 14½; relative size 346-10,000ths; circuit 200, including 66 of coast, along which are Larqs bathing-place, Faillie head near Lit. Cumbray isld. (which belongs to *Ayr.*), Ardrossan, Saltcoats, Irvine, Troon (Lady isld. off it), Ayr, Dunure cast., Culzean and Turnberry castles, Girvan (Ailsa Craig off it, belongs to *Ayr.*), Ballantrae bathing-place. It contains 1045 sq. m. or 668,800 acres, of which 325,830 are cultivated, 27,000 moss and moor, 3840 lake; 164,856 + 1935 persons, of whom 46,093 are in Kilmarnock, Ayr, Girvan, Maybole, Beith, Kilwinning, 85,373 are females, 80,834 are under 20 yrs. of age, 133,404 county-born—33,137 or 20·2 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 11,160, or 6·8 per cent., by agricult. (3028 being farmers and graziers), 1093 by educated professions, 2510 are independent, 22,498 servants and labourers, etc.; houses 30,125 (including flats), besides 1372 empty and building; 3 districts, Cunningham the most fertile (N. of R. Irvine), Kyle (mid. between Rs. Irvine and Doon), Carrick (S. of R. Doon); 44 parishes, and parts of 2 others; 2 royal and parl. burghs, Ayr, Irvine, —which with Kilmarnock (a parl. burgh), Beith, Cumnock, Girvan, Irvine, Maybole, are small debt courts, —while Girvan, Dalmellington, Newton-on-Ayr, Newmilns, are burghs of barony; returns two members to parl. viz. 1 for shire (elect. 4308), 1 for Ayr, etc. (as below) besides 1 for Kilmarnock (el. 636) and 4 burghs in *Renfrew.* and *Dumbrtn.*; is governed by a lord lieut. and high sheriff, vice-lieut. and about 45 deputy lieuts. sheriff and 2 substitutes (courts at Ayr, Kilmarnock), and constitutes 2 presbyteries in synod of Glasgow and Ayr, with 49 clergy, whose av. stipends are 227*l.* Rentals (1841) 336,472*l.*, or 10s. 1½*d.* per acre, (43) 390,278*l.*, or 11s. 9*d.* per acre; real prop. (1815) 409,983*l.*, (43) 520,828*l.*; valued rent (1674) 191,035*l.* scots; far, or av. price, of wheat (42-8) 48s. 7*d.* per qr., — of meal 17s. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bank (49), 1 with 475*l.* from 166 depositors; expend. for poor (yr. '47-8) in 46 pars. (33 being assessed) 26,508*l.* of which 20,118*l.* for 4486 poor on roll, 3021*l.* for 3496 casual poor. Schools of all sorts, about 270, with 14,800 children; av. no. of offenders (36-46) 98. Surface of the county hilly, rising gradually to the S. and E. the parts least capable of cultivation, —and the highest points being Knockdolon (1950 ft.) in Colmonell par., Benerard (1420 ft.)

in Ballantrae, and Cairntable (1650 ft.) in Muirkirk. The hills are chiefly granite mixed with brachia, whinstone, greenstone, red sandstone, etc.; good millstones are quarried at Kilbride, ironstone at Auchinleck; lime and whetstones (called Water o' Ayr stones) abound. Copper and lead are found, and the great coal district of Scotland intersects the county, mines (2320 hands) being worked at Dalry, Kilwinning, Galston, Muirkirk, St. Quivox, Coyton, and Riccarton. The rivers are the Garnock, Irvine, Ayr, the 'Bonnie Doon' (which abounds with salmon), Girvan, Stinchar, or Ardstinchar; and Loch Doon is the principal lake. Soil, a stiff clay, with about 12,000 acres of sand and loam along the coast; of the clay millions of tiles are made, or, being mixed with lime and other manure, it is turned into rich mould, and thus, assisted by tile-draining, which is now extensively practised, many poor districts are rendered highly productive, and a great improvement is consequently taking place throughout the county; wheat, rarely grown till 1785, has become common; barley, peas, beans, turnips, potatoes, are also largely raised, but oats is the chief crop; the cattle are a short-horned cross-breed, excellent for stalling or the dairies, which are famous for their milk and the celebrated Dunlop cheese. Manufactures carried on are, cotton, at Kilburnie, Galston, Riccarton, employing 9229 hands, — muslin (1986, chiefly females), silk (682), wool-len and cloth (602), carpets (521), flax and linen (375), nail and iron at Muirkirk (228). In '47 (a bad year), 1044, 563, 526 hands were in the cotton, flax, and woollen mills respectively. Wooden snuffboxes are made at Old Cumnock and Mauchline. The strong natural features of this his native county have been sung by Burns, with whose name every part of it is in some way associated. Seats are, Duke of Portland *Ful-larton House*, Marq. of Ailsa *Culzean cast.*, Marq. of Hastings *Loudon cast.*, Earl of Eglintoun *E. castle*, E. of Glasgow *Kelburne ho.*, Blane, Bt. *Blanefield*, Brisbane, Bt. *B. house*, Blair, Bt. *Bluir-quhan*, Boswell, Bt. *Auchinleck*, Cathcart, Bt. *Kil-lochan cast.*, Cunningham, Bt. *Corsehill*, Dalrymple, Bt. *Kilherran*, Fairlie, Bt. *F. house*, Gordon, Bt. *Kinstair*, Crawford of *Craufurdland*, Kennedy of *Dunure*, Mure M. P. of *Caldwell*, Oswald M. P. of *Auchencruive*, etc. Of remains of antiquity are the cairns at Sorn and Galston, a danish camp at Dundonald, and another on Knockgeorgan in Ardrossan; Turnberry cast., which belonged to Bruce as Earl of Carrick (a title in the Crown), Loch Doon cast., Dundonald and Portingross casts. where Rob. II. the first Stuart king, kept his court; the fine ruins of Crossraguel ab. near Maybole, Kilwinning ab. near Irvine, and Alloway kirk. The Glasg. Paisl. and Ardrossan canal was projected in 1806 to cross the N. of county, but only 11 m., as far as Johnstone, were completed, and the design is now superseded by the Glasg. and Ayr rail. opened 1840, which is 40 m. long, with a branch near Dalry of 10½ m. to Kilmarnock, and another near Kilwinning, of 5½ to Ardrossan; part of a line of 6 m. has been made from Ayr to Dalmellington. Routes: 1. Ayr (by rail.) to Irvine 10½, Beith 2½, thence to Glasgow 40, and Edinburgh 86. 2. (by road) to Galston 14, Loudon hill near Drumclog 23, Strathavon 30, thence to Edinb. 72. 3. to Old Cumnock 15, Muirkirk 26, thence to Edinb. 77; or to New Cumnock 20, thence to Dumfries 61. 4. to Maybole 8, across R. Stinchar 18, thence to Wigton 52. 5. to Dalmellington 12, thence to new Galloway 33, and Kirkcudbright 52. 6. to

Maybole passing Burns's monument and Alloway kirk 9, Girvan along the coast 21, Ballantrae 34, thence to Port Patrick 60. 7. by rail, to Kilwinning 14, and Ardrossan 19½, thence by road to Fairlie 27, Largs 30, and Greenock 50.

* **P. M. AYR** par. Kyle distr. *W. Ayr*, a station on Kilmarnock rail. 86 m. from Edinburgh, or 75 by road, the county and assize town, militia head quarters and excise collection, a sheriff's and small debt court, a royal and parl. burgh, and a port at *A. Water's* mouth, joined to Newtown by the 'auld brig,' had a black friary where Bruce held a parl. to choose his successor; returns one member, with Irvine, Campbeltown, Inverary, Oban,—no. of electors 416 (total 1019, in pop. of 29,766); was first chartered 1202, by Will. the Lion (who b. the cast.), and under the new act is governed by a provost, 17 council. 2 bailies, etc., with a revenue of 2728*l*. Acres 5100, sandy, but cultivated; pop. of burgh 15,749,—of town 8264 + 155, in the shipping trade (as below), the fisheries, muslin embroidery (9 hands), and manufact. of woollens (61), carpets (35), cotton (172), nails (24), shoes (143); houses 1673 (in town), many well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, county bldgs. like the Roman temple of Isis, new gaol, custom ho., assembly-rooms, 5 banks, library, merchants' comp., agricult. soc., medical associatn., theatre, race-stand, old 4-arch bridge (b. 1249-85 by two sisters), new bridge by Adam (1788, near the old 6-sided cross), clock-house 113 ft. high (with a figure of Wallace by Thom, on site of Wallace tower), mechanics' institute, academy, schools, dispensary, sailors' and other benefit societies; real prop. 25,503*l*.; for poor 1838*l*. Livings, with Alloway (Ayr. Presb.), 1st charge 178*l*, patr. Crown,—2nd charge 288*l*, Town Council, etc.; church, old, on site of the convent. Part of St. John's old tower is left near the remains of Cromwell's fort, and the cast. site. The harb. is made by two piers; and has 2 bright lights and a red one on the N. pier. 850 ft. apart, in lat. 55° 28' N., long. 4° 38' W., 12 to 35 ft. ft. high, seen 7 to 10 m. In 1846, 41 sail of 4401 tons (13 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Girvan is a sub-port, and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 226 sail of 10,537 t. and 1137 of 55,464 tons (besides 3 steamers of 468 and 4 of 624 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 11 of 3216 and 9 of 2153 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 3 of 379 and 2 of 65 t. Imports (val. —*l*.) hides, tallow, timber, linen yarn, slates, Irish provisions, hemp, etc.; exports (val. —*l*.) coal, iron, whetstones from the river, etc.; total customs 614*l*. The old court-house was on site of a house which bears another statue of Wallace, whose attack on the English garrison is commemorated by the *Burns* of A. camp. It supports the 'A. Advertiser' and 'A. Observer' newspapers; and the Caledonian hunt have a meet near the racecourse, which is 1 m. 330 yds. round. About 1½ m. SSE. is the 'auld clay biggin' where Burns was born (1759-96), and further on are the 'brig o' Doon,' Alloway kirk, the poet's monument, etc. ✕ **A. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Glasgow and Ayr, comprises the pars. of Auchinleck, Ayr*, Barr*, Coylton, Craigie, Cumnock New* and Old, Dailey*, Dalmellington, Dalrymple*, Dundonald*, Galston*, Girvan*, Kirkmichael, Kirkoswald, Mauchline*, Maybole*, Monkton*, Muirkirk*, Newton-on-Ayr*, Ochiltree*, Quivox, Riccarton, Sorn, Stair*, Straiton, Tymbington*, Tarbolton*,—besides 7 q.s. pars. Ditto *Free Church*, the above marked*, with Ballantrae, Carsphairn, Catrine, Colmonell, Troon. Ditto *United Original*

VOL. I.

Sceders, Auchinleck, Ayr, Colmonell, Kilmarnock, Kilwinning, Stranraer. *Mht. Ds.* Tu. Fr. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. in Jan. o. s., last Tu. June o. s., 29 Sept. 3rd Tu. Oct.

Ayr Water, the ancient *Vidogara*, rises at Muirkirk, *Mid. Ayr*, and runs W. about 30 m. through steep and picturesque banks by Sorn cast. and Auchinleck ho. to the sea at Ayr, as above. It produces salmon, and the well-known Water o' Ayr whetstones; and the *rumex aquaticus* is found.

Ayron River. See *Aeron River*, Cardigan.

Ayre. See *Aire Point*, Flint. ✕ *A. Point*, N. end of *I. of Man* in *A. sheading*, has a revolving 2-min. light, in lat. 54° 25' N., long. 4° 22' W., put up 1813, 103 ft. high, seen 15 m. Whitestone and Stranakiley sands are off it, and K. William bank in the distance.

AYSGARTH par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Askrigg-246, in Wensley Dale on R. Ure, near *A. Force*, contains Askrigg, Hardrow, Hawes, Lunds, and Stalling Busk, *curs*. High and Low Abbotside, Bainbridge, Bishopdale, W. Burton, and 4 other tushps. Acres 79,980,—of town 1220, hilly, with traces of lead and coal; pop. 5725 and 269; poor r. 113*l*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 1366*l*.; charities 172*l*, of which 65*l*. to Yorebridge school. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 137*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. with a fine screen. The bridge, with a span of 70 ft., commands a good view of the fall or force, which Pococke the traveller thought superior to the catacacts of the Nile.

AYSTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *SW. Rutland*. 1 m. NW. of Uppingham-89, near *A. Spinney*. Acres 1030; pop. 88; poor r. 69*l*. (Uppingham U.); real prop. 1628*l*. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 183*l*, patr. G. Fludyer, Esq. of *A. House*.

E. AYTON par. 9 m. ENE. of Dunse-44, *E. Berwick*, on R. Eye, and N. Brit. rail. contains Burnmouth, a fishing vil. once noted for smuggling. Size 4 m. by 3, chiefly arable; pop. 784, in the fisheries and a papermill; real prop. 13,028*l*. for poor 592*l*. Living (Presb. Chirnside) val. 235*l*, patr. Crown. Remains of two camps are left. *A. House*, M. Innes, Esq. ✕ **A. BANK** vil. () Chester wap. *NE. Dyrham*, 3 m. SE. of Gateshead-274. ✕ **A. EAST**, tnsbp. () Seamer par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Scarborough-187, on York rail. in a beautiful valley on R. Derwent, was an estate of the Cliffords. Acres 2160, with ironstone; pop. 362, some in the ironworks; poor r. 90*l*. (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 1953*l*.

AYTON GREAT, par. () W. Langbaugh wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Stokesley-238, contains **LITTLE A.** tnsbp. and Nunthorpe *curs*. Acres 5740,—of tnsbp. 3160, with freestone quarries and traces of iron; pop. 1216 and 1014 + 1, some in the linen factories; poor r. 356*l*. (Stokesl. U.) real prop. 5348*l*.; charities 27*l*, including 10*l*. to Postgate's free school, under Rose-Topping hill, in which Cook, the great circumnavigator, was partly educated. All Saints *Cur.* (York) val. 82*l*, patr. Rev. G. Marwood. ✕ **A. LITTLE**, tnsbp. Great Ayton par. as above, 2 m. NE. contains Tunstall. Acres 1170; pop. 65; poor r. 28*l*.; real prop. 1107*l*. ✕ **A. LOW**, vil. () Chester ward, *NE. Durh.* 3½ m. SW. of Gateshead-174. ✕ **A. WEST**, tnsbp. () Hutton Bushel par. *N. R. York*, on R. Derwent opposite E. Ayton, as above, at the 4-arched bridge, belonged to the Evers, or Eures, and to the Cliffords, whose castle still remains. Acres 2160, pop. 395 + 5, poor r. 107*l*, real prop. 2648*l*.

AZENBY. See **ASENBY**, *N. R. York*.

AZERLEY tnsbp. () Kirkby Malzeard par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Ripon-212, at the top of

H

R. Ure, contains Galphay and Mickley. Acres 3140, pop. 836 + 13, poor r. 320*l*, real prop. 4018*l*.
A. House, —.

B.

Ba Loch, Isle of Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

BABBICOMBE hmlt. (22) St. Mary church par. *S. Devon*. 1 m. NE. of Torquay, is a coast gd. station N. of Hope's Nose, on *B. Bay*, which has some very fine views of the coast, with anchorage in 8 to 14 fathoms. Spars are found in the limestone.

BABCARY par. (18) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Ilchester-121, near R. Parret, contains Farrington and Stirt. Acres 2450, pop. 465 + 1, poor r. 191*l*. (Langport U.), real prop. 3897*l*. Holycross Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 450*l*, patr. Rev. W. H. Twemlow, rector.

BABERGH HUNDRED (47-8, 50-1) in *SW. Suffolk*, contains Sudbury vic. and the pars. of Acton v., Alpheton rect., Assington v., Boxted r., Brent-Eleigh r., Caveadish r., Chilton r., Cockfield r., Cornard, Great v. and Little r., Edwardstone v., Glemsford r., Groton r., Hartest r., *Lavenham* r., Lawshall r., Long Melford r., Monk-Eleigh, *Nayland cur.*, Newton near Sudbury r., Poolestead r., Preston r., Shimpling r., Somerton r., Stanstead r., Stoke-by-Nayland v., Waldingfield, Great r. and Little v., Wiston v., and parts of Boxford r. and Bure v.; acres (without Sudbury) 68,380, pop. 24,069, houses 5068. See SUDBURY DEANERY. *B. Hall* (48) in the above hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Sudbury.

Baberton, Currie par. *N. Edinb.* 5 m. SW. of Edinbro', — Christie, Esq. was Jas. VI.'s hunting seat, and for a time occupied by Charles X. and his family.

BABINGLEY par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 1 m. N. of Castle Rising-100, was the spot where Felix the Burgundian first preached to the East Angles. Acres 870, pop. 54, poor r. 29*l*. (Freebr. Lynn U.), real prop. 776*l*. St. Felix Rect. with Sandringham.

BABINGTON par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Frome-103. Acres 600; pop. 163, decreasing; poor r. 181*l*. (Frome U.); real prop. 1213*l*; charities 25*l*, of which 15*l* to Long's school. St. Margaret Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 170*l*, patr. J. T. Joliffe, Esq. *B. Hall*, W. F. Knatchbull, Esq.

Bableigh (26) 6 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*. *Bablichithe Ferry* (13 or 45) across the Isis, *W. Oxford*. 6 m. SE. of Witney.

Babbling, or *Babylon*, *Green* (50) 1 m. NE. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*.

BABRAHAM par. (51) Chilford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 4 m. NW. of Linton-48, near Gogmagog hills. Acres 2350, pop. 217, poor r. 230*l*. (Lint. U.), real prop. 2387*l*; charities, Bush and Bennet's school and poor 134*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Ely) val. 106*l*, patr. H. J. Adeane, Esq. of *B. Hall*, once seat of Sir H. Palavicini, collector in Mary's time of the pope's taxes (which Elizabeth kept in England), and afterwards a commander against the Armada.

BAETHORPE, or BOWTHORPE, hmlt. (86 or 93) Hemingboro' par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Howden-180, was the old seat of the Bapthorpes.

BABWORTH par. (82) Bassetlaw hund. *N. Notts*. 1 m. W. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal, contains Morton Grange and Ranby. Acres 5490; pop. 577 + 12; poor r. 101*l*. (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 6581*l*; charities, Simpson's school 8*l*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 826*l*, patr. Hon. J. B. Simpson, of *B. Hall*, which has grounds laid out by Repton. *B. Cott*, 2 m. NW.

BABYLON hmlt. (79) Doddleston par. *S. Flint*. 3 m. NE. of Caergwile-184. ~~68~~ BABYLON (89) 3 m. SSE. of Chorley-208, *Mid. Lancash.*

Baccancel of the Saxons, is BECKINGHAM, *Notts*.

Bach, or *Dutchman's Cap*, *Isld.*, one of the Treshinish group, W. of Mull, *W. Argyll*.

Bachaash isld. (8) near Hemetra, NE. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

BACHE tnsbp. (80) Lower Broxtow hund. *NW. Chesh.* 1 m. N. of Chester-183. Acres 800; pop. 18; real prop. 507*l*. *B. Hall*, H. Hughes, Esq., on site of one destroyed 1645. ~~63~~ BACHE tnsbp. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-185. Pop. 507; real prop. 1295*l*. ~~63~~ BACHE tnsbp. (61) Lower Menslow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 88. 'Bach', 'fach', etc., means little.

BACHELDRE tnsbp. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*. 1 m. SE. of Montgomery-168, belongs to Earl Powis. Pop. 137, real prop. 3138*l*.

BACHELOR's vil. (7) Burnham hund. *SE. Bucks*. 2 m. S. of Chesham-29.

Bachelor's Hall (18) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, near Poyntz Pass.

BACHIE tnsbp. (61 or 74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*, near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 356.

BACHIE's vil. Golspie par. *SE. Suthrl.* 15 m. ENE. of Kyle-200. Pop. 145.

BACHIO vil. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Heref.* 7 m. WSW. of Hereford-134.

BACHIRHYD. See BOUGHROOD, *Radnor*.

Bachwy, or *Machwy*, *River* (56) about 7 m. long, joins the Wye 6 m. below Builth, *S. Radnor*, near Erward, after passing Pain's cast., and some very good scenery.

BACHYGRAIG tnsbp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *W. Flint*, near St. Asaph-208, has an old seat b. 1567 by Sir R. Clough, the partner of Gresham, which came to Mrs. Thrale (or Piozzi). Pop. 53.

BACHYMBYD tnsbp. (79) Llanynys par. *Mid. Denbig*. 5 m. SE. of Denbigh-201, formerly a seat of the Salusburys, now of Lord Bagot, is noted for its fine chestnut grove.

BACK hmlt. (48) Ipswich boro', *S. Suffolk*, 1 m. SE. of Ipswich-69. Pop. 272.

Back Water, in Lentrathan par. *W. Forfar*, runs to R. Isla.

P. BACKBARROW (98) East ward, *SE. Westmrid.* 8 m. NE. of Kendal, on Lanc. and Carl. rail.

BACKDEAN hmlt. Newton par. *N. Edinb.* 5 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 45.

BACKFORD par. (80) Wirrall and Broxtow hunds. *NW. Chesh.* 3 m. N. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal and Birkenhead rail, contains Caughall, Chorlton, Lea, Mollington. Acres 3320, — of tnsbp. 800; pop. 556, and 200; poor r. 61*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1389; charities 26*l*. St. Oswald Vic. (Ches.) val. 230*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. Hall*, E. Glegg, Esq.

BACKMUIR hmlt. Liff par. *SW. Forfar*, near Dundee-45. Pop. 166.

BACKWELL par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114, near Exeter rail., contains Church town, Downside, Farley, Moorside, West Town. Acres 2750; pop. 1161 + 13, in the collieries and stone quarries; poor r. 341*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 6098*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Andrew Vic. and sinecure Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 144*l*, and 253*l*, patr. of both Marq. of Bath. *Fair*, 1 Sept. cattle, sheep, colts.

Backwood Lodge (79) close to Parkgate, *NW. Chesh.*, E. Bennett, Esq.

BACKWORTH tnsbp. (105) Earsdon par. *SE. Northmrid.* 6 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275, whence

the Northumberland Wallsend or Earsdon main coal comes, belonged to Tynemouth ab. Pop. 413. *B. Hall*, Duke of Northumberland.

Bacon Hole (37) E. side of Oxwich bay, *W. Glamrgn.* a limestone cave where many bones and rare plants have been found.

Bacon's End (62) 1 m. S. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwck.*, a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds. *B. Green* (46) 3 m. NW. of Hertford, *N. Herts.*

BACONSTHORPE par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 7 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1460; pop. 326; poor r. 163*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 187*l.*; charities 5*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. J. T. Mott, Esq.; church, has a brass of A. Heydon (1495). *B. Hall*, Rev. T. Girdlestone.

BACTON par. (42 or 3) Webtree hund. *S. Herefd.* 10 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 950, with some marble; pop. 140; poor r. 13*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 128*l.*; charities, Mrs. Parry's, etc. 30*l.* *St. Faith Rect.* (Heref.) val. 129*l.*, patr. F. Hamp, Esq., who has the manor. *BACTON* par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 4 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, near the sea. Acres 1730; poor r. 144*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2978*l.* *St. Andrew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley.

P. BACTON par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffh.* 5 m. N. of Stowmarket-176. Acres 2380; pop. 800+4; poor r. 513*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 4290*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 86*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 475*l.*, patr. H. D. Hems-worth, Esq. of Shropham. *B. Hall*, 1 m. S.

P. BACCUP chaplry. (88 or 9) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Rochdale-198, near E. Lanc. rail. Pop. 1526, in the baize and cotton factories. Real prop. 19,448*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

Badan Loch, Kildonan par. *E. Suthrld.* 25 m. NNE. of Kyle.

BADBURY tythg. (15) Wimborne-minster par. *E. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Wimborne-100, has *B. Rings* camp on a hill commanding a large prospect. *BADBURY* tythg. (34) Chisleton par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Swindon-77, has on Beaconhill a camp supposed to be the british *Mons Badonicus*, and the saxon *Baddlyrig*, where Arthur defeated Cordic, 520. Pop. 395. *B. Hill* (34) 2 m. SW. of Farringdon, *NW. Berks.* has a danish camp on it.

BADBURY HUNDRED (15) East Shaston division, *E. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Chalbury rect., Critchill More r., Gussage St. Michael vic., Hinton Martell, Hinton Parva r., Shapwick v., Tarrant-Crawford cur., *Wimborne-Minster*; acres 30,550, pop. 6363, houses 1299. See PIMPERNE DEANERY.

BADBY par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton.* 2 m. SSW. of Daventry-72, at the source of R. Nen, has on *B. Down* a camp called Arbury hill. Acres 2370, with sand and blue ragstone quarries; pop. 624+4; poor r. 212*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 4296*l.*; charities 10*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) with Newnham, val. 306*l.*, patr. Christchurch Coll. Oxon. *B. House*, W. Watkins, Esq., near *B. Gate*, where the Pytchley hounds meet.

Badcaull, or *Bradcaull Loch*, in the Minch, *W. Suthrld.* 2 m. S. of Scourie.

Badcot Bridge (13) on R. Isis, *N. Berks.* 2 m. N. of Farringdon-68.

Baddlyrig of the Saxons, is *BADBURY Wilts.* *Baddesden Hall* (46) 2 m. NNW. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

BADDESLEY-CLINTON par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *W. Warwck.* 6 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on Birmingham canal. Acres 1140; pop. 115+1;

poor r. 29*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 1721*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Worc.) val. 27*l.*, patr. M. E. Ferrers, Esq. of *B. C. Hall*, an old moated house, where the N. Warw. hounds meet. *B. ENSOR* par. (62 or 3) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwck.* 2 m. NW. of Atherstone-107. Acres 1340; pop. 579+1; poor r. 240*l.* (Atherst. U.); real prop. 2067*l.* *St. Michael Cur.* (Worc.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Inhabitants. *B. NORTH* par. (11) Lower King's Sombourne hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Romsey-73, a meet for the Hursley hounds. Acres 2570; pop. 302+1; poor r. 87*l.* (Hursley U.); real prop. 1448*l.* *St. John Cur.* (Winc.) val. 112*l.*, patr. T. Chamberlayne, Esq. of Cranbury. *B. Hall*, —. *B. SOUTH* tythg. (11) Boldre par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Lymington-93, had a preceptory of the K. Templars on the chapel site. Pop. 1238; real prop. 2986*l.* Living, a donative *Cur.* (Winc.) patr. J. Weld, Esq. See Gilpin's 'Forest Scenery' for an account of the 'Groaning Elm of B.'

BADDILEY par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Chesh.* 3 m. SW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 2080; pop. 275+1; poor r. 194*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3111*l.*; charities, Dame Mainwaring's 43*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Ches.) val. 219*l.*, patr. J. Tolle-mache, Esq. of Tilston. *B. Hall*, the large old seat of the Mainwarings, now a farmhouse.

BADDINGTON tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164, on the Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 1500; pop. 137; poor r. 104*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1512*l.*

BADDOW, GREAT, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 4 m. ENE. of Chelmsford-29, near E. Count. rail. in a pleasant country, was the birth-place of Rich. de Badew, founder of (University, now) Clare Hall, Camb. 1386. Acres 4030; pop. 2022+30; poor r. 1035*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 9400*l.*; charities 255*l.*, of which 169*l.* to Parker's free school, 36*l.* church lands. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 402*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bullen. *B. Hall*, J. M'Lachlan, Esq. *B. LITTLE*, par. (1) as above, 4 m. ENE. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1420; pop. 417; poor r. 568*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 2139*l.*; charities, for schools here and at Boreham 156*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Lord Rayleigh of Tirling. *B. Lodge*, Capt. Balderstone.

Badecanwylla, of the Saxons, is BAKEWELL, Derby.

Badenoch District, between R. Spey and the Grampians, *E. Inverness.* is 30 m. long, by about 15 broad, chiefly forest, and belonged to Rob. II.'s son Alexander (the 'Wolf of B.') and to the Comyns (to whom it gave title of baron), now to the Macphersons, Baillie of Kingussie, etc. *B. Boar* peak is near the Atholl Sow, on the *Perth* border, by the high road.

Badenyon House, at Glenbucket, *W. Aberdeen.* celebrated in the old song of 'John o' Badenyon.'

BADGER, or BAGSORE, par. (61) Brennstree hund. *E. Salop.* 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 980; pop. 137; poor r. 28*l.* (Shiffnall U.); real prop. 1612*l.* *St. Giles Rect.* (Heref.) val. 230*l.*, R. H. Cheney, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which has a fine 'Dingle' in the grounds.

Badger's Hole (8) near Croydon, *E. Surrey.*

Badgemore (13) 1 m. NW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford.* C. Lane, Esq.

BADGEWORTH par. (43 or 4) Upper Dadstone hund. *Mid. Glouc.* 4 m. E. of Gloucester-102. Acres 1730, much in barley; pop. 903,—of vil. 210; poor r. 378*l.* (Cheltenham U.); real prop. 6721*l.*; charities 110*l.* of which Cox's for poor 100*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) with Great Shurdington, val. 295*l.*, patr. J. E. Viner, Esq. of *B. House*, near which is a mineral spring.

BADGINGTON or **BAGENDON** (34 or 44) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNW. of Cirencester-88. Acres 990; pop. 172 + 1; poor r. 65*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1634*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

BADGWORTH par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Axbridge-130. Acres 1470; pop. 321; poor r. 212*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2670*l.* St. Cougar Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Sir C. Mordaunt, Bt.

BADINGHAM par. (50) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffolk.* 3 m. NNE. of Framlingham-87. Acres 3390; pop. 864; poor r. 459*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 5876*l.*; charities 24*l.* besides almshouses. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 582*l.*, patr. R. Gorton, Esq. *B. Hall*, and *Green*, 2 m. NE.

Badland (56) 2 m. N. of Radnor, *E. Radn.*

BADLESMEER par. (3) Faversham hund. *N. Kent.* 4 m. S. of Faversham-47. Acres 820; pop. 122; poor r. 139*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 939*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Cant.) with Leaveland val. 323*l.* patr. Lord Sondes of Lees court, to whom the manor belongs.

BADLEY par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 2 m. NNW. of Needham-74. Acres 1050; pop. 83; poor r. 124*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1453*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 40*l.*, patr. C. Hill, Esq. *B. Hall* (48) 5 m. ENE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

BADLINGHAM vil. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridg.* 5 m. NE. of Newmarket-61.

BADMINTON hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Fareham-103.

P. BADMINTON, GREAT, par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, is a petty sessions town, and meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1450; pop. 552 + 2; poor r. 145*l.* (Chip. Sod. U.); real prop. 2729*l.*; charities, free school and hospital 94*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 7*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort; church, b. 1789, has monuments of the Beauforts by Rysbrach, etc. *B. Park*, seat of the duke, about 9 m. round, includes nearly the whole par.; the *House*, b. 1682 by the 1st duke, on the site of a mansion of the Botellers, is a noble range in the French style on a rustic basement, etc. and contains a 'Holy Family,' by Raphael, several Guidos and Carlo Dolcis, a curious satirical picture by S. Rosa, many family portraits from John of Gaunt, with some of Erasmus, More, and others. *B. Little*, tythg. Hawkesbury par. 1 m. N. of the above. Pop. 127 + 1; real prop. 1289*l.*

Badmonsfield, or **Bansfield, Hall** (50) 8 m. SW. of Bury, *W. Suffolk.*

BADONEY. See **BODONEY, Tyrone.**

BADSEY par. (44) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Evesham-75, on R. Avon, includes Aldington. Acres 1770, with mineral springs; pop. 497 + 3, some in a silkmill; poor r. 120*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2038*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. James Cur. (Wore.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Christch. Col. Oxon.

BADSHOT tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey.* 2 m. NE. of Farnham-38. Pop. with Runfold 1410 + 28, hop growers.

P. BADSWORTH par. (87) Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Pontefract-177, contains Thorpe-Audlin and Upton. Acres 4920, — of tnsip. 1740; pop. 750 and 200; poor r. 52*l.*; real prop. 2213*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which church estate 43*l.* St. Mary Rect. (York) val. 596*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby. *B. Hall*, Jos. Scott, Esq., a meet for the Badsw. hounds.

BADSWELL-ASH par. (50) Blackburn hund. *N.*

Suffolk. 8 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 2000; pop. 458; poor r. 299*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2871*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Ely) val. 69*l.*, patr. Miss Clough.

Badworth Park (9) close to Arundel, *SW. Sussex.*

Baebanburn of the Saxons, is **BAMBORO', Northumbri.**

Bafford House (44) 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* Capt. Stevenson.

BAGBERE tythg. (18) Cranborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. N. of Sturminster-109. Pop. 402.

BAGBOROUGH, EAST, tythg. (20) Bishop's Lydeard par. 1 m. SE. of the following. *B. West*, par. (20) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Taunton-141, in a fine hilly country. Acres 1900; pop. 449; poor r. 303*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2730*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Rev. J. B. Clarke, rector. *B. House*, F. Popham, Esq.

BAGBURY hmlt. (19) Everecrech par. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Shepton Mallet-116. Pop. 23. *B. House* (26) near Stretton, *N. Cornwall.*

BAGBY chaplry. (96) Kirby-Knowle par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Thirsk-219. Acres 1350; pop. 317 + 3; poor r. 90*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3462*l.* Living, a Cur. with Kirby.

BAGDEN, UPPER and LOWER, vil. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

Bagdon Hill (14) 3 m. N. of Devizes, *N. Wills.* has a roman camp, near the *Verlucio* of Antonine.

P. BAGENALSTOWN vil. (16) E. Idrone bar. *W. Carlrow.* 10 m. SSW. of Carlrow, 62 m. from Dublin, on R. Barrow, seat of J. Newton, Esq., and a sessions town, was found. 1552 by the Bagenals of Dunleckny. Acres 61; pop. 2223, in the granite quarries and flourmills; houses 350, with a courthouse, fever hosp. and dispensary.

BAGENDON. See **BADGINGTON, Gloucest.**

BAGGEARN-HUISH hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156.

BAGGOTRATH vil. (18, 22) Dublin bar. *E. Dublin.* 2 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 476. *B. Baggotrath, WEST*, vil. (18) Upper Cross bar. *S. Dublin.* 5 m. SW. of Dublin. Pop. 329.

BAGGRAVE lib. (63) Hungerton par. *E. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Leicester-96, has *B. Hall*, E. Burnaby, Esq. Pop. 26 + 1; real prop. 1413*l.*

Baggy Point N. side of Barnstaple bay, *N. Devon.* lat. 51° 9' N., has a dangerous reef called *B. Leap*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. off it, with a safe channel between about $\frac{1}{2}$ m. wide, and 5 fath. water.

P. BAGILLT FAWR tnsip. (79) Holywell boro', *N. Flint.* 2 m. SE. of Holywell-200, a suburb to Chester, near Watt's Dyke, and Halkin hill, is rich in minerals, and includes B. BACH and B. FECHAN hmlts. Pop. 2300, in the large collieries, alkali, lead, desilverising, and other metal works; houses 441 — with 5 chapels; real prop. 3358*l.*, of which 1255*l.* on mines. Living, a Cur. to Holywell, val. 175*l.*, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, an old seat of the Griffiths.

Baginbun Head (50) near Ballyteigue bay, *SW. Wexford*, the spot where Rob. Fitzstephen first landed May 1169, in the ships 'Bag' and 'Bun,' when 'Ireland was lost and won.' Remains of a camp are traced.

Baging's Wood (55) 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop.*

BAGINTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. SSE. of Coventry-91, had a castle built by the Bagots, where Hen. IV., when Duke of Hereford, lodged at his duel with D. of Norfolk before Rich. II., 1397. Acres 1480; pop. 245;

poor r. 199l. (Warwk. U.); real prop. 2797l.; charities 241l., of which Price's school 228l. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 863l., patr. Rev. W. D. Bromley, of whose family was W. Bromley, Speaker in the reign of Anne and secretary of state; church, has a fine bell turret, and brass of Sir W. Bagot and lady (1407). *B. Hall*, S. Jer-voise, Esq.

BAGLAN par. (37) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgn.* 4 m. S. of Neath-198, in a fine spot on Swansea bay. Pop. 548 + 14, in the coal and fire clay works; poor r. 142l. (Neath U.); real prop. 3822l., of which 1260l. on mines; charities 2l. *St. Baglan Vic.*, with Aberavon. *B. Hall*, G. Llewellyn, Esq.; *B. House*, Earl of Jersey, and several other seats.

Bagley (73) 5 m. S. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop.* *BAGLEY* hmlt. (88) Calverley tnsnp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Bradford-136. *B. Wood* ext. par. (13) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. S. of Oxford-54, has Chilswell farm, where Abingdon abbey was at first founded. Acres 390; pop. 9.

Bagners Pool (80) near Brereton hall, *E. Chesh.* 4 m. E. of Middlewich, is the subject of a tradition which Camden was inclined to believe, that trunks of trees rose and floated previous to the death of an heir of the Breretons.

BAGNALL hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts.* 2 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124. *BAGNALL* tnsnp. (62) Bucknall par. *N. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Leek-154. Pop. 374 + 7. Living, a *Cur.* with Bucknall.

P. BAGNIGGE WELLS (7) *St. Pancras* par. *NW. London*, is so called from the mineral springs once in repute here, near Neil Gwynne's house.

BAGNOR tythg. (12) Speen par. *S. Berks.* 2 m. NNW. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet. Pop. 165. *B. House*, —.

BAGOT'S BLOMLEY lordshp. (72) Abbot's Bromley par. *Mid. Staffd.* 1½ m. NW. of Ab.-Bromley -129, belongs to Lord Bagot of Blithfield, whose ancestor held it at 'Domesday' under Rob. de Stafford. Real prop. 3133l. *B. Park*, 2 m. N. is another seat.

BAGSHOT hmlt. (12) Shalbourne par. *SW. Berks.* 2 m. SSW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 194.

P. BAGSHOT chpry. (8) Windlesham par. *NW. Surrey*, 9 m. SW. of Staines-16, near S. West rail. and *B. Heath*, was formerly called Holy Hall, after a royal palace which stood here. Pop. 1071; houses 212; real prop. 7364l. *B. Park*, seat of H.R.H. Duchess of Gloucester; *B. Hall*, Mrs. Birt. Good mutton pastured on the heath, which is a sandy flat, 463 ft. high, and contains 31,500 acres.

BAGTHORPE par. (68 or 9) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. WNW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 710; pop. 78 + 1; poor r. 35l. (Docking U.); real prop. 753l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 125l., patr. Sir C. Chad, Bt., of Pinkney. *B. Hall*, A. G. Mackey, Esq. *BAGTHORPE* hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts.* 2 m. NNW. of Nottingham-124. *BAGTHORPE* hmlt. (71) Selston par. *W. Notts.* 10 m. NW. of Nottingham, near Annesley park. Pop. 556, in the collieries.

Bagtor (25) 3 m. N. of Ashburton, *S. Devon.* Lord Cranstoun.

BAGULEY tnsnp. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Chesh.* 3 m. NE. of Altrincham-179. Pop. 505 + 4; poor r. 155l. (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 4231l. *B. Hall*, T. Tatton, Esq.

BAGWORTH chpry. (63) Thornton par. *W. Leicest.* 9 m. N. of Hinckley-99, on Midld. branch rail. (to Ashby) near Charnwood forest. Pop. 264; poor r. 173l. (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 3411l. *Holy Rood Cur.* with Thornton. *B. Park*, —

BAGWY LLYDIART vil. (43) Wormelow hund *S. Herefd.* 10 m. SSW. of Hereford-134.

BAHAITHLON tnsnp. (60) Kedry par. *SE. Montgmy.* 3 m. E. of Newton-175. Pop. 108.

Bahama Bank, across Ramsey bay, *I. of Man*, a shifting sand, 10 m. long, 1 m. broad, stretching NW. and SE. from Point of Ayre, has, since 1848, a vessel at the S. end, in lat. 54° 21' N., long. 4° 11' W., moored in 9 fath. with 2 fixed lights, 20 and 33 ft. high, seen 10 m.

BAIDAN. See *BOYDON, Glamrgn.*

Bahose (80) near Cahirciveen, *W. Kerry*, C. O'Connell, Esq.

Baithie Castle, Airlie par. *W. Forfar*, 5 m. SW. of Kirriemuir, near *B. Moss*.

Bailbrook (19) 4 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset.*

BAILDON chpry. (92) Otley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Otley-205, near R. Aire and Midld. rail. Acres 2940; pop. 3280 + 24, worsted and woollen weavers (600 cloth looms), and nail-makers, etc.; houses 658, with 3 chapels; poor r. 473l. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 6767l. *St. Giles Cur.* (Rip.) val. 148l., patr. Vicar.

BAILLEY, or *BALLIE*, tnsnp. (106) Bewcastle par.

N. Cumbria, 4 m. NE. of Longtown-309, in a fine spot. Pop. 431; real prop. 3209l. *BAILLEY* hmlt. (89) Mitton par. *NE. Lancash.* 7 m. N. of Blackburn-212. Pop. 298.

B. Hall (47) close to Hertford, *S. Herts.* *B. Hall* (89) 3 m. SE. of Bolton, *S. Lancash.* *B.*, NORTH and SOUTH, two pars. in Durham city, near the cathedral precincts. Real prop. 4982.

Bailey Light (16) 2 m. SSE. of Howth, *E. Dubl.* in Dublin bay, lat. 53° 22' N., long. 6° 3' W., is fixed, 134ft. high, seen 15 m., and was put up 1813.

P. M. BAILIEBOROUGH par. (28, 33-4) Castle-rahane and Clankee bars. *SE. E. Cavan*, 17 m. SE. of Cavan and 58 from Dublin, is a sessions town and police station belonging to Sir J. Young, Bt. of *B. Cast.* Acres 12,416, well cultivated; pop. 6984, — of town 1203; houses 1047, with 5 chapels, court-ho. bridewell, dispensary, and Union p. house. Liv. a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 490l., patr. Bishop.

Bail. P. L. Union, includes 11 elect. div. in *Cavan* and *Meath*, with 18 guardians; acres 87,692, pop. 49,385, ho. room for 1100, cases relieved (1847-8) 4103 (besides 7456 out-door), expend. 11,163l., prop. rated 52,157l. *B. Presbytery*, includes Bailieboro' Ballyjamesduff, Bellasis, Carrick-maclean, Cootehill, Criles, Ervey, Killucan, Seafin, Shirocock. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 17 Feb. 17 May, 15 June, 14 Aug. 14 Oct. 17 Nov.

P. BAILLUSTON vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lawrk.* 7 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 639.

BAINBRIDGE tnsnp. (97) Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 1½ m. SW. of Askrigg, 246, in Wensley dale, on *B. River* (which rises in Ray dale side, and runs 12 m. through Simmer Water to the Ure), is the roman *Bracchium*, with some remains of a road, near which a statue of Commodus was found. Acres 14,210, hilly, including Counter-side, with other places; pop. 786, poor r. 413l., real prop. 7759l. *Bain. P. L. Incorporation*, includes High and Low Abbotside, Askrigg, Aysgarth, Bainbridge, Burton, Haives, Thoraby.

B. HOLME (105) Easington ward, *NE. Dur-*

ham, 1 m. SW. of Sunderland, G. Pemberton, Esq.

BAINTON par. (64) Nassaburg lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4½ m. ESE. of Stamford-89, seat of C. Henson, Esq. Acres 960; pop. 161; poor r. 105l. (Stamford U.); real prop. 1823l.; charities 51l.

St. Mary Cur. with Ufford; church, early english. *B. Heath*, 4 m. S. *B. Bainton* hmlt. (45) Stoke Lyne par. *NE. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Bicester 34. Pop. 34.

P. B. Bainton par. (94) Harthill wap. *E. R.*

York. 5 m. SW. of *Gt. Driffield*-196, is a petty sessions court for the div. as below. Acres 2320; pop. 392 + 3; poor r. 129*l.* (*Driff. U.*); real prop. 383*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (*York*), val. 757*l.*; patr. *St. John's Coll. Oxon.* *B. Beacon*, formerly set up as a signal of danger, gives the name to the following.

BAINTON-BEACON DIVISION (94) of *Harthill wap. E. R. York*, contains pars. of *Great Driffield*, *Holme on the Wolds*, *Hutton-Cranswick*, *Kilnwick*, *Kirkburn*, *Lockington*, *Lund*, *Middleton*, *Scorboro'*, *Skerne*, *Warter*, *Watten*; acres 56,900, pop. 9523, houses 1868.

Baiston Hill (60 or 61), SW. of *Shrewsbury, W. Salop.* is part of the low *grauwacke* range, which extends SW. to the *Slipperstones*.

Bake (24) 4 m. WSW. of *St. German's, E. Cornwall*, the old seat of the *Moyles*, of whom was *Speaker M.* in the time of *Hen. VIII.*—now represented by the *Copleys* of *Sprotborough*.

BAKER STREET vil. (1) *Barnstaple hund. S. Essex*, 9 m. SE. of *Romford*-12. (2) *B. STREET*, vil. (1) *Edmonton hund. NE. Middlesex*, 1½ m. N. of *Enfield*.

Baker's Heath, and Wood, 3 m. SW. of *Woburn, SW. Bedfd.*

Bakers (7) 4 m. W. of *Great Marlow, S. Bucks.*

P. M. BAKEWELL par. (81) *High Peak hund. N. Derby*. 25 m. NNW. of *Derby*, 152 from *London* (12 from *Mid. Count. rail.*), a petty sessions, election, and polling town, on *R. Wye*, near *Chatsworth*, including *Ashford*, *Baslow*, *Beeley*, *Buxton*, *Chelmerton*, *Longstone*, *Monyash*, *Sheldon*, *Taddington*, *King's Sterndale curs.*, with *Carbar*, *Haddon* (and its old hall), and 12 other tnsps., was the saxon *Budacangwilla*, and probably a roman station—and belongs to *Duke of Rutland* thro' the *Peverils*, *Gernons*, and *Vernons*, of *Haddon Hall*. Acres 43,020, or 67 sq. m. lying along the stream, which is well known to anglers for trout and grayling; pop. 10,363 + 83,—of town 1976 + 8, in a cotton factory (first established by *Arkwright*), in the black marble, lead, and chert works, with a few stockingers; houses (town) 403, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (52,682*l.* from 1149 depositors), pub. library, dispensary,—the baths, built by *Duke of Rutland* over a spring, which gave name to the place,—*Lady Manners's* free school, *St. John's hosp.*, and *Union p. house*; poor r. 423*l.* on 5578*l.*, real prop. 7976*l.*; charities 382*l.*, of which 125*l.* to town. All Saints *Vic.* (*Lich.*) val. 360*l.*, patr. *Dean and Chapter*; church, cruciform, partly norman and early english, has been lately restored, and contains an old font and tombs of the *Vernons* (opened 1841), *Folijambes*, *Mannerses*, etc. with a figured cross 8 ft. high in church-yard. The *Stanton harriers* hunt round here. *Bahew. P. I. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of *Aldwarke*, *Ashford*, *Bakewell*, *Baslow*-and-*Bubnell*, *Beeley*, *Birchover*, *Chelmerton*, *Darley-Dale*, *Edensor*, *Eyam*, *Elton*, *Hathersage*, *Gt. Longstones*, *Mattock*, *Monyash*, *Sheldon*, *Stony-Middleton*, *Taddington*, and *Priestcliffe*, *Tideswell*, *Winstor*, *Youlgrave*, with *Abney* and *Abney-Grange*, *Bradwell*, *Brushfield*, *Blackwell*, *Cromford*, *Calver*, *Carbar*, *Eyam Woodlands*, *Flagg*, *Foolow*, *Froggatt*, *Gratton*, *Grange Mill*, *Grindlow*, *Hassop*, *Gt. and Lit. Hucklow*, *Hazelbadge*, *Harrington* *Mid-Quarter*, *Over-Haddon*, *Hartheth*, *Highlow*, *Litton*, *Little Longstones*, *Middleton*, *Nether Padley*, *Offerton*, *Outseats*, *Pilsley*, *Rowland*, *Rowsley-and-Alport*, *Stoke*, *Stanton*, *Tansley*, *Wheston*, *Wensley* and *Snitterton*, *Wardlow* and *Wardlow-Mires*; acres —, pop. 83,082, cases relieved (1846-7) 1649 (out-door 1503), expend.

7034*l.*, prop. rated 94,055*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to *Youlgrave* with *Bonsall* and *Earl-Sterndale*; pop. 20,393 + 186. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry, including *Birchover* and *Gratton* in *Matlock* sub-district, the rest of which goes to *Wirksworth. Mkt. D.* *Frid.* and every other *Mond.* for cattle. *Fairs*, *Easter* and *Whit. Mond.* 26 Aug. *Monds.* after 10 Oct. and 11 Nov. cattle, horses.

P. M. BALA (74) *Llanykil par. E. Merioneth*. 194 m. from *London*, at the bottom of *B. Lake*, a polling, assizes, and sessions town, and a boro' by prescription, governed by 2 bailiffs, and a common council, belonged to *Walter de Manny*, governor of *Harlech* cast. Pop. 1257 + 5, employed in the knitting of stockings, gloves, 'comfortables,' and welsh wigs; houses 503, with 2 chapels, town-hall, market-house, and 2 banks; poor r. —; real prop. 2689*l.*; charities, *Meyrick's school*, 100*l.* A roman station called *Tommen-y-Bala*, near *Watling St.*, commands a fine view of the mountains around,—and of *B. Lake*, otherwise *Llyn Tegid* or *Pemblerne*, the largest piece of water in *Wales*, 4 m. long, ¾ m. broad, 11 m. in circuit, with a maximum depth of 46 yds., well cultivated and wooded all round, but though generally smooth, liable to overflow in rough winds. The fisheries, once the property of *Basingwerk* abbey, belong to *Sir W. W. Wynne*, who has a seat at *Glyn Llyn*. Large pike abound, with perch, roach, eels, and shoals of gwyniaid or "white fish"—a great treat in this quarter. The *Dee*, which rises under *Arran Fowddu*, flows through the lake in its course to the NE. *Bala P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of *Llandderfel*, *Llanfawr*, *Llangower*, *Llanllwrychyllin*, and *Llanykil* (where poor ho. is); acres —, pop. 6953, cases relieved (1846-7) 763 (out-door 703), expend. 2651*l.*, prop. rated 24,347*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 6953 + 30. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat.*, for woollens. *Fairs*, 14 May, 10 July, 11 Sept. 24 Oct. 8 Nov.

Balaam's or Byland's (46) near *Redbourn, W. Herts.* 5 m. NNW. of *St. Alban's*, *J. Hawkins, Esq.*

Balachoio, or Rathinveramon, near the ancient *Bertha* and *Perth, SE. Perth*, at the junction of *Rs. Almond* and *Tay*, was a seat of the scottish kings, where *Donald III.* died 859, and *Constantine* 935.

Balagieck Hill, 2 m. SW. of *Eaglesham, SW. Renfrew*. 1000 ft. high, yields sulphate of barytes. **BALASLEV.** See **BAUSTEY, Montgomery.**

Bulbeadie, E. side of *L. Leven, W. Fife*, on *R. Leven*, *Sir J. Malcolm, Bt.* 'Bal', a house or town.

P. BALBEGGIE vil. *Kinnoull par. E. Perth*, near *Perth*-40. Pop. 222.

Balbegno, near *Fettercairn, NW. Kincardine*. the spot where *Kenneth III.* was assassinated 994.

BALBERNIE vil. *Rathven par. Mid. Fife*, 5 m. N. of *Kirkcaldy*-14, on *R. Leven*. Pop. 43, in the collieries. *B. House*, *J. Balfour, Esq.*

Balbithan, 2 m. SE. of *Inverury, Mid. Aberdeen*, on an isld. in *R. Don*.

P. Balbair Island, *Fodderty par. SE. Ross*, near *Dingwall*-182. Pop. 7.

P. M. BALBRIGGAN chprly. (2, 5) *E. Balrothery bar. N. Dubl.* a sub-port to *Dublin*, petty sessions town, and coast gd. station, on *Drogh. rail.* 22 m. NNE. of *Dublin*. Acres 180; pop. 2959, in the coasting and corn trades, fishing, tanning, embroidering muslin, etc., and the manufacture of cotton and stockings, first introduced by the *Hamiltons*, who own the town; houses 567, with 2 chapels, savings bk., and market-

house. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 80*l.*, patr. G. E. Hamilton, Esq., M. P., of Hampton Hill. The harb., in lat. 53° 37' N., long. 6° 11' W., inside a pier of 600 ft., has 13 ft. water, and a fixed light on pier head, 35 ft. high, seen 10 m., and put up 1769. About 1 m. NE. is the Carjee half tide rock. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. for corn, provisions. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. 29 Sept. cattle.

BALBROGIE vil. Cupar Angus par. *E. Perth*. 10 m. NNE. of Perth-40, on R. Isla, where the Ercht joins it. Pop. 80.

BALBUNNO vil. Longforgan par. *E. Perth*. 10 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 200.

BALBY, or HEXTHORPE, tnsbp. (87) Doncaster soke, *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, was the place where George Fox and other Friends held their first meetings. Acres 1420; pop. 486 + 4; real property 459*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Hexthorpe (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Miss E. G. Banks.

Balcal (17) close to Glenluce, *Mid. Wigton*.

BALCARRA vil. (90) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Castlebar-159.

Balcarras House, 8 m. SE. of Cupar, *E. Fife*. Col. Lindsay.

BALCARBRICK vil. (12) Malahide par. *E. Dublin*, 4 m. ENE. of Swords-8, near *B. House*.

Balcurry Point, 9 m. ESE. of Kircudbright, *S. Kircudbt.*

Balcaskie, 2 m. NW. of Pittenween, *E. Fife*. Sir R. Anstruther, Bt.

Balcastle, Kilsyth par. *S. Stirly*, a pictish camp 150 ft. long, near the Antonine wall.

BALCHRISTIE hmlt. Newburn par. *SE. Fife*. 2 m. E. of Largo-27, on the site of a culdee house, belongs to Christie of Durie.

P. BALCOMBE par. (9) Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, a station (near a tunnel 1120 yds. long on the Brighton rail.) 33½ m. from London. 3 m. N. of Cuckfield, in a pretty spot, is a meet for the Horsham hounds. Acres 6050; pop. 1542 + 90; poor r. 435*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 2477. *St. Mary Rect.* (Chic.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Bethune; church, early eng. *B. House*, Mrs. Chatfield. *Fair*, 4 June.

Balcomie Castle, 1 m. NE. of Crail, *E. Fife*. seat of the Erskines.

BALCURRIE vil. Markinch par. *Mid. Fife*. 4 m. NNE. of Dysart-16. Pop. 186.

BALDERNOCK par. 5 m. N. of Glasgow-44, *S. Stirly*, on R. Kelvin, near the Glas. canal, containing Balmore, came from the Galbraiths, who had it before 1238, and whose town remains, to the Hamiltons of Bardowie (near that loch). Size 3½ by 2, moory in part, with coal, lime, alum, stone, fish, and traces of iron; pop. 972 + 17; real prop. 5748*l.*; for poor 91*l.* Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown. Among some druid stones stands Auld Wife's Lift cromlech, the top stone of which is 18 ft. by 11, and 6 thick.

P. BALDERSBY () tnsbp. Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Ripon-212, on Leeds and Thirsk rail. Acres 1600; pop. 296 + 3; real prop. 2273*l.*

BALDERSTON chply. (91) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. NE. of Preston-217. Acres 1710; pop. 585; poor r. 246*l.* (Blackston U.); real prop. 2427*l.*; charities 11*l.* *St. Leonard Cur.* (Manch.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BALDERTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*. 2 m. SE. of Newark-124. Acres 4050; pop. 899 + 7; poor r. 205*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 7298*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 18*l.* to free-school. *St. Giles Vic.* with Farndon; church, later eng., with fine Norman porch. *B. Hall*, Miss Welby. P. BALDERSTON tnsbp. (73) Middle par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 26.

B. Hall, —. P. *B. Bridge*, 3 m. SW. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*, in Eaton Park.

BALDIU (31) near Truro-225, *SW. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl of Falmouth.

P. M. BALDOCK par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts*. 17 m. NNW. of Hertford, 37 from London, a petty sessions town, on Icknield St., in a pleasant spot, was founded by the K. Templars, and given by Hen. VIII. to T. Rivett, whose arms were three "Trivetts, in chief," — a pun on his name. Acres 200, much in barley; pop. 1807 + 10, graziers, and in the cheese, malt, and straw-plat trade; 357 houses, chiefly in one street, with 3 chapels; bank, savings bk. (18,187*l.* from 526 depositors), Wynne's, and other almshouses (254*l.*), and a large brewery; poor r. 703*l.* on 5050*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 7203*l.*; charities 270*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Koch.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng., with screen, font, 2 brasses (from 1440), monuments. ✱ B. DEANERY, archy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices, marked in Odsey hund. with Baldock rect., Newenham vic., Norton v. *Mt. D.* Frid. for strawplat. *Fairs*, 25-6 July, 21-2 Sept. 30 Nov. 1 Dec., the last for cheese.

BALDON, MARSH, or MARCH, par. (13) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxfd.* 6 m. SE. of Oxford-54, on the roman way from Alcester to Wallingford. Acres 570; pop. 360 + 4; poor r. 98*l.* (Abingdon U.); real prop. 1111*l.*; charities 9*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Sir H. P. Willoughby, Bt., of *B. Hall*, grandson of that Sir Christopher, whose simple old eng. style of living is praised by Arthur Young: — "His design is to raise every object of consumption, at home, for a family of 30, that the country will give. He annually kills 80 sheep, and eats his own beef. He keeps 19 cows for butter, etc. The dove-house yields a supply of pigeons; his ponds, carp, tench, etc.; poultry of all sorts, and game; his own wheat, oats, and hay; makes his own malt; and all in a farm of less than 400 acres." P. B. FOOT par. (3) 1 m. NW. of the above. Acres 2010; pop. 269; poor r. 128*l.*; real prop. 1757*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Rector of B. MARSH.

BALDONGAN, or BALDUNGAN, par. (5, 8) E. Balrothery par. *NE. Dublin*, a station on Drogheda rail. 16 m. from Dublin, 5 m. SE. of Balbriggan, on the coast. Acres 858; pop. 118 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Earl of Howth, to whom belonged the castle, built by the Berminghams, which overlooked the coast.

Baldon Castle (26) 1 m. SSW. of Wigton, *E. Wigton*.

BALDOVAN vil. Strathmartine par. *SW. Forfar*. 4 m. N. of Dundee-45, seat of Sir J. Ogilvie, Bt. Pop. 44.

Baldovie, 3 m. WNW. of Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar*. T. Farquharson, Esq.

P. BALDOYLE par. (15) Coolock bar. E. coast, *Dubl.* a station on the Drogheda rail. 5½ m. from Dublin, and a pretty watering-place, opposite Ireland's Eye. Acres 1236, good, but sandy; pop. 1100, — of town 835, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Cur.* with Howth. The harb. is a creek fit only for small craft, and entered by a long narrow channel, with 3 to 14 ft. water inside.

Baldrige Colliery, 1 m. NW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*. one of the best in Scotland.

BALDSLOW HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Crowhurst, Hollington, *St. Leonard* (part), *St. Mary-in-the-Castle* (part), Ore (part), Westfield; acres 12,770, pop. 3072.

BALDWIN, 1 m. W. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, has *St. Luke Cur.* (So. M.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALDWINHOLME tnsbp. (101) Orton par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 278; real prop. 1634*l*.

Baldwin's (1) 2 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, J. Minett, Esq.

BALDWINSTOWN vil. (4) W. Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, 1 m. E. of Garristown-20. Pop. 133. ~~63~~ BALDWINSTOWN vil. (47) Bargie bar. *S. Wexfd.* 8 m. SW. of Wexford-94, near the sea.

BALF, of BATHLEY, par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfk.* 5 m. W. of Holt-119. Acres 710; pop. 229*l*; poor r. 220*l*. (Walsingh. U.) real prop. 1852*l*; charities 15*l*. All Saints *Rect.* with Gunthorpe.

BALDYQUHASH vil. Fyvie par. *Mid. Aberd.* 16 m. N. of Old Meldrum-128. Pop. 61.

BALED-GARNO vil. Inchture and Rossie par. *E. Perth*, 9 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 110.

P. BALERNO vil. Currie par. *NW. Edinbro'* 6 m. SW. of Edinbro', where the stone for the new Town was quarried. Pop. 303.

BALFEAGHAN par. (49) Upper Duleek bar. *S. Meath*, 10 m. SSE. of Trim-31, near the Royal canal. Acres 1617, middling; pop. 152. Living, a *Rect.* united to Kuddonstown.

BALFIELD hmlt. Lethnot and Navar par. *N. Forfar*, 10 m. NW. of Brechin-71. Pop. 41.

P. BALFOUR vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*, 6 m. NNE. of Kirkcaldy, has the ancient seat of the Balfours, now of G. Bethune, Esq.

Balfraz, near Taymouth-92, *Mid. Perth*. Marquis of Breadalbane.

BALFRISHEL vil. Boleskīn par. *Mid. Inverness*, 9 m. NNE. of Fort Augustus-131.

P. BALFRON par. *N. Stirling*, 14 m. WSW. of Stirling, 50 from Edinbro', on R. Enrick. Size 8 m. by 1½, with lime and freestone; pop. 1970, — of vil. 1563, chiefly cotton weavers and spinners, in the Ballindalloch mills, first established by Mr. Dumore; real prop. 5002*l*; for poor 317*l*. Living (Presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 157*l*, patr. Earl of Kinnoull.

Balgally head (35) 4 m. N. of Larne, *E. Antrim*, near B. Castle, a seat of the Shaws.

Balgavies Loch, near Redcoble, *Mid. Forfar*, now drained, is close to B. House, Col. Dalgairns.

Balgatherine () near Skreen, *E. Meath*, belongs to Moore of Tara Hall.

Balgay Hill, near Dundee, *S. Forfar*.

BALGEDIE hmlt. Portmoak par. *E. Kinross*, 3 m. ENE. of Kinross-27.

Balgone, 2 m. SSE. of N. Berwick, *N. Had-dington*, Sir G. Suttie, Bt.

P. *Balgonie Castle*, 4 m. N. of Dysart, *Mid. Fife*, old seat of Earl Leven, who takes hence tit. visct. See COALTOWN and MILLTOWN, of Balgonie.

Balgowan, near Perth, *SE. Perth*, in a fine spot, late seat of Lord Lynedoch, now of R. Graham, Esq.

Balgown Bay (31) W. side of Luce bay, *SW. Wigtou*, near Chapel Rosan.

Balgonie Brig, or Bridge, over R. Don, 2 m. N. of Aberdeen, is an old pointed arch of Bruce's time, b. by Bp. Cheyne, 67 ft. high, 34½ span, of which a legend says that it will fall "with a wife's ae son, and a mare's ae foal." The new bridge of 5 arches near it was b. out of a bequest of 2*l*. 5s. 6*d*., left in Jas. VI.'s time, which by care and economy had accumulated to the large sum of 200,000*l*. B. House, H. Forbes, Esq.

BALGRAY vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*, 5 m. N. of Dundee-45, has porphyry, etc. in the hills. Pop. 63. ~~63~~ BALGRAY vil. Govan par. *N. Lanark*, 5 m. NW. of Glasgow-44.

BALGRIFFEN par. (15) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 6 m. NE. of Dublin, on R. Mayne. Acres 1053; pop. 540. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Douglough's.

P. BALHAM HILL hmlt. (8) Streatham par. *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. SSW. of London, is the *Belgham* of 'Domesday' and a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. —*l*. patr. Trustees.

BALHADDE vil. Ardoch *q.s.* par. *S. Perth*, near Dumblane-44. Pop. 33.

Balheary (11-2) 1 m. N. of Swords, *Mid. Dublin*, A. Baker, Esq.

Balhouseie, near Perth, *SE. Perth*, an old seat.

Balief Castle (12) 2 m. SSE. of Johnstown, *NW. Kilkeny*, A. St. George, Esq.

BALINTORE vil. Fearn par. *NE. Ross*, 6 m. SE. of Tain-207. Pop. 313, chiefly fishermen.

Balishear Island, SW. of North Uist, one of *Western Islds.*, 3 m. by 2.

BALK tnsbp. (96) Kirby-Knowle par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Thirsk-219. Acres 780; pop. 89; poor r. 34*l* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 913*l*.

BALKELLS vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*, 5 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 88.

BALKHOLME tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*, 2 m. ESE. of Howden-180, on Hull and Selby rail. Acres 550; pop. 165 + 4; poor r. 37*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2289*l*.

BALKING. See BAUKING, *Berks*.

P. M. 3. BALLAPAR (79, 80, 90-1) Clannaurice bar. *SE. Mayo*, 8 m. SE. of Castlebar, 156 from Dublin, a petty sessions town, with an old church, and part of a round tower 50 ft. high. Acres 5509, good, with limestone; pop. 1934 + 35 — of town 562. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with 3 others, 379*l*, patr. Bishop. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 11 June, 12 Aug. 26 Sept. 15 Oct. for cattle. ~~63~~ B. Bog (15) Boyle par. *NW. Roscomn*, 3 m. E. of French Park. 'Balla,' a house or town.

Ballachrink (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NNE. of Castletown.

BALLACHULISH See BALLICHULISH, *Argyll*.

Ballachurry, Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 3 m. WNW. of Ramsey, W. Christian, Esq. Ballacleater, Ayre sheading, near an old fort built in the civil wars, and St. Jude's chapel, 6 m. NW. of Ramsey. Ballacottier, Middle sheading, 4 m. NNW. of Douglas. Ballacregge, Middle sheading, 6 m. NE. of Castletown. Balladoole, Rushin sheading, 1 m. WSW. of Castletown, G. Woods, Esq. Ballafayle, Garff sheading, 3 m. S. of Ramsey. Ballagarey, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NW. of Douglas. Ballaquarne, Kirk sheading, 8 m. NE. of Peel, Mrs. Gawne.

Ballagan Spout, Strathblane par. *SW. Stirling*, a fall of the Blane, near seat of A. Graham, Esq.

BALLAGH vil. (52) Lower Kilnemanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. NNW. of Cashel-108. Pop. 217. ~~63~~ B. River (5, 8) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, runs into Loch Melvin. ~~63~~ BALLAGH vil. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomn*, 7 m. ESE. of Mount Talbot-104, near B. Lough.

P. M. BALLAGHADERREEN vil. (74) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 30 m. E. of Castlebar, and 124 from Dublin, a petty ses., police, and coast g'd. station. Pop. 1342 + 20; houses 202, with a mkt.-house, court-house, and barracks. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 25-6 March, 1 May, 25 June, 1 Aug. 8 Sept. 1 Nov. 22 Dec.

BALLAGHKEEN BARONY (26-7, etc.) *E. Wexfd.* on the coast, contains the pars. of Ardammie, Ballyhushard, Ballyvawle, Castle-ellis, Edernie, Kilaneooly, Killenagh, Killila, Killisk, Kilmuckridge, Kilmalogue, Kilnemanagh, Kiltannel, Melina, and parts of Ballinaslauey, Donaghmore, Kilcavan, Kiltrisk, St. Margaret's, Temple-shannon, Kilkormick, Kilmichaelogue, Monamolin, Skreen, with Enniscorthy; acres 86,539, an. val. 61,365*l*, pop. 31,249, houses 5654.

♂ **BALLAGHKEEN** vil. (27) Ballyhuskard par. *E. Wexfd.* 5 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80. Pop. 132.

BALLAGHMOON par. (39) Kilkea and Moon bar. *S. Kildare*, 9 m. SE. of Athy-52. Acres 2178; pop. 308. Living, a *Rect.* united to Castle-Dermot.

Ballaglass (100) Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. SSE. of Ramsey, near a fall of the Dhooon, in a pretty spot. **Ballakillingan**, Ayre sheading, 2 m. E. of Ramsey. **Ballakitley**, Ayre sheading, 5 m. N. of Ramsey.

BALLALACHAN vil. Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth.* 15 m. NNW. of Perth-40.

Ballalegg, Kirk sheading, *I. of Man*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Ramsey. **Ballatough**, Middle sheading, 5 m. NW. of Douglas.

BALLAM, HIGHER, vil. () Amounderness hund. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Kirkham-225.

Ballamahow (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. WSW. of Castletown. **Ballameanagh**, Middle sheading, 2 m. N. of Douglas. **Ballamenagh**, Middle sheading, 4 m. NNW. of Douglas. **Ballamenagh** as above, 5 m. NE. of Douglas, G. Tate, Esq. **Ballamoda**, Middle sheading, 5 m. NW. of Douglas. **Ballamoore**, or **Ballanoor**, Kirk sheading, 6 m. WNW. of Ramsey. **Ballanayre**, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NE. of Peel.

Ballanbreich Castle, 6 m. NW. of Cupar-32, *N. Fife*. — Dundas, Esq.

Ballangeich, or **Ballenguich**, *Road*, leading from Stirling Castle, *E. Stirlg.* gave Jas. V. his title of "the guidman of Ballangeich," which he took in his rambling adventures.

P. BALLANTRAE par. Carrick district, *SW. coast of Ayr*, 30 m. SSW. of Ayr, and 108 from Edinburgh, in a wild spot on R. Stinchar, has the remains of a church and Bargeny cast., and was noted for smuggling. Acres 62,000, partly arable and hilly (Eldridge hill being the highest point), with serpentine; pop. 1651 + 15, — of town 256 weavers; real prop. 7333*l.*; for poor 161*l.* Living (Presb. Stranraer) val. 258*l.*, patr. Duchess de Coigny.

Ballaquiggan, Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NE. of Castletown. **Ballaquine**, Glanfaba sheading, 6 m. NW. of Douglas, Mrs. Miller.

Ballaquimybeg, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NW. of Douglas.

Ballard (8) near Clare, *N. King's Co.* — Bolger, Esq.

Ballard's Bay and Point (46) near Donegal point, *SW. Cläre*.

P. BALLA SALLA vil. (100) Castletown par. Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 3 m. NNE. of Castletown, near an old bridge, has remains of St. Mary's cistercian abbey, found. 1098 by King Mac Marus (or 1104, by Olave), and afterwards the burial-place of his successors, which became a cell to Furness, and now belongs to the chief Deemster. Pop. 516. *B. House*, Sir G. Drinkwater. **Balla-shamrock**, Middle sheading, 3 m. SW. of Douglas. **Ballaškyr**, Kirk sheading, 7 m. NE. of Peel.

Balla-widden Tin Mine, near St. Ives, *W. Cornwall*, is 85 fathoms deep, and employs about 540 persons.

Ballatear (100) Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. S. of Peel. **Ballatear**, Kirk sheading, 8 m. WNW. of Ramsey.

P. BALLATER vil. Glenmuick par. *SW. Aberd.* 14 m. E. of Braemar, a pretty watering-place on R. Dee, near the Pannanich springs. Pop. 371.

Ballaterrace (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 6 m. NNE. of Castletown. **Ballaterson**, Garff sheading, 3 m. SE. of Ramsey.

P. Ballatrich Farm, at Ballater as above, *SW. Aberdeen*. where Byron lived, in his youth, in sight of Lochnagar, etc.

P. Ballatrine (100) Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 8 m. NNE. of Douglas. **P. BALLAUGH**. See KIRK BALLAUGH. **Balla-varkish** Rushin sheading, 4 m. NW. of Castletown. **Balla-varvan**, Rushin sheading, 5 m. WSW. of Douglas. **Balla-ver**, Middle sheading, 3 m. NW. of Douglas.

Ballechin, 8 m. NNW. of Dunkeld, *N. Perth*. Capt. R. Scott.

BALLEE par. (38) Lecale bar. *E. Down*. 4 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94. Acres 6428 arable; pop. 2255 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Crown.

BALLEEN par. (8, 9) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Freshford-82. Acres 2559; pop. 837. Living, a *Vic.* united to Aughore. *B. Castle* belonged to the Butlers.

Ballencrieff, Aberlady par. *N. Haddington*. seat of Lord Elibank, and a station on the N. Brit. rail. 15½ m. from Edinburgh, 4½ from Berwick.

BALLENDEN vil. Inchture and Rossie par. *S. Perth*. 14 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 80. *B. House*, R. Trotter, Esq.

BALLENGER vil. (7) Aylesbury hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Chesham-29.

BALLENLUIG vil. Logierait par. *N. Perth*. 8 m. N. of Dunkeld-59. Pop. 114.

Ball-Hay (72 or 81) Totmonslow hund. *N. Staf.* close to Leek-154, seat of F. G. Spilsbury, Esq., in a well cultivated spot, reclaimed from the moorlands.

P. BALLICHULISH q. s. par. borders of *Argyll* and *Inverness*. 7 m. S. of Fort William-135, has a ferry across Loch Leven, and is noted for its blue roofing slate and white and gray marble quarries. Living (Presb. Abertarf) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. *B. House*, C. Stewart, Esq.

P. BALLICKMOYLER vil. (52) Killeban par. *SE. Queen's Co.* 8 m. S. of Athy-52. Pop. 294.

BALLIDON chptry. (72) Bradborne par. *W. Derby*. 5 m. W. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 92; poor r. 223*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2532*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bradborne.

BALLIHOPE or **BOLLIHOPE** (103) Darlington ward. *W. Durh.* 4 m. W. of Walsingham-256, on *B. Burn*, which runs past it into the Wear.

Ballikeel (26) 5 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80, *E. Wexfd.* J. Maher, Esq.

Ballin () near Cloughjordan, *W. Tipperary*. — Robinson, Esq. 'Ballin', 'bally', etc., a town, or house.

P. M. BALLINA (30) Tyrawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 19 m. NNE. of Castlebar and 159 from Dublin, a sessions and police town, militia head-quarters, and sub-port to Sligo, on R. Moy, at the 16-arch bridge to Ardnaree, was founded 1729, by the O'Haras, and is the spot where a party of French, under Humbert, landed 1798. Pop. (including Ardnaree) 7012, in fishing, the manufact. of coarse linens, snuff, and tobacco, and the exportation of grain, provisions, kelp, hides, and feathers; houses 1012, with Kilmoremy church, 2 chapels, 2 bks., market-house, and court-house, bonded-towns. It publishes the 'B. Chronicle' and 'Tyrawley Herald' newspapers; and remains of St. Olean's abbey are near. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 17 elect. divs. in *Mayo* and *Sligo*, with 33 guardians; acres 504,155, pop. 120,787, expend. (1845) 2557*l.*, cases relieved (1847-8) 9290 (besides 57,048 out-door), ho. room for 1550, expend. 53,970*l.*, prop. rated 95,774*l.* *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 12 May, 5 June, 12 Aug.

BALLINA vil. (25) Owey and Arra bar. *NW. Tipperary*. 11 m. SW. of Nenagh-95. Pop. 774.

♂ **Ballina** (3) near Enfield, *N. Kildare*, Rt. Hon. More O'Ferrall.

BALLINABOY par. (85-6, 97-8) Cork, Kerri-cur-

rihy, Kinalea, and E. Muskerry bars. *S. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Cork-160, on the Annabuoyn. Acres 7973, middling; pop. 2749. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 44*l*, patr. Earl of Shannon.

BALLINACARRIG par. (7) Carlow bar. *NW. Carlow*, 2 m. SSE. of Carlow-49. Acres 2605, good, with bog; pop. 692 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Staplestown.

Ballinacarrig House (108) 4 m. ESE. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, — Heazle, Esq.

BALLINACLASH hmlt. (35) Ballinacor bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 2 m. SW. of Rathdrum-38, is a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 30*l*, patr. Incumbent of Rathdrum.

Ballinacloon (6) on L. Derravaragh, *N. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Rathowan-61, P. Murphy, Esq.

BALLINACOR BARONY, NORTH (17-8, etc.) *Mid. Wicklow*, contains Rathdrum, and parts of Callary, Derrylossory, Knockrath; acres 74,110, an. val. 13,209*l*, pop. 10,196, houses 1473. **B. BARONY, SOUTH** (33-4, etc.) *S. Wicklow*, contains Ballinacor, Ballykine, Kilcommon, Moyne, Preban, and parts of Crosspatrick, Hacketstown, Kiltife, Kiltogan, Knockrath; acres 78,316, an. val. 20,778, pop. 15,491, houses 2440. Chiefly granite, with copper and lead. **BALLINACOR** par. (22-3, 28-9, 34) *S. Ballinacor* bar. *S. Wicklow*, 3 m. W. of Rathdrum-38, on the Avonbeg, seat of W. Kemmis, Esq. Acres 17,449; pop. 1359 + 13. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 1 May, 4 Aug. 4 Nov.

BALLINADEE par. (110-1, 124) *W. Muskerry* and *E. Carberry* bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Bandon-180, on R. Bandon. Acres 8334, middling; pop. 3038 + 20, — of town 284. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. with 3 others, 643*l*, patr. Bishop.

Ballinafad (90) 3 m. SW. of Balla, *S. Mayo*, M. Blake, Esq., was occupied by the French 1798.

BALLINAFAD vil. (40) Tirerrill bar. *SE. Sligo*, 4 m. N. of Boyle-108. Pop. 155.

P. BALLINAFAD vil. (29) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 3 m. S. of Stokestown-94.

Ballinafinchoque Lead Mine (23) 7 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*.

BALLINAGALL vil. (36) Ringagonagh par. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. SE. of Dungarvan-122, on the bay, is a fishing station.

Ballinagar (25) near Woodford, *SE. Galway*, A. Nugent, Esq. **BALLINAGAR** vil. (18) Philipstown bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 2 SW. of Philipstown-57. Pop. 107.

Ballinaglouh (33-9) 2 m. SW. of Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, — West, Esq.

Ballinaguilsha Bog (35) E. of Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.*

BALLINAHOUN hmlt. (35) Killeagh par. *SW. Westmeath*, 6 m. SSE. of Athlone-76, lias *B. Court*, — Ennis, Esq.

P. M. BALLINAKILL (30) Cullinagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.*, 3 m. SSE. of Abbeyleix, 63 from Dublin, was a ses. town and borough, chartered by Jas. I., which returned 2 members before the Union. Pop. 1540, in the woollen manufact., which is declining; houses 274, with Dysartgallen church, chapel, and an old castle of the Coates, taken by Fairfax. Heywood M. French, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, monthly.

P. BALLINALACK vil. (6) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 9 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, on R. Inny. Pop. 312. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 18 May, 2 Oct. 20 Dec.

P. BALLINALEA vil. (9) Granard bar. *Mid. Longford*, 6 m. NNW. of Edgeworthstown-66, on R. Camlin. Pop. 299. **BALLINALEA** vil. (25) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 3 m. NW. of Wicklow-31. Pop. 336.

BALLINAMARA par. (13, 18) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 6 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres

3830, partly arable; pop. 915 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 82*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BALLINAMONA vil. (42) Mourne Abbey par. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Mallow-147. **BALLINAMONA** (18) 8 m. NE. of Mallow, *NE. Cork*, —

Nagle, Esq. **BALLINAMONA** vil. (43) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NNE. of Waterford-96. Pop. 619. **BALLINAMONA** (60) near Cashel; *S. Tipperary*, W. Murphy, Esq. **BALLINAMONA** (17) 3 m. SSW. of Waterford, *E. Waterfd.* T. Carew, Esq.

P. BALLINAMORE vil. (47) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. N. of Abascragh-99, on R. Shiven, near *B. House*, Hon. M. Ffrench.

P. M. BALLINAMORE vil. (25) Carrigallen bar. *SE. Leitrim*, 15 m. NE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, 94 from Dublin, is a police and sessions town. Pop. 946 + 63; houses 162, with Outragh church, 2 chapels, court-house, and bridewell. *Mkt. D. Tues.* for corn and provisions. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 12 May, 16 Aug. 12 Nov.

Ballinamore (80) 4 m. ENE. of Balla, *Mid. Mayo*, — Ormby, Esq.

BALLINAMUCK vil. (2) Longford bar. *N. Longfd.* 4 m. NNE. of Drumlish-76.

BALLINAMULT vil. (13) Decies-without-Drum bar. *W. Waterford*, 6 m. NE. of Cappoquin-134.

Ballinamultina (34-7) 5 m. NNE. of Youghall, *SW. Waterford*, T. Kennedy, Esq.

Ballinapark (29) 8 m. W. of Dungarvan, *SW. Waterford*, T. Fitzgerald, Esq.

BALLINARD par. (32) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, 5 m. NE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1442; pop. 918 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney.

P. M. BALLINASLOE (88) Clonmacnowan and Moycarril bars. borders of *Roscomn.* and *Galway*, 36 m. ENE. of Galway, 91 from Dublin, at the old 16-arch bridge, on R. Suck, at the end of the Grand canal, is a chief police and petty sessions' town, noted for its cattle fairs, and belongs to Earl Clancarty of Gorbally. Pop. 4934 + 52, employed in a thriving trade; houses 657, including Cragh church, 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (4257*l*. from 152 depositors), flour-mills, hat and coach factories, breweries, lunatic asylum, barracks, and bridewell. *B.*, or *Ivy Castle*, J. T. Maher, Esq., is an old moated fort of Elizabeth's time. It publishes the 'Western Star' newspaper; and the *Galway* militia have their headquarters here. *Bal. P. L. Union* (which is to be divided into four), includes 22 elect. divs. in *Galway* and *Roscomn.* with 36 guardians; acres 311,391, pop. 99,026, ho. room for 1450, cases relieved (1847-8) 5785 (besides 16,643 out-door), expend. 16,759*l*, prop. rated 151,664*l*; in 1849 the p. house and 14 branch houses were full of poor. *Mkt. D. Sat.* for corn. *Fairs*, 5-9 Oct. for cattle, one of the largest in Ireland, 7 May, 4-6 July. At the fair of '49, 60,000 sheep sold, at 26*s*. to 42*s*. for wedders, — 20*s*. to 34*s*. for ewes; 7844 cattle, at 7*l*. to 14*l*. 10*s*. for oxen, — 7*l*. to 13*l*. 10*s*. for heifers.

Ballinass Rivulet (24) runs into *B. Bay* 9 m. SW. of Horn head, *NW. Donegal*.

P. BALLINASSIG vil. (98) Kerrycurrilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. SSW. of Cork-160, on Bandon rail. Pop. 152.

Ballinastow Inn (12) 3 m. WNW. of Newtownmount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Ballinatrav (37) 4 m. NNW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterfd.*, R. Smyth, Esq.

BALLINAYAR hmlt. (134) *W. Carberry* bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NE. of Rosscarbery-201.

BALLINAYOREEN hmlt. (8) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of Drumcourath-48.

BALLINCHALLA par (13) etc. Ross bar. *N. Gal-*

way, and (117, etc.) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. S. of Ballinrobe-147, on Lough Mask. Acres 15,195, good, with water; pop. 2165. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmolara.

BALLINCLARE hmlt. (44) Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. W. of Dingle-220.

P. BALLINCOLLIG vil. (78) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Cork, and 166 from Dublin, on R. Bride, a military dépôt, with a large powder factory near *B. Castle*, b. in the time of Edw. III. Pop. 1287 + 41; houses 154.

BALLINCREA vil. (48) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, 4 m. N. of Waterford-96. Pop. 197.

Ballincurra (17) 5 m. NE. of Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, B. Digby, Esq.

BALLINCUSLANE par. (49-1, etc.) Trughanacny bar. *E. Kerry*, 10 m. NE. of Killarney-184. Acres 39,740, good, with mountain; pop. 5701 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 382*l.*, patr. H. A. Herbert, Esq., of Mucross, and others.

P. BALLINDALLOCH, or BALLOCH, vil. near Inveraven-116, *E. Elgin*, where R. Aven joins the Spey, seat of the Grants, of whom was Mrs. Grant, who wrote "Roy's Wife of Aldivalloch," and other songs. *Ballindalloch*, near Balfon, *W. Stirling*.

P. BALLINDERRY par. (62-3) Upper Massereene bar. *S. Antrim*, on Lough Neagh, contains Lisamore-92. Acres 10,891, arable; pop. 5679 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford. *Ballinderry* (43) 4 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, — Nolan, Esq. *Ballinderry* par. (49, etc.) Loughinsholin and Dunganon bars, borders of *London**dy*. and *Tyrone*, 5 m. SE. of Moneymore-110, on *B. River*, which runs to Lough Neagh. Acres 3362, good; pop. 3362 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Ballinderry* (47-8) 3 m. NW. of Enfield, *SW. Meath*, Misses Tyrrel. *Ballinderry* hmlt. (6) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. WNW. of Borrisokane-91. *Ballinderry* vil. (30) N. Ballincor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 2 m. NW. of Rathdrum-38, near *B. House*.

P. BALLINDINE vil. (112) Clannorris bar. *SE. Mayo*, 11 m. ENE. of Ballinrobe-147. Pop. 448.

Ballindoolan (2) 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, *NW. Kildare*, E. Borr, Esq.

Ballinadon par. (49 etc.) Ballinahinch bar. *W. Galway*, 5 m. S. of Clifden-178, in Connemara, on the coast. Acres 20,933, partly water; pop. 5615 + 82, employed in knitting stockings and fishing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinakill.

Ballindown Abbey (34) on Lough Arrow, *SE. Sligo*, in ruins, was founded by the Mc'Donoghys, and afterwards granted to the Croftons.

BALLINDRAIT vil. (70) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 2 m. NW. of Lifford-131. Pop. 174.

Ballindrimly Bog (26) 1 m. W. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom*.

BALLINEALE vil. (37) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of New Ross-90, near *B. House*.

BALLINEDDAN vil. (54-5) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 3 m. N. of Carlingford-75, on the bay.

BALLINGADY par. (47-8, 55-6) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 5999; pop. 1761 + 73. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmallock.

P. M. A. BALLINGARRY par. (29, 30, etc.) Upper Connello bar. *Mid. Limerk*, a police and petty sess. station, 16 m. SW. from Limerick, 141 from Dublin, has remains of Parson's and Lisamoota castles, and of the Fitzgeralds' franciscan friary, and had a templars' preceptory found. 1172, and a cistercian cell to Corcomroe (1198). Acres 17,732, hilly (Knockfrine is 942 ft. high); pop. 8679. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 220*l.*, patr.

Earl of Cork. Ballynoe, W. Cox, Esq. *Mht. Ds.* Tues. Fri. for vegetables. *Fairs*, Easter-Mon. Whit Mon. 4 July, 5 Dec. for horses and cattle.

P. BALLINGARRY par. (48-9, 57) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerk*, 8 m. ESE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 6114, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 2834 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Duntri-league.

P. BALLINGARRY par. (49, 55) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*. 15 m. ENE. of Cashel, 85 from Dublin, has four castles, and widow M'Cormick's house, where the police routed S.O'Brien's party in the attempted rising of July, 1848. Acres 13,714, good, including part of the Slievardagh coal district; pop. 7062 + 119, — of town 643, many colliers. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Whit Mond. 23 July, 11 Nov. 12 Dec. *Ballingarry* par. (7, 8, 11) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 13 m. NE. of Nenagh-95, under Knockshagowna hill. Acres 6683, middling, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 1962 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Uskeane 156*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Cast.* M. Thompson, Esq. *Ballingarry Cast.* (8) Clannaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. ENE. of Kerry head, b. 1641 by the Crosbys, was the last that held out for the English at that period, and is now a coast gd. station.

BALLINGDON par. (47) Hineford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. N. of Sudbury-54, was formerly called *Brundon*. Acres 730; pop. 843 + 2; poor r. 282*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 3503*l.*; charities 16*l.* between this and Sudbury. Living, a *Vic.* with Sudbury; no church.

BALLINGEARY vil. (81) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 13 m. WSW. of Macroom-184.

BALLINGHAM par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*, 5 m. NNW. of Ross-120, on the Wye. Acres 950; pop. 149; poor r. 68*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1204*l.*. *St. Dubritius Cur.* (Heref.) val. 165*l.*. Sir E. F. S. Stanhope Bt. of Home Lacy. *Ballingham* (39) 3 m. NE. of Tinahely, *S. Wicklow*, — Newton, Esq.

Ballinglen River (7) Tyrawley bar. *N. Mayo*, runs into Banatrahil bay, 3 m. SW. of Downpatrick head.

BALLINGLY par. (40-1) W. Shelmalier bar. *S. Wexfd.* 12 m. SW. of Wexford-94. Acres 765, middling; pop. 221. Living, a *Cur.* with Horetown.

BALLINGRY par. Kirkcaldy distr. *SW. Fife*. 4 m. SE. of Kinross-27, at R. Orr's head, had an old castle on site of a roman camp. Size 3 m. by 1, hilly; pop. 436 + 4, in the collieries, etc.; real prop. 4611*l.*; for poor 28*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 190*l.*, patr. Lady Scott of Abbotsford.

BALLINLAW FERRY vil. (44) Ida bar. *S. Kilkny*. 4 m. NE. of Waterford-96.

BALLINLOUGH par. (32-3) Small County bar. *E. Limerk*, 3 m. SW. of Pallasgrean-128. Acres 2350, good; pop. 1158. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney. *Ballinlough* vil. (25) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom*, 6 m. WSW. of Castlereagh-124. Pop. 191.

Ballinochen chplyr. (16) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 2 m. SSW. of Leighlin Bridge-57.

BALLINODE vil. (14-5) Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, 1 m. E. of Sligo-132.

BALLINPHUL vil. (5, 7) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. S. of Tuam-126. Pop. 220.

Ballinroan (33) 6 m. NE. of Wexford, *E. Wexfd.*, R. S. Guinness, Esq. *Ballinroan* (27) 3 m. E. of Balinglass, *W. Wicklw.*, — Cumming, Esq.

P. M. BALLINROBE par. (3, etc.) Ross and Kilmaine bars, borders of *Galwy*, and (118, etc.) *Mayo*, 17 m. S. of Castlebar, 147 from Dublin, on

R. Robe, near Loughs Mask and Carra, is a sess. town, belonging to Cuff of Creagh, and has various seats, and remains about, with the site of de Roba austin friary found, before 1837. Acres 17,510, good, with mountain, water, and limestone; pop. 11,150 + 178, — of town 2678, in the corn trade, brewing, malting, etc.; houses 1815, with church, 2 chapels, court and market houses, brewery, malting establishment, tanyard, barracks, and bridewell. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 501L, patr. Bishop. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 14 elect. divs. in *Mayo* and *Galwy.*, with 26 guardians; acres 263,104, pop. 85,031, ho. room for 800, cases relieved (47-8) 4759 (besides 54,076 out-door), expend. 40,851L, prop. rated 85,217L. *Mkt. D.* Mon. for corn and provisions. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 5 Dec. for cattle.

Ballinraddery (11) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, Rt. hon. M. Fitzgerald, Knight of Kerry.

Ballinskelligs point (97) near Bolus head, *SW. Kerry*, on that bay.

BALLINSITTE vil. (124) Courcey's bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. SE. of Bandon-180, near *B. House*. Pop. 126.

Ballintaggart (53) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, — *Hickson*, Esq.

Ballintaylor (30) 5 m. W. of Dungarvan, *W. Waterfrd.*, Sir R. Musgrove Bt.

Ballintemple (14-8) 5 m. SE. of Tullow, *E. Carlow*, Sir T. Butler, Bt. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (24-5, 30-1-7) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. SSW. of Cavan-70. Acres 10,658, middling; pop. 5341 + 40. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmore. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (89) Imokelly bar. *SE. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Middleton-156, contains Churchtown, near Cork harb. Acres 2660; pop. 1742. Living, a *Rect.* with Lisgoold. *BALLINTEMPLE* vil. (74) Cork bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Cork-160. Pop. 455. *BALLINTEMPLE* vil. (5) Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, 8 m. N. of Sligo-132. Pop. 178 + 6. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (51-2, 59, 60) Lower Kilmanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*. 7 m. NE. of Tipperary-128. Acres 4208, good; pop. 656. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 3 others 629L. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (39, 40) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*. 5 m. NW. of Arklow-50, on the Derry, where it meets the Ovoca. Acres 4087, arable, with traces of gold and copper; pop. 1114 + 9, some miners. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 101L, patr. W. Bryan, Esq.; church, has a fine view of the vale.

Ballintober (111-2) 3 m. N. of Kinsale, *SE. Cork*, — Meade, Esq. *BALLINTOBER* par. (88-9, 98-9) Burrishoole and Carra bars. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. S. of Castlebar-159, under Slieve Bohaan (1294 ft.), has remains of an austin ab. found. 1216 by an O'Connor, and given 1605 to Sir J. King. Acres 22,236, good, with waste; pop. 7199 + 98. Living, a *Rect.* with Drum. *BALLINTOBER* par. (27, 34) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscomn.* on R. Suck, is a petty sess. station, and has the fine remains (270 ft. by 237) of O'Connor's cast., which figured in the skirmishes of early times. Acres 6352, billy, with bog and a limestone quarry; pop. 2616 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. with 2 others 545L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 25 Aug. for horses.

BALLINTOBER BARONY, NORTH (24, etc.) *E. Roscomn.* contains the pars. of Kilmore, Termonbarry, with parts of Kilglass and Roosky; acres 34,123, an. val. 13,281L, houses 3414L, pop. 19,370. *B. BARONY, SOUTH* (35-6, etc.) contains Roscommon, Lanesborough, the pars. of Kilgefin, Kiltewan, Roscommon, with parts of Cloontuskert and Kilbride; acres 50,558, an. val. 27,506L, houses 4543, pop. 26,369.

BALLINTOGHER vil. (21) Tiraghrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 6 m. SE. of Sligo-132. Pop. 234.

P. BALLINTOY par. (3, 4, 7, 8) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. WNW. of Ballycastle-160, a coast gd. station on the coast near Giant's Causeway, including Carrick-a-rede and Sheep islds. Acres 12,753, arable, with bog; pop. 4816, some weavers and fishermen, — of town 310. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 316L, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, G. Fullerton, Esq. Woodcoal, basalt, and limestone are quarried in the hills, of which Knocksaghy and Croaghmore are the highest points, and druidical and other remains are seen. *Fairs*, 3 June, 4 Sept. 14 Oct. for horses, cattle, and pedlery.

P. BALLINTRA vil. (103) Tirlugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 5 m. S. of Donegal, 136 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, near the Pullins' gap. Pop. 522 + 9. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 25 March, 20 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 3 Oct. 30 Nov.

Ballinvilla (102) 4 m. SW. of Ballyhaunis, *SE. Mayo*, J. Crean, Esq.

BALLINVOHER par. (44-5-6) Corkaginney par. *W. Kerry*, 15 m. E. of Dingle-220, on the bay. Acres 16,661, good, with mountain. Pop. 3579. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 189L, patr. Bishop.

P. BALLITORE vil. (36) Narragh bar. *SE. Kildare*, 7 m. ENE. of Athy, and 36 from Dublin, seat of T. Whitty, Esq. Pop. 441, employed in the large flour-mills established by the Friends. *Fairs*, 10 March, 15 Aug. 30 Nov.

Ballium or *Burrium* of the Romans, is *Usk*, *Monmo*.

P. BALLIVOR vil. (35) Lune bar. *SW. Meath*, 7 m. WSW. of Trim-31. Pop. 158.

Ballo Hill, Lonforgan par. *E. Perth*. 992 ft. high, is one of the Sidlaws.

BALLOCH vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness*, near Inverness-161. Pop. 104.

Balloch-bowie Forest, Crathie and Braemar par. *SW. Aberdeen*, near Invercauld.

Balloch Ferry, Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbnrt.* over the Leven, near the mills and an old castle of the Lennoxes. *B. Hills*, Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland*.

Ballochmyle Braes, near Mauchline, *Mid. Ayr*, are sung by Burns, who lived here in his youth. *B. House*, W. Alexander, Esq.

BALLOCHNEY vil. New Monkland par. *NE. Lanark*. 2 m. E. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 559, employed in the collieries. The *Rail*. 3 m. long, runs past Airdrie to the Slamannan line.

P. Ballochvay, 3 m. WSW. of Tobermory, in Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

P. Ballogie, 3 m. SW. by S. of Kincardine O'Neil, *S. Aberdeen*. — Innes, Esq. near R. Dee, has a birch nearly 80 ft. high.

BALLONACH vil. N. Knapdale par. *SW. Argyll*, near the Crinan canal, 15 m. SW. of Inverary-104.

P. BALLON par. (13, 17) Forth bar. *Mid. Carlow*. 9 m. SE. of Carlow, and 63 from Dublin. Acres 3700, middling, with a limestone quarry at *B. Hill*; pop. 1524, — of town 327. Living, a *Vic.* united to Aghade. *Fairs*, 28 March, 12 Aug.

Ballow (2) near Bangor, *NE. Down*. R. Nicholson, Esq.

BALL's vil. (90) West Derby hund. *W. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Ormskirk-219.

Ball's Park (47) 1 m. SE. of Hertford, *E. Herts*. Lord J. Townshend.

P. BALL'S POND hmlt. (7) Islington par. *E. Middx.* 2 m. N. of London, near the New River, has the Cutlers', Metrop. Benefit Society's, Bookbinders', and other almshouses, and a large cattle market of 15 acres projected by Perkins, on a superior plan, only partly brought into use. St. Paul

Cur. (Lond.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, b. — by Barry, in the pointed style. Many new houses are building, and a second church is proposed.

P. BALLSBRIDGE vil. (18) Dublin bar. *SE. Dubl.* 1 m. SE. of Dublin, on R. Dodder. Pop. 484, in the calico printing.

Balls Grove (24) near Drogheda, *S. Louth*, — Ball, Esq.

Ballumbie Castle, 4 m. NE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar*. Lord Panmure.

Balthre, near Ramsey, Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, in a pretty spot, under the N. Barrule.

BALLYADAMS BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *SE. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Monksgrave and Tecolm, with parts of Ballyadams, Killabban, Rathaspick, St. John's, Tankardstown and Talamoy; acres 24,081, an. val. 16,118*l.*, houses 1672, pop. 9172. **BALLYADAMS** par. (19, 20) Stradbally and Ballyadams bars. *E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. W. of Athy-52, on R. Barrow. Acres 6908, good, with bog, limestone, and coal; pop. 2051. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Miss Southwell and others. 'Bally', the most common prefix to Irish names, means a house or town, as Ballyadams, Adams' town. — Ballyanne, Anne's town, etc. Bal, ballin, ballina, in *Irish*, — balla, in *Manx*, — beil, bel, in *Scotch*, correspond with it.

BALLYAGHRAN par. (3) Liberties of Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondy.* 3 m. N. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann and the coast, contains Port-Stewart. Acres 3896, arable, with iron ore not worked; pop. 2318, employed in the linen manufact. and fishing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with Ardclines 399*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYAGRAM vil. (46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerk.* 6 m. SSE. of Ballingarry-141. Pop. 133.

Ballyalla (25) 3 m. N. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, A. Stockpole, Esq. near that lough.

Ballyanan (76) near Middleton, *SE. Cork*, a ruined seat of Viscount Middleton.

BALLYANNE par. (23-4-9, 30) Bantry bar. *W. Wexfd.* 3 m. NE. of Ross-90, on R. Barrow. Acres 4578, good; pop. 1292 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* with New Ross. *B. House*, — O'Ferral, Esq.

Ballyarr (45) 2 m. W. of Rathmelton, *N. Donegl.* seat of Lord G. Hill, who resides, and has worked great good amongst the people.

Ballyarthur (40) 4 m. NW. of Arklow, *SE. Wicklow*, seat of — Baley, Esq. near the "meeting of the waters."

Ballyartney (68) 9 m. E. Kilruslr, *SW. Clare*, T. Barclay, Esq.

BALLYBACON par. (87-8, 90-1) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipper.* 10 m. SW. of Clonmel-104, near R. Suir, under the Knockmealdown mountains. Acres 11,120; pop. 3109 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* united to Tubrid.

Ballybane (46) near Ballinamore, *NE. Galwy.* — Kelly, Esq.

BALLYBARRACK par. (7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 2 m. SW. of Dundalk-50. Acres 1018 arable; pop. 301. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* *B. House*, —

P. M. BALLYBAY par. (18, 9, 24) Cremorne and Monaghan bars. *Mid. Monagh.* 9 m. SSE. of Monaghan, 86 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, belonging to Col. Leslie, of *B. House*. Acres 8741, middling, with bog, slate, whinstone, and greenstone quarries; pop. 6606, in the linen manufacture; houses 1237, with a church, 4 chapels, market-house, and library. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Presbytery*, includes Armagh Brague, Bally-

bay, Broomfield, Castleblayney, Clontibret, Creggan, Crieve, Derryvalley, Drunkkeen, Newbliss, Newtownhamilton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. for linen webs, flax, and butter. *Fairs*, 3rd Sat. in the month for cattle.

BALLYBEG vil. (48) Elicarty bar. *E. Tipper.* 3 m. SE. of Thurles-95. **Ballybeg** (38-9) 2 m. NE. of Tinahealy, *S. Wicklw.*, — Symes, Esq. **B. Glen** (17) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, close to Buttevant, has the ruins of an abbey founded by the Barrys. **B. Nursery** (17, 24) 6 m. NW. of Navan, *Mid. Meath*.

Ballybeggan Castle (29) near Tralee, *Mid. Kerry*, figured in the time of Will. III.

P. BALLYBODIN vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. S. of Rathfarnham-3. Pop. 252.

M. BALLYBOFIN vil. (78) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, close to Stranorlan-143, on R. Finn. Pop. 782; houses 134. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for grain, etc. *Fairs*, 21 May, 24 Dec.

P. BALLYBOGGAN par. (47-8) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *SW. Meath*, 2 m. SW. of Kinnegad-56, near the Boyne. Acres 6222; pop. 1430. Living, a *Cur.* with Castlejordan. *Fair*, 25 Sept.

BALLYBOGHILL par. (7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 5 m. NNW. of Swords-8. Acres 2789, good; pop. 595. Living, a *Vic.* united to Clonmethon. It has the remains of an old abbey.

P. BALLYBOUGH vil. (18) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, near Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, and runs 15 m. ESE. to Dublin bay. Pop. 1074, in a vitriol factory, etc.

BALLYBOUGHT par. (29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. SSW. of Ballymore Eustace-34. Acres 1441 good; pop. 265 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballymore Eustace. Druid remains have been found.

BALLYBOY BARONY (23-4, 31-2) *Mid. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Ballyboy and Killoughy, with Frankford; acres 824,071, an. val. 16,109*l.*, pop. 9174, houses 1642. **BALLYBOY** par. (22, 31-2) in the above bar. *Mid. King's Co.* contains Frankford-75, on R. Silver. Acres 14,274, middling, with bog; pop. 4753 + 62, — of town 348. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. *Fairs*, 4 May, 6 Dec.

Ballyboy House (23-9) in the glen, 5 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklw.*

BALLYBOYS par. (7, 8) united to Ballymascallan, Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth*, 3 m. ENE. of Dundalk-50, near D. bay. Acres 1436; pop. 748. **BALLYBOYS**. See BOYSROWN, Wicklow.

BALLYBRACKEN par. (26, 30) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 6 m. SW. of Kildare-31, on R. Barrow. Acres 3057, good; pop. 1365 + 8; is a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

BALLYBRAZIL par. (34-9) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. S. of Ross-90. Acres 2371, partly arable; pop. 567 + 18. Living, a *Cur.* with Ross.

BALLYBRENNAN par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 5 m. SSE. of Wexford-94, near the harbour. Acres 1041, good; pop. 260, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, Earl of Rathdown.

Ballybricken (87) 1 m. S. of Monkstown-170, *SE. Cork*, — Connor, Esq.

BALLYBRITT BARONY (38-9 etc.) *SW. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Birr, Kinnitty, Letterluna, Roscomroe and Seirkieran, and parts of Aghancon, Corbally, Ettagh, Kilcolman, and Roscrea; acres 33,994, houses 3546, pop. 13,460.

P. BALLYBRITTAS vil. (9) Portmahinch bar. *NE. Queen's Co.* 9 m. NE. of Maryborough, 42 from Dublin, a petty ses. town, and the seat of Rev. Dr. Trench. Pop. 136. The English under

Essex were defeated here by O'Moore and O'Dempsey at the Pass of Plumes.

BALLYBRITTON hmlt. (11) Coolestown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 3 m. W. of Edenderry-37, near the ruins of a castle.

BALLYBROMMELL vil. (20) East Idrone bar. *Mid. Carlow*, 3 m. SW. of Myshall-67. Pop. 166.

BALLYBROOD par. (23) Clanwilliam bar. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. WNW. of Pallasgrean-128. Acres 2355, arable, with bog and limestone quarries, and basalt at *B. Hill*; pop. 1121. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val., with 4 others, 641*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, S. Maunsell, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 June, 11 Oct.

P. BALLYBUNIAN vil. (4) Iraghticonner bar. *N. Kerry*, 19 m. NW. of Listowel-171, a pretty bathing-place, noted for its caves (described by Mr. Ainsworth), the largest of which, called Pigeon Cave, is 70 ft. high. Pop. 271.

BALLYBURLY par. (28) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SSW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 667; pop. 200. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Canice.

BALLYBURLY par. (3, 4, 10-1) Lower Philipstown and Warrenstown bars. *NE. King's Co.* 5 m. NE. of Philipstown-57, near Grand canal. Acres 7868, arable, with limestone; pop. 1621. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 236*L.*, patr. J. Wakely, Esq. of *B. House*, whose family tombs are in the church.

BALLYCAHANE par. (22) Pubblebrien and Small County bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 4 m. NE. of Croom-127, near the Maigue. Acres 3738 arable, with bog, marsh, and limestone quarries; pop. 1196. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 138*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle* belonged to the O'Gradys, and the K. Templars, who had a church here.

BALLYCAHILL par. (40-1) Eliogarty and Upper Kilnamanagh bars. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. W. of Thurles-95. Acres 3844, chiefly arable, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 1903 + 9. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* *B. House*, —.

BALLYCALLAN par. (18-9) Crannagh bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 4 m. W. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 6835, good; pop. 1778. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan.

Ballycan Bay (45) near Killough bay, *E. Down*.

P. BALLYCANEW par. (11-6-7) Gorey bar. *NE. Wexford*, 5 m. S. of Gorey-61, on the Awin-Banna. Acres 3628, hilly, with light soil; pop. 1275 + 11, town 370. Living, a *Rect.* with Leskinferre. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 25 July, 21 Sept. 2 Oct. 30 Nov. for cattle. *Ballyear* (42, 51) near Newmarket, *S. Clare*, — Colpoys, Esq.

Ballycarbery Castle (79) near Cahirciveen, *SW. Kerry*, in ruins.

P. BALLYCARNEY par. (9, 10, 4-5) Scarawalsh bar. *NW. Wexford*, 5 m. N. of Enniscorthy-80, on the Slaney. Acres 8234; pop. 2045. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 50*L.*, patr. Incumbent of Ferns, etc.

BALLYCAROGUE vil. (24) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterfd.* 5 m. SW. of Kilmacthomas-112, has the ruins of Walsh's castle, and a shattered rock, called the Speaking-stone.

P. BALLYCARRY vil. (47) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NE. of Carrickfergus, 117 from Dublin, near Lough Larne. Pop. 236, spinners and weavers. *Fairs*, 21 June, 19 Aug. 31 Oct.

Ballycasey (51) 4 m. SSE. of Newmarket, *S. Clare*, seat of — Canny, Esq.

BALLYCASSIDY hmlt. (16) Magheraboy bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 5 m. N. of Enniskillen-101, near the limestone caverns called the Daughters.

P. M. BALLYCASTLE chplyr. (8) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 33 m. N. of Antrim, 160 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, is a petty sessions town, sub-port to Coleraine, and coast gd. station, so called after a

castle b. 1609 by the Earls of Antrim. Pop. 1697, some weavers and fishermen; houses 291, with church, 3 chapels, market and court house. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 25*L.*, patr. H. Boyd, Esq., whose family founded the town, now miserably decayed. Coal is found, but not worked; and Bonamargy abb. ruins are near. The *Bay*, between Fairhead and Kinbane head, has a harb. near the town (at the mouth of a small stream), which being choked with sand, is useless; but ships may sometimes ride in the W. side of bay in 9 to 10 fathoms. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 15 elect. divs. in *Antr.*, with 18 guardians; acres, 102,646, pop. 26,020, ho. room for 340, cases relieved (1847-8) 985 (besides — out-door), expend. 3094*L.*, prop. rated 39,160*L.* *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, Easter Tues. last Tues. in May, July, Aug. 25 Oct. 22 Nov. for cattle, linen webs, etc.

P. BALLYCASTLE (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 30 m. N. of Castlebar, 175 from Dublin, near Downpatrick head, on that bay, is proposed as the head of a new P. L. Union. Pop. 789.

Ballychristal (14) 6 m. NW. of Newtown Barry, *W. Wexford*, — James, Esq.

P. M. Ballyclare (45) Upper Antrim and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antrim*, 9 m. ENE. of Antrim, 114 from Dublin, near the Six-mile Water. Pop. 847; houses 160, with 2 chapels. *Mkt. D.* monthly for linen. *Fairs*, 24 May, 19 July, 23 Aug. 22 Nov.

BALLYCLEARY hmlt. (113) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Kinvarra-129.

BALLYCLERAHAN par. (76-7) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NNW. of Clommel-104. Acres 1044; pop. 728 + 16, — of town 339. Living, a *Rect.* with Cashel. Its castle, built by Mockerough More, was stormed by Cromwell.

BALLYCLOGH par. (39) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 2 m. ENE. of Stewardstown-104, near Lough Neagh. Acres 7796, arable, with much water, and coal, freestone, lime, basalt, quartz; pop. 2697. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 273*L.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYCLOUGH par. (24, 32) Duhallo and Orreary and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Mallow-147, on R. Finnerow. Acres 9711, arable, with limestone; pop. 2971 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. C. R.) val. with Drumdowney 366*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, a seat of the Barrys; Longueville, Col. Longfield.

Ballyclogh (19) 2 m. SW. of Askeaton, *NW. Limrk.* — Copley, Esq.

BALLYCLOGH par. (33-7-8) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, contains part of Ballymena-118. Acres 8268, arable, with wood and mountain; pop. 4307 + 61. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with Kirkinriola 212*L.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 26 June, 21 Aug. for cattle.

P. BALLYCOLLA vil. (29) Clarmallagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Abbeylisc-59. Pop. 168.

BALLYCOMMON par. (9, 10-7-8) Lower Philipstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 3 m. W. of Philipstown-57, on the Grand canal. Acres 6640, including 2834 in *B. bog*; pop. 1066. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 129*L.*, patr. the Crown.

P. M. BALLYCONNELL (10) Tullyhaw bar. *N. Cavan*, 12 m. NW. of Cavan, 86 from Dublin, on R. Woodford, is a sessions town planted Jas. I.'s time, and seat of J. Enery, Esq., of *B. House*. Pop. 387; houses 63, with church, court-house, bridewell, and dispensary. *Mkt. D.* Frid. corn and provisions. *Fairs*, monthly, cattle and corn.

P. Ballyconnell (25) *N. Donegal*, 5 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy, Rev. W. Olphert. *BALLYCONNELL* vil. (7) Carbury bar. *N. coast Sligo*, 9 m. NW. of Sligo-132. Pop. 553.

BALLYCONNICK par. (41-6) Bargey bar. *S. Wex-*

ford, 8 m. SW. of Wexford-94. Acres 1611, arable; pop. 525. Living, a *Rect.* with Taghmon.

Ballyconra (4) near Ballyragget, *N. Kilkenny*, Earl of Kilkenny.

Ballyconree hmlt. (2 or 5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Curofin-151.

BALLYCONRY (9, 10) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. NW. of Listowel-171, seat of — Stack, Esq. Acres 1206, partly arable, with bog; pop. 417. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfeigney.

Ballycoog (40) 6 m. WNW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

Ballycopeland (2) Ardes bar. *NE. Down*, opposite Copeland Isld.

BALLYCOR par. (39, 40-5) Upper Antrim bar. *SE. Antrim*, 3 m. NNE. of Ballyclare-114, near the Six-mile Water. Acres 7330; pop. 2611. Living, a *Cur.*, with Ballycastle.

Ballycorus Lead Mines (26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, near Scalp hill.

BALLYCOTTIN vil. (89) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Cloyne-160, a coast gd. station, on *B. Bay*, which has at *B. Islds.* a light, built 1849-50, in lat. 51° 49' N., long. 9° 0' W., 235 ft. high, seen 35 m. (?). Pop 449, fishermen. The bay is safe in W. winds, with 5 to 7 fath. free of dangers, except Smith rock between the islds. Nine ships and steamers have been lost on this coast in 20 yrs.

BALLYCOWAN BARONY (16-7 etc.) *Mid. King's Co.*, contains the par. of Kilbride, Lynam, and Raham, par. of Durrrow, and Tullamore; acres 38,652, an. val. 21,112L, houses 3264, pop. 18,320. *BALLYCOWAN* vil. (16) Ballycowan bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 2 m. W. of Tullamore-63, on Gd. canal, has the ruins of a castle, and church.

BALLYCRAIGEY hmlt. (56) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Belfast-101. *BALLYCRAIGEY* (50) Lower Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, near Antrim-106, has large bleach-works.

BALLYCROGUE par. (7) Carlow bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. SE. of Carlow-49, on R. Burren. Acres 370, good; pop. 64. Living, a *Rect.* with Staples-town.

Ballycrov District (43-4) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, on Achill sound and Blacksod bay, into which *B. Water* runs.

Ballycullen (10-9) near Askeaton, *NW. Lime-ric*, — Naish, Esq.

BALLYCULTER par. (31-8) Lecale bar. *E. Down*, 5 m. ENE. of Downpatrick-94, contains Strangford, near S. Lough. Acres 5177 arable, with wood and bog; pop. 2182. Living, a *Rect.* (D. C. D.) val. 334L. patr. the Crown. Lead is found, but not worked.

P. BALLYCUMBER vil. (7) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 13 m. W. of Philipstown, 64 from Dublin, on R. Brosna, seat of J. Armstrong, Esq. Pop. 231. *Fairs*, 2 May, 1 Dec. for cattle, etc.

BALLYCURRANY par. (64-5) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. NW. of Middleton-156. Acres 3939 arable; pop. 1160 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* united to Lisgoold. *B. House*, —

Ballycurrin Castle (123) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo* 5 m. SW. of Shrule, seat of — Lynch, Esq.

Ballycurry (19, 25) 1 m. NNW. of Ashford, *E. Wicklow*, C. Tottenham, Esq.

Ballydahaen (33) in the suburbs of Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Ballydangan () in Connemara, *W. Galway*, on the coast.

Ballydavid Cape (33) near Smerwick harbour, *W. Kerry*, is a signal station.

Ballydavit (48) near Littleton, *E. Tipperary*. — Russell, Esq.

P. BALLYDEHOB vil. (40) W. Carbury bar.

SW. Cork, 8 m. W. of Skibbereen-212, under Mount Gabriel; pop. 636. Copper has been worked here.

BALLYDELOUGH par. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Cork 160 on R. Glanmire. Acres 2101 hilly; pop. 1183 + 4, in the paper-mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Kallaspig-mullane.

BALLYDELOUGHY par. (19) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Mitchelstown-128, near R. Funcheon. Acres 2000 good, with limestone; pop. 796 + 8. Living a *Vic.* with Glanworth.

Ballydevilin Bay (147) in Crookhaven bay, *SW. Cork*, near Goleen, is overlooked by an old castle.

Ballydevitt (11) 4 m. N. of Garvagh, *NE. Londondy.* T. Bennett, Esq.

Ballydine (1) near Clonmel, *N. Waterfd.* Capt. Power.

Ballydivity (7) 3 m. SSE. of Bushmills, *N. W. Antrim*, J. S. Moore, Esq.

BALLYDONEGAN vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Castletown-257, on the bay near Orowhead. Pop. 340. The *Bay*, N. of Dursey Isld. has upwards of 24 fath. water, clear of dangers, but exposed to W. winds.

Ballydoney (24) 8 m. NE. of Ross, *W. Wexfd.* J. R. Budgeon, Esq.

BALLYDONNELL vil. (25) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Doneraile-168.

Ballydonnellan Castle (98) 4 m. SW. of Aughrim, *E. Galway*, — Donnellan, Esq.

Ballydoure Glen (20) 3 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterfd.*

BALLYDRYHEAD vil. (20) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 3 m. N. of Collooney-126.

BALLYDUFF hmlt. (57) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Belfast-101.

BALLYDUFF par. (35, 44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. NE. of Dingle-220. Acres 6984, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 488 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) inappropriate in Earl of Cork.

BALLYDUFF vil. (9) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. WNW. of Listowel-171. Pop. 331. *BALLYDUFF* (32) 3 m. SSE. of Thomas-town, *SE. Kilkenny*, Sir C. Coghill, Bt. *BALLYDUFF* vil. (20) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterfd.* 5 m. W. of Lismore-140. Pop. 302. *BALLYDUFF* vil. (16) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterfd.* 6 m. WSW. of Waterford -96, near *B. House*.

P. Ballydugan Lake (37) 2 m. SW. of Downpatrick, *E. Down*, near *B. House*, W. Burke, Esq.

BALLYEASTON vil. (45) Upper Antrim bar. *S. Antrim*, 1 m. N. of Ballyclare-114. Pop. 265. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballycor (Dn. C. D.) val. 87L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYEDMUND hmlt. (18) Mullins bar. *E. Carlow*, 7 m. SW. of Newtownbarry-81, seat of H. Newton, Esq.

Ballyedmund (65) 2 m. NW. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, R. Courtenay, Esq.

Ballyegan (38) 3 m. S. of Parsonstown, *SW. King's Co.* — Mullins, Esq.

Ballyella, or *Liscanor*, Bay (22-3) on coast of *NW. Clare*, near Hag's Head.

BALLYELLIN par. (19, etc.) Forth, E. Idrone, and Lower St. Mullins bar. *S. Carlow*, 1 m. NE. of Goresbridge-66, on R. Barrow. Acres 4957, good, with a quarry of black marble; pop. 1750, — town 119. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.), with Lorum. *B. House*, W. Blackney, Esq.

Ballyellis (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, K. Bra-sier, Esq.

Ballyfallon (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*, J. Martley, Esq.

P. BALLYFARNAN vil. (1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscmn.*

15 m. N. of Roscommon, 115 from Dublin. Pop. 243. *Mkt.* weekly. *Fairs*, 9 Feb. 16 Apr. 19 May, 6 July, 20 Aug. 21 Sept. 20 Oct. 17 Dec.

BALLYFEARD par. (98, 112) Kinalca bar. *SE. Cork*, 10 m. S. of Cork-160. Acres 3462, good, with waste and bog; pop. 1113. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballyferis Point (7) 8 m. SSE. of Orlock's point, *NE. Down*, near Ballywalter rock.

P. BALLYFERMOT par. (17-8) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dubl.* 2 m. W. of Dublin, on the Grand canal. Acres 1183, good; pop. 346, in a paper manufact., etc. Living, a *Rect.*, united to Chapelizod.

Ballyfin (12) 6 m. WNW. of Maryborough, *Mid. Queen's Co.* Sir C. Coote, Bt.

BALLYFORAN vil. (47) Athlone bar. *SW. Roscom.* 14 m. WNW. of Athlone-76, near *B. bog*.

BALLYFOYLE par. (113) Kinalca bar. *SE. Cork*, 7 m. ENE. of Kinsale-178, on the coast. Acres 2882, arable, with a slate quarry at Robert's Cove coast gd. station; pop. 1311. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. C. R.) inappropriate.

Ballyfree (30) 3 m. NE. of Rathdrum, *E. Wicklu.* J. Dickson, Esq.

Ballygahan House (35) 6 m. NW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, near the copper mines.

Ballygally Head (35) N. of Lough Larne, *E. coast Antrim*, a coast gd. station.

Ballygannon (13) 3 m. ENE. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklu.* J. Scott, Esq.

P. BALLYGAR vil. (33) Killian bar. *NE. Galwy.* 8 m. NE. of Castleblakeny-106. Pop. 363.

BALLYGARTH par. (28) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SE. of Drogheda-28, seat of Col. Pepper, at the coast, on the Nanny Water. Acres 799, pasture; pop. 165 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 67*l.*, patr. the Crown.

BALLYGARUFF hmlt. (1 or 6) Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galwy.* 7 m. NE. of Dunmore-132.

P. M. BALLYGAWLEY chplyr. (52-9) Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, 15 m. SE. of Omagh and 94 from Dublin, under *B. Mountains*. (1035 ft. high at Shantavny), was planted by Sir G. Lowther 1614. Pop. 881, in the manufact. of linen and gloves; houses 166, with a church, 2 chapels, distillery, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.), val. 70*l.*, patr. Archdn. and Rector of Errigal Keerogue. *B. House*, Sir H. Stewart, Bt., who has the town. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 2nd Frid. every month, cattle, etc.

Ballygeary Creek (48) near Wexford harb. *SE. Wexfd.*, has anchorage for small craft, and the remains of Cairn Castle.

BALLYGIBBON par. (15) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 6 m. NE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 3294, middling, with bog and limestone; pop. 1321 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* united to Ballymackey. *B. House*, —.

Ballygiblin (24) 5 m. E. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, Sir W. Beecher, Bt.

Ballyglan (18, 27) near Dunmore, *E. Waterford*, Sir J. Paul, Bt.

P. BALLYGLASS vil. (100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 9 m. SE. of Castlebar, 148 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town.

BALLYGOREY (45) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. W. of Waterford-96. Pop. 196.

P. Ballygowan (16) 3 m. NNE. of Saintfield-96, *N. Down*.

P. Ballygraney (5) 3 m. NW. of Comber-105, *N. Down*.

BALLYGRANNY hmlt. (26) Tiraghrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 2 m. ESE. of Collooney-126.

Ballygrennon Castle (40) near Bruff, *E. Lime-ric*, formerly a seat of the De Lacys.

BALLYGRIFFIN par. (52, 60) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipper.* 2 m. N. of Golden-104, on R. Suir.

Acres 2862, good, with bog; pop. 1406. Living, a *Rect.* with Athassel.

BALLYGUB, New, vil. (33) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Innistogue-80. Pop. 222.

BALLYGUNNER par. (18) Gaultier bar. *E. Waterfd.* 3 m. SE. of Waterford-96. Acres 2266, good; pop. 807. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. *B. Castle*, —.

BALLYGURRIM par. (41) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Ross-90, on R. Barrow. Acres 1924, middling; pop. 796. Living, a *Vic.* with Rossbercon.

BALLYHACK vil. (44) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 10 m. S. of Ross-90, on Waterford harb. Pop. 266, fishermen. *Fairs*, Th. after Trin. Sun. 25 Mar. 29 June, 25 July, 24 Aug. 29 Sept.

BALLYHACKMORE vil. (1, 5) Lower Castlereau bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymacarrett-103. Pop. 126.

BALLYHAKILL vil. (18) Shanid bar. *W. Lime-ric*, 4 m. ESE. of Glin-155, on R. White. Pop. 196.

P. M. BALLYHAUSE vil. (15-6) Upper Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, 4 m. NE. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, on R. Annalee. Pop. 704; houses 124, with Castlereau church, a chapel, and mkt.-house. *B. Castle*, W. Humphreys, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 18 May, 13 July, 30 Aug. 6 Nov. 13 Dec.

BALLYHALBERT, or *St. Andrew's*, par. (18) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 8 m. NNE. of Portaferry-129, on the coast. Acres 2656 good; pop. 2656 + 361 chiefly fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Andrew's.

BALLYHALE vil. (31-2) Knocktopher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SW. of Thomastown-75. Pop. 307.

Ballyharrigan (24) 2 m. NW. of Dungarvin, *Mid. Londondy.* W. Osborne, Esq.

P. M. BALLYHAUNIS (93) Costello bar. *SE. Mayo*, 22 m. SE. of Castlebar, 128 from Dublin, a police station, with remains of the Nangles' austrian friary. Pop. 353. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 1 June, 2 July, 22 Sept. 29 Oct. for cattle.

BALLYHAURA vil. (8) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. N. of Buttevant-155.

Ballyhaven Creek (31) near Portaferry, *E. Down*.

BALLYHAVEN par. (3, 8) Fermoy and Ortery and Kilmroe bars. *N. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Charleville-146. Acres 4836, good, with limestone; pop. 1390. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. with Charleville 566*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYHEAN par. (78, 89) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 8 m. E. of Westport-170. Acres 7674, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 4032 + 30. Living, a *Rect.* united to Burriscarra. *Fairs*, 4 July, 20 Aug.

P. BALLYHEIGE par. (8, 13-4) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 16 m. NNW. of Tralee, 263 from Dublin, is a petty sess. town on *B. Bay*. Acres 11,261, chiefly mountain, bog, and waste; pop. 4795 + 103, — of town 282. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Bishop. The *Bay*, between Kerry head and Tralee bay, has the Mucklagh rocks in the middle, and anchorage in 3 to 4 fath., but not very secure.

Ballyhenry Creek (31) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down*.

BALLYHIGHLAND hmlt. (19) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, near Killashandra-81.

Ballyhighland (19) Bantry bar. *W. Wexfd.* 6 m. W. of Enniscorthy-80, seat of J. Howlin, Esq. near *B. Hill*, 616 ft. high, which has lead mines in it.

BALLYHILLIN hmlt. (1) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, near Malin head, 10 m. NNW. of Carn-donagh-165.

Ballyhoe Lough (34) 5 m. S. of Carrickmacross -50, borders of *Louth* and *Monaghan*.

BALLYHOGE par. (31-2) Bantry and West Shelmaliere bars. *Mid. Wexfd.* 5 m. S. of Enniscorthy -80, on R. Slaney. Acres 2780, arable; pop. 997 + 7. Living, a *Cur.* united to Killurin.

Ballyholm Bay (2) in Lough Belfast, *N. Down*. near Bangor, has anchorage for small craft.

P. BALLYHOOLY par. (34-5) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 18 m. NNE. of Cork, 141 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater under Nagle mounthns. Acres 5253, good, with mountain and limestone quarries; pop. 2337, — of vil. 418, near which are Convamore, seat of Earl of Listowel, the ruins of a church and of a castle of the Roches. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. with Killathy 557*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYHORGAN, EAST and SOUTH, vils. (9, 16) Clanmaurice bar. *NE. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Listowel-171, near *B. House*, — Staughton, Esq.

BALLYHORNAN vil. (38-9) Lecale bar. *E. Down*. 4 m. NE. of Ardglass-103, on *B. Bay*.

BALLYHUSKARD par. (20-6-7) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 4 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 7948, good; pop. 2874 + 89. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

P. M. BALLYJAMESDUFF vil. (38) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, 11 m. SE. of Cavan, 57 from Dublin, is a police and petty sess. station. Pop. 1071 + 21; houses 187, with a church; 4 chapels, schools. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Incumbents of Castlerahan, Kildrumferton, Denn, Lurgan. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, monthly.

BALLYKEAN par. (26-7, 33-4) Geashill and Upper Philipstown bars. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. SE. of Geashill-64. Acres 12,201 (1822 in *B. Bog*); pop. 2445. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballykeefe Wood (22) 6 m. SW. of Kilkenny -72, *W. Kilky*.

Ballykeel (9) near Kilfenora, *N. Clare*, — *Ly-saght*, Esq.

P. BALLYKEEL () near Dromore-84, *W. Down*. **BALLYKEERAN** hmit. (22-9) Brawney bar. *W. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Athlone-76.

P. BALLYKELLY vil. (9) Keenaght bar. *N. Londy*. 13 m. ENE. of Londonderry, 156 from Dublin; a pretty place, with a charter school supported by the Fishmongers' Comp., who have 18,000 acres about here. Pop. 321.

BALLYKENNEDY vil. Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. SW. of Ballymena-118, is a Moravian settlement.

BALLYKETT vil. (67) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, near Kilrush-178.

BALLYKILCASH vil. (12) Tireragh bar. *N. Sligo*, 3 m. SW. of Anghris head.

Ballykilcavin (14-9) near Stradbally *E. Queen's Co.*

BALLYKINE par. (34-5) S. Ballinacor bar. *SE. Wicklo.* 4 m. SSW. of Rathdrum-38. Acres 11,054, arable, with mountain; pop. 2755 + 12. Living, united to Rathdrum. Whaley abbey, on the site of one founded by St. Palladius.

BALLYKINLER par. (44) Lecale bar. *SE. Down*. 5 m. SW. of Downpatrick-94, on Dundrum Bay. Acres 2039, middling; pop. 795. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) inappropriate.

Ballykistane (38) 3 m. NW. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipper.* Lord Stanley.

BALLYKNOCKAN vil. () E. Idrone bar. *E. Curlew*, near Myshall-67. Pop. 170.

Ballykurogue Castle (39) 6 m. S. of Ross, *SW. Wexfd.* in ruins.

BALLYLAGHAN hmit. (61) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 2 m. S. of Foxford-166, near a stronghold of the Mac Jordans.

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BALLYLANDERS par. (49, 57) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 10 m. ESE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 7717, arable, with bog; pop. 4000 + 100, — of town 340. Living, a *Rect.* with Duntrileague.

BALLYLANEIN par. (15-6, 24-5) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterfd.* on R. Mahon, contains Kilmacthomas-112, and remains of Jordan's castle. Acres 6315, pasture, with copper and lead; pop. 5153 + 134. Living, a *Vic.* with Stradbally.

BALLYLANNAN par. (40) West Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexfd.* 6 m. SW. of Taghmon-103, contains Foulkesmill near Bannow bay. Acres 2493, middling; pop. 710. Living, a *Vic.* with Horetown. Rosegarland, F. Leigh, Esq.

BALLYLARKIN par. (13) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilheny*, 1 m. SW. Freshford-82. Acres 1394, arable and pasture; pop. 264 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) suspended.

BALLYLEAGUE vil. (37) South Ballintober bar. *E. Roscomm.* a suburb of Lanesborough-84.

Ballylean (59) near Kildysart, *S. Clare*, W. Coppinger, Esq.

Ballyleidy (1) near Bangor, *N. Down*. Lord Dufferin.

Ballylickney Cove (105) 3 m. N. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, — Hutchins, Esq. on the bay.

BALLYLIFTIN vil. (3, 10) Inishowen bar. *NE. Donegl.* 10 m. NE. of Buncrana-157. Pop. 193.

Ballylin (14-5) near Ferbane, *W. King's Co.* Rev. H. King.

BALLYLINCH par. (28) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilheny*, 2 m. WNW. of Thomastown-75. Acres 1167, good; pop. 319. Living, a *Rect.* united to Burnchurch. Mount Juliet, Earl of Carrick, near the old castle.

Ballyline (26) near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, A. Butler, Esq.

BALLYLINNY par. (51-2) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. W. of Carrickfergus-112. Acres 5364, good; pop. 2204. Living, a *Vic.* united to Carnmoney.

P. BALLYLONGFORD vil. (2, 3) Iraghticonnor bar. *NE. Kerry*, 26 m. NE. of Tralee, 165 from Dublin, on *B. River* (which runs past it to R. Shannon), is a petty sessions town. Pop. 1143, employed in the corn and turf export trade. *Mkt. D.* alternate Thursdays.

BALLYLOUGH vil. (7) Lower Dunluce bar. *NW. Antr.* 2 m. SSE. of Bushmills-169, seat of W. Trail, Esq.

Ballyloughan (19) 3 m. SE. of Bagenalstown, *S. Carlow*, was a seat of the Kavanaghs, where the kings of Leinster had a castle.

BALLYLOUGHHAUN vil. (94) Galway bar. *Mid. Galwy.* 1½ m. E. of Galway-133. Pop. 180.

BALLYLOUGHLIOE par. (29, 30) Clonronan bar. *W. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Moate-66. Acres 13,577, good; pop. 4793. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Drumraney 687*l.*, patr. Bishop. Moydrum Castle, Lord Castlemaine.

BALLYLOUGHANE vil. (5 or 8) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 2 m. SSW. of Parsonstown-81. Pop. 344.

P. BALLYLYAN vil. (26) Ballyadams bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 10 m. SE. of Maryborough, 56 from Dublin, near Rahin, seat of the Weldons who own the town. Pop. 443. In 1786 many coins of the 9th century were found in the neighbourhood. *Fairs*, 11 Jan. 10 Feb. 10 May, 2 Sept. 26 Nov.

P. BALLYMACARETT (4) a suburb of Belfast, *N. Down*, at the new 5-arch bridge on R. Lurgan. Acres 576; pop. 6697 + 153, in the linen and muslin manufact., the glass, pottery, sail, chemical, and other works; houses 1124, with 6 chapels, police station, 8 schools, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Rector of Knockbride.

BALLYMACART par. (36-9) Decies-within-Drum bar. *SW. Waterfd.* 5 m. S. of Dungarvan-122, on the coast near *B. Head* in Ardmore bar. Acres 2537, middling; pop. 1196 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* united to Ardmore.

Ballymacau (27) near Dunmore, *E. Waterfd.* seat of the Countess of Carrick, and a coast gd. station.

BALLYMACCELLIGOTT par. (29, 30-8-9) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. E. of Tralee-192. Acres 14,018, partly bog and hill, with lime quarries; pop. 4058 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others 430*l.*, patr. Crosbie of Ardferit. Some curious caverns are found in the limestone.

Ballymacgibbon House (121) near Cong, *S. Mayo*, J. Fynn, Esq.

BALLYMACHUGH par. (37-8, 41-2) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. SW. of Ballyjamesduff-57, near Lough Sheelin. Acres 7728, arable, with water; pop. 3518 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* united to Granard. Arley Cottage, Lord Farnham; and other seats.

BALLYMACKEAN vil. (137) Courcey's bar. *S. Cork*, SW. of Kinsale-178, is a coast gd. station. Pop. 202.

BALLYMACKEY par. (21-2) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. E. of Nenagh-95. Acres 9713, chiefly bog, with limestone; pop. 3178 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with 2 others 532*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballymackmoy (34) 5 m. ENE. of Mallow, *N. Cork*, — Hennessy, Esq.

BALLYMACKNEY vil. (31) Farney bar. *SE. Monaghan*, 3 m. SE. of Carrickmacross-59, near *B. House*.

BALLYMACODA vil. (78) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 12 m. E. of Middleton-156. Pop. 305.

Ballymacool (53) near Letterkenny-146, *Mid. Donegal*, J. Boyd, Esq.

BALLYMACORMICK par. (13-4, etc.) Ardagh and Moydow bars. *Mid. Longfd.* 3 m. S. of Longford-73, on the Royal canal. Acres 8925, arable with bog, waste, lime, and sandstone; pop. 3926. Living, a *Rect.* united to Templemichael.

Ballymacquin Bog, 1 m. SW. of Ballyheigue, *NW. Kerry*.

BALLYMACWARD par. (59, 60, 72-3) Kilconnell and Tyquin bars. *E. Galwy*, 5 m. WSW. of Ahascragh-99. Acres 17,258, good, with waste and bog; pop. 5027. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Clonkeen 246*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Hazel, Mt. Bernard, and other seats are around.

BALLYMACWILLIAM par. (4, 11) Warrenstown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 3 m. WNW. of Edenderry-87. Acres 4976, chiefly pasture, with bog; pop. 1193. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Bishop. Johnstone, — Houghton, Esq.

BALLYMADUN par. (3, 6, 7) West Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Garristown-20. Acres 3438, good; pop. 522. Living, a *Cur.* with Clonmethan.

BALLYMAGARVEY par. (32) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SW. of Duleek-22, on the Nanny Water. Acres 2267, good; pop. 104. Living, a *Vic.* with Kentstown. *B. House*, —

BALLYMAGAUAN hmlt. (13) near Ballinamore-94, borders of *Cavan* and *Leitrim*, close to *B. Lake*.

BALLYMAGLASSON par. (50) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 4 m. S. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 5476, good; pop. 567. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 180*l.*, patr. the Crown. *B. House*, —

Ballymaglavey Bog () 3 m. E. of Ballymahon, borders of *Westmeath* and *Longfd.*

BALLYMAGOOLY vil. (33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Mallow-147. Pop. 212.

BALLYMAGORRY vil. (5) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 3 m. NNE. of Strabane-129. Pop. 213.

P. M. BALLYMAHON (27) Rathcline and Noughaval bars. *S. Longfd.* 11 m. S. of Longford, 70 from Dublin, on R. Inny, is a sessions town, belonging to the Shuldahams, and is the proposed head of a new Poor L. union. Pop. 1229 + 12, employed in a good trade; 230 houses including a church, chapel, and market-house. Goldsmith spent much of his early life here. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for provisions. *Fairs*, Thurs. before Ash-Wednesday, 11 May, 11 Aug. 21 Nov.

BALLYMAKENNY par. (21) Drogheda and Ferrara bars. *S. Louth*, 3 m. N. of Drogheda-28. Acres 1581, middling; pop. 499. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballymaloe (89) near Cloyne, *SE. Cork*, — Forster, Esq.

Ballyman Glen (26) near Bray, borders of *Dubl.* and *Wicklow*.

BALLYMANNY par. (23) East Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. S. of W. Newbridge-26, near the Liffey. Acres 507 good; pop. 193. Living a *Rect.* with to Killishee. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 21 Aug. 2 Nov.

Ballymanus (34) 6 m. SW. of Rathdrum, *S. Wicklow*, a seat of the Brynes, or O'Briens, who were lords of this country in Spencer's time.

BALLYMARTIN par. (51) Upper and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antr.* 8 m. E. of Antrim-106. Acres 2806 good; pop. 870 + 15. Living a *Rect.* united to Carnmoy.

BALLYMARTLE par. (97-8, 112) Kinalea and Kinsale bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Kinsale-178. Acres 5503, chiefly arable; pop. 1751. Living a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) value 367*l.* patr. the Crown.

P. BALLYMASCANLAN par. (4, 5, etc.) Upper and Lower Dundalk bars. *N. Louth*, 23 m. N. of Drogheda, 54 from Dublin, on R. Flurry. Acres 15,997, arable, with mountain and limestone quarries; pop. 6674 + 34 in the linen manufact. bleaching, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 106*l.* patr. T. Fortescue, Esq. of Ravensdale Park. *B. house*, J. Mac Neile, Esq. The ruins of *B. Castle*, built by the Scanlans, and danish remains are found, with Giant's Load cromlech.

P. M. BALLYMENA (32) Lower Toome bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 11 m. NNW. of Antrim (by Belfast rail, which ends here), 118 from Dublin, on R. Braid, a sessions and chief police station, founded by the Adairs, has some castle ruins, and was occupied by the rebels 1798. Pop. including Henryville 5549 + 89, chiefly in the linen manufact.; houses 952, with Kirkinrola church, 5 chapels, 4 banks, mkt. house, and bridewell, Q. Elizabeth's diocesan school, Guy's free sch., dispensary, and Union p. house. *Bul. F. L. Union*, includes 23 elect. div. in *Antr.* with 28 guardians; acres 161,049, pop. 74,022, ho. room for 1150, cases relieved (1847-8) 2614 (besides 1677 out-door), expend. 8873*l.*, prop. rated 93,492*l.* ✕ *B. Presbytery*, includes Ahoghill, Ballymena, Broughshane, Buckna, Clough, Cloughwater, Connor, Cullybackey, Glenwherry, Glenarm, Newtowncrommelin, Portlengone, Randalstown. *Mkt. D.* Sat. for linens. *Fairs*, 26 July, 21 Aug.

Ballymenagh (57) 6 m. NNE. of Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, T. Gregg, Esq.

Ballyminney Creek (11) near Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, 5 m. W. of Aughris head.

BALLYMITTY par. (41) W. Shelmalieri bar. *S. Wexfd.* 3 m. SSW. of Taghmon-103. Acres 1365, chiefly arable with stone quarries; pop. 393. Living, a *Rect.* with Taghmon. Coolcliffe, Sir W. Cox, Bart.

BALLYMODAN par. (110) E. Carbery and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, contains Bandon-180, on

R. Bandon. Acres 8090 good; pop. 9298. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1843, in pointed style. Castle Bernard, Earl of Bandon.

BALLYMOE BARONY (18-9, etc.) *NE. Galway*, contains the pars. of Clonbern, Kilbegnet, Kilcroan, Templetogether, parts of Ballynakill, Boyounagh, Drumatemple, Dunamon, Dunmore, Kilerin and Tuam, and the town of Dunmore; acres 89,273, an. val. 27,568*l.*, pop. 28,666, houses, 5268. **BALLYMOE BARONY** (34-5-8-9) *Mid. Rosconn.*, contains the pars. of Cloonygormican and Oran, and parts of Ballynakill, Drumatemple, and Dunamon; acres 23,288, an. val. 16,080*l.*, pop. 8061, houses 1365.

P. BALLYMOE vil. (2) in the above bar. *NE. Galway*, 20 m. NE. of Tuam-119, on R. Suck. Pop. 300. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 16 Mar. 21 May, 24 June, 22 Aug. 25 Oct.

Ballymonelly Valley (2) near Bangor, *NE. Down*.

BALLYMONEY par. (108-9, 121) *E. Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, 9 m. W. of Bandon-176, on *B. River*, contains Ballyneen. Acres 3733, arable, with mountain and bog; pop. 3733, in the linen manufact., corn-mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 695*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. BALLYMONEY par. (16-7, etc.) Kilconway, Upper Dunluce, and Liberties of Coleraine bars, borders of *Antrim* and *Londy.*, 27 m. NNW. of Antrim, 140 from Dublin, near R. Bann, a sessions and chief police station, founded by the McDonnells. Acres 22,676, arable, with bog, water, coal, and ironstone; pop. 11,727 + 15, in the manufact. of linen to a large amount, and in a good butter-trade; houses 478, with a church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, townhall, bridewell, dispensary, Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) val. 907*l.*, patr. Bishop. Leslie Hill, J. Leslie, Esq.; O'Hara Brook, C. O'Hara, Esq. **Bal. P. L. Union**, includes 22 elect. divis. in *Antr.* and *Londy.*, with 28 guardians; acres 127,044, pop. 48,812, ho. room for 750, cases relieved (1847-8) 1259 (besides 1816 out-door) expend. 4381*l.*, prop. rated 73,036*l.* *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for linen, grain, butter, provisions, etc. *Fairs*, 6 May, 10 July, 10 Aug.

Ballymoon (16) *E. Idrome* bar. *S. Carlow*, 2 m. E. of Bagenalstown-62, has a castle built by the Templars, and was the scene of a great battle in 908, when Cormac, king of Cashel, was slain.

BALLYMORE par. (13-4-7-8) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, includes Tanderagee-80, seat of Duke of Manchester, with Acton and Pointz Pass, on the Newry canal. Acres 14,158, good, well cultivated, with potter's clay, fuller's earth, and stone quarries; pop. 11,501. Living a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1462*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. BALLYMORE par. (23-4, etc.) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmeath*, 15 m. WSW. of Mullingar, 72 from Dublin, containing Lough Sendy, is a petty sess. and police station, and decayed mkt. town, taken by De Ginkell, 1691, and has remains of an abbey found. 1218 by the Lacys. Acres 10,465 arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 3487, — of town 574, declining. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 93*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 14 Oct. **BALLYMORE** par. (47-8) Forth bar. *SE. Wexfd.* 7 m. S. of Wexford-94. Acres 2525 good; pop. 568. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane.

Ballymore (16) 2 m. SE. of Camolin, *N. Wexfd.* R. Donovan, Esq., near *B. Hill*, 769 ft. high.

P. M. BALLYMOR EUSTACE par. (29) *S. Naas* bar. *E. Kildare*, 13 m. ESE. of Kildare, 34 from Dublin, a police station at the 6-arch bridge on

the Liffey, near Poul-a-Phooka fall (of 150 ft.), had a castle b. by the Eustaces, and is the proposed head of a new Poor l. union. Acres 4203, light soil (*B. Hill* 596 ft. high); pop. 2129, — of town 936, in a large woollen factory. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Bishop. Broadlaide is covered with many dry dale remains. *Mkt. D.* Wed. for grain. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 24 June, 26 Aug. 28 Oct. 21 Dec. for cattle.

BALLYMORIN, or *ALMORITIA*, par. (17, 24) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmth.* 4 m. NE. of Ballymore-72, near the Royal canal. Acres 2205, arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 700. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 194*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYMOTE vil. Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, near Eyrecourt-101.

P. M. B. BALLYMOTE (33) Corran bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 12 m. S. of Sligo, and 123 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, has remains of an Hospitaliers' commandery, and the De Burgos' castle, 150 ft. square (b. 1300), and had a franciscan friary, found. by the McDonoghs, where the Irish 'Psalter of Ballymote' was written. Pop. 839, linen weavers; houses 123, with Emlyfad church, 2 chapels, bridewell, dispensary. Earlsfield, Sir R. Booth, Bt., who owns the town. *Mkt. D.* Fri. for provisions. *Fairs*, last Mon. in Jan. 11 May, 1st Mon. in June and Nov. 3 Sept. o. s. 2nd Mon. in Dec. o. s.

Ballymullen Rivulet, Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, falls into R. Lee, near Tralee.

P. BALLYMUN hmt. (4) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, near Santry, 3 m. N. of Dublin.

BALLYMURPHY vil. (22) Lower St. Mullin's bar. *SE. Carlw.* 3 m. SE. of Borris-71. Pop. 158.

BALLYMURREEN par. (47-8) Eliogarty bar. *E. Tipperary*, 5 m. SSE. of Thurles-95. Acres 3846, arable, with bog; pop. 1203. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House* is near Littleton.

Ballymartagh Copper Mine (35) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklw.* 4 m. S. of Rathdrum-38, in *B. Hill*, 1000 ft. high, near the vale of Ovoca.

BALLYMYRE par. (21-5) Upper Fews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 2 m. NE. of Castlehamilton-70. Acres 7381, middling, with bog, water, and mountain; pop. 3071 + 35, in linen and woollen manufact. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Armagh. Stone is quarried and lead found near *B. Lodge*, M. Synnot, Esq., whose family have been great benefactors to the place.

Ballynacbarney, 3 m. SE. of Innistigue, *E. Kilkenny*, — Bolger, Esq.

BALLYNCALLAGH vil. (126) in Kilmanagh isld. *SW. Cork*, 12 m. WSW. of Castletown-257. Pop. 170.

P. BALLYNCALLY vil. (50) Clonderlaw bar. *S. Clare*, 9 m. SSW. of Ennis, and 146 from Dublin near R. Fergus. Pop. 194. *Fairs*, 14 June, 16 Sept. 8 Nov. for cattle.

Ballynacarrick Ferry () across R. Gweebarra, near Glenties, *W. Donegl.* on the coast.

BALLYNCARRIGA vil. (126) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 10 m. WSW. of Castletown-257. Pop. 152.

P. M. BALLYNCARRIGY (10-1) Moygeish bar. *W. Westmeath*, 9 m. NW. of Mullingar, 58 from Dublin, on the Royal canal. Pop. 483. *Mkt. D.* Wed. for provisions. *Fairs*, 9 May, 20 Oct.

BALLYNCLOUGH par. (24) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. N. of Pallasgrea-128. Acres 1092, good, with limestone; pop. 630. Living, a *Rect.* united to Kilcornan.

P. BALLYNCLOUGH par. (21-7) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 3 m. SSE. of Nenagh-95, on the Arra. Acres 3869, hilly, with limestone and marble quarries; pop. 1152. Living, a *Vic.* (K.

K. C. K.) val. with 3 others 269L, patr. Dean of Killaloe. *B. House*, seat of — Baly, Esq.

BALLYNACORRA vil. (76) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 1 m. S. of Middleton-156. Pop. 802. *B. House*, —.

BALLYNACOURTY par. (94-5, 102-3) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galwy*, 2 m. S. of Oranmore-127, on Galway bay, includes the islds. of Tawny, St. Brendan's, and Inniscorn, and is a fishing and coast gd. station. Acres 6293, good, with limestone; pop. 3407 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* united to Galway.

BALLYNACOURTY par. (44) Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, 9 m. E. of Dingle-220, contains Annascalle and Ballinclare. Acres 5318, arable, with mountain and bog; pop. 1472. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilflyn.

Ballynacree (17) near Ballymoney, *NW. Antrim*, S. Moore, Esq.

BALLYNACREEN vil. (89) Imokelly bar. *SE. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Cloyne-160. Pop. 124.

BALLYNADRUMMY par. (1, 3) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 5 m. N. of Carbury-33. Acres 4285; pop. 1501. Living, a *Vic.* united to Carbury.

BALLYNAFAGH par. (9, 13) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Clane-25. Acres 4155, chiefly bog; pop. 929 + 31. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 108L, patr. the Crown.

BALLYNAFAUNA vil. (36) Condon's and Clan-gibbon bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Fermoy-137. Pop. 318.

BALLYNAGERAGH vil. (15-6) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Listowel-171. Pop. 139. *B. House*, —.

P. BALLYNAGORE vil. (32) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NNE. of Kilbeggan-56. Pop. 125.

Ballynaguard (22) 6 m. S. of Limerick, *N. Limk.* J. Croker, Esq.

BALLYNAHAGLISH par. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 5 m. WNW. of Tralee-192, on the bay, contains Chapel town and Kilfinura. Acres 3006, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 2147. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others, 717L, patr. Sir E. Denny, Bt., of Tralee cast.

BALLYNAHAGLISH par. (39, 48, 60) Tirawley bar. *NE. Mayo*, 6 m. S. of Ballina-159, on the Moy, near Lough Conn. Acres 12,659, much bog and mountain, with limestone; pop. 5397 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardagh. Mount Falcon, — Knox, Esq., near the ruins of Castle MacAndrew, and other remains.

BALLYNAHINCH BARONY (36-7, etc.) *NW. Galway*, contains Cunnemara, part of Joyce's country, the pars. of Ballindoon, Ballynakill, Moyrus, Omev, with the town of Clifden; acres 191,433 chiefly bog and mountain (2395 ft. high at Benbaun), an. val. 13,784L, pop. 33,465, houses 5787. BALLYNAHINCH vil. (6) in the above bar., 6 m. SE. of Clifden-178, near *B. Lake* and *River* (with good salmon fishing), was seat of the late T. Martin, Esq., proprietor of this district, who held 196,540 acres.

P. M. BALLYNAHINCH vil. (22-9) Kimelarty bar. *Mid. Down*, 9 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 94 from Dublin, on *B. River*, where the rebels were defeated by Gen. Nugent 1798. Pop. 911; houses 151. *Mt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, monthly, except in June, Sept. and Dec.

BALLYNAKILL par. (23, etc.) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Clifden-178, on *B. Bay*, below Rinville point, contains Killery and Cleggan bays, and the islds. of Crump, Freaghillaun, and several others. Acres 49,052, middling, with water, bog, and mountain (Letterbreckan 2193 ft. high); pop. 7928 + 74, employed in fishing, spinning, knitting, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with 9 others 263L, patr. Bishop. The *Bay*,

between Cleggan and Rinville Pts., has a well sheltered harb., fit for large vessels in 8 to 12 fath., to the S. of Freaghillaun isld., which stands in the fair way; Rinville hill is the best guide to it.

BALLYNAKILL par. (45-6) Kilian bar. *E. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Castleblakeney-106. Acres 5221; pop. 1762 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough.

BALLYNAKILL par. (125, 131, etc.) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, contains Woodford-114, near Lough Derg, under the Slieve Baughta range. Acres 59,606, good, with mountain (the Scalp 1074 ft. high); pop. 14,373 + 127. Living, a *Rect.* with Lickmolassy. The Irish Waste Land Soc. have an estate of 1366 ac. here, the rental of which has grown from 50s. to 84l. since 1836.

BALLYNAKILL par. (7, etc.) Ballymoe bar. borders of *Galwy*, and *Rossmn.* 10 m. NW. of Athleague-109, on R. Suck. Acres 14,577, pasture, with mountain, waste, and bog; pop. 4998 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Denamon.

BALLYNAKILL par. (11-9) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Edenderry-37, on the Gd. canal. Acres 6761, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1079 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonbullogue.

BALLYNAKILL par. (27) Tierill bar. *E. Sligo*, 5 m. SE. of Collooney-126. Acres 4590, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1906 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. BALLYNAKILL par. (10-8) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 2 m. SE. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir, contains Little Island. Acres 1877, good land; pop. 639. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 227L, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, May park, and other seats are here.

BALLYNAMOMA par. (32) Small County bar. *E. Limk.* 4 m. ENE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1498, good, limestone and basalt; pop. 587 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Anay.

BALLYNAMUDDAGH vil. (26) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 5 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80. Pop. 205. BALLYNASCARTHY vil. (122) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NNE. of Clonakilty-193. Pop. 154, employed in the flour-mills, etc.

BALLYNASCREEN par. (40, etc.) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londondy.* containing Draperstown-122, on R. Moyola, between Slieve Gullion and White mountains, belongs mostly to the Drapers' and Skinners' Comps. Acres 32,492, partly arable, with bog, waste, mountain, and limestone quarries; pop. 8384 + 53, a few weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 784L, patr. Bishop. Derrynoyd, late Judge Torrens.

BALLYNASLANEY par. (32) Ballaghkeen and E. Shelmalere bars. *E. Wexfd.* 6 m. NNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney. Acres 2646, good; pop. 1061 + 15. Living, a *Cur.* with Edermine.

Ballynatona Mountn. (5) 4 m. E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1346 ft. high.

BALLYNEALE hmlt. (37) 3 m. NW. of Ross, *SE. Kilkenny*, — Cook, Esq.

BALLYNEE vil. (3) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 1 m. SW. of Nobber-44. Pop. 147.

BALLYNEEN vil. (109) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 10 m. W. of Bandon-189, a police station. Pop. 670.

BALLYNEETY vil. (14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limk.* 5 m. SSE. of Limerick-119, near *B. House*. Pop. 231.

Ballyneestragh (7) 3 m. N. of Gorey-61, *NE. Wexfd.* Rt. Hon. Sir T. Esmonde, Bt.

Ballynocoar (38) near Ballingarry, *Mid. Limrick*, W. Cox, Esq.

BALLYNOOE par. (45-6, 54-5) Kinnatallon bar. *E. Cork*, 9 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, near R. Bride. Acres 7716, good, with bog; pop. 2566, declining, — of town 365. Living, a *Vic.* with Knockmourn.

BALLYNURE par. (45-6, 51-2) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NW. of Carrickfergus-112, on the Six-mile Water, and Belfast rail, includes part of Ballyclare. Acres 8540, good, with waste, bog, and basaltic stone quarries; pop. 3469, — town 380, employed in a papermill and bleach grounds. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with 2 others 454*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 16 May, 5 Sept. 25 Oct. *63*. **Ballynure** (12-7) Dartree bar. *W. Monagh*. 2 m. NW. of Newbliss, — Foster, Esq. *63*. **BALLYNURE** par. (20-6) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*. 4 m. SSW. of Dunlavin-33, contains Bumboa hall. Acres 7404, chiefly arable; pop. 1718, declining. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 279*l.*, patr. H. Carroll, Esq. of *B. House*, Grange-con, D. Mahony, Esq.

BALLYONAN vil. Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 6 m. N. of Carbury-32.

BALLYORGAN vil. (56) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limk*. 7 m. SSE. of Kilmallock-140. Pop. 334.

BALLYOUGHTERA par. (66, 77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 1 m. W. of Castlemartyr-161. Acres 4532, middling, with some good land and iron mines; pop. 1728. Living, a *Rect.* with Castle-martyr.

BALLYOVEY par. (109, etc.) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. NW. of Ballinrobe-147, on Loughs Carra and Mask. Acres 27,622, partly good, with mountain, bog, and water; pop. 4505 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* united to Burriscarra. Tarmacady, Hon. Mr. Plunket, is near the Slieve Partree mountns.

BALLYPATRICK vil. (78) Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*. 7 m. ENE. of Clonmel-104.

BALLYPHILIP par. (25, 32) Ards bar. *E. Down*, includes Portaferry-129, on Lough Strangford, commanding a fine view, and has 2 danish raths. Acres 2330, good, with bog in Ballygaroeagan Moss; pop. 3086. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with 4 others 409*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballyphilips (54) near Killenale, *SE. Tipperary*. A. Going, Esq.

P. BALLYPOREEN (86) Iffa and Offa bar. *SW. Tipperary*. 13 m. S. of Tipperary, 124 from Dublin, near the proposed Cork rail. Pop. 772 + 26.

Ballyquin (44) 5 m. WSW. of Killaloe, *E. Clare*, — Arthur, Esq. *63*. **BALLYQUIN** vil. Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, about 6 m. N. of Dingle -220. Pop. 193.

Ballyquintin Point (32) 2 m. ESE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, near a whirlpool called the Ranting wheel.

P. BALLYRAGGET par. (10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilky*. 10 m. NNW. of Kilkenny, 68 from Dublin, near the Nore, seat of the Kavannaghs. Pop. 1577. *Fairs*, monthly. See *DONOUGHMORE*.

Ballyrairie Creek (53) in Lough Swilly, *Mid. Donegal*, near Letterkenny, is a sub-port to Londonderry.

BALLYRASHANE par. (6, etc.) Lower Dunluce and N. East Liberties of Coleraine bars. borders of *Antrim* and *Londonderry*. 4 m. SW. of Bushmills -159, on R. Bann. Acres 6361, chiefly arable, with basalt and fossils; pop. 2658, declining, employed in weaving and in the papermills. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballyre (55, 66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, — Uniacke, Esq.

P. BALLYROAN par. (24) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 6 m. S. of Maryboro', 64 from Dublin. Acres 9682, chiefly arable, with mountain (Cullenagh being 1045 ft. high), coal, lime, and flagstone; pop. 3689 + 14, — town 657, partly employed in the cotton-mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 390*l.*, patr. the Crown. Blandsfort, seat of — Bland, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 2 Apr. 15 May, 1st Wed. in July, 15 Aug. 2nd Wed. in Nov.

BALLYROBERT GRANGE par. (51) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antr.* 8 m. E. of Antrim-106. Acres 884; pop. 291.

P. BALLYROGAN vil. (43) Loughinsholin bar. *SE. Londy*. 38 m. SE. of Londonderry, 118 from Dublin, on Lough Neagh, is the port to Money-more, and belongs to the Salters' Company.

BALLYRONTY hmlt. (54) Slievardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, near Killenale-106.

BALLYROOSKY vil. (8) Kilmacrenan bar. N. coast *Donegl.* 10 m. NE. of Dunfanaghy-170, near *B. Point* and *Isld.* Pop. 284.

P. BALLYSADERE par. (20) Leyny and Tirerrill bars. *E. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Sligo, 127 from Dublin, on *B. River* (which runs over several falls from Lough Arrow to *B. Bay*, S. of Sligo bay), has ruins of St. Fechin's ab. founded 7th cent., reb. after 1188, and given to the Clannricades. Acres 16,024, good, with much waste and bog and limestone quarries; pop. 7822 + 26, — of town 869 + 32, employed in the corn-mills and a small export trade. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 30 May, 11 July, 4 Aug. 24 Oct. 12 Nov. 15 Dec. Lead was once worked.

Ballysagartmore (20) near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, A. Kelly, Esq.

BALLYSAKEERY par. (21-2, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. NNW. of Ballina-159, on R. Moy, has the ruins of a franciscan ab. founded by the Joyces. Acres 12,692, chiefly arable, with waste and limestone; pop. 6034. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Rathca 265*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYSAK par. (23, 27-8) E. Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of Kildare-31, near the Curragh racecourse. Acres 7207, chiefly arable, with bog and waste; pop. 1220 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 165*l.*, patr. the Crown. *B. House*, — O'Kelly, Esq.; Jockey Lodge; and other seats.

BALLYSCADDAN par. (41-3) Coshlea bar. *E. Limerick*, 8 m. ENE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 944, chiefly pasture; pop. 749. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Glanbane 92*l.*, patr. the Crown.

BALLYSCANLAN vil. Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limk*, near Rathkeale-136.

BALLYSCULLION par. (36, 42) Upper Toome and Loughinsholin bars. borders of *Antrim* and *Londy*. 6 m. NW. of Randalstown-123, on Lough Beg and R. Bann, contains Bellaghy, and had a palace begun by the late Earl of Bristol (Bp. of Derry), the portico of which is at St. George's, Belfast. Acres 12,750, good, with much water and bog; pop. 6979 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 447*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Dawson, Rt. hon. G. Dawson.

BALLYSCULLION GRANGE par. (36-7, 42-3) Upper Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 4 m. SSE. of Portglenone-120. Acres 4279; pop. 3183.

BALLYSEEDY par. (38) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. SE. of Tralee-192, on R. Maine under the Shievemish mountns. Acres 3489, good, with hill, bog, and limestone; pop. 1472 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 52*l.*, patr. A. Blennerhasset, Esq. of *B. House*.

P. M. BALLYSHANNON (107) Tirlugh bar. *S. Donegl.* 11 m. SSW. of Donegal, 129 from Dublin, a sub-port to Sligo, at the Erne's mouth, a petty sess. and chief police station, militia head-quarters, and decayed borow, returning 2 members till the Union, has remains of the O'Donnells' castle, which was attacked by the English 1557, and taken 1652 by the Clannricades. Pop. 3513, in a good export trade, salt-making, etc.; houses 688, with a church, 2 chapels, bank, market-house, court-house, and barracks, custom-ho., bonded stores, distillery, dispensary, Union p. house. It supports the 'B. Herald' newspaper. The harb.

is much exposed; and a fall of 16 ft. (and 450 wide) below the 14-arched bridge which joins R. Purt to the rest of the town, makes the river unnavigable, but its salmon fisheries are valuable. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 10 elect. divis. in *Donegal, Leitrim*, and *Ferming.* with 18 guardians; acres 135,772, pop. 43,403, ho. room for 870, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2123 (besides 2825 out-door), expend. 5904*l.*, prop. rated 51,436*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. and Sat. *Fairs*, 18 Sept. and 2nd of every other month.

BALLYSHANNON par. (28, 32) E. and W. Offaly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, 5m. SE. of Kildare-31. Acres 2815; pop. 494. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Kilrush 360*l.*, patrs. Crown and Bishop.

BALLYSHEEHAN par. (53, 61) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipper.* 4 m. NNE. of Cashel-108, on R. Suir. Acres 9216, good, with bog; pop. 3068 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, —. *Fairs*, 6 May, 15 Aug. 5 Dec.

Ballyshrule Rivulet (117, 126) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, runs into Lough Derg below Portunna.

Ballyspellan Spa (8) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, close to Johnstown, has been celebrated in some lines of Swift's.

BALLYSPILLANE par. (65) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Middleton-156, on that river. Acres 2081; pop. 603. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Earl of Shannon.

Ballysteen (11) Kenry bar. *N. Limk.* 5 m. W. of Pallaskenry-132, E. Westropp, Esq.

BALLYSUMAGHAN par. (21-7) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 4 m. E. of Collooney-126. Acres 4217, good, with bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 1902 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle.

BALLYTARSEY par. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilky.* 5 m. SE. of Piltown-108, near R. Suir. Acres 896, good, with bog; pop. 258. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonmore.

Ballyteigue Bay (46, 51-2) S. coast of *Wexfd.* near the Saltees, is outside *B. Lough*, from which it is divided by a long narrow strip called the *Barrow of B.*

BALLYTIVNAN vil. (14) Carbury bar. *E. Sligo*, near Sligo-132, and *B. House*. Pop. 127.

BALLYTOBIN par. (26-7, 30-1) Kells bar. *W. Kilky.* 3 m. SSE. of Callan-82. Acres 2394, good; pop. 714. Living, a *Rect.* united to Kells. *B. House*, seat of — Baker, Esq.

Ballytrent (48) 5 m. SE. of Killinick, *SE. Wexfd.* J. Talbot, Esq., on the coast, has a good double-ditched danish rath, 649 yds. round, 7 high, with remains of 2 others near it.

BALLYTROOLEEN vil. () East Muskerry bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Innishannon-175. Pop. 107.

BALLYTRUSTAN par. (32) Ards bar. *E. Down*. 1 m. SE. of Portaferry-129, on the coast. Acres 1681, good; pop. 754. Living, a *Vic.* united to Ballyphilip.

P. BALLYVAGHAN vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. NNW. of Curofin-151, on *B. Bay*, which is under Finavarra Point, S. side of Galway bay, is dry for the most part at low water, with anchorage for small craft in 2½ fath. inside of Loo isld. or rock. Pop. 235 + 8. It is the proposed head of a new Poor L. union.

BALLYVALDON par. (27-8, 33) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 11 m. ESE. of Ennisecorhy-80, contains Blackwater. Acres 3911, light soil, with sand; pop. 1550 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 2 others 20*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYVALLOO par. (33) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 7 m. NE. of Wexford-94. Acres 1891, good, with sand; pop. 822, declining. Living, a *Cur.* united to Ardcolme.

Ballyvally (45) near Killaloe, *E. Clare*, — Parker, Esq.

BALLYVAUGHAN. See **BALLYVAGHAN Clare**. *Ballypely* (102) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 4 m. SW. of Ballyhaunis-128, near *B. House*.

Ballyvastocker Bay (18) in Lough Swilly, *N. Donegal*.

Ballyvoil Head (32) near Dungarvan harbour, *S. Waterfd.* 4 m. ENE. of Dungarvan.

Ballyvoolane (45) i.e. "Bull town," 3 m. SE. of Castlelyons, *E. Cork*, seat of — Pyne, Esq., belonging to the Coppingers, who were originally from Denmark.

BALLYVOURNEY par. (57-8, etc.) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 11 m. WNW. of Macroom-184, on R. Sullane. Acres 26,603, chiefly bog and mountain; pop. 4466 + 79. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 521*l.*, patr. Bishop. Knight's Bridge was formerly a seat of the Colthursts, who owned the vil., which has a cross and holy well much visited by pilgrims, and the remains of O'Hierley's castle. *Fairs*, 10 May, 10 July, 10 Sept. 10 Nov.

P. BALLYWALTER par. (12-8) Ards bar. *NE. Down*. 17 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 122 from Dublin, is a coast gd. station, off which is *B. Reef*. Acres 3378, good, with slate quarries; pop. 1916, — town 743. Living, a *Vic.* united to St. Andrews. *Fairs*, 22 June, 8 Nov.

BALLYWALTER GRANGE par. (51) Lower Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 7 m. WNW. of Carrickfergus -112. Acres 320; pop. 175.

Ballyward (5) 3 m. NE. of Blessington, *NW. Wicklw.* — Finnemore, Esq.

Ballywater (12) 2 m. S. of Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, C. Doyne, Esq.

Ballywilliam (29) near Rathkeale, *W. Limerick*, — Maunsell, Esq.

Ballywilliam Creek (2) opposite Copeland Isld. *NE. Down*, near the seat of Lady C. Jocelyn.

Ballywillin par. (6) Lower Dunluce and (3) NE. Liberties of Coleraine bars. borders of *Antrim* and *Londy*. 4 m. WSW. of Bushmills-159, opposite the Skerries, contains Portrush, with a fine view of the coast. Acres 4673; pop. 2202. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballywire (66) 5 m. WSW. of Tipperary, borders of *Tipperary* and *Limrk.* B. Massy, Esq.

Ballyworken (9) 2 m. S. of Portadown, *NE. Armagh*.

Balmacaphich Sound, between Benbecula and Graemsay, *Western Islds.*

BALMACHY vil. Panbride par. *SE. Forfar*. 6 m. WSW. of Arbroath-62.

BALMACLELLAN par. 2 m. NE. of Galloway-98, *N. Kirkcudbt.* is one of the four Glenkens on R. Ken, and belonged to the Maclellans. Size 10 m. by 4, light soil and hilly; pop. 1021, — of vil. 113; real prop. 4824*l.*; for poor 347*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcudbt.) val. 227*l.*, patr. the Crown. The waters abound with fine trout.

BALMACNEIL vil. Little Dunkeld par. *E. Perth*, on R. Tay, where joined by the Tummel.

BALMAGHIE par. 4 m. NW. of Castle Douglas -92, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* near Rs. Dee and Ken, containing Dee Bridge and Laurieston, belonged to the Maghies up to 1786. Size 10 m. by 4 (including Loch Grannoch), partly cultivated, with hill and heath and 5 mineral springs; pop. 1252, decreasing; real prop. 6729*l.*; for poor 253*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcudbt.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Adm. Gordon of B.; church has a curious epitaph on two Davids Halliday. Thrief Cast. which the Earl of Mansfield defended for Chas. I. stands on an island in the river.

BALMAHA vil. 3 m. WNW. of Drymen-58, *W. Stirling*, near Loch Lomond.

BALMAIN vil. Fettercairn par. *SW. Kincardine*. 1 m. S. of Fettercairn-82, seat of Sir A. Ramsay, Bt. *Balmakelly*, Marykirk par. *S. Kincardine*, on *B. Burn*, which runs into the N. Esk, at *Balmahewan*, Col. Fraser.

BALMALCOLM vil. Kettle par. *Mid Fife*. 4 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 113.

Balmangan, or *Ross, Bay*, 5 m. SSW. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcud.* on K. Bay, is sheltered by Ross isld. and overlooked by *B. tower*.

BALMORAE vil. Falkland par. *Mid Fife*. 9 m. N. of Kirkcaldy-14.

Balmer (3) 3 m. W. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*.

BALMERINO, or *BAMIRNIE*, par. on the Frith of Tay, *N. Fife*. 3 m. WSW. of Newport-42, at the ferry to Dundee, has at a farm some ivy-covered ruins of a cistercian ab. found. 1229 by Alex. II.'s mother Emergarde (who was buried in it), and given by Jas. VI. with the title of baron to the Elphinstones, who forfeited it 1746 when the 6th lord was beheaded. Acres 3346, well cultivated (500 ft. high at Coultry hill), with wood; pop. 993, weavers and fishermen, — of vil. 27; real prop. 4999l.; for poor 127l. Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 239l., patr. Crown. Near Battlehew, where Kenneth III. beat the Danes, is Naughton cast. the Hays' old seat.

Balmes House (1) 2 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, *Midsx.* near Hoxton and Regent's canal, the old once-moated seat of the Whitmores, is now a lunatic asylum.

Balmoral on the Dee, near Abergeldie, *SW. Aberdeen*. seat of Her Majesty *The Queen*, formerly of Earl of Fife, is an old château pile, restored 1848-9; the grounds include Knock cast. ruins, loch Muick (7 m. off), and stretch to "dark Loch-nagar."

BALMULLO vil. Leuchars par. *NE. Fife*. 4 m. NW. of St. Andrew's-41. Pop. 150.

Balmuto, 4 m. NW. of Kinghorn, *SW. Fife*.

BALNABRACKNEY vil. (46) Upper Moyfeneath par. *SW. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Kinnegad-36.

BALNABRUACH vil. Tarbat par. *NE. Ross*. 8 m. E. of Tain-207. Pop. 167.

BALNAGO vil. 3 m. NE. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*. and *Cromarty*.

Balnagowan, 5 m. S. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*. on *B. Burn*, Sir C. Ross, Bt.

Balnagown Forest, near Glen More, *N. Ross*.

Balnaguard Inn, Little Dunkeld par. *Mid Perth*. 6 m. E. of Aberfeldy-67.

Balnahuish Island, Jura par. between Jura and Mull, *W. Argyll*. has a large slate quarry, and is about a mile in circuit.

Balnakiel Bay, 9 m. ESE. of Cape Wrath, *N. Sutherland*. near seat of A. Dunlop, Esq.

Balumoon, Menmuir par. *E. Forfar*. 3 m. NW. of Brechin, J. Arbuthnot, Esq.

BALNASIUM vil. Weem par. *Mid Perth*. near A. Aberfeldy-67. Pop. 48.

Balnashinar Hill, 1 m. SE. of Forfar, *Mid Forf.* has a good view.

BALNE tnsbp. (92) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Snaith-73. Acres 2870; pop. 341; poor r. 102l.; real prop. 2889l.

Balnellan Ferry, across the Avon, Kirkmichael par. *SW. Banff*.

Balquhain Castle, at Chapel of Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen*. a ruined seat of the Leslie, with a fine echo, and a druid circle near it.

P. BALQUHIDDER par. 3 m. SSW. of Lochearn head-66, *W. Perth*. in the Highlands, is all mountain and glen, containing Lochearn head and Strathyre and Lochs Doine, and Voir. Size 16 m. by 7, 3819 ft. high at Ben More, 3180 at Ben Vorlich; pop. 871, decreasing through emigration;

real prop. 6765l.; for poor 126l. Living (Presb. Dumbane) val. 276l., patr. Sir J. Macgregor, Bt.; churchyd. has the grave of Rob Roy of Clan Gregor, who died at Inverlochlarigbeg farm 1735. Salmon and trout abound in the lakes and R. Balvagh; the 'braes' or hills have been sung by the poet; and it gives title of visct. to Duke of Atholl.

BALRAHEEN par. (5, 10) Ikeathy and Oughterany bars. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Maynooth-15, on R. Rye. Acres 3374, middling; pop. 485, declining. Living, a *Rect.* with Donadea.

BALRAMSLEY vil. (11 or 15) in New Forest, *S. Hants*. 3 m. N. of Lymington-93.

P. BALRATH vil. (32) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. SW. of Duleek, 20 from Dublin, near *B. Villa*. ~~SSW~~ *Balrath* (16) near Kells, *NW. Meath*, C. Nicholson, Esq.

BALRATHBOYNE par. (17, 24) Lower Navan and Upper Kells bars. *NW. Meath*, 2 m. SSE. of Kells-39. Acres 3992, good; pop. 1235. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. Charlesfort, J. Tisdall, Esq.

Balregan House (32) 7 m. SSE. of Stranraer, *SW. Wigton*.

BALROTHERY BARONY, EAST (5, 8, etc.) *N. Dublin* on the coast, contains the pars. of Baldongan, Balrothery, Balcaddan, Holmpatrick, and Lusk, with the towns of Balbriggan, Balrothery, Loughshinny, Rush, and Skerries; acres 30,006, pop. 15,186, houses 3042. ~~SSW~~ **B. BARONY, WEST** (3, 4, 6, 7) the pars. of Ballyboghil, Ballymadun, Clonmethan, Garristown, Grallagh, Hollywood, Naul, Palmerstown, and Westpalstown; acres 25,195, pop. 64,271, houses 1148. Soil good, but it has no good harbours.

~~SSW~~ **BALROTHERY** par. (5) in the above bar. contains Balbriggan-19, and the fine ruins of *B. cast.* Acres 6885, good, with bog and stone quarries; pop. 4881, declining, — of town 386. Living, a *Vic.* (Du.G.K.) val. 287l., patr. Rev. F. Baker. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 12 elect. divis. in *Dubln.* with 23 guardians; acres 75,582, pop. 28,116, ho. room for 540, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1222 (besides 1675 out-door), expend. 5477l.; prop. rated 94,521l. *Fairs*, 6 May, 12 Aug.

B. BALSALL, or *B. TEMPLE*, chprly. (54) Hampton in Arden par. *W. Warwick*. 8 m. WSW. of Coventry-97, was a preceptory of the Templars, and at length came to Lady K. Leveson, who in 1670, settled the manor, on a hospital for 20 (now 30) poor women and boys. Pop. 1160 + 12; poor r. 253l. (Solihull U.); real prop. 8975l.; charities, 1447l. of which 1421l. to the Hosp. St. Mary *Cur.* (Wor.) val. 50l., patr. Governors of hosp.; church, but little altered since built by the Templars, in Stephen's time, is 104 ft. by 39, and 57 high, with timber roof, stone stalls, etc., and is near *B. Grange*, which has remains of their hall. At *B. Heath*, a church is building.

Balsar's Hill (51) 7 m. N. of Cambridge, *Mid. Camb.*

BALSCADDAN par. (1, 4) E. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 1 m. NW. of Balbriggan-19, near R. Naul. Acres 3948 good, with waste; pop. 1074 — of vil. 295. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 58l., patr. Dean and Chap. of Christ ch. Dubl.

BALSCOTT, i. e. BELETSKOT, chprly. (45 or 53) Wroxton par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NNW. of Banbury-71, has its name from Michael Belet who founded Wroxton priory. Acres 550; pop. 199. Living, a *Cur.* with Wroxton.

BALSDAN vil. (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Brighton-51.

Balsdon Hill (12) 4 m. NW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants*.

P. BALSHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge* 3 m. NE. Linton-48, near Gogmagog

hills, was the birthplace of Hugh de B. (died 1286), founder of Peterhouse, Camb. Acres 4402; pop. 1271 + 20; poor r. 930*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 6216*l.*; charities 49*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Ely), val. 1104*l.*, patr. Govs. of Charter Ho.; church, has 2 canopied brasses of priests, and a knight (from 1401).

Balsom House (18) near Wincanton, *SE. Somerset*. T. Gapper, Esq.

BALSOON par. (31, 37) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. ENE. of Trim-31, on R. Boyne. Acres 1269, good; pop. 340. Living, a Rect. with Assey. *B. House*, —.

BALSTON. See **BAYSTON, Salop.**

P. Balta Island, E. side of Uist, N. corner of *Shetld. Islds.* in lat. 60° 45' N., long. 0° 47' W., is 1 m. long, and forms a breakwater to *B. Sound*, which is a safe and useful harbour for whalers and others, in 5 to 7 fath. Fine amianthus fibres are in diallage on E. coast.

BALTEAGH par. (16-7, etc.) Keenaght bar. *N. Londondy.* 4 m. SSE. of Newtownlimavady-152, on *B. River*, which runs to R. Roe. Acres 11,506, good, with mountain,—the highest points being Donaldshill (1315 ft.) and Cedy, where limestone is quarried; pop. 3371, a few weavers. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALTERLEY tnsbp. (73) Barthomley par. *NW. Stafford*. 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, belongs to the Tollets. Acres 1020; pop. 316.

Balthayoch, near Perth, *E. Perth*. seat of the Blair.

P. BALTIMORE vil. (150) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 46 m. SW. of Cork, 218 from Dublin, near Cape Clear, a coast gd. station and port (with a fine harbour), and a decayed boro' sending 2 members to parl. till the Union, was burnt by some Algerine pirates 1631, from which it never recovered. Pop. 168, declining, in the fisheries. It has a custom ho., and belongs to Lord Carbery. The harb. leading to Skibbereen, between *B. Point* and Sherkin isld. (on which stands the O'Driscolls' old castle) is convenient for small vessels with anchorage in 3 to 10 fath.,—the only dangers being the Loo and Perch rocks, and a shoal near the Fastnet. In 1846, 123 sail of 3788 tons (15 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Bantry, Bearhaven, Castletownshend, Crookhaven, Skibbereen were sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise,' 304 sail of 12,852 and 306 of 11,423 tons,—from 'foreign ports' 2 of 304 t. (besides 64 foreigners of 16,003 and 76 of 13,450 t.); total customs 785*l.* (?). From 'Beal-ty-more', i. e. the great house of Baal, or the sun.

P. M. A. BALTINGLASS par. (26-7) Rathvilly and Upper Talbotstown bars. borders of *Wicklow* and *Carlow*, 28 m. WSW. of Wicklow, 37 from Dublin, at the 3-arch bridge on R. Slaney, a sessions and police town, and decayed boro' returning 2 members (from Ch. II.) to parl. till the Union, has remains of a castle, a Norman gate, and a cisterian abbey found. 1150, by the Kavanaghs, and given to the Eustaces and Harringtons. Acres 6383, good, hilly; pop. 4436 + 32, — of town 1928 + 29, in the bleach works and flour mills; houses 303, with a church, 2 chapels, court-house and bridewell, savings bk., barracks, schools, dispensary, Union p. house. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 524*l.*, patr. H. Carroll, Esq., of Ballymore. On *B. Hill*, 1256 ft. high, are 2 raths; and it gives title of viscount to the Stratfords, of Stratford Lodge, great benefactors to the town. Saunders' Grove and Golden Fort are seats of the Saunderses. *Bal. P. L. Union*, in-

cludes 11 elect. divis. in *Wicklw. Dubl. Kildure*, and *Carlw.*, with 21 guardians; acres 149,523, pop. 40,687, cases relieved (1847-8) 1489 (besides 2844 out-door), ho. room for 900, expend. 8015*l.* prop. rated 90,888*l.* *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 Mar. 12 May, 1 July, 12 Sept. 8 Dec.

BALTONSBOROUGH par. (19) Glaston-twelve-hides hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124. Acres 2700; pop. 718 + 6; poor r. 295*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 6245*l.*, St. Dunstan Vic. with Butleigh.

A. Baltony Hill () 2 m from Raphoe, *E. Donegal*, has a fine view from a druid circle of 67 slaty stones (some 9 ft. high), 150 yds. round.

BALTRAY vil. (25) Ferrard bar. *SE. Louth*, 3 m. ENE. of Drogheda-28, on the coast at the mouth of the Boyne. Pop. 423, fishermen.

Balvag Water, Balquhiddar par. *W. Perth*. runs to Loch Doine, and thence through Loch Voir into Strathyre.

BALVAIRD vil. Abernethy par. *SE. Perth*. near *B. Castle*, Earl Mansfield.

Balvat Bay (100) at the S. end of *I. of Man*, between Scarlet Pt. and Spanish Hd., has on its E. side, the pier harbour of Port le Murray, with 8 to 16 ft. water.

A. Balveny Castle, 3 m. E. of Aberlour, *Mid. Banff*, a ruin on the Fiddick, belonging to Earl of Fife, with a fine view, was a 'pictish' tower, and was held by the Cumyns, Douglasses, Stewarts, whose motto over the gate, 'Fv'vth. Fortvin. And. Fil. Thi. Fateis,' is that of Duke of Atholl, who takes hence title of baron.

Balwearie Tower, Abbotshall par. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy, the birthplace of the wizard Michael Scott, gives title of baron to Earl of Leven.

BALWEST vil. (33) Kerrier hund. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. WNW. of Helston-276.

BALWHERNE vil. Methven par. *E. Perth*. 2 m. W. of Perth-44. Pop. 60.

P. BAMBER BRIDGE (89) Blackburn par. *W. Lancash.*, 3 m. SE. of Preston-217, on E. Lanc. rail, is a *Cur.* to Blackburn, val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. ~~See~~ *B. GREEN* vil. (47) Uttlesford hund. *W. Essex*, 3 m. WNW. of Dunmow-38.

Bambridge House (11) 4 m. S. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants*. C. Smythe, Esq.

Bambrieck Castle, 2 m. ENE. of Newburgh, *N. Fife*, on R. Tay, a ruined seat of the Leslies.

BAMBROUGH WARD (110) *NE. Northmbrld.*, in two divisions. *North Div.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bambrough *cur.* and Belford c.; acres 32,820, pop. 5931, houses 1240. *South Div.* the pars. of Ellingham *vic.*, Embleton, Houghton, Howick, Lesbury; acres 36,830, pop. 5013, houses 997. ~~B. DEANERY~~, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices in Bambrough and N. Glendale wards, with Eglingham v., Ilerton *rect.*, Wooler v.

P. BAMBROUGH par. (109) in the above ward, 5 m. E. by N. of Belford, on the sea, and once a mkt. town, sending 2 members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., contains Beadnall, Lucker, N. Sutherland, *curs.*, and 20 other tnsbps. Acres 25,100; pop. 4237 + 31, — of town 375; poor r. 147*l.* (Belf U.); real prop. 34,233*l.*; church estate charity 100*l.* St. Aidan *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Creve's Trustees; church, was a cell to Nosthall priory, near the ruins of another, built by K. Oswald, and discovered 1773,—and Grace Darling, who with her old father saved the crew of the 'Rothesay Castle' steamer, is in the ch. yard Bambrough, i. e. Bebbanburgh, or Queen Beba's town, was a royal seat of the northumbrian kings, and formerly gave name to the district around. Close to it is *B. CASTLE*

tnshp. (pop. 59) on the site of the old castle, with a norman keep and roman tower (but founded for the most part about 1070), in which Q. Philippa successfully resisted the Scots, and which, with the manor, was granted by Jas. VI. to the Forsters, who forfeiting it 1715, through T. Forster, it was repurchased by his uncle Lord Carew, Bp. of Durham, and left in trust, with other estates, for benevolent purposes. The keep which is inhabited by a managing trustee, contains a granary for storing corn to be sold cheap to the poor in times of scarcity. They have also a dispensary, two weekly markets where things are sold at cost price, and an excellent school for their children. Life boats are kept ready, and patrols maintained on duty night and day for the benefit of shipping; and in case of shipwreck, food, clothes, and lodging are furnished, with storehouses for goods cast ashore,—besides the use of chains, tackling, etc., for raising stranded vessels. Further, a public library has been founded at the castle, to which all respectable persons have access.

BAMBURGH. See BAUMBER, *Lincoln*.

Bamff, near Alyth, *E. Perth*. Sir J. Ramsay, Bt., whose fam. have held it since 1272.

BAMFORD hmlt. (81) Hathersage par. *N. Derb.* 6 m. NNW. of Tideswell-160, in the Peak, near *B. Moor*. Pop. 297 + 5. **BAMFORD** tnshp. (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Rochdale-198. See **BIRTLE**. *B. Hall*, J. Fenton, Esq. **Bamford** (23) 2 m. S. of Kilkenny, *W. Kilhy*. seat of R. Sullivan, Esq.

Bamfurlong House (89) 4 m. N. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* near N. West. rail.

BAMFYLDE-WESTON. See WESTON-BAMFYLDE, *Somerset*.

BAMPTON vil. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Northwich-174.

BAMPTON HUNDRED (21) in *NE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Bampton vic., Burlescombe v., Clayhanger rect., Hockworthy v., Holcombe-Rogus v., Morebath v., Uffculme v.; acres 29,430, pop. 6990, houses 1424. See TIVERTON DEANERY.

P. M. BAMPTON, or **BATHAMPTON**, par. in the above hund. 18 m. NNE. of Exeter, 161 from London, a petty sessions town, containing Patton and Shillingford, on R. *Bathern*, near Br. and Ex. rail. is the spot where Cynegils of Wessex routed the Britons 614; at one time returned 2 members to parl. and is governed by a portreeve and 2 constables. Acres 8130, with limestone quarries, and a good mineral spring; pop. 2049 + 8,—of town 1275, in the manufacture of serges and pottery; houses (in three 'quarters') 407, with 4 chapels; poor r. 1445*l.* (Tiverton U.); real prop. 9161*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 118*l.*, patr. E. Rendell, Esq.; church, early eng. with monuments of the Bouchiers. It was a roman station according to Polwhele, and at the Conquest was granted to Walter de Douai who built a castle here. Jno. de B., who first read 'Aristotle' at Cambridge, a native (died 1391). *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit Tues. Wed. before Ladyday, last Th. Oct. and last Wed. Nov. for fine cattle and sheep.

BAMPTON HUNDRED (13, 34, 44-5) in *W. Oxford.* contains the pars. of Alvescott rect., Asthall vic., Bampton v., Blackbourn v., Broadwell v., Broughton Poggs r., Burford v., Clanfield v., Ducklington r., Kencott r., Langford v. (part), Norton Brizev., Shilton v. (part), Standlaker., Stone-land, Westwell r., Whitney r., Yelford r.; acres 42,070, pop. 15,628, houses 3185. See WHITNEY DEANERY.

P. BAMPTON par. (13) in the above hund. 12 m.

W. by S. of Oxford, 71 from London, near R. Isis, a place of some note at the Conquest, and till lately a mkt. town, includes Aston, Bright-hampton, Chimaey, Coate Lew, Shifford, Weald. Acres 110,250,—of tnshp. 4970; pop. 2734 + 22 and 778, chiefly agricultural, the fellmongery and leather business which it was noted for, having gone down; houses (town) 174—with a bank, free school (54*l.*); poor r. 754*l.* (Whitney U.); real prop. 8891*l.*; charities 325*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) in 3 portions, val. 1st. 465*l.*, 2nd. 420*l.*, 3rd. 395*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Exeter, to the first Bp. of which it was granted by Edw. the Confessor; church, cruciform, with large norman tower, examples of every period of the pointed style, and 2 brasses of priests (from 1420). The ancient castle, built by Aymer de Valence who had the manor, is now a farmhouse. Jno. Phillips, author of "Cyder" and "The Splendid Shilling," was born at the vicarage, 1676-1708. **B. House**, T. Denton, Esq. *Fairs*, 26-7 Aug. horses. **BAMPTON** par. (98) West ward, *NW. Westmrid.* 9 m. NW. of Orton-276, on R. Lowther near Haweswater, includes Bombeiy, Butterwick, and Knipe. Acres 10,390; pop. 579; poor r. 240*l.* (W. Ward U.); real prop. 4054*l.*; charities 178*l.* of which 50*l.* to Measand school, and 83*l.* to the excellent grammar school where Dr. Mill, the biblical critic, Bp. Gibson editor of "Camden" (and a native of Knipe), and Judge Wilson, were educated. St. Patrick Vic. (Carl.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **B. GRANGE**, and **B. Hall**, 1 m. SE.

BAMPTON-KIRK tnshp. (107) Kirk-Bampton par. *NW. Cumbld.* 6 m. W. of Carlisle-301, 2 m. E. of B. LITTLE, tnshp. and 1 m. E. of *B. New*. Pop. 193,—of *B. Little*, 212.

Banachra Castle, near Luss, on L. Lomond, *N. Dumbn.* the old seat of the Colquhouns of Luss.

BANADA vil. (37) Lenev bar. *SW. Slope*, 3 m. WSW. of Tubbercurry-131, on R. Moy, a police station, and seat of D. Jones, Esq., near the ruins of an austine abbey found. 1423. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 19 May, 7 Aug.

BANAGH BARONY (81-2, etc.) *SW. Donegl.* contains the pars. of Glencolumbkille, Inver, Kilcar, Killaghtee, Upper Killybegs, Killymard, parts of Innishkeel, and Lower Killybegs, with the town of Ardara; acres 177,822 (much granite), an. val. 10,197*l.*, pop. 42,912, houses 7515.

P. M. BANAGHER town (21) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 20 m. WSW. of Tullamore, 82 from Dublin, at the old 19-arch bridge, on R. Shannon, where the Little Brosna joins, a petty sess. and police station, and decayed boro', sending 2 members (from Chas. I.) to parl. till the Union. Pop. 2827 + 19, in a good export trade; houses 478, with Rynagh church, 2 chapels, bank, reading-room, barracks, battery, magazine, royal gram. school, and dispensary. Clogan, G. O'Moore, Esq. Ruins of Garry castle, a nunnery, and the old church, are left. *Mkt. D.* Frid. for corn. *Fairs*, 1 May, 15-8 Sept. 28 Oct. 8 Nov. cattle.

A. BANAGHER par. (30-1, 34-5) Keenaght and Tirkeeran bars. *W. Londondy.* 2 m. SW. of Dungeniven-136, on R. Roe, contains Feeny. Acres 32,475, chiefly mountain pasture, with bog, freestone, and limestone quarries; pop. 5810, partly employed in the manufacture of linen. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. with Dungeniven 922*l.*, patr. Skinners' Company. It has the fine ruins of an old church much venerated by the people, and a monastery, with a cross, a vitrified fort, and other antiquities. Crystals of large size have been found. Ashpark, seat of J. Stevenson, Esq.; *B. Cottage*, and other seats.

Banald Drove (51) Stow hund. *Mid. Camb.* 6 m. NE. of Cambridge.

Banas Point, (30) near Tintagel head, *W. Cornwall*.

Banatria of the Romans is BOWNESS, *Inverness*.

P. M. BANBRIDGE TOWN (27) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. 23 m. WNW. of Downpatrick, 76 from Dublin, at the New bridge (b. 1712) on R. Bann, is a petty sess. and chief police station, and a thriving seat of the linen manufact., belonging to Marquis of Downshire. Pop. 3324+86, weavers, 66,000 webs yearly being made here and in the neighbourhood; houses 642, with Seapatrik church, 5 chapels, 2 banks, mkt.-house (b. 1834), linen-hall, dispensary, schools, and Union p. house. Baron McClelland was a native. *Ban. P. L. Union* includes 23 elect. divs. in *Down* and *Armagh*, with 29 guardians; acres 124,913, pop. 87,323, ho. room for 135, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2271 (besides 2976 out-door), expend. 10,441l., prop. rated 123,970l. * *B. Presbytery* includes Anaghlong, Ballydown, Banbridge, Donaconey, Fourtowns, Garvaghy, Gilford, Glascar, Loughbrickland, Magherally, Newmills, Scarva, Tandragee, and Tullylish. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, monthly.

BANBRUSNA hmit. (11) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Rathowen-61.

BANBURY HUNDRED (45, 53) in two parts, separated by Bloxham hund. *N. Oxfrd.* contains the pars. of Banbury (part), Charlbury (part), Clattercote, Cropredy (part), Swalcliffe, with Cornbury park, and Prescott ext. par.; acres 21,280, pop. 12,314, houses 2495.

* **P. M. BANBURY PAR.** (45) in the above hund. and King's Sutton hund. *S. Northampton*. 21 m. N. by W. of Oxford, 71 from London, on R. Cherwell and the Coventry canal, including Neithrop, Grimsbury, Nethercote, etc. is the saxon *Banesbyrig* (near the roman *Brinava*), and noted for its cakes; belonged to the see of Lincoln, and was the scene of the Yorkists' defeat (at Danesmore) 1469, when the Earl of Pembroke and others were beheaded; was given by Eliz. to the Sayes of Broughton, with the castle (b. 1125 by the fighting Bp. Alexander), which being taken by Ch. I. 1642, was given up 1646, after two hard sieges, to the puritans, who were very zealous here;—sends one member to parl., the boro' being as large as the par.,—no. of electors 538 (and 10l. houses 811): was first chartered by Mary, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is lord of the manor and returning officer), 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of 'may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of B.' and revenue of 966l. Acres 3150, fertile in grain; pop. 7366+94,—of town 3746+1, chiefly agricultural, with a prosperous trade by canal, but some in the shag and plush (400 looms), horse-cloth, girth, and webbing manufacts.; houses (town) 771, few of any consequence, with 7 or 8 chapels (rom. catl. is early eng. built 1838), a town-hall, gaol, 4 banks, savings bk. (93,974l. from 3353 depositors), blue-coat school (70l.), almshouses, and racecourse; poor r. 1903l. on 12,934l.; real prop. 16998l.; charities 263l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —l., patr. Bishop.; church, reb. 1797, has tombs of the Pigotts, but the vicarage is as old as Hen. VII. Swift makes Gulliver say he saw "several tombs and monuments of the Gullivers" in the ch. yard. *S. BANBURY Cur.* 150l., Crown and Bishop. Roman coins and an altar have been found (at the 'Old George' inn), and the Bear Garden amphitheatre, is thought to be roman; 'spital farm' on *Northampton* side, is the site of a lepers' hosp. and on the Oxford road is a piece of an old college;

the market cross which Leland saw (the famous 'Banbury cross') is gone; of the large castle nothing remains but part of the walls and a room in 'Reindeer' inn; and the gram. school, which was one of some fame, is now given up. *Pyrites aureus*, or gold firestone is found near. Wroxton Ab. Col. and Lady North; Broughton Cast. Lord Saye and Sele; Neithrop House, Miss Milward; and other seats. Whately, the puritan divine, author of the 'Bride Bush,' was a native (born 1583); it publishes the 'Guardian' newspaper; and gave title of earl to the Knollys fam. *Banb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Strennington, in *Glouc.*—Aston-le-Walls, Boddington Lower, Boddington Upper, Chalcombe, Chipping Warden, Middleton Cheney, with Warkworth and Appietree, in *Nthmptn.*—Adderbury East, Alkerton, Banbury, Barford (St. John and St. Michael), Bloxham, Boddicote, Broughton, Claydon, Cropredy, Drayton, Epwell, Hanwell, Hook Norton, Horley, Hornton, Milcombe, Mollington, Shemington, Shutford East, Shutford West, Sibford Gower, Sibford Ferris, Southnewington, Swalcliffe, Tadmarton, Wardington, Wigginton, Wroxton, with W. Adderbury, Bourton, Clattercote, Milton, N. Newington, Neithrop, and Prescott, in *Oxon.*—Avon Dassett, Farnborough, Mollington, Radway, Ratley, Shotteswell, Warminster, in *Warwk.*; acres —, pop. 28,565, cases relieved (yr. '46-7) 4850 (out-door 4462), expend. 16,065l. prop. rated 136,763l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Warkworth in *Nthmptn.* Wroxton in *Oxon.* and all in *Warwk.* with Edgcott; pop. 28,565+176. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu.* large and well attended. *Fairs*, 1st Thu. after Jan. 18, horses, cattle, 1st Thu. in Lent, 2nd Thu. before Easter, Holy and Trinity Thursd., 2nd Th. July, 13 Aug. 2nd Th. Sept. Th. after Oct. 10, for cheese (for which it was formerly noted), and hiring servants, called the "mop,"—30 Oct. 2nd Th. before Christmas. See Beesley's 'Hist. of B.'

BANBURY LANE hmit. (53) Gayton hund. *S. Northampton*. 4 m. N. of Towcester-60. Pop. 45.

P. BANCHORY-DEVENICK PAR. 3 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, borders of *Kincardine* and *Aberd.* is cut in two by R. Dee (here crossed by a suspension-bridge of 305 ft.), and contains Downies, Hindon, and Portlethen on the coast, where Dr. Morrison has endowed a school. Size 5 m. by 3, light soil, with sand, moss, cyanite, and blue granite; pop. 2736+15, some fishermen; real prop. 11,320l.; for poor 422l. *Living* (Presb. *Aberd.*) val. 159l., patr. Crown. *B. House*, A. Thomson, Esq. Cairns and druid stones are seen. *B. TERNAN* par. 18 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, *N. Kincardine*. a pleasant spot up R. Dee, where the Feugh joins, contains Arbeadie and Banchory. Acres 18,950, with water, wood, and hill (1500 ft. high, at the hill of Fare); pop. 2241+27; real prop. 7098l.; for poor 468l. *Living* (Presb. *Kinc.* O'Neil) val. 288l., patr. Sir T. Burnett, Bt. of Leys, near that loch. *B. Cottage*, —; Inchmarlo, D. Davidson, Esq.

Bancornaburg of the Saxons, is BANGOR, *Flint*. *Banden Hill*, near Downhill camp, at Kettle, *Mid. Fife*, on R. Eden, has a round camp 200 yds. diam.

BANDERWICK vil. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. SSE. of E. Ilsey-54.

* **P. M. BANDON** (110) E. Carbery and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, 13 m. SW. of Cork (by the rail, which ends here), 180 from Dublin, on both sides of R. Bandon, is a sessions, excise, and chief police station, returning one member to parl., —

no. of electors 396 (and 10L. houses 279); and is governed by commissioners who supersede the old corporation (chartered by Jas. I.), with a revenue of 580L. Acres (boro') 447; pop. including Roundhill 9303, decreasing, in the manufact. of camlets, stuffs, linen, whisky, beer, leather, flour, and in a small export trade; houses 1180, with Ballymodan and Kilbrogan churches, 5 chapels, convent, court-house, bridewell, 3 markets, 2 endowed schools (one by the first visct. Boyle—son of the great E. of Cork,—who found the town), bank, savings bk. (24,022L. from 641 depositors), 2 libraries, breweries, distillery, loan fund, infirmary, fever hospital, barracks, and Union poor house. It belongs to the Duke of Devonshire, and the Bernards of Castle-Bernard, to whom it gives the title of earl, while it gives title of baron Bandon-Bridge, to the Boyles. Dr. Brady, the psalmist (born 1659), and Sir R. Cox (b. 1650) were natives. The rail. opened 1850, is a single way, 5½ ft. gauge, cost 9500L. per mile, has 5 stations, and is worked by the patent carriage, in which it and the engine are on one frame. *Ban. P. L. Union*, includes 23 elect. divis. in *Cork*, with 31 guardians; acres 153,920, pop. 81,772, ho. room for 2100, cases relieved (1847-8) 6332 (besides—out door), expend. 10,780L., prop. rated 136,166L. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 and 25 May, Holy Th. 29 Oct. 8 Nov. and 1st Wed. every month but May and Nov.

Bandon River, the 'pleasant Bandon' of Spencer, rises in the Sheehy mountains. *SW. Cork*, and runs 40 m. past Ballyneen, Bandon, and Innishannon (where it is navigable for barges), to Kinsale harbour; it has salmon fisheries.

Banduff (143) 1 m. W. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork*, — Morris, Esq., near O'Donovan's castle.

Bane, or *Bain, River* (83) rises in the Wolds, *Mid. Lincoln*, near Kelstern (23 m. from its mouth), and passing Horncastle (9 m.) and Tattershall (1 m.) — between which places the navigation has been improved, falls into R. Witham.

P. Bane, or *Bone, End* (7) 3 m. E. of Great Marlow, *S. Bucks*.

Banesbyrig of the Saxons is BANBURY, *Oxford*. *Banetstown House* (73) 2 m. E. of Fethard, *SE. Tipperary*.

BANFESHIRE, a sea-side county, *NE. Scotland*, on Moray Frith, the old seat of the *Vacomagi*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, including parts of Buchan, Moray, the districts of the Enzie, Boyne, Strathdobern, Strathisla, Strathaven, etc., is bordered by R. Dorn and *Aberdeen*. (E.), *Inverness*. (SW.), R. Spey and *Elgin*. (W.), and the Frith (N.). Length from Ben Muickdhu, NE. to Troup Hd. 68 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 14; relative size 214-10,000ths; circuit 180, of which 30 is a low sandy coast, having on it the harbours of Banff, Cullen, Macduff, Portsoy. It contains 647 sq. m. or 414,080 acres, of which about 123,840 are cultivated; 49,678+107 persons, of whom 8808 are in Banff, Cullen, Macduff, 26,430 are females, 23,429 under 20 yrs. of age, 41,878 county-born,—4236 or 8½ per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc., 7581 or 15½ by agricult. (2553 being farmers and graziers), 457 by professions, 1581 are independent, 9155 labourers and servants, etc.; 19 parishes, and parts of ten others (St. Fergus and Straloch Lands being locally in *E. Aberd.*); 11,149 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 556 empty and building; 2 royal and parl. burghs, Banff (the capital etc. as below), and Cullen, which with Dufftown, Keith, Tomantoul, are small debt courts,—and 2 burghs of barony, Cornecairn, and Macduff; returns one member for the county (elect. 808),—while the

parl. burghs contribute to return another for *Elgin*; is governed by a lord lieut., 39 deputy lieuts., sheriff, and substitute,—and constitutes 3 presbyteries of Aberlour, Fordyce, Strathbogie in synods of Aberdeen and Moray, with 23 clergy, whose av. stipends are 203L. Real prop. (1815) 88,942L.,—(1843) 116,968L., of which 2592L. on fisheries; gross rentals (1811) 79,396L. or 3s. 10d. per acre,—(1843) 110,608L. or 5s. 4d.; valued rent (1674) 79,200L. scots; flar or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 51s. 3d. per qr.—of meal, 15s. 3d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings banks (1849) 2, with 8367L. from 740 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 23 pars. (21 being assessed) 9843L., of which 8321L. for 1886 poor on roll, 290L. for 282 casual poor. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 26; schools, about 150 with 9000 children attending,—along with *Aberd.* and *Elgin*, its shares in the Dick bequest of 130,000L. for par. schools. Surface of the county, hilly,—rising in the S. towards the granite peaks of Cairngorm, which is 4080 ft. high, and yields abundance of rock crystals and topazes, the *carex phacostachya*, and other plants; Ben Rinnes, near Aberlour, is 2750; Knockhill 1640. These tracts are chiefly grazing for the old native cattle, the valleys being well wooded and watered. Gneiss and mica slate, and limestone abound; marble is quarried at Portsoy, where jasper is found, and from which a bed of granite reaches to Huntly; old red sandstone near Fochabers on the W., as well as about Tomantoul; and there are some good slate quarries, near Banff and Keith. The manufactures are of little consequence, and mostly for home consumption; but distilling is largely carried on in Glenlivet and other parts. Rivers are, the Aven, Dorn, Fiddick, and Spey; and Loch Aven in the Grampians is the only large lake. Salmon fisheries in the Dorn and the Spey are worth 10,000L. a year; and the herring fisheries on the coasts employ upwards of 500 boats. Puffins are caught at Crovie. Along the coast to the distance of 6 or 8 m. inland, the soil, chiefly loam and sand, is well cultivated on the improved system, set on foot by the late Lord Deskford and others, by which large tracts have been reclaimed; chief crops, oats, wheat, barley, turnips, but from the uncertainty of the climate, the harvest, especially in the hills, is often not gathered in till winter; in the lowlands, the Galloway, Aberdeen, and Ayrshire breeds of cattle have been introduced—and the total stock is estimated at 25,000; farms run from 100 to 200 acres; leases, for 19 yrs., a few for life; property is nearly all entailed, chiefly in the hands of the Duke of Richmond *Gordon Castle*, Earl of Fife *Duff Ho.*, Earl of Seafield *Cullen Ho.* Other families are W. Gordon Bt. *Letterfourie*, R. Abercrombie Bt. *Birkenbog*, Innes Bt. *Edingight*, Grant, Bt. *Ballindalloch*, Duff, M.P. of *Dalgaty Cast.*, Ferguson of *Pitfour*, Leslie of *Kininvie*, Stewart of *Auchlunkart*, etc. Remains of antiquity are the King's cairn in Rathven, the site of a victory over the Danes by K. Indulphus, in which he was killed; castles at Balvenie (the Douglasses), Findlater, Boharm (the Murrays), Rothes (the Leslies). Duncan II. beat the Danes 1102 in Mortlach, which has an old cathedral, and was the seat of a bishopric, until its removal to Aberdeen; another old church is at Gamrie. Gordon Castle, on the Spey, is the site of *Tuessin*, on the roman road from Tamea in Braemar; Cromdale is *Ad Tuessin*, Deskford is *Ad Selinam*. Two or three principal roads run from Banff: 1. to Aberchirder 7 m., Marnoch 9, Forgue 12, Huntly 17—thence to Aberdeen 56, or by Turriff to Aberdeen

46. 2. To Ordoquhill 10, Grange 16, Keith 19, Botriphine 25, Mortlach 30, Tomantoul 47; or by Keith to Boharm 25, Aberlour 31, Inveraver 37, Kirkmichael 46, Tomantoul 50—thence to Braemar 76. 3. To Portsoy 7, Cullen 12, Fochabers 25, thence to Inverness 75. 4. To Aberdour 14. Fraserburgh 22.

* **P. M. BANFF** par. in the above co., 156 m. NNE. of Edinbro', the shire, sessions, and small debt court, a coast gd. station and bonding port at R. Dovern's mouth, and royal and parl. burgh. contributing to Elgin (elect. 218), was first chartered by Will. the Lion, 1165, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, and 17 council, with a revenue of 935*l.* Acres 7680, fertile (once part of Boin forest) with slate near it; pop. 3958+28, in the coasting trade, fisheries, and a small manufact. of thread, linen, soap, leather; houses (many of which were injured by the floods of 1829) 1016, in neat well built streets, with 5 chapels, townho. and prison, custom house, 4 banks, savings bank (6846*l.* from 630 depositors), mkt.-house, public baths, 7-arch bridge, academy, and almshouses; real prop. 12,064*l.*; for poor 773*l.* Living (presb. Fordyce) val. 246*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield, of *B. Cast.* where Archbp. James Sharp was born, 1618-79. The harb. is but indifferent; in 1846, 111 sail of 11,814 tons (29 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Buckie, Cullen, Garmo, Fraserburgh, are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coastwise' 657 of 35,908 and 462 of 23,726 tons,—from 'colonies' 4 of 572 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports,' 5 of 182 and 67 of 4610 t. (besides 31 foreigners of 1458, and 44 of 2744 t.). Corn, cattle, fish, etc. are sent to Aberdeen, London, etc.; total customs 1849*l.* A fixed light is on Brae Head, lat. 57° 40' N., long. 2° 41' W., put up 1832, is 80 ft. high, seen 12 m. Duff cast. Earl of Fife, has a good gallery, and fine prospects. It publishes the 'Banfish. Journal' newspaper, and gives dormant title of baron to the Ogilvies. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs* 7 Jan. 1st Tuesd. Feb. and 1st Frid. Aug. o. s. Frid. before 22 Nov.

Banfoot ferry (2) over the Ban, *N. Armagh*, near L. Neagh.

BANGLEY lib. (63) Fazeley tnsph. *SE. Staf-ford* 3 m. SW. of Tamworth-115. Pop 17.

* **P. M. BANOR** city and par. (78) Uwchgoriai hund. *N. Carnarvn.* 9 m. NE of Caernarvon, 238 from London by Holyhd. rail. (near *B. Tunnel* 3000 ft. long) formerly a mean town (though called *B. Vawr* i. e. great), now a fashionable bathing-place on R. Cegid, at the N. mouth of the Menai Strait, near the Bridges (of which, and the beautiful scenery around, it has a fine view), and in sight of Snowdon, is the seat of the oldest bishopric in Wales, a coast gl. station, and a contributory boro' to Caernarvon (elect. —), the limits being nearly those of the par. Pop. 7232,—of town 5379+63, chiefly connected with the famous Llandegai slate quarries belonging to the Pennants, the produce of which is exported from Port Penrhyn to London and all parts of the world; houses (town) 920, mostly new, with 5 chapels, market house, baths, and assembly rooms, 3 banks, museum, Glynnue's grammar school (581*l.*), Bp. Rowland's almshouses (216*l.*), many good inns, co. dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 2014*l.* on 18,731*l.*; real prop. 7163*l.*; charities 821*l.* St. Deiniol *Vic.* (Bang.) with Pentir, val. 878*l.*, patr. Bishop, to whom the manor and *B. Palace* belong. *The Cathedral* 233 ft. by 96, with a tower of 60 ft., is a plain building reb. 1490 (on site of one de-

stroyed by O. Glyndwr 1407), and lately restored through the exertions of Dean Cotton, who gave the stained E. window; it has tombs of the welsh princes Ap Cynan, and O. Gwynedd and Bp. Anian's missal (1291) in the library. Close to the place is Penrhyn cast., seat of the Pennants, and many villas; a ferry plies to Anglesea from Garth point, near the public promenade, and steamers run to Liverpool and other parts. Remains of a castle and british camp are seen near Friar's school. *Bang. and Beaumaris P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beaumaris, Llandaniel Fab, Llanddona, Llandegfan, Llandysilio, Llanedwen Llanfaes, Llanfair-pwll-gwynyld, Llanfionnan, Llanfihangel Eisceiog, Llanfihangel-tyn-sylwy, Llangoed, Llanistyn, Llansadwrn, Penmon, Penmynydd in *Angl.*,—and Aber, Bangor, Llandegai, Llanfairfechan, Llanllechid in *Carnarvn.*; acres —; pop. 25,902, cases relieved ('46-7) 1915 (out-door 1689), expend. 6883*l.*, prop. rated 58,706*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the above with Capel-Curig and Pentir in *Carnarvn.*; pop. 25,901 + 593. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry except Beaumaris sub-distr. which goes to Llangefni. * *B. Diocese*, province of Canterbury, was found. 525 by St. Deiniol, and under the new arrangements includes *Merion. Angles. Caern.* with the deanery of Ceifiliog in *Montg.*, exchanged for *Diffrynclwyd* deanery, which goes to St. Asaph; comprising in all 12 deaneries or about 129 benefices in the Archdys. of Bangor and Merioneth, of which 79 are in patronage of Bp., whose income is 4000*l.* It was held by Hoadley (when his sermon on the church gave rise to the 'Bangorian' controversy), Sherlock, Herring, etc. The chapter consists of a dean (858*l.*), chancellor, treasurer (91*l.*), precentor, 2 archdeacons (190*l.*), 1 prebendary (386*l.*), and 5 canons (2 minor, 49*l.* each). *B. ARCHDEACONRY*, is held with the bishopric, and comprises the deaneries of Arvon, Arllechwedd, Llifon, Menai, Malltraeth, Tyndaethwy, Talybolion, Twrcelyn. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 5 Apr. 25 June, 16 Sept. 28 Oct.

BANGOR par (41) Troedyrwr hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 5 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on R. Teifi. Pop. 210; poor r. 71*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 983*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) with Henllan, val. 163*l.*, patr. Bishop. Blaen Dyffryn, J. P. Davies, Esq.; Castell Pistog, belonged to the Pistogs, who had the manor.

* **P. M. BANGOR** par. (1, 2, 6) Ards and Lower Castlereagh bars. *NE. Down.* 22 m. NNE. of Downpatrick, 114 from Dublin, a petty ses. police, and coast gd. station, on *B. Bay*, containing Groomsport and Copeland islds., and found 555 by St. Cungall; has traces of his abbey, which was burnt 674, taken by the Danes 818, reb. of stone 1125 (whence "Bean choir" white-church) by abp. Mallachy, made a franciscan priory 1469, and given to the O'Nials, and Hamiltons; sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, and is governed under charter of Jas. I. by a provost and 12 burgesses. Acres 17,037, good, with bog, slate, coal, lead, and copper; pop. 10,060 + 71, in the cotton and linen manufact., fishing, &c.; houses 1750, with 4 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, dispensary, schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Visct. Bangor of *B. Castle* (who owns the town and old castle whence he takes his title), and R. Ward, Esq.; church, reb. 1833. Ballyleidy, Lord Dufferin; Crawfordsburn, S. Crawford, Esq. M. P. At Rathgael and elsewhere many danish forts. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 12 Jan. 1 May, 1 Aug. 22 Nov. for cattle, horses, pedlery.

BANGOR-IS-Y-COED par. (74) i.e. "below the wood," or **B.-MONACHORUM** "of the monks," Bromfield hund. *Flint*, and Maylor hund. *Denb.* 5 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, at the old bridge on R. Dee, was the roman *Bonum* or *Banchorium*, saxon *Bancornaburg*, and the site of a large monastery found., it is said, as early as the 3rd century (of which, and of other ecclesiastical structures which existed in William of Malmesbury's time, nothing remains), where a general slaughter of 1200 monks was committed by Ethelfrith of Northumbria 593. Acres about 8000; pop. 1257,—of town 596; poor r. 205*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 4363*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 49*l.* to Lady Jeffrey's school. *St. Dinoh Rect.* (Ches.) with Overton cur. val. 1200*l.*, patr. Marq. of Westminster. *B. Bank*, J. Cotgreave, Esq.

BANHAGLOG (36) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188, is a *Cur.* (Bang.) val.—*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. BANHAM par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. SW. of New Buckenham-93. Acres 3710; pop. 1165 poor r. 863*l.* (Guiltcr. U.); real prop. 7724*l.*; charities 146*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Haugh*, 1 m. S.

Bangour, 2 m. WSW. of Uphall, *S. Linthghe*. seat of the Hamiltons of that ilk.

Banhurst, or *Nanhurst*, *Farm* (8) 5 m. SE. of Godalming-33, *S. Surrey*.

Bank, The (80) 2 m. SW. of Middlewich, *SE. Chesh.* *Bank, The* (80) near Tarporley, *Mid. Chesh.* a seat of the Egertons.

Bank of Soundings, or briefly "Soundings," stretching from France in lat. 48° N. to Ireland in long. 11° W. across the mouth of the Channel, is a tract where soundings, in 70 to 100 fath., are had coming from the Atlantic. It is steep at the edge which is known, in fine weather by the rippings, in rough weather by the discolouration, of the water. The bottom is sandy and coarse, without mud, except about 49° 20', the parallel for entering the Channel, where it is muddy. A few smaller banks, as the Nymph, and others are marked in the charts, but they scarcely alter the character of the bottom, which rises from the edge evenly up the British chan. and also up the Bristol chan., but deepens a little towards the Welsh side of St. George's chan. Rennell's current setting NW. out of the Bay of Biscay, is at times sensibly felt hereabouts.

Bank Green (82) 6 m. NW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby*. *B. Hall* (81) near Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, F. Phillips, Esq. *B. Hall* (80) 2 m. S. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire*. *B. Hall* (81) 1½ S. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. J. Frith, Esq. *B. Hall* (89) 8 m. WNW. of Chorley, *W. Lancash.* G. A. L. Keck, Esq. *B. Hall* (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.* J. W. Patten, Esq., M.P. *B. House* (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.* T. Woodcock, Esq. *B. House* (61) near Coalbrookdale, *E. Salop.* J. Reynolds, Esq. *B. House*, at Acton, *Midsex.* seat of Mrs. Payne, formerly of Rous, provost of Eton, and one of Cromwell's 'peers.' *B. House* () 6 m. SSE. of Alnwick, *E. Northbrld.* near R. Coquet. *B. NEWTON*. See *NEWTON BANK*, *W. R. York*. *B. Place*, near Limerick, *N. Limk.* belongs to Maunsell, of Plassy. *B. QUAY* parcel (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184. *B. Top*, or *HILL Top*, vil. (89) Sharples tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Bolton-197. *B. Top* (89) close to Burnley, *E. Lanc.* J. Hargreaves, Esq.

P. BANKEND vil. Carlaverock par. *S. Dumf.* 5 m. SSE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 189. *BANKEND*

Kirkgunzeon par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 7 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 30.

BANKER tnsbp. (79) Llandrynog par. *E. Denb.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 96.

Bankfield () 8 m. NNW. of Kirkham, *W. Lancash.* R. Harrison, Esq.

P. BANKFOOT vil. Auchtergaven par. *E. Perth.* near Auchtergaven-53. Pop. 439. *BANKFOOT* () near Bradford, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. J. Hardy, Esq.

BANKFORT. See *GADGIRTH-HOLM, Ayrshire*. *Bankfort* (89) 4 m. W. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* C. Orrell, Esq.

Bankhead, near Eccles, *S. Berwick*.

P. BANKHEAD hmlt. Monikie par. *S. Forfar.* near Monikie-66. Pop. 56. *BANKHEAD* tnsbp. W. Coquetdale ward. *Mid. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 16.

BANKLAND hmlt. (20 or 21) North Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. NE. of Taunton-141. Real prop. 1942*l.*

BANKS constablewick (106) Burtholme tnsbp. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Brampton-311. *BANKS* hmlt. North Meols tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 9 m. N. of Ormskirk-219.

BANKS, FEE, hmlt. (44) Longboro' par. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Stow-on-the-Wolds-82. *B. Hall* (87) 3 m. W. of Barnsley, *W. R. York.* S. Thorp, Esq. *B. How* (100) NE. corner of Douglas bay, *I. of Man.*

Bankside (88) 6 m. N. of Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* J. Ormerod, Esq.

Banksides (65), near Lynn, *NW. Norfolk.* T. Hoseason, Esq.

Bankton, 1 m. SE. of Preston Pans-9, *E. Had-dingtn.* was formerly the seat of the good Col. Gardiner, killed in the battle of 1745.

BANKTON PARK vil. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife.* 5 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 136.

BANLAGHAN hmlt. (143) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, near Rosscarbery-201, seat of the Donovans.

Bann (Lower) River (42) the ancient *Banna*, rises in Lough Neagh, passes 33 m. NW. through Lough Beg, at Toome, then by Portglenone, Kilrea, and Coleraine, over several falls to the Atlantic near Portstewart, dividing *Antrim* and *Londondy.* *Bann (Upper) River* (48) rises in the Mourne mountains. *SW. Down*, and runs 25 m. NW. past Banbridge, Gilford, Portadown (where the Newry canal joins it, and whence it is navigable for small craft), to Lough Neagh at Banfoot ferry; it has a total fall of 366 ft., and salmon fisheries which belong to the Fishmongers' Comp. *Bann River* (2) rises in Annagh hill, *NE. Wexford*, and runs 20 m. past Ferns to the Slaney at Scarawalsh-bridge, 3 m. N. of Enniscorthy.

Bannagor Crags (35) 3 m. NNW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmo.* in the finest part of R. Wye, opposite Piercefield, and near Lancast, Wyndcliff, etc.

Bannau Brecheinog (42) or Brecknockshire beacons, 5 m. SW. of Brecknock, 2862 ft. high, are two of the highest points of the Black mountains, or of *S. Wales.* *B. Sir Gaer* (42) or Carmarthenshire beacons, about 2600 ft. high, two other peaks of the Black mountains, W. of the above, at R. Usk's head, on the border line of *Brec.* and *Carm.*; one being in *Brecon*, but classed with its neighbour, to distinguish them from the two nearer Brecknock.

Bannavie Inn, near Fort William, *S. Inverness.* *BANNEL* tnsbp. (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint.* near Hawarden-189. Pop. 138.

Bannels (71) 4 m. SW. of Derby, *S. Derby.* *Banner Cottage* (19) near Bath, *NE. Somerset.* Sir P. Ackland, Bt.

BANNER CROSS hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow

tnshp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162, has the seat of Rev. W. Bagshawe, b. in later eng. style by Gen. Murray.

BANNINGHAM par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*. 4 m. W. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 770; pop. 329; poor r. 231l. (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1871l.; charities 6l. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 295l., patr. S. Bignold, Esq.

Bannister Lodge (11) near Southampton, S. Hants. W. Fitzhugh, Esq.

P. BANNOCKBURN q. s. par. St. Ninian's par. *NE. Stirling*. 3 m. SSE. of Stirling-35, on Scot. Cent. rail. and *B. Water* (which rises near Earl's hill, and runs about 10 m. to the Forth, below Stirling), is famous in history for the great victory gained by The Bruce over Edw. II. 24 July, 1314, and is near Sauchie burn, where Jas. III. was defeated by his subjects, 1488. Pop. 3176, — of vil. 2206, in the manufact. of tartans and carpets. *B. House*. — Near it, are the Bared Stone where Bruce planted his standard; Randal's (or Randalph's) field, and Ingram's crook, after a scotch and english commander; the Gillies' hill, where the camp followers were stationed; and other spots. The Lithgow hounds meet here.

Bannock's Craigs () 2 m. WSW. of Bellingham, *SW. Northmbrld.* have a fine view.

Bannocallium of the Romans, is **HORNCASTLE** or **LUDFORD**, *Lin.* at the end of the Foss way.

P. BANNOW par. (45-6) Bargy bar. *SW. Wexfd.* 17 m. SW. of Wexford, 110 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, containing Carrick, is a coast gd. station, and was a borough sending 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 6551, light soil and sand; pop. 2378 + 19, many fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcavan. Grange, T. Boyse, Esq. chief proprietor, and a great benefactor to the place. *Ban.* (or Featherd) *Harb.*, 4 m. by 1, has anchorage for small craft only; Tintern Castle serves as a sea-mark, and the remains of the old town of Bannow, said to have been swallowed by the sand, are on *B. Isthmus*, which protects the entrance.

BANSHA, or **TEMPLENERA**, vil. (67) **Clanwilliam** bar. *SW. Tipper.* 5 m. ESE. of Tipperary-128, on R. Arra. Pop. 378 + 9. *B. Castle*, E. O'Ryan, Esq.

P. BANSTEAD par. (8) First Copthorne hund. *E. Surrey*. 3 m. E. of Epsom-15, under *B. Downs*, which are 576 ft. high, and are famous for the Epsom races, their extensive prospects, and excellent mutton. Acres 5840; pop. 1168 + 17; poor r. 555l. (Epsom U.); real prop. 7147l.; charities 39l. All Saints *Vic.* (Winc.) val. 310l., patr. Rev. W. L. Buckle, vicar, of Little Burrough. Several barrows are about, and it is thought to have been a roman station. *B. House*. — Motteux, Esq. once noted for its walnut-trees.

Bantany House (5) near Robertsbridge, *E. Sussex*, 4 m. N. of Battle, E. Alfrie, Esq.

BANTEER vil. (31) Duhallow bar. *NW. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Kanturk-166. Pop. 137.

BANTHAM hmlt. (24) Thurstelone par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Kingsbridge-208, at the Aven's mouth, has *B. Road*, a retreat for small craft inside Burr or Borough Isld. in Bigbury bay.

BANTON q. s. par. Kilsyth par. *SE. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of Kilsyth-36. Pop. 964; — of vil. 130.

BANTRY BARONY (105-6, etc.) *SW. Cork*, contains parts of the pars. of Durrus and Kilmacogue, and the town of Bantry; acres 59,216, with limestone, copper, and lead mines, — pop. 15,593, — houses 2467. **BANTRY BARONY** (30-1, etc.) *W. Wexfd.* contains the pars. of Adamstown, Ballyanna, Carnagh Chapel, Clonleigh, Doononey, Kilcovanmore, Killan, Killeg-

ney, Kilsanlan, Oldross, Rosdrae, St. John's, St. Mary's, Templeludigan, Templescoby; parts of Ballyhogue, Clonmore, Newbawn, St. Mullin's, Whitechurch, and Whitechurchglyn, and the towns of Ross, Clonroche, and Maudlin's; acres 101,988, an. val. 62,162l., pop. 34,762l., houses 5689.

P. M. BANTRY TOWN (118) Bantry bar. *SW. Cork*, 44 m. WSW. of Cork, 218 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, a sub-port to Ballymore, and a sessions and chief police station, now called Kilgoban. Pop. 4082, in the fisheries and corn trade; houses 702, with Kilmacogue church, 2 chapels, and court-house. Gives title of earl, etc. to the Whites of Sea Court, chief proprietors. The *Bay* (117, etc.) between Sheephead and Crowhead, lies ENE. and WSW.; length 20 miles, — breadth from 3 to 5, with a depth of from 10 to 20 fath. It has Bear Isld. and Haven on the N. side, and at the top Glengariff and Bantry harbours; the latter being inside Whiddy Isld., with anchorage in 3 to 6 fath. Hungry hill (with its fall) is the principal sea-mark 2251 ft. high. A French fleet came in here 1689, on behalf of Jas. II.; and here that which attempted to land 1796, under Gen. Hoche and Adml. de Galles was dispersed by a storm. *Ban. P. L. Union*, includes 9 elect. divs. in Cork, with 18 guardians; acres 178,732, pop. 56,165, ho. room for 976, cases relieved (1847-8) 5491 (besides 20,392 out-door), expend. 12,100l., prop. rated 41,829l. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 19 Mar. 1 May, 9 June, 15 July, 21 Aug. 15 Oct. 1 Dec.

P. BANWELL par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 134 m. from London, 4 m. NNW. of Axbridge, a petty sessions town near Brist. and Ex. rail. under the Mendip hills, has been from the Confessor's time the seat of the Bishops of Bath and Wells, to whom the manor belongs. Acres 4970; pop. 1819 + 20; poor r. 646l. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 14,451l.; charities 17l., of which 11l. to free school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 702l., patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, later eng., with screen, 8-sided font, stone pulpit, and 3 brasses (from 1470). Iron is worked; caverns are shown containing great quantities of animal bones; and there are british and roman camps near Little wood — part of a park which existed at 'Domesdy'. *B. Court*, or Towerhead, b. by Bp. Godwyn 1584, on the site of a monastery found. before Alfred's time. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. and July, cattle and cheese.

BAPCHILD par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Faversham-47, has remains of a resting-place for Canterbury pilgrims. Acres 1080, part in hops; pop. 338 + 2; poor r. 183l. (Milton U.); real prop. 3166l. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 192l., Dean and Chap. of Chichester.

BAPTIST GRANGE par. (70, 77) Middlethird bar. *SE. Tipper.* 5 m. NNE. of Clonmel-104. Acres 2858 good; pop. 782. Living, a *Vic.* with Cahir. Lakefield, W. Pennefather, Esq.

BAPTON hmlt. (15) Fisherton de la Mere par. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, has the seat of J. Davis, Esq. Pop. 143.

Bar of Lough (46) 4 m. E. of Bannow bay, is a coast gd. station and sub-port to Wexford at the mouth of Ballyteigue lough.

Bar Pastures (64) Whittlesea lib. *N. Camb.* 5 m. NE. of Peterboro'.

BARA, or **BARO**, par. is joined to GARVALD, *Haddington*.

Bara, or *Barrow*, *Harb.* (28) in Ballyhague bay, *NW. Kerry*, 12 m. SSE. of Kerry head, near seat of Sir E. Denny, Bt., and an old castle.

Baranach Isl. (16) in Blacksod bay, *NW. Mayo*, 6 m. SSW. of Belmullet, opposite a ruined castle in Ellie harb.

BARACHNIE hmlt. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 6 m. SE. Glasgow-44. Pop. 235.

Baraset House (34) 2 m. ENE of Stratford-on-Avon, *SW. Warwick*. Rev. J. Harding.

Barbacklaw Water runs to R. Avon, Bathgate par. *SW. Linlithgow*. near a colliery.

BARBARAVILLE vil. Kilmuir Easter par. *E. Ross*. 7 m. S. of Tain-207. Pop. 173.

BARBASWALLS vil. Ruthven par. *SW. Forfar*. 6 m. SW. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 36.

Barbury, or *Barbury, Castle* (34) 5 m. NNW. of Marlboro'-74, a circular british camp on *B. Hill*, where the West Saxons defeated the Britons, 556.

Barbavilla (8) 5 m. SE. of Castlepollard, *NE. Westmeath*, W. Smythe, Esq., near L. Lene.

Barber and Cockle Shoals, N. of Yarmouth Roads, near Caistor, *E. Norfolk*, divide Hemesby Gat from Cockle Gat—both well buoyed.

BARBER NOOK hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield, seat of Capt. Butler.

BARBERSTOWN hmlt. (10) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 4 m. S. of Maynooth-15, near *B. Castle*, and part of a round tower.

Barbican Castle (7) *W. Midx.* 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge. T. Bent, Esq. on Hillingdon Heath.

Barbiston Castle, near Dalrymple, *Mid. Ayr*. a ruin as old as 1340.

BARBON chplyr. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. NNE. of K. Lonsdale-252. Acres 4690; pop. 315; poor r. 63L (Kendal U.); real prop. 2513L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar. *B. Dale* and *B. Fells*, 1 m. E.

Barbot Hall (82) 1 m. N. of Rotherham, *W. R. York*. Col. Newton.

Barbourne House (54) 1 m. N. of Worcester, *Mid. Wore.* Rev. G. Woodcock.

Barbrech, Argyll. Adml. D. Campbell.

Barbury Hill (34) 4 m. N. by W. of Marlboro', *NE. Wilts.* has a 2-ditched british and saxon camp.

BARBY par. (53) Fawsley hund. *N. Northmptn.* 5 m. NNW. of Daventry-72, near the Oxford canal and N. West. rail. Acres 3700; pop. 640; poor r. 357L (Rugby U.); real prop. 6994L; charities, town and poor's lands, 121L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 1150L, patr. Trustees.

Barcaldine, 10 m. NE. of Oban, *N. Argyll*. on Loch Ceran.

BARCHESTON par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. ½ m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, includes Willington. Acres 1620, pop. 193; poor r. 88L (Shipst. U.); real prop. 2438L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 193L, patr. Rev. G. D. Wheeler, rector.

BARCOMB HUNDRED (5) Lewes rape, *Mid. Suss.* includes the 3 pars. of Barcomb (as below), Hamsey, and Newick; acres 9740, pop. 2475, houses 453.

P. BARCOMB par. (5) in the above hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Suss.* 3 m. N. by E. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 5280; pop. 1028 + 10; poor r. 700L (Chailey U.); real prop. 7988L; charities, Langton's school, 68L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 719L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, Mrs. Rickman; *B. Place*, —. *Barcombe* (25) 5 m. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*.

Bard Head, S. of Bressay, *Shetland Islds.*

BARDEN tnsph. (97) Hawkeswell par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 1330; pop. 111; real prop. 1171L. *BARDEN* chplyr. (92) Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Skip-

ton-216, includes *B. Dykes* hmlt. in Wharfedale. Acres (with Bolton Abbey tnsph.) 10,110; pop. 212; poor r. 73L (Skipton U.); real prop. 863L. *B. Fells*, once covered with forest, 2 m. W.; and at *B. Tower* Hen. Clifford the 'shepherd lord' was hid 1461-86, after the battle of Towton.

P. BARDFIELD, GREAT, par. (47) Feskwell hund. *N. Essex*, 7 m. NW. of Braintree-40, a petty sess., and once a mkt. town, on the Blackwater. Acres 3400; pop. 1120 + 10; houses 240; poor r. 473L (Dunmow U.); real prop. 6258L; charities 72L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 179L, patr. Trustees of W. C. Key, Esq.; church, has brass of a woman. *Fair*, 22 June, cattle. *B. B.*, *LITTLE*, par. as above, 6 m. NNE. of Dunmow-38, includes *B. End*. Acres 1970; pop. 375 + 6; poor r. 323L (Dunmow U.); real prop. 2491L; charities 89L, of which Mrs. Bernard's almshouses, etc., 86L. St. Catherine *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 590L, patr. Rev. M. Bernard, of *B. Lodge*, rector. *B. B.*, or *LITTLE SALING*, par. as above, 2 m. SE. of it. Acres 1510; pop. 3381 + 2; poor r. 282L (Dunm. U.); real prop. 1727L; charities 7L. St. Margaret donative *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 75L, patr. W. Sandel, Esq.

BARDLEY tnsph. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 178.

BARDNEY par. (83) W. Wraggöe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. S. of Wragby-143 on Gt. North. rail, including Southrow, was the saxon *Bardani* or *Bealthani*, and the site of a religious house found. before 697, by Etheldred of Mercia, of which he died abbot. Acres 5490; pop. 1192 + 10; houses 256; poor r. 337L (Lincoln U.); real prop. 7716L; charities 206L, including 136L to gram. school. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop. *B. Dairy*, 2 m. N. The Burton hounds met here. *Bardolph* (65) 2 m. NE. of Downham, *W. Norfolk*.

Bardolph's Farm (46) 4 m. NW. of Ware, *Mid. Herts.*

BARDON hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

BARDON PARK ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *NW. Leicest.* 9 m. NW. of Leicester-96, seat of R. Hood, Esq., near *B. Hill*, which is the highest point of the Charnwood range, and though but 853 ft. commands the most extraordinary view in the kingdom—including Lincoln cathedral (45 m. NE.), Dunstable hills (80 m. SE.), the Malvern hills (80 m. SW.), Sugar Loaf, near S. Wales (100 m. SW.), the Wrekin and the hills of N. Wales (70 to 100 m. W.), and the Derbyshire hills (70 m. N.),—taking in its circuit about a fourth of England and Wales.

Bardop River () in *W. Northmbrld.* 5 m. long, falls into R. Reed at Rochester, 11 m. N. of Bellingham.

Bardowie Loch, Baldernock par. *SW. Stirlg.* 5 m. NNW. of Glasgow, near *B. Hill*, has an old tower of the Galbraiths.

Bardrock, 3 m. E. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkudbt.*

P. BARDSEA tnsph. (91 or 8) Urswick par. *NW. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Dalton-276. Pop. 253; real prop. 1460L; charities 8L, for school. *B. Hall*, near Conishead priory, W. Gale, Esq.

BARDSEY ISLD. (76) Committmaen hund. *SW. Caernrn.* 3 m. SW. of Braich-y-Pwll, the saxon *Bards' Isld.*, called Insula Sanctorum, "Saints' isld." by the monks (many of whom fled here after the massacre at Bangor-is-y-coed), Inys Enlli, "of the current," by the Welsh, was the site of an ancient culdee house older than 516, as well as of an abbey, with the privilege of sanctuary, founded probably by Dubritius, abp. of Caerleon, in the 8th cent., of which 30 ft. of a tower remains.

Size about 2 sq. m., hilly, with a small vil. and harb. on the E. side; pop. 90, fishermen, etc. It belongs to Lord Newborough of Glynllifon. To the NW. is Maunbigel rock, with Carrigagaronna rock near it, and at the S. is Bartram bank. *B. Sound*, 2 m. broad, between the isld. and the main, has 15 to 25 fath.; but the stream, under the name of *B. Race*, runs rather strong during a spring tide. *B. Light*, put up 1821, is 140 ft. high, fixed, visible at 5 leagues on every point except N.E. & E. to E. & S. *BARSEY* par. (92 or 31) Lower Sky-rack wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Leeds-189, includes Ripton, Wike, Rothersom. Acres 3380; pop. 469 + 11; poor r. 94l. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3152l.; charities 25l., of which 20l. to Lord Bingley's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 270l., patr. G. L. Fox, Esq.; church, fine early norman. Congreve was born at *B. Grange* (1670-1729), and Castle hill is the site of a roman fort.

BARDSLEY (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lanc. a Cur.* (Manch.) val. —, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

BARDWELL par. (50) Blackburn hund. *N. Suffolk*. 8 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 3320; pop. 826 + 3; poor r. 665l. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 5242l.; charities 103l., of which town estate 93l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 597l., patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.

BARRE hmlt. (91) Lancaster par. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Lancaster-240. Acres 180; pop. 120.

Barremoor Castle () 8 m. N. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* F. Sitwell, Esq.

BARF-END hmlt. (97) Melbecks tnsbp. *N. R. York.* near Reeth-242.

Barfield (33) near Ludgvan, *W. Cornwall*, 3 m. NE. of Penzance, Mrs. Davy.

BARFIELD vil. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *SW. Cumbld.* 6 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279.

BARFORD hmlt. (15) Kingston Lacy par. *E. Dorset*. 3 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100. *BARFORD* par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. W. of Norwich-108. Acres 940; pop. 420; poor r. 196l. (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 2820l.; charities 22l. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 288l., patr. S. Turner, Esq. *BARFORD* ext. par. (52) to Rushton, *N. Northampton*. 2 m. ENE. of Rothwell-77. Pop. 9. *BARFORD* (20) near Enmore, *W. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Bridgewater, J. Jeffrey, Esq.

F. BARFORD par. (53) Kington hund. *Mid. Warwk.* 2 m. S. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon, in the midst of a fine country. Acres 1490; pop. 748 + 10; poor r. 490l. (Warwk. U.); real prop. 5189l.; charities 60l., of which 48l. to school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 869l., patr. J. Mills, Esq. of *B. House*, which commands a rich prospect.

BARFORD HUNDRED (52) in *NE. Beds.* contains the pars. of Gt. Barford *vic.*, Colmworth *rect.*, Eaton-Socoe v., Goldington, Ravensden v., Renhold v., Roxton v., Wilden v.; acres 26,170, pop. 6330, houses 1247. See *EATON DEANERY*. *B. & GREAT*, par. (52) in the above hund. *E. Beds.* 5 m. ENE. of Bedford-50, at the old bridge over R. Ouse. Acres 2830; pop. 814 + 8; poor r. 490l. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 4449l.; charities 3l. All Saints *Vic.* with Roxton; church, has a tower at W. end. *BARFORD, GREAT*. See *B. St. Michael*, below. *B. House* (15) near Downton, *SE. Wilts.* 5 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon, seat of R. E. D. Shaftoe, Esq., built by the Duncombes. *B. St. John*, or *LITTLE B.*, chprly. (45) E. Adderbury par. *N. Oxfd.* 2 m. WNW. of Deddington-69. Acres 480; pop. 126; poor r. 137l. (Banbury U.); real prop. 1518l.

Living, a *Cur.* with Adderbury; church, old, with a piscina and norman door. *B. B. LITTLE*, par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Bedfd.* 2 m. S. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Ouse, was the birthplace of Nic. Rowe, dramatist (1673-1718). Acres 1190; pop. 190 + 1; poor r. 12l. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1252l.; charities 7l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 254l., patr. Rev. J. Alington, rector; church, ancient, with brass of T. Perys and wife (1535).

P. BARFORD-ST. MARTIN par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. WNW. of Salisbury-81. Acres 2290; pop. 570; poor r. 380l. (Wilton U.); real prop. 4579l. St. Martin *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 577l., patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon. *B. St. Michael*, or *GREAT B.*, par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxfd.* 2 m. W. of Deddington-69. Acres 1180; pop. 370 + 2; poor r. 193l. (Banbury U.); real prop. 1860l. St. Michael *Cur.* (Oxld.) val. 67l., patr. J. Hall, Esq.; church, early eng. with fine norman door, tower, painted windows, etc.

BARFORTH tnsbp. (103) Forcett par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. E. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, was called Old Richmond. Acres 1750; pop. 114, decreasing; poor r. 43l. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2077l.

BARFREESTON, or *BARSTON*, par. (3) Eastry hund. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Dover-71. Acres 360; pop. 125 + 1; poor r. 3l. Eastry U.); real prop. 709l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 182l., patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, small, and is, with its porch, circular windows, chancel arch, etc. one of the best specimens of the norman style.

Bargally, 3 m. NE. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkcudbr.* J. Mackie, Esq.

BARGARRAN vil. Erskine par. *N. Renfrew*. 4 m. NNW. of Paisley-52, deserves notice as the place where the manufact. of yarn into thread was first established by Mrs. C. Shaw.

Bargeny, or *Bargany*, near Dailly, *SW. Ayr.* an old seat of the Hamiltons.

BARGY BARONY (46) coast of *S. Wexfd.* contains the pars. of Ambrosietown, Ballyconnick, Bannow, Duncormick, Kileavan, Kilocavan, Kilgag, Kilmannan, Kilmore, Kilturk, Mulrankin, Tomhaggard, and part of Taghmon, with the towns of Bridgetown, Carrick, and Danescastle; acres 40,002, good soil, with limestone and granite,—an. val. 28,972l., pop. 13,197 (many norman descendants of the followers of Strongbow), houses 2266. *BARGY* hmlt. in that bar. *SW. Wexfd.* 7 m. SSW. of Wexford-94.

BARHAM par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 7 m. WNW. of Huntingdon-50. Acres 700; pop. 107; poor r. 19l. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 607l.; charities 8l. St. Giles *Cur.* (Ely) val. 58l., patr. Bishop.

P. BARHAM par. (3) Kinghamford hund. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. SSE. of Canterbury-55. Acres 4480, chiefly chalk, and part in hops; pop. 1151 + 10; houses 221; poor r. 380l. (Bridge U.); real prop. 6157l. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 500l., patr. Archbp. *B. Court*, C. Dering, Esq.; *B. Place*, Col. Mulcaster. On *B. Downs*, where K. John encamped 1212 against the French, and where the Aug. Canterbury races are held, are many camps and tumuli, in which coins have been found; and at Digges' Court lived Digges the mathematician. *BARHAM* par. (48 or 50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Ipswich-69, on R. Gipping. Acres 2520; pop. 393, besides 183 in ho. of industry; poor r. 220l. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2544l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 342l., patr. Rev. H. Longe. *B. Hall*, —.

Barham Hall (47) near Linton, *SE. Cambridge.* has parts of the chapel, cloisters, etc. of the

crutched priory found. 1292, as a cell to Welne-
tham, and given by Hen. VIII. to P. Paris.
63 B., or *Teston, Court* (6) near Maidstone, *N.
Kent*, a seat of the Noels, whence they take title
of baron, formerly of the Botelers and of the
Barhams, who a long time ago had the *B. Court*
near Canterbury, above. 63 B., SOUTH, 1 m.
SW. of BARHAM, *Kent*, as above.

Barholm Castle, 10 m. WNW. of Kirkcudbright,
SW. Kirkcudbt. J. McCulloch, Esq.

BARTOLME par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m.
WNW. of Market Deeping-90. Acres 1230;
pop. 155; poor r. 68*l*. (Stamford U.); real prop.
1659*l*. St. Martin *Vic.* (Linc.) with Stowe, val.
147*l*, patr. Trustees of Oakham and Uppingham
schools.

BARVAN par. is joined to CALDER, *Edinbro'*.

BARJARG vil. Keir par. *W. Dumfries*. 6 m. E.
of Minihive-68. Pop. 58.

BARKBY par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Lei-*
cester. 4 m. NE. of Leicester-96, contains Barkby
Thorpe, Hambleton, and S. Thurmaston. Acres
2290; pop. 849+4, with 35 hosiery frames at
work; poor r. 195*l*. (Barrow U.); real prop. 4015*l*;
charities 35*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 250*l*,
patr. W. A. Pochin, of *B. Hall*. 63 B. THORPE
chptry. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 790; pop.
70; poor r. 62*l*. (Barrow U.); real prop. 1058*l*.

BARKENHAM vil. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *N.
Wilts*. 2 m. S. of Wotton Bassett-90.

BARKSTONE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE.
Leicest*. 10 m. N. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the
Notts. canal, in the Vale of Belvoir. Acres 2870;
pop. 403+10; poor r. 103*l*. (Bingham U.); real
prop. 2868*l*; charities 65*l*, of which 25*l* to school.
St. Peter and St. Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 114*l*, patr.
Duke of Rutland.

B. BARKHAM par. (8) Charlton hund. *SE.
Berks*. 2 m. SW. of Wokingham-31. Acres 1450;
pop. 248; poor r. 192*l*. (Wokingh. U.); real prop.
1686*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 350*l*, patr.
C. L. Gower, Esq. *B. House*, H. Clive, Esq.
63 B. BARKHAM vil. (26) S. Molton hund. *N.
Devon*. 11 m. ESE. of Barnstaple-193.

Bark-Hart (6) 4 m. ESE. of Bromley, *NW.
Kent*, was seat of Sir J. Hart, where he entertained
Q. Eliz. 1593.

BARKHARTH vil. (101) Allerdale-below-Derwent
ward, *Mid. Cumbld.* 5 m. NNW. of Keswick
-291.

P. M. BARKING par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW.
Essex*, 7 m. E. of London, on N. Woolwich rail,
and R. Roding near the Thames (where it is called
B. Creek), in a rich flat spot, called *B. Level*, in-
cluding Chadford, Gt. Ilford, and Ripple, was of
great note at one time on account of its benedictine
nunnery founded 670 by St. Erkenwald, reb. 970
by Edgar, and val. 1084*l*, — the abbess being one
of four who were baronesses in right of their
station. Acres 10,179, in four wards, with mkt.-
gardens, etc.; pop. 9698+166, — of town 3751+35,
many graziers and fishermen; houses (town) 759,
with a church, chapel, old timbered townhall,
savings bk. (16,551*l*) from 702 depositors, Camp-
bell's free school (20*l*), and almshouses (120*l*);
poor r. 4148*l*. on 37,358*l*. (Romford U.); real prop.
15,177*l*; charities 330*l*, of which 65*l* to Ilford
hosp. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Lond.) val. 767*l*, patr.
All Souls Coll. Oxon; church, has 4 brasses
(from 1430), effigies of Sir C. Montague, with
mon. of Day, who established Fairlop Fair —
and stands near the site of the abbey ch.
which was 170 ft. long. Part of the gate re-
mains, with Holyrood chapel over it, and at
Uphall farm are traces of a roman camp or per-
haps a station. Byfrons, a seat of the Sterrys,

is to the SE. The *Level*, or flat near the Thames,
was overwhelmed by the river 1725, which broke
in and covered 5000 acres; but having been re-
claimed after 10 years, and embarked by Capt.
Perry (some of whose dykes remain near the rail),
it is now good grazing ground for black cattle.
The proposed Victoria dock for colliers will be
here. *B.*, or *Tripecock, Reach*, is a lend of R.
Thames, 1½ m. long, lying SE. by E. and E. by
N. between Margaret-ness and Cross-ness, with
B. Level, as above, to the N. and Plumstead
marshes S. In the middle is *B. Shelf*, a dan-
gerous shoal ½ m. long, on which the Grampus
of 54 guns was wrecked 1799 — a singular mis-
fortune in such a spot. Good anchorage is had
off Tripecock trees, opposite *B. Creek*, which
is a coast-gd. station. * B. DEANERY, in two
parts, contains the benefices of Dagenham *vic.*,
Epping *v.*, Havering *cur.*, High Beech *c.*, Horn-
church *v.*, Loughton *rect.*, Nasing *v.*, Romford *v.*,
Waltham abbey *c.*, in archdy. of Essex, dioc. of
Roch. — and the benefices marked in Becontree
hund., archdy. and dioc. of Lond. *Mkt. D. Sat.
Fair*, 22 Oct.

BARKING par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*,
1½ m. SW. of Needham-74, which with Darmsden
it contains. Acres 3010; pop. 1879, — of vil. 465;
poor r. 882*l*. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 3176*l*;
charities 132*l*, of which 55*l* to Theobald's school.
St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) with Darmsden, val. 840*l*,
patr. Earl Ashburnham. *B. Hall*, —

BARKING SIDE (1) Gt. Ilford par. *SW. Essex*,
near Henault forest, is a *Cur.* (Lond.) val. 150*l*,
patr. Vicar. Pop. 1500, included in the pop. of
Barking, to which Ilford is a district par.

BARKISLAND tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R.
York*. 5 m. SSW. of Halifax-197, has a druidical
circle called the Wolf Fold. Acres, with part of
Ripponden, 2420; pop. 2391+10, in the woollen
and worsted factories; houses 438; poor r. 467*l*.
(Halif. U.); real prop. 5419*l*; charities 83*l*, of
which 32*l* to Gledhill's free school.

BARKSDON GREEN vil. (47) Edwintree hund.
NE. Herts. 2 m. SW. of Buntingford-31.

BARKSTONE. See BARKSTONE, *Leicest*.

P. BARKSTONE par. (70) Grantham Soke, *S.
Lincoln*. 4 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres
2080; pop. 413; poor r. 124*l*. (Newark U.); real
prop. 3209*l*; charities 86*l*, of which 17*l* to school.
St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 558*l*, patr. Preb.
of Grantham.

BARKSTONE tnsbp. (93) Sherburn par. *W. R.
York*. 4 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, produces the
teasel (*dipsacus fullonum* Lin.) used by cloth-
dressers. Acres 1260; pop. 323+6; poor r. 40*l*.
(Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1595*l*.

BARKSTONE-ASH (LOWER) WAPENTAKE ()
W. R. York. between Rs. Wharfe, Ouse, and
Aire, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Birkin
rect., Brotherton *vic.*, Cawood *cur.*, Drax *v.*, Fry-
stone Monk, Ryther *r.* (part), Selby *c.*, Snaith *v.*,
(part), Wistow *v.*; acres 45,600, pop. 14,999,
houses 3115. B. (UPPER) WAP., the pars. of
Bramham *v.*, Fenton Kirk *c.*, Kirkby Wharfe *v.*,
Ledsham *v.*, Micklethwaite Grange, Newton
Kyme *r.*, Ryther (part), Saxton *c.*, Sherburn *v.*,
Tadcaster v. (part); acres 39,040, pop. 12,007,
houses 2402. See YORK DEANERY.

P. BARKWAY par. (47) Edwintree hund. *NE.
Herts*. 4 m. NNE. of Buntingford-31, including
Newsells and Nuthampstead, was mkt. town, and
till lately a great thoroughfare to the N. Acres
5060; pop. 1291+18; houses 260; poor r. 535*l*.
(Royston U.); real prop. 5151*l*; charities 63*l*.
St. Mary Magdalene *Vic.* with Reed; church, has
painted windows, remains of brasses, and monu-

ments of the Chesters and Jenningses, who had the manor. *Fair*, 20 June.

BARKWITH, EAST, par. (83) E. Wraggote wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 3 m. N.E. of Wragby-127. Acres 990, with marl for manure; pop. 255 + 7; poor r. 63*l*. (Horncastle U.); real prop. 1557*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 195*l*, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq., who has the manor. **BARKWITH, WEST**, par. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 500; pop. 130 + 2; poor r. 16*l*; real prop. 760*l*. All Saints Rect. val. 144*l*, patr. C. D. Holland, Esq.

BARLAND, or **BARLAND**, tnsph. (56) Radnor boro', E. Radn. 3 m. N.E. of Radnor-159, near Offa's dyke.

BARLSTON par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. SE. of Newcastle-under-Lyme -150, on the G. Trunk canal and N. Staf. rail. commands a fine prospect. Acres 2340; pop. 591 + 8; poor r. 88*l*. (Stone U.); real prop. 4974*l*; charities 24*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Lich.) val. 150*l*, patr. Duke of Sutherland. *B. Hall* was in 14th cent. a seat of the Bagnalls, now of R. Adderley, Esq., a branch of the Warwicksh. Adderleys.

BARLINGTON, or **BARLTON**, par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Petworth-49. Acres 1710; pop. 132 + 2; poor r. 114*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1395*l*. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 68*l*, patr. T. Biddulph, Esq.

P. BARLBOROUGH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 7 m. N.E. of Chesterfield-150, near the Chesterf. canal and Midld. rail. Acres 2229; pop. 804 + 11, in the coal and ironstone mines; poor r. 390*l*. (Worksop U.); real prop. 5936*l*, of which 1450*l* on mines; charities 82*l*, of which 69*l* to Pole's almshouse. St. James Rect. (Lich.) val. 515*l*, patr. W. Rodes, Esq. of *B. Hall*—an elizabethan house.

BARLEY chplyr. () Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. N.E. of Selby-181, near the rail. Acres 1310; pop. 387 + 4; poor r. 130*l*. (Selby U.); real prop. 3072*l*; charities 7*l*. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 65*l*, patr. Vicar. *B. Bank*, or *B. Holmes*, near the above.

Barle, or *Barley*, River (20-1) in *W. Somerset*, on the borders of *Devon*. about 20 m. long, rises in Exmoor, near the source of R. Exe, and passing SE. joins it below Dulverton.

BARLESTONE chplyr. (63) Market-Bosworth par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. N.E. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near the Swannington rail. is the centre of one of the hosiery districts. Acres 810; pop. 580; poor r. 304*l*. (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 2686*l*. Living, a Cur. with Bosworth.

Barlestone Court (43) 2 m. N.E. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.*

P. BARLEY par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of Royston-36. Acres 2700; pop. 792 + 9; poor r. 401*l*. (Royst. U.); real prop. 3703*l*; charities 36*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 631*l*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

Barley Bear's (46) 6 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.* **B. BOOTH**'s tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2370; pop. 686; poor r. 248*l*. (Burnley U.); real prop. 1956*l*. **B. CHAPPEL** vil. (93) Barkstone-Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Selby-181. **B. COVE** (152) near Mizen head *SW. Cork*, on the coast. **B. B. HALL** hmlt. (82 or 7) Wentworth chplyr. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Rotherham-159, near Wentworth park. **B. HOUSE** (22) 1½ m. SW. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. has a fine view. **B. Park Farm** (45) 2 m. SSW. of Witney, *W. Oxfd.* **B. WOOD** (51) 2 m. N.E. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge.* **B. WOOD** (19) near Redhill and the Mendip hills, *N. Somerset*. 9 m. SW. of Bristol, late the seat of *Hannah More*.

Barleyfield (110) 5 m. S. of Bandon, *S. Cork*, — Sealy, Esq.

Barlehill (71) 5 m. SW. of Swinford, *E. Mayo*, — M'Manus, Esq.

BARLEYSIDE vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. near Falkirk-24. Pop. 92.

BARLEYTHORPE MANOR (64) Oakham Deanshold par. *W. Rutld.* 1 m. NW. of Oakham-95, belongs to the Dean and Chap. of Westminster, to whom it was granted by the Confessor. Pop. 200; real prop. 3744*l*.

BARLICHWAY HUNDRED (54) in *SW. Warwick* comprises four divisions. *Alcester Div.* contains the pars. of Alcester rect., Gt. Alne, Arrow r. (part), Croughton vic., Ipsley r., Kinwarton r., Morton-Baggott r., Spernhall r., Tardebigg (part), Weethley cur., Weston-on-Avon; acres 24,070, pop. 8039. *Henley Div.*, Beaudesert r., Clavendon v., Preston-Baggott r., Rowington v., Wootton-Waven v.; acres 18,830, pop. 4503. *Snitterfield Div.*, Alveston, Bearley c., Budbrooke v., Fulbrook, Hampton-Lucy, Haseley r., Hatton c., Honiley, Loxley, Norton-Lindsey c., Sherbourne c., Snitterfield v., Walverton r., Wroxhall c.; acres 28,180, pop. 5115. *Stratford Div.*, Arrow (part), Aston Cantelupe v., Bidford v., Billesley r., Binton r., Exhall r., Haselov r., Salford-Priors v., Old Stratford, Temple-Grafton c., Welford, Wixford; acres 29,230, pop. 11,394. Total area 100,310, pop. 28,961, houses 5945. See **WARWICK DEANERY**.

BARLING par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Rochford-38. Acres 1240; pop. 626 + 1; poor r. 89*l*. (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3267*l*. All Saints Vic. (Roch.) val. 230*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. *B. Hall*, —.

BARLINGS par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. ENE. of Lincoln-132, including Langworthy, was the site of an abbey (sometimes called Oxney), found. 1154 by Ralph de Haya, of which part of the wall remains, and whose last abbot, Mackerel, or 'Capt. Cobler,' was hung 1536, for heading the Lincolnsh. rising for the old religion. Acres 2633; pop. 352 + 7; poor r. 141*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3222*l*. St. Edward Cur. (Linc.) val. 55*l*, patr. T. T. Drake and C. Turnor, Esqrs.

Barlocco Isld. 7 m. WSW. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudb.* in Wigton bay.

BARLOCHAN, 5 m. SE. of Cast. Douglas, *SE. Kirkcudb.* a sub-port to Dumfries, at R. Urr's mouth.

Barlog Bay (150) E. of Baltimore bay, *SW. Cork*, a coast gd. station.

BARLOW tnsph. (60 or 1) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159; pop. 8. **BARLOW**, or **BARLY**, tnsph. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Selby-181. Acres 2150; pop. 284 + 5; poor r. 49*l*. (Selby U.); real prop. 2885*l*. Living, a donative Cur. (Yk.) val. 30*l*, patr. D. H. Thompson, Esq.

BARLOW, GREAT, tnsph. (82) Staveley par. *NE. Derby*. 4 m. NW. of Chesterfield-150, includes **LITTLE B. hmlt.** (pop. 59) Acres 3760; pop. 627 + 4; poor r. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3267*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 95*l*, patr. Rector. *B. Grange*, —. **B. Hall** (80) 5 m. SSW. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* on the Mersey, S. Philips, Esq.

BARNBOROUGH. See **BARNBOROUGH**, *W. R. York*.

BARMBY-ON-THE-MARSH chplyr. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Howden-180, where R. Ouse meets the Derwent. Acres 1440, with two mineral springs; pop. 516 + 4, some sacking makers; poor r. 210*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 3393*l*; charities 106*l*. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val.

307., patr. Vicar. **B. ON-THE-MOOR** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Pocklington-212, was a mkt. town. Acres 2290; pop. 475+2; poor r. 149 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Pocklingt. U.); real prop. 2741 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 53 $\frac{1}{2}$. *St. Catherine Vic.* (Yk.) val. 50 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. Dean of Yk. *Fair*, Th. before St. Peter's day.

Barmouth (18) 2 m. E. of Dunleer, *SE. Louth*, Sir P. Bellew, Bt.

Barmekin, or **Barmekyne**, *Hill*, at Echt, *S. Aberdeen*. has a 3-ditched circular camp 560 yds. round, with 2 stone walls and 5 entrances, — and 2 cairns near it.

BARMER par. (69) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*. 5 m. S. of Burnham Westgate-118. Acres 890; pop. 61; poor r. 76 $\frac{1}{2}$. (*Docking U.*); real prop. 1200 $\frac{1}{2}$. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. T. Keerslake; church, in ruins. *B. House*, —.

P. BARMING, or **B. EAST**, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Forth Lathe, *Mid. Kent*. 2 m. WSW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway, is noted for its hop, cherry, apple, and filbert grounds, and belonged to St. Helen's nunnery in Bishopsgate St., the abbess of which had a house here close to the bridge. Acres 1210, well cultivated, — with Kentish rag quarries; pop. 540; poor r. 170 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Maidst. U.) real prop. 3155 $\frac{1}{2}$. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Cant.) val. 598 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. Lord Chancellor; church, small — near which roman remains have been found. Not far from Hall Place was the residence of the Smarts, of whom was Christopher the poet.

B. WEST ext. par. (6) near the above, on R. Medway, formerly a distinct par. is now a *Rect.* with Nettlestead. Pop. 44.

BARMOOR tnsph. (110) Lowick par. *N. Northmbrld*. 8 m. N. of Wooler-320, where the lords marchers met 1417, near Flodden Field. Barmoor Castle, F. Sitwell, Esq.

BARMORE vil. (7) Desboro' hund. *S. Bucks*. 3 m. WNW. of Marlow-31.

P. M. BARMOUTH, or **ABERMAWDDOCH**, tnsph. (59) Llanaber par. *W. Merioneth*. 10 m. W. of Dolgelly, 222 from London, commanding a view of Cader Idris and Snowdon, is a well frequented watering-place with a beautiful drive of 6 m. on the beach, at the mouth of R. Mawddoch, which here forms a bar harbour (and sub-port to Carnarvon), the only one in the county. Pop. 930, employed in the woollen manufact., shipbuilding, tanning, and a good coasting-trade; houses 244, rising in terraces on the mountain side, with a chapel of ease and 5 other chapels, baths. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanaber. A ferry plies across the entrance of the Maw, which is divided into two channels by the Ynys-y-Brawd, and the scenery on its banks is very pleasant. About 10 m. off is the large shoal called Sarn Badrig; and to the N. along shore, Harlech Castle. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, Shrove Tues. Whit Mond. 7 Oct. 21 Nov.

BARMPTON tnsph. (96 or 103) Houghton-le-Skerne par. *S. Durham*, 3 m NNE. of Darlington-241. Acres 1090; pop. 124; poor r. 15 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Darl. U.); real prop. —.

BARMSTON tnsph. (105) Washington par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. W. of Sunderland-268, on R. Wear. Acres 980; pop. 81+1; poor r. 32 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 2110 $\frac{1}{2}$. **BARMS-ROX** par. (93) Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the sea. Acres, with part of Uroome, 2180; pop. 254+3; poor r. 112 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Bridlght. U.); real prop. 3423 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 22 $\frac{1}{2}$., of which 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ to Boynton's almshouse. All Saints *Rect.* (York) val. 1065 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. Sir H. Boynton Bt., of Burton Agnes, whose ancient seat here is now a farmhouse; church, has a circular font with cable moulding.

Barn (76) 2 m. WNW. of Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, — Moore, Esq.

BARN GREEN hmlt. (11) Hambledon par. *S. Hants*. 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. **B. GREEN** hmlt. (54) Yardley par. *NE. Worc*. 3 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116. **B. House** (6) near Eltham, 8 m. SE. of London, A. Taggart, Esq. **B. Moor Green** (54) 6 m. W. of Warwick, *W. Warwck*. **B. Park** (22) near Teignmouth, *SE. Devon*, Jos. Egerton, Esq. **B. Park** (24 or 5) 2 m. NW. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*. T. Husband, Esq.

P. BARNA vil. (95) Liberties of Galway bar. *Mid. Galway*. 3 m. WSW. of Galway, on that bay, 137 from Dublin, seat of — Lynch, Esq. **BARNA** hmlt. (45) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. NNE. of Moneygall-84.

P. BARNACK par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Nhmptn*. 3 m. SE. of Stamford-89, including Pils-gate and Southorpe, furnished the building-stone for Ely and Peterboro' cathedrals and several churches. Acres 4440; pop. 860+5; poor r. 205 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Stamf. U.) real prop. 4249 $\frac{1}{2}$; charity, poor's estate, 73 $\frac{1}{2}$. *St. John Baptist Rect.* (Pet.) val. 1025 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. Bishop; church, early norman in part, with an 8-sided sculptured font, tower, porch.

BARNACLE hmlt. (53 or 63) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwck*. 5 m. NE. of Coventry-91, near the Trent Valley rail. *B. Hall*, —; *B. Park*, —. **BARNACRE** tnsph. () Garstang par. *N. Lanc.* 2 m. NE. of Garstang-229. Acres (with Bonds) 3880; pop. (alone) 297; poor r. 141 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Garst. U.); real prop. 5051 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Barnadarig Pass (106) 11 m. SW. of Westport, *SW. Mayo*.

Barnadown House () 3 m. N. of Wexford, *E. Wexfd.* — Brownrigg, Esq.

Barnagee Hills (59) Burrishoole and Carra bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. N. of Castlebar, between loughs Conn and Beltra.

BARNAKELY par. (87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *SE. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Cork-160, on Cork harb. contains Loughbeg. Acres 865; pop. 1183+16. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) inappropriate. Ballybricken, — Connor, Esq.

BARNANE-ELY par. (28-9) Ikerrin bar. *Mid. Tipper.* 3 m. WNW. of Templemore-86, contains the Devil's Bit mountains. near seat of — Carden, Esq. Acres 2167, hilly and waste; pop. 752. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) united to Kilfithmone.

P. M. B. BARNARD CASTLE chply. (105) Gainford par. Darlington ward, *SW. Durham*, 22 m. SW. of Durham, 246 from London, on R. Tees, a petty sessions town, head quarters of co. militia, and polling place for the S. div. takes its origin from the castle found. about 1180 by Bernard Balliol, who came over with the Conqueror, and was ancestor of the Scottish kings. Acres 3810, with a mineral spring; pop. 4452+2, in the manufact. of carpets, plaids, stockings, hats, and shoe-tapes; houses 679, of stone, with 3 chapels, townhall, 3 banks, savings bk. (15,589 $\frac{1}{2}$ from 517 depositors), a hospital found. 1229, by the Balliols, and Teesdale Union p. house; poor r. 1276 $\frac{1}{2}$, on 11,294 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 13,453 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 161 $\frac{1}{2}$, of which the hospital, though endowed with 180 acres of land, until lately yielded only 10 $\frac{1}{2}$. *St. Mary Cur.* (Durh.) val. 224 $\frac{1}{2}$., patr. Vicar; church, cruciform and partly norman. The fine remains of the walls and towers of the castle over the river belong with the manor to the Duke of Cleveland, who takes hence title of visct. and baron. Hutchinson, who wrote a hist. of the county, was a native, (1732-1814). *B. Castle P. L. Union*, see TEESDALE, with which the Sup. Registry and new County Court

districts correspond. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Easter and Whit Wed. cattle, etc.

Barnard Sand, S. of Lowestoff roads, *E. Norfolk*, lying parallel to the coast, is 3 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, with only 2 ft. water in the shoalest part.

BARNARDISTON, or **BARNISTON**, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Haverhill -59, including Risbridge-Monks. Acres 1520; pop. 217 + 1; poor r. 155*l*. (Risbridge U.); real prop. 118*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 191*l*, patr. Rev. V. Ellis, rector.

Barnard's, or *Baynard's, Park* (8) near Cranley, *S. Surrey*. Hon. and Rev. T. Thurlow, reb. in tudor style, by B. Ferrey.

BARNARD'S GREEN vil. (55) 1 m. ESE. of Gt. Malvern, *SW. Worcester*. is a *Cur.* to it (Worc.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Barnebogle Castle, $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of S. Queensferry, *N. Linlithgw.* on R. Forth, seat of the Earl of Rosebery, formerly belonging to the Mowbrays.

BARNBOROUGH, or **BARBURGH**, par. (87) Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Rotherham -159, contains Harlington. Acres 1770; pop. 508; poor r. 162*l*. (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2947*l*. St. Peter Rect. (York) val. 570*l*, Col. Church, Southwell; church, later eng., with monuments and figures commemorating a traditional story of a combat between a man and a wild cat. *B. Hall*, on R. Dearn, Mrs. Griffiths, has two portraits of Sir T. More's fam. by Holbein; *B. Grange*, —.

BARNBOW hmlt. (87 or 8) Barwick-in-Elmet par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Leeds-189.

BARNBY par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffh.* 3 m. ESE. of Beccles-109. Acres 1390; pop. 303; poor r. 79*l*. (Mutford Incorp.); real prop. 1501*l*; charities 9*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. with Wheatacre. *B. Bottom*, 1 m. ESE. *B. BARNBY*, or *B. EAST*, tnsph. (104) Lythe par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Whitby-236. Acres 1400; pop. 262 + 4; poor r. 78*l*. (Whitby U.); real prop. 1618*l*.

BARNBY-BASIN, and **B-FURNACE**, hmlts. (87 or 8) Cawthorne par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Barnsley-172. *B. Ferry* (86 or 7) over R. Ouse, *E. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Howden. *B. B-IN-THE-WILLOWS par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*. 4 m. E. of Newark-124, on R. Witham. Acres 1690; pop. 226; poor r. 65*l*. (Newark U.); real prop. 2582*l*. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 184*l*, patr. Col. Church, Southwell. *B. Lodge*, —. *B. LE-WOLD*. See *BARNETBY-LE-WOLD*, *Lincoln*.*

B. B-MOOR tnsph. (82) Blyth par. *N. Notts*. 3 m. NW. of E. Retford-141, seat of S. Barker, Esq. Pop. 221 + 2; poor r. 77*l*. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2503*l*. *B. ON-DON* par. (86) S. Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Thorn-166, contains Thorpe and part of Stamford. Acres 3670; pop. 629 + 6, — of town 510 + 7; poor r. 260*l*. (Doncast. U.); real prop. 4205*l*; charities 59*l*. St. Peter Vic. (York) val. 115*l*, patr. T. Gresham, Esq.

Barnes (3) near Newport, *NW. Tipperary*.

BARNES (81) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. **BARNES** par. (7) W. Brixton hund. *N. Surrey*. 5 m. WSW. of London, on the Thames and S. West. branch or Richmond rail, was given to St. Paul's by Athelstane, and called *Berne* at 'Domesty.' Acres 820; pop. 1461; poor r. 391*l*. (Richmond U.); real prop. 9188*l*; charities 43*l*, including a bequest of 20*l*. to poor by E. Rose (died 1653) on condition that *rose-trees* are kept planted round his grave. St. Mary Rect. (Lond.) val. 375*l*, once held by the excellent Bp. Wilson, — patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, one of the oldest about London, has brass of W. Milburne (1415). *B. Elms House*, near *B. Common*, and belonging to the Hoares, is seat of H. T. Cole-

brooke, Esq., formerly of the Walsinghams (where Eliz. visited them 1585, '88, and '89) and Cartwrights. Cowley lived in it; and at the queen's "dairy," Jacob Tonson, the bookseller, collected his Kit-Cat club gallery of 47 portraits painted by Kneller, which are now at Bayfordbury. *B. Priory*, H. Holland, Esq., Fielding and Handel were residents; Sir Will. Blizard the surgeon, a native, 1743-1835. Barnes loop-line on the rail. goes from the station, over the river by a 3-arch iron bridge (each 100 ft. span), to Chiswick, Kew Br., Brentford, Sion Pk., thence into the Windsor line at Hounslow. *B. WEST*, hmlt. (8) Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, a station on the S. West rail. 8 m. from London.

Barnes Gap (34) 4 m. WNW. of Kilmacreehan, *N. Donegl.* a wild pass of 3 m. thro' the granite and quartz of Lough Saft mountain.

BARNESLEY, LOWER, hmlt. (15) Kingston-Lacy manor, *E. Dorset*. 2 m. N. of Wimborne-Minster-100. Real prop. 1881*l*. *Upper B.* 1 m. SW.

P. M. BARNET, CHIPPING, or *HIGH B.*, par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts.* partly Edmonton hund. *N. Midsz.* 11 m. NNE. of London, on the N. road, belonged to the abbots of St. Alban's. Acres 1440; pop. 2485 + 11; houses 392, in a long street, with a chapel. gram. school (317) founded by Q. Elizabeth, free school, Ravenscroft's hospital (273*l*) for women, and almshouses; poor r. 986*l*. on 7691*l*; real prop. 10,734*l*. charities 870*l*. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with E. BARNET; church, b. 1400, by Abbot Moot, has tombs of the Ravenscrofts. Near the race-course on *B. Common*, is a mineral spring; and a stone on Gladsmore heath commemorates the battle of 1471, in which Warwick the king-maker was killed, and which settled Edw. IV. on the throne. *Barnet P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chipping Barnet, East Barnet, Elstree, Ridge, Shenley, Totteridge, in *Herts.*, — and Finchley, Fryern Barnet, Hadley, South Mims, in *Midsz.*; acres 24,532, pop. 13,751, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1146 (out-door 326), expend. 5889*l*, prop. rated 66,385*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with St. John Potter's-Bar, in *Midsz.*, pop. 13,759 + 157. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *B. DEANERY*, archdch. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester (formerly Lond.), comprises the benefices of E. Barnet rect. (as below), Northaw cur., North Mimms vil., Ridge v., Shenley r., Totteridge c. *Mkt. D. Mond.* pigs, cattle. *Fairs*, 8 to 10 Apr. 4 to 7 Sept. before the races — both very large, for cattle, horses.

BARNET, EAST, par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts*. 2 m. SE. of the above, also belonged to St. Alban's, whose abbots had a house at Monk's Frith garden. Acres 1630, with mineral springs; pop. 598 + 5; poor r. 238*l*. (Barnet U.); real prop. 6616*l*; charities 5*l*. Virgin Mary Rect. (Roch.), with CHIPPING B., val. 1042*l*, patr. Crown; *B. COMMON Cur.* val. —, patr. E. Durant, Esq. *B. FRYERN*, par. (7) Finsbury div. of Ossulstone hund. *N. Midsz.* 8 m. N. of London, including Colney Hatch and pt. of Whetstone, belonged to the priory of St. John of Jerusalem. Acres 1330 (with pt. of Finchley common); pop. 849 + 21; poor r. 319*l*. (Barnet U.); real prop. 5330*l*; Campe's almshouses 7*l*. St. James Rect. (Lond.) val. 255*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, small norman, with wooden turret. The ancient manor-house, which had portraits of Bacon and his father, is now pulled down. Walker, author of the "Pronouncing Dict.," was a native; and judge Popham, a resident.

BARNETBY-LE-WOLD, or **BARNET-BY-THE-WOLD**, par. (86) S. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*.

4 m. NE. of Brigg-155, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1630; pop. 679+14; poor r. 120L (Glanford U.); real prop. 3876L. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 305L, patr. Bishop.

BARNBY par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*. 5 m. ENE. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1210; pop. 276+1; poor r. 153L (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2304L. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 129L, patr. Lord Hastings of Melton Constable.

BARNFIELD (EAST) HUNDRED (5) Scray lathes, *SW. Kent*, comprises part of Hawkhurst par. only; acres 6530, pop. (about) 2000.

P. BARNFLEET, near Ingatstone, *S. Essex*.

BARNHAM, or **B. ST. GREGORY**, par. (51) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*. 3 m. S. of Thetford-80. Acres 5420; pop. 412+3; poor r. 181L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2277L. St. Gregory Rect. with Euston; St. Martin's church, in ruins. A few tumuli are found. **BARNHAM** par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Arundel-55; on the S. coast rail. Acres 730; pop. 125; poor r. 4N. (Westhamphett U.); real prop. 1888L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 67L, patr. Bishop.

P. BARNHAM-BROOM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 10 m. W. of Norwich-108. Acres 1870; pop. 494+3; poor r. 272L (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 3518L. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Norw.) with Bixton and Kimberley, val. 524L, patr. Lord Wodehouse, of Kimberley, who has a seat here.

BARNHILL hmlt. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Chesh.* 10 m. SE. of Chester, is the petty sessions court for Broxton hund. and near Maiden Castle camp on the *Via Devana*. **Barnhill** (53) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegl.* **BARNHILL** vil. Monifeith par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. ENE. of Dundee -45. Pop. 41. **BARNHILL** vil. Blantyre par. *N. Lanark*. 7 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 165.

Barnhill's Bed, 3 m. WNW. of Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*, on Minto crags, commanding a fine view of the vale of Teviot, takes its name from an outlaw, whose ruined castle is below.

P. BARNINGHAM par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*. 7 m. SE. of Thetford-80. Acres 1520; pop. 508; poor r. 334L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2821L; charities 55L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) with Coney-Weston, val. 770L, patr. R. Hunt, Esq., of *B. Park*; church has brass of W. Goche (1499).

P. BARNINGHAM par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, near Arkengarth forest, includes Hope, Scargill, and pt. of Newsham. Acres 10,930,—of tnsbp. 3620; pop. 600 and 337; poor r. 122L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3077L; school charity 20L. St. Michael Rect. (Rip.) val. 553L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Park*, M. Milbank, Esq.

BARNINGHAM, GREAT, or B. WINTER, or B. TOWN, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*. 5 m. SE. of Holt-110, was once a mkt. town. Acres 860; pop. 86; poor r. 117L (N. Erpingham U.); real prop. 1166L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 135L, patr. T. J. Mott, Esq., of *B. Hall*; church, has brass of J. Wynter (1420). **B. NORWOOD** par. 2 m. NW. of the above. Acres 810; pop. 54; poor r. 38L (N. Erpingham U.); real prop. 973L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 156L, patr. W. H. Wyndham, Esq.; church, has brass of a Palgrave. **B.-PARVA, or LITTLE**, par. 1 m. SE. of the above was once a mkt. town under the Berninghams. Acres 1200; pop. 229; poor r. 187L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1205L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 180L, patr. G. D. Graver, Esq. and others.

Barnish Gap (29) near Newry, *SW. Armagh* and Slieve Gullion mountn.

Barnage Rivulet (12) runs to the Owen Avaragh, below Gorey, *NE. Wexfd.*

BARNOLDBY-LE-BECK par. (86) Bradley Harvertoe hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 1460; pop. 292+6; poor r. 130L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1617L; charities 1L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 235L, patr. Col. Church, Southwell.

BARNOLDSWICK, or GILL, par. () W. Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Skipton-216, near Leeds and Lcy. canal, includes Admergill, Brogden, Coates, Salterforth. Acres 6040,—of tnsbp. 2020; pop. 2844 and 1849; houses (town) 344, with 2 chapels; poor r. 423L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 9166L. St. Mary Cur. (Rip.) val. 162L, patr. R. Hodson, Esq.; church, called Gill kirk, overlooks a glen.

BARNES vil. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Bedford*. 2 m. SSE. of Biggleswade-45. **BARNES**. See East and West **BARNES, Haddingtn**.

BARN'S ASH vil. (13) Oak hund. *N. Berks*. 4 m. SW. of Abingdon-56. **B. Hall** (54) 1 m. S. of Worcester, *S. Worc.* **B. HIGH and LOW**, hmlts. () Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SW. of Sunderland-268.

Barnscar () 2 m. E. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbria*, a ruined 'town' on Birkby fell, 300 yds. by 100, where a few coins have been found.

BARNSDALE hmlt. (87) Campsall tnsbp. Osgoldness wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162, near *B. Forest*, which was the haunt of Robin Hood.

BARNSHAW-CUM-GOOSTREE tnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *E. Chesh.* 5 m. SSE. of Knutsford-172, near Manch. and Birm. rail. See **GOOSTREE**.

Barnshill or Burnhill (47) near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*.

Barnside (9) near Colne-218, *NE. Lancash.* an old seat of the Townleys. **BARNSIDE** hmlt. (88) Hepworth tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-169.

P. BARNSLY par. (34) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Cirencester-88, under *B. Wold*. Acres 2050, with freestone quarries; pop. 305; poor r. 136L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1901L; charities 15L. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 320L, patr. Sir J. Musgrave, Bt., of *B. Park*, who has the manor through the Perrots and Bouchiers. At the house, in the Italian style, are some frescoes and a collection of paintings and antiques; and the old mansion of the Bouchiers still remains. **BARNSLY** hmlt. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*. 2 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139.

P. M. BARNLEY tnsbp. (87) Silkstone par. Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 33 m. SW. of York, 185 from London by Midld. rail., is a polling place and seat of the linen trade, in a fertile spot, on R. Dearne and *B. Canal*, and was *Berneslege* of "Domesdy." Acres 4000, well cultivated, with freestone and coal; pop. 12,310+108, in the different branches of the linen manufact. (2330 hands), bleach grounds, dye works (60), iron-foundries, collieries (223), quarries, and only a few (10) in the wire-drawing (formerly the staple) business; houses 2381, of stone, with 3 modern churches, 6 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (42,029L from 1487 depositors), Keresforth's gram. school, and scientific institute; poor r. 2519L, on 27,777L; real prop. 40,536L, of which 3355L on mines; charities 306L, of which Bosville's for the town, 180L. St. Mary Cur. (Rip.) val. 225L, St. George Cur. 150L, patr. of both Abp. of York; St. John Cur. 130L, Crown and Bp. To the N. is Monk Bretton priory, belonging to Sir C. Wood, Bt., of Barnley; and about 2 m. SW. is Wentworth

castle. The canal 15 m. long begins at R. Calder near Wakefield, passes Sandall, Royston (near the Middl. rail.), Barnsley (where it joins the Dove canal), to Corthorn, rising 158 ft. with 21 locks; a single line rail. 10 m. long runs near it, to Wakefield, past Darton Haighton, Horbury. *Barnsl. County Court* comprises the Sup. Registry of Ecclesfield, and the sub-districts of Penistone and Wortley. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Wed. Feb. 13 May, 11 Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

BARNSELEY, Old, hmlt. (87) 1 m. NW. of the above.

Barnsmore Hills (85-6) 5 m. NE. of Donegal, *SE. Donegl.*, near *B. Glen*, are 1000 ft. high, with a defile through, called the *Pass of B.*

Barnstable Hall (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SSE. of Billericay, near *B. House*.

*** *P. M.* BARNSTAPLE par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 36 m. NW. of Exeter, 192 from London, a sessions and polling town, head quarters of *N. Devon* militia, head of an excise collection, and bonding port, on R. Taw (here crossed by an 18-arch bridge and forming a bar harbour), was a place of some note in the time of Athelstane, who b. a castle here, which Judael de Totnais reb. at the Conquest; had a good trade (Hen. I., etc.), was made a staple for wool by Edw. 3., and taken by Fairfax, 1646; — returns two members to parl., the boro' limits including the par. with parts of Bishop's Tawton and Pilton, — no. of electors 781 (and 101. houses 2276); was first chartered by Edw. 1., and under the late act, is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, etc., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' and par. of B.," and a revenue of 1382*l.* Acres 3970, with wavelite or shillet in soft schist stone; pop. 7902 + 106 (10,253 in boro'), in the shipping trade (as below), in the manufact. of coarse woollens, bobbin-net, paper, and pottery, in tanning, malting, ship-building; houses 1472 (town), with 4 chapels, a new guild-hall and market-place, water-works, prison, custom-house, 8 banks, theatre, assembly-rooms, *N. Devon* hosp., — Ferris's gram. school, once a part of the cluniac monastery, and at which Bp. Jewel and Gay were educated, — free-school (122*l.*), *N. Devon* dispensary (b. 1830), Penrose's (228*l.*) and Horwood's (61*l.*) almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1945*l.* on 17,328*l.*; real prop. 29,060*l.*; charities 630*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Lord Wharnccliffe; St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Holy Trin. *Cur.* — *L.*, Rev. J. Scott, incumbent. A fine walk by the river side, with a statue of Q. Anne at one end, commands a good prospect. Nothing is left of De Totnais' cluniac priory, val. 123*l.*; but an old chantry is on the quay. The 'Red' or 'Golden Lion' inn, which belonged to the earls of Bath, has part of a good carved ceiling of 1629. Dr. Parsons, who wrote "Japhet," a learned book on languages, was a native; it publishes the 'N. Devon Journal', and 'N. Devon Advertiser' newspapers; and the manor belongs to the Chichesters. The *Day*, outside the mouth of the Taw and Torridge, where stands a dangerous bar, is 15 m. across from Hartland Point to Morte Pt., with Lundy isld. about 20 m. off, and is much exposed to W. winds. It includes Clovelly roadstead, with 4 to 8 fath. on the S. side, and Appledore Pool, or *B. Harbour*, 2½ to 5 fath. just inside the bar, — above which Bideford is 3 m. and Barnstaple 6, through a narrow channel, with never more than 12 ft. water. In 1846, 92 sail of 4732 tons (58 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Ilfracombe is a sub-port; and the

tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise,' 934 of 37,217 and 380 of 16,299 t. (besides 88 steamers of 8574, and 91 of 8604 t.), — to and from 'colonies,' 5 of 1217, and 2 of 440 t., — from 'foreign ports,' 4 of 242 t. (and 1 foreigner of 55 t.); imports (val. —), american and baltic timber, wine, fruit, coal, etc., — exports (val. —), corn, oak bark, leather, wool, earthenware, etc.; total customs 6421*l.* *Barnst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arlington, Ashford, Atherington, Barnstaple, Berrynarbor, Bishop's Tawton, Bittadon, Braunton, Bratton Fleming, Brendon, Chalcombe, Combmartin, Countisbury, East Down, West Down, Fremington, Georgeham, Goodleigh, Heanton Punchardon, High Bray, Horwood, Ilfracombe, Instow, Kentisbury, Landkey, Linton, Loxhore, Martinhoe, Marwood, Morthoe, Newton Tracey, Paracombe, Pilton, Sherwell, Stoke Rivers, Symbridge, Tawstock, Trentishoe, West Leigh; acres 141,030, pop. 37,452, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3877 (out-door 3522), expend. 12,354*l.*, prop. rated 182,654*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 37,195 + 400. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Horwood, Instow, and W. Leigh, which go to Bideford. The *Excise* district extends over Barnstaple, Dulverton, Dunster, Stogumber, Southmolton, Chumleigh, Bideford, Hartland, Stratton, Camelford, Launceston, Lifton, Holsworthy, Sheepwash, Atherley, Torrington, Ilfracombe; and in 1835 had 52 officers, and collected 48,742*l.* (each collector's round being 265 m.), of which 38,403*l.* was on malt, 7073*l.* on licenses, 2129*l.* on paper, — and the total no. of traders was 4045, of which 1399 were dealers in tobacco, 834 in tea, 568 in wine and spirits, 896 were brewers, 313 maltsters. ✱ *B. ARCHDEACONRY*, dioc. of Exeter, contains about 123 benefices, in the deaneries of Barnstaple, Chumleigh, Hartland, Shirwell, S. Molton, Torrington. *B. DEANERY*, those marked in Fremington hund. with Ashford *vic.*, Atherington *rect.*, Barnstaple *r.*, Chittlehampton *cur.*, Filleigh *r.*, Landkey *c.*, Pilton *c.*, Symbridge *c.*, Tawstock *r.*, Tawton Bishop *v.*, Yarnscombe *v.* *Mht. D.* Frid. and monthly for cattle. *Fairs*, Frids. before 16 Mar. 21 Apr. 27 July, 19 to 21 Sept. 2nd Frid. Dec., cattle, horses, etc.

BARNSTON tnsbp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Chesh.* 4 m. N. of Gt. Neston-191. Acres 1130; pop. 206 + 8; poor r. 11*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 947*l.* *ESSEX* BARNSTON par. (47) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Dunmow-38. Acres 2770; pop. 197; poor r. 106*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2031*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 335*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Toke. *B. Hall*, 2 m. SW.

BARNSTONE chlptry. (70 or 1) Langar par. *E. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Bingham-124, is a *Cur.* with Langar. Pop. 169.

Barnville Park (35) on R. Severn, near Chepstow, *W. Glouc.* G. Ormerod, Esq.

Barn Green (54) near Bromsgrove, *N. Worcest.* on the Brit. rail., 11 m. from Birmingham.

BARNTICK vil. (41) Islands bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. SSW. of Ennis-142, on a stream which joins R. Fergus, seat of D. Roche, Esq.

BARNTON tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Chesh.* 2 m. NW. of Northwich-173. Acres 630; pop. 859 + 12; poor r. 163*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2129*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. *ESSEX* Barton, 5 m. W. by N. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* W. Ramsay, Esq.

Barn town (37) near Wexford, *SE. Wexfd.* Capt. King, was occupied by the rebels 1798, and is close to an old castle of K. John's time, which protected the *barns* of Carreg fort.

BARNWEILL par. is joined to CRAIGIE, *Ayr. B. House*, W. Neill, Esq.

BARNWELL (57) St. Andrew the Less par. *S. Cambridge*. 1 m. E. of Cambridge, was the site of a priory, founded by Picot, a norman baron, and completed by Paganus Peverell, about 1112, of which a barn and part of the walls remain. *Fairs*, the Pot fair, for earthenware, etc., Midsummer day and two days after; Stourbridge fair, wool, hops, cheese, leather, hardware, horses, 18 Sept. and for 14 days after, — first established for the benefit of a lepers' hosp. or chapel, still standing here.

BARNWELL-ALL-SAINTS par. (64) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of the following place. Acres 1680; pop. 140 + 1; poor r. 34l. (Oundle U.); real prop. 1772l. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Andrew's below.

P. BARNWELL-ST. ANDREW'S par. (64) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. SSE. of Oundle -78, a stat. on the Northmptn. and Peterb. rail. 95 m. from London, 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ from Blisworth. Acres 1740; pop. 282; poor r. 77l. (Oundle U.); real prop. 2427l.; charities 511l., of which Latham's hosp. 316l. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) with All Saints above, val. 303l., patr. Lady Montague; church, early eng. *B. Castle*, seat of the Oddies, has in the grounds the remains of R. le Moine's castle, b. 1152. The name comes, they say, from Barn or 'Bairn's well', from the custom of dipping children in some holy wells here.

BARNWOOD par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *W. Glouc.* 2 m. ESE. of Gloucester-102, on the Fosse way and Cheltenham rail. Acres 1150; pop. 383; poor r. 166l. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 4264l.; charities 3l. St. Lawrence Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 195l., patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Court*, Mrs. Morris; *B. House*, J. Walters, Esq.

BARNYARDS vil. Kilconquhar par. *E. Fife*. 5 m. NW. of Pittenweil-36. Pop. 252.

Barochan House, 1 m. NE. of Houston, *Mid. Renfrew*, W. Fleming, Esq., on *B. Burn*.

BAROG tnsph. (79) Llanfair par. *N. Denb.* 8 m. WNW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 197.

Baron Hill (79) near Beaumaris, *E. Angles*, Sir B. W. Bulkeley, Bt., b. 1618, and restored by Wyatt, commands a fine prospect, and has in the beautiful grounds the stone coffin of K. John's daughter (Joan, wife of Llewelyn ap Iorwerth), brought from Llanvaes priory.

Baron Wood () 2 m. NW. of Kirk Oswald, *E. Cumbrld.*

Baron's Court (17, 25) 2 m. SW. of Newtown-stewart, *NW. Tyrone*, Marquis of Abercorn, has 3 lakes and the remains of M'Hugh's castle, and is near Bessy Bell mound.

Baron's Hall (68) near Fakenham, *N. Norfh.* A. Gwynn, Esq.

Baronstown (11) 3 m. SSE. of Rathowen, *W. Westmeath*, near Lough Iron, seat of Mrs. O'Connor Malone, a descendant of O'Connor, king of Connaught.

BARONY par. Lower ward, *N. Lanrk.* comprising the NE. and S. suburbs of Glasgow-44, and made a separate par. in 1745, includes Anderstor and Caulton burghs of barony, with Finnieston, Blythswood, Kippochill, Mile End, Millerston — the whole being subdivided into 16 q. s. pars. Size from Kelvin water to Bishoploch $7\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, abounding with whinstone, freestone, coal, ironstone, clay slate, etc.; pop. 106,075, in the quarries, and in the large cotton and bleach works, potteries, foundries, etc.; houses 20,502, with the cathedral, many churches, chapels, etc.; real prop. 412,940l., of which 50,719l. on canal, 7144l. on mines, and 3232l. on quarries; for poor 28,319l. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. —l., patr. Crown; val. of the q. s. livings from

150l. to 300l., patr. Church bldg. society or Subscribers. The par. is traversed by the Edinb. and Glasgow, and the Monkland rails, and by the Grand and Garnkirk canals. ~~Barony~~ BARONY tnsph. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland-248, on R. Gaunless, belongs to Bp. of Durham. Acres 3480; pop. with Evenwood 1729, coal miners, etc.

BARR vil. 10 m. NNW. of Campbelltown-179, *S. Argyll*, on the coast, near *B. House*.

P. BARR par. Carrick district, *S. Ayr*. 18 m. S. of Ayr-74, on R. Stinchar, was part of Girvan and Dailly till 1653. Acres 64,000, moorland, rising in some parts upwards of 2000 ft., with freestone and limestone quarries; pop. 359; real prop. 7578l.; for poor 214l. Living (Presb. Ayr.) val. 231l., patr. the Crown. *Fair*, at Kirk Dominae (a ruined chapel), last Sat. in May.

P. BARR, GREAT, chplry. (62) Aldridge par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Walsall-121, a petty sessions court, with a fine view from *B. Beacon*, 653 ft. high, near Druid heath, where they say the arch-druid lived. Acres 4960; pop. 1087 + 22; poor r. 226l. (Walsall U.); real prop. 7759l.; charities 102l., of which 67l. to Addey's free school, *8d.* 'custom money' to every housekeeper who demands it of the rector. St. Margaret *Cur.* with Aldridge. *B. Hall*, seat of Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. ~~Barra~~ BARR, WEST, vil. (28-9) 8 m. NW. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wigton*, near *B. Hill* and *Point*, on the coast. ~~Barra~~ *B. House*, near Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew*. W. Mac Dowel, Esq., near *B. Castle*, a ruin.

Barra Castle, 4 m. ESE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*.

BARR-OF-INCH par. See MINTAGHS, *Donegal*.

BARRA par. S. of the *Western Islds.* but belonging to *Inverness*, includes the islds. of *Barra*, *Bemera*, *Fladda*, *Fuday*, *Helesay*, *Mingala*, *Pabba*, *Sandra*, and *Watersay*, and for centuries belonged to the Macneils, now to Lord Macdonald of Chisamil cast. etc. Acres 22,000, partly arable, but chiefly pasture; pop. 2363, decreasing, — of *B. Isld.* 1977, employed in the fisheries and sheep farming; real prop. 3921l.; for poor 131l. Living (Presb. Uist) val. 166l., patr. the Crown. Enormous quantities of cockles are found, which supply food to the inhabitants in times of scarcity. The *Isld.*, which is about 6 m. by 3, has a good harbour, with mineral springs, and a few druidical remains. *B. Head*, the highest part, has a $2\frac{1}{2}$ min. light in lat. $56^{\circ} 48' N.$, long. $7^{\circ} 38' W.$, 680 ft. high, seen 33 m.

Barra Hill, near New Machar, *E. Aberdeen*, has a 3-ditched british fort 590 ft. by 542 (figured in Chalmers's 'Caledonia,' i. 90.), where Bruce defeated the Comyn at the 'herschip of Buchan.'

Barra Lough (50-1) 7 m. W. of Letterkenry, *W. Donegal*.

BARRAGH par. (17-8, etc.) Upper St. Mullin's and Forth bars. *NE. Carlow*, 2 m. NNE. of Myshall-67, near R. Slaney, contains Carrickduff. Acres 13,297, partly arable, with mountain (707 ft. high at *B. Hill*, 2610 at Mt. Leinster), bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 3742 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (Os.F.L.) val. 253l., patr. Bishop. Sherwood Park, — Bailey, Esq.; Kilbridge, J. Keogh, Esq.

Barrahoore (2) near Goresbridge, *E. Kilkenny*, — Handy, Esq., on R. Barrow.

Barrauishy Hill (25) near Rathnew, *E. Wicklow*. 789 ft. high.

BARRASFORD tnsph. () Chollerton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. N. of Hexham-279, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 209.

BARRAWAY chplry. (51) Soham par. *E. Camb.* 3 m. S. of Ely-67, near the Cam. Pop. 71. St. Margaret *Cur.* with Soham.

Barrel of Butter Island, one of the *Orkney Islds.*

9 m. SW. of Kirkwall, in Scalpa Hoe, so called from the annual duty of a barrel paid by the tenant or tacksman to the landlord, formerly to Denmark.

Barrell's House (54) 1 m. N. of Henley in Arden, *W. Warw.* R. Knight, Esq., is a meet for the N. Warw. hounds. *B. Rocks* (137) in Court-macsherry bay, *S. Cork*, between Seven heads and the Old Head of Kinsale. *B. Rocks* (53) 4 m. SW. of Carnsore point, *SE. Wexfd.*

Barren Down (21) 2 m. NW. of Milverton, *W. Somerset.* S. Lucas, Esq.

BARRETT's BARONY (51, etc.) *Mid. Cork*, contains part of the pars. of Donaghmore, Garryclone, Grenagh, Mourne abbey, and Whitechurch; acres 31,762 (hilly), pop. 11,246, houses 1847.

Barrett's Castle (73) near Ballincollig, *S. Cork*, built in the reign of Edw. III.

BARRETT's GRANGE par. (69, 70) Middlethird bar. *SE. Tipper.* 2 m. W. of Fethard-113, has an old castle site. Acres 1056, light soil; pop. 424 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* united to Killenaula.

P. BARRHEAD *q. s. par.* in Neilston par. *E. Renfrw.* 1 m. NE. of Neilston-53, near R. Levern. Pop. 5337, — of vil. 3492, chiefly cotton weavers. Living (Presb. Paisley) val. —l., patr. Subscribers.

P. BARRHILL vil. Colmonell par. *S. Ayr.* 7 m. SW. of Barr-93.

BARRIE, or BARRY, par. *S. Forfar.* 8 m. ENE. of Dundee-45, on the coast and Arbroath rail. contains Carnousie and many tumuli. Size 4 m. by 3, sandy, part pasture, part cultivated; pop. 2124 + 442, — of vil. 217, chiefly brown-linen weavers; real prop. 4082l.; for pop. 359l. Living (Presb. Arbroath) val. 144l., patr. the Crown. Two lights on Buddon, or Button, ness, at the entrance of R. Tay, serve to guide vessels over the bar.

BARRINGTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SE. Camb.* 6 m. SW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 2129; pop. 553 + 7; poor r. 189l. (Royston U.); real prop. 3359l.; charities 43l. of which 29l. to town estate. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 107l. patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. *BARRINGTON* par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Ilminster-136. Acres 1520, much in hemp and flax; pop. 531 + 13; poor r. 208l. (Langport U.); real prop. 3727l. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 84l., patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

P. BARRINGTON, GREAT, par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* partly in Farringdon hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. E. of Northleach-82, has quarries which supplied stone for building Blenheim and the repairs of Westminster ab. Acres 2580; pop. 553 + 2; poor r. 427l. (Stow U.); real prop. 3285l.; charities 17l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and B.) val. 221l., patr. Lord Dynevor of *B. Park*; church, has monuments of Chancellor Talbot and Capt. Bray, with his sword on his right side in allusion to a vow made by him. *B. Grove*, C. Greenaway, Esq. *B. Hall* (47) 3 m. SE. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Essex*, seat of the late Sir F. Barrington, Bt. *B. Hill* hmlt. (18) near Barrington, *Somerset.* as above. Pop. 22. *B. B., LITTLE*, par. (44) 1 m. S. of Gt. Barrington, *Gloucester.* as above. Acres 1780; pop. 208 + 6; poor r. 202l. (Northleach U.); real prop. 1621l.; charities, church and poor lands 66l. St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 100l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. BARRINGTON's-BRIDGE hmlt. (14) Limerick bar. *NE. Limrk.* 4 m. ESE. of Limerick-119, a police station on R. Killeenagariff.

Barrisdale House, on Loch Hourne, *SW. Inverness.* 15 m. NE. of Arasaig, Col. Macdonald.

Barrock House, 5 m. ENE. of Castle Town, *NE. Caithness*, J. Sinclair, Esq., near L. Scister.

B. Lodge (102) near Low Hesket, *E. Cumbrld.* 6 m. SSE. of Carlisle-301, W. James, Esq., under *Barrockside Hill*.

Barrogill Castle, 5 m. W. of Canisbay, *NE. Caithness*, Earl of Caithness, an old seat near Cape May.

Barron, or *Barrow*, *Hill House* (72) 6 m. N. of Uttoxeter, *E. Stafford.* Mrs. Whyte, has a collection of paintings which includes a fine Vandermeer.

Barron Hill House (9) 4 m. NE. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Borer, Esq.

BARRON's PARK hmlt. (63) Desford par. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. E. of Market Bosworth-106. Pop. 18.

BARRONSTOWN par. (6) Upper Dundalk bar. *NW. Louth*, 5 m. NNE. of Louth-49, has remains of Bellew castle at Belrobin and 2 raths. Acres 2209, good, arable; pop. 967, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. with 3 others 339l., patr. Bishop, and Dean and Chap. of Christ Ch. Dublin.

BARROW par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Chester-183, containing GREAT and LITTLE B., was a preceptory of the Hospitallers. Acres 1210; pop. 668, poor r. 332l. (Gt. Broughton U.); real prop. 5376l.; charities 7l. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 263l., patr. Lord H. Cholmondeley. *BARROW* tnsbp. (44) Boddington par. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Cheltenham, on a hill from which 36 churches are seen. *BARROW* tnsbp. (109) Hallystone par. *W. Northumbld.* 9 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 22. *BARROW* hmlt. (64) Cotesmere par. *N. Rutld.* 5 m. NE. of Oakham-95, near Melton Mowbray canal. Pop. 142; real prop. 1427l. *BARROW* par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Much Wenlock-148. Acres 2290; pop. 383 + 3; poor r. 217l. (Madeley U.); real prop. 3156l.; charity, Slaney's school 34l. St. Giles *Cur.* with Wilkey.

P. BARROW par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suff.* 6 m. W. of Bury-71. Acres 2810; pop. 856 + 14; poor r. 504l. (Thing. U.); real prop. 4809l.; charities 80l. of which 20l. to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 690l., patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has brasses of Sir C. Heigham (1634) and another; Ashby the antiquary, and Francis, translator of 'Hornee', were rectors. *BARROW* hmlt. (82 or 7) Wentworth par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *B. Green*, a meet for Suff. hounds.

Barrow, *East and West*, a large sand, which partly dries at low water, at the mouth of R. Thames, between the Swin and the Barrow deeps, about 12 m. E. of Foulness, *Essex*, is 15 m. long, and 1 to 3 broad, lying NE. and SW. with 1 to 4 fath., and a shoal called the Mouse at the inner end, near which is a floating light. *B. Deep*s is a long channel for ships to the northward, on the E. of *B. Flat*, between it and Knock John, has 5 to 10 fath., but is not so much used as the Swin on the W. side.

Barrow Field (51) near Fordham, *E. Cambridge.* 5 m. N. of Newmarket-61. *B. GREAT.* See BARROW, *Chesh.* as above. *B. Green* (6) near Oxted, *E. Surrey*, 9 m. SSE. of Croydon, C. Masters, Esq. *B.-GURNEY* par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. WSW. of Bristol-112. Acres 2130; pop. 303 + 2; poor. r. 86l. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 3330l. Holy Trinity don. *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 71l., patr. M. Gore, Esq. *B. Court* near *B. Hill*, a fine elizabethan seat of C. Gore, Esq., on site of a nunnery found. by the Fitz-hardinges, — sometimes called *B. Minchin*.

P. BARROW HEAD (91) 4 m. S. of Dalton, *NW. Lancash.* on Furness rail., near a small sub-

port to Lancaster inside *B. Isld.*, which is 1 m. long. *B. Hill* (30) 3 m. N. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*. *B. Hill* (7) close to Primrose hill, *NW. London*, has a reservoir at the top. *B. Hill* (53) near Daventry, *W. Nhamptn.* a roman station on Watling St. *B. Hill* (44 or 5) Wychewood forest, *W. Oxfrd.* 5 m. NE. of Burford, on Akeman St. *B. House* () near Derwent Water, *S. Cumbrld.* 2 m. S. of Keswick, J. P. Senhouse, Esq., has a cascade behind it, of 122 ft. in two falls. *B., LITTLE.* See BARROW, *Chesh.* as above. *B. Lodge* (20) 3 m. S. of Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* near *R. Barrow.* *B., NORTH.* par. (18) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 7 m. NE. of Ilchester-121. Acres 970; pop. 140; par. r. 54L (*Wincanton U.*); real prop. 1097L *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 148L, patr. Lord Portman.

P. BARROW-ON-HUMBER par. (86) Yarboro' hund. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Barton-166, near a british camp called the Castle, on Ermine St., has a ferry to Hull (6 m. off). Acres 4620; pop. 1662 + 35; houses 360, with 2 chapels; poor r. 516L (*Glandford Brigg U.*); real prop. 9745L; charities 201L, of which Nelthorpe's endowment for sunday aft. preacher 160L. Holy Trinity Vic. (*Linc.*) val. 348L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall,* C. Uppleby, Esq. *Mkt.* fortnightly, for cattle.

BARROW-ON-SOAR (63) E. and W. Goscote hunds. *N. Leicester.* a station on Midlnd. rail, 39 m. from Rugby, 113 from London, near the Loughboro' canal, containing Mt. Sorrell, Quorndon, Woodhouse curs., and Woodh. Eaves, is the saxon *Barwe* which came to Hugh Lupus, and is noted for its blue lime or terras, which makes good cement under water. Acres 7950, with many fossils; pop. 5872, — of town 1841 + 1, in the lime-works, and lace and hosiery trades, which employ about 210 frames; houses 358, with a church, chapel, Perkins's gram. school (110L), Babington's almsh. (475L), and Union p. house; poor r. 851L on 6720L; real prop. 7823L; charities 1479L, of which 224L left by the excellent Bp. Beveridge (a native, 1638-1708) for education and poor. Holy Trinity Vic. (*Pet.*) val. 326L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *Bar-on-Soar P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ansty, Barkby, Barkby Thorp, Barrow-upon-Soar, Beeby, Belgrave, Birstall, Cosington, South Croxton, North and South Mountsorrel, Newtown Linford, Queniborough, Quorndon, Ratcliffe-on-the-Wreake, Rearsby, Rothley (where poor ho. is), Seagrave, Sileby Swithland, Syston, Thrusington, Thurcaston, North and South Thurmaston, Walton-on-the-Wolds, Wanlip, Woodhouse with Cropston and Ulverscroft; acres —, pop. 24,234, cases relieved (1846-7) 2249 (out-door 1887), expend. 8272L, prop. rated 91,106L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Woodhouse with Charnwood-Forest Oakes; pop. 19,695 + 99. It is divided between Leicester and Loughboro' New County Court districts.

BARROW-ON-TRENT par. (71) Morleston and Appletree hunds. *S. Derby.* 5 m. S. of Derby-126, near Gd. Trunk canal, includes Arleston, Sinfin, Stenson, Twyford. Acres 4040, — of town 1190; pop. 640 + 6, and 306 + 1; poor r. 82L (*Shardlow U.*); real prop. 2338L; charities 30L. *St. Wilfrid Vic.* (*Lich.*) with Twyford, val. 105L, patr. Rev. J. Latham. *B. Hall,* J. Beaumont, Esq.

Barrow River (6) rises at Glenbarrow in Slieve-bloom mounds. *NW. Queen's Co.* and runs about 100 m. S. past Portarlinton, Monastereven, Athy, Carlow, Leighlinbridge, Goresbridge, Graigue, and New Ross, to Waterford harb. *E. Waterfd.*; having a fall from Portarlinton of 227 ft. and being navigable for large craft to New Ross, thence to

Athy and the Grand canal for barges. Principal branches are the Suir, Nore, Burrin, Griss, Finner, Cushina, and Ownass. *Barrow (Little) River*, or *Cushina*, rises in the Bog of Allen, *W. Kildare*, and runs past Rathangan, into the Barrow, above Monastereven. The name comes from *barragh*, a boundary, which the Barrow has long been, — first of the English pale, and now of several counties. In 1646, 86,750½ tons of corn, flour, coal, etc., produced 6405L tolls.

BARROW, SOUTH. par. (18) 1 m. S. of NORTH BARROW, *Somerset.* as above. Acres 580; pop. 140; poor r. 48L (*Wincanton U.*); real prop. 1294L. *St. Peter Cur.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 80L, patr. Mrs. Toogood.

Barrow-Stones (81) 9 m. N. of Castleton, *NW. Derby.*

Barrowwash (71) 4 m. ESE. of Derby, *SE. Derby.*

BARROWBY par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Grantham-110. Acres 4010; pop. 799 + 11; poor r. 224L (*Granth. U.*); real prop. 7896L. All Saints *Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 1200L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *B. BARROWBY* hmlt. (70) Austhorpe tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Leeds-189. Pop. 25. *B. Hall*, seat of R. O. Gascoigne, Esq. *B. BARROWBY* vil. () Kearby with Netherby tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. W. of Wetherby-194.

BARROWDEN par. (64) Wrandyke hund. *S. Ruild.* 6 m. E. of Uppingham-89, on R. Welland. Acres 1530; pop. 658 + 15; poor r. 214L (*Uppingh. U.*); real prop. 2859L. *St. Peter Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 483L, patr. Marq. of Exeter. *B. Hey,* ½ m. NE.

P. BARROWFORD, or B. Booth, tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Colne-218, on E. Lanc. rail, near Pendle wood, and the Leeds canal. Acres 1540; pop. 2630, in the cotton factories; houses 500, with a chapel; poor r. 566L (*Burnley U.*); real prop. 5116L. *Living, a Cur.* (*Manch.*) val. 150L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *B. Barrowford* (20) near Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* on R. Barrow.

BARROWMOUNT vil. (25) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny,* 1 m. S. of Goresbridge-66; on R. Barrow, seat of Viscount Clifden, near the remains of a monastery and of a druids' circle. *Fairs,* 13 Apr. 15 June, 1 Aug. 15 Oct.

Barrow's Edges (8) 4 m. WSW of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near Banstead Downs. *B. Park* (13) 3 m. NW. of Lambourne, *NW. Berks.*

Barruc- or Berroc-scire of the Saxons, is *Berkshire.*

Barrule, North, 2 m. SSW. of Ramsey, *I. of Man,* 1840 ft. high, at one end of the slaty ridge which runs through the island. *B., South,* 5 m. SSE. of Peel, 1545 ft. high at the other end of the same ridge, has mica, felspar, etc., in it.

BARRY par. (20) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 8 m. SE. of Cowbridge, a sub-port to Cardiff, on the Bristol chan., near the most southern part of the Welsh coast, with a ruined castle. Acres about 430; pop. 174; poor r. 47L (*Cardiff U.*); real prop. 368L. *St. Nicholas Rect.* with Porthkerry. *B. Island,* opposite the above, an island only when the tide is up, is about 1 m. long, containing 300 acres of limestone, with heath and warren, let as one farm; and takes its name from St. Baruch, to whom a chapel, in ruins, and a holy well were dedicated. Formerly it belonged to the fam. of De Barri of Manorbeer, of whom was the writer Giralduus Barry or G. Cambrensis. The Béndrick rock lies 1 m. ENE. between which and the isld. the tide sometimes produces a race. *B. Barry,* or *Bartie, Hill,*

near Alyth, *NE. Perth*, is 680 ft. high, with an oval camp, once of great strength, 168 vds. round, where, they say, K. Arthur's wife Vanora or Guinevra was confined by the Picts. *BARBY* vil. (27) Shrule bar. *SE. Longfd.* 3 m. NNE. of Ballymahon-70. Pop. 125.

Barry Point (113) 2 m. ENE. of Oysterhaven, *SE. Cork*, near Newfoundland bay.

BARRYMORE BARONY (53-4, etc.) *E. Cork*, contains the pars. of Ardnageehy, Ballycurrany, Ballydelohar, Ballyspillane, Caherlag, Carrigtohill, Clonmel, Coole, Gortroe, Inchinabacky, Killaspugmullane, Kilquane, Kilshanahan, Lisgoold, Littleisland, Rathcormack, Templebodin, Templemacarriga, Templerobin, Templeusque, parts of Britway, Castlelyons, Clonmult, Dunbulloge, Dungourney, Garraunekinnefeake, Knockmounre, Middleton, Mogeesh, St. Michael's, Whitechurch, and the towns of Rathcormack and Cove; acres 155,686 (hilly, with limestone), pop. 61,339, houses 9603. Formerly it belonged to the McCarthys and O'Lehans, of Castle-Lyons, but afterwards to the Barrys, who came over with Strong-bow, and take hence the title of earl.

BARRYROE BARONY. See *IBANE, Cork*. *Barry's Court* (75) 4 m. W. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, b. by the De Barrys 13th cent., now seat of E. Coppinger, Esq. *B. Hall* (122) 5 m. NE. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*. — Lucas, Esq.

BARSBY chptry. (63) Ashby Folville par. *NE. Leic.* 8 m. NE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1030; pop. 291 + 6, in the stocking trade; poor r. 85l. (Melton Mowbray U.); real prop. 2000l.

BARSHAM par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suff.* 2 m. WSW. of Beccles-109, near R. Waveney. Acres 1470; pop. 250 + 7; poor r. 131l. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2998l. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (Norw.) val. 531l., patr. Rev. A. J. Suckling, rector — sometime held by the father of L. Echard, a native (1671-1730), and author of an "Ecclesiastical Hist." and of one of the earliest-written *Gazettes*; church has a brass (1380).

BARSHAM, EAST, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norf.* 2 m. N. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1230; pop. 240 + 2; poor r. 121l. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1825l. *All Saints Vic.* (Norw.) with Little Snoring, val. 645l., patr. Lord Hastings, of Melton Constable. Hen. VIII. walked hence barefooted 1510, to give a necklace to our Lady of Walsingham. *B. NORRIT*, par. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 710; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. 73l.; real prop. 1707l. *All Saints Rect.* val. 244l., patr. Earl of Orford. *B. WEST*, par. 1 m. W. of the above. Acres 1380; pop. 86; poor r. 34l.; real prop. 1739l. *Living*, a *Vic.* val. 155l., patr. Capt. Boldero, M.P.

Barskimming House, near Mauchline-63, *Mid. Ayr*. Sir W. Miller, Bt. on R. Ayr, near the bridge.

BARSTABLE HUNDRED (1) near the Thames, *S. Essex*, contains, exclusive of pt. of Thundersley, the pars. (and benefices) of N. Benfleet *vic.*, S. Benfleet *v.*, Bowers Gifford *rect.*, Bulphan *r.*, Gt. Burstead *r.* with Billericay *cur.*, Lit. Burstead *r.*, Chadwell-St. Mary *r.*, Corringham *r.*, Doddinghurst, Downham *r.*, Dunton *r.*, Fobbing *r.*, E. Horndon *r.*, Horndon-on-the-Hill *v.*, W. Horndon, Hutton *r.*, Ingrave *r.*, Laindon with Basildon *r.*, Langdon Hills *r.*, Lee Chapel (ext. par.), Mucking *v.*, Nevendon *r.*, Orsett *r.*, Pitsea *r.*, Ramsden-Bellhouse *r.*, Shenfield *r.*, Stanford-le-Hope *r.*, Lit. Thurrock *r.*, E. Tilbury *v.*, W. Tilbury *v.*, Vange *r.*, Wickford *r.*, and pt. of Thundersley; acres 73,290, pop. 15,044, houses 2676. * *BARSTABLE* (and Rochford) *DEANERY*, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices

in Barstable hund. above, with those in Rochford hund.

BARSTON. See *BARFRESTON, Kent*. *BARSTON* par. (53 or 4) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warick.* 8 m. W. of Coventry-91. Acres 1990; pop. 342 + 5; poor r. 154l. (Solihull U.); real prop. 5497l.; charities 8l. *St. Swithun Cur.* with Berkeswell. *B. Park*, R. Hopkins, Esq. *B. Hall* (48 or 50) 2 m. S. of Lavenham, *S. Suffolk*.

BARTESTREE, or *BARLESTREE*, chptry. (43) Dormington par. *Mid. Herefd.* 6 m. ENE. of Hereford-134. Acres 250; pop. 44; poor r. 36l. (Heref. U.). *St. James Cur.* with Dormington.

BARTHERTON. See *BATHEKTON, Chesh.*

BARTHOLOMEW, ST. (13) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxfd.* 1 m. ESE. of Oxford-51.

BARTHOLOMEW'S (ST.) HOSPITAL ext. par. (3) *E. Kent*, 1 m. S. of Sandwich, is the site of a hospital found. about 1190, but chiefly endowed 1244 by Sir Henry de Sandwich (whose monument is in the chapel), — which still exists as an almshouse for 16, income 766l. Pop. 54l.

BARTHOLOMEW (ST.) HYDE par. N. suburbs of Winchester, *Hants.* the site of Hyde abbey, first found. by Alfred, near the cathedral, and refound. here by Hen. I., — a chapel attached to which is the par. church.

BARTHOOLEY par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Chesh.* partly S. Pirehill hund. *Stufd.* 7 m. E. of Nantwich-164, near Grand Junct. rail., contains Alsager, Crewe, Haslington *curs.* and Batterley. Acres 11,600, — of tnsph. 2240; pop. 2725 + 20, and 422; poor r. 167l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3142l.; charities 51l., of which 10l. to school. *St. Bertoline Rect.* (Ches.) val. 824l., patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, old, with Norman porch, and carved roof. *B. Hall*, on Alsager Heath.

BARTHORPE BOTTOMS hmlt. () Acklam par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Pocklington-212. Pop. 51.

BARTINGTON tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Chesh.* 4 m. NW. of Northwich-174. Acres 210; pop. 89 + 1; poor r. 42l. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 781l.

Bartlett's (7 or 46) near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.* Mrs. Pechell. *Bartlett's* (3) near Sarre, *E. Kent*, 6 m. WSW. of Margate, Mrs. Evernden.

Bartlewood Lodge, 4 m. ENE. of Derby, *SE. Derby*.

BARTLEY tythg. (11) with Bistern (which see) near the following place.

P. BARTLEY REGIS tythg. (11, 15) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 6 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 288. *B. House*, Lord Vivian; *B. Lodge*, Hon. R. Blaquiére. *B. YIELD*, or *GREEN*, vil. (54) Northfield par. *N. Worcest.* 7 m. NE. of Bromesgrove-116, near Birm. and Glost. rail. Pop. 617. *Living*, a *Cur.* with Northfield.

BARTLOW, GREAT, par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*, on the *Essex* border, 2 m. SE. of Linton-48, near E. Count. rail. Acres 320; pop. 89; poor r. 136l. (Lint. U.); real prop. 808l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 259l., patr. Rev. J. Bullen, rector; church, has a round saxon tower. *B. Cottage*, seat of Miss Lawley; *B. House*, T. Barnard, Esq., is near the *B. Hills*, where the slain were buried after the battle of Ashdon, between Canute and Ironsides, and commands a wide prospect. *B. LITTLE*, or *B. END*, or *STEVINGTON END* hmlt. near the above, but united to Ashdon par. *N. Essex.* Pop. 216.

BARTON hmlt. (13) St. Helen's par. *N. Berks.* ½ m. E. of Abingdon-56; pop. 10. *B. Court*, Adml. Dundas, M.P.; *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Birch.

BARTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SE. Camb.* 3 m. SE. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1500; pop. 819 + 4; poor r. 208l. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2775l.

St. Peter Vic. (Ely) val. 156*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of J. Martin (1593.) *B. Field*, 1 m. N. ✱ *B. DEANERY*. See *BERTON*.

BARTON tnsph. (73) Farndon par. *W. Chesh.* 8 m. SSE. of Chester-183. Acres 490; pop. 169; poor r. 30*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1057*l*. *BARTON* hmlt. (17 or 18) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120. *BARTON* tythg. (34) Cirencester par. *E. Gloucest.* *BARTON* hmlt. (44) Temple Guiting par. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Winchcomb-95. *BARTON* tythg. (11) Stoneham par. *SW. Hants.* 5 m. NNE. of Southampton-74, on S. West. rail. Pop. 57. *BARTON* (10 or 16) Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. E. of Christchurch-100. *B. Cottage*, J. Dent, Esq. *BARTON* vil. (10) Whippingham par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. NE. by N. of Newport-82, has at *B. Farm* traces of an austin priory cell found. 1282, by Jno. de Insula, and given by Hen. VI. to Winch. Col. *BARTON* tnsph. (56) Kingston par. *W. Herefd.* 1 m. N. of Kingston-154. Pop. with Bradnor and Rushock, 426. *BARTON* tnsph. () Preston par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Preston-217, on Lanc. rail. Acres 1510; pop. 413 + 3; poor r. 100*l*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 3518*l*. *B. Hall*, 1½ m. NE.; *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SE., seat of G. Jackson, Esq.

BARTON, or *B.-IN-FABIS*, par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent. Acres 1620; pop. 333; poor r. 59*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 2679*l*. St. George Rect. (Linc.) val. 360*l*, patr. Archbp. of York. Coins have been found near Brent's hill british camp, on *B. Moor*. *BARTON* hmlt. (54) Bidford par. *SW. Warwk.* 6 m. SW. of Stratford-96. Pop. 147. *BARTON* par. () Westward, *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. SW. of Penrith-233, and once a mkt. town, stretches on the Eamont and Ulleswater to Patterdale, which it includes along with Eamont Bridge, Hartsop, Martindale cur., Stockbridge, Tirrel, Low Winder, Yanwalk, and some hmlts. Acres 33,690, with slate quarries in Patterdale, and various minerals and petrifications on *B. Fell* and elsewhere; pop. 1668 + 13, — of HIGH *B.* tnsph. 323; poor r. 44*l*. (West Ward U.); real prop. 2836*l*; charities 113*l*, of which 91*l*. to gram. school, found. by Dr. Langbaine, a native (1608-57) and an antiquarian writer. St. David Vic. (Carl.) val. 130*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who owns the greatest part of this place through the Lancasters, of whom the church has monuments. Several remains are found, and near Eamont is the hollow called Arthur's Round Table.

B. BARTON par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Darlington-241, contains Newton-Morrell and pt. of Stapleton, and is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 2790, with limestone; pop. 631 + 13, — of tnsph. 567 + 10; poor r. 165*l*. (Darlington U.); real prop. 3939*l*. St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Curs. (Rip.) val. 110*l* each, patr. Vicars of Stanwick and Gilling. *BARTON*. See *BARDEN*, *N. R. York*.

BARTON-BENDISH par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfk.* 7 m. ENE. of Downham-84, close to a dyke made by the Saxons, for the hund. or anglian boundary. Acres 4390; pop. 455; poor r. 226*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 4409*l*; charities 22*l*, of which 8*l*. for school. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 263*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a fine screen, with figures of saints: St. Mary with All Saints Rect. 306*l*, Sir H. Berney, Bt., of *B. B. Hall*, *B. Abbey*, 1 m. N. *B. B. BLOUNT* par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Derb.* 9 m. W. of Derby-126, a meet for Mr. Yates's harriers. Acres 1530; pop. 68 + 1; poor r. 2*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 2216*l*. Living, a Rect. (Lich.) val. 69*l*, patr.

F. Bradshaw, Esq., of *B. Hall*. *B. Broad* (66 or 8) 6 m. SE. of N. Walsham, *NE. Norfk.* *B. Cage Green* (51) 2 m. E. of Gt. Barton, *Suffk.* as below. *B. B. Court* (43) 3 m. NE. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.* Mrs. Griffiths. *B. B. Court* (3) near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, W. Hougham, Esq.

BARTON-ST. CUTHBERT chplyr. () Barton par. *N. R. York.* as above. *B.-Str.* DAVID par. (18 or 19) Catash hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Somerton-123. Acres 1090; pop. 455 + 5; poor r. 122*l*. (Langport U.); real prop. 2289*l*. Living, a Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 38*l*, patr. Rev. W. Garratt. *B. B. EARL'S*. See *EARL'S BARTON*, *Northampton.* *B. B. END* hmlt. (34) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. WSW. of Minchinhampton-98. *B. End Ho.* —. *B. B. Grange* (21) near Pitminster, *S. Somerset.* Col. Cooper, a meet for N. Devon. stag hounds. *B. B. GREAT*, par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffk.* 2 m. NE. of Bury-71. Acres 4030; pop. 774; poor r. 539*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 4310*l*; charities 97*l*. Holy Innocents Vic. (Ely) val. —. patr. Sir H. E. Bunbury, Bt., of *B. Hall*. *B. Mere House*, 1 m. NE. *B. B. Green* (53) 5 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwk.* *B. B. HARTSHORN* par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Buckingham-55. Acres 870; pop. 165 + 2; poor r. 30*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1271*l*. St. James Cur. (Oxfrd.) with Chetwode, val. 102*l*, patr. W. H. Bracebridge, Esq. *B. B. HIGH*, tnsph. See *BARTON*, *Westmrid.* above. *B. B. Hill* (62) near *BARTON-UNDER-NEEDWOOD*, *Staffd.* below. *B. B. Hill House* (15) near Shaftesbury, *N. Dorset.* C. Bowles, Esq. *B.-IN-FABIS*. See *BARTON*, *Notts.* above. *B.-IN-THE-BEANS* tnsph. (63) Shackerstone and Nailstone pars. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. N. of Market Bosworth-106. Acres 820; pop. 161; poor r. 47*l*. (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 1612*l*. *B.-IN-THE-CLAY* par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Bedfd.* 6½ m. N. of Luton-31. Acres 2270; pop. 855 + 13; poor r. 336*l*. (Luton U.); real prop. 2936*l*; charities 88*l*, of which 50*l*. to school. St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. 317*l*, patr. Crown; church, has brass of a priest.

B. BARTON-LE-STREET par. () Ryedale and Bulmer waps. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of New Malton-217, near an old roman road (street), contains Butterwick and Coney's-thorpe. Acres 3180, — of tnsph. 1530; pop. 419 + 2, and 185; poor r. 64*l*. (Maiton U.); real prop. 1444*l*. St. Michael Rect. (York) val. 450*l*, patr. Lady W. Gordon; church, has some early sculptures.

B. BARTON-LE-WILLOWS tnsph. () Crambe par. *N. R. York.* 11 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 980; pop. 207; poor r. 42*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1548*l*. *B.-Str. MARY* hmlt. (43) St. Mary de Lode par. *N. Glouc.* suburbs of Gloucester. Pop. 1674. *B.-Str. MARY* chplyr. () Barton par. *N. R. York.* as above. *B.-St. MICHAEL'S* hmlt. (43) St. Michael's par. *N. Glouc.* suburbs of Gloucester. Pop. 1116. *B. B. MIDDLE*. See *BARTON STEEPLE*, *Oxfrd.* below. *B. B. Moss*. See *B.-ON-IRWELL*, *Lancash.* below. *B. B. MILLS*, or *B. LITTLE*, par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffk.* 1½ m. SE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 2050; pop. 591 + 5; poor r. 277*l*. (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 3861*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 550*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Place*, Vicar. Canterbury.

P. M. BARTON-ON-HUMBER par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 35 m. N.byE. of Lincoln, 166 from London, on Manch. and Linc. rail. and the N. road near the ferry to Hull (which is about 6 m. off), and once a roman station, was of greater importance till the foundation of Hull, and is a coast gd. station, and a polling place for the

Parts of Lindsey. Acres 4620, with chalk; pop. 3475 + 24, in the flour and malt trade, the rope, sacking, and pottery manufacture, — in a church-bell foundry estab. by the fam. of Harrison, inventor of the chronometer, — and in the chalk and oolite-stone quarries; houses 784, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, and a free school; poor r. 1488*l.*, on 15,059*l.* (Glandford Brigg U.); real prop. 20,057*l.*; charities 250*l.*, of which Tripp's for clothing poor, 135*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 390*l.*, patr. the Uppelbys, of Barrow Hall; church, has an early norman tower, brass of Ald. Seman (1433) and effigy of Ld. Beaumont, who had the manor, which is now in the Crown. At Castle Dykes are remains of ramparts, etc., which defended it in saxon times. *Bart. Sub-registry* (under the Sup. Registry of G. Brigg) constitutes the Barton New County Court. *Mkt. D.* Mond. corn, etc.; every other Mond. cattle. *Fair* Trinity Mond.

BARTON-ON-IRWELL tnsph. (88 or 9) Eccles par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Manchester-183, near *B. Moss* station on the Liverp. rail., where the Bridgewater canal crosses the river, by the first aqueduct of that sort made in England, 3-arched, 40 ft. high. Acres 10,530; pop. 10,865 + 189, in the calico and nankeen manufs. and collieries; houses 1996, with 2 chapels; poor r. 2105*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 38,774*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop, Vicar, etc. *B.-ON-THE-HEATH* par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwck.* 5 m. S. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, near the Avon, and the "Four-shire stone," where *Warwck.* meets *Glouc.*, *Worc.*, and *Oxfrd.*, was the residence of Glover the lawyer, who instituted the Cotswold games, 1600. Acres 1540; pop. 212; poor r. 37*l.* (Chip. Norton U.); real prop. 2304*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Worc.) val. 364*l.* patr. Trin. Coll. Oxon. *B. House.* — *B. Park* (72) near Tutbury, *E. Staffd.* a lordship within that Honour. See *B.-UNDER-NEEDWOOD*, below. *B. Place*, or Halfway house (65) near BARTON-BENDISH, as above.

BARTON REGIS HUNDRED (35) in *S. Gloucester.* contains, exclusive of Bristol, the pars. of Clifton, St. George, St. James and St. Paul, Mangotsfield, St. Philip and St. Jacob (part), Stapleton; acres 8030; pop. 58,030, of whom upwards of 50,000 are in the city suburbs; houses 9631.

P. BARTON-SEAGRAVE par. (52) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 1½ m. SE. of Kettering-74, so called after the Seagraves, who had a castle here near the church (Edw. II.), was the birth-place of Henchman (born 1592), Bp. of London at the Restoration. Acres 2030; pop. 219 + 2; poor r. 89*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3584*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Botolph Rect. (Pet.) val. 492*l.* patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, ancient, with monuments of Bridges, who first grew saffron in these parts, and of his son who made collections for his county history, and died here 1724. *B. S. Hall*, Mrs. Tibbetts; *B. Lodge.* — *B. Seswells.* See BARTON STEEPLE, *Oxfrd.* as below.

BARTON-STACEY HUNDRED and par. (12) in *N. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Andover-63, on the roman road to Winchester, contains Bransbury (with a camp), Drayton, and Newton-Stacey. Acres 4520; pop. 561, — vil. 346; poor r. 432*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 4183*l.*; charities 44*l.* All Saints Vic. (Winc.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *Fair*, 31 July.

BARTON-STAFFORD vil. (26) N. Tawton hund. *W. Devon.* 7 m. SE. of Torrington-194.

P. BARTON-STEPPLE par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxfrd.* 4 m. SSW. of Deddington-69, includes MIDDLE-B. and B.-SESWELLS (pop. 531 and 49),

and is a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 2710; pop. 640 + 3, — of tnsph. 60; poor r. 436*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 3365*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 78*l.*, patr. W. Mister, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Dormers of Rousham. *B. House.* — *B. Turf* par. (66 or 8) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfh.* 6 m. SSE. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 1750; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 132*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.) real prop. 2842*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Norw.) with 1rstead, val. 360*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. BARTON-UNDER-NEEDWOOD chpry. (62) Tatenhill par. *E. Staffd.* 4 m. SW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Icknield-St., R. Trent, the Gd. Trunk canal, and the Birm. and Derb. rail., is one of 5 wards of Needwood Forest, in the Honour of Tutbury. Acres 3520; pop. 1459 + 11; houses 310, with Russell's gram. school; poor r. 316*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 12,035*l.*; charities 99*l.* St. James Cur. (Lich.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Dean of L.; church, later eng. *B. Westcott* par. (45) ½ m. W. of B. STEEPLE, *Oxfrd.* as above. Acres 650; pop. 290 + 3; poor r. 187*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 1380. St. Edward Rect. (Oxon.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Seagrave. *B. Wold Farm* (86) near BARTON-ON-HUMBER, *Linc.* as above.

Bartragh Island (22) in Killala bay, *N. Mayo*, 3 m. E. of Killala, seat of — Kirkwood, Esq.

BARUGH hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmld.* near Orton-276. *B. BARUGH*, or BARGH, tnsph. (87 or 8) Darton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Barnsley-172. Acres 1660; pop. 1266 + 34, chiefly manufacturing; poor r. 231*l.*; real prop. 4084*l.*; charities 17*l.*

BARUGH-AMBO tnsph. () Kirkby-Misperton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of New Malton-217, includes Gt. and Ltr. BARUGH. Acres 2150; pop. 304 + 1; poor r. 118*l.* (Pickering wap.); real prop. 1986*l.*

BARVAS par. near the Butt of Lewis, *Western Islds.* 50 m. NW. of Loch Ewe, *W. Ross.* to which it belongs, is watered by *B. Water*, which runs to *B. Loch.* Size 18 m. by 6, level and bare; pop. 2040, decreasing, many fishermen and gaelic speaking; real prop. 1942*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (Presb. Lewis) val. 158*l.*, patr. the Crown. It belongs, for the most part, to the Seaforths, and has some church ruins.

Barvick Water, rises in Monzie par. *Mid. Perth.* and runs into R. Earn near Crieff.

BARWAY. See BARRAWAY, *Camb.*

Barwe of the Saxons, is BARROW, *Leicest.*

BARWELL par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicest.* 2 m. NNE. of Hinckley-99, includes Potter's-Marton and Stapleton cws. Acres 3950; pop. 1607 + 10; houses 340, with 3 churches, chapel, and free school; poor r. 678*l.* (Hinckley U.); real prop. 6514*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 865*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Mettam. *B. Court* (8) 4 m. S. of Kingston-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, C. Weeks, Esq.

BARWICK, or BERWICK, HALL hmlt. (47) Roothing Abbot's par. *E. Essex.* 8 m. SW. of Dunmow-38. *B. BARWICK* par. (69) Smithdon hund. *N. Norfh.* 4 m. SSW. of Burnham Westgate-118. Acres 890; pop. 32; poor r. 104*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1171*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 40*l.*, patr. D. Hoste, Esq., of *B. House*; church, in ruins. *B. BARWICK* par. (18) Houndsboro' hund. *S. Somerset.* 1½ m. S. of Yeovil-123. Acres 920; pop. 446 + 3, some in 2 flax mills; poor r. 122*l.* (Ycovil U.); real prop. 1949*l.* St. Mary Magdalene Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. J. Newman, Esq., of *B. House*.

BARWICK-IN-ELMETT par. () Skyrock wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Leeds-198, containing

Barnbow, Hiddle, Marwick, Potterton, Manston and Roundhay *curs.*, Scholes, Stanks, and pt. of Winnmoor, has remains of a castle of the northumbrian kings at Hall Tower hill. Acres 8030,—of tnsph. 6400; pop. 2275 + 32, and 1836 + 39; houses (town) 335, with a school (141.); poor r. 3584; real prop. 8763*l.*; charities 32*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1022*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster. *Barw. P.L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. etc. of Acton, Allwoodley, Barkston-Ash, Barwick-in-Elmet, Bramham, Cattall, Clifford, Featherstone, Ferry-Frystone, Hunsingore, E. Keswick, Kirk-Deighton, Kirk-Fenton, Newton-Kyme, Normanton, Pontefract Park, Purston-Jaglin, Ryther-cum-Ozenlike, Seacroft, Shadwell, Sutton, Thornville, Ullesholfe, Gt. Walsford and Stone, Whitwood, Wigton, and Wike; expend. (yr. 1846-7) 3528*l.*, prop. rated 95,347*l.*

BARWISE hmlt. () Hoffe tnsph. *N. Westminster*, near Appleby, and *B. Hall*.

P. BASCHORCH par. (73) Pimhill hund. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, near the Chester rail. and Ellesmere canal, includes Little Ness and 13 tnsphs. Acres 10,270; pop. 1491 + 17,—tnsph. 163; poor r. 337*l.* (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 15,288*l.*; charities 341*l.*, of which 324*l.* to Harris's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BASCOTE hmlt. (58) Long Itchingdon par. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. NNW. of Southam-82, near *B. Lodge*.

BASFORD tnsph. (73) Wyubunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 4 m. E. of Nantwich, a station on N. West. rail. 2½ m. from Crewe. Acres 490; pop. 85; poor r. 18*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 953*l.*

P. BASFORD par. (71) Broxtow hund. *S. Notts.* 2½ m. NW. of Nottingham-124, on R. Leen and Middl. rail., in a fine country, is one of the chief seats of the cotton hose and lace manufactures, including New B. and Carrington *curs.* Acres 2720; pop. with Carrington, 8688 + 232 (518 frames at work); houses 1679, with 4 chapels, cotton mills, bleaching houses, etc.; poor r. 1285*l.* on 20,786*l.*; real prop. 14,735*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Leodgarius *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; New B. *Cur.* 180*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *B. Hall*.—*Basf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Heanor, Ilkestone, with Shipley, Codnor, Codnor Park, in *Derb.*—and Annesley, Arnold, Basford, Barton, Beeston, Bilborough, Bradmore, Bridgford, Bulwell, Bunney, Burton, Calverton, Clifton, Colwick, Cossail, Eastwood, Gedling, Gotham, Greasley, Hucknall, Kirkby, Lambley, Linby, Nuthall, Papplewick, Ruddington, Selston, Stoke, Strelley, Thrumpton, Trowell, Wilford, Woodbro', Wollaton, with Carlton, Felley, Gamson, Newstead, in *Notts.*; acres 86,321, pop. 59,634, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5311 (out-door 4805), expend. 14,979*l.*, prop. rated 163,994*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Ilkestone in *Derb.* and and Wollaton in *Notts.* with Awwsworth; pop. 59,627 + 815; births (1845) 2317 (1127 being females—247 illegit.)—deaths 1214,—marriages 518, of which 591 persons signed with marks. It is divided between Nottingham, Alfreton, and Belper New County Court districts.

BASFORD (61) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159. *Basf. BASFORD* tnsph. (72) Cheddleton par. *N. Staffd.* 4 m. S. of Leek-154. Pop. 349 + 5; real prop. 2878*l.* *B. Hall*, Rev. J. Sneyd.

BASHALL-EAVES tnsph. () Mitton par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217, on the *Lanc.* borders, was a seat of the Talbotts of *B. E.* (Hen. I.) and Lacys. Acres 3640; pop. 279; poor r. 158*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 3553*l.*

BASILDON, or BASSILDON, par. (13) Moreton

hund. *Mid. Berks.* 7 m. NW. of Reading 43½ from London by Gt. West rail. on R. Thames, was once a mkt. town, and at 'Domesdy.' had 2 churches. Acres 3120, fine rich soil; pop. 812 + 3; poor r. 362*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 6622*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Lond.) with Ashampstead, val. 255*l.*, patr. Sir F. W. Sykes, Bt. of *B. Park*, and C. Simeon, Esq. *Basildon* chplyr. (1) Laindon par. *S. Essex*, 3½ m. SE. of Billericay-23. Acres 1850; pop. 157 + 3; poor r. 141*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 2632*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Laindon.

BASING, or OLD BASING, par. (12) Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Basingstoke, 4¼ from London by S. West. rail. where Ethelred and Alfred were beaten by the Danes 871, was given by the Conqueror to Hugh de Port, ancestor of the Paulets, and is famous for the heroic defence of *B. House* (built 1560), made by John, 5th Marquis, in behalf of Chas. I. for a space of two years, when (Oct. 1645) it was stormed by Cromwell and burnt to the ground,—the plunder being estimated at 200,000*l.* Acres, including Water-End, 4970; pop. 1172 + 7; houses 222; poor r. 693*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 5860*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Basingstoke; church, large and ancient, with monuments of the Paulets, now represented by Duke of Bolton of Hackwood Hall, 2 m. S.;—the ruins of the old seat about 1 m. N. *Bas. B. Park* (12) 7 m. SSW. of Alton, *Mid. Hants.* J. Martineau, Esq.

BASINGSTOKE DIVISION (12) of *N. Hants.* includes the hund. of *B. Infra*, *B. Upper* and *Lower*, Bermondspit Upper and Lower, Holdshott Lower; acres 74,880, pop. 16,901, houses 3331. *Bas. B. HUNDRED*, in two parts: *Upper*, contains the pars. of Basing *vic.*, Cliddesden *rect.*, Eastrop *r.*, Maplederwell *cur.* (with Newnham), Nately-Scures *r.*, Nately-Up *c.*, Newnham *r.*, Tunworth *r.*, Winslade *r.*; *Lower*, includes Bramley *r.*, Pamber *c.*, Sherborne St. John *r.*, Sherborne-Monk, Sheffield-on-Loddon *r.*, Wootton St. Lawrence *v.*, Worting *r.*; total acres 26,330, pop. 6637, houses 1804. *Bas. B. INFRA HUNDRED* contains Basingstoke *v.*, and a part of Basing; acres 3970, pop. 4098, houses 858. *Bas. B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, contains the benefices above with those in Chuteley, Crondall, Holdshott, Odiham, Overton with Baughurst *r.*, Crookham *c.*, Dummer *r.*, Lysse *c.*, Upton Gray *c.*

P. M. BASINGSTOKE par. (12) in the above hund. *N. Hants.* a polling place and station on S. West rail. 48 m. from London (or 51½ by Gt. West. junction rail. from Reading) at the head of R. Loddon, was a mkt. town at 'Domesdy.' having grown out of the old town, and sent members to Edw. I.'s and II.'s parls.; was chartered by Chas. I. and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 aldermen, and 12 councillors, with a revenue of 1807*l.* Acres 3970, fertile; pop. 4066 + 48, in the corn and malt trade, with a few in the manufact. of druggets, etc., a business once of greater consequence here; houses 834, including 4 chapels, new townhall, bank, savings bk. (44,287*l.* from 1096 depositors), Holy Ghost gram. school (158*l.*) at which the Wartons were educated, founded, as well as the old chapel which it adjoins, by Lord Sandys,—blue coat school (170*l.*), national sch. several almshouses and Union p. house; poor r. 2026*l.* on 19,591*l.*; real prop. 17,002*l.*; charities 935*l.*, of which 252*l.* from Sir J. Lancaster the navigator, and a native (died about 1620). St. Michael *Vic.* (Winc.) with Basing and Up. Nately, val. 572*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon., sometime held by the father of the Wartons, Joseph (1722-1800), and Thomas (1728-90), who were natives. Near

the bridge are traces of a hosp. founded by Hen. III.; Holy Ghost ch. yard, on the hill, has some ancient monuments, and commands a fine prospect; and W. of the town is a camp 1100 yds. round, called Winclesbury or Aubrey. The H. H. hounds hunt here. *B. Canal* (8, 12) in *Hants*. 37 m. long, goes from Basingstoke past Odiham and across R. Blackwater into *Surrey*, then turns up to Chobham hills near Farnboro' and follows the S. West. rail. to the Wey Junction canal, about 2 m. from the Thames; having a fall of 195 ft. with 29 locks, and a tunnel $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long near Odiham. *Basings*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beech Hill, in *Berks*.—and Basingstoke, Basing (where poor ho. is), Bramley, Bradley, Cliddesden, Dean, Dummer, Eastrop, Farleigh Wallop, Hartley Westpall, Herriard, Iilsfield, Mappederwell, Nately Skewers, Newnham, Nutley, Oakley, Pamber, Popham, Preston Candover, Sherborne (St. John), Sheffield, Silchester, Steventon, Stratfield Turgis, Strathfieldsaye, Tunworth, Up. Nately, Upton Gray, Waltham (North), Westonpatrick, West Sherborne, Winslade and Kempshott, Woodmancut, Wootton (St. Laurence), Worting, in *Hants*; acres 65,527, pop. 16,636, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3122 (out-door 2830), expend. 11,195*l.*, prop. rated 95,704*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same with Monk-Sherborne, except Beech hill, in *Berks*; pop. 16,627 + 113. The New *County Court* district includes the *Registry* with that of Hartley Witney. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. cattle; 1st Wed. after Whits. 11 Oct. *Races*, Sept.

BASINGTHORPE. See **BASINGTHORPE, Linc.**

B. BASINGWERK (79) 1 m. E. of Holywell, *E. Flint*. has, near St. Winefred's well, parts of the church walls, abbot's ho., hall, refectory, grange, etc., of a cistercian abbey, founded by the Earls of Chester, now belonging to the Mostyns.

Baskill () near Cahircionlish, *NE. Limerick*. B. Frend, Esq.

BASLICK par. (21, 27, etc.) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscomn*. 5 m. E. of Castlereagh-124, contains Castlesplunket. Acres 15,396, partly arable, with pasture, bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 3608. Living, a *Vic.* united to Ballintober; church, ancient.

P. BASLOW chptry. (81) Bakewell par. *W. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Bakewell-153, a pleasant spot on R. Derwent, near Chatsworth, belongs to the Honour of Tutbury. Acres 2360; pop. 962 + 10; poor r. 242*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 2119*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 115*l.* patr. Duke of Devonshire.

Bason (26) 5 m. ENE. of Holdsworthly, *W. Devon*.

Bass, The, near Inverury, *E. Aberdeen*. a cairn on R. Don, in which, according to report, the "pestilence" lies buried.

Bass Rock, in the Frith of Forth, 2 m. NNE. of Tantallon castle, *N. Haddingtn.* lat. 56° 5' N., long. 2° 38' W., abounding with solan geese, is of greenstone and trap or clinkstone, and belonged to the Lauders (who sold it to Ch. II.), now to the Dalrymples of N. Berwick. It is nearly round, and about 900 ft. in diameter, rising suddenly above 300 ft. and slanting towards the SE. where it faces the main land; it is accessible only at this point, near which are the ruins of a state prison or fort which was the last to hold out for Jas. II.

BASSALEG par. (36) Wentlooge hund. *SW. Monmo.* 3 m. WNW. of Newport-148, including Duffryn, Graig, Rogerstone, on R. Ebu, the Crumlin canal and Sirhowy rail. was the site of a priory cell to Glastonbury, found. before 1100 by Rob. de Haye. Acres 6290; pop. 1731 + 7; houses

449; poor r. —1 (Newp. U.); charities 23*l.* St. Basil *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 447*l.*, patr. Bishop. The Craeg-y-Saesson and another camp are near Maes Arthur field.

Basselbones (7) 3 m. NW. of Chesham, *SE. Bucks.*

Bassendean, 2 m. S. of Westruther, *W. Berwick*, an ancient seat of the Homes.

Bassenhaly Pits (65) 8 m. WNW. of March, *NE. Camb.*

BASSENTHWAITE par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbld.* 4 m. NW. of Keswick-291, on *B. Water* and R. Derwent, under Skiddaw. Acres 6930, with some lead and antimony; pop. 536; poor r. 157*l.* (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 3977*l.*; charities 14*l.*, besides land. St. Bridget *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Water*, one of the largest of the *Cumbld.* lakes, but of inferior beauty, is 4 m. long, 1 broad, and 210 above the sea, having Afirehouse, and some pretty bays on the E. side, with Scarness, and Brodness near the old church, whence good views may be had; on the W. side are Wythop woods, and to the N. is Armathwaite Hall. It has pike, perch, and salmon spawn, but no islands, and the upper part is said to be like Lake Como in Italy. *B. Haws* vil. () near the above, on the White Water Dash stream, here crossed by a pretty bridge, commands from a point behind it a beautiful view of the lake, Wythop woods, the vale of the Derwent, Derwent Water, etc.

BASSETLAW WAPENTAKE (82-3, 86-7) in 3 divisions, *N. Notts.* constitutes the boro' of E. Retford. *Hatfield Div.* contains the pars. of Babworth rect., Blyth vic. (part), Bothamsall cur., Boughton c., Carlton-in-Lyndrick r., Cuckney-Norton v., Edwinstowe v. (including Ollerton), Elksley r., Finningley r. (pt.), Harworth r., Haughton, Mattersey, Misson v., Ordsall r., W. Retford r., Rufford ext. par., Scrooby v. with Sutton-cum-Lound v., Walsby v., Wallingwells, Warsop r., Welbeck ext. par., Woodhouse Hall ext. par., Worksop v.; acres 118,320, pop. 23,173, houses 4634. *North Clay Div.* contains Applethorpe c., Beekingham, Bole v., W. Burton c., Clareboro' v., Clayworth v., Everton v., Gringley-on-the-Hill v., Hayton v., N. Leverton, S. Leverton v., Little boro' c., Misterton c., E. Retford v., Saundby r., Sturton v., Walkeringham v., N. Wheatley v., S. Wheatley; acres 45,570, pop. 12,837, houses 2694. *South Clay Div.* contains Askham c. (with E. Drayton), Bevercoates, Bilsthorpe r., Darlton, E. Drayton v., W. Drayton c. (with E. Markham), Dunham, Eakring, Eaton, Egmanston, Gamston r., Grove r., Headon, Kirtan r., Knealsal (pt.), Laneham v., Laxton, E. Markham v., W. Markham v., Ragnall, Rampton, Stokeham, Tresswell r., Tuxford v., Wellow c.; acres 41,160, pop. 8528, houses 1728. See **RETFORD DEANERY**.

BASSETT CHARNEY (13) 4½ m. N. of Wantage, *N. Berks.* *B. Down* (34) near Berwick-Bassett, *N. Wilts.* 7 m. NW. of Marlboro', —Storey, Esq. *B. House* ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leic.* 7 m. SE. of Leicester -96. Pop. 23. *B. STREET* hmt. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Southampton-74.

P. BASSINGBOURN par. (47) Armington hund. *S. Cambridg.* 2 m. NNW. of Royston-38, including Kneesworth, was a mkt. town. Acres 4235; pop. 1774 + 31; houses 327, with a chapel; poor r. 627*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 6691*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 224*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, has a brass (1560). *Fair*, St. Peter and Paul's day. *B. Hall* (47) 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Stortford, *NW. Essex.*

BASSINGFIELD hmlt. (71) Holme Pierrepont par. *SE. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 58.

BASSINGHAM par. (83) Boothby Graffo hund. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. SSW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 410; pop. 792 + 5; poor r. 263L (Newark U.); real prop. 5679L; charities 29L. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 433L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

638 BASSINGHAM. See BESSINGHAM, *Norfolk*.

BASSINGTHORPE, or BASINGTHORPE, par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *W. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Corby-106, includes Westby. Acres 920; pop. 137; poor r. 34L (Grantham U.); real prop. 1977L. St. Thomas à Becket Vic. (Linc.) val. 191L, patr. Earl Dysart.

BASSINGTON tnsbp. () N. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northumb.* 3 m. NW. of Alnwick-108, on the Alne. Pop. 11.

Bassmead (52) 3 m. WNW. of St. Neot's, *N. Beds.*

Bassus Green (46) 4½ m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

BASTED hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent.* 10 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34.

P. BASTON par. (64) Ness hund. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Mkt. Deeping-190, includes Thetford. Acres 3520; pop. 765 + 6; poor r. 376L (Bourn U.); real prop. 6246L; charities 14L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. 231L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BASTWICK hmlt. (66) Repps par. *NW. Norfolk.* 10 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, was formerly a distinct par., and has a ruined church.

BASWICK, or BERKSWICK, par. (72) E. Cuttleston hund. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. SE. of Stafford-141, on Worcester canal, contains Acton-Trussel and Bednall cures, Brockton, Milford, Walton. Acres 6410; pop. 1438 + 11, — of tnsbp. 626 + 8; poor r. 147L (Staff. U.); charities 15L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Lich.) val. 238L, patr. J. N. Lane, Esq. and Rev. C. Inge.

Batch (20) 6 m. W. of Uxbridge, *N. Somerset.*

BATCHCORE hmlt. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148. *B. Hall*, —

BATCHCOTT tnsbp. (55) Richard's Castle par. *S. Salop.* 4 m. SSW. of Ludlow-148, on the *Herefd.* border, has seat of Rev. R. F. Halifax.

BATCHPOOL hmlt. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop.* 2 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

BATCHWORTH hmlt. (7) near Rickmansworth -18, *SW. Herts.* Pop. 605.

BATCOMBE par. (18) Yetminster hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Cerne Abbas-127. Acres 1790; pop. 171; poor r. 78L (Cerne U.). St. Mary Rect. with Frome Vauchurch. 638 BATCOMBE tythg. (19) Nyland par. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Wells-120. Pop. 11.

P. BATCOMBE par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 2½ m. N. of Bruton-109. Acres 3150; pop. 780; poor r. 659L (Shepton Mallett U.); real prop. 3917L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) with Upton-Noble val. 690L, patr. Rev. J. Brown.

Bate Drove (65) 6 m. N. of Ely, *N. Camb.*

639 B. Green (80) 4 m. NNE. of Northwich, *N. Chesh.*

Bate's, or St. Mary's, Island () coast of *Northumb.* opposite Hartley, 4 m. SSE. of Blyth, has remains of a chapel and hermitage, and makes a small harb. for fishermen.

✱✱ P. M. ✱ BATH city (19) Bathforum hund. *N. Somerset.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 107 m. from London, 11½ from Bristol, a sessions and polling town, head qrs. of 2nd Somers. militia, head of an excise collection, and seat of a diocese, in a fine circle of oolite hills on R. Avon, has been noted for its mineral waters from the times of the Romans, who founded it with the

name of *Aque Solis*, or *Calide*, on the Fosse way; was the saxon *Aecman-* or *Achman-cester* (sick-man town) on Akeman St. or *Via Julia*; besieged by the Angles 493 (under Ella) and 520, taken by Offa 773, made a mint town by Athelstane, and visited 959 by Edgar (who re-founded 970 the benedictine abbey found. 775 by Offa on site of a nunnery by Osric 676); had 137 burgesses at 'Domesdy.'; was visited by Hen. I. 1107, taken by parl. 1645, and visited 1663 by Ch. II. and 1817 by Q. Charlotte; — returns two members to parl. (since Edw. I.), — the bounds including the city (composed of 3 pars. as below, and part of Walcot), Bathwick, Lyncomb, Wyncomb, Walcot, — no. of electors 3059 (and 10L houses 8314); was first chartered by Eliz. and under the late act is divided into 7 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald. 42 council, with the style of "may. ald. and citizens of city of B." and revenue of 22,471L. Acres of boro' 3534, — of city 980, on blue lias or 'Bath stone,' which, being wind-slacked, turns brown in the air—with many fossils; pop. 33,304 + 24 (52,346 in boro'), in a general trade—the manufact. of coarse 'Bath coating' having gone down. Houses (city) 5191, of stone, in several handsome streets, terraces, crescents, on the hills around, as the Circus, Royal, Cavendish, Lansdown, crescents, N. and S. Parades, etc. — and including 12 churches, and 12 chapels; guild-hall built 1768-75 by Wood, with a grecian front, banquetting-room, etc. and a head of Minerva found here 1727; prison, mkt. house; pump-room b. 1797, 85 ft. by 48, with a statue of Beau Nash, who made the place fashionable; King's and Queen's, Hot and Cross baths (belonging to the corporation), Kingston bath (to earl Manvers), — all useful in bilious, nervous, and scrofulous complaints, paralysis, rheumatism, gout; assembly-rooms b. 1771 by Wood for 20,000L, with one room 105 ft. by 43; riding schools, for promenade in wet weather; theatre b. 1805, — one of the best out of London; Sydney, or Vauxhall gardens; Bath institution (1779) near the Parade, with a good collection of roman and saxon antiques; 5 banks, new savings bk., b. 1842 by G. Alexander in the italian style, 45 ft. square (256,825L from 7289 depositors); mechanics' institute by J. Wilson, 70 ft. long; school of arts; Queen's Coll. proprietary school; York bldgs. clubhouse; freemasons' hall, agricult. society (1797); rom. cath. college in Prior park, once the seat of Allen, the 'Allworthy' of Fielding; obelisk in Queen sq., put up 1738 by Nash at visit of Pr. of Wales, — another in Orange Grove to Pr. of Orange; oval race-course 1¼ m. round; paper-mills; Pulteney 3-arch, and another (old) stone bridge, — and one of iron at Bathwick; Edw. VI.'s free gram. school, found. 1552, where Prynn, the two Lysons, Sir S. Smith, etc. were educated; boys' and girls' free and other schools; blue coat sch. founded by the pious Rob. Nelson 1711; St. John's hosp. for a master and 12 (income returned 214L but val. at 8828L), found. 1180 by Bp. Reginald Fitz-Jocelyne, reb. 1728 by Wood; St. Mary Magdalene's hosp. at Holloway (118L) found. before 1332; Bellott's hosp. (76L) for poor men who use the waters; St. Catherine's hosp., by the sisters Binberry; Partis's college for 30 reduced gentlewomen; general hosp. for poor (705L) found. 1738; united hosp. and dispensary (1747), casualty hosp. (1778), penitentiary (1805), eye infirmary (1811), 3 lying-in and other benevolent societies; Union p. house. Assessed taxes 15,885L; poor r. for 3 city pars. 2920L on 62,400L; real prop. 92,431L, of which 11,142L on canal;

charities 1308*l*. (but actually worth many thousands), of which the Black-aims free gram. school and almshouse 87*l*., besides 20,000*l*. left by Mrs. Warner 1849 for 30 widows. Livings are, St. Peter and St. Paul, or the abbey, *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with St. James, Lyncombe, and Widcombe, 750*l*., patr. Simeon's Trustees; the church, or *cathedral*, reb. 1405-1606 by Bp. King, etc. (on site of Edgar's abbey, val. 695*l*.), in later eng. style, and since much altered by bad restorations (1835-6), is cruciform, 210 ft. by 126, with a tower of 150 ft., new buttresses and pinnacles; to this belong St. James church (reb. 1768), St. Mark *Cur.* and Dolmead chapel. St. Michael *Rect.* val. —, patr. Simeon's Trustees — *ch.* lately rebuilt; St. John *Cur.* —, Trustees; St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* —, Crown, — *ch.* old; Penitentiary chapel, 200*l*., Committee; Octagon, or Milson St., chapel, b. 1767. Walcot-Trinity *Rect.* 350*l*., Rev. Dr. Hillcoat; Avon St. chapel, —, Rector; St. Mary's, Queen Sq., —, patr. —, *ch.* b. 1735 in grecian style. Walcot-St. Saviour's, or Lamb-bridge, *Rect.* 390*l*., Rev. Dr. Stamer; Kensington chap. 250*l*., R. Heywood, Esq. For Laura and 6 other chapels, see BATHWICK, WALCOT. Roman baths, altars, coins, etc. have been found; but all traces are gone of the walls, which covered a space 1200 by 1140 ft. and were 9 ft. thick; on the Lansdown hills (813 ft. high) to the N. are the column (put up 1720 by Lord Lansdown) to the memory of Sir B. Granville, who fell in the successful royalist action of 1645, — and Beckford of Fonthill's tower, commanding a noble view; Gildas the historian (died 570), Jno. Hales 1584-1656, B. Robins (1707-51) the mathematician, R. L. Edgeworth (1744-1817), Terry (died 1829) the comedian and friend of Scott, and Hone author of the 'Every-day Book' (1789-1842) were natives; Anstey, who wrote the 'New Bath Guide,' a resident; and it gives title of marquis to the Thynnes of Long-leat, — and of king-at-arms to a herald. *Bath P.* *L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Bath, Bathwick, Bathaston, Bathford, Bathampton, St. Catherine, Charlcombe, Claverton, Combhay, Dunkerton, Englishcombe, Hinton Charterhouse, Langridge, Lyncombe and Widcombe (where p. house is), Monckton Combe, Southstoke, Swanswick, Tiverton, Walcot, Wellow, Weston, Woolley; acres 29,215, pop. 69,232, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3305 (out-door 2297), expend. 14,246*l*., prop. rated 324,319*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Coombe Down, and St. Saviour-Walcot, St. Mary-W., St. Mary-W. (Queen Square), St. Swithin-W. and Trinity-W. in the city; pop. 69,083 + 485; births (1845) 1895 (882 being females — 129 illegit.) — deaths 1612 — marriages 680, of which 360 persons signed with marks; deaths from cholera (1849) 40 and "many" more. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, including Newtown sub-district from Keynsham. The *Excise* district extends over Bath, Bradford, Trowbridge, Westbury, Calne, Chippenham, Malmesbury, Shirton, Corsham, Marsfield, Keynsham, Chewton, Shepton, Frome, Warminster, Norton; and in 1835 had 66 officers, and collected 126,516*l*. (each collector's round being 151 m.), of which 95,227*l*. were on malt, 13,218*l*. on licenses, 8295*l*. on paper, 4644*l*. on auctions, 3838*l*. on soap, — and the total no. of traders was 5348, of which 2233 were dealers in tobacco, 1218 in tea, 754 in wine and spirits, 694 were brewers, 351 malsters. ✱ BATH and WELLS DIOCESE, province of Canterbury, was held by Jno. de Villula (who first moved the seat from Wells 1088), W. Shirlaw, Wolsey, Laud, Kenn,

etc., and contains the archdeaconries of Bath, Wells, and Taunton, comprising 7 deaneries and about 429 benefices, extending over the whole of *Somerset*. Income of bishop, whose palace is at Wells, 5000*l*. and patronage of 48 livings, the prebends, etc. For the Chapter, see WELLS. BATH ARCHDEACONRY (val. 342*l*.) comprises the deaneries of Bath, and of Redcliffe with Bedminster, or 64 benefices. BATH DEANERY contains, exclusive of Bath, the benefices marked in Bath-Forum hund. below, with Charlcombe *rect.*, Claverton *r.*, Ingliscomb *vic.*, Newton-St. Loe *r.*, Tiverton *r.* *Mht. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 14 Feb. 10 July. *Races*, Apr.

BATH-FORUM HUNDRED (19, 35) in *N. Somerset*, contains the city, as above, and the pars. of Bathaston *vic.*, Bathford *v.*, Bathwick *rect.*, St. Catherine, Freshford *r.*, Kelston *r.*, Langridge *r.*, Lyncombe and Widcombe (*r.* united to abbey *r.* in the city), Monckton-Combe *cur.*, N. Stoke *r.*, S. Stoke *v.*, Swainswick *r.*, Weston *v.*, Woolley; acres 1550, pop. 24,530, houses 4049, — all exclusive of city.

Bathofern Park (79) 1 m. E. of Ruthin, *E. Denbigh*.

BATHAMPTON par. (19) Hampton hund. locally in Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset*. part of N.E. suburbs of Bath, on R. Avon, near the rail. and Wansdyke. Acres 860; pop. 354 + 4; poor *r.* 72*l*. (Bath U.); St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Bathford; church, old. ✱ BATHAMPTON, GREAT and LITTLE (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. NW. of Wilton-84.

BATHAN'S (ST.) ABBEY. See ABBEY-ST. BATHAN'S, *Berwick*.

BATHEALTON par. (21) Milverton hund. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. by W. of Wellington-148, near the Western canal, Bristol. and Ex. rail. Acres 740; pop. 135; poor *r.* 49*l*. (Wellington U.); real prop. 1718*l*.; St. Bartholomew's *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 226*l*. patr. Rev. E. Webber, rector.

P. BATHEASTON, UPPER AND LOWER, par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset*. 3 m. N.E. of Bath-107, on R. Avon, near Gt. West. rail. and the Foss way, includes Easton and Amoril, and belonged to the saxon kings by the name of *Eastone*. Acres 1900; pop. 2191 + 41; houses 381, with 2 churches, chapel, many villas; poor *r.* 398*l*. (Bath U.); real prop. 11,682*l*.; charities about 35*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) with St. Catherine, val. 298*l*. patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng., with fine tower, was attached to Bath abbey. On Salisbury hill (600 ft. high) is a round saxon camp. *B. Villa*, — Penoyre, Esq.

Bathern River, 8 m. long, falls into R. Exe, below Bampton, *NE. Devon*.

BATHERTON tishp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Nantwich-164, near *B. Hall*. Acres 270; pop. 32; poor *r.* 29*l*. (Nantw. U.)

P. BATHFORD par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. ENE. of Bath-107, near an old ford on R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 2030; pop. 1099 + 23, some in the paper mills; houses 202; poor *r.* 234*l*. (Bath U.); real prop. 5660*l*.; St. Swithin *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) with Bathampton, val. 395*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. A roman steam chamber, pavement, altar, and other remains, have been found here. *B. House*, J. Wiltshire, Esq.

P. M. BATHGATE par. 19 m. WSW. of Edinbro' *W. Linlithg.* on the rail, including Armadale, is a burgh of barony since 1821, under a provost, 3 bailies, and 12 councillors — has votes for the shire, and was given by Malcolm IV. to Holyrood ab. Acres 11,214, partly arable, with moss, moor, iron-stone, lime, freestone, coal,

and traces of silver; pop. 3928 + 33; — of town 2809 + 22, weavers, and in the lime and coal works; houses 865, with several chapels, 2 banks, public library, Newland's school, etc.; real prop. 14,161*l.*, for poor 752*l.* Living (Presb. Linlithgw.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Earl of Hoptown, who has the barony, formerly granted by Bruce to Walter Stewart, whose castle was here. The rail. begun 1846, will be 23½ m. long (19 are made), beginning at Ratho in Edinb. and Glasg. line, and passing by Broxburn, Houston, Livingstone, to this, where it will join the Airdrie line, and have branches to Whitburn, Calder, etc. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. after Apr. 1st Wed. after the term o. s., 4th Wed in June, 3rd Wed. July, 3rd Wed. Aug. 4th Wed. Oct. Wed. after Martinmas o. s. for cattle, etc.

BATHLEY. See **BALE**, *Norfolk*.  **BATHLEY** tnsbp. (70 or 83) N. Muskham par. *E. Notts*. 3 m. NNW. of Newark-124. Pop. 252 + 5.

Bathorne, or *Baythorne, Hall* (47) near Clare, *N. Essex*, Rev. G. Pyke.

Bathpool End (21) 1 m. NE. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*. on the canal, Brist. and Ex. rail., and R. Tone.

BATHWICK par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset*. forming the E. suburbs of Bath, from which it is divided by R. Avon, is traversed by the Kennet and Somerset canals, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 630; pop. 4972 + 93; houses 743, including Pulteney St., Laura Place, the Sydney Gardens, two bridges, etc.; poor r. 952*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 68,535*l.*, of which 31,700*l.* on canal. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) with Woolley, val. 209*l.*, patr. Lord W. Paulet, — church, b. 1829, has a mon. to Mackinnon who saved the Pretender at Culloden; Laura chapel, b. 1796, val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. E. Tottenham. Roman remains have been found.

P. BATLEY par. (88) Lower Agbrigg and Morley waps. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Dewsbury -187, near Man. and Leeds rail., includes Gildersome and Morley *curs.*, and several hmlts. Acres 6390, — of tnsbp. 2140; pop. 14,278 + 294, and 7076 + 223, in the woollen and carpet manufacture; houses 1413, with 3 churches, chapel, 22 factories, Lee's free school (1971); poor r. 908*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 19,040*l.*; charities 237*l.* All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Earls Cardigan and Wilton; church, later eng. with monuments.

BATLEY CARR, NEW B., and UPPER B. hmlts. (88) near the above. Holy Trin. Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Dewsbury.

BATSFORD par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Moreton-81, near Stratford rail. and the Foss way, on which is a small camp. Acres 980; pop. 79, decreasing; poor r. 38*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 1846*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Ch. Col. Oxon.; church, rebuilt by Lord Redesdale of *B. Park*.

BATSON hmlt. (24) Marlboro' par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSW. of Kingsbridge-208.

BATERJOHN hmlt. (37) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. ESE. of Trim-31.

BATERLEY. See **BALTERLEY**, *Stafford*.

BATTERSBY tnsbp. () Ingleby Greenhoe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. E. by S. of Stokesley-205, under the moors. Acres 1020; pop. 92 + 2; real prop. 582*l.*

P. BATTERSEA par. (7) Brixton hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of London, on R. Thames, at the bridge to Chelsea, containing B. NEW-TOWN, and Peuge *cur.* is the saxon *Patricea* or *Petersey*, which was held by St. Peter's or Westminster ab-

bey, and came to the St. Johns and Spencers. Acres 3020, pasture, chiefly laid out in garden stuff for the London market, for which it is noted, with a great number of herbs and plants indigenous to the soil, — a spot near Nine Elms being the first where asparagus was raised; pop. 6887 + 134, some in a ribbon, a vitriol, and other factories; houses 1143, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, National Society's Training Coll.; poor r. 2669*l.* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 189,816*l.* of which 145,867*l.* on rail.; charities 281*l.*, of which 160*l.* to free school founded 1790, by the St. Johns. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 982*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer — sometime held by Bishop Patrick; church, of plain brick, near the river, has portraits of Q. Eliz. and Hen. VII., with tombs of Sir E. Wynter, Astle the antiquary, Collins who wrote the "Peerage," Curtis the botanist, and many of the St. Johns — among others of the celebrated Henry, Visct. Bolingbroke, who died here (1751), Baron Battersea, and of whose old seat which Pope frequently visited, a cedar room remains. St. George Cur. 58*l.*, Vicar; church, b. in pointed style 1828 by Blore. *B. Bridge*, of wood, 786 ft. long, was b. 1771, by Hollond, at a cost of 22,500*l.* The flats near this, behind the Red house, where Duke of Wellington and Earl Winchelsea fought the duel Mar. 1829, are to be turned into a park for the benefit of the metropolis. *B. House*, D. Kerr, Esq.; *B. Rise*, near Clapham, Sir R. H. Inglis, Bt., M.P.

BATTISFORD par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*. 2 m. WSW. of Needham-74, was a preceptory of the K. Templars (Hen. II.). Acres 1340; pop. 436 + 8; poor r. 146*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2389*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Paske, vicar. *B. Hall*, 1 m. N.

BATTLE par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon*. 3 m. WNW. of Brecknock-191, where R. Yschir joins the Usk, of which and the surrounding country it commands very fine prospects, belonged to Brecon priory, which was a cell to Battle abbey, *Susx.* — whence the name. Pop. 176; poor r. 36*l.* (Brec. U.); real prop. 927*l.* St. Cynog Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Browne's Trustees. Near Penoyre, seat of J. Watkins, Esq., Rhys ap Tudor was slain by Fitz-hamon.

BATTLE HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Susx.* includes the pars. of Battle and Whatlington; acres 9480, pop. 3318.

P. M. B. BATTLE par. (5) in the above hund. 8 m. SW. of Hastings, 56 from London (or 81 by S. Coast rail. thro' Hastings), a polling place for *E. Susx.* was a bare spot called 'Hetheland' or 'Epiton' previously to the famous *Battle* (commonly styled the battle of Hastings), fought 14 Oct. 1066, between the Conqueror (whose Normans came over in 900 ships) and Harold II., which lasted from 9 o'clock to 3, cost 6000 men, and decided the fate of the kingdom. Acres 7880, part in hops; pop. 3039 + 4, some in the powder works, which are noted; houses 522, with 3 chapels, public hall (the abbey gate), ho. of correction, bank, savings bk. (37,945*l.* from 1401 depositors), Langton's free school (68*l.*); poor r. 1225*l.* on 840*l.*; real prop. 14,692*l.*; charities 148*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 396*l.*, patr. Sir G. Webster, Bt., of *B. Abbey*, which makes three sides of a quadrangle, including the remains of the mitred benedictine house found. 1067 (on the spot where Harold's standard was taken) by Will. to commemorate his victory, — which was endowed with all the land within a league, had the Conqueror's sword, the roll or list of his barons, the privilege of sanctuary, etc., was val. 987*l.*, and still constitutes an exempt *Deanery*; church, early

eng. with norman traces, has an old font, 5 brasses (Sir J. Lowe 1425, R. Clere a priest, J. Wythines 1615, are very good). effigies of Sir Anthony and other Brownes who had the manor. Besides the abbey gate, an early eng. refectory 106 ft. by 35, several arches of the cloisters, etc., are seen. *Battle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashburnham, Battle, Bexhill, Brightling, Catsfield, Crowhurst, Dallington, Ewhurst, Hollington, Mountfield, Penhurst, Sedlescomb, Westfield, Whatlington; acres 49,875, pop. 12,034, cases relieved (1846-7) 2396 (out-door 1991), expend. 7823*l.*, prop. rated 43,908*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,036. It belongs to Hastings New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, Whit Mon. 22 Nov. for cattle.

BATTLE-BARROW, or BATTLEBURGH vil. (102) 1 m. NE. of Appleby, *N. Westwld.* the site of the priory found. 1281 by the Cliffords and others.

Battle Bridge, 3 m. SW. of Alnwick, *N. Northmbrld.* *B. Dykes*, near Oathlaw, *Mid. Forfar*. a roman camp, 2970 ft. by 1850, on the way from Perth, with traces of a crossway to Harefauld at Kirkbuddow. *B. Hill*, near Annan, *S. Dumfries*. where the English are said to have been defeated on one occasion. *B. House* (14) 4 m. NW. of Devizes, *N. Wills*. Col. Napier. *B. Stone* (110) near Kirk Newton, *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooller-320, was set up to commemorate a battle fought here between the English and Scots, 1485.

BATTLE-BRIDGE (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. E. of Billericay-23.

P. BATTLE-BRIDGE hmlt. (7) Pancras par. London, near the Regent's canal, and the terminus of Gt. North. rail, has a mineral spring called St. Chad's well. All Saints *Cur.* (Lond.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Incumb. of Trinity, Islington. *BATTLEBRIDGE vil.* (7) Boyle bar. *NE. Roscommon*, 4 m. SSE. of Keadue-106, on R. Shannon. Pop. 147.

BATTLEBURN hmlt. () Kirkburn par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Gt. Driffild-196. Pop. 14.

Battlefield () near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, J. Knott, Esq. *BATTLEFIELD* par. (61) Albrighton hund. *N. Salop*. 3 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153, where 22 July, 1403, Harry Hotspur was defeated and slain by Hen. IV., who as a memorial of his victory founded a college, val. 55*l.* Acres 850; pop. 64; poor r. 11*l.* (Atcham U.); St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Mrs. Corbet; church, b. by Hen. as above, is partly in ruins, with some mutilated tombs, etc. *Fair*, 2 Aug. cattle.

Battlesbury Camp (14) 2 m. E. of Warminster, *SW. Wills*. has some barrows near it.

BATTLESDEN par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Bedf.* 6 m. NW. of Dunstable-33, on Watling St. Acres 1140; pop. 179+3; poor r. 114*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 1797*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 306*l.*, patr. Sir E. H. P. Turner, Bt., of *B. Park*, formerly the seat of the Bathursts, to whom it gives title of baron.

Battlesey Cross (50) 5 m. E. of Eye, *N. Suff.* *Battock Mount*, borders of *Kincardine*, and *Forfar*. where they meet *Aberdeen*. a peak of the Grampians, 3459 ft. high, at the head of Aven and Dye Waters.

BATTRANSLEY tythg. (15) Boldre par. *SW. Hants*. 6 m. NE. of Ringwood-92, in the New Forest. Pop. 302; real prop. 1478*l.*

BATATRIX hmlt. () Bowland Forest tnsph. *W. R. York*. 10 m. SW. of Settle-235.

Batt's House (21) 1 m. S. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*. Sir G. B. Robinson, Bt.

BATTYEFORD vil. (88) Mirfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. WSW. of Dewsbury-188. Pop. 3000. Christ Church *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BAUGHCOOT, or BAUCOT, hmlt. (61) Tugford par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158.

BAUGHURST par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants*. 6 m. NW. of Basingstoke-45, near *B. Street*, a part of the roman Port way to Silchester, includes Ham and Inhurst. Acres 1020; pop. 528+4; poor r. 245*l.* (Kingsclere U.); real prop. 1120*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BAULDOXFEE tythg. (11) Eling par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 931; real prop. 2712*l.*

BAULKING, or BALKING, chpry. (13) Uffington par. *W. Berks*. 3 m. SSE. of Farringdon-68, near Gt. West. rail, was a mkt. town. Pop. 193+1; poor r. 99*l.* (Farringdon U.); real prop. 2878*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Uffington.

P. BAUMBER, or BAMBURGH, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln*. 6 m. SE. of Wragby-143. Acres 3200; pop. 371+2; poor r. 239*l.* (Horn-castle U.); real prop. 2714*l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 37*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

BAUNSKHA vil. (32) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkeny*. 1 m. SE. of Thomastown-75. Pop. 168.

BAUNTON par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *S. Gloucestr*. 2 m. S. of Cirencester-88, on Fosse way. Acres 1310; pop. 187+3; poor r. 31*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1441*l.* St. Christopher *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Miss Masters. *B. Downs Farm*, 2 m. NE.

BAURROE vil. (28) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, 5 m. WNW. of Scariff-120. Pop. 121.

BATSLEY, or BALASLEY, tnsph. (60) Alberbury par. *NE. Montgomery*. 10 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 371; poor r. 64*l.* (Atcham U.).

Bautregain Mountain (37) the highest of the Slieveish range, *Mid. Kerry*, near Tralee, 2796 ft. high.

Bavelaw, or *Bevelaw*, 3 m. S. of Currie, *Mid. Edinbro'*, near the head of *B. Burn*, which runs to Leith water at Bavelrig, and has good trout.

BAVERSTOCK par. (14) Cawden hund. *S. Wills*. 7 m. WNW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Nadder, or Nodde. Acres 710; pop. 136; poor r. 79*l.* (Wil-ton U.); real prop. 1517*l.* St. Edith *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Esq. Coll. Oxon.

BAVINGTON, GREAT tnsph. () Kirk-Whelpington par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 69. *B. Hall*, R. J. Shaftoe, Esq.

BAVINGTON, LITTLE, tnsph. Throckington par. 1 m. E. of the above. Pop. 91.

BAWBURGH, or BABUR, par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Yare, was the birthplace of St. Walstan, whose shrine was in the old chapel, of which there are remains. Acres 2070; pop. 494+5; poor r. 96*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 3151*l.* St. Walstan *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an old font, and brass of Richers, a priest (1531).

BAWCOMBE hmlt. (24) Alvington par. *S. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Modbury-208.

Bawden, or *Balder*, River () rises near Kelton Fell, *N. R. York*. and runs through Lunedale to the Tees, at Cotherton, 3 m. NW. of Barnard Castle.

P. BAWDESWELL par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 6 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1310; pop. 582; poor r. 943*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2272*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which Leeds' school 20*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 208*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq. *B. Hall*, near Bylaugh heath, Mrs. Lloyd.

BAWDRIE par. (20) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Bridgewater-139, near Brist. and Ex. rail. Acres 1780; pop. 425 + 5; poor r. 166L (Bridgew. U.); real prop. 4965L. St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 360L, patr. E. Page, Esq.

BAWDESEY par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffk.* 12 m. ESE. of Ipswich-69, at R. Deben's mouth (which is a retreat for small craft under the name of *B. Haven*), was once a mkt. town. Acres 2640; pop. 468 + 1; poor r. 292L (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 2773L. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 193L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, stands on the coast, which is defended by martello towers. *B. Sand*, about 5 m. off, is 4 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, with not less than 10 ft. water, and forms the W. side of the Shipway, on the route N-ward out of R. Thames. *Fair*, 8 Sept.

Bawkie Bay, in Frith of Clyde, *E. Argyll*. near Toward Point.

BAWN, or **BLACKNOW**, **GRANGE** (8) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkeny*, 5 m. WNW. of Freshford-82, so called after the grange of Fertagh abbey, which remains. Living, a Rect. with Burnchurch. *Fairs*, Ascension day, 8 July, 8 Sept. 29 Oct. *Bawn* (15) 2 m. W. of Castlebellingham, *Mid. Louth*, T. Tisdall, Esq.

Bawn Lough (27) 5 m. S. of Ballibay, *S. Monaghan*, near seat of W. Tenison, Esq.

P. BAWNBOY, or **KILSUB**, vil. (9) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 6 m. S. of Swanlinbar-96, near Lough Brackley, seat of — Hassard, Esq., is the proposed head of a new Poor L. union. Pop. 96 + 36.

BAWSEY par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 3 m. E. of Lynn-96. Acres 1090; pop. 28; poor r. 1L (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 515L. St. James Rect. (Norw.) val. 55L, patr. A. Hammond, Esq.; church in ruins.

P. M. BAWTRY chptry. (82) Blyth par. Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. and Bassettlaw wap. *Notts*. 14 m. W. of Rotherham, 153 from London, on the great N. road, near the roman way to Doncaster, is chiefly supported by the carrying trade on R. Idle, which runs by it. Acres 270; pop. 1083, decreasing; houses 223, with 2 chapels, bank; poor r. 265L (Doncaster U.); real prop. 3817L. St. Nicholas Cur. with Blyth; church, later eng., built of Roche abbey limestone, which is much in request with sculptors. At Scrooby, near the river, is a farmhouse, once a seat of the Abps. of York, and traces of a camp are found near Marton. *B. House*, R. M. Milnes, Esq., M. P. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Whitsun. Thurs. 22 Nov. horses, cattle.

BAXBY hmlt. () Coxwold par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 28.

BAXENDEAN (89) 2 m. N. of Haslingden-204, *E. Lancash.* on E. Lanc. rail.

BAXTERLEY par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. WSW. of Atherstone-107, near Birm. and Derb. rail. Acres 850, with coal; pop. 228 + 4; poor r. 44L (Atherst. U.); real prop. 2114L. Living, a Rect. (Worc.) val. 262L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, and F. Boulton, Esq., of *B. Hall*. *B. Park*, 1 m. E.

BAXTON-MOOR hmlt. (82) Whitwell par. *NE. Derby*. 10 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150.

BAXWORTHY (26) 1 m. SE. of Hartland, *W. Devon*.

Bay Hall (69) 4 m. NE. of Boston, *E. Lincoln*. *B. Lodge* (20) 4 m. SSE. of Cusendall. *NE. Antrim*, on Red bay. *B. Horse* () 6 m. N. of Garstang, *N. Lancash.* on Lanc. and Prest. rail.

Bay (The) House (14) 5 m. N. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*.

Bayard's Green (45) in Tusmore Park, *NE.*

Oxford. 5 m. NW. of Bicester, was one of the three places appointed by Rich. I. for the earliest tournaments held in England; a second took place here in Hen. III.'s time.

BAYARD'S LEAP ext. par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Sleaford-115.

BAYDEN chptry. (36) Llangonoyd par. *S. Glamorgn.* 4 m. NW. by N. of Bridgend-181. Pop. 339. Church, in ruins.

BAYDON par. (34) Ramsbury hund. *NE. Wilts.* 8 m. NE. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 3060; pop. 335; poor r. 205L (Hungerford U.); real prop. 2743L. St. Nicholas Cur. (Sal.) val. 110L, patr. Rev. A. Meyrick. *B. Hall* (13 or 34) near this, but in *W. Berks.* 2 m. W. of Lambourne.

BAYFIELD par. (68) Holt hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 2 m. W. of Holt-119, is united to Glandford. Pop. 21. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 39L, patr. Mrs. E. J. Best, of *B. Hall*; no church.

P. BAYFORD par. (47) Hertford hund. *S. Herts.* 3 m. S. of Hertford-21, belonged to 'eorl' Tosti the Dane, before the Conquest. Acres 1450; pop. 357 + 2; poor r. 93L (Herts. U.); real prop. 1996L. St. Mary Cur. with Essendon; church, has an old 8-sided font, and tombs of the Knights, Fanshaws, and Bakers, who held the manor with *B. -Bury*, now seat of Mrs. Baker, where is preserved Jacob Tonson's gallery of the Kit-Cat club, brought from his house at Barnes-Elms, including 47 portraits by Kneller, of Marlborough, Wharton, Halifax, Sir Robert Walpole, Vanbrugh, Garth, Steele, Addison, Congreve, etc. *B. Place*, T. Byron, Esq. *B. Bayford*, near Sittingbourne, *N. Kent*, now a farm, has traces of a camp thrown up by Alfred, and was the site of a cast. built by Rob. de Nottingham (Edw. I.). *B. BAYFORD* hmlt. (18) Stoke-Trister par. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Wincanton-109, is a Rect. with Cuckington. *B. Lodge*, U. Messiter, Esq.

B. BAYHAM hmlt. (18) Frant par. *NE. Sussex*, on the Kent border, 4 m. ESE. of Tunbridge Wells-36, the site of a premonstratensian abbey, removed from Brockley near Deptford, in 1200, by Rob. de Thurnham, val. —L, and granted first to Wolsey, afterwards to the Montagues. The gateway, part of the church, and cloisters remain, and part has been turned into a seat for Marq. Camden, who takes hence title of Viscount. The R. Tun flows through the beautiful grounds.

BAYLIAM, or **BAYLEHAM**, par. (48 or 50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffk.* 6 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, on E. Union rail. Acres 830; pop. 275 + 4; poor r. 112L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1908L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 256L, patr. —.

BAYLIN hmlt. (29) 3 m. NW. of Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, near Moydrum Cast., Visct. Castle-maine's seat.

P. Baymount Castle (19) 3 m. NE. of Dublin, *E. Dublin*, on the bay, — Warren, Esq.

Baynard Castle () which stood on Castlehill, near Cottingham, *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Hull, was the moated seat of the Lords Wake, and burnt down 1541.

BAY-NESS hmlt. () Fylingdales par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. S. Whiffy-236.

BAYNTON, or **BANETON**, vil. Kennoway par. *Mid. Fife*. 2 m. NNW. of Leven-24. Pop. 204.

B. BAYNTON tythg. (14) Edington par. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Westbury-100. Pop. 33.

Bayon's Manor (83) 4 m. E. of Market Rasen, *Mid. Lincoln*, on the Wolds, G. Tennyson, Esq.

Bays Brown Peak () near the black lead mine in Borrowdale, *S. Cumbria*, S. of Derwent Water.

Bays, The (69) an inshore passage for small vessels, to Lynn deeps, *NW. Norfolk*, between Gore point, and the Sunk shoal.

Bays Dale () 5 m. ESE. of Stokesley-in-the-Wolds *N. R. York*. had a cistercian nunnery, moved from Thorpe by Guido de Bovingcourt (Hen. II.).

Bays, or Boys, Hill (18) 5 m. SSE. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset*.

BAYSHAM (43) 3 m. NW. of Ross, *S. Herefd.*

BAYSTON tnsbp. (61) Condover and St. Julian's pars. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 1420. *B. Hill Cur.* (Lich.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Curate of St. Julian's.

P. BAYSWATER hmlt (7) Paddington par. Marylebone boro', beyond Hyde Park, one of the fashionable suburbs of *NW. London*, was called Baynard's Water, after Baynard of Cast. Baynard (who held it of Westminster ab.), and the ponds which supplied the London conduits,—and has an episcopal chapel, a chapel which was Q. Charlotte's lying-in hosp. (removed to the New road), the Wesleyan female orphan sch., and St. George's burial-ground (with the graves of Sterne, Mrs. Radcliffe, Pictou, etc.). The tea gardens belonged to Sir J. Hill, a scribbler and vegetable quack, of whom Garrick said—

"For physic and farces, his rival there scarce is;
His farces are physic, his physic a farce is."

Craven hill, where the Cravens had a seat, is built on; Westbourne Green, behind, is covered with terraces and houses on a splendid scale.

P. BAYTHORNE END (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Clare-56, near *Baythorne*, or *Bathorne, Park*, Rev. G. Pike.

BAYTON par. (61) Lower Deddington hund. *NW. Worcest.* 6 m. WSW. of Bewdley-129. Acres 1960; pop. 468 + 2; poor r. 119*l.* (Cleobury U.); real prop. 2762*l.*. St. Bartholomew Vic. with Mamble. *B. Bayton*, or *Boyton, End* (47) 6 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*.

Bayview (31) near Dungarvan bay, *S. Waterfd.* *B. Low, Esq.*

BAYVIL par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 3 m. ENE. of Newport-250, on R. Nevern. Pop. 130; poor r. 28*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 907*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (St. Dav.) with Moylgrove, val. 224*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BAYWORTH hmlt. (13) Sunningwell par. *N. Berks*. 3 m. N. of Abingdon-56, has remains of a church, where many private marriages were celebrated before the marriage act passed.

BEABRIDGE. See *BEORIDGE, Salop*.

BEACH HIDE, UPPER, vil. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts*. 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20.

Beach Hill (12) 6 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks*. *B.-MILL*. See *BACHE MILL, Norfolk*.

BEACHAMPTON par. (46) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks*. 2 m. SSW. of Stony Stratford-52, on R. Ouse. Acres 2110; pop. 248; poor r. 172*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 2668*l.*; charities 226*l.*, of which 48*l.* to Elmer's school. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, has the tomb of Sir S. Bennet, who held the manor. *B. Grove*, 1 m. SE., a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds.

BEACHAMWELL. See *BEECHAMWELL, Salop*.

Beachborough House (3 or 4) 2 m. NNE. of Hythe-65, *E. Kent*, J. D. Brockman, Esq., who has the manor, commands an extensive view of the country and sea, so that a bonfire near the summer-houses is seen from the coast of France.

Beachey Head (5) in the Channel, *SE. Sussex*, lat. 50° 44' N, long. 0° 13' E. at the end of the chalk hills which stretch through the county, is 475 ft. high, at the highest part, and known by the "Seven Cliffs" to the W. of it, on one of which, called Belle Tout, stands the revolving light, flashing every 2 min. 285 ft. above the sea, and seen 22 m. Near

this is Parson Darby's hole and 6 other caverns, which have been cut in the rock, for shipwrecked seamen to take refuge in. To the E. lie the Rattan, Horse, and the Royal Sovereign shoals, on the last of which that ship was wrecked; and within sight of this point, the english and dutch fleet were beaten by the French, 1690. Lime crystals and gray pyrites are found.

P. BEACHLEY chptry. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Chepstow-103, a sub-port to Gloucester where R. Wye joins the Severn, at the end of Offa's Dyke, and at the Aust ferry, was always considered an important military pass, and has the remains of earthworks, and of a chapel on St. Tecla's isld. Pop. 224. St. John Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 16*l.*, patr. Vicar. *B. Lodge*, R. Jenkins, Esq., commands a view of the fine scenery around.

Beacon Hill (12) near Highclere park, *N. Hants*. 900 ft. high, was a roman camp. *B. Hill* (70) near Newark, *E. Notts*. produces good gypsum for stucco, etc. *B. Hill* (13) near Stoken church, *SE. Oxfd.* and the roman Port way. *B. Hill* (72) 1 m. NE. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffd.* had formerly a signal post at the top. *B. House* () 1 m. N. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.* M. W. Carr, Esq. *B. Place* (62) near Lichfield, *E. Staffd.* Mrs. Haud.

Beaconsfield Hall (70) 2 m. E. of Newark, *E. Notts*.

P. M. BEACONSFIELD par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks*. 6 m. from Slough (Gt. West. rail.), 23 from London, a polling and petty sessions town, in a healthy spot in the midst of a fine country. Acres 3710, partly common; pop. 1732, chiefly agricultural; houses 339, of flint, in a cross, with mkt. house at the middle, and 2 chapels; poor r. 745*l.*, on 6038*l.* (Amersham U., but high Wycombe County Court); real prop. 6897*l.*; charities 114*l.*, including bequests left by the Wallers. All Saints Rect. (Oxfrd.) val. 545*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll.; church, old, partly flint, with monuments of *Burke*, whose seat was at Gregories (now called Buller's) court,—and of Waller the poet, who had the manor, and died at Hall Barn. Near the town is Wilton, seat of Du Prés; Bulstrode lies to the E.; and Stoke, seat of the Penns, and the scene of Gray's 'Elegy,' is to the S. *Dentaria bulbifera*, coral-root, is found in *B. Wood*. *Mkt. D.* Th. much business done in grain, cattle, *Fairs*, 13 Feb. Holy Thurs. cattle, horses.

Beading of Alfred's Will, is *BEEDING, Sussex*.

BEADLAN tnsbp. () Kirkdale par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Helmsley-222. Acres 620; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 27*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 1063*l.*

Beadlow (46) 5 m. E. of Ampthill, *S. Bedfd.* near *B. Farm*.

BEADNELL chptry. () Bamboro' par. *NE. Northbrld.* 10 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308, on the sea. Pop. 323 + 7, fishermen; poor r. 63*l.* (Belford U.) Living, a Cur. (Durh.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Curate of Bamboro'. *B. House*, J. Wood, Esq.

BEADONWELL hmlt. (1) Erith par. *N. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Woolwich-9.

P. BEAFORD par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Torrington-194. Acres 3760; pop. 713 + 9; poor r. 290*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 2123*l.* All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Wood, rector.

BEAGH vil. (3) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 13 m. N. of Curofin-151. *B. BEAGH* par. (128-9, etc.) Kiltartan par. *S. Galway*, includes part of Gort-124, and Toberreendonay. Acres 14,582, arable, with water, bog, and limestone; pop. 4751 + 30. Living, a Rect. with Ardahan. It has the remains of a franciscan monastery and of Fidaue

castle. Loughcooter, seat of Viscount Gort. *Beagh Castle* (11) 4 m. NE. of Askeaton, *N. Limerick*. *Beagh (North)*, or *Glenbeagh, Lough* (43) 3 m. W. of Kilmacreenan, *NW. Donegal*. is 3 m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ mile broad, and surrounded by the Derryleagh and Glendowan hills. *Beagh (South)*, or *Gurtan, Lough* (44, 51) 2 m. SE. of the above.

BEAGHALL, or **BEAL**, tnsph. (87) Kellington par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Snaith-173. Acres 1570; pop. 568; poor r. 246l. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4160l.; charities 5l.

Beak's House (35) near Marshfield, *S. Gloucest.* C. Dickinson, Esq.

Beaks, The, (62) 4 m. W. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford*.

BEAKSBOURNE par. (3) Bridge hund. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, a member of Hastings cinque port. Acres 1200, part in hops; pop. 352; poor r. 128l. (Bridge U.); real prop. 2050l. *St. Peter Vic.* (Cant.) val. 211l., patr. Archbp. *B. House*, R. Peckham, Esq.

BEAL tnsph. () Klyoe par. Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *N. Northbrid.* 8 m. SSE. of Berwick-337, on York rail. *BEAL* vil. (1, 2) Irathtconner bar. *NE. Kerry*, 10 m. W. of TARBRIGHT-160, on R. Shannon, near the coast and Beaulieu cast., which belonged to the Earls of Kerry. *B. Point*, at the river's mouth, is 17 m. NE. of Kerry head, and has a sandy bar off it.

Bealach-nam-Bo, and *Bealan-Duine* (where Fitz-James lost his 'gallant gray'), two passes in Aberfoil par. *SW. Perth*. near Ben Venue and Loch Katrine. At *Bealan-Duine*, the battle described by Allan Bane took place. 'Beal' or 'beul', a mouth or pass.

BEALACLUUGA hmlt. (3) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Curofin-151, near New Quay bay.

Bealaveeny Rivulet (56) rises in Maam Thomaus mountains. *NW. Mayo*, and runs to Achill sound.

BEALBY. See **BIELBY, York**.

Beale, or *Beult, River* (3, 6) rises near Ticehurst, borders of *Kent* and *Sussex*, and falls into R. Medway, near Yalding.

BEALINGS, GREAT, par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. W. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 830; pop. 377+1; poor r. 171l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2103l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 250l., patr. E. Moor, Esq. *B. Hall*, 1 m. E. *BEAL* B. **LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 410; pop. 322+5; poor r. 201l.; real prop. 1002l. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 140l., patr. F. Smythies, Esq.

Beal-maha, or *Balmaha, Pass*, Buchanan par. *W. Stirling*. near Loch Lomond.

Bealabrack Rivulet (25) Ballinahinch bar. rises in Maam Turk mountains. *NW. Galway*, and runs to Lough Corrib, through *B. Glen*, which is well wooded and surrounded by hills, above 2000 ft. high.

BEAMAN END (7) 2 m. W. of Amersham, *SW. Bucks*.

Beamdune of the Saxons is **BAMPTON, Devon**; *Beamsfote* is **S. BENFLEET, Essex**.

BEAMHURST hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135, seat of H. Mountford, Esq.

P. M. BEAMINSTER par. (18) in B.-Forum hund. *W. Dorset*. 13 m. NW. by W. of Dorchester, 137 from London, at R. Birt's head, is a polling place, and remarkable only as having been three times destroyed by fire,—first when occupied by Prince Maurice for Chas. I., again in 1684 and 1781. Acres 4350, fertile, with hemp and flax; pop. 3270+30,—town 2938, in the manufact. of sailcloth, sacking, pottery, that of woollens having

declined; houses 581, chiefly modern, with a chapel, townhall, house of correction, 2 banks, Tucker's free school (of which Rev. T. Hood, the father of Lords Hood and Bridport was once master) and almshouses (173l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 2117l. on 10,224l.; real prop. 10,263l.; charities 272l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. 190l., patr. Prebendary, to whom it was given by Bp. Ormund 1091; church, large, later eng. with a sculptured tower 100 ft. high, and tombs of the Strodes of Parnham. The poets Bp. Spratt, and Russell (born 1762) who defended Warton's History, were natives. *B. Bottom*, 2 m. NE. *Beam. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in B.-Forum hund. below, with Bettiscombe, Broadwindsor, Burstock, Chelborough (East and West), Evershot, Halstock, Hook, Melbury (Osmond and Sampford), Pilsdon, Poorstock, Rampisham (where poor ho. is), Wraxall with Marshwood in *Dors.*—and Misterton, Seaborough in *Somerst.*; acres 51,212, pop. 15,112, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3742 (out-door 3484), expend. 9064l., prop. rated 73,754l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Ash, except Marshwood in *Dors.* It is divided between Bridport and Crewkerne New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fair*, 19 Sept. cattle.

BEAMINSTER-FORUM and **REDHONE HUNDRED** (18) Bridport div. *W. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Beaminster *vic.*, Bradpole *v.*, Chardstock *v.*, *Cheddington *rect.*, *Corcombe *r.*, *Mapperton *r.*, *Mostertone *cur.* (with S. Perrot), Netherbury *v.*, *S. Perrot *r.*, *N. Poorton *r.*, *Stoke Abbas *r.*, Wambrook *r.*, and part of Toller-Porcum *v.*; acres 34,490, pop. 11,490. See **BRIDPORT DEANERY**.

BEAMISH tnsph. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 6 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, on R. Ureth, near Stanhope rail. Acres 4120, with coal and iron; pop. (1831) 1848+9, coal workers, etc.; real prop. 4150l. of which 1068l. on mines. *B. Hall*, M. J. Davison, Esq.

BEAMORE, or **BEYMORE** vil. (20) Lower Duleck bar. *E. Meath*, near Drogheda-28 and *Beybeg Ho.* had a preceptory to Kilmainham priory.

BEAMSLEY tnsph. () Skipton and Addingham pars. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Skipton-216. Acres 1820; pop. 235; poor r. 9l. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2360l.; charities, *B. Hospital* 375l., founded in Elizabeth's time by Margaret Countess of Cumberland, for 13 women.

BEANACRE tythg. (14) Melksham par. *W. Wilts.* near Melksham-96. Pop. 257.

Beane Heath (73) 2 m. NE. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*.

Beane River (46) rises near Rushton, *N. Herts.* and passing 14 m. S. by Aston and Woodhall park falls into R. Lea at Hertford.

BEANLEY tnsph. () Eglingham par. *E. Northbrid.* 6 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, near Percy's cross on Hedgley moor, was a barony held by the Earls of Dunbar, by the service of *Ingborg*, or keeping open the way between the two countries. Pop. 176; poor r. 39l. (Alnwk. U.)

BEAR BARONY (115-6, etc.) *SW. Cork*, which was, with Bantry bar., the country of the O'Sullivan, contains the pars. of Kilcatherine, Killaconeagh, Kilnamanagh, and part of Kilcaskan, with Castletown; acres 89,987, pop. 25,487, houses 4391.

Bear Green (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *BEAR B. Hill* (7) 5 m. WSW. of Maidenhead-26, *E. Berks.* Mrs. Cavendish; *B. Place*, Sir M. Ximenes.

Bear Island (115-6, 128-9) in the above bar. *SW. Cork*, on the N. side of Bantry bay, 2 m.

SE. of Castletown, from which it is separated by *B. Haven*, belongs to R. Eyre, Esq.; is 6 m. long by $1\frac{1}{2}$ broad, hilly, and bare, chiefly slate, and is defended by 5 martello towers, which were built in 1796, after the French landed in the bay. *Bear Haven* (115) inside the island, near Dunboy, the O'Sullivan's old cast., is a sub-port to Baltimore and one of the best harbours in Ireland, well sheltered and easy of access, with good anchorage anywhere, in 5 to 11 fath.—the best being off Balnakilly. It has two entrances E. and W. off the isld.; that to the W. which is not more than 150 fath. wide, and can only be made with a leading wind, leads to Castle Cove in 6 to 13 fath. The eastern entrance is between the Carnamaddy rocks and Roanhurrig isld. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. wide and 7 to 17 fath. deep, leading to Lawrence's creek with anchorage in 8 to 9 fath. The dangers are Spartiate bank, and the Harbour, Colt, and Duculla rocks. Gives title of visct. to the Chetwyndes.

Bear, or Bearepaire, Park () near Durham, *Mid. Durham*, has the remains of a house of the priors of Durham, on the site of a former one destroyed by the Scots, where Edw. II. rested, on his flight from Bannockburn, and David of Scotland encamped before the fatal battle of Neville's cross, 1346.

BEAR WOOD (8) 2 m. S. of Wokingham-31, *E. Berks.* is a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 40*l.*, patr. J. Walter, M. P. of *B. Wood*.

BEARD hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Chapel-le-*Frith*-167, in the High Peak, near R. Etherow, the Peak rail. and *B. Hall*. Real prop. 13,193*l.*

Beardville (6) near Bushmills, *NW. Antrim*, Sir F. McNaghton, Bt.

BEARDON vil. (25) Stratton hund. *N. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Launceston-213. *Beardon, or Beardown, Tor* (25) in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*. 9 m. E. of Tavistock.

BEARD'S HILL hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *E. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Ramsgate-75, near Broadstairs.

Beardfield () 6 m. S. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbld.*

BEARL tnsbp. () Bywell St. Andrew par. *S. Northbrld.* 8 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 36; poor r. 19*l.* (Hexh. U.).

BEARLEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*, 3 m. NNW. of Stratford-96, near Birm. canal and R. Alne. Acres 810; pop. 231; poor r. 31*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1283*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 62*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, old. *B. Cross*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. W.

P. BEARSTED par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Maidstone-34. Acres 810, part in hops; pop. 605+1; poor r. 206*l.* (Maidst. U.); real prop. 2567*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

BEARSTONE tnsbp. (73) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Drayton-153. Pop. 101.

BEARSWOOD-GREEN hmlt. (87) Hatfield par. *W. H. York*. 2 m. SW. of Thorn-166.

Bearthanig, Bearthanen, or Bardonig of the Saxons, is BARDNEY, *Lincoln*.

BEARWARDOTE tnsbp. (71 or 2) Etwall par. *SW. Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Derby-126, near Icknield St. and Birm. rail. Pop. 36.

BEASON-END (46) 3 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

BEATH par. Dunferml. district *SW. Fife*. 4 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16, contains Cowden Beath, Kely, and Oakfield, and *B. Hill* (near Loch Fitty), which has a fine view of the Forth from Wallace's stone. Size 3 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$ m.; hilly; pop. 973+52, in the Halbeath coalworks, and bleach

fields; real prop. 4447*l.*; for poor 110*l.* Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray, chief heritor, of Donibristle, whose ancestor the Regent planned an ambuscade against Mary, in the kirk here.

BEATHWAITE-GREEN hmlt. () Leven tnsbp. *S. Westmrd.* 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe-255, has Leven church.

Beaton's Mill, near Milltown and Bannockburn, *E. Stirling*, the house where Jas. III. was stabbed to death after the battle of Sauchieburn 1488.

BEATTOCK vil. 2 m. SSW. of Moffat-52, *N. Dumfries*, on Caled. rail.

Beau (8) near Lusk, *NE. Dubl.* — Smith, Esq.

Beauchamp Court (54) 1 m. N. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*, near R. Arrow, once the seat of the Grevilles and Beauchamps, Earls of Warwick, to whom it gives title of baron, is now a farmhouse. Fulke Greville, Lord Brooke, a native, 1554-1628.

B. Court (54) near Powick, *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. S. of Worcester, now a farm, was a seat of the Beauchamps of Powick, ancestors of Lord Lygon. *B. Cottage* (10) near Niton, Undercliff, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. Mrs. Bennet. *B. Farm* (47) 1 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *B. House* (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*, Dr. Robinson.

BEAUCHIEF ABBEY chplry. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NNW. of Dronfield-156, the site of a large abbey found. about 1180 by Fitz-Ranulph, one of the murderers of a Becket. Acres 780; pop. 74; real prop. 1008*l.* Living, a donative *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. P. P. Burnell, Esq.; church, has a tower which was part of the abbey. *B. Hall*, B. Steade, Esq.

BEAUDESERT par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. $\frac{1}{4}$ m. N. of Henley-in-Arden-102, was once a mkt. town, and the site of a castle b. by the De Montforts soon after the Conquest. Acres 840; pop. 205+1; poor r. 69*l.* (Stratford U.); real prop. 2534*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, some time held by the father of R. Jago, the poet, who was a native (1715-81) and the friend of Shenstone; church, partly norman. *B. House*, on the site of the castle, — Moody, Esq.

Beaudesert Park (62) in Cannock chase, *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Lichfield, the ancient seat of Marq. of Anglesea (to whom it gives title of baron), containing Castle hill camp, which has a view over 9 counties.

Beaufield (4, 5) near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford*.

P. Beaufort () 9 m. NW. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, — Mullins, Esq.

Beaufort Iron Works (42) Aberystroth par. *W. Monmouth*, 10 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-179, on the Brecon border, at the source of R. Eby-y-fawr, is a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bp.

Beaufort House, near Beaulieu, *N. Inverness*. Lord Lovat. *B. Villa* (85) near Bristol, *S. Gloucest.*

Beaufront () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.* W. Cuthbert, Esq., a meet for the Tindale hounds.

BEAULIEU LIBERTY (11) Southampton div. *S. Hants*. contains the pars. of Beaulieu and Exbury. Acres 12,080; pop. 1745.

P. A. BEAULIEU, or BEWLEY, par. (11) in the above lib. *SW. Hants*. 6 m. NE. of Lympington-93, near S. West. rail., on *B. River* (which rises near Lyndhurst, widens into a creek for small craft, and falls into the Solent), is site of a cistercian priory found. by K. John 1204, where Margaret of Anjou and Perkin Warbeck took sanctuary, a privilege

which it retains to this day for debtors. Acres 9840; pop. 1339 + 4, sack-making, shipbuilders, etc.; houses 255, with two chapels; poor r. 919*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 4992*l*. St. Bartholomew donative *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 140*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, plain old fashioned, was part of the abbey, the remains of which, and of two granges, a chapel with a fine oriel stone pulpit, and a hospital, stand in the valley of Beauy, near the river. The old moated mansion, now seat of Duchess of Buccleugh, commands a beautiful sea view. Greaves are used about here to manure turnips and feed pigs. *Fairs*, 15 Apr. 4 Sept. horses, cattle.

BEAULIEU par. (25) Ferrard bar. *SE. Louth*, 2 m. *ENE.* of Drogheda-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 1228, good, with water; pop. 688 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 73*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, Rev. A. Montgomery, who has the estate through the Titchbornes, to whom it was granted upon its forfeiture by the Plunkets.

P. BEAULY vil. Kilmorack par. *N. Inverness*. 8 m. W. of Inverness-161, in a pleasant spot on *B. Loch and River*, has (at the 5-arch bridge) near it the ruins of a priory found. by the Lovats, still used as a burying-place for the Frasers, Chisholms, and others. Pop. 560, employed in shipbuilding and coasting trade. The *Loch*, in Moray Frith, 7 m. by 2, is supplied by *B. River*, which runs from R. Glass, a *NE.* course of 10 m. past Eilan Agash, etc., and has a good salmon fishery, with some falls.

BEAUMANOR ext. par. (68) *W. Goscote* hund. *N. Leicester*. 3 m. W. of Mt. Sorrel-105. Acres 1210; pop. 87; real prop. 2041*l*. *B. Park*, W. Herrick, Esq., near Charnwood Forest.

* P. M. A. BEAUMARIS par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea*, 238 m. by Holyhead rail. from London, the county and election town, militia head qrs., a bathing-place and a port, in a fine spot on *"B. Bay"*, at the *NE.* end of Menai Strait, was the welsh "Porth Wgyr" and "Bonovr", and found. by Edw. I., who built the castle to secure his conquests here 1295-6, which, being garrisoned 1642 for Ch. I. by the Bulkeley, was taken by Mytton 1645; -- returns one member to parl. under the reform bill, along with Amlwch, Holyhead, Llangefni -- the bounds including the par. and parts of the six adjoining, -- total no. of electors 354 (and 10*l*. houses 1915, in a pop. of 10,375); was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the late act, is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald. and 12 council, with the style of "may. bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of B.", and revenue of 4502*l*. Pop. 2299, in the shipping trade, as below; houses 509, with 4 chapels, -- D. Hughes's free school (617*l*.) found. 1609, with a fellowship and exhibition at Oxon. -- shire and sessions hall, co. gaol, townhall and assembly-rooms, baths, custom-house, savings bk. (with branches at Amlwch, Holyhead, Llangefni, and 64,012*l*. from 2142 depositors), and almshouses; poor r. 922*l*. on 4419*l*. (Bangor U., but Llangefni County Court); real prop. 7080*l*.; charities 632*l*., besides various sums from the society of Ancient Druids, who meet in Sept. for benevolent purposes. St. Mary *Cur.* with Llandegvan; church, later eng. with an ancient tomb brought from Llanvaes priory, a brass (1500) and other monuments of the Bulkeley of Barn Hill, who have been great benefactors to this place. The castle ruins include a chapel in good condition, and a hall 70 ft. by 23, where, in 1832, an Eisteddfod, or meeting of the Bards, was held before Her present Majesty and the Duchess of Kent. A beautiful drive goes along the coast to Menai Br., and fine views are

had from Barn Hill and the Green; the Bulkeley harriers hunt round here. A ferry plies from the new landing pier, across the Lavan Sands to Aber, and steamers run to Liverpool, Caernarvon, and Dublin; the 'Rothesay Castle' was wrecked on Dutchman's Bank, 17 Aug. 1831, and about 100 persons lost. In 1846, 249 sail of 14,952 tons (149 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port which has Amlwch, Aberffraw, Conway, Holyhead, Rhydydd, etc., as sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 1851 sail of 82,296 and 517 of 20,502 tons (besides 138 steamers of 26,843 and 170 of 28,191 t.), -- from and to 'colonies' 20 of 7612 and 13 of 4761 t., -- from and to 'foreign ports,' 1 of 77 and 6 of 809 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 3257 and 3 of 2259 tons). Imports (val. -- *l.*), coal, timber, provisions, etc., -- exports (val. -- *l.*), copper and mineral ores, slate, marble, etc.; total customs, 4994*l*. The *Bay*, 6 m. across from Trwyn Dhu Light to St. Orme's head, is for the most part occupied by the Lavan Sands; but has a large and safe harbour, called Friar's Road, off the town, with anchorage in 4 to 6 fath., entered round Puffin's Isld. by two channels properly buoyed. *Mt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. Holy Thur. 19 Sept. 19 Dec. cattle.

BEAUMONT par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbria*. 4 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, near Carlisle ship-canal and Hadrian's wall. Acres 1470; pop. 288 + 1; poor r. 26*l*. (Carl. U.); real prop. 2022*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* with Kirk-Andrew's-on-Eden. *Beaumont* (24) near Plymouth, *S. Devon*, T. Bewes, Esq. BEAUMONT vil., St. Peter's par. *I. of Jersey*, 2 m. N. of St. Aubin. Pop. 285.

BEAUMONT. See KILSHARVAN, *Meath*.

Beaumont Castle () 1½ m. N. of Lancaster-240, *N. Lancash.* *B. Chase*, ext. par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Ruts.* near Uppingham-89, now enclosed, commands some very beautiful views. Pop. 34. *B. Cottage* (8) near Chertsey, *N. Surrey*. *B.-CUM-NAZE* par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Harwick-71, near the Naze, on N. Sea. Acres 2890; pop. 451; poor r. 161*l*. (Tendring U.); real prop. 4076*l*. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 652*l*, patr. Guy's Hosp. *B. Hall*, -- *B. Green* (1) 3 m. SW. of Hoddesdon, *SE. Herts.* *B. Hall* (46) 3 m. NW. of St. Alban's, *SW. Herts.* *B. Hill, Lower* () 3 m. N. of Darlington, *S. Durham*. *B. House* (14) 2 m. NNE. of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.* *B.-LEYS*, ext. par. (63) *W. Goscote* hund. *Mid. Leicester*. 2 m. N. of Leicester-96, near Swannington rail. Acres 1210; pop. 29; real prop. 1570*l*. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *B. Lodge* (7) near Old Windsor, *E. Berks.* Viscit. Ashbrook.

Beauparc House (19) near Slane, *NE. Meath*, G. Lambert, Esq., on the Boyne.

Beauport (5) 3 m. SE. of Battle-56, *E. Sussex*. Sir C. M. Lamb, Bt., commands a view, sometimes as far as Loughne.

Beaupré Hall (65) near Outwell, *W. Norfolk*. 6 m. WNW. of Downham Market, Rev. W. G. Townley. "Beau pré," fine meadow.

Beaupreire House (12) near Bramley, *N. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Basingstoke, was seat of J. C. Apperley, Esq., or 'Nimrod.' *B. Park*, see *Bear Park, Durham*.

BEAUSALL hmlt. (54) Hatton par. *W. Warwick*. 4 m. NW. of Warwick-90. Pop. 292 + 4; real prop. 2160. *B. or Beausall House*, near this.

Beauthorn Villa () near the foot of Ulleswater, *SE. Cumbria*.

Beauvale Manor (71) Greasley par. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham, has part of the walls of a carthusian priory found by the Cantilupes, to the monks of which John of Gaunt gave a tun of wine annually as long as he lived, to secure their prayers for his health.

BEAUVOIR, or **DE BEAUVOIR**, TOWN, hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *Midsex.* 2 m. N. of London, near Kingsland Road, behind the new cattle market. *St. Peter Cur.* (Lond.) val. 200*l.*, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq., of Culford, who founded it, and b. the church.

BEAUWORTH, or **BEAWORTH**, par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. ESE. of Winchester-62, united to **CHERTON**, is a meet for the H. H. hounds, and the spot where 659 pennies of the Conqueror were found, now in Brit. Museum. Pop. 153.

Beaver Grove (78) near Bettws-y-Coed, *E. Carnroon.*

BEAORTHY, or **BEWORTHY**, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Hatherleigh-207. Acres 6270; pop. 405 + 6; poor r. 112*l.* (Okhampton U.); real prop. 4335*l.* *St. Alban Rect.* (Exet.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., M. P.

BEAZLEY END vil. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex.* 4 m. N. of Braintree-40.

BEBINGTON par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Chesh.* a station on Chesh. rail. 3 m. SSE. of Birkenhead, overlooking the Mersey, includes **UPPER** and **LOWER B.**, Poulton-cum-Spittle, Storeton, with New Ferry and Trannere, *curs.* Acres 5250, — of **Lower B.** 910, with excellent stone quarries at Storeton and other parts; pop. 5008 + 281, and 1187 + 75; poor r. 49*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 6626*l.*; charities 53*l.*, of which 20*l.* to free school. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ches.) val. 670*l.*, patr. Rev. R. M. Fielden, rector; church, has Norman traces. **B.**, **UPPER**, tmsph. (79) a quiet primitive place, 1 m. W. of **LOWER B.** as above. Acres 1050; pop. 844 + 57; poor r. 136*l.*; real prop. 5906*l.* **B. House** (19) near Frome, *E. Somerset.* W. Knatchbull, Esq.

BEESIDE tnsph. () Horton par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. W. of Blyth-288, on R. Blyth, belonged to Tynemouth priory. Pop. 91, in the iron works; poor r. 31*l.* (Tynemo' U.).

Becca Hall () near Kidhall, *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Leeds, W. Markham, Esq.

Beccaulen of Alfred's Will, is **BECKLEY**, *Sussex.*

P. M. BECCLES par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Sufflk.* 16 m. SE. of Norwich, 109 from London, a polling place for the E. division, and sub-port to Yarmo., on R. Waveney (made navigable hence to the sea), belonged to Bury abbey, which at 'Domesday' it supplied with fish; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "portreeve, surveyors, and commonalty of the Fen of B." and a revenue of 2019*l.* Acres 1919, part common; pop. 4086 + 22, chiefly in the corn and malt trade; houses 891, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, gram. school (1844) found. 1712 by Dr. Falconberge (a native), where President Routh, of Magdalen Oxon. was educated, — Leman's free sch. (197*l.*), townhall and assembly-rooms, gaol, theatre, race-stand, almshouses; poor r. 2030*l.* on 9827*l.* (Wangford U.); real prop. 15,512*l.*; charities 671*l.*, of which townlands 272*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Earl Gosford, of Worlingham Hall; church, later eng., has a fine porch and campanile tower away from the body, with a good view of the pleasant country around. At Endgate are ruins of another church, a chapel, and a barn which was founded as a leper's hosp. Rose

Hall, an old seat (Jas. I.) 1 m. N. *Bec.* New County Court, includes the Sup. Registries of Loddon (except Loddon sub-district) and Wangford (except 9 pars.). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Mond. cattle; 2 Oct. horses. *Races*, Sept. on a course of 1½ m.

BECCONSALL chplyr. (89) Croston par. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Preston-217, is joined to **HESKETH-CUM-B.**

Bechan River (60) rises in the Berwyn mountains, *Montgomery.*, and passing 20 m. by Llwydiarth park, joins R. Eionion, above Maifod.

Bechton, or *Bechtton Hall*, (80) 2 m. SE. of Sandbach, *SE. Chesh.*

BECK vil. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. W. of Longtown-319 **BECK** vil. () Lenth ward, *E. Cumbld.* 3 m. NW. of Kirk Oswald-292. From the saxon 'Bec,' a brook.

Beck Bank () 8 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbld.* **B. Close** () 8 m. SW. of Penrith, *E. Cumbld.* **B. Hall** () near Settle, *W. R. York.* seat of Mrs. Clayton. **B. House** () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbld.* 7 m. SE. of Longtown. **B. House** () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S. Cumbld.* 6 m. ENE. of Whitehaven, under Blake Fell. **B. House** () 6 m. E. of Whitehaven, near Ennerdale Water. **B.**, **LITTLE**, hmlt. () Ugglebarnby chplyr. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Whitby-236. **B. Row** hmlt. (51) Mildenhall par. *NW. Sufflk.* 3 m. NW. of Mildenhall-70.

BECKBURY par. (61) Breinstree hund. *E. Salop.* 4 m. S. of Shiffhall-135. Acres 1640; pop. 312; poor r. 82*l.* (Shiffa. U.); real prop. 2175*l.* *St. Milburgh Rect.* (Heref.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. BECKENHAM par. (6) Bromley hund. Sutton Lathe, *NW. Kent.* 7 m. S. by E. of London, 2 from Bromley, in a pleasant spot near the Ravensbourne and Croydon rail., was the residence of Brandon, Duke of Suffolk, when visited by Hen. VIII. Acres 3820; pop. 1608 + 32; houses 285, with a chapel, Watson's free school, almshouses; poor r. 677*l.*; (Bromley U.); real prop. 12,022*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which 42*l.* to school. *St. George Rect.* (Cant.) val. 900*l.*, patr. J. Cator, Esq., of *B. Place* — sometime held by Dr. Assheton, prolocutor in convocation (died 1711); church, has an avenue of yews from the ancient *lich gate* (under which the corpse rested), 3 brasses (a priest 1458, Sir H. Style and wives 1540), and monuments of the Style, Burrell, Eden, and other families, and of Mrs. Clarke, with epitaph by Gray. *B. House*, —; Langley Park and Kilseys belong to Lord Willoughby d'Eresby; Eden Farm, Rt. Rev. Lord Auckland; Clay Hill, late the residence of King, author of "Munimenta Antiqua;" and Kent House, an ancient seat of the Lethicoulliers. *Fair*, Mond. before St. Bartholomew's day.

P. BECKERMET-ST. BRIDGET'S par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbld.* 3 m. S. of Egremont-290, on R. Eden, a meet for the Whitehaven harriers. Acres 4640, with freestone; pop. 630 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 1924*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 87*l.*, patr. H. Gaitskell, Esq. **B.-St. JOHN'S** par. close to the above. Acres 3030; pop. 4681; poor r. 101*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Calder-Bridge, val. 57*l.*, patr. as above; church, ancient. 'Wotobank,' the name of a hill here, gives the subject of Mrs. Cowley's 'Edwina.'

BECKETT tythg. (34) Shrivensham par. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. SW. of Farringdon-68, seat of Viscount Barrington, where Shute, Bp. of Durham, was born. Pop. 42.

Becketsbury (35) 1 m. N. of Wootten-under-

Edge, *S. Glouc.* on Westridge, a camp of 4 acres double trenched, and planted with beech.

BECKFOOT hmlt. () Barbon chptry. *S. W. land.* 2 m. NNE. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252. BECKFOOT hmlt. () Bingley tnshtp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

P. BECKFORD par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. *N. Gloucst.* 5 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Bredon Hill, including Bangrove, Didcote and Grafton, had an austin priory found. as early as 803, and refound. by the Fitz-Hamons (Hen. III.). Acres 2650, hilly, with freestone; pop. 461+3; poor r. 147l. (Winchcomb. U.); real prop. 2451l.; charities 47l. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) with Ashton-under-Hill, val. 817l., patr. Rev. Dr. Timbrill; church, norman. *B. House*, and *B. Inn or Cross*, to the S.

BECKHAM, EAST, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 5 m. E. of Holt-119. Acres 790; pop. 56; poor r. 100l. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1588l. St. Helen's church, a picturesque ruin. B. Westr, par. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of the above. Acres 780; pop. 179+2; poor r. 80l.; real prop. 1147l. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 61l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a round tower, and 8-sided lantern above, of later date. B. House (7 or 8) 3 m. SW. of Staines, *NW. Surrey.*

BECKHAMPTON tythg. (14 or 24) Avebury par. *N. Wills.* 6 m. W. of Marlboro'-74, near *B. Downs*, has a ruined chapel, with a brass of a knight. Pop. 155.

P. BECKINGHAM par. (70) Loveden hund. *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. E. of Newark-124, includes Sutton-Acres 2200; pop. 462; poor r. 164l. (Newk. U.); real prop. 4350l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) with Stragglesthorpe and Fenton, val. 697l., patr. — Marsland, Esq.; church, partly norman. *B. Hall*, J. Milnes, Esq. BECKINGHAM par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. W. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 3010; pop. 491+1; poor r. 110l. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 6015l.; charities 21l. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 110l., patr. Preb. of Southwell. Dr. Howel, who wrote a 'Hist. of the World,' a native (died 1683).

P. BECKINGTON par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Frome-103, including Rudge, was once a large clothing-town, and still makes a few woollens. Acres 1840; pop. 1190, decreasing; houses 263, with 2 chapels; poor r. 804l. (Frome U.); real prop. 4873l.; charities 23l. St. George *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) with Standerwick, val. 540l., patr. S. L. Sainsbury, Esq. — sometime held by Huish, one of the editors of the Polyglot Bible; church, has a brass of J. Seymour (1475), an old font, and monument of Sam. Daniel (died 1619), a poet and prose writer, — the Atticus of his day. Bp. Beckington, praised by Fuller, as "a good churchman, a good townsman, a good kinsman, a good master, and a good man," was a native (died 1465); and his house remains.

BECKJAY tnshtp. (55) Clungunford par. *SW. Salop.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 73.

BECKLANDS () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbria.* 3 m. SE. of Longtown-309.

P. BECKLEY par. (45) Ballingdon hund. *E. Oxford.* and Ashendon hund. *Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Oxford-54, on the roman way to Bicester, belonged to Alfred, and includes Horton and Studley. Acres 4970, hilly; pop. 763; poor r. 239l. (Headington U.) real prop. 1593l.; charities 99l., of which 92l. to Croke's almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 112l., patr. Rev. T. L. Cooke; church, early eng., with tombs of the Crokes of Studley priory — found. by Bertrand de St. Walery (Hen. II.), some remains of whose castle exist. *B. Park*, 1 m. E. BECKLEY par. (5) Goldspur hund.

Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Rye-63, on R. Rother, was the saxon *Beccaen*, and at one time the seat of ironworks. Acres 5540, iron-sand, part in hops; pop. 1412, decreasing; houses 253; poor r. 1059l. (Rye U.); real prop. 6794l. All Saints *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 851l., patr. Univ. Coll. Oxon. B. House (6) 1 m. E. of Bromley, *NW. Kent.*

BECKS hmlt. (35) Marshfield par. *S. Gloucst.* near Marshfield-103.

BECKSIDE vil. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S. Cumbria.* 8 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279. *B. Hall* () 2 m. NE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrd.*

BECKWITH hmlt. () Pannal par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Ripley-213, near Harrogate.

BECONTREE HUNDRED (1) in *SW. Essex*, nearest London, by R. Thames, contains the pars. of *Barking*, Dagenham, East and West Ham, Little Ilford, Low Leyton, Walthamstow, Wanstead, and Woodford-St. Mary, with Lower Epping and Hainault forests; acres 33,950, pop. 37,932.

B. BECTIVE par. (31) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Trim-31, on R. Boyne, belonging to R. Bolton, Esq., of *B. House*, descendant of I. d. Chan. Bolton, to whom it was granted by Chas. I., has the fine ruined arches, cloisters, towers, etc. of a cistercian mitred abbey (founded 1146, by Murchard O'Melaghlin, king of Meath) and of Assay castle and church, — and gives title of earl to Marquis of Headfort. Acres 3386, good, with limestone; pop. 602. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) inappropriate. B. BRIDGE vil. (31) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*, on R. Boyne, opposite Bective, as above. *Fairs*, 16 May, 1 Nov. for cattle.

P. M. BEDALE par. () W. Hang and Hallikeld waps. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SW. by W. of Northallerton, 223 from London, in a fertile valley, noted for its horse-breeders, on *R. Bedale*, near the Leeming roman way, and Yk. and Berwk. rail., includes Aiskew, Burrell-cum-Cowling, Crakehall *cur.* Firby, Langthorne, Rands-Grange. Acres 7070, — of town 1770; pop. 2803+10, and 1250; houses (town) 222, chiefly in one street, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (£1,017l. from 1474 depositors) Q. Elizabeth's gram. (now a national) school, Samwale's hosp., almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 470l. on 5095l.; real prop. 6906l.; charities 247l. St. Gregory *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1936l., patr. Miss Pierce, of *B. Hall*, and M. Stapylton, Esq., whose fam. had the manor; church, early eng., formerly used as a retreat in border forays. *B. Grange*, Rev. J. J. Monson; *B. Hall*, stands near site of a castle b. by the Fitzalans; the Bedale hounds are at Thorpe Perrow, M. Milbanke, Esq. *Bedale P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Bedale, Burneston, Kirkby-Fleetham, Kirklington, Masham, Scruton, Thornton-Watlass, Well, with Ainderley Miers, Aiskew, Crakehall, Exelby-Leeming, Firley, Gatenby, Hackforth, Ilton-cum-Pott, Kilerby, Langthorne, Rand Grange, Snape, Swainby, Swinton, and Theakstone; acres 41,640, pop. 8596, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 991 (out-door 534), expend. 3095l., poor rated 50,707l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Well, with Carthorpe, Burrell-cum-Cowling, Burton-on-Ure, Ellingstring, Ellington (Over and Nether), Fearby, Healey, Clifton-on-Ure, Rookwith, Thim, Howgrave, Sutton, and E. Tanfield; pop. 8613+27. It belongs to Leyburn New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, Easter and Whit Tues. 5 July, horses, cattle; 10 Oct. last Mond. but one before Christmas, cattle, pigs, leather.

BEDBURN, Low () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SSW. of North Bedburn. See BEDBURN NORTH.

BEDBURN, NORTH, tnsph. () Auckland-St. Andrew par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Bishop's Auckland-248, in a fine spot near the Weardale rail, and a camp. Acres 1890; pop. 457 + 7; poor r. 104*l*. (Auckland U.); real prop. 2810*l*. ~~687~~ **BEDBURN**, SOUTH, tnsph. Auckland par. 4 m. WSW. of the above, is on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Egglestone common, and joins the Wear, below Happyland Hall. Acres 7700; pop. 350 + 5, in the coal and iron works; poor r. 101*l*; real prop. 2805*l*.

BEDCESTER hmit. (15) Fontmell Magna par. *NE. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101.

BEDDERN, ext. par. () with Minster yard, *W. R. York*. N. suburbs of York, is site of the cathedral. Pop. 910.

P. BEDDGELERT, or **BETHGELERT**, par. (75) Evionydd hund. borders of *Merion.* and *Carnarv.* 6 m. S. of Snowdon, near Pont Aberglaslyn, at the union of the Colwyn and Gwynnant, under Moel Hebog (2584 ft.), is a starting-point for tourists, in the heart of fine mountain scenery, and had a gilbertine priory, the oldest in Wales next to Bardsey, found. before 1194 by Llewellyn, the last king of Wales. Pop. 1397 + 32, — of vil. 150; poor r. 493*l*. (Festiniog U.); real prop. 687. *St. Mary Cur.* (Bang.) val. 90*l*, patr. Mrs. Priestley; the small church was part of the priory. Tradition says that Llewellyn, on his return from hunting, being met by his greyhound Gelert, or Kill-hart, with his mouth full of blood, ran to his child's cradle, and finding it overturned and the ground streaming with gore, killed the dog on the spot (still marked by a stone in the ch.-yard); but soon discovered the child was safe under the cradle, and by its side a dead wolf, which his faithful dog had slain. To perpetuate his memory and the child's escape, he founded the abbey. Titanium is found, and in the neighbourhood are Dinas Emrys in the beautiful valley of Nant Gwynnant, Llyn Dinas, Llyn Gwynnant, Cwm Llan under Snowdon, Llyn Llydan and its waterfall, Llyn-y-Dywarthen (in the vale of Colwyn), which Giraldus celebrates for its floating island, and the Glaslyn lake and its salmon leap. *Fairs*, 18 Aug. 23 and 27 Sept. cattle, etc.

BEDDINGHAM par. (5) Totmore hund. Pevensey rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. SE. of Lewes-50, belonging to the Duchy of Lancaster, was *Beddinghamme* of Alfred's Will, and had a priory in the 9th cent. Acres 2250; pop. 268 + 2; poor r. 238*l*. (W. Firl U.); real prop. 2700*l*. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Chic.) val. 345*l*, patr. Bishop, and Dean and Chap.

P. BEDDINGTON par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. W. of Croydon-9, on R. Wandle (well-known to anglers for its trout), was thought to be a roman station by Camden, who fixes Woodcote, or Wallingford, as the *Noviomagus* of Antonine. Acres 8830; pop. 1453 + 2, — of vil. 519 + 4; poor r. 293*l*. (Croyd. U.); real prop. 6415*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 1212*l*, patr. Carew family, — sometime held by Long, Bp. of Norwich; church, of flint and later eng., has a font, with 4 brasses (one of Nic. Carew, canopied, 1432) and other monuments of the Carews, of *B. Park*, who have the manor. At this seat, partly burnt and reb. 1709, Sir F. Carew entertained Eliz., and grew the first oranges in England from pips given him by his brother-in-law Raleigh; and the house contains portraits of the family and the Hackets, and a curious lock in the hall. *B. Corner*, 2 m. N.

Beddlestead Farm (6) Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 7 m. SE. of Croydon.

Bedesiesworth, of the Saxons, is **BURY**, *Suffolk*.

BEDFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Mid. Suffk.*

4 m. NE. of Debenham-83. Acres 1780; pop. 358 + 4; poor r. 142*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2260*l*. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Norw.) val. 286*l*, patr. Earl Stradbroke of Henham.

P. BEDFORD, EAST, par. (7) Spethorne hund. *SW. Middlsr.* 13 m. WSW. of London, a polling place on the Staines road, including Hatton, the *Hattone* of 'Domesdy.', belongs to Duke of Northumberland. Acres 1890; pop. 982 + 1; poor r. 350*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 6077*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lond.) val. 288*l*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a saxon porch, opposite which are two yews cut into the shape of fighting cocks, with the date and initials of the person who left a bequest for this strange fancy. ~~687~~ *B. West*, hmit. (7) Stanwell par. 1 m. WNW. of the above.

BEDFORDSHIRE (46, 52) an inland county of *S. England*, in old times the territory of the Casii — the tribe to which Cassibelaunus belonged, afterwards a part of the roman *Flavia Caesarensis*, and of the saxon *Mercia*, is watered by Rs. Ouse and Ivel, and bordered by *Hunts.* (NE.), *Camb.* (E.), *Herts.* (S. and SE.), *Bucks.* (W.), and *Northampton.* (NW.) Length, from Market Street, below Dunstable, to the 3-shire stone, 35 m.; greatest breadth 21 m., av. ditto 14½; circuit about 140; relative size, 80-10,000ths. It contains 463 sq. m., or 296,320 acres (297,632 by total of pars.), of which 250,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 107,936 + 1245 persons, of whom 22,611 are in Bedford, Luton, Leighton-Buzzard, Biggleswade, — 55,746 are females, 51,971 under 20 yrs. of age, 90,333 county born, — 14,333, or 13 per cent., live by trade, commerce, etc. — 14,933 or 13.3 per cent., by agricult. (1458 being farmers and graziers), 767 educated professions, 1720 are independent, 19,923 labourers and servants, etc.; 21,235 houses, besides 729 empty and building; 9 hundreds, — Willey (NW.), Stodden (N.), Barford (NE.), Wixamtree (Mid.), Biggleswade (E.), Redbournstoke (W.), Clifton (SE.), Flit (S.), Manshead (SW.), and the liberty of Bedford boro', — all of which, with the half-hunds. of Stanburge, Weneesai, and Bachelai, are found in 'Domesdy.'; 122 parishes, with parts of 3 more, 2 extra par. places, and 36 hamlets; 9 market towns, — Bedford (the shire town as below), Amptthill, Biggleswade, Leighton-Buzzard, Luton, Woburn, Dunstable, Harrold, Pottton-Shefford, Toddington, — the first six being P. L. Unions, — the first five, New County Courts, and also polling places, along with Dunstable and Sharnbrooke; returns four members to parliament, — 2 for the county (4287 electors), 2 for Bedford (as below); is governed by a lord lieutenant, about 36 deputy-lieuts., high sheriff, and 160 magistrates, — is in the Home military district, and the Norfolk circuit; and is an archdeaconry, including 5 deaneries (as below), in diocese of Ely (sometime Lincoln), and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 364,277*l*, ('43) 517,474*l*; ditto rentals 284,934*l* or 19s. 3d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 377,995*l*, or 25s. 5d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 11,418*l*, of which 4321*l*. from co. rate (on a val. of 139,584*l*. made 1739), 3445*l*. from police r.; poor r. (yr. '46-7) for 6 unions 44,447*l*, on 433,347*l*, or 2s. 0½d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 15,506 (out-door 13,670), in estimated pop. of 121,071; total charities 13,721*l*. (1986*l*. for schools and education). Savings bank ('49) 5, with 130,652*l*. from 4049 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 856 m. of road (161 being turnpike) were maintained for 9054*l*. In '46-7, out of 129 pars. 125 had 190 church schools, supported by 4321*l*, with 13,530 child. attending, and 261 paid

teachers (21 being monitors), whose salaries were 8082*l.*, and who had 58 teachers' houses : out of these 8 were free schools, and 66 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 577 teachers and 8697 child.); and 58 in union with the National Soc. had 6183 child., and total grants of 1520*l.* Offenders in '48, 204 (or 182, av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 144 were convicted, 22 were females, 3 under 15 yrs. of age, 79 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 112,378 + 1357), the 'births' were 4294, of whom 2077 were females, 355, or 8·3 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 2455, or 1 in 47, — the av. being 46; 'marriages' 971 (at church 882), of which 2181 persons or 55·8 per cent. signed with marks. Surface on the N. and E. and in the fruitful vale of Bedford, generally flat; but on the SW. the chalk hills rise to a considerable height, affording many fine prospects — as, at Amphill, Woburn, and Millbrook which commands one of 50 m. extent. The greater part is enclosed, and an improved system of agriculture has been adopted through the exertions of the late Duke of Bedford. Two-thirds of the soil is clay, to be found in the N. and also in the S. parts about Tuddington, Barton-in-the-Clay, Shefford, to the borders of *Camb.* This latter portion separates the green sand of the central parts about Leighton-Buzzard, Woburn, Amphill, Biggleswade, *Sandy-Potton*, from chalk downs in the extreme S., round Dunstable and Luton, which are a continuation of the Chiltern hills of *Bucks.* A rich gravelly loam is found by the rivers, and good dairy land in the SE.; chief crops are wheat, barley, and turnips (on the sand and chalk), with oats and beans, the smell of which, in Camden's time, sportsmen complained of, as spoiling the scent of the dogs; great quantities of vegetables and butter are sent to market; stock of cattle (of a mixed breed), reckoned at 200,000, and the supply of wool at 4250 packs. The farms average under 200 acres, and let yearly. Principal rivers are: the Ouse, which crosses by a very winding course from Turvey to St. Neot's, and is navigable below Bedford; the Ivel, and its branch, the Hiz (the former famous for its gudgeon), being navigable by a cut from Shefford to Tempsford, where it joins the Ouse; and the Ousel, which passes Leighton-Buzzard. Fuller's earth, once found in Birchmoor wood, at Aspley Guise, is now worked in a neighbouring parish on the *Bucks.* side; freestone is quarried at Tattenhoe, and chalk, under the name of clunch, is burnt for lime; some of the earths have a semi-petrifying quality, and abound with mineral springs of no importance. At Pulloxhill, it is said, a few gold grains were found at the beginning of the 18th cent. Among the native plants are: the *anemone apennina*, blue mountain anemone, in Luton wood; *astragalus arenarius*, purple milk-wort, and *gentiana amarella*, fellwort, on the Barton hills; *convallaria majalis*, lily of the valley, Woburn woods; *dianthus deltoideus*, maiden pink, Sandy hills near Cæsar's camp; *hippocrepis comosa*, tufted vetch, chalk hills; *pimpinella major*, or great saxifrage, limestone soil; *melampyrum cristatum*, crested cow-wheat, and *ribes nigrum*, black currant, Blunham woods; *trifolium ochroleucum*, yellow trefoil, chalky meadows; *monotropa hypopitys*, yellow bird's nest, smelling like primroses, and white bastard *hellebore*, in the woods. The woad (*isatis tinctoria*), with which the ancient Britons dyed themselves, once greatly cultivated here, is not known now. The only manufactures peculiar to the county are the pillow-lace in the N. parts (employing 2602 hands), and strawplat in the S. parts (1753 hands). Dunstable straws are as

well-known as the Dunstable larks, and the Luton plat is considered superior to Leghorn. Much matting, made of the rushes of the "sedgy Ouse," is sent to London. Chief seats are: Duke of Bedford, *Woburn Abbey*; Marq. of Bute, *Luton Hoo*; Marq. of Tavistock, *Oakley House*; Countess de Grey, *Wrest*, or *Silsoe Park*; Lord Carteret, *Hawnes H.*; Lord Holland, *Amphill*, to which is united *Houghton Conquest*, once the seat of the Countess of Pembroke; Lord St. John, *Melchbourn*, formerly of Bletsoe, now a farmhouse; Lord Ongley, *Old Warden Pk.*; Turner, Bt., *Battlesden Pk.*; Osborne, Bt., *Chicksand Priory*; Inglis, Bt. M. P., *Milton Bryant*; Burgoyne, Bt., *Sutton Pk.*, claimed along with Potton, under a rhyming grant from John of Gaunt; Smith of *Aspley*, Moody of *Aspley Guise*, Simson of *Bromham House*, Gery of *Bushmead Priory*, Magniac of *Colworth*, Pym of *The Hasels*, Edwards of *Henlow Grange*, Latour of *Hexton Hall*, Brandreth of *Houghton Regis*, Orlebar of *Himwich*, Polhill of *Howbury Pk.*, Harvey of *Ickwellbury*, Thornton of *Moggerhanger*, Whitbread of *Southill* and *Cardington* (formerly seat of the Byngs), Crawley of *Stockwood*, Barnett of *Straton*, Stuart of *Tempsford*, Higgins of *Turvey*; at Tuddington, the Coopers' (formerly the Cheney's) seat, all the Russells are buried. The Oakley hounds are at Milton. Antiquities are the Maiden Bower (anc. *Magintum*), and Tottenhoe cast., two british camps near Dunstable (anc. *Durocorbivæ*); Cæsar's camp, near Sandy or Salndy (*Salenæ* or *Magiovinum*); Ravensbury camp, on the hills near Hexton; with remains at Arlesby, Biggleswade, and Bradford. Icknield St. crosses near Leighton-Buzzard (or Beaudesert), on the chalk past Dunstable at *Hickmill*, to Baldock, whence a roman way goes N. to Potton; Watling St. crosses at Market-Street, to Dunstable, through *Stretley*, near which is a camp, on to Fenny Stratford. An old cross stands at Leighton-Buzzard; a priory was founded by Hen. I. at Dunstable, which drew attention for centuries to the town, whence the sentence of divorce was pronounced by Cranmer, against Q. Katherine who resided then at Ampt-hill; a fine church at Luton, and another at Elstow, the birthplace of the immortal tinker, Bunyan; besides various slight remains of castles. Anne Boleyn, mother of Q. Elizabeth, was born at Luton Hoo; and Margaret Beaufort, mother of Hen. VII., at Bletsoe. A branch rail. from the Bletchley station of the N. Western to Bedford, intersects part of *Bucks.* and the SW. quarter of this county, length 15½ m., steepest gradient 1 in 129½, opened Nov. 1846. Roads from Bedford are: 1. To Amphill 6 m., Woburn 13, Dunstable 22; or to Leighton Buzzard 21, thence to Aylesbury 30. 2. To Hawnes 6, Silsoe 10, Barton Hill 14, Luton 19, thence to St. Alban's 29. 3. To Shefford past Chicksand priory 9, thence to Hitchin 16, and Hatford 32; or Shefford to Baldock 17. 4. To Sandy by a cross road 8, Biggleswade 11; or to Potton 11. 5. To Barford along R. Ouse 6, St. Neot's 12, thence to Cambridge 28; or to Huntingdon 20. 6. To Keysoe Row 8, Kimbolton 13, thence to Oundle 29. 7. To Sharnbrook near Colworth House 8, Higham Ferrers 15, and Wellingboro' 18. 8. To Turvey Abbey 8, Olney 11; or by Castle Ashby to Northampton 19. 9. To Stagsden 5, Newport Pagnall 13, Stony Stratford 19, thence to Buckingham 26.

* * P. M. BEDFORD borough (52) *N. Beds.* 50 NNW. of London or 62½ by rail. (as above), the shire assize, sess., and election town, militia head qrs., a polling place and head of an excise collection, in a fertile vale on R. Ouse, was the saxon *Be-*

danford, i.e. town of the ford, near which Cuthwulf in 871 defeated the Britons, — was attacked (911, 921, etc.) by the Danes (who burnt it 1010), and at the Conquest was granted to the Beauchamps, who b. a castle near the river, which was taken by Steph. 1188, by Fulk de Brent 1216, and destroyed 1224 by Hen. III. and of which there are some slight remains; — returns *two* members (from Edw. I.) — the bounds, which were unaltered by the Reform act, including the 5 pars. as below, — no. of electors 1071 (and of 101. houses 2338); is a boro' by prescription, chartered by Hen. II., and under the late act divided into 2 wards and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 councillors, with the style of 'mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of town of B.' and a revenue of 13611 Acres 2200 (or 2164); pop. 9178 + 221, in lace (239 hands), shoe (278), and strawplait (40) making, and a good trade in corn, timber, etc. by the river; houses chiefly in a long street 1880, many ancient, with 6 churches, 4 chapels, sessions house, county gaol on the site of that in which Bunyan wrote his "Pilgrim's Progress," house of correction, house of industry, co. infirmary, and Harpur's gram. school with a statue of the founder, 2 hospitals and numerous almshouses, 2 banks, savings bk. (77,248l. from 2204 depositors), lunatic asylum, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2047l.; poor r. 1292l. on 86,282l.; real prop. 35,875l.; charities 7570l. of which Bedford charity 6760l. (now worth upwards of 17,000l.). Livings, (Ely) St. Cuthbert Rect. val. 129l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; St. John Rect. exclusive of the mastership of St. John's hosp., 149l., the Corporation; St. Mary Rect. 273l., Bp. of Lincoln, — *ch.* has brass of R. Hawse (1627); St. Paul Vic. 230l., Dow. Lady Carteret, — *ch.* large and early eng. the most ancient in the town, and formerly collegiate, has a spire, figured stone pulpit, brasses of Harpur, etc., and monument of Simon Beauchamp founder of Newenhampriory; St. Peter Martin Rect. 204l., Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* ancient, with a font and norman porch. Of the charitable foundations for which this place is distinguished the most important is the "Bedford charity," endowed by Sir W. Harpur, a native (died 1574) and sometime Ld. Mayor of London, with lands at Bedford and in Holborn which then produced 180l. per annum (but now as above), consisting of the gram. school, which has 8 exhibitions of 80l. each at the universities, a hospital, and schools for boys and girls, about 70 almshouses, besides large sums in apprenticeships, marriage portions, pensions and gifts to the poor. The new 5-arch bridge (b. 1813) on R. Ouse, replaces a very old one. St. John's hosp. was found. 1280 by R. de Parys, and St. Leonard's soon after; there are remains of Elstow nunnery and gray friars' hosp. founded by Mabel Pateshull of Bletsoe, now a farmhouse; near Caldwell priory on the river, found. by the Houghtons, stood a chapel in which K. Offa was buried, afterwards swept away in an inundation; part of the George Inn is as old as 1481; and at Mill Lane chapel, of which he was minister, Bunyan's chair is kept. *B. Observatory*, Cap. W. Smith, R. N. S. Palmer the nonconformist was a native, — it publishes the 'B. Mercury' and 'B. Times' newspapers; and it gives title of duke to the Russells, conferred on the 5th earl, but first created in the person of John Plantagenet, regent of France, and again in the Nevilles and Hatfields. *Bedf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the deanery below (except Houghton Conquest), and Barford (Great), Bedford, Bletsoe, Bolnhurst, Bromham, Carlton, Chellington, Clapham, Colnworth, Felmersham, Harrold, Keysoe, Knotting, Melchbourn, Milton Ernest, Oakley,

Odell, Pavenham, Ravensden, Renhold, Risely, Roxton, Sharnbrook, Souldrop, Staggsden, Stevington, Thurlleigh, Turvey, Wilden, Yelden with Eastcotts; acres 97,177, pop. 31,767, cases relieved 1846-7) 3680 (out-door 3160), expend. 12,278l., prop. rated 144,929l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Eastcotts; pop. 31,766 + 373; births (1845) 1160 (564 being females, 72 illegit.), deaths 701, marriages 230 (of which 217 persons signed with marks); deaths from cholera (1849) 35. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district extends over Bedford, Olney, Newport, Towcester, Stony Stratford, Ampthill, Shefford, Sawbridgeworth, Hatfield, Dunmow, Thaxted, Stortford, Stevenage, Hitchin, Baldock; and in 1835, had 57 officers, and collected 201,467l. (each collector's round being 217 m.), of which 185,566l. was on malt, 7999l. on licenses, 3699l. on bricks, 1555l. on auctions, — and the total no. of traders was 4374, of whom 1899 were dealers in tobacco, 751 in wine and spirits, 944 in tea, 395 were brewers, 265 malsters, 82 brick-makers. ✱ *BED. ARCHDEACONRY*, dioc. of Ely (formerly Linc.), contains the 6 deaneries of Bedford, Clopham, Dunstable, Fleete, Eaton, and Shefford, or about 85 benefices in all. *BED. DEANERY*, as above, contains the benefices of Bedford rect., Biddenham vic., Cardington v., Cople v., Elstow cur., Goldington v., Houghton Conquest r., Kempston r., Willington v., Wilhampstead v., Wootton v. *Mkt. D. Mond.* cattle, Sat. corn. *Fairs*, 1st Tuesd. Lent, 21 Apr. 5 July, 21 Aug. 12 Oct. 19 Dec. for cattle; 17 Nov. wool. *Races*, Sept. on a flat course of 1½ m.

Bedford (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, — Raymond, Esq. *Bedford* tnsph. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. ENE. of Leigh-197, near Bolton rail. Acres 1750; pop. 4187 + 110, in the cotton factories; poor r. 727l. (Leigh U.); real prop. 11,144l. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar. *B. House*, —; *B. Hall*, 1 m. S.

Bedford Level (64-5, 69, 70) so called after Francis, 5th Earl of Bedford, who began the drainage of it, is the large marshy flat or level known as the Fens, on the NE. coast of England, near the Wash, reaching inland to Downham market on the Gt. Ouse, *Norfh.* — Brandon on the Lit. Ouse, and Mildenhall on R. Lark, *Sufk.* — Isle of Ely to Milton, *Camb.* — Earith on R. Ouse, Ramsey on the Old Nen or Wisbeach, and Yaxley, *Hunts.* — Peterboro' on R. Nen, *Northmptn.* to the Glen, beyond Market Deeping and Spalding on R. Welland in the Parts of Holland, *Linc.* — taking in a tract 25 m. by 20, divided into the N., Mid., and S., Levels, and estimated at 400,000 acres, of which about 9000 are in Peterboro' fen, 230,000 l. of Ely, 60,000 *Hunts.* 63,000 *Norfh.* 30,000 *Sufk.* When the Romans came to Britain, they found, at a lower level than the present, a large forest here, which they cut down, and made a road across the country, to be seen at this day. It was afterwards brought into such a state of cultivation as to call forth the admiration of those who saw it; but about 1236, the sea broke through the embankments, and turned the whole into a bog and morass, in some places 20 ft. deep, across which the people communicated by boat. After several trials, the result of one of which was Bp. Moreton's Cut, now part of R. Nen, made with little success, a company for draining the fens, was formed in the time of Ch. I., with the Earl of Bedford at its head, which being incorporated 1664, exists now. Under their management large cuts such as the Old and New Bedford Rivers, Bevil's River, Sam's Cut, Peakirk, South-cau, Sixteen-Foot Counter, S. Holland, and N. Level Drains,

besides numerous small ones, have been made, embankments repaired and improved, and great tracts of pasture and cornland reclaimed. The latest and most important work (1828-9) is the New Outfall of $6\frac{1}{2}$ m. for improving the navigation past Wisbeach, at a cost of 200,000*l.* *B. Old River*, as above, one of the finest drains made by the company, 70 ft. wide, 21 m. long, goes from Earith, *Camb.* to Salter's Lode near Downham, *Norfolk*. The *New B. River*, cut about 1650 by William, 6th earl, is 100 ft. wide, and runs parallel to the other, at about 1 m. distance.

Bedfords (1) near Romford, *S. Essex*.

Bedgebury (5) 5 m. WSW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, Mrs. Cartier, near *B. Wood*, was formerly the Colepeppers' seat.

BEDGALOE hmit. (82) Wales par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159.

BEDGROVE (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 1 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40.

Bedhau Gwyrr Ardudwy (75) i.e. the graves of the men of Ardudwy, on Minkneit mounth. *N. Merioneth*, 3 m. NE. of Festiniog, consists of about 36 stone monuments, said to be of persons slain in a battle between the men of Diffryn Ardudwy, and Denbigh; some other sepulchral remains are near.

P. BEDHAMPTON par. (11) Portsdown hund. *S.E. Hants*. 2 m. W. of Havant-66, on Langston harb. has a fine sea view. Acres 3260; pop. 533; poor r. 32*l.* (Havant U.); real prop. 358*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Rev. St. John Alder. *B. Park*, 2 m. N.

BEDINGFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suff.* 4 m. SSE. of Eye-89. Acres 1680; pop. 336; poor r. 141*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2649*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norwich) val. 400*l.*, patr. J. J. Bedingfield, Esq., of *B. Hall*.

BEDINGHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Bungay-106. Acres 1140; pop. 316; poor r. 269*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 2078*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Impropriators. *B. Hall*, 1 m. SE.

Bedingham's Drove (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*, 3 m. W. of Ely.

BEDLAM hmit. (24) Kilmacreenan bar. *NW. Donegal*, 9 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170.

Bedlam Bridge (65) on Sixteen Foot river, *N. Cambridge*, 3 m. SE. of March, near *B. Fens*.

Bedlay, 6 m. E. of Glasgow, *N. Lanark. A.* Campbell, Esq.

P. BEDLINGTON par. or *BEDLINGTONSHIRE* () E. Chester ward, *Durham*, locally *SE. Northmbrld*. 4 m. SE. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth, belongs to Bishop of D., and contains N. Blyth petty sess. town, Chambois, Choppington, Netherton, E. and W. Sleekburn. Acres 8910; pop. 3155 + 1035, in the ironworks, coal, and stone quarries; poor r. 582*l.* (Morpeth U.); real prop. 15,166*l.* of which 3160*l.* on mines. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Durh.) val. 454*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Bedlormie, 7 m. W. by S. of Bathgate, *E. Linlithgw.* Sir T. Livingstone, Bt.

P. BEDMINSTER par. (35) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset*. a polling place in S. suburbs and partly within the boro' of Bristol-114, on the Avon, contains Bishport and Knowle, and remains of a hospital found by the Berkleys. Acres 4180, with veins of strontian seen near the bridge at low water; pop. 17,862 + 473, in tanning and rope-making, collieries, etc.; houses 3023, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, dispensary, Union p. house; poor r. 5800*l.*; real prop. 45,771*l.*, of which 5000*l.* on mines; charities 29*l.* St. John Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) with St. Mary Redcliffe, St. Thomas, and Abbot's Leigh, val. 400*l.*, patr. Pre-

bendary,—church, ancient in part; St. Paul Cwr. 180*l.* Vicar; St. Peter, or Bishopworth, Cwr. 125*l.*, Vicar. *Bedm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abbot's Leigh, Backwell, Barrow Gurney, Bedminster, Brockley, Chelvey, Clapton, Clevedon, Dundry, Easton in Gordano or St. George, Flax Bourton, Kenn, Kingston Seymour, Long Ashton (where poor ho. is), Nailsea, Portbury, Portishead, Tickenham, Walton in Gordano, Weston in Gordano, Winford, Wrexall, Yatton; acres 52,172, pop. 36,268, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3799 (out-door 3411), expend. 12,258*l.*, prop. rated 151,814*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 36,280 + 689; births (1845) 1117 (551 being females, 54 illegit.), deaths 705, marriages 291, of which 204 persons signed with marks; 18 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bristol New County Court district.

BEDMONT (7) 3 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *SW. Herts*.

BEDNALL. See ACTON-TRUSSEL, *Salop*.

BEDRULE par. Jedburgh district, *Mid. Roxburgh*, 3 m. WSW. of Jedburgh-46, on Rs. Rule and Teviot, containing Newton and Newcastle, has a fine view from Dunian, i.e. Hill of John (1081 ft. high), and was called Rule Bethoc, after an ancestress of the Morays. Size 4 m. by 1*1*/₂ m. arable, with pasture, moorland, and Mainslaws freestone quarry; pop. 256, decreasing; real prop. 2757*l.*; for poor 48*l.* Living (Presb. Jedb.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Hume of New Mills. Some slight remains of castles at Rewcastle and Falton, and of a roman and english camp. Ruberslaw hill, 1419 ft.

Bedshield, near Greenlaw, *Berwick*.

BEDSTONE par. (56) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. ENE. of Knighton-165. Acres 1200; pop. 139; poor r. 33*l.* (Knighton U.) St. Mary Rect. (Hert.) val. 230*l.*, patr. E. Rogers, Esq.

BEDWARDINE-ST. JOHN'S par. (54) Oswaldslow hund. and Worcester city, *Mid. Worc.* on R. Severn, supplied the monks of Worcester with "commons." Acres 3730; pop. 2663; poor r. 790*l.* (Worc. U.); real prop. 19,070*l.*, of which 1739*l.* on canal; charities 96*l.*, of which Dolittle's school 36*l.* St. John Vic. (Worc.) val. 635*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, norman in part. *B. St. Michael's* par. (54), Worcester city, *Mid. Worc.* near the above. Pop. 476; poor r. 187*l.* (Worcester U.); real prop. 7045*l.*; charities 113*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Worc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BEDWAS par. (36) Caerphilly and Wentllooge hunds. borders of *Glamrgn.* and *Monmo'*. 3 m. NNE. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney, contains Upper and Lower B. (pop. 458 and 284) with Van or Fan. Acres 4340; pop. 800 + 4; poor r. 255*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2851*l.* St. Barrog Rect. (Llan.) val. with Ruddy —, patr. Bishop.

BEDWELL (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds*. 2 m. N. of Dunstable-33. *B. Hay* (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Camb.* 2 m. SW. of Ely. *B. Park* (7) 3 m. ESE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*. Sir Culling Eardley, Bt.

Bedwell's Green (47) 2 m. ESE. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*.

BEDWELTY par. (36) Wentllooge hund. *W. Monmo'*. 7 m. W. of Pont-y-pool-149, a polling place between Rs. Rumney and Sirhowey, on Monmo'. canal, contains Rhymney and Tredegar curs., Ishlawroed, Mamhole, and Ushlawroed. Acres 15,440, with ironstone; pop. 22,413 + 1177 in the iron manufact. (1319 hands) and iron and coal mines (3731); poor r. 1483*l.* (Abergavenny U.); charities 41*l.* St. Sannan Cwr. (Llan.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, R. Fothergill, Esq.

where the Bedwelty harriers are kennelled. The 'Rock Inn' is a polling place; and Tredegar, now a mkt. town, is not noticed in the pop. returns.

P. M. BEDWIN, GREAT, par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. SE. of Marlboro'-71, on Kennet and Avon canal, near Gt. West. rail. containing Crofton with Wolfhall (once the Seymours' seat), E. and W. Grafton cur., Martin, Wexcombe with Wilton, sent 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill, and is the roman *Leucomagus*, and the saxon *Bedgwyn* or *Bedewind* of Alfred's Will, found. by Cissa, and where Wulfhere, king of Mercia, was defeated by Escuin, governor of Wessex. Acres 10,420, good, with chalk; pop. 2178, stationary; houses 491, with a chapel and old mkt. house; poor r. 980*l.* on 10,174*l.* (Hungerford U.); real prop. 10,979*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Mary Vic., a peculiar (Sal.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Marq. of Ailesbury of Tottenham park, who has the manor; church, of flint, cruciform (norman and later styles), has a tower, brasses of Jno. Seymour, etc. piscina, and monuments of the Stokes and the Seymours, of whom was the Protector, and Jane, queen of Hen. VIII. both natives. Castle hill, on Wilton common, is the site of Cissa's fort. Dr. Willis, a physician of the 17th cent., was born here. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 23 Aug. 26 July.

BEDWIN, LITTLE, par. (14) 1 m. NE. of the above, on the canal, is near Chisbury cast., a double-ditched british camp, where stands a chapel, now turned into a barn. Acres 3170; pop. 597; poor r. 292*l.* (Hungerford U.); real prop. 4279*l.* St. Michael Vic. a peculiar (Sal.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, old and partly norman, with tomb of a Hungerford.

P. BEDWORTH par. (63) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick* 3 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, near Coventry canal, and N. West rail. Acres including Colly Croft 2240, with iron stone, etc.; pop. 4253 + 27 in the "B. Charity" and other coal mines, and the manufacture of gauze ribands, which employs about 1300 looms; houses 924, with 3 chapels, almshouses; poor r. 1029*l.*; real prop. 12,090*l.*, of which 2077*l.* on mines; charities 1196*l.*, of which Chamberlayne's 1176*l.* All Saint Rec. (Worc.) val. 562*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford of Packington. *Bedw. P. L. Incorporation*, includes Higham, Ratcliffe Culey, Sibson, Stapleton, Stoke Golding, Sutton Cheney, Witherley, in *Leic.*,—and Bedworth, Brinklow, Hartshill, Pailton Walvey, in *Warw.*; expend. (yr. 1846-7) 3602*l.*, prop. rated 41,643*l.*

Bee Hill (64) near Preston hill, and Lyddington, *S. Rutld.* rises in the valley, round and detached from the hills to the northward, and has a fine view. *B. Loch*, in South Uist, *Western Islds.*

BEBBY par (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leic.* 5 m. NE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1020; pop. 115; poor r. 89*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 2719*l.* All Saint Rect. (Leic.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury. *B. House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

BEECH tnsph. (72) Swinnerton and Stone pars. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Stone-141. Pop. 120.

BEECH HILL tythg. (12) Stratfieldsaye par. *S. Berks.* 10 m. S. of Reading-38, seat of — Hunter, Esq. Pop. 261; poor r. 152*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 7886*l.* *B. Hill* (7) 1 m. ENE. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.*

B. Hill (89), near Wigan, *S. Lancast.*

B. Hill Manor () Knaresborough par. *W. R. York.* *B. House* (16) $\frac{3}{4}$ m. NE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* *B. Lodge* (7) near Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*, W. Wyndham, Esq.

B. Park (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, and *B. Cottags*.

BEECHAMWELL par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Swaffham-93. Acres 3730; pop. 246; poor r. 76*l.* (Swaf. U.); real prop. 1744*l.* All Saints Rect. with Shingam united to St. John and St. Mary Rect. (Nor.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor and J. Motteau, Esq. *B. Lodge and Warren*, 1 m. NE.

Beechburn () near Crook, *Mid. Durham*, on Stock and Darl. rail.

Beechhill (16) 5 m. N. of Keady, *W. Armagh*, *Beechhill* (9) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny*.

Beechill (22) 2 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* C. Skipton, Esq.

BEECHING, or **BEAUCHAMP-STOKE**, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. ESE. of Devises-89, on R. Avon. Acres 740; pop. 196 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3723*l.* St. Stephen Rect. (Sal.) val. 293*l.*, patr. G. W. Heneage, Esq. of Compton Bassett.

Beechmount (33) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*.

Beechmount (29) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick*, — Lloyd, Esq. *Beechmount* (93) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Beechwood (46) 4 m. N. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.* Sir T. Sebright, Bt. was site of Woodchurch Benedictine monastery, found. (Steph.) by Roger de Toni, val. 30*l.*, and given to the Pages, and of which the records are preserved. *Beechwood* (40) 4 m. ENE. of Roscommon, *E. Roscomm.* D. Farrell, Esq.

Beechwood vil. (54) Hemlingford hund. *Mid. Warw.* 4 m. WSW. of Coventry-91, near *B. Tunnel*, on N. West. rail. 480 ft. long. *B. House*, 2 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinbro'.* *B. House*, near Cupar Angus, *SW. Forfar.* *B. House*, near Arbrogath, *SE. Forfar.* *B. Park* (15) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. — Osborne, Esq. *B. Villa* () near Darlington, *S. Durham*.

P. BREEDING, UPPER, par. (9) Burbeach hund. *S. Sussex*, 1 m. E. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur, containing LOWER B. chply. is *Beading* of Alfred's Will. Acres 3500; pop. 1389 + 27; poor r. 428*l.* (Steyn U.); real prop. 5516*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. 12*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon., to which the small benedictine priory found. here about 1075 was given. *B. S.* Lower, chply. (9) as above. Pop. 775; poor r. 332*l.* (Horsham U.); real prop. 4749*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. — *l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon. At *B. Hill* 100 urns were found in a tumulus 1800.

BREEDON par. (13) Faircross hund. *W. Berks.* 2 m. S. of E. Ilsley-54, contains Stanmore, near *B. Hill*. Acres 1930; pop. 266; poor r. 280*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 2098*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Oxon.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Sir J. Reade, Bt.

BEEFORD par. (94) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffild-196, contains Dunnington and Lissett. Acres 5270; pop. 977 + 6; poor r. 340*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 4951*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (York) val. with Lissett 779*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has brass of T. Tonge, a priest (1472).

Bee House (7) 2 m. E. of Amersham, *SE. Bucks.* Mrs. Mason.

BEELEIGH hmlt. (1) Maldon borough, *E. Essex.*

BEELEY chply. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* 3 m. ESE. of Bakewell-153. Acres 3250, with a millstone quarry in the grit on *B. Moor*;

pop. 406; poor r. 45*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1227*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Anne *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BEELEYS par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 1980; pop. 181 + 2; poor r. 26*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3653*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Coll. ch. Southwell.

BEEENHAM-VALLENCE par. (12 or 13) Reading

hund. *S. Berks.* 8 m. WSW. of Reading-38, on Kennet and Avon canal, near *B. Hill*. Acres 1890; pop. 421+6; poor r. 179l. (Bradfield U.); real prop. 10,189l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 250l., patr. Mrs. Businell,—sometime held by Stackhouse, author of the "History of the Bible," whose tomb is here. *B. House*, 1 m. NE.; *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

BEENIE par. is joined to BOYNDIE, *Banff*.

P. BEER tythg. (22) Seaton par. *E. Devon.* 3 m. SSW. of Colyton-151, a fishing-town and coast gd. station near *B. Head*, is a *Cur.* with Seaton. Pop. 1231+60; houses 254, with Lady Rolle's almshouses; charities 210l. *The Head*, between Axmouth and Sidmouth, lat. 50° 41', is the most westerly point on the S. coast of England where the chalk shows itself. *BEER* tythg. (18) High Ham par. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Langport-128. Pop. 45.

BEER CROCOMBE par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. NNW. of Ilminster-136, on Chard canal. Acres 770; pop. 179; poor r. 94l. (Langport U.); real prop. 1332l. *St. James Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200l., patr. Col. Wyndham. *BEER* *B. FERRIS*, or *FERRERS*, par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 3 m. NNE. of Saltash-220, between Rs. Tamar and Tavy, contains Beeralston (as below), and commands very beautiful prospects. Acres 5850, with some lead mines, formerly productive—also galeua, fluor and other spars, chalcodon, etc.; pop. 2142+27; houses 415, with 2 chapels and Maynard's school (21l.); poor r. 735l. (Tavistock U.); real prop. 7746l.; charities 66l. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ex.) val. 700l., patr. Earl Mount Edgcumbe; church, has several old monuments of the Ferrers and other proprietors of this and *B. ALSTON* manors, and the grave of C. Stothard the artist, who lost his life while drawing the chancel window. Ley, the ancient seat of the Leys. *BEER* *B. HACKETT* par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 450; pop. 103; poor r. 35l. (Sherb. U.). *St. Michael Rect.* (Sal.) val. 201l., patr. Sir J. Munden (?) and W. Helyar, Esq.

BEER REGIS. See *BERE REGIS, Dorset.*

P. BEERALSTON (25) *Beer Ferris* par. as above, *SW. Devon.* on R. Tamar, a disfranchised borough which sent 2 members to parl. before the Reform act, and once a market town, was given by the Conqueror to a branch of the Alençons (whence the name, Beer-alençon), and came to the Ferrers, Champenouns, Blounts, and Maynards—now to Lord Willoughby de Broke.

BEERHALL tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 30.

BEER-NEAR-CANNINGTON, Somerset. see *END-STOCK.*

P. BEE'S, Str. par. Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. WNW. of Egremont-290, near *B. Head*, grew out of a monastery fund. 650 by *St. Bega*, refound. as a benedictine abbey by W. de Meschines of Copeland (Hen. I.), and contains Ennerdale, Eskdale, Hensingham, Loweswater, Nether-Wasdale, Wasdale Head, Whitehaven, *curs.*, with Kinniside, Lowside-Quarter, Preston-Quarter, Rottington, Sandwith, and Weddikier. Acres 69,260, rocky, with coal, lime, and freestone, lead and iron ore; pop. 20,123+90,—of town 537+4; poor r. 108l. (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 3313l.; charities 171l., of which 125l. to gram. school. *St. Bega Cur.* (Ches.) val. 103l., patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who has the manor through the Wybergs and Chaloners, to whom the abbey was granted. The nave of its church, which is of red freestone, cruciform, and later eng. with a norman tower and porch, is used for

public worship; the transepts and choir are fitted up for a clerical institution or college, endowed by Bp. Law (1817) for divinity students who do not proceed to the universities, but are eligible for ordination in the province of York. It has a principal, a tutor, and lecturers in theology, with some exhibitions at Oxon. Near it is the gram. school, founded by Abp. Grindall (a native of Hensingham), with this inscription—"E. 1587. G. INGREDERE UT PROFICIAS;" and which has a fellowship and scholarships at Oxon. and Camb. *St. B. Head Light*, lat. 54° 31' N., long. 3° 39' W., is fixed, 333 ft. high, seen 23 m. with a range from NNE. seaward to SSE. and was put up in 1822, in place of the former one, which had been burnt down. The cliffs abound with seafowl.

BEESEY par. is joined to *HAWERBY, Lincoln.* Pop. 43.

BEESEY-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Alford-138. Acres 1180; pop. 157; poor r. 130l. (Louth U.); real prop. 1587l. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 207l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BEESON hmlt. (24) Stokenham par. *S. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 106.

BEESTHORPE hmlt. (70 or 83) Caunton par. *Mid. Notts.* 5 m. NW. of Newark-124. Pop. 43. *B. Hall*, W. Miles, Esq., built in Jas. I.'s time.

BEESTON hmlt. (52) Northill and Sandy pars. *E. Bedford.* 2 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 406+14; real prop. 3442l. *BEESTON* tnshtp. (80) Bunbury par. *W. Ches.* a station on the Chest. and Crewe rail. 10½ m. from each, 2 m. SSW. of Tarporley, near *Via Devana*, and under *B. Hill*,—a sandstone rock 366 ft. high, commanding a beautiful prospect of the vale of *Chesh.* and visible over the Mersey to Liverpool,—at the top of which are the tower and walls of the *Castle* b. 1220 by Randall de Blundeville, and dismantled on its surrender to parl. 1647. Acres 1720, with a mineral spring; pop. 426; poor r. 216l. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2384l.

P. BEESTON par. (71) *S. Broxtow* wap. *SW. Notts.* a station on the Derby. and Linc. rail. 12½ m. from Derby, 3 m. SW. of Nottingham, near the Trent where *B. Cut* joins it to Notts. canal, contains *B. RYELAND* hmlt. (pop. 102). Acres, with *B. Ryeland*, 1440; pop. 2807+27, in the hosiery and lace trades; houses 555; poor r. 740l. (Basford U.); real prop. 7420l. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Linc.) val. 257l., patr. Duke of Devonshire. *BEESTON* chplry. (85) 2 m. SW. of Leeds-189, *W. R. York.* within that borough, on Midld. rail. Acres 1770; pop. 2175+5, in the cloth trade, and coal mines which have been worked from the time of Ch. II.; houses 432; poor r. 426l. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 7305l. *St. Mary Cur.* (Rip.) val. 189l., patr. Vicar of Leeds; church, ancient. *BEESTON* par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 6 m. NE. of Swaffham-93. Acres 3100; pop. 661; poor r. 355l. (Mitford U.); real prop. 3275l.; charities 61l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Nor.) val. 450l., patr. Rev. C. B. Barnwell, of *B. Hall*.

BEESTON ST. ANDREW'S par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk.* 3 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 920; pop. 46; poor r. 14l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1129l. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Nor.) val. 217l., patr. Rev. H. Banfather, rector; church, in ruins. *B. Hall*, — *BE-ST. LAWRENCE* par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 2 m. SSE. of Walsham-125. Acres 450; pop. 48; poor r. 18l. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 972l.; charities 2l. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Nor.) val. 200l., patr. Sir J. H. Preston, Bt. of *B. Hall*. *BE-ST. REGIS* par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk.* 2 m. WNW. of Cromer-129, on the sea, has some arches,

etc., of the priory founded by Isabel de Cressy in the 13th century. Acres 740; pop. 265; poor r. 142l. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 836l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 138l., patr. Duchy of Lancast. *B. Hall*, Rev. C. Cromer. *See* B.-RYELAND. *See* BEESTON, Notts. above.

Beetha, or *Belo*, *River* (98) rises 5 m. E. of Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* and runs over a fall at *B. Mill*, 15 m. SW. to R. Kent near Milnthorpe.

BEETHAM par. () Kindal ward, *S. Westmrd.* 3 m. S. of Milnthorpe-255, on the Rs. Kent and Beetha, near Arnside beacon, contains Farleton, Haverbrack, Methop with Ulpha, Witherslack cur. and Holme isld. Acres 12,850, hilly, with slate and limestone; pop. 1656,—of town 845, some paper-makers; poor r. 308l. (Kendal U.); real prop. 6282l.; charities 512l., of which Dean Barwick's 445l., free school 37l. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 140l., patr. Duchy of Lancast.; church, on the river, near the site of the old chapel, has the MS. history of the place by Hutton, a vicar, and monuments of the Wilsons of Dallam, and the Bethams who had the manor (now belonging to Earl of Derby), and whose ancient castle is turned into a farmhouse. *B. Lodge*, W. Hutton, Esq.

BETLEY par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfol.* 4 m. N. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1770; pop. 394; poor r. 246l. (Mitford U.); real prop. 2269l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 387l., patr. W. Collison, Esq. *B. High House*,—

Beever Castle. *See* BELVOIR, Rutld.

Beeves Isld. (60) 3 m. SE. by E. of Killadysart, *S. Clare*, in the Shannon, has a light building on it. *BERCOTE* hmlt. (72) Guosall par. *W. Staff.* 5 m. WSW. of Stafford-141.

Beg Lough (36, 42) 1 m. ESE. of Bellaghy, borders of *Antrim* and *Londondy*, between R. Bann and Lough Neagh. *See* *B. Lough* or *Portmore* (62) 1 m. E. of Lough Neagh, *S. Antrim*, had a monastery founded 420 by St. Ibar. *See* *B. Water*, in the Grampians, *NE. Perth*. runs 6 m. SW. thro' Glenbeg to R. Shee at Spittal of Glenshee.

Beg-Erin Island (38) in Wexford harbour, *SE. Wexfd.* 2 m. NE. of that town, seat of H. Cooper, Esq. Means "little Ireland."

Begbrook House (35) near Bristol, *SW. Glouc.* Mrs. Lovell.

BEGBROOKE par. (45) Wotton hund. *Mid. Oxon.* 2 m. SE. of Woodstock-62. Acres 380; pop. 110; poor r. 74l. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1250l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 170l., patr. Brasenose Coll.; church, partly norman.

BEGDALE (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Camb.* 2 m. S. of Wisbeach-93.

P. BEGELLY par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 5 m. S. of Narberth-240, contains Williamston. Pop. 1159+13, in the collieries; poor r. 195l. (Narb. U.); real prop. 4690l., of which 1300l. on mines. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) with Williamston, val. 216l., patr. Lord Milford; church early eng., near *B. Hall*, J. Childe, Esq., where the Begelly hounds are kennelled.

BEGGARLEE (71) Brontow hund. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124.

BEGGARMONDS hmlt. (97) Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 10 m. NNE. of Settle-235.

BEGGAR'S BUSH (1) 2 m. SSE. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex-32*. *See* *B. FIELD* (51) 8 m. SSW. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.

BEGGAR'S BUSH vil. (18) Dublin bar. *SE. Dubl.* 1 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 855.

BEGGARY (52) Basford hund. *NE. Beds.* 7 m. NE. of Bedford-50, near *B. Brook*, which runs into R. Ouse. *B. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW.

Beginish Island (7, 9) in Valencia harb. *SW. Kerry*, 3 m. W. of Cahirciveen-227, is opposite Cromwell's fort (which is the best mark for the harbour), and has a slate quarry.

BEGULDY, UPPER and LOWER, or *LLANFIHANGEL* B. par. (56) Knighton hund. *NE. Radnor*. 7 m. NW. of Knighton-163, on R. Teme, containing Pennant, Creegbyther, Mydwalled, and part of Kunclass or Cwnclas, is hilly, and chiefly in pasture. Pop. 1051+4,—of town 279; poor r. 520l. (Knighton U.); real prop. 2048l.; charities 17l. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 164l., patr. Bishop.

Behan Park (31) 3 m. S. of Tregony, *S. Cornwall*, Rev. J. Trist.

Beheena Rivulet (76) Magunihy bar. *SE. Kerry*, rises in the Paps hill and runs into R. Flesk, near *B. Bog*.

P. BEIGHTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. NE. of Dronfield-156, on R. Rother. Acres 3070; pop. 1121; poor r. 211l. (Rotherham U.); real prop. 4744l.; charities 34l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 312l., patr. Earl Manvers. *B. Fields*, J. B. Bowdon, Esq. *See* BEIGHTON par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Loddon-112. Acres 910; pop. 288; poor r. 132l. (Blotfield U.); real prop. 2854l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) 363l., patr. R. Fellowes, Esq. *See* BEIGHTON, *see* BEXTON, *Suffolk*.

BEIL GRANGE vil. Stenton par. *NE. Haddingtn.* 3 m. SW. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 53.

BEILBY chpyr. () Harston par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Pocklington-212; pop. 273+2; real prop. 1846l. Living, a *Cur.* with Hayton.

BEILBY GRANGE () ext. par. to Collingham, *Skyrack wap. W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Wetherby-194. Pop. 33.

Beinevean Loch, in Strath Affric, *NW. Inverness*. 22 m. NW. of Fort Augustus.

Bein-y-Phot, () one of the central peaks of the *I. of Man*, near Snea Fell, 1750 ft. high, is called 'Penny Pot' by the islanders.

P. M. BEITH par. Cunninghamham district, borders of *Ayr* and *Renfrew*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Glasgow, on Ayr rail, and Rye Water, in a pleasant spot near lochs Kilbirnie and Lochwinnoch, contains Gateside, Northbar, and Burnhouse, and Giffen and Glengarnock castle ruins. Acres 11,000, good, with limestone, freestone, coal, and ironstone; pop. 5795+74 dairy-farmers, and linen-yarn spinners; houses 1001, with several chapels, town ho. 3 banks, newsrooms, lint and corn mills, schools; real prop. 14,997l.; for poor 890l. Living (Presb. Irvine) val. 251l., patr. Earl of Eglington—sometime held by president Witherspoon, who raised a company of volunteers for the king 1745, and was taken prisoner at Falkirk. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. in Jan. Feb. and Nov. 30 Aug.

BEKAN par. (92, 93, 102) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, contains part of Ballyhaunis-128, on the Nanny Water, seat of J. Bourke, Esq. Acres 20,315, chiefly arable; pop. 5589+23. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltullagh.

BEKESBOURNE. *See* BEAKSBOURNE, *Kent*.

Belair (1) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, seat of H. S. Montague, Esq.

BELAN par. (38) Kilrea and Moone bar. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Castledermot-43. Acres 1198, light soil; pop. 286. Living, a *Rect.* with Timolin. *B. House*, seat of Earls of Aldborough, now neglected, is site of a castle of the Fitzgeralds. 'Bel,' 'beile,' 'bal,' etc., in *gaelic* is a town or settlement; in other names it may come from 'belle' beautiful.

Belan Point and Fort (77) at SW. entrance of

Menai Strait, *W. Caernvon*. near the ferry to *Anglesea*.

Belarena (5) 5 m. N. of Newtown-Limavady, *N. Londondy*. C. Gage, Esq.

BELBAUGH par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *E. Norfh.* 6 m. N.E. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 810; pop. 161+1; poor r. 124*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1186*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Scottow 411*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of Sir J. Cursun (1471). *B. Hall*. —

P. BELBROUGHTON par. (54) Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 5 m. E. of Kidderminster-126, includes Brian's Bell, Bromhill, Fairfield and Hartle. Acres 5350; pop. 1765+32, in the manufact. of hay knives, etc.; houses 362; poor r. 689*l.* (Bromsgrove U.); real prop. 13,281*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 10*l.* to free school. Holy Trinity Rect. (Worc.) val. 1244*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *Fairs*, last Mon. in Apr. Mon. before St. Luke's day, 18 Oct.

BELBY tnsph. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Howden-180, near Selby and Hull rail. Acres 440; pop. 58+1; poor r. 11*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 810*l.*

BELCHAMP NORTH END and **B. NORTH WOOD** ext. par. to B. WALTER, as below. Pop 29 and 17. **B. OTTON** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Clare-56. Acres 1600; pop. 389+1; poor r. 218*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 2716*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Ethelbert and All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 446*l.*, patr. Rev. E. H. Dawson, rector. **B.-St. PAUL'S** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Clare-56, a meet for the E. Essex hounds. Acres 2270; pop. 731; poor r. 535*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3644*l.*; charities 2*l.* for school. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. **B. WALTER** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. W. of Sudbury-54. Acres, with *B. North End* and *North Wood*, 2110; pop. 652; poor r. 383*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4233*l.* Living, a Vic. with Bulmer; church, has brass of a lady (1591) and tombs of the Raymonds of *B. Hall*, seat of Rev. O. Raymond, at which are some dutch and other masters, and a portrait of Sir H. Myddleton, who lived at Goldingham Ho.

Belchester () near Coldstream, *SE. Berwick*. G. Dickson, Esq.

BELCHFORD par. (84) N. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Horncastle-134, has *B. Wood*, a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2390, with limestone; pop. 554+4; poor r. 296*l.* (Hornce U.); real prop. 3637. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BELCLARE, or **CLARE TUAM**, par. (42-3, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. SW. of Tuam-126. Acres 7847, boggy; pop. 2643+29. Living, a Vic. with Tuam.

BELCOO vil. (25) Clonawley bar. *W. Fernmgh.* 9 m. WSW. of Enniskillen-101, between Loughs Macnean and Nilly. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 5 June, 5 Aug. 6 Oct. 26 Nov.

BELFAST (LOWER) BARONY (46, 51, etc.) *SE. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ballylinny, Ballymore, Ballyrobert Grange, Ballywalter Grange, Carnmoney, Glynn, Inver, Islandmagee, Kilroot, Molusk Grange, Baloo, Templecorran, and parts of Ballymartin, Shankill, and Templepatrick; acres 56,093, an. val. 41,071*l.*, pop. 24,867, houses 4567.

B. (UPPER) BARONY (60, 64, etc.) *S. Antrim*, contains Ungall Grange, and parts of Ballymartin, Derryaghy, Drumbeg, Lambe, Shankill, and Templepatrick; acres 35,898, an. val. 139,301, pop. 16,762, houses 2940.

**** R. M.** Belfast par. (61) in Upper B. bar. 14 m. SE. of Antrim (22 by rail.), 101 from

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Dublin, the capital of Ulster, a sess. coast gd. and chief police station, excise collection, headquarters of the military district and co. militia, and the first town and second port in Ireland for trade, in a flat but healthy spot surrounded by hills, where R. Lagan falls into *B. Lough*, was destroyed by Edw. Bruce 14th cent.; forfeited by the O'Nials and given by Jas. I. to lord deputy Chichester; much improved by the great Earl of Strafford, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849; — returns two members to parl. (since Jas. I.), the bounds including Ballymacarret in *Down*, across the river, — no. of electors 4701 (and 10*l.* houses 3160), and chief influence with Marq. of Donegal; was first chartered by Jas. I. 1613, and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 30 council, with a revenue of 1961*l.* Acres of par. (formerly called Shankill) 19,559, with lime, and traces of coal, iron, manganese, — of town 1873. Pop. (1791) 18,320, (1821) 44,177, (1841) 75,308 + 200, in the staple manufact. of linen and cotton, Ardoyne damasks, the shipping and other branches of trade. Houses 10,906 (besides 1969 empty and building), including 8 churches; 35 chapels, viz. 21 presbyterian (one has a good doric portico), 8 methodist, 4 rom. cath. (one being the cathedral of *Down*), 1 independent, 1 quaker; co. court house (building); house of correction for 300 (like Pentonville), on a site of 5 acres; horse and foot barracks; commercial buildings (near the old Exchange), b. 1822 for 20,000*l.*, with an ionic front, a news and assembly rooms, etc., where Chamber of Commerce meet; custom house; Northern, Belfast and Ulster banks, 2 branch banks; savings bank (105,347*l.* from 4569 depositors in '48), loan fund; white and brown linen halls, which the Queen went to see; literary, rhetorical, statist., history, fine arts, nat. hist., and botanical societies (the last has a garden on the river, and the first a good museum), knowledge soc. (lib. of 8000 vols.), music class on Hullah's system, mechanics' institute; music hall, theatre; northern, union, rowing, and rifle clubs; 'Donegal' and other hotels; 29 flax, and 13 cotton mills, — several corn and flour mills, 12 breweries, 2 distilleries, foundries and tanneries, 4 ship-yards, ropes, sailcloth and felt factories, vitriol works, etc.; Queen's 5-arched bridge, b. 1841 for 27,000*l.* (on site of a 21-arched bridge b. 1686, 2562 ft. long), New bridge (b. 1831) and another; May's, and Castle place, and 8 other mkts.; royal academical institut., or college, found. 1810, partly supported by public grants, with two schools (the Academy and Lancasterian), 400 students, and teachers of classics, mathematics, arts of design, english, french, spanish, italian, etc.; academy (1786 by Dr. Crombie), under a principal, with teachers of classics, mathemat., logic, nat. philos. and hist., oriental and modern languages; new Queen's College (under the act of 1845), b. 1846-9, on a site of 10 acres, by C. Lanion in the tudor style, 300 ft. long, with a tower of 80 ft., a great hall, lecture rooms, laboratory, and museum, library, botanic garden, — is under a president and vice-p., with professors in greek, latin, and hist. and english lit., modern and celtic langs., mathemat., nat. philos., chemistry, logic, nat. hist., geology, civil engin., agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, nat. med., law, jurispr., and polit. economy — and has 30 junior scholarships of 24*l.*, and 10 senior of 40*l.*; Ulster teachers' associatn., sund. sch. union, and about 70 schools of all kinds; general hosp., district lunatic asylum for 250, deaf and dumb and blind asylums, female penitentiary,

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fever and lying-in hospitals; master mariners' assoc., seamen's friend soc., destitute sick, servants' friend, and other benevolent societies; poor ho. (found. 1774), and Union workho. The Livings (Dn. C. D.) are St. Anne *Vic.* val. 504*l.*, patr. Marq. Donegal; church, built 1784, has a conspicuous copper roof and wood spire. Christ Ch. and St. Matthew *Curs.* — *l.*; St. George or Upper Falls *Cur.* 114*l.*, — *ch.* on site of the castle destroyed by De Courcy, has a fine portico brought from the Bp. of Derry's palace at Ballyscullion; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. of these four, Vicar. Trinity and Magdalen *Curs.*, patr. Trustees. Wet and graving docks have been made by Walker, with quays, etc. which with the lighthouse (on screw piles), and 48 pilots, are under a Ballast Board (estab. 1831), whose income is 24,756*l.* In 1846, 42 sail of 62,094 tons (135 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 653 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Donaghadee and Larne for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 3680 sail of 250,964, and 826 of 45,971 t. (besides 1090 steamers of 282,225 and 1083 of 280,929 t.) — from and to 'colonies' in Canada, W. Indies, etc. 79 of 28,999 and 75 of 23,005 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' in United States, Mediterranean, Baltic, China, etc. 90 of 13,281, and 64 of 16,003 t. (besides 94 foreigners of 16,748 and 76 of 13,450 t.); imports (val. — *l.*), linen yarn, woollens, coals, cotton, wool, flax and other seeds, hemp, tallow, timber, herrings, slate, cider, tobacco, corn, malt, etc., — exports (val. — *l.*), corn, meal, flour, linen yarn, feathers, flax, tow, cotton and linen goods, provisions, cattle, eggs, etc.; total customs 363,377*l.* (in 1805, 3728*l.* only). Steamers run to London, Liverpool, Dublin, Glasgow, Fleetwood, Whitehaven, Carlisle, Stranraer, Ardrossan. The first eng. Bible pub. in Ireland was printed here 1704, and the 'B. News Letter' in 1737 — which still circulates, along with 'Banner of Ulster,' 'Belf. Mercantile Register,' 'B. Protestant Journal,' 'B. Weekly Indicator,' 'Northern Whig,' 'Ulster Advocate' newspapers. Dr. Edgar began the Temperance movement here 1828. Divis hill (1567 ft. high) and Cave hill (whence a rail. of 3 m. takes stone to the quays) command fine views; Giant's Ring druid circle is near, — also Ormeau, Marq. of Donegal, who takes title of earl from the town, — and many other seats; and the *rosa hibernica* is a native. *Belf. and Ballymena Rail.*, 33 m. long, (besides 4½ m. branches), a single line of 5½ ft. gauge, was made 1845-8, at a cost of 12,677*l.* per mile, and passes Whitehouse 3 m., Carrickfergus 6½ m. (and branch of 2½ m.), Templepatrick 15½ m. Antrim on L. Neagh 21½ m., Drumsough 25 (branch of 2 m. to Randalstown), Ballymena 33, — thence to go to Coleraine. *B. and Co. Down Rail.*, of which 4½ m. to Holywood are opened, is to go to Donaghadee 45½ m. with a branch to Newtownards. The Ulster rail. goes by Moira 14½ m., Portadown 25½, to Armagh 35½ m., where it will cross an intended line from Drogheda. *B. Lough or Carrickfergus Bay*, as above, between Ballymacormick point and Black Head, which are 6 m. apart, bends SW. 15 m. to Belfast, at the mouth of the Lagan, with an av. breadth of 3 m. It has Carrickfergus on the N. side, and Bangor and Holywood *light* on the S., with anchorage off the latter in 4 to 6 fath.; from which a narrow channel runs to Belfast harb., which admits vessels drawing 16 ft. at neap tides. Near Ballymacormick point are Copeland isld. and *light*. The military district comprises all Ulster, with *Sligo, Leitrim, Louth* (except Drogheda). *Belf. P. L. Union*, includes

12 elect. divs. in *Antr.* and *Down.* with 22 guardians; acres 47,752, pop. 100,992, ho. room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 8020 (besides — out-door), expend. 24,345*l.*, prop. rated 271,915*l.* ✱ *B. PRESBYTERY*, includes Alfred-place, Alfred-street, Ballinderry, Ballycairn, Ballyeaston, Ballymacarret, Ballysillan, Berry-street, Carnmoney, Carryduff, Castlereagh, Donegal-street, Dundonald, Fisherwick-place, Great George-street, Hillhall, Holywood, Legacurry, Linenhall, Lisburn, Magheragall, Malone, May-street, Newtownards, Newtownbreda, Rosemary-street, Saintfield, Townsend-street, Whiteabbey, York-street. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Aug. 8 Nov. for horses.

Belfield Hall (88) near Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.* E. Clegg, Esq. *B. House* (14) 2 m. N. of Dublin, *Mild. Dubl.*

P. M. BELFORD par. () N. Bamborough ward, *NE. Northbrd.* and *Islandshire Durham*, 14 m. SE. of Berwick, on Yk. rail., 322 from London, containing Delchant, Easington, Easington-Grange, Middleton-Elwick and Ross, is a petty sess. town in a pleasant spot near the sea. Acres 9580, good, with coal, lime, and freestone; pop. 1789 + 24, — town 1157 + 20; houses 278, with church, 3 chapels, and bank; poor r. 374*l.* on 4897*l.*; real prop. 11,791*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (*Durh.*) val. 147*l.*, patr. Rev. J. D. Clark, of *B. Hall*, who has the manor through the Dixons and others. A square camp lies about 1 m. SW. and on the hills are the ruins of the old chapel. *Ld. Elcho's* hounds meet about here; and it gives title of earl Graham of B. to duke of Montrose. *Belf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Bambrough and Belford, with their tnsps. including N. Sunderland; acres 34,278; pop. 6421, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1301 (out-door 1263), expend. 1929*l.*, prop. rated 49,542*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same with Cold-Church, Ellingham, N. and S. Charlton, and Doxford; pop. 6436 + 1. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for corn. *Fairs*, Tues. before Whit Sunday, 23 Aug. *Races*, Sept.

P. Belford Lodge (19) 2 m. E. by N. of Dublin, *E. Dubl.*

Belgae, The, in Cæsar's time were colonies of the original people in Gaul, who passed over and settled in *Somers. Wills. Hants.* (of which they dispossessed the *Segontiaci*); having the Wansdike, for their boundary on the N., and for neighbours the *Regni in Sussex and Surrey*, *Attrebatii Berks.* *Dobuni Gloucest.* *Damnonii Devon.* and *Durotriges Dorset.* *Corn Gwent or Venta Belgarum* (Winchester) was their capital; and the territory which reached from the Southampton Water to R. Severn, and was afterwards part of *Britannia Prima* and *Wessex*, included the roman stations of *Vindomis* near Andover; *Claesentum* or Bittern, and *Ad Lapidem* or S. Stoneham, near Southampton; *Sorbidunum*, Old Sarum; *Aque Solis* or Caer Badon, Bath; *Trajectus*, Aust ferry; *Ad Aquas*, Wells; *Avallonia*, Glastonbury; *Ischalis*, Ilchester: besides numerous remains, especially in *Wills.* of camps, barrows, tumuli, on the downs and high places, among which are Worle Hill, Brean Down, Beacon Hill near Highclere, Arretton and Shalcombe Downs, Badbury Rings, Silbury Hill, one of the largest of its kind. Most of the British posts here, as elsewhere, appear to have been fortified by the Romans.

BELGOLY vil. (112) Kinalea bar. *S. Corh.* 7 m. E. of Kinsale-178. Pop. 141.

P. BELGRAVE par. (63) E. and W. Goscote hunds. *Mid. Leicest.* 1 m. N. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar, containing Birstall and S. Thurmaston, near the Fosse way, belongs to the Beaumonts of Bar-

row Hall. Acres 3450; pop. 2609 + 28, stocking makers; poor r. 427*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 6549*l.*; charities 126*l.*, of which townlands 90*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. with Birstall 146*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, later eng. with Norman door, monuments, and curious font. Gives title of visct. to Marquis of Westminster. *§* BELGRAVE (80) 3 m. S. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

Belguard (21) 5 m. WSW. of Dublin, *S. Dubl.*
Belhavel Lough (15) 6 m. S. of Manor Hamilton, *Mid. Leirim*, between Loughs Allen and Gilly, contains 345 acres.

BELHAVEN vil. Dunbar par. *NE. Haddingtn.* 1 m. W. of Dunbar-28, a watering-place on *B. Bay*, at the mouth of Beil Water, gives title of baron to the Hamiltons of Wishaw. Pop. 380.

P. BELHELVE par. Aberdeen district. *E. Aberdeen*. 8 m. N. of Aberdeen-110. Size 5 m. by 3, with Portsoy marble at Milldeas; pop. 1594; real prop. 7627*l.*; for poor 243*l.* Living (Presb. Aberd.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Crown. On the sand by the shore, Gen. Colby measured his base line for the grand trig. survey of the country.

Belissama Æstuar, of the Romans, is *R. Ribble, Lancash.*

BELL BUSK hmlt. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Skipton-216. Pop. 128.
§ *B. Green* hmlt. (6) near Sydenham, *NW. Kent*.

Bell, or *Play, Hatch* (13) 2 m. NE. of Reading, *SE. Oxon.* Mrs. Handscombe. *§* *B. House* (1) 2 m. SW. of Chipping Ongar, *W. Essex*. *§* *B. House* (1) 6 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*. Sir T. Lennard, Bt. built in time of Henry VII. *B. House Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. *§* *B. Inn* (54) Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 5 m. SSE. of Stourbridge-122, near *B. Hall*, Mrs. Noel, and *B. Heath*. *§* *B. Mount* (7) 2 m. W. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*. Sir C. Flower, Bt.

Bell, or *Inch Cape*, *Rock*, the subject of Southey's ballad, 10 m. SE. of Arbroath, with which it communicates by signal, opposite the Frith of Tay in lat. $56^{\circ} 26' N.$, long. $2^{\circ} 23' W.$, was the cause of many shipwrecks till the lighthouse was built 1810, on the plan of the Eddystone, at a cost of 60,000*l.*; diam. at base 42 ft. at top 23; height 115 ft. being solid for 30 ft. upwards, 15 of which are covered at high water; light, bright and red alternately every 2 min. and visible 14 miles. A bell is tolled by machinery in foggy weather, as it was in old times, by the abbots of Aberbrothick. The rock is $\frac{1}{4}$ m. long, 110 yds. broad, bold and 'steep to' as sailors say, but running off in a flat SW. with 12 fath. near, and 1 to 2 fath. upon, it.

Bella (15) 2 m. NE. of Frenchpark, *N. Rosconn.* — French, Esq.

Bella Hill (47) near Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim*, M. Dalway, Esq. *§* *B. Marsh* (22) near Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon*. a mineral spring in the unhealthy flats round King's Teignton. *§* *B. Port* () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbld.* 3 m. S. of Workington.

Belbateg, 8 m. NW. of Tairland, *NW. Aberdeen*.

Belldrum, 10 m. WSW. of Inverness, *NE. Invern.* J. Stewart, Esq.

BELLAGAN. See BALLAGAN, *Louth*.

P. BELLAGHY vil. (37) Loughisholin bar. *SE. Londondy.* 35 m. ESE. of Londonderry, 116 from Dublin, near Lough Beg, belonged to the Vintners' Comp. who had a castle here. Pop. 739. *B. House*, J. Hill, Esq.; *B. Castle*, H. Hunter, Esq. *Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

P. M. BELLAGHY vil. (42) Leney bar. *S. Sligo*, 24 m. SW. of Sligo, 91 from Dublin, is a police

station. Pop. 292; houses 65. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Monthly.

Belair (22) near Exeter, *SE. Devon*. G. Rhodes, Esq., has portraits by Kneller, Reynolds, Hudson, etc. *§* *Belair* (24) near Plymouth, *SE. Devon*. Mrs. Elphinstone. *§* *BELLAIR* vil. (7) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 2 m. WNW. of Ballycumber-64, near *B. Hill*, and *B. House*, T. Mullock, Esq. to whom it belongs.

Bellamont Forest (17) near Cootehill, *NE. Cavan*, C. Coote, Esq.

Bellamore Hall (62 or 72) 1 m. N. of Rudgeley, *E. Stafford*. J. Oldham, Esq.

BELLAMY'S BRIDGE (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge*. 3 m. WSW. of Wisbeach-93, across Parson's drove, or cut.

BELLAN tnsbp. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 5 m. E. of Llangollen-184, near *B. Place*. Pop. 188.

BELLANACARGY vil. (16) Tullygarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. E. of Ballyhaise-75, on R. Annalee. Pop. 85, decreasing.

BELLANAGARE vil. (15) Castlereagh bar. *N. Rosconn.* 2 m. SE. of Frenchpark-117. Pop. 209. *B. House*, seat of the O'Connor Don, near the old ruined house. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. for horses and pigs; 1st Wed. March, Aug. Nov.

P. BELLANAMALLARD vil. (16) Tirkennedy bar. *N. Fermagh*. 6 m. NNE. of Euniskillen, 108 from Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, where are some large corn mills. Pop. 376. *Fair*, 12 Feb.

P. M. BELLANANAGH vil. (25) Clonmahon bar. *Mid. Cavan*, 4 m. SW. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, and was burnt in 1794. Pop. 836 + 13; houses 153, with a market house. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 31 March, 6 June, 5 Aug. 3 Oct. 21 Dec.

Belland (26) 4 m. S. of Holsworthly, *W. Devon*.

BELLANODE vil. (9) Monaghan bar. *NW. Monagh.* 3 m. NW. of Monaghan-76. Pop. 215.

BELLAPORT (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Drayton-153, near *B. Dairy-house*.

BELLASIS tnsbp. () Stannington par. *SE. Northumbld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289, near R. Blythe, the ancient seat of the Bellasize fam. afterwards of the Somervilles.

BELLASIZE tnsbp. (86) Eastington par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Howden-180, contains Greenoak and Bennetland. Acres 1020; pop. 306 + 11; poor r. 129*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1940*l.*

Bellassis () 3 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*.

BELLATRIN vil. (27) Cremorne bar. *S. Monagh.* 6 m. S. of Ballibay-86. Pop. 197.

BELLAUGH vil. (52) Athlone bar. *S. Rosconn.* 1 m. NW. of Athlone-76. Pop. 298.

BELLAVALLY vil. (70) Gallen bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 6 m. NE. of Castlebar-159. Pop. 116. *Fairs*, 29 May, 17 Aug. 14 Nov.

BELLBANK tnsbp. () Newcastle par. *N. Cumbld.* 9 m. NNE. of Brampton-311. Pop. 445, in the coal and iron works; real prop. 1906*l.*

BELLBANK tnsbp. () Stapleton par. *N. Cumbld.* 7 m. N. of Brampton-311. Pop. 124; real prop. 766*l.*

Belbroughton Manor (54) in Belbroughton par. *N. Worcest.* 5 m. E. of Kidderminster.

BELLCHALWELL par. (18) Cranborne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Sturminster Newton-109. Acres 950; pop. 225 + 2; poor r. 110*l.* (Sturminster U.); real prop. 1816*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Fifehead Neville.

Beleau, or *Beelah*, *River*, rises in Stanemoor, *E. Westmrd.* and falls into R. Eden, near Great Musgrave.

BELLEAU par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Alford-138, contains Claythorpe, and was seat of Sir H. Vane of Cromwell's time. Acres 650; pop. 197 + 9; poor r. 81l. (Louth U.); real prop. 1890l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. with Aby 300l., patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe.

BELLEAK vil. (25) Upper Orrior bar. *S. Armagh.* 4 m. WSW. of Newtown Hamilton-70. Pop. 112. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 191l., patr. Incumbent of Loughgilly.

P. BELLEEK par. (3, 4, 8, 9) Lurg bar. *NW. Fermanagh.* 20 m. NW. of Enniskillen, 126 from Dublin, is a petty sessions and police station at a fall of L. Erne, in a pretty spot, and has some old remains. Acres 12,849, good, with mountain, bog, limestone, and water; pop. 2875 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 174l., patr. Bishop. Castle Caldwell, Major Bloomfield. *Fairs*, 3 Feb. 17 Mar. 17 May, 20 June, 10 Oct. *B. Castle* (30) near Ballina, *N. Mayo*, on R. Moy, E. Howley, Esq.; *B. Manor*, Col. Gore.

Bellefield () E. side of Windermere, opposite Belle-Isle, *SW. Westmoreld.* Mrs. Taylor.

Belle-Grange () near Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* T. Pickard, Esq. has a fine view of Lake Windermere and Rydal mount.

Belle-Grove (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.* — Adair, Esq.

Belle-Hill () near Settle, *W. R. York.* Miss Wigglesworth.

Belle-hogue Point, between Giffard harb. and Bouley bay, N. side of *I. of Jersey.*

Belle-Isle (33) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh.* 6 m. SSE. of Enniskillen, Rev. G. Porter, formerly a seat of the Earl of Rosse, and well wooded. *Belle-Isle* () or Curwen's Islid. in Windermere lake, *SW. Westmld.* a seat of the Curwens of Workington, is well wooded and has several fine views of the lake. *B.-House* (13) 3 m. WNW. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* on R. Thames.

Bellelake House (18) 5 m. SE. of Waterford, *E. Waterfd.*

Bellemont (7) 3 m. SW. of Carlow, *NW. Carlu.* on R. Barrow. *Bellemont* (23) near Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* T. Newman, Esq. *B. House* (34) Clarmallagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 2 m. S. of Rathdowney.

BELLERY tnsbp. () Spennithorne par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Leyburn-235. Acres 2540; pop. 350, decreasing; poor r. 53l. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 3243l. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 78l., patr. J. C. Chaytor, Esq. of *B. Park*, who owns the manor.

Bellever Tor (25) on Dartmoor, *S. Devon.* near Widescombe, has a fine view.

Belleview (21) 4 m. NW. of Athboy, borders of *Meath* and *Westm.* Capt. Daniel.

Belleville (25) 4 m. SW. of Cavan, *Mid. Cavan.* Capt. Fleming. *Belleville* (71) 4 m. N. of Athenry, *Mid. Galwy.* *Belleville*, 5 m. E. of Pittmain, *SE. Inverness.* was the seat of Macpherson, the translator or compiler of Ossian. *Belleville* (29) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary.* *Belleville* (47) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone.* near Stewartstown. *Belleville* (30) Clonlunan bar. *W. Westmeath.* 4 m. NW. of Moate. *B. Park* (21) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterfd.* S. de la Poer, Esq.

Bellevue (80) near Sandbach, *S. Cheshire.* R. Latham, Esq. *Bellevue* (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork.* *Bellevue* (31) near Penryn, *SW. Cornwall.* *Bellevue* (22) near Exeter, *E. Devon.* J. Creswell, Esq. *Bellevue* (24) 2 m. SE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* Mrs. Bulteel.

Bellevue (11) near Southampton, on that Water, *S. Hants.* *Bellevue* (10) near Ryde, *I. of Wight, S. Hants.* *Bellevue* (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent.* *Bellevue* (35) near Athy, borders of *Kildare* and *Queen's Co.* on R. Barrow. *Bellevue* (47) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny.* on R. Suir, — Power, Esq. *Bellevue* (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* *Bellevue* (23) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* *Bellevue* (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.* *Bellevue* (32) 6 m. NNW. of Wexford, *Mid. Wexfd.* near R. Slaney, A. Cliffe, Esq. *Bellevue* (8) near Delgany, *NE. Wicklw.* P. Latouche, Esq. *Bellevue* (87) 1 m. E. of Doncaster, *W. R. York.* *Bellevue* (88) near Wakefield, *W. R. York.*

BELLEWSTOWN vil. (27) Upper Dulceak bar. *E. Meath.* 2 m. SE. of Duleek-22, near *B. Hill*, 530 ft. high, where races are held in July.

Belfield, near Mid. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*, Earl of Morton. *Belfield*, near Crawford, *S. Larnark.* — McQueen, Esq.

Bellgrove (13) 3 m. SE. of Cootehill, *NE. Cavan.*

Bell-grove (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

BELL-HOUSES hmlt. (82) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. W. of Rotherham-159.

BELLIE par. borders of *Banff* and *Elgin.* on R. Spey, contains Fochabers burgh, 138 m. N. of Edinbro', near the roman *Tuessis*, and was injured by the flood of 1829. Size about 4 m. by 2½, chiefly pasture; pop. 2434, partly employed in the salmon fisheries; real prop. 4237l.; for poor 559l. Living (Presb. Strathbogie) val. 174l., patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor, whose noble seat, Gordon castle, has a front of 568 ft. The duke of Cumberland slept at the manse before Culloden.

BELLEUSE vil. St. Martin par. in Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*

BELLINA vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare.* 8 m. W. of Kilrush-178. Pop. 213.

BELLINE (39) near Piltstown, *SW. Kilkenny.* belongs to Earl Besborough.

BELLINGDON hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* 2 m. NNW. Chesham-29. Pop. 173.

P. M. BELLINGHAM par. () NW. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 28 m. WNW. of Newcastle, 294 from London, on R. Tyne, is a polling place, and contains East and West Quarter-Charlton, Leemailing, The Nook, and Tarretburn-Quarter. Acres 15,540, partly moor, with coal, iron, limestone, and game; pop. 1730 + 27, — of town 672, in the collieries; houses 104, with an old church, 2 chapels; poor r. 96l. on 1066l.; real prop. 7501; charities 12l. for school. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Durh.) val. 200l., patr. Greenwich hosp., to which the manor was granted with the other forfeited estates of the Radcliffes, 1715, the rect. being one of 6 into which Simonburn was subsequently divided. Hareshaw burn has a fall here of 30 ft., and at Hall field was the old castle of the Bellinghams. *Bellingh. P. U. Lion* contains the pars. etc. (with their tnsbps.) marked * in the deanery below, with Birtley, Thorneburn, Wark with Rams-hope, Otterburn, Rochester, and Troughend; acres 211,719, pop. 7462, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 435 (out-door 401, expend. 2190l., prop. rated 52,607l. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wark; pop. 7462 + 93. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *BEL, DEANERY, archdy. of Northumbld. dioc. of Durham, includes *Bellingham rect., Chollerton vic., *Corsenside v., *Falstone r., *Gaststead r., *Kirk Harle v., Simonburn r., *Thockington cur., *Wark r., *Whelpington-Kirk v. See NW. and NE. TINDALE WARD. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*,

Sats. before 12 May and 12 Nov. 1st Wed. after 15 Sept.

Bellinter (31) 6 m. NE. of Trim on R. Boyne, *Mid. Meath*, Rev. J. Preston, belonged formerly to the lords of Tara.

Bellisle (4) on Lough Derg, *NW. Tipperary*. Lord Avonmore.

BELLISTER tushp. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northumbld.* 1 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284, near Newcastle and Carlisle rail. Pop. 116. *B. Castle*, a ruined seat of the Blenkinsops.

BELLMANGATE hmlt. () Guisboro' par. *N. York.* near Guisboro'-245.

Bellmont (37) near Wexford, *E. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, C. A. Walker, Esq.

BELLMOUNT hmlt. (14) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 3 m. N. of Ferbane, on the Grand canal.

Bellon Point. See *Belan Point, Caernarvon.*

BELLOWS CROSS hmlt. (15) Chettle par. *NE. Dorset.* 2 m. W. of Cranborne-93. See *MONKTON-UP-WIMBORNE.*

BELLOWS HILL (1) Waltham hund. *W. Essex,* 5 m. NNE. of Waltham Abbey-23.

Bell Park (10) near Borrisokane, *NW. Tipperary.*

Bell's Creek (3) Isle of Sheppey, *N. Kent*, inside Harty Isle. *B. Hill* (110) 1 m. SSE. of Belford, *NE. Northumbld.* *B. Lodge* (46) 1 m. WSW. of Woburn, *W. Bedfd.* *B. MILLS* vil. in the suburbs of Edinburgh, so called from the large flour mills on Leith Water. *B. QUARRY* vil. Mid. Calder par. *W. Edinb.* near Mid. Calder-12. Pop. 120.

BELLS (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex,* 3 m. SW. of Chipping-Ongar-20.

P. BELLSHILL vil. Bothwell par. *N. Lanark.* 3 m. SW. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 1013.

BELLSTOWN vil. Methven par. *SE. Perth.* 5 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 25.

Bellurgan Park (7) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth,* E. Tipping, Esq.

Bellvidere House (47) near Sudbury, *SW. Suffk.*

P. BELLVILLE () 2 m. NW. of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.* near Phoenix Park. *B. Belleville* (27) 2 m. SE. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

Bellwood, 1 m. N. of Penicuik, *Mid. Edinbro'.*

BELLYCLONE vil. Maderty par. *S. Perth.* 4 m. SE. of Crieff-47. Pop. 69.

BELMISTHORPE hmlt. (64) Ryhall par. *E. Rutland.* 2 m. NNR. of Stamford-89. Pop. 121.

Belmont (80) 3 m. N. of Northwich, *N. Chesh.* J. H. Leigh, Esq.

Belmont (78) 2 m. N. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh.* seat of the Manneys.

Belmont (24) near Devonport, *SW. Devon.*

Belmont () 2 m. ENE. of Durham, *E. Durham,* near *B. collieries* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

Belmont, or *Belvidere, Castle* (1) 1 m. E. of Gray's Thurrock, *S. Essex,* near R. Thames.

W. Webb, Esq. *Belmont* (11) 5 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants.* near the ruins of 'K. John's House.'

Belmont (43) 2 m. WSW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.*

Belmont (3) 3 m. SW. of Feversham, *N. Kent,* seat of the late Lord Harris.

Belmont (3) near Broadstairs, *NE. Kent.* *Belmont* (3) near St. Lawrence, Rams-gate, *NE. Kent.*

BELMONT hmlt. (89) Bolton-le-moors par. *S. Lanc.* 4 m. E. of Chorley-208, is a *Cur.* val. —I.

Belmont near Douglas *I. of Man,* G. Dumbell, Esq.

Belmont (74) 3 m. N. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop,* R. Lovett, Esq.

Belmont, in Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* has some verd antique, with many spars, etc.

Belmont (35) 5 m. W. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset.* G. Gibbs, Esq.

Belmont (27) 4 m. SSE. of Leek, *N. Staff.* on Uttoxeter canal. *Belmont* (10) near Water-

ford, *N. Watersfd.* on R. Suir, — Roberts, Esq.

B. Castle (11) 1 m. W. of Havant, *SE. Hants.*

B. Castle, on one of the Sidlaw hills, *E. Perth.* 4 m. NE. of Cupar Angus, Lord Wharncliffe.

B. House (22) near Exeter, *E. Devon.* T. Snow, Esq.

B. House (7) near Uxbridge, *W. Midsx.* R. Fell, Esq.

B. Lodge (43) 5 m. W. of Upton, *SW. Worcest.* Sir R. Fitz-Wygram, Bt.

Belmore (11) near Lymington, *S. Hants.* Capt. Blakiston, R. N.

B. House (11) 3 m. N. of Bishop's Waltham, *Mid. Hants.*

B. Mountn. (26) near Enniskillen, *S. Fermanagh,* 1312 ft. high.

Belmont (39) near L. Neagh, *E. Tyrone,* — Bell, Esq.

P. BELMULLET vil. (10) Erris bar. *NE. Mayo,* a coast gd. and police station, on an isthmus between Blacksod and Broadhaven bays, which joins Mullet peninsula to the mainland.

Pop. 637, fishermen, or employed in a small thriving export trade in corn, etc. Bingham cast, D. Bingham, Esq.

Belm. P. L. Union, formed Oct. 1849, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Mayo*; acres 177,931, pop. 22,922, ho. room for —, cases relieved —, expend. — l. prop. rated 10,744l. Monthly *Fairs* on the 15th.

Belo River. See *Beetha, Westmrl.*

BELOVELY (30) Powder hund. *Mid. Cornw.* 3 m. SE. of St. Columb.

Belpatrick Hill (20) 2 m. S. of Collon, *SW. Louth,* 789 ft. high.

P. M. BELPER, or "BEAUPOIRE," chptry. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* a polling place and station on Middl. rail. 7½ m. from Derby, 139 from London, on R. Derwent.

Pop. 9886 + 199, in Strutt's cotton-mills (visited by the Queen and Duchess of Kent 1832), and the hosiery, brown ware, and nail manufacts.; houses 1830, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, bank, savings bk. (42,329l. from 1117 depositors), and almshouses; poor r. 1055l. on 16,882l.; real prop. 17,565l.; charities, 67l. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 158l., patr. Vicar; church, built 1824 of Hungerford sandstone, is already decaying; and near it is the old one, built by John of Gaunt, remains of whose hunting-seat are here. Bridge Hill *Cur.* 130l., Crown and Bishop.

B. House, J. Strutt, Esq.

Belp. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Alfreton, Allestree, Belper, Crich, Denbigh, Duffield, Heage, Holbrook, Horsley, Kedleston, Kirk-Langley, Mackworth, Morley, Mugginton, Pentrich, Quarndon, Ravensdale Park, Ripley, Smalley, S. Wingfield, Turnditch, Wirksworth, with Alderwasley, Ashleyhay, Dethick-Lea, Hazlewood, Horsley-Woodhouse, Idridgehay, Ireton Wood, Kilbourne, Mapperley, Markeaton, Shottle and Postern, Weston-Underwood, and Windley; acres 65,860, pop. 46,235, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1941 (out-door 1503), expend. 6985l., prop. rated 132,527l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wirksworth, with Tansley, Cromford, Ible, Iron-Brook-Grange, Mercaston, Biggin, Callow, Hopton, Middleton, and Wessington; pop. 46,233 + 683. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry including Duffield, Hazlewood, Heage, Shottle, Turnditch, Windley (but excepting the rest of the sub-districts of Alfreton, Duffield, Ripley, Wirksworth), with Heanor, Shipley, Loscoe, Ilkeston. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 31 Oct. for cattle.

BLPH hmlt. (82) Whitwell par. *NE. Derby.* 10 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150.

Belrinnes. See *Benrinnes, Banff.*

Belsar, or *Balsar's Hills* (51) near Willingham

W. Cambr. 7 m. N. by W. of Cambridge, the site

of Will. the Conqueror's camp, when he besieged the Isle of Ely, and so called after Bellasius or Belasis, his general.

BELSAV tnsph. () Bolam par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, a meet for the Tindale hounds. Pop. 312; poor r. 15*L.* (Castleward U.) Near the old castle is the new *Hall* in the grecian style, Sir C. Monck, Bt., maternally descended from Gundred, grand-daughter of the Conqueror, and from the parliamentary gen. Lambert, whose seal is here.

BELSFORD hmlt. (22) Haberton par. *S. Devon.* 1 m. SW. of Totness-196. Pop. 53.

Belsize House (7) 4 m. NW. of London, seat of — Wright, Esq., formerly of the Brabazons, Wards, and others, was turned into a place of public amusement in the year of the great south-sea bubble. The manor belongs to the Dean and Chap. of Westminster, by gift of the Brabazons.

BELSIZE (64) 3 m. NW. of Peterborough, *NE. Northmptn.*

Belsos (7) 2 m. S. of Chesham, *SE. Bucks.*

BELSTEAD par. (48) Sanford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 4 m. SW. of Ipswich-69, near E. Union rail. Acres 1090; pop. 261; poor r. 72*L.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1343*L.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 295*L.*, patr. Rev. E. J. Lockwood, rector.

BELSTONE par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, near the heads of Rs. Taw and Okement, under *B. Tor*, in Dartmoor. Acres 2010; pop. 208, some wool-len weavers; poor r. 29*L.* (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 1032*L.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 154*L.*, patr. Rev. J. Hole.

BELSWAINS (7) Cashio hund. *W. Herts.* 2 m. SSE. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, on N. West. rail.

Belswardine (61) 2 m. NW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop.* Mrs. Harnage.

Bellaw, 3 m. E. of Gordon, *W. Berwick.*

BELTHORPE. See Bishop Wilton, *E. R. York.*

BELTINGE hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent.* 6 m. NNE. of Canterbury-55.

BELTINGHAM vil. () Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 4 m. E. of Haltwhistle-284, near Ridley Hall, was mkt. town, and has a very old yew in the churchyard. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 76*L.*, patr. Vicar of Haltw.

BELTISLOE WAPENTAKE (64 and 70) *SW. Lincoln.* contains the pars. and benefices of Basingthorpe vic., Bitchfield v., Burton-Coggles rect., Little Bytham r. with Castle Bytham, Carey r., Corby r., Creeton r., Edenham cur. St. Nicholas Gunby, Irnham r. (with Corby), Lavington v., Skillington v., Stainby r. (with Gunby), Swayfield r., Swinstead v., Witham-on-the-hill v., North Witham r., and South Witham r., and part of Colsterworth r.; acres 53,470, pop. 6923, houses 1342. * **BELTISLAW DEANERY** corresponds with the wap. and contains the benefices marked above, with North and South Stoke r.

BELTOFT hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Epworth-156. Pop. 139.

P. BELTON par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicester.* 6 m. W. of Loughborough-109, includes Grace Dieu, in Charnwood forest, the site of a nunnery found. about 1240, afterwards the seat of the Beaumonts — where judge B. and his two sons, Francis the dramatic poet (1586-1616), and Sir John, also a poet (1582-1628), were born. Acres 1900; pop. 718, some stocking makers; poor r. 232*L.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 3053*L.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. 179*L.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings; church, has a monument of Roesia de Verduin, the founder of the nunnery, of which there are remains. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. after Trinity, horses.

P. BELTON par. (70) Grantham Soke, *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres 3120; pop. 176; poor r. 43*L.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2499*L.*; charities 5*L.* St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 430*L.*, patr. Earl Brownlow, whose beautiful seat, *B. Hall*, designed by Wren, in the shape of an H, and improved by Wyatt, contains some carvings by G. Gibbons, and many paintings; church, ancient, with a rich 8-sided font, and monuments of the Custs and Brownlows — who take hence the title of baron.

P. BELTON par. (86) Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Epworth-156, contains Beltoft, Carr-house, Mosswood, Sandtoft, Westgate, and Woodhouse. Acres 8530; pop. 1706 + 10; poor r. 496*L.* (Thorne U.); real prop. 10,334*L.*; charities 40*L.* All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. —, patr. J. Hood, Esq.

BELTON par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *SW. Rutland.* 3 m. WNW. of Uppingham-89. Acres (with Gunthorpe) 2380; pop. 402; poor r. 160*L.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2516*L.*; charities 103*L.*, of which 83*L.* poor's land. St. Peter Vic. with Wardley.

BELTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 3 m. SW. of Yarmouth-124, on R. Waveney, contains Browston. Acres 2120; pop. 465 + 4; poor r. 193*L.* (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 2995*L.*; charities 19*L.* (All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 362*L.*, patr. Bishop.

B. Hall, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. *B. Place*, 3 m. SW. of Dunbar, as below, Capt. Hay, R. N. *South B.* is near it.

P. BELTONFORD vil. 2 m. WSW. of Dunbar-28, *NE. Haddingdn.* on *B. Burn.*

Beltra Lough (58-9, etc.) Tirawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, about 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, is at the head of *B. River*, which runs 6 m. SW. to Clew Bay, at Newport.

Beltrasna (14) 3 m. SE. of Oldcastle, *NW. Meath*, Jas. O'Reilly, Esq.

Beltrees, 2 m. E. of Lochwinnock, *S. Renfrew.*

Lady Semplill.

Beltrim (18) 6 m. E. of Newtownstewart, *N. Tyrone*, A. Hamilton, Esq.

P. M. BELTUBBET town (11) Annagh and Drumlane pars., Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, a police station on R. Erne, near the lough, was founded by the Lanesboroughs, and incorporated by Jas. I., under a provost and 12 burgesses (with a revenue of 248*L.*) — and sent 2 members to parl. before the Union. Pop. 1620, decreasing; houses 286, with par. church and school, distillery, barracks, mkt. house, malting-houses, almshouses. In ch.yard are remains of a fort — and those of an abbey further away. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. provisions and yarn. *Fairs*, Ash Wed. 4 Sept. and 1st Th. of every other month.

Belvidere (73) near Whitechurch, borders of *Cheshire* and *Salop*, C. Watson, Esq. *Belvidere*. See Belmont, *Essex*, above. *Belvidere* (16) 2 m. ENE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*, J. Griffiths, Esq. *Belvidere* (1) 3 m. E. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, near R. Thames, Sir C. Eardley, Bt., has a good collection of paintings. *Belvidere* () Ownybeg bar. *N. Limerick*, M. Barrington, Esq. *Belvidere* (26) on L. Ennell, *SE. Westmeath*, Lord Lanesborough.

Belview (100) 3 m. NW. of Eyrecourt, *SE. Galway*, — Lawrence, Esq.

Belvin Hall (32) 5 m. N. of Dunshaughlin, *SE. Meath*.

Belvoir (43) 4 m. NE. of Sixmilebridge, *Mid. Clare*, D. J. Wilson, Esq. *Belvoir* (60) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, near R. Lagan, Sir R. Bateson, Bt.

BELVOIR, or "Beever," extr. par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* on the Lincoln border, 10 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, derives its importance from *B. Castle*, seat of the Duke of

Rutland, where the 'B. hounds' are kennelled. Acres 170, with fossils; pop. 109; real prop. 1319*l*. The castle seated on a hill (ascended by steps), which commands a view of 30 m. over the *Vale of B.*, and restored by Wyatt, was founded by Rob. de Toden, the Conqueror's standard-bearer, who had about 80 lordships, many of which still belong to the duke his descendant. Among the pictures are Nic. Poussin's 'Seven Sacraments,' several by Claude, Rubens, Murillo, Teniers, Lely, Reynolds, Gainsboro', West, Mortimer, — and the Quixote tapestry. A fire in 1816 destroyed part of the building to the value of 120,000*l*. Lower down are remains of the priory, founded about 1076 by De Toden, of whom it has a memorial, and given to the Mannesers at the dissolution, when the ancient tombs were moved to Bottesford church.

P. BEMBRIDGE chpry. (10) Brading par. I. of Wight, *S. Haunts*. 8 m. E. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station near *B. Point*, and *B. Down* (over Brading harb.), which has on it the Yarrow pillar of 75 ft. high put up 1849 to the memory of the late earl. Real prop. 3583*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar, church built 1826-7. *B. Farm*, 1 m. S., near Culver Cliffs; *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Grant. Lignite, fuller's earth, and red ochre are found. The point at the E. end of the island, near Brading harbour, has off it in the way to Spithead several shoals, all buoyed, as *B. Ledge* and Betty Ledge, which run off from the point, the Princessa to the SE. with only 20 ft. water. The Nab on the new grounds with 19 ft., — to the ENE. of which is *B. Floating Lights*, first put up 1812, one 25 ft. above deck, the other 18, and 43 ft. apart, by which they are distinguished from the Owers and other lights. Inside is St. Helen's anchorage, with fine sand in 11 fath.

BEMERSLEY tnsph. (72) Norton-on-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Burslem-152. Pop. 211.

Bemerside House, near Dryburgh abbey, *SW. Berwick*. b. 1581, seat of the Haigs since the time of Petrus de Haga of Mal. IV.'s time. — 'Tide, tide, whate'er betide, There 'll aye be Haigs in Bemerside.'

BEMERTON chpry. (15) St. Peter Fugglestone par. *S. Wilts.* close to Salisbury-81. Pop. 109; real prop. 2568*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Fugglestone, — sometime held by Bp. Curle, Geo. Herbert the poet (who built the parsonage, with an inscription on it, and was buried here), Norris the metaphysician, (to whom there is a monument), and Coxo the historian.

BEMPSTONE HUNDRED (19, 20) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Allerton Chapel, Biddisham, Breane, Burnham, Mark, Weare, Wedmore; acres 24,530, pop. 8158.

BEMPTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, on the N. branch rail. from Hull. Acres 1930; pop. 313 + 3; poor r. 62*l*. (Bridl. U.); real prop. 2207*l*. St. Michael donative *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 51*l*, patr. H. Broadley, Esq.

Ben, Bein (see *Bein-y-Phot*), or *Bhein*, is gaelic for a mountain top, as in the scotch and irish names following; and is related to the *Pen* in such names as *Pen-maen-mawr* in Wales, *Pentyre*, *Penzance*, *Tol Pedan Penwith* in Cornwall, *Pentland* in Scotland, *Penmarch* in France — in all which it means rather a headland or corner than a peak. The original meaning, however, comes out in the *Ap-pen-nines*, and the *Pen-nine* alps.

Ben-Blaven, in I. of Skye, *W. Inverness*. 9 m. W. of Broadford, is 1000 ft. high.

Ben Cruachan, between Lochs Etive and Awe, *N. Argyll*. rises in two cones 3663 ft. high, commanding a magnificent view of Ben Nevis, Ben Lawers, and the islands on the coast. It is chiefly granite, with a base about 20 m. in circuit.

Ben Eay, 5 m. S. of Loch Mare, *W. Ross*.

Ben Ewey, between Lochs Assynt and Shin, *SW. Sutherland*.

Ben Ima. See Benarthur, *Argyll*.

Ben Lawers, near Loch Tay, *W. Perth*. a chief station of the gd. trig. survey, with chlorite slate in it, rises gently 3945 ft. being 1000 ft. higher than the other peaks of Breadalbane. At the top *gentiana nivalis*, small alpine gentian, is found, and *eriphorum capitatum*, round-headed cotton-grass, near the snow line, — with many other plants.

Ben Ledi, between Lochs Katrine and Lubnaig, *SW. Perth*. rises, "ridge on ridge," 2863 ft.

Ben Lomond, between Lochs Lomond and Katrine, *NW. Stirling*. at the S. extremity of the Highlands, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, rises 3195 ft. and commands a view of *Lanark. Renfrew. Ayr.* the Frith of Clyde, Arran, and Bute, to the S.; and of Edinburgh and Frith of Forth to the E. It belongs to the Duke of Montrose, and is composed of granite — but covered with vegetation to the top. On the W. side is Craigrostan, a cave which sheltered Bruce, and was a retreat of Rob Roy.

Ben Macdhu, or *Muickdhu*, 10 m. WNW. of Braemar, where *Aberdeen.* meets *Banff.* and *Inverness.* at the centre of the Highlands, is the principal peak of the Cairngorm branch of the Grampians, and, according to the trig. survey, 4390 ft. high, being 20 ft. higher than Ben Nevis, and therefore the highest mountain in Scotland or in Great Britain. "Black Swine-hill."

Ben Nevis, 4 m. SE. of Fort William, near Loch Eil, *SW. Inverness*. a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 4370 ft. high, and 24 m. round at the base, was considered till lately the highest mountain in Scotland. (See *Ben Macdhu*.) At the height of 1700 ft. is a lake, beyond which vegetation ceases; it is rugged and difficult of ascent, with a precipice on the E. side of 1500 ft. perpend. The bottom is fine red granite, with porphyry at the top which is a flat plain, in some of the hollows of which snow lies all the year round. 'Ben Nevis whisky' is of the first quality, Glenlivet and Campbelltown coming next.

Ben Oe, S. end of Isla, *W. Argyll*. 546 ft. high.

Ben Turk, in Cantyre, *SW. Argyll*. 1515 ft. high, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 11 m. N. of Campbelltown.

Ben Venue, near Loch Katrine, with the Trossachs at its foot, *SW. Perth*. 2800 ft. high, has overhanging the SE. end of the lake the 'rugged silvan grot' called the Coir-nan-Uriskin, or the 'Satyr's den,' referred to in Scott's 'Lady of the Lake.'

Ben Wyvis, 7 m. NW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*. rising gradually 3720 ft. high, is always covered with snow, and belongs to Sir H. Monroe of Foulis, who holds it on the tenure of bringing "3 wain loads of snow from the top of the mountain, whenever his majesty shall so desire."

Ben-y-Gloe, in the Grampians, Atholl, *NE. Perth*. is 3690 ft. at Cairn Gower near Glen Tilt.

Ben Yevenagh (6) 5 m. N. of Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy*. 1260 ft. high, near Greencastle, etc.

Bena'an Mountain, borders of *Aberd.* and *Banff*. one of the Grampians, 3920 ft. high. *Ben-a-bowrd Mountain*, near the above, 3940 ft. high.

Benabhragadh Hill, in Golspie par. *SE. Sutherland*. 1300 ft. high, near the coast.

Benachally Loch, 5 m. NE. of Dunkeld, *NE.*

Perth, about 900 ft. above sea level, near *B. Hill*, which is 1800 ft. high, commanding a fine view of Strathaird and Strathgait.

Benachan Lough, 18 m. WSW. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*.

Benachie Hill, about 7 m. NW. of Inverury, *Mid. Aberdeen*. 1420 ft. high, chiefly red granite, having on one side a steep rock said to have been fortified by the Danes.

Benachiel Loch, 10 m. SW. of Halkirk, *W. Caithness*.

Benacholais, one of the Paps of Jura, *W. Argyll*, about 2600 ft. high.

Benacre Hall (49) 5 m. N. of Southwold, *NE. Suffolk*, seat of Sir T. Gooch, Bt., near Binaere, and *B. Broad*, a small lake $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. ESE.

Benagen, or *Ben Aigan, Hill*, near Rothes, borders of *Banff* and *Elgin*.

Benaich Hill, 3 m. NW. of Luss, *W. Dumbartn.* BENAIGHN tnsbp. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

Benalder Mountain, one of the Grampians, *SE. Inverness*, a chief station of the trig. survey, 9 m. S. of Dalwhinnie Inn on Loch Erich, where, in a hole called the Cage, on the side of Letternisilichk, Prince Chas. took refuge after the battle of Culloden; it is now a sheepfarm to the Marq. of Abercorn.

Benamban, between Great and Little Lochs Broom, *NW. Ross*.

Benan, or *Bennan, Hill*, near Straiton, *Mid. Ayr*. 1150 ft. high.  *Benan*, "with forehead bare," stands near the Trossachs, *SW. Perth*, between Ben Ledi and Loch Katrine.

Benanea Hill, 13 m. SSE. of Glencoe, *NE. Argyll*.

Benanoir, i.e. "Gold mountain," the highest of the Paps of Jura, *W. Argyll*. 2680 ft. high, one of the points of the trig. survey, is partly volcanic, and commands an extensive prospect of the sea and islands around.

Benarmin, or *Ben Ormonde*, 7 m. SE. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 2306 ft. high.

Benarthur, or *Ben Ima*, N. of Loch Long, *E. Argyll*. 2389 ft. high, is called *The Cobbler*, from the shape of its top.

Benartie Hill, 3 m. SE. of Kinross, borders of *Fife* and *Kinross*.

Benattow, 24 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, borders of *Ross* and *Inverness*. 2000 ft. high, near Loch Alsh.

Benaven, one of the Grampians, borders of *Banff* and *Aberdeen*. 3967 ft. high, under which Loch Aven is so hidden away that the sun seldom shines on it. Topazes are found.

Benbane Head (3) Carey bar. *N. Antrim*, between Bengore head and Giant's Causeway, near Port-na-Pleaskin.

Benbaun Mountain (24) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, the principal peak of the Bennebeola group, 2395 ft. high.

Benbecula Island, one of the *Western Islds.* 20 m. W. of Skye across the Little Minch, belongs to the Clanranalds. Size about 7 m. by 7, chiefly bog, sand, and lake, with a very broken coast; pop. 2107, fishermen, and small farmers, who fertilise the soil with the kelp which is thrown ashore.

Benbharfion, "white (or snow) topped," a peak of Arran, *Butesh.* near Goat fell.

Benblaven, 8 m. W. of Broadford, *S. Skye, W. Inverness*. 3000 ft. high.

Benbo Mountn. (8) near Manor Hamilton, *NW. Leitrim*, 1511 ft. high.

BENBOULE vil. (30) Brigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. NE. of Wadebridge-239.

Benbradagh Hill (25) 2 m. NE. of Dungiven, *Mid. Londondy.* 1531 ft. high.

Benbreach Hill, in North Uist, *Western Islds.* 1000 ft. high.

Benbulbin Mountn. (5) 2 m. NE. of Carney, *NE. Sligo*, is 1722 ft. high.

P. BENBURN vil. (61) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 7 m. S. of Dungannon, near the Ulster canal, so called from the large castle which overhangs R. Blackwater on a rock ("hill's brow"), 120 ft. high, and built by the Wingfields on the site of one founded by the O'Nials, was the scene of three battles, viz. in 1597 when the Earl of Kildare was defeated and killed by the rebellious Earl of Tyrone, in 1601 when Tyrone in his turn was defeated by Ld. Deputy Mountjoy, and in 1641 when the O'Nials won a complete victory over Gen. Monroe, on which occasion the castle was dismantled. Pop. 330, weavers, etc. *Fairs*, monthly.

Bencaibrach, 3 m. WSW. of Broadford, *S. Skye, W. Inverness*, above 2000 ft. high.

Bencairn, Rerwick par. *S. Kirkcudbr.* 1200 ft. high.

Ben-carrig, near Inverary and Loch Fynne, *E. Argyll*.

Benchallin, in Killin par. *W. Perth*.

Bencheilt, 4 m. NW. of Lybster, *SE. Caithness*.

Benchochan, in Aberfoyle par. *SW. Perth*. 3000 ft. high, near Ben Lomond.

Benclonzie, 6 m. NW. of Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. 2923 ft. high.

Ben-chualach, 2 m. NE. of Loch Rannock, *N. Perth*.

Benclench, or *Benclloch*, the highest of the Ochills, near the Devon, 5 m. N. of Clackmannan, *S. Perth*, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 2420 ft. high to the top, called Craighleith; chiefly granite.

Benclibrick, or *Ben Klibreck*, 2 m. S. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 3164 ft. high, the highest in this county.

Bencombe (35) 3 m. NNE. of Wotton-under-Edge, *E. Gloucest.* Miss Dorney.

Ben-creggan Mountn. (115) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, near Killery harbour, 2283 ft. high.

Bencreggan, in N. Uist, *Western Islds.* 1500 ft. high.

Ben-croy Mountn. () near Lough Allen, *Mid. Leitrim*, 1707 ft. high.

Benecullagh Mountn. See *Bennebeola, Galway*.

BENDALL vil. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 5 m. ENE. of Burton-on-Trent-125.

Bendeanaavaig, near Portree, Isle of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Bendearg, 5 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*. 3550 ft. high.  *Bendearg*, one of the Benmore range, near Loch Broom, *Mid. Ross*. 3551 ft. high.

 *Bendearg*, 3 m. S. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*. 1800 ft. high. "Red hill."

Bendriemore, between Loch and Strath More, *W. Sutherland*.

BENDOCHY par. 5 m. N. of Blairgowrie-61, *NE. Perth*, under the Grampians, on Rs. Isla and Erroch. Size $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $1\frac{1}{2}$, pasture, with freestone and granite; pop. 783; real prop. 6945l.; for poor 105l. Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 252l., patr. the Crown. Some pictish remains are seen.

Bendonil, 8 m. NW. of Dornoch, *S. Sutherland*.

Bendonich. See *Benunack, Argyll*.

Bendoran, in Glenorchy, *NE. Argyll*. 21 m. NE. of Inverary, where wild deer were last taken.

Bendouch Hill, 3 m. NNW. of Luss, *NW. Dumfries*.

Bendu, 14 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, borders of *Inverness* and *Ross*.

Benduan, 2 m. NE. of Kildonan, borders of *Caithness*, and *Sutherland*. 1500 ft. high.

Benduff Mountain. (1) a peak of the Benbulbin mountains, as above, *Sligo*.

Benecarigen, or *Benicarigan*, in Kilmory par., I. of Arran, *Butesh*.

Benecchar, 4 m. S. of Luss, *W. Dumbrtn*.

Benecuirach Hill, 4 m. W. of Luss, *NW. Dumbrtn*.

BENEFIELD, UPPER AND LOWER, par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE. Northamptn*. 3 m. W. of Oundle-78, near Rockingham forest. Acres 5100, of which 690 forest; pop. 533; poor r. 335*l*. (Oundle U.); real prop. 555*l*; charities 43*l*. St. George Rect. (Pet.) val. 531*l*, patr. J. W. Russell, Esq. of *B. Lodge*, who has the manor. Near, are the Swallows, or hollows which suck up the land floods.

Beneich Hill, 3 m. WNW. of Luss, *NW. Dumbrtn*.

BENEKERRY. See *BUSHERTOWN, Carlow*.

P. BENENDEN par. (5) Rolvenden Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Tenderden-55, a place of great antiquity. Acres 6780, part in hops; pop. 1594, decreasing; houses 296, with two schools; poor r. 958*l*. (Cranbrook U.); real prop. 722*l*; charities 184*l*, of which Gybbon's school 114*l*. St. George Vic. (Cant.) val. 108*l*, patr. T. L. Hodges, Esq. M. P., of Hempstead park. *Fairs*, 15 May, 4 Aug. horses, cattle.

Benerrara, in Carrick, *S. Ayr*. near Ballantrae, 1440 ft. high.

Benevach Loch, in Strath Affric, *N. Inverness*.

Benevian, or *Benevach, Loch*, 12 m. NW. of Fort Augustus, *N. Invern.* under *B. Hill*.

BENFIELD-SIDE tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 12 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, a watering-place near R. Derwent. Acres 2150; pop. 1074 + 54, in the coal mines; poor r. 121*l*. (Lanchest. U.) Living, a *Cus.* (Durh.) val. 130*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Benfin, 10 m. WNW. of Berrydale, *SW. Caithness*. *Benfin*, 3 m. SW. of Loch Fannich, *Mid. Ross*.

P. BENFLEET, NORTH, par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. WSW. of Rayleigh-32. Acres 1780; pop. 364 + 6; poor r. 130*l*. (Billericay U.); real prop. 3178*l*. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 700*l*, patr. Rev. C. R. Rowlatt, rector. *Ben B.*, *SOUTH*, par. 3 m. SSE. of the above, opposite Canvey Isld. from which it is divided by Hadleigh creek, had a castle destroyed by Hastings the danish pirate 894. Acres 2160; pop. 707 + 17; poor r. 280*l*; real prop. 3353*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 242*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster.

Benfuinecan, near Loch Inchard, *W. Sutherland*.

Benqairn (or *Bengaren*, or *Bencairn*) *Hill*, 5 m. S. of Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcudbt.* a mark for entering R. Solway.

BENGAL hmlt. (53) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northamptn*. 1 m. W. of Twocester-60. Pop. 39.

BENGO par. (47) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Hertford—partly in the boro'. Acres 3020; pop. 1141 + 29; poor r. 389*l*. (Hertf. U.); real prop. 6056*l*; charities 4*l* and 2 almsh. St. Leonard Vic. (Roch.) val. 120*l*, patr. J. A. Smith, Esq. *B. House*, T. Gosselin, Esq.

BENGWORTH-ST. PETER par. (44) Evesham boro', *SE. Worcester*, in the SE. suburbs, across R. Avon. Pop. 1082 + 12; poor r. 484*l*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 5569*l*; charities 342*l*. of which 256*l*. to Deacle's school. St. Peter Cur. (Worc.) val. 158*l*, patr. Rev. W. Harker; church, on site of the castle which belonged to the Beauchamps, and was razed by the abbot of Evesham 1156.

Benghubhainn Hill, in Glenshee, NE. corner of *Perth*.

Benglanich, near Loch Sligachan, Isle of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Bengore Head (3) *N. Antrim*, near the Giant's Causeway, rises in basalt columns, which are said to be magnetic, 320 ft. above the sea, and is the most northern point of Antrim; close to it are the "Giant's Granny," and the "Four Sisters."

Bengorm Mountain. (115) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, 2280 ft. high.

Bengriam-beg, 1500 ft. and *Bengriam-more*, 1935 ft. high, *NE. Sutherland*. 9 m. NE. of L. Naver.

BENHADLAF, ISAF, and UCHAF tnsbps. (74) Llanrhaidr-yn-Mochnant par. *SE. Denbigh*. 9 m. SW. of Chirk-178. Pop. 207 and 100; real prop. 1272*l*.

BENHADLAN tnsbp. (74) Llanarmon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 6 m. SSW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 28.

BENHALL par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Saxmundham-89, once belonged to the Uffords and De la Poles, afterwards to the Dukes. Acres 2010; pop. 7498; poor r. 344*l*. (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 4098*l*; charities 28*l*. to Duke's school. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 173*l*, patr. Rev. E. Holland, of *B. Lodge*; church, has brass of E. Duke (1548). *B. House*, —.

Benham Place (12) 1 m. W. of Newbury, *SW. Berks*. Earl Craven, near Marsh Benham.

Benhar Collieries, 3 m. SE. of Shotts, borders of *Lanark*, and *Linthghw.* lie close to the surface and are of very good quality.

Benharrow, 4 m. NW. of Loch Katrine, *SW. Perth*. — "Along Benharrow's shingly side."

Benhee, or *Benhae*, between Lochs Moore and Maddie, *W. Sutherland*. 2858 ft. high, the highest of the range in this quarter.

Benhill, Ruthven par. *N. Banff*.

BENHOLM par. 2 m. SW. of Bervie 88, *SE. Kincardine*. contains Johnshaven fishing-town. Acres 4721, good, hilly to the NE. with limestone quarries; pop. 1688 + 207, sail-cloth weavers and fishermen; real prop. 4731*l*; for poor 386*l*. Living (Presb. Fordun) val. 232*l*, patr. Scott of *B.* (an old tower) and Scott of Brotherston. H. Robertson, Esq. has a seat here.

Benhope, 3 m. SW. of Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. 3061 ft. high, chiefly quartz.

Benhorn, 4 m. N. of Golspie, *SE. Sutherland*. 1712 ft. high.

Benhutig, near the Whiten Head, *N. Sutherland*. 1845 ft. high.

Benian, 4 m. NW. of Loch Erich, *E. Inverness*.

BENIARTH tnsbp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhôs par. *NW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 99.

Benison Lodge (7) 2 m. S. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Rev. T. Smyth, near L. Derrveragh.

Benknowle () 8 m. N. of Stockton-on-Tees, *SE. Durham*.

Benlair, near Loch Mare, *NW. Ross*, 3000 ft. high.

Ben-laughall, or *Ben Loyall*, between the Kyle of Tongue and L. Laoghall, *N. Sutherland*. 2508 ft. high.

Benlaoi, or *Ben Loy*, 12 m. NE. by N. of Inverary, *NE. Argyll*, on the *Perth*. border.

Benlascrona Channel, in *W. Mayo*, is the ordinary one to Westport, being about $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad with 6 fath. water, and shoals on each side. The entrance has a fixed light on Inisigort, or Inishgort, inside of which is anchorage in 3 to 5 fath.

Benlechee, 9 m. NW. of L. Earnhead, *W. Perth*.

Benlodd, between Lochs Dow and Shin, *W. Sutherland*. 2200 ft. high.

Benleothaid, or *Benleach*, between Lochs Dow and Merklund, *W. Sutherland*.

Benlettery Mountn. See *Bennebeola, Galway*.

Benlevey (27) 9 m. N. of Oughterard, *N. Galway*, near Lough Mask, — Blake, Esq.

Benlubbhain, near Benunack, *E. Argyll*, and Loch Gilphead.

Benludie, near Golspie, *SE. Sutherland*, 1467 ft. high.

BENMORE. See **BALLYDUFF**, *Kerry*.

Benmore, the highest peak of Mull, *NW. Argyll*, and a chief station of the gd. trig. survey, 3168 ft. high. *Benmore* (18) *N. Mayo*, one of the Breen Corrough range. *Benmore*, 9 m. W. of Loch Earnhead, *W. Perth*, 3819 ft. high, with specular iron ore in it. *Benmore Hills* in *Mid. Ross*, include Bendearg 3551 ft. high.

Benmore, between Lochs More and Dow, *W. Sutherland*. *Benmore*, in N. Uist, *Western Islds.* 1000 ft. high. *Benmore*, in Rum isld. *NW. Argyll*, 2310 ft. high. "Great hill."

Benmore Assynt, 4 m. SE. of Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*, 3431 ft. high.

Benmore Head (5) 4 m. NE. of Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, 636 ft. high, is also called Fair Head.

Benna-Bynack, 10 m. SW. of Tomantoul, borders of *Benff.* and *Invernr.* not far from *Bo-na-main*.

Bennacot (25) 4 m. NNW. of Launceston, *N. Cornwall*.

Bennarty, or *Binnarty*, *Hill*, near Loch Leven, borders of *Fife*, and *Kinross*.

Bennavenna, or *Isanavatia*, of the Romans, is on Watling St. near Davenporty, *Northampton*.

Benneagh (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, J. Macawley, Esq.

Bennebeola, *Twelve Pins* of (23-4, 36-7) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, between Lough Corrib and Aghris point, occupying an area of 50 to 64 m. bounded by the valley and lake of Kylemore on the N.; lakes Ina, Derryclare, and Ballinahinch, E. and S.; the principal peaks are Knockanna-higgen 2400 ft., Bengower or Bencorr 2336 ft., Bencullagh 2084 ft., Derryclare 2000 ft., Benbaun 2895 ft. and Benlettery 1904 ft.

Bennerly Bridge (71) 8 m. NE. of Derby, *E. Derby*, on Erewash canal.

Bennet End (7) 6 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

Bennet Head () 6 m. SW. of Penrith, *E. Cambrid.*

BENNETLAND hmlt. (86) Bellasize tnsph. *E. R. York*, 4 m. E. of Howden-180. Pop. 82.

Bennet's (25) near Launceston, *NE. Cornwall*, seat of the late Lord de Dunstanville.

Bennet's Castle (1) 3 m. SW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*. *B. Grounds*, 5 m. E. of Howth light, a sand outside Dublin bay with 5 to 6 fath. on it.

BENNETSTONE vil. Polmont par. *E. Stirling*, 2 m. E. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 642.

P. BENNETT'S-BRIDGE vil. (24) Gowran and Shillelogher bars. *Mid. Kilkenny*, a police station on R. Nore, 5 m. S. of Kilkenny-72. Pop. 263, some in the flourmills. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 26 Aug. 19 Sept. 21 Dec.

BENNETT'S-END tnsph. (55) Cainham par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. ESE. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 309.

BENNETT'S-HOUSES hmlt. (79) Harwarden tnsph. *E. Flint*, near Harwarden-189.

Benni Wood (42) near Brecknock, *S. Wales*, the site of a british camp, now covered with trees.

• **BENNING HOLME** and **GRANGE** tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*, 6 m. E. of Beverley-183. Acres 1280; pop. 108; poor r. 671 (Skirraugh U.); real prop. 19651. *B. Grange*, J. Harrison, Esq.

BENNINGBROUGH tnsph. () Newton-on-Ouse par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Ouse. Acres 1070; pop. 86; poor r. 71 (York U.). *B. Hall*, Mrs. Earle.

BENNINGTON par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N.*

Herts. 4 m. ESE. of Stevenage-84, the *Belintone* of 'Domesdy,' and *Benefica* of the Mercian kings who had a seat here, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2950; pop. 605; poor r. 3801. (Hertf. U.); real prop. 45491. *St. Peter Rect.* (Koch.) val. 6081, patr. G. Proctor, Esq.; church, near the site of the old castle, has a chapel containing mons. of the Benstedes and Cæsars, who, as well as the Earl of Essex, had the manor, now belonging to the Cheshires. *B. Place*, C. M. Campbell, Esq.; *B. Street* (on the branch roman way to St. Alban's), a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. *Fair*, 29 June, pedlery. *BENNINGTON* par. (69) Skirbeek wap. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. ENE. of Boston-113. Acres 3090; pop. 539+3; poor r. 1181. (Boston U.); real prop. 63031; charities 1871. of which 301. to Porrl's school. *All Saints Rect.* (Linc.) val. 8051, patr. Earl of Ripon.

BENNINGTON GRANGE ext. par. to Long Bennington below. Pop. 16. *B. Long*, par. (73) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*, 8 m. NW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham, was a cell to Seigny ab., Normandy, before 1175. Acres 4420; pop. 1007+20, in the lime quarries; poor r. 2501. (Newark U.); real prop. 70981; charities 211. *All Saints Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Foston 4631, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

Bennington's (47) 3 m. ESE. of Ware, *SE. Herts.* **BENNIWORTH**, or **BENNINGWORTH**, par. (83) *E. Wraggote wap. Mid. Lincoln*, 5 m. NE. of Wragby-143, on the Wolds. Acres 2840; pop. 488+11; poor r. 2351. (Horncastle U.); real prop. 34921. *St. Julian Rect.* (Linc.) val. 5061, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq.; church, with norman porch. A british urn was found here.

Benochie. See *Benachie*, *Aberdeen*.

Benoghrie, near Lochs Ard and Con, *SW. Perth*, in Aberfoil par.

Benome, or *Benonis*, of the Romans, was High Cross, where Watling St. crosses the Fosse way.

Benormid, 5 m. SE. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*, 2807 ft. high.

Benraath, near Strathly head, NE. coast *Sutherland*.

Benreispoll, between Shiel and Sunart, *N. Argyll*, 2661 ft. high.

BENRIDGE tnsph. () Mitford par. *SE. Northumberland*, 2 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 70.

• **BENRIDGE** hmlt. () Kirkley tnsph. *SE. Northumberland*, 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 30.

B. House, R. Hedley, Esq.

Benrinnes, near Inveraven, on R. Spey, *W. Banff*, 2747 ft. high above Glenlivet, where Argyll fought the catholic leaders, 1595.

Benronastill, in Islay, *SW. Argyll*, at the N. end 1050 ft. high.

Benroy, in *W. Sutherland*, 1400 ft. high.

Bensbury, i.e. "Cneben's bury," SE. corner of Wimbledon common, *NE. Surrey*, a saxon camp of 7 acres and 220 paces diam., so called after Cneben, one of Ethelbert's captains, killed here 568, in battle with Cealwyn of Wessex.

Benscreel, near Loch Houra, *W. Inverness*.

Benscrievy, near Loch More, *W. Sutherland*.

Benshake, near Ardnamurchan point, *NW. Argyll*.

Benshiantia, in Jura, *W. Argyll*, 2800 ft. high.

P. BENXINGTON, or **BENSON**, par. (13) Dorchester and Ewelme hunds. *SE. Oxford*, 1 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thames, near G. West. rail. and the roman road to Alcester, containing Fifield, Crowmarsh-Battle, and Roke, was the saxon *Bemesington*, *Bynsington*, etc. taken from the Britons about 571 by Cealwyn, K. of Wessex, whose castle was in 775 reduced by K. Offa. Acres 2800; pop. 1254; poor r. 8951. (Walling. U.); real prop. 38931; charities 801, of

which church estate 74*l*. St. Helen *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; church, near site of the castle, is ancient, with some broken brasses, and a modern tower, under which a stone coffin was found. Will. de la Pole's Maison Dieu (found. Hen. VI.) was given to Oxfrd. Univ.

Benskrish, 4 m. SE. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*.

Bensmorale, in *W. Sutherland*. 1667 ft. high.

Benson Hall () 2 m. NE. of Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* near *B. Knot* 1098 ft. high.

Benspennie, 10 m. SE. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*. 2565 ft. high.

Benstach, 20 m. S. of Cape Wrath, *W. Sutherland*. 2400 ft. high.

Benstarive, or *Benstarvie*, NE. of Loch Etive, *N. Argyll*.

Benstomin, near Loch Laoghall and the Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. 1800 ft. high.

Bent () 12 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbri.*

Bentaluidh, in Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

Bentartevil, in Islay isld. *SW. Argyll*. 762 ft. high. *W. side of Loch-in-Daal*.

BENTFIELD hmlt. (47) Stanstead Mountfitchet par. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford-30, near East. Count. rail. Acres 740; pop. 496; real prop. 2799*l*.

BENTHALL tnsph. (60 or 61) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153.

BENTHALL par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Wenlock-148, on R. Severn. Acres 770, with lime spars; pop. 587 + 6, in the potteries; poor r. 154*l*. (Madeley U.); real prop. 2455*l*. St. Bartholemew *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 93*l*, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, —

BENTHAM hmlt. (44) Badgeworth par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Gloucester-102. Pop. 236.

P. BENTHAM par. () *W. Staincliff, W. R. York*. 12 m. WNW. of Settle-285, contains Chapel-le-Dale and Ingletton *curs.* and High and Low B. hmlts. Acres 23,100; pop. 3535, — of town 2180, in the potteries and factories; houses 421; poor r. 604*l*. (Settle U.); real prop. 9261; charities 318*l*, of which 240*l*. to Collingwood's hosp. and school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 452*l*, patr. J. W. Farrer, Esq.

Benthill (45) Bucks. hund. *N. Bucks*. 1 m. SE. of Buckingham-55.

Bentholaire, near Lochgoilhead, *E. Argyll*. a high peak, abounding with cresses, etc.

P. BENTLEY par. and lib. (12) Odiham division, *NE. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Alton-47, a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 2450, part in hops; pop. 766 + 4; poor r. 463*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 4245*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 106*l*, patr. Archdeacon of Surrey. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 22 June, Sat. in Easter week, 25 Oct.

BENTLEY tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

BENTLEY tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. E. of Wolverhampton-123, near N. West. rail. Acres 1470; pop. 428 + 32, in the coal mines and iron trade; poor r. 48*l*. (Walsall U.); real prop. 4238*l*, of which 2310*l*. on iron works. *B. Hall*, seat of the late Hon. E. Anson — formerly of Col. Lane, who hid Chas. II. after Worcester, and of his sister who guided him to Bristol.

BENTLEY par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 6 m. SW. of Ipswich-69, near E. Union rail. has an old seat of the Tollenmaches, who were here before the Normans. Acres 2350; pop. 419; poor r. 132*l*. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 3466*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 182*l*, patr. Rev. C. E. Keene. *BENTLEY* hmlt. (63) Shustoke par. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. SW. of Atherstone-107, near *B. Park*. Acres 1230; pop. 266;

real prop. 2798*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Shustoke; church, in ruins. *Fair*, 20 July. *Bentley* (55) 5 m. NNW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*. T. H. Cookes, Esq. *BENTLEY* hmlt. () Rowley par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SSW of Beverley-183. Pop. 49.

BENTLEY, FENNY, par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Ashborne-139, in Dove-dale, was the seat of the Beresfords and Cottons, of whose house there are some remains. Acres 670; pop. 343; poor r. 44*l*. (Ashbo. U.); real prop. 2079*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Magdalen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 124*l*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, has tombs of the Beresfords, one of whom (died 1478) was at Agincourt. *B. Cottage*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. *B - GRANGE* hmlt. (88) Emly par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Huddersfield-189.

P. BENTLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 7 m. ESE. of Colchester-51. Acres 2850; pop. 1005 + 3; poor r. 449*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5585*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 236*l*, patr. Bishop of London. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. *Fair*, Mond. after 15 July, cattle and toys. *B. Hall* (72) 5 m. S. of Ashborne, *SW. Derby*, near HUNGRY BENTLEY. *Bentley*, or *Gladsmore, Heath* (7) 2 m. NNE. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, where the battle of Barnet was fought 1471, when Neville the king-maker was killed; — commemorated by an obelisk on the Hatfield road.

P. BENTLEY, LITTLE, par. (48) 2 m. NE. of Gt. Bentley, *Essex*, as above. Acres 2750; pop. 462; poor r. 151*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 8408*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 650*l*, patr. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge. *B. Hall*, — *B - PAUNCE* - room, or B., UPPER and LOWER, tnsph. (54) Tardebigg par. *E. Worcester*. 3 m. SSE. of Bromsgrove-116. Pop. 238. *B. House*, — *B. Priory* (7) 11 m. NW. of London, on the Edgeware road, seat of Marq. of Abercorn, where Q. Adelaide died, Nov. 1849, after a residence of some months, formerly the site of a small religious house, contains some antiques, and among the paintings, Panini's views of St. Peter's and St. Paul's at Rome, Vandeyke's Charles I., with family portraits by Kneller, Reynolds, Gainsborough, and Lawrence. *B - WITH - ARKSEY* par. (87) Strafford wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on R. Dearne, includes Almholme, Boddles, Doncaster-Bridgend, Scawthorpe, Shaft-holme, and Stockbridge. Acres 5220; pop. 1056; poor r. 370*l*. (Donc. U.); real prop. 8429*l*; charities 291*l*, of which 40*l*. to Cooke's free school (designed by its founder for a gram. school), 100*l*. to almshouses for 12 women. All Saints *Vic.* (York) val. 113*l*, patr. Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt. of Wheatley.

Benton, or *Bentham* (34) 3 m. S. of Cricklade, *N. Wilts*. — Stoally, Esq.

Benton Castle (38) 3 m. NNE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*, in a fine spot on Milford haven. *B. LITTLE*, hmlt. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Long Benton as below, H. T. Bigge, Esq., who has the manor, once belonging to the Scropes of Masham, the Fitzhughs, and others. *B. LONG*, par. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northbrld.* 3 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275, near R. Tyne and the roman wall, which stops at *Segedunum* or Wallsend, contains Killingworth, Walker *cur.*, and Weetslet. Acres 8760; pop. 8711 + 260, — of town 2451, in collieries, stone quarries, foundries, copperas, and gunpowder works; poor r. 1322*l*. (Tyneuo. U.); real prop. 47,449*l*, of which 23,710*l*. on mines, and 1400*l*. on iron works; charities 12*l*. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Durh.) val. 353*l*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon. to which the church was granted by the Somervilles. The manor, formerly the De Merlays', belongs

partly to the Brandlings. *B. House*, D. Dixon, Esq. Walker colliery is crossed by a basalt dyke, which is stone in the middle, falling away into coal.

BENT'S-GREEN hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Benturk, in Cantire, *S. Argyll*.

P. BENTWORTH par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *E. Hants*. 3 m. WNW. of Alton-47, near *B. Hill*. Acres 3770; pop. 609 + 1; poor r. 328*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 3802*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 760*l*, patr. Rev. T. Matthews, rector. *B. Green*, 1 m. S.; *B. Hall*, —.

BENTY GRANGE vil. (81) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby*. 5 m. SW. of Bakewell-153.

Benuarn, one of the Grampians, *SW. Aberdeen*.

Benuary, near Kildonan, *E. Sutherland*. 1923 ft. high.

Benuler, 6 m. SSE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*.

Benunach, or *Bendonick*, 8 m. SE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, so called after St. Donick.

Bencardin (12) 5 m. N. of Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, J. Montgomery, Esq.

Benvarian, 7 m. S. of Rothesay, *Bute*.

Benvarn, in Islay, *SW. Argyll*. 1500 ft. high.

Benveallich, in *N. Sutherland*. 1838 ft. high.

BENVIE par. is joined to LIFF, *Forfar*.

Benwoirlich, 6 m. NNW. of Tarbet, *NW. Dumfriesshire*. 3180 ft. high. *Benwoirlich*, S. side of Loch Earn, *Mid. Perth*. 3180 ft. high. *Benwoirlich*, at R. Garry's head, *NW. Perth*. above 3000 ft. high.

Ben Vore, in Cowal, *SE. Argyll*, near Loch Eck.

Benwackie, 5 m. ESE. of Blair Atholl, *NE. Perth*. 2756 ft. high, sometimes has a view of Perth, at 30 m. distance.

Benwraich, 5 m. ENE. of Luss, *W. Stirling*, near Loch Lomond.

Benwee Head (1) the most N. point of *Mayo*, E. of Broadhaven, 329 ft. above the sea, with some rocks off it called the Stags of Broadhaven, lying in the fair way to Donegal.

P. BENWELL tnsph. () St. John par. *SE. Northumberland*. 2 m. W. of Newcastle-275, the roman *Condercum*, where urns, coins, inscriptions, and other remains have been found, is on the Tyne, near the Carl. rail. Acres 1270; pop. 1433 + 16, in the collieries, which are the oldest in England, one of which, in the 18th century, taking fire, burnt like a volcano for 30 years; poor r. 616*l*. (Newcas. U.). St. James Cur. (Durh.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar. *B. Lodge*, —. *B. Tower*, T. Anderson, Esq., belonged to Tynemouth priory, afterwards to the Shaftoes. A beautiful view over the King's Meadows, Axwell Park, and Gibside, sometime the residence of the notorious Andrew Bowes, husband to Lady Strathmore.

BENWELL LANE (45) Ashenden hund. *W. Bucks*. 7 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40.

BENWICK chply. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge*. 6 m. SW. of March-85. Acres 3060; pop. 679 + 15; poor r. 274*l*. (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 6494*l*. St. James cur. with Doddington. *B. Fen*, 2 m. S.

BEODRIDGE tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 61.

Beoferlic of the Saxons, is BEVERLEY, *York*. *Beorclea*, is BERKELEY, *Glouc*. *Beorghford*, is BURFORD, *Oxon*.

BEOLEY par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *E. Worcester*. 6 m. E. of Bromesgrove-116. Acres 4700; pop. 657; poor r. 348*l*. (King's Norton U.); real prop. 7282*l*. St. Leonard Vic. (Worc.) val. 73*l*, patr. W. Holmes, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which is near the remains of the Beauchamps' and Mortimers' castle; church has mons. of the Sheldons,

who had the manor. *B. Wood*, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds.

BEPTON par. (9) Easebourne hund. *W. Sussex*, SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 1260; pop. 207 + 4; poor r. 63*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 960*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 127*l*, patr. Earl of Egmont.

P. BERAGH vil. (44) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 8 m. SE. of Omagh, 117 from Dublin, belongs to the Belmores, whose seat is going to ruin. Pop. 617, weavers, etc.

Berbeth, 6 m. E. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr*, on R. Doon.

BERDON par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, had a small austrian priory found. (Hen. III.), and was the birthplace of the learned Jos. Mede (1586-1638), author of the 'Clavis Apocalyptica.' Acres 1570; pop. 391 + 5; poor r. 344*l*. (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 2055*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Nicholas Cur. (Roch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Christ's Hospital.

BERE-CHURCH par. (48) Colchester boro', *E. Essex*, near Colchester-51. Pop. 146; poor r. 107*l*. (Colch. U.); real prop. 1337*l*. St. Michael Cur. (Roch.) val. 110*l*, patr. Sir G. H. Smyth, Bt. of *B. Hall*.

Bere Forest (11) 4 m. NNW. of Havant, *SE. Hants*, contained upwards of 16,000 acres, which are now reduced to 1417, in two walks, all enclosed, for the growth of timber. Head of deer about 200, and its officers are a warden, ranger, 4 masters and under keepers, 4 verderers, 12 regarders, 2 agisters, and steward of the Swainmote Court. See WATERLOOVILLE.

BERE-REGIS HUNDRED (15) *S. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Bere-Regis and Winterborne-Kington; acres 9920, pop. 2251, houses 436.

P. BERE-REGIS par. in the above hund. 10 m. ENE. of Dorchester, on *Beer Rivulet*, the roman *Iberrinium*, and occasionally a royal residence for Elfrida, and King John (whence the name signifying Kings-town, from *byrig* and *rex*), was made a boro' by Edw. I. but never returned members, and till lately was a mkt. town. Acres, with Milbourne-Stileham and Shilberton, 8150; pop. 1684 + 51, chiefly agricultural; houses, with 2 chapels and school, 329, for the most part modern, the town having severely suffered from fire in 1634, 1788, and 1814; poor r. 921*l*. (Wareham U.); real prop. 4479*l*; charities 46*l*. of which 30*l*. to Williams's school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Sal.) with Winterborne-Kingstone, val. 330*l*, patr. Ball. Coll. Oxon; church, large and ancient, has a round figured font, with tombs of the Turbervilles, who had the manor, and whose ancient house still remains. Cardinal Morton, who projected the union of the two Roses, was a native (1410-1510). At *B. Downs*, the Charboro' hounds meet; and Woodbury Hill, commanding a fine view, has a camp of 10 acres, in which a *Fair* is held, 18-23 Sept. for horses, cattle, sheep, cheese.

Berecote Wood (53) a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds, 2½ m. from Leamington.

Bereden River (66) runs to R. Yar, near Norwich, *E. Norfolk*.

Bereen Crough Mountns. (46-7, 58) W. side of Glen Nephin, *Mid. Mayo*.

Beregonium, a so-called pictish station, on L. Etive, *N. Argyll*, near Connal ferry and a vitrified fort.

Beresford (or *Barrisford*, formerly *Bereford*) *Hall* (81) 4 m. SSE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford*, in Doveedale, the ancient seat of the Beresfords, afterwards of the Cottons, of whom was Charles the poet and angler, who here "upon the margin of

one of the finest rivers in England for trout and grayling," near the Pike rock, built in 1674, a small house dedicated to anglers, ornamented with his cypher over the door, and paintings in pannel of fish and fishing-implements—and of himself and "his most worthy father," Izaak Walton, in costume. Only the walls now remain.

★ BERGAVERNIE DEANERY. See ABERGAVENNY DEANERY. *Monmo.*

BERGH, MATTISHALL. See MATTISHALL BERGH, *Norfolk.*

BERGHILL, UPPER and LOWER, tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop.* 4 m. E. of Oswestry -171. Pop. 328.

P. BERGHOLT, EAST, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 6 m. SSE. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Stour. Acres 2380; pop. 1461+10; poor r. 298L (*Samf. Incorp.*); real prop. 9708L; charities 182L of which 70L to Lamb's school. St. Mary Rect. with Brantham. *B. Lodge*, Sir R. Hughes, Bt. J. Constable, the painter, a native, 1776-1839. *B. West* par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex.* 3 m. NW. of Colchester-51, near East. Count. rail. Acres 2170; pop. 822+4; poor r. 257L (Lexden U.); real prop. 3408L; charities 3L and plot of ground. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 454L, patr. W. Fisher, Esq.

Beriden River (66) rises near New Buckenham, *S. Norfolk*, and runs 12 m. NE. to R. Yar, near Norwich.

Berippa (31) 7 m. of Helstone, *W. Cornwall.*

BERKELEY (LOWER) HUNDRED (35) *SW. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Elberton vic., Filton rect., Hill, Horfield cur., and parts of Almondsbury v., and Henbury v.; acres 10,010, pop. 2441, houses 462. See BRISTOL DEANERY. *B. (UPPER) HUNDRED* contains the pars. of Allingham, Ashleworth, Berkeley vic., Beverstone rect., Cam v., Coaley v., Cromhall-Abbots, Dursley v., Kingscote cur., Newington-Bagpath r., N. Nibley v., Nymphsfield, Owlpen c., Ozleworth r., Slimbridge r., Stinchcombe c., Ulley r., Wotton-under-Edge v., and part of Rockhampton r.; acres 52,420, pop. 22,681, houses 4822. See DURSLEY DEANERY.

P. M. B. BERKELEY par. (35) in the above hund. *W. Gloucest.* 15 m. SW. of Gloucester, 114 from London, on R. Avon, in the "vale of B." between Brist. and Glouc. rail. and R. Severn, is a polling and petty sessions town, the saxon *Beorcenlan* or *Beorcelan*, governed by a nominal mayor, and contains Alkington, Breadstone, Ham, Hamfallow, Hinton and Stone cur. Acres 14,680, fine pasture and dairyland, with ore of strontian, and agates in the basalt; pop. 4405+51,—of town 926+12, in a good trade in timber, malt, and cheese, by the canal to Gloucester; houses 198, with church, mkt. house, Thurner's school, and almshouses; poor r. 223L on 3457L (*Thornbury U.*); real prop. 3254L; charities 249L, of which 55L to school. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. —L. patr. Earl Fitzhardinge, of *B. Castle*, whose ancestors the Berkeleys, and Dr. Jenner are in the church, which is early eng. in part, and has Swift's epitaph on Dicky Pearce in ch.yard. *B. Castle* founded about 1180 by Roger de Berkeley on the site of a nunnery which was granted to him by the Conqueror, is still in good preservation, and contains, with a few portraits, the cabin furniture of Drake the navigator. It is circular and moated, the oldest part being the keep where Edw. II. was murdered 1327, by Maltravers and Gourney; and it is entered by a massive norman portal, and flanked by towers. The 'B. hounds' are kennelled here. For the ship canal which is 1½ m. long, see GLOUCESTER. *B. Vale*, or

the *Lower Vale*, but in fact part of the vale of the Severn, is a rich and fruitful strip of land, celebrated for its dairies and cheese, lying between R. Severn and the hills, which line its E. banks, and are crowned with beech. Extent from Aust to Matson near Gloucester about 25 m. with an average breadth of 4, comprising about 50,000 acres, all in grass, of a deep fat loam, except to the N. of Berkeley where it is clayey. The quantity of cheese chiefly double Berkeley or Gloucester, annually made is reckoned at 1200 tons, each cow yielding about 340 lb.: April to Sept. is the time for thin cheese, and May to June for thick. About 5000 lb. of whey butter are made weekly. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 14 May, cattle and pigs.

BERKELEY par. (6) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. ENE. of Frome-103. Acres 1880; pop. with part of Old Ford 496; poor r. 484L (*Frome U.*); real prop. 2916L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 300L, patr. Sir J. Mordaunt, Bt. *B. House*, — *Berkeley* (29) near New Ross, *SW. Wexford.* *B. Cottage* (9) near Chichester, *SW. Sussex.* Hon. Capt. Berkeley.

BERKELEY HUNDRED (6) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, consists of Biddenden par.

P. BERKESWELL par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. W. of Coventry-91, near N. West. rail. includes Barston cur. Acres 6360; pop. 1504+5; poor r. 785L (*Meriden U.*); real prop. 9209L; charities 201L, of which the school 161L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (*Worc.*) val. 796L, patr. Rev. S. Shirreff, rector. *B. House*, Sir J. E. Wilmot, Bt. has among other pictures, Canaletti's 'London,' taken while he was in this country.

P. M. BERKHAMPSTEAD, GREAT, or ST. PETER'S, par. (71) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 22 m. WSW. of Hertford, 26 from London, on R. Bullmore and N. West rail. containing Friesden, is a polling and petty sessions town, and has the ruined walls of the castle built (on the site of one by the Mercian kings) by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, to whom the manor was given by the Conqueror, who here swore he would keep the laws of Edw. the Confessor, which he afterwards broke,—here also Hen. II. held his court,—and here died his grandson Richard king of the Romans, and Cicely Duchess of York, mother of Edw. IV.; it sent 2 members to parl. of 11 and 15 Edw. III. and was chartered by Jas. I. (whose children were brought up at *B. Place*), but through poverty the charter was forfeited. Acres 4250; pop. 2979+61, many straw-platters; houses 589 with church, 3 chapels, old mkt. house, dean Incent's gram. school (35L), free school (279L), almshouses, and gaol; poor r. 574L on 10,156L; real prop. 11,160L; charities 1199L. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 833L, patr. Duchy of Cornwall, to which the 'Honour of B.' which includes several manors in *Bucks. Herts.* and *Northampton.* belong; church, cruciform, of mixed styles, with side chapels, 7 brasses (R. Torryington and wife, canopied, 1349,—a priest 1370,—J. Raven, in armour, 1395), and tombs of the Torringtons, Cornwallises, Incents, Waterhouses, and others. *B. Castle*, Lady Grimston; *B. Place*, Hon. Misses Grimston. Axtel the puritan, Bp. Ken (b. 1637), and Cowper (1731-1800), were natives; the rectory where the poet was born remains. *Berkh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Marsworth, Nettleden, Pittstone in *Bucks.*—and Aldbury, Berkhamsted, Little Gaddesden, Northchurch, Puttenham, Tring, Wigginton in *Herts.*; acres 25,930, pop. 11,512, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1210 (out-door 1101), expend. 3900L, prop. rated 47,849L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,525+165. It is divided

between Chesham and Aylesbury New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Mond. Whit Mond. 5 Aug. 29 Sept. 11 Oct. cattle and cheese.

BERKHAMPTSTEAD, LITTLE, par. (7) Hertford hund. *S. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Hertford-21, commands a fine view from the 'Observatory' tower. Acres 1670; pop. 555+35; poor r. 188*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 3182*l.*; charities, Hunt's 15*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Marquis of Salisbury. *B. House*, T. Daniell, Esq. *B. St. MARY*, or **NORTH CHURCH**, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 1 m. NW. of Great Berkhamptstead, has the remains of a chapel and a priory, now a farmhouse. Acres 3890; pop. 1265+11; poor r. 374*l.* (Berkhamp. U.); real prop. 7199*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 794*l.*, patr. Crown.

BERKES () 6 m. W. of Penrith, *E. Cumberland*. **BERKSHIRE** (7, 8, 12-3, etc.) an inland county, and one of the most beautiful in England, formerly the territory of the *Attrebatii*, *Bilroces*, and *Legontiaci*, afterwards a part of the roman *Britannia Prima*, and of the saxon *Wessez* when it was called *Berrocshire*,—is watered by R. Thames and its tributaries Rs. Kennet, Lambourne, Loddon, Ork, traversed by the Berks. and Wilts. and Kennet and Avon canals, and Gt. West. rail. and bordered by *Glouc. (W.)*, *Oxfrd. (N.)*, *Bucks. (N. of R. Thames)*, *Wilts. (SW.)*, *Hants. (S.)*, and *Surrey (SE.)*. Length from R. Thames near Hinton Waldridge, midway to Old Windsor 50 m. average breadth 14, greatest ditto 21; relative size 130-10,000ths; circuit about 165, of which 90 is along R. Thames. It contains 752 sq. m. or 481,280 acres (or 472,270 by total of pars.) of which about 260,000 are arable, 77,000 meadow, 55,000 sheep-walks and parks, 30,000 waste, 30,000 wood; 161,147+1576 persons, of whom 41,967 are in Reading, Windsor, Newbury, Abingdon, Wallingford,—80,916 are females, 73,006 under 20 yrs. of age, 123,788 country-born,—21,249 or 13·2 per cent. live by agricult. (1876 being farmers and graziers), 16,479 or 11·2 per cent. by commerce, trade, etc., 1567 educated professions, 4779 are independent, 35,317 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,653 houses, and 1791 uninhabited or building; 135 parishes, exclusive of 11 in the boroughs, besides parts of 14 others, and 3 ext. par. places; 20 hundreds (22 in 'Domesdy').—Farringdon, Ganfield, Ock, Horner, Shrivenham, Wantage, on the N. and NE.,—Lambourne (W.), Kintbury Eagle (SW.), Compton, Moreton, in the middle,—Faircross, Theale, Reading, Charlton on the S.,—Sonning, Wargrave, Beynhurst, Bray, Cookham, Ripplesmere on the SE.; 12 market towns—Reading county town (38 m. from London where Lent assizes and Epiphany sessions are held), Abingdon election town (summer assize, Midsum. sess.), Farringdon, Newbury (Easter sess.), Wantage, Wokingham, Maidenhead, E. Isley, Lambourn, Hungerford, Wallingford, Windsor,—the first eight being polling places,—the first six and last three, with Bradfield, Cookham, E. Hampstead, poor law Unions, and Sup. Registries,—the first five and last three New County Courts; returns *nine* members to parl.—3 for the county (5192 electors), 2 each for Reading (el. 1296), and Windsor (el. 720), 1 each for Abingdon (el. 315) and Wallingford (el. 898); is governed by a lord-lieut., 40 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 150 magistrates, is in the home military district and the Oxford circuit, and is an archdeaconry (as below), diocese of Oxford. Real prop. (1815) 719,890*l.*—('43) 967,475*l.*; ditto, rentals 451,886*l.* or 18s. 9*d.* per

acre (when wheat was 77s.)—594,903*l.* or 24s. 8*d.* (wheat 55s.); county income ('43) 15,698*l.*,—of which 7737*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 652,916*l.* made 1841). Poor r. (yr. '46-7) for 12 unions, 85,252*l.* on 768,050*l.* or 2s. 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 27,775 (out-door 22,437) in estimated pop. of 202,750. Total charities 21,392*l.* (5232*l.* for schools and education); savings banks ('49) 10, with 372,294*l.* from 12,612 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1619 m. of road (198 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,693*l.* In '47-8 out of 193 pars. 191 had 340 church schools, supported by 9167*l.*, with 17,109 child. attending and 409 teachers (39 being monitors) whose salaries were 6728*l.*, and who had 164 teachers' houses; out of these 8 were free schools, and 56 sund. sch. (exclusively, with 369 teachers and 5258 child.); and 103 in union with the National soc. had 7697 child. and total grants of 2168*l.* Offenders in '48, 360 (av. of 5 yrs. 498), of whom 279 were convicted, 43 were females, 11 under 15 yrs. of age, 127 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 190,372+1523) the 'births' were 5753, of whom 2819 were females, 463 or 8·1 per cent. illegit.; 'death' 3459, or 1 in 51, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 1268 (at church 1154), of which 1070 persons, or 41·9 per cent. signed with marks. A line of chalk hills, which are a continuation of the Chilterns, and called the Ridge way, runs E. and W. through the broadest part of the county, dividing the vale of Kennet from that of the Thames or of the White Horse—so named from the figure of a horse cut on a hill-side (893 ft. high), near Kingston Lisle, and celebrated for its fertility. The 'white lands' in this quarter are a gray chalk, mixed with clay, on a substratum of blue limestone and oolite. Chief crops, oats, wheat, barley, turnips, beans, with many artificial grasses; but on the Thames, and to the W. about Farringdon, the land is mostly pasture and dairy land,—and hence the single and double Gloucester and Buscot pine-apple cheeses are sent to market. The Downs' district, of which E. Isley is the centre, are sheep-walks, for the native, "Notts." and the South Down, Wiltshire, and other breeds, with which they are mixed; these are for the most part barren, but towards the E. about Bassildon and Ashampstead it is all lanes and woods, everywhere commanding beautiful prospects. The vale of Kennet, which at one time was part of Windsor forest, and still contains much woodland, is as fruitful in grain as that of the White Horse; and the banks of the rivers abound with mills for grinding the superabundant produce, much of which is also converted into malt at Abingdon, Reading, Wallingford, etc. The soil here is a reddish gravelly loam, in which peat, with many remains of bones, is dug, as at Newbury and elsewhere, for manure and fuel. To the E. of this is the Forest division, with a soil which is in general of a poor quality, consisting of blue clay and gravel on a chalky bottom (with some meadow land by the Thames), and of brown or iron sand about Bagshot and Sandhurst. Windsor forest, the largest in the county, and formerly much larger, contains about 60,000 acres, the greater part now enclosed; one half is private property, 4400 belong to the crown, and much of the rest is waste. Oak and beech are the chief plantations; osiers are grown by the river sides for the basket-makers, and "verdant alders" for brooms, rake-handles, and the like. The neighbourhood of Farringdon is famous for its hogs, which are some of the finest in England, and are cured for bacon, being

fed on the refuse of the dairies: a choice mixed breed exists at Sunninghill park. The cattle are north country breeds, and the stock of sheep, for the sale of which a large fair is held at S. Ilsley, is estimated at 308,000, and the wool at 4500 packs. State of agriculture and the condition of the farmer, middling; leases run 7 or 14 yrs., and the land is usually driven hard. Among the native plants are *caucalis daucoides*, small burparsley, in the corn-fields, and the rare *orchis militaris*, or military orchis, on the Cawsham hills, both near Reading; *convallaria multiflora*, Solomon's seal, near Newbury wash; *lathyrus palustris*, marsh vetchling, Abingdon wood; *lycopodium fornicatum*, tarret puff ball, Bucklebury meadows; *monotropa hypopitys*, or bird's nest, in the woods; *myrica gale*, sweet gale or dutch myrtle, Old Windsor park; *salix rubra*, green-leaved willow, among the osiers below Maidenhead. Besides Windsor Castle, the seat of Her Majesty the Queen, some of the leading family seats are: Earl of Abingdon, Wytham Abbey; Earl Craven, Ashdown Ph. and Hampstead Marshall; Earl Radnor, Coleshill Ho.; Lord Braybrooke, Billingbear Ph.; Ld. Rokeby, Sandeford Priory; Vict. Barrington, Beckett Ph.; Sykes, Bt. Basildon Ph.; Rich, Bt. Beenhams Ho.; Ximenes, Knt. Bear Place; Dukensfield, Bt. Stanlake; Walsh, Bt. Warfield Ho.; Martin, Bt. Lockynge Ph.; Justice of Abbey Ho., Congreve of Aldermaston, Baring of Bangor Ho., Dundas, M. P. of Barton Court, Goodlake of Benham, Walter, M. P. of Bear Wood, Gower of Bill Hill, Davidson of Binfield, Vansittart of Bisham Ab. built by the Montacutes, Lenthall of Besselesleigh, Throckmorton of Buckland, Pryse of Buscot, Blackford, M. P. of Castle Priory, Nelson of Chaddlesworth, Craven of Chilton Ho., West of Culham Court, Bacon of Donnington Castle (once belonging to Chaucer's family), De Beauvoir of Englefield Ho. (b. by the Paulets), Eyston of E. Hendred, East of Hall Place, Sawyer of Hayward Lodge, R. Palmer, M. P. of Holme Park, Willis of Hungerford Park, Atkins of Kingston Lisle, Palmer, M. P. of Luckley Ho., Hippisley of Lambourne Place, Herne of Maidenhead Bridge, Poyntz of Midgham, Isherwood of Old Windsor, Griffiths of Padworth (very old, with arms of the Forsters in the windows), Pusey, M. P. of Pusey Ho. (a family as old as Canute's time), Penrose of Shaw Ho., Forbes of Silwood, Skrine of Shibbing Ho., Crutchley of Sunninghill Park, Russell, M. P. of Swallowfield Ho. (where Clarendon wrote his "History"), Williams of Temple Ho., Bonham of Titness Park, Mount of Wasing Lodge, St. John of West Court, Chomley of White Knights, Blane of Winkfield Park, Wheble of Woodley Lodge, Wroughton of Woolley Park. The Bramshill hounds are kennelled there; the Old Berkshire, at Tubney; S. Berks. at —; Craven, at Benham; royal stag hounds at Ascot Heath. Manufactures of this county are of no consequence, — those of cloths, once of great extent, of sacking, sail-cloth, and the like, having dwindled to nothing; a few paper-mills stand on R. Kennet, and the Windsor and Kennet ales are well known. Fine trout, eels, etc. are caught in all the streams. Of the antiquities and objects of interest are Cole's pits, near Little Coxwell, 273 in no., supposed to be a british town; Sinodun or Willenham camp; Letcombe and Uffingham castles or camps, one near the White Horse, as are Dragon hill barrow, Wayland Smith's tumulus, which Scott has celebrated in 'Kenilworth,' a curious blowing-stone, the Seven barrows and Ashbury camp, and King Alfred's castle in Ashdown park, the scene of one of his great victories over the

Danes. Bray, whose versatile vicar has become a proverb, is supposed to be the ancient *Bibracte*; Speen is *Spina*, near Newbury, i. e. the new fort, which succeeded the old one; Wallingford or Reading, or perhaps Silchester, is the *Callera Atrebatum* or chief town of that tribe. Camps at Binfield (where Pope began his 'Windsor Forest,' in which the beauties of this county are described), Castleacre, Caesar's on Bagshot heath, Hardwell castle, Wantage, the birth-place of Alfred; Icknield St., which enters at *Streathley*, passes by Speen towards Salisbury, with branches along the hills; from Silchester an ancient road went to Speen, and another, called the Devil's causeway, by Old Windsor to Staines; and traces of other roads are seen. Of the religious houses there were abbeyes at Abingdon, Bisham, Bradfield, Farringdon, and Reading; priories at Bisham, Cholsey (founded by Etheldred after the murder of his brother), Harley or Lady Place (where the Revolution was planned), Farringdon, Reading, Sandeford, Wallingford; preceptories at Bisham, and Brimpton; colleges at Shottesbrook (founded by Trussell, who was here buried in lead, and his wife in leather), Wallingford, Windsor, the chapel royal; besides several hospitals. Specimens of norman and other churches may be seen at Avington, Bucklebury, Cumnor, Englefield; Shottesbrook (a beautiful small cruciform), Uffington (cruciform), Welford (a norman round tower, with the part above it early, and the spire at the top later, english). Castle ruins at Farringdon, Donnington (the size of which used to strike Camden with astonishment), and Wallingford; Windsor castle, founded by the Conqueror, improved by Will. of Wykeham, and restored by Wyattville, covers 12 acres of ground, and has a view over 12 counties, with a noble promenade 1870 ft. long. Of the ancient mansions are Aldermaston house, Appleton (part as old as Hen. II.), Ockholt, Cumnor (seat of the Verneys and scene of Amy Robsart's murder by order of Leicester), Witham (the Harcourts). At Eddington, near Hungerford, Alfred visited the danish camp, as related in history, previous to his second victory; Sonning was the seat of a bishopric before it was removed to Sarum; Newbury was the birthplace of Smalwood or Winscombe, the rich clothier, called Jack of Newbury, who marched with his men to Flodden Field, — in the civil wars it was the scene of two actions, in one of which Ld. Falkland was killed. It gives title of earl to Howard Earl of Suffolk and B. The Thames is navigable its whole length, 105 m. from Lechlade to Old Windsor, along the N. border; the Kennet, by means of cuts, for 30 m. from Hungerford through Newbury to Reading; 20 m. of the Wilts. and Berks. canal, in the vale of White Horse, from Bour-ton through Wantage to Abingdon, are in the county, and about 9 m. of the Kennet and Avon canal from Hungerford to Newbury; 48 m. of Gt. West. rail. from Maidenhead, through Twyford, Reading, Didcot (whence there is a branch to Oxford), and between Wantage and Farringdon, to Shrivensham; 26 m. of the branch, from Reading through Newbury to Hungerford; and 8 m. of the junct. between Reading and Basingstoke (on S. Western). Roads from Reading are: 1. to Twyford 6, Great Marlow 14; or to Maidenhead 12. 2. to Wokingham 6, Sunninghill, over Bagshot heath, 14, thence to Staines through Windsor park; or to Bill hill 6, Warfield 12, Windsor 17. 3. to Swallowfield 6, Basingstoke 14. 4. to Theale 5, Midgham 10, Newbury 17, Hungerford 25. 5. to Whitchurch 5, Sreatley 9, Upton 16, Wantage 24, Ashbury

by the Port way, passing the White Horse and blowing-stone, 33, thence to Swindon 41; or by Wantage to Farringdon 32. 6. to Streatham 9, Wallingford 15, thence to Oxford 28; or to Upton as above 16, Stevenston 20, Abingdon 24, thence to Oxford 30. 7. A cross road—Oxford, to Abingdon 4, Stevenston 8, E. Ilsley across the Downs 19, Newbury 29. 8. Oxford to Cumnor 3, Wantage 14, across the Ridge way to Lambourne 22, Hungerford 29; or to Gt. Shefford 22, Hungerford 28. * BERKS. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Oxon., contains the 4 deaneries of Abingdon, Reading, Newbury, Wallingford, comprising 137 benefices.

Berkshire Isld. () in Windermere Lake, *W. Westmrd.*, near Ferry point.

BERKSWELL. See BERKESWELL, *Warwick.*

BERKSWICK. See BASWICK, *Staffd.*

BERMERSLEY. See BEMERSLEY, *Staffd.*

BERMONDSEY par. (7) Southwark boro' E. Brixton hund. *NW. Surrey*, the seat of the leather and wool trade, in the SE. suburbs of London, on the S. bank of the Thames, and traversed by the Greenwich rail, is the saxon *Burmundesye*, and had an alien cluniac priory (in 1399 created an abbey), found, 1082 near the church, by Aylwin Child of London, — to which the manor, with a royal palace (afterwards called King John's), and later still two hospitals of St. Thomas and St. Saviour were attached, — which was val. 548*l.* and came to Sir T. Pope (who b. a house on the site), and Ratcliffe, Earl of Sussex, who died here 1583. Acres 620, flat and ill-drained, part market garden and meadow land; pop. 34,947 + 520, employed as carriers, etc. (697 hands), dyers (64), fellmongers (129), furriers (69), leather dyers and embossers (24), "peel-maker" (1), ship carpenters (199), skimmers (50), tanners (602), wool-staplers, etc. (73), and in the making of baskets (10 persons), blocks (16), bone crushers (2), bottles (2), brimstone (2), brushes (45), buttons (3), chairs (15), corkcutting (10), glue (69), horn (4), mat (5), naphtha (12), paper (14), parchment and vellum (39), patterns (7), pins (1), pipes (1), planes, ropes (148), sails (44), tortoise shell (1), wafers (4), varnish (1), vinegar (3); houses 5674, many old, with 4 churches, several chapels, convent, large leather market, tanyards, various factories, Bacon's free school (213*l.*) and united charity school (98*l.*) b. by Hays for 1100*l.*; poor r. 13,823*l.* on 112,646*l.*; real prop. 108,100*l.*; charities 490*l.* St. Mary Magdalen *Rect.* (Wine.) val. 460*l.*, patr. H. Knapp, Esq.; church, on the site of one which stood there at 'Domesdy.' St. James's *Cur.* 300*l.*, Rector—*ch.* b. 1829 by Savage; Ch. Ch. *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. — *ch.* b. 1848, in romanesque style, for 4870*l.*; St. Paul *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. At the abbey, traces of which may be found in 'Abbey street,' near Abbey house, died Catherine and Elizabeth, queens of Hen. V. and Edw. IV.; an entry in the church register records the marriage of James Herriott, "one of 40 children of his father, a scotchman;" and in the Spa Road was a chalybeate well discovered 1770, afterwards turned into a place of public amusement—and now built upon. *Bern.* *P. L. Union*, comprises the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8417 (out-door 2434). *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; births (1845) 1623 (790 being females—47 illegit.)—deaths 952—marriages 306, of which 127 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Southwark New County Court district.

Berlan (40) 4 m. E. of Newport, *N. Pembroke.* Rev. J. Griffith.

Berlandywyll (41) near Llandeilo-fawr, *E. Carmarthen.* — Humphreys, Esq.

BERMONDSPIT (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Basingstoke div. *N. Hants.* contains the pars. of Bentworth, Bradley, Ellisfield, Herriard, Lasham, Upton Grey, Weston Corbet, and Weston Patrick; acres 16,000, pop. 2398, houses 446. *SE. B.* (LOWER) HUNDRED contains the pars. of Candover, Drummer, Farleigh, Nutley, and Popham; acres 10,230, pop. 1262, houses 241.

Bernaceaster of the Saxons, is *Burcester* (?).

BERNE quarter (73) Whitchurch par. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. WNW. of Bridport-135. Pop. 876.

Bernera, near Kyleferry, on Sleat Sound, *W. Inverness.*

Bernera Isld. Barra par. S. end of the *Western Islds.* separated from Mingala isld. by *B. Sound.* Pop. 30, employed in catching puffins. For light-house, see *BARRA.* *SE. Bernera Isld.* Harris par. in the *Western Islds.* in Harris Sound, is about 5 m. round and joins with Pabbay to form a *q. s. par.* Pop. 713. Living (Presb. Uist) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

Bernera Big Isld. W. of Lewis, *Western Islds.* in L. Roag, with *B. Little* to the W., is 5 m. by 2½, and has 48 stones left of a druid remain, in the shape of a cross about 680 ft. by 200, with part of a circle in the middle 62 ft. diam., and two other circles not far off.

BERNERS, ROOTHING. See ROOTHING-BERNERS, *Essex.*

Bernicia, so called from R. Brennich, under the saxon rule, was between the Tyne and the Forth, and with *Deira* lying between the Tyne and the Humber, formed the kingdom of Northumbria, which was one of the Heptarchy—but being sometimes under a separate king, it is regarded by Mr. Turner in his history as a distinct kingdom, making England at this time, according to him, an Octarchy. It lasted from Ida, who first assumed the title of King in 547, to Eanred, who became tributary to Egbert in 841.

BERRACH hmlt. (41) Llanfangel Aberbythych par. *SE. Carmarthen.* 2 m. SW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202.

Berrend (43) 7 m. W. of Tewkesbury, *SW. Worcester.*

Berreys (13) 7 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.*

BERRICK-PRIOR liberty (13) Newington par. *S. Oxford.* close to the following. Pop. 181.

SE. B.-SALOME par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46. Acres 1090; pop. 164 + 3; poor r. 116*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 824*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* with Chalgrove.

BERRIEDALE *q. s. par.* in Lathefon par. *S. Caithness.* 5 m. SW. of Dunbeath-201, on *B. Water*, which rises on the border of *Sutherland.* and runs 15 m. to N. Sea. Size 20 m. by 12; pop. 1264, decreasing, fishermen. Living (Presb. Caithness), val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. Near is *B. Castle*, the ruined seat of the Sutherlands, which gives title of baron to the Sinclairs.

BERRIER and MURRAH tnsbp. () Greystoke par. *E. Cumbri.* 7 m. W. of Penrith-283. Pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 123*l.*

P. BERRIEW, or *ABER-RHIW*, par. (60) Newtown, Cawse, and Pool hunds. *E. Montgomery.* 5 m. NW. of Montgomery-163, on the canal, where R. Rhiw joins the Severn, is a petty sessions town, and contains Allt, Brincamisir, Brithdir, Ffrydd, Garthmill, Keel, Keelcochwyn, Llandinir, Lliviore, Penthryn, Trwstywelin, and Vaenor Issa and Ucha. Pop. 2259, — of town 188, some flannel makers; poor r. 198*l.* (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 2357*l.*; charities 125*l.*, of which 93*l.* to Jones's free school. St. Beuno *Vic.* (St. Asa.) val. 356*l.*, patr. Bishop. Vaenor Park, seat of

Mrs. Winder, commands fine views of the vale of Severn; and there are some British remains.

BERRINGTON tnsbp. () Kyloe chplyr., Islandshire, *Durham*, locally *N. Northbrid.* 5 m. S. of Berwick-on-Tweed-387. Pop. 3161. **BERRINGTON** hmlt. (44) Chipping Campden par. *NE. Gloucest.* near Chipping Campden-90. Pop. 158. **Berrington** (55) 5 m. NNE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* Lady Rodney, near the canal, a meet for the Herefd. hounds. **BERRINGTON** par. (55) Condoover hund. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn. Acres 2290, including B. Lake. Pop. 651; poor r. 911. (Atcham U.); real prop. 83471. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 3931, patr. Lord Berwick. **BERRINGTON** hmlt. (55) Tenbury par. *W. Worcest.* 2 m. WNW. of Tenbury-153, on R. Teme. Pop. 207 + 4. *B. Green*, 1 m. SE.

BERRON tnsbp. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

BERROW par. (20) Brent-with-Wrington hund. *N. Somerset.* 9 m. WSW. of Axbridge-130, near *B. Head*, in Bridgewater Bay. Acres 2310; pop. 578 + 8; poor r. 2351. (Axb. U.); real prop 53411. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 1861, patr. Archdeacon of Wells. *B. Flat*, a sand which dries at low water. **Berow** par. (43) Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Upton-111, a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 4801; poor r. 2271. (Upton U.); real prop. 32381. St. Faith Cur. (Worc.) val. 1001, patr. Dean and Chap.

Berry Cottage (14) 1 m. SE. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts.* W. Temple, Esq. **B. GREEN** hmlt. (47) Edwinstree hund. *E. Herts.* 2 m. W. of Bishop's Stortford-30. **B. Hall** (54) 7 m. SE. of Birmingham, *W. Warwick.* **B. Head** (22) a high limestone point at the S. corner of Torbay, *SE. Devon*, near Dartmouth, lat. 50° 24', visible at 7 leagues, with foul ground underneath it. **B. Head**, in Hoy, *Orkney Islds.* **B. Hill** (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Lord Newry. **B. Lodge** (11) 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants.* T. Butler, Esq.

BERRY POMEROY par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon.* 2 m. E. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, contains Bridgetown, and belonged to the Pomeroy, the fine remains of whose castle stand on a rock, in the midst of most beautiful scenery. Acres 4610; pop. 1149; poor r. 4821. (Totn. U.); real prop. 93071. St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) sometime held by Prince, author of the "Worthies of Devon," who died here—val. 3601, patr. Duke of Somerset, who has the manor and *B. Castle*; church, with fine screen, rood lofts, and tombs of the Seymours, the duke's ancestors. Mr. Michelmores's harriers hunt, and Sir H. Seale's S. Devon hounds meet, here.

Berryfield House (53) 2 m. NW. of Daventry, *W. Northampton.*

BERRYFIELDS (52) 1 m. W. of Kysoe Row, *N. Beds.*

Berryhill Hall (72) 6 m. SE. of Newcastle, *N. Stafford.*

Berrynead Priory (7) near Acton, *W. Middlesex*, formerly seat of Evelyn, first Duke of Kingston, where he was often visited by Geo. II.—now a convent.

Berrymount House (14) 5 m. N. of Killeshandra, *W. Cavan.*

BERRYNARBOR par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 2 m. E. of Ilfracombe-202, near Bristol chan. was the birthplace of Bp. Jewell (1522-71). Acres 5050; pop. 899 + 10; poor r. 8491. (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 5431*. St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 7151, patr. Bishop, and others.

BERRYS (46) 2 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, *E. Beds.*

Berrystead (46) 1 m. E. of Ampthill, *S. Beds.*

BERSHAM-DRELCINOURT tnsbp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh.* 1 m. W. of Wrexham-179, on R. Clwydog, near Wat's Dyke. Pop. 1716 + 47, in the iron, lead, and coal works; poor r. 4281. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 50231; charities, Lady Primrose's for school and chapel 2061. 'Capel Madam's' Cur. (St. Asa.) val. 401, patr. Bishop. *B. Lodge*, — Farr, Esq.

BERSTED, SOUTH, par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 5 m. SE. of Chichester-62, contains N. BERSTED tythg. (pop. 194), Bognor cur., and Shipney. Acres 2750; pop. 2490 + 30; poor r. 8901. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 14,9201. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Chic.) val. 2141, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, has a tomb to Sir R. Hotham, the founder of Bognor, who built *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Smith.

BERT. See **BURT**, Donegal.

Bert River. See **Brit River**, Dorset.

Berth (78) 3 m. NE. of Newbrough, *S. Anglesea.* **Berth** (60) 4 m. E. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery.* on R. Severn, C. D. Williams, Esq., near *B. Llwyd*, the seat of the Llwyds and Trevors.

Bertha, at the junction of the Almond and Tay, *SE. Perth.* near Perth, is supposed to be the site of the old city, which was washed away by the river in William the Lion's time.

BERTHLWYD and **BRYNAFOD** hmlts. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 286.

BERTHOLEY. See **LIANTILLO** PERTHOLY, *Mon.*

Bertie Place (6) near Chiselhurst, *NW. Kent.*

BERTON, or **BARTON**, **DEANERY**, dioc. of Ely, includes the benefices of Arrington vic., Barrington v., Barton v., Comberton v., Coton rect., Foxton v., Fulmer r., Granchester r., Harleton r., Harston v., Hastingfield v., Orwell r., Gt. Shelford v., Shelford the Less r., Shepreth v., Stapleford v., Thripplow v., Trumpington v., Wimpole r. See **THRIFLOW** and **WETHERLEY** hunds. *Camb.*

BERTRAM SHOTS. See **SHOTS**, *Lanark.*

* **P. M. BERVIE**, or **INVERBERVIE**, par. *SE. Kincardine.* 88 m. NE. of Edinbro', on Aberd. rail, near the mouth of *B. River* (which rises in Glenbervie and runs 12 m. to the N. Sea), including Gourdon, is a royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Montrose (elect. 38), first chartered by Dav. II., and governed by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of guild, and 15 councillors, with a revenue of 1521. Acres 2000, partly arable, 400 ft. high at *B. Hill*; pop. 1343, — of town 864, some fishermen and linen weavers; real prop. 23611; for poor 1231. Living (Presb. Fordoun) val. 1421, patr. the Crown. Hallgreen Castle, J. Farquhar, Esq. *B. Brow* cliff is called Craig David, after the king, who landed here in bad weather. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Thurs. before 19th May and Sept. Wed. before 22 Nov. and Christmas o.s.

Berw (78) 3 m. S. of Llangefin, *S. Anglesea.*

BERWICK hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen.* near Llanelly-217. Pop. 981; church, in ruins. **BERWICK** vil. (17) 4 m. SE. of Bridport-185, *SW. Dorset.* **BERWICK** (1) 4 m. SSE. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* **BERWICK** tnsbp. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. ESE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn. **BERWICK**, or **LITTLE BERWICK**, tnsbp. (61) St. Mary par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 271. Living, a Cur. val. 541, patr. Earl Tankerville, and others. *B. House*, Hon. H. W. Powys; *Great B.* ½ m. SE. **BERWICK** par. (5) Longbridge hund. *S. Sussex.* 7 m. SE. of Lewes-50, on R. Cuckmere, near S. Coast rail, belongs to Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 1250; pop. 199; poor r. 1911. (W. Firle U.); real prop.

1625*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 362*l.*, patr. J. Eliman, Esq. *B. Court.* —

BERWICK-BASSETT par. (34) Calne hund. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 1930; pop. 175; poor r. 102*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 1565*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Calne. *B. Hall* hmlt. See BARWICK, *Essex.* *B. Hill* tnsbp. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northbrld.* 6 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 112. *B. House* (18) 1 m. S. of Yeovil. *S. Somerset.* J. Newman, Esq. *B. in-ELMET.* See BARWICK, *W. R. York.* *B. St. James* par. (14) Branch and Dole hund. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. NNW. of Wilton-84. Acres 2370; pop. 247 + 1; poor r. 196*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 2255*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton. *B. St. John* par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts.* 10 m. SW. by W. of Wilton-84, under White Sheet hills, near Cranborne Chase. Acres 4230; pop. 209, decreasing; poor r. 305*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2839*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Sal.) 562*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. Winklbury camp on the hills, 1 m. S. *B. St. Leonard* par. (14) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* close to Hindon-94. Acres 970; pop. 41; poor r. 15*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1095*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Sal.) with Sedghill 374*l.*, patr. J. Benett, Esq. An old house here is now a barn.

* *P. BERWICK, NORTH*, par. 8 m. NNW. of Haddington-17, *N. Hadngtn.* a royal and parl. burgh, and fort on Frith of Forth, on a hill, near Tantallon (the Douglasses) Castle, has the ruined walls of a cistercian nunnery founded 1154 by Duncan earl of Fife (val. 220*l.*), with part of a chapel near the harb.; is a contributory boro' to Haddington (elect. 42); was first chartered by Rob. III., and is governed by a magistrate, 2 bailies, 12 council, with a revenue of 131*l.* Size 3 m. by 2½, fertile and cultivated, on red sandstone and trap, 800 ft. high at *N. B. Law*; pop. 1708, — of burgh 607, decreasing; houses (burgh) 138, with a reading-room; real prop. 14,850*l.*; for poor 353*l.* Living (Fresb. Hadngtn.) val. —, patr. Sir H. Dalrymple, Bt., of *N. B. House*, chief heritor. The port is a bad rocky tidal harb. with a pier; and 4 ves. of 273 tons belong to it. Craigleith and Bass rocks, etc. are in view.

BERWICKSHIRE, so called from Berwick, which was formerly the capital, a sea-side and border county in *SE. Scotland*, beyond R. Tweed, was seat of the *Ottadini*, and part of the roman *Valentia*, afterwards of the saxon *Bernicia*, — is watered by the Tweed, etc., traversed by N. British rail, and bordered by N. Sea (N. and E.), *Durham* and *Northbrld.* (SE.), *Roxburgh* (S.), *Edinbro'* (W.), and *Hadngtn.* (NW.) Length from Clint's hill to Berwick 35 m., av. breadth 14; relative size 146-10,000ths; circuit about 125, of which 25 are coast, for the most part rocky and dangerous, having along it Berwick harb. and lights, Burnmo' fishing-cove, Eyemo' harb., St. Abb's head and Coves fishing-town. It contains 442 sq. m. or 282,880 acres, of which 5-9ths are in the Merse, about 137,500 are cultivated, and 25,000 unprofitable (in Lammermuir, etc.); 34,438 + 39 persons, of whom 1148 are in Lauder, 17,880 are females, 16,003 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,392 county-born, — 3608 or 10·5 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 6173 or 17·9 per cent. by agricult. (519 being farmers and graziers), 293 professions, 734 are independent, 8364 labourers and servants, etc.; 7408 houses (reckoning flats), besides 401 empty and building; 81 pars. (Lauder, the largest, 58 sq. m.), and parts of 2 others; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Lauder; 5 burghs of barony, Greenlaw (the co. town, 38 m. SE. of Edinbro', where the sheriff's and sess. courts are held), Dunse (sometimes called

the capital), Coldstream, Cockburnspath, and Eyemo', — the first three, with Lauder, Ayton, Earlstoun, being small debt courts; returns one member to parl. (elect. 1207) — and Lauder (el. 56) contributes to Haddington; is governed by a lord and vice lieut. 24 deputy lieuts. sheriff and substitute, etc., — and constitutes the presbyteries of Dunse and Chirnside, with parts of Lauder and Kilso, in synod of Merse, with 31 clergy whose av. stipends are 215*l.* Real prop. (1815) 245,379*l.*, — ('43) 252,945*l.*; rental (1811) 231,973*l.* or 16s. 5*d.* per acre, — ('43) 237,042*l.* or 16s. 10*d.* per acre; valued rent 178,366*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 49s. 4*d.* per qr., — of meal 17s. 5*d.* per boll of 140 lb. Savings banks ('49) 1, with 3197*l.* from 216 depositors; expend. for poor ('47-8) in 32 pars. (31 being assessed) 8945*l.*, of which 7323*l.* on 1322 poor on roll, 403*l.* on 417 casual poor. Schools (1837) of all kinds 93, attended by about 6300 children; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 35, — but in '48, it was 110. The Lammermuir district, formed by a range of old slaty rocks of the silurian formation, with trap peaks here and there, divides the county on the N. from the Lothians, and at one period was covered with forest, but is now bleak and moory, with a peat soil, upon which the hardy black-faced sheep find pasture; it is not destitute of many cultivated patches in the valleys. The principal heights on the NW. are Crib law 1615 ft. (the highest of the range); Lammer law, which gives name to the whole 1500 ft.; on the W. overlooking Lauderdale and the Lauder haughs and Yarrow, are Clint's hill 1544 ft., Airhouse law 1054 ft., Tippet knows 1323, Boon hill 1090; to the N. Manslaughter law 1273; to the NE. Cockburnspath law 912, and St. Abb's Head 300, at the end of the range on the coast — which is further interesting as showing, at Siccar point, the change from the secondary to the primary formation. Other heights on the SW. are Earlstoun hill 1200, the broomy "Cowdenknowes" 1000, and Bemerside hill 1011; and in the centre, Dirlington great law 1145, Laughton Edge 900, Kyleshill of porphyry 1110, and Dunse law 630, commanding a fine view of the Merse, of which there is also a rich prospect from Chirnside hill. The Kaimes and Herri's dyke in Greenlaw par., which are gravelly ridges of some extent, have been supposed to be british works, but most probably are natural elevations. Freestone, limestone, and whinstone abound; red sandstone is quarried at Edrom, Nenthorn, Mertoun, Swinton, and Hutton; good gypsum at Chirnside and Greenlaw; ironstone near beds of poor coal at Ayton, Cockburnspath, and Mordington; slate at Lauder (with traces of copper) and at Bunkle; good lapidary stones are found in the Tweed, and pure quicksilver has been discovered at Hidehill. There are two small lochs at Dunse and Coldingham pars.; the salmon and trout fisheries in the streams, though not so plentiful as formerly, are still valuable, and the deep sea fisheries at Eyemouth and Burnmouth yield abundance for consumption and importation to the S. The manufactures are unimportant, those for cotton and linen employing 208 persons, besides 61 returned as spinners and weavers; there is a woollen factory at Mellerstain in Earlstoun (47 hands in 1847), but the papermill at Edrom is gone. Mineral waters are found at Chirnside and Dunse. Between the Tweed and the foot of Lammermuir is a strip from 8 m. long to 10 broad, called the Merse (i. e. march or border, or else, according to Chalmers, the marsh or flat), consisting of upwards of 100,000 acres, for the most part nearly level, of good fertile

clay soil, with valuable beds of shell marl for manure, on a substratum of limestone, coal, and old red sandstone, well and systematically cultivated. Chief crops, wheat and turnips, with barley, oats, beans, etc. Waste land is in course of being reclaimed, by draining and otherwise, to which end there are large tile-works at Swinton, Hutton, and Eccles (which is celebrated for the luxuriance of its crops). Farms large, and the farmers, whom Lord Kaimes abused as "born and living in mud, and having muddy heads," intelligent and enterprising. Stock of sheep about 115,000, chiefly long-woolled in the Merse and Cheviots, mixed with the native breed on the uplands. Principal families and seats are: Earl of Lauderdale *Tharlstane Castle*, Earl of Home *The Hirsell*, Marq. of Breadalbane *Langtoun*, Earl of Haddington *Lennel Ho.*, Earl Buchan *Dryburgh Ab.*, Earl Wemyss *The Retreat*, Ld. Blantyre *Wedderlie*, Ld. Polwarth *Mertoun Ho.*, Ld. Sinclair *Nisbet*, Campbell Bt. *Marchmont* (the ancient seat of the Morvilles), Don Bt. *Newton Don*, Hall Bt. *Douglas*, Hay Bt. *Atherstone*, Baillie of *Jerviswood*, Hay of *Dunse* or *Drummelzier*, the Homes of *Wedderburn*, of *Paxton*, and *Basesendean*, Haig of *Bemersyde*, Ker of *Morrismoun*, Maitland of *Manderstone*, Renton of *Lamerton*, Roy of *Nenthorn*, Shillinglaw of *Birkhillside*, Spottiswoode of *Spottiswoode*, Swinton of *Swinton*, Wilson of *Whitsome Hill*. The Berwicksh. hounds hunt round Dunse, etc. The history of the county must be read in the history of the Gospatricks, Homes, Hepburns, and Douglasses, and in the border and national contests which took place between the two kingdoms before the Union. Among the antiquities and objects of interest are the british camps at Habbchester in Mornington par., Wardlaw hill in Coldingham, and in Legerwood; british and roman remains in Cockburnspath; roman camp at Chesters in Fogo, on Battleknowes in Whitsome, roman and pietish camps at Channelkirk, many pietish camps in Lauder, danish camps on Raeculgh in Langton; a curious building, called Edwin's or Woden's hall, in Dunse, and Deadrig cairn or obelisk in Eccles. Remains exist at Coldingham tower commanding the pass to the N., and the Priory, founded by Edgar, the bell of which was carried to Lincoln; Fast castle, on the coast, the Wolf's crag of the "Bride of Lammermoor"; Cranshaw castle, built by the Douglasses, and said to be the original of *Ravenswood*; Dunse castle, belonging to the Morays; Eccles nunnery, built by the Earls of Dunbar, near Leetholme peel or border tower; Eyemouth fort, built by the protector Somerset; Hume castle, built by the Homes on Lurgie craigs, a basalt rock 898 ft. high, and Dungalas castle, also built by the Homes, on the *Haddington* border; Hutton hall or border tower; Horndean hosp. founded by Dav. I.; Morrismoun tower and peel houses, in Legerwood; *Dryburgh Abbey*, on the Tweed near Melrose; Evelan peel, in Westruther; Edrington cast. in Mordington. There are no vestiges of Ayton cast. nor of the priory at Coldstream, the spot where the "Coldstream guards" were first raised by Monk, and the old rival to Gretna Green for runaway matches. Two old churches stand at Auld Cambus and Polwarth. On the top of Dunse law, a flat of 30 acres, the Covenanters under Leslie were encamped. Pease bridge is, near the coast, remarkable for its elevated place over a pass; from Gordon par. and the vil. of Hmtley, which stood here, the Gordons took their titles; and on Lauder bridge the favourites of Jas. III. were murdered by Angus and other conspirators. The celebrated

Duns Scotus was a native of Dunse, where they show the site of his house; and Thomas the rhymier, of Earlston. Routes from Berwick: 1. along the coast to Ayton 8, Granty Inn 14, Cockburnspath 18, thence to Edinburgh 40; or by rail, to Ayton 7½, Reston 11½, Grant's House 16½, Cockburnspath 21, thence to Edinb. 58: 2. to Chirnside 8, Dunse 14, to the Whitadder 20, thence to Haddington or Tranent; or to Westruther 23, Lauder 30, Sontra Hill 38, thence to Dalkeith: 3. to the Chain bridge on the Tweed 5, Swinton 10, to Kelso 21, Smailholm 27, Earlston 32; or to Greenlaw 19, and Lauder 30: 4. up the Tweed on the english side to Norham cast. 6, Coldstream 13, Kelso 21, Dryburgh abbey 30, Melrose 33, Abbotsford 35. Twenty-one m. of the N. British rail, intersects this county on the coast, as above, with branches to Dunse, and, up the Tweed, to Kelso, whence it will go to Jedburgh and also to the Hawick line from Edinbro'.

*** P. M. BERWICK-ON-TWEED () in Islandshire or *N. Durham*, locally in *N. Northbrld*. (with which it is reckoned, and for which it is a polling place), 334 m. from London, or 369 by rail, and 58 from Edinbro', the frontier town of England and Scotland (though joined to Engld. in all proclamations), a garrison, coast gd. station, and port on the sea at the Tweed's mouth, on the *Berwicks* side of the river, — was founded by the saxon kings of Northumbria (whose territory reached to the Forth), and taken by Gregory of Scotld. 880; given 1020 by the Cospatricks to Mal. IV., who did homage to the Conqueror here 1070; taken 1174 from the Scots by Hen. II., and restored to them by Rich. I.; settled by the Flemings (who had the 'Red Hall,' on condition of defending the town against the English); taken 1272 by Edw. I., who crowned Baliol in the castle 1292, — and again 1293 by assault, when he made it his capital of Scotld.; retaken by the Scots 1297 (under Wallace, whose limbs were exposed here 1305), and again under Bruce 1318; taken 1333, after Hallidon Hill, by Edw. III., who was here '35 and 40, and '55, after its surprise by the Scots, seven of whom again surprised it 1377; recovered by the Percys, and on their rebellion taken by Hen. IV., — the garrison being frightened by the effects of the first cannon fired in Engld.; attempted 1422 by the Scots, to whom it was given 1461, by Marg. of Anjou, — who landed here 1463, before the battle of Hexham; finally ceded to Rich. Duke of Gloucester 1482, and made independent of both countries 1551; visited by Jas. I. 1603, on his way to Engld., — by Ch. I. 1633 and '39; and taken by Cromwell 1648; — returns two members to parl. (since Hen. VIII. before which it sent one to the scottish burgh court), — the bounds including the par. with Tweedmo' and Spittal, — no. of electors 888 (and 101. houses 1200); was first chartered by Jas. I. and under the late act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of 'may., bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of B. on T., and revenue of 15,794*l.* Acres of boro' 7497 (old boro' 6497), — of par. 5120, with Catwell mineral spring; pop. 12,578 and 8484 (decreasing), in the shipping trade (as below), — the salmon trout, lobster fisheries, once worth 10,000*l.*, — ropemaking, etc.; houses 1297, on a hill side, with 8 chapels, town-hall (b. 1751 by Dodd) with a tower of 150 ft., gaol, custom ho., 2 banks, savings bk. (54,780*l.* from 1712 depositors), gas and water works, assembly-rooms, theatre, large barracks near the fortifications, large foundry, Jackson's free gram. school (159*l.*) found. about 1650, burgess sch., Bolton's

blue coat sch. (156L), freemen's almsh., lunatic asyl., dispensary, Union p. house,—15-arched bridge from the quay to Tweedmo', 1014 ft. long (b. 1634, for 25,000L), Union suspension br. (the first made by Sir S. Brown), and a new stone br. for the rail. Assd. taxes 2130L; poor r. 2436L, on 28,280L; real prop. 34,144L, of which 2946L on fisheries. Holy Trinity Vic. (Durh.) val. 289L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. in Cromwell's time, on site of that wherein Edw. III.'s sister Joan married Dav. Bruce 1328. Some few remains are left of the castle, where Edw. I. confined the Countess of Buchan in a wooden cage for 6 yrs.,—and of the Bell and Magdalen towers which communicated with it and the old walls; but nothing of the hosp., the priory, Sir J. Grey's friary (found. 1270), or Dav. I.'s nunnery. The harbour, which is rocky and difficult from a shifting bar, has good anchorage within, near Carr rock off Spital, and is defended by a pier and slip of 800 yds. (b. 1810, for 40,000L), with two fixed lights, in lat. 55° 46' N., long. 2° 0' W.,—the upper, or bright one, being 44 ft. high, and seen 11 m.,—the lower red, and seen when the bar has 10 ft. water. There is anchorage in the bay outside in 9 fath.; but several reefs line the coast. In 1846, 76 sail of 5818 tons (32 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 295 t. belonged to the port, to which Alnmo', Budle, Holy Isld. are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 852 sail of 39,843, and 563 of 28,285 tons (besides 179 steamers of 15,384, and 180 of 15,395 t.),—from 'colonies,' 6 of 1510 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 13 of 2190, and 7 of 822 t. (besides 47 io-reigners of 4071, and 23 of 2395 t.); imports (val. —L), timber, bones (for manure), iron, hemp, tallow, etc.,—exports (val. —L), corn, wool, salmon, provisions, etc. from the county, to which it is the great outlet; total customs 15,729L. It publishes the 'B. Advertiser' and 'B. War-der' newspapers; and Stevenson, a writer on commerce, was a native. *Berw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Berwick in *Northmbrid.*,—and Ancroft, Cornhill, Holy Island, Kylee, Norham, Tweedmouth, with Duddo, Felkington, Grindon, Hornciff, Loanend, Longridge, Norham Mains, Shoreswood, Thornton, and Twisel, in *Durh.*; acres 49,090, pop. 20,938, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1640 (out-door 1486), expend. 6284L, prop. rated 96,861L. The Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Tweedmouth; pop. 20,945 + 16; in 1845, births were 782 (369 being females, —50 illegit.),—deaths 418,—marriages 54, of which 6 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Trinity Frid. 2nd Wed. May, Wed. before 26 Aug., 1st Wed. Nov. black cattle. *BERWICK PRIOR*. See BERRICK PRIOR, *Oxon*. *Berwood Hall* (62) 5 m. N.E. of Birmingham *N. Warwick*.

BERWYN tnsph. with CROES (57) Tregaron par. *E. Cardigan*. 3 m. ESE. of Tregaron-204, in a wild and romantic valley called Cwm Berwyn, through which the *R. Berwyn* runs 6 m. to the Teifi, below Tregaron, rising among the mountains in the Llyn Berwyn—the "Verwin's rushie lin" of Drayton.

Berwyn Mountains (74) between *Merioneth* and *Montgomery*, a high range in continuation of the Arran-y-Gessel and Fowddy, two peaks of which, near the road from Llanfyllin to Bala, are 2104 ft. and 2027 ft. high; further to the N.E. is Cader Fronwen 1650 ft., and Cader Ferwyn 2563 ft., beyond which is Moel Ferna 2108.

BESCOBY. See BESHABY, *Leicester*.

Bescot Hall (62) 1 m. SW. of Walsall, *S. Staf-ford*. W. Marshall, Esq., a moated house, near N. West. rail., on the site of the Hillarys' and Mount-forts' seat, commanding a fine view.

BESFORD tnsph. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Wem-163, near R. Roden. Pop. 167 + 1. *BESFORD* chply. (54) Pershore par. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. WSW. of Pershore-102, on R. Avon and Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1300; pop. 179 + 3; poor r. 61L (Persh. U.); real prop. 1678L. *St. Andrew Cur.* with Pershore. *B. Court*, N. L. Fenwick, Esq.; *B. Farm*, 1 m. N.

BESHABY (70) extr. par. to Croxton-Keyrill, *NE. Leic.* 5 m. N.E. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 7. *Beshwood*. See *Bestwood Hall, Notts*.

Bessborough (39) near Piltown, *SW. Kilkenny*, Earl of Bessborough.

Bessbrook (26) Upper Orrior bar. *SE. Armagh*, 2½ m. NW. of Newry, a seat of the linen manufactory, celebrated for its flax mills.

BESSECAR hmlt. (87) Cantley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162.

BESSELSLEIGH par. (13) Hormer hund. *N. Berks*. 3 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, so called because it once belonged to the Bessels, or Bessels, and Leighs, afterwards came to the Pettifolles, and (1630) to the Lenthalls, of whom was the Speaker of the long parliament. Acres 980; pop. 106; poor r. 71L (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1124L; charities, a share in Sellwood's "foul weather jackets" for the poor. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (*Oxon*). val. 210L, patr. W. J. Lenthall, Esq. of *B. House*.

P. Besses o'th' Burn, 4 m. from Bury, *S. Lancash.*

BESSINGBY par. () Dickerling wap. *E. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1230; pop. 66; poor r. 71L (Bridl. U.); real prop. 1744L. *St. Magnus Cur.* (Yk.) val. 59L, patr. H. Hudson, Esq.

BESSINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Cromer-129. Acres 410; pop. 139; poor r. 61L (Erping. U.); real prop. 1013L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 131L, patr. F. E. Arden, Esq.

Bessmount (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monagh*.

Bessy-Bell Hill (25) near Newtown Stewart, *NW. Tyrone*, 1386 ft. high, not far from Mary-Gray hill.

BESTHORPE par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Nor-folk*, ½ m. E. of Attleborough-94, on *Norw.* and Brandon rail. Acres 2440; pop. 536 + 21; poor r. 349L (Wayland U.); real prop. 3779L. *All Saints Vic.* (*Norw.*) val. 250L, patr. Earl of Winterton.

BESTHORPE, or *BEESTHORPE*, chply. (83) S. Scarle par. *E. Notts*. 6 m. NNE. of Newark-124. Acres 510; pop. 327; poor r. 76L (Newark U.); real prop. 2200L; charities 9L, to school. Living, a *Cur.* with Scarle. *B. Hall*, built in Jas. I.'s time, with an old hall, tower, pointed roof.

BESTRASE (33) 5 m. W. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*.

Bestwood Hall (71) 4 m. N. of Nottingham, *S. Notts*, a farmhouse, on an old royal demesne of 8700 acres, once abounding with deer, but now cultivated.

BESWICK (89) ext. par. to Manchester boro', *S. Lancash.* Acres 60; pop. 345 + 10; real prop. 1864L.

BESWICK chply. () Kilnwick par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Beverley-183, contains Wilf-holme. Acres 1430; pop. 211; poor r. 48L (Be-verly U.); real prop. 2242L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 66L, patr. Master of Abp. Holgate's gram. sch.

P. BETAGHSTOWN, or *BERTYSTOWN*, (21) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. NE. of Duleek, 34 from Dublin, a small bathing-place, belonging to R. Sheppard Esq., of *B. House*. Pop. 214.

BETCHCOTT tnsbp. (61) Smethcott par. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. N. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 32. *Betchton.* See *Beckton*, *Cheshire*.

P. BETCHWORTH par. (8) Reigate hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. E. of Dorking-23, contains Brockham Green Cur. Acres 8660; pop. 1140+14; poor r. 654*l.* (Reigate U.); real prop. 5944*l.*; charities 75*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Win.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has brass of W. Wardysworth, a priest (1553). *B. Castle*, Rt. hon. H. Goulburn, M.P.

BETHELNIE par. is joined to RHYNIE, *Aberdeen*. near *B. Hill*.

P. BETHERSDEN, or B-LOVELACE, par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. WSW. of Ashford-52, near S. East. rail. Acres 6410, part in hops; pop. 1011+4; poor r. 633*l.* (W. Ashford U.); real prop. 5102*l.* St. Beatrice Vic. (Cant.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has mons. of the Withersdens and Choutes of Surrenden, and brasses of the Lovelaces, who had the manor through the Grensteds, and of whom was Richard the poet. Gray marble, like the Petworth, was formerly quarried here for slabs, mantelpieces, columns. *Fair*, 1 July.

BETHESDA vil. (77) Llandurog par. *W. Carnarvon*. 4 m. SW. of Carnarvon-235, is peopled by slate quarriers and has several chapels.

P. BETHESDA hmlt. (78) Llan-illechid par. *N. Carnarvon*. 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

BETHGELETT. See *BEDDGELETT*, *Carnarvon*.
BETHNAL-GREEN par. (1) Tower Hamlets boro', Tower div. of Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. NE. of St. Paul's, London, between the Regent's canal and E. Count. rail., was part of Stepney till 1743, and is divided into the Church, Green, Hackney Road, and Town districts. Acres 760 including Globe Town, NE. London cemetery, part of Victoria park, with pasture, brick land, and market gardens; pop. 74,088+1207, chiefly Spitalfields silk-weavers, and some in a cotton factory, and a factory for firemen's and brewers' hose. Houses 11,782, old and densely-peopled, — with 13 churches (of which 10 have been b. and endowed 1840-50, chiefly by the exertions of the Bp. of London (Blomfield), and one is attached to the college, school, and operative institut. of the London soc. for promoting Christianity among the Jews, in Palestine Pl.; the French, and many other chapels; Union workho., Parmiter's free school and almsh. (308*l.*), par. sch. (147*l.*); Fisher's almsh., the Trinity, Drapers' and Dyers' almsh.; lunatic asylum b. 1570, by J. Thorpe, for John Kirby, a citizen of Elizabeth's time, but commonly said to have been the seat of the "Blind Beggar of Bethnal-Green," the hero of which (see Percy's "Reliques") was Henry, son of Simon de Montfort, whose adventure is commemorated to this day on the parish beadle's staff. Poor r. 11,966*l.* on 96,816*l.*; real prop. 110,247*l.*; charities 650*l.*, of which the "Green" lands for benefit of poor 154*l.* St. Matthew Rect. (Lond.) val. 614*l.*; church, plain brick built 1740, patr. Bishop, — and also of the following curs.: St. John, val. 230*l.* (church b. 1828 by Soane, for 18,000*l.*), St. Peter 200*l.*, St. Andrew 224*l.*, St. James the Less 150*l.*, St. James the Great 300*l.*, St. Bartholomew 200*l.*, St. Philip 224*l.*, St. Matthias 180*l.*, St. Jude 250*l.*, St. Simon Zelotes 150*l.*, St. Thomas 200*l.* Victoria Pk., begun about 1841, and so called after the Queen, lies between the canal and Old Ford lane on the borders of Hackney and Bow pars., is 1 m. long by $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ broad, or 290 acres, and has only one end laid out, in which are a lodge, a piece of water for fowl (and swimmers) with a pagoda in it, and a public gymnasium adjoining.

Near the park and Kirby's castle (which in Pepys's time belonged to Sir W. Rider), is the site of "Bp. Bonner's hall," called so after another which was probably the residence of that famous persecutor. Sir T. Gresham was a resident, and Ainsworth (the lexicographer) kept school here; and it is the head qrs. of the Queen's own light infantry. *Bethnal-Green P. L. Union*, consists the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3270 (out-door 1982). Sup. Registry comprises the same; births (1845) 8091 (1523 being females, 63 illegit.), deaths 1763, marriages 590, of which 472 persons signed with marks; 419 and "many" more deaths from cholera in 1849, through bad drainage, poverty, etc. It belongs to Shoreditch New County Court district.

P. BETLEY par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*, 6 m. WNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, a pleasant place near Gd. Junct. rail. and Healy castle, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1480, part in market gardens, and including *B. Mere*; pop. 884+1; poor r. 136*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 3870*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Margaret Cur. (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. G. Tollett, Esq. of *B. Hall*; church, ancient, partly of framed timber, with wooden pillars and arches, and mons. of the Egertons, Tolletts, etc. *B. Court*, F. Twemlow, Esq. *Fair*, 31 July.

Beloe Farms (46) 4 m. NNE. of Tring, *NW. Herts*.

BETSOME, or BETSHAM, hmlt. (6) Southfeet par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Gravesend-22, a pretty spot among hop-grounds, orchards, etc. Pop. 188.

BETTERTON tythg. (13) Lockinge par. *W. Berks*. 2 m. SE. of Wantage-60, seat of Rev. J. Collins. Pop. 17.

BETTESHANGER, or BETSHANGER, par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Deal-74. Acres 370; pop. 18; poor r. 32*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 1484*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 166*l.*, patr. F. E. Morrice, Esq. of *B. Park*, formerly a seat of the Boys family.

BETTISCOMBE par. (18) Frampton lib. *W. Dorset*. 5 m. W. of Beaminster-137. Acres 1810; pop. 53; poor r. 69*l.* (Beam. U.); real prop. 1057*l.* Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 180*l.*, patr. R. Sheridan, Esq., M. P., of Frampton.

BETTISFIELD tnsbp. (73) Hammer par. *SE. Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 370; poor r. 147*l.* (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3467*l.* *B. Hall*, Sir J. Hammer, Bt. (of whose family was the Speaker of Anne's time, and editor of Shakspeare), has portraits by Kneller, Jansen, etc. *B. Park*, —.

BETTON and AIKMERE tnsbp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 48. *Little B.* or *B. Strange*, G. J. Scott, Esq. *B. Hall*, W. C. Norcop, Esq.

BETTUS, or BETTWS-Y-CRWYN, par. (56) Clun hund. *SW. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159, near R. Teme, contains Kevencalanog, Rugantine, and Trebrodier. Acres 8500; pop. 452+7; poor r. 189*l.* (Knighton U.); real prop. 2440*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Earl Powis.

BETTWS par. (36) Upper Wentlooge hund. *S. Monmouth*. 3 m. NW. of Newport-148. Acres 1470; pop. 90; poor r. 66*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 966*l.* St. David Cur. with Woollas. 'Bettws,' in *welsh*, means a pleasant spot between hill and dale, — said to come from *abbatis*, a monastery.

BETTWS, or CAPEL-BETTWS, chptry. (42) *Mid. Brecon*. includes Pen-Pont, which see.  Bettws hmlt. (57) Bettws-Evan par. *S. Cardigan*. as below. Pop. 242.  Bettws par. (41) Iskenun hund. *SE. Caermarth*. 7 m. S. of Llandillofawr-202, near the *B. Mounts*, which are a branch of the Black mts. Extent about 5 m. by

1½, hilly; pop. 1109+27; poor r. 219L (Llandeil U.); real prop. 2783L. St. David Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 98L, patr. Bishop. **BETTWS** par. (36) Newcastle hund. *Mid. Glamrgn.* 4 m. N. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmere, near R. Severn. Pop. 438+7, in the colleries; poor r. 134L (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1718L; charities 4L. St. David Cur. with Newcastle. Coytrehe, M. P. Traherne, Esq.; and at Tynton, Dr. Price, the celebrated nonconformist divine, was born. **BETTWS** tushp. (74) Llanfawr par. *E. Merioneth.* 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 232. **BETTWS**, or B. CEDEVEN par. (60) Newtown hund. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Newtown-175, on R. Bechan, near Pen-y-gaer camp, commanding fine views of R. Severn, contains Dolforwyn and its ancient castle, Garthgellin, Llanitheon, and Ucheldre. Acres about 6000; pop. 821; poor r. 324L (Newtown U.); real prop. 3696L; charities 24L. St. Beuno Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 211L, patr. Bishop; church, with mon. to John ab Meredith, who built the tower. Gregynog, was the Blayneys' seat.

BETTWS-ABERGELE. See **BETTWS-YN-RHÔS, Denbigh.**

BETTWS-BLEDDRWS par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 3 m. N. of Lampeter-209, near R. Teifi. Pop. 227; poor r. 68L (Lamp. U.); real prop. 964L. St. Bledow Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 143L, patr. Bishop. Dery Ormond, J. Jones, Esq. near the trench called Castel Goedref. **B. CLYRO**, or CAPEL-BETTWS, chplyr. (42 or 56) Clyro par. *S. Radnor.* 3 m. N. of Hay-154, on R. Wye. Pop. 218; real prop. 1414L. **B. DISSERTH** chplyr. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor.* 7 m. WSW. of Radnor-159, near the source of R. Edwy. Pop. 132; poor r. 89L (Builth U.); real prop. 590L. St. Mary Rect. with Dissert. **B. EVAN** or JEUVAN par. (57) Troedyrwyr hund. *S.W. Cardigan.* 8 m. ENE. of Cardigan-239, contains Bettws and Llynchel. Pop. 426+4; poor r. 149L (Newcastle U.); real prop. 1140L. St. John Cur. with Penbryn. **B. GARMON** par. (78) Is-gorfa hund. *W. Carnarvon.* 4 m. SE. of Carnarvon-235, under Snowdon, in the midst of fine mountain and lake scenery, at the source of R. Gwrfai. Pop. 111; poor r. 63L (Carnarv. U.); real prop. 895L. St. Garmon Cur. (Bang.) val. 90L, patr. Bishop; church, between Moel Eilis, which rises 2377 ft., and the Mynddfawr hills. *Fairs*, 17 Aug. 22 and 26 Sept. **B. GWERFYL-GÔCH** par. (74) Edeyrnion hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 4 m. NW. of Corwen-194, near R. Alwen. Size about 6 sq. m.; pop. 279, stocking knitters; poor r. 125L (Corwen U.); real prop. 695L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. (St. Asa.) val. 124L, patr. Bishop; church, early english. *Fairs*, 22 June, 12 Aug. lambs, 16 Sept. 12 Dec. cattle, horses, sheep, pigs. **B. LEIKT** chplyr. (57) Llandewy Brevi par. *S. Cardigan.* 7 m. N. of Lampeter-209, on R. Aeron. Pop. 364; poor r. 72L (Tregaron U.); real prop. 1471L. Living, a Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 50L, patr. Incumbent of par. **B. NEWYDD** par. (36) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 5 m. NNW. of Usk-142. Acres 1200; pop. 106; poor r. 19L (Abergavenny U.); real prop. 1004L; charities 5L. Living, a Cur. with Llanarth. *B. Lodge*, — **B. PEN-POINT.** See **PEN POINT, Brecon.** **B. Y-COEED** par. (75) Nant-Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon.* 3 m. S. of Llanrwst-217, a pretty spot among the hills where R. Llugwy, crossed by a singular bridge called Pont-y-Pair, joins the Conway at the Waterloo-bridge, with good trout and salmon fishing. Pop. 451+11; poor r. 120L (Llanrwst U.); real prop. 845L. St. Michael Cur. (Bang.) val. 101L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, on

the site of a religious house, has a mon. of Gruffydd ap Davyd Gôch, a kinsman of the last Llewelyn. In high floods the hills form several good cataracts here; and Fors Northyn is a fine spot on the Conway. **B. Y-CRWYN.** See **BETTWS, Salop.** **B. YN-RHÔS**, or B. **ABERGELE**, par. (79) Isdulas hund. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214, containing Beniarth, Bodlyman, Cilcen, Dehenfryn, Maesgwig, Tai, Trellan, Trofath, commands a fine view of the sea. Pop. 911; poor r. 480L (St. Asa. U.); real prop. 3459L; charities 44L to free school. St. Michael Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 339L, patr. Bishop. Coed Côch, J. L. Wynne, Esq.

Bettyville (37) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford.* **BEUCKLEY**, or **BEWCLAY** (), 5 m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northumbld.* on Watling St., where Devil's causeway turns off.

BEVERCOATES par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Tuxford-137. Acres 790, part in hops; pop. 44; poor r. 3L (E. Retford U.); real prop. 927L. Living, a Vic. with W. Markham; church, in ruins. *B. Park*, 1 m. S.

Bever Island (34) 2 m. N. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* formed by the *Bever-burn*, or *Barbon*, thought to have been the resort of those animals, is seat of W. Carey, Esq. commanding a fine view of the Abberley and Malvern hills.

**** P. M. BEVERLEY**, Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 29 m. ESE. of York, on Bridl. rail., 254 m. from London, or 183 by road, and 10 m. NNW. of Hull, a sessions, election, and polling town, and head quarters of the E. Riding militia, on R. Hull, under the Wolds, is the saxon *Beoforic* or *Beverloca*, i. e. "lake of beavers," and grew out of the priory founded about 700, by John Archbp. of York, which being destroyed by the Danes 860, was refound, by Athelstane, with the privilege of sanctuary; was frequently visited 1299-1316 by Edw. I. during his scottish wars, in which he carried the standard of St. John at the head of his army; visited by Hen. IV. 1399, and by Chas. I. 1639 and '42, when it was taken by parl.; — returns two members to parl. (since Eliz. and once Edw. I.) — the boro' limits, taking in the old boro' (or the pars. of St. Martin, St. Mary, and St. Nicholas), and the liberties (Molescroft, Storkhill with Sandholme, Thearne, Tickton with Hull Bridge, Weel, Woodmansey, with *B. Park*), all in the par. of St. John (which further contains Aike and Eske in Holderness wap.); — no. of electors, including freemen (who are exempt from toll and custom in every part of England) being 1373 (and 101. houses 2171); was first chartered by Eliz., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 aldermen, 18 councillors, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of B." and a revenue of 2037L. Acres (boro') 9160, of which the "freemen's pastures" and race-course are 1200; pop. 8671+37, in the coal, corn, meal, malt, and leather trade; houses 1947, some near the old gate, on the N. side, very good, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, guild and sessions halls, houses of correction for town and riding, 4 banks, savings bk. (67,014L. from 1687 depositors), register office, theatre, mkt. cross in an area of 4 acres, gram. school, which has 8 scholarships at Camb., blue-coat school, Fox's hosp. for 6 widows, Routh's for 32 (682L.), Warton's for 12 (404L.), corporation and other almshouses; assd. taxes 3000L.; poor r. 2323L. on 21,618L.; real prop. 42,782L; charities 5825L., of which minster estates 1559L., St. Mary church lands, 323L., Metcalfe's charity 172L. St. John Cur. (York) with St. Martin, val. 128L., patr. Simeon's Trustees; church or minster, formerly belonging to the monastery and collegiate, in which Corpus

Christi plays were at one time acted and the 'boy bishop' elected, was restored 1717, with Roche abbey stone, is cruciform (333 ft. by 165), with two towers (higher 198 ft.), in early eng. and later styles, has 40 stalls in the choir, a beautiful screen and altar, the 'freed stool,' or *pacis cathedra*, for criminals to fly to, near the spot where the relics of St. John of Beverley, the patron saint, are buried, the portraits of Athelstane and the archbp., with the rhyming grant—"Als free, Make I the, As hert may thynke, Or egh may se"—and several tombs of the Percys. St. Mary Vic. with St. Nicholas Rect. 289*l.*, Ld. Chancellor; church, to which St. Catherine's, containing some curious portraits, is united, is large and cruciform, in styles from 1188 downwards, with 8-sided sculptured font. Three bishops,—the learned Fisher (1459-1633) executed by Hen. VIII., Alcock, founder of Jesus Coll. Camb. (died 1500), and Green (1706-79) who had a share in the "Athenian Letters," were natives and educated at the gram. school; of this place also were Alfred of B. a monkish historian, and Mary Wollstonecroft or Godwin. Near are remains of Meaux abbey; and on a hill to the N., one of Athelstane's crosses, which marked the bounds of sanctuary. It gives title of Earl to the Percys, who once had a seat at Lackenford. A canal called *B. Beck* runs to R. Hull, and to *B. and Bramston Cut*, which has been opened parallel to that stream. *B. Park*, J. Yorke, Esq. was formerly all forest, but cleared during the civil war. *Bev. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beswick, Beverley, Bishop Burton, Brantingham, South Cave, Cherry Barton, South Dalton, Elloughton with Brough, Etton, Holme-on-the-Wolds, Kilnwick, Leckonfield, Leven, Lockington, Lund, North and South Newbald, Routh, Rowley, Scorbrough, Skidby, Walkington, Wawn with Aike, Elleker, Eske, Lockington-in-Kilnwick, Meaux, Molescroft, Storkhill, Thearne, Tickton, Weel, Woodmanley and Beverley parks; acres 77,800, pop. 18,957, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1393 (out-door 1246), expend. 5853*l.*, prop. rated 120,583*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wawn, with Broomfield, Faxfleet, Hempholme, Wauldby, and Bracken; pop. 18,954 + 216. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Bransburton and Hornsea sub-districts (except Gt. Cowden). *Mht. D. Sat.* and every other Wed. for sheep and cattle. *Fairs*, Tues. before 25 Feb. Holy Thurs. 5 July, Wed. before 25 Sept. 6 Nov. horses, cattle, sheep. *Races*, June.

Beverley Lodge (48) near Colchester, *E. Essex*, R. Hill, Esq. *B. Park* (3) near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, *63* B. PARK, tnsbp. See WOODMANSEY, *E. R. York*.

BEVERSBROOK, UPPER and MIDDLE, tythg. (34) Calne and Hillmorton hunds. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. N.E. of Calne-87.

P. BEVERSTONE par. (34) Upper Berkeley hund. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Tetbury-98, the saxon *Dyferstan*, has the remains of *B. Castle*, with a church attached, built before the Conquest, afterwards occupied by the Berkeleys, and destroyed by parl. in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 236, with stone-roofing quarries; pop. 178; poor r. 65*l.* (Tetbury U.); real prop. 2512*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Ba.) with Kingscote, val. 590*l.*, patr. Crown; church old, with stone pulpit.

P. BEVIS, or BEVOIS, MOUNT, or PADWELL (11) 2 m. N. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* on R. Itchen, so called after the hero Sir Bevis, by whom it is said to have been raised, was late the seat of Sotheby the poet, and formerly of the great Earl of Peterborough.

Bevill's River (64-5) a cut near Whittlesea, in the fens, *NW. Cambridge*, unites Oakley and W. Dykes, being about 4 m. long.

BEVINGTON (80) in the N. suburbs of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* Pop. 12,795. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *63* BEVINGTON (54) 3 m. SW. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick. B. Cock*, 1 m. SSE.

BEWALDETH tnsbp. () with Snittlegarth, Torpenhow par. *W. Cumbrld.*, 3 m. SW. of Ireby-304. Pop. 73; real prop. 938*l.*

BEWCASTLE par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrld.*, at the sources of Rs. Irthing and Leven, 9 m. ENE. of Brampton-811, so called from the castle, b. by Bueth, a norman baron, is perhaps the roman *Apiatorium*, on the Maiden way to Netherby, was once a mkt. town, and contains Bailey, Bellbank, and Nixons. Acres 26,640, wild and little known, with limestone, coal, and lead; pop. 1274, decreasing,—of town 181, horse-dealers, etc.; poor r. 545*l.* (Longtown U.); real prop. 1712*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Carl.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, stands near the remains of the castle, which was destroyed by parl. 1641, and with the manor belongs to Sir J. Graham of Netherby,—in the ch. yard is a celebrated obelisk, 14 feet high, with inscriptions and figures which have often tried the ingenuity of antiquarians. Stones, coins, etc. have been found.

* P. M. BEWDLEY, i.e. BEAULIEU, chprly. (55) Ribbesford par. Lower Doddington hund. *NW. Worcest.*, on a hill side by the Severn "see comely," says Leland, "a man cannot wish to see a town better," 14 m. NNW. of Worcester, 129 from London, and until the time of Hen. VIII. within the Welsh marches, has returned one member from the time of Jas. I., by whom it was incorporated, the boro' limits settled by the Reform bill, including the old boro' in Ribbesford par., Wribbenhall across the river, Hoarstone, Blackstone, Netherton, and Stourport in Lower Mitten-with-Lickhill tnsbp.,—no. of electors being 394 (of 10*l.* houses —); and under the municipal act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "bailiff, burgesses, and inhabitants of town and boro' of B.," and a revenue of 606*l.* Acres 7110 (old boro' 2500) including part of Forest of Wye, and much woodland; pop. 7458,—of town, 3400 in the manufact. of combs (that of dutch caps having gone down), leather and malt, but decreasing from the decline of the carrying trade on the river; houses 779, with townhall and gaol, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (15,289*l.* from 445 depositors)—Jas. I.'s free gram. school (44*l.*), at which Bp. Willis and Tombes (the opponent of Baxter), both natives, were educated,—Wigan's free library, Burlton, Sayer, and Cooke's almshouses; assd. taxes 925*l.*; poor r. 950*l.* on 8277*l.* (Kidderminster U.); real prop. 12,552*l.*; charities 278*l.* of which gram. school 44*l.* St. Andrew Cur. (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector; church built 1748, near the bridge; Far Forest Cur. val. 66*l.*, patr. Rector. The old town gates are removed; Lord Lyttleton has the manor under the crown. Ticknell Park, seat of J. Bury, Esq. on the site of the palace b. by Hen. VII. for his son Arthur, and afterwards occupied by Ch. I. which was destroyed in the civil wars; Spring Grove, A. Skey, Esq. On the Vasall, or Wasall, hill is a roman camp; and there is a hollow called the 'Devil's Spittlefull.' Mr. Roberts's harriers hunt here. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. 26 July, 10 and 11 Dec.

BEWERLEY tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R.*
N 4

York close to Pateley Bridge-224, on R. Nidd, contains Greenhow Hill. Acres 5320; pop. 1829 + 2, in the lead mines; poor r. 550*l.* (Pateley Br. U.); real prop. 6094*l.*, of which 1443*l.* on mines. *B. Hall*, J. Yorke, Esq.

BEWHOLMES tnsbp. () Nunkeeling par. *E. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Hornsea-190. Real prop. 2885*l.*

BEWICK vil. () Aldborough tnsbp. *E. R. York*, 6 m. SSE. of Hornsea-190.

BEWICK, New and Old, tnsbps. () Eglingham par. *N. Northmbrd.* 7 m. SE. of Wooler-320, near *B. Hill* and Harup Burn, two semicircular british camps. Pop. 1211 + 2 and 176; poor r. 105*l.* (Glendale U.). Near, is Cateran's or Robber's hole.

BEWLEY. See BEAULIEU, *Hants.* of which name it is a common corruption.

BEWLEY CASTLE hmlt. () Morland par. *N. Westmrd.* 3 m. NW. of Appleby-270. *B. Down* (21) 5 m. N. of Axminster, *W. Dorset.*

Bewper, i. e. *Beaupré*, *Castle* (86) the welsh, 'Maes Essylt,' near Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan*, though now a farmhouse, preserves its ancient character as an old seat of the Sytlysits (ancestors of the *Cecils*), afterwards of the Bassets, under whom the last congress of the regular bards was held here in 1681. Both it and the chapel, dated 1586, a mixture of pointed and italian styles, were partly by a native architect named Twrch.

BEWSBOROUGH HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *S. E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Buckland, Charlton, W. Cliffe, Coldred, *Deal*, Ewell, Guston, Hougham, W. Langdon, Lyddon, St. Margaret, Poulton, River, Sibbertswold, and Whitfield; acres 19,320, pop. 15,159, houses 2944.

Bewsey Hall (80) 1 m. NW. of Warrington, *S. Lancash.*, on Sankey canal, Lord Lilford.

BEXHILL HUNDRED, or Franchise (5) Hastings Rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains part of Bexhill par. as below. Acres 7900; pop. 1822, exempt from service on juries; houses 359.

P. BEXHILL par. in the above hund., and Hastings cinque port, a station on S. Coast rail. 7½ m. from London, 5 m. W. of Hastings-64, on the coast. Acres 7900, part in hops—with some wood-coal, or lignite; pop. 1916; poor r. 1466*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 10,377*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. with St. Mark Cur. 977*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Common*, ½ m. N.

BEXINGTON, EAST and WEST, hmlts. (17) Abbotsbury par. *SW. Dorset.* 2 m. W. of Abbotsbury, near the castle, was once a distinct par. Real prop. 680*l.* Church, in ruins by the sea-shore.

P. BEXLEY par. (1) Buxley and Lessness hunds. Sutton Lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Dartford-15, contains Blendon, Bridgend, and Upton, and gives title of baron to the Vansittarts of Foot's Cray. Acres 5370; pop. 3955 + 165; poor r. 1312*l.* (Dartford U.); real prop. 21,187*l.*; charities 204*l.* of which Styleman's almsh. 100*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) with *B. Heath Cur.* val. 592*l.*, patr. Visct. Sidney; church, has 2 brasses (one T. Sparrow, 1513), and a confessional with oak walls, and tombs. Camden, the father of english antiquaries, who lived and died at Camden Place, gave the manor in trust to the Leighs, for the endowment of his professorship of history at Oxford.

P. BEXLEY HEATH (1) 2 m. N. of the above, now allotted, and partly built upon, is a *Cur.* with BEXLEY.

BEXTON tnsbp. (80) Knutsford par. *N. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Knutsford-172. Acres 540; pop. 77; poor r. 51*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 1245*l.*

BEXWELL par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Nor-*

folk, 1 m. E. of Downham-84, near E. Count. rail. was once a mkt. town. Acres 1280; pop. 70 + 2; poor r. 9*l.* (Down U.); real prop. 1783*l.*; charities, poor's ground 8*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely. *B. Green*, ½ m. S.

Beymore and *Beybeg House*, near BEAMORE, *Meath*.

BEYNHURST HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks.* contains the pars. of Bisham, Hurley, Remenham, Shottesbrook, and White Waltham; acres 13,020, pop. 3421, houses 664.

BEYTON, or BRIGHTON, par. (50) Thedwestrey hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 550; pop. 384 + 5; poor r. 108*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1607*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 175*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bhrotachan Loch, in Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*.

Bibracte, *Bibrocum*, or *Bibroa*, of the Romans, is Wickham-Bushes, near Windsor Park, *Berks.* on the roman way to Silchester, in the country of the *Bibroci* or *Regni*.

BIBRIDGE hmlt. () Kirkharle tnsbp. *Mid. Northmbrd.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 7. BIDSWELL (46) 6 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

P. BIBURY par. (44) Bradley and Brightwells-Barrow hunds. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Northleach-82, on R. Colne, a meet for the White Horse hounds, once gave name to a hund., and contains Ablington, Arlington, and Winsou. Acres 6300; pop. 1077 + 12; poor r. 469*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2357*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 1023*l.*, patr. W. Strahan, Esq.; church, partly norman in doorways, with several tombs, was erected by the abbots of Osney, who had the manor, now belonging to Hon. J. Dutton of *B. House*, which was built by the Sackvilles, and has a fine view of the river. A roman pavement, etc., have been found. *Races*, June.

P. M. BICESTER par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxon.* 11 m. NNE. of Oxford, 54 from London, the saxon *Bernuacaster*, near the ancient Alchester, and one of the places investigated in Kennet's "Parochial Antiquities," containing *B. King's End* and *B. Market End*, is the site of a priory founded 1182 by Gilbert Basset, of which some remains have been turned up. Acres 2580; pop. 3022 + 16, in the leather slipper and lace manufact. and ale breweries; houses 588, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (3748*l.* from 275 depositors), and Union p. house; poor r. 1267*l.* on 8278*l.*; real prop. 10,814*l.*; charities 247*l.*, of which Feoffer's land for poor 206*l.* St. Eadburg Vic. (Oxon.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Lady P. Turner; church, on the site of the priory church, with norman arches, a brass, and many tombs. Near St. Eadburg's Balk or Walk, is a mineral well called after him. Mr. Drake's hounds meet at *B. Mill*. *Bic. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc., of Boar-stall, Caversfield, in *Bucks.*,—Ambrosden, Ardley, Bicester (King's End and Market End), Bletchington, Bucknell, Charlton, Chesterton, Cottisford, Fringford, Fritwell, Goddington, Hardwick, Hethe, Heyford (Lower and Upper), Islip, Kirtlington, Launton, Merton, Middleton, Newton Purcell, Noke, Oddington, Piddington, Shelswell, Somerton, Souldern, Stoke Lyne, Stratton Audley, Tusmore, Wendlebury, Weston with Arncliffe, Blackthorne, Fencott, and Murocott, in *Oxon.*; acres 67,070, pop. 15,201, cases relieved (1846-7), 1846 (out-door 1688), expend. 6389*l.*, prop. rated 73,467*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Weston: pop. 15,200 + 35. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. * BICESTER DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, con-

tains the benefices marked in Ploughley hund. with Ambrosden *vic.*, Piddington *cur.* *Mtt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, Easter Frid. 1st Frid. June, 5 Aug. 8rd Frid. Dec.

BICKETER-KING'S END tnsph. as above, seat of J. W. Coker, Esq., and the site of Bigenhall, which had a market afterwards removed. Acres 1540; pop. 279; poor r. 66*l*. *B. MARKET* END tnsph. as above, to which the market was removed, is a sessions court, and contains Wretchwick. Acres 1040; pop. 2743; poor r. 1201*l*.

BICKENHALL par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Acres 1090; pop. 264; poor r. 86*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1545*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Staple-Fitzpaine.

BICKENHILL par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 7 m. SE. by E. of Birmingham-110, near *B. Hill*, on N. West. rail. and Warwick canal, contains Church and Middle Lyndon, and Marston quarters. Acres 8810; pop. 774+5; poor r. 257*l*. (Meriden U.); real prop. 7912*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 222*l*, patr. Earl of Aylesford.

BICKER par. (70) Kirton wap. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-109, contains Coppington-Syke, Ferry-Corner, Frist and Gauntlet. Acres 8720; pop. 925+21; poor r. 228*l*. (Boston U.); real prop. 7951*l*; charities 116*l*, of which 59*l*. from allotments. St. Swithen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 560*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BICKERSTAFFE tnsph. (89) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Ormskirk-219, gives title of baron to Lord Stanley of *B.* Acres 5860; pop. 1579+27, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 194*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 10,693*l*, of which 1873*l*. on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l*. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NW.

BICKERSTONE. See BIXTON, *Norfolk*.

BICKERTON tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, near Malpas-168, commands a fine view from *B. Hill*, where roman coins have been found. Acres 1780; pop. 401; poor r. 89*l*. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1856*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l*, patr. Rector. *BICKERTON* (43) 5 m. NE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*. *BICKERTON* tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrid.* 4 m. WSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 18. *BICKERTON* tnsph. () Bilton par. *York Ainsty*, 9 m. W. of York-199. Acres 1080; pop. 110; poor r. 45*l*. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1078*l*.

* BICKFORD. See WHISTON, *Stafford*.

Bickham (25) 6 m. S. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon*. on R. Tavy, seat of J. Gill, Esq., formerly of the Elford. *Bickham* (20) 3 m. SW. of Dunster, *W. Somerset*. *B. House* (22) 5 m. S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

BICKINGTON par. (22 or 25) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Ashburton-192. Acres 1220; pop. 374+2; poor r. 167*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2254*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Ashburton. *Fair*, 14 May, cattle. *Bickington* (27) 1 m. W. of Barnstaple, *NW. Devon*. J. King, Esq.

BICKINGTON-ABBOT'S. See ABBOT'S-BICKINGTON, *Devon*. *B. HIGH* par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Chumleigh-184, a meet for Mr. Tout's harriers. Acres 3890; pop. 895+4; poor r. 407*l*. (Torrington U.); real prop. 3264*l*; charities 12*l*, of which Pincombe's school 10*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 475*l*, patr. W. M. Stowell, Esq.

BICKLEIGH par. (21) Haybridge hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. S. of Tiverton-165, near R. Exe. Acres 1690; pop. 862+8; poor r. 266*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2597*l*; charities 28*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) sometime held by the father of Bamfylde

More Carew, the king of the gypsies, who was born here, — val. 420*l*, patr. Sir W. P. Carew, Bt., of Hacombe; church, has tombs of the Carews, formerly of *B. Court*, now pulled down. *BICKLEIGH* par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Plymouth-216, on the Catwater. Acres 2980; pop. 469; poor r. 67*l*. (Plympton U.); real prop. 2224*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) with Sheepstor, val. 258*l*, patr. Sir R. Lopes, Bt.

BICKLEY tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Malpas-168, where at Barrel fall, in July 1657, a tract of ground covered with trees, sank with a loud noise into a subterranean flood, long since dried up. Acres 2200; pop. 489+3; poor r. 59*l*. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2702*l*. Two copper tablets containing a decree of the Emperor Trajan were found here 1812, and placed in the Brit. Museum. *B. Hall*, 1 m. S. *B. Place* (6) 1 m. E. of Bromley *NW. Kent*, J. Wells, Esq.

BICKMERSH hmlt. (54) with Little Dorsington, Welford par. *SW. Warwick*. 5 m. SSE. of Alcester-103. Acres 1340; pop. 180+7; real prop. 1817*l*. *B. Lodge*, or *Bedlam*, 1 m. S.

BICKNACRE hmlt. (1) Danbury and Woodham pars. *Mid. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Chelmsford-20, the site of a priory of black canons, founded by Maurice Jeffry, in Hen. II.'s time — of which some arches remain. Pop. 804; real prop. 748*l*.

* BICKNOLLER par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Watchet-156. Acres 1370; pop. 345+6; poor r. 125*l*. (Willit. U.); real prop. 3571*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 124*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church are two roman camps, called Trendle and Turk's castles, and a beacon, while many coins and other remains have been found — so many indeed that some fancifully derive the name from two british words signifying "a little treasury."

BICKNOR par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*. 6 m. ENE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. 14*l*. (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 557*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 130*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BICKNOR-ENGLISH par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. WSW. of Mitcheldean-113, on the english side of R. Wye. Acres 2440; with Styre apple and other orchards, and limestone, coal, and iron quarries; pop. 576; poor r. 245*l*. (Monm. U.); real prop. 3357*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 800*l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, stands within an ancient camp. *B. Court*, Miss Wyrhall, on a cliff which overhangs the river, of which it has fine views. *B. WELSH* par. (43) Lower Skenfeth hund. *E. Monm.* locally in *Hereford*, 4 m. S. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, opposite the above, and formerly included in the welsh marches. Acres 960; pop. 74; poor r. 34*l*; real prop. 866*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 169*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Courtfield, W. Vaughan, Esq., where it is said Hen. V. was nursed by Countess of Salisbury.

BICKTON tythg. (15) Fordingbridge par. *W. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Ringwood-92; pop. 287; real prop. 1233*l*.

BICTON par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 7 m. ESE. of Topsham-170, on the coast, contains Yettington, and was given by Hen. I. to the *Janitors*, on the tenure of finding a gaol for the county. Acres 1180; pop. 198; poor r. 95*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3244*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 220*l*, patr. Heirs of Lord Rolle, late of *B. Lodge*, which is well wooded, and stocked with deer; church has a tomb of one of

the Rolles, with an epitaph by Fuller. *Bicron* tnsbp. (6) with Calcott, St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn, and Watling St. Pop. 560. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 60*l.* patr. Vicar. *B. House*, R. Jenkins, Esq. *Bicron* tnsbp. (60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159.

Bickwear (35) 8 m. above Chepstow, *W. Gloucest.* seat of Gen. Sir H. W. Rooke, near which are blocks of limestone like the Gray Wethers on Marlboro' downs, *Wilts.*

BIDBOROUGH par. (6) Washingstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Tunbridge-80. Acres 1360, part in hops, with some mineral springs; pop. 260 + 3; poor r. 53*l.* (Tunbr. U.); real prop. 1387*l.*; charity, Smith's for poor 23*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Cant.) val. 227*l.*, patr. J. Deacon, Esq.; church, with Norman porch.

Bidcombe, Brimsdon, or Cold-Kitchen, Hill (15) 6 m. SW. of Wilton, *SW. Wilts.* near Longleat, a solitary peak, and the subject of a poem in imitation of Denham's "Cooper's Hill," has upon it many tumuli, ditches, etc., and commands a wide extent of prospect over *Wilts.* to Shaftesbury in *Dorset.*, and beyond *Somerset.* to the Sugar Loaf Hill near Abergavenny (50 m.).

P. BIDDENDEN par. (6) Berkeley hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Cranbrook-48, was once the seat of the Manneys of whom was Sir Walter of the time of Edw. III., afterwards of the Hendens, of Place House. Acres 7110, part in hops; pop. 1486, at one time in the clothing trade; poor r. 932*l.* (Tenterden U.); real prop. 6419*l.*; charities 74*l.* of which 20*l.* to Mayne's free gram. school, founded 1566 for 10 boys, — and 30*l.* the produce of the Bread and Cheese land given by the "Biddenden Maids," two sisters named Chalkhurst or Preston, whose figures are stamped on the cakes distributed at Easter. All Saints Rect. (Cant.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early English, with 5 brasses (Marg. Goldwell and 2 husbands 1452, R. Allarde and three wives 1593, etc.) and tombs of the Hendens. *Fairs*, Old Lady day, and 8 Nov.

BIDDEHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. W. of Bedford-50. Acres 1760; pop. 345; poor r. 160*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2600*l.* St. James Vic. (Ely) val. 100*l.*, patr. Hon. G. R. Trevor; church has brass of W. Faldo (1440).

BIDDESCOTE. See BITTERSOTE, *Stafford.*
Biddesden House (14) 1½ m. E. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* J. H. Everett, Esq.

BIDDESTONE, or BIDSTON, par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Corsham-97, was formerly two pars. Acres 2530; pop. 452; poor r. 127*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 2871*l.* St. Nicholas and St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) with Slaughterford *Cur.* val. 102*l.*, patr. Win.Coll.; church has a tomb of Edmund or 'Rag' Smith, the poet and translator of 'Longinus,' who died here at Hartham Ho., the Ducketts' old seat.

BIDDICK, NORTH, tnsbp. () Washington and Whitburn pars. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SSE. of Gateshead-275. Pop. 371, in the collieries. *B. SOUTH*, tnsbp. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 6 m. WSW. of Sunderland-268, on Durham Junc. rail, near R. Wear. Acres 280; pop. 74; poor r. 101*l.* (Chester-le-Street U.).

BIDDISHAM par. (19) Bempstone hund. *N. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Axbridge-130. Acres 510; pop. 145; poor r. 85*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 1879*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BIDDLESDON par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Buckingham-55, had a cistercian abbey found. 1147, by Ernald de Bosco, to which a market was granted by Edw. II. Acres

1620; pop. 169; poor r. 114*l.* (Brackley U.); real prop. 2286*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 60*l.*, patr. G. Morgan, Esq., of *B. Park.*

BIDDLESFORD hmlt. (10) Arretton par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Newport-82.

BIDDLESHEAD () 3 m. W. of Biddlestone, as below.

BIDDLESTON tnsbp. () Allenton par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, under Silverton, a peak of the Cheviots, overlooking the vale of Coquet. Pop. 140; poor r. 69*l.* (Rothb. U.). *B. House*, W. Selby, Esq., who has the manor — once belonging to the Vissards, but granted in 1272 to Sir W. de Selby, five of whose descendants were knighted by Jas. I. in 1603, on his progress southwards.

BIDDULPH, or BIDDLE (81) par. N. Pirehill hund. *N. Stafford.* 6 m. N. of Burslem-152, contains *Over B., Middle B., and Nether B.*, near *B. Moor*, which is peopled by a sort of gypsy race, who live among themselves, etc. Acres 5530; pop. 2314 + 33, in the collieries, potteries, and ironworks; poor r. 349*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 10,498*l.*, of which 2275*l.* on mines; charities 22*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Lich.) val. 122*l.*, patr. J. Bateman, Esq. Near an artificial cave is the druidical remain called the Biddulphs, who had the manor from the Conquest.

P. M. BIDEFORD par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 30 m. NW. by W. of Exeter, 201 from London, a sessions and polling place, and bonding port 'by the ford' of R. Torridge, near Barnstaple or *B. Bay*, was granted at the Conquest to Rich. de Granville, one of the conquerors of *Glamorgan.*; — returned members to parl. about the time of Edw. I. and II.; was first incorporated by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., and 12 council, with the style of "may., ald., and capital burgesses of boro', town, and manor, of B." and a revenue of 418*l.*, the limits being those of the par. Acres 4510; pop. 5211 + 37, — of town 4830, in ship-building, the shipping trade, and manufacture of sailcloth, cordage, pottery, bone lace; houses 1050, many old, with 3 chapels, townhall, and bridewell (b. 1698), bridge hall and school, — free gram. school (50*l.*) at which Z. Mudge, a native, was master, and Shebbear, a native, and author of 'Chrysal, or the Adventures of a Guinea,' was educated, — Strange's and Armory's almshouses, and Union poor house; poor r. 1344*l.* on 14,758*l.*; real prop. 18,340*l.*; charities 577*l.*, of which Bridge estate 435*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 633*l.*, patr. L.W. Buck, Esq.; church (of which Hervey, who wrote part of his 'Meditations' here, was curate), cruciform and early eng., with tomb of Strange the philanthropist, who died of the plague 1646. The 24-arched stone bridge, 677 ft. long, built 14th cent. commands fine views of the channel of the river, which runs for 2½ m. down to the Pool at Appledore; is narrow and shallow at low tides, but ½ m. broad at high water, and 8 to 16 feet deep, admitting 200-ton vessels up to a fine quay of 1200 ft. In 1846, 147 sail of 11,805 tons (64 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Appledore is a sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 578 sail of 24,814, and 213 of 8094 tons — from and to 'colonies' 11 of 2334, and 13 of 3785 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 10 of 1272, and 3 of 562 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 350, and 2 of 303 t.); imports (val. — *l.*), timber, coal, lime, etc., — exports (val. — *l.*), oak-bark, corn, earthenware, sails, cordage, tiles, linens, etc.; total customs 5045*l.*

Two fixed *lights* placed 1820 on Braunton Sands, lead over the bar, and one in lat. $51^{\circ} 4' N.$, long. $4^{\circ} 12' W.$, 933 ft. apart, 86 and 40 ft. high, seen 14 and 11 m. The *Bay* outside, during the wars of Anne's time when the trade of the town was at its highest pitch, was called by the French privateers, the Golden bay, on account of the many valuable prizes they took here. At Hubblestone, Hubba the Dane was buried (see ABBOTSHAM), and in 1682, three women were burnt for witchcraft, being the last who suffered under that statute. Adml. Sir R. Granville, the naval hero and discoverer of Virginia, and a native, in 1591 with one ship fought a spanish squadron of 53 sail for 12 hours, and died of his wounds, with these memorable words in his mouth, 'Here I die, Richard Granville, with a joyful and quiet mind, for that I have ended my life as a true soldier ought to do, fighting for his country, queen, religion, and honour,—my soul willingly departing from this body, leaving behind the lasting fame of having behaved as every valiant soldier was bound to do.' Other natives were the brothers Donna, mathematicians, who made a survey of the county, and Stucleay an eccentric miser. Mr. Furse's hounds and Mr. Buck's harriers hunt here. *Bid. P. L. Union*, contains the pars, etc. of Abbotsham, Alwington, Bideford, Bradworthy, Buckland Brewer, Bulkworthy, Clovelly, Hartland, Landcross, Littleham, Monkleigh, Newton St. Petrock, Northam, Parkham, Putford (East and West), Welcombe, Woolfardisworthy; acres 78,150, pop. 19,568, cases relieved (1846-7) 2396 (out-door 2156), expend. 6539*l.*, prop. rated 69,635*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,581+180. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Horwood, Instow, and W. Leigh. *Mkt. Ds. Tues.* Sat. corn, etc. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 18 July, 13 Nov. *Biden Hall* (80) 3 m. SE. of Sandbach, *S. Cheshire*.

BIDFIELD tythg. (34) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Stroud-101.

P. BIDFORD par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 3 m. SSE. of Alcester-103, on Rs. Avon and Arrow, containing Barton, Broom, and Marcliff, was granted by John to his son-in-law Llewelyn, and was for a time a mkt. town. Acres 3240, with blue flagstone quarries; pop. 1567+30; poor r. 387*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 8136*l.*; charities, Duchess Dudley's, for various places and purposes 811*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Worc.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Sir G. Skipwith, Bt., who has *B. Grange* (which belonged to Bordsley ab.) and the manor through the Clarks, Danets and others. Near the town is Shakspeare's crab-tree, under which, they say, the poet and the champions of Stratford slept, from Sat. night till Mon. morning, after being routed in a drinking contest with the victorious toppers of 'Drunken Bidford.'

Bidlake (25) 7 m. SW. of Okehampton, *W. Devon*.

BIDSTONE par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. WNW. of Birkenhead-202, contains B.-Cum-Ford tnsph. (acres 1620, pop. 291+4), Claughton-cum-Grange cur., Moreton-cum-Lingham, and Saughall-Massey. Acres 4260, hilly, with stone quarries; pop. 1013; poor r. 38*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2782*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 98*l.*, patr. B. Keene, Esq. The fixed *Light* on *B. Hill*, lat. $53^{\circ} 24' N.$, long. $3^{\circ} 4' W.$, commanding a fine view of the Irish sea, Liverpool, the Wirrall, etc., is a stone building 50 ft. high, and 300 ft. above high water, seen 23 m. and when in one with Leasowe *light* leads through the Horse Channel, at R.

Mersey's mouth. Close to it is the telegraph communicating E. with Liverpool, and W. through Helbre Isle at the Dee's mouth, Voel Nant near Air point, Voryd point at the Clwyd's mouth, Lysfaen behind Abergeley bay, Gt. Orme's Head, Priestholm, Llanellian near Llynas point, and Garegylwyd near Llanddeusaint, with Holyhead; a chain about 70 m. long.

Biel, or *Beil House*, 3 m. WSW. of Dunbar, *E. Haddingtn.* Mrs. Ferguson, with fine plantations and lake, is on *B. Water*, which rises under Newland hill in Lammermuir, and runs 12 m. NE. past it, and Bel-ton, to Bel-haven in N. Sea.

BIELBY, or BEALBY, chply. () Hayton par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1220; pop. 273; poor r. 29*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1846*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Hayton.

BIERLEY, East, hmlt. (88) Hunsworth tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196.

BIERLEY, NORTH, tnsph. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York* near Bradford-196, contains B.-LANE, Wibsey, and 7 others hmlts., and has one of the oldest hothouses and cedars of Lebanon in England. Acres 3090; pop. 9512+226, in the collieries, quarries, and iron mines; houses 1760; poor r. 1990*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 25,134*l.*, of which 5123*l.* on iron works and 2902*l.* on mines; charity, Wilton's 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Miss Currer.

BIERTON, or BURTON-WITH-BROUGHTON, par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, near the rail. Acres 2470; pop. 605; poor r. 423*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4893*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. James Vic. (Oxon.) with Buckland, Quarrendon, and Stoke Mandeville curs. val. 272*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln.

BIESTON tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh* near Wrexham-179. Pop. 101.

Bifrons (3) 2 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, E. Taylor, Esq.

Big Collon Hill (45) 8 m. NE. of Antrim, *Mid. Antrim*, is 1159 ft. high. *B. Isld.* See *Copeland Islds. Down.* *B. Rivelet* (5, 8) rises in Carlingford mountains. *NE. Louth*, and runs 5 m. SSE. to Dundalk Bay.

Biga, or *Riga River* (60), a small stream which rises under Plinlimmon, *S. W. Montgomery*, near the sources of R. Wye and Severn, and passing by the *B. Hill*, falls into R. Clewydog at Aber-Biga. *B. Island*, in Yell Sound, *Sheld. Islds.*, about 4 m. round.

BIGBURY par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. S. of Modbury-208, on R. Avon, near *B. Bay*. Acres 4160; pop. 652+8; poor r. 351*l.* (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 4208*l.*; charity 11*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Exet.) val. 658*l.*, patr. — Livingston, Esq.; church, has brass of Mrs. Bigbury. Skenbury belongs to the Wises of Wonwell court, through the Ayshfords. The *Bay* into which Rs. Avon and Ferme flow, lies between Bolt Tail and Stoke Point, distant 7 m. and is rocky and dangerous throughout, with several retreats for smugglers. Off it lie the E. Rutts, a ledge in $\frac{1}{2}$ fath.

BIGBY par. (86) S. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Brigg-155, contains Kettleby and K. Thorpe. Acres 1040; pop. 245+5; poor r. 37*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3236*l.*; charity 11*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 708*l.*, patr. R. C. Elwes, Esq.; church, has brass of E. Skipwryth (1500).

P. BIGGAR par. Upper ward, *SE. Lanark*. 28 m. S. by W. of Edinburgh, a burgh of barony, on the Candy burn, and *B. Water* (which rises at Libberton, near R. Clyde, and passes about 10 m. E. to the Tweed at Drummelzier), near Caled. rail. is said to be the site of a battle fought by

Wallace with the English, under De Whichenour. Acres about 7450, hilly, rising at one point 1260 ft.; pop. 1865,—of town 1395; houses, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, library, schools; real prop. 7329L; for poor 275L. Living, val. 264L, patr. Fleming of Cumbernauld; church, cruciform, formerly collegiate, found. by the Flemings, to whom Boghall cast. in ruins belonged. Remains of a camp are left at the Moat on Watling St. where roman coins have been found. ✱ **B. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Lothian, includes Biggar, Broughton, Covington, Culter, Dolphinton, Dunsyre, Libberton, Skirling, Symington, Walston, Wandell. Ditto, *Free Church* includes Broughton, Culter, Ellsridgehill, Innerleithen, Kirkurd, Peebles, Stirling. *Fairs*, Candlemas, Midsummer, last Th. Oct. o. s., horses, cattle.

BIGGAR hmlt. () Walney chply. *NW. Lancash.* near Dalton-279, and Morecambe bay.

BIGGE'S, or **CARLISLE'S**, **QUARTER**, tnsph. () Long Horsley par. *E. Northbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 252 + 2.

BIGGEN, **NEW**, tnsph. () Shotley par. *S. Northbrld.* 9 m. SE. of Hexham-278. Pop. 56.

Biggen Cottage (51) 3 m. N. of Newmarket, *E. Cambridge.*

Biggen's Farm (8) 6 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Beulah Spa, — Smith, Esq.

BIGIN tnsph. (81) Wirksworth par. *W. Derby.* 5 m. W. of Winster-150. Acres 440; pop. 149; poor r. 86L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 956L. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 40L patr. Vicar of Hartington. ✱ **BIGGIN** (47) 3 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ✱ **BIGGIN** (64) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Ramsey, *N. Hants.* ✱ **BIGGIN** hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northampton.* 2 m. WNW. of Oundle-78. *B. House*, J. W. Russell, Esq.

✱ **BIGGIN** hmlt. (53) Churchover par. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. NNE. of Rugby-83. See Newton.

✱ **BIGGIN** tnsph. () Kirk Fenton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Selby-181, where the teal was first cultivated in this county. Acres 2250; pop. 126. 'Biggin', a house.

Biggin Abbey (51) 3 m. NE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge.* ✱ **B.**, **EAST** and **WEST** () Darlington Ward, *W. Durham.* 2 m. WSW. of Wolsingham-256. ✱ **B. Field House** (51) 4 m. NNW. of Newmarket, *E. Cambridge.* ✱ **B.**, **Low**, hmlt. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrd.* 2 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252. *B. House*, E. Tomlinson, Esq.

BIGGINS (83) 1 m. SSE. of E. Retford, *N. Notts.* **BIGGLESWADE** **HUNDRED** (46, 52) *E. Beds.* contains the pars. of Astwick vic., Little Barford v., Biggleswade v., Cockayne-Hatley rect., Dunton v., Edworth r., Everton, Eyworth v., Langford v., Pottow r., Sutton r., Tempsford r., Wrestlingworth r., and part of Sandy r.; acres 28,265, pop. 10,692, houses 2051. See **SHERFORD DEANERY**.

P. M. BIGGLESWADE par. (46) in the above hund. 10 m. ESE. of Bedford, 45 from London, on R. Ivel, which is navigable through the Ouse to the sea, is a crown manor, and petty sess. and polling town, containing Holme and Stratton, where 300 coins of Henry VI.'s time were found 1770. Acres 4220, good fertile soil; pop. 3807 + 58, lace makers and straw platters; houses 685, chiefly modern (part of the town having been burnt 1785), with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (15,578L from 336 depositors), free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1478L on 11,848L; real prop. 13,677L; charities 205L, of which 51L to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 300L, patr. the Prebendary church, early eng. was formerly collegiate, with a chantry attached, and has brasses of W. Halstede (1449) and angels with St. John's head. *Bigglesw.*

P. L. Union contains the pars. etc. in the hund. above (except Little Barford) with Arlsey, Blunham, Campton, Clifton, Henlow, Meppershall, Northill, Southill, Stondon, Stotfold, Warden, Shefford, and Muggerhanger; acres 56,560, pop. 20,694, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3168 (out-door 2670), expend. 9026L, prop. rated 88,319L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Everton, Shefford, and Muggerhanger; pop. 20,694 + 224. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Wed. grain. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. Sat. after Easter, Whit Mond. 8 Nov. horses, live stock.

BIGHOUSE. See **TORR**, *Suthrld.*

BIGHTON par. (12) Upper Bishop's Sutton hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. NE. of Alresford-57, a meet for Mr. Scotland's harriers. Acres 1580; pop. 284; poor r. 228L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1829L. All Saints Rect. (Winc.) val. 510L, patr. Duke of Buckingham.

Bigland Hall () 9 m. S. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* G. Bigland, Esq., has a fine view of Furness and the Leven Sands.

BIGLANDS tnsph. () with **GAMBLESBY**, Aikton par. *N. Cumbri.* 8 m. N. of Wigton-308, on R. Wampool, has a mineral spring. Pop. 187.

BIGNALL-END tnsph. (78) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Burslem-152. Pop. 517 + 8; real prop. 7900L, of which 4478L on mines.

BIGNON par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Arundel-56, contains Buntington, where three very fine roman pavements were discovered 1811, in Oldbury field. Acres 1180; pop. 210 + 9; poor r. 111L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 986L. Holy cross Rect. (Chic.) val. 143L, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, early english. *B. Park*, J. Hawkins, Esq., was the birthplace of Mrs. C. Smith, a poetess and novel writer.

Bigods (47) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Dunmow, *N. Essex*, J. M. Gobie, Esq., a meet for the Essex hounds.

BIGRIG () 2 m. N. of Egremont, *W. Cumbri.* **Bigsseter Voe**, an inlet between Aithsting and Sandsting, W. side of *Shetld. Islds.* 4 m. long.

Bigsweat (35) 4 m. SW. by S. of Coleford *W. Gloucest.* on R. Wye.

Bilboa (15) Deon bar. *E. Limerick*, in the Sleibh-Phelim mountains, Earl of Stradbroke.

BILBOROUGH par. (71) S. Broxtow hund. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, contains Broxtow. Acres 1090; pop. 267, decreasing from the stoppage of the coal mines; poor r. 155L (Basford U.); real prop. 1701L. St. Martin Rect. (Linc.) val. 273L, patr. T. W. Edge, Esq.

BILBROOK hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. ESE. of Dunster-161. ✱ **Bilbrook** (62) 3 m. NW. of Wolverhampton *SW. Staff.*

P. BILBROUGH par. () *York Ainsty*, 4 m. SW. of York-199. Acres 1410; pop. 216; poor r. 52L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2780L; charities 14L. Living, a *Cur.* (York) val. 186L, patr. T. L. Fairfax, Esq., whose ancestor, the lord-general, lies buried in the church.

Bilbury Rings (14) or *Wily Camp*, near Hanging Langford camp, *S. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. by W. of Wilton, on the roman road to Bath, in which british and roman remains have been found, is of 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres, more than $\frac{1}{2}$ m. round, with double and triple entrenchments, and a rampart of 20 ft.

BILBY hmlt. (82) Barnby-Moor tnsph. *N. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 43. *B. Hall*, —

BILDEN-END (47) 6 m. W. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

P. BILDESTONE, or **BILSTON**, par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64,

near E. Union rail. was formerly a mkt. and clothing town, and had a chantry at St. Leonard's. Acres 1420; pop. 837 + 2, yarn-spinners; poor r. 354*l.* (Costf. U.); real prop. 425*l.*; charities, a school-house. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 346*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Gedge, rector; church, large, with brass of W. Wade (1599). *B. House*, R. Wilson, Esq. *Fairs*, Ash Wed. Holy Th.

Bilery Lodge (11) 4 m. W. of Petersfield, *E. Hants*.

Biley Abbey (1) 1 m. W. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex*, at a farm, was found. 1180 by Rob. de Mantell; in the church, 36 ft. by 18, with groined arches in good preservation, but used as a *pigstye*, Bouchier earl of Essex and his wife were buried.

Bilfield (55) 4 m. NW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

Bilham tnsbp. (87) Horton-Pagnell par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains *B. Row* hmlt. (pop. 27) and produces coal, and fine sand for foundries. Pop. 75; poor r. 24*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 825*l.* *B. House*, Rev. G. Wright, near the Belvedere tower, commands one of the finest views in the Riding, including York, Lincoln, and Southwell minsters, and about 70 churches.

Bill Hill (7) 2 m. N. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*. T. L. Gower, Esq.

P. M. BILLERICAY chplyr. (1) Gt. Burstead par. *S. Essex*, 8 m. SSW. of Chelmsford, 23 from London, near E. count. rail. and a roman station or villa called Blunt's walls, is a polling and petty sess. town, overlooking some fine country. Pop. 1284, partly employed in making wire ribbon and silk laces; houses 235, with 3 chapels, Union p. house, parish almshouse; poor r.—*L. St. M. Magdalen Cur.* (Roch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bp. London; church, of brick, part as old as Edw. III. who founded it. *Biller. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Basildon, North Benfleet, Bowers Gifford, Brentwood, Great Burstead, Little Burstead, Childerditch, Downham, Dunton, Horndon (East and West), Hutton, Ingrave, Laindon, Little Wharley, Mountnessing, Nevendon, Pitsea, Ramsden Crays, Ramsden Bellhouse, Shenfield, S. Weald, Vange, Wickford, with S. Benfleet and Thundersley; acres 54,640, pop. 14,934, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1846 (out-door 1495), expend. 6507*l.*, prop. rated 70,748*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wickford, with Canvey isld.; pop. 13,607 + 223. It is divided between Brentwood and Rochford New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 2 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

P. BILLESDON par. (63) Gartree hund. *E. Leicest.* 8 m. E. of Leicester-96, containing Goadby and Rolleston *curs.*, is near *B. Coplow*, a camp of 18 acres (where stood a roman temple), with a ditch and rampart, and commanding a fine view. a camp of 18 acres, with a ditch and rampart. Acres 4430; pop. 878; houses 154, with 2 chapels, school, and Union p. house, almshouse; poor r. 287*l.*; real prop. 4667*l.*; charities 89*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) with the above val. 279*l.*, patr. H. Greene, Esq. At this place, it is said Villiers, first Duke of Buckingham was educated. *Billes. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Alexton, Billesdon, Burton Overy, Carlton, Curlicue, Cold Newton, Evington, Galby, Glenn Magna, Goadby, Houghton, Humberstone, Humbergaton, Ilston-on-the-Hill, Keyham, Loddington, Lowesby, Marefield, East Norton, King's Norton, Owston, Rolleston, Scraftoft, Skeffington, Stoughton, Stretton (Magna and Parva), Thurnby, Tilton, Tugby, Wistow, Withcote, with Bushby, Frisby, Halstead, Newton-Harcourt, and Whatborough; acres 4430, pop. 6810, cases relieved

(yr. 1846-7) 635 (out-door 580), expend. 2989*l.*, prop. rated 74,659*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Withcote; pop. 6810 + 21. It is divided between Leicester, Oakham, and Uppingham New County Court districts.

BILLESLEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 750; pop. 31; poor r. 14*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1201*l.* All Saints Rect. (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. M. Miles, Esq. and Rev. T. Higgins. *Upper B.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE.

BILLING, GREAT, par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. ENE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 1290; pop. 401 + 3; poor r. 202*l.* (Nhampton. U.); real prop. 3137*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which Freeman's hosp. or almshouses 33*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon. sometime held by the father of Sir J. Wake, a scholar and diplomatist of James I.'s time, and a native; church, has tombs of the O'Briens earls of Thomond, who had the manor, now belonging to R. C. Elwes, Esq. of *B. Paddock*. $\text{\textcircled{B}}$ *B. LITTLE*, par. (52) 1 m. SW. of the above, near the *B. Road* rail station, on R. Nen, belonged to the Longuevilles, whose old seat is now a farmhouse. Acres 890; pop. 101 + 2; poor r. 16*l.*; real prop. 1878*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 349*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow.

Billingbear Park (7) 3 m. NE. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*. Lord Braybrooke.

BILLINGBOROUGH par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Folkingham-106. Acres 2020; pop. 999 + 11; poor r. 348*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 6526*l.*; charities 71*l.*, of which Toller's school 30*l.*, poor's land 24*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue; church, decorated eng. with spire.

P. BILLINGECHPLYR. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Wigan-200, includes *B.-Chapel-End* and Winstanley. Acres 2870,—of town 1340; pop. 2231, and 1550 + 28; poor r. 261*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 6912*l.*, of which 3400*l.* on mines. *Living, a Cur.* (Ches.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Rector. $\text{\textcircled{B}}$ *B. HIGHER END* tnsbp. near the above, under *B. Hill*, at the S. end of the Yorkshire chain, 633 ft. high, commanding a view of Ingleboro' York. Blackcombe *Cumbd.* Frodsham hills Ches. and N. Wales. Acres 1410; pop. 712 + 41, some in the cotton factories and stone quarries; poor r. 108*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 4300*l.*, of which 1664*l.* on mines and quarries; charities of both tnsbps. 117*l.*, of which Eddistone's 92*l.*

BILLINGFORD par. (66) Earsham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. ESE. of Diss-86, on R. Waveney, once belonged to Sir S. Burley, the Black Prince's favourite, afterwards executed 1388. Acres 1100; pop. 219, decreasing; poor r. 182*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 1636*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Norw.) with Little Thorpe val. 264*l.*, patr. G. Wilson, Esq. $\text{\textcircled{B}}$ *BILLINGFORD* par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSW. of Foulsham-111, was the site of a hospital, found. before 1224 by Will. de Beck, for poor travellers. Acres 1650; pop. 353 + 5; poor r. 95*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2274*l.* *Living, a Rect.* (Norw.) val. 306*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. E. Ellice. *B. Hall*, W. Pearce, Esq.

BILLINGHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 3 m. NNE. of Stockton-on-Tees-242, a station on Clarence and Hartlep. rail. contains Cowpen, Newton-Bewley, and Wolviston *cur.* Acres 8970; pop. 1653,—of town 782 + 48, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 162*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 4932*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which church land 52*l.* St. Cuthbert Vic. (Durh.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church has brass of Brierley, a priest. *B. Grange*, W. Chilton, Esq. $\text{\textcircled{B}}$ *B.*

House (10) 5 m. S. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, Rev. J. Worsley.

P. BILLINGHAY par. (70) first Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. WSW. of Tattershall-128, on *B. Skirt*, a cut 5 m. long, which joins Sleaford canal with R. Witham, contains Dogdyke and Walcott. Acres 7630; pop. 2095 + 31; poor r. 287*L*. (Sleaford U.); real prop. 6967*L*. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) with Walcott cur. val. 280*L*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, with Norman arches.

BILLINGLEY tnsph. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Barnsley-172, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 830; pop. 220; poor r. 123*L*; real prop. 1139*L*.

P. BILLINGHURST par. (9) W. Easwith hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. SW. of Horsham-36, at the head of R. Arun, on the Stane Street, and Arun and Wye canal. Acres 6830; pop. 1439; poor r. 862*L*. (Petworth U.); real prop. 5774*L*; charities 7*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 139*L*, patr. Sir C. F. Goring, Bt. *B. House*, G. W. Wood, Esq.

BILLINGSIDE tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 11 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, on Stanhope and Tyne rail. Acres 340; pop. 13; poor r. 15*L*. (Lanches. U.)

BILLINGSLEY par. (61) Slottesden hund. *S.E. Salop*, 5 m. S. of Bridgnorth-139, in the midst of a coal and ironstone district. Acres 1560; pop. 149; poor r. 33*L*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 1996*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 195*L*, patr. Duke of Cleveland. Hyde, professor at Oxon., who assisted Walton in his 'Polyglot', a native (b. 1636).

BILLINGTON chplyr. (46) Leighton-Buzzard par. *SW. Beds*. 2 m. SE. of Leighton-Buzzard-41. Pop. 323 + 5; real prop. 1381*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 45*L*, patr. inhabitants. *Little B.*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

BILLINGTON lib. (72) Bradley par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. SW. of Stafford-141, near *B. Bury*, a circular British camp of several acres, commanding a fine view of the country around.

BILLINGTON LANGHO chplyr. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.*, 5 m. N. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2960; pop. 988, many cotton weavers; poor r. 237*L*. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 4242*L*; charities 38*L*, of which 14*L* to school.

BILLSBORROW, or **BILSBOROUGH**, tnsph. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Garstang-229. Acres 750; pop. 157; poor r. 31*L*. (Garst. U.); real prop. 1536*L*; charities, Cross's school, 48*L*.

BILLOCKBY par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 260; pop. 71; poor r. 36*L*. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1000*L*; charities 3*L*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 100*L*, patr. Lucas family, of *B. Hall*.

BILLY par. (7, 8, 12) Cary and Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, contains part of Bushmills, 159 m. from Dublin, on R. Bush, and the Giant's Causeway. Acres 17,329, good, with whinstone or basalt, and limestone; pop. 7277 + 143. Living a *Rect.* (Dn. C.D.) val. —*L*, patr. Bishop. Bushmills Ho., Sir F. W. Macnaghten, Bt.; Ballylough, W. Trail, Esq. near the remains of the old castle. Causeway Fair, day after Dervock fair (Aug. 12) at Rock Head, near the Causeway, the best view of which is from the Stookan hills.

Billy Castle, near Buncle, *NE. Berwick*, in ruins, close to *B. Mire Hill*, belongs to Home of Paxton. ~~63~~ **B. Row** tnsph. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 7 m. SW. of Durham-258. See **CROOK**. ~~63~~ **B. QUAY** vil. () Nether Heworth chplyr. *N. Durham*, 3 m. E. of Gateshead, on R. Tyne, the seat of the Arkendale mining comp. and various factories.

BILNEY, EAST, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of East Dereham, was the

birthplace of the martyr Bilney, burnt 1531. Acres 670; pop. 218 + 5; poor r. 69*L*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 854*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 142*L*. and with Beetley Rect. 529*L*, patr. W. Collison, Esq. *B. Hall*, —. ~~63~~ **B. WEST** par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of Lynn-96. Acres 2750; pop. 298 + 6; poor r. 152*L*. (Freeb.-Lynn U.); real prop. 2267*L*; charities 6*L*, and a fuel allotment. St. Cecilia Cur. (Norw.) val. 60*L*, patr. J. Dalton, Esq.

Bilothas (31) 2 m. SSW. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*. **BILSBY** par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Alford-138, contains Asserby and Thurlby. Acres 2960; pop. 584 + 13; poor r. 397*L*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 4685*L*; charities 7*L*. Holy Trinity Vic. (Linc.) val. 123*L*, patr. J. Mason, Esq.

BILSDALE-MIDCABLE chplyr. () Helmsley par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SSE. of Stokesley-238, includes B. KIRKHAM hmlt. and the districts of B.-EAST-SIDE, and B., HIGH. Acres 8380; pop. 738; poor r. 215*L*. (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 4040*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 91*L*, patr. Vicar. ~~63~~ **B. WEST SIDE** tnsph. () Hawby par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. E. of the above, includes Easter-side and parts of Ladhill Gate, and Fangdale-Beck. Acres 6090; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 82*L*. (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 2397*L*.

Bilses Hill (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, *NE. Beds*. **BILSFORD** hmlt. (26) Buckland-Brewers par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. W. of Torrington-194.

BILSHAM tythg. (9) Yapton par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Arundel-55.

BILSTON par. (3) Newchurch hund. Shepway Lathe, *SE. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Ashford-53, in Romney Marsh, near Military canal, contains *B. Superior*, the site of a priory (of which there are remains in the farmhouse, commanding a good view), founded by Chancellor Mansell in Hen. III.'s time, and *B. Inferior*, or the Moat. Acres 2800, part in hops; pop. 885 + 6; poor r. 337*L*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 4256*L*. St. Peter and St. Paul Cur. (Cant.) val. 52*L*, patr. Lady Cosway who holds the manor, first granted to the Albinis, earls of Arundel, by the service of cupbearer at the coronation.

Bilsmoor Park () 6 m. SW. by W. of Rothbury *Mid. Northmbrd*.

BILSTHORPE par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 4 m. S. of Ollerton-137, in Sherwood forest, was granted by the Conqueror to G. de Gaunt, whence it came to the Foljambes, Broughtons, etc. Acres 1600; pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 100*L*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 1654*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 360*L*, patr. Earl of Scarborough; church, near the old hall, is small, with tombs to Bp. Chappell, and others.

P. M. BILSTON chplyr. (62) Wolverhampton par. and boro', *S. Stafford*. 17 m. S. of Stafford, 121 from London, a petty sess. and polling town, on a branch of R. Tame, near Gd. June. rail. and canal, was formerly a royal manor of little consequence, but is now a centre of the hardware trade. Acres 2580, abounding with coal, ironstone, quarry-stone, for building and for grindstones, clay for coarse pottery, and fine sand for metal casting; pop. 20,181 + 569, employed in the collieries and mines (2537 hands) and the manufacs. of bridle-bits, smith's work (138 persons), boilers (15), bolts, brass work (37), buckles, chains, cooper's work (8), die sinking (17), engines (150), files, fishing-rods, guns, hinges, hooks-and-eyes, hoops, iron and steel manufactures of all kinds (965), bottle-jacks (69), locks (25), metal (78), pattens (6), pipes (7), planes, pottery (21), saws (44), screws (74), tin-work (138), trays (35), wire,—besides moulders, japanners, ena-

mellers, quarriers (71), etc.; houses 3783, extending two miles, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (12,353*l.* from 534 depositors) blast furnaces, Perry's blue coat school, and cholera orphan school for 450, supported by a large fund raised in 1832, when 3568 persons (of whom 742 died) were attacked; poor r. 2535*l.* on 53,258*l.* (Wolverhampton U.); real prop. 70,955*l.*, of which 13,112*l.* on ironworks, and 11,554*l.* on mines; charities 626*l.*, of which 588*l.* for augmentation of curacy. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 635*l.*, patr. Inhabitants,—church, built 1826; St. Mary *Cur.* 250*l.*, Bishop; St. Luke *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. At Bradley, the 'wild fire' has burned in the ground, over an old coal mine, for nearly 80 years, producing a calx (used in repairing the roads) with masses of alum and sulphur. Deaths from cholera 1849 upwards of 600 *Mkt. Ds.*, Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit Mond. and Mond. before Birmingham Michaelmas fair.

BILSTON. See BILDESTONE, *Suffolk*.

BILSTONE chptry. (63) Norton-juxta-Twycross par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Market-Bosworth -106. Acres 570; pop. 126; poor r. 76*l.* (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 1167*l.*

BILTON tnsbp. () Lesbury par. *E. Northampton*. 3 m. E. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 121. **BILTON** par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick* 1 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near N. West. rail. Acres 1820; pop. 623+16; poor r. 153*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 5679*l.* St. Mark *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 678*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Parker, incumbent; church, partly Norman, has tombs of the Boughtons. *B. Hall*, J. B. Simpson, Esq., has some portraits and pictures collected by Addison, who bought the manor while wooing the Countess of Warwick, afterwards occupied by his daughter till her death in 1791. *B. House*, E. Vernon, Esq. *B. Grange*, Capt. Hilbert, 1½ m. S., and a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. **BILTON**, or *B.-IN-HODDERNESS*, chptry. (86) Swine par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 1120; pop. 84; poor r. 53*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1775*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Hon. P. Dawney.

P. BILTON chptry. () with Harrogate, Knaresborough par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Knaresborough-202. Acres 4800, with mineral springs; pop. 3372+56; poor r. 751*l.*; real prop. 19,752*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which Taylor's free school 30*l.* See HARROGATE. *B. Hall*, H. Hunter, Esq. *B. Park*, R. F. Wilson, Esq. **BILTON** par. () 7 m. W. of York -199, *York Atinty*, contains Bickerton and Tockwith, and at Syningthwaite had a cistercian nunnery found. about 1160 by Bertram de Haget. Acres 4150; pop. 881,—of town 557+36; poor r. 147*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2501*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 131*l.*, patr. the Prebendary.

Bin Hill of Cullen, 2 m. SW. of that town, *N. Banff* sh., a seamount 1050 ft. high.

BINACRE par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffk.* 6 m. SSW. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast and *B. Broad*, a lake of 100 acres abounding with fish. Acres 1660; pop. 194; poor r. 86*l.* (Blyth U.); real prop. 2033*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Easton-Bavents and N. Hales, 440*l.* patr. Sir T. S. Gooch, Bt. of *B. or Benacre Hall*. In 1786, 700 coins of Vespasian, etc. were found here.

Binbane Hill (84) Bannah bar. *SW. Donegal*. 1490 ft. high.

P. BINBROOK-ST. GABRIEL par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on R. Ancholme, and once a mkt. town, abounds with rabbit warrens. Acres (with *St. Mary B.* and Orford) 6670; pop. 686, employed in dressing rabbit skins; poor r. 205*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 6312*l.*;

charities, church estate 83*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, in ruins. **B.-ST. MARY** par. (83) joined to the above. Pop. 501; poor r. 114*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 291*l.*, Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, Rev. R. Katon. *Fair*, Easter Tues.

BINCHESTER tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. NNE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, was the Roman *Vinovia* or *Binovium*, a station of about 30 acres, on R. Wear, commanding a fine view, where coins, altars, vases, etc. have been found, and whence a road went to Chester-le-Street. Acres 500; pop. 43; poor r. 12*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 1038*l.* *B. House*, seat of the Wrens, who have the manor.

Binchinnan Mounts, a part of the Grampians, in *N. Forfar*.

BINCMBRE par. (17) Frampton lib. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Weymouth-128, near the Downs, on which are many barrows. Acres 1220; pop. 170, in the stone quarries; poor r. 127*l.* (Weymouth U.); real prop. 1114*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) with Broadway val. 487*l.* patr. Caius Coll. Camb.

BINDERTON par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*. 3 m. N. of Chichester -62. Acres 1790; pop. 75; poor r. 53*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1098*l.* *B. House*, C. Teasdale, Esq.

Bindon Abbey (16) 4 m. W. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. on R. Frome, of which only part of a tower remains, was found. 1172 by R. de Newburgh, and belongs to Weld of Lulworth, who has cleared the foundations and the grounds, so that most of the buildings can be traced. Effigies of an abbot, and a boy bishop have been found — and a monastery of La Trappe is established in the neighbourhood.

BINDON LIBERTY (16-7) S. Blandford division, *SE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Chaldon-Herring, Wool, and parts of Edmondsham, Moreton, and Pulham; acres 9640, pop. 1197, houses 265.

BINEGAR (19) Well hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. ENE. of Wells-120. Acres 680; pop. 338; poor r. 286*l.* (Shepton U.). Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Prebendary of Whitchurch. *Fair*, Whitsuntide, horses.

Bines Green (9) 3 m. N. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*. **BINFIELD** par. (7) Cookham hund. *E. Berks*. 3 m. NE. of Wokingham-31, near Gt. West. rail. in Windsor Forest, where Pope, when a youth living with his father, whose house is still shown, wrote his 'Pastorals,' 'Windsor Forest,' 'Rape of the Lock,' and part of 'Homer'—a fact commemorated by the words, *Here Pope sang*, cut on his favourite beech tree by Ld. Lyttleton. Acres 3530, good corn and meadow land; pop. 1242+20; poor r. 711*l.* (E. Hampstead U.); real prop. 6795*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 628*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor; church, has tombs of Adml. Vernon, who took Pondicherry, and Mrs. Macaulay, the historian and cotemporary of Johnson. Near the vil. are Caesar's camp, on the Roman road called the Devil's highway — and a waterwort, *elatine tripetala*, is found here. *B. Manor Ho.* — Davidson, Esq. *B. Park*, Lady Walsh.

BINFIELD HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxon.* contains the pars. of Bix *rect.*, Caversham *cur.*, Harpsden r., Henley-on-Thames r., Grays and Peppard Rotherfield *rects.*, Shipslake *vic.*, and part of Sonning; acres 23,040, pop. 9309, houses 1861. See HENLEY DEANERY.

Binford's (20) 4 m. SSW. of Bridgewater, *Mid. Somerset*. is in ruins.

Binng Manor (50) Petistree par. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Woodbridge.

BING-WESTON quarter (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Worthen.

BINGFIELD tnsph. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northbrld*. 6 m. NNE. of Hexham-279, has a strong mineral spring near R. Erringburn. Pop. 111+2; poor r. 51l. (Hexh. U.). *B. East-side*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

BINGHAM (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (70-1) *SE. Notts*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Bingham rect.* E. Bridgford r., Car-Colston vic., Elton r., Flintham v., Granby v., Hawksworth r., Kneeton cur., Langar r., Orston v., Scarrington c., Screveton r., Thoroton c., and Whatton v.; acres 24,980, pop. 7367, houses 1404. ~~SE~~ *B. (SOUTH) WAP.* contains the pars. of Broughton r., Colston-Basset v., Colgrave, Cropwell-Bishop, Hickling r., Holme-Pierrepont r., Kinoulton v., Lodge-on-the-Wolds, Owtworpe c., Radcliffe-on-Trent v., Shelford c., Tollerton r., Tythby don. c., and parts of W. Bridgford r., and Plumtree r.; acres 30,780, pop. 6700, houses 1306. ~~X~~ *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Notts, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the above and Rushcliffe waps., with Bunny vic., Benton Joyce v.

P. M. BINGHAM par. in the above wap. 8 m. E. of Nottingham, 124 from London, in the vale of Belvoir, on Fosse way, is a polling and petty sess. town, containing part of Newton. Acres 2980, richly cultivated; pop. 1998+26, chiefly agricultural, with 58 hosiery frames at work; houses 383, with 2 chapels, free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 259l. on 8365l.; real prop. 8945l.; charities 89l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1503l., patr. Earl of Chesterfield, sometime held by Abp. Abbot, and Bps. Hamner and Wren in succession; church, large and cruciform, in early and decorated eng. styles, with tower and spire, and mon. to White, the first editor of the "Ephemeris." Of the small college or guild, besides two or three chapels found. here, there are no remains. *Bing. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barkston and Plungar in *Leices.* and those in the above wap. (except Broughton and W. Bridgford), with Edwalton, Flawboro', Keyworth, Shelton Sibthorpe, Stanton-on-Wolds, Widmerpool, and Aslackton, Saxondale, Butler-Cropwell, Normanton, and Saxondale; acres 68,899, pop. 16,196, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 853 (out-door 651), expend. 3220l., prop. rated 97,164l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Widmerpool; pop. 16,196+182, — 'many' deaths from cholera 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Edwalton, Keyworth, Plumtree, Tollerton, which go to Nottingham. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. *Fairs*, 13-4 Feb. horses; Whit Mond. 8-9 Nov. horses and hogs.

BINGHAMSTOWN, or SALEEN, vil. (16) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, a police station on the peninsula of Mullet, 3 m. SW. of Belmullet-199, in Saleen bay. Pop. 436. *B. Castle* (24) Major Bingham, who owns the place. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. M. BINGLEY par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*. 31 m. WSW. of York, 202 from London, on R. Aire, N. Midld. rail. and Leeds and Liverpool canal, a polling place, containing B.-with-Micklethwaite, and Morton and Cullingworth cws. and 12 hmlts. Acres 13,180, well wooded, — of tnsph. 9890; pop. 11,850+260, and 10,157+213, worsted and cotton yarn spinners, paper-makers, and maltsters; houses 1889, on a hill, with 3 chapels, grammar school (272l.), found. in Hen. VIII.'s time, Rhodes's almshouses; poor r. 2046l. on 27,967l. (Keighley U.); real prop. 26,708l.; charities 366l. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) with Morton-Banks, val. 233l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. Riddlesden hall, the ancient seat of the Maundes, who

had large possessions here in 12th cent. *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 25-7 Aug. 2, linen, horses, cattle.

Bingwell House (21) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*.

BINHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Wells-117, was the site of a priory found. by Peter de Valoins, the Conqueror's nephew. Acres 2200; pop. 505+1; poor r. 237l. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 3297l.; charities 55l. Holy cross *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 103l., patr. T. T. Clarke, Esq.; church, was part of the priory church, having norman arches in the nave, and pointed front, with large central window and door, besides a font and stalls. An ancient cross stands near it.

BINHAM hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*, 2 m. W. of Watchet-156.

BINLEY tythg. (12) St. Mary Bourne par. *NW. Hants*. 6 m. NNE. of Andover-63. Pop. 138.

BINLEY par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*, 2 m. E. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow, includes Earnsford. Acres 2470; pop. 233+2; poor r. 90l. (Foleshill U.); real prop. 2387l.; charities 6l. St. Bartholomew don. *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 52l., patr. Earl Craven, of Coombe Hall, who has the manor; church, built by William 6th lord, with medallioned roof, etc. Wagstaffe, a bishop among the nonjurors, and protestant chaplain to the Pretender, was a native. *B. Hall*, — Lloyd, Esq.

Binmarty Hill. See *Benartie Hill, Fife*.

Binmer Down (31) 4 m. N. of Helston, has a copper mine 540 ft. deep, with spars, etc.

Binmore Farm (65) 2 m. E. of March, *N. Cambridge*.

BINNINGTON tnsph. () Willerby par. *E. R. York*. 13 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, on the York and Scarborough rail. Acres 910; pop. 61.

Binns House, and **B. Hill**, Carriden par. *N. Linlithgw.* 1 m. S. of Blackness.

BINNY, or BINNING, EAST and WEST, vils. () Linlithgow par. *Mid. Linlithgw.* 2 m. N. and NW. of Uphall-13, between *B. Craig*, 450 ft. high, whence sandstone is quarried, and *B. Burn*, which falls into R. Ecclesmachan. *B. House*, J. Stewart, Esq. It was part of the old par. of Binning, which gives title of baron to Earl Haddingtn., who planted *Binning Wood*, near Whitekirk, *Haddingtn.*

BINSCOE vil. (97) W. Tanfield par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Masham-223. Pop. 32.

BINSCOMB tythg. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. N. of Godalming-33.

BINSEY par. (45) Oxford boro', *S. Oxford*. 2 m. N. of the city on R. Thames or Isis. Acres 470; pop. 61; real prop. 1136l. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 90l., patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon. ~~SE~~ *B. Fell* () near Bassenthwaite Water, *Mid. Cumbrid.* overhangs Ireby.

P. BINSTAD par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 5 m. RE. of Newport-82, opposite the Motherbank, in a pretty spot, has the remains of Quarr abbey found. 1132 by Baldwin Earl of Devon, now turned into a barn. Acres 1140, well wooded, with a quarry which gave the stone for repairing Winch. cathedral; pop. 278+2; poor r. — l. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1622l. Holy Cross *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 80l., patr. Bishop; church, ancient. *B. Cottage*, J. Fleming, Esq.

BINSTED par. (12) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. ENE. of Alton-47, contains Issington, Week, Westcote, and Wheatley. Acres 7060, partly in hops; pop. 1055+9; poor r. 736l. (Alton U.); real prop. 5491l.; charities 2l. St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Alton. *B. Hill*, J. B. Coulthard, Esq. ~~SE~~ **BINSTED** par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of

Arundel-55. Acres 1010; pop. 111; poor r. 29l. (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1072l. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 150l. patr. Earl of Newburgh. *B. House*, —.

BINTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 3 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 1260; pop. 269; poor r. 99l. (Stratt. U.); real prop. 1704l.; charities 4l. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 140l. patr. Marq. of Hertford.

BINTREE par. (66 or 8) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*. 1 m. SW. of Foulsham-111, on R. Wensum. Acres 2120; pop. 409; poor r. 285l. (Mitford U.); real prop. 2300l.; charities 47l. St. Swithin Rect. (Norw.) with Themelthorpe Rect. val. 462l. patr. Lord Hastings.

BINWESTON (60) 7 m. NE. of Montgomery, *W. Salop*.

BIRBECK-FELLS tnsbp. () Orton and Crosby-Ravensworth pars. *Mid. Westmld.* 4 m. WSW. of Orton-276, in a wild country, on Carlisle rail. and the *Birbeck Stream* which, rising in Shap-Fells, runs to R. Lune. Pop. 200; real prop. 1065l.

BIRCH hmlt. (89) Rusholme tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of Manchester, a donative Cur. (Ches.) val. 160l. patr. J. Dickinson, Esq. of *B. Hall*. *BIRCH* chplry. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. NNW. of Middleton-192. St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 150l. patr. Rector.

BIRCH hmlt. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184, is frequently confounded with the chplry. above. *BIRCH* tnsbp. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 22. *BIRCH* tnsbp. (73) with Lythe, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 65. *B. Hall*, —.

BIRCH (55 or 61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Cleobury-Mortimer-137. *B. Farm* (13) 5 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks*. *B. FIELDS* (52) Barford hund. *NE. Beds.* 5 m. NE. of Bedford-50. *B. Grove* (37) 4 m. W. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan*. — Morgan, Esq.

P. BIRCH, GREAT and LITTLE, par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Colchester-51, has the remains of a small castle. Acres 2940; pop. 794 + 3; poor r. 218l. (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4141l.; charities 2l. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 469l. patr. Bp. London and C. Round, Esq. of *B. Hall*. St. Mary church (in Little B. par.) in ruins. *B. Hills Hall* (62) 1 m. NNW. of B. Walsall, *S. Stafford*, where anthracite is found.

P. BIRCH, LITTLE, par. (43) Upper Wormalow hund. *S. Hereford*, 5 m. S. of Hereford-134. Acres 930; pop. 375; poor r. 116l. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1664l. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 170l. patr. Guy's hospital. *B. B. GREAT or MUCH*, par. ½ m. SW. of the above. Acres 1330; pop. 484; poor r. 147l.; real prop. 1988l.; charities 7l. St. Mary Cur. 106l. patr. T. Symms, Esq. *B. Lodge* (36) near Kinnitty, *Mid. King's Co.* *B. Tree*, 5 m. S. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.*

BIRCHALL (73) 5 m. SE. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. *BIRCHALL*. See BIRCHOLT, *Kent*.

BIRCHAN-CLIFFE hmlt. (88) Lindley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189.

P. BIRCHAM-CLIFFE, GREAT, par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 7 m. SW. of Burnham-Westgate-118. Acres 3550; pop. 511 + 6; poor r. 510l. (Docking U.); real prop. 2434l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 514l. patr. A. Hamond, Esq. *B. Heath Farm*, 1½ m. SW. *B. B. NEWTON* par. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 1150; pop. 107 + 5; poor r. 66l.; real prop. 962l. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) with B. Tofts Rect. val. 434l. patr. Marq. of Cholmondeley. *B. Tofts* par. 1 m. S. of the above. Acres 1450; pop.

142 + 1; poor r. 108l.; real prop. 946l. St. Andrew Rect. with B. Newton, as above.

BIRCHANGER par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *W. Essex*, 2 m. NE. of Bp. Stortford-30, near E. Count. rail. had a hosp. found. in John's time by R. de Newport. Acres 1150; pop. 386 + 2; poor r. 262l. (Stockford U.); real prop. 2327l. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 218l. patr. New Coll. Oxon.

Birchen, Old and New (43) 5 m. NNW. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.*

BIRCHER tnsbp. Yarpole par. *N. Herefd.* 4 m. NNW. of Leominster-137, seat of Col. Smith. Pop. 257l.; real prop. 1901. *B. Common*, 1 m. NW.

BIRCHES tnsbp. (55) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. ESE. of Northwich-174. Acres 100; pop. 8. *Birches* (62) 3 m. NW. by N. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Staffd.*

BIRCHES, THE (61) between Buildwas and Colebrook Dale, *E. Salop*, near Madeley, on R. Severn, was the scene of a landslip 27 May, 1773, which turned the course of the river for several hundred yards, — supposed to have been occasioned by an earthquake. The particulars are given at length in a sermon preached by the pious Fletcher on the spot where it happened.

Birches Green (62) 3 m. NE. of Birmingham, *N. Warwick*, J. Gibbons, Esq.

Birchfield (14) 5 m. N. of Ennistimon, *NW. Clare*, C. O'Brien, Esq. M. P. *Birchfield*, 8 m. SE. of Edinburgh, on Leith Water, Miss Milliken.

Birchfield House (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

Birchgrove (53) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.*

Birchgrove (12) near Roscrea, *NE. Tipperary*.

— Birch, Esq. *Birchgrove* (12) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, late Adml. Wilson.

Birchhill (50) 1 m. NE. of Antrim, *E. Antrim*, near Lough Neagh.

BIRCHILL (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Torrington-194.

P. BIRCHINGTON par. (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Margate-72, near the coast, belongs to Dover cinque port. Acres 1760; pop. 874 + 3; poor r. 387l. (Thanet U.); real prop. 8444l. All Saints Cur. with Monkton; church, ancient, with Quex chapel attached, containing 5 brasses (from 1449) and tombs of that family, and the Crispes of Quex, now a farmhouse, whence Sheriff Crispe was taken off to France in the Protector's time, by a royalist, Captain Golding, and afterwards ransomed for 3000l.

Birchley Hall (63) 5 m. NW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*. *B. Heys*, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds.

Birchmore House (46) 1 m. N. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.* *B. House* (11) 3 m. SSE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

BIRCHOLT FRANCHISE and BARONY (3) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bircholt, Bradbourne, Hastingleigh, Smeeth, and part of Aldington; acres 10,100, pop. 2374, houses 432.

BIRCHOLT, or BIRCHALL, par. (3) in the above Franchise, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Ashford-53. Acres 510; pop. 37; poor r. 96l. (Ashf. U.); real prop. 331l. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 50l. patr. Sir E. Knatchbull, Bt.; church, in ruins.

BIRCHOVER chplry. (81) Youlgrave par. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. N. of Winstan-150. Pop. 77; poor r. 37l. (Bakewell U.); real prop. 1068l.

Birchwood, 5 m. SSW. of Biggar, *SE. Lanark*. — McKirdie, Esq.

BIRCHWOOD, NETHER, hmlt. (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Alfreton-139. Pop. in the collieries. *B. Park* (72) 4 m. S. of Ash-

borne, *W. Derby*. *B. Park* (65) 5 m. W. of Uttoxeter, *Mid. Staffs*.

Bird Island (147) SW. side of the entrance to Dunmanus bay, *S.W. Cork*. *B. Island* (17) middle of Lough Strangford, *NE. Down*. is surrounded by dangerous rocks.

BIRDALL tnsbp. () Wharram-Percy par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of New Malton. See *RAISTHORPE*.

BIRDBROOK par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Haverhill-59, on the roman way to Colchester, where remains have been found. Acres 2640; pop. 557 + 4; poor r. 389*l*. (Risbridge U.); real prop. 3604*l*. *St. Austin Rect.* (Roch.) val. 600*l*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *B. Hall*, late a seat of Sir W. B. Rush, who had the manor. Here in 1681, was buried Martha Blewitt, who, having had nine husbands, had for the text of her funeral sermon, "Last of all, the woman died also."

BIRDENBURY. See *BREDENBURY, Hereford*.

BIRDFORTH WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*. contains the pars. of Old Byland, Cowshy, Coxwold cur., Feliskirk vic., E. Harlsey, Hawby, Hushwaite c., Kilburn c., S. Kilmington rect., Cold Kirby, Kirby-Knowle r., Morton, S. Otterington r., Over Silton c., Thirkley v., Thirsk c., Welbury, and parts of Ampleforth, Leak, Cundall, Kirby-Wiske, N. Otterington, and Topcliffe; acres 97,010; pop. 14,384; houses 2962. See *BULMER DEANERY*. *BIRDFORTH* chply. () Coxwold par. as above, 5 m. SE. of Thirsk-217. Acres 540; pop. 44; poor r. 18*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 801*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 94*l*, patr. Archbp.

BIRHAM par. (9) Manhood hund. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Chichester-62, on *C. Harbour*, near S. Coast rail., contains Kingley-Bottom and Langley Farm. Acres 1930; pop. 506 + 2; poor r. 172*l*. (W. Hamnett U.); real prop. 3834*l*. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Chic.) val. 396*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. BIRDHILL hmlt. (31) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Newport-109. *B. House*, S. H. Atkins, Esq.

Birdhurst Lodge (8) near Croydon *NE. Surrey*, Mrs. Davis.

BIRDINGBURY, or BIRBURY, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 4 m. N. of Southam-82, was given by Earl Leofric to his abbey at Coventry. Acres 1180; pop. 201; poor r. 39*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 1639*l*. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Worc.) val. 120*l*, patr. Sir T. Biddulph, Bt., of *B. Hall*, an ancient seat which came from the Wheelers.

BIRDLIP vil. (44) Dudston hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 5 m. SE. by E. of Gloucester-102, a meet for the Cheltenham hounds, near Whitcombe park, and *B. Hill*, which is crossed by Ermine St., and commands a beautiful prospect of the vale of Gloucester, the Malverns, etc.

BIRDOSWALD. See *BURDOSWALD, Cumbria*.

BIRDRIIDDING hmlt. () Carlton-Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

BIRD'S GREEN hmlt. (1 or 47) Beauchamp-Roothing par. *W. Essex*, 9 m. SSW. of Dunmow-38.

BIRDSALL par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of New Malton-217. Acres 3650; pop. 267 + 2; poor r. 126*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 4134*l*; charities 3*l*. *St. Mary Cur.* (Yk.) val. 40*l*, patr. Marq. of Hertford; church b. 1824 by Ld. Middleton. *B. Hall*, H. Willoughby, Esq.

Birdstown (38) on Lough Swilly, *NE. Donegal*, Rev. P. Maxwell.

BIRDWELL hmlt. (87) Worsbrough chply. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Barnesley-172.

BIRDWELL FLAT hmlt. (67) Swinton chply. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNE. of Rotherham-159.

P. BIRGHAM, or BRIGHAM, vil. Eccles par. *S. Berwick*. on R. Tweed, opposite Carham, *Northumbria*. 4 m. W. of Coldstream, where the scottish estates met, and the treaty of peace between the two kingdoms was signed 1299; a treaty upset by the untimely death of Margaret of Scotland. It has a chapel and mineral spring.

Birk Fell, on SE. side of Ulleswater, *Westw. Cumbria*. *Birk Riggs* hmlt. () Holbeck Lunds chply. *N. R. York*. 1 m. NE. of Hawes-249.

BIRKBY tnsbp. () Cross Canonby par. *W. Cumbria*. 1 m. NE. of Maryport-311, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 89. *BIRKBY* tnsbp. () Muncaster par. *SW. Cumberland*, 2 m. E. of Raven-glass-279, in Eskdale. Pop. 119; real prop. 915*l*. On *B. Fell* are the ruins of *Barnscar*, (which see). Muncaster cast. seat of the Penningtons.

BIRKBY par. () Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Northallerton-225, on Gt. North of Engld. rail., contains Hutton Bonville and Little Smeaton. Acres 3400; pop. 256,—of town 74; poor r. 25*l*. (Northallerton U.); real prop. 1386*l*. *St. Peter Rect.* (Rip.) val. 172*l*, patr. Bishop. *Birkby* (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. T. Holroyd, Esq.

BIRKDALE tnsbp. (90) N. Meol's par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, by the sea, on Southpt. rail. Acres 2130; pop. 557 + 4; poor r. 51*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 1255*l*. *BIRKDALE* hmlt. () Dufton tnsbp. *NE. Westw. Cumbria*. 8 m. NE. of Appleby-270. Pop. 13. *BIRKDALE* hmlt. () Muker chply. *N. R. York*. near Muker-252.

P. M. BIRKENHEAD par. chply. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 203 m. from London through Chester, from which it is 15 m., on R. Mersey opposite Liverpool, a polling and petty sessions town (governed by a body of 21 commissioners), and the site of a benedict. priory found. about 1150 by Hamon de Massey, of which there are some remains,—is likely to grow into importance as a port, from the construction of a great dock of 150 acres (formed by closing the mouth of a natural inlet called Wallesley Pool, to which it lies adjacent), projected by Mr. Laird, made by Rendall, and opened by Lord Morpeth, Aug. 1847. Acres 900, mostly laid out and sewered—though but partly built on—with Cloughton park (115 ac.); pop. 8223 + 566 (in 1821, only 236), some engaged in ship-building; houses 1276, many handsome, with 4 churches (and St. James's, building), 4 chapels, court-house, bank, St. Aidan's theol. coll. (found. 1849), gas and water works, working-men's houses by C. Long, abattoir, dispensary, new pier, and market-place 430 ft. by 130, near Hamilton sq. (6 acres); poor r. 1059*l*. on 54,783*l*. (Wirrall U.); real prop. 62,597*l*, of which 6906*l*. on railway. *St. Mary Cur.* (Ches.) val. 153*l*, patr. W. Jackson, Esq.; church, overlooking the river, was part of the abbey restored; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 250*l*, H. Williams, Esq.; *St. John Cur.* —, Trustees; *St. Anne*, —, W. Potter, Esq. A constant communication is maintained by steam-boats from Woodside and Monk's ferries with Liverpool, to which it may become a sort of Southwark; and a railway 15 m. long, with 10 stations, first opened Sept. 1840, runs to Chester, thence to be carried on to N. West. rail. near Warrington. A log of mahogany sold in Morpeth dock 1850, contained 4326 cubic ft.

Birkenhead, 2 m. SW. of Bathgate, *W. Linthgo.* *Birkenhead Burn*, Leshmaghrow par. *S. Lanark.* runs into Nethan Water.

BIRKENSHAW hmlt. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. SW. Leeds-189. Pop. 3000, in the coal and ironstone mines, cotton spinning, and

worsted weaving. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *SS* B. Bottom, hmlt. near the above.

BIRKENSIDE () 9 m. SE. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.*

BIRKER tnsbp. () with Ansthwaite, Millom par. *S. Cumbld.* 5 m. ENE. of Ravenglass-279, in Eskdale, near *B. Force*, 65 feet down, and one of the finest falls in the county. Pop. 105; poor r. 15*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 716*l.*

Birkett House () 5 m. SE. of Hawkeshead, *N. Lancashire*, J. Birkett, Esq.

Birkfield Lodge (48) near Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*, F. W. Campbell, Esq.

BIRK HILL vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife*, on R. Tay, F. Wedderburn, Esq.

Birkhill Pass, in Moffat-dale, *N. Dumfries*, near Loch Skene, was a hiding-place for the Covenanters, four of whom were shot opposite the inn door by the butcher Claverhouse.

Birkhillside, 2 m. NE. of Melrose, *N. Roxburgh*, Col. W. Shillinglaw, in Lauderdale.

BIRKIN par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Airey and Selby canal, near N. Midd. rail, contains Chapel and W. Haddelsey, and Courtney and Temple Hurst. Acres 5890,—of town 2330; pop. 921 + 5, and 169; poor r. 101*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2813*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 1008*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Hill.

Birkin River () falls into R. Bollin, *NE. Cheshire*, near Ashley Hall.

BIRKLE (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Middleton; pop. 1800. Living, *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Rector.

BIRKES hmlt. () with Colterdale, E. Witton tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Middleham-232.

BIRKSCUTH. See BRISCOE, *Cumbld.*

BIRKWITH hmlt. () Horton-in-Ribblesdale par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. N. of Settle-235.

Birkwood, 5 m. SW. of Lanark, *Midd. Lanark*. — Todd, Esq. *SS* BIRKWOOD hmlt. (87) Crofton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Wakefield-182. *SS* B. Hall (33) 2 m. ENE. of Tattershall, *Midd. Lincoln*.

BIRLEY (82) 4 m. NE. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*. *SS* BIRLEY par. (55) Stretford hund. *Midd. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Leominster-137. Acres 1260, part in hops; pop. 172 + 3; poor r. 60*l.* (Weobly U.) real prop. 1257*l.* St. Peter Vic. with King's Pion. *B. Court*, —.

BIRLEY-CAR hmlt. (82) Ecclesfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BIRLING par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Midd. Kent*. 5 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. Acres 2240, part in hops; pop. 511; poor r. 194*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2897*l.* All Saints Vic. (Cant.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny, who holds the manor through the Says, and many of whose ancestors, the Nevilles, were buried in the church, which has a brass. *B. Place*, of which a gate, remains, and Comfort, now a farm, were seats of theirs. *SS* BIRLING tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, by the coast. Pop. 80.

P. BIRLINGHAM par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. SSW. of Pershore-202, on R. Avon, near Glouc. and Birm. rail. Acres 1450; pop. 390 + 3; poor r. 151*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 3765*l.*; charities 12*l.*, and Porter's almshouse. St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Rev. R. E. Lander, rector. *B. Court*, M. C. Porter, Esq.

BIRMINGHAM DIVISION, Hemlingford hund. (62) *NW. Warwick* contains the pars. of Aston, Colehill, Curdworth, Sheldon, Sutton-Coldfield,

Wishaw, and Birmingham; acres 26,050, pop. 15,538, houses 2909, without Birmingham.

**** P. M. BIRMINGHAM** par. in the above hund., "the toyshop of Europe," a station on N. West. rail. 112½ m. from London, or 110 by road, and 19 m. NW. of Warwick, a sessions and polling town and bankruptcy court, a centre of canal and railway communication, and the chief seat of the hardware trade, in a healthy spot on Ryknield St., the Rea brook and the Fazeley and Gd. Junct. canals, — takes, they say, its common name, "Brummagem" (as do W. Bromwich, etc.), from the broom once growing about it; is *Bermengham* in 'Domesdy.' and belonged to the De Bremichams or Berminghams (ancestors of the Berminghams of Athenry), who b. a castle here 1154; was noted in Leland's time for its knives, cutting-tools, bits, nails, etc.; occupied by Ch. I. 1642, and taken by Pr. Rupert 1643; had about 900 houses at the Restoration, when the metal toy-trade was established; was visited by the plague 1665; began the manufact. of buttons 1689 (by Taylor) of brass 1740, and steam-engines (at Soho) 1764; was the scene of a riot 1791, when Dr. Priestley's house, Hutton's, etc., were burnt, — and of great agitation before the Reform bill, when political unions were formed; and was visited by Brit. Associatn. 1839 and '49; — returns two members under the Reform bill, which created it a borough, — the bounds including the par., with Edgbaston par., and Bordesley, Deritend, Duddleston-cum-Nechels in Aston par., — no. of electors 7535 (of 10*l.* houses 44,659); and under the charter of Oct. 1838, is divided into 13 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 15 ald. 48 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of borough of B." and revenue of 129,025*l.* Acres of borough 18,780, with new red sandstone, and mineral springs, — of par. 2660. Pop. (1801) 73,670, ('21) 106,722, ('41) 182,922 + 4467, and of par. 138,215 + 2730, employed in the various trades and manufacts. peculiar to the town, of articles in gold, silver, iron, brass, steel, mixed metal, plated metal, papier maché, japannery, etc., — as in the following list which gives the best notion of their variety and importance: — Anvils 25 (makers), awl blades 43, axletrees 21, bayonets 12, beads 4, bellows 113, bits 62, smith's work 880, boilers 31, bolts 10, bone turnery 98, brass foundry and working 3334, britannia metal 36, bronze 17, brushes 273, buckles 24 (once a staple article), buttons of all sorts (2889, — 15 or 20 branches), candlesticks 55, cases 19, castors 40, chains 97, chairs 83, chandeliers 7, chasers 220 (persons), clasps 4, clocks and watches 244, coaches 411 (large coach and rail. carriage works now employ 1000 hands), coach-lace 10, cocks 156, collars 5, combs 109, compasses 4, coppersmiths 30, coral workers 5, corkscrews 45, crates 7, cruet frames 6, cutlery 49, dies 145, engines 338, engraving 227, escutcheon-pins 2 (women), artificial eyes 4, fenders 98, ferules 2, figures or images 7, files 191, fire-irons 91, fish-hooks 3, powder-flasks 19, forges 9, forks 2, frying-pans 35, german silver 63, gimlets 49, gins 2, girths 3, glass 964, glass paper 9, glass painters 22, goldbeaters 131, grates 16, guard chains 26 (20 women), guns and pistols 1801 (11 branches), air-guns 2, gun-barrels, ect. 311, hammers 19, handcutts 3, hinges 130, hoes 1, hooks and eyes 69 (56 women), inkstands 3, instruments 10, iron manufactures of all sorts 500, ivory turners 70, bottle and other jacks 33, japanners 631 (263 women, — many articles being of papier maché), jet carvers 2, jewel cases 2, jewellers, etc. 1339, jews' harps 2, lamps 256, lanterns 8, lapidaries 90, lathes 7, letters 15,

locks and bells 313 (20 branches), maltsters 153, machettis 2, mathematical instruments 23, measures 3, medalists 9, mills 35, modellers 57, mops 20, moulds 18, nailers 433, brass nails 11 (9 women), needles 13, organs 5, ornaments 37, pans 15, patters and clogs 80, pearl workers 166, steel pens 306 (229 women,—upwards of 300 millions are made yearly), pencil cases 43, percussion caps 29, pewterers 21, pins 120, pincers 2, pipes 58, pivots 1, planes 82, plated ware 34, platers 900 (silver 170), ploughs 1, pocket-books 53, polishers 227 (98 women), casting-pots 13, presses 7, pumps 47, punches 1, steel purse 2, ring makers 40, rivets 8, rollers 6, ropemakers 94, rules 174, saddlers, saddletree and harness makers 493, saws 36, scabbards 16, scales and scale-beams 109, screws 438 (315 women), wood screws 33 (21 women), snuffers 146, spades 50, spectacles 92, spoons 348 (74 women), springs 24, door springs 3, spurs 33, stair-rods 7, stampers 312, steelyards 25, steel workers 79, stirrups 33, studs 3, surgical instruments 9, swords 86, steel-top thimbles 87 (28 women), tinplatemen 249, tipmakers 8, tools 438, toys 924 (121 women), traps 5, trays 113 (39 women), tubes 27, turners 336, umbrellas and parasols 129 (56 women), weighing-machines 11, whips 154, white lead 8, whitesmiths 192, wire-drawers 511 (28 women), zinc workers 11. *Houses* in boro' 36,121, and par. 27,272, placed on several low dry sandstone hills, which give a good drainage, and supply abundance of water,—the oldest buildings being at Digbeth, etc., and the most important as follow:—15 churches (besides 5 in Aston par.); about 30 chapels; townhall in Church St. built 1854, of Anglesea marble, by Hansom, for 18,000*l.*, after the temple of Jupiter Stator at Rome,—is 166 ft. by 104, and 83 ft. high (on a base of 23 ft.), with fine corinthian columns of 40 ft. surrounding a noble hall for 4000 persons, 145 ft. by 65, and 65 high, in which the musical festivals, etc. are held, and which has one of the largest organs by Hill in the country, 45 ft. by 40, with 4000 pipes (one 35 ft. long)—and a bust of Mendelssohn; public office (1806) for the co. magistrates, etc.; new boro' gaol by Hill; Atwood's, Moilliet's, Taylor's, Town and District, Birm. banking comp., Birm and Midd., and 2 other banks; savings bk. (321,165*l.* from 18,252 depositors); bankruptcy court in Waterloo St. (with a jurisdiction over *Warwh.*, *Worcest.*, *Herefd.*, *Salop.*, *Staffd.*, *Leicest.*, Parts of Holland and Kesteven in *Linc.*, *S. Notts.*, *S. Derby.*); new market, 360 ft. by 108, with 600 stalls,—Smithfield cattle mkt., on the site of the Berminghams' old seat; corn exchange, navigation office, gasworks; public library (1779) of 30,000 vols., new library (1796), newsrooms at Bennett's hill; philosoph. soc., mechanics' or polytechnic institute; society of arts (1821), or school of design since 1835; fine arts institutn. in Church St.; Queen's college (formerly Mr. Cox's school of medicine), in tudor style, found. 1843, for medicine, etc., under a principal, vice-principal, and dean, with tutors in theology, classics, mathematics etc., german, french, drawing, and professors of anatomy (general, descriptive, and practical), mat. medica, chemistry, medicine, surgery, midwifery, forensic medicine, botany, clinical med. and surgery; Thomason's and other manufactories, pantechnetheca, glasshouses, founderies, rolling-mills, chemical works, breweries; proof-house for ordnance at Digbeth (where guns were first made in Will. III.'s time), b. 1813, when the gov. contract was 30,000 muskets monthly,—barrel-proving house; theatre, horse barracks (1793), botanical gardens at Edgbaston, vauxhall gardens, Lady-

well baths, Keyhill cemetery; Deritend bridge on R. Rhea, reb. 1823; statue of Nelson by Westmacott (1809), in the Bull ring—one of the oldest parts; Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (inc. 3333*l.*, but estimated at 10,700*l.* now—with 10 exhibitions at the universities), found. 1522, on the site of Holy cross guild, reb. 1707, and again about 1832, for 40,000*l.*, by Barry, in the tudor style (with a timber roof), 174 ft. by 127, and 60 high,—with commercial schools attached; Springhill college for dissenters; blue coat school (1029*l.*), found. 1724,—Lench's (657*l.*, but estim. at 6000*l.*), Fentham's (308*l.*), Scott's (30*l.*, est. at 1500*l.* to 2000*l.*), and other schools; Lench's almshouses, found. Hen. VIII.'s time; general hospital, estab. 1766-79, by Dr. Ash (whose portrait by Reynolds is here, and whose house is St. James's church), enlarged 1791, and supported partly by the musical festivals; fever hospital (1828), dispensary, deaf and dumb (1813) and infant poor asylums; a provident institutn. and new meeting do., in connection with the church and dissenters' sunday schools; people's christian instruction soc. founded by Mr. Brooks, with schools, prov. institutn., news and lecture rooms attached; a building for the 'exposition of arts' 1849, which cost 2000*l.*; and U. poor house, under a board of 108 guardians. Assd. taxes 28,000*l.*; poor r. 37,863*l.* on 441,142*l.*; real prop. 940,173*l.*, of which 158,008*l.* on canal, and 61,826*l.* on railway; charities 5677*l.*,—but reckoned to be near 20,000*l.* Livings (Worc. but sometime Lich.), St. Martin *Rect.*, with St. Bartholomew *Cur.*, val. 1048*l.*, patr. Hawke's Trustees,—church, in Bull ring, built 13th cent., but much altered, has tombs of the Berminghams (restored 1846); St. Philip *Rect.*,—*l.*, Bishop,—*ch.* b. 1725 (on a site 460 ft. above sea-level), has Higg's clerical library, and was the scene of the music festivals from 1778; St. George *Rect.* 550*l.*, patr. (of this and the next four) Hawke's Trustees,—*ch.* b. 1822, by Rickman, in the pointed style; St. Thomas *Rect.* 560*l.*,—*ch.* b. 1829; All Saints *Rect.* 220*l.*; St. Mary *Cur.* 520*l.*,—*ch.* b. 1774; St. Mark *Cur.*—*l.*, Trustees; St. Paul *Cur.* 170*l.*, E. Latimer, Esq.,—*ch.* b. 1729, has a good spire, and stained window by Egington (cost 400 gs.); Christ (or Free) Church *Cur.* 370*l.*, Bishop,—*ch.* b. 1813; St. Peter, or Dale End, *Cur.*—*l.*, Rector of St. Philip,—*ch.* b. 1820, with doric portico, etc.; St. Luke *Cur.*—, Trustees; Bp. Ryder's *Cur.*—*l.*, Trustees, founded as a memorial of that prelate; St. Stephen and St. Jude *Curs.* 130*l.* each, Crown and Bishop; Magdalen Chapel *Cur.*;—besides 5 other *Curs.* at Asron. The new presbyterian church, b. 1849, by Botham, is 100 ft. long, in the italian style; St. Chad rom. cath. cathedral by Pugin, is of brick, with a good screen, stained windows, etc.,—attached, is the palace of the bishop of the central district, with chapel, cloisters, etc.; a convent and house of mercy are at Handsworth. A few traces are left of a hosp. (val. 8*l.*) found. Edw. I.'s time, and a priory of the 13th cent. and of a roman 3-ditched camp. Some exhausted coal mines in Wednesbury field led Hutton (who lived here and wrote the "Hist. of B.") to the strange belief that it was noted for manufactures even before the Romans. Labour is much divided, many women and children being employed, and the men working in small workshops rather than factories; the average of men's wages is 2*s.* a week, and 8*s.* for women. Total yearly val. of goods produced upwards of 4,000,000*l.* In 1838, it had 40 m. of sewers, and 80 of water-pipes; 240 steam-engines, of 3436-horse power, were at work; and about 27,700 child. went to 700 schools. At Soho,

near Aston park (seat of his son), Watt's discoveries in the steam-engine were brought to an issue, and it was first used here 1780; his partner Boulton (1748-1809), Bp. Smallbroke (1672-1749), Cary, translator of 'Dante' (1772-1844), were natives; Baskerville, originally a mason, had a printing-office here 1746, where he brought out a 'Virgil'; it publishes the 'Middl. Counties Herald,' 'B. Advertiser,' 'B. Gazette,' 'B. Herald,' 'B. Journal,' 'B. Pilot,' newspapers; and gives title of baron to Lord Ward of Dudley, who has the manor. *Birm. P. L. Union*, consists of the above par. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; births (1845) 5646 (2746 being females, 253 illegit.),—deaths 3604—marriages 1426, of which 1077 persons signed with marks; 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Aston, King's Norton (except Besley Smethwick), Coleshill sub-district (except Church Bickenhill), and Handsworth sub-district. *Canals*: — 1. The Old Birm., 22½ m. long, with several branches, rising 132 ft. with 21 locks, was cut 1769, through *Warwick* and *Stafford*. to the Staf. and Worc. canal near Autherley, and thence to R. Severn. 2. The Fazeley, 20½ m., rising 248 ft. with 44 locks, was cut through *Warwick* and *Staffd.* in 1790, to the Wyreley and Essington near Whittington, and the Coventry near Fazeley, and so to Hull and Manchester by the Gd. Trunk, and to London by the Gd. Junction. — It has a level branch of 4½ m. to Walsall. 3. To Liverpool, 39 m., rising 175 ft. with 27 locks, cut 1826, from the *Staf.* and *Worc.* near Tettenhall, to the Chester canal at Acton. Other canals have been cut to Warwick, thence to Oxford and R. Isis, direct to R. Severn by Worcester. *Railways*: — 1. Lond. and Birm., the most important of the main lines, and one of the earliest constructed, was made by Stephenson, and opened 1838, is 112½ m. long, with 29 stations, has 8 tunnels 33m. long, 6 viaducts, 51½ m. of embankment, 56½ m. of cutting (of which 70½ m. are laid with blocks), and 310 bridges; cost of making 5653*l.* per mile, of maintenance 45,308*l.* per annum; employs 90 engines, and 355 carriages; has branches, at 5½ the W. London, at 36½ to Aylesbury, at Bletchley to Bedford, at 62½ to Peterboro', at Rugby with Midlands, at 94 to Warwick, at Hampton a short cut to the Midlands, and at Birmingham unites with the Gd. Junction and Midland lines. 2. Birm. and Bristol, is 53 m. long to Gloucester, with 10 principal stations,—has 2 tunnels 612 yds. long, 1 viaduct, 130 bridges, and at 39 m. a branch to Tewkesbury; cost of making 192,832*l.*,—of maintenance 102*l.* per mile per annum; employs 37 engines and 36 carriages; at Gloucester it meets a branch from Bristol on the broad gauge. 3. Birm. and Derby. See Midland rail. Proposed lines: — The Birm. and Oxfrd. of 32 m. (and 11 of branches) on both gauges, to join the Oxfrd. and Wolverh'mptn. (at Morton) to the Gt. West. and Rugby (at Fenny Compton); Birm. Wolverh'mptn. and Dudley of 12 m. broad gauge; Birm. Wolv. and Stour Valley of 14 m. narrow gauge. *Mkt. Ds.* Thurs. corn, horses, cattle; Tues. hay. *Fairs*, Whit Thurs., and last Thurs. in Sept. *Birmingham Bog* (30) 2 m. NE. of Tuam, N. *Gabcay*, near the ruins of *B. House and Castle*. *BIRMINGHAM*, New, vil. (48) Slieveardagh bar. *E. Tippy*, a police station, 12 m. NE. of Cashel, near the Killenaule coal mines, named thus by its founder Sir Vere Hunt, Bt. Pop. 315 + 2.

Birmn., or *Duncan's Hill*, 3 m. SSW. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth*. 1580 ft. high, commands a fine view of the vale of Tay, including Dunsinane,

which is about 12 m. ESE. Shakspeare's "wood of Birnam" around it, was part of a royal forest, which was held by the Bps. of Dunkeld, and has been cleared; remains of an old fort are seen.

BIRNIE par. 4 m. SSW. of Elgin-138. *NE. Elgin*, on R. Lossie, which abounds with trout and salmon, but subject to overflows, was the seat of the first Bps. of Moray, and belongs to Earl of Seafield. Size 5 m. by 2, or 7360 acres, hilly, and about one half cultivated; pop. 407; real prop. 1249*l.*; for poor 68*l.* Living (Presb. Elgin) val. 156*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray; church, ancient. Here are Kilforman cairn, 300 ft. round at base, the Biblestone landmark, and a supposed danish camp which commands a good sea view.

BIRR par. (35, 38) Ballybritt bar. *SE. King's Co.* on Little Brosna R., contains Parsonstown and Crinkill, and is head of an excise district. Acres 7218; pop. 9567. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. —, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, Earl of Rosse; *Birrvic*, — Warburton, Esq.

Birrenswark. See Brunswark or Burnswark, *Dumfries*.

P. BIRSAV par. on the mainland of the *Orkney Islds.*, near the *Brough of B.*, is united to HURAY, and has remains of obelisks, chapels, and a palace of the Earls of Orkneys, built on the model of Holyrood. Size 6 m. by 6, hilly, covered with heath and *lubba* grown for pasture, including 6 large lakes which abound with waterfowl; pop. 1634; real prop. 833*l.*; for poor 37*l.* Living (Presb. Cairston) val. 218*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

BIRSE, or *PRESS*, par. Kincardines O'Neil district, *S. Aberd.* 28 m. W. by S. of Aberdeen, under the Grampians, on R. Dee, which abounds with salmon and other fish. Extent 6 m. by 5, hilly, in three well wooded straths (Hugbush, which has *B. Forest*, Water Chattie, and the 'Six Towns'), divided by hills which rise from 700 to above 1000 yds., the highest being Mt. Battock 3450 ft., and Ganiach 3000 ft.; pop. 1295, decreasing; real prop. 4136*l.*; for poor 286*l.*; charities, Ramsey's free school. Living (Presb. O'Neil) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. In Midstrath stood till 1833 the 'maiden' ash, which was 21 ft. girth at the ground, and 18 ft. at 9 from the ground, and continued about 500 cubic ft.; and at Ballogie is a fine weeping-ash. Rich-flavoured honey is prepared here, and at Corse-Darder is a stone where 'K. Dardanus' was slain. Limestone is quarried.

BIRSELEY vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddington*, near Preston Pans, of the field of which it commands a view, has some collieries at work.

BIRSTALL chplyr. (63) Belgrave par. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. N. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar. Acres 1260; pop. 438 + 4, some hosiery workers; poor r. 116*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 3321*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Belgrave; church, has mon. of the Mansfields of *B. House*, to whom the manor belongs.

P. BIRSTALL par. (88) Morley wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Bradford-196, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail, a polling place, containing Hunsworth and Clackheaton, Drighlington, Gomarsall, Heckmond-wike, Hunsworth, Liversedge, Tong, Wike, Birkenshaw, Whitechapel, Robertown *cur.*, and several hmlts. Acres 13,180; pop. 29,723 + 572, chiefly woollen-cloth workers, coal and ironstone miners; poor r. —. (Bradford U.); charities 119*l.* St. Peter *Vict.* (Rip.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, at *B. Drub* in Gomarsall.

Birsted Lodge (9) near Bognor, *SW. Sussex*, late the seat of T. Smith, Esq.

BIRSTWITH tnsbp. () Hampsthwaite par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, o. 3

contains Wreak's Bridge and Swancliffe. Acres 1670; pop. 676; poor r. 167L; real prop. 2758L.

BIRTHORP tnsph. (70) Semperingham par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. ESE. of Folkingham-106. Acres 390; pop. 52; poor r. 25L (Bourn U.); real prop. 984L.

Birtheaite Hall (87 or 8) 3 m. NW. of Barnesley, *W. R. York*. T. Rishworth, Esq.

Birtirby Bay, 8 m. SE. of Slyne head, *W. Galway*, in Connemara, near Roundstone bay, is about 4 m. long by 1 broad, with an oyster bank on the NE. side, but is safe with 4 to 10 fathoms. Near the mouth, which lies between Cruanakkarra and Cruankily islds. are Smith and Floor rocks.

BIRTLE hmlt () Lunedale tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

BIRTLE-CUM-BAMFORD tnsph. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Middleton-192. Acres 1480; pop. 1753+10, in the cotton and woollen manufacts. and calico printing; poor r. 202L (Bury U.); real prop. 6654L.

BIRTLES tnsph. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, where an urn and other roman remains have been found. Acres 460, well wooded; pop. 60; poor r. 27L (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 1201L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 50L, patr. T. Hibbert, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

BIRTLEY chply. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. S. of Gateshead-275. Acres 1480, with a brine spring; pop. 1759+23, chiefly colliers; poor r. 298L (Chester-U.); real prop. 4135L. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val.—L, patr. Incumbent of par. **BIRTLEY** par. chply. () NE. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbria*, 5 m. SE. of Bellingham-294, formerly part of Chollerton, contains Broomhope and Buteland. Acres 2290, with coal, ect.; pop. 472+3; poor r. 103L (Belling. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 84L, patr. Duke of Northumberland. **Birtleyfield**, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE.

BIRTS-MORRION par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111, belonged to the Nanfans, at whose old moated manor-house, *B. M. Court*, now a farm, Rt. Hon. Wm. Huskisson was born (1770-1830). Acres 1410; pop. 313; poor r. 125L (Upton U.); real prop. 2040L; charity, Juice's school 14L. St. Peter and St. Paul *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 178L, patr. Rev. S. Thackwell, rector; church, with several ancient monuments. *B. Street*, 1 m. NW.

BISBROOKE par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *SW. Rutland*. 2 m. E. of Uppingham-89. Acres 720; pop. 211+4; poor r. 64L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 1957L. St. J. Baptist *Vict.* (Pet.) val. 252L, patr. Duke of Rutland.

BISCATHORPE par. (83) E. Wraggove wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. NE. of Wragby-143. Acres 1050; pop. 63+2; poor r. 18L (Louth U.); real prop. 1480L. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BISCOTT hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 2 m. N. of Luton. See LIMBURY.

BISHAM par. (7) Beynthurst hund. *E. Berks.* 1 m. SSW. of Gt. Marlow-31, on R. Thames, the site of a preceptory of Templars, afterwards (1338) converted into a priory by the Montacutes, and refund. as a benedictine abbey by Hen. VIII., but granted by Edw. VI. to the Hobys. Acres 2520; pop. 659, in the large copper-factory at Temple Mills; poor r. 454L (Cookham U.); real prop. 5444L. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.), val. 156L, patr. G. Vansittart, Esq. of *B. Abbey*, a venerable mansion of the time of Elizabeth, whose visits to it are commemorated by a room called the "Queen's Council Chamber," built by Sir Edw. Hoby, the Speaker, and friend of Camden, out of the ruins of the old abbey, in which were buried

the founder and other Montacutes, with Thomas Earl of Salisbury the military instructor of Hen. V., Warwick the king maker, Edward the last Plantagenet beheaded 1499, and his wife a descendant from the emperors of Constantinople; church, by the river, has tombs of the Hobys.

BISHAMPTON par. (54) Middle Oswardslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* 4 m. NE. of Pershore-102. Acres 2140; pop. 410+2; poor r. 160L (Persh. U.); real prop. 2483L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 103L, patr. Bishop. *B. Farm*. 1 m. S.; *B. Farm House* 1 m. SE.

P. M. BISHOP-AUCKLAND chply. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, on Weardale rail. 277 m. from London, or 248 by road, and 9 m. SSW. of Durham, where R. Gaunless joins the Wear, a petty sess., and polling place, and said to be a borough by prescription, is the seat of the Bishop of Durh. who has the manor. Acres 2570, with coal and limestone; pop. 3776+92, some on the cotton manufact. and mines; houses 672, on a hill commanding fine views, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (33,677L. from 959 depositors), gram. school (38L) found. by Jas. I., Bp. Barrington's school (367L) found. 1815, Walton's school, Bp. Cosins's almshouses and Union p. house; poor r. 793L, on 9069L; real prop. 33,381L; charities 495L. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val.—L, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of Bp. Cosins, by whom it was founded. **Auckland Palace**, built by Bp. Cosins, on the site of the original one by Bp. Beck, covers 5 acres, as restored by Wyatt, and has the 'Resurrection' by Reynolds (in the chapel), Titian's 'Cornaro family,' Spagnoletto's 'Patriarchs,' and a portrait of Tycho Brahe. The park of 800 acres, with R. Gaunless at the bottom, commands very fine views. Sherwood, or Sherwin, the comedian, was a native. Near it is Newton Cap bridge across the Wear, built 1390, of two arches, one circular 101 ft. span, the other pointed 91 ft. span. *Bp. Auck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Andrew Auck. (including Bishop-Auckland and its other tnsphs.), Escomb, Whitworth, Witton-le-Wear, with Morrington, Crook and Billy-Row, Hemlington-Row, and Bolam; acres 58,289, pop. 21,979, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1683 (out-door 1617); expend. 3850L, prop. rated 85,858L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Witton-le-Wear with Etherley, pop. 21,988+918. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mk. D. Th. Fairs* in March and Oct.

Bishop and Clerks, a well known group of rocks, 2 m. W. of St. David's Head, and Ramsey isld., *W. Pembroke*, near St. Bride's bay, having, on the *S. Bishop*, in lat. 51° 51' N., long. 5° 25' W., a red revolving light, seen every 20 seconds, 144 ft. above high water, and put up 1839. **B. Bridge** hmlt. (83) Glenthann par. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Mkt-Rasen-144, on R. Ancholme. Pop. 61.

P. BISHOP BRIDGE, on Edinb. and Glasg. rail, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. from Glasgow. **B. BURTON** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Beverley-183. Acres 3970; pop. 532; poor r. 190L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 6515L; charities, Hansby's almsho. 72L, Gee's school, 20L. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 100L, patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Hall*, R. Watt, Esq. *B. Hall*, 4 m. SSE. of Epping, *W. Essex*, E. L. Perceval, Esq., the site of the residence of Henry Spencer, the fighting Bp. of Norwich, who put down Ket's rebellion. *B. Loch*, Calder and Old Monkland pars. *NW. Lanark.* about 1 m. long.

P. BISHOP MONKTON chply. () Ripon par.

W. R. York. 3 m. SSE. of Ripon-212. Acres 1420; pop. 460; poor r. 143*l*. (Gt. Ousebourn Incorp.); real prop. 3238*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. BISHOP MORCHARD par. (21) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 6 m. NNW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 6910; pop. 1880, decreasing; poor r. 1059*l*. (Cred. U.); real prop. 8432*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 533*l*, patr. R. H. Tuckfield, Esq. ~~See~~ *B. NORRION* par. (83 or 6), E. Aslaoce wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. WNW. of Mkt.-Rasen-144, contains Atterby. Acres 4240; pop. 475 + 5; poor r. 96*l*. (Caistor U.); real prop. 3162*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.), val. 188*l*, patr. the Prebendary. ~~See~~ *B. Oak*, 2 m. NNW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, R. Curry, Esq. ~~See~~ *B. RYDER*, hmlt. (62) Birmingham bor*d*, *N. Warwick.*, is a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l*, patr. Trustees; church, b. in memory of the late Bp. Ryder.

P. BISHOP SROKE par. (11) Lower Fawley Hund. (*S. Hants.*), a station on S. West. rail, 74 m. from London, 6 m. NNE. of Southampton, whence the branch line of 16m. runs to Gosport, and near which is the branch to Salisbury. Acres 1910; pop. 1137 + 11; poor r. 380*l*. (New Winchester U.); real prop. 5253*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.), val. 437*l*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Bp. Bale (Edw. VI.). ~~See~~ *B. SURTON* tythg. (19) Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. S. of Bristol-114. Pop. 743; real prop. 3446*l*. ~~See~~ *B. THORNTON* cbply. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Ripon. Acres 3200; pop. 610; poor r. 162*l*; real prop. 3913*l*. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.), val. 95*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. BISHOP THORPE par. () *York Ainsty.* 2 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse, the seat of the archbishop, who has the manor. Acres 760; pop. 404; poor r. 90*l* (York U.); real prop. 12,400*l*. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Yk.) val. 134*l*, patr. Archbp.; ch. built by Abp. Drummond 1766, has a painted window, brought from Cawood cast. the old seat of the Primates. *B. Palace*, originally founded by Abp. de Grey 1239, and improved and added to by Abps. Sharpe, Dawes, Gilbert, owes much of its present appearance to Abp. Drummond, who built the gateway and front, in the pointed style, from a design by Atkinson, with the drawing-room and the dining-room (containing portraits of the Abps.), and restored the private chapel and grounds.

P. BISHOP-WEARMOUTH par. () *N. Easington ward, NE. Durham*, close to Sunderland-268, to which it is joined by the celebrated iron bridge across the Wear, containing Bp. W. PANS tnsph. (pop. 298) and Deptford, Ford, Ryhope, *curs.*, with Silksworth, Burdon, and Tunstall, was given by Athelstane to the Bps. of Durham, who constituted it a borough, the rights of which have been transferred to Sunderland. Acres 8880, — of tnsph. 3280; pop. 27,092 + 1005, and 24,206 + 974, in the manufact. collieries, and coasting trade; houses 3612, with 5 churches, — chapels, Sunderland library, Woodcock's maritime institution (125*l*), Gibson's almsh. (132*l*); poor r. 5537*l*. on 53,024*l*. (Sunderland U.); real prop. 95,887*l*, of which 3700*l*. on mines, and 1500*l*. on iron works; charities 265*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Durh.), with *St. John Cur.* val. 1830*l*, patr. Bishop (sometime held by Paley); church, built 1807, on the site of one by Athelstane; *St. Thomas Cur.*, 500*l*, Rector.

P. BISHOP WILTON par. () Harthill Wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Pocklington-212, has the remains of a moated house built by Bp. Neville in Edw. IV.'s time. Acres 7280, — of town with Belthorpe 4970; pop. 792 + 17 and 592; poor r. 288*l*. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 3869*l*. *St. Edith*

Vic. (York) val. 148*l*, patr. Sir T. Sykes, Bt. ~~See~~ *B. WYCKS* hmlt. (48) Ipswich borough, *S. Suffolk*. Pop. 123. ~~See~~ *B. YARDS* () near Penrith, *E. Cumbrld.* J. de Whelpdale, Esq.

BISHOPDALE tnsph. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Askrigg-246 in the midst of pretty scenery. Acres 5960; pop. 107; poor r. 32*l*; real prop. 1751*l*.

BISHOPDOWN hmlt. (18) Caundle-Bishop par. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SSE. of Sherborne-117. Pop. 73.

BISHOPHILL, JUNIOR and SENIOR. See *St. Mary, York*.

BISHOPLEY twshp. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, 5 m. W. of Wolsingham-256, is joined to NEWLAND Side. Pop. 121.

BISHOPMILL vil., on R. Lossie, opposite Elgin, *N. Elgin.* belongs to Earl Seafield.

Bishop's (1) near Chipping-Ongar, *W. Essex*, Rev. Dr. Dowdeswell.

BISHOP'S CANNINGS, or CANNINGS-EPISCOPI, par. (14) Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal, contains *S. Broom* and *Chittoe curs.*, Bourton and Easton, Coate, Horton, and St. James. Acres 10,290; pop. 3843 + 49, — of town 445; poor r. 765*l*. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 11,048*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. 351*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. in the style of Salish. cathedral, with some parts norman, and tombs of the Ermeles in the Virgin chapel.

BISHOP'S CASTLE DIVISION (60-1) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop.* contains the pars. of Bishop's Castle, Dinmore, N. Lydbury, Mindtown, More, Norbury, Ratlinghope, Wentnor, and part of Lydham; acres 31,370, pop. 4575, houses 905.

P. M. BISHOP'S CASTLE par. in the above hund. 18 m. SW. of Shrewsbury, 159 from London, on R. Clun, a sessions and polling place, containing Broughton, Colebatch, Lee with Oakley, and Woodbatch, was a seat of the Bps. of Hereford, whose castle stood near the Castle Inn; is governed under charter of Eliz., by a bailiff and recorder (who are magistrates), and 15 burgesses, and sent 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill. Acres 6000; pop. 1781, — of borough 1510, decreasing; houses 337, on a hill, with townhall and prison, chapel, market house, bank, and Morris's or Wright's free school (48*l*); poor r. 810*l*. on 8664*l*. (Clun U.); real prop. 10,596*l*; charities 61*l*; *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Hert.) val. 350*l*, patr. Earl Powis, who has the manor; church, on the site of the old one burnt in the civil wars, has some monuments. J. Stephens, who assisted Spelman in his "English Councils," was a native. The Ticklerton hounds hunt here. *Mkt. D.* Frid. grain. *Fairs.* 13 Feb. and Frid. before Good Friday, cattle, Frid. after Mayday, 5 July, 9 Sept. 13 Nov. cattle, sheep, horses.

P. BISHOP'S CAUNDLE. See CAUNDLE-BISHOP, *Dorset*.

Bishop's Charity (51) 3 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*.

BISHOP'S CLEEVE HUNDRED (44) *N. Gloucestr.* consists of that par. as below.

P. BISHOP'S CLEEVE par. (44) in the above hund. 3 m. N. of Cheltenham-95, near Birm. and Glouc. rail, was the site of a small priory, afterwards given to the see of Worcester, and contains Gotherington, Stoke Orchard, Southampton with Brockhampton, and Woodmancote. Acres 8150, with mineral springs; pop. 1944 + 30, — of town 682 + 13; poor r. 246*l*. (Winchcombe U.); real prop. 4533*l*; charities 2*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 1574*l*, patr. Rev. W. L. Townsend, rector, of *B. Hall*; church, large and cruciform, in saxon and later styles, has tombs of

a crusader, and the De la Veres of Southam; the rectory was the bishop's house. On Cleeve hill, where the Cheltenham races are held, is a crescent-shaped british camp.

Bishop's Court (22) 3 m. E. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Lord Graves. **B. Court** () 8 m. WSW. of Ramsey, *I. of Man*, near Kirk Michael, seat of the Bp. of Sodor and Man, restored by good Bp. Wilson, and by Bp. Murray, who b. the small chapel attached. **B. Court** (14-5) 5 m. NE. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, Earl of Clonmel.

P. BISHOP'S CLYST (22) near Topsham, *E. Devon*. was the ancient seat of the Bps. of Exeter, and the site of a hospital founded by Bp. Stapleton. See *Clyst House*. **B. Down** (16) 1 m. W. of Tonbridge-Wells, *SW. Kent*. **B. FEE** lib. (63) Leicester borough, *Mid. Leicest.* Real prop. 130,100*l.*, of which 64,186*l.* on railway, and 9007*l.* on canal. See MARGARET'S (St.). **B. FONT-HILL** par. (14) Downton hund. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. E. of Hindon-94. Acres 2040; pop. 207; poor r. 106*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1799*l.*; charities 11*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winchester; church, early eng. **B. FROME** par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. S. of Bromyard-125, contains Eggleton. Acres 4550, part in hops; pop. 1079; poor r. 862*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1880*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 608*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopton. **B. HAMPTON**. See HAMPTON-LUCY, *Warwick*. **B. HATFIELD**. See HATFIELD, *Herts.*

P. BISHOP'S HULL par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 1 m. W. of Taunton-141, near Brist. and Exeter rail. Acres 1670; pop. 1263; poor r. 354. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 10,061*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 122*l.*, patr. Rev. W. H. Rawlings. *B. Hill* (25) 2 m. NE. of Ballymore Eustace, *E. Kildare*, 935 ft. high. **B.**, or UPPER and LOWER, IRCHINGTON, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick*. 3 m. SW. of Southam-82, at the source of R. Itchin. Acres, with Chapel-Ascote 3760; pop. 463; poor r. 229*l.* (Southam U.); real prop. 4420*l.*; charities 23*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Peculiar of Lich.) with Chadshurst and Gaydon *Curs.* val. 416*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, destroyed, and St. Michael's in use. **B. Lands** (65) 8 m. SW. of Wisbeach, *N. Cambridg.* **B. LAVINGTON**. See LAVINGTON, *Wilts.*

Bishop's Loch, near New Machar, *E. Aberdeen*. has an old seat of the Bps. of Aberdeen on it.

P. BISHOP'S LYDEARD par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Milverton-149, contains Kenley Bottom and 8 tythags. Acres 3030; pop. 1295*l.*; poor r. 788*l.* (Taunton U.); real prop. 8307*l.*; charities 156*l.*, of which Grahams almsh. 126*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Wells; churchyld. has a cross.

P. BISHOP'S MIDDLEHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 7 m. ENE. of Bp. Auckland-248, near Darlington and Hartlepool rails. was a seat of the Bps. of Durham, and contains Cornforth, Garmondsway-Moor, Mainsforth, and Thristington. Acres 5940, with limestone, — of town 1830; pop. 1434 and 511; poor r. 156*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2817*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Durh.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **B. NYMPION** par. (26) Withe-ridge hund. *N. Devon*. 3 m. SE. of S. Molton-178. Acres 10,000, with much limestone; pop. 1325; poor r. 674*l.* (S. Molton U.) real prop. 8520*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with a screen and tomb of a Pollard. *Fairs*, 14 Apr. 29 Oct. cattle. **B. OFFLEY** tnsph. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of Ec-

cleshall-148. Pop. including Oatlands 201. Real prop. 2824*l.* **B. Ridge**, 5 m. E. of St. Agnes, *Scilly Islds.*, a reef in lat. 49° 52' N., long. 6° 27' W. having at the W. rock a cast-iron light on 6 pillars, b. by Walker 1849, 120 ft. high. **B. SPARKFORD** tythg. (11) Winchester city, *Mid. Hants.* Pop. 191; real prop. 639*l.*

P. M. BISHOP'S STORTFORD par. (47) Braughlin hund. *NE. Herts.* 11 m. NE. of Hertford, on R. Stort, a station on E. Count. rail. 32½ m. from London, and a polling place, was given by the Conqueror to the Bps. of London, but for a time was alienated by John, who razed the castle which stood here, and made it a borough. Acres 3080, fertile, with brick clay; pop. 4681 + 73, in the corn and malt trade; houses 878, with 4 chapels, mkt. house built 1828, — a decayed gram. school with a library attached, found. 1579, where Sir H. Chauncey, the county historian and a native (1632-1712) was educated, — 3 banks, savings bk. gas works, tan yards, many malt houses (topped with cows), Pilston's almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 2062*l.* on 21,052*l.*; real prop. 27,215*l.* of which 3515*l.* on canal; charities 23*l.*, of which church estate 107*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 409*l.*, patr. Precentor of St. Paul's Lond.; church, large and later eng. with tall spire, has tombs of the Dennys and others. On Goose green a martyr was burnt by Bp. Bonner, who was the last to use the ruined castle as a gaol. *B. Stort*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Berden, Birch-anger, Elsenham, Farnham, Hallingbury (Great and Little), Henham, Manuden, Stansted Mount-fitchet, in *Esx.*, — Ugley, Albury, Bishop's Stortford, Braughlin, Hadham (Gt. and Little), Felham Brent, Pel. Furneux, Pel. Stocking, Sawbridge-worth, Thorley, in *Herts.*; acres 49,813, pop. 19,380, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4184 (out-door 3115), expend. 13,124*l.*, prop. rated 94,477*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,370 + 76. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Holy Th. Th. after Trinity, 11 Oct. horses, cattle.

BISHOP'S SUTTON (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Alton division, *E. Hants.* contains the pars. of Bighton, Medsted, and Wield; acres 6210, pop. 1012, houses 194. **B. SUTTON (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Bishop's Sutton, Ropley, and W. Tinsted; acres 10,540, pop. 1541, houses 309. **B. SUTTON** par. as above, 1 m. SE. of Alresford-57, where the Bps. of Winchester had a palace, now a malt-store. Acres 3510; pop. 517*l.*; poor r. 365*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 4089*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Winc.) with Ropley *Cur.* val. 350*l.*, patr. J. Deacon, Esq. *B. Farm*, T. Scotland, Esq. *Fairs*, Th. after Holy Trinity day, 6 Nov. **B. TACHBROOK** par. (53) Kington and Knightlow hunds. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Warwick-90, contains Mallory Tachbrook. Acres 3950; pop. 723; poor r. 414*l.* (Warwk. U.); real prop. 4243*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 40*l.* to school. St. Chad *Vic.* (Peculiar of Worc.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield.

P. BISHOP'S TAWTON par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Taw, containing Newport *cur.*, was for a time a seat of the Bps. of Devon — a see taken from Sherborne in 905, and afterwards transferred to Crediton. Acres 4710; pop. 1827; poor r. 431*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 6391*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ex.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Dean; church, ancient, with mons. of the Chichesters.

BISHOP'S WALTHAM (UPPER) HUNDRED (11) Droxford division, *S. Hants.* contains Droxford; acres 7380, pop. 1942, houses 364. **B. W. (LOWER) HUNDRED** (11) contains Durley and

Bishop's Waltham; acres 9310, pop. 2618, houses 321.

P. M. BISHOP'S WALTHAM par. (11) as above, 9 m. SE. of Winchester, 65 from London, near S. West. rail, a polling place, and "praty tounlet" according to Leland, at source of R. Hamble, containing Ashton, Curdridge *cur.* and W. Hoe, belongs immemorially to the see of Winchester, and has on *W. Fond*, the remains of the episcopal palace, destroyed in the civil wars — first built by Hen. de Blois 1135, and improved by Will. of Wykeham, who died here. Acres 5020; pop. 2193, of town 1209, many in the leather trade; houses 245, with a chapel, Bp. Morley's and Bone's schools; poor r. 1139*l.* on 9222*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 5573*l.*; charities 136*l.*, of which Morley's school 41*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Winc.) val. 915*l.*, patr. Bishop. Beyond *W. Chase*, once notorious for its gang of *Waltham Blacks*, or deer stealers, and for the severe Black act passed 1723 to put them down, is Wyckham, the birthplace of that distinguished prelate (1324-1404). *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. May, horses; 30 July, cheese; 1st Frid. after old Michaelmas day, horses, stockings.

BISHOP'S WICKHAM par. (47) Thurstaple hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Maldon-37, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1490; pop. 544; poor r. 167*l.* Witham U.); real prop. 340*l.* Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 393*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. *B. Wood* lib. (62) Brewood tnsip. *S. Stafford*, a meet for the Albrighton hounds, and a *cur.* with Brewood-132. *B. Wood* (43) Walford par. *S. Hereford*, 3 m. SSW. of Ross, on R. Wyre, near the ironworks of that name. All Saints *Cur.* (Herf.) val. 35*l.*, patr. J. Partridge, Esq. whose seat is here.

P. BISHOPSBOURNE par. (3) Kinghamford hund. St. Augustine lath, *E. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, contains Barham *cur.* and belonged to Abps. of Canterbury, afterwards to the Colepepers and Auchers. Acres 1860, part in hops; pop. 334; poor r. 121*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 2726*l.*; charities, poor's house. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Archbp. — sometime held by the judicious Hooker, who was buried here 1600, and whose bust is in the church. Bourne Place, seat of the Beckinghams.

BISHOPSIDE, High and Low, chptry. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*, on R. Nidd, includes Pateley-Bridge-224, and 6 hmlts. Acres 3480; pop. 1937+9; poor r. 702*l.* (Pateley U.); real prop. 4994*l.*; charities, Lupton's 36*l.*

P. BISHOPSTEIGTONTON par. (22) Exminster hund. *SE. Devon*, 6 m. SE. of Chudleigh-182, by the coast at R. Teign's mouth, on S. Devon rail, belongs to the see of Exeter, and has the remains of a palace built by Bp. Grandison. Acres 3860, with limestone and marble; pop. 992; poor r. 371*l.* (Newton Abbott U.); real prop. 7495*l.*; charities 52*l.*, of which Coleman's school 40*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Exet.) with W. Teignmouth *Cur.* val. 334*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Comyns, Vicar of Wood; church, Norman, with fine west doorway, richly zigzagged. *B. Lodge*, E. Thornborough, Esq.

BISHOPSTOKE. See BISHOP STOKE, Hants.

BISHOPSTON, or LLAN-DEILO-VERNALT (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*, 6 m. WSW. of Swansea-200, in a fine valley near Caswell bay, contains Killay, and belonged to the Bps. of Llandaff. Pop. 491+2; poor r. 123*l.* (Swansea U.); real prop. 1230*l.* St. Deilo Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Bp. Llandaff, — sometime held by E. Davies, author of "Celtic Researches." Lead has been worked. *BISHOPSTON* par. (34) Ramsbury hund. *NE. Wilts*, 6 m. E. of Swindon. Acres 3350; pop. 704+2; poor r. 358*l.* (Highworth U.); real prop. 4714*l.*; charities 128*l.*, of

which Coker's and Goddard's schools 59*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Bp. of Salisb.

BISHOPSTONE hmlt. (46) Stone par. *Mid. Bucks*, 2 m. SSW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 274.

BISHOPSTONE par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 5 m. S. of Weobly-145. Acres 840; pop. 304+3; poor r. 53*l.* (Weobly U.); real prop. 1349*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which Berrington's hospital 47*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Herf.) with Yazor, val. 429*l.*, patr. Sir R. Price, Bt. of Foxley.

BISHOPSTONE. See BISHTON, Monmouth.

BISHOPSTONE tythg. (18) Montacute par. *S. Somerset*, 3 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 257.

BISHOPSTONE HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bishopstone and Denton; acres 2710, pop. 408, houses 78. *BISHOPSTONE* par. as above, 6 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, a coast gd. station on the coast. Acres 1820; pop. 288; poor r. 135*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 2040*l.* Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, partly saxon. J. Hurdis (1763-1801), author of the "Village Curate," was a native.

BISHOPSTONE par. (15) Downton hund. *S. Wilts*, 4 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, contains Thrope and 5 hmlts. Acres 2730; pop. 569; poor r. 515*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 4906*l.*; charities, poor's money 10*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. and Vic. (Sal.) val. 806*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke; church, cruciform and later eng. belonged to Monkton Farleigh priory, and has two stone coffins, which held the relics of certain bishops, — whence, it is said, comes the name. *B. Farm*, 1 m. N.

Bishopstove (22) near Torquay, *SE. Devon*. Bishop of Exeter, lately rebuilt in Italian style, is near Antis Cove (where 'Devonsh. marble' is found), Kent's Hole, and other fine spots in Tor Bay.

BISHOPSTROW par. (14) Warminster hund. *W. Wilts*, 1½ m. SE. of Warminster-96, where many Roman brass coins have been found. Acres 980; pop. 296; poor r. 208*l.* (Warmins. U.); real prop. 2158*l.* St. Adelm Rect. (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Sir F. D. Astley, Bt. *B. House*, W. Temple, Esq.

P. BISHOPTON par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. WNW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence and Hartlepool rail, contains E. and W. Newbiggin, and Little Stainton, with remains of a stronghold where Roger Convers beat off Comyn who usurped the see, in 1140. Acres 5100, — of town 2240; pop. 473+5, and 362; poor r. 84*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2956*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Durh.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Sherburn hospital.

BISHOPTON vil. Erskine par. *N. Renfrew*, near Frith of Clyde, a station on Greenock rail. (which here runs through two tunnels in the whinstone), belonging to Sir J. Maxwell, Bt. of *B. House*. *BISHOPTON*, or BISHOPSTON, hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick*, 2 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 51. St. Peter Cur. (Worc.) val. 25*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, in ruins. *BISHOPTON* tnsip. (93) Ripon par. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212. Acres 350; pop. 108; real prop. 2698*l.*

P. Bishoptown, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark*. BISHOPTON, or BISHOPWORTH, tythg. (35) Bedminster par. *NE. Somerset*, 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114; pop. 270. St. Peter Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BISHTON hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucester*, 1 m. NE. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 425. *BISHTON*, or BISHOPSTONE, par. (35 or 6) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth*, 5 m. E. of Newport-148. Acres 1850; pop. 187; poor r. 49*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1288*l.* St. Cadwallader Cur. (Llan.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Archdn. *BISHTON* (61) 5 m. SE. of Shifnal, *E. Salop*. *BISH-*

TON tnsbp. (72) Colwich hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Rugeley-126. Pop. 173. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Sparrow.

BISLEY HUNDRED (34, 44) *Mid. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Bisley *vic.*, Edgeworth *rect.*, Miserden *r.*, Painswick *r.*, Sapperton *r.*, Stroud *cur.*, and Winstone *r.*; acres 27,730, pop. 1924, houses 4058. See *STONEHOUSE DEANERY*.

P. BISLEY par. (34) in the above hund. and Stroud boro', 3 m. E. of Stroud, a polling place and decayed mkt. town, near Sapperton tunnel, on R. Thames and Severn canal, contains Bussage, Chalford and Oakridge *curs.*, and 8 tyths. Acres 7980, partly common, given by the Mortimers who had the manor; pop. 5339, decreasing, in the woollen cloth manufact.; houses 1212, with 4 chapels, free and blue coat schools (56L), many mills; poor r. 2277L (Stroud U.); real prop. 11,053L; charities 298L of which church lands 130L. All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 527L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng., on a hill, has mons. of a crusader, etc., brass of Cath. Sewell (1505), and in ch.-yard a cross with an old font at top. At Lillythorne a vault and roman pavement, and at Custom Scrubs roman remains, have been found. Lypiat Park, J. Lewis, Esq. See *CHALFORD. Fairs*, 4 May, 12 Nov.

BISLEY par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 7 m. NNW. of Guildford-29, near S. West. rail., belongs to the Summers. Acres 780; pop. 321; poor r. 143L (Chertsey U.); real prop. 102L; charities 40L. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 188L, patr. J. Thornton, Esq.; church, ancient, with a mineral spring near it. *B. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. *B. Common*, 2 m. SW.

BISPHAM par. () Amounderness hund. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, near Preston and Wyre rail. by the coast, contains B.-WITH-NORRECK, Layton with Warbrick, and Blackpool and Southshore *curs.* Acres 3490, —of town 1490; pop. 2339+108, and 371+6; poor r. 60L (Fylde U.); real prop. 2861L; charities 70L to Higginson's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manc.) val. 275L, patr. Sir P. Fleetwood, Bt. **BISPHAM** tnsbp. (89) Croston par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Chorley-208, near R. Douglas. Acres 850; pop. 306+5; poor r. 41L (Ormskirk U.); real prop. 1806L; charities Dwinning's free gram. school (found. 1675) 162L. *B. Hall* (89) 4 m. SW. of Wigan, *S. Lancash.* J. Holt, Esq., under Billinge beacon.

BISTERN tythg. (11) with Bartley, Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 91; real prop. 669L. **BISTERN** tythg. (15) with Crow, Ringwood par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. SE. of Ringwood-92, is a *Cur.* with Ringwood. Pop. 98; real prop. 2180L. **B.-CLOSES**, 1 m. SW. of the above, near *B. Park*, J. Mills, Esq.

BISTREE tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *S. Flint*. near Mold-191, contains Buckley. Pop. 1235; real prop. 3164L. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Asa.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar.

BITCHFIELD par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Corby-106. Acres 1540; pop. 160+3; poor r. 79L (Grantham U.); real prop. 1597L. St. Magdalen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 134L, patr. Bishop.

BITCHFIELD tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 13 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 36.

BITTADON par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. N. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 5100; pop. 78; poor r. 37L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 763L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 83L, patr. W. A. Yeo, Esq.

BITTERING PARVA par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of E. Dereham, united

to Beeston. Pop. 18. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 100L, patr. J. Dover, Esq.

BITTERLEY par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, contains Cleeton, Henley, Hill-upon-Cot, Middleton, and Snittton. Acres 5610, with coal and ironstone at Cleehill; pop. 1098, miners and colliers, —of town 204; poor r. 553L (Ludlow U.); real prop. 2117L; charities 60L, of which 34L to Newborough's gram. school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) with Middleton *Cur.* value 555L, patr. Rev. C. Walcott, rector, of *B. Court*.

P. BITTERN tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Southampton-74, on R. Itchin, has a camp at *B. Grove* (Mrs. Shedden), the roman *Claesentum*, where many remains of stones, urns, coins, pottery, etc., have been found, and where, in 1848, 40 yds. of the quay of the roman town were discovered, 9 ft. down, with part of a rope, — besides an old boat in the bed of the water, of doubtful character. Pop. 881+18; real prop. 4915L. *B. Manor House*, Mrs. Hall.

BITTERSLEY lib. (63) Claybrooke par. *S. Leicester.* 2 m. WNW. of Lutterworth-89; pop. 28; real prop. 1189L. *B. Lodge*, —.

BITTERSLEY lib. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 350; pop. 44.

BITTISWELL par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 1 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling Street. Acres 2630, with a mineral spring; pop. 495+6; poor r. 168L (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3906L; charities 69L, of which Dowse's for church 58L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 428L, patr. Haberdashers' Comp. and Christ's Hosp. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Coleman.

BITTISCOMBE hmlt. (21) Upton par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Dulverton-165.

P. BITTON par. (19) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. ESE. of Bristol-114, on Rs. Avon and Blyth, near Gt. West. rail., contains Hanham, Kingswood, and Oldland, *curs.* Acres 7520, part of the *Gloucest.* coalfield; pop. 9538+63, colliers and iron-miners, once notorious for savageness and profligacy, but reclaimed by the exertions of Wesley and Whitfield, and other preachers of the gospel — of town 2413+16; poor r. 1029L (Keysham U.); real prop. 12,529L, of which 1440L on mines; charities 26L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) with Oldland, val. 200L, patr. the Prebendary.

Bitton Grove (22) near Teignmouth, *S. Devon.* Mr. Sergt. Praed.

BIX, or **BIXBRAND**, par. (13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxon.* 4 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35. Acres 3130; pop. 427+2; poor r. 443L (Henley U.); real prop. 2862L. St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 487L, patr. Earl of Macclesfield. **BIX**, or **BIXGIBWEN**, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of the above, into which it has merged, was formerly a distinct par. St. Michael *Rect.* with St. James; church in ruins.

BIXLEY par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSE. of Norwich-108. Acres 760; pop. 110+3; poor r. 50L (Henst. U.); real prop. 1685L. St. Wandegisilus *Rect.* (Norw.) with Earl's-Framlingham, val. 608L, patr. Rev. C. Brereton, rector; church, ancient, had an idol of the saint, to which pilgrimage was made. *B. Hall*, seat of the late Mrs. Hammond, formerly of the Wards, who built it.

BIXTON (66) Forehoe hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Wymondham, formerly a par. but now lost in Barnham-Broom, with which the *Rect.* is united; church, in ruins.

P. BLASY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 4 m. S. of Leicester-96, near Midd. rail., on Union canal, contains Countessthorpe *Cur.* Acres

3300; pop. 1896 + 4, in the worsted and stocking manufact.; poor r. 449l.; real prop. 3090l.; charities 5l. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 550l., patr. Ld. Chancellor,—was held by E. Stokes, the blind rector, who died here 1799. *B. Lodge*. — *Blaby P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aylestone, Blaby, Braunstone, Cosby, Countessthorpe, Croft, Enderby (where poor ho. is), Foston, Glenfield, Kilby, Kirby Muxloe, Knighton, Lubbesthorpe, Narborough, Oadby, Thurlaston, Whetstone, Wigston Magna, with Glenn Parva, Huncote, Leicester Forest, and Potter's Marston; acres 32,024; pop. 13,699, cases relieved (1846-7) 1493 (out-door 1395), expend. 5517l., prop. rated 64,291l. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wigston Magna; pop. 13,699 + 64. It belongs to Leicester New County Court district.

Black Abbey (21) 4 m. NNW. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, a ruin, built by the Fitzgeralds, now belongs to Earl of Dunraven. See ANARE. *B. Abbey* (12) Ards bar. *E. Down*, a ruin near Irish channel.

Black, or Swarte, Bank, halfway between Norfolk and Holland, *North Sea*, about lat. 53½° N., long. 3° E., has a dark, sometimes black, sandy bottom, with 13 to 19 fath.

BLACK-BURTON. See BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, *W. R. York*.

BLACK-CALLERTON tnsph. () Newburn par. *SE. Northmbl.* 5 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 153, decreasing; poor r. 154l. (Castle ward U.)

BLACK-CARTS ext. par. () with Ryehill, NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbl.* 8 m. NW. of Hexham-279. Pop. 17.

Black Castle (35) 1 m. SE. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*.

Black Comb () near R. Duddon's mouth, *SW. Cumbld.* 1919 ft. high, and covered with dark heather, commands a fine view of as many as 14 counties, the sea, and *I. of Man*. *B. Down* (11) 5 m. S. by E. of Newport, *I. of Wight, S. Hants*, a barren spot, near Godshill.

BLACK-DOWN tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Crewkerne-132, is joined to LAXMORE.

BLACK-FRIARS (63) ext. par. to Leicester borough. Pop. 992.

Black Hambleton () 6 m. NW. of Helmsley, *N.R. York*, a hill with a fine prospect.

Black Hamilton () 7 m. SW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Black Head (47) near Magee isld. N. side of the mouth to Belfast Lough. *B. Head* (1) Burra bar. *W. Clare*, between South sound and Ballyvaughan or *B. Bay*. *B. Head* (137) 2 m. NE. of the Old Head of Kinsale, *S. Cork*, between Kinsale and Courtmacsherry bars. *B. Head* (32) a point on the S. coast of Cornwall, half way between the Lizard and the Manacles rocks; also another (31) at the W. side of St. Austle's bay. *B. Head* (15 or 21) W. coast of Wigton, near Port Patrick. *B. Heath* (14) near Mkt. Lavington, *Mid. Wilts*.

Black Hills in the Pentland range *S. Edinboro'*, 3 m. E. by N. of Penicuik, 1420 to 1550 ft. high.

Black Isle. See ARDMARANACH, Ross. *Black Lary Mountn.* 7 m. WSW. of Sanquhar, *NW. Dumfries*, on the *Ayr. border*, is 2890 ft. high. *B. Loch*, 1 m. NE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*. *B. Loch*, Cleish par. *SW. Fife*, near Loch Glow. *B. Loch*, Mearns par. *SE. Renfrew*. S. of Brother Loch, flows into the Earnie Water. *B. Loch*, Slamannan par. *SE. Stirling*, on the *Leath. border*, supplies the Clyde canal reservoir.

Black Mountains (42) a wild range on the bor-

ders of *Hereford*, and *Brecon*, between Rs. Monnow and Usk, called Hatterhill hills in the former; the highest point being Pen Cader fawr, or the Gt. Chair, 2545 ft. high, on which is a druid circle, a camp, and other remains. This range may be taken as a branch of the main line which runs through *Caernarthin*, and *Brecon*, by the names of Bannan Brecheinog and Myndd Dhu.

Black Park (7) 3 m. W. of Uxbridge, *SE. Bucks*. *B. Park* (73) 2 m. NE. of Whitechurch, *N. Salop*. *B. Park* tnsph. (73) Whitechurch, par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Whitechurch-163. Pop. 97.

Black River, on the border of *Galway* and *Mayo*, rises near Kilmain and runs 6 m. SW. to L. Corrib.

BLACK-TORRINGTON HUNDRED (26) *W. Devon*. contains the pars. and benefices of Abbot's-Bickington cur., Ashbury rect., Ashwater r., Beaworthy r., Belstone r., B.-Torrington r., Bradford r., Bradworthy vic., Broadwood-Kelly, Clawton c., Cookbury c., Exbourne r., St. Giles, Halwell r., Hatherleigh v., High-Hampton r., Hollacombe r., Holsworthy r., Honeychurch r., Inwardleigh r., Jacobstower, Luffincott r., Milton Damerell r., Monk-Okehampton r., Northlew r., Pancrasweek, N. Petherwin, W. Putford r., Pyworthy r., Sampford-Courtney r., Sutcombe r., Tetcott r., Thornbury r., Werrington, with parts of Boyton, Bridgerule v., and Okehampton v.; acres 141,600, pop. 21,351, houses 3888. See HOLSWORTHY and OKEHAMPTON DEANERIES. *P. BLACK-TORRINGTON* par. as above. See TORRINGTON.

BLACKADDER vil. Edrom par. *E. Berwick*, 4 m. ESE. of Dunse-44, near *B. House*, A. Boswell, Esq. and a colliery, on *R. Blackadder*, i. e. Blackwater, which rises under Twinlaw, and runs 20 m. E. through the Merse, by Greenlaw and Allanbank (where the Whitadder joins) to the Tweed above Berwick. Black trout are caught in it.

Blackaton Hill (25) near Paddesbury hill, *E. Cornwall*, 5 m. WNW. of St. Germain's.

BLACKAUGHTON par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Dartmouth-202, contains Street cur. Acres 5850; pop. 1443, — of town 420; poor r. 751l. (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 8270l.; charities 16l. St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 122l., patr. Sir J. H. Seale, Bt. of Mt. Boone; church, with screen and saxon font.

Blackball Head, (127) at the entrance of Bantry bay, *SW. Cork*, outside Bear island.

BLACKBARROW () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Cartmell-254.

BLACKBOROUGH par. (21) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Collumpton-160. Pop. 112. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 140l., patr. Col. Wyndham; church, in ruins.

BLACKBOURN HUNDRED (50) *N. Suffolk*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Great Ashfield cur. with Badwell Ash c., Bardwell rect., Barnham r. (with Euston), Barningham r., Culford r. (with Ingham), Elmswell r., Euston r., Fakenham Magna r., Hepworth r., Hinderclay r., Honington r., Hopton c., Hunston c., Ingham r., Ixworth c., Knettishall r., Langham r., Livermere Parva r., Norton r., Rickinghall Inferior, Sapiston c., Stanton r., Stowlangtoft r., W. Stow, Theltenham r., Thorpe c., Troston r., Walsham c., Wattisfield r., Coney and Market Weston r., Wordwell r., and part of Rushford; acres 67,370, pop. 14,658, houses 2881. *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices above.

BLACKBOURNE HUNDRED (3, 4, 6) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, contains the pars. of Appledore, High Halden, Kenardington, Shadoxhurst, and Woodchurch; acres 17,050, pop. 2928, houses 518.

BLACKBOURTON par. (13,84) Bamptot. hund. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. WNW. of Bampton-71, a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 1300; pop. 331; poor r. 190*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 3016*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon; church, early eng. with stone pulpit and tombs of the Hungerfords and Sir A. Hopton. Maria Edgeworth, a native (1769-1849), born at the house of her grandfather Elers.

P. BLACKBOYS (5) 8 m. NE. of Lewes, *E. Sussex*, near *B. Common*.

BLACKBROOK (81) 1 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. is a meet for *N. Stafford*. hounds.

Blackbrook (11) 1 m. E. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. G. Purvis, Esq. **BLACKBROOK** hmlt. (89) Parr tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* near Prescott-198.

BLACKBROOK (71) *W. Goscote* hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. W. of Loughborough-109, on *B. River*, which rises in Charnwood forest and runs 12 m. to R. Soar near Barrow. **Blackbrook** (9) 2 m. NE. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*.

BLACKBROOK hmlt. (55) Kidderminster par. *N. Worcest.* in the suburbs. **B. House** (43) near Skenfret, *NE. Herefd.*

BLACKBROW () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumberland*. 4 m. NE. of Wigton-303.

BLACKBULL vil. (50) Dunboyne bar. *SE. Meath*, 2 m. N. of Dunboyne, near Woodpark, Rev. J. Preston.

Blackbull Hall (52) 6 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

BLACKBURN (UPPER) HUNDRED (88-9, etc.) *E. Lancash.* contains parts of the pars. of Bury and Whalley, with the towns of Burnley, Clitheroe, Colne, etc.; acres 91,710, pop. 96,375, houses 17,669.

B. (LOWER) HUNDRED contains the pars. of Blackburn, Chipping, parts of Milton, Ribchester, Whalley, and the town of Haslingden; acres 83,880, pop. 974,557, houses 16,828. The two divisions constitute the ancient *Blackburnshire*. **DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Manchest. comprises Whalley and its chapels.

**** P. M. BLACKBURN** par. (89) in the above hund. *Mid Lancash.* 30 m. NE. of Liverpool, 212 from London or 224 by N.West. rail., a petty sess. and polling town (for *N. Lanc.*) formerly a part of Whalley par. on R. Darwent, between Rs. Ribble and Calder, near Leeds and Liv. canal, containing Balderston, Bamber Bridge, Langho, Over and Lower Darwen, Feniscowles, Gt. Harwood, Mellor, Salesbury, Samlesbury, Tockholes, Walton-le-Dale, Witton (all *curs.*), Billington, Clayton-le-dale, Cuerdale, Dinkley, Eccleshill, Little Harwood, Livesey, Osbaldeston, Pleasington, Rams-gate, Rishton, and Wilpshire, is a new borough created by the Reform act, returning two members, — the limits being those of the tnsbp. — no. of electors 1116 (and 10*l.* houses 8200). Acres of par. 45,620, or about 71 sq. m. chiefly sandstone, dreary and uncultivated clay soil, with coal and aluminous (not worked), — of tnsbp. 3610; pop. 71,711 + 192, and 36,629 + 953 in the manufacture, printing, and bleaching of cotton, calico, muslins (about 11,000 hands), formerly in that of "checks" and "grays," — besides about 400 cloth weavers; houses (town) 6229, with 8 churches, many chapels, market-place, cloth-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (51,110*l.* from 1474 depositors), dissenters theolog. academy, assembly-rooms, scientific institution, theatre, barracks, factories, dispensary, — Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (120*l.* for 30, at which Bolton, a native (1572-1631) and compiler of the Liturgy, was educated, — Leyland's girls' school, Union poor-house; poor r. 3313*l.* on 85,793*l.*; real prop. 95,474; charities 526*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Manc.) val. 893*l.* patr. Abp. of Canterbury; church, b. 1626, for 26,000*l.* in place of the old

one, of which the tower remains, and which was attached to Whalley abbey. St. John and St. Peter *Curs.* 150*l.* and 170*l.*; St. Paul and St. Michael *Curs.* 150*l.* each; Trinity *Cur.* 80*l.* All Saints and St. Clement *Curs.* 100*l.* each; all in the patronage of the Vicar. Hargreaves, the inventor (1767) of the spinning-jenny, which has added so vastly to the manufacturing produce and prosperity of the town and county, was a native, and originally a carpenter. It publishes the 'B. Mercury' and 'B. Standard'; and produces about 3,000,000*l.* of goods yearly. Witton, J. Fielden, Esq.; Woodfold, J. F. Hindle, Esq.; Feniscowles, Sir W. Fielden, Bt.; and other seats. **Blackb. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Balderstone, Billington, Blackburn, Church, Clayton-le-Moors, Over Darwen, Gt. Harwood, Oswaldtwistle, Salesbury, Tockholes, with Clayton-le-Dale, Dinkley, Eccleshill, Little Harwood, Livesay, Mellor, Osbaldeston, Lower Darwen, Pleasington, Ramsgrave, Rishton, Wilpshire, Wilton, Yate and Pickup Bank; acres —, pop. 75,091, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5675 (out-door 4951), expend. 9632*l.* prop. rated 316,062*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Tockholes; pop. 75,088 + 1287; births (1845) 3365 (1628 being females—349 illegit.)—deaths 1982—marriages 847, of which 1134 persons signed with marks; "many" deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. *Fairs* Easter week, 12-4 May, 17 Oct.

P. BLACKBURN vil. Livingstone par. *S. Linlithgw.* 3 m. SSW. of Bathgate-19, on R. Almond, has cotton and flax mills. **B. Hall**, — **BLACKBURN** hmlt. (82) Kimberworth par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. W. of Rotherham-159. **Blackburn River** () Leath ward, *E. Cumbria*. falls into R. Tyne, 2 m. S. of Alston. **B. Water**, Castletown par. S. Roxburgh, runs to R. Liddel, over several fine rocky falls (one 43 ft. down). **B. Water** rises in Bunclay par. *E. Berwick*. and joins R. Eye at Ayton.

*** BLACKBURNE DEANERY**. See **BLACKBURN HUND. N. Suffolk**.

BLACKBURN hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Colyton-151, near *B. Cast*, a roman camp with a barrow, etc. close to it. **BLACKBUSH** (43) 9 m. S.W. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

BLACKCASTLE, 2 m. S.E. of Fala, *SE. Edinbro'*, on the Cakemuir Water. **Blackcastle** (25) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, R. Buxton Fitzherbert, Esq. **Blackcastle Hill**, near Innerwick, *E. Haddington*. has a danish camp with 2 tumuli, not far from Edirkin old bridge of 1-arch.

Blackcave Head (29) near Larne, *E. Antrim*, has an extensive cavern underneath it.

BLACKCHAPEL chplyr. (47) Gt. Waltham par. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. N. of Chelmsford-29. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 20*l.* patr. Trustees.

Blackchester, near Lauder, *W. Berwick*. has an oval double-ditched camp, on Watling St.

Blackcraig, 2 m. E. of Melrose, near R. Tweed, *SW. Berwick*.

Blackcrofts (30) 2 m. S. of St. Columb. *Mid. Cornwall*.

BLACKDEN twnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. NNE. of Sandbach-162, on Manc. and Birm. rail. Acres 760; pop. 266; poor r. 59*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 1208*l.*

Blackden Moor (81) 4 m. NNW. of Castleton, *NW. Derby*.

Blackdown (21) a bare chalky ridge in *NE. Devon*. on the *Somerset* border, under which rises the Axe, Otter, and Culme, while the highest point, 1160 ft. high, is surmounted by the Wel-

lington column, put up by that town in —. The *W. Somerset* hounds hunt here; and sandstone, or 'Devonsh. batts,' is quarried.

Blackdown () 4 m. ENE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

BLACKDOWN vil. (18) 5 m. WNW. of Beaminster-137, *W. Dorset*. is a *Cur.* with Broadwindsor. Near *B. House*, is the ridge which gives the name, 817 ft. high, a continuation of that in *Devon*; along it are several large marl pits.

Blackdown Farm (9) 4 m. N. of Petworth, *NW. Sussex*. *B. Farm*, 2 m. WNW.

BLACKDOWN hmlt. (55) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

Blackdyke () 8 m. NW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrid.*

Blackedge (81) 2 m. N. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *Blackenhall* (73) 5 m. SE. of Nantwich, *S. Chesh.*

BLACKENHURST (LOWER) HUNDRED (54) *E. Worcest.* contains the pars. of Gt. Hampton, Abbot's Morton, Oldberrow, and part of Church Leuch; acres 8070, pop. 1316, houses 264. *B. (UPPER) HUNDRED* contains the pars. of Badsey, Breforton, Church Honeybourne, North and South Littleton, Offenham, and Wickhamford; acres 9270, pop. 2088, houses 477.

BLACKER hmlt. (87) Worsborough chptry. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Barnesley-172. *BLACKER* hmlt. (87 or 8) Darton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Barnesley-172.

Blackford (24) 6 m. NNW. of Modbury-208, *S. Devon*. *BLACKFORD* par. 5 m. SSE. of Muthill-44, *S. Perth*. under the Ochills, on Scot. Cent. rail, including part of Ardoch and its camp, is watered by Rs. Ruthven, Allan, and Devon. Size 9 m. by 4, middling, with sandstone and good free-stone; pop. 1188, decreasing,—of vil. 547; real prop. 10,461*l.*; for poor 135*l.* Living (Presb. Auchterarder) val. 207*l.*, Murray of Abercainrey. Remains are seen of druidical circles, of a roman camp, of Kincardine cast. the burial-place of the dukes of Montrose, and Tullibardine, an old seat of the Murrays, to whom it gives title of marquiss. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. in Oct. cattle.

BLACKFORD hmlt. (61) St. Milborough Stoke par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143.

BLACKFORD par. (18) Whitley hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 680; pop. 178; poor r. 78*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1084*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, early eng. *BLACKFORD* chptry. (19) Wedmore par. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. S. of Axbridge-130, a manor given by H. Saxey to his hospital at Bruton. (Pop. 755; real prop. 6775*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Vicar

Blackford Hill, 2 m. S. of Edinboro', *N. Edinb.* near Braid burn, commanding a fine view of the city and country around, is of whinstone, and belongs to Trotter of Morton hall. "Still on the spot Lord Marmion stay'd," etc.

BLACKFORD MANOR (20) Selworthy par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 13; real prop. 761*l.*

BLACKFORDBY chptry. (63) Ashby-de-la-Zouch and Seal pars. *W. Leicester*. 2 m. NW. of Ashby-115, near the canal. Acres 1320; pop. 478+15; poor r. 119*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 2123*l.* It has a church and chapel.

Blackfriars' Bridge (65) across R. Nen, *N. Cambridg.* 3 m. WSW. of March.

Blackgang Chine (10) I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* one of the largest and wildest chasms in Undercliff, with a slight mineral spring which falls into Chale bay, has a fine view from the top, which is about 600 ft. high.

Blackgrove (13) 4 m. SW. of Oxford, *N. Berks.* *Blackgrove, Lower and Upper* (46) 4 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40, *W. Bucks.* *Blackhall* ()

10 m. ENE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbrid.* *Blackhall* (24) 6 m. SW. of Totness, *S. Devon*. H. Cornish, Esq. *Blackhall* () 6 m. NW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*, has some caves made by the sea. *Blackhall*, 3 m. W. of Banchory, *N. Kincardine*. on R. Dee, Col. Campbell. *Blackhall* (22) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*. W. H. Pentland, Esq. *Blackhall* (50) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*.

P. Blackhall, Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew*. has lime-works belonging to Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of Ardgowan. *B. Abbey* par. *E. Renfrew*. near Paisley. *B. Burn*, in Eskdale, *E. Dumfries*. near Ewes. *B. Head* (127) 4 m. SW. of Bear isld. *SW. Cork*, N. of the entrance to Bantry bay. *B. Hill*, a peak of the Cheviots, Hownam par. *E. Roxburgh*.

Blackhalls, 9 m. SE. of Jedburgh, borders of *Roxburgh*. and *Northmbl.* on Watling St.

Blackhaugh (72) near Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. has the ruins of a timbered seat of the Adderleys.

Blackhaw Topping Hill () 8 m. NE. of Pickering, *N. R. York*.

BLACKHEATH HUNDRED (1) Sutton-at-hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Charlton-next-Woolwich, Eltham, Lee, and Lewisham; acres 12,650, pop. 20,198, houses 3447.

P. BLACKHEATH hmlt. Lee and Lewisham pars. in the above hund. is a polling place close to Greenwich park, on *Blackheath*, a healthy spot, commanding a fine view of great extent. Across it, and over Shooters' hill, went the roman road to Dover; the Danes encamped here in 1011 (when they murdered Alphege abp. of Canterbury), and Wat Tyler in 1381; Hen. IV. met the emperor Palaeologus 1400; the people of London welcomed Hen. V. on returning from Agincourt 1415; the emperor Sigismond was received by Hen. in the year following; Jack Cade encamped 1450, and the year after, his followers made their submission; Hen. VI. encamped 1452 to oppose the Duke of York and the bastard Falconbridge 1471; the Londoners met Edw. IV. 1474 coming from France; the Cornishmen under Ld. Audley were beaten by the Earl of Oxford; Campejo, the pope's legate, was received 1519; and here (1539) Hen. VIII. met Anne of Cleves, to whom he was married at Greenwich. Among the buildings around are the Park lodge, Earl Aberdeen, lately the residence of the Princess Sophia, close to which stood the Princess of Wales's house; Park place, on the site of Wricklemarsh ho. built by Sir G. Page; Morden's college for 30 decayed merchants, found. 1695 (see CHARLTON); a church and 2 chapels; 2 proprietary schools; Colfes's gram. school (see LEWISHAM); Earl Dartmouth's and other seats. Roman remains and a cavern have been discovered.

BLACKHEATH (FIRST) HUNDRED (1) *S. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Alford, Bramley, Dunsfold, Hascombe, St. Martha, Shalford, and Womersh. *B. (SECOND) HUNDRED*, the pars. of Albury, Cranley, Ewhurst, and Shere; total acres 40,930, pop. 9620, houses 1831.

BLACKHEDDON tnsph. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbl.* 10 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, a meet for Tindale hounds. Pop. 73, poor r. 47*l.* (Castle ward U.).

Blackhill, Tinrone par. *W. Dumfries*. *Blackhill*, near Lesmahagow, *Mid. Lanark*. has remains of a camp on it.

Blackhill Mount (10) near Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1984 ft. high.

Blackhills, 5 m. SE. of Elgin, *E. Elgin*. in glen of Rothes.

Blackholme. See Black Comb, *Cumbrld*.

Blackhope Scars, in the Muirfoot hills, *SE. Edinboro'*, 1410 ft. to 1810, at the head of *B. Water*.

Blackhouse () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld*. *Blackhouse* (11) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

Blackhouse, The, Largs par. *NW. Ayr*.—King, Esq.

Blackhouse Hills, between the vale of Yarrow and Tweeddale as below, are in one part 2370 ft. high, and give rise to the *Blackcleugh* and other streams.

Blackhouse Tower, in Yarrow par. *NW. Selkirk*. on Douglas burn, about 3 m. SE. of *B. Hills*, belonging to the Earl of Traquair, was an old seat of the Douglasses, whence the Lady Margaret is carried off by her lover, in the ballad of the "Douglas Tragedy."

BLACKLAND (5 or 6) 2 m. SSW. of E. Grinsted, *N. Sussex*. *BLACKLAND* par. (34) Calne hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Calne-87. Acres 460; pop. 81+2; poor r. 42l. (Calne U.); real prop. 1439l. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 160l., patr. Rev. J. Mayo. *B. House*, W. Tanner, Esq., formerly of the Maundrells. *BLACKLAND* tythg. (34) Calne par. *N. Wilts*. near Calne-87. Pop. 73.

Blacklands () 4 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld*. *B. Farm* (46) 3 m. ESE. of Winslow, *N. Bucks*.

Blacklands, The (52) 5 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds*.

Blacklary Hill, Sanquhar par. *W. Dumfries*. 2890 ft. high, at the source of R. Euchar.

Blacklaw () 6 m. NW. of Alston, borders of *Cumbrld* and *Northumbrld*. *Blacklaw*, Bendochy par. *E. Perth*. 5 m. NNE. of Cupar-Angus-57. *BLACKLAW* vil. Linton par. *NE. Roxburgh*. 4 m. SE. of Kelso-42, was the birthplace of T. Fringle (1789-1834).

Blacklaws, Whitburn par. *SE. Linlithgow*. 1 m. SSE. of Whitburn.

BLACKLEY, or *BLAKELEY* chplyr. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash*. 3 m. N. of Manchester-183. Acres 1840; pop. 3202+18 in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 798l. (Manch. U.); real prop. 8391l. St. Peter Cur. (Manch.) val. 150l., patr. Man. Coll. Church; church, was a chapel to *B. Hall*. *Races*, Aug.

BLACKLEY () 4 m. NW. of Alston, *SW. Northumbrld*.

Blackline House () 4 m. N. of Bewcastle, *N. Northumbrld*, on *B. River*. See *Line River*.

BLACKLION vil. (82) Skyrne bar. *NE. Meath*, 6 m. S. of Slane-28.

Blacklow Hill (53) 1 m. N. of Warwick, near Guy's Cliff, the spot where an inscription commemorates that Peirs Gaveston, Edw. II's favourite, was beheaded 1311, by Beauchamp, the 'Black Hound of Arden.'

BLACKMANSTONE par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 3 m. N. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 320; pop. 10; poor r. 2l. (Romney U.); real prop. 764l. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 44l.; church, in ruins.

Blackmanstone (43) close to Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

BLACKMILL vil. (36) Llan-dyfodog par. *Mid. Glamrgn*. 5 m. WNW. of Llantrissant-171.

Blackmoor (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*. *Blackmoor* () 3 m. NE. of Brough, *E. Westmrd*.

BLACKMOOR-FOOT hmlt. (88) Linthwaite chplyr. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189.

B. Mountn. (5) Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 1464 ft. high.

Blackmore, i. e. *Bleak Moor, Forest* (18) in *N. Dorset*. in Leland's time extended along the hills from Yeovil to Gillingham forest, near Shaftesbury, and had a friary in it found. before 1300, by Edmund Earl of Cornwall. See *White Hart Forest*. Mr. Yeatman's harriers hunt in *B. Vale* below, 19 m. by 14, with fertile pasture, cider orchards, etc.

P. BLACKMORE par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *W. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, had an austrian priory found. on site of the manor house by the Sampfords (Hen. II.), afterwards called Jericho, when Hen. VIII. used to meet his favourites here—so that it became a cant saying with the courtiers on such occasions that he was 'gone to Jericha.' Acres 1990; pop. 709+6; poor r. 365l. (Ongar U.); real prop. 4197l.; charities 54l. St. Lawrence Vic. (Roch.) val. 83l., patr. Crickett fam.; church, small and ancient, was attached to the priory. *BLACKMORE* tythg. (14) Melksham par. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Melksham-96. Pop. 279. *B. Park* (43) 4 m. NW. of Upton, *SW. Worcester*. T. Hornyhold, Esq.

BLACKNESS vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgw.* on *B. Blackburn* and Frith of Forth, 5 m. ENE. of Linlithgow-17, to which it was the port (as it was in roman times), with a good trade, is now remembered on account of its old castle, built, it is said, in the form of a ship, and one of the four which are kept up by the articles of Union. Jas. I. and Ch. I. made it a state prison.

Blacknib Head () Ards bar. *SE. Down*, at the entrance to Lough Strangford.

P. BLACKPOOL chplyr. () Bispham par. *W. Lancash*. 3 m. SW. of Poulton, 229 from London, a pleasant bathing-place, on N. West. branch rail. commanding a fine view of Wales, I. of Man, *Cumbrld*, etc. Pop. 1304+50, many visitors; houses —, with chapels, free school, hotels, theatre, library, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 200l., patr. Trustees. Near Vauxhall, once the seat of the Tildesleys, is the pool which gives the name. The sea has encroached so much here, that a public-house stood on the Penny stone, now $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in the sea.

BLACKRAKE hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

BLACKRATH par. (20) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilky*. 3 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1759, middling; pop. 341. Living, a Rect. (Fe. L. O.) val. 131l., patr. Bishop. Lyrath, Sir J. Cuff, Bt.

BLACKRIDGE vil. Torpichen par. *SW. Linlithgw.* 5 m. WSW. of Bathgate-19.

P. BLACKROCK vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. E. of Cork, 161 from Dublin, on R. Lee, and Cork and Passage rail., is near *B. Castle*, built by Ld. Deputy Mountjoy 1604, now partly used as a lighthouse and coast gd. station, in the middle of very beautiful scenery and many seats. It has a church, chapel, ursuline convent found. 1771, dispensary, and lunatic asylum.

P. M. BLACKROCK vil. (23) Dublin and Rathdrum bars. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. SE. of Dublin, a bathing-place, on the bay and Kingstown rail. Pop. 2372+32; houses 355, with a carmelite nunnery. An ancient cross here marks the S. boundary of the city. *B. House*, Rev. Sir H. Lees, Bt.; Maretime, Lord Cloncurry; and other seats. *BLACKROCK* vil. (12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, a small bathing-place, 2 m. SSE. of Dundalk-50. Pop. 507+6. *Blackrock* (7) N. side of entrance to Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, has a fixed light on it, in lat. 54° 18' N., long 8° 37' W., put up 1835,

74 ft. high, seen 13 m. *Blackrock* (53) Forth bar. *SE. Wexfd.* 2½ m. W. of Carnsore Point.

Blackrock Inn (35) 4 m. SSW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* *B. Lighthouse* (79) at the mouth of the Mersey, Liverpool, on the Rock point reef, a round white tower on the plan of the Eddystone, b. 1830 by the Corporation for 35,000*l.*, in lat. 53° 27' N., long. 3° 8' W., with a revolving minute *light*, twice bright and once red, 88 ft. high, seen 14 m. It is surrounded by water at half tide, and shows a fixed *light* from a lower point, where there is 12 ft. water in Rock channel. *B. Mountain* (9) a peak of Mount Leinster, 1971 ft. high. See *Blackstairs* below.

Blackrocks 5 m. NW. of Achill Saddle head, *NW. Mayo.*

P. BLACKROD chplyr. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, by Chorley rail. is by some supposed to be the *Coc-cium* of Antonine, on Watling St., where (at Castle Croft) many remains have been found. Acres 2660; pop. 2615 + 2, cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 266*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 11,313*l.*, of which 5517*l.* on mines; charities 244*l.*, of which 140*l.* to gram. school, besides an exhibition of 82*l.* to Pembroke Coll. Camb. St. Catherine *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. A colliery, on fire here, was put out by turning R. Douglas into it.

BLACKSHAW vil. Caerlaverock par. *S. Dumfries.* 7 m. SE. by S. of Dumfries-73, near R. Lochar's mouth, and *B. Flats* in the Solway, which are large sands or moss (once a forest, they say), where the sea is retiring.

P. BLACKSHIELDS vil. Fala par. *SE. Edinb.* near Fala-15, and a bog under Soutra hill.

Blackside Hill, Sorn par. *Mid. Ayr.* 1500 ft. high, commanding a fine view over 15 counties.

Blacksoad Bay (24-5, etc.) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, within the Mulllet, about 10 m. long and 6 broad at the widest, is well sheltered, except from the W. with anchorage for the largest ships in 5 fath., near Barnach isld.

Blacksole (3) 1 m. SE. of Herne bay, *NE. Kent.*

Blackstairs Mountns. (8, 9, 10, 13) boundary of *Carlou and Wexfd.*, near Newtownbarry and New Ross, is a range 12 m. long, the chief peaks of which are Mount Leinster 2610 ft., Knockroe 1746 ft., *Blackstairs* 2406 ft., White-Mountain 1676 ft., and Carriglead 1053 ft.

Blackstakes, in R. Medway, *N. Kent*, inside Sheerness, is the usual roadstead for wind-bound ships, in 3 to 5 fath.

BLACKSTONE hmlt. (55) Kidderminster foreign and Bewdley boro' *N. Worc.* 2 m. below Bewdley on R. Severn, which passes a fine range of cliffs called *B. Rocks*, in which is a hermitage.

Blackstone, or *Carragh Rivulet* (72) rising in Dunkerrin mountains. *S. Kerry*, runs 7 m. N. to Upper L. Carragh, and falls into Castlemaine bay.

Blackstone Edge (88) 5 m. ENE. of Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.*, on the *Yorksh.* borders and Halifax road, commands a fine view.

Blackstone Point () mouth of R. Kent, *SW. Westmrltd.*, near Black dyke and Arnsde tower.

BLACKTOWN vil. Kilbarchan par. *Mid. Renfrew.* 2 m. NW. of Paisley-51, on R. Black cart, near *B. House*, T. Speir, Esq.

Blacktail Shoal (1, 2) on the Essex side of R. Thames, runs past Shoeburyness to the Maplin Sand.

BLACKTHORN chplyr. (45) Ambrosden par. *NE. Oxon.* 3 m. S.E. of Bicester-54, on Akeman Street, near *B. Hill*. Acres 2280; pop. 380; poor r. 123*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2749*l.*; charities 1*l.*

BLACKTOFT par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. Fork.*, 6 m. SE. of Howden-180, where R. Ouse

joins the Trent, contains Scalby. Acres 2730,—of town 1720; pop. 505,—of town with Staddlethorpe, 374; poor r. 139*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 2818; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 48*l.* patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

BLACKWALL (71 or 2) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140.

BLACKWALL district (1) Poplar par. and Tower Hamlets boro', *E. Midds.* 4 m. E. of St. Paul's, where R. Lea joins the Thames, on *B. Reach*, near the terminus of *B. rail*, at Brunswick steam-boat wharf, has E. India Comp.'s Docks, Green's and other shipyards, several foundries, Brunswick white-bait tavern, etc. Living, E. India Company's chapelry, val. 500*l.*, patr. Directors. E. India Docks, disused by the Comp. since the expiration of the last charter, as made, 1804-6, by Rennie, are near the *Master House* which is a mark for the river, and consist of a basin of 3 acres, an import dock of 18 acres 1400 ft. by 560, and an export dock of 9 acres 780 ft. by 520, with a gateway at Poplar, where the Commercial Road ends. Many of the Gen. Steam Nav. Company's vessels, and large traders, lie here. At the mouth of the Lea is the Trinity Board Quay, where their beacons, etc. are repaired. The *Rail*. 4 m. long, of which 4464 yds. is a viaduct, was 5 ft. gauge, worked by a copper-wire rope and stationary engines; but since 1849, has been altered to the common gauge for locomotives, and rises 1 in 53, cost 288,177*l.* per mile, was first opened Aug. 1841, has 9 stations, and a new branch of 1½ m. to Bow on the E. Count. rail; near Blackwall, it joins the Docks and NW. Junct. rail, of 8 m. thro' Bow, Hackney, Islington, to Camden Town. *B. Reach*, a bend of the river between Greenwich and Bugsby reaches, lies N. by E. and NE., with a shelf on the I. of Dogs' side, the Gun shoal off the W. India Docks, a shoal at Lea Ness opposite Green's yard, and one or two shifting grounds in the stream. The depths are 13 to 23 ft.

Blackwater, rises under B. hill, I. of Arran, *Butesh.*, and falls into Drimadown bay. *B. River*, about 40 m. long, rises in Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, runs through Lough Ramor to Kells, *Meath*, and falls into R. Boyne at Navan, after turning many mills. *B. River* (1, 47) rises 3 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex* (where it is called the Pant), and runs SE. 30 m. past Braintree, Coggeshall, and Witham, to the North Sea at Maldon. *B. River*, rises in the Grampians, Lintharath par. *W. Forfar*, and joins R. Isla near Airby cast. *B. River*, rises in Knocksting loch, *N. Kirkcudbt.*, and runs 8 m. W. to R. Ken. *B. Rivulet* (82, 91) Dunkerrin bar. *SW. Kerry*, rises in Lough Brinn, among the mountains, flows 8 m. S. into Kenmare river passing through very beautiful and romantic scenery, and abounding with salmon. *B. River*, the second river in Ireland and one in which pearl muscles have been found, rises between the Knoenagossy and Knockanadune mountns. 110 m. from the sea, in *Kerry*; thence it runs 3 m. S. to the boundary of *Cork* for 8 m., then E. through *Cork*, under the Bograh and Nagle mountns, to Cappoquin, *Waterfd.* for about 42 m., then S. into Youghal bay, passing by Mallow, Fermoy, and Lismore,—and the principal branches being the Cledogh, Bride, Allua, Aubeg, Funcheon, Araglin, Finisk, and Lickley; it is navigable for barges to R. Bride's mouth, for lighters by canal to Lismore, and for flat-bottomed boats to Mallow,—but there is a bar with but 5 ft. water at its mouth. *B. River*, rising in Clogher bar. *Tyrone*, about 50 m. from Lough Neagh, runs by Clogher, Augher.

Auchnacloy, Caledon, Benburg, and Moy, in *Tyrone*. — Blackwatertown, and Charlemont (where Ulster canal begins), *Armagh*, and falls into the SW. corner of L. Neagh, near *B. Isld.*, having many small branches. Total fall from Aughnacloy 283 ft.

BLACKWATER vil. (15) 2 m. NW. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants.*, on *R. River*, which rises near Cranborne in *Dorset* and runs 13 m. to R. Stour above Christchurch.

P. BLACKWATER (10) 2 m. E. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

P. BLACKWATER (8) Yateley par. *N. Hants.* near Sandhurst College, on *R. Blackwater*, which here forms the border of *Surrey, Berks.* and *Hants.* and runs 18 m. N. and W. to the Loddon near Swallowfield. *Fair*, 8 Sept. **BLACKWATER** vil. (92) on R. Blackwater, *SW. Kerry*, as above, 6 m. W. of Kenmare, near *B. Cottage*. **BLACKWATER** vil. (27) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, a police and coast g.d. station, 12 m. NE. of Wexford-90. Pop. 380 + 12. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 12 May, 1 June, 10 Aug. 10 Nov.

Blackwater Bank, about 4 m. from the coast of *Wexford*, off *B. River*, is 6 m. long, with 8 ft. water only in one part. At the N. end are two shoals, the Money-weights, with 6 and 4 ft. water.

Blackwater House, Cabrach par. *Mid. Banff*, on *R. Blackwater*, which runs into the Dovern.

BLACKWATERBRIDGE hmlt. (48) Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Innfield-24, on *B. Rivulet*, and borders of *Kildare*.

P. BLACKWATERTOWN vil. (8) Armagh bar. *NW. Armagh*, 2 m. S. of Charlemont, 85 from Dublin, a police station, opposite Clonfeacle, on *R. Blackwater*, as above, near Ulster canal, has remains of a fort, the scene of many skirmishes in *Tyrone's* rebellion. Pop. 369 + 16, in a thriving trade; houses 71, including Clonfeacle church, a chapel, dispensary. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. every month.

BLACKWELL tnshp. () Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Darlington-241, on *R. Tees*, near Croftbridge rail. Acres 1670; pop. 299 + 2; poor r. 116l. (Darlingt. U.) real prop. 3571l. *B. Grange*, W. Allan, Esq., descendant of George the antiquary, who died here.

P. BLACKWELL (82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby*, 3 m. NE. of Alfreton-139. Acres 1700, with coal mines; pop. 477 + 4; poor r. 222l. (Mansfield U.); real prop. 2439l.; charities 4l. *St. Werburgh Vic.* (Lich.) val. 90l., patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BLACKWELL tnshp. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby*, 4 m. E. of Buxton-160, near *R. Wye*. Pop. 68; real prop. 833l. **BLACKWELL** hmlt. (44) Tredington par. *Worcester*, locally in *Warwick*, 2 m. NNW. of Shipton-on-Stour-83. Pop. 204 + 3; real prop. 897l.

BLACKWELL, High and Low, tnshps. () *St. Cuthbert's* par. Carlisle, *N. Cumbld.*, 2 m. S. of Carlisle-301, near Wigton and Lanc. rails. Pop. 496 + 7, poor r. 110l. (Carl. U.); real prop. 3543l.; charities 14l., of which 4l. to *Durdar* school.

Blackwell Hall (7) near Chesham, *SE. Bucks.* A. Kirkman, Esq.

Blackwell Lodge (24) near Bennetsbridge, *E. Kilkenny*, R. Shea, Esq.

Blackwell's Mountn. (23) N. Ballinacor bar. *N. Wicklow*, 2296 ft.

Blackwing Dove (51) Ely hund. *N. Camb.* 4 m. ENE. of Ely-67.

Blackwood, Eaglesham par. *SE. Renfrew*, at the head of *R. Revoch*. **BLACKWOOD** tnshp. (81) with Crowborough, Horton par. *N. Stafford*, 3 m. W. of Leek-154. Pop. 526; real prop. 2761l.

P. BLACKWOOD, 14 m. from Newport, *Monmouth*.

Blackwood House, Kier par. *W. Dumfries*, on *R. Nith*, near the birthplace (?) of A. Cunningham (1785-1842). **B. House**, Lesmahagow par. *Mid. Lanark*, 6 m. NW. Lanark, J. Vere, Esq. *Blackworthy* (26) 4 m. SW. of Hatherleigh, *N. Devon*.

Blackwose Priory. See NEWENDEN, *Kent*. **BLACON-CUM-CRABBALL**, or *CRABWALL*, tnshp. (79) Holy Trinity par. Chester, *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. W. of Chester-183, near Ellesmere canal. Acres 1170; pop. 61; real prop. 2128l.

Blacov, or *Bacon, Hill* (82) 4 m. SE. of Bawtry, *N. Notts*, has remains of a danish camp and burial-place.

BLADENOCH vil. (19) Wigton par. *E. Wigton*, on *B. Water*, which contains salmon, and rising in Ben Braik hill, passes about 25 m. SSE, through Loch Mabery, and between Kirkowan, Penningham, Kirkinner and Wigton, into Wigton bay.

BLADON par. (45) Wotton hund. *Mid. Oxon*, 1 m. S. of Woodstock-62, contains Cassington, and the site of a saxon camp. Acres 1350; pop. 687 + 10; poor r. 239l. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1366l.; charities 251l. *St. Martin Rect.* (Oxon.) with Woodstock *Cur.* val. 329l., patr. Duke of Marlborough. See WOODSTOCK.

Bladon Hall (72) 1 m. NE. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*.

BLAEN-AËRON tnshp. (57) Caron par. *E. Cardigan*, 4 m. NE. of Tregaron-204, at *R. Aëron's* head. Pop. 287; real prop. 998l. "*Blaen*" is *welsh* for head or source, whence the following names.

B. AFON (41 or 57) 6 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan*. *B. House*, ¼ m. N.

B. AVON, or *AFON*, (42) Llanover par. 4 m. SW. of Abergavenny-141, *SW. Monmo'* on *R. Avon* Llwyl. Pop. 2500, in iron mines, which are worked by horizontal shafts, and produce 400 tons of metal weekly. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 114l., patr. T. Hill, Esq. lessee under Earl of Abergavenny.

B. AFON (36) 10 m. ENE. of Aberafon-192, *Mid. Glamrgn.*

B. CANON tnshp. (57) Caron par. *E. Cardigan*, near Tregaron-204, at *R. Caron's* head. Pop. 111 + 1.

B. PORTH par. (57) Troedyvaer hund. *SW. Cardigan*, 5 m. ENE. of Cardigan-239, contains part of Aberporth. Pop. 752 + 6; poor r. 266l. (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2014l. *St. David Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 97l., patr. Earl of Lisburne and J. V. Lloyd, Esq., of Tyllwyd. It has three gaers or camps, and was the site of a castle built by Gilbert, Earl of Clare.

BLAENAN hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmrthn.* 9 m. SW. of Lampeter-209.

BLAENARGY (40) 3 m. S. of Cardigan-239, *NE. Pembroke*.

BLAENAU. See BLAYNEY, *Brecon*.

BLAENAU CAER (41) 9 m. NW. of Llandovery -191, *NE. Carmrthn.*

BLAENAU (42) 3 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, *N. Monmouth*.

BLAENBARE (57) 6 m. NNE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, *SW. Cardigan*.

BLAENBARGOED (41) 6 m. SE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, *NW. Carmrthn.*

BLAENBREFI (57) 4 m. SE. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan*.

BLAENBUARTHAW (41) 4 m. SE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, *NW. Carmrthn.*

BLAENBWCH (57) 5 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, *SW. Cardigan*.

BLAENCLYDACH (36) 8 m. NW. of Llantrissant -171, *E. Glamrgn.*

BLAENCORGY (36) 8 m. ENE. of Neath-198, *N. Glamrgn.*

BLAENCUMLIN (36) 4 m. NNE. of Bridgend -181, *E. Glamrgn.*

BLAENCUMNO (40) 3 m. NE. of Narbeth-240, *E. Pembroke.*

Blaencwn Colliery (35) 2 m. W. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAEN-CWM-CERWYN (36) 5 m. E. of Aberafon -192, *Mid. Glamrgn.*

BLAEN-CWM-CRYCHYDD (57) 7 m. WNW. of Lampeter-209, *S. Cardigan.*

Blaen-dar Farnae (36) 1 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENDRYFFYN (41) 5 m. NW. of Llandovery -191, *NE. Carmrthn.* BLAENDRYFFYN (41) 2 m. S. of Llangadock-195, *E. Carmrthn.*

BLAENGAING (41) 6 m. NE. of Kidwelly-226, *S. Carmrthn.*

BLAENGARW (36) 9 m. E. of Aberafon-192, *Mid. Glamrgn.*

BLAENGAVENNY (42) 3 m. N. of Abergavenny -141, *N. Monmo'.*

BLAENGAWRNAI (36) 4 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENGLASSERFWD (57) 6 m. ENE. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan.*

BLAENGLESYRCH hmlt. (59) Llawrin par. *W. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Machynlleth-205, near R. Dovey, commands some fine views.

BLAENGOED (42) 3 m. ENE. of Abergavenny -141, *N. Monmo'.*

BLAENGORPHEN (57) 3 m. NE. of Tregaron -204, *E. Cardigan.*

BLAENGWATHNOCH (40) 3 m. SE. of Narbeth -240, *SE. Pembroke.*

BLAENGWENWS (56) 8 m. NW. of Builth-173, *N. Brecon.*

BLAENGWRACH chply. (36) Glyncorrwg par. *Mid. Glamrgn.* 11 m. E. of Neath-198, at the head of the vale, of which it commands a fine view, was the birthplace of Dr. A. Rees, the editor of the *Cyclopædia*. Pop. 498+8, in the copper and iron mines; real prop. 2566l. Living, a *Cur.* with Glyncorrwg. Ynyslaes, Earl of Dunraven.

BLAENHANLEW (41) 7 m. SW. of Lampeter -209, *N. Carmrthn.*

BLAENHANT DDU (36) 3 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENHARTEN (60) 8 m. WNW. of Llanidloes -188, *SW. Montgomery.*

BLAENHONDDAN hmlt. (37) Cadoxton par. *W. Glamrgn.* 1 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. with Cadoxton 1156+13, in the copper mines; real prop. 4072l.

BLAENIAGO (41) 5 m. ENE. of Newcastle Emlyn-299, *SW. Cardigan.*

BLAENISTRWYTH (42) 6 m. WSW. of Abergavenny-141, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENLLYNFI (42) Calhedine par. *E. Brecon.* 7 m. NW. of Crickhowell, near Llynsaviddan lake, a nominal borough of ancient date, and in Leland's time the site of a "veri fair castel now dekeiying," of which pieces of wall and a ditch are left.

BLAENOGWR (36) 8 m. N. of Bridgend-181, *E. Glamrgn.*

BLAENPANT (57 or 8) 6 m. E. of Cardigan-239, *SW. Cardigan.* on R. Teifi, a seat of the Brigstockes. BLAENPANT (40) 4 m. S. of Cardigan -239, *NE. Pembroke.*

BLAENPENAL, or LLANPENAL, chply. (57) Llanddewi-bref par. *SE. Cardigan.* 6 m. NW. of Tregaron-204, near the top of R. Aeron. Pop. 503; poor r. 59l. (Tregar. U.); real prop. 1143l. St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 84l., patr. Earl of Lisburne and R. Price, Esq.

BLAENPIBEN (40 or 1) 5 m. S. of Newcastle Emlyn-329, borders of *Pembroke.* and *Carmrthn.*

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BLAENRHISLOG (41) 8 m. NW. of Llandovery -191, *NE. Carmrthn.*

BLAENRHONDDA (36) 8 m. WSW. of Merthyr Tydvil-171, *N. Glamrgn.*

BLAENRHÔSAFON () 6 m. N. of Narbeth-240, *W. Carmrthn.*

BLAENSARNGŌCH (41) 10 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, *W. Carmrthn.*

BLAENSAWTHE or SAWDDE hmlt. (41) Llandausaint par. *E. Carmrthn.* 7 m. S. by E. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmarthen.* under the Black Mountains. Pop. 214; real prop. 667l.

BLAENSYCHAN (36) 3 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENTELERAN (42) 6 m. SW. of Abergavenny -141, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAENTWRCH (37) 4 m. NE. of Neath-198, *N. Glamrgn.*

Blaenwcaean (57) 10 m. N. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan.*

Blaenybylan (41) near R. Teifi, and Newcastle Emlyn, *NE. Pembroke.* an ancient seat of the Morgans, now a farmhouse.

BLAEN-Y-COED (41) 6 m. NW. of Carmarthen -218, *W. Carmrthn.*

BLAEN-Y-CUM (74) 9 m. SW. of Llangollen -184, *S. Denbigh.*

BLAEN-Y-CWM (57) 14 m. NE. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan.* ~~SE~~ BLAEN-Y-CWM. (36) 10 m. E. of Neath-198, *Mid. Glamrgn.*

BLAEN-Y-DDOL (41 or 2) 5 m. SE. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmrthn.*

BLAEN-Y-FFRYDD (36) 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo'.*

BLAEN-Y-WAUN (41) 8 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, *W. Carmrthn.*

BLAGDON tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 36.

~~SE~~ BLAGDON tnshp. () Stannington par. *SE. Northmld.* 8 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275. *B. Park.* Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt. formerly the Fenwicks' seat.

P. BLAGDON par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. ENE. of Axbridge-130, produces lapis calaminaris and the teal. Acres 2520; pop. 1178+7; poor r. 514l. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 6429l.; charities 42l. of which 18l. to Baynard's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) sometime held by Dr. J. Langhorne, who is buried here, val. 512l., patr. J. George, Esq. ~~SE~~ BLAGDON tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton-141.

Blagdon House (26) 5 m. SSE. of Holdsworthly -214, *W. Devon.*

BLAGILL () Leath ward. *E. Cumbrld.* 2 m. ENE. of Alston-272.

BLAGRAVE tythg. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks.* near Lambourn-65. Pop. 204.

BLAIDES hmlt. () Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Reeth-242.

BLAINEY parcel (42) Llangunider par. *SE. Brecon.* 5 m. WNW. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 2110.

Blair, 5 m. NE. of Girvan, *S. Ayr.* W. Blair, Esq. 'Blair,' a plain. ~~SE~~ *Blair*, 6 m. WNW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.*

P. *Blair-Adam*, 5 m. S. of Kinross, *W. Fife.* Adml. Sir C. Adam, Bt.

P. BLAIR-ATHOLL par. in *N. Perth.* on *Inverness.* border, 79 m. from Edinbro' under the Grampians, containing the old pars. of Kilmaveonaig, Lude, and Strowan, is watered by R. Garry and its feeders, Rs. Erockhie, Bruar, and Tilt, in as many glens. Size 28 m. by 12, or 166,000 acres, chiefly mountain and strath, including, lochs Garry, Chon, and Tilt, and Atholl forest, the highest points being Benyglie 3725 ft. and Ben

P

Dearg 3550 ft.; pop 2231 (decreasing) gaelic speaking; real prop. 11,913*l.*; for poor 370*l.* Living (Presb. Dunkeld) val 144*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl, chief heritor, at whose ancient seat, *B. Castle*, or Atholl House, which the Highlanders attacked 1746, Q. Victoria spent three weeks Sept. 1844; church, has the grave of Claverhouse, who fell at Killiecrankie pass. Near are: Lude, seat of M^r Inroy, Esq.; R. Fender falls in Glen Tilt which leads up to Braemar, and presents some striking geological features; and Burns' 'falls of Bruar,' near the Inverness road, which crossing the par. passes by the Badenoch Boar and Atholl Sower, two hills on the borders. Millions of birch, alder, fir, larch, etc. have been planted since 1774. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 3rd Wed. May, cattle; Bridge of Tilt 25 June, 20 Aug. o. s.

P. Blair Drummond House, 4 m. NW. of Stirling, *S. Perth*. on R. Teith, H. Drummond, Esq. M. P. formerly seat of Ld. Kames, who succeeded in reclaiming 1500 acres by draining *B. Moss* here. "Blair Drummond sees the hoofs strike fire."

P. BLAIR GOWRIE par. in Strathmore, *E. Perth*. 4 m. NW. by N. of Cupar Angus, near Dund. and Perth branch rail, a burgh of barony, watered by R. Erich, which runs between very high banks and abounds with fish, and R. Isla, which is subject to overflows. Size 7 m. by 3, partly arable, with plantations and much lake and muirland; pop. 3471 + 83, spinners and weavers, for the Dundee market; real prop. 9274*l.*; for poor 702*l.* Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 223*l.*, patr. M^r Pheron of B. and Oliphant of Gask. Near Ardblair is Newton house, the old seat of the M^r Pherons. The pure white 'B. marble,' is much in request with sculptors and architects. Craighall-Ratray, on the Erich commands a fine view. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar. 26th May if Wed. or 1st Wed. after, 2nd Wed. Aug., Wed. before Falkirk tryst Oct. 1st Wed. Nov.

P. BLAIR LOGIE vil. Logie par. *N. Stirling*. 3 m. NE. of Stirling-35, in a pretty spot in Glen Devon, has veins of copper and barytes, which were once worked, and is near Alva where silver has been found. Pop. 124.

BLAIRANONICH par. is joined to FODDERTY, Ross.

Blairbeg, in Lamlash bay, E. side of Arran, Bute-sh.

Blairfad, Drymen par. *W. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of Drymen-58; also *Blairmarrow* and *Blairnavaid* close to it, and *Blairnabord* 6 m. N. and *Blairvach* 7 m. on R. Duchray, NNE. of the same.

Blairmuckhill Water, flows through that moss, in Whitburn par. *SW. Linlithgow*.

BLAIRNGONE vil. Fossaway par. *SE. Perth*. 8 m. NE. of Clackmannan, a burgh of barony under the Duke of Atholl, and an old seat of the Murrays where the clan met.

Blairquhan Castle, near Straiton, *S. Ayrsh. J.* Blair, Esq.

Blair's, or *St. Mary's, College*, 6 m. WSW. of Aberdeen, *S. Aberd.* on R. Dee, was founded 1829, by Menzies of Pitfodels, for rom. cath. divinity students, and has a president and 5 professors.

Blairston, 7 m. SSW. of Ayr, *W. Ayr*.

BLAISDON par. (43) Westbury hund. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. ESE. of Mitcheldean-113. Acres 760; pop. 264; poor r. 73*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 1754*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. Gordon. The vil. suffered much from fire 1699.

Blaise Castle (35) 4 m. NNW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester*. J. S. Harford, Esq., near a colliery, commands a fine view.

Blaisfields (43) 2 m. W. of Newent, *W. Gloucester*.

BLAITHWAITE () 3 m. SW. of Wigton, *N. Cumbrld.*

Blake Fell () 8 m. E. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.* near Cumnock water and Buttermere. *B. Hall* (1) 5 m. NE. of Epping, *W. Essex*. C. Cure, Esq. *B. Hall* (88) 4 m. NE. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. Mrs. Ingham. *B. Hills* () near Souter fell, 5 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* where the appearances in the air like the spectre of the Brocken, were seen 1743, as related in Clarke's 'Survey of the Lakes.' *B. House* (11 or 15) near Lymington, *S. Hants*. Hon. W. H. Hare. *B. House* (1) near Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, F. Horsley, Esq. *B. Ley* () 5 m. NE. of Egremont, *S. Cumbrld.* near Copeland forest.

Blackbrook House (55) near Kidderminster, *NW. Worcester*. J. Best, Esq. M. P.

Blakeley (72) 4 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*. *Blakeley* () 7 m. WNW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*.

Blacklow House (82) 2 m. ENE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby*.

BLAKEMERE, or *BLACKMOOR*, par. (42) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford*. 7 m. SSW. of Weobly-145, on R. Wye. Acres 1080; pop. 183; poor r. 46*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1517*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Leonard Vic. with Preston-on-Wye.

Blackemoor Hall () 7 m. NE. of Morpeth, *E. Northmld.* on the coast.

Blackmore Forest. See *BLACKMOOR, Dorset*.

P. BLAKENEY chptry. (35) Awre par. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. S. of Newnham-112, on R. Severn. Real prop. 2948*l.* Alls Saints Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Haberdashers' Compy. *Fairs*, 12 May and Nov.

P. BLAKENEY, or *SNITTERLEY*, par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Holt-119, on *B. Harbour* was once a mkt. town, and has some remains of a carmelite friary found. about 1295. Acres 1630; pop. 1021 + 10, in the coasting-trade and fisheries, all fish caught within 20 m. being brought here; poor r. 43*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2550*l.*; charities 4*l.* etc. St. Nicholas Rect. with Cockthorpe; church, of flint, is a mark for vessels coming over the bar, which is a dangerous shifting one, though the harbour is safe in bad weather. Total customs -(1846-7) 1351*l.*; and (1833) 54 sail of about 3250 tons belonged to the port. *B. Overfalls*, a spit of sand, is about 3 m. off. John de Baconsthorpe, the 'resolute and subtle doctor,' was a native.

BLAKENHALL, or *BLACKENHALL*, tnsbp. (73) Wyburnbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junc. rail. Acres 1700; pop. 257 + 1; poor r. 143*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2351*l.* *Blakenhall* (63) 1 m. WNW. of Lutterworth, *S. Leicest.*

BLAKENHAM, GREAT, par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Needham market-74, on E. Union rail, and Ipswich canal, was a cell to Bec abbey, afterwards granted to Eton Coll. Acres 1850; pop. 180; poor r. 113*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1843*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Eton College. *B. LITTLE*, par. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 250; pop. 119; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 1682*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. — Jackson, rector.

BLAKESALL hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. 3 m. N. of Kidderminster-126, near *Blakeshill*.

P. BLAKESLEY par. (53) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. WNW. of Towcester-60, contains Woodend and Foxley. Acres 2840; pop. 830; poor r. 159*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 7280*l.*; charities 254*l.*, of which 100*l.* to Foxley's gram. school, 100*l.* Lady Leverson's, — besides a

share in the Dudley char. at Bidford. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 1761, patr. J. W. Wright, Esq. of B. Hall, which belonged to the Knights of St. John; church, has a good brass of Sir W. Swetenham (1416).

Blakesdon Manor () Norton par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NNW. of Stockton-242.

Blakesweare (47) Braughin hund. *SE. Herts.* 3 m. ENE. of Ware-20, a seat of R. Plumer Ward, Esq. of Gilston.  *Blakesweare*, Little, ½ m. N.

BLANANLlyn vil. (41) Kiltrhedin par. *NW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. S. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

P. BLANCHARDSTOWN hmlt. (13) Castlecock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 5 m. NW. of Dublin, on Mullingar rail., a police and petty sessions station. Pop. 182; houses 32, with barrack, chapel, and Cabra nunnery and school.

P. BLANCHLAND, OF SHOTLEY, HIGH QUARTER chprly. () Shotley par. *S. Northumb.* 8 m. S. of Hexham-279, on R. Derwent, has remains of an abbey found. about 1170 by W. de Bolbeck, afterwards forfeited by the Forsters in 1715. Pop. 476 + 2, in the lead mines; poor r. 691. (Hexh. U.) val. 1981, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, b. 1752, out of the abbey ruins.

BLANCHVILLESKILL par. (20, 24) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 5 m. ESE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 854, good, with limestone; pop. 152. Living, a Vic. with Kilfane. *B. House*, Gen. Kearney.

BLAND hmlt. () Sedbergh par. *W. R. York*. near Sedbergh.

BLANDFORD (NORTH) DIVISION (15, 18) *Mid. Dorset*. contains the hunds. of Coomb's Ditch, Pimperne, and Rushmore, and Dewlish. lib.; acres 44,970, pop. 6509, houses 1318. **B. (SOUTH) DIVISION** (15-6) *SE. Dorset*. contains the hunds. of Corfe Castle, Bere-Regis, Hundredsbarrow, Hasilor, Rowbarrow, Winfrith, and the libs. of Bindon, Overmoigne, and Stoborough; acres 87,650, pop. 14,106, houses 2794.

P. M. BLANDFORD-FORUM par. (15) Coomb's Ditch hund. *E. Dorset*. 15 m. NE. of Dorchester, 103 from London, on R. Stour, belonging to the duchy of Lancaster, suffered greatly from fire in 1579, 1677, 1684, 1713, and 1731 when all but 40 houses were burnt, is a polling, petty sess. town, and a borough by prescription, having sent members to parl. of 23 Edw. I. and 22 Edw. III.; was chartered by Jas. I. who gave the manor to the corporation, and under the new act is governed by a mayor or bailiff, 4 aldermen, and 12 councillors, with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of B.-F." and a revenue of 1821. Acres 920, good pasture land; pop. 3349 + 24 employed in agriculture and shirt button manufact. formerly in that of point lace, which sold for 301. a yard; houses 639, with 2 chapels, town hall and pump (on which the last fire is recorded), 3 banks, savings bk. (76,6031. from 1797 depositors), 3 bridges, theatre, free school (inc. 201. Abp. Wake's blue coat school (511. and Revedale's (2101. almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 13541. on 54801.; real prop. 42571.; charities 10851. of which Williams's for apprentising, education, etc. 5961. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Sal.) val. 1671., patr. Dean and Chap. (Winc.); church, built 1729, with mons. of the Pitts, etc. Among the natives, besides Abp. Wake (1657-1737), Dean Ryves (1596-1677), the editor of the "Mercurius Rusticus," and a contributor to the Polyglot, with others of the Ryves fam. of Damory Court (now a farm-house) were the poets Creech (1659-1700), C. Pitt (1699-1748), and Bastard (d. 1618), also E. Wake (founder of the corporation of the sons of the clergy), Abp. Lindsay (1657-1724), Bp.

Lisle, Sagittary the physician. Col. Penruddock took up arms here for Chas. I. in the civil war, and it gives title of marquis to Duke of Marlborough. Bryanston, seat of Lord Portman; the Hod, Hamilton, Bunbury, Badbury camps are in the neighbourhood, and a quern was found in one; 1849. *Blandf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of etc. of Almer, Anderson, Blandford (Forum and S. Mary), Bryanston, Charlton Marshall, Durweston, Hilton, Iwerne Courtney, Langton, Long Blandford, Milborne St. Andrew, Milton Abbas, Pimperne, Spettisbury, Steepleton Preston, Stourpaine, Tarrant Crawford, Tar. Gunville, Tar. Hinton, Tar. Keynston, Tar. Launceston, Tar. Monkton, Tar. Rawston, Tar. Rushton, Turnworth, Winterborne Clenston, Win. Houghton, Win. Kingston, Win. Stickland, Win. Tonson, Win. Whitechurch, Win. Zelston, with Milborne Stileham; acres 66,590, pop. 13,856, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3828 (out-door 2596), expend. 77291., prop. rated 54,2701. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Milborne Stileham; pop. 13,895 + 83. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Farrington, which goes to Shaftesbury. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Mar. 10 July, 8 Dec. horses, cattle, cheese. *Races*, over a Cup course of 2 m., Dorset stakes co. of 3 m., two-year old co. of 1½ m.

BLANDFORD-ST. MARY par. opposite the above, was the birthplace of Brown Willis, the antiquary. Acres 1340; pop. 407 + 4; poor r. 1841. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 26001. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 3131., patr. Sir John Burrough's heirs; church, built by Gov. Pitt, a native (1653-1726), who brought home the 'Pitt diamond,' and was grandfather of the great earl, of whose family it has several mons.

Blandford Park (45) 6 m. WNW. of Woodstock, *W. Oxon.* Lord Churchill, where Elizabeth's favourite, Leicester, died 1558, and which was called Cornbury when the 1st Lord Clarendon had it.

Blandsfort (24) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* — Bland, Esq.

Blane Water, 12 m. long, rises in Earl's Seat, among the Campsie Fells, *W. Stirling*, and passing through Strathblane par. over some fine falls of 70 ft. at the Spout of Ballagann, and by the *Blane*ford printworks joins R. Enderick near Loch Lomond.

Blanerne, Bunclre par. *E. Berwick*. 1 m. W. of Chirnside-50.

Blaney Bay (15) N. side of Lower L. Erne, N. Fermanagh.

Blankets, The, 1 m. N. of Worcester, so called from an ancient family of that name.

P. BLANKNEY par. (83) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 9 m. SE. of Lincoln-132, contains Linwood. Acres 6000; pop. 640 + 10; poor r. 2051. (Sleaford U.); real prop. 66531. St. Oswald Rect. (Linc.) val. 5211., patr. C. Chaplin, Esq. of B. Hall.

Blanoes (41) near Llandovery, *E. Carmarthen*. D. Jones, Esq.

BLANSDALE () 3 m. NE. of Pickering-226, *N. R. York*, on Whitby rail.

P. BLANTYRE par. 4 m. W. by N. of Hamilton -38, *NW. Lanark*. between Rs. Calder and Clyde, (240 ft. broad here), contains B. Works vil. (pop. 1464), Auchinraith, Auchintiber, Barnhill, Hunt-hill, Stonehead, and, upon a rock opposite Bothwell cast. remains of a priory found, before 1296, and given to the Stewarts with title of baron. Size about 6 m. by 1, or 4160 acres, flat but fertile, with ironstone and limest. quarries; pop. 3047 + 4 (of B. vil. or Kirkton 261), in the mines and cotton factories (900 persons); real prop. 82801.; for poor 2691. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. 1971.,

patr. Lord Blantyre of Erskine Ho., to whom the barony belongs. Park mineral spring is useful in skin diseases.

BLARIS, or LISBURN, par. (67-8) Upper Masserebar. *S.W. Antrim*, and (8, 9, 14-5) Upper Castlereagh and Lower Iveagh bars. *N.E. Down*, contains Lisburn-92, on R. Lagan. Acres 10,698; pop. 15,015 + 177. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 616*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford. See LISBURN.

P. A. BLARNEY vil. (62) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3½ m. NW. of Cork, 165 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station, on *B. Rivulet*, belonging to St. John Jefferys, Esq. has remains of the castle b. 1446, by the McCarthys, and destroyed by Will. III. At the top, commanding a fine view, is the celebrated "Blarney Stone," though the real one with the founder's name upon it, to which the curious traveller must be lowered, is said to be about 20 ft. from the top. Pop. 253 (decreasing), formerly in the cotton and linen manuf. which are now decayed. The song, "The Groves of Blarney, they are so charming," was written 1798 by Millikin, to ridicule the nonsense verses of the village rhymers. *Pairs*, 18 Sept. 11 Nov.

BLASHFORD (26) B. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 6 m. S. of Hartland-214.

Blashford Green (15) 1 m. N. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.* near *B. House*.

BLASKENWELL tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset*. near Corfe Castle-116. Real prop. 2060*l.* of which 1350*l.* on quarries.

Blasquet, or *Ferriter's Isles* (51, 61) a cluster of rocks, 12 m. W. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*, belonging to the Earl of Cork, were granted by the Desmonds to the Ferriters. The principal are: *Great Blasquet* or Innismore (4 m. long) Innishnabro', Innishrickillane, Innishtoskert, all abounding with seaweeds, rabbits, and the gourd, which exceeds the ortolan for flavour.

BLASTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, contains St. Giles and St. Michael. Acres 1300; pop. 102 + 3; poor r. 48*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2070*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Giles *don. Rect.* (Pet.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Rev. G. O. Fenwicke, rector, who has the manor; St. Michael *don. Cur.* with Hallaton.

BLATCHFORD (24) 8 m. E. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. Sir J. L. Rogers, Bt., near Harford.

BLATCHINGTON, EAST, par. (5) Flexborough hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 7 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Cuckmere and the sea. Acres 2110, pop. 163; poor r. 139*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1097*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Rev. N. R. Dennis, rector. *B. West*, par. (9) Whalesbone hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. NW. of Brighton-51, near S. Coast rail. Acres 590; pop. 64; poor r. 1*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 735*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Brighton.

BLATCHINGWORTH tnsbp. (88) with Calderbrook, Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, on Man. and Leeds rail, contains Littleborough. Pop. 4456 + 23, in the woollen manufact. calico-printing, and collieries; houses 787; poor r. 639*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 11,978*l.*

BLATHERWYCKE par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, consisted of two pars. until 1448. Acres, including 660 in Rockingham forest, 2750; pop. 236; poor r. 89*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 2161*l.* charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 394*l.* patr. A. Stafford, Esq. M. P., of *B. Hall*; church, has brass of Sir H. Stafford and lady (1548).

Blatium Bulgium of the Romans, is MIDDLEBIE, *Dumfries*.

BLAUNAN tnsbp. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 123.

BLAWITH chplyr. () Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Broughton-281, near Coniston Water. Acres 2620; pop. 173; poor r. 65*l.* (Ulvers. U.); real prop. 1005*l.*; charities 10*l.* of which 8*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 63*l.*, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. of Conistone.

BLAXHALL par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffol.*, 4 m. SSW. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1930 with common; pop. 576 + 5; poor r. 369*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2423*l.*; charities Garthwaite's 18*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 498*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. Ingleby and others. *B. Hall*, 1 m. N.

BLAXTON or BLAKESTONE tnsbp. (87) Finningley par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162. Acres 1640; pop. 183; poor r. 86*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3348*l.*

Blaydon Hall (72) 1 m. NE. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*. *B. Castle* ½ m. N.

P. BLAYDON () 4 m. W. of Newcastle-275, *N. Durham*, on Carlisle rail. near the colliery, and Axwell Pk., Sir T. Clavering, Bt.

BLAYNE hmlt. (41) Llandeibie par. *SE. Carmarthen*. 4 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Glynaty, 1061.

BLAYNEY, or BLAENAU, parcel (42) Llanfihangel-Cwmdu par. *SE. Brecon*. 5 m. NNW. of Crickhowell-175 in the Black mountains. Pop. 140.

BLAZZEY, Sr., par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. ENE. of St. Austle-254 on the bay, is so called from Bp. Blaize, the patron of woolcombers, who first landed here. Acres 2000 (or 1480), granite and slate; pop. 3234 + 108,—of town 531, chiefly tin and copper miners; poor r. 488*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 12,135*l.*—of which 4000*l.* on mines and 3173*l.* on canal; charities 4*l.* St. Blaize *Cur.* (Exet.) val. — *l.*, patr. Col. Carlyon of Tregehan; church, has an effigy of the patron saint. An ancient obelisk stands near the turnpike; and the tide once came up to the bridge. Roselyon, R. Rogers, Esq. was the Kellios' seat. R. Allen of Bath, who invented cross posts, and brought oolite stone into use, a native (died 1764).

Blaze Moss () 10 m. NE. of Garstang, *N. Lanc.*

Blea Bank () 2 m. S. of Cockerm., *S. Cumbria*.

Blea Tarn () a small lake, having a fine view, in Borrowdale fells, *S. Cumbria*. 7 m. S. of Keswick, whence a stream runs down to Derwent Water over the falls of Lodne. *B. Tarn* () 5 m. W. of Amblesides, *W. Westmrd.* where Wordsworth places his hermit, in a "quiet treeless nook," commands a view of Langdale pikes and Bowfell. *B. Tarn* 6 m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrd.* supplies Goldrill beck, which runs into Ulleswater.

Bleabury Tarn () 9 m. SW. of Keswick, *S. Cumbria*. supplies Buttermere. *B. Tarn* () on *B. Fell*, 3 m. SE. by S. of Keswick, *S. Cumbria*. whence a stream flows down to Derwent Water.

BLEACHGREEN (50) 6 m. ENE. of Eye-98, *N. Suff.*

P. BLEADON par. (19, 20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Axbridge-130, on R. Axe and Brist. and Ex. rail., contains Oldmixon and Shiplet. Acres 2490; pop. 778 + 16; poor r. 249*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5628*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 469*l.*, patr. Bp. Winchester,—sometime held by M. Casaubon. Remains of a british camp are on *B. Hill*; coins, etc., have been found.

Blcak, or *Blake, Hall* (46) now a farm, 2 m. NW. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks.* was built by Brown Willis the antiquary. *B. Hall* (46) 3 m. SE. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* *B. Hall* (7) 4 m. SSW. of London, *NE. Surrey*.

Blacklow Stones (81) 9 m. N. of Castleton, *N. Derby*.

P. BLEAN, or BLEAN CHURCH, or ST. COSMUS

AND DAMIAN-IN-THE-BLEANE, par.(3) Whitstable hund. St. Augustine lathe, *N.E. Kent*, 2 m. WNW. of Canterbury-55, on Swalecliffe rail., stands in the middle of *B. Forest*, which is crown land, planted chiefly with oak, and, under various names, extends from Chartham to *B. Wood* near Hearn. Acres 5760, part in hops and coppice; pop. 606 + 5; poor r. 190*l*.; real prop. 512*l*.; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 346*l*., patr. Eastbridge Hospital. *Blean P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in Bleangate hund. as below (except Stourmouth), with Blean, St. Dunstan, St. Stephen, Whitstable, and Christchurch, St. Gregory, and Staplegrave; acres 26,246, pop. 13,745, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1194 (out-door 970), expend. 5306*l*., prop. rated 73,831*l*. The *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whitstable: pop. 13,787 + 265; 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Canterbury New County Court district.

BLEAN, HIGH and LOW, hmils. () Bainbridge tnsbp. *N.R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Askrigg-246.

BLEANGATE HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *N.E. Kent*, contains the pars. of *Chisleth vic., *Hearne t., *Hoath cur., *Reculver r., Stourmouth, *Sturry, Swalecliffe rect., and Westbere r.; acres 18,800, pop. 6471, houses 12,214. See WESTBERE DEANERY, and BLEAN above.

BLEASBY hmlt. (83) Leggsby par. *Mid. Linc.* 4 m. N. of Wragby-143, was formerly a par. Pop. 123.

BLEASBY par. (171) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 3 m. S. of Southwell-132, on R. Trent, contains Gbismere, Notown, and Goverton, and is a meet for the Rufford hounds. Acres 1550; pop. 353 + 3; poor r. 51*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2828*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val 107*l*., patr. Southwell Coll. Church; church, ancient. *B. Hall*, R. K. Kelham, Esq.

BLEASDALE chpry. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. E.N.E. of Garstang-229, was chiefly forest belonging to the crown, but now inclosed. Acres 8490; moory, 1709 ft. high at Calder fell; pop. 249 + 1; poor r. 87*l*. (Garst. U.); real prop. 1891*l*.; charities 66*l*., of which 22*l*. to Parkinson's sch. Living, a *Cur.* (Man.) val. 80*l*., patr. Vicar.

BLEATARN hmlt. () Warcop par. *E. Westmrid.* 4 m. W. of Brough-271, has some traces of a cell attached to Byland abbey, to which it was given by John de Tailbois.

Bleathill () 4 m. E. of Brough, *E. Westmrid.*

BLEATHWATE () 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe-255, *S.W. Westmrid.*

BLECHINGDON. See BLETCHINGDON, *Oxford*. BLECHYNDEN (11) 2 m. WNW. of Southampton, *S. Hants*, on S. West. rail. and Southampton Water, is a coast g'd. station.

BLEDDEA. See BLETHVAUGH, *Radnor*.

BLEDINGTON par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *N.E. Gloucester*. 3 m. SE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1110; pop. 354 + 2; poor r. 289*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 3093*l*. St. Leonard Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 88*l*., patr. Dean Christ Ch. Oxon. *B. Buildings*, 1 m. N.

BLEDISLOE HUNDRED (43) *W. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Alvington, Awre, and Lidney; acres 12,990, pop. 3502, houses 625. BLEDISLOE hmlt. (43) Awre par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112.

BLEDLOW-WITH-B-RIDGE par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *S. Bucks*. 2 m. SW. of Prince's Risboro-36. Acres 4130; pop. 1205 + 8; poor r. 759*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 4950*l*.; charities 30*l*. Holy Trinity Vic. (Oxon.) val. 175*l*., patr. Lord Carrington; church, on a rock which a pool underneath is wearing away, hence the limping rhyme — 'They who live, and do abide, Shall see Bledlow church fall into the Lyde.' *B. Chapel*, 2 m. S.

BLEDNOCH. See BLADENOCH, *Kirkcudlit.*

BLEINE hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carm.* 5 m. NE. of Kidwelly-226, is joined to LLAN.

Bleach, Logie Coldstone par. *SW. Aberdeen*. 4 m. NW. of Tarland-140, — Gordon, Esq.

Blelham Tarn () on *B. Fell*, 3 m. SSW. of Ambleside, *N. Lancash.* near Windermere.

BLENCARN tnsbp. () Kirkland par. *E. Cumbrd.* 8 m. SE. of Kirk Oswald-292, has a mineral spring, and Gates's free school, income 60*l*. See KIRKLAND.

Blencathra. See Saddleback, *Cumbrd.*

BLENCOCO tnsbp. () Bromfield par. *W. Cumbrd.* 4 m. W. of Wigton-303. Pop. 211; poor r. 36*l*. (Wigt. U.); real prop. 1857*l*. Boucher, author of a supplement to Johnson's Dictionary, was a native.

BLENCOW, GREAT, tnsbp. () Dacre par. *Mid. Cumbrd.* 4 m. NW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 64. Burbank's free gram. school, founded 1596, income 191*l*., in which the first Lord Ellenborough was educated. B. LITTLE, tnsbp. () Greystoke par. near the above, has the seat of the Blencows (who were here from the time of Edw. III.), now a farmhouse. Pop. 69.

P. BLENDON hmlt. (1) Bexley par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. E. of Dartford-15. Pop. 122. *B. Hall*, — Campbell, Esq.

BLENDWORTH par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. *SE. Hants*. 6 m. SSW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 3110; pop. 280 + 4; poor r. 150*l*. (Catherington U.); real prop. 2345*l*.; charities 21*l*., of which 19*l*. to Appleford's school. St. Giles Rect. (Winc.) val. 226*l*., patr. Rev. E. L. Ward, rector. *B. House*, late Sir W. Knighton, Bt.

BLENHEN PARK ext. par. (45) close to Woodstock-62, *Mid. Oxon.* on R. Glyme and Akeman St. which can be traced in the park, seat of the Duke of Marlborough, first granted with the Honour of Woodstock, to the great Duke to commemorate the victory of Blenheim on the Danube 2 Aug. 1704, and held by the service of presenting a stand of colours to the sovereign on that anniversary. The palace, towards which 500,000*l*. was voted by parl., was designed by Vanbrugh; and though it displays the proverbial heaviness of his style, is a grand building of 384 ft. from wing to wing, containing a hall painted by Thornhill, saloon by La Guerre, theatre, bow-window room in which as in others are some beautifully worked tapestries, state, blue, and green drawing-rooms, grand cabinet, dining and dressing rooms, a famous library 183 ft. long, with Rysbrack's 'Q. Anne,' chapel with Rysbrack's 'Duke and Duchess.' Among the paintings are many family and other portraits by Vandyck, Lely, Reynolds; Raphael's 'Virgin, Child, St. John and St. Nicholas,' his 'Dorotea,' sometimes called the Fornarina—but this is doubtful; several by Murillo and Rubens; Carlo Dolce's 'Madonna,' Rubens's 'Catherine de Medici,' Vandyck's 'Lord Strafford,' 'Ch. I.' and 'Q. Henrietta,' Titian's paintings on leather; the 'Marlboro' gems' collected by Lord Arundel, etc. In the park are: a column 130 ft. high, with a long long historical inscription by Bellingbrooke; the China Gallery; the High Lodge, where Rochester, who was comptroller of the park in Ch. II.'s time, frequently resided; Rosamond's well near the site of her bower; the fountain by Bernini, and the water laid out by Brown, who had such an opinion of it that he was afraid "The Thames would never forgive him for what he had done at Blenheim." Acres 2940, including the Gt. and Lit. Parks; pop. 109; real prop. 2400*l*.

BLENKINSOPP tnsbp. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmrid.* 1 m. W. of Haltwhistle-284,

on Newcastle and Carl. rail. Pop. 845 + 54, in the collieries; poor r. 78*l*. (Haltwhiss. U.). *B. Hall*, J. B. Coulson, Esq., near the ruins of *B. Castle*, the seat of his ancestors the Blenkinsopps. A roman altar was found here about 1720, and an inscription to Ceres 1816.

BLANNERHASSETT tnsph. () with Kirkland, Torpenhow par. *W. Cumb.* 4 m. WNW. of Ireby-304, on R. Eske. Pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 30*l*. (Wigton U.); real prop. 1479*l*; charities 3*l*.

P. BLENNERVILLE vil. (29) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 1 m. S. of Tralee-187, on the bay, is the port to Tralee. Pop. 225, fishermen, etc. *Fairs*, 9 May, 15 Sept. 25 Oct. 19 Dec.

Blerie, Rafford par. *N. Elgin*, 2 m. SE. of Elgin, Hon. L. Duff, near the old ruined tower of the Dunbars, which commands a fine view.

Blessingbourne Cottage (64) near Fivemiletown, *S. Tyrone*. — Montgomery, Esq.

P. M. BLESSINGTON par. (5, 6, 11) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 18 m. from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on R. Liffey, near Poul-a-Phuca fall, was chartered 1669 by Primate Boyle (who founded it), and returned 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 15,781, with granite; pop. 2168, of town 466 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. — *l*, patr. Archbp.; church b. by Archbp. Boyle. Hillsboro', Marquis of Donegal, who owns the town, which gives title of earl to the Gardiners. See *BURGAGE*. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 12 May, 5 July, 12 Nov.

Blestium of the Romans, is MONMOUTH.

P. BLETCHINGLEY par. (8) First Tandridge hund. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. E. of Reigate-21, a station on S. East. rail., containing Ham Farm, has vestiges of a castle b. by the Earls of Clare, and was a mkt. town and bor. returning 2 members, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 5250; pop. 3546 (many railway labourers); poor r. 787*l*. (Godstone U.); real prop. 6959; charities 49*l*, of which 23*l* to Evans's free sch. — besides almshouses. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 1200*l*, patr. H. Chawner, Esq., — sometime held by Abp. Herring and Bp. Thomas; church, large and early eng., had once a spire 160 ft. high, and has tombs of Bp. Thomas, and Sir R. Clayton, the *Ishban* of Dryden's 'Absalom and Ahithophel', who held the manor formerly belonging to the Mordaunts, Howards, and others. *B. Place*, C. Tennyson, Esq., commanding a fine view of the Weald. *Fairs*, 22 June, 2 Nov. horses, hogs, lean cattle.

P. BLETCHINGLEY (15) 5 m. S. of Tunbridge Wells-36, *NE. Sussex*.

BLETCHINGTON. See BLECHYNDEN, *Hants*.

BLETCHINGTON, or BLECHINGTON, par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxon*. 4 m. SW. of Bicester-54. Acres 2540; pop. 638; poor r. 269*l*. (Bices. U.); real prop. 4412*l*; charities 55*l*. St. Giles Rect. (Oxon.) val. 356*l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. Dr. Fairclough or Featley was a native. *B. Park*, A. Annesley, Esq.

BLETCHLEY par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks*, containing part of Penny Stratford-44, and Water Eaton, is a station on N. West. rail. Acres (exclusive of F. Strat.) 2220; pop. 685; poor r. 180*l*. (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 1711*l*; charities, poor's land. St. Mary's Rect. (Oxon.) val. 456*l*, patr. J. Fleming, Esq.; ch. has mon. to Lord Grey of Wilton. *B. Leys*, 2 m. SW.

BLETCHLEY tnsph. (73) Moreton-Seapar. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Market-Drayton-153. Pop. 101.

BLETHERSTONE par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *E. Pembroke*. 5 m. NW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 271; poor r. 91*l*. (Narb. U.) real prop. 1867*l*. Living, a Vic. with Llawhaden.

BLETHVAUGH, or BLEDDFA, par. (56) Cefnlllys hund. *E. Radnor*. 6 m. SW. of Knighton-165, a petty sess. place near R. Lug, in *B. Forest*, is hilly and barren. Pop. 235; poor r. 93*l*. (Knighton U.); real prop. 1926*l*. St. Mary Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 181*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. BLETSOE par. (52) Willey hund. *N. Beds*. 6 m. NNW. of Bedford-50, a petty sess. town on R. Ouse. Acres 2220; pop. 420 + 1; poor r. 216*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3337*l*; charities 13*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 316*l*, patr. Lord St. John of Bletshoe, whose ancestors had a castle in *B. Park*, now a farmhouse, once the seat of the Pateshulls and Beauchamps. *B. House*, H. W. Beaumont, Esq.

P. BLEWBERRY par. (13) Moreton and Reading hunds. *Mid. Berks*. 5 m. SW. of Wallingford-46, under Ickleton or Icknield St., on Ridge way, contains Aston-Uphorpe and Upton cur., and Nottinghamham-Fee. Acres 6950; pop. 1096 + 4; poor r. 452*l*. (Wantage U.); real prop. 5032*l*; charities 1065*l*, — of which 1011*l* to Malthus' school and other purposes. St. Michael Vic. (Peculiar of Sal.), with Aston-Uphorpe and Upton, val. 161*l*, patr. Bishop. Near *B. Plain* are Blowbarton camp and several barrows.

BLEYNE hmlt. (41) Llannon par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NNE. of Llanelly-217.

BLICKING par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118, was given by the Conqueror to Bps. of Norwich, who had a palace here, and came to the Dagworths, Erpinghams, Falstofs, Boleynes, and Hobarts. Acres 2240; pop. 356 + 1; poor r. 282*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2782*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) with Erpingham Rect., val. 521*l*, patr. Dow. Lady Suffield, of *B. Hall*, built 1628, in a fine elizabethan style, by the Hobarts, on the site of that in which Anna Boleyn was born and married to Hen. VIII.; church, with mons. of the above, and 5 brasses (Sir N. Dagworth, a fine one, 1401; R. Felthorp and fam. 1454; Anna Boleyn 1477, etc.).

Blickton Hall (68) 3 m. W. of Aylsham, *N. Norfolk*. **BLIDWORTH** par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 4 m. SE. of Mansfield-138, in Sherwood Forest, near *B. Dale*, contains Bottoms, Fishpool, and Rainworth. Acres, with Lindhurst and Haywood-Oaks, 6610; pop. 1132 + 23, stocking-knitters; poor r. 299*l*. (Mansf. U.); real prop. 5383*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 188*l*, patr. Preb. of Southwell Coll. Ch., which has the manor. A hollow rock in the forest is supposed to be a druid altar.

Blind Harbour (151) 1 m. E. of Castlehaven, *SW. Cork*.

BLINDEROTHEL tnsph. () Brigham par. *W. Cumb.* 2 m. W. of Cockermouth-306. Pop. 100; poor r. 37*l*. (Cockerm. U.), real prop. 1206*l*.

BLINDBURN () Coquetdale ward, *W. Northumb.* 15 m. NW. of Rothbury.

BLINDCRAKE tnsph. () with Isell and Redmain, Isell par. *W. Cumb.* 3 m. NNE. of Cockerm. -306. Pop. 247 + 2; poor r. 34*l*. (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 3423*l*.

BLINDHURST () 6 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancashire*.

BLINDLEY HEATH (6) near Godstone, *E. Surrey*, a Cur. val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar.

Blindport (9) 4 m. NE. of Belmullet, *NW. Mayo*, between Doonamo Pt. and Portnafrankagh.

Blindwell House (15) 7 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, — Kirwan, Esq.

BLISLAND par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NNE. of Bodmin-234. Acres 6880 (or 6025), granite, schist, etc. with stream tin;

pop. 688 + 4; poor r. 224*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 3907*l.* St. Pratt Rect. (Exet.) val. 571*l.*, Rev. F. Pye; church, has brass of a priest (1410). Fair, Mond. after 22 Sept. cattle.

Blissmore Hall (12) 3 m. NW. by W. of Andover, NW. Hants.

B. BLISWORTH par. (53) Wymersley hund. S. Northmptn. a station on N. West. rail. where Peterboro' line turns off, 63 m. from London, 4 m. from Towcester, near the *B. Tunnel* (of 9240 ft.) on Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 1980; pop. 882 + 21; poor r. 285*l.* (Towcester U.); real prop. 3930*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Barry, rector; church, has brass of R. Wake and wife (1503).

BLITHEBURY hmlt. (72) Mavesyn Ridware par. E. Stafford. 2 m. NE. of Rugeley-126, on R. Blithe as below. Pop. 144.

Blithe, or *Blythe*, River (62, 72) rises 3 m. E. of Lane End, N. Stafford. and runs SSE. 25 m. to the Trent near King's Bromley, passing Chartley and the places following.

BLITHE BRIDGE hmlt. (72) Kingston par. E. Stafford. 4 m. SW. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Blithe as above. *B. Hall* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

Blithe River. See *Blythe R.* Suffolk.

BLITHEFIELD par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. Mid. Stafford. 2 m. W. of Abbot's Bromley-129, on R. Blithe, contains Admaston and Newton. Acres 4180; pop. 390; poor r. 173*l.* (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 2743*l.*; charities 70*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Bagot's school. St. Leonard Rect. (Lich.) val. 388*l.* patr. Lord Bagot of *B. House*, which has portraits of Burleigh, Walter, father of Rob. Earl of Essex, Lady Aylesford, Lady Dorset (the brown beauty of Chas. II.'s court), Molière and others; church with brasses and mons. of the Bagots, Broughtons, etc.

BLITHEFORD (72) 2 m. S. of Abbot's Bromley, E. Stafford. on R. Blithe.

BLITHEMARSH (72) 3 m. SE. of Lane End-146, N. Stafford. on R. Blithe.

BLITTER LEES () 7 m. N. of Allonby-316, NW. Cumbria. on Solway Frith.

BLO' NORTON par. (50) Guilt-cross hund. S. Norfolk, 5 m. S. of E. Harling-89, on R. Waveney. Acres 1400; pop. 435 + 2; poor r. 399*l.* (Guilster U.); real prop. 2093*l.*; charities, 97*l.*, of which parish lands 66*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Rev. C. H. Browne, rector.

Blockfen Bridge (65) 8 m. WNW. of Ely, Mid. Cambridge.

Blockhouse (51) 5 m. NNW. of Newmarket, E. Cambridge.  **BLOCKHOUSE** (54) extra par. to Worcester city. Pop. 1280.  *B. Fort* (11) commands the mouth of Portsmouth harb. S. Hants.  *B. Isld.* (57) mouth of Lough Carlingford between *Down* and *Louth*, SW. *Down*, has a fort on it.  *B. Wick* (48) 10 m. SE. of Colchester, E. Essex, at R. Colne's mouth.

B. BLOCKLEY par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. Worcester. locally in NE. Gloucester. 3 m. NW. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81, on the Fosse way, is a petty sess. town, belonging to the Bps. of Worcester, who had a palace here, and contains Aston Magna cur., Dome, Ditchford, Draycott, and Paxford. Acres 7660; pop. 2136 + 12, — of town 1412, in the stone quarries, corn and silk mills; poor r. 858*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 6063*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 762*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, Norman in part, on the site of a monastery found. before 855, has brasses of 2 priests (P. Worthyn 1483). Roman remains have been found. Fairs, Tu. after Easter week, cattle; 10 Oct. mop for hiring.  *B. DEANERY*, archdly. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the

benefices of Blockley vic., Daylesford rect., Evenlode r., Stretton-on-the-Fosse r.

BLODWELL tshp. (74) Llanyblodwell par. NW. Salop, 5 m. SSW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 384. *B. Hall*, —.

BLOFIELD HUNDRED (66) E. Norfolk, contains the pars. and benefices of Blofield rect., Bradeston r. (with Strumpshaw), Brindall r. (with Plumstead), Buckenham r., Burlingham-St. Andrew, St. Edmund, and St. Peter r., Cantley r., Freethorpe r. (with Reedham), Hassingham r. (with Buckenham), Lempenham vic. (with Southwood), Lingwood cur., Great and Little Plumstead r., Postwick r., Southwood r., Strumpshaw r., Wotton r. (with Plumstead), and part of Thorpe r.; acres 20,290, pop. 5665, houses 1100.

B. BLOFIELD par. in the above hund. 6 m. E. of Norwich-108, on Yarmouth rail. Acres 1990; pop. 1112 + 2; houses 228, with Reeves's school (10*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 594*l.*; real prop. 7010*l.*; charities 85*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 896*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.  *Blof. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the hund. and deanery above and below; acres 44,871, pop. 10,555, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1305 (out-door 985), expend. 5485*l.*, prop. rated 75,764*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Thorpe-St. Andrew; pop. 10,555 + 74. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district.  *B. DEANERY*, archdly. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Acle rect., Beighton r., Fishley r., Halvergate vic., Hembington cur., Moulton v., Randworth v., Reedham v., Tunstall c., S. Walsham r., Wickhampton r., Woodbastwick v.

Blomer, near —, Sussex, Sir E. J. Trowbridge, Bt.

Bloodmore Hill (67) near Pakefield, NE. Suffh. has a barrow where remains were found 1768.

Bloody Foreland (23) 4 m. NE. of Inishbofin, NW. Donegal, a promontory near *B. F. Mountn.* 1035 ft. high.

B. BLOOMFIELD (22) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Dublin, E. Dubl.  *Bloomfield* (110) 5 m. NE. of Balinrobe, SE. Mayo, Rev. F. L. Rutledge.  *Bloomfield* (13) 1 m. E. of Maryboro', Mid. Queen's Co.  *Bloomfield* (27) Tirrill bar. E. Sligo.  *Bloomfield* (37) near Newport, W. Tipperary.  *Bloomfield* (26) Fartulagh bar. SE. Westmeath, NE. of Lough Ennell.

Bloomhill (46) 5 m. N. of Dungannon, E. Tyrone.

BLOOMSBURY par. (7) Finsbury boro', London, formerly Lomesbury, and till 1534 the site of the King's Mews, contains *B. Square*, which has a sitting statue of Fox, 9 ft. high, by Westmacott, — Russell Sq., with a statue of Duke of Bedford, by the same, — Woburn Sq., part of Torrington Sq. (in which is Coward Coll. for dissenters), — and the British Museum (see LONDON), once the Montagues' seat. Acres (with St. Giles's) 250; pop. 16,981; houses 2083, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, co. court ho., savings bk. (461,973*l.* from 18,408 depositors); poor r. and real prop. with St. Giles; charities, Southampton almshouses 381*l.*, and others (with St. Giles's). St. George Rect. (Lond.) val. 1000*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, standing N. and S., close to New Oxford St., is one of Q. Anne's 50 churches, b. 1731 by Hawksmoor at a cost of 9790*l.* — a heavy mixture of tuscan and corinthian styles surmounted by a steeple (copied from Pliny's description of the tomb of Mausolus), with a statue of George II. at the top; Christ Church Cur., 500*l.*, the Rector; Bedford Chap. Cur., val. — *l.*, ch. lately reb., is in *B. Street* (Plumtree St. till 1845) near the French episcop. chapel, b. 1845 by A. Poynter (formerly in the Savoy), and close to the baptist chapel, b. 1848 by J. Gib-

son. In *B. Square*, at first called Southampton Sq. after Wriothesley earl Southampton's seat in which Lady Russell died (which came to the Bedfords 1704, and was pulled down 1800), lived Baxter, Sir H. Sloane, Dr. Radcliffe, Akenside, Ld. Mansfield (whose house was burnt by the mob 1780), D'Israeli (when writing his 'Curios. of Lit.').; Speaker Onslow, Sir S. Smith, in Gt. Russell St.; Romilly, Lawrence, Ld. chan. Loughborough, ch. just. Ld. Tenterden, in Russell Sq., which was b. 1804, and near which is the Russell lit. institutn. found. 1808 in Coram St. (so called after the founder of the Foundling hosp.); R. Cumberland died in Bedford Place. The orthopædic institution, corporation of sons of clergy (who have a music festival 2nd week in May at St. Paul's), Lond. blind soc., roy. literary fund, pharmaceutical soc. etc. are in this quarter; and S. Jenyns (1704-87) and T. Hook (1788-1841) were natives. *Bloomsb. New County Court* includes the par. of St. George, parts of St. Giles, and St. Mary-le-bone, and nearly all St. Pancras, to Hampstead.

P. BLOOMSBURY (23) 4 m. SE. of Dublin, *SE. Dubl.*, near Kingstown. *Bloomsbury* (17) 6 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*, J. Barnwall, Esq.

BLOORE-IN-TYRLEY tnsph. (73) with Hales, Drayton-in-Hales par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. E. of Drayton-153, contains Sandy-Lane Head, and Hook-gate, and has a cross commemorating the battle on *B. Heath*, fought 1459, between the Lancastrians and Yorkists, when Ld. Audley and many Cheshire gentlemen on the former side were killed. Pop. 561 + 17; real prop. 8776l.

Bloor's Place (6) near Rainham, 4 m. SW. of Chatham, *N. Kent*, the old seat of the Bloors, now a farmhouse belonging to Earl of Thanet.

BLORE, or **B. RAY**, par. (72) *N. Totmonslow* hund. *NE. Stafford*. 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Dove, contains Calton. Acres 3730; pop. 333 + 4, — of town 273; poor r. 35l. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 957l.; charities 17l. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 130l., patr. O. Shore, Esq.; church, small, with tombs and brasses of the Bassets, whose ancient seat is now a farmhouse.

Bloreng Mounnt. (42) 2 m. SW. of Abergavenny, *E. Monmouth*, at the head of R. Avon Llwyd, and the end of the Black mounnts., is 1720 ft. high, with iron in it.

Blossom Hall (69) 3 m. S. of Boston, *SE. Lincl.* **Blossomfort** (24) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, and **Blossomhill**.

Blount's Court (13) 3 m. SW. of Henley *SE. Oxford* near a pond, in which many oaks and other remains were found, 1675.

Blow Wells (86) 5 m. NW. of Gt. Grimsby, *NE. Lincoln*, near Stallingborough, are deep pits, which furnish a constant supply of water, and are commonly supposed unfathomable; but this, it seems, is a mistake.

BLOWICK, HIGHER and LOWER, hmlds. (90) *N. Meol's par.* *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219.

Blowick () a beautiful bay, at the bottom of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrl.* under Place Fell.

BLOWTY tnsph. (60) *Llangadfan par.* *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 85.

BLOXHAM HUNDRED (45) *N. Oxford*, contains the pars. and benefices of Adderbury *vic.*, Alker-ton *rect.*, Bloxham *v.*, Broughton r., Drayton r., Hanwell r., Horley, Hornton, Tadmorton r., Wigington r., Wroxton r., and parts of Cropredy r., and Swalcliffe r.; acres 27,710, pop. 9044, houses 1982. See DEDDINGTON DEANERY.

BLOXHAM par. in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Banbury-71, a petty sess. place, containing Milcombe *cur.* Acres 42,140; pop. 1543; poor r. 824l.

(Banb. U.); real prop. 7499l.; charities 247l., of which Feoffee's estate 221l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 262l., patr. Eton Coll.; *ch.* a fine early eng. with norman traces, and decorated eng. spire and W. door, besides sculptures, and mons. of the Griffiths and Thorneycrofts. *B. Grove*, G. Warriner, Esq.

BLOXHOLM, or BLOXHAM, par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1100; pop. 67; poor r. 70l. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2010l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) with Digby, val. 245l., patr. R. A. Christopher, Esq. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Manners.

P. BLOXWICH vil. (62) Walsall foreign, *S. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Walsall-121, on S. Stafl. rail. and Essington canal, has 3 chapels, schools, etc. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar. *B. B. LITTLE*, ½ m. NE.

BLOXWORTH par. (16) Coomb's Ditch hund. *SE. Dorset*. 5 m. NNW. of Wareham-115. Acres 3420, patr. heath; pop. 306 + 4; poor r. 159l. (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1591l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 230l., patr. E. Pickhard, Esq., of *B. Ho.* not far from Woodbury roman camp. *B. Blozworth*, ½ m. E., near Woolbarrow danish camp.

BLUBBERHOUSES tnsph. () *Fewston par.* *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Ripley-215. Acres 3600; pop. 99; poor r. 26l.

BLUE ANCHOR hmit. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Watchet-156, in Bridgwater bay. *B. Bridge House* (47) 1 m. S. of Halstead, *N. Essex*. *B. Hayes* (22) 5 m. ENE. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. — Long, Esq. *B. House* () 1 m. S. of Stockton, *SE. Durh.* *B. Mull*, or *Blumel, Sound*, between Yell and Unst islds. *N. Shetld.* *B. Pits* (88) 1 m. SW. of Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* on Man. and Leeds rail.

Bluestack Mountains (85) about 7 m. N. of Donegal, *SW. Donegal*, include Croaghneageer 1793 ft., *Bluestack* 2213 ft., Knockroe 2207 ft., and Silver Hill 1967.

Bluestone Mill () 4 m. N. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*.

BLUNDESTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Lowestoft-114, on R. Waveney. Acres 1500; pop. 592 + 8; poor r. 170l. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 3308l.; charities 97l., of which 10l. to Clarke's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) with Flixton, val. 617l., patr. S. Peto, Esq. M.P. of Somerleyton. *B. House*, N. Bacon, Esq.

P. BLUNHAM par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *E. Beds.* 7 m. E. of Bedford-50, between Rs. Ivel and Ouse, was once a mkt. town, and contains Mugerhanger. Acres 3300; pop. 1050 + 14; poor r. 223l. (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 2886l. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Ely) val. 731l., patr. Earl de Grey, of whose family the church has mons. *B. House*, Sir C. Payne, Bt.; *B. Park*, J. Campbell, Esq.

BLUNSDON-ST. ANDREW par. (34) Highworth hund. 1 m. SW. of the following. Acres 1420; pop. 79; poor r. 88l. (Highw. U.); real prop. 1627l. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 305l., patr. J. J. Calley, Esq. *B. Castle Hill*, is a circular camp near the roman road to Cirencester. *B. Broad*, chply. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Cricklade-83. Pop. 831 + 16, — of *B. Bury* tythg. 17. Living, a *Cur.* with Highworth.

P. BLUNTISHAM par. (51) Harstingstone hund. *E. Hunts*. 4 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, on R. Ouse, containing Earith, was given to Ely abbey 1015, and still in part belongs to the Chapter. Acres 3410, partly fen, — of town 2410; pop. 1457, — of town 740 + 7; poor r. 797l. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 5737l.; charities 226l., of which 88l. to Skeele's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 1010l.,

patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Dr. Knight, author of *Lives of Dean Colet and Erasmus*; church, commanding a fine view, early eng., with chancel (ending, not in a curve, but half hexagon), screen, piscina, 8-sided font, and epitaph on a prize-fighter, beginning "Here lies the conqueror conquered." A hurricane, which lasted 13 min. doing great damage, and was felt at Cambridge, happened here 1741. *B. House*, M. Tebbut, Esq.

Blunt's Court (13) 3 m. WSW. of Henley-on-Thames, SE. Oxon. *B. Hall* (48) 5 m. SE. of Manningtree, NE. Essex. *B. Walls* (1) 1 m. W. of Billericay, S. Essex, a farm on the site of a roman camp, where coins, urns, etc., have been found.

BLURTON chptry. (72) with Lightwood forest, Trentham par. *N. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Lane End-146. Acres 2210; pop. 876 + 3; real prop. 4534*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) with Normacot val. 189*l*, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

Bluther, or *Blubber*, *Water*, rises in Saline hills, *W. Yffe*, and runs 12 m. W. to the Devon, by Culross, etc.

P. BLYBOROUGH par. (86) *W. Aslaoe wap. N. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Gainsboro-148. Acres 3080, with mineral springs; pop. 197; poor r. 72*l*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3470*l*. St. Alkmund Rect. (Linc.) val. 513*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, seat of the late P. Luard, Esq.

BLYMILL par. (61) *W. Cuttlestone hund. W. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Brewood-132, near Watling St., a meet for the Albrighton hounds. Acres 2190; pop. 633 + 7; poor r. 160*l*. (Shifnal U.); real prop. 3623*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. 560*l*, patr. Earl Bradford.

Blysoog River, (40, 57-8) rises near Blaen Porth, *SW. Cardigan*, and runs 4 m. S. to R. Teifi, near Cilgerran castle.

Blyth, 3 m. ENE. of Lauder, *W. Berwick*. on the *B. Water*, which rises in *B. Edge*, in the Lammermuir hills, and runs 6 m. to Boon Water.

P. BLYTH par. (82) *Bassetlaw wap. N. Notts*. and *Stratford wap. W. R. York*. 30 m. N. of Nottingham, 152 from London (176 by Midld. rail.) contains Austerfield and Bawtry *curs.*, Barnby-Moor, Hodsock, Ranskill, Styrrup, and Torworth on R. Blyth, was a mkt. town and had a benedictine priory (founded 1088 by Roger de Bully, who built a castle here) and at *B. Spital* a lepers' hospital founded by the Cressys. Acres 17,070, cultivated like a garden; pop. 3488, — of town 758; houses 177, with 2 chapels, free school (18*l*) and almsho. (10*l*); poor r. 170*l*. (Worksoy U.); real prop. 4054*l*; charities 82*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Yk.) val. 751*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, norman with later eng. tower, was attached to the priory, and has mons. of the Mellishes of *B. Hall*, now seat of H. Walker, Esq., who holds the manor. Serlby Hall, Dow. Lady Galway. Fuller says the town took its name from "the mirth and good fellowship of the inhabitants therein." Mr. Lumley's hounds meet here. *Fairs*, Holy Thurs. 20 Oct. *B. NORTH*, tnsbp. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. near S. Bythe as below. Pop. 123, fishermen.

P. BLYTH, SOUTH, tnsbp. () with Newsham lordship, Earsdon par. *SE. Northumbria*. 11 m. NNE. of Newcastle, 288 from London, near Berwk. rail. at the mouth of *B. River*, which rises 2 m. E. of Throckington, and runs 20 m. E. to the German Ocean (at *B. Nook*) below the town, where it forms a safe harb. and sub-port to Newcastle. Pop. 1774, in the coal and coasting trade; houses 287, with 3 chapels, custom-house (a branch of the Newcastle), dry dock; poor r. 578*l*. (Tynemo. U.). Living, a *don. Cur.* (Durh.) val. 93*l*, patr. Sir M.

W. Ridley, Bt., who built the church and owns the manor. Two fixed lights, put up 1788, in lat. 55° 7' N., long. 1° 30' W., 445 ft. apart, are 48 and 26 ft. high, and seen 11 and 7 m.; a signal is shown while there is 8 ft. water, and off it are the Sow and Pigs rocks.

BLYTHBURGH par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Southwold-105, once a mkt. town, on R. Blythe, as below, contains Bulcamp and Hinton, and remains of a chapel and a priory which belonged to St. Osyth's. Acres 3590; pop. 837 + 26; poor r. 411*l*. (Blything U.); real prop. 4040*l*. Holy Trinity Cur. (Norw.) val. 45*l*, patr. Sir C. Blois, Bt., of Westwood, who has the manor; church, fine early eng. but much disfigured, has font, painted windows, and fragments of old mons. among which is one said to be of Anna, king of E. Anglia, killed at the battle of Bulcamp (which see). Henham Hall, Earl of Stradbroke.

Blythe Hall (90) 2 m. NE. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* a seat of R. Wilbraham, Esq. of Latham. *B. Hall* (62) 1 m. NE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*, on R. Blythe, which rises 4 m. W. of Kenilworth, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Tame near Coleshill, is seat of W. Dugdale, Esq., formerly of Sir William, the great antiquary, county historian, and author of the "Monasticism," etc. *B. House* (53) 3 m. NW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick*. *B. MARSH* vil. (72) 2 m. SE. of Lane End, *N. Staff.* near the head of Blithe R.

Blythe River (49, 50) rises 5 m. NNE. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*, and runs 15 m. E. to the N. Sea, near Southwold, passing Blythburgh in Blything hund. and Halesworth, to which it is navigable.

BLYTHFORD par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. SE. of Halesworth-200, on R. Blythe, above Blythburgh. Acres 1240; pop. 223 + 3; poor r. 84*l*. (Blything U.); real prop. 1638*l*. All Saints *don. Cur.* (Norw.) val. — *l*. patr. Rev. J. Day, curate.

BLYTHING HUNDRED (49, 50) *NE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. and benefices of Aldringham, Binacre rect., Blythburgh cur., Blythford c., Bramfield vic., Brampton r., Chediston r., Cookley r., S. Cove r., Cratfield v., Darsham v., Dunwich c., Easton-Bavents, Feostenden r., Halesworth r., Havering r., Holton r., Huntingfield r., Knodishall r., Leiston c., Linstead Magna and Parva *curs.*, Middleton r., N. Hales v., Peasenhall c., Reydon v., Rumburgh c., Sibton v., Sotherton r., Southwold c., Spexhall r., Stoven c., Theberton r., Thorington r., Ubbeston v., Uggleshall r., Walberswick c., Walpole c., Wangford c., Wenham v., Westhall v., Westleton, Wissett c., Wrentham r., Yoxford v., and part of Henstead r., and Henham c.; acres 83,850; pop. 25,769; houses 5243. See DUNWICH DEANERY. *Blyth. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. in the above hund. with Carlton and Kelsale; acres 90,221, pop. 27,319, cases relieved (1846-7) 3402 (outdoor 2646), expend. 10,426*l*, prop. rated 132,810*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Easton-Bavents; pop. 27,325 + 162. For the New County Court district (which corresponds with the Registry) see Halesworth.

Blythbank, 2 m. SSE. of Dunse, *Mid. Berwick*. on R. Blackadder.

Blythwood House, 1 m. NE. of Renfrew, *E. Renfrew*, A. Campbell, Esq. on R. Clyde, near the tile works.

P. BLYTON par. (83) Corringham hund. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro-148, on Manch. and Linc. rail. contains Wharton and Greenhill. Acres 2830; pop. 647 + 9; poor r. 132*l*. (Gainsb.

U.); real prop. 6101L; charities, Milne's school 201. St. Martin *Vic.* (Line.) val. 899L, patr. Earl of Scarborough.

Boa, or *Bow*, *Island* (4, 5) 2 m. S. of Pettigoe, in Upper Loch Erne, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long.

Boardenhouse Bridge (65) 8 m. SW. of Wisbeach-93, *N. Cambridge*.

Boarley tnsbp. () 7 m. E. of Settle, *W.R. York* is joined to *HETTON*. *B. Mastiles*, 1 m. NE.

BOARHILLS vil. St. Andrew's par. *E. Fife*, by the coast, is named from a tradition of a boar which ravaged Magus (or Muckcross) Moor.

BOARHUNT par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants*. 2 m. NE. of Fareham-73, near the Nelson pillar on Portsdown hill. Acres 1850; pop. 232 + 1; poor r. 111L (Fareh. U.); real prop. 1626L. Living, a donative *Cur.* (Winc.) with Southwick val. 154L, T. Thystlethwaite, Esq.

Boarsford (56) 4 m. NNE. of Presteign, *NW. Hereford*.

BOARSTALL par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks*. 7 m. NW. of Thame-44, once part of *Oakley*, was given by the Confessor to Nigel the huntsman, for killing a *boar* in Bernwood forest, and was held with Derehyde, etc., by a horn which is still in possession of his descendants, the Aubreys of Dorton. Acres 3080, partly woodland; pop. 252; poor r. 212L (Bicester U.); real prop. 2847L; charities 20L. St. James *Cur.* with Brill. *B. Tower*, the Aubreys' old seat, and now gone but the gate, was occupied by both parties 1643-6.

Boath, Auldearn par. *N. Nairn*. 1 m. E. of Nairn, seat of — Dunbar, Esq.

BOATHORPE (63) West Goscote hund. *W. Leicester*. 2 m. W. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115.

BOATHOW () Leath ward *E. Cumbrld*. 8 m. SW. of Penrith-283.

Boat-inn Ferry (65) across R. Nen, 4 m. N. of March, *N. Cambridge*.

BOATLAND () 3 m. ESE. of Bellingham, *S. Northumbld*.

Boat-o'-bridge Ferry, on R. Spey, *NE. Elgin*, on the road from Keith to Rothes, is now crossed by a suspension bridge.

BOBBING par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 1 m. West of Milton, belonged to the Savages of *B. Court*, now in ruins, then to the Clifford's of *B. Place*. Acres 1040; pop. 404 + 4; poor r. 137L (Milton U.); real prop. 2480L; charities 7L. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 96L. patr. Rev. G. Simpson, vicar, — sometime held by Titus Oates; church ancient, with piscina, stone seat, 2 brasses (one canopied, 1420), and mons. of the Savages and Tuftons. *B. Street*, 1 m. NE. on the branch way which turns off from Watling St. at Key Street. *Fair*, 4 Sep.

BOBBINGTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *Salop*, and *S. Seisdon* hund. *SW. Stafford*. 6 m. ESE. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Halfpenny-Green. Acres 2320; pop. 418; poor r. 91L (Seisd. U.); real prop. 3980L; charities 83L, of which Cobbett's free school 42L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97L, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq.

BOBBINGWORTH, or *BOBBINGER*, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Epping-16. Acres 1430; pop. 357; poor r. 132L (Ong. U.); real prop. 2452L; charities 11L. St. German *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 393L, patr. J. A. Houbion and C. Cure, Esqs.

Bob's, or *Hob's*, *Nose* (22) N. side of Torbay, *SE. Devon*. has near it the Orestone, Loadstone, Thatcher, and Shag rocks — with 5 to 10 fath. around them. *SE. B. Hall* (47) close to Halstead, *N. Essex*.

Bobsgrave (42) Clanmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, C. E. Nugent, Esq.

Bochastle, Callander par. *SE. Perth*. where the two heads of the Teath join, near Ben Ledi and Loch Venachar, a ruin, b. about 1596 by the earls of Linlithgow, close to remains of a roman and a british camp, with another brit. one 2 m. off.

BOCKENFIELD tnsbp. () Felton par. *E. Northumbld*. 8 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 127 + 2.

BOCKHAMPTON tythg. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Lambourn-65. Pop. 78.

BOCKHAMPTON (15) 3 m. N. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants*. *BO.* B., UPPER and LOWER, vils. (17) Stinsford par. *S. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

P. BOCKING par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*. 2 m. N. of Braintree-40, a petty sess. town on R. Pant, at one time noted for its baizes called 'bockings.' Acres 3800; pop. 3437 + 32, some in the manufact. of crapes; houses 682, with Bp. Gauden's charity school (50L), Dorward's hosp. or almsh., flour mills; poor r. 1921L (Braint. U.); real prop. 14,432L; charities 222L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 923L, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. with some monuments, and brasses of Sir J. Dorward (1420) and another. The manor which was given 1065 to Canterbury cathedral, now belongs to the corporation of sons of the clergy. Dr. Dale, author of 'Pharmacologia,' etc., a native (1669-1739). *B. STREET*, 1 m. SW. on the branch roman road from Chelmsford. *B. B. RURAL DEANERY*, part of Hedingham deanery archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, includes Bocking *rect.* Braintree r., Felstead *vic.*, Finchingfield v., Panfield r., Rayne r., Gt. Saling v., Shalford v., Stebbing v., Stisted r., Wethersfield v.

BOCKLETON par. (55) Broxash hund. *Hereford*, and Dodingtree hund. *W. Worcester*. 4 m. S. of Tenbury-133, contains Hampton Charles. Acres 3300, part in hops; pop. 358; poor r. 114L (Tenb. U.); real prop. 2350L. St. Michael *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 127L, patr. Rev. T. E. Miller. *BOCKLETON* vil. (55) St. Milnborough Stoke par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Ludlow-143.

Bocomb (13) 3 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas, *Mid. Dorset*.

BOCONNOC par. (30) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. by N. of Lostwithiel-246, belonged to the Courtenays, Carmenowes, Mohuns, and Gov. Pitt, who brought home the Pitt diamond, and whose grandson the great *Chatham* was born here (1708-78). Acres 2230 (or 1772); pop. 312 + 6; poor r. 83L (Liskeard U.); real prop. 2047L. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) with Broadoak, val. 378L, patr. Lady Grenville of *B. House*, built in a fine spot by Gov. Pitt, and improved by Lord Camelford, on the site of the old house, in which Ch. 1., who was nearly shot here, took up his quarters 1644. It contains a table and chair made of Q. Elizabeth's cradle, and among the portraits the Duchess of Cleveland by Lely. Lead has been worked in the park, where is the Lyttelton pillar 123 ft. high. The diamond weighed 433 grs. and was sold to the Regent Orleans for 135,000L.

BODAFON (78) 4 m. ENE. of Llanerchymedd -253, *N. Anglesea*. *BOBDAFON* (78) 3 m. of NE. of Conway-223, *NE. Carnarvon*. These and the following welsh names come from 'bôd' or 'bode,' a house or residence.

BODALIOCH tnsbp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on R. Tarrannon, near R. Severn.

Bodurig, or *Boderig*, or *Bodearg Lough* (18) on R. Shannon, between *Leitrim* and *Roscomon*. 2 m. NW. of Rosky, is 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, and lies $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of *Boffin Lough*, of an equal size. Both names relate to traditions of a sacred cow ('Bo-dearg,' red cow, etc.).

BODDAM vil. 3 m. S. of Peterhead-144, *NE. Aberdeen*. has a small fishing-harb. and the remains of a castle built by one of the Keiths on *B. Head*, or *Buchanness*.

P. BODDINGTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury and Westminster hunds. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Cheltenham-95, where Alfred in 893, at 'the Barrow,' beat the Danes for the last time. Acres 1550; pop. 414; poor r. 136*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1702*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Staverton. *B. Manor House*, J. Blagdon, Esq., a moated house, near which, up to 1790, stood an oak 18 yds. girth.

BODDINGTON, UPPER and LOWER, par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *W. Northmptn.* 8 m. SW. of Daventry-72, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 3770; pop. 675 + 1; poor r. 417*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 6056*l.*; charities 47*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 757*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.

P. BODEERN par. (78) Llyfion par. *W. Anglesea*, 6 m. E. of Holyhead-260, a petty sessions town, once the residence of Edeirn or Edeyrn the bard. Pop. 1085, many yarn spinners; houses 237, with 4 chapels; poor r. 403*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 3481*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Edeyrn *Cur.* (Bang.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient, with tombs of the families of Presaddved, and Jones of Tre' Jorweth, which stands near Llyn Llwynnyn.

BODEIGAN tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint.* near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 54.

BODELGAR tnsbp. (79) Llanbedr par. *E. Denbigh*. 2 m. NE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 93.

BODELWYDDAN. See **BODLLEWYDDAN**, *Flint*. *Boden Rocks* (31) or *Man and his Man*, near St. Agnes' head, *W. Cornwall*.

P. BODENHAM par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Leominster-137, once a mkt. town, contains Bowley, Bryan, and Whitchurch-Maund, and The Moor. Acres 5530, part in hops; pop. 1017 + 2, — of town 341; poor r. 201*l.* (Leomins. U.); real prop. 7023*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which Mason's school 30*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 686*l.*, patr. R. Arkwright, Esq.

BODENHAM par. (15) Downton hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SSE. of Salisbury, is joined to MINTON.

BODENSTOWN par. (14, 19) N. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, near the Gd. canal on R. Liffey (here crossed by a bridge of 5 arches, all differently shaped) contains Sallins. Acres 2831, chiefly in pasture; pop. 459. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Sherlockstown, val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop; no church, but in the ch. yard was buried T. W. Tone, a native.

BODEWRYD par. chprly. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesea*, 4 m. SW. of Amlwch-257, formerly united to Llanelian, belongs to the Wynnes, whose old seat is now a farm. Pop. 32; real prop. 1687*l.*; St. Mary *Cur.* (Bang.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Lord Stanley of Alderley.

BODFACH tnsbp. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Cain, of which it has a fine view, seat of Lord Mostyn, through the Kyffins. Pop. 42.

BODFARI, or **BODVARI**, par. (79) Ruthin hund. *Denbigh* and Rhuddlan hund. *Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Denbigh-201, a fishing-station, containing Aberwhieler near R. Clwyd, was the *Varis* of Antonine. Pop. 945 + 7; poor r. 116*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 1830*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Stephen *Rect.* (St. Asa.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with a carved pulpit. The Moel-y-gaer camp commands the pass over the high road.

BOD-FERRIG tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246

Bodfell Hall (75) near Pwllheli, SW. Carnarvn. was birthplace of Mrs. Thrale, or Piozzi.

BOD-FERIN, or **BOD-VERIN**, par. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 10 m. SW. of Nevin-240, includes Porth Verin on the sea. Pop. 64; poor r. 50*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 276*l.* St. Merin *Cur.* with Llaniestyn. Near the ruins of Chapel Odo, is Odo's grave.

BODGADFAN tnsbp. (59) Llangelynnin par. *SW. Merioneth*. 4 m. N. of Towyn-217. Pop. 211; real prop. 886*l.*

BOD-GEDRWYDD tythg. (78) near Aberffraw -246, *S. Anglesea*.

BODGONWYCH tnsbp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 8 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 78.

BODGYNFEL tnsbp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194, near **BODHAELLOG** tnsbp.

BODHAM par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*. 3 m. E. of Holt-119. Acres 1680; pop. 292; poor r. 86*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 2001*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.), val. —*l.*, patr. T. J. Mott, Esq.

A. BODIAM, or **BODYHAM** par. (5) Staple hund., Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. NNE. of Battle-56, has, on R. Rother, the fine remains of the moated castle, b. 1336 by the Dalrynggrudges, which afterwards came to the Lewknors, now to the Websters, — including the walls, 165 ft. by 150, with great machicolated gate and corner towers, chapel, hall, kitchen, etc. Acres 1480, part in hops; pop. 377 + 3; poor r. 179*l.* (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 2439*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 280*l.*, patr. L. Cubitt, Esq., — at the vicarage are 2 brasses, of a knight (1360) and a shrouded woman. *B. Castle*, J. Fuller, Esq., near the old pile, which has a very musical echo on the N. wall.

BODICOTT chprly. (45) Adderbury par. *N. Oxford*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Banbury-71. Acres 1680; pop. 729; poor r. 396*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 4034*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Adderbury. Jno. Kersey, the mathematician, and author of the 'Elements of Algebra,' etc., was a native (1616-1702). *B. Grange*, B. Applin, Esq.; *B. House*, W. Hitchcock, Esq.

BODIDDA tnsbp. (78) Gyffin hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. 1 m. SW. of Conway-223. Pop. 157.

BODIDRIS tnsbp. (74) with Truam, Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. and Maylor hund. *Flint*. 7 m. SE. of Ruthin-195, is held by E. M. L. Mostyn, Esq., whose old seat here, belonged to the Lloyds, and Idris, a chieftain. Pop. 106.

BODIGA (31) 2 m. NE. of W. Looe. *S. Cornwall*.

BODIGRE 'R-ABBOT tnsbp. (74) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 98.

BODIGRE 'R-YARLL tnsbp. (74) near the above. Pop. 120.

BODILICK (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. W. of Wadebridge-239.

BODINGEN tnsbp. (79) Ysceflog par. *Mid. Flint*. 3 m. S. of Holywell-200. Pop. 43.

BODINNOCK hmlt. (31) Lanteglos par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel-246.

BODLES hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

BODLITH tnsbp. (74) Llansilin par. *S. Denbigh*. 7 m. SE. of Chirk-173.

BODLLEWYDDAN tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. 3 m. W. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 151. *B. House*, Sir J. H. Williams, Bt., was bought by speaker Williams, of Ch. II.'s time from the fam. of Humphries, and has fine gardens.

BODYLMAN tnsbp. (79) Bettws par. *N. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 151.

Bodlyn Lake (79) 6 m. SE. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*. near some druid stones, cairns, etc.,

BODLYNGHARAD ISAF and **UCHAF** tnshtps. (79) Llanfwrog par. *Mid. Denbigh.* near Ruthin-195. Real prop. 8017*l*.

**** P. M. BODMIN** par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 20 m. N.E. of Truro, 284 from London (30 from Plymo' on S. Devon. rail.) the shire assize and sessions town, and election and polling place for the E. division, originated in a priory (by some supposed to be the seat of the first Bps. of Cornwall), found. about 926, before Athelstane's time, and refund. for austin friars 1107, by Bp. Warlewaz; fell into decay at the Reformation, when (Edw. VI.) Arundell and his Cornishmen rose for the old religion; was taken by Fairfax 1646, and revived during the last cent., when the assizes were fixed here, new roads made across the moors, etc.—returns two members since Edw. I.,—the Reform bounds. including Helland, Lanhdyrock, Lanivet,—no. of electors being 401 (and 10*l*. houses 1226); was first chartered by Rich. of Cornwall, and under the act of 1835 is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 councils., with the style of "mayor and burgesses of boro' of B." and income of 651*l*. Acres of boro' 16,300 (or 13,551),—of par. 6310 (or 5279), of old boro' 2840, on blue stone; pop. of boro' 5901,—of par. 4643 + 85,—of town 4205 + 83, some in the manufact. of bone, lace, shoes, worsted, yarn, and in malting; houses 719 in one long street, with 3 chapels, townhall, which has records as old as 1320, and market ho., once the gray friars' church (the font of which was used as a corn measure), county gaol b. 1780, on Howard's plan and since improved, stannary prison (removed from Launceston), 2 banks, savings bk. (19,088*l*. from 598 depositors), co. lunatic asylum, Q. Eliz. gram. school (5*l*.), where Dean Prideaux was educated, nat. school (an old chantry, 45 ft. by 19), Union p.-house: assd. taxes 984*l*; poor r. 1407*l*. on 12,993*l*; real prop. 18,648*l*; charities 46*l*. St. Petrock Vic. (Exet.) val. 283*l*, patr. Lady Basset; church, in part as old as 1125, the largest in the county 151 ft. by 68, with a font and tomb of prior Vivyan, and stained E. window given by Lord De Dunstanville. Lord Audley's insurrection commenced here 1496, and the year after Perkin Warbeck went hence to the siege of Exeter. Of the 13 churches and chapels founded here remains or traces of 5 are left; in the neighbourhood are vestiges of St. Lawrence's leper hosp. refund. by Q. Eliz., Castle Canyke (2-ditched camp), and the beacon camps near Halgower Moor, to which the annual "Riding" was made; the Berry tower, which belonged to Holyrood chapel; the Wadebridge railway; and, further off, the Cheesewring and Hurlers. Dr. Lower, the anatomist, was a native. *B. Priory*, W. R. Gilbert, Esq., on the site of the old building which after the dissolution was val. 270*l*, and given to Sternhold the psalmist; Lanhdyrock, Hon. Mrs. Agar; Lancar, Capt. Hext; Bocare, R. Flamank, Esq. Mr. Hoblyn's hounds meet at *B. Moors* (645 ft. high), 6 m. N.E.; and the *physospermum cornubiense*, cornish bladder-seed, is indigenous. *Bodm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc., of Blisland, Bodmin, Cardinham, Egloskayle, Endellion, Helland, St. Kew, Lanhdyrock, Lanivet, Llanlivery, Lostwithiel, Luxulian, St. Mabyn, St. Minver (Highlands and Lowlands), St. Tudy, Warleggan, St. Winnow, Withiel with Temple. Acres 87,410; pop. 20,800. Cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2063 (out-door 1727), expend. 7740*l*; prop. rated 89,230*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Temple; pop. 20,800 + 197. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25 Jan. Sat. before

Palm Sund. Wed. before Whitsuntide, 6 Dec. horses, cattle; 21 Aug., 29, 30 Oct. cattle, at St. Lawrence.

BODNEY par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk.* 5 m. WSW. of Watton-91. Acres 2590; pop. 98; poor r. 46*l*. (Swaffham U.); real prop. 1367*l*. St. Mary Rect. with Gt. Cressingham. *B. Hall*, was occupied by the nuns of Montargis after the first French revolution.

BODNOD tnshtp. (78) Eglwys-fach par. *NW. Denbigh.* 6 m. N. of Llanrwst-217, seat of W. Hammer, Esq. Pop. 465.

Bodorgan (78) 3 m. SE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*, on Holyhd. rail., seat of O. F. Meyrick, Esq., whose harriers hunt here.

BODORLAS tnshtp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 155.

BODORRYN tnshtp. (70) Abergele par. *N. Denb.* near Abergele-214. Pop. 139; real prop. 1729*l*.

Bodotria, or *Boderia*, *Æstuar.* of the Romans, is Frith of Forth.

Bodowen (78) 3 m. SE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*, an old seat of the Owens.

BODRACH tnshtp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 8 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 139.

BODRAN tnshtp. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 77.

Bodrean (31) 2 m. NNE. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, Mrs. Andrew.

BODRWYN (78) 4 m. NE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*.

Bodryddan (79) 1 m. E. of Rhuddlan, *NW. Flint.* W. S. Conway, Esq.

Bodsey House (64) 1½ m. N. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts.* near *B. Bridge*, on R. Nen, was a grange to Ramsey ab. and granted to the Cromwells.

Bod's End () 1 m. W. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

BODULLTIN tnshtp. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh.* 5 m. N. of Chirk-175. Pop. 338.

BODYACH. See **BODFACH**, *Montgomery.*

BODYARI. See **BODFARI**, *Flint.*

BODVEAN, or **BODVEAN-IN-LLEYN** par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnrvn.* 1 m. SSE. of Nevin-240, under Carn Bodvaen. Pop. 366; poor r. 113*l*. (Pwllhiel U.); real prop. 1459*l*; charities Lloyd's school, 5*l*. St. Buan Rect. (Bang.) val. 198*l*, patr. Bishop; church has mons. of the Wynnes, of *B. Hall*, now seat of Lord Newborough.

BODWDDA (76) 11 m. SW. of Nevin-240, *SW. Carnrvn.*

BODWBROG par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 4 m. S. of Llanerch-Medd-253, Pop. 358 + 4; poor r. 122*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 1687*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Twrog Cur. (Ban.) val. (?), patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

BODWYDDOG (76) 9 m. SW. of Nevin-240, *SW. Carnrvn.*

BODYDDOW tnshtp. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 153.

BODYNWYDAG tnshtp. (74) Bryn-Egliwys par. *S. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

BODYS-GAW and **B.-GAWEN** tnshtps. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denb.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

Bodysgallen or *Bodscallen* (78) opposite Conway, *NE. Denbigh.* an old seat of the Mostyns.

BODYVOL tnshtp. (74) Llanfychan par. *NE. Montgomery.* 4 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179.

Bodzel, St. (25) 2 m. SW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.* *Bofarvel* (30) 2 m. N. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall.* *Boffin Lough* (53) 5 m. W. of Oughterard, *W. Galway.* is 1½ m. long. *B. Lough.* See *Bodarg, Rosconn.*

Bog of Gight, the old name of Gordon castle, *Banff.* near the Boat of Bog ferry, across R. Spey *Bogan Green*, near Coldingham, *NE. Berwick.*

Bogedge, 1 m. SW. of Cumbernauld, *E. Dumbar-ton*.

BOGGANFIN vil. (52) Athlone bar. *SE. Roscom.* 3 m. S. of Athlone-76. Pop. 347.

Boggeragh, or *Bogra*, *Mountains* (48, 49) *W. Muskerry* bar. *NW. Cork*, a range from the borders of *Kerry* to the S. of *Mallow*; the *Tor* being 1829 ft. high.

Boghall () 7 m. NE. of *Morpeth*, *E. Northmbrld.*

Boghall Castle, *Biggar* par. *E. Lanark.* a ruined seat of the *Flemings*, earls of *Wigton*, which held out for the *Commonwealth* in 1651, against *Gen. Leslie*.

Bogie Water, in *Strathbogie*, *W. Aberdeen.* about 20 m. long, rises under *Buck mountn.* and flows past *Kildumny*, *Auchindoir*, *Klatt*, *Rhynie*, *Gartly*, and *Huntly*, to *R. Dovert.* It abounds with *trout*, and was flooded 1829.

BOGLEY (18) 5 m. WNW. of *Shaftesbury*, *N. Dorset.*

P. M. BOGNOR tnsph. (9) *S. Bersted* par. *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of *Chichester*, 74 from *London* by *S. coast rail.* a coast gd. station, and a pleasant bathing-place found. 1790 by *Sir R. Hotham*. Pop. 576; houses 117, with 2 chapels, market-house, subscription rooms, *Princess Charlotte's school.* *St. John Cur.* (*Chic.*) val. 1071, patr. *Archbp.* *B. Lodge*, *Sir J. E. Harrington*, Bt., built by *Sir R. Hotham.* *B. Rocks*, a reef stretching from the shore 3 m. SE. *Mkt. D. Thurs.* *Sat. Fairs*, 5, 6 July.

BOGHORN hmlt. () *Keighley* par. *W. R. York.* near *Keighley-206.*

BOHARM par. partly in *Banff* and *Elgin.* on *Rs. Spey* and *Fiddich*, 3 m. ENE. from *Roths -128*, has the remains of *Galvall castle*, b. by the *Freskyns* of *Duffus.* Size 6 m. by 3, chiefly in a valley rising towards *Ben Aigean*; pop. 1261, decreasing; real prop. 38091; for poor 2241. *Living* (pres. *Aberlour*) val. 2451, patr. *Crown* and *Earl of Fife.* *Airindilly*, seat of *W. McDowal Grantley*, a family the first to bring forward *Ferguson* the astronomer; *Auchlunkart*, *A. Stewart*, Esq.

Bohemia House (5) near *Hastings*, *SE. Sussex.*

BOHERAROAN vil. () *Lower Bunratty* bar. *S. Clare*, near *Newmarket-on-Fergus-184.* Pop. 245.

BOHERBOY vil. (22, 30) *Duhallow* bar. *N. Cork*, 7 m. W. of *Kanturk-158*, is a police station. Pop. 335.

Bohergar House (14) 2 m. NNE. of *Caherconlish*, *NS. Limerick*, near *Boher* stat. on the *Tipperary rail.* and *Boherglass* (2 m. NE. by *E.*)

P. BOHERMEEN vil. (24) *Lower Navan* bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of *Navan-29.* Pop. 831.

BOHILLANE, or **BOHALAN**, par. (77) *Imokilly* bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. S. of *Castlemartyr-149.* Acres 1097, middling; pop. 572 + 9. *Living*, a *Rect.* (*Ck. R. C.*) val. —, patr. *Bishop*; no church.

BOHO par. (20-1, 26) *Magheraboy* and *Clanawley* bars. *W. Fermanagh*, 5 m. S. of *Derrygonnelly-112*, on *R. Sillees.* Acres 15,058, chiefly mountain (rising at *Beltmore 1812 ft.*), with some good land; pop. 2824 + 24. *Living*, a *Rect.* (*Arm. C.*) val. —, patr. *Bishop*.

BOHOLA, or **BUHOLLA**, par. (71, 80) *Gallen* bar. *E. Mayo*, 6 m. SE. of *Foxford-66*, on *R. Gustien.* Acres 8674, hilly, but cultivated; pop. 4301 + 64. *Living*, a *Vic.* with *Straid*; church, in ruins.

BOHORTH (31) 4 m. E. of *Falmouth*, *W. Cornwall.*

Bohunt Gate (7) 2½ m. ESE. of *Barnet*, *NE. Middlesex.*

Boisdale, in *S. Uist*, *Western Islds.*, late a seat of the *Macdonalds*, at the head of *B. Loch*, which

has many islands in it, the people of which are employed in the cod, ling, and other fisheries.

Boishall (47) near *Halstead*, *N. Essex.*

Bokerley Ditch (15) a british earthwork in *S. Wilts.* running from *Cranbourne Chase* across *Grim's ditch* to *Tippet*, whereabouts many barrows exist, and remains have been found.

Boking House () 8 m. WNW. of *Penrith*, *E. Cumberland.*

Bola Hill (30) 3 m. E. of *Rathdrum*, *E. Wicklow*, is 894 ft. high.

BOLAM tnsph. () *Gainford* par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. S. of *Bishop's Auckland-248.* Acres 810; pop. 119; poor r. 151. (*Auckl. U.*); real prop. 18301.

BOLAM par. () *Castle Tindale* and *Morpeth* wards, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WSW. of *Morpeth-289*, near the *Devil's causeway*, contains *B. VICARAGE* tnsph. (pop. 17), *Belsay*, *Bradford*, *Gallow-Hill*, *Harnham*, *Shortflatt*, and *Trewick.* Acres 8260, with coal and limestone; pop. 603,— of town 66; poor r. 141. (*Castle Ward U.*); real prop. 22621. *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Durh.*) val. 2381, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*; church, ancient, with mon. of the *Bolams*, who had the barony from *K. John.* *B. Hill*, an oval camp, near the *Devil's causeway* (a branch of *Watling Street*), which passes by a tumulus on the moor, where remains have been discovered. *B. House*, *Lord Decies*, through the *Horsleys.*

BOLAS MAGNA par. (73) *S. Bradford* hund. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. WNW. of *Newport-142*, contains *Meeson* on *R. Tern.* Acres 2650; pop. 288 + 3,— of town 203; poor r. 241. (*Wellington U.*); real prop. 28971; charities 21. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (*Lich.*) val. 3041, patr. *Visct. Hill.* *B. LITTLE*, tnsph. (73) *Hodnet* par. 6 m. NW. of the above. Pop. 44.

Bolbeck () near *R. Derwent*, *S. Northmbrld.* belongs to *G. Silvertop*, Esq. of *Minster* Acres.

BOLBRO' tnsph. (60) *Llandysil* par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. SW. of *Montgomery-168.*

BOLD tnsph. (80) *Prescot* par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of *St. Helen's*, on *Runcorn rail.*, contains *B. Heath* and *Maypole.* Acres 3910; pop. 712; poor r. 2221. (*Prescot U.*); real prop. 6406; charities 131. *B. Hall*, *Sir H. B. Hoghton*, Bt. close to the old house (now a farm) of the *Bolds*, who were seated here before the *Conquest.* *Bp. Barnes* was a native (d. 1588).

BOLD chplyr. (55) *Aston-Botterell* par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of *Cleobury Mortimer-187*; church, in ruins.

P. BOLDON, **EAST** and **WEST**, par. () *E. Chester* ward, *NE. Durham*, 4 m. S. of *S. Shields -276*, near *Darlington rail.* belongs to the *Bps.* of *Durham*, and gives name to the "*Bolden Buke*," an ancient survey of the diocese, now in the cathedral. Acres 4760, with limestone; pop. 915 + 6; poor r. 2171. (*S. Shields U.*); real prop. 6944; charities 161, of which 81 to *Blacket's school.* *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Durh.*) val. 6531, patr. *Bishop.*

P. BOLDRE, or **BOLDER**, par. (11) *Christchurch* and *New Forest* hunds. *S. Hants.* 3 m. N. of *Lymington-93*, commands fine views and contains *S. Baddesley*, *Sway*, and *E. BOLDRE curs.*, *Batramsey*, *Pilly* and *Warborne*, and *Walhampton.* Acres 5260; pop. 2888 + 77; poor r. 12641. (*Lyming. U.*); charities 891, of which 871 to *Gilpin's school.* *St. John Rect.* (*Winc.*) with *Lymington* and *Brockenhurst*, val. 3941, patr. *J. Weld*, Esq.; church, norman, with low tower, piscina, font, arms of *Louis the Dauphin*, etc., and tomb of *Gilpin*, some time vicar, and author of the *Pictureque Tours*, *Life* of his ancestor the

apostolic B. Gilpin, and other works, with the profits of which he endowed the school. *B. Wood House*, Dow, Marchioness Londonderry, where Mr. Sheddon's hounds meet.

BOLDRON tnsph. () Startforth par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Bernard Castle-246. Acres 1340; pop. 169+2; poor r. 38l. (Teesdale U.). It has an ancient chapel.

BOLE par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 7 m. NE of E. Retford-141, near *B. Ferry* across R. Trent, where the branch rail. to Lincoln joins the Manch and Linc. main line. Acres 1250; pop. 191+5; poor r. 4l. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2127l.; charities 6l. *St. Martin Vic.* (Linc.) val. 100l., patr. Bishop. Mr. Lumley's hounds meet here.

Bole Hill (71) 1 m. NE. of Wirksworth, *Mid. Derby*.

Bolebrooke House (5 or 6) in ruins, near Buckhurst, *NE. Sussex*, an ancient seat of the Sackvilles, to whom it again belongs, though for a time in possession of Lord G. Germaine, who from hence took his title of baron.

BOLEHALL tnsph. (62) with Glascote, Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Tamworth -115, on Midld. rail. Pop. 495+7; poor r. 157l. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 4781l.

Bolerm Prom. of the ancients, is the *Land's End*, or the whole SW. corner of *Cornwall*.

BOLESKINE AND ABERTARFF par. *Mid. Inverness*. 8 m. NE. of Fort Augustus-131 (which it includes), in Strath Errick, S. side of Lochness, is traversed by Rs. Oich, Tarff, and Foyers, and the old military road. Size about 20 m. by 10, hilly, with fine granite, limestone, and many lakes; pop. 1876; real prop. 5898l.; for poor 300l. Living (Presb. Abertarff) val. 238l., patr. Fraser of Lovat; Fort Augustus mission 80l. Near the famous Foyer falls (one 212 ft. down) is seat of Fraser of Foyers.

Bolesworth Castle (80) 5 m. SW. of Tarporley, *S. Cheshire*, G. Walmesley, Esq. near Barn Hill.

BOLERACKS, a part of Fortingal par. *W. Perth*, on the SE. side of it.

BOLINALEA. See *BALLINALEA, Wicklow*.

BOLINGBROKE (EAST) SOKE (69, 84) Parts of *Lindsay, E. Lincoln*. contains the pars. and benefices of Carrington cur., East Ville, Halton-Holegate rect., Hundelby vic., E. Keal r., Lusby r., Mavis-Enderby r., Mid-Ville c., Raithby r., Spilsby c., Little Steeping r., St. Peter Thorpe v., All Saints and St. Peter Tointon r.; acres 26,840, pop. 5821, houses 1111.  *B. (West) SOKE E. Lincoln*. contains Asgarby, Bolingbroke rect., Frith-Ville, Hagnaby cur., Hareby (with Bolingbroke), W. Keal r., E. Kirkby vic., Miningsby r., Revesby v., Sibsey v., Stickford v., Stickney and West-Ville r.; acres 30,140, pop. 6750, houses 1312.  *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in B. Soke above.

P. M. BOLINGBROKE par. and honour as above, 8 m. N. of Boston-113, near Gt. North. rail. on a stream — 'Bolling brook' — which goes to R. Witham, has the remains of a castle built by W. de Romara, Earl of Lincoln, in which the 'cannered Bolingbroke' Hen. IV. son of John of Gaunt was born (1366-1413). Acres 2570; pop. (including 349 in New B. which lies 5 m. SW.) 919+19, some potters; houses 190, with chapel and free school; poor r. 257l. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 4382l.; charities 27l., of which 16l. to free school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Linc.) with Hareby Rect. and New B. Cur., val. 373l., patr. C. Bosanquet, Esq.; church, large and ancient. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fair*, St. Peter's day.

BOLLAT vil. St. Bunyan's par. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Penzance, has two druidical stones called the Pipers 21 and 16 ft. high, and about 200 yds. apart. The Merry Maidens lie to the SE.

Bollin Farm (43) 1 m. S. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*.

BOLLIN-FEE tnsph. (81) Wilmslow par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, on *R. Bollin*, which rises near Macclesfield, and runs 20 m. NW. to R. Mersey, near Warburton. Acres 2360; pop. 2212+43, in the silk and cotton mills; poor r. 487l. (Altrincham U.); real prop. 5598l. *B. Hall*, — Fitton, Esq.

Bollingham Court (56) 2 m. S. of Kington, *W. Hereford*. W. Unett, Esq.

BOLLINGTON tnsph. (80) Bowdon and Rosethorne pars. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Altrincham -179, on Bridgewater canal, near R. Bollin. Acres 610; pop. 316+5; poor r. 57l. (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 1677l.

P. BOLLINGTON chplyr. (31) Prestbury par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, near the canal and R. Bollin. Acres 1000, with freestone and slate quarries; pop. 4350+167, chiefly in the collieries, silk and cotton factories; poor r. 493l. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 13,511l., of which 1120l. on quarries. *St. John Cur.* (Ches.) val. 174l., patr. Vicar.

BOLLOM, or BOLHAM, hmlt. (83) Clareborough par. *N. Notts*. 1 m. N. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 103.

BOLNEY hmlt. (7 or 13) Harpsden par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. S. of Henley-35, was formerly a par. Living, a *Cur.* with Harpsden; no church. *B. Court*, Col. Mayne.

P. BOLNEY par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Cuckfield-38. Acres 3550; pop. 713+9; poor r. 278l. (Cuck. U.); real prop. 3757l. *St. M. Magdalen Vis* (Chic.) val. 162l., patr. Prebendary.

BOLNHURST par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds*. 6 m. N. of Bedford-50. Acres 2130; pop. 34+4; poor r. 178l. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1900l.; charities 15l., of which 12l. to Baker's free school. *St. Dunstan Rect.* (Ely) val. 159l., patr. Rev. H. W. Gery.

P. BOLSOVER par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 5 m. E. of Chesterfield-150, containing Glapwell, Ockley, Whaley, Oxcroft, Staunfrei, Shuttlewood, Woodside, and Woodhouse, was a mkt. town, and the site of a castle built by Peveril of the Peak, the Conqueror's son, which the barons afterwards garrisoned against John. Acres 6060, with very good magnesian limestone quarries, used for the new houses of parl.; pop. 1512+9, some tobacco-pipe makers; houses 308, with 2 chapels and free school; poor r. 419l. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 5593l.; charities 103l., of which Smithson's 99l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lich.) val. 111l., patr. Duke of Portland, of *B. Castle*; church, partly norman and later styles, with tombs of the Cavendishes, of whom was Sir William, who built the present seat, and his son, the Duke of Newcastle, who here entertained Ch. I. 1633 (Ben Jonson assisting at the speeches, etc.), and after losing nearly a million of money in support of the royal cause, began to build a new house, of which the walls and a fountain remain. *Fair*, Midsummer day.  *B. Castle* (71) 6 m. E. of Belper, *E. Derby*.

P. BOLSTERSTONE tnsph. (81 or 2) Bradfield chplyr. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 119l., patr. J. Rimington, Esq.; church, built 1412.

BOLSTONE. See *BOULSTONE, Herefd.*

Bolt Head and Tail (24) two points in *S. Devon*, between Prawle pt. and Bigbury bay, 4 m. apart, foul and rocky throughout.

Bolt Law () 8 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*.

BOLTBURY hmlt. (24) Malborough par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSW. of Kingsbridge-208, near Bolt Tail as above.

BOLTRY tshp. () Feliskirk par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Thirsk-217. Acres 3140; pop. 320; poor r. 164*L*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2917*L*.

BOLTON par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cambridg.* 1 m. N. of Ireby-304, on R. Ellen, contains High and Low (or Wood) **BOLTON** tshps. (pop. 312, and 899) and Quarry Hill. Acres 8760; pop. 1211, limestone quarries, coal and copper miners; poor r. 174*L*. (Wigton U.); real prop. 6495*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 512*L*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. **BOLTON** hmlt. () Gosforth par. *S.W. Cambridg.* 5 m. N. of Ravensglass-279. **BOLTON** par. 3 m. SSW. of Haddington-17, *W. Hadngtn.* between Gifford and Birns' Waters, was given by Will, the Lion to the Viponts. Size about 5 m. by 1, or 2400 acres, (300 are planted); pop. 341 + 1; real prop. 3053*L*; for poor 68*L*. Living (Presb. Hadngtn.) val. 154*L*, patr. Lord Blantyre, who has the manor formerly belonging to Secretary Maitland, and the Hepburns, of whom was John, one of the murderers of Darnley. **BOLTON** (56) 3 m. WNW. of Weobly-145, *W. Hereford*. **BOLTON** tshp. () Edlingham par. *NE. Northumb.* 4 m. NW. of Alnwick-308, where the Earl of Surrey collected his forces before the battle of Flodden, had a hosp. found. by Rob. de Roos of Wark, and afterwards given to the Coilingwoods. Pop. 128. B. West 3 m. SW. **BOLTON** chpry. () Morland par. *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. NW. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden, near the chainbridge, contains Bewley-Castle, an old seat of the Bps. of Carlisle. Pop. 383; poor r. 146*L*. (West ward U.); real prop. 2584*L*; charities 20*L*, of which 16*L* to free school. All Saints *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 90*L*, patr. Vicar. B. Low Moor, 1 m. NW. **BOLTON** tshp. () Bishop-Wilton par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 960; pop. 98; poor r. 42*L*. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1256*L*. B. Hall, J. Preston, Esq. **BOLTON** tshp. () Calverley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Bradford-196, contains Hodson Fold, Low Fold, and Out Lane. Acres 510; pop. 683 + 1, in the woollen factories; poor r. 160*L*. (Bradford U.); real prop. 2601*L*.

B. BOLTON-ABBEY tshp. () Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of Skipton-216, near the beautiful church ruins (partly norman) of the *Priory*, on R. Wharfe, — first founded 1121 at Embsay by Will. de Meschines and his wife Cecilia, and afterwards removed here by their daughter Adeliza, in memory of her son, who was drowned in crossing the 'Strid.' Pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 15*L*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1773*L*; charities 107*L*, of which 104*L* to Hon. R. Boyle's free school. St. Mary and Cuthbert *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 111*L*, patr. Duke of Devonshire of B. Park, who has the manor through the Burlingtons; church, has an old font, and was part of the priory.

P. BOLTON BRIDGE hmlt. () Bolton Abbey tshp. as above, has an old chapel. **B. Brow** hmlt. (88) Skircoat tshp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Halifax-197.

P. BOLTON-BY-BOLLAND par. () Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 10 m. S. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, near Bolland or Bowland forest, contains Forest Beck. Acres 4940; pop. 933, some lead miners; poor r. 334*L*. (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 6178*L*; charities 54*L*, of which Ilungril school 34*L*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 335*L*,

patr. Mrs. A. Littledale of B. Hall, formerly seat of Sir R. Pudsey, whose effigy is in the church, and who here sheltered Hen. VI. after the battle of Hexham; the king's boots and gloves are still preserved. **B. B. CASTLE** chpry. () Wensley par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Askrigg-246, in Wensleydale, under the ruined castle of the Scropes, in which Mary Q. of Scots was confined before her removal to Tutbury. Acres 5160; pop. 230; poor r. 37*L*. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1447*L*; charities 4*L*. St. Oswald *Cur.* (Rip.) with Redmire, val. 115*L*, patr. Rector; church, small and ancient. B. Hall, Lord Bolton, to whom it gives title of baron, was built by the first duke. **B. GANTHS** () Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Bishop's Auckland-248.

BOLTON INN, or **CHEEKPOINT**, vil. (10) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 5 m. E. of Waterford-96, had a large cotton and hose factory, now decayed.

*** P. M. BOLTON-LE-MOORS** par. (89) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 10 m. NW. of Manchester, 208 from London by rail, a petty sessions and polling town, on R. Croal, and one of the oldest seats of the cotton manufact., containing Astley Bridge, Blackrod, Bradshaw, Harwood, Little Lever, Lever Bridge, Rivington, Tonge, Turtton, Walsley (all *cur.*), Brightmet, Darcy, Edgeworth, Entwistle, Longworth, Lostock, Quarlton, Sharples; was stormed 1644 by Pr. Rupert and the Earl of Derby, who then had the manor; — is a new boro' returning two members under the Reform act, — the bounds taking in most part of GREAT and LIT. B. tshps. (including Horrocks-Fold, Eagley Bank, with Haugh), — no. of electors 1531 (of 10*L*. houses 10,185); and is governed by two borough reeves, who are returning officers. Acres of par. 31,390, moory, with millstone, grit, and coal, — of boro' 1748 (of *Gr.* and *Lit. B.* 820 and 1450); pop. of par. 73,905 + 1256, — of boro' 50,163 (of tshps. 33,610 and 16,153), in the cotton factories, bleaching grounds, woollen manufacture (first introduced by the Flemings 1337), machine and engine foundries, coal mines; houses (boro') about 9474, with 7 churches, 16 chapels, with townhall, exchange, 2 banks, savings bk. (94,636*L* from 2803 depositors), assembly-rooms, theatre, mechanics' institute, waterworks, barracks, Lever's gram. school (486*L*) where Ainsworth the lexicographer was pupil and master, Hulton's (82*L*) and Marsden's (24*L*) schools, dispensary, Union p. house; assd. taxes 43*L*; poor r. 757*L*. on 140,156*L*; real prop. 153,091*L*, of which 11,761*L*. on railway and 3014*L*. on mines; charities 1609*L*, of which 881*L*. to town. St. Peter *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 464*L*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng.; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 150*L*; St. George *cur.* 168*L*, and Emmanuel *cur.* 150*L*, patr. Vicar; Christ Church *Cur.* 150*L*, and St. John *Cur.* 130*L*, Crown and Bishop; All Saints *Cur.* 128*L*, T. Tipping, Esq. Cotton velvets were first made here 1756, and muslins in 1782, by means of the spinning-jenny and water-frame as improved by Arkwright, who was once a barber here; the powers of these two machines being afterwards united in Crompton's mule, for which the inventor, a weaver of the town, who lived at Hall in the Wood (an old timbered house) received 5000*L*. from parl. It publishes the 'B. Chronicle' and 'B. Free Press' newspapers. The rail. 19 m. long passing, in the direction of the canal (cut 1791), Tarnworth, Stoneclough, and Clifton, to Manchester, where it joins the one to Liverpool, was made 1838, at a cost of 67,000*L*. per mile, and has amalgamated with the Manch. and Leeds; other rails. joins it to Blackburn (14 m. opened 1848, — to go on to Clitheroe 12 m. further), Bury (6 m.), to Chorley (11 m. and

thence 3 m. to N. Western), to Wigan (8 m. and thence to Liverp.), and by Leigh junction, to Kenyon at the middle of the Liverpool line (10 m.). *B. Lodge*, R. S. Berry, Esq. Smith-hills Hall, P. Ainsworth, Esq.; Lostock Hall, W. Clayton, Esq.; and other seats. *Bolton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnshtps.) of Bolton and Deane, Sharples, Tongewith-Haulgh; acres 40,955 pop. 97,519, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 9333 (out-door 8496), expend. 14,481*l.*, prop. rated 293,004*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Gt. Lever and Sharples; pop. 97,529 + 1416; births (1845) 4560 (2267 being females, 546 illegit.)—deaths 2871—marriages 1017, of which 1420 persons signed with marks; 90 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, 30-1 July, 13-4 Oct. horses, cattle, etc.; for lean cattle, every other Wed. from 5 Jan. to 12 May.

P. BOLTON-LE-SANDS par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. near the sands of Morecambe bay, contains Nether and Over Kellet cur. and Slyne. Acres 7630,—of town 1370; pop. 1774, and 671; poor r. 237*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 3975*l.*, charities 127*l.*, of which 26*l.* to Asketon's free gram. school. Living, a *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Bishop of Chester.

P. BOLTON PERCY par. () *York Ainsty*, 3 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, on N. Midld. rail., containing Appleton-Roebuck, Colton, and Steeton, belonged to the Percys of Topcliffe, afterwards to the Beaumonts, who had a seat here. Acres 7320,—of town 2170; pop. 1040, and 241 + 2; poor r. 81*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 4631*l.*, charities 34*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 1540*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, b. 1423 by T. Parker the rector, has tombs of the Fairfaxes. *B. UPON-DEARNE* par. (87) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Doncaster-162, on N. Midld. rail. contains Goldthorpe. Acres 2390; pop. 671 + 8; poor r. 221*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 4500*l.*, charities 19*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 88*l.*; executors of W. Marsden, Esq. *Fairs*, 2nd Thurs. Nov. for hiring. *B. UPON-SWALE* chptry. () Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Richmond-233. Acres 500; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 28*l.* (Richm. U.); charities 249*l.*, of which 231*l.* to Seorton school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, has a tomb of Henry Jenkins, who was born at Ellerton in 1500, was at Flodden Field, and lived to be 169 years old, dying in Ch. II's time. *B. WITH-ADGARLEY* () Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Dalton-276, in Furness.

Bolt's Hope Mill () 9 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham.* *Bolt's Well*, 1 m. SSW.

Bolus Head (104) 5 m. W. of Hog's Head, *SW. Kerry*, between St. Finan's and Ballinskellig's bays.

BOLVENTOR () near Altarnon, *NE. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 46*l.*, patr. F. Rodd, Esq.

BOLY. See GALBOOLBY, *Tipperary*.

BOMBY hmlt. () Bampton par. *N. Westmrl.* 3 m. NW. of Shap-277.

BOMER hmlt. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *NW. Donegal*, 10 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170.

BON ACCORD q. s. par. in Old Machar, Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* Pop. (1837) 4387. Living 150*l.*, patr. Seatholders. "Bon Accord," the city motto, was the watchword of the people when they rose against Edw. I.

Bona Ferry, between lochs Dochfour and Ness, *E. Inverness.* 6 m. SW. of Inverness. *Bon Ness* Cast. or camp, the ancient *Banatria*, is 2 m. NE.

Bonamargy Ruins (9) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 1 m. E. of Ballycastle, site of a monastery, found by the O'Donnells 15th cent., and the burial-place of the earls of Antrim.

P. Bonarross, borders of *Ross*, and *Sutherland*, on the main road to the N. 12 m. NW. of Dornoch, is near *B. Bridge* across the Frith (by Telford) of one iron arch 150 ft. span, between two stone arches of 50 and 60 ft.

BONBUSK hmlt. (82) Norton Cuckney par. *W. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Worksop-146.

BONBY, or *BONDEBY*, par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSW. of Barton-166, had an alien priory found in John's time. Acres 2900; pop. 386 + 5; poor r. 69*l.* (Brigg U.) real prop. 3589*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

P. Bonchester Bridge, 6 m. E. by S. of Hawick, *Mid. Roxburgh.* on R. Rule, near *B. Hill*.

BONCHURCH, i. e. *BONIFACE CHURCH*, par. (10) E. Medina lib. Isle of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. SSE. of Newport-82, a charming spot near Dunnose and Undercliff, next to Boniface Down. Acres 150; pop. 302 + 16; poor r. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 2421*l.* St. Boniface *Rect.* (Winc.) with Shanklin *Cur.* val. 134*l.*, patr. Rev W. White, and C. P. Hill, Esq., of *Boniface Cottage*; church, partly norman, has tomb of Adams, author of 'Shadows of the Cross,' etc., Adml. Hobson was the son of a tailor here.

BONDARY, or *BARTON, ROAD*, ext. par. (63) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Pop. 44.

BONDGATE tnshtp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* ½ m. S. of Ripon-212, is joined to AISMUNDERBY. Pop. 541.

BONDINGTON hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset.* near Dunster-161. Pop. 16.

BONDLEIGH, or *BUNDLEY*, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. NW. of Bow-188, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 2410; pop. 342; poor r. 139*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 1537*l.*; St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, partly norman, with a font.

BONDS tnshtp. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Garstang-229, is joined to Barnacre, and has the ruins of Greenhaugh cast., an old seat of the Stanleys. *BONDS* (7) 6 m. W. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

Bondville (15) 1 m. N. of Middletown, *W. Armagh.* H. E. Bond, Esq.

BONE END (52) 7 m. N. of Bedford-50, *N. Beds.* *P. BONE END* (7) 3 m. E. of Gt. Marlow-31, *S. Bucks.* on R. Thames.

BONEHILL lib. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Tamworth-115 Pop. 323 + 4. *B. House*, E. Peel, Esq.

Bonehurst Bridge (8) on R. Mole, *SE. Surrey*, 4 m. SSE. of Reigate.

Bone's Hill (81) 4 m. N. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire.*

BONESS. See BORROWSTOWNNESS, *Linlithgw.* *Bonet River* (4, 7) rises in Lough Glendae, *N. Leitrim*, flows SSW. 17 m. near Lurganboy, Manor Hamilton, and Drumahaire, into L. Gill.

BONGATE tnshtp. () Appleby par. and boro', *N. Westmrl.* on R. Eden, near Appleby-270, was given by K. John to the Veteriponts or Viponts, and contains Battle-Barrow, where stood a white friary and priory. Pop. 618; real prop. 4146*l.* The church was rebuilt by the Countess of Pembroke.

BONHARD vil. Whitburn par. *SE. Linlithgw.* 4 m. SE. of Whitburn-20, near the colliery in Flow Moss.

P. BONHILL par. at the S. end of Loch Lomond, *W. Dumfri.* 5 m. N. of Dumbarton-53 on R. Le-

ven, which produces fine salmon, and runs from the loch down to the Frith of Clyde, was the birth-place of *Smollett* (1721-71), who has celebrated his favourite stream in a song. Size 5 m. by 3, middling, chiefly pasture, with 300 acres plantation; pop. chiefly in the print and bleach works by the river; real prop. 10,864*l.*; for poor 1125*l.* Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Campbell of Stonefield. *B. House*, A. Smollett, Esq. near the pillar to the novelist's memory; Darleith was built by the Lemmoxes who had the par. and a castle in Inch Marin. An ash here covering a space 94 ft. diameter has 25 ft. girth at the ground, is 18 ft. girth at 9 ft. above, where it separates into 3 branches of 11, 10, and 9 ft. girth. The hollow stump of another ash, which is fitted up as a room 11 ft. high, is 33 ft. girth at the ground, narrowing to 20 ft.

BONINGALE, or BONINGHALL, par. (61) Brims-tree hund. *E. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Shiffnal-135, near N. West. rail. Acres 690; pop. 184; poor r. 35*l.* (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 2343*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Stockton.

BONITHAN (31) 5 m. SSE. of Helston, *W. Cornwall*.

BONJEDWARD vil. 2 m. N. of Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*, between the Rs. Jed and Teviot.

BONKLE. See BUNKLE, *Lanark*.

BONLAHY, or BUNLAHY, vil. (10) Granard bar. *E. Longford*, 4 m. NW. of Granard-65. Pop. 238. *Fairs*, 6 May, 26 July, 15 Oct. and 12 Dec.

P. BONMAHON, or BUNMAHON, vil. (24) Decies-without-Drum, *SE. Waterfd.* 14 m. SW. of Waterford, 111 from Dublin, a coast gd. station and bathing-place, at R. Mahon's mouth. Pop. 1771 + 80, in the Knockmahon copper and lead mines, which have been worked for a long time with success.

Bonne Nuit Bay, N. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* 5 m. N. by W. of St. Helier's, has a fine prospect from the cliffs.

BONNEHOMMES (14) near Stourton, *SW. Wilts.* now a farmhouse, was, according to Leland, 'builded of late by my Lord Stourton,' and afterwards belonged to a Bonhome.

BONNEN GATE vil. () Strickland-Kettle tnsbp. *W. Westmrd.* 3 m. NW. of Kendal-262.

BONNINGTON vil. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinb.* 1 m. N. of Edinbro', on Leith Water, has a mineral spring. BONNINGTON vil. Ratho par. *W. Edinb.* 9 m. WSW. of Edinbro', near the Union canal and *B. House*. BONNINGTON (3) near Goodneston, *E. Kent*, 7 m. ESE. of Canterbury, the old seat of the fam. of Boys, who had also Betshanger—and of whom was Sir John, the defender of Donnington castle, and Lieut.-gov. Boys of Greenwich hospital, whose remarkable escape in the 'Luxemburgh' is the subject of some of the paintings in the hall there. BONNINGTON par. (4) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. W. of Hythe-65, on the Military canal, in Romney marsh. Acres 4310; pop. 155 + 3; poor r. 44*l.* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 1735*l.* St. Rumwald Rect. (Cant.) val. 225*l.*, patr. T. Papillon, Esq. of Acrise.

Bonnington Green (47) 4 m. W. of Dunmow, *W. Essex*. BONNINGTON, or BONNITON, Linn, 2 m. above Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, a fall of the Clyde (30 ft. down) close to Corra Linn, and *B. House*, Sir C. Ross, which has a portrait of Wallace, and his chair.

Bonnington's Hall (47) 3 m. NE. of Hoddesden, *E. Herts*. Rt. Hon. C. P. Yorke.

BONNYBRIDGE vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. 3 m. W. of Falkirk-24, on the *Bonny Water*, which runs 8 m. NE. past *Bonny Muir* (where

Charles Stuart defeated Gen. Hawley) to R. Carron. Pop. 184.

P. BONNYBROOK (4) 2½ m. NE. of Dublin, *E. Dubl.*

Bonnyglen (29) near Mountcharles, *S. Donegal*, M. Babbington, Esq.

BONNYRIGG, or BANNIRIGG, vil. Cockpen par. *E. Edinb.* 7 m. SE. by S. of Edinbro', near a colliery. Pop. 650.

BONNYTON, or BONNINGTON, vil. Maryton par. *E. Forfar*. 3 m. WSW. of Montrose, has remains of an old castle belonging to the Woods.

BONRON tnsbp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

P. BONSAILL par. (82) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Matlock-144, in a fine spot, containing Slayley, near R. Derwent, on the roman road to Manchester, was once a mkt. town, and has remains of the cross. Acres 2750, hilly; pop. 1496 + 18, hosiery frame-workers, comb-makers, and lead and zinc miners; poor r. 333*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 5157*l.*; charities 103*l.*, of which Cragg's school 99*l.* St. James Rect. (Lich.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, on a rock above the dale.

Bonshaw, 5 m. NNE. of Annan, *S. Dumfries*. — Wood, Esq. near *B. Moss*.

BONT vil. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173. 'Bont' for 'Pont,' a bridge. BONT tnsbp. (74) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 86.

P. BONT-NEWYDD vil. (78) Llanbeblig par. *NW. Carnarvon*, near Carnarvon-235. BONT-NEWYDD vil. (787) Llanwnda par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 3 m. S. of Carnarvon-235.

BONT-UCHEL hmlt. () Treparc tnsbp. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195.

BONTYEYEN vil. (79) Llangethro par. *Mid. Cardigan*. 8 m. N. of Lampeter-209.

BONTHORPE hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. S. of Alford-138. Pop. 14.

BONTIRHYDYFERE vil. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173.

Bonville Court (38) near Tenby, *S. Pembroke*. J. M. Child, Esq. was the Bonvilles' old seat.

P. BONVILSTON, or BOLSTON, or TRE-SMON, par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. E. of Cowbridge-173. Pop. 282 + 4, some limestone quarriers; poor r. 118*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1555*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary (Llan.) val. 83*l.*, patr. J. J. Bassett, Esq. of *B. Park*.

BONWEN tnsbp. (74) with Rhuggatt, Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. See RHUGGATT.

BONWICK tnsbp. (94) Skipsca par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffild-196. Acres 920; pop. 29; poor r. 7*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1091*l.*

BONWYSON tnsbp. (56) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173.

Boodin's (St.) Well (10) 4 m. E. of Blessington, *NE. Wicklow*.

BOOHAY hmlt. (23) Brixham par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 28.

Booker Farm (7) 2 m. SW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*, near *B. Common*.

BOOKHAM, GREAT, par. (8) Effingham hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Leatherhead-18. Acres 3170; pop. 963 + 7; poor r. 593*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 5145*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. Nicholas Vict. (Winc.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Dr. Heberden. *B. Grove*, H. Mackey, Esq.; Eastwick House, an old seat of the Effinghams. B. LITTLE, par. ½ m. SW. of the above. Acres 950, part common; pop. 237 + 4; poor r. 176*l.*; real prop. 1828*l.*; charities 65*l.* with 3 almsh. Living, a Rect.

(Winc.) val. 156*l*, patr. the Pollens of *B. Manor House*; church, has a brass (1590).

BOOLEY tnsbp. (73) Stanton par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Wem-163. Pop. 117.

Booley Hills () *W.* of Mullinavat, *S. Kilkenny*, a range about 7 m. long, the highest point being Corbaly, 842 ft. high.

BOOLYGLASS vil. (85) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SE. of Knocktopher-78. Pop. 216.

BOOMER (20) 3 m. SSW. of Bridgewater-139, *Mid. Somerset*.

Boomhall (13) 2 m. N. of Londonderry, *NW. Londondy.* Earl of Caledon's seat, now occupied by the Bishop of Derry.

Boon Hill, Legerwood par. *W. Berwick*. 1090 ft. high, near the *Boon*, or *Boondreigh Water*, which rises in Twinlaw, and joins R. Leader, below Thirlstone cast.

BOON-WOOD hmlt. () Gosforth par. *SW. Cumbld.* 5 m. N. of Ravenglass-279.

Boorzel (5) 6 m. N. of Battle, *NW. Sussex*, J. Roberts, Esq.

BOOSELEY, UPPER and NETHER, vils. (81) 2 m. SW. of Longnor-161, *N. Stafford*.

Boot Inn (46) 3 m. S. of Biggleswade, *SE. Beds*.

P. BOOTERSTOWN par. (23) Dublin and Rathdown bars. *SE. Dublin*, 4 m. SE. of Dublin, on Kingstown rail. contains Blackrock and part of Williamstown on Dublin bay, of which it commands fine prospects. Acres 541, limestone; pop. 3318 + 44,—of vil. 635. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 48*l*, patr. Archdn. of Dublin. Seamount, Sans Souci, Mt. Merrion, and many other seats are here.

BOOTH hmlt. (86) Knedlington tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Howden-180, near *B. Ferry* over R. Ouse. Pop. 36.

BOOTH, BARBER (81) 2 m. NW. of Castleton-164, *N. Derby*. on R. Edale, *B. Over and Nether*. *B.*, or *Northbury B. Hall* (80) 1 m. SE. of Knutford, *N. Cheshire*, P. Leigh, Esq., commanding a fine view, has Guercino's 'Death of Dido' and other paintings. *B. B. Hall* (72) 1 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. *B.*, New and OLD LAUND. See LAUND, *Lancash*. *B.-TOWN* hmlt. (88) *N. Oram* par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

BOOTHBY, or **B.-GIAFFO**, par. (83) *B. Graffo* wap. as below, 8 m. S. of Lincoln-132, has the remains of Somerton castle, b. 1305 by Bp. Bec, in which Jno. of France was confined after the battle of Poitiers. Acres 2850; pop. 214 + 4; poor r. 59*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2831*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 638*l*, patr. J. Fullerton, Esq. *Boothby* hmlt. (84) Welton par. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 30.

BOOTHBY-GIAFFO (HIGHER) WAPENTAKE (70, 85). Parts of Kesteven, *W. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of *Boothby rect.*, *Coleby vic.*, *Fagle*, *Eagleball*, *Harmston v.*, *Navenby r.*, *Skinand*, *Swinethorpe*, *Welbourn r.*, and *Wellingore v.*; acres 19,190, pop. 3991, houses 798. *Boothby-GIAFFO (LOWER) WAPENTAKE*, the pars. of *Auborn vic.*, *Bassingham rect.*, *Bloutham r.*, *Carlton-le-Moorland v.*, *Doddington r.*, *Eagle-Woodhouse*, *N. and S. Hyckham r.*, *Morton*, *Morton-Disney v.*, *N. Scarle r.*, *Skellingthorpe v.*, *Stapleford v.*, *Swinderby v.*, *Thorpe-on-the-Hill r.*, *Thurby cur.*, and part of *Eagle v.*; acres 37,060, pop. 4726, houses 925. See *GIAFFO DEANERY*.

BOOTHBY-PAGNELL par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Grantham-110. Acres 2560; pop. 132 + 2; poor r. 29*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2421*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 376*l*, patr. T. Fardell, Esq.,—held for 40 yrs.

by the learned Bp. Sanderson. *B. House*, J. Litchford Esq., a meet for the Belvoir hounds.

BOOTHEN tnsbp. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford*. near Stoke-148. Pop. 144.

BOOTHFIELD (88 or 9) 4 m. ENE. of Manchester-183, *SE. Lancash*.

BOOTHROYD hmlt. (88) Dewsbury tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

Booth's, HIGHER, tnsbp. (88 or 9) Whalley par. *W. Lancash*. 4 m. SSW. of Burnley-211. Acres 2000; prop. 3652, in the cotton mills; houses 673; poor r. 557*l*. (Haslingden U.); real prop. 12,183*l*, of which 1970*l* on mines. *B.*, LOWER, tnsbp. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 630; pop. 2464 + 29, in the cotton mills; houses 453; poor r. 290*l*; real prop. 8266*l*.

BOOTHSTOWN hmlt. (89) Worsley tnsbp. *SE. Lancash*. 6 m. WSW. of Manchester-183.

P. M. BOOTLE par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbld.* a polling place, 5 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279, on the Whitehaven rail. in the midst of fine scenery near *B. Fell* and *Black Combe*, has remains of the nunnery church at Seton and a camp at Esk Merts. Acres 6570, well cultivated; pop. 636, in a good corn and pork trade; houses 128, with a chapel, Singleton's free school (18*l*), and Union poor house; poor r. 118*l*. on 3548*l*; real prop. 4498*l*; charities 20*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Manch.) val. 525*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, ancient in part, with a brass of Sir H. Askew of Seton hall (to whom the nunnery was granted), and 8-sided figured font. *Bootle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of *Bootle*, *Corney*, *Drigg* and *Carlton*, *Eskdale* and *Wasdale*, *Irton* and *Santon*, *Milom* (has a p. house), *Muncaster*, *Ulpha*, *Wabersthaite*, *Whitbeck*, *Whicham* with *Birker*, and *Austhwaite*; acres 70,430, pop. 5516, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 412 (out-door 423), expended 1462*l*, prop. rated 29,219*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to *Whicham*, with *Thwaits*; pop. 5516, decreasing. It belongs to Whitehaven New County Court. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 Sept. corn and hiring; 26 Apr. 3 Aug. horses, cattle, etc.

P. BOOTLE-CUM-LINACRE tnsbp. (79) Walton par. *SW. Lancash*. 3 m. N. of Liverpool-206, near Southpt. rail, a bathing-place on the N. shore. Acres 1050; pop. 1962 + 63, many visitors; poor r. 140*l*. (*W. Derby U.*) *St. Mary Cur.* (Ches.) val. 164*l*, patr. W. S. Millar, Esq.

BOOTON par. (66) *S. Erpingham* hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1030; pop. 241 + 5; poor r. 216*l*. (*St. Faith U.*); real prop. 1942*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. 228*l*, patr. H. Elwyn, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

Boot's Bridge (65) 4 m. SE. of March, *N. Cambride*, on sixteen-foot river or cut, near *B. Drove*.

BOOYE hmlt. () Arkengarth-Dale par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Reeth-242.

Bopoop (5) 2 m. W. of Hastings, *SE. Sussex*. *Boguhan*, near Kippen, *N. Stirl.* H. Campbell, Esq. *BORASTON* chpry. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop*, ½ m. W. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 199.

Boreovicus of the Romans, is *Housesteads* on Hadrian's Wall.

Bordale () under Place fell, SE. side of Uleswater, *Westmrid.* leads into Patterdale.

BORDEAN tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 109. *B. House*, ½ m. SE.

P. BORDEN par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 8 m. ESE. of Chatham-30. Acres 2010; pop. 860 + 9; poor r. 182*l*. (Milton U.); real prop. 5079*l*; charities 1344*l*, of which Barrow's for widows, poor, etc. 1327*l*. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Cant.) val. 250*l*, patr. J. Musgrave, Esq.;

church, with norman tower, doorway, etc., has tomb of Dr. Plot (author of the Oxford and Stafford county histories) born at Sutton Baron in this place.

Border Houses () 10 m. NNE. of Allonby, *W. Cumbria*.

BORDESLEY hmlt. (82) with Deritend, Aston par. Birmingham boro', *NW. Warwick*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Birmingham-110, on Warwick canal. Pop. with Deritend; houses —, with Döwell's almshouses, fancy paper-works, and many factories; charities 35l. Holy Trinity *Chr.* (Wor.) val. 300l., patr. Vicar; church, built 1820. Near Camp hill, where the inhabitants had a battle with Prince Rupert before he took the town, was *B. Hall*, which the rioters burnt 1791.

BORDESLEY hmlt. (62) 5 m. E. of Bromsgrove -116, *NE. Worcester*. has the chapel attached to the abbey found. 1138 by the empress Maud, and which at the dissolution was forced by Hen. VIII. upon Lord Windsor in exchange for Stanwell. *B. Park*, H. G. Dugdale, Esq.

BORDWELL par. (28) Clandonagh and Clarmallagh bars. *SW. Queen's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Rathdowny-70. Acres 2805, including Lough Grants-town, with bog and limestone; pop. 957+9. Living a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 119, patr. Bishop. Grantstown house, R. Vicars, Esq. near the ruins of an old castle.

Bore Place (6) in Chidingstone par. *W. Kent*, once the seat of Sir T. Willoughby and his son-in-law Sir R. Read, belongs to the Streathfields of High Street House.

Boreas Hall (86) 2 m. S. of Hedon, *E. R. York*. near R. Humber, Mrs. Stovin.

BOREATON, or BRATTON, tnsbp. (74) Basechurch par. *N. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury -153, on R. Perry. Pop. 32; real prop. 1553l. *B. Hall*, R. Hunt, Esq.; *B. Park*, 1 m. NW.

P. BOREHAM par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail, and R. Chelmer, was a mkt. town in saxon times, and contains the Honour of Newhall (which see) now a nunnery. Acres 3820; pop. 1054+6; poor r. 701l. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 7165l.; charities 169l., of which Butler's schools 156l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 432l., patr. Bp. London; church, has tombs of the Radcliffes in the Sussex chapel, and of the Walthams. *B. House*, Sir J. Tyrell, Bt. M. P.

P. Boreham House (14) 1 m. SE. of Warminster, *W. Wilts.* Sir J. D. Astley, Bt.

P. BOREHAM MANOR or STREET (51) Wartling par. *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Hailsham-59, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Ashburn.

BORLAND vil. near Dysart, *S. Fife*. Pop. 173, colliers.

Borvay Isld., N. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.* W. of Berneray, is about 1 m. square, and belongs to D. Maclean, Esq. Pop. 181.

BORFORD tnsbp. (55 or 6) with Pedwardine, Brampton par. *NW. Hereford*. 4 m. NE. of Pres-teign-151. Pop. 102.

Boreum Prom. of the ancients, is *Malin Head*, *Donegal*.

P. BORGUE par. 3 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104, *S. Kirkcudbt.* between Kirkcud. and Wigton bays, includes Chapelton, Kirkandrews (which belonged to Iona), Sandwick old par., Balmangan and Plunton castles, Barlocco and other islds. along the coast, which is clifty. Size 10 m. by 7, with freestone and whinstone; pop. 1117+22; real prop. 9625l.; for poor 234l. Living (preb. Kirkcudbt. val. 231l., patr. Crown. Near Little Ross *light* is Frenchman's rock, where a pirate was wrecked after robbing Sandwick church.

Borington (25) 5 m. N. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*. now a farmhouse close to *B. Park* (in which is a roman camp), was the old seat of the Parkers (Earls Morley, who take hence the title of visct. and baron), before their removal to Saltram, lower down the Catwater.

BORLAND PARK vil. Auchterarder par. *E. Perth*. 6 m. E. of Meethill-44, on R. Earne, seat of Hon. J. Stuart. Pop. 151.

BORLEY par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 730, part common; pop. 188; poor r. 111l. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4637l. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 240l., patr. Earl Waldegrave. *B. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE.

BORLEY tnsbp. (55) Omerley par. *N. Worcester*. 5 m. WNW. of Droitwich, on R. Severn.

Borley Loch, near Durness bay, *NW. Sutherland*. has red-bellied trout.

Boro, or **Bow**, **River** (21, 29) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, rises in Moynoe par. and runs 5 m. SE. to Lough Derg. **B. River** (18) rising in the Blackstairs mountains, *W. Wexford*, runs about 16 m. SE. to R. Suir, 2 m. below Enniscorthy.

BOROUGH hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*. near Llanelly-217. Pop. 6846+267, iron and coal miners; houses 1358; real prop. 17,329l., of which 4437l. on mines. **BOROUGH** (25) 6 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, *W. Devon*. **Borough**, or **Barrow**, **Hills** (47) near Gt. Tot-ham, *E. Essex*, were raised over the slain when the Danes invaded this coast. **Borough** (9) 4 m. SE. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*, J. Jupp, Esq.

BOROUGH FEN VILLE extr. par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton*. 5 m. N. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 3130; pop. 192; real prop. 5573l.

P. BOROUGH GREEN hmlt. (6) Ightham and Wrotham pars. *E. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks -23. **B. Hill** (53) near Daventry, *W. Northampton*. where in 1006 the Danes defeated the Saxons, and Chas. I. encamped before Naseby, has one of the largest camps in the country, and commands a fine view of the Gt. Junct. reservoir, etc. **B. Island** (24) in Bigbury bay, *S. Devon*. at R. Avon's mouth. **B. Mill** (51) 6 m. S. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*.

B. Moor, S. side of Edinburgh, and once forest, is the spot where Jas. IV. reviewed his army before the battle of Flodden (the royal standard being fixed in the Hare, or Buck, stone), and the site of an old chapel, of which there are remains. — 'Thousand pavilions white as snow, Spread all the Borough-moor below, etc. **B. STREET** (8) 2 m. SE. of Epsom-15, *E. Surrey*, near the roman road to Chichester.

P. BOROUGHBRIDGE hmlt. (20) Lyng and Weston Zoyland pars. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Langport-128, close to the bridge over R. Parret and a barrow crowned by the ruins of St. Michael's chapel, once belonging to Athelney ab. Pop. 93.

P. M. BOROUGHBRIDGE chply. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York*. 15 m. NW. of York by Berwk. rail., 206 from London, the ancient *Isturium*, near the bridge over R. Are, first built after the Conquest when the N. road was diverted from Aldboro', was from the time of Mary a borough returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform bill, and the scene of a battle in which Edw. II. defeated the Earl of Lancaster, 1321. Acres 220; pop. 1024+7, chiefly in the hardware trade; houses 203, with 2 chapels, bank, the Crown Inn once the seat of the Tancred's, and the market column; poor r. 166l.; real prop. 2653l.; charities 5l. St. James *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 82l., patr. Vicar. Near the stone bridge which replaces the old one, are three druid stones called the Devil's arrows. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 27-8 Apr. 23-4 Oct. cattle, sheep; 22 June, horses, hardware, woollens. **B.**

DEANERY, dioc. of Ripon, contains the benefices in Upper and Lower Claro wap. with Cundall *cur.*, and Nidd *vic.*

BORRAS, or BWRAS, HOVAH, tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. N.E. of Wrexham-179, near R. Dee. Pop. 43.  B-RIFFRE tnsph. (74) Gresford par. near the above. Pop. 37.

BORRUS par. (8, 13) E. Maryborough bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* contains Maryborough, 50 m. from Dublin (which see).

P. BORRIS, or B.-IDRONE, vil. (22) E. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 17 m. S. of Carlow, 67 from Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, which falls into R. Barrow a little below, is a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 950 + 28. *B. Castle*, the fine seat of T. Kavanaugh, Esq. who is descended from M'Murrough, king of Leinster, resisted two attacks in the year 1798. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 5 Feb. 1 May, 2 July (wool), 15 Aug. 4 Oct. 14 Nov. cattle, sheep, pigs.

P. M. BORRIS-IN-OSSORY vil. (21-2) Clondank bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 15 m. SW. of Maryboro', 69 from Dublin, on R. Nore, near Gt. South and West. rail. is a sessions and police station, belonging to the Duke of Buckingham, where the Fitzpatricks to whom it was given by Eliz. had a castle to defend the pass to Munster. Pop. 821 + 5. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 21 Mar. 31 May, 24 June, 15 Aug. 11 Oct. 21 Nov. 20 Dec.

BORRISMORE par. (12) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. S. of Johnstown, belonged to Jerpoint abbey. Acres 1271; pop. 267. Living, united to Burnchurch. *B. House*, —

BORRISNAFARNEY par. (46, etc.) Clonisk bar. *S. King's Co.* (22, 28) Ikerrin bar. *Tipperary*, near Moneygall-83, and the Devil's Bit moun'tn. Acres 4340, middling; ann. value 3438*l.*; pop. 1073. Living, a *Rect.* with Bournay. Loughton, Lord Bloomfield; and other seats.

P. BORRISOKANE par. (7, 10) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. E. of Lough Derg, a sessions and police station, 91 m. from Dublin, contains Goatstown. Acres 5123, middling, with bog, limestone; pop. 3175, — of town 1625 + 100; houses 266, with bridewell, fever hosp. and dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Bishop. Kyle Ho. W. Harvey, Esq.; Arran Hill, Marq. of Ormonde.

P. BORRISOLEAGH vil. (34) Upper Kilnamagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 6 m. SW. of Templemore, 92 from Dublin, a sessions and police station. Pop. 1438 + 10. *Fairs*, 9 June, 6 Aug. 27 Nov.

P. BORROWBY tnsph. () Leake par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1280; pop. 401 + 5; poor r. 70*l.* (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 2077*l.*; charities 8*l.*  BORROWBY tnsph. () Lythe par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. WNW. of Whitby-236. Acres 650; pop. 81 + 2; poor r. 6*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 733*l.*

BORROWDALE chplyr. () Crosthwaite par. *S. Cumbld.* 5 m. S. of Keswick-291, between *B. Fells* and Derwent Water, is famous for its wild scenery and black lead mines. Pop. 369 + 1; poor r. 90*l.* (Cockermou' U.); real prop. 3328*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, rebuilt 1706. R. Derwent runs through rich meadows in the Dale, which is well-wooded up the mountain slopes (300 to 500 ft. high) on both sides, and has at the entrance near Grange, the Castle crag, with the remains of a fortification commanding a fine view, the Bowder stone weighing 1771 tons; further up is Rosthwaite, where three vales meet, — Stonethwaite leading under Eagle and Bull crags and Glenamara, into Langdale and Ensdale — Seatoller by Honiton crag and *B. House* to Buttermere, — Seathwaite over Style head by Gt. End to Wastdale. At Giller coom in a por-

phyry rock, is the graphite, or wad, or black lead mine, which supplies the world, and belongs to W. Banks, Esq. of Corfe Castle, who has one half and the reversion of the other half. It is but occasionally wrought; and the workmen are examined on coming out, in the entrance room where a guard keeps watch with loaded pistols, to prevent theft.  BORROWDALE hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westm'd.* 4 m. SW. of Orton-276, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. near *B. Bridge*, where R. Lane is joined by the *Borrow*, which rises in Hartop pike to the NW. and is so called from a roman camp (burgh or barrow) at Castle dykes, commanding this wild pass.

BORROWDOWN, or BURRADON, tnsph. () Allenton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 165; poor r. 64*l.* (Rothb. U.)

BORROWSTON vil. Reay par. *NW. Caithness*, a fishing-place, 4 m. NE. of Reay-298.  BORROWSTOWN vil. 2 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, *Linlithgo.* as below.

P. BORROWSTOWNNESS, or BO'NESS, par. 3 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, *N. Linlithgo.* on the Frith of Forth, formerly called Kinniel, and containing Newtown, is a decayed port and burgh of barony under the Duke of Hamilton. Size 3½ m. by 2, well cultivated, with coal, limestone, ironstone, freestone, etc.; pop. 2347, decreasing, — of town 1790, in the coasting and Greenland trade, salt-works, ship-building; houses 258, straggling, with a custom-house, chapel, 2 banks, distillery, soap and pottery works, schools; real prop. 8548*l.*, — of which 1015*l.* on mines; for poor 593*l.* Living (Presb. Linlithg.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, of Kinniel, which was the residence of Dugald Stewart. The port, which in Defoe's time was second to Leith and had the best seamen in the Frith, is protected by an embankment. In 1846, 91 sail of 5944 tons (44 being under 53 tons each) belonged to it, with Bruchhaven, Limekilns, Charlestown, Inverkeithing, St. David's, for subports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1031 sail of 57,031 and 944 of 51,301 tons, — from 'colonies' 10 of 1963 t. (2 of 271 t. being foreigners), — from and to 'foreign ports' 21 of 2502 and 136 of 20,355 t. (besides 27 foreigners of 3211 and 262 of 23,919 t.); total customs 1856*l.* *Fair*, 16 Nov.

BORSTAL. See BOARSTALL, Bucks.

BORTH vil. (59) Cyfoeth-y-Brenin tnsph. *NW. Cardigan*. 5 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, on the coast, near *B. Sands*, which stretch 3 m. to R. Dovey's mouth.

BORTHNY hmlt. (41) Llandysil par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 263.  BORTHWICK par. 11 m. SE. of Edinbro', *SE. Edinb.* on Rs. Gore and S. Esk, containing Dewarston, Middleton, Newlandrigg, Hemperston, belonged to Crichton College, and has the fine tower (74 ft. by 68, and 110 high) and other remains of *B. Castle*, b. 1430 on site of the roman *Curia* and a fort called Lockerworth, by the Lords Borthwick, who came from *B. Brae* (below), afterwards occupied by Mary on her marriage with Bothwell, and taken by Cromwell. Size 6 m. by 3, hilly, with limestone quarries; pop. 1617 + 14, some in the Stobbs powdermills; real prop. 9050*l.*, of which 2245*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 360*l.* Living (Presb. Dalkeith) val. 198*l.*, patr. Dundas of Arniston. The barony belongs to Borthwick of Crookstone, but the title is in abeyance. Principal Robertson (1721-93), Henry Dundas (1742-1811), and Small the machinist, were natives.

Borthwick Park, 1 m. NW. of Dunse, *Mid. Berwk.*  *B. Water*, "Borthwick's mountain flood," rises in Robertson par. *SW. Roxburgh*, and runs

10 m. NE. to R. Teviot, above Hawick, past *B. Sheils*, which is opposite *B. Brae House* in *Selk.* (11 m. SSW. of Selkirk), seat of A. Lockhart, Esq. M.P.

BORVA, or **BURFA**, tnsph. (56) with Bareland, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 5 m. E. of New Radnor, on the *Hereford*. border, near Offa's dyke.

BORWICK tnsph. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 820; pop. 214; poor r. 121*L.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1655*L.* *B. Hall*, seat of the Standishes, where Ch. II. lodged on his way to Worcester.

BOSAHAN (31) 2 m. S. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*, H. M. Grylls, Esq.

P. BOSBURY par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. N. of Ledbury-120, containing Upleadon, and a farmho, once the palace of Bps. of Hereford, is a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 5200, part in hops; pop. 1137 + 7; poor r. 684*L.* (Ledbury U.); real prop. 3049*L.*; charities 123*L.* of which Morton's gram. school 90*L.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 337*L.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. The 'Barland pear' is grown at Barelands farm.

BOSCARNE (30) 2 m. W. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, H. Flamank, Esq.

P. BOSCASTLE, i. e. **BOTTEREAUX CASTLE** (30) Forrabury and Minster pars. *N. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Camelford-228, in a rocky creek, was once a mkt. town, and had a castle built by the Bottereaux family. Pop. 807, export corn, slate, and manganese, coastwise. *B. Port*, a member of Padstow, admits small craft only to the quay, and has a small island at the mouth, with the remains of a chapel inside.

Boscawen-Rose, in St Buryan par. *Cornwall* (see *Boskenna*, below), has been held since K. John, by the Boscawens of Tregothnan, to whom it gives title of baron, with a rose (properly *rôs*, meaning, like the welsh *rhôs*, a marsh or valley) for their arms.

A. BOSCOBEL ext. par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 6 m. E. of Shifnal-135, on the *Stafford*. borders, contains the celebrated *B. House*, then a seat of the Giffords, where Chas. II. was concealed after the battle of Worcester, Wed. 3 Sept. 1651. From 4th to 6th the king, disguised in the clothes of the brothers Pendrill, was hid in White Ladies House, about 1 m. off, near the old priory, and belonging to a Fitzherbert; the next two days he was at *B. House*, where his hiding-place is still shown; and on Monday night he went to Moseley, *Stafford*. An oak near the house with an inscription on it, is said to be a scion of the Royal Oak in which the king was part of the time hidden with Col. Careless.

P. BOSCOMBE (16) 2 m. WSW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*.

P. BOSCOMBE par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 6 m. NE. of Salisbury-81. Acres 2000; pop. 156 + 1; poor r. 28*L.* (Amesh. U.); real prop. 1582*L.*, charities Kent's almsh. 24*L.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 330*L.*, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Hooker, who here wrote four books of his 'Ecclesiastical Polity.'

BOSCOPPA (31) 2 m. NE. of St. Austell, *Mid. Cornwall*.

BOSDEN tnsph. (81) Cheadle par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Stockport-176, on Manch. and Birming. rail, is joined to HANDFORTH. Pop. 1713.

BOSHAM HUNDRED (9, 11) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bosham, Chidham, Funtington, W. Stoke, and W. Thorney; acres 10,690, pop. 2625, houses 527. *BOSHAM* par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Chichester-62, on the harbour and S. Coast rail, containing Broadbridge, Creed, New Fishbourne, Gosport, and

Walton, was the saxon *Dosenham*, a port of some consequence in old times, forcibly acquired from the Abp. by that 'cunning wordcatcher,' as Camden calls him, Earl Godwin, where his son Sweyne made a descent in 1049, and from which Harold embarked when he was shipwrecked on the coast of Normandy; at the Conquest it was given to the Auchers, afterwards to Bp. Warlwast, and lastly to Dean and Chap. of Chichester. Acres 3860, well wooded; pop. 1091; poor r. 509*L.* (Westbourne U.); real prop. 7890*L.*; charities 21*L.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 120*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, found. by Warlwast 1129 as secular college, on the site of a monastery established as early as 681 by Dicul, a scotch monk, has a saxon tower. Herbert de B., secretary to Becket, and cardinal, was a native.

BOSHERSTON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 5 m. S. of Pembroke-264, near St. Govan's head, contains several caverns, under the limestone cliffs, the largest of which is *B. Meer*, running inland more than $\frac{1}{4}$ m. thro' which the sea dashes. Pop. 225; poor r. 147*L.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 953*L.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. —*L.*, patr. Earl Cawdor. Near the Meer, in the midst of wild scenery, are the hermitage and well of St. Govan — the celebrated Sir Gawaine, King Arthur's nephew, of romancers.

BOSHILL () Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of Beverley-183, near *B. Carr*.

Boskednan (33) 2 m. NE. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*, has a circle of 19 small stones.

Boskenna (35) St. Buryan par. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Penzance-281, F. Paynter, Esq., has a cromlech, supposed to be the seat of the archdruid, and near the church is a circle called Boscawen Un or Oon, of 19 stones, with one in the middle. The Bollait and Boskednan stones are in the neighbourhood.

BOSLEY, or **BOSLY**, chphry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Congleton-162. Acres 3180, including the reservoir; pop. 552; poor r. 117*L.* (Macclesfield U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 110*L.*, patr. Vicar.

BOSMERE HUNDRED (11) Fareham division, *SE. Hants*. contains the pars. of N. and S. Hayling and Warblington; acres 6060, pop. 3216, houses 354.

BOSMERE AND CLAYDON HUNDRED (48, 50) *Mid. Suffolk*, first united in 1765, and so called from *B. Lake*, near Needham-Market, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Akenham, Ash-Bocking *cur.*, Badley c., Barham, Barking *rect.*, Battisford *vic.*, Bayham r., Great and Little Blakenham *rects.*, Great Bricett c., Claydon, Coddensham v., Creeting-All Saints, Creeting-St. Mary, and C.-St. Clove *rects.*, Crowfield c. (with Coddensham), Flinton r., Gosbeck r., Helmingham r., Helmingstoner, Henley, Mickfield r., Nettlestead r., Offton v., Ringshall r., Somersham r., Stoneham Aspell, Stoneh. Earl and Parva *rects.*, Swilland, Willis-ham c., and parts of Bramford, Westerfield, and Whitton; acres 50,640, pop. 13,136, houses 2658. *Bosmere and Claydon P.L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Westerfield and Whitton) with Ashfield, Darmsden, Debenham, Fransden, Needham-Market, Pettaugh, and Winston; acres 90,221, pop. 16,521, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2381 (out-door 1984), expend. 8955*L.*, prop. rated 80,167*L.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Crowfield; pop. 16,521 + 57. It belongs to Ipswich New County Court district. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked above with Bramford v., and Soham Earl r.

Bosmere Hall (50) 1 m. SE. of Needham-Market, *Mid. Suffolk*, G. B. Hall, Esq., near *B.*

Lake, which is about 30 acres, abounds with fish, has R. Gipping running through it, and gives name to the hundred above.

Bosmore (7) 6 m. WNW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

BOSSALL par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, contains Butter-Crambe, Claxton, Hutton-Sand *curs.*, and Flaxton, Harton. Acres 8880, of tnsip. 1090; pop. 1184 and 77; poor r. —L (York U.); charities 41. St. Bossall *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 445L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, with steeple.

Bossens (33) St. Erth's par. *W. Cornwall*, 5 m. SE. of St. Ives, has the Rounds roman camp, where a patera and other remains have been found.

BOSSINEY, or TREVENA, vil. (30) Tintagel par. *N. Cornwall*, 4 m. NNW. of Camelford-228, in a bleak country, was once a mkt. town, and from the time of Hen. III. returned 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill. Pop. 87. It is governed by a nominal mayor, and has a free school, and the remains of K. Arthur's castle, on the rugged cliffs. See **TINTAGEL**.

BOSSINGHAM hmlt. (3) Upper Hardres par. *E. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 149.

BOSSINGTON par. (11) Lower Thornegate hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. SSW. of Stockbridge-66, on R. Anton, and the roman road to Winchester. Acres 1500; pop. 60+1; poor r. 23L (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 801L. St. James *Cur.* with Broughton.

BOSSINGTON tythg. (20) Porlock par. *NW. Somerset*, on Porlock bay. Pop. 133.

BOSTAL (3) 6 m. N. of Canterbury-55, *N. Kent*, on the coast.

BOSTEAGE (31) Powder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. E. of Falmouth-269.

BOSTOCK tnsip. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Middlewich-167, in the centre of the shire, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 990; pop. 190; poor r. 103L (Northwich U.); real prop. 2457L. *B. Hall*, J. F. France, Esq.

BOSTON q. s. par. in Dunse par. *Mid. Berwick*. Pop. 1223. Living (Presb. Dunse) val. —L, patr. Subscribers.

**** P. M. Boston** par. (69) Skirbeck wap. Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln*, a stat. on Gt. North. rail. 136½ m. from London or 113 by road, and 28 m. SE. of Lincoln (by rail.), a sessions and polling place for the parts of Kesteven and Holland, on R. Witham, 6 m. from the sea, and so called from St. Botolph (Botolph's-town), the patron of sailors, who found a priory here 654, is in five parts, including *B. Long Hedges*, Burton Corner, Willoughby Hills, with Old River Bottom, and other fen allotments; was made a staple or warehousing port by Edw. II. and sent 16 ships to the siege of Calais in Edw. III.'s time,—since which its trade has been much hindered by the silt which chokes the harb. in spite of Rennie's improvements, but the inclosure of the adjacent fens has contributed to revive it;—was made a borough by Edw. IV., since which it has returned two members,—the limits by the Reform act, containing the par. or old boro', Skirbeck (but not the fen allotment), Skirbeck Quarter and allotment,—no. of electors 1106 (of 101. houses 3430); was chartered by Hen. VIII. and Eliz., and under the act of 1835 divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer and admiral of the port), 6 ald., and 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of B." and a revenue of 5409L. Acres of boro' about 7878, flat marshy land,—of par. and old boro' 4575,—of municipal boro' about 1100; pop. of boro' 14,168,—of par. 12,942 + 170, engaged in exports, with many graziers, fishermen, etc.; houses, —; 2 churches,

7 chapels, old guildhall, mkt. house and assembly-rooms, boro' gaol, county house of correction, vauxhall, theatre, library, custom-ho. and pilot office, 4 banks, savings bk. (60,296L from 2594 depositors),—free gram. school found. 1554, in which Stukeley, the antiquary, was educated, Langton's free sch. (1807), blue coat sch. (65L), dispensary, 7-arched iron bridge by Rennie (86 ft. span each) 2 iron foundries, 3 ship-yds., granaries, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2953L; poor r. 5451L on 34,182L; real prop. 54,504L; charities 2499L. St. Botolph *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 860L, patr. Corporation; church, 290 ft. by 99, and one of the largest in the kingdom without cross aisles, is a noble specimen of decorated english b. about 1309, with a beautiful tower 282 ft. high, of three stories, crowned by a lantern, after the model of the great church at Antwerp,—it has an old font, 'Descent from the cross,' after Rubens, mons. of the Tilneys, who were part founders, and 4 brasses of W. Pescod (1398, canopied), a priest, etc.; Chapel of ease, *Cur.* 100L, Bishop. Of the 2 priories, 4 friaries, 3 colleges or hospitals, and a castle b. by Ranulph, Earl of Richmond 1220, nothing now remains. Boston the bibliographer (15th cent.), Fox the martyrologist (1517-87), and Diamond a blind calculator, were natives; it publishes the 'B. Herald' newspaper, and gives title of visct. to the Irllys. *B. Deepes*, the channel leading to R. Witham's mouth, on W. side of the Wash, has the Long Sand, Dog's Head, Roger and Lynn Knock on one side, dividing it from Lynn Deepes; and the Wainfleet and Fiskney Flats along shore, on the other. That part called the S. Channel is the best way to the port, and has 4 fath. in some parts; but it is obstructed by a shifting bar. In 1846, 180 sail of 8343 tons (124 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 40 t., belonged to the port, which begins at Hob Hole, and has Saltfleet, Wainfleet, Spalding, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages was 'coastwise,' 1431 sail of 65,237, and 1209 of 53,707 tons (besides 50 steamers of 3388 and 53 of 3548 t.),—from 'colonies' 1 of 234 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports,' 13 of 2681 and 1 of 60 t. (besides 25 foreigners of 1688 and 10 of 908 t.); imports (val. —L), oil cake, hemp, coal, timber, iron, etc.,—exports (val. —L), grain, oats, wool, woad (for the clothier), etc.; total customs 40,064L. *Boston P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Algarkirke, Benington, Bicker, Boston, Brothertoft, Butterwick, Carrington, Fishtoft, Fosdyke, Frampton, Freiston, Frith Ville, Kirtton, Langrick Ville, Leake, Leverton, Sibsey, Skirbeck, Skirbeck Quarter, Sutton, Swineshead, Thornton-le-Fen, Wigtoft, Wrangle, Wyberton with Dogdyke, and W. Ville; acres 96,950, pop. 34,680, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3691 (out-door 3149), expend. 13,511L, prop. rated 195,700L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wyberton, with Holland-Fen; pop. 34,681 + 443. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn, wool; cattle, at Wide Bargate. *Fairs*, 4 May, 11 Aug. 30 Nov. 1-3 Dec. 11 Dec. horses, cattle.

BOSTON, or THORPE ARCH, tnsip. () with Clifford Bramham par. *W. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Wetherby-194, in the valley of R. Wharfe, has, since the discovery of a spring in 1744, become a fashionable watering place. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 146L, patr. Vicar.

Boston House (6) near Plumstead, *NW. Kent*, *B. House* (7) 1 m. NW. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, Col. Clitheroe. *B. Farm*, ½ m. NE.

Boswathock (31) 2 m. SSW. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*.

Bosverran (32) near Penryn, *W. Cornwall*.

Bosvigo (31) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, S. Moyle, Esq.

Bosweddan Tin Mine (33) near St. Just, *W. Cornwall*, employs 90 hands, and is 75 fath. deep. *P. Boswell's*, Sr., par. Castleton-Melrose dist. *N. Roxburgh*. 3 m. S.E. of Melrose-35, on *B. Burn* and *R. Tweed*, under Eildon hills, contains Les-sudden. Size 3 m. by 2, or 2600 acres, arable and cultivated; pop. 747 + 4; real prop. 4664*l.*; for poor 256*l.* Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 212*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor, whose hounds hunt here; church, found. by St. Boisel, a monk of Melrose. Fair, 18 July, the largest in these parts, horses, cattle, sheep, lambs, wool, etc.

Boswiddy hmit. (33) St. Earth's par. *W. Cornwall*, 3 m. N.E. of Mazarion-280.

Bosworth, HUSBAND's, par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester*. 6 m. E. of Lutterworth-89, on Rs. Welland and Avon, near Union canal tunnel (1170 yds. long). Acres 3870; pop. 953 + 9; poor r. 569*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 7859*l.*; charities 92*l.*, of which Bryan's for education 15*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 929*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Mayne—sometime held by Spencer, the fighting bp. of Norwich; church, damaged by lightning 1755, when a breach 12 yds. long was made in the wall. *B. Hall*, F. F. Turville, Esq., is an ancient building.

P. M. Bosworth, MARKET, par. (63) Spar-kenhoe hund. *W. Leicester*, a polling place, 11 m. W. of Leicester, 106 from London, near N. West. rail, and Ashby canal, containing Barton-in-the-Beans, Osbaston, and Carlton, Shenton, Barles-ton, and Sutton-Cheney *curs.*, is celebrated in history for the final battle of the Roses, fought at *B. Field* on Redmoor, 22 Aug. 1485, between Rich. III. and the Earl of Richmond (Hen. VII.). Acres 7220; pop. 2539,—of town 1135, some stocking knitters; houses 205, with 6 chapels, bank, Dixie's gram. school (180*l.*), found. 1593, and rebuilt 1827, with 4 scholarships of 80*l.*, at either university,—of which Johnson was some-time usher, under Blackwall, who wrote an 'Introduction to the Classics,' and Dawes, author of 'Miscellanea Critica,' was a pupil,—Roberts's almshouses (24*l.*), and Union poor house; poor r. 560*l.* on 5022*l.*; real prop. 6513*l.*; charities 1030*l.*, with a share for 6 widows in Carlton hosp. *Yorh. St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) with the *Curs.* above, val. 903*l.*, patr. Sir W. Dixie, Bt. of *B. Hall*, who owns the manor, once belonging to the Hastings fam.; church, ancient, with fine spire and tombs of the Dixies. T. Simpson, a self-taught genius, who became professor of mathematics at the Woolwich military academy was a native, and is buried at Sutton church. At *B. Field*, now a meadow, is Richard's well, covered over by R. Smith, Esq., of Sutton Ho. 1812, with an inscription by Dr. Parr; near it is Dickon's nook, Crown hill, etc. *Mkt. Bosworth P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bagworth, Barleston, Cadeby, Carlton, Congerston, Daddington, Desford, Gopsall, Ibstock, Kirkby Mallory, Markfield, Market Bosworth, Nailston, Newbold Verdon, Norton, Orton-on-the-Hill, Peckleton, Ratby, Shackerston, Shen-ton, Stanton-under-Bardon, Thornton, Twycross, with Barton-in-the-Beans, Bilston, Odston, Osbaston, and Upton; acres 39,456; pop. 13,600, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1424 (out-door 1321), expend. 5807*l.*, prop. rated 69,528*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Twycross, with Coalville, Sibson, Sutton-Cheney; pop. 13,600. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 8 May, horses, cattle; 10 July, the cherry fair; 2 Oct. and 2 weeks before Martinmas.

BOTALLICK (31) 1 m. ESE. of Lostwithiel-246, *Mid. Cornwall*, on R. Trebaut. *BOTALLICK* (33) St. Just's par. 6 m. WNW. of Penzance-281, *W. Cornwall*, has tin and copper mines (employing 190 hands), one of which runs out 90 fath. under the sea; and also 6 druid. circles near each other. Iron ores, bismuth, cobalt, chalcedony, jasper, garnet, asbestos, etc., are found.

BOTANY-BAY hmit. (7) Enfield par. *NE. Mid-dlesex*, 3 m. NE. of Chipping-Barnett-11.

BOTARIE par is joined to CAIRNIE, *Aberdeen*.

BOTCHERBY tnshp. () Carlisle city, *N. Cum-brland*. Pop. 125; real prop. 1631*l.*

BOTCHERGATE tnshp. () Carlisle city, *N. Cumbrland*. Pop. 5460.

BOTCHESTON hmit. (63) Ratby par. *Mid. Leic-ester*. 5 m. E. of Mkt.-Bosworth-106. Pop. 37.

BOTREGWELL tnshp. (79) Abergele par. *N. Den-bigh*. near Abergele-214. Pop. 113.

BOTEND (52) 3 m. SW. of Bedford-50, *W. Beds.*

P. BOTESDALE, i. e. *BOTOLPH'S DALE*, hmit. (50) Redgrave par. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Eye-89, a polling place (for *W. Suffk.*), and once a mkt. town. Acres 540; pop. 633; houses 123, in one street, with a bridewell, gram. school (found. 1576 by Sir N. Bacon, with 6 exhibitions at Corp. Christi Coll. Camb.) close to the church. *St. Botolph Cur.* with Redgrave; church, later eng. restored, with tombs of Bacon, Ch. Justice Holt, and others. *B. Lodge*, J. Amys, Esq.

BOTH-HERGEST's tnshp. (56) Kington, *W. Hereford*. 2 m. SW. of Kington-154. Pop. 244 + 9.

BOTH KENNAH par. 4 m. NNE. of Falkirk-24, *E. Stirling*, on the Frith of Forth, contains Car-ronshore. Size 1½ m. by 1½, or 1400 acres, flat and well cultivated; pop. 849, decreasing; real prop. 4300*l.*; for poor 134*l.* Living (Presb. Stirl.) val. 202*l.*, patr. J. Dalps, Esq.

BOTHAL par. () E. Morpeth ward, *SE. North-mbrld*. 2 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wans-beck, in the midst of fine country, contains Ashington, Longhirst, Old Moor, and Pegsworth, with the keep and other remains of the castle built by the Bertrams. Acres 8200, with coal mines; pop. 800,—of *B. Demesne* 249 + 2; poor r. 471 (Morp. U.); real prop. 6895*l.*, charities 25*l.*, of which Causey Park school 25*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (Durh.) with Sheepwash and Hebburn *Cur.*, val. 1307*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland (who has the barony through the Cavendishes), and Ogle of Causey park, of whose fam. there are tombs in the church. The Cockley park tower, an old seat of the Bertrams and Ogles, and the vestiges of Our Lady chapel, are by the river.

Botham Hall (81) 7 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*.

BOTHAMSALL par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Tuxford-137, near Castle hill barrow. Acres 1630, part in hops; pop. 325; poor r. 1571 (E. Retford U.); real prop. 1770*l.*; charities 2*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* (Linc.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

BOTHEL tnshp. () with Threapland, Torpen-how par. *W. Cumberland*. 4 m. W. of Ireby-304. Pop. 445 + 4, lime burners, etc.; poor r. 99*l.* (Cock-ermo. U.); real prop. 2688*l.*

BOTHENHAMPTON par. (17) Lothar's lib. Brid-port div. *W. Dorset*. 1 m. SE. of Bridport-135, on the harbour. Acres 600; pop. 533 + 11; poor r. 189*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 2970*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Sir M. H. Nepean, Bt.

P. G. BOTHWELL par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark.* 9 m. SE. of Glasgow-44, on Rs. Clyde and Calder, and Watling Street, near the famous *B. Brig*, and moor (now cultivated), where the Duke of Monmouth defeated the Covenanters 1679, con-

tains Bellshill, Holyton, and Uddingston, and the walls (234 by 92), round towers, etc. of the castle, which was the head of a barony under the Murrays, Aymer de Valence, Douglasses (who found a small priory on Blantyre crag), Crichtons, Hepburns, and Stewarts—the last of whom was Bothwell in 'Old Mortality.' Size $6\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, abounding with coal, iron, freestone, and millstone; pop. 11,175 + 563, of town 490, colliers and weavers; real prop. 35,207*l.*, of which 11,682*l.* on mines, and 9473*l.* on iron works; for poor 1156*l.* Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 283*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton; church, built 1833, near the old one which was collegiate. *B. Haugh* belonged to Jas. Hamilton, who shot the Regent Murray. *B. Castle*, Lord Douglas; Woodhall, Campbell of Islay; Lanchope was a seat of the Muirheads. The old bridge which was 12 ft. broad, has been widened to 34, and otherwise altered; the scenery on "Bothwell Banks," of the song, and of the vale of Clyde from the hill, is very fine. Aiton, the botanist, was a native.

Bothwell Burn, is under *B. Hill*, in *SE. Haddington*, a peak in Lammermoor.

BOTLEY tythg. (13) Cumnor and N. Hinksey pars. *N. Berks.* 1 m. W. of Oxford-54. Pop. 64.

BOTLEY hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* 1 m. E. of Chesham-29. Pop. 499; real prop. 2259*l.*

P. BOTLEY par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* a station on S. West. rail. 4 m. SW. of Bishop's Waltham-65, on R. Hamble. Acres 3090; pop. 904 + 18, in a good flour and timber trade; poor r. 325*l.* (*S. Stoneham U.*); real prop. 3727*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland; church, with an old font. *B. Grange*, G. Eyre, Esq.; *B. Hill*, J. Jenkyns, Esq. *Mkt.* for grain, cattle, every other Tu. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. Whit Tu. Tu. before Bartholomew's day, 20 Feb. 28 May, cheese; 23 July, 20 Aug. 13 Nov. cattle. **BOTLEY** hmlt. (54) Ullenhall chptry. *W. Warwick.* 1 m. NNW. of Henley-in-Arden-102.

Botleyhill House (6) 8 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, stands on a point 880 ft. above the sea. and has an oblong roman camp on it.

BOTLEYS (8) 2 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, is a *Cur.* (Winch.) val. 30*l.* patr. Trustees. *B. Park*, B. Hall, Esq. commanding an extensive view.

BOTLOE HUNDRED (43) *NW. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Bromsberrow, Dymock, Kempley, Newent, Oxenhall, Pauntley, Taynton, Upleadon, and part of Rudford; acres 25,310, pop. 7050, houses 1509.

BOTLOPH-BRIDGE par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *N. Hunts.* 2 m. SW. of Peterboro', near R. Nen, was an old seat of the Draytons, Lovells, and Shirleys. All Saints *Rect.* with Oortn Longueville; church, in ruins.

BOTLOPH-CLAYDON, or **BOTTLE-CLAYDON**, hmlt. (45) *E. Claydon* par. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Winslow-49.

BOTLOPH (St.)-WITHOUT-ALDGEATE, or *E. SMITHFIELD*, lib. (1) Tower div. of Ossulstone hund. *E. London*, includes the Royal Mint, part of St. Catherine's dock and the dock Ho. Acres 32; pop. 3627; poor r. 4166*l.* (*E. London U.*); real prop. 34,975*l.* Living, with St. Botolph Aldgate, London.

Botolph's, St. (38) 1 m. W. of Milford, *S. Pembroke*, A. Stokes, Esq., near Pill priory. **BOTLOPH**'s (9), 2 m. SSE. of Steyning, *S. Sussex*, is a *Vic.* with Bramber.

BOTREAL tnsbp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh*, 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 106.

P. BOTRIPHINIE par. 5 m. SW. of Keith-136, *Mid. Banff.* in Strath Isla, which is well wooded. Size 4 m. by $3\frac{1}{2}$, with limestone; pop. 714; real prop. 4110*l.*; for poor 84*l.* Living (Presb. of Strathbogie) val. 179*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. *B. House*,—

BOTTALOG (59) 2 m. SE. of Towyn-217, *SW. Merioneth.*

BOTTECH-BACH ext. par. (75) Edernion hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 3.

BOTTESFORD, or **BOTSWORTH**, par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester.* 13 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal and R. Devon, containing Easthorpe and Normanton, in the vale of Belvoir, was one of the lordships given by the Conqueror to R. de Todeni, and now belongs to the Dukes of Rutland. Acres 5010; pop. 1375 + 5; poor r. 192*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 8927*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 993*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, of whose fam. this is the burial place,—the church, which is large and cruciform, containing tombs of the first eight earls, and brasses of H. de Codyngham a priest (1404, canopied) and another.

BOTTESFORD par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. W. of Brigg-155, contains Ashby, Burringham, E. Butterwick, Holme, and Yaddiethorpe. Acres 7470; pop. 1586 + 36,—of town 153; poor r. 11*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 3258*l.* *St. Peter Vic.* with Messingham.

BOTTESLOW tnsbp. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford.* near Newcastle-150. Pop. 80.

P. BOTTISHAM par. (51) Staine hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 6 m. ENE. of Cambridge-50, a petty sess. town, containing Lode and Longmeadow, was much burnt in 1712, and has at Anglesea traces of the priory found by Hen. I. Acres 4700, part heath; pop. 1497 + 9; poor r. 1074*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 6282*l.*; charities 689*l.*, of which 479*l.* to Rutland hosp., 133*l.* to Fleming's, 36*l.* to Ravell's school. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ely) val. 268*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. with tombs of A. de Beckingham, and Soame Jenyns of *B. Hall*, now seat of Rev. J. Jenyns.

Bottle, or Battle, Hill. See *Botleyhill Ho. Surrey.*

BOTTLE-BRIDGE. See **BOTLOPH-BRIDGE, Hunts.**

B.-CLAYDON. See **BOTLOPH-CLAYDON.**

B.-END (48) Lexden hund. *E. Essex.* 1 m. SW. of Colchester-51.

BOTTLESFORD (14) 7 m. ESE. of Devises-89, *Mid. Wilts.*

BOTTOM () 8 m. S. of Cockermo', *S. Cumbrld.*

B. Farm (13) 5 m. E. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.*

B. Farm (7) $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

B. Farm 5 m. NW. of the above.

B. House (46) 2 m. SE. of Tring, *W. Herts.*

B. House (72) 4 m. SE. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* on the site of Ashcomb, the seat of the Sneyds, was the name of the Joliffes' old seat.

BOTTOM's hmlt. (71) Blidworth par. *Mid. Notts.*

5 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 250.

BOTTOMSTEAD (13) 3 m. S. of Isley-54, *W. Berks.*

BOTTON. See **WRAY-WITH-BOTTON, Lancash.**

Botton Head () 12 m. E. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* near *B. Fell* and the Cross of Greet.

B. Head, or Greenhoe () 6 m. SE. of Stokesley, *N. R. York.* 1485 ft. high.

BOTTWNOG, i.e. **BOD-WYNNOG**, par. (75) Gaf-fogian hund. *SW. Carnarv.* 5 m. SSW. of Nevins-240. Pop. 191 + 1; poor r. 88*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 512*l.*; charities, Bp. Rowland's gram. school 206*l.*, others 6*l.* *St. Beuno Cur.* with Meyllytynne.

BOTUS FLEMING par. (25) S. East hund. *E. Cornwall.* 2 m. NW. of Saltash-220, belonged to the Flemings of Stoke-Fleming. Acres 1290 (or

995); pop. 250; poor r. 153*l*. (St. German's U.); real prop. 1765*l*; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 190*l*, patr. —. Moditonham, W. Carpenter, Esq.

BOTWELL hmlt. (7) Hayes par. *E. Middlesex*, 4 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15. Pop. 373.

Boulderdale () 9 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cambrld.* See BOWDERDALE.

BOUGH BEACH (6) 7 m. W. of Tonbridge-30, *W. Kent*, on S. East. rail.

BOUGHROOD, or BACHRHVD, par. (56) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor*. 4 m. WSW. of Hay-154, near the Bach-rhyd, or 'little ford' of the Wye. Pop. 322; poor r. 222*l*. (Hay U.); real prop. 2224*l*; Boughrood charity 262*l*, found. at Brecon by R. Powell, sometime vicar here and a native. St. Cynog *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 213*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, a seat of W. Wilkins, Esq., of Maeslough, on the site of the old castle, of which there are slight vestiges.

BOUGHTON hmlt. (52) Diddington par. *S. Hunts*. 3 m. N. of St. Neot's-56. Pop. 51. BOUGHTON hmlt. (70) Asgarby par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Sleaford-155. Pop. 22. BOUGHTON par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. N. of Stoke Ferry-88. Acres 1500; pop. 209; poor r. 114*l*. (Downham U.); real prop. 2045*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 400*l*, patr. Sir J. W. B. Folkes, Bt.

P. BOUGHTON par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn*. 3 m. N. of Northampton-66. Acres 1850; pop. 389+2; poor r. 184*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3198*l*. St. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 296*l*, patr. R. W. H. Vyse, Esq. of *B. House*; church, near the ruins of an older one. A large fair on St. John's Eve and 3 following days, at *B. Green*, for wooden articles, etc.

BOUGHTON hmlt. (52 or 64) Wickley par. *N. Northmptn*. 3 m. NE. of Kettering-74. *B. Park*, Duke of Buccleugh, through the Montagues, has, with other paintings, two of Raphael's cartoons — 'Ezekiel's Vision,' and the 'Holy Family.' BOUGHTON par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of Ollerton-137. Acres 1630, part in hops; pop. 309; poor r. 73*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 1787*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Kneesall. BOUGHTON vil. (55) St. John Bedwardine par. *Mid. Worcester*. 2 m. SW. of Worcester-111. *B. House*, E. Isaac, Esq.

BOUGHTON, ALUPH, par. (3) Wye hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, on R. Stour and Canterbury rail. Acres 2200, part in hops; pop. 524+3; poor r. 268*l*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 3314*l*; charities 8*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 216*l*, patr. Dr. Bredon's Trustees; church, ancient and cruciform, with remains of painted windows, a piscina, and tombs of the Moyles of Buckwell, especially one to Mrs. A. Clarke. Wilmington manor was held by the service of finding a 'pothook for the king's meat,' and Seaton by another equally curious. *B. Lees*, —. Fair, Midsummer day. B. END () 3 m. W. of Amphill-45, *W. Beds*.

BOUGHTON, GREAT, tnsbp. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Chester-183, in the suburbs, on R. Dee and Crewe rail, gives name to one of the boro' wards. Acres 840; pop. 949+4; poor r. 287*l*; real prop. 4781*l*. *B. Hall*, Dr. Currie. *Gt. Boughton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsbps.) of Aldford, Backford, Barrow, Christleton, Coddington, Doddleston, Eccleston, Farndon, Gilden, Sutton, Handley, Hartill, Ince, Plemmonstall, Pulford, Shotwick, Stoke, Tarvin, Tattenhall, Thornton-in-le-Moors, Tilston, Waverton, Holy Trinity, St. Mary-on-the-Hill, St. Oswald, with Boughton-cum-Spittle, Broxton, Caldecott, Duckington, Edge, Kingsmarsh, Gt. Stanney, Wil-

lington, in *Ches.*, — and Hawardon, with Higher Kinnerton and Saltacy, in *Flint*; acres —, pop. 25,896, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2450 (all outdoor), expend. 8777*l*, prop. rated 141,156*l*. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same up to St. Oswald in *Ches.*, with Hargrave, and the rest of Chester city, and Hawarden in *Flint*, with Boughton and Buckley; pop. 49,097+338; 'many' deaths from cholera 1849. It belongs to Chester County Court.

BOUGHTON MALHERB par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 9 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, on the edge of the Weald. Acres 2590, part in hops; pop. 512+4; poor r. 423*l*. (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 2834*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 176*l*, patr. Earl Cornwallis, who has the manor through the Manns, Stanhopes, and Wottons — whose old seat is now a farm, and of whom, among others eminent for wisdom and true nobility, was the accomplished Sir Henry, whose life has been written by Izaak Walton; church, has 3 brasses (a knight 1490, etc), and tombs of the Wottons and others. Chilson, seat of G. Douglas, near the remains of Colridge cast. B. MONCHELSEA par. (6) as above, 8 m. W., near the Weald. Acres 1740, part in hops, with ragstone quarries; pop. 1106+8; poor r. 458*l*. (Maidstone U.); real prop. 5535*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 395*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. *B. Place*, T. Ryder, Esq. B. SPITTLE ext. par. (80) to Chester city, *W. Cheshire*. Pop. 191.

BOUGHTON-UNDER-BLEAN HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Boughton-under-Blean, Graveney, Hernhill, and Selling; acres 9662, pop. 2780, houses 546.

P. BOUGHTON-UNDER-BLEAN, or BLEAN STREET, par. (3) in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Faversham-47, near Blean forest, and Boughton Hill, which is famous for its fine prospects. Acres 2390, part in hops; pop. 1373+7; poor r. 718*l*. (Faversham U.); real prop. 8054*l*; charities 74*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 300*l*, patr. Archbp., who has the manor; church, with two chapels, has brasses and tombs of the Hawkings of Nash, the Routts, and Pettis. *B. House*, J. H. Ladd, Esq.

BOULBY hmlt. () Easington par. *N. R. York*. 10 m. NW. of Whitby-236, has large alum works, wrought since 1615, and abounding with fossils, in strata which are arranged with great regularity. The old seat of the Conyerses is now a farm.

BOULDNEY (10) 8 m. W. of Newport, 1 of Wight, *S. Havts*.

BOULDON tnsbp. (55) Holdgate par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 240; pop. 61+1. *Bouley Bay*, on the NE. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* off which is the Dirouilles shoal.

BOULGE par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 700; pop. 45; poor r. 11*l*. (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 905*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) with Debach, val. 222*l*, patr. Rev. O. S. Reynolds, rector. *B. Hall*, 1 m. W.

BOULMER tnsbp. () with Seaton-House, Long Houghton par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. E. of Alnwick-308, near *B. Point and Bay*. Pop. 153+1, fishermen; poor r. 76*l*. (Alnwick U.)

BOULSDON tythg (43) with Killcott, Newent par. *NW. Gloucester*. 8 m. NW. of Gloucester-102. Pop. 417; real prop. 2394*l*.

BOULSTON, or BULSTON, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *S. Pembroke*. 3 m. SE. of Haverford West-251, on R. Cleddw. Pop. 319+1; poor r. 46*l*. (Haverf. U.); real prop. 971*l*. Living, a *don. Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 25*l*, patr. R. J. Acland, who has the manor, and the ruined seat of the Wogans of Wiston, near some barrows.

BOULSTONE, or BOLTON, par. (43) Upper Wor-

melow hund. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. SE. of Hereford -134, hear R. Wye. Acres 750; pop. 83; poor r. 39*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 50*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Hom-Lacey.

Boulsworth Hill () 5 m. ENE. of Burnley, *NE. Lancash.* 1689 ft. high.

BOULTHAM par. (83) Boothby-Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1210; pop. 72; poor r. 44*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1938*l*. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 126*l*. patr. R. E. Ellison, Esq. *B. Hall*, Mrs. J. C. Bell.

Boulthbrook (56) 1 m. NNW. of Presteign, on R. Lug, *E. Radnor.* a seat of Sir H. T. Tyrwhitt, Bt.

BOULTON chptry. (71) St. Peter par. *S. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Derby-126, on that canal. Acres 1240; pop. 171; poor r. 75*l* (Shardlow U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 120*l*, patr. Landholders; church, partly norman.

BOUNDARY LANDS vil. (81) Leek-Frith tnsbp. *N. Stafford.* near Leek-154.

Bounds (6) near Tonbridge, *SW. Kent.* Earl of Caledon.

BOUNTESBOROUGH HUNDRED (11) Winchester division, *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Godsfeld, Itchin-Abbas and Itchin-Stoke; acres 4990, pop. 578, houses 112.

BOURG (LE) vil. St. Clement par. Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 34.

BOURN par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 2 m. SE. of Caxton-50, on *B. Brook*, belonged to Morcar the Saxon, afterwards to the Picots who built the castle which was burnt in the barons' wars of Hen. III. Acres 4073, part common; pop. 909 + 14; poor r. 634*l*. (Caxt. U.); real prop. 4502*l*; charities 42*l* of which church estate 35*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 161*l*, patr. Chr. Ch. Camb. *B. House*, Earl Delawarr. ✱ **DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in Longstow and Papworth hunds. with Lolworth *rect.* ✱ *B. Bridge* (51) 3 m. NW. of Linton, *S. Cambridge*, near E. Count. rail. ✱ *B. End* (52) 5 m. SW. of Bedford-50, *W. Beds.* ✱ *B. End* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Berkhamstead-26, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. ✱ **B-MOOR** tnsbp. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham.* 4 m. SW. of Sunderland-268, has some brine springs. Acres 450; pop. 891; poor r. 382*l*. (Chester-le-Street U.)

BOURNE hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, has a manufact. of sail-cloth. ✱ **BOURNE** tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey.* 1 m. NE. of Farnham-38. See **WRECKLESHAM**. ✱ **BOURNE** tythg. (12) Bourne-St. Mary par. *N. Hants.* as below. Pop. 384.

P. M. BOURNE par. (64, 70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 32 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 97 from London, near E. count. rail. on a small stream called the *burn* or Bourn-Eau, is a sessions and polling place (for Parts of Holland), containing Cawthorpe and Dyke, near the Carr Dyke, and was the birthplace of Cecil the great Lord Burleigh (1520-98) the site also of a priory found. 1188 by the Wakes who had a castle here. Acres 8190, fenny; pop. 3361 + 78, — of town 2637 + 28, in the leather, wool, and malt trade; houses 597, modern, on account of severe fires in 1605 and 1637, — with 2 chapels, town-hall on the site of one b. by Burleigh, 2 banks. Trollope's free school and hospital (70*l*), Fisher's almsh. (65*l*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1485*l*. on 15,558*l*; real prop. 17,206*l*; charities 813*l* of which Harrington's for tradesmen, etc. 568*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 320*l*, patr. Rev. J. Dodsworth, vicar — some time held by the father of the unfortunate Dr. Dodd who was a native (1729-1777); church, partly norman, with piscina, etc. A pavement, and other roman remains

have been found, and there is a good mineral spring. Two cuts for barges join R. Glen, and the Fortyfoot Eau. *Bourne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aslackby, Baston, Billingborough, Birthorpe, Bourn, Bulby-cum-Hawthorpe, Bytham (Castle and Little), Careby, Carlby, Corby, Creeton, Deeping (Market and St. James), Dowsby, Dunsby, Edenham, Falkingham, Hacconby, Holywell, Horbling, Inham, Kirkby Underwood, Langtoft, Loughton, Morton, Pointon, Rippingale, Sempringham, Swayfield, Swinstead, Thurlby, Witham-on-the-Hill, with Aunby, Couthorpe, Manthorpe and Toft-cum-Lound; acres 84,962, pop. 19,832, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2222 (out-door 1748), expend. 7687*l*, prop. rated 108,431*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Witham; pop. 20,382 + 242. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs.* 7 Apr. 7 May, 29 Oct.

Bourne River (62-3) rises 2 m. S. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick.* and runs 8 m. W. to R. Blythe, near Colehill. ✱ *B. River* (14) in *E. Wilts.* which runs only in winter and spring, rises near Easton, and passing Tidworth (*Hants.*) Hilbury Park, and the Winterbournes, after 20 m. joins R. Avon below Salisbury.

BOURNE, EAST. See **EASTBOURNE, Sussex.** ✱ **B-ST. MARY** par. (12) Upper Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Whitchurch-56, contains Binley, Bourne (as above), Egbury, Stoke, Swampton, and Week. Acres 6640; pop. 1152 + 9; poor r. 638*l*. (Whitch. U.); real prop. 5675*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* with Hurstbourne-Priors. ✱ *B. Place* (3) 2 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent.* Rev. C. Smith.

BOURNE, WEST, par. (11) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex.* 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62, a coast gd. station, near Thorney Isld. containing Aldsworth, Hermitage, Nutbourne, Prinsted, and Woodmancot. Acres 4230; pop. 2093 + 6; poor r. 918*l*; real prop. 10,437*l*; charities, Smith's for clothing, etc. 60*l*. St. J. Baptist sinecure *Rect.* (Chic.) val. — *l*. patr. H. G. Newland, Esq. — val. of *Vic.* 280*l*, patr. Rector; church, has an oak spire put up by Earl of Halifax. *Bourne*, or *Westbourne, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of W. Bourne, Bosham, Chidham, Compton, W. Dean, Fumington, Marden (East, North, and Up.), Racton, Stoughton, W. Thorney; acres —, pop. 6668, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 733 (outdoor 565), expend. 3023*l*, prop. rated 32,110*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same with Binderton; pop. 6669. It belongs to Chichester New County Court district.

P. BOURNEMOUTH (16) 5 m. W. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants.* is a pretty watering-place in Poole bay, and a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 60*l*, patr. Trustees of Sir G. Gervis, who founded it, and b. the baths from designs by B. Ferrey.

BOURNEY par. (17-8, 23-4) Ikerrin bar. *NW. Tipperary.* 4 m. S. of Roscrea-75, at the sources of Rs. Nore and Suir, under Benduff hill. Acres 12,981, middling, with bog, moor, and mountain; pop. 4620 + 56. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Borrisnafarney, val. 339*l*, patr. Bishop. Some castle remains are about.

BOURTIE par. Garioch dist. *E. Aberdeen.* 1 m. S. of Old Meldrum-128, has a danish camp on Barra Hill, once occupied by the Comyns against Bruce. Size 2 m. by 1, or 4000 acres, hilly; pop. 469; real prop. 3165*l*; for poor 43*l*. Living (Presb. Garioch) val. 226*l*, patr. the Crown; church, with a stone effigy, it is said, of Longueville, the friend of Wallace.

BOURTON tythg. (34) Shrivenham par. *NW. Berks.* 7 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, on Gt. West. rail. Pop. 396; real prop. 2308*l*. ✱ **BOURTON**

hmlt. (45) Buckingham borough, *N. Bucks.* Pop. 48; real prop. 2033*l*.

P. BOURTON chptry. (18) Gillingham par. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101. Pop. 901 + 9; real prop. 2481*l*.; Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 90*l*.; patr. Vicar and Inhabitants. **BOURTON**, or **BURTON**, tnsbp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. SSW. of Wenlock-148. Pop. 181.

P. BOURTON, or **FLAXBOURTON**, par. (19 or 35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, on Exeter rail. Acres 540; pop. 232; poor r. 116*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 2150*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 90*l*.; patr. Rector of Nailsea; church, has a rich doorway. **BOURTON** tythg. (14) with Easton, Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 216.

BOURTON, BLACK. See **BLACKBOURTON**, *Oxford*. **B.**, GREAT and LITTLE, tnsbp. (45) Cropredy par. *N. Oxford*. 3 m. N. of Banbury-71, has Gill's school (an early eng. chapel). Acres 1380; pop. 593 + 3; poor r. 267*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 4236*l*.

B. - ON-THE-HILL par. (44) Tewkesbury and Westminster hunds. *NE. Gloucester*. 4 m. N. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, the birthplace of the accomplished Sir T. Overbury (1581-1613), who was poisoned in Jas. I's time. Acres 2960, hilly, with fine views; pop. 542; poor r. 181*l*. (Shipston U.); real prop. 3259*l*.; charities, national schools 112*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Gl. and Br.) with Moreton *Cur.* val. 675*l*.; patr. Rev. S. W. Warneford, rector.

P. BOURTON-ON-THE-WATER par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucester*. 4 m. SSW. of Stow-82, on R. Windrush, by the roman Fosse way, where remains have been found. Acres 2290; pop. 943 + 9; poor r. 282*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 5812*l*.; charities, Collett's school 10*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Gl. and Br.) with Lower Slaughter and Clapton, val. 475*l*.; patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon. **B.** - UROX-DUNSMOOR par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SW. of Rugby-83, containing Draycotes, is a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 2520; pop. 390 + 6; poor r. 207*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 3391*l*.; charities 19*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 550*l*.; patr. Mrs. Shuckburgh of *B. Hall*.

BOURTONHOLD hmlt. (46) Buckingham borough, *N. Bucks.* Pop. 614; real prop. 1233*l*. *Bourtrie Hill*, near Irvine, *W. Ayr*.

BOUSFIELD hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmrid.* near Orton-276.

BOUSTA hmlt. in St. Magnus bay, *W. Shetld. Is.* **BOUSTEAD** HILL tnsbp. () Burgh-by-Saunders par. *N. Cumbld.* 7 m. WNW. of Carlisle-301, on Ship canal. Pop. 74 + 1.

BOUTH () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Ulverstone-272.

BOUTHROP. See **LEACH-MARTIN**, *EAST, Glouc.*

BOVENEY, LOWER, chptry. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks.* 2 m. WNW. of Windsor-22, on R. Thames. Pop. 189. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Burnham. **B.**, UPPER-SIDE, lib. near the above. Pop. 173.

BOVENHILL, or **BOBENHALL**, prebend (62) Tettenhall par. *S. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Wolverhampton-123, belongs to the Chapter of Lichfield cathedral. Pop. 17.

BOVERIDGE tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. NE. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 174. Living, a *Cur.* with Cranborne. *B. House*, R. Broucker, Esq.

BOVERTON hmlt. (36) Lantwit-major par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-173, on the *Via Julia*, is the roman *Bovium*, which some place at Ewenny near Bridgend. Roman coins have been found; and there remain two roman or danish

camp, and part of Jestyn ap Gwrgan's castle, which came to Rob. Fitzhamon, Jasper, duke of Bedford (by gift of Hen. VII.), and now to Sir J. Guest.

BOVEVAGH par. (16-7, 24-5) Kennagh bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 2 m. NW. of Dungiven-132, on R. Roe, had a monastery found. 557, by St. Columba, afterwards destroyed by the Danes. Acres 19,636, fertile, with building-stone; pop. 5174, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 529*l*.; patr. Bishop. Ballyhairigan, W. Osborne, Esq. whose quarry furnished the stone for the portico of St. George's, Belfast. Druidical remains are found.

BOVEY, NORTH, par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead-185, under East Down hill. Acres 6600, with tin mines; pop. 660 + 6; poor r. 338*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 3167*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 263*l*.; patr. Earl of Devon. *Fair*, Mond. after Midsummer.

P. BOVEY-TRACEY, or **SOUTH B.**, par. (22) as above, 6 m. SE. on R. Wrey, was a mkt. town and has at *B. Heathfield* beds of stone, and wood-coal formed by the sinking of pine and other trees in the morass. Acres 6480, with pipe and potter's clay, and some basalt and antimony; pop. 1823 + 15, coal workers and potters; poor r. 926*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 8556*l*.; charities 50*l*. St. Thom. à Becket *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 450*l*.; patr. Crown; church has a gilt stone pulpit. Spelsen here, was a cell to St. Peter de Fulgeris in Brittany. A short canal and rail. run to R. Teign. *Fairs*, East. Mon. Holy Th. 1st Th. June and Nov. cattle.

BOVIEL hmlt. (31) Kennaught bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 3 m. SE. of Dungiven-132.

Bovill's Hall (48) 4 m. NE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, on East. Union rail.

P. BOVINGDON, or **HEMEL-B.**, chptry. (7) Hemel-Hempstead par. *W. Herts.* 3 m. SW. of H. Hempstead-23, near N. West-rail. Acres 4160; pop. 1072 + 11; poor r. 545*l*. (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 5424*l*.; charities 14*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —*l*. patr. Hon. G. W. Ryder.

Bovisand Lodge (24) 3 m. SSE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*, is on *B. Bay*, which has a coast-gd. station at the fort, opposite the E. end of the Breakwater.

Bovium of the Romans, is **BOVERTON** above, or Ewenny park, *Glamrgn.* Another *Bovium* is BANGOR, *F. Flint*.

P. BOW, or **NYMET-TRACEY**, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 14 m. NW. of Exeter, 188 from London, where Cromwell surprised the royalists 1646, was once a mkt. town, belonging to the Traceys, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 2740; pop. 973 + 1; poor r. 358*l*. (Crediton U.); real prop. 3328*l*.; charities 71*l*. of which Gould's sch. 8*l*. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Ex.) with Broadnymet, val. 335*l*.; patr. F. Vandermueren, Esq.

P. BOW, or **STRATFORD-LE-BOW**, par. (1) Ossulstone par. Tower Hamlets borough, *SE. Middlesex*. 4 m. ENE. of St. Paul's, London, by E. Count. rail, once noted for its cream and cakes, was part of Stepney till 1730, and is so called from the *ford* across R. Lea on the roman *stratum* to Layton, and the *bow*-shaped bridge built by Q. Matilda, wife of Hen. I. which, till reb. 1834, was one of the oldest of the kind. Acres 630, including Old Ford and part of Victoria park; pop. 4626 + 125; houses 814, with 3 chapels, ancient poor house, Drapers' almshouses, Jolle's free school (27*l*.), and almsh. (24*l*.) Coburne's school (254*l*.), E. London waterworks, dyehouses, Hodgson's ale brewery, Gore-hall luna-

tie asyl.; poor r. 16377. on 21,176L (Poplar U.); real prop. 53,755L; charities 451L. St. Mary Rect. (Lond.) val. 297L, patr. Bras. Coll. Oxon.; church partly valant and early eng. with low tower and 8-sided corner turret. The Blackwall rail. junction of 1½ m. from Limehouse, joins the E. Count. here, and the W. In. Docks junction to N. West. rail. passes by; beyond R. Lea is STRATFORD vil. (which see) with its station, new church, etc.

Bow BRIDGE hmlt. () Low Abbotside tnsph. N. R. York. 1 m. W. of Askrigg-246. *B. Ditch*, near Chew Magna, N. Somerset. a round camp on a hill, commanding a fine view. *B. Fell* () 8 m. WNW. of Ambleside, border of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrld.* 2911 ft. high, at the head of Gt. Langdale. *B. Fell* () 5 m. E. of Sedburgh, W. R. York. *B. Hill* (9) 5 m. NNW. of Chichester, W. Sussex, 702 ft. high, commands a fine prospect. *B. River* (60) near Bishop's castle *SW. Salop.* runs into R. Warren. *B. Scar* () 3 m. N. of Penrith, E. *Cumbrld.* *B. STREET* hmlt. (59) Tyr-y-Mynach tnsph. N. Cardigan. 2 m. N. of Aberystwith-208. *B. Tor* (25) 6 m. S. of Okehampton, W. Devon. on Dartmoor.

Bow-and-Arrow Castle (17) 1½ m. NNE. of Portland Bill, near Pennsylvania ho. is a ruin on a cliff of 300 ft., b. by W. Rufus, and taken 1142 for Q. Maud.

BOWBANK hmlt. () Lunedale tnsph. N. R. York. 9 m. WNW. of Bernard castle-246.

Bowbridge (71) 3 m. WNW. of Derby, S. Derby, Col. Newton. *BOWBRIDGE* (61) 4 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, Mid. Salop. *BOWBRIDGE* hmlt. (34) Stroud par. E. Gloucester, on R. Thames and Severn canal. Pop. clothiers and dyers.

Bowcliffe () near Tadcaster, W. R. York. J. Smyth, Esq.

BOWCOMBE hmlt. (10) Carisbrooke par. I. of Wight, S. Hants. near Newport-82, seat of Hon. Mrs. Rushworth. Pop. 93.

Bowden (30) 4 m. NW. of Liskeard, E. Cornu. P. BOWDEN par. 2 m. S. of Melrose-35, N. Roxburgh. on the Ale Water, contains Midlem, and traces of a roman way, and is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Size 3½ m. by 2, or 6700 acres, middling, with bog and forest, rising 1364 ft. at Kildon Hill; pop. 857,—of vil. 253, decreasing; real prop. 5700L; for poor 267L. Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 212L, patr. Duke of Roxburgh, chief heritor, whose fam. had an old seat at Haliadean, which belonged to the Kelso monks. *Bowden* (18) 1 m. NE. of Milborne Port, SE. Somerset.

BOWDEN-EDGE tnsph. (81) Chapel-le-Érith par. N. Derby. 1 m. NE. of Chapel-167, near B. Hall, now a farmhouse. Pop. 1021; real prop. 4527L. *B. GREEN* (13) 6 m. WNW. of Reading-38, Mid. Berks. *B. Hall* (44) 3 m. SE. of Gloucester, Mid. Gloucest. J. Byles, Esq. *B. Hill*, 1½ m. SW. of Linnithgow, N. Linnithgow. *B. LITTLE* par. (63 or 4) Rothwell hund. N. Northmptn. ½ m. S. of Mkt. Harboro' -84, contains Little Oxenden. Acres 2410; pop. 439 + 9; poor r. 339L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4245L; charities 76L of which town estate 72L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 293L, patr. Rev. T. Barlow, rector. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. NE. *B. LOWER* (25) Lifton hund. W. Devon. 3 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, W. Adams, Esq. *B. MAGNA* par. (63 or 4) Gartree hund. SE. Leicest. contains Market Harboro' -83, on R. Welland, and Union canal. Acres 3120; pop. 3698 + 35; poor r. 718L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 10,264L; charities 47L of which town estate 34L. St. Peter Cur. (Pet.) val. 86L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *B. Park* (14) 4 m. SW. of Calne, Mid. Wills.

Bowderstone () in Borrowdale as above, S. *Cumbrld.* an immense piece of rock under Castle crag, from which it has fallen, like 'a stranded ship with keel upturned,' is 62 ft. long, 36 high, 89 round, or 23,090 cubic ft. weighing 1970 tons.

Bowdrex par. (80) Bucklow hund. N. Cheshire, on the roman road from Kinderton, contains Altrincham-179, with Agden, Ashley, Baguley, Bollington, Carrington, Dunham-Massey, Hale, Partington and Timperley. Acres 18,660,—of tnsph. 690; pop. 9373 + 117, and 549 + 9; poor r. 71L (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 3270L; charities 487L of which 78L to school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Ches.) val. 460L, patr. Bishop; church, which belonged to Birkenhead priory, is ancient, with tower commanding a fine view, and tomb of Booth, first Lord Delamere, who taking arms too early for Ch. II. 1659, was defeated by Lambert.

Bowen's Court (18) near Kildrery, N. Cork,—Bowen, Esq.

Bowent, or *Bowbint*, River, or *Colledge Burn* () N. Northmbrld. abounding with fine pebbles and trout, rises in the Cheviots, and joins R. Glen near Kirk Newton.

BOWER par. 10 m. NW. of Wick-282, NE. *Caitness*, watered by lochs Alterwall and Scarn-clete. Size 11 m. by 3, rising towards Heather Cow cairn, which commands a fine view; pop. 1689 + 7; real prop. 4379L; for poor 77L. Living (Presb. Caitness) val. 191L, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt. Cairns and the Stone Lud danish pillar, are seen.

BOWER (14) 1 m. SE. of Melksham, Mid. Wills. near B. House, Col. Richards.

BOWER-ASHTON hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. NE. Somerset. 3 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Ashtou Court, Sir J. Smyth, Bt. *B.-CHALK* par. (15) Chalk hund. S. Wills. 7 m. SW. of Wilton -84. Acres 3120; pop. 447 + 7; poor r. 234L (Wilton U.); real prop. 2437L. Holy Trinity Vic. with Broad-Chalk. *B. Court* (55) 4 m. SW. of Bewdley, NW. Worcester. *B. EAST* and *WEST*, hmlts. (20) near Bridgewater-139, Mid. Somerset. *B. Hall* (47) 2 m. E. of Clare, N. Essex, on R. Stour, E. A. Stephens, Esq. formerly seat of the Bendishes and Knivets. *B. HEATH* (46) 8 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, W. Herts. a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds. *B.-HINTON* hmlt. (18) with Hurst, Martock par. E. Somerset. 2 m. NE. of S. Petherton-130. Pop. 688. *B. House* (1) 2 m. N. of Romford, SW. Essex, — Masterman, Esq. *B. House* (6) near Staplehurst, S. Kent, Mrs. E. Ottaway.

Bowderdale () W. side of Wast Water, SW. *Cumbrld.* under the Haycocks, from which Nether Beck runs down to the lake.

Bowderdale, or *Boutherdale* () 3 m. W. of Ravenstonedale, Mid. Westmrld.

BOWERLAND (25) 3 m. SW. of Okehampton -195, W. Devon.

BOWERS (73) 4 m. N. of Eccleshall-148, NW. Stafford. *B. Bent*, 1 m. E. near Gd. Junct. rail.

P. BOWERS-GIFFORD par. (1) Barstable hund. S. Essex. 4 m. SW. of Rayleigh-32, near Canvey isld. and R. Thames. Acres 2230, marshy; pop. 249 + 1; poor r. 158L (Billericay U.); real prop. 4156L. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 564L, patr. Mrs. Curtis of B. Hall.

Bowershall (81) 2 m. S. of Bakewell, NW. Derby.

P. Bowes par. () Gilling wap. N. R. York. 4 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246, containing Gillmouby, B.-Cross hmlt., and 7 others, on R. Greta near God's bridge (a natural one, 15 ft. span), and once a mkt. town, is the ancient *Lavatra* on the roman road to Brough, and has on the site of a camp

the remains of the castle built by Alan, the black Earl of Richmond, who had a gallows and a through toll here. Acres 13,440, — of tnsph. 16,090; pop. 850, and 763, decreasing; poor r. 224*L*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 8296*L*; charities 266*L*, of which 261*L*. to Hutchinson's gram. school and hosp. St. Giles Cur. (Rip.) val. 90*L*, patr. T. Harrison, Esq. of *B. House*; church, partly Norman, with font, and the grave of Mallet's "Edwin and Emma." Many coins, and inscribed stones (one of which, Camden says, had been used as a communion-table), have been found.

Bowes (1) near Chipping-Ongar, *W. Essex*, J. Barlow, Esq.

Bowes Manor (1) 2 m. NW. of Tottenham, *NE. Middlesex*, seat of Lord Chancellor Truro (late Sir T. Wilde).

Bowhill, 3 m. W. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk*. Duke of Buccleugh.

Bowl Farm (7) 1 m. NW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

Bowland Bridge () 6 m. WSW. of Kendal, *SW. Westmrd.* *B. Bridge*, 3½ m. NW. by N. of Galashiels, *NE. Selkirk*, on Gala Water, and Hawick rail. *B. FOREST*, HIGH, tnsph. () Slaidburn par. *W.R. York*. 9 m. SW. of Settle -235, contains Dunsap and Batrrix, within the verge of Bowland or Bolland forest, which is watered by R. Hodder, included the pars. of Slaidburn and Mitton, and part of Whalley on both sides of the border, and belonged to the honour of Clitheroe. Acres 17,800, bare; pop. 181; poor r. 102*L* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 2901*L*. *Browseholme hall*, seat of T. L. Parker, Esq., hereditary forester. This tract is now enclosed and cultivated, but contained wild deer as late as 1812. *B. FOREST*, Low tnsph. () Whalley par. near the above, contains Harrop. Pop. 330; poor r. 146*L*; real prop. 3778*L*. *B. & LITTLE*, tnsph. () with Leagram, Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217, under Bleasdale, near the above. Acres 7960; pop. 133; poor r. 72*L*; real prop. 3395*L*.

BOWLD hmlt. (44) Idbury par. *NW. Oxford*. 5 m. NNW. of Burford-73. Pop. 59.

BOWLEES () Darlington ward, *W. Durham*, 11 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246, on *B. Burn* which runs into R. Tees.

BOWLER GREEN (8) 3 m. N. of Haslemere-42, *SW. Surrey*.

BOWLEY tnsph. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. SE. of Leominster-137. Pop. 206. *B. Lane*, 1 m. S. of *B. Town*, ½ m. S.

BOWLING tnsph. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Bradford-196, contains Dudley Hill. Acres 1240; pop. 8918+296, in the cloth trade, stone quarries, coal and iron mines; houses 1717; poor r. 1352*L* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 7984*L*. St. John Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*L*, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, J. Sturge, Esq., was the head quarters of the Earl of Newcastle when he defeated Fairfax on Adwalton Moor, 1642.

BOWLING-BAY vil. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 4 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58, a sub-port to Glasgow, on *B. Bay*, in R. Clyde, at the end of the Forth canal, with a revolving light. Pop. 182. *B. Green Farm* (19) 2 m. SE. of Farington-68, *NW. Berks*. *B. Green House* (1) near Woodford, *SW. Essex*, J. Boote, Esq. *B. Green House* (54) near Bromsgrove, *NE. Worcester*, G. P. Rufford, Esq. *B. GREEN*, extr. par. (8) in Guildford boro, *W. Surrey*. Pop. 5.

Bowl's Barrow (15) near Heytesbury, *SW. Wilt.* and the Golden Barrow, Knook Castle, and other remains, is 150 ft. long by 10 high.

Bowmont Water, rises in Cocklaw hill, one of the Cheviots, *E. Roxburgh*. and runs 12 m. to the Glen at Kirk-Newton, *NW. Northmbrld*. Trout abound in it.

P. BOWMORE, or *KILARROW*, par. in Mid. Islay, *W. Argyll*, near Loch Indaal, includes Kilmeny, Bridgend, Port Askeg, and is watered by Rs. Sorn and Laggan. Size 17 m. by 8, flattish, with lime, slate, marl, etc.; pop. 4026 (decreasing) linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 8874*L*. Living, (presb. Islay) val. 296*L*, patr. Crown. Isla Ho. — Campbell, Esq. From "St. Marrow."

BOWNESS, or *BOULNESS*, or *BOLNESS* () Cumberland ward, *NW. Cumberld*. 10 m. SW. of Longtown-309, where ship canal joins Solway Frith, contains Anthorn, Drumburgh, and Fingland, on the site of the roman *Tunnocehum*, the final station on Severus's wall, — that of Hadrian ending a little sooner at *Gabrocentum* or Drumburgh. Acres 10,830; pop. 1488+29, — of town 624+24; poor r. 229*L*. (Wigton U.); real prop. 1671*L*; charities 24*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Carl.) val. 393*L*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, as well as many houses, built of the ruins of the wall — which can be still traced in many parts. Coins and inscriptions have been found, and a roman way went to Maryport. *Bowness* is also the name of the whole peninsula between the Frith and Wampool bay. *Bowness* () 8 m. ESE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumberld*, on Ennerdale Water. *Bowness*, or *Bulness*, *Knott* () E. side of Bassenthwaite water, *Mid. Cumberld*.

P. BOWNESS hmlt. () Undermillbeck tnsph. *W. Westmrd*. 7 m. WNW. of Kendal-261, on the E. side of Windermere, where the Kendal rail. ends, a pleasant resting-place for tourists, commanding a fine view. Pop. employed in fishing and export of slate. It contains a gram. school (56*L*) found. 1656, and the par. church of Windermere. *B. House*, E. Swinburne, Esq.

Bownham House (34) 2 m. S. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester*.

Bowood tythg. (18) Netherbury par. *W. Dorset*. 2 m. SW. of Beaminster-137.

Bowood liberty, ext. par. (14, 34) Calne hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 2 m. SW. of Calne-87, was part of Pewisham forest, in which Jas. I. hunted, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1320; pop. 68; poor r. 12*L*. (Calne U.); real prop. 772*L*. *B. House*, Marquis of Lansdown, was partly designed by Adams, and has, among other treasures, Raphael's 'St. Jno. Baptist,' Westmacott's 'Hagar,' a fine Gainsboro', panel landscapes by Stanfield, portraits of Sir W. Petty, etc., and of the 1st Marquis, sometime premier, with a curious one of Cromwell on gold leaf. In the beautiful grounds is an echo which repeats four times, a lake of 30 acres, and a mausoleum.

Bowrington (36) near Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*, and Llynvi ironworks, belongs to Dr. Bowring.

BOWSCALE tnsph. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumberld*. 8 m. NE. of Keswick-291, on R. Calder, near Souter fell and Greystoke park. Pop. 51.

BOWSERS (47) 2 m. S. of Linton, *NW. Essex*. *BOWSIEFAULD* vil. Dunnichen par. *SE. Forfar*. 4 m. SE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 109.

BOWTHORPE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Norwich-108. Acres, with Bawburgh, 2070; pop. 34; poor r. 9*L*. (Forehoe Incorp.). St. Michael's *Dor. Cur.* with Earliham; church, for some time, till 1635, used as a granary.

BOWTHORPE tnsph. () Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Howden-180, is joined to MENTHORPE. Pop. 38. *B. House*, —

BOWTHWAITE hmlt. () Fountain's Earth tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212.

Box hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Minchinhampton-98.

P. Box par. (34) Chippenham hund. *W. Wilts.* a station on Gt. West. rail, near *B. Tunnel*, 4m. WSW. of Corsham, 101 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London, contains Box-QUARRIES (whence good Bath stone is got), and 6 other hmlts. Acres 4130, in a beautiful vale with cream-coloured lias, etc.; pop. 2274 + 72; poor r. 868L (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 9155L; charities Speke's school 75L. St. Thom. & Becket *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 348L, patr. Rev. H. Horlock, vicar; church, has a tomb to Mrs. Bowdler. Across the *B. Rivulet*, is the Middle Hill Spa, now neglected, and at Cherry Court many roman remains have been found. The *Tunnel*, one of the largest of the kind, is 1 m. 1408 yds. long, by 10 yds. wide, with a fall of 50 ft. per mile. *B. Hall*, W. Northey, Esq.

Box END (52) 3 m. WSW. of Bedford-50. *W. Beds.*

BOX AND STOCKBRIDGE HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. and benefices of Aldingbourne *vic.*, Appledram *cur.*, Boxgrove *v.*, Donnington *v.*, Earham *v.*, New Fishbourne, Hunston *v.*, Merston *rect.*, W. Hampnett *v.*, N. Mundham *v.*, Oving *v.*, Rumbold's Wyke, and Up-Waltham *v.*; acres 21,320, pop. 4807, houses 967.

Box Hill (8) 1 m. NE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, near Norbury Park, Betchworth, and R. Mole, which here for a while runs under ground (hence its name), stands among the fine country around the Surrey hills, and commands a view from the S. Downs of Sussex to the N. of London. Some large box trees crown the top. Under it is Holmdale, the retreat of the Britons in saxon times, where red deer were found till Ch. II.

Box-TREE quarter (62) Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*, near Tamworth-115. Pop. 558.

BOXDEN. See BOSDEN, *Cheshire*.

BOXFORD par. (13) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 4 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Lambourn, contains Westbrook. Acres 2880; pop. 612; poor r. 499L (Newb. U.); real prop. 3321L; charities, various small ones. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 761L, patr. Rev. Dr. Wells.

P. Boxford par. (48) Babergh and Cosford hunds. *S. Suffolk*, contains Hadleigh-64. Acres 2450; pop. 1121 + 4; poor r. 303L (Cosford U.); real prop. 4940L; charities 91L, of which 33L to Q. Eliz.'s gram. school. St. Mary *rect.* (Ely) val. 710L, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. 21 Dec.

BOXGROVE par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Chichester-62, near Goodwood, contains Crocker-Hill, E. Hampnett, Seabeach, Strellington, and Halnaker, which, now belonging to Duke of Richmond, was given by Hen. I. to Rob. de Haye, who about 1117 found the priory as a cell to L'Essay ab. Normandy. Acres 3410; pop. 736, decreasing; poor r. 280L (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 5004L; charities 184L, of which 115L to countess Derby's almshs. and 56L to school. St. Mary and St. Blase *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 687L, patr. Duke of Richmond; church, early eng. with norman remains, was attached to the priory, and has tombs of Hen. I.'s queen Adeliza and her daughters, also a Poyning's, a Delawarr, and Countess Derby and other Morleys—all of whom had the manor. *B. Priory*, Rev. Canon Webber, near the site of the old building. $\star$ **B. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices marked in Box, Bosham, Manhood, Westbourne, hunds.

BOXLEY par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathes, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Maidstone-34, near *B. Hill*, once a mkt. town, was given by Rich. I.

to the mitred abbey founded here 1146, by W. d'Ypres, which at the dissolution was granted to Sir T. Wyatt. Acres 5970, part in hops, warren, and including Penenden heath; pop. 1398, in the papermills, some of the best in the kingdom; poor r. 700L (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 9871L; charities 4L. All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 834L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church large, with tombs of the Wyatts and others. The abbey was famous for an ingenious automaton rood or cross, and a figure of St. Rumbold, which were publicly burnt at the Reformation. *B. Abbey*, Lady M. Finch; *B. House*, —; *B. Grange*, —.

P. Boxmoor (7) a station on Lond. and Birm. rail. *W. Herts.* 2 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead, 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar of H.-Hempstead.

BOXSTEAD (46) 3 m. SW. of Dunstable-33, *S. Beds.*

Boxted par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Neyland-57, on R. Stour. Acres 3120, part heath; pop. 856 + 2; poor r. 274L (Lexden U.); real prop. 5106L; charities 10L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 190L, patr. Bp. London; church, has a mon. of Sir J. Poley, with a frog under the left ear. *B. Hall*, G. Poley, Esq. $\star$ **Boxted par.** (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Clare-56, on R. Stour. Acres 1580; pop. 200; poor r. 174L (Sudbury U.); real prop. 1691L; charities 11L. Living, a *Rect.* with Hartest. *B. Hall*, —.

BOXTEDS (7) 2 m. NW. of Hemel-Hempstead -23, *W. Herts.* near Boxmoor.

Boxwell par. (35) with Leighterton, Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 5 m. W. of Tetbury-98, near Lasboro' park on the Coteswolds, has some box plantations, and was the site of a nunnery destroyed by the Danes. Acres 2210; pop. 334 + 4; poor r. 46L (Tetbu. U.); real prop. 2567L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) with Leighterton, val. 350L, patr. Rev. R. Huntley, rector, of *B. Court*.

Boxworth par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge*. 7 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 2000; pop. 326 + 4; poor r. 212L (St. Ives U.); real prop. 2968L; charities 2L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 350L, patr. G. Thornhill, Esq.; church, has a tomb of Sanderson, the blind professor of mathematics.

BOYANNAGH. See BOYONNAGH, *Galway*.

BOYATT tythg. (11) Otterbourne par. *Mid. Hants*. 4 m. S. of Winchester-62. Pop. 160.

Boyce Court (43) 2 m. NNW. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* on Herefd. canal.

BOYCOTT tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 33.

BOYCUTT, or BOYCOT, hmlt. (45) Stowe par. *Oxford*, locally in *Bucks*. 2 m. NW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 35.

BOYDEN. See BAYDEN, *Glamorgan*. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanguynd.

BOYDEN END (51) 7 m. N. of Clare-56, *W. Suffolk*.

BOYDSTONEFARM, W. Kilbride par. *NW. Ayr*. 8 m. NW. of Irvine-50. Pop. 33.

BOYLAGE BARONY (56-9) *W. Donegal*, contains part of pars. of Inishkeel, with Glenties, Lower Killybogs, Lettermacaward, and Templecrove; acres 158,479, pop. 22,845, houses 4005.

Boydland Hall (66) 9 m. S. of Norwich, *SE. Norfolk*, late Hon. Adml. F. P. Irby.

BOYLE BARONY (11, etc.) *N. Roscommon*, contains the pars. of Ardcan, Boyle, with Boyle, Esternow, Kilbryan, Killukin, with part of Carrick-on-Shannon, Killumod, Kilronan, with Ballyfarman, Keadeaw and Tumna with Battlebridge; acres 82,559, pop. 40,129, houses 7060.

Was called Moylurg, and was the country of the McDermots.

P. M. A. BOYLE or ASSYLIN par. (6 etc.) Boyle bar. *N. Rosconn.* 84 m. NW. of Dublin, on *B. River*, near the Curlew hills, grew out of the abbey found. 1148, and sent 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 20,736, with bog, lime, and freestone,—of town 237; pop. 2591, and 3235 (decreasing) in a good general trade; houses 495, with church, 4 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, savings bk. (22,560*l.* from 609 depositors), barracks, market-house, dispensary, Union poor house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 7 others united, val. 506*l.*, patr. Bishop. The town, which is a nominal borough under charter from Jas. II., belongs to Lord Lorton, of Rockingham House, a fine seat on lough Key; near the bridge is the stump of a *round tower*, and the beautiful remains of the abbey are in the grounds of Tangier, seat of Capt. Robertson. The '*Roscommon Gazette*' is published here; and Carolan the bard was buried at Kiltonan 1741. Boyle *P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Rosconn.*, *Mayo*, and *Sligo*, with 19 guardians; acres 166,373, pop. 71,355, ho. room for 770, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3881 (besides 19,279 out-door), expend. 11,008*l.*, pop. rated 81,498*l.* *Fairs*, 6 Mar. 3 Apr. 30 May, 25 July, 16 Aug. 1 Oct. 25 Nov. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Boyle Farm (8) near Thames Ditton, *N. Surrey*, seat of the late Lord H. Fitzgerald.

Boyle River (5) rises out of lough Garra, *NW. Rosconn.* and passing Boyle (as above), runs 13 m. through lough Key, and a series of small lakes, to the Shannon, above Carrick-on-Shannon.

BOYLSTONE par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby*. 6 m. S. of Ashborne-139. Acres 1360; pop. 343 + 1; poor r. 148*l.* (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 2933*l.*; charities 3*l.*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.), val. 260*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Hurst.

BOYNDIE par. 3 m. SW. of Bauff-156, *NE. Banff*, between *B.-burn* and *Boyne burn*, contains Whitehills, on Moray Frith. Size, 5 m. by 2, or 3000 acres, partly arable; pop. 1501, many fishermen; real prop. 2622*l.*; for poor 213*l.* Living (Presb. Fordyce), val. 205*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield, chief heritor, through the Ogilvies, who were seated at *Boyne Castle*, now in ruins, on the *Burn*. Red Well is an excellent mineral water.

Boyndie House, 6 m. SW. of Fraserburgh, *NE. Aberdeen*.

Boyne House (6) near Tonbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*, G. Palmer, Esq. *B. Lodge* (36) near Trim, *SW. Meath* and *B. View* and *B. Park*.

Boyne River (8) the *Bubinda* of Ptolemy, memorable in history for the battle fought 1 July, 1690, on its banks, near Oldbridge, in which our great deliverer Will III. defeated Jas. II. rises in the par. and bar. of Carbury, *NW. Kildare*, about 65 m. from the sea, and passing through *Meath* by Trim, Navan, Slane, and Drogheda, falls into the Irish Sea 4 m. below Drogheda, where is a coast gd. station, and 3 fixed *lights* on timber frames put up 1842, 28 to 40 ft. high, to lead over the bar, which has 2 to 9 ft. water. Principal branches are the Mattock and Blackwater; total fall from Kinnafad Br. 237 ft. It is navigable to Slane, and thence by canal to Navan; tonnage (1833) upwards 45,954, of which 38,000 were coals, tolls 2806*l.*,—downwards 31,847, tolls 2024*l.* An obelisk on a rock on the N. bank, put up 1736, and rising 150 ft. above the river, marks the spot where Schomberg fell.

BOYNTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 2690; pop. 100; poor r. 18*l.* (Bridlington U.) real prop. 1799*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (York) val. 141*l.*, patr.

Sir G. Strickland, Bt., of *B. Hall*, which has a pavilion above it commanding fine views of sea and land.

BOYOUNAGH par. (6, 7, etc.) Ballymoe and Tyaquin bars, *N. Galway*, contains Glenamadda -144, B. Beg, etc. Acres 15,822, boggy; pop. 5288 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkerrin.

Boysack, 6 m. N. by W. of Arbroath, *E. Forfar*. W. Carnegie, Esq. near the rail.

BOYSTOWN, or **BALTIBOYS**, par. (10-1, 16-7) Lower Talbotstown bar. *NW. Wicklow*, 3 m. S. of Blessington, on R. Liffey. Acres 25,134, chiefly mountain, with granite and slate quarries; pop. 3644 + 48. Living, a *Vic.* with Blessington. Baltiboys, Col. Smith; and other seats.

BOYTHORPE tnsbp. () Foxholes par. 11 m. WNW. of Burlington-206. See **FOXHOLES**.

BOYTON par. (25) Stratton hund. *Cornwall*, and Bk. Torrington hund. *Devon*. 5 m. N. of Launceston-213, on Bude canal and R. Tamar. Acres 5120 (or 3710), dunstone; pop. 600 + 5; poor r. 145*l.* (Launceston U.) real prop. 2726*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Prideaux. Bradridge (the old seat of the Hoblynys) and Beardon are now farmhouses. At Northcott lived Agnes Rest, a protestant martyr of Mary's time. *Fair*, 5 Aug. *BOYTON* par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Orford-90, near R. Alde's mouth, or Orford haven. Acres 1890; pop. 239 + 1; poor r. 209*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 1735*l.*; charities, Warner's almsh. for 16. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Trustees. *BOYTON* par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, contains Corton, on R. Willy. Acres 4580; pop. 360; poor r. 218*l.* (Warminster U.); real prop. 2835*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 549*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon.; church, b. 1301, with an ancient font. *B. House*, A. B. Lambert, Esq., as old as Jas. I.'s time.

Boyton Hall (47) 7 m. WNW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*. *B. New Hall* (1 or 47) 4 m. NW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near *B. Cross*.

BOYTONRATH, or **LAGINSTOWN**, par. (68) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*. 4½ m. SSW. of Cashel-100. Acres 991; pop. 255. Living, an improper Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.).

BOZAIR vil. (6) Stockbury par. *N. Kent*, 7 m. SE. of Rochester-29.

P. BOZEAT (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northampton*. 6 m. S. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 2400; pop. 845 + 3; poor r. 466*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2742*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) with Strixton, val. 183*l.* patr. Earl Spencer.

Braagh (*St.*) *Ruins* (43) 4 m. SSW. of Wexford, *S. Wexfd.* in the harbour.

Braal Castle, near Halkirk, *N. Caithness*, on Thurso Water, an old seat of the earls of Caithness.

Braan, or *Brand River*, Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth*. rises in Monzie, and joins R. Tay at Dunkeld, passing over a fall near Ossian's hall, and another at the Rumbling bridge.

Brabazon Park (62) near Swineford, *E. Mayo*, seat of the late Sir W. Brabazon, Bt.

P. BRABOURNE, **EAST** and **WEST**, par. (3) Bircholt franchise, Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. E. of Ashford-53, was a mkt. tn. belong. to Aymer de Valence, now to the Honeywoods of Evington. Acres 3640, wet clay soil, part in hops; pop. 889 + 22; poor r. 411*l.* (E. Ashf. U.) real prop. 4703*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) with Monk's Horton, val. 320*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng., has tombs of the Scotts, who held the manor, and in ch.yard, in Evelyn's time, stood a yew 59 ft. in girth. Near *B. Lees* warren are the large barracks. *Fair*, 31 May.

Brabsterdorrán, 5 m. ENE. of Halkirk, *N. Caithn.*
Brabsternire, or *Brabster*, *Cast.* 6 m. NNW. of
Keiss, *NE. Caithness*. a seat of the Sinclairs.

P. BRACADALE par. in Skye, *W. Inverness*. 17 m.
NW. of Broadford-211, on *Loch B.*, which is 5 m.
by 1, and has good anchorage, includes Soay,
Vniary, Haversay, Oransay islds. Size about
17 m. by 5, hilly, rising towards the Coolin range;
pop. 1824 + 5; real prop. 2479*l.*; for poor 166*l.*
Living (Presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. McLeod of
McLeod. Many of the people are supposed to
have the gift of second sight.

Bracchium of the Romans, is supposed to be
BAINBRIDGE, *York*. or near it.

BRACE-MEOLE par. (61) Condoover hund. and
Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop.* 1 m. S. of Shrews-
bury-153, contains Newton, Nobold, and Pulley,
and the Shrewsbury house of industry. Pop.
1197; poor r. 185*l.* (Shrewsb. Incorp.) All Saints
Vic. (Hertf.) val. 361*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Bather, vicar.
BRACEBOROUGH par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lin-*
coln. 4 m. S. of Bourne-97, on R. Glen, contains
Shillingthorpe. Acres 2230; pop. 231 + 1; poor
r. 98*l.* (Stamford U.); real prop. 2363*l.* St. Mar-
garet *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRACEBRIDGE par. (83) Lincoln lib. *W. Lin-*
coln. 2 m. S. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 127; real prop.
3985*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 203*l.*, patr.
Mrs. Bromhead.

P. BRACEBY par. (70) Grantham Soke, *SW.*
Lincoln. 3 m. W. of Folkham-106. Acres 970;
pop. 155 + 3; poor r. 107*l.* (Granth. U.); real
prop. 1243*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* with Grantham.

Braes Leigh (55) near Bransford chapel, *W.*
Worcest.

BRACEWELL par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R.*
York. 8 m. W. of Skipton-216, contains Stock.
Acres 1920, with limestone quarries; pop. 153;
poor r. 88*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2418*l.* St.
Michael *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey.
The 'king's parlour,' in an old house here, was a
retreat of Hen. VI.

BRACKEN tnsph. () Kilnwick par. *E. R.*
York. 5 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 460;
pop. 33; poor r. 2*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 940*l.*

BRACKEN-HILL hmlt. (85) Roos par. *E. R.*
York. 5 m. N. of Patrington-192.

BRACKENBER hmlt. () Shap par. *NW. West-*
mrld. near Shap-277.

BRACKENBOROUGH () 6 m. NNW. of Pen-
rith, *E. Cumbri.* **BRACKENBOROUGH** par.
(84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of
Louth-143, a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres
890; pop. 63 + 2; poor r. 23*l.* (Louth U.); real
prop. 848*l.*

BRACKENFIELD tnsph. (82) Morton par. *Mid.*
Derby. 4 m. E. of Matlock-144. Pop. 459 + 9;
poor r. 115*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 3608*l.*
Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Rector.

BRACKENFOOT, or **BRACKENTHWAYTE**, hmlt.
() Ripton tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. W. of
Wetherby-194.

BRACKENHILL tnsph. () Arthuret par. *N. Cum-*
brid. 4 m. E. of Longtown-309, contains Easton,
once a par.

BRACKENHOLME tnsph. (86) with Woodhall,
Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of
Howden-180, on R. Derwent. Acres 1050; pop.
77; poor r. 21*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1368*l.*

BRACKENTHWAYTE tnsph. () Lorton chply.
W. Cumbri. 7 m. W. of Keswick-291, between
Grisdale Pike and Lowes Water. Pop. 116; poor r.
51*l.* (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 1007*l.* **BRACK-**
ENTHWAYTE () 3 m. ESE. of Wigton-303,
Mid. Cumbri. **BRACKENTHWAYTE** () 5 m.
S. of Brampton-311, *NE. Cumbri.*

BRACKHOLY. See **PETTY, Inverness.**

Brackenstown (11) near Swords, *Mid. Dublin.*
Rd. Manders, Esq.

Brachet Castle, 2 m. S. of Strathaven, *N. Lanark.*
BRACKHILL vil. () Trughanacmy bar. *Mid.*
Kerry, near Miltown-197. Pop. 215.

Bracklesham Bay (9) 6 m. SW. of Chiches-
ter, *SW. Sussex*, near Selsey bill, where several
vertebrae of a fish 20 ft. long, have been found
in the clay.

P. M. BRACKLEY-ST. JAMES and **ST. PETER**
pars. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton.*
19 m. SW. of Northampton, 63 from London, a
polling place and ancient town, on R. Ouse, was
a staple for wool, and from the time of Edw. VI.
a borough returning 2 members until disfran-
chised by the Reform bill, and under charter
from Edw. II. is governed by a mayor, 6 alder-
men, 26 burgesses. Acres, including Halne, 2790,
(of boro' 4197); pop. 2121 + 1, in the manufact.
of lace and shoes; houses 428, of stone, in a long street
on a hill side, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town-hall
built by the 1st duke of Bridgewater on the site of
the old cross, bank, St. John's hospital found. by
Rob. le Bossu (now belonging to Magdalen Coll.
Oxon.) with its chapel and a modern hall contain-
ing 105 blazoned shields, free sch., Crewe's almsh.
(36*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1138*l.* on
6147*l.*; real prop. 6429*l.*; charities 173*l.*, of which
Feoffe's estate 127*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 359*l.*,
patr. Duke of Sutherland; church, early eng. with
fine tower and font; St. James's ch. has a round
norman font with grotesque figures. Of St. Leo-
nard's hosp. there are no remains. In 1249, and
later, tournaments were held at Bayard's Green,
in the first of which the foreign knights defeated
the English; in 1264 the barons met to treat with
John, without success; Clarke, a contributor to
Walton's 'Polyglot,' was a native (1624-69);
and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Ellesmere,
through the Bridgwaters. It had a castle, the
'dykes and hills whereof' were seen by Leland.
Brack. P. L. Union, contains the pars etc. of
Biddlesdon, Turweston, Wesbury in *Bucks.*,—Fin-
mere, Midbury in *Oxon.*,—and Aynho, Brackley-
St. James and St. Peter, Crowton, Culworth,
Evenley, Eydon, Farthinghoe, Greatworth, Helm-
don, Hinton, King's Sutton, Marstone-St. Law-
rence, Morton Pinkney, Newbottle, Radstone,
Stean, Sulgrave, Syresham, Thenford, Thorpe
Mandeville, Whitfield with Astwell, and Falcutt,
Edgcott, Stuchbury in *Northampton.*; acres 55,860,
pop. 13,425, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1569 (out-
door 1381), expend. 7788*l.*, prop. rated 68,430*l.*
Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whit-
field; pop. 13,425 + 17. The *New County Court*
district corresponds with the Registry. **BRACK.**
DEANERY, archd. of Northampton, dioc. of Peter-
boro' contains the benefices marked in King's
Sutton, Chipping-Warden, Green's-Norton hunds.
with Abthorpe vic. Patishall v.

Bracklin, or *Brackland, Falls*, on the Keltie
burn, Callander par. *SW. Perth.* near the braes of
Doune, are 50 ft. down, and crossed by a small
rustic bridge, with Ben Ledi in the distance.

Bracklin House (14) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*,
seat of R. Featherstonehaugh, Esq. near *B. Bog.*

BRACKLEINTOWN vil. () Ballymoe bar. *NE.*
Galway.

Bracklounagh Hill (51) Costello bar. *E. Sligo*,
is 309 ft. high.

P. BRACKNAL hmlt. (8) E. Hampstead par. *SE.*
Berks. 4 m. E. of Wokingham-31, has a church,
now building by Coe.

Bracks Farm (51) 6 m. NNW. of Newmarket,
E. Cambridge.

Braco, 2 m. NE. of Keith, *NE. Banff*.
P. BRACO vii. Muthill par. *S. Perth*. 5 m. SW. of Muthill-44, on Knaich Water. Pop. 370.
BRACO, West, Shotts par. *NE. Lanark*. 3 m. S. of Airdrie-32.

P. BRACON-ASH par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SW. of Norwich-108. Acres 950; pop. 293; poor r. 116L (*Henstead U.*); real prop. 2009L; charities, Woode's almsh. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 245L, patr. Mrs. E. Berney of *B. Hall*.

BRACONDALE hmlt. (66) Norwich city, *E. Norfolk*, seat of Mrs. Martineau.

BRACTON. See **BRATTON**, *Devon*.

BRADBORNE par. (72) Appletree and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. NNE. of Ashborne-139, contains Atlow, Ballidon, and Brassington *curs*, Aldwark, and Lea-Hall. Acres 6400 with limestone; pop. 303 + 1; poor r. 88L (*Ashbourne U.*); real prop. 2693L; charities 21L. All Saints Vic. (*Lich.*) val. with Ballidon 119L, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has Norman tower. Roman coins have been found. *B. Hall*, Rev. G. Buxton; Tissington, Sir H. Fitzherbert, Bt.

Bradbourne House (6) near Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, Sir J. Twisden, Bt., was bought by Judge Twisden, of whom there are portraits. *B. House* (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, E. Douglas, Esq.

BRADBURY tnsph. () Sedgefield par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. NNE. of Darlington-241, a station on York and Berwick rail. 274½ m. from London, commands fine prospects. Acres 1970; pop. 167 + 2; poor r. 54L (*Sedgef. U.*); real prop. 2130L.

BRADBY tnsph. (71) Repton par. *S. Derby*. 2 m. E. of Burton-125. See **BRETBY** or **BRETHBY**.

BRADDAN. See **KIRK BRADDAN**, *I. of Man*.

BRADDEN par. (53) Green's-Norton hund. *SW. Northmptn*. 3 m. W. of Towcester-60, a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 1000; pop. 171; poor r. 153L (*Towces. U.*); real prop. 1544L; charities 55L. *St. Michael Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 227L, patr. Rev. C. Ives, rector, — some time held by Bp. Van Mildert. *B. House*, C. Ives, Esq.

Braddon's (22) near Torquay, *S. Devon*, and *B. Hill*.

Bradebusk Priory, or *Spittle*, i. e. hospital (71) Gonalston par. *E. Notts*, found. by Will. Heriz, time of Hen. III. is now in ruins.

Bradford of the Saxons, is **BRADFORD**, *Wilts*.

BRADENHAM par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks*. 4 m. NW. of High Wycombe-29. Acres 830; pop. 226; poor r. 107L (*Wycombe U.*); real prop. 1425L; charities, Pye's for education, etc. *St. Botolph Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 190L, patr. Mrs. Hearle. *B. House*, B. D'Israeli, Esq. M. P. formerly Lord Windsor's seat (where he received Eliz. in her progress 1566), and latterly of the author of 'Curiosities of Literature,' who died here 1848.

BRADENHAM, EAST, par. (66) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Watton-31. Acres 2120; pop. 363; poor r. 320L (*Swaffham U.*); real prop. 3219L; charities 11L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 278L, patr. J. Ardlington, Esq.; church, of flint. *B. Hall*, W. Haggard, Esq. *B. West*, par. (66) as above, ½ m. NW. Acres 1790; pop. 364; poor r. 310L; real prop. 3032L; charities 24L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Norw.*) val. 290L, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, of flint. *B. Grove*, 1 m. N. under *B. Hill*.

Bradenstoke Abbey (34) 6 m. NE. Chippenham, *N. Wilts*, in Bradon forest, now a farm-house, was found. in the Norman style 1142 by Walter d'Evreux, and after the dissolution came to the Methuens.

VOL. I.

BRADENEY (61) 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, *E. Salop*, J. Marshall, Esq.

Bradcs, 16 m. N. of Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, in Cantire.

BRADSTONE par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 630; pop. 126; poor r. 91L (*Blof. U.*); real prop. 1048L. *St. Michael Rect.* with Strumpshaw.

Bradfield River () falls into R. Teme, near Leintwardine, *S. Salop*.

P. BRADFIELD par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*. 7 m. W. of Reading-38, on a branch of R. Thames, has fine prospects, and the remains of an abbey found. by King Ina before 699. Acres 4270; pop. 1042 + 19; poor r. 509L; real prop. 5182L; charities 32L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 788L, patr. Rev. T. Stephens, rector, of *B. House*. Living, some time held by Bp. Lloyd, and Pordage, a leader of the Boehmenists; church, of flint. *B. Hall*, Rev. J. Connop. *Brad. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Goring, Mapledurham, Whitchurch in *Oxon.*—Mortimer-West-End in *Hants.*—and Aldermaston, Ashmampstead, Basildon, Beedham, Bradfield, Bucklebury Burghfield, Englefield, Frilsham, Padworth, Pangbourne, Purley Standford (Dingley and Mortimer), Stratley, Sulham, Sulhamstead (Abbot's and Bannister), Tidmarsh, Tilehurst, Ufton, Yattendon with Graizeley and Wokefield in *Berks.*; acres 66,635, pop. 15,557, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2074 (out-door 1629), expend. 9716L, pop. rated 80,094L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Yattendon; pop. 15,555 + 96. It belongs to Reading New County district.

P. BRADFIELD par. (48) Tendering hund. *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour, near E. Union rail. Acres 2270; pop. 995 + 3; poor r. 367L (*Tendr. U.*); real prop. 4619L. *St. Lawrence Vic.* with Mistley. Speaker Grimston of Ch. II.'s time was a native. *B. Lodge*, 1½ m. SSW. *Fair*, last Mon. July. *BRADFIELD* par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of N. Walsingham-125. Acres 630; pop. 195; poor r. 86L (*Tunstead Incorp.*); real prop. 1145L. *St. Giles* one half *Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 127L, patr. Lord Suffolk; the other half a *don. Cur.* with Thorpe Market. *BRADFIELD* chprly. (81) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162, near Manch. rail. under *B. Point*, which is 1246 ft. high, contains *NETHER-B.*, *B. DALE*, and 16 other hmlts. Acres 33,730, hilly and barren; pop. 6318 + 81, in the cutlery trade; poor r. 1305L (*Wortley U.*); real prop. 15,287L. Living, a *Cur.* (*York*) val. 186L, patr. Vicar. Near the saxon camp roman remains have been found. *Fairs*, 17 June, 9 Dec.

P. BRADFIELD-COMBUST, or **BURNT BRADFIELD**, par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, was the site of a building (belonging to Bury abbey), which was burnt 1327. Acres 590; pop. 192 + 5; poor r. 171L (*Thingoe U.*); real prop. 1551L. All Saints' *Rect.* (*Ely*) val. 180L, patr. Rev. H. Hasted. *B. Hall*, Miss Young, formerly seat of Arthur Young, the great agricultural writer. *B.-St. CLARE* par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1190; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 124L; real prop. 1400L. *St. Clare Rect.* (*Ely*) val. 275L, patr. Rev. H. Davers. *B. Hall*, 1 m. E. *B.-St. GEORGE*, par. as above, ½ m. NNE. Acres 2090; pop. 479; poor r. 183L; real prop. 2502L. *St. George Rect.* (*Ely*) val. with Kusbroke 550L, patr. Marq. of Bristol; church spire commands a view of about 60 churches. *B. House* (21) 3 m. NE. of Cullompton, *E. Devon*, W. H. Walround, Esq. built 16th century.

R

BRADFORD (30) 6 m. S. of Camelford-228, *E. Cornwall*.

BRADFORD par. (26) Bk. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Torridge. Acres 3670; pop. 530 + 5; poor r. 198*L*. (Holswort. U.); real prop. 2472*L*; charities 14*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 308*L*, patr. Rector of East Down, etc.; church, with plain circular door.

☞ *B. Pool*, near Drewsteignton, 8 m. ESE. of Okehampton, *Mid. Devon*. is an exhausted tin mine, and has a meet for the Eggesford hounds at *B. Brake*. ☞ BRADFORD tnsph. (88) Manchester boro' *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. E. of Manchester-183, a station on Sheffield rail. Acres 260; pop. 911 + 55.

☞ BRADFORD tnsph. () Bamborough par. *NE. Northbrid.* 3 m. ESE. of Belford-322. Pop. 34. ☞ BRADFORD tnsph. () Bolam par. *SE. Northbrid.* 9 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 38.

P. BRADFORD par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Wellington-148, on Br. and Ex. rail. Acres 1710; pop. 550 + 3; poor r. 278*L*. (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 4555*L*. St. Giles *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*L*, patr. Rev. W. Burridge, vicar.

BRADFORD HUNDRED (14, 19) *W. Wilts.* contains the pars of Gt. Bradford, Broughton-Gifford, Gt. Chalfield, Monkton-Farleigh, and Wingfield; acres 18,760, pop. 12,103, houses 2503.

P. M. BRADFORD, or GREAT B., par. (19) in the hund. as above, 27 m. NW. of Salisbury, 100 from London, near Gt. West. branch rail. the saxon *Bradenford*, and a petty sessions town, on R. Avon and Kennet canal, containing Atworth, Holt, and Winsley *curs.*, Leigh, Limpley Stoke, Trowle, and S. Wraxall, returned members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., was the site of a battle 652, in which Cenwal of Wessex, defeated Cuthred, and has the remains of an abbey found. 705, by St. Aldhelm, afterwards given to Shaftesbury abbey. Acres 11,740, fine chalk hills; pop. 10,565 + 46, — of town 3836, in the woollen cloth manufact. (for which it was noted in Leland's time), here called "fines" and "seconds"; houses 827, of stone, on the hill sides, with 4 churches, 9 chapels, a gaol (once a part of the abbey), bank, savings bk., Smith's free school (58*L*), almshouse (40*L*), found. by J. Hall, of a fam. of standing here now extinct, two bridges — one an old 9-arched br. which had a chapel upon it, and Union p. house; poor r. 5511*L* on 30,332*L*; real prop. 34,768*L*; charities 221*L*. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Sal.) with Westwood (an ancient place in the par.) val. 596*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, large and modernised in part, has several mons. and 2 brasses. Christchurch *Cur.*, 150*L*, Vicar. Kerseymere was first made here, and its fancy cloths are still excellent. Kingston House, and other old seats are standing, but decayed. *Brad. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Westwood (where poor ho. is), and Little Chalfield, and Freshford, in *Somerset*; acres 12,680, pop. 13,379, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2109 (out-door 1400), expend. 6750*L*, pop. rated 44,924*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,379 + 71; 7 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Broughton Gifford and Atworth, which go to Melksham. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Trinity Mond., and day after Bartholomew's day, at Leigh.

Bradford (54) 4 m. NNW. of Bromesgrove, *N. Worcester*.

* **P. M. BRADFORD** par. () Morley wap. *W. York.* a stat. on N. Middl. rail. 219 m. from London or 196 by road and 30 m. WSW. of York, on the canal at the head of R. Aire, a poll-

ing and sessions town, and one of the chief seats of the cloth trade, at the meeting of three vales, in the heart of the manufacturing district, contains Allerton, N. Brierley, Bowling, Buttershaw, Clayton, Daisey Hill, Denholme, Eccleshill, Haworth, Heaton, Horton, New Leeds, Manningham, Oxenhope, Shipley, Stanbury, Thornton, Wibsey, Wilsden (all *curs.*) with several hmlts.; returns two members to parl. under the Reform act, — the bounds including the tnsph. with Bowling, Gt. and Lit. Horton and Manningham, — no. of electors being 1871 (of 10*L* houses 18,741); was first chartered 1847, and divided into 8 wards, under a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald. 42 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro of B." and a revenue of — *L*. from the rates. Acres 33,710, fine hilly open country, — of tnsph. 1680; pop. 105,257 + 2826, — of tnsph. with Undercliffe 34,560 + 2133, in the manufact. of woollens and cloth (3965 hands), worsted (2468), stuff (709), cotton (432), iron (124), combs (34), — besides 2830 'spinners,' 1244 'weavers,' and 'factory workers,' 229 coal miners; houses 6590, of stone, with 5 churches, 14 chapels, piece hall for sale of stuffs, where sessions are held, exchange building and news room, court and mkt. houses, criminal and debtors prisons, cavalry barracks, mechan. instit., 4 bks.; savings bk. (86,959*L* from 3553 depositors), about 150 mills, forges, — free gram. school (431*L*), found. in Edw. VI.'s time, reb. 1818, in which Abp. Jno. Sharp, a native (1644-1714), who had a saying that the "Bible and Shakspeare made him Abp. of York," was educated, — many schools, dispensary, infirmary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2444*L*. poor r. 6428*L* on 112,637*L*; real prop. 225,262*L*. of which 106,000*L* on canal; charities 893*L*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 600*L*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; Christ Church *Cur.*, 200*L*, and St. Jude *Cur.*, 150*L*, patr. Vicar; St. James *Cur.*, 200*L*, J. Wood, Esq.; St. John *Cur.* — *L.*, — Brethorn, Esq. In 1642, the Earl of Newcastle, whose head quarters were at Bowling hall, took the place by storm — Faifax, who defended for parliament, escaping to Leeds. Alpaca cloth, was first made here. Horton house, Mrs. Thorpe; Undercliffe hall, J. Hustler, Esq. Abraham Sharpe, the mathematician, was a native of Lit. Horton, where the baptists have a college; others for independent and wesleyans, are at Airedale and Woodhouse grove. *Brad. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. (with their tnsphs.) of Bradford, Calverley, Clackheaton, Drighlington, Unsworth, Tong, Wyke; acres 36,486, pop. 132,164, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8731 (out-door 8366), expend. 23,680*L*, pop. rated 321,659*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Bolton, Hunsworth, Wike; pop. 132,161 + 3897; births (1845) 6489 (3169 being females, 486 illegit.) — deaths 4255 — marriages 1475, of which 1811 persons signed with marks; 292 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt D. Thurs. Fairs*, 17-9 June, 9-11 Dec. pigs; 3, 4 Mar. cattle.

P. BRADFORD ABBAS par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. WSW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1810; pop. 652 + 6; poor r. 384*L*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 3189*L*; charities 52*L*, of which Preston's school 24*L*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Clifton Maybank 479*L*, patr. Winch. Coll.

BRADFORD (NORTH) HUNDRED (73), Drayton division, *NE. Salop.* contains the pars. of Adderley *rect.* Cheswardine, Drayton-in-Hales *vic.* Child's Ercall *cur.*, Hinstock *cur.*, Moreton-Sen *c.*, Norton-in-Hales *r.*, Stoke-on-Tern *r.*, and parts of Hodnet *r.*, and Muckleston; acres 55,980, pop.

11,445, houses 2199. Wem div. contains the pars. of Moreton-Corbet *r.*, Shawbury *v.*, Wem *r.*, and parts of Hodnet; acres 22,090, pop. 5772, houses 1152. Whitchurch div. contains the pars. of Ightfield *r.*, Lee Blockhurst *c.*, Stanton *v.*, and part of Whitchurch *r.*; acres 36,340, pop. 10,754, houses 2077. It is called *Odenett* in 'Domesdy.' B. (SOUTH) HUNDRED (61), Wellington div. *E. Salop.* contains the pars. of Atcham *v.*, Buildwas *c.*, Dawley Magna *c.*, Eaton-Constantine *c.*, Ercoll Magna *v.*, Eyton *r.*, Leighton *v.*, Longdon *c.*, Roddington *r.*, Stirchley *r.*, Upington *c.*, Upton Magna *r.*, and Parva *r.*, Wellington *v.*, Withington *c.*, Wombridge *c.*, Wrockwardine and Wroxeter; acres 54,460, pop. 30,938, houses 5959. Newport div. contains the pars. of Bolas-Magna *r.*, Chetwynd *r.*, Edgmond *r.*, Kinnersley *r.*, Lilleshall *v.*, Longford *r.*, Newport *c.*, Preston *r.*, and part of Sheriff-Hales. acres 28,830, pop. 10,929 houses 2111. See NEWPORT AND SHREWSBURY DEANERIES.

BRADFORD-PEVERIL par. (17) George hund. *SW. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, near *B. Down*, on R. Frome, and the roman way to Ilchester, contains Muckleford. Acres 2700; pop. 355 + 2; poor r. 216*l.* (Dorches. U.); real prop. 2557*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll. Roman remains have been found. B. WEST, tshp. () Mitton par. *W. Y. York.* 2 m. N. of Clitheroe -217, on R. Ribble. Acres 1700; pop. 366; poor r. 125*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 2102*l.*

BRADGATE hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. W. of Rotherham-159.

BRADGATE-PARK. See BROADGATE, *Leicest.*
BRADHOLME hmlt. () Thorne par. *W. R. York.* near Thorne-166.

P. BRADING par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 7 m. ESE. of Newport-82, between *B. Down* and *Harbour*, containing Alverstone, with Bembridge, and Sandown *curs.*, and called the "King's town of Brading"—was formerly a mkt. town, having once sent members to parl., and under charter from Edw. VI., is governed by 8 bailiffs, recorder, and 13 jurats. Acres 7350, of which the harbour 856, and including Whitefield Wood, and the old forest of Borthwood; pop. 2701 + 48, in the corn trade, and many fishermen; houses 520, with old townhall, 2 chapels; poor r. —1 (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 9884*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll.—sometime held by Legh Richmond, whose 'Little Jane' is buried in the ch. yard, where also is the epitaph "Forgive, blest shade," which was set to Calcott's glee; church, in part as old as 704, was b. by Bp. Wilfred, and has effigies, etc. of the Oglanders of Nunwell, and others. The bar harbour, into which R. Yar runs, admits small vessels at high water up to the quay, and has fine cockle (and at one time had oyster) beds. Two or three attempts to embank it have been made without success. Bembridge point and light are outside. *Fairs*, 1 May, 21 Sept.

BRADLE tythg. (16) Church-Knowle par. *SE. Dorset.* 1 m. W. of Corfe-Castle-116. Pop. 97.

BRADLE. See BROADWELL, *Gloucester.*

BRADLEY tythg. (13) Cumnor par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 7. BRADLEY hmlt. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire.* 1 m. ESE. of Frodsham-191. Pop. 77. BRADLEY tshp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire.* 2 m. SE. Malpas-163. Acres 940; pop. 99; poor r. 37*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 966*l.* BRADLEY par. (72) Appletree hund. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. E. of Ashbourne-139, a meet for Mr. Yates's harriers. Acres 1860; pop. 271; poor r.

55*l.* (Asb. U.); real prop. 3100*l.*; charities, Gisborne's for this and 99 other places in county 687*l.* All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. *B. Parks*, 1 m. SE. BRADLEY () Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. E. of Wolsingham-256. BRADLEY tythg. (35) near Wotton-under-Edge-107, *W. Gloucester.* is joined to SINWELL. BRADLEY par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 5 m. NW. of Alton-47. Acres 670; pop. 125; poor r. 59*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 758*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 175*l.*, patr. C. E. Rumbold, Esq. BRADLEY hmlt. (64) Holt par. *SE. Leicester.* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, had a small priory found. about 1200, by Rob. de Bundy; near the site is our Lady's well. BRADLEY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Grimsby-163, has, at *B. Wood*, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Acres 1450; pop. 106 + 2; poor r. 36*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1122*l.* St. George Rect. (Linc.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Sir J. Nelthorpe, Bt. BRADLEY tshp. (61) Wenlock par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. NE. of Wenlock-148, is joined to FARLEY. BRADLEY hmlt. (72) Burslem chply. *S. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, has a fire in the earth over a coal mine, which has burnt for more than 60 years, and produces alum, sulphur, etc. BRADLEY par. (62) W. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Stafford 141, near N. West. rail., contains Billington and Woolleston. Acres 4690; pop. 649; poor r. 301*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 6376*l.*; charities 142*l.*, of which 132*l.* to free school. All Saints Cur. (Lich.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland. BRADLEY chply. (54) Flodbury par. *E. Worcester.* 5 m. ESE. of Droitwich-116, is joined to STOCK. Pop. 160. Living, a Cur. with Fladbury. BRADLEY hmlt. (88) Huddersfield tshp. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189, and North West. rail.

BRADLEY FIELD chply. () Kendal par. *SW. Westmld.* 3 m. W. of Kendal-262, is joined to UNDERBARROW. B. Fold (89) 4 m. WSW. of Bury, *S. Lancash.* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. B., GREAT, (13) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. B., GREAT, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk.* 5 m. N. of Haverhill-59. Acres 2280; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 220*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2637*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 407*l.*, patr. Wilder's Trustees. B., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 890; pop. 33 + 1; poor r. 50*l.*; real prop. 1129*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 250*l.* patr. W. and C. Lamprell, Esqs.; church, has 5 brasses (T. Underhill and wife 1508, Day the printer 1584, etc.). B. GREEN vil. (81) Biddulph par. *N. Stafford.* 5 m. N. of Burslem-152. B. Hall (80) 6 m. NW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire.* B. Hall () 8 m. W. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.* T. Bowes, Esq. is in part as old as Hen. VII. B. Hall (89) 5 m. NE. of Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* B. Hall (62) near King's Swinford *S. Stafford.* is an old timbered house. B. House (63) 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton, *NE. Warwh.*

BRADLEY HUNDRED (44) *E. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Aston-Bank, Colne-Rogers, Compton-Abdale, Dowdeswell, Farmington, Hampnett, Hazleton, Northleach, Notgrove, Salperton, Sevenhampton, Oliffe Shipton, Sollars Shipton, Stowell, Turckdean, Whittington, Withington, and parts of Naunton and Bibury; acres 39,250, pop. 5823, houses 1162.

BRADLEY HAVERSTOE WAPENTAKE (85-6) parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Ashby rect., Aylesby cur., Barnoldby *r.*,
R 2

Beelsby r., Bradley r., Brigsby r., Cabourne vic., Clee v.; Great r., Little v., and North r., Coates; Cuxwold r., Fulstow r., Grainsby r., Grimsby v., Hatchiffe r., Hawerby r., Healing r., Holton v., Hummerstone v., Ireby r., Lacey r., Marsh-Chapel, Newton-Wold r., E. Ravendale r., Rothwell r., Scartho' r., Swallow, Swinhope r., Tethey v., N. Thoresby r., Waith c., and Waltham r.; acres 66,450, pop. 12,713, houses 2640. See GRIMSBY DEANERY.

BRADLEY-IN-THE-MOORS par. (72) S. Todmorton hund. *NE. Stafford*. 4 m. ESE. of Cheadle -146, near the potteries. Acres 570; pop. 72; poor r. 161. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 944. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 581, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury. B.-MILLS hmlt. (88) Dalton tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189. B., NORTH, par. (14) Whorwelsdown hund. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. S. of Trowbridge-99, contains Southwick. Acres 3020; pop. 2427, — of town 1043; poor r. 7311. (Westbury U.); real prop. 89871; charities Daubeney's asylum for poor, and school 1231. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 3981, patr. Winchester Coll.; Church Church *Cur.*, 1591, Archdn. Daubeney, who bt. the church. B. Park (19) near Maiden Bradley, *SW. Wilts*. Duke of Somerset. B., WEST, par. (19) Glaston-Twelve Hides hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. ESE. of Glastonbury-124, contains Parbrook. Acres 300; pop. 116; poor r. 571. (Wells U.); real prop. 18141. Living, a *Cur.* with E. Pennard.

BRADLEY'S BOTH, or B. LOWER and UPPER tnsbp. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Skipton-216. Acres 1630; pop. 557; poor r. 1601. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 26321.

Bradley's Hall (48) 3 m. SW. of Manningtree *NE. Essex*.

BRADMORE par. (71) Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Nottingham-124. Acres 1560; pop. 416 + 5, stocking makers, with 34 frames at work; poor r. 1001. (Bastord U.); real prop. 20871. Living, a *Vic.* with Bunny; church, was burnt many years ago, leaving the tower and spire.

Bradmore. See DENNIS (St.), *Warwick*.
BRADNEY tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

P. BRADNINCH par. (21) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Cullumpton-160, near Br. and Ex. rail., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, and a nominal borough, which sent members to parl. of 6-7 Edw. II., and under charter from Jas. I. is governed by a mayor, 12 masters, and 24 burgesses. Acres 4320; pop. 1714 + 19, partly paper-makers; houses 338, with a gaol; poor r. 8701. (Tiverton U.); real prop. 97121; charities 701. St. Disen's *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 1021, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor; church, with old screen and rood loft. Formerly it was called *Bradnesham* and *Braines*, and gives title of baron to the dukes of Cornwall. BRADNINCH precinct (22) Exeter city, *E. Devon*. Pop. 55.

BRADNOP tnsbp. (72) Leek par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Leek-154. Pop. 442, copper miners; real prop. 41291.

BRADNOR tnsbp. (56) with Barton, Kington par. *NW. Hereford*. near Kington-154, has some good views from *B. Hills*.

BRADOCK. See BROADOAK, *Cornwall*.
Bradon Forest (34) 6 m. E. of Malmesbury, *N. Wilts*. including *B. Pond* ($\frac{3}{4}$ m. by $\frac{1}{2}$) is the saxon *Braedene*, or *Briadun*, which Ethelwold overran 905, and was held by Edmund of York, in Hen. IV.'s time.

BRADON, SOUTH, par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. N. of Ilminster-136, contains N. BRADON, near Goiziz-Bradon, now depopulated.

Acres 530; pop. 41 + 1; poor r. 61. (Langport U.); real prop. 7731. St. Mary Magdalen sinecure *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1331, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, in ruins.

BRADPOLE par. (17) Beaminster-Forum hund. *SW. Dorset*. 1 m. NE. of Bridport-135. Acres 990; pop. 1357 + 34; poor r. 3581. (Bridp. U.); real prop. 49771. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 2651, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRADSHAW chplrv. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Bolton-197, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1380; pop. 827 + 5, bleachers, etc.; poor r. 2901. (Bolton U.); real prop. 42901. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 1501, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, J. Isherwood, descendant of the Bradshaws of Marple, to whom President Bradshaw was related. BRADSHAW vil. (88) Ovenden tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of Halifax-197. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 1501, Vicar of Halifax.

BRADSHAW-EDGE tnsbp. (81) Chapel-en-le-Frith par. *NW. Derby*. 1 m. W. of Chapel-167. Pop. 1850 + 7; real prop. 59241. *B. Hall*, was the seat of President Bradshaw, who is sometimes stated to have been of *Lanc.* as above. B. Leuch (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.*, and *B. Hall*, a station on N. West. rail.

BRADSHAW HILL () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumberland*. 11 m. NE. of Brampton-311.

Bradsole Abbey. See St. RADIGUND'S, *Kent*.

BRADSTONE par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 8 m. NW. of Tavistock 207, on R. Tamar, belongs partly to the Kellys. Acres 1300; pop. 166; poor r. 671. (Tavist. U.); real prop. 14421. St. Nun *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 2041, patr. Bishop; church, with plain circular doorway.

BRADWALL tnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NNW. of Sandbach-162, on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 1780; pop. 344 + 5; poor r. 621. (Congleton U.); real prop. 37951. *B. Hall*, Dr. Latham.

P. BRADWELL par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. E. of Stony Stratford-52, on N. West rail., has a meet for the Heythrop hounds at *B. Grove*. Acres 790; pop. 381 + 13; poor r. 1041. (Newport Pagnell U.); real prop. 20451; charities 311. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 1911, patr. Ld. Chancellor. BRADWELL tnsbp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Castleton-164, under the Peak, whence the *B. Water* runs to R. Noe. Pop. 1273 + 12, lead and calamine miners and cotton weavers; poor r. 2221. (Bake-well U.); real prop. 25091. A large cave here, full of stalactites, includes the music chamber, grotto of Calypso, hall of state, etc.; at Brough castle, the site of a roman camp, coins, tiles, etc. have been found. BRADWELL par. (67)

Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 1540; pop. 270 + 2; poor r. 2421. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 37351. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 5971, patr. Lord G. Osborne; church, which has an old curious font, is mentioned in "Domesday."

BRADWELL ABBEY ext. par. (46) near Bradwell, *N. Bucks.* as above, a cell to Luffield, was the site of a small black priory, found in Stephen's time by a baron of Wolverton. Acres 650; pop. 21; real prop. 5001. B. Hall (72) 2 m. NW. of Burslem, *N. Stafford*. *W. Sneyd*, Esq.

P. BRADWELL-NEXT-COGGESHALL par. (1) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Coggeshall-44, a sub-port to Maldon, on R. Blackwater, and meet for Mr. Honeywood's barriers. Acres 3210; pop. 293; poor r. 1481. (Braintree U.); real prop. 22201; charities 251. to poor. Holy Trinity

Rect. (Roch.) val. 258*l.*, patr. M. P. C. Brunwin, Esq.; church, with tombs of the Maxeys, who had the manor.

P. BRADWELL-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (?) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 10 m. E. of Maldon-37, a coast guard station, where R. Blackwater joins the German ocean. Acres 3870, with wildfowl decoys; pop. 1034+8; poor r. 593*l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. 8544*l.*; charities, Buckenridge's school, etc. 109*l.* St. Thomas Apostle *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1624*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Schreiber. *B. Lodge*, late seat of Rev. Bate Dudley, built by Johnson.

BRADWORTH par. (26) Blk. Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. NNW. of Holsworthy-214, on Bude canal. Acres 12,220; pop. 1081+6; poor r. 372*l.* (Bideford U.); real prop. 4849*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Pancras-Wyke 243*l.*, patr. Crown.

Brae-amat, on the Carron Water, *Cromarty*. belongs to Kincardine par. *NE. Ross*. 'Brae' a hill.

BRAEHEAD vil. Carnwath par. *E. Lanark*. 6 m. ENE. of Lanark-31. Pop. 312.

Braehead, 4 m. W. of Edinb. *N. Edinbro'*, belongs to the Crawford, by the tenure of holding a ewer for the king to wash, as told in the 'Tales of a Grandfather.'

Braelangwell Lodge, 5 m. SW. of *Cromarty*, *E. Ross*. belongs to Urquhart of Newhall.

P. BRAEMAR and **CRATHIE** pars. Kincardine O'Neil dist. *SW. Aberdeen*, at the head of R. Dee, in the heart of the Grampians, contain Braemar -195 near the ancient *Tumea*, Auchandryne and Castletown, where are remains of Malcolm Canmore's hunting-seat. Size 24 m. by 10, being the largest in the co., with much forest containing red deer, granite, limestone, slate, and including the peaks of Cairntoul, Ben na Baird, and Ben Muick-dhu (4390 ft.), and loch Callater; pop. 1712, gaelic speaking, decreasing; real prop. 6901*l.*; for poor 885*l.* Living (Presb. Kincard. O'Neil) val. 173*l.*, patr. Crown. The Earl of Fife of Marr Lodge, and Farquharson of Invercauld, are chief heritors, the estates having been forfeited by the Earl of Marr, who first raised the standard of the Pretender here 1715. *B. Castle*, Duke of Leeds. Here are the Linn, Garrawalt, Corramulzie, and other falls of Dee. The Carn na Cuimhne marks the spot where clansmen were summoned to meet by "fell cross of blood and brand." Glenshee is the pass to it.

Brae-Moray Forest, Edenkellie par. *W. Elgin*. *Braeriach Mounin*, a peak of the Grampians, *SW. Aberdeen*, at the head of R. Dee, 4280 ft. high.

BRAFFERTON tnsph. () Aycliffe par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Acres 2080; pop. 211; poor r. 116*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 2496*l.* **BRAFFERTON** par. () Bulmer and Hallikeld waps. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, contains Helyperby. Acres 4860,—of town 1990; pop. 873, and 179+2; poor r. 39*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 1178*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (York.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRAFFORDS vil. (86) Swanland tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Kingston-on-Hull-171.

BRAFIELD, or **BRAYFIELD-ON-THE-GREEN**, par. (52) Wymerley hund. *S. Northmptn*. 5 m. ESE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 1980; pop. 428; poor r. 291*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2266*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* with Little Houghton.

Braganstown (15) near Castle Bellingham, *Mid. Louth*, Rev. A. Garstin.

Bragar Bay, 17 m. SW. of Butt of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

Brayborough Hall (53) 3 m. N. of Daventry, *W. Northmptn*. R. Lamb, Esq.

Bragbury End (46) 3 m. SSE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

BRAIGH, GREAT and LITTLE () 5 m. SW. of Pickering-226, *N. R. York*.

BRAGRUNE vil. Methven par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

Braham Farm (51) 2 m. S. of Ely, *Mid. Camb.*

Braham Castle, 4 m. SW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*. on Conan Water, seat of Mackenzie of Seaforth, built by Kenneth, the founder of the clan.

BRAICH-MELYN hmlt. (78) Llanllechid par. *N. Carnarvon*. 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Braich-y-Dinas Castle (78) on Penmaen mawr, *NE. Carnrn*, near Conway, now in ruins, was one of the strongest forts in N. Wales.

Braich-y-Pwll Head (76) opposite Bardsey Isld. *SW. Carnrn*. is the ancient *Cunconorum* Prom., with remains of Chapel Vair on it, and a fine view.

Braid Hermitage, 2 m. S. of Edinburgh, on *B. Burn*, J. Gordon, Esq. of Cluie, formerly of Fairley, the friend of Knox, stands under the *B. Hills*, 700 ft. high, containing pentunze, barytes, copper, plumbago, etc. 'Braed,' or 'brae,' a hill, as in Breadalbane. *B. Rivulet* (28) rises 4 m. SW. of Glenarn bay, *E. Antrim*, and flows about 10 m. to the Maine, on its way to Lough Neagh.

BRAIDLEY hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *N. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

BRAIDWOOD vil. Carlisle par. *Mid. Lanark*. 4 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on Caledonian rail. and Watling St. belonged to Hallbar castle. Pop. 234, in the collieries and limeworks.

BRAILES DIVISION (45) of Kingston hund. *S. Warwick*. contains the pars. of Barcheston, Barton-on-the-Heath, Brailes, Burmington, Cherington, Long Cumpton, Cumpston-Wyniates, Honington, Idlicote, Pillerton-Hersey, Pillerton-Priors, Stretton-on-the-Foss, Whatcott, Whichford and Gt. Wolford; acres 30,260, pop. 5801, houses 1237.

P. BRAILES par. (45) in the above div., 3 m. ESE. of Shipton-on-Stour-83, contains Chelmscott and Winderton, was given by the Conqueror to the earls of Warwick, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 5220, with fine prospects; pop. 1284, some shag and plush makers; poor r. 496*l.* (Shipton U.); real prop. 10,161*l.*; charities 132*l.* of which 64*l.* to free school, founded 1533. St. George *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 344*l.*, patr. J. Thornton, Esq.; church, early eng. in part, with a font, had a guild found. by the Nevilles. *B. House*, seat of the Sheldons. *B. Cover*, for the *Warwick* hounds, 1 m. NW.

P. BRAILSFORD par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 7 m. NW. of Derby-126, contains Ednaston. Acres 5200; pop. 756; poor r. 182*l.* (Asbourne U.); real prop. 7749*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Osmaston 673*l.*, patr. Shirley fam. (?) *B. Farm*, E. S. Cox, Esq.

BRAINT (78) 4 m. SW. of Beaumaris-239, *SE. Anglesea*.

BRAINTFIELD par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts*. 3 m. NW. of Hertford-21. Acres 1540; pop. 201; poor r. 111*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 1810*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 267*l.*, patr. A. Smith, Esq.—sometime held by a Becket, as his first preferment. *B. Place*, G. Brassey, Esq.

P. M. BRAINTREE par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 11 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, a stat. on E. Count. rail. 44½ from London, or 40 by road, and a polling place (for the N. div.) and petty sessions town, the *Ramis* of 'Domesdy' on R. Ponte or Blackwater, and the roman road to Colchester, once belonged to the Bps. of London,

who had a palace here. Acres 2500; pop. 3670 + 45, engaged in the silk manufact. formerly in the woollen trade, first introduced by the Flemings; houses 786, many old and of wood, with 4 chapels, 2 banks,—Coker's free school (187.), in which Ray the naturalist, the son of a blacksmith at Bk. Notley, was educated,—and Union p. house; poor r. 1889L on 11,510L; real prop. 16,152L; charities 481L of which 'Rag Smith's' for this and 13 other places 325L. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. 212L, patr. Rev. J. Lewis; church, later eng. with tall spire, was enlarged with the profits of three plays or mysteries, acted in it just before the Reformation, and has a tomb of Collins, physician to Peter the Great. Near the town are remains of the old par. church. *Brain. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bocking (where poor ho. is), Bradwell, Braintree, Cressing, Finchingfield, Notley (Black and White), Panfield, Fattiswick, Rayne, Saling (Great), Shalford, Stisted, Weathersfield; acres 37,939, pop. 16,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2970 (out-door 2592), expend. 9852L, prop. rated 101,515L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 16,018 + 92. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 7-9 May, 2-4 Oct.

Braintree House (35) 3 m. N. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester*, J. Cane, Esq.

BRAISEWORTH par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1400; pop. 151; poor r. 32L (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1035L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 149L, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt.; church, has brass of A. Newton (1569). *B. Hall*,—

BRAISTY-WOOD hmlt. () Hartwith chplry. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Ripley-215.

Braiswick Park (48) 1½ m. N. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, Capt. Hills, R.N.

BRAITHWAITE tnsph. () Crosthwaite par. *W. Cumbld.* 3 m. W. of Keswick-291, between Derwent Water and Whinlatter Fells, which command fine prospects. Pop. 318 + 7, in the lead mines and woollen manuf. *B. Little*, 1 m. SE. *B. Braithwaite* hmlt. () St. Mary's par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 4 m. ENE. of Hesketh Newmarket-296, is joined to *MIDDLESCRUH*. *B. Braithwaite* hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*, near Keighley-206. *B. Braithwaite* hmlt. (87) Kirk-Bramwith par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Thorne-166.

BRAITHWELL par. (82 or 87) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Tickhill-157, contains Bramley. Acres 2990,—of tnsph. 2010; pop. 800 + 6,—of tnsph. with Micklebring-447; poor r. 163L (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2593L; charities 24L, of which 14L to Bosville's school. St. James Vic. (York.) val. 330L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Roman urns and coins have been found.

Brakes () 5 m. NNW. of Darlington, *S. Durh.* *Brakes* () 8 m. E. of Bishop's Auckland, *SE. Durham*. *Brakes* tnsph. (55) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford*, 4 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 156.

BRAMBER RAPE (8, 9) *Mid. Sussex*, which, except Horsham, constitutes the boro' of New Shoreham, contains the hunds. of Brightford, Burbeach, E. Easwirth, Fishergate, Patching, Singlecross, Steyning, Tarring, Tipnook, W. Grinstead and Windham; acres 116,650, pop. 33,934, houses 6070. *Br. A. Bramber* par. (9) Steyning hund. in B. rape, *S. Sussex*, close to Steyning-50, on R. Adur, near S. Coast rail., has the gateway, walls, etc. of the large castle b. by W. de Braose, to whom it was given by the Conqueror, and was a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning

2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 870; pop. 138 + 4; poor r. 20L (Steyn. U.); real prop. 418L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Botolph 160L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; church, partly norman and in ruins. The castle in *B. Street* (part of the roman way) commanding a fine view down to the sea, belongs with the manor to the Duke of Norfolk.

Bramble Hill (21) near Honiton, *E. Devon*. C. Flood, Esq.

Brambles (10) near Yarmo' I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

Brambletye House (6) in ruins, 1 m. S. of East Grinstead, *NE. Sussex*, was built in Jas. I.'s time by the Comptons, and belongs with the manor to Biddulph of Burton.

Brambley (81) 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell, *N. Derby*.

BRAMCOTE par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts*, 4 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on the canal. Acres 1000, moory, with coal; pop. 732 + 170, in the lace and hosiery trade, with 33 frames at work; poor r. 193L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3894L; charities 40L. Living, a *Cur.* with Attenborough; church, has tombs of the Haudeleys, who had the manor. *B. House*, J. Sherwin, Esq. on *B. Hills*, near the Hemlock stone. *B. Manor* (63) Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*, 4 m. NE. of Atherstone-107, near *B. Hall*. Real prop. 1029L.

BRAMCOTT hmlt. (63) Bulkington and Wolvey pars. *NE. Warwick*, 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100. Pop. 73.

P. BRAMDEAN par. (11) Upper Meon-Stoke hund. *E. Hants*, 3 m. SSE. of Alresford-57, a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 1360; pop. 225 + 1; poor r. 136L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1589L. St. Simon and St. Jude *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 201L, patr. Bishop. A roman pavement found here, is covered over.

BRANDEN, or BROMDEN, UPPER and LOWER (55) 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

BRAMERTON par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1000; pop. 229 + 2; poor r. 117L (Henstead U.); real prop. 1580L; charities 6L and a school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —L, patr. R. Fellowes, Esq. *B. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

P. BRAMFIELD par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2050; pop. 746 + 8; poor r. 319L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 4963L; charities, Neale's almsh. and school 29L. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 172L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a separate round tower some yds. off. *B. Hall*, R. Rabett, Esq.

P. BRAMFORD par. (48) Bosmere hund. and Ipswich boro', *S. Suffolk*, a stat. on E. Union rail. 2 m. NW. of Ipswich, on Stowmarket canal. Acres 1940; pop. 833; poor r. 418L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 5856L; charities 25L and poor houses. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) with Burstall, val. 79L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury. *B. Hall*, R. Franklyn, Esq.

BRAMHALL, or BRAMALL, tnsph. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Stockport-176, near Manch. rail. Acres 3250; pop. 1390; poor r. 302L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 6003L. *B. House*, seat of the Davonports, formerly of the Bramhales, is a fine timbered specimen of the 16th century partly modernised, with many family portraits,—among others of Sir A. Legh of Ardlington, said to be the hero of "Will you hear a Spanish lady," in Percy's 'Reliques'—though the true hero it seems was Sir J. Bolle of Thorpe, who was at the siege of Cadiz.

P. BRAMHAM par. () Upper Barkstone-Ash wap. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of Tadcaster-192, containing Clifford-cum-Boston *curs.*, on Watling St.

which passes over *B. Moor*, where are excellent limestone quarries, with coal, and where 1408 Sir T. Rokeby on the part of Hen. IV. defeated Northumberland. Acres 5260,—of town 3760; pop. 2760 + 36, and 1194 + 22; poor r. 197l. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 5668l.; charities 46l., of which 18l. to school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 159l., patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *B. Biggin* (i. e. house), Lord Headley, through the Allansons; *B. Park*, G. L. Fox, Esq. through the Lords Bingley, is a meet for the *B. Moor* hunt.

BRAMHOPE tnsph. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Otley-205, on Leeds and Thirsk rail. Acres 1290; pop. 350; poor r. 129l. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2198l.; charities 9l. to school. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 148l., patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, W. Rhodes, Esq.

BRAMINGHAM, GREAT AND LITTLE, hmlds. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds*. 4 m. N. of Luton-31.

BRAMLEY (81) 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, *N. Derby*. *BRAMLEY* (82) 3 m. E. of Dronfield-156, *NE. Derby*. *BRAMLEY* par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2350, part in hops; pop. 428; poor r. 409l. (Basings. U.); real prop. 2561l. All Saints Vic. (Winc.) val. 385l., patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, has a brass of Dame G. More (1508).

P. BRAMLEY par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Guildford-29, on Arun and Wey canal. Acres 4420; pop. 970 + 13; poor r. 643l. (Hambleton U.); real prop. 4993l.; charities 6l. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 160l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. in part. *B. House*, Capt. Wyndham.

P. BRAMLEY chplyr. () and ward, Leeds boro', *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, near Liverpool canal, contains Stanningley and Rodley. Acres 2490, with sandstone and slate quarries; pop. 8875 + 184, in the cloth trade on 870 looms; houses 1763, with 2 chapels; and school (32l.); poor r. 1559l.; real prop. 27,670l.; charities 101l. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 239l., patr. Vicar. *BRAMLEY* tnsph. (82) Braithwell par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Rotherham-159. Acres 980; pop. 353 + 6; poor r. 124l. (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 1880l. *B. Grange*, Rev. W. Spenser, was attached to Roche ab., and bought 1620.

BRAMLEY HEAD hmld. () Thiruvost tnsph. *W. R. York*. 8 m. W. of Ripley-215, seat of J. Fullarton, Esq.

P. BRAMFORD-SPEKE par. (21) Wonford par. *E. Devon*. 3 m. N. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe and Bristol rail. Acres 670; pop. 393 + 2; poor r. 229l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3889l.; charities, parish lands 15l. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. 216l., patr. Ld. Chancellor, whose presentation of Rev. G. Gorham to the living in 1849 having been resisted by the bp., gave rise to the 'Gorham case.'

P. M. BRAMPTON par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cambrid.* 9 m. ENE. of Carlisle, 311 from London,—by some called the roman *Bremetencuracum*,—a polling and petty sessions town, containing Eastry and Naworth, near Newcastle rail., Ks. Irthing and Gelt, and Hadrian's wall, was occupied in 1715 by Forster for the Pretender, and again by Charles Stuart in 1745. Acres 16,970, with freestone quarries; pop. 3304,—of town 2754, gingham and check makers, etc.; houses 520, many old and mean, with 4 chapels, townhall, and mkt. house built by the Earl of Carlisle, gram. school near the church on the site of a hosp. found. 1688, breweries, and Union p. house; poor r. 715l. on 11,492l.; real prop. 3251l. St. Martin Vic. (Carl.) val. 466l., patr. Earl Carlisle

of Naworth castle, who has the manor; church, built 1788 out of the old one, which stands by R. Irthing. On a rock over the Gelt a roman inscription, cut by one of Agricola's legions, is still visible. A branch railway runs to Lindale fell collieries, and a camp called the Mote or Castle hill commands very extensive views of the Cheviots, Scotland, etc. Edmond Castle, T. H. Graham, Esq. *Bramp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brampton, Castlerock, Cumrew, Cumwhitton, Denton (Nether and Upper), Farlarn, Hayton, Irthington, Walton with Askerton, Burtholme, Kingwater, and Waterhead; acres 95,520, pop. 10,525, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1032 (out-door 458), expend. 2181l., prop. rated 51,631l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Walton, with Lanercost, pop. 10,533 + 7. It belongs to Carlisle New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. corn. Fairs*, 20 Apr. 2nd Mon. after Whit. Sun. 2nd Wed. Sept. 23 Oct. horses, cattle, sheep.

BRAMPTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby*. 3 m. W. of Chesterfield-150, contains Culthorpe on Gainsboro' canal. Acres 8820, with coal and iron-stone; pop. 3937 + 34, lace and stocking makers, and potters; houses 718; poor r. 714l. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 10,390l.; charities 85l., of which 11l. to Calton's school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 143l., patr. Bishop; St. Thomas *Cur.* 150l., Bishop. *B. Hall*, J. Dickson, Esq.

P. BRAMPTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hants*. 1 m. WSW. of Huntingdon-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 3640, including *B. Wood*; pop. 1164 + 10; poor r. 631l. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 7062l.; charities 16l. St. Mary Vic. (Peculiar of Ely) val. 160l., patr. Prebendary; church, later eng. with porch. Pepys, secretary to the Admiralty, and author of the 'Memoirs', was a native (1632-1703). *B. Park*, Lady O. B. Sparrow.

BRAMPTON tnsph. (83) Torksey par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent. Acres 790; pop. 130 + 3; poor r. 37l. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1303l. *BRAMPTON* par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 530; pop. 263 + 6; poor r. 35l. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1084l.; charities 3l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 160l., patr. R. Marsham, Esq.; church, with round tower and 8-sided lantern above. Roman urns, coins, etc. have been found. *BRAMPTON* par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 4 m. NNW. or Rothwell-77. Acres 2290; pop. 104; poor r. 41l. (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3337l.; charities 6l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400l., patr. Earl Spencer,—some time held by Bp. Cumberland; church, has 2 brasses (a knight, etc. *BRAMPTON* par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1800; pop. 322 + 4; poor r. 123l. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3252l.; charities 65l., of which 9l. to Leman's sund. school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 434l., patr. Rev. T. Leman of *B. Hall. B. Old Hall*, 1 m. NW. *BRAMPTON* tnsph. () Long Marton par. *N. Westmrid.* 2 m. N. of Appleby-270, belonged to the Veteriponts, Greystocks, Lancasters, and the Burtons, who built a seat, now gone. Pop. 304; real prop. 2146l.

BRAMPTON-ABBOT'S par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 1 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1600; pop. 197; poor r. 182l. (Ross U.); real prop. 2777l.; charities 3l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 245l., patr. Bishop. *BRAMPTON* tnsph. (87) Wath-upon-Deane par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Barnsley-172, on Dove canal, contains Colly-Lane and 5 other hmlds. Acres 3130; pop. 1704, in the iron foundries, etc.; poor r. 390l. (Rotherham U.); real prop. 6488l.; cha-

rities 167*l.*, of which 99*l.* to Ellis's and 12*l.* to Higson's schools (united).

P. BRAMPTON-BRYAN par. (55 or 6) Wigmore hund. *Hereford*. Knighton hund. *Radnor*. 6 m. NE. of Presteign-151, contains Boreford, Pedwardine, and Stanage, and remains of the old castle of the Harleys, which was destroyed with part of the church in the civil wars. Acres 3190; pop. 419 + 1, — of vil. 148; poor r. 72*l.* (Knighton U.); real prop. 1567*l.*; charities 19*l.* to Harley's free school. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford of *B. Park*; church, with ruined tower, has mon. to Ld. Treasurer Harley, 1st earl and founder of the "Harleian Library" in Brit. Museum. Near it is the Wilderness with some very fine trees, and at Coxwell Knoll is a camp occupied by Caractacus before his defeat by O. Scapula. *Fair*, 22 June, cattle. **B. CHAPEL** par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. NN. by W. of Northampton-66. Acres 1330; pop. 229 + 2; poor r. 108*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2149*l.* **B. CHURCH** par. (53) as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1100; pop. 169; poor r. 127*l.*; real prop. 1600*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 346*l.*, patr. Corp. Chr. Coll. Oxon.; church, decorated eng. with font. *B. Lodge*, B. Beesley, Esq. **B. CROFT'S END** vil. () Long-Morton tnsbp. *NE. Westmrd.* 3 m. N. of Appleby-270. **B. EN-LE-NORTHEM** tnsbp. (82) Treeton par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 1090; pop. 139; poor r. 38*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 1411*l.* **B. LITTLE**, tnsbp. (56) Presteign par. *NW. Hereford*. 2 m. S. of Presteign-151, joined to RODD. **B. LITTLE**, tnsbp. (61) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 44. **B. Place** (1) 3 m. SE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*.

BRAMSHALL par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *E. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135, on N. Staffd. rail, contains Dugdale. Acres 1380; pop. 170; poor r. 64*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 1800*l.*; charities, church lands 16*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke. **B. LITTLE**, hmlt. Uttoxeter par. close to the above. *B. Park*, 1 m. NE.

P. BRAMSHAW par. (15) Redbridge hund. *SW. Hants*. Cawdon hund. *Wilts*. 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73, contains Brook and Fritham. Acres 2760; pop. 793; poor r. 308*l.* (New Forest U.). St. Peter *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, said to have been built by the Conqueror, but modernised. *B. House*, Col. Daniels.

BRAMSHILL, GREAT, tythg. (12) Eversley par. *NE. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Odiham-40. Pop. 175; real prop. 1207*l.* *B. Park*, Sir J. Cope, Bt., whose hounds are here, was seat of the last Ld. Zouche, who built the mansion 1607, for the accomplished Prince Henry, the son of Jas. I. **B. LITTLE**, tythg. as above. Pop. 10.

BRAMSBOTT par. (8) Lower Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Haslemere-42, contains Liphook. Acres 6190; pop. 1313; poor r. 349*l.* (Headley Incorp.); real prop. 4684*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 613*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, cruciform and early eng. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 11 June, cattle, etc.

Bramsley Hall () near Bolton Abbey, *W. R. York*. R. Chippendale, Esq.

Bramstone Cross (54) 8 m. E. of Bromsgrove, *E. Worcester*.

BRAMWITH, KIRK, par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Doncaster -162, on Stainforth and Keadby canal, contains Braithwaite, Hawkhouse Green, and Kirkhouse Green. Acres 1200; pop. 251 + 4; poor r. 109*l.*

(Doncast. U.); real prop. 2577*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 517*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lanc. **B. SAND**, or SOUTH, hmlt. Stainforth tnsbp. close to the above.

Bran River (42) joins the Usk, *Mid. Brecon*, at Aberbran, 2 m. W. of Brecknock. **B. River**, (41) in *NE. Carmarthen* runs about 10 m. SW. into R. Tywi, passing Glanbran (an old seat of the Gwynnes) and Llandovery. **B. Sands**, in R. Tees' mouth, *SE. Durham*, off Cowpen marsh, have 2 fixed lights 578 yds. apart, put up 1839, 60 and 45 ft. high (the lower one red).

Bran River. See *Braan River*, Perth.

BRANAR tnsbp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217, is joined to MARCHALAD.

P. BRANCASTER par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Burnham Westgate -118, on *B. Bay*, is a coast gd. station, and the *Branodunum* of Antonine, where the Romans had a garrison of Dalmatian horse, for the defence of the 'saxon shore' against those invaders. Acres 3340; pop. 913 + 6; houses 215, with Smith's free school and almsh. (70*l.*) and a malthouse 312 ft. long; poor r. 514*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3857*l.*; charities 94*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 979*l.*, patr. Rev. O. Sadler, rector; church, with old covered font, and near it a cross. On the site of the camp, which is near the malthouse by the sea, urns, coins, *knives*, styles, etc. have been found.

P. BRANCEPETH par. () NW. Darlington ward. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Durham-258, contains Brandon and Byshottles, Crook *cur.* and Billy Row, Hedley Hope, Hemlington Row, Stockley and Willington. Acres 21,850, with coal, sulphur springs, — of town 7050; pop. 2151 + 71, and 352 + 3, coal and stone miners; poor r. 129*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 4720*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Brandon *Rect.* (Durh.) val. 811*l.*, patr. R. E. D. Shafto, Esq.; church, ancient and cruciform, with brass of R. Drax, a priest (1456) and tombs of the Bulmers and Nevills, who had *B. Castle*, now seat of W. Russell, Esq. Brandon Hill, commands a fine view.

Brancercumbe of Alfred's Will, is BRANSCOMBE, Devon.

BRANCH AND DOLE HUNDRED (14-5) *S. Wilts*. contains the pars. of Berwick *vic.*, Fisherton-Anger, Fugglestone, Little and Steeple Langford *rects.*, Maddington *cur.*, S. Newton, Orcheston *r.*, Sherrington *r.*, Shrewton *v.*, Stapleford *v.*, Tilshead *v.*, Wylve *r.*, Stoke Winterbourne *v.*, and Gt. Wishford *r.*, and part of Wilton; acres 38,440, pop. 8741, houses 1800. See WYLIE DEANERY.

Branches Park (51) 6 m. SE. of Newmarket, *SE. Cambridge*. H. Osborne, Esq.

Brand Hall (73) 3 m. NE. of Market Drayton, *NE. Salop*, W. Davison, Esq.

Brandelow, or *Brandley* () W. side of Derwent Water, *W. Cumbria*. in a beautiful bay, 3 m. SSW. of Keswick.

Brandenburgh House (7) which stood on R. Thames, near Hammersmith, *S. Middlsr.* was b. by Sir N. Crispe (Ch. I.) came to Bubb Doddington and the Margrave of Anspach (who gave it its name), and at length was the residence of Q. Caroline till her death, 1821.

Brandesbury House (7) 2 m. WSW. of Hampstead near London.

P. BRANDESTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben. Acres 1060; pop. 555; poor r. 202*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2845*l.*; charities 1*l.* and poor's land. All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Smythe. *B. Hall*, —.

• *Brandi Pass*, at the head of L. Awe, *Mid. Argyll*.

BRANDISTONE par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 580; pop. 137 + 7; poor r. 111L (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1418L; charities 23L for poor. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 180L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *B. Hall*, belonged to the Atthills.

Brandistone Hall (48) 4 m. NE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*.

BRANDON tnsbp. () with Byshottles, Brancopeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. SW. of Durham-258, is under *B. Hill*, 875 ft. high, with a tumulus at the top commanding an extensive prospect, which includes 3 castles, etc. Acres 3460; pop. 467 + 1, partly paper-makers; poor r. 200L (Durh. U.); real prop. 5558L. *B.*, *SOUTH*, 2 m. SW. *BRANDON* vil. (26-7, 35) Corkaguiny bar. *SW. Kerry*, on *B. Bay*, near *B. Head*, gave title of baron to the Crosbys. *BRANDON* hmlt. (70) Hough-on-the-Hill par. *W. Lincoln*, 7 m. N. of Grantham-110. Pop. 145. *BRANDON* tnsbp. () Eglingham par. *N. Northbrld*, 7 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, on R. Breamish. Pop. 147.

P. M. BRANDON par. (65) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, a station on E. Count. rail. 88½ m. from London, 36 m. NW. of Ipswich, on the Little Ouse or *B. River*. Acres 5570, chalk, with productive warrens; pop. 2002, in a good grain and carrying trade, and the manufact. of gun flints with which they (exclusively) supplied the army, but which has seriously declined since the use of percussion caps; houses 407, with chapel, bank, Wright's free school (51L), almshouse; poor r. 798L on 5813L (Thetford U.); real prop. 6205L; charities 181L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. with Wangford 500L, patr. T. E. Cartwright, Esq. Eyre, who was lord mayor in 1445 and built Leadenhall market, was a native; it gave name to the Dukes of Suffolk, and title of baron to the Earls of Macclesfield, as it does that of duke to the D. of Hamilton and B. *B. Park*, E. Bliss, Esq. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 14 Feb. 11 June, 11 Nov.

BRANDON hmlt. (53) Wolston par. *NE. Warwick*, on N. West. rail. 5 m. ESE. of Coventry, has on R. Avon traces of a castle built after the Conquest. Pop. 252; real prop. 4517L. *B. House*, J. Beech, Esq.

Brandon Hall (47) near Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*, W. Harell, Esq. *B. Mountr.* (29) in Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 1694 ft. high. *B. Mountr.* (25) Corkaguiny bar. *SW. Kerry*, 3127 ft. high.

BRANDON PARVA par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Hingham-99. Acres 1010; pop. 222 + 1; poor r. 145L (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 1740L; charities 27L of which 12L to Costivel's school. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 281L, patr. F. R. Reynolds, Esq.

Brandon's (St.) Isld. (94) in Galway bay, *S. Galway*, 3 m. SSE. of Galway. *Brandon's St.* (16) Inishglora isld. *NW. Mayo*, a ruin, 3 m. W. of Binghamstown.

BRAND'S-FEE lib. (7) Aylesbury hund. *S. Bucks*. near Hitchenden and Missenden. Real prop. 3304L.

P. BRANDSBURTON par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*, 7 m. NE. of Beverley-183, a petty sessions place, containing Moor town, was given by Lady Dacres to Emanuel Hosp. Westminster. Acres 3140,—of town 2680; pop. 718 + 10, and 684 + 10; poor r. 178L (Skirlaugh U.; real prop. 5836L; charities 41L of which 25L to Barker's school. St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 895L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of a priest (1364) and a St. Quintin and lady

holding a heart. *B. Moor*, a meet for the Holderness hounds.

P. BRANDSBY, or BRANSBY, par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Easingwold-212, contains Stearsby. Acres 2700; pop. 304 + 1; poor r. 81L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 3720L; charities 7L. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 628L, patr. F. Cholmeley, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

BRANDWOOD, and BRANDWOOD HIGHER and LOWER ENDS, hmlts. (88) Spotland tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.*, 4 m. N. of Rochdale-198, near *B. Moor*.

Brandwoodend House (54) 4 m. S. of Birmingham, *NE. Worcester*.

Brandy Loch, near Clova, *N. Forfar*, in the Grampians, 1 m. long.

BRANDY-STREET hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset*, 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 29.

BRANFIELD. See **BRANFIELD, Herts**.

BRANFORD (30) 5 m. S. of Camelford-228, *NE. Cornwall*.

Brannock Islds. Arran bar. *SW. Galway*, are part of the Arran group.

BRANNOCKSTOWN par. (29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. E. of Kilcullen-26. Acres 889, chiefly arable and pasture; pop. 111. Living, is joined to Kilcullen.

Branodunum of the Romans, is **BRANCASTER, Norfolk**. *Bransgena, Branogenium, or Bravinium*, is near Leintwardine, *Montgmy*, on the Sarn Sws way.

BRANSBURY tythg. (12) Barton-Stacey par. *NW. Hants*, 4 m. SE. of Andover-63. Pop. 84.

BRANSBY tnsbp. (83) Stow par. *W. Lincoln*, 6 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 290; pop. 107 + 2; poor r. 151L (Gainsboro. U.); real prop. 665L.

BRANSCOMBE par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon*, 4 m. E. of Sidmouth-158, on *B. Bay*. Acres 1750, with limestone; pop. 956 + 13; poor r. 581L (Honiton U.); real prop. 3686L. St. Winifred Vic. (Exet.) val. 190L, patr. Dean and Chap.

BRANSDALE, EAST-SIDE, hmlt. () Farndale West-side, tnsbp. *N. R. York*, 2 m. E. of *B. West-side*, as below. Acres 2730; pop. 134. *B.*, *WEST-SIDE*, tnsbp. () Kirkdale par. *N. R. York*, 7 m. N. of Helmsley-222, contains Skiplam and Welburn. Acres 6080, hilly; pop. 80; poor r. 7L (Helmsley U.); real prop. 1512L.

BRANSFORD chply. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcester*, 4 m. SW. of Worcester-111, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Teme. Acres 1190, part in hops; pop. 277; poor r. 80L (Martley U.); real prop. 1824L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) inappropriate in Earl Somers.

BRANSGORE vil. (15) 3 m. NNE. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants*. Living a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 73L, patr. T. Jesson, Esq. *B. House*, Sir G. Pocock.

Bransill Castle, near Eastnor park, and the Herefordsh. beacon, *E. Hereford*, on a spot commanding a fine prospect, was doubly trenched, with a tower at each corner.

BRANSON. See **BRANSTONE**, below.

P. BRANSTON, or BRAUNSTON, par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*, 8 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 960; pop. 333 + 4; poor r. 72L (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 2646L. St. Guthlake Rect. (Pet.) val. 850L, patr. Duke of Rutland.

P. BRANSTON, or BRANSON, par. (83) Lincoln City, *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. SE. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 1122 + 27; poor r. 266L (Linc. U.); real prop. 8733L; charities 25L. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 677L, patr. Rev. P. Curtois, rector.

BRANSTONE, or BRANSON, tushp. (72) Burton-on-Trent par. *E. Stafford*, 2 m. SW. of Burton-125, on Middl. rail. Acres 1490; pop. 441 + 6; poor r. 70L (Burton U.); real prop. 4040L.

Branstree Fell () near Hawes Water, *NW. Westmrid*.

BRANSWELL. See **BRAUNCEWELL**, *Lincoln*.
Brant River (83) rises near Brandon, *SW. Lincoln*, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Witham, 5 m. S. of Lincoln.

BRANTHAM par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 1 m. N. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour, near E. Union rail. Acres 1940; pop. 404+4; poor r. 175*l*. (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 3675*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Bergholt 1117*l*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.

BRANTHWAITE tnsph. () Dean par. *W. Cumberland*, 5 m. SE. of Wokington-306. Pop. 300, some in the stone-quarries, woollen and paper mills; real prop. 2357*l*.

BRANTINGHAM par. (86) Harthill and Howdenshire waps. *E. R. York*, 8 m. WNW. of Hull-174, contains THORPE B. and Ellerker. Acres 3040; pop. 635+17; poor r. 57*l*. (Beverly U.); real prop. 2524*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) with Ellerker, val. 255*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Durham.

BRANTON tnsph. () Eglington par. *N. Northbrld*, 8 m. SSE. of Wooler-320. Pop. 119.

BRANTON hmlt. (89) Cauley par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162. **B.-GREEN** tnsph. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, is joined to Upper Dunsforth. *Branaholm Castle*, 3 m. SW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh*, on R. Teviot, Duke of Buccleugh, near the *Tower*, the only remnant of the old seat, which was the scene of Scott's 'Lay of the last Minstrel,' and was destroyed by Elizabeth.

Branteton, 5 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*, near Edinkens, or Edwin's bridge. **BRANXTON** par. () W. Glendale ward. *N. Northbrld*, 8 m. NW. of Wooler-320, has, at the Westfield under Flodden hill, a pillar commemorating the great battle of Flodden, fought Sept. 13, 1513, when Jas. IV. was defeated and slain. Acres 1120; pop. 261+2; poor r. 62*l*. (Glend. U.); real prop. 2566*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 332*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Stockdale, a poet of some merit, was a native (1736-1811).

Brayburn, runs to the N. Esk, *N. Forfar*, near Lochlee.

BRASCOTE hmlt. (63) Newbold Verdon par. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. ESE. of Mkt. Bosworth-106. Pop. 55.

P. BRASHFIELD hmlt. (11) Mitchelmersh par. *W. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Romsey-73. Pop. 399. *B. Lodge*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

Brasil Bank, N. side of the Rock Channel, *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of the Lighthouse, going into the Mersey.

Brass House () 6 m. S. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.* **BRASSACOT** (25) 5 m. NW. of Launceston-213, *W. Devon*.

BRASSINGTON chpry. (72) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby*, 3 m. WNW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 776+6; poor r. 217*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 6772*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 50*l*, patr. J. B. Storey, Esq.; church, partly norman. *B. Hall*, W. Charlton, Esq.

P. BRASTED par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton Iathe *W. Kent*, 1 m. NE. of Westerham-21, on the edge of the Weald, commanding fine views. Acres 4630, part in hops; pop. 1130+17; poor r. 507*l*. (Sevenoaks U.); real prop. 5400*l*; charities 34*l*. St. Martin *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 673*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, with tombs of the Heaths. *B. Place*, Rev. — Gibbons, formerly of the Lds. Willoughby de Broke.

BRATHAY vil. () 1 m. SW. of Ambleside, *W. Westrld*, on *B. River*, which runs from Bowfell through Gt.-Langdale and Elterwater, into Windermere, passing *B. Park*, seat of J. Harding, Esq. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 40*l*, patr. G. Redmayne, Esq.

P. BRATOFT, or **BRAYTOFT** par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. NNW. of Wainfleet-128. Acres 1220; pop. 235+3; poor r. 155*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3221*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 255*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRATTLEBY par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*, 5 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1220; pop. 168+1; poor r. 64*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1738*l*. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 260*l*, patr. Balliol Coll. Camb.

BRATTON. See **BOREATTON**, *Salop*. **BRATTON** tnsph. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Wellington-142. Pop. 66.

BRATTON chpry. (14) Westbury borough, *W. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Westbury-100, near *B. Castle*, a british camp of 23 acres, and 1540 yds. in circuit, occupied by the Romans, Danes, and Saxons. Pop. 729; charities 36*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 729*l*, patr. Vicar of Westbury. Near the camp is a white horse, cut on the hill 1742, in imitation of that in *Berks*.

BRATTON-CLOVELLY par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*, 8 m. WSW. of Okehampton-195, near a roman camp called Broadbury castle, was the birthplace of Henry de Bracton, author of "De Legibus et Consuetudinibus Anglie," in the 13th century. Acres 8200; pop. 870+9; poor r. 204*l* (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 3631*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 412*l*, patr. Bishop. **B. FLEMING** par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*, 6 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, near the Nightcatt druid circle, is a meet for N. Devon hounds. Acres 4370; pop. 708+17; poor r. 254*l*. (Barnsta. U.); real prop. 4455*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 551*l*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. **B. MANOR** (20) Minehead par. *NW. Somerset*, 1 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 48. **B.-SEYMOUR**, or *St. MAUR*, par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*, 2 m. NW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1170; pop. 103+5; poor r. 24*l*. (Wincant. U.); real prop. —. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 161*l*, patr. Sir R. Lopes, Bt., and J. Hodges, Esq.

Braugh Hill () 4 m. N. of Ireby, *W. Cumberland*.

BRAUGHIN HUNDRED (47) *E. Herts.* contains the pars. of Bishop's Stortford, Braughin, Eastwick, Gilston, Hunsdon, Sawbridgeworth, Standon, Stanstead-Abbott's, Thorley, Thundridge, Ware, Westmill, and Wilford; acres 38,410, pop. 19,146, houses 3729.

BRAUGHIN par. (47) in the above hund. 3 m. SSE. of Buntingford-31, on R. Quin, containing Puckeridge, was a nkt. town, and of greater consequence in old times, when it was called *Brooking*, and belonged to the saxon kings. Acres 4300; pop. 1358+9; houses —, with chapel, Bonest's almshouse; poor r. 916*l*. (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 6672*l*; charities 28*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 192*l*, patr. Tower's heirs; church large, with tombs of the Brograves. Near it is Jenyns' old house, which was first given for the "use of weddings," with furniture, etc. for entertainment and lodging of poor couples. On the river at Campwood, are remains of the roman *Ad Fines* on Ermine St. *Fair*, Whit Mond, and Tu.

Braulieve Mountains () Drumahaire bar. *W. Leitrim*.

BRAUNCEWELL, or **BRANSWELL**, par. (70) with Dunsby, Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 4 m. NNW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 3470; pop. 125; poor r. 110*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2447*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Anwick 715*l*, patr. Marquis of Bristol. *B. Lodge*, 2 m. W.

P. BRAUNSTON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton*, 3 m. NW. of Daventry-72, on Oxford canal, near *LITTLE B.* Acres 3930; pop. 1469

+8; poor r. 488*l*. (Davent. U.); real prop. 860*2l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 837*l*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.—sometime held by Bp. Reynolds; church, decorated eng., with 8-sided crocketed spire 150 ft. high. The stone cross which stood here has been destroyed to repair the roads. The widow of a copyholder may hold for life by yearly presenting a leather purse with a groat in it. *See* BRAUNSTON, or BRANSTON, par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. SW. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwash. Acres 32,500; pop. 443 + 2; poor r. 216*l*. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 2603*l*; charities 59*l*. All Saints *Vic.* with Hambleton. *B. Lodge*, 1 m SW.

BRAUNSTONE chptry. (63) Glenfield par. *Mid. Leicest.* 2 m. SW. of Leicest-96, contains B. FRITH, ext. par. lib. Acres 1610; pop. 195; poor r. 61*l* (Blaby U.); real prop. 842*1l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. with Glenfield. *B. Hall*, at B. FRITH, C. Winstanley, Esq., formerly of the Hastings fam. BRAUNTON HUNDRED (27) *N. Devon.* contains the pars. of Ashford, Barnstaple, Berrynarbor, Bittadon, Bratton-Fleming, Braunton, East and West Buckland, Combe Martin, East and West Dunch, Filleigh, Georgeham, Goodleigh, Heanton-Punchardon, Ilfracombe, Kentisbury, Marwood, Morthoe, Pilton, and Trentishoe; acres 68,830, pop. 24,694, houses 4797.

P. BRAUNTON par. (27) in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Barnstaple-192, at R. Taw's mouth, has on *B. Sands*, lat. 51° 4' N. long. 4° 12' W., 2 fixed lights, for leading over Biddeford bar, 933 ft. apart, put up 1820, 86 and 40 ft. high, seen 14 and 11 m. Acres 7010, with some rich land near the sea and manganese; pop. 2274 + 23; poor r. 783*l*. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 9660*l*; charities 98*l*, of which 75*l* to school. St. Brannock *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 450*l*, patr. Dean; church, has brass of Mrs. Chichester (1548). Remains of as many as 6 chapels are to be seen.

BRAWBY tnsph. () Salton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 1080; pop. 218 + 2; poor r. 81*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 176*l*.

BRAWDY par. (40) Dewisland hund. *W. Pembroke*. 6 m. E. of St. David's-265. Pop. 767; poor r. 150*l*. (Haverford U.); real prop. 3304*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Haycastle 115*l*, patr. Bishop.

BRAWITH tnsph. () Leake par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Thirsk-217, is joined to KNAYTON. *B. Hall*, P. Conselt, Esq.

Braensburn, 2 m. N. of Methvin, *SE. Perth.* near Burn Braes, where 'Bessey Bell and Mary Gray' of the song lived.

BRAWNY BARONY (22, 29, 39) *SW. Westmeath*, near Lough Reagh, contains the par. of St. Mary, with part of Athlone; acres 11,456, an. val. 7839*l*, pop. 7264, houses 1291. It was *Bregmoin*, the old seat of the O'Braoins or O'Briens.

Braxfield, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. R. Macqueen, Esq., late seat of lord just. clerk Braxfield.

BRAXTED, GREAT, par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. E. of Witham-37, had at Tip-tree a black priory, found. about the time of Edw. I. Acres 1240; pop. 410; poor r. 165*l*. (Witham U.); real prop. 4060*l*; charities 19*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 544*l*, patr. Cor. Chr. Coll. Camb. *B. Park*, P. Du Cane, Esq. *See* B. LITTLE par. as above 1 m. E. Acres 1680; pop. 128 + 3; poor r. 56*l*; real prop. 880*l*; charities 7*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 118*l*, patr. Mrs. E. D. Clarke.

BRAY HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks.* contains Bray par. and part of Maidenhead, and according to Camden, was a seat of the *Bibroci*.

P. BRAY par. in the above hund. on the site of

Bibracte, contains part of Maidenhead-26, on the Thames (near Monkey isld.), and Gt. West. rail., and is part of the Honour of Windsor. Acres 8900; pop. 3722 + 24; poor r. 1303*l*. (Cookham U.); real prop. 5260*l*; charities 78*l*, of which Cherry's free school 35*l*,—besides Norris's almsh. for 18, and Goddard's Jesus Hosp. for 40, found. 1627, under Fishmongers' Comp. St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 500*l*, patr. Bishop,—held by Symonds or Aleyn, between the times of Hen. VIII. and Eliz., who, according to Fuller, shifted his religion with every reign, true however to one principle, which was to live and die "Vicar of Bray;" church, early eng. and later styles, with 6 brasses (Sir J. Foxley and wives 1370, W. Smith 1594, Laken 1475, etc.), and tombs of the ancient fam. of Norreys of Gattenden and Ockwells—an old seat here. Filberts, now Cresswells, was the site of Nell Gwynne's house. *B. Wick Lodge*, Adml. West, commands a fine view; *B. Grove*, W. B. Atkins, Esq. *See* BRAY (26) 2 m. W. of S. Molton-178, *N. Devon.* a meet for N. Devon hounds.

P. M. BRAY par. (4, 8) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, in a fine spot, containing part of the bathing and sessions town, police and coast gd. station, of Bray, 2 m. S. of Dublin, part called LITTLE B., being across *B. River*, in Old Connaught par. *S. Dublin*,—was taken from the O'Tooles 1173, and granted to Walter de Riddlesford, whence it came to St. Thomas's abbey and the Brabazons. Acres 2986, including *B. Lake* and the race course; pop. 3326,—of town 2716 + 12, in a small coasting trade, and the fisheries; houses 581, with 2 churches, large hotel, brewery, savings bank, dispensary, old bridge, barrack (formerly the castle), manor court. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Old Connaught, val. 480*l*, patr. Crown. Kilruddery, Earl of Meath, who owns the place (near Sugar-loaf hill, 1120 ft.); *B. Head*, G. Putland, Esq.; Old Court, Major Edwards; Old Connaught Ho., Lord Plunket— with a noble view from the hill near it. Coins have been found, and there are remains of forts. *B. River*, abounding with trout, rises 9 m. W. by S. among the hills above Glencree in *B. Loughs* (the lower, where Sir P. Crampton has a seat, being 1225 ft. high, and the upper 1453 ft.), and passing Powerscourt, Tinnahinch, the Dargle glen, etc. falls into the sea 2 m. N. of *B. Head* (807 ft. high), where it forms a little bar harbour. About 7 m. ESE. is *B. Bank*, with 1 to 3 fath. on it, and lying between the Kish Bank on the N. and the Codling Ridges S. *Mkt. Du. Ts. Sat. Fairs*, 12 Jan. 4 May, 5 Aug. 12 Nov. for freizes; 1 Mar. May, July, 15 Aug. 20 Sept. 14 Dec. cattle.

BRAY, HIGH and LITTLE. *See* HIGH BRAY, *Devon.* *See* B. HOUSE (24) near E. Looe, *SE. Cornwall*, W. Mayow, Esq.

Brayan River (58) runs into R. Teifi, near Cardigan, *NE. Pembroke*.

Braybæuf (8) near Guildford, *W. Surrey*, W. Wight, Esq.

BRAYBROOK par. (64) Rothwell hund. *N. Northampton*. 4 m. NW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 3060; pop. 420 + 6; poor r. 398*l*. (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4738*l*; charities 21*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 600*l*, patr. Rev. J. Field; church, has effigies of Sir T. Latimer (in wood) and Sir N. Griffin, who had a castle here, and was ancestor of Lord Braybrooke, to whom it gives title of baron. Rob. de Braybrooke, Ld. Chancellor in 1404, was a native.

BRAYDON hmlt. (34) Purton par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Cricklade-83. Pop. 60.

BRAYE, in *Beds.* gives title of baroness to a descendant of the Caves of Stanford. *See* EATON BRAY.

BRAYFIELD, COLD, par. (52) Newport hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. E. of Olney-55, on R. Ouse. Acres 530; pop. 83; poor r. 16l. (Newport U.); real prop. 1170l. *St. Mary Cur.* with Lavendon.

Braymount (36) near Trim, *S. Meath*.
Braynes Hall (73) 3 m. N. of Nantwich, *S. Chesh.*
Bray's Green (7) 2 m. SW. of Chesham, *SE. Bucks.*

BRAYSHAW () 3 m. ESE. of Egremont, *S. Cumbld.*

BRAYSTONES hmlt. () Lowside Quarter tnsph. *W. Cumbld.* 3 m. S. of Egremont-290.

BRAYTHONE hmlt. () Stainburn chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Otley-205.

BRAYTOFT. See **BRAOTOFT**, *Lincoln*.

BRAYTON tnsph. () Aspatria par. *W. Cumbld.* 7 m. SW. of Wigton-303, on Maryport rail, is joined to *ASPATRIA*. *B. Hall*, W. Lawson, Esq.

BRAYTON par. () Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SSW. of Selby-181, on R. Ouse, and Leeds rail. and canal, contains Barlow, and Gateforth *curs.*, Burn, Hambleton, and Thorpe-Willoughby. Acres 10,690, — of tnsph. 1790; pop. 1894+28, and 307+3; poor r. 56l. Selby U.; real prop. 2664l.; charities 41l. *St. Wilfred Vic.* (Yk.) val. 268l., patr. Hon. E. R. Petre and Prebendary of Wistow; church, has specimens of every style, from the norman downwards.

Brazier's House (13) 4 m. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford.* J. S. Manley, Esq.

Breacan, or *Corryvreckan*, *Gulf*, between Jura and Scarba, *W. Argyll.* has a race of the tides through it, which causes a sort of whirlpool.

Breach Brook () runs into Coventry canal, *N. Warwick.* *B. Farm* (13) 4 m. ENE. of Bampton, *Mid. Oxford.* *B. Wood Green*

(46) 5 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

BREADALBANE DISTRICT, *W. Perth.* extends under the Grampians from Argyll to Kenmore, nearly 100 m. long, 13 to 15 broad, and gives titles of Marq. to the Campbells of Mochaster and Taymouth castle, to whom it belongs. It contains Lochs Tay and Lyon in those glens, and abounds with peat, limestone, and granite, with traces of talc, potstone, copper, and lead, but great part has been turned into hunting-ground. At Shuain of Lawens the first lint-mill in the highlands was built by H. Cameron, a country millwright of great mechanical genius. On Craig Challoch *carex melichioferi*, short brown-spiked sedge, is found. Prof. Arnott says it should be *Braidalbainn*, from 'Braid' a hill, and 'Albainn,' the old name of Scotland (signifying a hill-country). See *Braid Hermitage* and *Albany*.

P. BREADSALL par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Derby-126, on Little Eaton canal, near Midd. rail, had a small priory found. by the Dethicks, about time of Hen. III. Acres 2410, with good stone at the priory; pop. 620+6, some hosiery-frame workers; poor r. 124l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3948l.; charities 59l. of which 10l. to Clayton's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 580l., patr. Sir G. Crewe, Bt., — sometime held by the nonconformist Hierom, who abridged Poole's 'Synopsis'; church, with a tomb to Dr. Darwin, who died at *B. Priory* 1802.

BREADSTONE tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Berkeley-114. Pop. 140.

BREAGE par. (33) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall.* 3 m. W. of Helston-276, on Mounts' bay, near Pengerswick castle. Acres 7390 (or 6456) granite, stone, talc, with rich tin mines at Wheal Vor, etc.; pop. 6166+102, miners; poor r. 1124l. (Helston U.); real prop. 17,410l., of which 6793l. on mines; charities 8l. Living a *Vic.* with Germoe (Exet.) val. 760l., patr. Crown. Godol-

phin, Duke of Leeds, where Ld. Treas. Godolphin was born (d. 1712).

BREAGHWY, or **BREABY**, par. (78-9) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, near Castlebar, on R. Minola, has some remains of a monastery. Acres 526f, with some bog and building-stone; pop. 2452. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with Castlebar. *B. Lodge*, C. Browne; Rockland, J. C. Larmine.

Breakea Point (20) near Aberthaw point, *S. Glamrgn.*, a long low point, where many wrecks have taken place, the most southern in Wales now marked by a beacon.

Breakpear's House (7) 3 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*, J. A. Partridge, Esq., through the Ashbys and Breakspears, of which fam. was Nicholas, afterwards Pope Adrian IV., who was born at *B. Farm* (d. 1159), near Abbot's Langley, *Herts.*, and first preached Christianity to the Norwegians.

BREAM chply. (35) Newland par. *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. NW. of Berkeley-114, in Dean forest. Pop. 441. *B. Hall* (48) 2 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex.*

BREAMORE LIBERTY (15) Ringwood Division *W. Hants.*, contains B. par., as below. *BREAMORE*, or *BROMORE*, par. (15) in the above lib. 2 m. N. of Fordingbridge-91, on R. Avon, contains Outwick, and had a black priory founded by Baldwin, Earl of Devon, about the time of Hen. I. Acres 3440; pop. 647+4; poor r. 593l. (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 4024l.; charities 11l. *St. Mary don. Cur.* (Win.) val. 540l., patr. Rev. J. N. Palmer, curate. *B. House*, Sir C. Hulse, Bt., a meet for New Forest hounds.

BREANE par. (20) Bemptonse (locally Brent) hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. W. of Axbridge-130, near *B. Down*, between R. Axe and the Bristol Channel. Acres 1330; pop. 126, some samphire pickers; poor r. 54l. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2389l. *St. Bridget Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 216l., patr. W. Willes, Esq. The Down projects 1½ m. NW. into the sea, opposite Steephelm, rising 300 ft. with the How shoal underneath it.

BREAREY hmlt. () Adle tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Otley-205.

BREARTON. See **BRIERTON**, *Durham*. *BREARTON* tnsph. () Knaresboro' par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Ripley-215. Acres 1560; pop. 201; poor r. 51l.; real prop. 2135l.; charities 3l. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —l., patr. Vicar.

BREADSON chply. (71) Wilne par. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. ESE. of Derby-126, on Midd. rail. Pop. 712+7, 50 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 248l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3741l.; charities 16l. *St. Michael Cur.* (Lich.) val. 119l., patr. Earl of Stamford.

BREATHUR-HILLS hmlt. (70) Barrowby par. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Grantham-110.

BRECHFA par. (41) Cathinog hund. *Mid Carmarthen.* 10 m. NE. of Carmarthen-218, in a fine country on R. Coteley. Pop. 109+7; poor r. 21l. (Llandeilo-fawr U.); real prop. 324l. *St. Teilo Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 72l., patr. Tregib and Aberothy families. *Fair*, 3 Oct., cattle.

P. M. A. BRECHIN par. 10 m. NE. of Forfar, by Aberd. rail. 71 from Edinbro', *E. Forfar*, on R. Eske, containing East g. s. par., *LITTLE B.*, and Trinity Muir, is a royal and parl. burgh, formerly the county town, and the seat of a culdee house and a diocese (found. 450 by Dav. I.), and now contributes to Montrose, — no. of electors 172; was first chartered by Dav. I., and under the municipal act is governed by a provost and 13 councillors, with a revenue of —l., arising from prop. worth 20,744l. Size 5 m. by 4, or 15,840 acres, fertile, with building stone; pop. 7560+105,

—of burgh 5903 + 89, employed in the making of osnaburghs, sail-cloth, brown linen; houses 849, rising steep from the river, with 5 chapels, town house, academy (the master being also 'Preceptor of Maison Dieu,' founded 1205 by Will. de Brechin), mechanics' institute, 2 banks, hospital, dispensary, savings bank, brewery, 2 distilleries, spinning-mills, parish and other schools; real prop. 21,258*l.*; for poor 162*l.* Laving, a collegiate charge (pres. Brech.), 1st stipend 292*l.*, 2nd 340*l.*; church b. 1808, close to the spire of 128 ft., etc., of St. Ninian's cathedral, adjoining which is a fine round tower, 108 ft. high, 16 diameter, a little out of perpendicular. Gavin Douglas (1475-1522), Maitland the topographer, Gillies the historian (1747-1836), and Tytler, who wrote for the first ed. of 'Encyc. Brit.', were natives; and it publishes the 'B. Advertiser.' Near this, in 1572, was fought the battle of Brechin, when Huntly, on the part of Jas. II., defeated the Crawfords; and the place was burnt by the Danes 1012, and by Montrose 1645. *B. Castle*, Lord Panmure, is on the site of the old one which was taken by Edw. I. 1303. ✱ BRECH. PRESBYTERY, Synod of Angus and Mearns, includes Brechin*, Caraldstone, Craig*, Dene, Edzell*, Farrawell, Fern, Lethnot, Lochlee*, Logie-Pert*, Marytown, Menmuir*, Montrose*, Streckalbrow. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *. Episcop. Church diocese, includes Brechin (the bishop's seat), Arbroath, Drumlithie, Dundee, Fasque, Katerline, Laurencekirk, Lochlee, Montrose, Muchalls, Stonehaven. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan. 3rd Wed. Apr., cattle; 2nd Wed. June and two following days at Trinity Muir, sheep, cattle, horses; Frid. after Aikiey fair, July 2nd Th. Aug. Mond. before last. Wed. Sept. cattle, etc.

BRECK (82) 4 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, *NE. Derby*. BRECK (72) 2 m. NE. of Ashborne -139, *N. Derby*.

BRECKENBOROUGH tshp. () Kirkby-Wiske par. *N. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Thirsk-217, is joined to NEWSHAM. *B. House*, J. Hinckes, Esq.

BRECKLES par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Watton-91. Acres 1860; pop. 160; poor r. 98*l.* (Wapl. U.); real prop. 1305*l.* St. Margaret Vic. (Norw.) val. 45*l.* patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., of *B. Hall*. ✱ *B. LITTLE* hmlt. now united to Shropham par. (Shropham hund.) was a separate par. before 1332. ✱ *B. DEANERY*, archd. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Wayland hund.

BRECKNOCKSHIRE, or BRECON (41-2, 56-7) the welsh *Brecheiniog*, an inland county and one of the most mountainous of *S. Wales*, was part of the territory of the *Sihwres* in *Brit. Secunda*, afterwards called Garth Madrin,—is watered by Rs. Usk, Wye, and Irvon, and bordered by *Radnor*. (N.), *Heref.* (NE.), *Monmo'* (SE.), *Glamrgn.* (S.), *Cardmthn.* (W.), and *Cardigan.* (NW.). Length, from R. Clearwen SE. to below Vainor, 36 m., greatest breadth 35, av. ditto 20; relative size 130-10,000ths; circuit 140, of which about 35 belongs to the Wye on the NE. It contains 754 sq. m. or 482,560 acres, of which about 2-3rds are inclosed; 55,608 + 727 persons, of whom 20,875 are in Llanelly, Brecon, Coed-y-Cymmar, Penderyn, Hay, Builth, Crickhowell,—27,529 are females, 24,900 under 20 yrs. of age, 39,415 county born,—5789 or 10.4 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc. (3315 being miners), 5589 or 10.1 per cent. by agricult. (2107 being farmers and graziers), 379 professions, 1805 are independent, 14,846 labourers and servants,—besides others; 11,105 houses, exclusive of 918 empty and building; 6 hundreds, Builth (N.), Crickhowell (SE.), Devynnock

(SW.), Merthyr (Mid.), Penkelly (Mid.), Talgarth (E.), and Brecon boro'; 63 parishes (exclusive of 3 in Brecon), besides part of Glasbury and 2 chapelries; 4 market towns, Brecon the co. town, etc. (as below), Builth, Crickhowell, Hay, which are also poor l. Unions,—while Talgarth, Blaenllynfis, Hay, are decayed boroughs; returns two members to parl. viz., 1 for the county (elect. 2548), and 1 for Brecon, as below; is governed by a lord lieutenant, high sheriff, and about 45 magistrates; is in the Oxford circuit and the home military district; and comprises an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 146,539*l.*—('43) 198,472*l.*, of which 10,430*l.* on iron works, 3187*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals, 121,672*l.* or 5s. 0*½d.* per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 139,225*l.* or 5s. 9*d.* per acre (wheat 55s.). Co. income ('48) 8524*l.*, of which 8738*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 171,133*l.* made 1836-6), 1321*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. '46-7) for 4 unions 20,065*l.* on a val. of 185,839*l.* or 2s. 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 4832 (out-door 4337) in estimated pop. of 60,857. Total charities 1529*l.*; savings banks (see town); length of road in yr. '38-9, 1100 m. (181 being turnpike) maintained for 2560*l.* In '46-7 out of 88 par. 46 had 48 church schools, supported by 1441*l.*, with 3058 child. attending, and 50 teachers (4 being monitors) whose salaries were 1138*l.* and who had 9 teachers' houses; out of these 2 were free schools and 13 sunday sch. (exclusively, with 153 teachers and 1025 child.),—and 13 in union with the National Soc. had 991 child, and total grants of 312*l.* Offenders in '48, 42 (av. of 5 yrs. 42), of whom 30 were convicted, 8 females, 16 could not read or write. Following the 4 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 55,420 + 662) the 'births' were 1919, of whom 945 were females, and 168 or 8.8 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 1182 or 1 in 49, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 454 (at church 377), of which 525 persons signed with marks. A range of red sandstone hills runs across the county S. of the Usk to Crickhowell, and thence into *Herefd.* and *Monmo'*, of which the highest points are the Bannau Brecheiniog 2862 ft., Mt. Capellante 2394, Trecastle ban 2596, Pen Cader fawr, near Talgarth forest, 2545. This ridge determines the course of the numerous streams which rise in it,—some to the Taf and Taw, which have their sources here, others to R. Usk. N. of this the Epynt hills stretch over to Builth, having R. Irvon beneath, beyond which, in a district of barren slaty hills, is Grubarn 2071 ft.; all, however bare, serve as pasture for the small mountain sheep. Sufficient grain, crops, and potatoes are raised for home consumption. In the valleys towards Hereford hops are cultivated, and some orchards are seen; farm buildings unusually good and comfortable; leases are various. The native breed of small black cattle is mixed with the Hereford white-faced, the Suffolk punch, and other varieties. Coal is found on the S. border, to which the great S. Wales coal-field extends, and limestone on the W.,—that at Abercynffng makes a good cement; but iron is the chief produce, the largest works being at Beaufort, Clydach, Romney, and Ynyscederlin. Traces of copper, lead, and tripoli are discovered. Excellent fire clay is quarried at Penderyn. Penant stone is used for roofing, and chert for millstones and hearths. Leather and a few woollens (which in '49 employed 81 hands in factories) are manufactured for the eng. market. Pike and perch are found in Llansafeddan lake (which is the largest piece of water) and trout in the streams. At Llanwrtyd on R. Irvon is a whole-

some mineral water. The Mellte is remarkable for flowing about 900 yds. through the Porth Ogov cave, and then down a fall of 40 ft., near which is the Cil Hepste fall on R. Hepste; there are two other falls of some interest,—the Scwd Einon Gam on R. Pryddain, at a pretty spot called Pont-neath Vaughan, and Scwd Yr Hen Rhyd on R. Llech, near Ystradgynlais. Among the antiquities are the Ty Ilteyd cromlech; *british camps* at Penmyarth, Lamhamlwch, Alltffllo, Benni Wood, Pen-y-Crug, Cefn-y-Gaer,—the last three near Brecon; two large *roman camps*—one, the Caer Bannau, the chief station near Aberescir and the Maid's Stone,—the other called Caer or Gaer, near Cwm Dhu—both being on the *Via Julia Montana*, which went E. through Abergavenny and Caerleon to Bath, and W. through *Maridunum* to Neath, where it met the *Via Julia Maritima* on the coast; two *vicinal* or cross roads from Caer Bannau (joining the *Montana* and *Maritima*), the Sarn Hir through Bryn Oer to Cardiff, and the Sarn Helen past Ystradvelte and Llia's stone to Neath—a continuation of these is thought to have gone by Cym on the Irthon to Chester; remains of old castles at Cart-y-Carw near Brecon, Crug Hywell or Crickhowell, Tre'r twr near the Gaer in Cwmddu, Penkelly (small) on R. Usk where many roman remains have been found, Brecknock Dinas (small), Brynlllys, Brynllynfi, Builth (small), and part of Brecon priory; old houses, most of which are now farms, at Pont Wylm (Havarris), Trevecca (the Prossers, afterwards the college), Porthaml (Vaughans), Dderw (Morgans), Garth (Gwynnes), Caeran (Lloyds), Abercraf and Treacstell (Gwyns). The principal families and seats: Lloyd of *Dinas*, Gwynne of *Buckland*, Thomas of *Lhwymadock*, Wood of *Gwernyfed*, Macnamara of *Llangoed Cast.*, Price of *Castell Madoc*, Gough of *Yniscedwin*, Williams of *Abercamlais*, Williams of *Penpont*, Watkins of *Penmyre*. At Builth the last Llewellyn was killed. Petyn Gwyn was the residence of Sir David Gam; Trevecca the birthplace of Howel Harris; and Ap-Henry, the author of *Marton Mar-Prelate*, was a native of the county. The Normans first settled here 1088 under Bernard Newmarsh, who defeated the last prince, Rhys ap Ieudwr, at Battle, since which the history of the county is the history of the possessors of the lordship,—a district appended to the castle, comprising nearly all Merthyr hund., Llywel (N. of Usk) and Llanspyddid, St. David and Cantrev to R. Cynrig, with Devynock forest,—all now held by the Morgans under a crown lease. Brecon *Canal*, made 1811, is 33 m. long, falls 68 ft. with 8 locks down R. Usk for 18½ m. to Clydach, past Abergavenny, thence on a level to the Monmouth canal at Pont-y-Pool. Railways run from this canal to the Tredegar, Beaufort, and other works; another rail. runs from Glan-Usk above Brecon on R. Usk near Mt. Capellante to the Swansea canal near Ystradgynlais; a third, made 1812, runs from Brecon past Llanvihangel-tul-y-llyn past Talgarth, Glasbury, to Hay and Eardisley, thence by branches to Kingston, Leominster, and Hereford. Roads from Brecon: 1. down R. Usk to Llansainfrie 5, Tretower 9, Crickhowell 12, Abergavenny 17, thence to Chepstow 39. 2. down Glyn Tarrell under Brecon Beacons to Glan-y-rhyd 5, Capel-nant-Dhu 11, Cyfarthfa Park and Merthyr Tydvil 18, thence down R. Taff to Llandaff 38, or to Fforest Lodge 6, under Mt. Capellante to Ystradfelte 14, Pontneddfechan or Pontnealle Vaughan 18, down R. Neath to Neath 29. 3. up R. Usk to Capel Bettw 4, Treacastle 10, Peutrebach on the border 14, Llandovery 18,

thence to Cardigan or down R. Towy. 4. to Castell Madoc 5, Capel Diffryn Honddhu 8, Builth 14, thence to Radnor and Rhayader. 5. from Crickhowell to Tretower 4, Bleanan 7, Talgarth 13 (thence to Hay 20, or to Glasbury 17) up R. Wye to Boughrood Castle 16, Llanstephan 19, Aberedw 23, Builth 27, thence to Rhayader 39, or up R. Irvon to Llanfanfechan 32, near Caer Mawr 39, thence to Llandovery 48.

* **P. M. BRECKNOCK**, or **BRECON**, or **ABERHONDDHU** (42) Merthyr-Cynog, Pencelly, and Devynnock hunds. *Mid. Brecon*. 171 m. W. by N. of London, where R. Honddhu joins the Usk in the midst of fine mountain scenery, is the county, assize, election, and sessions town, and militia head qrs., found. after the defeat of Bledyn ap Maenarch, the last prince of Brecheinog, near the roman *Caer Bannau*, by Bernard Newmarsh, who built the castle 1004 and the priory as a cell to Battle abbey;—has returned one member from the time of Hen. VIII. the limits under the Reform act, including the old boro' (which contains Llanfaes in St. David's par., part of St. John's and St. Mary's chplr.), and the ext. par. districts of Castle Hill and Christ's College,—no. of electors 342 (101. houses 1229); and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of 'bailiff, ald., and burgesses of boro' of B., and a revenue of 506*l*. Extent of boro' 2 m. by 3½, formerly divided into 11 wards exclusive of Treacastle ward, in Llywell par. about 10 m. off; pop. of boro' 5701,—of town 5412 + 387, in the woollen, leather, and hop trade, or manufact. Houses 1118, irregularly built, with 3 churches, 5 chapels; county hall and mkt. house; new assize courts b. 1840-3 for 12,000*l*. by Wyatt and Brandon, including an ionic crown-court 60 ft. by 45, and 35 high; boro' hall, county and boro' gaols, 4 banks, savings bk. (28,958*l*. from 1299 depositors), large barracks, theatre, infirmary, agricultural society (1755); 7-arched bridge on R. Usk (with a fine view), one on R. Tarrell, and 3 on R. Honddhu; Christ Ch. College, found. on the site of a black priory by Hen. VIII., of which only a small half-ruined early eng. church remains, with 23 stalls, stone cross, parts of the chapter-room, refectory, etc. and tombs of Sir D. Gam's father, several bishops, Chancellor Lucy, etc.—and a gram. school (82*l*.) attached, in which Jones, the county historian and a lawyer here, was educated; Independent training coll.; Powell's Boughrood school, in the Struet or *Via Montana*; Gam's hosp. (48*l*.), almshouses, and Union poor house. Assd. taxes 1259*l*.; poor r. 2030*l*. on 15,654*l*.; real prop. 24,941*l*.; charities 517*l*., of which Powell's is 267*l*. St. John *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with St. Mary C. 160*l*., patr. Archdeacon; St. John's church, ea-ly eng. but much altered, 199 ft. long, was part of the priory (which was val. at 118*l*.), and has a tall spire, with a saxon font, guild or trades chapels, and many tombs,—St. Mary *ch.* is later eng. with norman remains, and a guild chapel. St. David or Llanfaes *Vic.* val.—*l*., patr. Archdn. Of St. Elynd's chapel at Slwch and two others there are no remains. The Ely tower (where Bp. Morton of Ely was a prisoner) in the 'Castle' inn grounds marks the site of the old castle and chapel; near it is *B. Priory*, seat of Marq. Camden (who is Baron Brecknock), built with the priory ruins by Sir C. Price (whose son Richard was Shakspeare's 'Sir Hugh Evans'), and where Ch. I. was received after Naseby. Two beautiful walks are laid out by Rs. Usk and Honddhu; at Newton, seat of Archd. Davies, Sir D. Gam, the faithful servant of Hen. V. and the 'Fluellen' of Shakspeare, was born. Aelvanog, Pont Wylm, Cwrt Sim Young be-

longed to the Havards, as did Frwdgrech, now seat of S. Church, Esq. Hugh Price, founder of Jesus Coll. Oxon. was a native (d. 1574); Rhys the poet and philologist died at Clynhir; and Mrs. Siddons was born at the 'Shoulder of Mutton' inn (1755-1831). For other seats, the antiquities, canal, etc. see the county. *Breck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberyscir, Battle, Brecknock (St. David, St. John, and St. Mary), Cantreff and Nantdu, Cathedine, Cray, Garthbrenegy, Llanddetty, Llanddew, Llandefallogfach, Llandefalle, Llandilorian, Llanfagan, Llanfihangelfechanh, Llanfihangel (Nantbran and Tallylyn), Llanfillo, Llanfrynach, Llangasty Talyllyn, Llangorse, Llanhamlach, Llanisaintfread, Llanspyddyd, Llanywern, Merthyr Cynog, Talachddu Trallong with Glyn, Glyntawe, Llandefallong-Tre-Graig, Maescar, Modrydd, Penpont, Senny, Trawscoed, Traian (Glas and Mawr), Venny-Vach, and Yselydach; pop. 17,689, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (out-door 1481), expend. 9598*l.*, prop. rated 71,06*l.* *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same up to Trallong, with Bettws-Penpont, Callwen, St. Illtid, Llywell, and Rhydybryw; pop. 17,701 + 13; 8 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Union. * *BREC. ARCHDEACONRY*, dioc. of St. David's, contains the deaneries of Builth, Elwell, and of First, Second, and Third (or Haye) parts of Brecon. The *DEANERY* includes the benefices in Crickhowell, Dewynnock, Merthyr, Penkelly, Talgarth hunds. *Brecon.*—Ewys-Lacy *Herefd.*, with Capelyffyn *cur.*, Dulas c., Ewys Harold c., Glasbury c., Gwenddwr c., Haye *vic.*, Llanellen *rect.*, Llanigen v., Llanwens c., Longtown c., Oldcastle c., Talgarth v. Christ Ch. Chapter includes a dean and treasurer (the bishop), precentor, chancellor, 11 prebendaries (1*l.* to 60*l.*), but is to be gradually reduced, and then abolished. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 5 July, 9 Sept. 16 Nov.; also — May, 16 Nov. for hiring. *Races*, Sept. on an oblong course of about 1 m.

Brecon Hill () 8 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*.

BRECONGILL hmlt. () Coverham tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Middleham-282.

BRECONHILL tnsph. () Arthurct par. *N. Cumb.* ½ m. S. of Longtown-309. Pop. 373.

BREDBURY tnsph. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. ENE. of Stockport-176, near Peak forest canal. Acres 2730; pop. 3301 + 93; poor r. 392*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 12,191*l.*, of which 1427*l.* on mines; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

BREDE par. (5) Gostrow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Hastings-64, on *B. River*, which runs down to the Rye. Acres 5700, part in hops; pop. 1151 + 9, some in an iron foundry; poor r. 732*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 5724*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 702*l.*, patr. T. Frewen, Esq.; church, has a brass (1483).

BREDBURY par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*. 3 m. NW. of Bromyard-125, near *B. Hill* camp. Acres 540, part in hops; pop. 46; poor r. 33*l.* (Bromyd. U.); real prop. 669*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 55*l.*, patr. C. Dutton, Esq. of *B. House*.

BREDFIELD par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*. 3 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1630; pop. 468; poor r. 248*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2418*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of L. Farrington (1611). *B. Hall*, F. White, Esq.

P. BREDEGAR par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 8 m. W. of Feverham-47. Acres 1810, part in hops; pop. 540 + 3; poor r. 333*l.* (Milton

U.); real prop. 2814*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Sir E. Deering, Bt.; church, made collegiate by Rob. de Bredgate (Rich. II.), has a saxon doorway and a brass. *B. House*, —.

BREDHURST par. (6) Eghorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 400; pop. 131; poor r. 57*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 551*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector of Hollingbourn; small old church.

BREDICOT par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 3 m. E. of Worcester-111, on Birmingham. and Glouc. rail. Acres 430; pop. 53; poor r. 25*l.* (Pershore U.); real prop. 1332*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BREDON par. (44) Upper and Mid. Oswaldslow hunds. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, on R. Avon, and Birmg. and Glouc. rail., contains Hardwick, with Mitton, Kinsham, Westmancote, Norton-by-Bredon, and Cutsdean, and had a small priory found. by the Mercian kings, which was afterwards given to the see of Worcester. Acres 6130, rising 900 ft. at *B. Hill Camp*, which commands a fine view of the vale of Evesham, Malvern, etc.; pop. 1567 + 24, — of hmlt. 478, some stocking weavers; poor r. 483*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 10,596*l.*; charities 347*l.*, of which Hancock's free school 116*l.*, and Reed's almsh. 143*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Norton and Cutsdean, 1498*l.*, patr. J. Jones, Esq.; church, and rectory, both ancient, — the first has a saxon-porch, and tomb of the deprived Bp. Prideaux. Wollashill hall, the ancient seat of the Hanfordes. *Inula helenium* elecampane, *onicus eriophorus* wool-headed plum-thistle, several vetches, and other plants, are found on the hill, which is green to the top, and is a meet for the Worcester hounds.

BREDWARDINE par. (56) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford*. 7 m. SW. of Weobly-145, on R. Wye. Acres 3890; pop. 409; poor r. 71*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2827*l.*; charities 1258*l.*, of which Jarvis's for poor, in physic, etc. 123*l.*, reported to be very injurious in its operation. St. Andrew *Vig.* (Heref.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Rev. N. Newton, vicar. *B. Castle*, in ruins, belonged to the Bredwardines, of whom was the "doctor profundus," Thomas, Abp. of Canterbury in 1349.

BREDY (17) 3 m. SE. of Bridport-135, *W. Dorset*, on R. *Bredy* or Bride, which runs to the Channel, near Bridport harbour.

BREDY, LITTLE, par. (17) Uggscombe par. *W. Dorset*. 6 m. W. of Dorchester-120, at the source of the above, near Bridehead. Acres 2190, with stone quarries; pop. 196; poor r. 56*l.* (Dorcest. U.); real prop. 2406*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with *Long B.* as below. *Long B.*, par. Eggerton hund. 2 m. NW. of the above, contains Upper Kingston. Acres 2000; pop. 340; poor r. 200*l.* (Dorcest. U.); real prop. 3136*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with *LITTLE B.* 625*l.*, patr. R. Williams, Esq. *B. Hut*, ½ m. N. on the downs.

BREE vil. (31) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Ennisconrthy.

BREDOGE-BRIDGE hmlt. (9) French park bar. *NW. Roscom.* on *B. River*, which rises in Castlereagh bar. and falls into Lough Gara, 1 m. below.

P. BREEDON-ON-THE-HILL par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Castle Donington-116, containing Staunton-Harrold, Tonge, Wilson, Worthington *cur.*, and Newbold, had a priory found. 1144, by Ferrers, Earl of Nottingham, and given to the Shirleys. Acres, with Lount and

Griffydham, 6410, good, with limestone quarries, — of tnsph. 3010; pop. 2623, and 766; poor r. 415*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4356*l*, of which 1090*l*. on quarries; charities 55*l*, of which Commins' school 41*l*. St. Mary and Hardulph Vic. (Pet.) val. 205*l*, patr. Earl of Stamford, who has the manor; church, on the hill, belonged to the priory, and has tombs of the Shirleys.

Breelen Loch, 7 m. SE. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr*. has some earth ruins on an isld.

BREEM. See BREAM, Gloucester.

Bregia and *Bregmagia*, in *Meath*, were around Tara and Trim.

BREGGOG par. (16) Orrery and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, close to Buttevant-146, which it joins. Acres 1333, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 441. Living, a Vic. with Buttevant. *B. Castle*, J. Rogers, Esq., is ancient in part.

Bregmain. See BRAUNY BARONY, *Weston*.

Brehar, or *Bryer*, *Isl.* one of the Scilly islds. *SW. Cornwall*, near Trescow.

Brehon and *Brehonnet Reefs*, S. of R. Herm, *Channel Islds*. E. side of Guernsey.

Breich Water, rises on the Lanark border, and runs 10 m. NE. along the border of *Linlithg.* and *Edinbro'*, to R. Almond, above Livingston.

Breiddan Hill, or *Craig-ap-Whidden* (60) on the borders of *Salop* and *Montgomery*, near Cefn-y-Castell and Moel-y-Goffa peaks, 5 m. NE. of Welshpool on R. Severn, has a pillar to Rodney and a camp on the top, and by some is identified with the spot where Caractacus was finally defeated by O. Scapula.

Breifne, or *Brenny*, *Upper and Lower*, two districts of Old Ireland, — the first includes *Cavan*, the country of the O'Reillys, — the second *Leitrim*, of the O'Rourks. It extended also into Annaly, or *Longford*, where it belonged to the O'Farrells.

BRIGHTMET tnsph. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Bolton-197. Acres 670; pop. 1309 + 20; poor r. 175*l*. (Bolton U.); real prop. 5009*l*, of which 1620*l*. on mines; charities, Roscow Fold school 20*l*.

BRIGHTON-CUM-GUMBY tnsph. () Bubwith par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, near Menthorpe ferry. Acres 2030, part common; pop. 220 + 2; poor r. 98*l*. (Howden U.); real prop. 1670*l*.

BREINTON par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 2 m. W. of Hereford-134, on R. Wye, contains Wareham, with UPPER B., 1 m. NW. Acres 1490, part common; pop. 262; poor r. 195*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 3349*l*; charities 17*l*, of which 6*l*. to Cook's school. St. Michael Cur. (Heref.) val. 109*l*, patr. Dean. *B. Court*, —.

BRELADE, St., par. in Jersey, *Channel Islds*, contains Connerie on *B. Bay*, 1 m. W. of St. Aubin's, to which it is the mother church. Pop. 2170. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 150*l*, patr. Governor; church, ancient.

Bremenium of the Romans, a stipendiary town on Watling St., is RICHESTER, *Northmbrld.*; *Bremetonacea*, is TUNSTALL, *Lancash.*

BREMILL par. (34) Chippenham hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Calne-87, contains B. STUDLEY and 4 other hmils., on the roman way to Bath, and has a good prospect. Acres 5920; pop. 1550 + 3; poor r. 1294*l*. (Calne U.); real prop. 7562*l*; charities, Heath's 107*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Sal.) val. with Foxham and Highway, 406*l*, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Rev. Canon Bowles, the poet, who wrote its history, and died here 1850; church, ancient, with stone font and cross, 3 brasses of the Bayntons, etc. (from 1516), and tombs of the Hungerfords, whose old seat at Studley is now a farmhouse. Near Tytherton

grange is a moravian settlement, first established by Connicker.

BREMILHAM, or COWAGE, par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94. Acres 300; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 15*l*. (Malmesh. U.); real prop. 613*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. 121*l*, patr. Hon. and Rev. G. R. Bowles.

Brenanstown (26) near Cabinteely, *SE. Dublin*, seat of G. Pim, Esq.

BRENCHLEY AND HORSEMONDEN HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Brenchley, Horsemonden, and part of Lamberhurst; acres 16,480, pop. 4164, houses 778.

P. BRENCHLEY par. in the above hund. 6 m. ENE. of Tonbridge Wells-36, contains Matfield Green and 5 other hmils. Acres 8590, part in hops; pop. 2472; poor r. 1775*l*. (Tonbr. U.); real prop. 9351*l*; charities 17*l*. All Saints Vic. (Cant.) val. 749*l*, patr. G. Courthorpe, Esq.; church, old cruciform.

BRENDON par. (27) Sherwill par. *N. Devon*. 14 m. E. of Ilfracombe-202, on Bristol Channel, a meet for N. Devon hounds, which hunt wild deer. Acres 9470; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 94*l*. (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 1162*l*. St. Brendon Rect. (Exet.) val. 131*l*, patr. J. Knight, Esq.

Brendon Hills (20) a loose, shelly, limestone range, running up NW. to Quantock near Dunster, *W. Somerset*, where british urns have been found.

BRENKLEY tnsph. () Dinnington par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 56 + 4.

Brennich River, another name for the Till above Wooler, *Northmbrld.* gave name to the saxon kingdom of *Bernicia*, which was N. of the Tyne.

Brenning River (57) runs into R. Teifi, near Tregaron, *SE. Cardigan*.

Brent River (7) rises near Chipping Barnet, *S. Herts.* and runs 16 m. SW. through *Middlesex*, to the Thames at Brentford, its channel for the last few miles being that of the Gd. Junction canal. *Brent*, or *Brain*, *River* (78) fall into Menai straits, opposite Carnarvon, *S. Anglesea*.

BRENT-WITH-WRINGTON HUNDRED (23) *N. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Berrow, East and South Brent, Burrington, Lympham, and Wrington; acres 18,210, pop. 5188, houses 1001. *B. B.*, East, par. (20) in the above hund. 5 m. WSW. of Axbridge-130, on Brist. and Ex. rail, containing Rooksbridge and Edingworth, near *B. Knoll* camp, which rises 883 ft. and commands a fine prospect, was given by Ina to Glastonbury, whose abbots had a seat here. Acres 3180; pop. 849 + 4; poor r. 507*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 10,108*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 902*l*, patr. Bishop; church, handsome, with spire 140 ft. high, painted windows and effigies. Many remains have been found at Battleborough on the Knoll.

BRENT ELEIGH, or ELY, par. (50) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1650; pop. 289; poor r. 89*l*. (Costford U.); real prop. 2459*l*; charities 90*l*. of which Colman's almsh. 72*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 369*l*, patr. Dr. Brown. *B. Hall*, Sir F. Agar; formerly of the Sheltons. *B. PELHAM* par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. E. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1620; pop. 285; poor r. 388*l*. (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 1898*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Furneux-Pelham 320*l*, patr. Treas. of St. Paul's. *B. STREET* (7) 6 m. NW. of London, *N. Middlesex*, near Hendon, on R. Brent, seat of S. Price, Esq. formerly of the Whichcotes.

P. BRENT, SOUTH, par. (22) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. once a mkt. town, 6 m. W. of Totness-196, on S. Devon rail. and R. Avon, be-

longed to the abbots of Buckfastleigh, who had a *gallows* here. Acres 10,180; pop. 1237; poor r. 489*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 7059*l*.; charities 189*l*. of which par. lands for maintenance of the "armour," poor, etc. 114*l*. St. Patrick Vic. (Exet.) val. 822*l*. patr. Rev. N. Cole, vicar. ~~SS~~ B., South, par. (20) Brent hund. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Axbridge-130, on Br. and Exet. rail. contains Week, and belonged to Glastonbury abbey. Acres 3210, rich pasture; pop. 1074 + 18; poor r. 571*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 10,691*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 548*l*. patr. Archd. of Wells; church, part norman with some curious bench carvings, and a mon. of a Somerset, to whom the manor was granted at the dissolution. ~~SS~~ B.-Tor par. (25) Tavistock hund. *W. Devon*. 4 m. N. of Tavistock-207, on R. Lidl. in a wild country under a rugged peak which sometimes commands a view of both channels. Acres 2810, with manganese mines; pop. 169 + 2; poor r. 53*l*. (Tavist. U.); real prop. 861*l*. St. Michael Cur. (Exet.) val. 60*l*. patr. Duke of Bedford; church, near the head of the Tor, was built by a merchant to commemorate his deliverance from shipwreck, — and the way to it is so steep, that they say both people and pastor are obliged to humble themselves on their hands and knees to get there. In 1809, died a woman aged 109 yrs. who cut five teeth a little before. ~~SS~~ B. TOWN (3) Preston par. *N. Kent*, near Faversham-47.

BRENTFORD-~~END~~ hmlt. (7) Isleworth par. *SW. Middlesex*, 1½ m. SW. of Brentford-7, had a chapel of All Angels founded by Somerset physician to Hen. VI.

P. M. BRENTFORD, NEW, or GREAT, or WEST, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *S. Middlesex*, 7 m. WSW. of London, 2 from Ealing on Gt. West. rail, the county and election town, a petty sessions and polling place, and head qrs. of *W. Mide.* militia, near the ford across R. Brent at its junction with the Thames, where Ironside defeated the Danes 1016, and the royalists were victorious under Ruthven, who was created Earl B. Acres 230; pop. 2174 + 9, in a good malt and flour trade; houses 384, with 3 chapels, new townhall, bank, savings bk. (35,762*l*. from 1362 depositors), soap factory, a bridge reb. 1825 in place of the old one, Gd. Junction wharf, Lady Chapel's boys' and a girls' school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1001*l*. on 6019*l*.; real prop. 9086*l*.; charities, see EALING. St. Lawrence Vic. (Lon.) val. 283*l*. patr. Rector of Hanwell, — sometime held by J. H. Tooke; church, a plain building rebuilt (except the tower) 1764, has the arms of Maurice Berkeley, founder of the old church, brass of Redman, and tombs of the Clitherhouses of Boston House (who have the manor), of Attorney-General Noy, of Holwell by Flaxman, of Tooke's father, Gifford the actor, and others. A chapter of the garter was held here in 1443, and in 1558, six martyrs were burnt at the stake. Sion House, seat of Duke of Northumberland. Brent. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Acton, Brentford (New), Chiswick, Ealing, Greenford, Hanwell, Heston, Isleworth (where poor ho. is), Perivale, Twickenham; acres 20,510, pop. 37,054, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7523 (out-door 4965), expend. 14,471*l*., prop. rated 146,664*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same with Hounslow; pop. 37,053 + 445; births (1845) 1039 (522 being females, 58 illegit.) — deaths 698 — marriages 206, of which 118 persons signed with marks; 125 and "many" more deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 17-9 May, cattle; 12-4 Sept.

BRENTFORD, OLD, or EAST, chplyr. Ealing VOL. I.

par. opposite the above. Pop. 5058. St. George Vic. (Lon.) val. 141*l*. patr. Vicar.

BRENTINGBY chplyr. (64 or 70) Wyfordby par. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak and Oakham canal. Pop. 54; poor r. 27*l*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2034*l*. Living, a Cur. with Thorpe Arnold.

BRENTSIDE (7) 3 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, on R. Brent.

P. BRENTWOOD, or BURNTWOOD, chplyr. (1) S. Weald par. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Union rail. 18 m. from London, 10 SW. of Chelmsford, a petty sessions and formerly a mkt. and assize town. Acres 730; pop. 2362 + 72; houses 347, old and irregular, with 3 chapels, townhall (now a coachmaker's), free gram. school founded 1537 by Sir A. Browne (1532*l*.), almshs. Crown inn (very ancient), and co. lunatic asyl. (building in tudor style); poor r. 694*l*. on 4897*l*. (Billericay U.); real prop. 5261*l*. St. Thomas à Becket Cur. (Roch.) val. 124*l*. patr. C. T. Tower, Esq. of Weald Hall, near which are traces of a camp; new church, b. 1835, with square tower (the old one, b. 1221 (early eng.), being used for a national school). Thorndon Hall, Lord Petre. *Fairs*, 18 July, 15 Oct.

BRENZETT par. (4) Alosbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. NW. of Romney-70, in Romney marsh. Acres 1704; pop. 228; poor r. 62*l*. (Romney M. U.); real prop. 4692*l*. St. Eanswith Vic. (Cant.) val. 73*l*. patr. Rev. W. Brockman.

BREOCK, ST., par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, contains part of Wadebridge-239, on R. Camel, in Pawton manor, which is the 'Domesdy.' name. Acres 7860 (or 6875), clay, slate, etc.; pop. 1733 + 8; poor r. 497*l*. (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 8389*l*.; charities, Bridge estate. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 359*l*. patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. M. P. of Pencarrow, who has the manor thro' the Morices. *B. Beacon*, or cromlech, commands a fine view.

BREREHURST. See BRIERHURST, *Stafford*.

P. BRERETON vil. (62) Rugeley, Longdon, and Armitage pars. *E. Stafford*. 1 m. SE. of Rugeley -126. Pop. coal miners. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 120*l*. patr. Rector.

BRERETON-CUM-SMETHWICK par. (80) Northwich hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Sandbach -162, on R. Croke and Manch. and Birmg. rail. belonged to the fam. of that name. Acres 4240; pop. 667 + 6; poor r. 296*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 7420*l*.; charities 27*l*. of which 8*l*. to free school. St. Oswald Rect. (Ches.) val. 681*l*. patr. Mrs. E. Roysds; church, later eng. with mons. *B. Hall*, seat of A. Howard, Esq. near Bag-Mere (which see), was built by Sir W. Brereton, the parliamentary general. *Fairs*, 2nd week Apr. and Nov. for cattle.

BRERIACH, 7 m. SW. of Nairn, *W. Nairn*.

BRESSAY ISLAND par. opposite Lerwick on Mainland, *Shetland Islds.* till lately included Burra, Quarff and Noss islds. which now form a separate par. Size 6 m. by 2, rocky; pop. (total) 1798 + 10, — of *Bressay* 904 + 16, chiefly fishermen, some in the slate quarries; real prop. 1184*l*.; for poor 37*l*. Living (Presb. Lerwick) val. 153*l*. patr. Earl of Zetland. Pictish and other remains are visible, and Noss is joined to it by a rope bridge. *B. Sound*, which has excellent anchorage, is a rendezvous for whalers and herring boats; and in 1653 and 1665 two large fleets under Monk and the Earl of Sandwich lay here. On the Unicorn rock at the N. entrance, a ship of that name struck when in pursuit of Bothwell.

BRESSINGHAM par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of Diss-86, was the seat of the Pilkingtons.

tons. Acres 2300; pop. 647; poor r. 768*l*. (Guilthorss U.); real prop. 4955*l*.; charities 35*l*. (which 13*l*. to Barker's school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 455*l*. patr. C. Bidwell, Esq.

BRETRY, or BRADLEY, chaplry. (72) Repton par. *S. Derby*. 3 m. E. of Burton-on-Trent-125, belonged to the Mowbrays (who had a castle here) and the Berkeleys. Pop. 298; real prop. 2639*l*. Living a *don. Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l*. patr. Earl of Chesterfield of *B. Park*, in which are the sites of the castle, and of a former noble seat garrisoned for Ch. I. 1642, and taken down 1780.

Bretenlond, Brytenlond, Brütene, Britene, etc. of the Saxons, is BRITAIN.

BRETFRD hmlt. (53) Wolston par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. WNW. of Rugby-83, on R. Avon, which has a *broad ford* here, was a mkt. town, belonging to the Verdons, who had a gallows.

BRETFRORTON par. (44) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 4 m. E. of Evesham-35. Acres 1530; pop. 511 + 9; poor r. 81*l*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 3089*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Leonard Vic. (Worc.) val. 182*l*. patr. Adml. Morris.

BRETHERDALE tnsbp. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmld.* 4 m. SW. of Orton-276. Pop. 82.

Bretherstone, 2 m. W. of Smailholm, *SW. Lanark*.

BRETHERTON tnsbp. (89) Croston par. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. WNW. of Chorley-208, on R. Douglas. Acres 2360; pop. 833; poor r. 216*l*. (Chorley U.); real prop. 4304*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*. patr. Rector.

BRETTENHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*. 4 m. E. of Thetford-80, on R. Little Ouse, near Norwich rail. Acres 2170; pop. 62; poor r. 17*l*. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 935*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 200*l*. patr. Bishop of Ely; church, replaces one burnt in 1633.

BRETTENHAM par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*. 6 m. SW. of Stowmarket-76, the *Combretonium* of Antoninus, on R. Bret, or *Breton*, which runs 14 m. S. past Hadleigh to Stour near Bentley. Acres 1550; pop. 367 + 6; poor r. 140*l*. (Cosford U.); real prop. 2671*l*.; charities 1*l*. and churchland. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 377*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, J. Camac, Esq. formerly seat of the Weneveys.

BRETTON (81) 4 m. ENE. of Tideswell-167 *NW. Derby*. BRETTON tnsbp. (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint*. 3 m. ESE. of Hawarden-189, near Saltney marsh. Pop. 224; real prop. 1347*l*.

BRETTON (MONK) or BURTON, tnsbp. (87) Royston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, near N. Middl. rail. containing several hmlts. had at *B. Grange*, a priory found. about 1186 by Fitz-Swain. Acres 2050; pop. 1719 + 32; poor r. 313*l*.; real prop. 4988*l*.; charities 36*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l*. patr. Vicar. B. Westr, tnsbp. (88) Silkstone and Sandall Magna pars. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Wakefield field-182. Acres 2520; pop. 564; poor r. 247*l*. (Wakefield U.); real prop. 1410*l*. *B. Park*, T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

Brett's Hall (48) 6 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

BREWARD (ST.), or SIMONWARD, par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*. 6 m. NNE. of Bodmin-234, under Rough Tor, and Brown Willey (1368 ft. high) commanding a fine prospect. Acres 9180 (or 8552), granite, with slate; pop. 724 + 10; poor r. 187*l*. (Camelford U.); real prop. 3520*l*. St. Bruard Vic. (Exet.) val. —, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly Norman, was found. by Bp. Brewer about 1260. On Rough Tor is a logan stone, with druid circles and rock basins.

Brewer's Hall (52) 4 m. ENE. of Bedford, *E. Beds*.

Brewershill Farm (46) 1 m. WNW. of Dunstable, *S. Beds*.

BREWHAM LODGE ext. par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset*. near Jack's Castle, etc. on the *Wilts*. border, now belonging to the Hoares of Stourhead, was a hunting seat of King John. Pop. 8.

BREWHAM, NORTH, par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Bruton-109. Acres 2310; pop. 392; poor r. 352*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 2999*l*.; church, is now a barn. B. South, par. as above ½ m. SW. on R. Brue. Acres 3590; pop. 513; poor r. 360*l*.; real prop. 3036*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 102*l*. patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead.

BREWHOUSE-YARD ext. par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *S. Notts*. near Nottingham-124. Pop. 110.

BREWWOOD par. (62) E. Cuttleshurst hund. *W. Stafford*. 10 m. S. of Stafford, 132 from London, near N. West. rail. on a branch of R. Penk, Birmg. and Liverp. canal, and Watling St., contains Coven and 4 liberties, was a mkt. town, and had, at Blackladies, a small nunnery found. in Rich. I's time by Isabel Launder. Acres 11,950, — of town 10,200; pop. 3641 and 2291, some lock makers; houses 582, with 4 chapels, — Knightley's gram. school (412*l*.) in which Bp. Hurd, Sir E. Littleton, etc., were educated — free school, savings banks; poor r. 1052*l*. (Penkridge U.); real prop. 21,013*l*.; charities 459*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. with Bishopwood 607*l*. patr. Dean; church, later eng. An earthquake was felt here 1678. Chillington hall, seat of the Giffords. *Fair*, 19 Sept.

BREY (30) 6 m. E. of Camelford-228, *N. Cornwall*.

BRIAN'S BELL hmlt. (55) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcest.* 4 m. S. of Stourbridge-122.

BRIANSTON. See BRYANSTONE, *Dorset*.

Brianstown (18) Longford bar. *NW. Longford*, Thos. Achmuty, Esq.

Briarachan, or *Brerachan*, *Water*, Moulin par. *NE. Perth*. runs to R. Airdle.

BRIAR GREEN (81) 6 m. NNW. of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, *NW. Derby*.

BRIAVELL'S (ST.) HUNDRED (35) *W. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Abinghall, English-Bicknor, St. Briavell's, Dean Forest, Little Dean, Newland, Flaxley, Bewelsfield, Mitchell-Dean, Ruardean, Staunton, and part of Lea; acres 50,100, pop. 20,346, houses 4137.

BRIAVELL'S, ST., par. in the above hund. 7 m. N. of Chepstow-135, once a mkt. town, on R. Wye, has the front and remains of the keep of the castle b. by the Fitzwalters, now turned into the hundred court. Acres with *St. B. Common* and the Fence, 4710; pop. 585, coal miners; poor r. 307*l*. (Chepst. U.); real prop. 4309*l*.; charities 16*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Lidney; church, small old cruciform. A maypole stands in the vil. The manor belongs to Earl Fitzhardinge, who is nominal governor of the castle; and roman coins have been found at Clearwell.

B. (ST.) COMMON (35) extr. par. to the above, includes Lower Mean, and Hudnells, by the river, where the inhabitants, amounting to 661, have the right of cutting wood in Forest of Dean, which is made into hoops, poles, etc. for Bristol.

Bricane, Bridge of, a reef, *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NW. of Hook light, near Slade bay.

BRICETT, GREAT, par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*. 4 m. SW. of Needham Market-74, had an austrian priory, found. about 1110 by Ralph Fitz-Brian. Acres 950; pop. 214; poor r. 109*l*. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1179*l*. St. Mary and Lawrence Cur. (Norw.) val. 50*l*. patr. King's Coll. Camb., to which the manor and priory were

granted by Hen. VI. *B.*, LITTLE, par. (50) 2 m. SE. of the above, is joined to OFTON. Pop. 25. No church.

Bricgstow, Bristowe, etc. of the Saxons, is BRISTOL, Somerset.

BRICK-END (47) 4 m. NW. of Dunmow-38, NW. Essex. *B. House* (2) 6 m. SE. of Maldon, E. Essex. *B. House* (8) 5 m. S. of Reigate, SE. Surrey. *B. House* (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, SE. Surrey. *B. Kilns* (7) 5 m. SSE. of Hatfield, S. Herts. *B. Rivulet* (21) Clanmaurice bar. N. Kerry, rises near Ardferit, and runs 10 m. N. by Abbeydorney into R. Cashen 5 m. from R. Shannon. *B. Well* (46) 3 m. N. of Hatfield, Mid. Herts.

Bricked House (47) 2 m. SE. of Dunmow, Mid. Essex.

BRICKENDON lib. (47) All Saints par. SE. Herts. 3 m. S. of Hertford-21, near Ball's. Acres 1690; pop. 757; poor r. 277*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 4066*l.* *B. Bury*, W. Dent, Esq., was given by the Confessor to Waltham abbey.

BRICKENDOWN par. (61) Middlethird bar. Mid. Tipperary. near Cashel-100, contains Mocklershill. Acres 1245, indifferent; pop. 383. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Brickey River (30, 35-6) Decies-without-Drum bar. Mid. Waterford, about 8 m. long, passes Two-mile bridge into Dungarvan harb.

BRICKHILL hmlt. (15) Rockbourne par. W. Hants. 3 m. NW. of Fordingbridge-91.

BRICKHILL Bow par. (46) Newport hund. NE. Bucks. 1 m. ENE. of Fenny Stratford-44, near N. West. rail. Acres 1380, part common, with stone; pop. 566 + 9, lace and straw plat makers; poor r. 285*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2989*l.*; charities 32*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.

P. BRICKHILL, GREAT, par. (46) as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1880; pop. 721; poor r. 392*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 4229*l.*; charities 55*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 425*l.* patr. P. D. P. Duncombe, Esq., of *Gt. B. House*, to whom the manor belongs. *B.*, LITTLE, par. (46) as above, 1 m. N. of Great B., was once a mkt. town. Acres 1360; pop. 563 + 5, straw plat and lace makers; poor r. 283*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2356*l.*; charities 77*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, new. *Fairs*, 12 May, 18 Oct. *B. House* (52) 1 m. N. of Bedford, Mid. Beds. R. Foster, Esq.

Brickland Cover (46) 2 m. SW. of Biggleswade, W. Beds.

BRICKLEHAMPTON chplry. (44) Upper Pershore hund. SE. Worcester. 3 m. SE. of Pershore-102. Acres 810; pop. 173 + 2; poor r. 69*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1554*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Pershore. *B. Farm*, 2 m. N.

BRICKLETON. SEE BRIGHT-WALTHAM, Berks. *BRICKLETON* tythg. (12) Hurstbourn-Tarrant par. NW. Hants. 5 m. N. of Andover-63. Pop. 145.

BRICKTON (25) 3 m. W. of Collington-213, E. Cornwall.

Brickwillow Bridge (51) 4 m. NE. of Ely, E. Cambridge. where R. Lark joins the Ouse.

Brickworth (15) 6 m. SE. of Salisbury, SE. Wilts. seat of T. Bolton, Esq., formerly of the Eyres.

BRIDE. See KIRK-BRIDE, I. of Man.

BRIDE, Sr., par. (40) Roose or Rhôs hund. SW. Pembroke. 7 m. NW. of Milford-258, on the S. side of *B. Bay*. Pop. 178 + 5, some fishermen; poor r. 81*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 2363*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Lord Milford, of Hill, and Mrs. Allen. The bay, upon

which the sea is encroaching, is about 7 m. deep and $6\frac{1}{2}$ m. across from Skomar off St. Bride's point, to Ramsey, with 10 to 17 fath. water, and much exposed to W. winds, though free from other dangers, except the Skars reef. It has anchorage for small craft in Gold-Top road or Little Haven, near St. Brides—and in Solvach Creek, near St. David's, on the N. side opposite the Skars. *B.* (St.) MAJOR par. (36) Ogmores hund. S. *Glanorgan*. 3 m. S. of Bridgend-181, between R. Ogmores and Bristol Chan. contains Lampha, Southern-down, Ynysawdre, and the remains of Ogmores cast, in that lordship, which belonged to the Duchy of Lancaster. Pop. 914, tnsbp. 335 + 1; poor r. 384*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 1543. Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Wick 176*l.*, patr. R. Turberville, Esq., of Eweney; church, ancient, with mons. of the Butlers and Wynhams, of Dunraven cast. On the coast is the Windhole and other caves. *B.* (St.) WENTILLOOGE par. (36) Upper Wentillooge hund. SW. Monmouth. 4 m. SSW. of Newport-148, at R. Usk's mouth, which is marked by a fixed light. Acres 2180; pop. 247 + 4; poor r. 75*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2884*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Coedkernew 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Bride Head (17) 6 m. W. of Dorchester, SW. Dorset. R. Williams, Esq., at the source of R. Bride. *B. River* (45) Barrymore bar. NW. Cork, rises in Nagles mountns., passes 40 m. by Rathcormack and Tallow, to R. Blackwater, 5 m. below Cappoquin. *B. Rivulet* (94) W. Muskerry bar. S. Cork, rises in the Clara mountns., runs ENE., and falls into R. Lee at Inishcarra, near Cork.

BRIDEHOLME town () 9 m. N. of Bampton -311, N. Cumbria.

BRIDEKIRK par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, W. Cumbria. 2 m. NNW. of Cockermo'-306, near Maryport and Carlisle rail. and R. Derwent, containing Great and Little Broughton, Dovenby, Papcastle, Ribton, and Talentire, was given to the Tolsons at the dissolution of Gysburne monastery. Acres 9270, with lime and freestone quarries; pop. 2112 + 21—of town 121 + 1; poor r. 5*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 1371*l.*; charities 122*l.* St. Bridget *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Mrs. Dykes,—sometime held by the fathers of secretary Williamson, and Tickell the poet (and friend of Addison), who were natives; church, has Norman doorway and a rare and noted font, 2 ft. high, very curiously figured, with a saxon inscription.

BRIDELL par. (40) Kilgerran hund. NE. Pembroke. 3 m. S. of Cardigan-230. Pop. 404 + 1; poor r. 119*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 1250*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Freeholders; church, ancient, with a St. Catherine's cross in ch. yard.

BRIDE'S (St.) MINOR (36) Newcastle hund. S. Glamorgan. 2 m. N. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmores. Pop. 472 + 17, coal miners; poor r. 99*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1064*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Earl of Dunraven of Dunraven castle, once the seat of Caractacus and the princes of S. Wales. *B.* (St.) NETHERWENT, par. (35) Lower Caldicot hund. SE. Monmouth. 7 m. E. of Newport-148, contains Llandeueny. Acres 1190; pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 40*l.* (Chepstow U.); real prop. 923*l.* Living a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 178*l.*, patr. T. and J. Perry, Esqs. *B.* (St.) SUPER-ELY, par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. SE. Glamorgan. 4 m. W. of Llandaff-162, on R. Ely. Pop. 129; poor r. 70*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 697*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Michaelstone, 87*l.*, patr. L. Traherne, Esq. St. Yuill, —Jenkins, Esq.

BRIDESCHURCH par. (13-4, 19) Clane bar. *E. Kidlare*, 3 m. NW. of Naas-20, where Grand canal crosses R. Liffey. Acres 2217, well cultivated; pop. 335. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Caragh. Landertown, Rev. J. Digby.

BRIDESFORD (10) 3 m. ENE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Wootton.

Bridesness, the SE. point of N. Ronaldsha, *Orkney Islds.* has off it a dangerous shoal called the Reef-dyke, distinguished by breakers.

P. BRIDESTOW par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, a meet for Mr. Newton's hounds. Acres 5170; pop. 1128 + 22; poor r. 3671. (Okehmptn. U.); real prop. 38891; charities 61. *St. Bridget Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Sourton, 4241, patr. Bishop; church, partly norman. Leadwood house, seat of C. P. Hamlyn, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. June, 29 July, cattle.

BRIDESWELL hmlt. (48) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*. 7 m. NW. of Athlone-76, near *B. Bog*, is a police station, and has a spring or well, near and old chapel. *BRIDESWELL*, hmlt. () Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. N. of Maynooth-15. *Bedwell* (16) 2 m. SSW. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*.

BRIDFORD par. (22) Wondford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. E. of Moreton-Hampstead-185. Acres 4090; pop. 560 + 3; poor r. 3311. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 26881; charities 31. *St. Thomas a Becket Rect.* (Exet.) val. 3051, patr. Sir L. V. Paik, Bt.; church, with screen and carved pulpit. *The rosa sepium*, small-leaved sweet briar, is indigenous here.

BRIDGE AND PETHAM HUNDRED (3) *St. Augustine* lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Beaksbourne vic., Bridge v., Upper and Lower Hardres rect., Nackington, Patribourne v., Petham v., with Waltham v.; acres 13,200, pop. 3294, houses 575. *B. DEANEY*, archdy. and dioc. of Cant., contains the benefices in Bridge, Downhamford, Kinghamford, Preston, Wingham, Felboro, Wye hunds. with Chiltenden r., Stourmouth r.

P. BRIDGE par. (3) in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, belonged to the Braems, a dutch fam. who had a fine seat here. Acres 1280, part in hops; pop. 817 + 17; poor r. 1801; real prop. 36471. *St. Peter Vic.* with Patribourne; church, for the most part norman, with some old sculptures, and a portrait by Jansen. *B. Hill House*, seat of Baroness de Montesquieu; Bifrons, — Taylor, Esq.; Bourne house, Rev. C. Smith. *Bridge P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in B. hund, with Adesham, Barham, Charsham, Fordwich, Harbledown, Ickham, Kingstone, Littlebourne, Stodmarsh, Thannington, Westgate, Wickham, Womenswold; acres 37,113, pop. 10,981, cases relieved (yr. 1246-7) 1264 (out-door 957), expend. 47241, prop. rated 72,4391. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same. Pop. 10,981 + 55. It belongs to Canterbury New County Court district.

Bridge Castle, 2 m. NW. of Rathgate, *W. Linlithgow*, near *B. House*. *B.-END* (47) 6 m. NE. of Dunmow-38, *N. Essex*. *B.-END* (88) 4 m. SE. of Burnley-211, *E. Lancash.* *B. END* hmlt. (70) Horbling hund. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. ENE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 46. *B.-END* hmlt. (40) *St. Dogmell's* par. *NE. Pembroke*, near Cardigan-239. Pop. with Dogmells, 818. *B.-END*, Old, vil. Galston par. *N. Ayr*, near Kilmarnock-62. *B.-Farm* (52) 5 m. ENE. of Bedford, *NE. Beds.* *B.-Foot* (7) 3 m. N. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*. *B.-Foot House* (47) 3 m. N. of Witham, *F. Essex*. *B.-HILL* vil. (71) near Belper-134,

Mid. Derby., is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 1301, patr. Bishop and Crown. *B. House*, G. B. Strutt, Esq. *B. House* (9) 2 m. NNW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, T. Grainger, Esq.

P. BRIDGE-OF-ALLAN vil., on Scot. Central rail. See *ALLAN, Perth.*; and Cree, Earn, Orr, Teith, Weir, for similar names. *B.-PIECE*, ext. par. (69) Frampton par. *SE. Lincoln*, 2 m. S. of Boston-113. *B. Row* (81) 6 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. *B.-SOLLERS* par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 6 m. WNW. of Hereford-134, on R. Wye. Acres 740; pop. 65; poor r. 391. (Weolby U.); real prop. 13111. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Heref.) val. 1001, patr. Sir G. Cotterell, Bt. *B. Town* (54) close to Stratford-on-Avon, *S. Warwick*. *B.-TRAF-FORD* tnsph. (80) Plemontall par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 370; pop. 63; real prop. 7221. *B.-YATE* hmlt. (35) Abson par. *SW. Gloucest.* 8 m. E. of Bristol-114.

BRIDGEFORD, GREAT AND LITTLE, hmlts. (72) Seighford par. *Mid. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. Pop. 83, and 154.

BRIDGEGATE q. s. par. in St. James par. Glasgow city. Pop. 5396. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. —1, patr. Church bldg. Society.

BRIDGEHOUSES vil. (82) Sheffieldsuburbs, *W. R. York*.

BRIDGEMERE tnsph. (73) Wyburnbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 850; pop. 219; poor r. 551. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 15701.

BRIDGEND vil. Dalkeith par. *E. Edinburgh*, near Dalkeith. *BRIDGEND* vil. Lentrathen par. *W. Forfar*. 6 m. W. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 31. *BRIDGEND* vil. Ruthven par. *W. Forfar*. 6 m. SW. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 172.

P. M. BRIDGEND (36) Coyty and Newcastle pars. *S. Glamorgan*. 18 m. WNW. of Cardiff, 181 from London, the welsh *Penypont-ar-Oger*, on R. Ogmere, is the election, and a polling and petty sess. town. Pop. —, in the corn and woollen trade, and stone quarries; houses, irregular, with town-hall, 2 churches, 4 chapels, new shire-hall, bank, savings bk. (24,7461 from 720 depositors), 2 bridges, Union p. house, and dispensary. Traces of two castles, which give name to the tnsphs. (Old and New Castle) into which the place is divided, are found; good trout and salmon fishing is had; and a railway runs up the river, with a branch to Porthcawl harbour. Morgan, nephew of Dr. Price, and a man of science, was a native. *Bridgend and Cowbridge P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Athans (St.), Bettws, St. Bride's (Major and Minor), Coity, Colwinstone, Cowbridge, Coychurch, Donatt's (St.), Eglwbsbrewis, Ewenny, Flemingstone, Gilestone, Hilary (St.), Laleston, Llanblethian, Landgan, Landough, Landow, Landydog, Langeinor, Langonoyd (Lower and Middle), Lanbarran, Lanharry, Lanlid, Lanmaes, Lannihangle, Lansannor, Lantwit (Major), Llsornery, Marcross, Mary Church (St.), Mary Hill (St.), Merthyrmarw, Monknaish, Newcastle, Newton Nottage, Penlline, Peterstone, Pyle, Tythegstone, Wick, Ystradowen, with Cwmdu, Kenfig, Pen-coed, and Ynisawdre; pop. 21,357, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1956 (out-door 1712), expend. 66931, prop. rated 85,3331. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Ystradowen, with Higher Llangonoyd; pop. 21,355 + 412; 50 deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County* Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mid. D. Sat. corn. Fairs*, Holy Thurs. 17 Nov. cattle, cheese.

BRIDGEND hmlt. (1) Bexley par. *NW. Kent* 3 m. W. of Dartford-15. Pop. 138. *BRIDGEND*, or *KENDROCHAD*, vil. Kenmore par. *Mid.*

Perth, near Loch Tay, Pop. 68. **BRIDGEND**, vil. Kinnoul par. *E. Perth*, near Perth-40. Pop. 1737. **BRIDGEND** vil. Rosskeen par. *NE. Ross*, near Invergorden-196. Pop. 413. **BRIDGEND** vil. Melrose par. *NW. Roxburgh*, is close to an old wooden bridge b. by Dav. I., which led over R. Tweed to abbey. **BRIDGEND** vil. Kilarrow par. Islay, *SW. Argyll*, at the top of Lochindal.

BRIDGEND, SOUTH, vil. Muthill par. *S. Perth*, near Muthill-44. Pop. 118. **B.**, WEST, vil. Cardross par. *Mid. Dumbrtn.* near Dumbarton -58. Pop. 799.

Bridgehouse Burn, Borgue par. *S. Kircudbright*, runs into Wigton bay.

BRIDGENESS vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow*, 1 m. E. of Borrowstoness-19, on the Frith of Forth. Pop. 89.

B. BRIDGERULE par. (261) Stratton hund. *Cornwall*, and B. Torrington hund. *Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Stratton-221, at the *Bridge* (on R. Tamar and Bude canal) was held at 'Domesdy.' by Reginald, or *Ruald*, Adobed. Acres 4010; pop. 497 +3; poor r. 821. (Holsworthy U.); real prop. 75061; charities, church house. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 1501, patr. Rev. T. H. Kingdon. Tackbear, H. Hawkey, Esq. was held as *Tucabere* by the Conqueror's half-brother.

BRIDGETON vil. Kinghorn par. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy-14, within that burgh. **Bridgeton**, 4 m. SW. of Bervie, *S. Kincard.* seat of — Orr, Esq. **BRIDGETON**, q.s. par. in Barony par. Glasgow city, *NW. Lanark*. Pop. 3583. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. —1, patr. Church bldg. Society.

BRIDGETOWN vil. (45) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, near O'Brien's bridge-115. Pop. 211. *Fairs*, 10 June, 3 Nov. **BRIDGETOWN** tnsip. (22) Berry-Pomeroy par. *S. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Totness-196. Pop. 644. **BRIDGETOWN** vil. Redgorton par. *E. Perth*. 3 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 97. **BRIDGETOWN** vil. (47) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 8 m. SW. of Wexford, 104 from Dublin, a police station on *B. Rivulet*, which falls into Ballyteigue lough. **B. Abbey** () near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, a ruin on R. Blackwater, with mons. of the Roches.

BRIDGET'S (St.) BECKERMET. See BECKERMET-St. BRIDGET'S, *Cumbria*.

Bridget's (St.) Cove (45) in Dundrum bay, *S. Down*, near St. John's point.

BRIDGFORD, EAST, par. (71) N. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 3 m. N. of Bingham-124, at a ford or ferry of R. Trent, is the roman *Margidunum* on the Fosse way, where at Castle hill camp coins, etc. have been found. Acres 1910, with gypsum; pop. 1110 +18, hosiery knitters; poor r. 1441. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 57961; charities 131. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 7521, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. **B.**, WEST, par. (71) S. Bingham and N. Rushcliffe waps. *S. Notts*. 2 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, in a pleasant spot, on Grantham canal and R. Trent, was built by Ethelfleda against the Danes. Acres 1720; pop. 332; poor r. 681. (Basford U.); real prop. 35721; charities, Thompson's school 271. St. Giles Rect. (Linc.) val. 5881, patr. J. Musters, Esq.; church, has some stained arms.

BRIDGHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. WSW. of Harling-89, on R. Little Ouse, near Norwich rail. Acres 2330; pop. 328 +3; poor r. 1001. (Guiltcross U.); real prop. 19901. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 3881, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, C. Dunham, Esq.

BRIDGHAMPTON tythg. (18) Yeovilton par. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. E. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 87; real prop. 21761.

B. BRIDGING (6) near Bexley, *NW. Kent*.

BRIDGNORTH DIVISION (61) of Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, contains the pars. of Claverley, Worfield, and part of Bobbington; acres 19,110, pop. 3334, houses 680.

****P. M. BRIDGNORTH** (61) locally in Stoddesden hund. *E. Salop*, 18 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 139 from London, a sess. and polling place for the S. div. on R. Severn, in a spot which Chas. I. considered the most pleasant in his kingdom, and some travellers say is like Jerusalem, contains the pars. of St. Leonard, St. Mary Magdalen (constituting the town and old boro'), Quatford, Oldbury, Tasley, and Astley-Abbot's, with Quatt-Jarvis and Romsley lib.; was founded as *Brige*, etc. by Ethelfleda, "terror virgo virorum," daughter of Alfred, and walled by Roger de Belème, who built the castle, which was afterwards taken by Hen. I., again by Hen. II., and in 1646 by the parliament, who dismantled it; — has returned two members from the time of Edw. I., the limits under the Reform act including the old boro' and liberties and the adjoining pars. as above, — no. of electors 793 (101. houses 1574) and chief influence with the Whitmores; was first chartered by Hen. II., and by the act of 1835 is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs, ald. and burgesses of boro' of B.," and revenue of 13181. Acres of boro' 7358, — of old boro' and libs. 1800, or 1081 without the libs.; pop. of boro' 7541 +187, — old boro' and libs. 6308 +101, — of town 5770 +99, in the grain, malt, and carrying trade, some in the manufact. of nails, carpets, and tobacco pipes; houses 1156, divided into Upper and Lower Town by a G-arched bridge, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, timbered town-hall b. 1646, boro' gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (78,8401. from 2210 depositors), theatre on the Castle moat, free gram. school (341) with 3 exhibitions at Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon., blue coat school in one of the old gates, Palmer's or St. Leonard's hosp. (1281), almshouses (1291), Stackhouse's public library, reservoir, corn-mills, malt-house (once a gray friary founded by the Talbots), and Union poor house; assd. taxes 18631; poor r. of town pars. 10841. on 15,1751; real prop. 17,8211; charities 22151, of which Careswell's for exhibitions at 6 gram. schools 15901. St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 2681, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq. of Apley; church, b. 1796 on the site of the old one, which was a royal chapel attached to the castle and collegiate; St. Leonard Cur. val. 3081, same patr. — church, at the top of the town, was partly burnt in the civil wars (the tower of the castle still remains leaning 17° out of the perpendicular). In the Lower Town are Canhall and Lazars' hosp. found. by Le Strange, and beyond is Morfe forest, now inclosed, with its hermitage. Bp. Percy (1729-1811), the famous Francis Moore physician and "Vox Stellarum," and Stedman the divine, were natives. *Bridgn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tshps.) of Acton Round, Alveley, Aston Eyres, Billingsley, Burwarton, Chelmarsh, Chelton, Claverley, Deux-hill, Ditton Priors, Glazeley, Middleton Scriven, Monkhopton, Merville, Neenton, North Cleobury, Sidbury, Stanton Long, Upton Cresset, Worfield with Eardington; acres 67,882, pop. 16,118, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 823 (out-door 616), expend. 39281, prop. rated 95,6091. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Worfield; pop. 15,878 +156: 69 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. grain, beans. *Fairs*, Th. before Shrove Tu. and nearest Th. to 1 Mar. cattle, sheep; 1 May; 30 June, 2 Aug. wool, cattle;

15 Sept. cattle, cheese; 24 Oct. butter, cheese, hops; 15 Dec. cattle, etc. *Races*, July.

BRIDGROWN par. (26. 84) Fernoy bar. *NE. Cork*, near Castletownroche-140, on R. Blackwater, where stood a bridge destroyed by Cromwell, has the remains of a priory found. by the Roches. Acres 3240, good, with mountain; pop. 993 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 175*l.* patr. Bishop.

***P. M. BRIDGWATER** par. (20) locally in N. Pertherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. a station on Gt. West. rail. 29 m. SW. of Bristol, 151½ from London, an assize and sessions town, polling place for the W. div., coast gd. station, and bonding port, on R. Parret, 10 m. from *B. Bay*, was given by the Conqueror to Walter de Douai (whence the name *Brugge* or *Burgh-Walter*), and afterwards came to Will. de Briwere or Bruer, who found. St. John's hosp., began the old bridge, and b. the castle, which in the civil war was taken by Fairfax and destroyed;—returns *two* members (from Edw. I.), the Reform bill bounds taking in nearly the whole par.—no. of electors 529 (of 10*l.* houses 1095); was first chartered by John, and under the act of 1835 is divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of “may. ald. and burgesses of boro’ of B.,” and a revenue of 2364*l.* Acres of par. 3680, flat alluvial soil,—of boro’ 742; pop. 10,436 + 263, and 9668 + 241, in the shipping trade (as below), the manufact. of bricks, especially of bath and scouring bricks, which are made of the sand of the river, and are peculiar to the place; houses 1649, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (over a cistern), mkt. house with dome, custom-house, boro’ prison, docks and quay, 3 banks, savings bk. (45,867*l.* from 1751 depositors), infirmary,—K. Jas.’s free gram. school (171), in which the great seaman *Blake*, a native (1599-1657), was educated,—Morgan’s (140*l.*) and Fackerell’s (174*l.*) schools, Ingram’s almshouses, iron 1-arch bridge, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2711*l.*; poor r. 4033*l.* on 24,465*l.*; real prop. 33,455*l.*, of which 5677*l.* on canal; charities 478*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) with Chilton, val. 342*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—church, large, with a spire 174 ft. high, a decorated eng. porch, and the ‘Descent from the Cross,’ Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar; St. J. Baptist *Cur.* at Eastover, 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. At Castle hill the unfortunate Duke of Monmouth was proclaimed before the battle of Sedgemoor; it publishes the ‘B. Times,’ and gave title of duke, marq., and earl to the Egertons—the first duke being the great patron of canals. The river, which admits 200-ton vessels to the quay, is liable, like other rivers in the British Channel, to sudden flowings of the tide, called a *bore*, which rises 26 ft. at the mouth, and comes in two fathoms deep at a time, doing great damage to shipping when unprepared. In 1846 111 sail of 8552 tons (48 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 15 t. belonged to the port, which begins between Boteshall point and Black rock, and has Coomwick, Minehead, Watchet, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was ‘coastwise’ 2851 sail of 134,957 and 1139 of 53,791 tons,—from and to ‘colonies’ 13 of 8739 and 14 of 2632 t.,—from and to ‘foreign ports’ 10 of 1770 and 2 of 494 t. (besides 22 foreigners of 301 t. *inv.*); imports (val.—*l.*), timber, hemp, wine, tallow, coal, etc.—exports (val.—*l.*), bath bricks, etc.; total customs 5488*l.* *B. Bay* outside, the roman *Vesalia Aestuarium*, 18 m. wide from Warren point to Brean down, has 3 to 10 fath. with the Gore

and Culver sands, Stert isld., and *lights* at Burnham, and a submarine forest at Inkley pt.; a rail of 11 m. is projected from the Gt. Western and Taunton canal, down to Stolford on the bay. *Bridge*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in the deanery below, and Ashcott, Asholt, Bawdrip, Bridgwater, Cannington, Catcott, Charlinch, Chilton Polden, Chilton Trinity, Cossington, Edington, Fiddington, Grenton, Huntspill, Michael Church, Middlezoy, Moorlinch, N. Petherton, Othery, Otterhampton, Pawlett, Furiton, Shapwick, Spaxton, Stawell, Stockland (Bristol), Sutton Mallett, Thurloxton, Wembdon, Westonzoyland, Woollavington with Edstock and Beer; acres 85,816, pop. 31,778, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6786 (out-door 6376), expend. 13,803*l.*, prop. rated 173,773*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Woollavington, with St. Michael-Barrow-Bridge, N. Newton, and Trinity (Frome); pop. 31,793 + 323; births (1845) 974 (445 being females, 66 illegit.)—deaths 534—marriages 239, of which 207 persons signed with marks: 62 and “many” more deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. **B. DEANERY** archdy. of Taunton, dioc. of Bath and Wells, contains the benefices marked in Cannington and N. Petherton hunds., with *Broomfield *cur.*, *Chedzoy *rect.*, Crowcombe *r.*, Dodington *r.*, *Durligh *don.*, *Enmore *r.*, *Goathurst *r.*, Holford *r.*, Kilton *vic.*, Kilve *r.*, *Lyng *r.*, *Overstowey *r.*, E. Quantenhead *r.*, *Nether Stowey *r.* *Mkt. D.* Th. corn, cattle. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Lent, 24 June; 2-4 Oct. cloth, cattle; 27 Dec.

Bridgwater Canal, in *S. Lanc.* and *N. Chesh.* cut 1761-5, by Brindley, for the Duke of Bridgewater, is on a level, 38 m. long (including a branch of 11 m.), and goes from Manchester by Stretford (where the branch turns off to Barton on R. Irwell, which the road crosses over at the point where the canal, at a higher level, crosses the road on an aqueduct,—thence to Worsley, and Leigh) and Altrincham, the Rs. Bollin, Lymm, Grappenhall, Preston Brook (where it joins the Gd. Trunk, and crosses the N. West. rail.), Norton Priory, to Runcorn Gap in the Mersey, to which it falls 82½ ft. by 10 locks. There are about 18 m. of underground cuttings in the Worsley coal field; and on the main line, near R. Bollin, is an embankment of 2700 ft. 17 high and 112 wide at base.

P. M. BRIDLINGTON, or **BURLINGTON**, par. (94) Dicker wap. *E. R. York.* a stat. on N. Middl. rail., 277 from London, or 206 by road, and 39 m. ENE. of York, a polling and petty sess. town, containing B. QUAY (the port, a coast gd. station and bathing-place on N. Sea), Buckton, Easton, and Hilderthope, with Grindall, Sewerby, and Speeton *cur.*, and remains of a large priory found. 1106, by Walter de Gaunt, which 1537 was forfeited to the Crown. Acres 12,410,—of tnsph. with *B. Quay* 3060, with mineral springs; pop. 6070 + 24, and 5162 + 27, in the shipping trade and a small hat factory; houses 1123, old and mean in one long street, with 6 chapels, townhall in the priory gate-house, custom-ho. 2 banks, Husker’s gram. school (40*l.*), girls’ sch., windmills, baths, and Union p. house; poor r. 1483*l.* on 15,917*l.*; real prop. 14,241*l.*; charities 402*l.*, of which Cowton’s 171*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (York) val. 140*l.*, patr. Simeon’s Trustees; church, a part of the priory (which was 230 ft. long), as restored by Sharpe is 185 ft. by 68, with fine font and mon. to T. Newman, who died aged 153. Christ Church *Cur.* 150*l.*, Incumbent; church, b. 1840 by Scott, in early eng. style, is at B. QUAY, which has fine views about,

and contains the Esplanade, with the Victoria and Polytechnic rooms (with pictures, etc.) in the castle style, by Worth; an ebbing and flowing spring supplies it with water. Henrietta, queen of Chas. I. landed here 1643, when the town was commanded by her pursuers; and in 1779 Paul Jones defeated two men of war in *B. Bay*. This lies inside Flamboro' head, with the Smithick shoal in the middle, and anchorage inside in 5 fath. The pier and tidal harbour of 11 acres area is the best on the coast, and a safe retreat in bad weather. In 1846, 32 sail of 3082 tons (18 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 279 sail of 13,496 and 103 of 4847 tons,—from 'colonies' 1 of 280 t.,—from 'foreign ports' 2 of 97 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 217 t.); the trade is in corn, malt, bones for manure, etc.; total customs 359*l*. Many fossils have been found. Auburn and Hartburn, two places near Earl's dyke, have been washed away by the sea. Will. of Newburgh a monkish historian, Prior John of B., Robert the scribe, and Ripley the alchemist, were connected with the priory or natives; Kent, the landscape gardener, was a native (1686-1748); and it gives title of earl to Lord Cavendish, as it did to his ancestors the Boyles, of whom was Richard, a native also (1695-1753), and a man of taste, who built Burlington ho. Boynton, Sir G. Strickland, Bt.; Thorpe hall, A. Bosville, Esq.; Bessingby, H. Hudson, Esq.; Sawerby, J. Greame, Esq. *Bridl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. (with their tnsps.) of Barnston, Bampton, Bessingby, Boynton, Bridlington, Burton-Agnes, Carnaby, Flamboro', Fraithorpe, Hummanby, N. Burton, Reighton, Rudston, Skipsa, Thwing, Wold Newton, with Argam, E. Fordon, Lisset, and Wils-thorpe; acres 63,410, pop. 13,059, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1589 (out-door 1533), expend. 4514*l*, prop. rated 82,059*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wold Newton; pop. 13,061. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Mon. before Whit Sunday, 21 Oct. cattle, cloth. *Races*, Oct.

BRIDPORT DIVISION (17-8) *W. Dorset*, contains the hunds. of Beaminster, Eggerton, Goddethorne, Whitchurch, and the lbs. of Broad-winsor, Frampton, Lothers, and Poorstock; acres 93,210, pop. 28,179, houses 5529.

*** **P. M. BRIDPORT** par. (17) locally in Whit-church-Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset*. 13 m. W. of Dorchester, 135 from London, a sess. town, coast gd. station, and bonding-port, on Rs. Brit or Bride, and Asker, 3 m. from the Channel; had a mint before the Conquest, and in Hen. VIII.'s time supplied the whole navy with cordage, for which it has long been famous (whence the proverb for a man who was hung, 'he was stabbed with a Bridport dagger');—returns two members to parl. (from Edw. I.)—the Reform bounds including the old boro' and par. with parts of Allington, Brad-pole, Bothenhampton, Burton Bradstock, Symonds-bury, and Walsditch,—no. of electors 538 (of 10*l*. houses 1748); is divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor or bailiffs, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro of B.", and a revenue of 489*l*. Acres, of boro' 388 (old boro' 98),—of par. 250; pop. 7166 + 252, and 4787 + 54, in the shipping trade and the manufact. of nets, lines, twine, cordage, duck, canvas, sailcloth, which employ as many as 10,000 persons hereabouts; houses (in par.) 929, in three principal streets, with townhall and mkt. house (on the site of an old chapel), gaol, custom-ho., 2 banks, savings bk. (64,303*l*. from 2099 de-

positors), gasworks, Taylor's free school (80*l*.), almshouses (73*l*.), and Union p. house; assl. taxes 762*l*.; poor r. 1959*l*. on 14,197*l*.; real prop. 13,552*l*.; charities 250*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. 166*l*.; patr. Earl of Ilchester; church, cruciform and later eng., with a mon. to William, kinsman to Q. Philippa. Off the pier harb. are the Pollock and High Ground shoals; the sandy cliffs, which are sometimes 200 ft. high, abound with fossils. In 1846, 20 sail of 2197 tons (2 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 229 sail of 16,165 and 126 of 5775 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 11 of 461 and 22 of 780 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 20 of 2506 and 11 of 1249 t.; imports (val. —*l*.), hemp, flax, timber, coal, etc.,—exports (val. —*l*.), sailcloth, etc. as above; total customs 2872*l*. Gilbert de B., bishop of Salisbury 1256, was a native, and it gives title of visct. and baron to the Hoods. *Bridp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Askerwell, Bridport, Catherston Lewston, Chideock, Chilcombe, Litton Cheney, Loders, Puncknowle, Shipton George, Stanton St. Gabriel, Swyre, Whitchurch Canonicorum, Wootton-Fitzpaine; acres 31,788, pop. 16,695, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2652 (out-door 2444), expend. 7615*l*, prop. rated 63,599*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Marshwood; pop. 16,674 + 203; 5 deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry (except Catherston-Lewston and Wootton-Fitzpaine, which go to Axminster), and Beaminster (except Misterton Sub-district which goes to Crewkerne). ✕ **B. DEANERY**, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices in the div. above, with those in Tollerford and Uggescombe hunds., and Cattistock rect., Compton Abbas r., Halstock cur., Melbury Osmond r., Thorncombe vic. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 6 Apr. 11 Oct., horses, cattle, cheese.

BRIDSTOW par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 1 m. W. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, has the remains of Wilton castle, the old seat of the Greys, burnt in the civil wars. Acres 1870; pop. 625 + 3; poor r. 361*l*. (Ross U.); real prop. 5098*l*. *St. Bridget Vic.* (Heref.) val. 276*l*, patr. Bishop.

Bridwell House (21) 4 m. NNE. of Culmpton, *NE. Devon*. Mrs. Clarke.

BRIDY. See BREDY, *Dorset*.

BRIECH, EAST, Livingstone par. *S. Linlithgow*. 3 m. SE. of Rathgale-19. *B. Middle*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. *B. West*, 1 m SW.

Briech Water, rises on the borders of *Lanark*. and *Linlithgow*. and runs 10 m. NE. to the Almond Water, 2 m. W. of Mid. Calder.

BRIERCLIFFE tnsph. () with Extwistle, Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Burnley -211. Acres 4180; pop. 1498, coal miners; poor r. 597*l*. (Burnley U.); real prop. 4897*l*.; charities 3*l*. *Living a Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar of Whalley.

BRIERDEAN. See BURRADON *Northmbrld*.

BRIERLEY tnsph. (55) Leominster boro', *N. Hereford*. 1 m. S. of Leominster-137, pop. 89.

P. BRIERLEY tnsph. (87) Felkirk par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Barnesley-172, contains Grimethorpe. Acres 2610; pop. 491 + 1, cloth weavers with 875 looms at work; poor r. 227*l*.; real prop. 3548*l*. ~~See~~ **BRIERLY** vil. (62) Sedgley par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NE. of Dudley-119.

P. BRIERLY-HILL chpry. (62) Kingswinford par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. SW. of Dudley-119. Pop. in the coal mines and iron foundries. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 210*l*, patr. Rector.

BRIER's vil. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 3

m. ESE. of Halifax-197. St. Ann in the Grove *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BRIERTON tnsph. () Stranton par. *E. Durham*, 3 m. SW. of Hartlepool-253, near the rail. Acres 700; pop. 27; poor r. 44*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 524*l.*.

BRIERY-COTTAGES ext. par. () is joined to GRETA MILLS, *Cumbrld.*

BRIERYHURST, or BREREHURST tnsph. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford*, 2 m. NNE. of Newcastle under-Lyme-150. Pop. 1518; real prop. 8278*l.* of which 3040*l.* on mines.

BRIESTFIELD, or BRIESTWHISTLE, hmlt. (88) Lower Whitley tnsph. *W. R. York*, 5 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

Briga of the Romans, is near Broughton, *Hants.* on the roman way from Winton to Sarum.

Brigantes of the Romans, were the people of York, (in which *Brigantum Extrema* was Flamboro' Head), *Lancash.*, *Durh.*, and *Northumbld.*, having Aldboro' and York for their capitals, and of whom a colony, in Vespasian's time, settled in *Carluc.*, *Kilkny.*, *Queen's Co.* in Ireland, about the R. Barrow, or *Briga Fluv.*

Brigdon Hill (6) near Bexley, *NW. Kent*, J. Frith, Esq.

P. BRIGG. See GLANDFORD-BRIGG, *Lincoln.*

Brigg Rigg () 3 m. SE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*

Brigge, or *Briege*, of the Saxons, is BRIDG-NORTH, *Salop.*

Briggin's Park (1 or 47) near Hoddeston, *SW. Herts.* C. Phillips, Esq.

P. BRIGHAM par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbrld.* on Rs. Derwent and Cocker, contains Cockermoo-306, in that honour, with Buttermere, Embleton, Lorton, Mosser, Stetmurthy, Wythorp *curs.*, Blindbothel, Eaglesfield, Graysouthen, Whinfell. Acres 22,580, hilly, with lime, freestone, slate, and coal; pop. 7397 + 35,—of town 490; poor r. 66*l.* (Cockermoo U.); real prop. 4042*l.*; charities 142*l.* St. Bridget *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, decorated eng.

BRIGHAM tnsph. () Foston par. *E. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1470; pop. 147; poor r. 51*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1604*l.*

P. BRIGHOUSE tnsph. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SE. of Halifax-197, on R. Calder, and Lanc. and Yksh. rail., is joined to HIPPERHOLME. Pop. in the cotton, woollen, and worsted manufact. and stone quarries. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

BRIGHT par. (37-8, 44-5) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, 3 m. S. of Downpatrick-94, has the ruins of *B. Castle*, and of Erynagh abbey, found. 1127, and destroyed by De Courcy,—with other remains. Acres 5544, good land, well cultivated; pop. 1886, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 326*l.* patr. Crown. Oakley, J. Birney, Esq.

BRIGHT-WALTON, or WALTHAM, or BRICKLETON par. (13) Faircross hund. *W. Berks.* 5 m. WSW. of E. Hsley-54. Acres 2210; pop. 441; poor r. 348*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 3252*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 700*l.*, patr. J. R. Harman, Esq.

BRIGHTFORD HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Broadwater, Clapham, Durrington, Findon, Heene, Lancing, Sompington and the town of Worthing; acres 14,570, pop. 7868, houses 1457.

BRIGHTHAMPTON hmlt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford*, 4 m. E. of Bampton-71. Acres 410; pop. 120 + 2; poor r. 29*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 879*l.*; charities 2*l.*

BRIGHTHOLMLEE hmlt. (82) Bradfield chplyr. *W. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

BRIGHTLEY hmlt. (26) Okehampton par. *W. Devon*, near Okehampton-195.

BRIGHTLING par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Battle-56; under *B. Down*, 646 ft. high. Acres 3390, part in hops; pop. 692 + 4; poor r. 638*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 3670*l.*; charities 40*l.* of which Herbert's school 22*l.* St. Thomas a Becket *Rect.* (Chich.) val. 563*l.*, patr. Rev. J. B. Bayley, rector.

P. BRIGHTLINGSEA par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 8 m. SE. of Colchester-51, a sub-port to Colchest. and a member of Sandwich cinque port, on R. Colne, opposite Mersey isld. Acres 2890; pop. 2055 + 27; poor r. 529*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 6042*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, has 3 brasses (before 1579).

Brightmoney, 5 m. SE. of Nairn, *NE. Nairn.*

***P. M. BRIGHTON, or BRIGHTHELMSTONE, par. (9) Whalesbone hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 50 m. S. of London by *B. rail.*, head of an excise district, and a coast gd. station, the *Bristlemestone* of 'Domesdy.' on a level called the Steyne, at a gap of the S. Downs, command a fine view, was formerly a fishing-town, which at the Conquest was given to Will. de Warren, to whom it yielded 4000 'de gablo'; was fortified by Elizabeth, and subsequently much injured by encroachments of the sea, which in 1699 destroyed 130 houses; but since the building of the Marine palace by the Prince of Wales in 1784, has become the first bathing-place in the kingdom;—is a new borough under the Reform act, returning two members, the limits including Stove and Wick Manor,—no. of electors being 2776 (10*l.* houses 10,403); and is governed by a body of 112 commissioners, a constable, and 8 headboroughs—the rates levied being 22,000*l.* Acres of boro' 2700,—of par. 1980, dry chalk soil, rising 400 ft. on the Downs; pop. 48,567, and 46,661 + 603, many fishermen with 150 boats. Houses 8137, extend upwards of 2 m. along shore from Kemp Town, including the Old and New Steynes, Crescent, etc., with 12 churches and 14 chapels, townhall; Pavilion b. 1784-1823, by George IV. in chinese style, with the moorish stables, etc., and sold 1849 to the town for 53,000*l.* for pleasure-grounds, and a promenade; 2 banks, saving bk. (110,654*l.* from 4812 depositors), mkt. house on site of Lewes priory chapel, theatre, bazaar, subscription libraries, castle, assembly-rooms, 'Ship tavern,' with portrait of Dr. Russell, who first brought the place into notice; 'K. Charles's Head' inn (whence Ch. II. escaped to France 14th Oct. 1641, with the help of Capt. Tetttersall); statue of George IV. by Chantrey on the Steyne; chalybeate spa, baths, royal gardens, cavalry and infantry barracks, battery; suspension bridge 1200 ft. long with cross pier-head of 60 ft., one of the earliest of Capt. Sir T. Brown's, built 1821-3 for 30,000*l.*, in front of the esplanade and marine parade, with a green fixed light, lat. 50° 50' N., long. 0° 8' W., put up 1824, 36 ft. high, seen 10 m.; dissenters' proprietary school; dispensary in elizabethan style, b. 1849-50, by Williams; college, found. 1848, now building on the cliffs by G. Scott, as a quadrangle, with a chapel, cloisters, etc.; county hosp., dispensary, Downer's girls' school (303), Grimmer's blue coat school (70*l.*); St. Mary's hall, or clergy daughters' school,—and many otherschools; Percy almsh. (87*l.*). Assd. taxes 31,800*l.*; poor r. 19,078*l.* on 258,092*l.*; real prop. 290,419*l.*; charities, 890*l.*, of which Downer's 516*l.*, Pieschell's 200*l.* St. Nicholas' *Vic.* (Chich.) val. with W. Blatching-

ton, 900*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng.; on a hill, serves as a land-mark, with a carved screen, an ancient font, brought from Normandy, with the figures *fresh cut* in 1745, and tombs of Tettersall (as above), and Phoebe Hassell who served as a soldier at Fontenoy; St. Peter *Cur.* 289*l.*, — All Souls *Cur.* 100*l.*, — Christ Church *Cur.* 420*l.*, — St. John *Cur.* 90*l.*, — Chapel Royal 95*l.*, St. Paul's — *l.*, — all in patronage of Vicar; St. James, 180*l.*, Kemp's Trustees; St. Mary 100*l.*, Rev. H. V. Elliott, incumbent; St. George, 150*l.*, L. Peel, Esq. and Rev. J. S. M. Anderson; Trinity, 150*l.*, Rev. R. Anderson's Trustees; St. Margaret, 150*l.*, Rev. F. Reade. St. Mark — *l.*, Trustees of St. Mary's Hall, — *ch.*, a very florid eng. one b. for the fishermen, who are descendants of Spanish settlers of Elizabeth's time. In 1513, the French pillaged the town, and burnt the priory chapel; and 1775, the tide rose above the battery. Some traces of the walls are seen; Whitehawk, near the race-course, and Hollingsbury or Poynings beacons mark the site of camps; coins have been found — and elephants' bones discovered in the chalk. It publishes the 'Brighton Gazette,' 'B. Guardian,' 'B. Herald,' and Bp. Kidder (killed with his wife, in bed, in the great storm Nov. 26, 1703) was a native. The B. barriers hunt over the Downs. *Brighton Sup. Registry* comprises the par. with W. Blatchington; births (1845) 1434 (731 being females, 78 illegit.), — deaths 950 — marriages 910, of which 252 persons signed with marks; 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Steyning (except Buttolphs, Coombs, Sompoting, which go to Worthing) and Ovingdean and Rottingdean. The *Excise District* (for *Suss.* etc.) includes Brighton, Shoreham, Steyning, Worthing, Arundel, Storrington, Pulbore, Horsham, Reigate, Cuckfield, Lewes, Hailsham, Battle, Hastings, Rye, Wadhurst, Tonbridge Wells, E. Grinstead; and in 1835, had 56 officers, and collected 180,063*l.* (each collector's round being 244 m.), of which 77,288*l.* was on hops, 67,591*l.* on malt, 13,369*l.* on licences, 7784*l.* on bricks, 5960*l.* on paper, 5166*l.* on soap, etc. — and the total no. of traders (5932) included 2568 dealers in tobacco, 1452 in tea, 1083 in wines and spirits, 276 brewers, 143 maltsters, 184 makers of bricks, 4 of paper, 3 of soap. The *Rail.*, called the 'B. and S. Coast,' and finished Sept. 1841, is 50 m. long, on the narrow gauge, and goes from London bridge, past New Cross 2½ m., Sydenham 6½, Croydon 9½, Mersham 19½ (a tunnel of 1820 yds.), Reigate 21½ (where the S.-Eastern turns off, in a line with one from Guildford, etc.), Horsley 25½, near Leith hill and tower (whence a fine view), Three Bridges 29½ (a branch of 8½ to Horseham), Hayward's Heath 37½ (a direct branch to Lewes and Newhaven) near a tunnel of 227 yds., Hassock's Gate 43½, Clayton tunnel (2240 yds.), Pangdean 46, Patcham tunnel (480 yds.), to Brighton 50½; thence, W., to Shoreham 6½, Worthing 11, Arundel 20, Chichester 29, Portsmouth 45 — and, E., to Lewes 8 (where the branch from Hayward's Heath crosses), Polegate, 19½ (branches to Hailsham and Eastbourne), Bexhill 23, and Hastings 32½. *Mkt. D. Thu. Fairs*, Holy Thu., 4 Sept. *Races*, Apr. Aug. on the Downs, — the old course being 1½ m. 265 yds., new co. 1½ m. 141 yds., Ovingdean co. 1½ m., inclosed co. 1½ m., Bristol co. 1 m., two yr. old co. ¾ m.

P. BRIGHTON, NEW (79) Liscard tnsph. *N.W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNW. of Birkenhead, a small bathing-place of late date, on the sands, at the mouth of R. Mersey near the Lighthouse.

BRIGHTSIDE BIERLOW tnsph. (82) Sheffield

borough, *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Sheffield-162, on N. Middl. rail. and R. Don, contains BRIGHTSIDE, Grimes Thorpe, and other hmlts. Acres 2690; pop. 10,089 + 212, in the iron works and cutlery manufact.; houses 2065; poor r. 2167*l.* (Sheff. U.) real prop. 41,532*l.* of which 8902*l.* on railway, and 3175*l.* on ironworks; charities 41*l.*, including Grimsthorpe and Fulwood schools. Living a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.* patr. Crown and Bishop. New Hall, R. Swallow, Esq.

BRIGHTWELL par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* 2. m. N.W. of Wallingford-46 on Rs. Thames and Tadsey, near Gt. West. rail. had a castle demolished about the time of Hen. II. Acres 1680; pop. 611 + 4; poor r. 540*l.* (Wallingf. U.) real prop. 4543*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Agatha *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 674*l.* patr. Bishop of Winchester, who has the manor; living sometime held by Godwyn, author of Greek and Roman antiquities, Bernard the astronomer, and Wintle the hebraist. *B. Barrow*, 1 m. N. *SEE* BRIGHTWELL par. (48)

Carlford hund. *S.E. Suffolk*, 5 m. E. of Ipswich -69. Acres 510; pop. 81; poor r. 60*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 822*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Foxhall 54*l.* patr. Sir J. K. Shaw, Bt.

SEE B. BALDWIN par. (13) Ewelme hund. *S.E. Oxford.* 2 m. W. of Watlington-45, contains Cadwell, and is a meet for Mr. Phillips's hounds. Acres 1660; pop. 312; poor r. 266*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1740*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 385*l.*, patr. W. F. L. Stone, Esq. of *B. House*, of whose fam. there are brasses and tombs in the early eng. church; living sometime held by Bps. Westfaling and Paul.

BRIGHTWELLS-BARROW HUNDRED, (34,44) *SE. Gloucester*. contains the pars. of Aldsworth, Barnsley, St. Aldwin's Coln, E. Leach Martin, E. Leach Turville, Fairford, Hatherop, Kempsford, Lechlade, Quenington, Southrop and part of Bibury; acres 36,850, pop. 7682, houses 1575.

BRIGMERSTON hmlt. (14) Milston par. *SE. Wilts.* 3 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Pop. 53. Living a *Rect.* with Milston.

BRIGHTNALL par. () W. Gilling wap. *N.R. York.* 3 m. SSE. of Bernard Castle-246, contains Greta Bridge. Acres 1910; pop. 190; poor r. 66*l.* (Teessdale U.); real prop. 2330*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 300*l.* patr. Ld. Chancellor; vicarage very pleasantly situated.

BROWN par. (10-1, 19, 20) Condon's bar. *NE. Cork*, contains Mitchelstown-128. Acres 15,212, good land, with some mountain and bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 10,619 + 145. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend (Ck. R. C.) val. 857*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, built by the Earl of Kingston, of Mitchelstown castle. A round tower stood here till about 1720.

BRIGSLEY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. SSW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 860; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 27*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1522*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 55*l.* patr. Col. Ch. Southwell.

BRIGSTEER hmlt. () Levens tnsph. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. SSW. of Kendal-262, seat of T. Strickland, Esq.

P. BRIGSTOCK par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. NNW. of Thrapston-73, on a branch of R. Nen, was a mkt. town, and has *B. Park*, an old seat of the Montagues, near Rockingham forest. Acres 5900; pop. 1262 + 10; poor r. 768*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 7530*l.*; charities 72*l.* of which Latham's school 20*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Stanion 236*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, part norman. Here if a man dies seized of copyholds which came by descent in fee, the youngest son succeeds, — if bought, the eldest

as usual. *Fairs* St. Mark, St. Bartholomew, and St. Martin's days.

Briguerd, or *Brigord*, *Point*, E. side of Frith of Clyde, *N.W. Agr.* opposite Little Cumbrae Isld.

P. BRIMLEY par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. by N. of Thame-44, in Bernwood forest, was a favourite hunting-seat of the Confessor and succeeding monarchs, and a mkt. town. Acres 2600, dairy land, with stone quarries, and yellow ochre; pop. 1449 + 16, some lacemakers; poor r. 1039*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 5625*l.*; charities 257*l.* of which poor folk's 120*l.* and part to school. All Saints *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. with Boarstall 101*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt., of Dorton, who has the manor by descent from Nigel (see *Boarstall*); church, partly norman. Muswell, or Muzzle, hill, with a camp and hermitage on it, commands a fine prospect. *Brillbury Hall*, 1 m. N. *Fair*, Wed. after Old Michaelmas day, hiring.

Brill, The, in Somers Town, *N. London*, supposed by Stukeley to be the site of a roman camp, under the name of *Bury Hill*.

BRILLEY par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford.* 5 m. NNE. of Hay-154. Acres 4250; pop. 587 + 5; poor r. 245*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 4060*l.*; charities 56*l.* of which 50*l.* to Morris's school. St. Mary *Vic.* with Kington.

BRIMDEN (26) 4 m. SE. of Holsworthy-214, *W. Devon*.

BRIMFIELD par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. SSE. of Ludlow-143, near R. Teme, contains Wyson. Acres 1880, part in hops, and common; pop. 591 + 1; poor r. 194*l.* (Tenbury U.) real prop. 3320*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BRIMHAM hmlt. () Hartwith chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Ripley-215 near *B. Crags*, a well known group of shattered gritstone rocks, supposed to have been a druidical station, and including two perforated ones called the Cannons, another called the rock idol, and several rocking-stones — of which two weighing 100 tons each, can be moved by the hand.

BRIMINGTON chply. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, near the canal and N. Midld. rail. Pop. 780 + 2; poor r. 131*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 2159*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 102. patr. Vicar.

Brimms House, 3 m. W. of Thurso, *NW. Caithness*, near *B. Ness*, on the Pentland Frith.

P. BRIMPSFIELD par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. S. of Cheltenham-95, containing Caudle Green at the head of the Stroud Water, on Ermine street, had an alien priory, and a castle belonging to the Giffards, which was destroyed by Edw. II. Acres 2240; pop. 417 + 18; poor r. 238*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 3302*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. with Cranham 410*l.*, patr. W. Goodrich, Esq.

P. BRIMPTON par. (12) Faircross hund. *S. Berks.* 6 m. ESE. of Newbury-56, between Rs. Emborne and Kennet, was a preceptory of the K. Templars. Acres 1900; pop. 412; poor r. 319*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 3530*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. — *L.* patr. Rev. G. B. Caffin, vicar. **BRIMPTON** par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123, contains Alvington and Houndstone, and once belonged to the Sydenhams. Acres 860; pop. 123 + 2; poor r. 46*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3431*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Mrs. Morris. *B. House*, Earl of Westmoreland.

Brimridge (26) 3 m. N. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*.

P. BRIMSCOMBE, or *B. PORT*, par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98, on Gt. West. Union rail. 983, and Thames

and Severn canal, containing Chalford and 3 other hmlts. Pop. 1148, in the cloth trade. Living a *Cur.* with Minchinhampton.

BRIMSLADE ext. par. (14) *E. Wilts.* 4 m. SSE. of Marlborough-74, is joined to *SEVERNAGE*, SOUTH.

BRIMSTAGE tnshp. (79) Bromborrow par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Gt. Neston-194. Acres 1050; pop. 161 + 3; poor r. 18*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1228*l.*

BRIMSTONE hmlt. (40) Hays Castle par. *W. Pembroke.* 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251.

Brimstone Hill (65) 5 m. E. of March, *NE. Cambridge*.

BRIMSTREE HUNDRED (61) *E. Salop.* includes the three divisions of Bridgnorth, Hales-Owen, and Shifnal, or 15 pars. and about 28 tnshps. in all. See *NEWPORT DEANERY*.

Brin Lough (82) Dunkerrin bar. *S. Kerry*, at the head of the small river Blackwater.

BRINAGE, or **BRUNAGE** (11) 3 m. WSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* E. side of Southampton Water.

Brinava of the Romans, is *CHIPPING WARDEN*, *Northampton*.

BRINCAMISIR tnshp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 50.

BRINCHIL tnshp. () Cemmaes par. *NW. Montgomery.* 7 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205.

BRINCLIFFE EDGE hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnshp. *WR. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

BRIND hmlt. (86) Wressell par. *ER. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Howden-180, on Leeds and Selby rail. Pop. 77.

BRINDLE par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Chorley-208. Acres 2940; pop. 1401, muslin weavers; poor r. 513*l.* (Chor. U.); real prop. 5365*l.*; charities 31*l.* of which 17*l.* to freeschool. St. James *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 515*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has the mark of a shoe in the wall, to which a tradition is attached. *B. House*, W. Heatley, Esq.

BRINDLEY tnshp. (80) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 950; pop. 184 + 3; poor r. 97*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1734.

Brindley House (3) near Feversham, *N. Kent*, G. Jarman, Esq.

BRINDLEY's ext. par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* Pop. 8.

Brine Pits (54) 1½ m. N. of Droitwich, *N. Worc.*

BRINETON (61) 7 m. W. of Penkridge-131, *W. Stafford*.

BRINGHURST par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester.* 2 m. W. of Rockingham-84, on R. Welland, contains Drayton and Easton Magna. Acres 3650; pop. 840 + 6; poor r. 53*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2315*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Gt. Easton 241*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BRINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Hunts.* 5 m. N. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 1190; pop. 129; poor r. 104*l.* (Thrapstone U.) real prop. 1349*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Bythorn and Old Weston 492*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.

BRINGTON or **BRITON** par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton.* 5 m. NW. of Northampton-66, contains *LITTLE B.* hmlt. (pop. 330), and Nobottle. Acres 4180; pop. 793; poor r. 469*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 6253*l.*; charities 230*l.* of which estate for poor 225*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 434*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer, of Althope House, of whose fam., including Waller's 'Sacharissa,' the 1st Countess of Sunderland, the church has tombs, from 1522, with a carved screen, and brass of a priest; living, sometime held by Abp. Chicheley.

BRINHYFEDD tnshp. (56) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *Mid. Radnor.* 8 m. WNW. of Radnor-159. Pop. 254.

P. BRININGHAM par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 1450; pop. 243, poor r. 169*l*. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2172*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Rev. S. Brereton.

Brink Bridge (7) 4 m. SSW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on a stream which joins the Thames at Bray.

BRINKBURN par. () *E. Coquetdale* and Morpeth wards, *Northumbri.*, 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-304, containing B. High and Low wards (pop. 96 and 57) and South side, has, on R. Coquet, the half norman church, etc., of the black priory, found. (Hen. I.) by Will. de Bertram. Acres, with Long Framlington, 6530, with coal and limestone; pop. 208 + 1; poor r. 167*l*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 1612*l*. Traces of a station and bridge are found at this place, which stands on a branch of Watling St. and is thought to be the *Brunanburch*, where Athelstane, in 938, defeated the Danes. *B. Abbey*, Major H. Cadogan, through the Fenwicks, to whom the priory was granted. ~~65~~ *B. Low Side* tnsph. in the above par. Acres 800; pop. 55.

BRINKHILL par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 780, with veins of marcasite; pop. 168 + 5; poor r. 30*l*. (Spils. U.); real prop. 1267*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Philip *Rect.* (Linc.), val. 137*l*, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq.; — remains of a cross in ch.yard.

P. BRINKLEY par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*, 5 m. SSW. of Newmarket-61. Acres 1500; pop. 366 + 3; poor r. 241*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2050*l*; charities 2*l*, with a share in Histon school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 241*l*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *B. Hall*, W. King, Esq.

P. BRINKLOW par. (53) Knightlaw hund. *E. Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Rugby-83, on Oxfrd. canal and the Fosse way, was formerly a mkt. town under the Mowbrays, Stutevilles, and Segraves, who had a castle here. Acres 1410; pop. 797; poor r. 250*l*. (Bedworth Incomp.); real prop. 3583*l*; charities 48*l*, of which 17*l*. for education. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 228*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Remains of a camp, etc., are found, and the fam. of Rous, the antiquary, lived here.

BRINKSWAY hmlt. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, near Stockport-176.

BRINKWORTH par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94, containing Grittenham, is a polling place for Cricklade boro' which extends over five hunds. Acres 6470; pop. 1694 + 29; poor r. 1208*l*. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 8094*l*; charities 26*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 808*l*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.—sometime held by Crisp, the antinomian divine.

~~65~~ *B. House* () 6 m. ESE. of York, *E. R. York.*

BRINN (80) 4 m. SW. of Northwich-174, *Mid. Cheshire*.

BRINNINGTON tnsph. (81) Stockport boro' *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Stockport-176. Acres 810; pop. 5331 + 135; poor r. 487*l*. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 16,629*l*.

BRINNY par. (96) *E. Carbery*, Kinalea and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, 3 m. N. of Bandon-180 on *B. Rivulet*, which runs to R. Bandon. Acres 4898; arable land, with stone quarries; pop. 1852. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Knockavilly, val. 1053*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, J. Nash, Esq.; Upton, Rev. S. Payne.

BRINSLEY, or **BRUNSLEY**, hmlt. (71) Greasley par. *SW. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Mansfield-138, on R. Erewash. Pop. 1139, stocking-knitters and colliers.

BRINSOR par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Herefd.* 5 m. NW. of Hereford-134. Acres 1470; pop. 116; poor 53*l*; (Weobly U.); real

prop. 2004*l*. St. George *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 268*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. Court*, 1 m. N.

BRINSWORTH tnsph. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail, contains Ickles. Acres 1050; pop. 241 + 1; real prop. 3020*l*. Haworth, Mrs. Boomer.

BRINSWORTHY (26) 2 m. SW. of Barnstaple-192, *NW. Devon.*

BRINTON par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Holt-119. Acres 650; pop. 193 + 15; poor r. — *l*; real prop. 1273*l*; charities Rogers's 3*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* with Thornage.

BRINZEY (19) 5 m. N. of Axbridge-130, *N. Somerset.*

Brisbane House, 2 m. N. of Largs, *NW. Ayr.* Gen. Sir T. M. Brisbane, Bt., whose observatory is here.

BRISCOE, or **BIRKSCOUGH**, tnsph. () Carlisle city, *N. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Petterill, and Lanc. rail, was the place where the first wheat in the county was grown 1700. ~~65~~ *BRISCOE* hmlt. () Lythe par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Whitby-236. ~~65~~ *BRISCOE* hmlt. () Cotherston tnsph. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

Brisenden Farm (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.*

BRISKEDWIN hmlt. (37) Llandeilo-talybont par. *W. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NNE. of Castell-llwchwr-212, on R. Llwhchw. Pop. 297.

BRISKEN hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 131.

BRISLEY par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Litcham-101. Acres 1230; pop. 338 + 2; poor r. 279*l*. (Miford U.); real prop. 2320*l*; charities, town lands. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Gately, 486*l*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Camb. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the 21 benefices marked in LAUNDITCH HUND.

Brislingcote Hall (72) 1 m. ESE. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby.*

P. BRISLINGTON par. (35) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon and Gt. West. rail. has at *B. Hall* an excellent lunatic asylum first established on a remedial system by Dr. Fox. Acres 2960; pop. 1338 + 4; poor r. 370*l*. (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 9725*l*; charities 12*l*. St. Luke *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 170*l*, patr. E. W. L. Popham, Esq.

Brissons (33) three small islands off Cape Cornwall, *W. Cornwall.*

** **P. M. A. BRISTOL** city (35) a county of itself, locally in Barton Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* including part of Badminter, *Somerset.* at the terminus of Gt. West. and Glouc. rails. 118 m. W. of London, or 114 by road, a sessions town, sometime the seat of a diocese, head of an excise collection, and a bonding-port on R. Avon, where R. Frome joins, 8 m. from the sea at King Road, was the british *Caer Oder*, or *Brito*, near the roman Abone on the *Via Julia*, — the saxon *Brytstow*, where St. Augustine met the bishops of the primitive church 603, and a mint town, — and *Bristow* at 'Domesdy' when it was held by Rob. Fitzhardinge, a Dane, who reb. the castle 1130 on the site of an older one, and found. 1140 an austin priory, to which his wife Eva added a nunnery; was taken 1138 by Gloucester for his sister Maud; had a good trade with the N. of Europe, Hen. II.'s time; was visited by John 1209, — by Edw. I. 1283 and 85 (when a parl. was held); sent 22 ships to the siege of Calais in Edw. III.'s time, when many fleemish weavers settled here; was taken 1326 by Isabella; visited by Hen. VI. 1446, and by his queen, Margaret,

1459,—by Edw. IV. 1461 (when Fulford, the subject of Chatterton's "Bristowe Tragedy," was executed at High Cross),—and by Hen. VII. 1487 (in whose reign Cabot sailed hence and discovered Labrador),—by Eliz. 1574 (for whom 4 ships went to the Armada 1588),—and by Jas. I.'s queen, Anne, 1613; was held for parl. March 1643, given up to Rupert, etc. in June (when Ch. I. visited it), but retaken 1645 by Fairfax and Cromwell, who razed the castle; was visited by Ch. II. 1663; was the scene of a 3 days' riot 1831, because the recorder, Sir C. Wetherell, voted against the Reform bill, —and was visited by the royal agricult. soc. 1842, and by the British associatn.;—returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the enlarged reform bounds taking in the city (containing 18 pars. in whole or part, as below), the out pars. of St. Jas., St. Paul (including Montpellier), St. Philip with St. Jacob (all partly in the city), Clifton, a large part of Bedminster, and part of Westbury (including Stoke Bishop, Cotham, Redland),—no. of electors being 11,032 (107 houses 22,780); was first chartered by Hen. III., and under the act of 1835 is divided into 8 (or 10?) wards, governed by a mayor, 16 ald., 48 council, etc., with the style of "may. burg. and commonalty of city of B." and a revenue of 48,488*l*. Acres of boro' 4674, or 4 m. by 3,—of city 1840, on a bed of coal, limestone, oolite, with some specular iron ore, red hæmatite, jasper, etc., amygdaloid at Brandon hill, quartz at Clifton, etc. *Pop.* of boro' ('21) 87,779; of city ('41) 64,266 + 519, of boro' 123,188 + 1930, in the shipping trade (as below), and in the manufact. of anchors (37 hands) baskets (163), bellows (22), blocks (17), boxes (35), brushes (124), caps (45), chairs (101), clogs (46), coaches (247), combs (85), cotton (697), engines (514), glass (124), haircloth (24), hats (246), iron (127), lace (16), nails (56), paper (14), parchment (14), pins (82), pipes (216), pottery (159), rope (89), sails (53), silk (8), soap (31), starch (10), stockings (46), woollens (46),—besides blacksmiths (1046), dyers (47), 'hali-liers' (218), coal miners (378), moulders (58), quarriers (92), ship carpenters (290), sugar bakers (72), turners (106). *Houses* (in city) 9276, many ancient (in Temple, Mary-le-port, Peter streets, etc.), with York crescent, etc. at Clifton,—and including a cathedral, 30 churches, and 37 chapels; guildhall, lately reb. in elizabethan style, by R. Pope on the old site,—with law and other courts (that of bankruptcy having jurisdiction over *Glouc. Monm. N. Wilts. E. Somerset. Brecon. Cardgn. Carmthn. Glamrgn. Pembroke. Radnor.*), 6 statues by Thomas (to be put in), and one of Ch. II., Hen. VII.'s sword, St. George's chapel, found. (Rich. II.), etc.; council ho., on site of St. Even's church, with a portrait by Vandyke in it, and a statue of 'Justice' by Bailey; Bathurst basin, and co. gaols; Newgate and Lawford's-gate prisons; bridewell, ho. of correction, and police station; custom-ho. reb. since the mob burnt it 1831 at Queen sq., near a bronze statue of Will. III. by Rysbrach; excise and post offices; exchange b. 1740-3 by Wood, with a roman front, and used as the corn mkt.; commercial rooms (1810), where the merchants meet; merchants' hall (1701) with a portrait of Colston, and a school where 10 boys are taught navigation; Baillies', Miles's, Stuckey's, W. of England, and 2 other banks; savings bk. (331,235*l*. from 10,044 depositors), merchant tailors' and coopers' halls (the last has a good front); cattle and other mkts.; gas and water works; old theatre (1766), and old assembly-rooms; philosoph. institutn., which has an art academy, a theatre, and Bailey's

'Eve at the Fountain,' in the museum; atheneum or mechanics institute; horticult. rooms in Tindall's park; proprietary college; baptist college, and museum, with a portrait of Evans; city library (of stone) and museum; mesmeric institute; Victoria rooms (at Clifton) by C. Dyer, in the grecian style, with a hall 117 ft. by 55; West's observatory (in a camp) on St. Vincent's rocks (300 ft. high), where a suspension bridge 900 ft. long is to be made; zoolog. gardens, baths, and hotwells, near Cook's Folly, a tower on Durdham Down; new rail. station, in the Tudor style; cemetery in Arno's vale; the arcade 600 ft. long; glass, soap, lead, brass, iron, and other works (chiefly at Temple Mead and St. Philip's), sugar refineries, distilleries, cotton factory, Stothard's locomotive factory, etc.; 3-arched bridge reb. 1768 at Redcliffe, in place of one of the 13th cent. which had a chapel, etc. on it,—draw-bridge on R. Frome;—the city gram. school (41*l*), found. by Thornton, with 5 exhibitions and 2 scholarships at Oxon.; Hen. VIII.'s college gram. school (near the cathedral), and Redcliffe's gram. school (21*l*); Bishop's college for 200 boys, in the elizabethan style, at Clifton; Colston's hosp. for 100 boys, and free schools; Q. Elizabeth's or Carr's hosp. (2391*l*) or school, something like Christ's hosp., lately rebuilt by Fosters on Brandon hill (250 ft. high) with a 400 ft. front, which has a fine view; Red Maids' or girls' school (600*l*), reb. 1835-7 in the pointed style, L-shaped, by C. Dyer, with a tower, and school-room 52*l* ft. by 24; White's Temple hosp. (1192*l*), St. Peter's hosp., Wilson's merchant venturers' hosp. for seamen, Trinity hosp. (824*l*); Stevens's almshouses (651*l*), Colston's almsh. (345*l*), Forsters' almsh. (334*l*) called the Three Kings of Colten (Cologne); city infirmary (b. 1735), general hosp., two dispensaries, eye infirmary, deaf and dumb institution, blind asylum (at Clifton) in pointed style; orphan girls' and Friends' asylums; Counterslip schools (new) and orph. houses; penitentiary, female lunatic asyl., Samaritan and other benevolent societies; military hosp.; city Union poor house (on site of the mint), another at Clifton. Assd. taxes 33,641*l*; poor r. 28,565*l*. on 219,991*l*; real prop. 352,167*l*. of which 3859*l*. on railway; charities 19,872*l*. of which Colston's 2915*l*., Whitson's 1829*l*., Pelouquin's 570*l*., Merlott's for blind 455*l*., Reynolds's 240*l*., Cole's 216*l*., Hart's 152*l*., Broadmead and King st. chapels 571*l*., Stokercroft school, etc. 275*l*. and various church lands 2223*l*. Holy Trinity cathedral at College Green, chiefly early eng. but without a nave, was b. 1142-60, and is 203 ft. by 127, with a tower of 133 ft., some old figures on the outside, stained windows, a stone pulpit, chapels of the Newtons of Henham and others, mons. of crusaders, the Berkeleys, and several bishops, of Sterne's 'Eliza' (by Bacon), Mason's wife (with his epitaph 'Take holy earth'—), Cowper's lady Hesketh, Love (with some lines by Han. More), Bird (who painted the battle of Chevy Chase), Powell the actor, N. Forster, etc., Southey (by Bailey), and a 'Faith' by Chantry; near it is part of the bps. palace (burnt 1831), also the fine chapter ho. (46 ft. by 21) and porch, part of the cloisters (which were 103 ft. square), a lady chapel,—all being remains of Fitzhardinge's norman priory (where Gildas the historian was buried),—of which also a beautiful norman gate is left, with a later eng. house and niched figures over it. *Living's*, all in dioc. (Gl. and Br.), are as follow:—those as far as St. Mary-le-port constituting the 18 city in and out pars.; All Saints *Vic.* val. 160*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.—church, has a good dome and mon. of Colston

who spent about 70,000*l.* on his native town — near it was the calender's house (where the archives were kept); St. Augustine *Vic.* 320*l.*, Dean and Chap.; Christ Church *Rect.* with St. Ewins, 390*l.* Rev. J. Strickland, — *ch.* (on the site of one built as early as 1003), has lines on a master baker, beginning 'Like to the baker's oven is the grave' —; St. John *Rect.* (with St. Lawrence) 150*l.*, Corporation — *ch.* old, near the old gate, has a brass (1478); St. Leonard *Vic.* with St. Nicholas *Vic.* 253*l.*, Dean and Chap.; St. Michael *Rect.* 372*l.*, Trustees; St. Peter *Rect.* 239*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* b. 1130, but much altered by repairs, has a brass (1431), and a mon. of Savage the poet, who died in the debtors' prison here 1743; St. Stephen *Rect.* 292*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* later english (1472), with a beautiful tower of 125 ft. was built by Shipward, a merchant; Temple *Vic.* 387*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.*, part norman, found. 1145 by the Templars, has a tower of 114 ft., 3 ft. 9 in. out of the perpendicular, and 2 brasses (1395); St. Werburgh *Rect.* 70*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.*, where english litany was first read 1543, has a brass (1546), and mon. of Thornton who founded a gram. school; St. James *Cur.* 551*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* part norman, was collegiate, and belonged to St. James's priory, founded by Rob. Rufus, who reb. the castle, and was buried here, as was Eleanor of Brittany, after a confinement of 40 yrs.; St. Paul *Cur.* 513*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* has mon. to Col. Vassel; St. Philip with St. Jacob *Vic.* 440*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* early eng.; St. Mary-le-Port *Rect.* 150*l.*, Duke of Buckingham, — *ch.* early eng.; St. Matthew *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; Weir *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 150*l.*, Incumbent of St. Paul's; St. Luke *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar of St. Philip's; Trinity *Cur.* 400*l.*, Trustees; St. Simon and St. Jude *Curs.*, 150*l.* each, Crown and Bishop; St. George, Brandon Hill *Vic.* 285*l.*, Dean and Chap.; Coal-pit Heath and St. Andrew Montpelier *Curs.*, 150*l.* each, Bishop; St. Mark, or Mayor's chapel, found. 1230, as part of Gaunt's hosp. of Bonhommes, in early english and later styles, with stained glass, and mon. to Bedloe, Titus Oates's man. St. Mary Redcliffe *Vic.* with St. Thomas (see BEDMINSTER), — *ch.* begun 1294 (on site of a chapel of Hen. III.'s day) by Simon de Burton, finished by W. Canynge, and reb. 1456-66 by his grandson William (five times mayor, and founder of Westbury Coll.), is a beautiful early and later eng. cruciform, 247½ ft. by 117, with an unfinished spire of 200 ft. (which is to be 300), a finely groined roof 54 ft. high, small norman porch (part of the original *ch.*), 4 brasses (from 1439), effigies of Canynge, and mon. of Adml. Penn, altar pieces by Hogarth and Tresham, lady chapel (now gram. school), a great bone of some animal, and the muniment room with Canynge's chests, where Chatterton pretended to find the Rowley poems; the E. end is partly restored, since 1846, by Britton and Hosking, under the 'Canynge Soc.' On St. Michael's Hill is High-bury dissenting chapel, — a good pointed specimen; in castle st. the moat, and a crypt (now a smith's forge), are left of the castle; the 'Fourteen Stars' inn is an old timbered house, — and Stuckey's bank, another, brought over ready-made from Holland; the High cross which had figures of 8 kings, etc. in it, is at Stourhead. — The floating-docks made 1804-9 (by turning the course of the river), for 600,000*l.*, cover 82 acres, and extend 2½ m. from the top of Cumberland basin, including a quay more than a mile long, several graving-docks, a ship-yard where the 'Great Britain' was built, etc., — and have — ft. water,

enough for the largest vessels; sailing smack lie at Welsh Back, timber ships at Sea Banks, the larger ones at the Grove, — the trows or barges near the swing-bridge, etc. Pill, lower down, is the pilot station; and King road, at the river's mouth, has 5 to 10 fath. water, with a *light*. In 1846, 295 sail of 88,914 tons (119 being under 50 t. each) and 28 steamers of 3954 t. (10 being under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which begins at Flatholm, and has Uphill and Pill for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 5133 sail of 240,434 and 2313 of 134,279 t. (besides 1201 steamers of 158,239 and 1406 of 156,716 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 162 of 66,696 and 128 of 46,234 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 169 of 22,509 and 77 of 19,896 t. (besides 41 foreigners of 7901 and 13 of 3043 t.); imports (val. — *l.*), sugar, spirits, coffee, tobacco, wine, timber, tar, irish provisions, corn, wool for the fine cloth trade, etc.; exports (val. — *l.*), the manufactures as above; total customs 911,315*l.*, being an increase of 30 to 40 per cent. since the act of 1846-7 for transferring the management from the dock comp. to the city, by which the rates have been lowered and better accommodation provided. Dampier sailed hence about 1710, with Capt. Rogers, and brought back Alex. Selkirk from Juan Fernandez. — Brandon hill and other forts have disappeared; but camps remain at Cadbury, Leigh, etc. W. Steevens and two other martyrs were burnt 1555-6. Hen. VII. at his visit fined the citizens' wives for dressing too well in his honour, — and his grand daughter Eliz. stayed at a house in Small St. Blankets were first made here by T. Blanket, and here brass was first founded (in England) 1705. Sir H. Davy pub. his first essay 1799, when Dr. Beddoes's assistant at the pneumatic institutn. Among the natives are: Will. of Worcester (1413 ?); Will. Botoner who wrote an itinerary of the city; Norton the alchemist (died 1477); Grocyne 1442-1519, the friend of Erasmus; Seb. Cabot 1477-1557, who 24 June 1497, discovered Labrador (not Newfoundland), and opened the Russia trade; T. White (d. 1623), founder of Sion Coll.; Elliott, the true discoverer of Newfoundland; Fowler the printer (d. 1579); Abp. Matthew 1546-1623; Bp. Thomas 1613-1689; Child the composer 1607-1697; Adml. Sir W. Penn 1621-70 (his son the quaker set sail hence for Pennsylvania 1682); Lewis 1675-1746, who wrote a 'Life of Wickliffe'; Colston 1636-1721, for whom a sermon is yearly preached; Chatterton 1752-70; Sir W. Draper; Mrs. Robinson 1758-1800, the 'english Sappho,' and mistress of Pr. of Wales; Wraxall 1751-1831, author of 'Memoirs'; Ann Yearsley 1756-1806, the rhyming milk-woman; Roberts, a poet (born 1796); Morgan 1791-1809, whose 'Remains' were brought out by Hayley; Rich. Reynolds (d. 1816), whose name occurs frequently in W. Allen's 'Memoirs'; Southey 1774-1843; Cottle, Bowdich (1790-1824), Sir T. Lawrence (1769-1830.) born at the 'White Lion'; Seyer a local historian (d. 1831); Capt. Kater (1777-1835); Baily, the sculptor. W. Smith, the door-keeper of a chapel here, was one of the first to try adult schools. In 1841, there was church and chapel room for 60,000, — and about 22,000 child. attended 600 schools of all sorts. Mean temp. 53°; fall of rain 32.9 inches; lat. 51° 27' N., long. 2° 35' W. The 'Bristol Gazette,' 'Felix Farley's B. Journal,' 'B. Mercury,' 'B. Mirror,' 'Gt. Western Advertiser,' and 'B. Times,' are published; 'Bristol stones' are found in St. Vincent's Rocks at Clifton; and it gives title of Marquis to the Herveys. The *Great*

Western Rail. as planned by Sir I. Brunel, was made 1834-48, with a wide gauge of 7 ft. (the first of this size), at a cost of 56,732*l.* per mile, and going from Paddington passes R. Brent by the Wharnclyffe viaduct 7 m., W. Drayton 13, Slough near Windsor 18, Maidenhead 22½, Twyford near Henley 30½, Reading 35½, Pangbourne 40½, Wallingford Road 47½, Didcot 53, where is a branch of 10 m. to Oxford, Wantage road 60, through Vale of White Horse to Shrivenham 71½.—Swindon, the highest point of the line, where is a branch of 37 m. to Cirencester and Gloucester. — Wootton Bassett 82½, Chippenham 93½, Box tunnel, 3168 yds. long, at 98½, Bath 101½, Keynsham 113½, Bristol 118½. For rails, to Exeter and Gloucester, see those places. A small line runs to Coalpit heath, which supplies the city with coal, and a branch of 14 m. has been projected across R. Severn at New Passage to the S. Wales rail. A canal 1 m. long, shortens the bend of the river from Marsh bridge; steamers go to Cardiff, Carmarthen, Cork, Dublin, Liverpool, Milford, Newport, Swansea, Tenby, Waterford. The *Excise District* includes Bristol, Wells, Glastonbury, Axbridge, Wrington, — and in 1835 had 81 officers, who collected 376,787*l.* (each collector's round being 64 m.), of which 175,980*l.* was on spirits, 55,662*l.* on malt, 52,304*l.* on soap, 47,085*l.* on glass, 13,868*l.* on licences, 5660*l.* on paper, etc.; and the total no. of traders was 5133, of which 2208 were dealers in tobacco, 1160 in tea, 848 in wine and spirits, 744 were brewers and maltsters, 48 makers of bricks, 17 of soap, 13 of paper. *Brist. Sup. Registry*, comprises the city pars.; births (1845) 2157 (1038 being females, 110 illegit.) — deaths 1692 — marriages 1357, of which 816 persons signed with marks; 396 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with those of Bedminster, Clifton, Keynsham (except Newton sub-distrt.). ✱ The *DIOCESE* taken from Sarum and Worcester by Hen. VIII. and lately joined to Gloucester, extended over the city, great part of *Dorset*, and part of *Gloucester*, and was held by Trelawney (one of the Seven), Abp. Boulter, Secker, Coneybeare, Newton, etc.; Bp.'s seat at Stapleton palace. The Chapter comprises a dean, archdeacon, chancellor, 6 canons, 4 honorary do., 4 minor do. (40*l.* to 80*l.*). B. ARCH-DEACONRY contains the deaneries of Bristol, Clister, Fairford, Hawkesbury, Cricklade, Malmesbury, or about 160 benefices (exclusive of the city). B. DEANERY, the benefices in Barton Regis, Low. Berkeley, Henbury hunds. with Kingswood cur., Littleton-on-Severn rect., Olveston vic., Winterbourne-St. Mary 7. *Mht. Ds.* Tu. Frid. corn and hay; Wed. Sat. cheese, hides, provisions; Thurs. corn, cattle, hides. *Fairs*, 1-9 Mar. 1-9 Sept. cattle etc. *Races*, —.

Bristol Channel, the estuary of R. Severn, and the largest in the kingdom, having *Devon*. and *Somerset*. on the S. side, and *Monmouth*. *Glamorgan*. *Caermarthen*. and *Pembroke*. on the N., lies inside of Hartland Point and St. Govan's Head, the distance across through Lundy Isl. being about 40 m., and the length, along the middle up to King Road, 80 m. Other breadths are: from Bideford bay to Carmarthen bay 48 m., Morte Pt. to Worms Id. 22, Porelock Foreland to Porthcawl 13, and Warren Pt. to Breaksea Pt. 11, Brean Down to Lavernock Pt. 8, King Road to Undy 6, giving an av. of 18 m. The harbours, lights, etc., along the S. coast (which has not one safe haven), are, Hartland key, Clovelly road, Appledore pool, and Braunston lights in Barnstaple bay, outside the Taw and Torridge, — Baggy pt. and reef, Morte bay, Rockham bay near Bull

pt., Ilfracombe and light, Buggy Pit ledge near Rillage Pt., Wedmouth cove, Combe Martin bay under the Hangman hills, Linnmouth bay near the Foreland, Porlock under Dunkery hill, Minehead, Blue Anchor Road, Watchet harb., Culver sand, and Burnham lights in Bridgewater bay at the mouth of the Parret, — Weston-super-mare under Worle windmill, off which are Steephelm and Flathelm lights (to which Bristol port reaches), with the Wolves rocks close by, — thence past Portishead between the english and welsh grounds or sands to the King's Road and Avon light, and so to Bristol, or past Lydney and Sharpness on R. Severn by ship canal to Gloucester. On the welsh side are: the Wye, which is navigable to Chepstow, St. Bride's light at R. Usk's mouth leading to Newport, — Cardiff roads under Penarth head, leading to the Bute docks, up R. Taff with the Monkstone rock in front, — Lavernock point opposite the Wolves and Plathelm, Sully and Barry islds., Aberthaw near Breaksea pt., Nash point, sand, and *Light*, Porthcawl harb., — Skarweathers and, Aberavon, Neath, and Swansea harb., and Mumbles light, all in Swansea bay, — Oxwich bay, Porth Einion, Helwisch sand and light, — Worms Id., Rhossilly bay, Barry and Pembrey harb., Cefn Sidan sands at the Towey's mouth leading to Carmarthen, Tenby road, Saindersfort harb., Caldy isld., and light off Gilter pt., all in Carmarthen bay, — St. Goven's Head: the whole circuit of coast being about 220 m. A light on Lundy isld. (which has good shelter on E. side) commands the entrance. The depth here is from 20 to 30 or 40 fath., and it shoals gradually to 5 at the Avon. There is generally a great swell from the W., — and ordinary tides rise 27 ft. at Lundy Isl., Bridgewater bay 35 ft., and 48 ft. at King's Road; but gales of wind alter the time and height considerably. On some occasions it is 50 ft. here, and 60 at Chepstow, and all the narrow parts of this channel are liable to be visited with a *bore*, when the tide suddenly rolls in fathoms deep, doing great damage if ships are unprepared.

BRISTON par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Holt-119, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 2450; pop. 963; poor r. 523*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3669; charities 9*l.* All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 317*l.*, patr. Lord Hastings.

Brit River (17-8) rising near Beaminster, *W. Dorset*, runs 8 m. S. to the Channel at Bridport.

BRITAIN, the general name of these islands, comes, as Camden thinks, from the Greek *Britania*, a word made from a foreign one, *brit* or *brith* signifying painted, and the common ending *tania*, as in Lusitania, Aquitania. Ptolemy, speaking of them, calls Ireland *little*, and this *great*; — from which the name of Great Britain, as applied to the larger, seems to have descended to us. At first the Romans made only two divisions of Britain or *BRITANNIA*: *B. Superior*, the part nearer Rome as far as the Trent, or the Mersey and Don; *B. Inferior*, the rest. A little after, it was divided into three parts, corresponding with the three archdioceses of London, Caerleon, and York; — *B. Prima*, the first or nearest to Rome, as far as the Mersey and Don, the Severn and Dee, — *B. Secunda*, all Wales beyond the two latter, — *Maxima Caesariensis*, beyond the two former. Later still it was divided into *B. PRIMA*, south of the Thames, including the *Cantii*, *Belgae*, *Damnonii*, *Bibrocii* (or *Regni* or *Rhemi*), *Segontiaci*, *Hedui*, *Atebatii* (or *Ancalites*), *Durotriges* (or *Morini*), *Cimbri*, *Cornubii*; *B. SECUNDA* beyond Rs. Severn and Dee, including the *Silures*, *Ordovices*, *Dimecia* (or *Demeta*), *Cangiani*

(or *Cancana*); *FLAVIA CAESARIENSIS* (which see) between Rs. Thames, Don, Severn, etc. with Gloucester for capital; *MAXIMA CAESARIENSIS*, beyond Rs. Don and Mersey to Severus's wall; *VALENTIA*, to Antonine's wall; and *VESPASIANA*, beyond it. See Preface, for GREAT BRITAIN.

Britain, Lee (11) 3 m. W. of Gosport, *S. Hants.*
BRITAIN, LITTLE, hmlt. (54) Exhall par. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Alcester-103.

Britannia Bridge (78) 2 m. WSW. of Bangor, *N. Carnarvon*. begun 1846 and now building by Stephenson on the Holyhead rail. over Menai Strait, S. of Telford's suspension br., consists of two enormous tubular ways or covered troughs, side by side, 104 ft. above high tide, made of wrought-iron plates (each 12 to 6½ ft. long, 2½ to 1½ ft. wide, ¾ to 7-16ths in. thick) rivetted together, and resting on three great piers in the water, each 62 ft. by 52 at the base, viz.: the *Carnarvon* pier and abutment; the *Britannia* or middle pier (on *B. Rock*), 230 ft. high; and the *Anglesea* pier, 196 ft. high (127 at the roadway), — next which the *Anghr* abutment is 143½ ft. high. Total length 1833 ft. including 230 ft. from the land (173 from the abutment) to the 1st pier and 32 thro' it, 460 to the middle pier and 45 thro' it, 460 to the next and 32 thro' it, and 230 to the land. Each great tube is in the whole 1513 ft. long, 5000 tons wt., and 14 ft. wide by 18 high, inside; outside, the height is 22½ at the ends, increasing to 30 ft. in the middle, on account of the strain; — to correct which also, smaller tubes run along the top and bottom. Allowance is made for a change of temp. which causes a difference of 12 in. in the length between winter and summer. One great tube, on which 1500 men were employed rivetting, etc. for months together, was, 19 June 1849, floated out on pontoons, and between 10 Aug. and 12 Oct. raised to its place by an hydraulic press 6 ft. per day (the brickwork being built up underneath as it proceeded), without accident, except the bursting of one of the presses, which exert a force of 800 to 900 ft. per inch; and the first train went thro' one side 5 Mar. 1850. Four carved lions, by J. Thomas, at the ends, are each 25½ ft. long by 18½ ft. high, and 80 tons wt. The cost is about 600,000*l.*; and the total materials are calculated at 14,000,000 cubic ft. of stone (chiefly *Angleslime*-stone), 450,000 cub. ft. of timber, and 11,400 tons of iron (including 2 millions of rivets), or about 14 times more iron than Telford's. The strait between the cliffs is about 1100 ft. broad; the tide rises 20 ft., and runs sometimes 8 m. an hour. A pillar in Llanvair churchyard was raised by the men to the memory of some who were killed by accident in the course of the works.

Britfieldstown (113) Kinalea bar. *SE. Cork*, Sir T. W. Roberts.

BRITFORD, or *BEREFORD*, or *BURFORD*, par. (15) Cawden hund. *SE. Wilts.* 1½ m. SE. of Salisbury-81, containing E. Harnham and Longford, seat of Earl Radnor, to whom it belongs, was the property of King Harold. Acres 3350; pop. 878 + 4; poor r. 534*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 5780. St. Peter *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Deau and Chap.; church, cruciform, has tomb of Buckingham, who was beheaded by Rich. III. *B. Moat House*, R. Hetley, Esq. *Fair*, 12 Aug. sheep.

BRITHDIR hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan*. 7 m. SE. of Merthyr Tydvil-171, on R. Rumney. Pop. 1835 + 104, in the ironworks and collieries; real prop. 7670*l.*, of which 4948*l.* on ironworks. Living, a *Cur*, with Gelli-gaer. *B. Isaf* and *Uchaf*, 2 m. NW. *BRITHDIR* tnsph. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of

Montgomery-168. Pop. 158. *BRITHDIR* tnsph. (74) Llanrhayadr par. *NE. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 252. *BRITHDIR* tnsph. (60) Llanidloes borough, *S. Montgomery*, near Llanidloes-188. *BR.* B. ISAF and UCHAF, tnsphs. (59) Dolgelley town, *Mid. Merioneth*, near Dolgelley-208. Pop. 327, and 140.

British Channel. See *Channel*.

P. BRITON FERRY, or *LANSAWYL*, par. (37) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgan*. 2 m. SSW. of Neath-198, a beautiful spot at R. Neath's mouth, where the canal ends (Giant's Grave harb.), in Swansea bay. Pop. 718 + 30, coal miners; poor r. 127*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 2829*l.* Living, a *Cur*. (Llan.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Earl of Jersey, who has the manor through the Mansells; the views from the churchyard have been celebrated by Mason, when visiting Baylan house. A short branch of S. Wales rail. will come here.

P. BRITTAL LANE (62) 1 m. from Stourbridge, *N. Worcester*.

Brittas (2) Tinnehinch bar. *NW. Queen's Co.* Gen. Dunne.

Brittas Castle (41) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, H. Langley, Esq.

BRITTENTON hmlt. (45) Standlake par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. SE. of Witney-65. Pop. 162.

Brittil Bay, SE. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness*.

P. BRITTON vil. (88) near Wakefield, *W. R. York*. Living, a *Cur*. (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. B. Beaumont, Esq.

BRITWAY par. (45, 54) Barrymore and Kinataloon bars. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SE. Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride. Acres 4010, good, with mountain; pop. 1212 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* with Ahern.

BRITWELL lib. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks*. 3 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26. Pop. 94.

BRITWELL-PRIOR chplyr. (13) Newington par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. SW. of Watlington-45, belonging to the Welds, had an english nunnery a few years ago, and was once the seat of a priory cell. Pop. 52; poor r. 33*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 668*l.*; charities 4*l.* *B. Grove*, Major Rochfort. *BR.* B.-SALOME par. Lewknor hund. ½ m. N. of the above, near *B. Downs* camp, on Ickneld St. Acres 730; pop. 233; poor r. 296*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1153*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Lord Carrington.

Briu-Nant (41) Conwyl-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen*. seat of Rev. — Lloyd, near the sulphur springs, and the Pumpsant waters.

P. M. BRIXHAM, UPPER and LOWER, par. (23) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202, a sub-port, to Dartmoor and coast gd. station, near *S. Devon*. rail. and Bury Head, in Torbay, where Will. III. first landed 5 Nov. 1688. Acres 5210; pop. 5684 + 67, employed in marble quarries, — in the fisheries, fruit and coasting trade, thro' a small pier harbour; houses 1253, irregular, on the cliffs, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, mkt. house, custom-house, bank, barracks (now dismantled), Kelly's free school (78*l.*); poor r. 1821*l.* on 13,615*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 15,149*l.*; charities 191*l.*, of which Lang's for redemption of "poor captives," etc. 63*l.* Virgin Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) with Churston-Ferrers *Cur*. val. 494*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, ancient, with tombs of the Bullers of Lupton; LOWER B. or B. QUAY *Cur*. 150*l.*, Vicar. The fixed light on pier head, is in lat. 50° 24' N., long. 3° 30' W., put up 1839, 20 ft. high. At Buryhead are traces of a camp; Laywell intermittent spring ebbs and flows eleven times in the hour, rising about 1½ in., and sometimes stopping for half an hour. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit Tu. Wed. and Th. *BRIXTON* par. (24) Plymton hund. *SW. Devon*.

4 m. ESE. of Plymouth-216, a petty sess. town, on R. Yealm. Acres 3060; pop. 823 + 3; poor r. 301L (Plympton U.); real prop. 6060L; charities 50L. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 107L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *B. Hall*, T. Platt, Esq.

P. BRIXTON, or BRIGHTSTONE, par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 6 m. SW. of Newport-82, near Grange Chine in *B. Bay*, contains Limerston and Chilton, and has a fine sea view. Acres 2700; pop. 710 + 7; poor r. —. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 3988L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 515L, patr. Bishop.

BRIXTON, formerly ALLINGTON, HUNDRED (6, 7) *NE. Surrey, East Div.* belonged to Bermondsey abbey, contains the pars. of Bermondsey, Camberwell, Christchurch, Clapham, Lambeth, Newington, Rotherhithe, Streatham, and parts of Battersea and Deptford; *West Div.* the pars. of Barnes, Merton, Mortlake, Putney, Lower Tooting, Wandsworth, Wimbledon, and part of Battersea; total acres 30,400, pop. 310,586, houses 50,500.

BRIXTON DEVERILL par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Warminster-96. Acres 2690; pop. 167; poor r. 119L (Warminst. U.); real prop. 1949L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Sal.) val. 260L, patr. Bishop.

P. BRIXTON-ST. MATTHEW chptry. (7) Lambeth par. and boro', *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SSW. of London, contains NORTH B. (in the boro') and B. HILL beyond it. Pop. 10,175. *St. Matthew Cur.* (Winc.) val. 650L, patr. Archbp. *B. Grove*, R. Jackson, Esq. It includes 5 chapels and Bailey's almshouses, and at *B. Hill*, where Cowper for some time resided, are *St. Anne's* asylum and the county house of correction.

BRIXWORTH par. (52) Orillingbury hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 6 m. N. of Northampton-66, was a mkt. town belonging to the Fitz-Simons, and has the kennels of the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3410; pop. 1202 + 23, some lace makers and quarriers; poor r. 695L; real prop. 7316L; charities 108L, of which Roe's school 50L. All Saints *Vic.* and Prebend (Pet.) val. 300L, patr. Chan. of Salis. Cath.; church, affords fine examples of very early norman, with an almost unique staircase leading to the tower, and later additions,—besides some old effigies, and brass of E. Sanders (1630). *B. Hall*, W. Wood, formerly a seat of the Nicholases; Woolhage, of the Harringtons, who found a chantry here. *Briziv. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boughton, Brampton Church, Brington, Brixworth, Cold Ashby, Cottesbrooke, Creaton Great, Draughton, Faxton, Guilsborough, Haddon East Hannington, Harlestone, Haselbeech, Holcot, Holcot, Holdenby (or Holmby), Lamport, Maidwell, Moulton, Naseby, Old (or Wold), Pisford (or Pitsford), Ravensthorpe, Scaldwell, Spratton, Thornby, Walgrave, with Chapel Brampton, Little Creaton, Coton, Hanging Houghton, Holwell, and Teeton; acres 59,740, pop. 14,330, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2266 (out-door 1716), expend. 8404L, prop. rated 94,900L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Walgrave, with Overstone; pop. 14,490 + 54. It belongs to Northampton New County Court district. *Fair*, 5 June.

Broad, The (5) 2 m. NNW. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, T. Caverley, Esq.

Broad Bay, inside *The Airds*, in *Lewis, Western Islds.* is 5 m. by 2½, with 4 to 10 fath.

BROAD BLUNDSON. See BLUNDSON, BROAD, *Wilts*. *B.-CAR* hmlt. (66) Shropham par. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of E. Harling, was once a separate par. *B.-CAR* (66) 6 m. NW of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, *NW. Derby*.

P. BROAD-CHALK par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts*. 5 m. SW. of Wilton-84, containing Knighton and Stoke-Farthing, belonged to Wilton abbey, and formerly to the Gavens, supposed descendants of Sir Gawen or Gwaine, king Arthur's nephew, after whom Gawen's Barrow is named. Acres 8380; pop. 775; poor r. 535L (Wilton U.); real prop. 6311L. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Alvediston and Bower-Chalk 336L, patr. King's Coll. Camb. Near the barrow is Bury Orchard camp of 5 acres. Bekinsau, the friend of Leland, was a native.

P. BROAD-CLIST par. (21) Cliston hund. *E. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Exeter-164, on R. Clist, was burnt by the Danes in 1001, along with Pinhoe and other places. Acres 10,270; pop. 2407 + 32; poor r. 1247L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 15,636L; charities 69L, of which Burrough's almsh. 24L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Exet.) val. 407L, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt., of Killerton, whose ancient seat Collumb-John was garrisoned for Chas. I.; church, later eng., with stone stalls. *B.-End Green* (46) 7 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds*. *B. Fourteen*, a sand in the North sea, on the coast of Holland, off Amsterdam, so called from its uniform depth of 14 fath. for an extent of 60 m. *B. Gate* (27) near Barnstaple, *N. Devon*, seat of W. Scott, Esq. *B. Green* (51) 5 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Camb*. *B. Green* (51) 3 m. SW. of Cambridge, *S. Camb*. *B. Green* (80) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* on Manch. rail. *B. Green* (8) 1 m. N. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. *B. Halfpenny Down* (11) 5 m. SW. of Petersfield, *SE. Hants*. *B. Haven* (38) between Stackpole and St. Govan's heads, *S. Pembroke*, leads up to Bosherton. *B. Hill*, 4 m. SE. of Elvan foot, *SE. Lanark*. *B.-HIXTON* lib. (7) Hurst par. *Wilts*, locally in *Berks*. 3 m. N. of Wokingham-31. Acres 1710; pop. 524-1; poor r. 271L (Wokingh. U.). *B.-HIXTON* par. (34) Selkley hund. *N. Wilts*. 7 m. NW. of Marlborough-74. Acres 4670; pop. 670; poor r. 596L (Marlboro' U.); real prop. 2486L; charities 74L, of which 42L to Benet's school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Broad Town 302L, patr. Master of St. Nicholas. *B. Law Hill*, 3 m. E. of Tweedsmuir, *S. Peebles*. 2741 ft. high. *B.-MARSTON* hmlt. (54) Pebworth par. *NE. Gloucester*. 4 m. N. of Chipping-Campden-90. Pop. 289. *B. Mead* (4) near Folkestone, *SE. Kent*, R. Patman, Esq. *B. Oak* (73) 3 m. W. of Malpas, *SE. Flint*, near Iscoyd, the birthplace of Mat. Henry (1662-1714). *B. Oak* (18) 3 m. NNW. of Bridport-135, *W. Dorset*. *B. Oak* () 6 m. N. of York-199, *N. R. York*. *B. Oak Cross* (5) 5 m. W. of Rye-63, *E. Sussex*. *B. OAK-GREEN* hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tishp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. *B. PARKHAM* hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201. *B. Piece* (51) 4 m. SE. of Ely, *E. Cambridge*. *B. Sound*, to the N. of St. Agnes, *Scilly Islds.* has the Crim shoal outside, and is dangerous, from the setting of the tides. *B. Street* (1) 3 m. SSW. of Romford-12, *SW. Essex*. *B. Street* (6) 2 m. N. of Chatham-30, *N. Kent*. *B. Street Green* (47) 2 m. NE. of Maldon-37, *E. Essex*. *B. Street Green* (9) 4 m. S. of Cuckfield-38, *Mid. Sussex*. *B. Towry* hmlt. (34) Cliffe-Pypard par. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. SE. of Wootton Bassett-90. Living, a *Cur.* with Broad Hinton, val. —L, patr. —. *Broad, or Brother, Water* () 2 m. S. of Pat-terdale, *NW. Westmrid.* at the head of Ulleswater, in a fertile hollow, and best seen from the old hall at Hartshope.

Broadbent Point (16) near St. Alban's head, *S.E. Dorset*.

BROADBRIDGE tythg. (9) Bosham par. *S.W. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Chichester-62, has a meet for the Horsham hounds at *B. Heath*. Pop. 9. *B. Green* (43) near Gloucester.

Broadbridge Farm (8) 7 m. S.E. of Reigate, *S.W. Surrey*.

Broadbury Castle (26) 6 m. W. of Okehampton, *W. Devon*.

BROADCARR hmlt. (87) Nether Hoyland chply. *W. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Barnsley-172.

Broadfield () 7 m. N.E. of Hesketh, *E. Cumberland*. H. Oliphant, Esq. *BROADFIELD* par. (47) Odsey hund. *N.E. Herts*. 2 m. N.W. of Buntingford-31. Acres 620; pop. 6; poor r. 11l. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 427l. Living, a Rect. with Cotteder; church, in ruins. *B. Hall*,—Soame, Esq. *Broadfield*, 1½ m. E. of Port Glasgow, *N. Renfrew*. *BROADFIELD* tythg. (19) Wrington par. *N.E. Somerset*. 7 m. S.W. of Bristol-114, under *B. Down*. Acres 3620; pop. 575; real prop. 3986l. *B. Common*, near Sebergham castle, *Mid. Cumbld.* in Inglewood forest, is a meet for the Carlisle harriers, and has, close to Highhead castle, the Souden Hill barrow (14 yds. round), and not far off, a logan stone 23½ ft. round, 9 tons wt.,—with Castlestead, Stoneraise, Whitestones camps in the neighbourhood. *B. Lodge* (8) 6 m. N.E. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, W. Palmer, Esq. *B. Place*, J. C. Disney, Esq.

Broadfields (47) 4 m. N.W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Broadford (37) 1 m. N.E. of Killwilly, *S. Carmarthen*. *BROADFORD* vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. *S.E. Clare*, 16 m. E.S.E. of Ennis, 119 from Dublin, is a police station, and resort of sportsmen for grouse, and of anglers for fish in Doon lake, which abounds with pike and bream. Pop. 316, some in the slate quarries. Kilsedy church is here. *Fairs*, 21 June and Nov.

P. BROADFORD vil. (54) Glenguin bar. *S. Limerick*. Pop. 239.

P. BROADFORD vil. S.E. I. of Skye, *W. Inverness*. 49 m. N.W. of Fort William-135, on *B. bay* is the landing-place from the mainland, near the Spar cave of Strathaird, Loch Cornisk, and Ben Cuchullin.

Broadgairhill, 4 m. S.W. of Ettrick, *S.W. Selkirk*. *BROADGATE* () 8 m. E. of Ravensglass-279, *S. Cumbld.* J. Lewthgate, Esq.

BROADGATE, or *BRADGATE*, *PARK* ext. par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leices*. 5 m. N.W. of Leicester-96, has remains of the gatehouse and tilt yard of the mansion of the Greys of Groby, of whom the chapel has monuments,—and was the birthplace of Lady Jane Grey (1537-54). Acres 1120, chiefly forest; pop. 7.

BROADGREEN hmlt. (55) Broadwas par. *W. Worc*. 5 m. W.N.W. of Worcester-111. Pop. 113. *Broadham Court* (6) 9 m. E. of Reigate, *S.E. Surrey*.

Broadhaven, 2 m. E. of Wick-282, *E. Caithness*. *BROADHAVEN* vil. (40) 6 m. W.S.W. of Haverfordwest-251, *W. Pembroke*, a pretty watering place on St. Bride's bay. *B. Bay* (3, 4, 10) between Erris and Benwee heads, *N.W. Mayo*, is about 5 m. across, with 3 inlets,—one of which runs S. past Ballyglass up to Belmullet; to the N.E. of Benwee head is a well known cluster of rocks, called the Stags of Broadhaven. A light is building on Gubacashel Pt.

BROADHEATH, *UPPER* and *LOWER*, hmlt. (54) Hallow par. *W. Worcest.* 1 m. N.W. of Worcester-111. Pop. 482.

P. BROADHEMBURY par. (21) Hayridge hund.

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E. Devon. 5 m. N.W. of Honiton-148, containing Collaton, Luton, Dillford, and Kerswell (where was a cell to Montacute abbey), was a mkt. town under the abbots of Dunkeswell, who had the manor. Acres 5950; pop. 851; poor r. 576l. (Honiton U.); real prop. 5999l.; charities 30l., of which 15l. to Kellond's and Burrough's schools. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. 269l., patr. Dean and Chap.,—sometime held by Toplady, the Calvinistic divine. Wolford Lodge, seat of Mrs. Simcoe, under Hembury fort or camp. *Fair*, 30 Nov. cattle.

P. BROADHEMPSTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. N. of Totness-196. Acres 2140; pop. 747; poor r. 281l. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4768. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 311l., patr. Crown.

BROADHOLME hmlt. (83) Thorney par. *E. Notts*. 10 m. E. of Tuxford-137, on the *Lincoln* border, had a small nunnery founded by Agnes de Camville in Stephen's time. Acres 550; pop. 90 + 2; poor r. 15l. (Newark U.); real prop. 944l.

BROADLAEBY hmlt. (91) St. Ishmael par. *S. Carmarthen*. 3 m. N.W. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Towey, contains Ferryside. Pop. 321.

Broadlands (15) 1 m. S. of Komsey, *W. Hants*. on R. Anton or Test, seat of Viscount Palmerston, formerly of the St. Barbes, has G. Douw's 'Old Man's Head,' Wright of Derby's 'Forge,' Veronese's Sketch of his 'Last Supper,' Reynolds's 'Infant Academy,' with others by Vandyke, Rembrandt, Poussin, Claude, Wouvermans, etc.

BROADLANE tnsbp. (79) par. of Hawarden-189 *S.E. Flint*, has seat of Sir S. Glynn, lt. Pop. 51.

BROADLANE hmlt. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. E. of Taunton-141.

BROADLANGTON (80) 9 m. N.E. of Camelford-228, *N. Cornwall*.

Broadlaw, 10 m. S. of Dalkeith, *S.E. Edinbro'*.

Broadley, 3 m. S.W. of Nairn, *N. Nairn*.

BROADMAYNE par. (17) George hund. *S. Dorset*. 3 m. S.E. of Dorchester-120. Acres 2540; pop. 490 + 13; poor r. 118l. (Dorches. U); real prop. 1700l.; charities 3l. St. Martin Rect. with W. Knighton.

Brodmeadow Hall (81) 1 m. S.E. of Longnor, *N.E. Stafford*.

Broadmeadows, 5 m. W. of Berwick, *E. Berwick*. J. Mac Braire, Esq. *BROADMEADOWS*, 4 m. W.N.W. of Selkirk, *N.E. Selkirk*, seat of the Boyds.

BROADMORE COMMON (43) 6 m. E.S.E. of Hereford-134, *S.E. Hereford*.

BROADOAK, or *BRADOCK*, par. (30) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. W.S.W. of Liskeard-221, containing W. Taphouse, was held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne at 'Domesdy,' and has *B. Down*, where Ruthven was defeated by Ch. I.'s commander, Hopton, 1643, and whence the king compelled Essex to fly to Plymouth 1644. Acres 3240 (or 2955); pop. 303; poor r. 86l. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 1381l. St. Mary Rect. with Bocoanoc; church, has an old font.

BROADRAYNE () 4 m. N.W. of Ambleside-276, *N.W. Westmrd.*

BROADROYD HEAD hmlt. (87) Darton tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. N.W. of Barnsley-172.

Broads Green (14) 3 m. S. of Calne, *Mid. Wilts*. *BROADSEA* vil. Fraserburgh par. *N.E. Aberdeen*, near Fraserburgh-152. Pop. 326, fishermen.

BROADSIDE grieveshp. () Allendale par. *SW. Northmbrld.* near Allendale-283. Pop. 123.

P. BROADSTAIRS chply. (3) St. Peter's par. *N.E. Kent*, 2 m. N.N.E. of Ramsgate-73, on S. East. branch rail., a coast gd. station, and watering-place near the N. Foreland, and formerly called *Bradstow*, had a chapel of the Virgin, to which ships lowered their top-sails in passing. Pop. T

1549, some shipbuilders and fishermen; houses 274, on the cliffs, from which is an arched gateway (b. by the Culmers) to the shore and small pier harbour, with 2 chapels, assembly-room, hotel. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Vicar. Coins have been found in the cliffs, and in 1762 a spermaceti whale 61 ft. long came ashore. Stone House, Mrs. Cuthbert; Belmont, G. Fletcher, Esq.; East Cliffe Lodge, Sir M. Montefiore, Bt.; Kingsgate Ho. where Ch. II. landed 1683, was built by Ld. Holland; and some tumuli at Hackendown are supposed to mark the site of a battle in 853. About 8 m. WNW. in the fair way to the Downs, is *B. Knot*, a shoal near the Fox, Goose, Caldron, and Boiler shoals. *Fairs*, 8 Apr. 10 July.

BROADSTONE tnsbp. (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 210. Living, a *Cur.* with Sunlow.

Broadstone Green (19) 8 m. N. of Axbridge, *NE. Somerset*.

Broadstone Harbour or Basin (18) NW. side of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.*, where the traffic of Royal canal ends, is near the Midd. Gt. West. rail. station, the Penitentiary, Queen's Inns, etc., and has the Foster aqueduct over the road.

Broadstone Hill Farm (45) 3 m. ESE. of Chipping-Norton, *N. Oxford*.

BROADWARD tnsbp. (55) Leominster boro', *N. Hereford*, 1 m. S. of Leominster-137. Pop. 50.

BROADWARD tnsbp. (55) Clungunford par. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. W. of Ludlow-143, near *B. Hall* and *R. Clun*. Pop. 18.

P. BROADWAS par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *W. Worcester*, 6 m. W. of Worcester-111, on *R. Teme*, contains Broadgreen. Acres 1000, part in hops; pop. 326 + 3; poor r. 90*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 2074*l.*; charities 7*l.* *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Worc.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BROADWATER HUNDRED (46) *Mid. Herts.* contains the pars. of Aston, St. Lawrence and St. Peter Ayott, *Baldock*, Bennington, Datchworth, Digswell, Graveley, Hatfield, Knebworth, Letchworth, Great and Little Munden, Sacomb, Stevenage, Totteridge, Walkern, Watton, Welwyn, Weston, Willian, and Great and Little Wymondley; acres 60,600, pop. 17,126, houses 3287.

P. BROADWATER par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, containing Worthing *cur.*, 56 m. from London on the coast, was a mkt. town under the Camois fam. who had a castle here. Acres 2240; pop. 5345 + 77; poor r. 1437*l.* (E. Preston U.); real prop. 25,936*l.*; charities, Chester's 25*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Chic.) val. 602*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Wood; church, cruciform, Norman and later styles, with tomb of a Delawarr of Offington (now seat of J. T. Daubuz, Esq.), and 3 brasses (J. Mapilston, a priest 1432, etc.). Here died Jno. Burnet, who had six wives, three of them after he was 101 yrs. old.

P. BROADWAY par. (17) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset*, 3 m. N. of Weymouth-128, on *R. Way*, contains Nottingham and Little Moor. Acres 1000, with stone quarries; pop. 498 + 11; poor r. 232*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 425*l.*; charities 9*l.* *St. Nicholas Rect.* with Bincombe, *SE. Broadway* par. (21) Abdisk hund. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. NW. of Ilminster-136, contains Capland and Rapps, in Neroche wood, under the camp on Blackdown. Acres 1830; pop. 570 + 12, formerly cloth weavers; poor r. 248*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2787*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which Evelyn's 21*l.* *St. Aldelme Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Palmer. *B. Street*, 1 m. SW.

P. BROADWAY (48) vil. Forth par. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SE. of Killinck-100, on Lady-Island's lake, has a chapel and dispensary. Pop. 1204. *B.*

Cottage, Dr. Lindsay. *Fairs*, Th. after Trinity Sun. and 18 Oct. *SE. Broadway* par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *SE. Worcester*, 6 m. SE. of Evesham-95, under the *B. Hills*, where Ch. I. quartered after the battle of Evesham, and commanding a fine view of the vale. Acres 4800, with stone quarries; pop. 1687 + 17; poor r. 694*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 11,936*l.*; charities 101*l.*, of which 74*l.* to Hodges' school. *St. Edburgh Vic.* (Worc.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, with tomb of the Sheldons.

Broadway Hall (60) 5 m. SE. of Montgomery, *SE. Montgomery*, *SE. B. House* (41) in ruins near Laugharne, *SW. Carmarthn.* was the seat of Sir J. Powell, one of the patriotic judges at the trial of the Seven Bishops.

BROADWELL, or BRADLE, par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on the Fosse way. Acres 1600; pop. 345 + 1; poor r. 165*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 3603*l.*; charities 16*l.* *St. Paul Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Adlestrop 643*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh of *B. House*, *SE. Broadwell* par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 4 m. W. of Bampton-71, on Akeman St. contains Filkins (the seat of the Colstons), Holwell, and Kelmscott. Acres 5990; pop. 1051 + 26; poor r. 143*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 2012*l.*; charities 8*l.* *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Holwell and Kelmscott 270*l.*, patr. Rev. T. W. Goodlake; church, cruciform, with mon. of the Colstons, descendants of the Bristol Colston. A cross with five tiers of steps, and an ancient chapel are here. *B. Grove House*, W. Hervey, Esq. on the site of the old seat of the Thomonds. *SE. Broadwell hmlt.* (53) Leamington Hastings par. *E. Warwick*, 3 m. NE. of Southam-82. Pop. 220.

P. BROADWINSOR LIBERTY and par. (18) Bridport div. *W. Dorset*, 3 m. WNW. of Beaminster-137, contains Childhay, Dibberford, and Drempton. Acres 7110; pop. 1661 + 9; poor r. 726*l.* (Beam. U.); real prop. 2580*l.*; charities 41*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Smith's school. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Blackdown 558*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BROADWOOD-KELLY par. (26) Black Tarrington hund. *W. Devon*, 4 m. ENE. of Hatherleigh-200. Acres 2190; pop. 471 + 9; poor r. 155*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 1824*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hole. *SE. B. Widgep* par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*, 6 m. NE. of Lannceston-213. Acres 7350; pop. 923 + 5; poor r. 314*l.* (Holworthy U.); real prop. 4980*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Week St. Germans 148*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

BROBURY par. (42) Grimsworth hund. *W. Hereford*, 6 m. SSW. of Weobley-145, on *R. Wye*. Acres 440; pop. 71 + 1; poor r. 11*l.* (Weobl. U.); real prop. 720*l.*; charities 2*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Heref.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. N. H. D. Newton, rector.

Brocard's, or *Brochhurst, Castle* (61) 1 m. SSW. of Church Stretton, *S. Salop*, an ancient camp over a pass on Watling St.

Broccan of the Romans, is BROUGHAM, *Westmrid.* on Watling St.

Broceston Hall (67) 4 m. SSW. of Yarmouth, *NE. Suffolk*, Capt. Parsons.

Brochel Castle, Raasay isld. *NW. Inverness*.

BROCKAGH vil. () Dungannon par. *E. Tyrone*, near Lough Neagh.

BROCKAMIN hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcester*, 5 m. W. of Worcester-111. Pop. 262.

BROCKDISH par. (50) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Harleston-93, on *R. Waveney*. Acres 1080; pop. 466; poor r. 346*l.* (Dep-

wade U.); real prop. 2524*l.*; charities Bacon's 17*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Norw.) val. 327*l.*, patr. W. France, Esq. — sometime held by Blomefield, the county historian. *B. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE.

P. BROCKENHURST par. (11) Upper New Forest hund. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Lymington-93, the Broceste of 'Domesday' in a fine spot, on S. West. rail. Acres 2980; pop. 928 + 8; poor r. 398*l.* (Lymington U.); real prop. 3379*l.*; charities, Thurston's school 24*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Boldre; church, early norman in part, with an old font, and in ch. yard an oak and yew 24 ft. and 15 ft. in girth. *B. Park*, G. Morant, Esq. abounds with old trees and scenery praised by Gilpin, and is a meet for the New Forest harriers. *B. Lodge*, or Watcombe House, was for some time the residence of Howard. On Sway common and the neighbourhood are several barrows.

Brocket Hall (46) $\frac{3}{4}$ m. N. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*. Visct. Melbourne, formerly of the Brockets and Reads, stands on R. Lea, with a park laid out by Paine.

BROCKFORD hmlt. (50) Wetheringsett par. *N. Suffolk*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. NW. of Debenham-83. Pop. 277. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NW. Living with Wetheringsett.

BROCKHALL par. (53) Newbottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. E. of Daventry-72, on N. West. rail, Junct. canal, and Watling St. Acres 720*l.*; pop. 59; poor r. 15*l.* (Daventry U.); real prop. 2463*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 238*l.*, patr. T. R. Thornton, Esq., of *B. Park*, formerly the seat of the Eytons and Tyrwhitts, and containing a fine portrait of Rich. Catesby, the conspirator; church, norman in part.

P. BROCKHAM vil. (8) 2 m. E. of Dorking-23, *Mid. Surrey*, is a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. H. Goulburn, M. P., of Betchworth.

BROCKHAMPTON tythg. (18) Buckland-Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-137. Pop. 65. **BROCKHAMPTON** hmlt. (44)

Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucester*. 2 m. N. of Cheltenham, is joined to **SOUTHAM**, and is a meet for the Cheltenham hounds. **BROCKHAMPTON** tythg. (11) Havant par. *SE. Hants*. near Havant-66. Pop. 109. **BROCKHAMPTON** par. (43)

Greetree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 5 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, near a roman trench. Acres 620; pop. 132; poor r. 46*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1369*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 74*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. **BROCKHAMPTON** chplyr. (55) Bromyard par. *NE. Hereford*. 2 m. NE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1410; pop. 88; poor r. 27*l.* (Bromy. U.) Living, a *don. Cur.* Herf. val. —, patr. J. Barnaby, Esq. of *B. House*.

Brockhill House (21) $\frac{3}{4}$ m. NE. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Gen. Thomas. **BROCKHOLES** chplyr. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Preston-217, is joined to GRIMSARGH.

BROCKHURST (82) $\frac{5}{8}$ m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, *Mid. Derby*. **BROCKHURST** (61) 4 m. WSW. of Penkridge-131, *W. Stafford*. **BROCKHURST** hmlt. (53) Monk's Kirby par. *NE. Warwick*. $\frac{5}{8}$ m. NNW. of Rugby-83.

Brockhurst House (11) near Gosport, *SE. Hants*. W. Grant, Esq. **B. Manor** (6) E. Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-28.

BROCKLE RIGG () 4 m. N. of Brampton-311, *N. Cumberland*.

BROCKLEBANK tnsph. () Westward par. *Mid. Cambridg.* 2 m. S. of Wighton-303. Pop. 171.

BROCKLEHURST, Old, hmlt. Monswald par. *S. Dunfries*. 4 m. E. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 39.

BROCKLESBY par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln*. $\frac{5}{8}$ m. NNE. of Caistor-153, on Manch. and Linc. rail, contains Limber Parva and News-

ham, which had a small Gilbertine priory found. in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 3860; pop. 229; poor r. 59*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 4253*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Earl Yarborough of *B. Park*, which has a picture gallery by Tatham, a mausoleum by Wyatt, and a kennel of hounds, and was visited by Prince Albert in 1849, at the opening of Grimsby docks. The Pelham pillar stands on Yarboro' hill camp.

P. BROCKLEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Bristol-114, on Exet. rail. near *B. Coomb* or glen, 300 ft. deep. Acres 910 with lead ore and basalt; pop. 171; poor r. 29*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 1458*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Trustees of Piggott of *B. Hall*, the picture gallery of which, with Napoleon's chairs brought from Malmaison, antiques, etc., were sold off 1849.

BROCKLEY par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 1080; pop. 380 + 6; poor r. 267*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2497*l.*; charities 62*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 330*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Sprigge, rector. *B. Green*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. **BROCKLEY** hmlt. (1) 4 m. SE. of London, *NE. Surrey*, on the Croydon rail. (which cut thro' *B. Wood*) near Forest Hill. **B. Hall**, 2m. SE. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northampton*.

Brockley Hill House (7) 2 m. NNW. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*, W. Godfrey, Esq. has some panel portraits, and stands near the roman *Sulloniace* on Watling St. where many remains have been found, agreeably to the rhyming proverb, 'No heart can think, nor tongue can tell, What lies 'tween Brockley Hill and Pennywell. **B. Whins** () 6m. WS. of Newcastle, *N. Durham*, on Yk. rail. *Brockly* (14) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen Co. W. D. Ferrar*, Esq.

BROCKMANTON tnsph. (55) Puddleston par. *NE. Hereford*. 4 m. E. of *Leominster*-137; real prop. 665*l.*

BROCKMOOR vil. (62) King's Swinford par. *S. Stafford*. is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

BROCKTHROP par. (43) Middle Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 4 m. S. of Gloucester-102, under the Wolds. Acres 1100; pop. 169; poor r. 30*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 2021*l.* St. Swithin Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Whaddon 186*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. and J. Pitt, Esq.

BROCKTON tnsph. (61) Longford par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SW. of Newport-142. Pop. 125. **BROCKTON** (61) $\frac{3}{4}$ m. SW. of Shifnal-135, *E. Salop*. **BROCKTON** tnsph. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 137.

BROCKTON tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 303. **BROCKTON** (61) 4 m. SSW. of Much Wenlock-148, *S. Salop*. **BROCKTON** tnsph. (72) Baswick par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Stafford-141. Acres 1990; pop. 238; poor r. 55*l.* (Stafford U.) *B. House*, Capt. Chetwynd; *B. Lodge*, H. Chetwynd, Esq. **B. House** (73) 2 m. N. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*.

BROCKWEAR Common ext par. (35) Hewelsfield par. *W. Gloucester*. 5 m. N. of Chepstow-135, on R. Wye. Pop. 212.

BROCKWORTH par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. ESE. of Gloucester-102, on Ermine St., is a meet for the Coteswold hounds. Acres 2360; pop. 409 + 1; poor r. 195*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2301*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. George Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. Watts, Esq.

P. BRODICK vil. Kilbride par. E. side of Arran, opposite Saltcoats in *Ayr*, is on *B. Bay* under Goatfell, near *B. Castle*, Duke of Hamilton, which was restored 1845, on the ruins of the old seat of

the Boyds and Stuarts, which John Hastings held for Edw. I.

Brodie House, 4 m. ESE. of Nairn, *NW. Elgin*. W. Brodie, Esq. near the stone quarries.

Brodpiece Farm (51) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridg.*

BRODSWORTH par. (87) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains Pigburn and Scansby. Acres 3170 with brown limestone quarries; pop. 467 + 2, — of town 192; poor r. 142l. (Doncast. U.); real prop. 2945l. charities 15l. St. Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 367l., patr. Archbp. B. Park and manor, formerly the seat of the Kinnouls, belongs to Lord Rendlesham, whose father P. Thelussod died 1798, leaving estates worth 4500l. rental, and 600,000l. personal property, to accumulate during the lives of his children and two succeeding generations, before it could be inherited, by which time it was expected to exceed a million and a half, — a bequest long since annulled by the Ld. Chancellor.

BROWANICK (30) 2 m. SW. of Bodmin-234, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Broagag, N. of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Broghorough Park (46) 4 m. W. of Amptihill, *W. Beds.* near B. Farn.

BROGDEN tnsph. () with Admorgill, Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York*. 9 m. WSW. of Skipton-216. Acres 1670; pop. 219; poor r. 50l. (Skipton U.)

Broich House, 1 m. W. of Keppen, *N. Stirling*. on B. Water, which ruins to the Forth.

Broichin Castle. See *Brochel Castle*, *Inverness*.

BROIL (14) 5 m. SW. of Hungerford-64, *E. Wilts*.

Broke, or *Brook House* (19) 2 m. W. of Westbury, *W. Wilts*. was the old seat of the Willoughbys de Broke, through the Cheyneys, before their removal into Warwick.

Broke River () falls into R. Wyre, *Mid. Lanc.*

BROKENBOROUGH par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. NW. of Malmesbury-94, on Akeman St. was a seat of the saxon kings (who called it *Caerderberge*), and afterwards came to the Molines. Acres 2590; pop. 429 + 16; poor r. 197l. (Malmes. U.); real prop. 3511l. charities 3l. St. J. Baptist Cur. with Westport. Some roman remains have been found.

BROKENIAUGH quarter () Haydon chptry. *S. Northmbridg.* 5 m. WNW. of Hexham-279. Pop. 250 + 8.

BROKIE (7) 2 m. NE. of Chesham-29, *E. Bucks*. *Brothum Loch*, SE. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* opposite Shiant's islds.

BROMBIL or **BRONBIL**. See **BROOMBILL**, *Glamorgan*.

BROMBLOW. See **BROMLOW**, *Salop.*

BROMBORROW, or **BROMBOROUGH**, par. (79) Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Birkenhead-202, on Chest. rail., containing Brinstage on R. Mersey, had a small priory found. by Ethelfleda about 902, and was afterwards a mkt. town under St. Werburg's abbey (the cathedral) Chester, to which it was given by Earl Ranulph. Acres 2250; pop. 573 + 13; poor r. 66l. (Wirral U.); real prop. 3537l. charities 5l. St. Barnabas Cur. (Ches.) val. 51l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with Norman remains. B. Hall and Park, J. Mainwaring, Esq. command a fine view of the river.

BROMBY tnsph. (86) Frodingham par. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. WNW. of Brigg-155. Pop. 160 + 5; poor r. 44l. (Brigg U.); real prop. 1540l.

BROMDEN, **UPPER** and **LOWER** (55) 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop.*

BROME, or **BROOME**, par. (50) Hartismere hund. *Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Eye-89. Acres 1650; pop.

328; poor r. 187l. (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1963l.; charities 18l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Oakley 561l., patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of B. Hall, b. about 1565, and for many centuries the seat of the Cornwallis fam. (through the Buctons) to whom it gives the title of viscount.

BROME, **SOUTH**. See **SOUTH BROME**, *Wilts*.

BROMESWELL par. (50) Wilford hund, *SE. Suffk.* 2 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben. Acres 3060; pop. 200 + 2; poor r. 101l. (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 1309l.; charities 10l. St. Edmund Rect. (Norw.) val. 150l., patr. Marquis of Bristol.

BROMFIELD par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent and Cumberland wards, *W. Cambridg.* 6 m. W. of Wigton-303, near the rail. contains Allonby cur., Longrigg, W. Newton, Blencog and, and Dunder. Acres 12,850; pop. 2312, — of tnsph. with Crook-dake and Scales 364; poor r. 63l. (Wigton U.); real prop. 924l.; charities 45l., of which 41l. to Osmotherley's gram. school. St. Kentigern Vic. (Carl.) val. 270l., patr. Bishop. Remains of Mungo Castle are seen.

BROMFIELD par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, where R. Onney joins the Teme, contains Halford, and had a benedictine priory found. 1155 as a cell to Glo'ster abbey, but previously a secular college. Acres 9330, pop. 655 + 3, — of town with Lady and Prior's Halton 531 + 2; poor r. 324l. (Ludlow U.); real prop. 9862l.; charities 3l. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 334l., patr. Hon. R. H. Clive, of Oakley Park, in which are remains of the priory, close to the new church.

BROMFIELD HUNDRED (73-4) *E. Denbigh*. contains the pars. of Holt, Marchiel, Ruabon, and parts of Bangor, Erbistock, Gresford, and Wrexham; pop. 30,904, houses 6315.

BROMFLEET. See **BLOOMFLEET**, *E. R. York*.

Bromhoe Castle Mills (52) 3 m. ENE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* on R. Ouse.

Bromhall (8) at Sunninghill, *E. Berks*. was the residence of Rich. II.'s queen Isabella.

BROMHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *W. Beds*. 3 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1910; pop. 314; poor r. 170l. Bedf. U.); real prop. 2816l. St. Owen Vic. (Ely) val. with Oakley 336l., patr. Eton Coll. B. House, J. Simpson, Esq., formerly of the Trevors, of whom the church has mons. with a triple-canopied brass of T. Widevill and wives (older than 1537).

P. BROMHAM par. (14) Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 3 m. NW. of Devizes-89, near the roman road to Bath, belonged to King Harold, and in Hen. VII.'s time came to the Bayntons. Acres 3300; pop. 1558, cloth weavers; poor r. 968l. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 6766l.; charities Baynton's almsh. 20l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 698l., patr. Mrs. Starkie, of Spyre Park, which was the seat of the Bayntons (after B. Hall was burnt) through Wilmot, Earl of Rochester, who sometimes lived here, and lately was occupied by Col. Thornton; church, has brasses and tombs of the Bayntons, and of a Beauchamp. Bp. Webb (d. 1641), Season (who wrote an almanac called 'Season on the Seasons'), and Colinson the Somerset county historian (d. 1796), were natives. B. House, J. Starkie, Esq., was b. out of Devizes cast. ruins. A pavement and other remains have been found.

Bromham Park (5) 3 m. NE. of Hastings, *E. Sussex*, Rev. Sir J. Ashburnham, Bt. through the Stonellings.

BROMHILL hmlt. (65) Weeting par. *SW. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNE. of Brandon, has a farmhouse on the site of an austrian priory, found. by Hugh de Plaiz in John's time, and suppressed by Pope

Clement, but afterwards given to Wolsey and Christ's Coll. Camb.

BROMNOTHE hmlt. (68) Bacton par. 4 m. NE. of N. Walsham, *NE. Norfolk*, was once a mkt. town, under the priory built 1113, by Will. de Glanville, as a cell to Castleacre at South Creek, — a few arches of it remain.

Bromin Green (46) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

BROMLEY (47) 6 m. NE. of Ware-20, *E. Herts.*
BROMLEY AND BECKENHAM HUNDRED (6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains those pars.; acres 8450, pop. 5933, houses 1078.

P. M. BROMLEY par. (6) as above, 10 m. SSE. of London, on R. Ravensbourne, a polling place for *W. Kent*, and a petty sess. town, belonging to the Bps. of Rochester from the time of Ethelbert. Acres 4630, part common; pop. 4325 + 32; houses 793, in a long street, with an old mkt. house on pillars, savings bk. (24,701L, from 992 depositors), police court, literary institutn., free school (42L), — Bp. Warner's college for 40 clergymen's widows, found. 1666, with a revenue of 1993L, — and Union p. house; poor r. 1295L of 19,274L; real prop. 22,713L; charities 2042L. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 160L, patr. Bp. Rochester; church (partly rebuilt 1796), has a Norman font, tombs of Z. Pearce and other prelates, of Hawks-worth who wrote the 'Adventurer,' and Dr. Johnson's wife, brasses of Thornhill, and a lich gate. B. Common *Cur.* val. 132L, patr. Bishop. *B. Palace*, till lately the seat of the Bishops, who have removed to Danbury, *Essex*, was rebuilt 1777, and has St. Blaise's mineral spring in the grounds. Bickley Pk., J. Wells, Esq.; Eden Farm, Lord Auckland; Freeland, C. Pott, Esq.; Hayes Place, Mrs. Dehaney; Kelsey Pk., Mrs. King; Langley Pk., E. Goodheart, Esq.; Sundridge Pk., S. Scott, Esq.; Simpson's, now a farmhouse. *Brom. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beckenham, Bromley, Chelsfield, Chislehurst, Cray (North), Cray (St. Paul), Cudham, Down, Farnborough (where poor ho. is), Footscray, Hayes, Keston, Knockholt, Orpington, W. Wickham, with St. Mary Cray; acres 39,400, pop. 16,073, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1103 (outdoor 842), expend. 5955L, prop. rated 68,310L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to W. Wickham; pop. 16,077 + 166. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. cattle. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 5 Aug. cattle, etc. *Races*, Sept.

BROMLEY tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

BROMLEY tnsbp. () Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford*, near Eccleshall-148. Acres 1080; pop. 33; real prop. 3007L. *B. House*, —. *Bromley* (13) Newcastle bar. *NE. Warwick*. Lady Harriet Daly. *BROMLEY hmlt.* () Wortley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Barnsley-172, on N. Midd. rail.

BROMLEY, ABBOT'S. See **ABBOT'S BROMLEY, Staffd.** *B. Cross* (89) 2 m. N. of Bolton on Bury rail. *S. Lancash.*

BROMLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Colchester-51, is a petty sessions place. Acres 3050; pop. 738 + 4; poor r. 228L (Tendr. U.); real prop. 4890L; charities, church lands 34L. St. George *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 698L, patr. — Graham, Esq.; church, has a good brass of W. Byschopton, a priest (1432) *B. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 2260; pop. 426 + 4; poor r. 126L; real prop. 3415L; charities 19L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 493L, patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. *B. REGIS*, or *KING'S, BROMLEY*, par. (62) N. Offlow

hund. *E. Stafford*. 5 m. N. of Lichfield-119, on R. Trent, belonged as *Brom-lege* to Earl Leofric (who died here) the husband of Godiva, and after the Conquest, to the Crown. Acres 3370, part common; pop. 718 + 9; poor r. 256L (Lichf. U.); real prop. 6554L; charities 199L, of which Crosse's school 103L. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 72L, patr. Prebend. of Alrewas and Weeford; church, large and later eng., with tombs of the Agards and Newtons, who had the manor. According to Plott, a woman here lived long enough to see her children alive to the 6th generation. *Bromley*, or *K. B., Hall*, J. Lane, Esq., a descendant of the Lanes, who saved Charles II. after the battle of Worcester.

P. BROMLEY-ST. LEONARD'S par. (1) Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, 3 m. ENE. of St. Paul's, London, on R. Lea, contains *B. Newtown* on the cut which joins Rs. Lea and Thames, and had a nunnery found. in the Conqueror's time by Will. Bishop of London. Acres 620, chiefly in grass and mkt. gardens, with part of Tower Hamlets cemetery; pop. 4626; houses 1147, with a chapel, Jolle's drapers' almshouses, seamen's almsh. pearl-ash factory at Newtown, brewery, distillery, mills on the Lea, and calico print-works at *B. Hall* (which belonged to Christchurch priory); poor r. 2286L on 20,728L (Poplar U.); real prop. 25,960L; charities 147L. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 190L, patr. J. Walter, Esq., M. P.; church, with Norman traces, was part of the nunnery. *New Town Cur.* 100L, St. Leonard Chapel *Cur.* on Bow common, 80L, patr. of both Vicar. Lands in this manor descend by gavel-kind.

BROMLOW tnsbp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 468.

P. BROMPTON tnsbp. (6) Gillingham and Chatham pars. *N. Kent*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Chatham-30, on the high ground within the lines, and overlooking the dock-yard, has 2 chapels, barracks used as general dépôt for the infantry, marine bar, military gen. hosp., E. India Co.'s barracks, museum, and chapel, etc. Pop. 3727. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 136L, patr. Rev. W. and Miss Conway; church, b. 1848-9, of flint and Kentish rag, in the pointed style, with a good spire, etc.

P. BROMPTON, or B. Old and New, hmlt. (7) Kensington par. *SE. Middlesex*, 4 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, London, has always been famous for its nurseries. Pop. 9515; houses 1406, with church, chapel, Methwold's almsh. — and the hospital for consumption for 200, the gift of Rev. Sir H. Foulis, Bt., built by E. Weekes, with a beautiful chapel to it. Holy Trin. *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 639L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1829. West Br. *Cur.*, — L, Incumb. of Trinity; Br. Chapel *Cur.*, — L, Vicar. Cromwell Ho. or Hale Hall, they say, was the residence of Henry Cromwell, who was here married to Eliz. Russell. William Penn Ford, the "famous speaking doctor" of the Tatler, Count Rumford, and A. Murphy, were residents. *BROMPTON tnsbp.* (60) Church Stoke par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 119. *Brompton* (61) 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, *Midd. Salop*.

P. BROMPTON par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Scarborough-187, a petty sessions town, containing Sawdon, Snainton *cur.*, and Troutdale, has traces of a seat of the Northumbrian kings at Castle hill, and afterwards came to the Cliffords and Cayleys. Acres 10,180; pop. 1534 + 20, — of town 609 + 19; poor r. 140L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 5759L; charities 7L. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 103L, patr. Sir G. Cayley, Bt., of *B. House*; church, large. John of B., a monkish historian, was a native.

P. BROMPTON chply. () N. Allerton par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Northallerton-225, includes Standard hill, where the battle was fought 1138, in which David I. was defeated. Acres 3490; pop. 1535+2, chiefly linen weavers; poor r. 691L (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 7025L; charities 4L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

P. BROMPTON, PATRICK, par. () E. and W. Hang waps. *N.R. York*. 6 m. E. of Leyburn-235, contains Arrathorne, Newton-le-Willows, and Hunton. Acres 5560, — of tnsph. 1280; pop. 1130+8, and 181; poor r. 51L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2021L; charities 27L, of which Atkinson's school 19L. St. Patrick *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop of Chester.  **B. RALPH** par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. N. of Wiveliscombe-153, near a roman camp, is a meet for W. Somerset hounds. Acres 2800; pop. 492+7; poor r. 375L (Willit. U.); real prop. 3360L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 347L, patr. Gen. Blommart and Rev. T. S. Escott.  **D. REGIS** par. (2L) as above, 3 m. NE. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe, was once a hund. and mkt. town, and had a priory at Barlinch. Acres 8810, with building stone; pop. 440; poor r. 745L (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 3653L; charities 18L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 400L, patr. Emm. Coll. Camb.; church, with a carved screen. *Fairs*, May and Oct. cattle.  **BROMPTON-UPON-SWALE** tnsph. () Easby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Richmond-233, contains Citadilla. Acres 1710; pop. 399; poor r. 110L (Richm. U.); real prop. 3172L.

BROMSBERROW par. (43) Bottoe hund. *NW. Gloucester*. 5 m. N. of Newent-113, has a meet for the Ledbury hounds at *B. Heath*. Acres 1760; pop. 283; poor r. 208L (Newent U.); real prop. 2499L; charities 5L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 339L, patr. Earl Beauchamp; church, ancient, with tombs of the Yateses, of *B. Place*, now seat of O. Ricardo, Esq., on the site of Hookhouse.

P. M. BROMSGROVE par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 11 m. NE. of Worcester, 116 from London, anciently *Bremesgrave*, and a royal manor, is a polling place (for E. Worc.) and petty sess. town (which once sent 2 members to parl.), near Birm. and Glouc. rail. and canal, at the head of R. Salwarp, under the Lickey hills, which are part of the backbone of England. Acres 11,230; pop. 9671+106, in the hardware (nails, needles, etc.) and coarse linen manuf. and wool-combing; houses 1974, straggling, and some ancient, with townhall, 7 chapels, 2 banks, savingsbk. (17,564L, from 833 depositors), Edw. VI.'s gram. school (64L) with a fellowship and scholarship at Worcester. Coll. Oxon., free school, and Union poor house; poor r. 3111L on 30,700L; real prop. 13,612L; charities 350L, of which Bp. J. Hall's (who was a native) 56L. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 1205L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, on high ground, in norman and later styles, with a beautiful spire 189 ft. high, and tombs of the Talbots of Graf-ton Hall; Christ Ch. Catshill *Cur.* 90L, patr. Vicar. At Barnet Green is a mineral spring, and some remains of a small priory at Dodford. *Broms. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alvechurch, Bellbroughton, Bromsgrove, Coston Hackett, Frankley, Hagley, Pedmore, Stoke Prior, Redditch, with Bentley-Pauncefoot, Webbeath in *Worc.*, —Hunnington, and Romsley, in *Salop.*—Tutnell-and-Cobley, in *Warwick*; acres 45,683, pop. 22,427, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2991 (out-door 2777), expend. 7368L, prop. rated 96,191L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Redditch, with Tardebigg, in *Worc.*, and St. Kenelin, in *Salop*; pop.

22,427+276. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Alvechurch, Coston Hackett, Redditch, and Tardebigg, which go to Redditch. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 24 June, 10 Oct. *Races*, —, on a course of about 1 m.

BROMSTON hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, near Broadstairs, seat of G. Hanham, Esq.

BROMWICH, LITTLE, hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. close to Cast. Bromwich. Pop. 262.

P. BROMWICH, WEST, par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*, 2 m. SSE. of Wednesbury, on R. Tame, Gd. Junct. rail., etc., a petty sess. and polling place for S. Staff. and a great manufacturing seat of late date. Acres 5380, abounding with iron and coal; pop. 26,121+1080, in the mines and various branches of Birmingham hardware manufactures; houses 5007, with 4 churches, 11 chapels, large gas works, which supply every part of Birmingham, glass factories, foundries, and Union poor house; poor r. 4488L on 80,080L; real prop. 97,114L of which 32,188L on mines and 25,221L on iron works; charities 24L. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 566L, and Christ Church *Cur.* 400L, patr. of both Earl Dartmouth of Sandwell House, which stands on the site of that priory; Trinity *Cur.* 200L, Archd. of Stafford and others; St. James *Cur.* 200L, Incumbent. of Allsaints. *B. Hall*, —. Parsons, Jas. I.'s strong porter, was a native. *W. Bromw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of W. Bromwich, Handsworth and Perry Bar, Wednesbury, in *Staff.*—Oldbury, Warley-Salop and Warley-Wigorn in *Worc.*; acres 20,485, pop. 52,596, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2700 (out-door 2408), expend. 10,916L, prop. rated 175,619L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wednesbury in *Staff.*; pop. 52,578+1739; births (1845) 2184 (1067 being females, 108 illegit.)—deaths 1217,—marriages 837, of which 851 persons signed with marks; 96 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. For *New County Court* district, which corresponds with the Registry (except Handsworth and Perry Bar, which go to Birmingham), see Oldbury.

P. M. BROMYARD par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*. 13 m. NE. of Hereford (17 from Spetchley on Middl. rail.), 125 from London, on R. Frome, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Brockhampton, Linton, Norton, and Winslow, made returns to parl. of 33-4 Edw. I. Acres 9310, with hops, orchards, etc.—of tnsph. 120; pop. 2927 and 1217; houses 258, irregular and many of wood, with a chapel, bank, savings bk., Q. Eliz. gram. school (37L), Jackson's almshouses, and Union poor house; poor r. 350L on 3017L; real prop. 4528L; charities 160L, of which Jackson's 57L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 600L, patr. the Portionists of the *secure Rect.*, which is in three parts—1st (suppressed), 2nd 70L, 3rd 400L, patr. Bishop.; church, norman in part, with tombs of a Baskerville and of Jackson, sometime vicar. Buckenhall, R. Higginson, Esq.; Clayter Park, R. Dangerfield, Esq. *Bromy. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acton-Beauchamp, Edwin-Loach, Lower Sapey, in *Worc.*, —Avenbury, Bre denbury, Bromyard, Collington, Cowarne (Little and Much), Cradley, Edwin, Ralph, Evesbatch, Felton, Froome Bishop, Grendon Bishop, Moreton Jefferies, Ocle Pritchard, Pencombe, Upper Sapey, Stanford Bishop, Stoke Lacy, Tedstone (Delamere and Wafar), Thornbury, Ullingswick, Watton, Whitbourn, Wolferlow with Grendon Warren, Hampton Charles, Linton (where poor ho. is), Norton, with Brockhampton, and Winslow, in *Heref.*; acres 59,290, pop. 11,494; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1344 (out-door 1176), expend. 4879L; prop. rated 71,901L.

Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wolverlow, with Eggleton; pop. 11,493, decreasing. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D.* Mon. grain, butter, cheese. *Fairs*, Th. before 25 Mar., 3 May, Th. before St. James's day, 29 Oct. *Races*, —, on an oval course of 1½ m.

BRONCASTELLAN tnshp. (57) Llanbadarnfawr par. *NE. Cardigan*. 12 m. of Aberystwith-208, under Plinlimmon. Pop. 147. 'Bron' or 'bryn,' a hill or peak.

BRONCOED tnshp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Meld-191, contains Gwernymynydd. Pop. 273; real prop. 6669.

Brongwyn (74) 3 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179, *NE. Montgomery*. *BRONGWYN* par. (41) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 2 m. NW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, near R. Teifi. Pop. 377; poor r. 74*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 1187*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Penbryn. Abercery, T. P. Thomas, Esq.

Bronhaulog (79) 8 m. WNW. of Denbigh, *NW. Denb.* under Moelfra Isa.

BRONIARTH, UPPER and LOWER, tnsps. (60) Gullfield par. *NE. Montgomery*, 4 m. NW. of Welsh Pool-171. Pop. 568; real prop. 2460*l.*

BRONINGTON tnshp. (74) Hammer par. *SE. Flint*. 10 m. SW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 744; real prop. 4065*l.*

P. BRONLLIS tnshp. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 177.

BRONLLYS. See BRYNLLYS, *Brecon*.

Bronwydd (41) 4 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn 225, *S. Cardigan*. T. Lloyd, Esq.

BRONYGARTH tnshp. (74) St. Martin's par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 324.

BRONYSCAWEN (41) Llanboidy par. *W. Carmarthn*. 12 m. W. by N. of Carmarthen, the site of a british camp on the *Via Julia Maritima*, where, in 1692, some early roman coins (one of Domitian, A.D. 91) were found, which are figured in Gough.

BRON-Y-WOOD tnshp. (60) Llandysill par. *SE. Montgomery*, 2 m. SE. of Montgomery-168.

BROODLEAZE (13) 4 m. WNW. of Wantage-60, *W. Berks*.

BROOK (25) near Tavistock, *W. Devon*. has a strong mineral spring.

BROOK par. (10) *W. Medina lib. I.* of Wight, *S. Hants*. 7 m. SW. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station, and a pleasant spot, near *B. Chine*, under *B. Down*, where are some barrows and a camp, with a fine view. Acres 750, with lignite and pyrite crystals; pop. 150 + 3; poor r. — *l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 970*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Bowerman. *B. House*, — Howe, Esq. who has the manor. *Brook* hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *SW. Hants*. 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73. Pop. 347. *Brook* tythg. (11) King's Sombourne par. *W. Hants*. 6 m. N. of Romsey-53. Pop. 86. *Brook* par. (3) Chart and Wyre hunds. *S. Cray Lathie, E. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of Ashford-53. Acres 540; pop. 158; poor r. 96*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 800*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *Brook* see GASPEN, *Somerset*.

Brook Cliff Cottage (23) near Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. R. Oldsworth, Esq. *Brook End* (46) 5 m. SSE. of Amptill-45, *S. Beds*. *Brook End* (7) 3 m. S. of Beaconsfield-23, *S. Bucks*. *Brook End* (46) 3 m. E. of Newport Pagnell-50, *NE. Bucks*. *Brook End* (52) 2 m. NE. of Potton -50, *SW. Cambridge*. *Brook End* (47) 4 m. WNW. of Royston-38, *SE. Cambridge*. *Brook End*, 1 m. N. of the above.

P. BROOK END (35) 2 m. N. of Berkeley-114, *W. Gloucest*. *Brook Farm* (52) 4 m. N. of Bedford,

N. Beds. *Brook Farm*, 1½ m. NE. of the above.

Brook Farm (46) 7 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds*.

Brook Farm (46) 3 m. N. Woburn, *W. Beds*.

Brook Farm (51) 5 m. NE. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge*.

Brook Farm (8) 6 m. NE. of Odham, *NE. Hants*. Gen. Orde.

Brook Field (80) 3 m. SW. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*.

Brook Green hmlt. (7) near Hammersmith, *S. Middlesex*, commanding a good view, has a chapel and Islas's almsh.

Brook House Green (80) 2 m. E. of Sandbach, *SE. Cheshire*.

Brook House (71) 2 m. NW. of Alfreton, *Mid. Derby*.

Brook House (48) 5 m. ENE. Maldon, *E. Essex*.

Brook House (72) 5 m. E. of Burslem, *N. Stafford*.

G. M. Mason, Esq. *Brook Hall* (47) 5 m. E. of Witham, *E. Essex*.

Brook Hall (62) 5 m. E. of Colleshill, *N. Warwick*. — Chetwood Esq.

Brook Hall. See *Broke Hall, Wilts*.

Brook Hill (71) 4 m. E. of Alfreton, *W. Notts*. D'Ewes Coke, Esq. on the *Derby* border.

P. BROOK, NORTH (21) 2 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

Brook, North and South, tythgs. (12) Mitcheldever par. *Mid. Hants*. 6 m. NNE. of Winchester-62. Pop. 826.

Brook Street (51) 6 m. NNW. of Newmarket-61, *E. Cambridge*, near the roman way to Caistor.

Brook Street (47) 1 m. NW. of Halstead-46, *N. Essex*, on R. Colne.

Brook Street hmlt. (1) *S. Weald* par. *S. Essex*, 1½ m. WSW. of Brentwood, on R. Ingerburn and roman way to Cochester, had a lepers' hosp. before Edw. I., found. by the Bruyns.

Brook Street (1) 1 m. WNW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts*.

on R. Lea. *Brook Street* (8) 5 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

P. BROOKBOROUGH vil. (28) Magherastephana bar. *E. Fermanagh*, 10 m. ESE. of Enniskillen,

95 from Dublin, is a petty sess. and police station with a chapel. Pop. 491 + 1. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. in the month, cattle, pigs, provisions.

P. BROOKE par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. S. of Norwich-108, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 2060; pop. 756 + 2; poor r. 428*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 4297*l.*; charities 156*l.* of which town land 145*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some frescoes, discovered 1849.

Brook Hall, Rev. J. Holmes, who has the manor; *B. House*, J. S. Kett, Esq. Sir A. Cooper, the great surgeon, was born at the curacy (1768-1841).

* B. DEANERY, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, includes the benefices in Clavering, Henstead, Loddon hunds.

Brooke par. (64) Oakham-soke hund. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. SSW. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwash, has slight remains of a priory, found. by Hugh de Ferrers (Rich. I.) as a cell to Kenilworth.

Acres 1560; pop. 113 + 3; poor r. 42*l.* (Oakham U.); real prop. 2166*l.*; charities, poor's land 17*l.* St. Peter Cur. with Oakham.

Brook, B. House, () near —, Dorset. seat of Earl Brooke and Warwick.

Brook, B. House, or Kingshold (1) Lower Clapton, *Middlesex*, an ancient seat of the Brookes, earls of Warwick, and of the Hunsdons, now a lunatic asylum.

Brookend hmlt. (52) Northill par. *E. Beds*. 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, is joined to Thorn-cote.

Brookend hmlt. (46) Shenley par. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. WNW. of Fenny Stratford-44. Pop. 264.

BROOKESBY par. (63) E. Goscombe hund. *N. Leicester*. 5 m. WSW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak, and Middl. rail. Acres 640; pop. 20 + 1; poor r. 10*l.*; (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2813*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Lady Listowel of *B. Hall*, formerly seat of the Villierses, where the first Duke of Buckingham was born (1592-1628).

BROOKFIELD GREEN (90) 3 m. SSW. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* *B. Hall* (81) 5 m. E. of Castleton, *NW. Derby.* J. Holworthy, Esq. *B. Hall* (54) 5 m. E. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcester*, C. Noel, E.

Brookhall (13) near Londonderry, B. Beresford, Esq.

BROOKHAM (1) 2 m. WSW. of Romford-12, *SW. Essex*, on E. Union rail.

Brookhampton (44) 3 m. E. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* *BROOKHAMPTON* tythg. (13) Newington par. *SE. Oxford*. 6 m. NW. of Watlington -45. Pop. 113. *BROOKHAMPTON* tnsph. (61) Holdgate par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Mifch Wenlock-148. Pop. 84. *BROOKHAMPTON* tnsph. () Ombersley par. *Worcester*.

Brookheath House (15) 2 m. NW. of Fordingbridge, *W. Hants*. J. Seton, Esq.

Brookhill (9) Galmoy bar. *NE. Kilkenny*. *Brookhill* (101) Clannorris bar. *S. Mayo*, J. Lambert, Esq. *Brookhill* (32) W. Shelmaliere bar. *Mid. Wexford*. Rev. W. Bell.

BROOKHOUSE hmlt. () Laughton par. *WR. York*. 5 m. SW. of Tickhill-157.

BROOKSTONE hmlt. (72) Cheadle par. *N. Stafford*. near Cheadle-146.

P. BROOKLAND par. (4) Alesbridge Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*. 4 m. W. of Romney-70, in Rom. Marsh. Acres 1500; pop. 462+3; poor r. 381L (Romney M. U.); real prop. 4997L; charities 2L St. Augustine Vic. (Cant.) val. 93L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng.

Brooklands (11) 4 m. ESE. of Southampton, *S. Hants*. R. Shelden, Esq. *BROOKLANDS* (8) 3 m. SSE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*.

P. BROOKLAWN (23) 2 m. SW. of Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

BROOKLODGE vil. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. NE. of Cork, near Brook Lodge. Pop. 572. *Brooklodge* (58) 6 m. S. of Tuam, *Mid. Galway*, M. J. Blake, Esq.

Brookman's Park (7) 3 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*. Mrs. Gausson, formerly seat of the great Lord Somers.

BROOKROYD hmlt. (88) Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

Brooks (47) 6 m. WSW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex*. *Brooks Fell End* (91) 4 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.* *B. Place* (8) 4 m. NW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*, Adml. Sir G. Moore.

Brookwell Hall (7) 3 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*.

Brookwood Park (11) 4 m. SSE. of Alresford, *E. Hants*, W. Greenwood, Esq., a meet for the H. H. hounds.

BROOM hmlt. (46) Southill par. *E. Beds*. 1 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 365. *B. Hall* —; *B. Spenny*, 1 m. SW. *BROOM* tnsph. () St. Oswald par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. W. of Durham -258. Acres 1450; pop. 108+1, colliers; poor r. 32L (Durh. U.); real prop. 1158L. *B. Hall*, ½ m. NW. *BROOM* (55) 1 m. N. of Pembridge -148, *N. Hereford*. *BROOM* tnsph. (55) with Rowton-Stokesay, Clungerford, and Hopesay pars. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 129. *BROOM* par. (54) S. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford*, locally in *Worcest.* 4 m. S. of Stourbridge -122. Acres 550; pop. 129+2; poor r. 25L (Kidderminster U.); real prop. 1958L, charities 2L St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 320L, patr. Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. *B. House*, W. Hill, Esq. *BROOM* hmlt. (54) Bidford par. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. S. of Alcester-103. Pop. 391. *B. Court*, ½ m. S.

BROOM HALL hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. *B. House* (89) at Pendleton, *SW. Lancash.*

J. Touchet, Esq. *B. House* (82) 2 m. N. of Worksop, *NW. Notts.* *B. House* () near Keightley, *W. R. York*. J. Butterfield, Esq.

Broom Close (12) 3 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.* *B. Edge* (80) 6 m. NNW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*. *B. Hall* (82) 3 m. N. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*. *B. Hall* (74) ½ m. S. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*. P. T. Aubrey, Esq. *B. Hall* (8) near Bushy Park, *SW. Middlesex*. *B. Hall* () 10 m. SW. of Morpeth, *SE. Northumbld.* *B. Hall* (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, J. Labouchere, Esq. *B. Hall* hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. *B. Hill* (13) 3 m. N. of Abingdon, *N. Berks.* *B. Hill* () near Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, J. Veale, Esq. *B. Hill* () 4 m. NE. of Bampton-311, *N. Cambrid.* *B. Loch*, in the Minsh, *NW. Ross*, on the coast, is 13 m. long, and contains Priest, Summer, and Martin Islds. with the vills. of Ullaport and Lochbroom, on the S. side. *Little Loch B.* SW. of it is 9 m. long. *B. Park* tnsph. () Ellingham par. *E. Northumbld.* 5 m. W. of Alnwick -308, W. Burrell, Esq. Pop. 63. *B. Well* () 7 m. ESE. of Longtown, *N. Cambrid.*

Broombank, 1 m. SW. of Westruther, *W. Berwick*. **BROOMBILL** or **BROSBILL** hmlt. (37) Margam par. *W. Glamorgan*. 2 m. SE. of Aberafon-192. Pop. 202, copper miners.

BROOME par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Bungay-106. Acres 1470; pop. 610+11; poor r. 251L (Loddon U.); real prop. 2856L; charities 68L St. Michael's Rect. (Norw.) val. 214L, patr. Sir W. F. Middleton, Bt. *B. Hall* —. *BROOME* tnsph. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop*. 5 m. NE. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 13. *B. Park* (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, Sir H. Oxenden, Bt.

Broomfield () 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, *N. Durham*.

P. BROOMFIELD par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer. Acres 1980; pop. 820+8; poor r. 441L (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 5522L; charities, church lands 25L St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 161L, patr. Bishop of London. *B. Lodge*, P. King, Esq. *BROOMFIELD* par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, near King's Wood. Acres 1000, part in hops; pop. 146+2; poor r. 107L (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 1527L St. Margaret Cur. with Leeds. *Broomfield* (73) 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*. *BROOMFIELD* par. (20) Andersfield hund. *W. Somerset*. 5 m. SW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 4050; pop. 497; poor r. 269L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4154L; charities 22L Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 78L, patr. Col. Hamilton; ch. yard has a stone cross. *B. House*, A. Cross, Esq. *Broomfield* (25) Bantrey bar. *Mid. Wexford*, W. R. Farmer, Esq. *B. Grove* (7) 2 m. SSW. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*, H. P. Powis, Esq. *B. House* (7) near Clapham, *NE. Surrey*, J. Deacon, Esq. *B. House* () near Kidderminster, *N. Worcester*. J. Broome, Esq.

BROOMFLEET tnsph. () South Cave par. *E. R. York*, 8 m. SW. of Beverley-183. Acres 1220; pop. 206; poor r. 66L (Howden U.); real prop. 2317L; charities 1L

BROOMHALL tnsph. (73) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1130; pop. 157. *Broomhall*, 2 m. SSW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*, on the Frith of Forth, Earl of Elgin.

BROOMHAUGH tnsph. () St. Andrew's-Bywell par. *S. Northumbld.* 8 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 100.

Broomhead Hall (81) 8 m. NW. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* on the *Derby* border, *J. Rimming-ton, Esq.*

Broomhill, 1 m. NE. of Kirkintilloch, *W. Dum-barton.* *Broomhill*, 1 m. NE. of Lochmaben, *Mid. Dumfries*, near *R. Annan.*

BROOMHILL par. (4) Romney Marsh lib. *Kent*, and Goldspur hund. *Sussex*, 3 m. NNE. of Rye -63, is a member of Romney cinque port. Acres 3580; pop. 123+4; poor r. 17*L.* (Rye U.); no church. *Broomhill*, near Hamilton, *NE. Lanark.* on *R. Avon*, was the old seat of the Hamiltons, Lords Belhaven. *BROOMHILL*

par. *Norfolk*, is joined to *WEETING.* *B. House*, close to Brandon, *SW. Norfolk.* *B. Lock*, 3 m. NW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries.* *B. Manor* (54) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcester*, 5 m. ESE. of Kidderminster-126.

Broomholm, 2 m. S. of Langholm, *E. Dumfries.* on *R. Esk*, seat of the Maxwells; with coal and lead on the estate.

BROOMHOLM PRIORY. See *BROMHOLME, Nor-folk.*

BROOMHOPE tnsph. () with Buteland, Birtley par. *S. Northumbld.* 3 m. ESE. of Bellingham -294. Pop. 145.

Broomhouse, 2 m. NE. of Dunse, *E. Berw.* on *R. Whiteadder.* *BROOMHOUSE* hmlt. () Abbeylands tnsph. *E. Northumbld.* 1 m. NE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 40.

BROOMIEKNOWE hmlt. Heriot par. *SE. Edin-burgh.*

BROMIELAW, NORTH and SOUTH, Glasgow city, *N. Lanark.* lie along the great basin, which is 1 m. long, 300 to 400 ft. wide (with 14 to 16 ft. water), of which a fine view is had from the 7-arched granite bridge by Telford, 500 ft. long by 60 wide. Pop. 358 and 304.

Brooming Grove (5) 7 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, *W. B. Hughes, Esq.*

BROOMLANDS vil. Inchinnan par. *NE. Renfrew.* 4 m. N. of Paisley-51. Pop. 79.

Broomlee Quarry, 9 m. NW. of Peebles, *NW. Peebles.*

BROOMLEY tnsph. () *St. Peter's Bywell* par. *S. Northumbld.* 7 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 314.

Broompark, 2 m. NNW. of Bathgate, *W. Lin-lithgow.*

BROOMRIDGE hmlt. () *Ford* par. *N. Northumbld.* 6 m. N. of Wooler, is near Haltwell Sweire, where Sir H. Percy defeated a party of Scots under Bothwell in 1558, — and is supposed to be (in common with *BRINKBURN*) the *Brunan-burgh*, where Athelstane, in 938, beat the Scots, Danes, and their allies.

Broomrig, 2 m. N. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries.* *Brooms, The* (72) 1 m. S. of Stone, *Mid. Staf-ford*, *W. B. Mecke, Esq.*

Broomshields () 4 m. NE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, *J. Greenwell, Esq.*

Broomstain Bridge (88) over *R. Teme*, 6 m. E. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

BROOMTHORP hmlt. (69) *E. Rudham* par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Fakenham-109. Acres 340; pop. 10.

Broomtrees (55) 4 m. S. of Bromyard, *E. Here-ford.*

Broomville (14) Forth bar. *E. Carlou*, *J. But-ler, Esq.*

Broomy Close (43) 8 m. S. of Hereford, *S. Herefil.* *B. Hill* (55) 3 m. W. of Leominster, *N. Here-ford.* *B. Lodge* ext. par. (15) with New Forest, Lower Fordingbridge hund. *SW. Hants.*

2 m. N. of Ringwood-92. Pop. 17.

Broomyards, 7 m. SW. of Peebles, *S. Peebles.* *P. BROOK* vil. Clyne par. *SE. Sutherld.* 11 m.

NE. of Dornoch, 234 from Edinburgh, on *B. Water*, which rises near Cairn Furan, and runs 25 m. SE. thro' the wild Strathbraga and *B. Loch* (4 m. by 1) to the Dornoch Frith. Pop. 123, coal miners and fishermen. The coalfield, a strip along the coast 20 m. by 3, is a remarkable example of a pseudo-coal basin in the super-secondary strata, above new sandstone or red marl. It corresponds with the eastern moorlands of *York.* consisting of a bituminous jet with layers of pyritous shale, in which fires sometimes break out. — (See *Ure's Dict. art. Pitcoal.*)

BROSAEDTHY tnsph. (74) Gwddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

P. M. BROSELEY par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 13 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 146 from London, on *R. Severn*, near Colebrookdale. Acres 1550, with iron and coal (canal coal to the S.); pop. 4829+53, in the mines, foundries, and in making tobacco pipes, fire bricks, tiles, etc.; houses 1062, with 4 chapels, townhall, bank, and prison; poor r. 1227*L.* on 9558*L.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 7103*L.*; charities 20*L.* *St. Leonard Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Linley 432*L.*, patr. Lord Forester of Willey. *Jackfield Cur.* val. 40*L.*, patr. F. B. Harries, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Tues. Apr. 28 Oct.

BROSNA par. (23-4, 31-2) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 11 m. SE. of Listowel-171, on *R. Clydagh.* Acres 11,960, mostly bog and mountain; pop. 2871+70. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 159*L.*, patr. Bishop.

BROSNA hmlt. (42) Clonisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* a police station, on the *Little B. River*, which runs 10 m. NW. by Birr, etc., to the Shannon, 2 m. below Bannagher. Pop. 142.

Brosna River (32) rises out of Lough Ennell, *S. Westmeath*, and passes Kilbeggan, Clara (*King's Co.*), Ballycumber, and Ferbane, to *R. Shannon*, 2 m. above Bannagher.

Brother Loch, 4 m. W. of Eaglesham, *SE. Renfrew.* 3 m. round.

Brother Water. See *Broad Water, Cumbrld.*

BROTHERCROSS HUNDRED (68-9) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Burnham-Deepdale rect. with *B.-Norton r.*, *B.-Overy vic.* (with *B. Ulph*), *B.-Thorpe r.*, *B.-Sutton*, *B. Ulph r.*, *B.-Westgate r.* (with *B.-Deepdale*), *North r.* and *South r.* *Creak*, and *Waterten r.*; acres 18,720, pop. 4382, houses 913. See *BURNHAM DEANERY.*

Brotheridge Green (43 or 44) 2 m. W. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcester.*

BROTHERTOFT chptry. (70) *Kirton* par. *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Boston-113. Acres 900; pop. 122; poor r. 68*L.* (Boston U.); real prop. 1867*L.*; charities, Mableson's 43*L.*

Brotherton, 3 m. SW. of Bervie, *S. Kincardine.* *D. Scott, Esq.*

P. BROTHERTON par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash hund. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ENE. of Pontefract -177, on *R. Aire*, near *York* rail. contains *By-rome* and *Sutton.* Acres 2120, with limestone, — of town 790; pop. 1744+12, and 1613+62; poor r. 317*L.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3504*L.*; charities 12*L.* *St. Edward Vic.* (Yk.) val. 192*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *Thomas Plantagenet*, surnamed *De Brotherton*, son of *Edw. I.* and ancestor of the Dukes of Norfolk, was born 1300, near the church, while his mother was here with a hunting party.

BROTHERWICK tnsph. () *Warkworth* par. *E. Northumbld.* 6 m. ESE. of Alnwick-308, on *R. Coquet.* Pop. 10.

Brothock Water, rises in Kirkden par. *S. Forfar.* and runs to the *N. Sea*, at *Aber-brothock* or *Arbroath.*

Brotreaux Castle (30) 5 m. N. of Camelford, *N. Cornwall*.

BROTTON par. () *E. Langbourne* lib. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of Gainsborough-245, on the coast, contains Kilton and Skiningrove. Acres 3560,—of tnsph. 1800; pop. 468,—of tnsph. with Saltburn 319; poor r. 1361. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 21614. Living, a *Cur.* with Skelton; church, commands a fine view.

BROUGH tnsph. (81) with Stratton, Hope par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. ESE. of Castleton-164, has at the junction of Rs. Bradwell and Noe, near *B. Castle*, a roman camp, 103 yds. by 90, where coins, bricks, etc., have been found. Pop. 80.

BROUGH (83) South Collingham par. *E. Notts*. 4 m. NE. of Newark-124, on Fosse way.

P. M. BROUGH, or **B.-UNDER-STAINMOOR**, par. () East ward. *E. Westmrd.* 7 m. SE. of Appleby, 271 from London, the roman *Vetere*, on Watling St. and R. Eden, near Pres. and Lan. rail. contains Sowerby, Hilbeck, and Stainmore *cur.* and the ruined towers of the castle, b. before the Conquest, which came to the Cliffords, was sacked by Will. of Scotland 1175, and repaired by the famous Countess Anne 1660. Acres 22,650, with lead, coal, limestone; pop. 1694,—of town 899, some miners and stocking knitters; houses 150 (?), divided into *Church B.* and *Mkt. B.*, by R. Hellbeck, or Hilbeck, with 3 chapels, corn-mills, fies school on the foundation of Brunskill's hosp. found. 1506; poor r. 3211. on 2444. (*E. Ward U.*); real prop. 38811; charities 991. St. Michael Vic. (*Carl.*) val. 4921, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, which existed at 'Domesdy.' has a tower b. 1513, painted windows, pulpit made of one stone, and old mons. Stainmore *Cur.* val. 1191, patr. Earl of Thanet's heir, who has the manor. There is a mineral well near the church; coins and other remains have been found. Hilbeck Hall, was an old seat of the Blenkinsops. Lord mayor Buckle was born at Stainmore, near which is the ancient Re or Rere cross, marking the county border. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, Th. before Whitsuntide; 30 Sept. at *B. Hill*, cattle, merchandise; 2nd Th. Mar. Apr. cattle.

BROUGH, or **B. DUNNET**, vil. 4 m. N. of Castle-town-294, *N. Caithness*. near Dunnet head, has a good fishing-harbour. **BROUGH**, Sanday isld. *Orkney Islds.* on *B. Bay*. **BROUGH**, or **B. FERRY**, hmlt. (86) Elloughton par. *E. R. York*. 10 m. W. of Hull-171, on Leeds and Selby rail. and R. Humber, is the roman *Ad Petuarium* on Ermine St. opposite *Ad Abum*. Pop. 170. **BROUGH** tnsph. () Skipsea par. *E. R. York*. 9 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffield-196, is joined to DRINGHOE. Pop. 90. **BROUGH** tnsph. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Richmond-233, had an hospital found. by a Marmion about Edw. I.'s time. Acres 1050; pop. 88 + 1; poor r. 581. (Richm. U.); real prop. 15731. *B. Hall*, W. Lawson, Esq. **Brough**, or *Barrow Fort*, 10 m. N. of Lerwick, *E. Shetld. Islds.* **BROUGH-HALL** hmlt. (72 or 73) Rouston par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. W. of Stafford-141. **B. HEAD**. See **BURGH HEAD**, *Elgin*. **B. Loch**, near the Monaghlea mountains, *N.E. Inverness*. **B.-SOWERBY** tnsph. () Brough par. *Westmrd.* as above. Pop. 142; poor r. 71.

BROUGHALL tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*. 2 m. E. of Whitchurch-163. Pop. 203.

B. BROUGHAM par. () West ward, *N. Westmrd.* 1 m. S. of Penrith-283, the roman *Brovacum*, and saxon on *Burgham*, on Rs. Eamont and Lowther, contains Hornby, Moorhouses, and Woodside, and the fine vaulted room, etc. of the castle, b. by Roger de Clifford after the Conquest, with the motto "This made Roger," which was burnt by

the Scots 1412, but was restored, and visited by Jas. I. 1617. Acres 6580; pop. 249 + 7; poor r. 251. (*W. Ward U.*); real prop. 34201; charities 41. St. Ninian (commonly Nine Kirks) *Rect.* (*Carl.*) val. 290, patr. Earl of Thanet; church, reb. 1656, by the Countess Anne Clifford, who also reb. the castle, which had suffered in the civil war, and St. Wilfred's chapel, and raised the pillars in memory of her last parting with her mother. *B. Hall*, Lord Brougham and Vaux, Lord Chancellor, 1836-34, whose family were settled here before the Conquest, stands near the castle on a point commanding a fine view, for which it is sometimes called the Windsor of the North. In the neighbourhood are Mayburgh's Round and Arthur's Round Table druid remains; Clifton Moors, referred to in 'Waverley,' Hornby Hall; and Whinfells forest.

P. M. BROUGHSANE vil. (33) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, on R. Braid, a police station, with Racavan church, a chapel and dispensary. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 17 June. 3 Sept.

BROUGHTON par. (46) 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* is joined to BURTON. *B. House*, seat of the late G. Senior, Esq.

BROUGHTON par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Newport Pagnel-50, near R. Ouzel, has a meet for the Rothschild hounds at *B. Farm*. Acres 1020; pop. 168; poor r. 601. (Newport U.); real prop. 17321; charities, Duncomb's 411. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 971, patr. J. Praed, Esq. who holds the manor.

BROUGHTON tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Wrexham-179, and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 1449 + 18, in the coal, iron, and lead mines, and foundries; poor r. 3571. (*Wrexh. U.*); real prop. 38311. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint*. 2 m. SE. of Hawarden-189. Pop. 405; real prop. 16381. St. Mary *Cur.* with Hawarden. Hawarden Park, Sir S.R. Glynn, Bt. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (36) Monknaish par. *S. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge-173.

P. BROUGHTON, i. e. Borough Town, par. (12) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. WSW. of Stockbridge-66, contains Frenchmoor and Pittleworth, near the roman *Brige* on the road to Salisbury. Acres 4500; pop. 1009 + 21; poor r. 3241. (*Stockb. U.*); real prop. 51331; charities 1101, of which 691 to Dowse's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (*Win.*) val. with Bossington 7481, patr. H. Lee, Esq. *Fair*, 1st Mon. June. **BROUGHTON** par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts*. 5 m. NE. of Huntingdon-50, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 2950; pop. 363; poor r. 1801. (*St. Ive's U.*) real prop. 32271. All Saint's *Rect.* (*Ely*) val. 2331, patr. Rev. T. Johnson. *B. Folly*, 1 m. SE.; *B. Lodge*, 1½ m. S.; *B. Tithes Farm*, 1 m. N.; *B. Wood Farm*, 1½ m. NW. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (89) Manchester par. and boro', *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Manchester-183, contains Kersall. Acres 960; pop. 3794 + 221; poor r. 4651. (*Salford U.*); real prop. 40,2621. Living, a *Cur.* (*Manch.*) val. — 1, patr. Trustees. *B. Hall*, Col. Clowes, through the Chethams and Stanleys, was partly burnt 1847. **BROUGHTON** chptry. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Preston-217, near Lancaster rail. contains Dorton. Acres 2570; pop. 695 + 7; poor r. 1631. (Preston U.); real prop. 52711; charities 1441, of which 1291 to school. Living, a *Cur.* (*Manch.*) val. 1061, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *B. Row*, 1 m. NE. **BROUGHTON** par. (86) E. Mauley wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. NW. of Glandford Brigg-155, on R. Ancholme, contains Castletorpe (near the roman *Frætorium*, on Ermine St.), Gokewell, and Manby, with remains of a nunnery. Acres 7880;

pop. 913; poor r. 354*l*. (Glanford U.); real prop. 8069*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 824*l*, patr. E. A. Stephens, Esq.; church, has brass of knight and lady, holding hearts (1370). *B. Carr Side*, 1 m. NW. at Castlethorpe. Some lands here were held by this curious tenure: On Palm Sunday the holder cracked a whip, with a silver penny at its end, three times in the porch, where he stayed till the second lesson, then went in and cracked it thrice over the clergyman's head, then kneeling before him while the lesson was read, he presented him 24*d*. in a green silk purse, and waited the rest of the service in the choir.

P. BROUGHTON par. (52) Orslingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Kettering-74. Acres 2560; pop. 593 + 6; poor r. 300*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3471*l*; charities, Thompson's 13*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 394*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh,—some time held by R. Bolton, the puritan, a native (whose brass is in the ch. 1671), as was Bagshaw the nonconformist (d. 1629). *B. Lodge*, 1 m. E. **A. BROUGHTON** par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Banbury-71, contains N. Newington. Acres 1950; pop. 629 + 9; poor r. 115*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 4853*l*; charities, Lady Say and Sele's 245*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 539*l*, patr. Rev. C. F. Wyatt, rector; church, later eng. has tombs of the Broughtons, Wykhams, and Twistletons, ancestors of Lord Say and Sele of *B. Castle*, which is moated, has many arms and portraits, and is in part as old as Edw. I. **BROUGHTON** par. 10 m. WSW. of Peebles-22, *W. Peebles*, on *B. Water*, which runs to R. Tweed, has some peel or border castle ruins. Size 3 m. by 2, hilly pasture; pop. 274, — of vil. (which was reb. by Dickson of Kilbucho) 85; real prop. 1579*l*; for poor 124*l*. Living, with Glenholm and Kilbucho (Presb. Biggar) val. 231*l*, patr. Renny of Danevale. *Fair*, 3 Oct. **BROUGHTON** par. (73) Albrighton division, *N. Salop*, 3 m. SSW. of Wem-163, contains Yorton. Acres 1120; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 36*l*. (Wem. U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 70*l*, patr. Sir R. Hill, Bt. *B. Villa*, 1 m. N. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 70. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (61) Claverly par. *E. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 80. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (21) St. Mary Stoke par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Pop. 26. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (73) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148, near N. West rail. Acres 590; pop. 17. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 129*l*, patr. Sir J. D. Broughton of *B. Hall*. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (54) Whitechurch par. *SW. Warwick.* 5 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 18. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of New Malton-217, had an hospital found. by Eustace, Fitz-John. Acres 800; pop. 111; poor r. 63*l*. (Melton U.); real prop. 1122*l*.

BROUGHTON ASTLEY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. N. of Lutherworth-89, on Midld. rail., contains Primethorp and Sutton-in-the-Elms. Acres 1930; pop. 728; poor r. 447*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 5386*l*; charities 19*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 674*l*, patr. Rev. J. Raven, rector, sometime held by Bp. White.

P. BROUGHTON BRANT par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. E. of Newark-124, on R. Brant. Acres 4490; pop. 650 + 2; poor r. 174*l*. (Newark U.); real prop. 6727*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 560*l*, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt. **B. CHURCH** par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 9 m. W. of Derby-126, contains Sapperton. Acres 2380; pop. 652 + 13; poor r. 224*l*. (Burton

U.); real prop. 4078*l*; charities 52*l*, of which 30*l*. to school. St. Michael Vic. (Lich.) val. 228*l*, patr. J. Broadhurst, Esq. **B. DRAKES** (54) Pershore par. *S. Worcester.* 2 m. NNW. of Pershore-102.

P. BROUGHTON (EAST), or BROUGHTON FIELD, chptry. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Cartmel-254. Acres 2830; pop. 458 + 4; poor r. 190*l*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 3566*l*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 67*l*, patr. Earl of Burlington. *B. Grove*, R. Machell, Esq.; *B. Hall*, G. Rigg, Esq.; *B. Lodge*, — **B. END** (46) 3 m. W. of Ampthill-45, *W. Beds.* **B. GIFFORD** par. (14) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-100, near R. Avon. Acres 1640; pop. 741; poor r. 520*l*. (Brad. U.); real prop. 4023*l*; charities 32*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 355*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of R. Longe (1620). **B. B. GREAT**, tnsph. () Bridekirk par. *W. Cumbria*, 3 m. W. of Cockermouth-806, on R. Derwent. Pop. 562, coal miners; poor r. 160*l*. (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 5553*l*, of which 1091*l*. on mines; charities, Ashley's school and hosp. 30*l*. **B. LITTLE**, tnsph. as above $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. Pop. 344, some potters and pipe-makers; poor r. 51*l*; real prop. 1447*l*. A. Fletcher, mathematician and botanist, was a native. **B. B. GREAT and LITTLE**, tnsph. () Kirkby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Stokesley-238. Acres 2780; pop. 511 + 23; poor r. 222*l*. (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 4001*l*. **B. HACKETT** par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 5 m. N. of Pershore-102. Acres 390, blue limestone; pop. 154; poor r. 34*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 539*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Leonard Rect. (Worc.) val. 73*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **B. Hall** (50) 4 m. E. by N. of Stowmarket, *Mid. Sufflk.*, was the old seat of the Wingfields. **B. IN-AREDALE** par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Skipton-216, near R. Aire, contains *B. Elslack*, and is supposed to be a roman station. Acres 3950; pop. 407, tnsph. 219, some in cotton trade; poor r. 44*l*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4825*l*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 190*l*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. **B. Hall**, Sir C. Tempest, Bt. who has the manor, and is famous for his fine breeds of cattle, some of which were sold 1849. **B. IN-FURNES**. See BROUGHTON, WEST, below. **B. Lodge Farm** (46) 5 m. NNW. of Woburn, *W. Beds.* **B. NETHER**, par. (71) Framland hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, near *B. Hill*. Acres 2110; pop. 412, stocking knitters; poor r. 157*l*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 4112*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 397*l*, patr. Hon. P. P. Bouverie and Sir H. Sawyer. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. **B. POGGS** par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. W. of Bampton-71. Acres 560; pop. 151; poor r. 145*l*. (Witney U.); real prop. 1480*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. 280*l*, patr. Rev. W. Holmes. Rev. J. Goodenough, has the manor. *B. Hall*, Sir W. C. H. Burnaby, Bt. **B. SUTNEY**, or UPPER *B.*, par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 9 m. ENE. of Loughboro-100. Acres 1600; pop. 371 + 3, stocking makers; poor r. 115*l*. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2945*l*; charities 10*l*. Living, a Rect. (Yk.) val. 388*l*, patr. Sir J. Radcliffe, Bt. *B. House*, Duke of Buccleugh, has two supposed cartoons of Raphael and some Vandykes. **B. B. WESR**, hmlt. (71) Doveridge par. *SW. Derby.* 8 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 59.

P. M. BROUGHTON, WEST, or B. IN-FURNES, chptry. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 23 m. NW. of Lancaster, 281 from London, on R. Duddon. Acres 7040, with slate, iron, and copper; pop. 1250, hoop benders and miners; houses

252, with 2 chapels and small gram. school (61.); poor r. 334l. on 4629l. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 6431l.; charities 15l. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1081l., patr. J. D. Sawrey, Esq. of *B. Tower*, which has a good prospect. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 27 Apr. 1st Frid. Oct. cattle and hiring; 1 Aug. cattle.

Broughtons (43) 2 m. NNE. of Newenham, *W. Gloucest.*

P. BROUGHTY-FERRY *q.s.* par. in Monifieth par. *S. Forfar*. 4 m. E. of Dundee-45, on Frith of Tay, a watering-place, and station on Arbroath rail. with a floating bridge to Ferry port, some remains of a castle (Brough, or Burgh, Tay) taken by the English after the battle of Pinkie. Pop. (1837) 1998. Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 1401l., patr. Communicants. Claypott's castle, which belonged to Claverhouse, is near.

Brovonaca of the Romans, is KIRKBY THORPE, *Westmtd.* on Watling St.

Brow, or *BROWHOUSES*, vil. 6 m. W. of Annan, *S. Dumfries*. on Solway Frith. *Brow*, 2 m. WNW. of Berwick, *E. Berwick*.

Brow Head (152) between Mizenhead and Crookhaven, *W. Cork*, has a signal tower upon it.

Brown Bank, so called from the dark brown sand upon it, is in the *North Sea*, half way between the coasts of *Norfolk* and *Holland*, near the Swarte, or Black, bank. *B. Clee Hill* (61) 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *S. Salop*, 1805 ft. high, is flat-topped, with 'jewstone' or basalt over-lying many thin basin-shaped strata of coal, iron, limestone, and clay. *B. EDGE* (90) 5 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, *SW. Lancashire*.

B. EDGE vil. (72) Norton-on-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 1001l., patr. Bishop. *B. Gilly Hill* (30) 6 m. NW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*. *B. Hill* () 6 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbria*. *B. HILL* hmlt. () Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182. *B. Lloyd-Green* (54) Beausall hmlt. *S. Warwick*. 3 m. NE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. *B. MOUNTAIN* ext. par. () Kells bar. *Kilkenny*, united to Tullyhought. *B. Park* (9) near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford*. *B. Rigg* () 8 m. S. of Whitby, *N. R. York*. *B. Willey* (30) 4 m. SE. of Camelford, *E. Cornwall*, a granite peak and sea-mark 1368 ft. high, near Rough and other tors, commands a view of the English and Bristol channels, and is the source of most of the streams in this part.

Browneshill (7) near Carlow, *NE. Carlow*, R. C. Browne, Esq.

BROWNFIELD *q.s.* par. in West par. Glasgow city. Pop. 2525. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val.—l., patr. Trustees.

Brownhall (104) 2 m. E. of Balintra, *S. Donegal*, Rev. E. M. Hamilton, near *B. Lough*, has a fine series of caves and a fall in it, called The Pullins, with the Crochmacraoshleen—a granite rock which Fin ma Coul shot from his knuckle when at Barnesmore 10 m. off.

Browner () 5 m. ESE. of Kirkby-Stephen, *E. Westmtd.*

Brownhill, 10 m. NNW. of Dumfries, *W. Dumfries*. *Brownhill* (49) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 214 ft. high.

Browns (26) 5 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*. *Brown's Bay* (41) N. end of Island Magee, *E. Antrim*. has a logan stone on the shore.

Brown's Farm (8) 2 m. S. of Farnham, *SW. Surrey*. *B. Hill House* (34) near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* E. P. Carruthers, Esq. *B. Lodge* (8) near Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. W. S. Robinson, Esq.

Brownsburn (32) near Innistioge, *Mid. Kilkenny*. R. S. Guinness, Esq.

BROWNSEA isld. (16) Studland par. *SE. Dorset*. 1 m. S. of Poole-106, in the harbour, belongs to the Sturts. Acres about 300; pop. 70. *B. Castle*, Sir C. Chad, Bt.

Brownsford (33) Ida bar. *W. Kilkenny*. near the ruins of *B. Castle*.

Brownshall, 10 m. NW. of Kelso, *W. Berwick*.

BROWNSHALL, or *BROWNSSELL-LANE*, hmlt. (18) Bishop's Caundle par. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. SE. of Sherborne, an ancient place which gives name to the hund. below.

BROWNSHALL HUNDRED (18) Sturminster Division, *N. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Bp.'s Caundle, Stourton, Stalbridge, and Stock-Gayland; acres 9080, pop. 2336, houses 463.

BROWNSHILL GREEN (53) 2 m. NW. of Coventry-91, *N. Warwick*.

BROWNSEID chplyr. (81) *NW. Derby*. is joined to Chinley.

Brownslade (38) near Castlemartin, *S. Pembrk.* J. Mirehouse, Esq.

BROWNSMILLS vil. () Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, near Kinsale.

BROWNCOVER chplyr. (53) Clifton par. *E. Warwick*. 1 m. N. of Rugby-83, near R. Avon, Oxford canal, N. West. rail., and Watling St. Acres 1130; pop. 99; poor r. 53l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 1863l. St. Michael *Cur.* with Clifton-on-Dunsmore. *B. House*, J. W. B. Leigh, Esq.

BROWNSTONE vil. (24) near Modbury, *SW. Devon*. is a *Cur.* with Modbury.

BROWNSTOWN par. (26, 32) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Slane-28. Acres 1199, good, with limestone, potter's clay, and strong traces of copper; pop. 421. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath), inappropriate in Sir W. Somerville, Bt. of *B. House*, who owns the par.

Brownstown Head (26) E. side of Tramore bay, *SE. Waterfd.* 102 ft. high.

BROWNSTREET (20) 4 m. W. of Porlock, *W. Somerset*, overlooking the bay.

Browsholme Hall () 4 m. NNW. of Clitheroe, *W. R. York*. F. G. Parker, Esq. bow-bearer of Bowland forest, on the *Lanc.* border, is in the elizabethan style, and has the original seal of the Commonwealth, a fine head by Velasquez, and many family portraits, coins, MSS., etc.

Browston hmlt. (67) Belton par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Yarmouth-124. Pop. 64.

BROXA tnsph. () Hackness par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Scarborough-187. Acres 450; pop. 65; poor r. 11l. (Scarboro' U.); real prop. —l.

BROXASH HUNDRED (55) *NE. Hereford*, contains the pars. of Avenbury vic., Bodenham, Bredenbury rect., Bromyard v., Collington r., Little Cowarne cur. (with Ullingswick), Much Cowarne v., Felton v., Bishop's Grendon c., Grendon-Warren, Marden, Ocle-Pitchard v., Pencombe v., Saltmarsh, Upper Sapay r., Stanford-Bishop v., Stoke-Lacey r., St. Michael and St. Nicholas Sutton, Tedstone-Delamere r., Tedstone-Wafer r., Thornbury r., Ullingswick r., Wacton c., Whitbourne r., Withington, Wolferlow v., and parts of Bockleton and Stoke Bliss v.; acres 60,300, pop. 11,598, houses 2428. See FROME DEANERY.

P. BROXBORNE par. (1) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts.* containing Hoddesdon-17, a station on E. Count. rail. 19 m. from London, belonged to the Knights of St. John. Acres 4580; pop. 2386 + 24; poor r. 251l. (Ware U.); real prop. 4433l.; charities 257l., of which Monson's almsh. 165l., Lucy's school 20l. St. Austin Vic. (Roch.) val. 361l., patr. Bishop of London; church, partly flint and later eng., with two adjoining chapels, an old pil-

lared font, and brasses (of a priest, of the Slys—1473—who built it, and a Borrell), and mons. of the Cocks, Monsons, and others who had the manor. *B. Bury*, seat of J. Bosanquet, Esq., where Jas. I. was entertained by Sir H. Cock.

P. BROXBURN vil. Uphall par. *E. Linlithgow*. 1½ m. E. of Uphall-13, near Union canal, on *B. Burn*, which runs to the Almond Water. Pop. 725. Fair for cattle Frid. after Falkirk Sept. tryst. *Broxburn*, 1 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*, on *B. Burn*, which runs to the North Sea at *Broxmouth*, seat of Duke of Buccleugh, to whom it gives title of visct., and near the spot where Cromwell defeated Leslie.

BROXFELD tnsph. (109) Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld*. 2 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308; pop. 24.

BROXHILL (46) 3 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20, *Mid. Herts*.

BROXHOLMIE par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1280; pop. 145 + 1; poor r. 78l. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1982l. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 273l, patr. F. Robinson, Esq.

Broxmure (15) near Romsey, *W. Hants*. R. Bristow, Esq., commands fine prospects.

P. BROXTED par. () Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex*. 4 m. NNW. of Dunmow-38. Acres 3110; pop. 737 + 4; poor r. 828l. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 4093l. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 150l, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir.

BROXTON (HIGHER) HUNDRED (73, 79, 80) *SW. Cheshire*, called *Dudestan* hund. in 'Domesdy.', contains the pars. of Coddington r., Farndon c., Hartill c., Shocklack c., Tilston r., and parts of Aldford r., Bunbury, Handley r., Malpas r., and Threapwood; acres 43,310, pop. 9932, houses 1925. **B. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, *W. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Christleton r., Eccleston r., Guilden-Sutton c., Palford r., Tattenhall r., Waverton c., and parts of Aldford, Backford, Diddleston r., Handley, St. Mary-on-the-Hill r., St. Oswald c., Plemonstall c., and Tarvin v.; acres 34,160, pop. 7551, houses 1395. See **CHES-TER, BANGOR, MALPAS, DEANERIES**.

BROXTON tnsph. (73) par. of Malpas-168, as above, 4 m. N. of it. Acres 2270; pop. 464; poor r. 114l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3009l; charities 15l. *B. Hall*, 1 m. SW. an ancient seat commanding fine prospects.

BROXTOW (NORTH) WAPENTAKE () *W. Notts*. contains the pars. of Annesley cur., Arnold vic. Basford v., Bulwell rect., Felley Fulwood, Hunknall-Torkard c., Kirkby r., Linby r., Mansfield v., Mansfield-Woodhouse c., Papplewick c., Selsdon v., Skegby c., Sutton c., and Teversall r.; acres 51,950, pop. 43,677, houses 8660. **B. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE**, the pars. of Attenborough v., Beeston v., Bilborough r., Bramcote c. (with Attenboro'), Cossall c. (with Wollaton), Eastwood r., Greasley v., Lenton v., Nuthall r., Radford v., Stapleford c., Strelley r., Trowell r., and Wollaton r.; acres 29,520, pop. 31,119, houses 6253. See **NORTH-INGHAM DEANERY**.

BROXTOW hmlt. (71) Bilborough par. as above, 3 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, was a separate par. and gave name to the hund.

BROXWOOD, UPPER AND LOWER (56) 3 m. NW. of Weobley-145, *W. Hereford*.

Bruar Water rises in the Grampians, *N. Perth*. and runs through Glen Bruar to R. Garry, near Blair Atholl, over several falls (one 200 ft. down), now well wooded agreeably to Burns's poetical petition.

Bruce Castle (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*. now a school, on the site of a castle in which Robert Bruce, father of 'The Bruce' died 1303,

was rebuilt by Sir W. Compton who here entertained Hen. VIII.; was also visited by Q. Elizabeth 1578, and afterwards restored by the Hares. *Bruce Castle*, 5 m. N. of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*.

Bruce Hall (30) near Arvagh, *W. Cavan*.

BRUCEHAVEN vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. 3 m. S. of Dunfermline-16, a sub-port to Boness, on Frith of Forth.

BRUCKEN HILL hmlt. (82) Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Bruckless, or Brucklas, Bay (98) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, a continuation of M'Swyne's bay. *B. House*, R. W. Nesbitt, Esq.

Brue River (18-9, 20) rises above S. Brewham, *E. Somerset*. and runs 30 m. W. past Bruton, Glastonbury to Bridgwater bay at Hunt's Mill.

BRUEN-STAPLEFORD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Chester-183. Acres 980; pop. 165 + 1; poor r. 69l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1704l. Pasfield, a pious servant of the Bruens here, in the 16th century, in order to remember the sermon he heard, divided his leather girdle into books and chapters—which was preserved by his master as a "girdle of verity."

BRUERA, or CHURTON HEATH. See **BUERTON, Cheshire**.

BRUERN VILLE, ext. par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Burford-73, a meet for the Heythrop hounds, now belonging to the Sackvilles, had a seat (which was burnt down) of the Copes, on the site of an abbey founded by the Bassets 1147. Acres 3510; pop. 46; poor r. 86l. (Chipping Norton U.); real prop. 1422l.

P. M. BRUFF par. (31-2) Coshma bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 5 m. N. of Kilmalock, 134 m. from Dublin, a police station and sessions town, on R. Morning Star, belonged to the De Courcys who had a castle here, then to the Desmonds, now to the Earl of Limerick. Acres 1331, very good, with limestone; pop. 2900,—of town 1398, decreasing; houses 228, with court-house, bridewell, dispensary. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 69l, patr. Bishop; church, with an old mon. of the Hartstonges. Rockhamon, Visct. Guillamore; Kilballyowen, The O'Grady; Milltown, G. Gubbins, Esq. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs* 24 May, 23 July, 18 Oct. 28 Nov.

Brugham, or Burgham, River, (60) falls into R. Severn, near Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

Bruich, 7 m. SW. of Beaulieu, *N. Inverness*. seat of the Frazers, near *B. Loch*, 2 m. long, with trout and char in it.

Brvis par. (66, 73) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 4 m. SW. of Tipperary-112. Acres 3659, good land (rising at Slievenamack 1215 ft.); pop. 1415 + 6. Living, a Rect. with Lattin. *B. Mount*, Mrs. Doherty.

BRUISYARD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde, had a chantry translated from Campsey 1354, by Maud de Lancaster the founder, but afterwards turned into a nunnery, and at the dissolution given to the Hares. Acres 1330; pop. 296; poor r. 146l. (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1739l. St. Peter Cur. (Norw.) val. 60l, patr. Earl of Stradbroke, who holds the manor; church, has 2 brasses. *B. Hall*, ½ m. SE.

BRUMHILL. See **BROMHILL, Norfolk**.

BRUMSTEAD par. (68) Happing hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 930; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 51l. (Tanstead Incorp.); real prop. 1382l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 170l, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

Brumston (14) 4 m. N. by W. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts*.

Brunanburch of the Saxons, is BROOMRIDGE, *Northmbrld.*

Brumant (66) 7 m. NW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen.* G. Lloyd, Esq.

BRUNDALL par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk,* 4 m. E. of Norwich-108, on E. Union rail. Acres 490; pop. 52; poor r. 311. (Blot. U.); real prop. 8571. *St. Lawrence Rect.* with Plumstead. *B. House,* Rev. L. B. Foster.

BRUNDISH par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NE. Suffolk,* 3 m. N. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1380; pop. 525 + 5; poor r. 1791. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 33951.; charities 61. *St. Andrew Cur.* with Tannington; church, has 4 brasses (Sir E. de B., a priest 1860, two Colbys, etc.).

BRUNDON. See BALLINGDON, *Essex.*

Brunsill Castle (43) 2 m. E. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.*

BRUNSLY. See BRINSLEY, *Notts.*

BRUNSLow tnsbp. (60) Edgton par. *SW. Salop,* 3 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159, near Bury Ditches camp, on Tongley hill, is joined to EDGTON.

BRUNSTANE vil. Pennycuik par. *Mid. Edinbro',* 2 m. SW. of Pennycuik-10, on *B. Burn.* Pop. coal miners.

BRUNSTOCK tnsbp. () Crosby par. *N. Cumberland,* 3 m. NNE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 75 + 1.

Brunston Castle, 4 m. E. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* belonged to the Crichtons (who sheltered Knox here in Mary's time) and the Duke of Lauderdale.

Brunswark Hill. See *Burnswark, Dumfries.*

BRUNTLIFFE THORNE hmlt. (88) Morley tnsbp. *W. R. York,* 6 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

BRUNTHWAITE hmlt. (6) Silsden chply. *W. R. York,* 3 m. N. of Keighley-206. Pop. 294.

Bruntiburn, 8 m. NW. of Greenlaw, *W. Berwick.*

P. BRUNTINGTHORPE par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 5 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 1320; pop. 423 + 4, employed on 70 hosiery frames; poor r. 2221. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 25121. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 3801., patr. Rev. T. Freeman.

BRUNTON vil. Creich par. *N. Fife,* 4 m. NW. of Cupar-82. Pop. 90. *Brunton,* 3 m. NNW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgow.* *B. BRUNTON* () 3 m. N. of Hexham-279, *S. Northmbrld.* Mrs. Tulip. *B. BRUNTON* tythg. (14) Collingbourn Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Ludgershall-71. *B. B., EAST and WEST,* tnsbps. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. N. of New-castle-275. Pop. 268 and 109, in the Wall's End collieries. *B. B., HIGH and LOW,* tnsbps. () Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 59.

P. BRUREE par. (38-9, 46-7) Upper Connello and Coshma bars. *S. Limerick,* 7 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141, contains Rockhill, on R. Maigue, and was, up to 1746, the place of meeting of the Irish bards. Acres 9995, good, with limestone; pop. 3804, — of vil. 703 + 25. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 2261., patr. Dean of Limerick. *B. Lodge,* J. Langton, Esq.; Rockhill, J. Cushin, Esq. *Fairs,* 9 May, 25 June, 14 Sept. 25 Nov.

Brush House (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.*

BRUSHFIELD tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby,* 4 m. NW. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 53 + 1.

BRUSHFORD par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon,* 4 m. S. of Chumleigh-184. Acres 1220; pop. 144; poor r. 731. (Crediton U.); real prop. 6481. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 511., patr. G. Luxton, Esq.; church, has a portrait of Q. Anne.

BRUSHFORD par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Dulverton-165. Acres 4030; pop. 840; poor r. 1591. (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 25331. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val.

8431., patr. Earl of Carnarvon and J. Sydenham, Esq.

Bruskett River, runs into R. Eden, near Carlisle, *N. Cumbria.*

Brusselstown Mountn. (27) 4 m NE. by E. of Balkinglass, *W. Wicklow,* 1305 ft. high, with an old fort at top.

Brusselton Folly () 3 m. S. of Bishop's Auckland, *S. Durham.*

BRUTON HUNDRED (19) *E. Somerset.* contains the pars. of North and South Brewham *cur.*, Bruton c., Eastrip, Milton-Clevedon *rect.*, Pitcombe c., Upton Noble c., and Yarlinton r.; acres 14,250, pop. 4137, houses 884. See CAREY DEANERY.

P. M. BRUTON par. as above, 24 m. E. of Bridgwater, 109 from London, a sessions town on R. Brue, containing Discove, and Redlynch and Wyke-Champflower *cur.*, and the site of a benedictine abbey found. 1005, by Earl Algar, afterwards, 1142, turned into a black priory by Will. de Mohun, of which the parsonage is a fragment. Acres 3520, well cultivated; pop. 2074, — of town 1885, some in the silk, hosiery, and woollen trade; houses 406, with chapel, townhall, and mkt. house, bank, Bp. Fitzjames's gram. school (3501.) with 4 exhibitions at the universities, Saxey's hosp. in the elizabethan style (13131.), and a 6-sided mkt. cross; poor r. 13431. on 81261. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 71821.; charities, as above. *St. Mary Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1681., patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead, who holds the manor, formerly belonging to the Berkeleys, of Stratton; church, large and later eng., has two towers, one ancient and the other finely decorated, — and the arms of Prior Gilbert, who reb. the priory (and to whom there is a mon.), and of P. Sheares (a 'P. between a pair of shears') another priory. At Dishove a roman pavement was found 1711. Redlynch Pk., seat of Earl of Ilchester. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs,* 23 Apr. 17 Sept. *Brux House,* 13 m. W. of Inverury, *W. Aberdeen.*

Bruxie, 1 m. NW. of Deer, *NE. Aberdeen.* *B. Hill,* 5 m. N. of Bervie, *E. Kincardine.*

Brwydd Arthur. See *Arthur's Round Table, Angles and Denbigh.*

Bry River. See *Brue River, Somerset.*

BRYAN-ASKHAM. See ASKHAM-BRYAN, *York.*

Bryan Currough's Country, was *S. Antrim,* afterwards called N. Clandeboy.

BRYAN-MAUND tnsbp. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Here.* 7 m. NNE. of Hereford-134. Pop. 153.

P. BRYANSFORD vil. (43) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down,* contains the par. church of Kilcoo, and belongs to the Earl of Roden, of Tollymore. *Fairs,* ascension day, and 3 June.

BRYANSTON par. (15) Pimperne hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 1 m. NW. of Blandford-130, on R. Stour. Acres 1870; pop. 144; poor r. 251. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 13971. *St. Martin Cur.* with Durweston. *B. House,* Lord Portman, commanding a fine view of Blandford, etc., was reb. after Wyatt, and has a fine painting of a tiger by Stubbs, etc.

BRYANT'S-PUDDLE tythg. (16) Aff-Puddle par. *S. Dorset.* 7 m. NW. of Wareham-115, on R. Piddle. Pop. 152; real prop. 8871.

BRYCAREDIG tnsbp. (79) Llanyyns par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. N. of Ruthin-195.

BRYES (1) 3 m. NW. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex.* C. Dalby, Esq.

BRYDEKIRK q. s. par. in Annan, Cumberbraes and Hoddam pars. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. NNW. of Annan-79. Pop. 881. Living (Presb. Annan) val. —1., patr. Subscribers, etc.

Bryer Island, one of the Scilly islds. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of St. Mary's. Pop. 121.

P. BRYMBO tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. NW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 1217 +7, in the collieries and iron works; poor r. 340l. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 3469l. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Asa.) val. 90l., patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, seat of late J. Wilkinson, Esq. b. by I. Jones. *Brynmalt* is close to the above.

Brymore (20) 4 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. Lady Hales.

BRYN tnsph. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. SW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 26. 'Byrn,' a hill. **BRYN** tnsph. (74) Llanyblodwell par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 200.

BRYN-AIRE (60) 7 m. SSE. of Dinas-Mowddwy -200, *W. Montgomery*.

RYNBALA (59) 3 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, *NW. Cardigan*.

Bryn-Bella (79) 2 m. SE. of St. Asaph, *N. Flint*. Sir J. S. P. Salusbury. See *Bachegraig*, which was the old name.

BRYN-BOS-DU (56) 2 m. S. of Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery*.

Brynbychan (75) 5 m. NNE. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnarvon*. **BRYNBYYCHAN** tnsph. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 91.

BRYNCAREDIG tnsph. (79) with Maesmaen-cymro, Llanyynys par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Ruthin-195.

Brynoch (75) 5 m. SW. of Llanrwst-217, *E. Carnarvon*.

BRYN-CROES par. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 10 m. WSW. of Pwllheli-234, on the Sochan. Acres about 3000. Pop. 948 +3; poor r. 469l. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1685l.; charities 18l. Living, a *Cur.* (Bang.) val. 107l., patr. C. W. G. Wynne, Esq.

BRYNCUME tnsph. (74) Llanellidan par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. S. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 209.

Bryndiffryn (78) 1 m. E. of Llanrwst, *W. Denb.* **Bryn-Dinas** (59) 3 m. SE. of Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*.

Bryndulas (79) near Abergele, *NW. Denbigh*. J. Heskeith, Esq.

Bryn-Edwin (79) 2 m. S. of Flint, *E. Flint*.

BRYN-EGLWYS par. (74) Yale hund. *S. Denbigh*. 7 m. S. of Ruthin-195, among the hills, contains Bodwynydag, Bryntangor, Fanybedwell, Gwrthrina, and Llan. Acres about 3000, with a mineral spring, producing fragrant mosses; pop. 449; poor r. 159l. (Corwen U.); real prop. 2647l.; charities 15l., of which Lloyd's school 12l. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Asa.) val. 90l., patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

BRYNELEN tnsph. (60) Llanfair par. *E. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 50.

BRYNELLTYN tnsph. () Llanfyllin par. *NE. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 20.

Brynfawchog (78) 4 m. N. by W. of Llanrwst, *NE. Carnarvon*.

BRYNFAINGLE tnsph. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh*. near Abergele-214. Pop. 45.

BRYNFFYNON vil. (78) Llanfair par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 2 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235.

BRYNFOED tnsph. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*. near Holywell-200. Pop. 934; real prop. 2351l.

BRYNGLAS tnsph. (60) Llanfair par. *E. Montgomery*. 1 m. SW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 72.

BRYN-GWAEDDAN tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 71.

BRYNGWILLA (74) 1 m. SE. of Chirk-176, *NW. Salop*, on Ellesmere Canal.

BRYNGWYN tnsph. (79) Dymeirchion par. *NW.*

Flint. 3 m. E. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 88; real prop. 1301l. **Bryngwyn** (43) 6 m. S. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*. J. Philipps, Esq. **BRYNGWYN** par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. N. of Usk-142. Acres 1560; pop. 306; poor r. 114l. (Abergavenny U.); real prop. 1633l.; charities 11l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Llan.) val. 200l. patr. E. of Abergavenny. **BRYNGWYN** par. (56) Painscastle hund. *SE. Radnor*. 3 m. NNW. of Hay-154, near R. Arrow. Acres about 4000; pop. 281; poor r. 159l. (Hay U.); real prop. 1868l.; charities 9l. *St. David Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 294l., patr. Bishop. **BRYGWYN**, Isa and UCHA, tnsphs. (79) Caerwys par. *NW. Flint*. 3 m. SE. of the above. Pop. 161 and 79; real prop. 1607l.

BRYNGWYNE hmlt. in *Mid. Carmarthen*, is joined to CALLIVER.

BRYNHAFOD hmlt. (41) Langathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 2 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to BERTHLWYD.

BRYNHEDYDD tnsph. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 48.

BRYNING tnsph. (89) with Kellamurgh, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Kirkham-225. Acres 1040; pop. 152; poor r. 59l. (Fylde U.); real prop. 1642l.

BRYNKINALT tnsph. (74) Chirk par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Chirk-173, and Llangollen on R. Dee, seat of Lord Dunganon, through the Trevors, who built it, — lately reb. in the pointed style.

Brynkir (75) 3 m. NW. of Tremadoc, *S. Carnarvon*. G. Huddart, Esq.

P. BRYN-LLANFAIR. See LLANFAIR, *Carnrvn*. **BRYNLOWARCH** tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. SE. of Newton-175. Pop. 111.

P. BRYNLLYS or **BRONLLYS** par. (42) Talgarth hund. *NE. Brecon*. 7 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, on R. Llynvi, has the ruined castle built soon after the Conquest, and given to the Clifffords, but burnt about the 12th cent. when Mahel Fitzwater was killed by the falling of a stone. Pop. 338; poor r. 156l. (Hay U.); real prop. 2107l.; charities 7l. *St. Mary Vic.* (St. D.) val. 174l., patr. W. D. Wilkins, Esq. Pont-y-wal, Mrs. Clarke.

P. BRYNMAWK () 8 m. from Newport, *Monmo*.

BRYNMAUR vil. (42) Prisk parcel, *SE. Brecon*. 1 m. SW. of Crickhowell-157.

Brynmaur (76) 12 m. SW. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon*.

Bryn-Moor (37) near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. R. Eaton, Esq.; *B. Cottage*, J. Craister, Esq.

Brynnog (57) 6 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *S. Cardigan*. on R. Aeron.

Bryn-Odol (75) 4 m. SW. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon*. J. Griffiths, Esq.

BRYNPOLYN tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 782l.; real prop. 5028l.

BRYNSHENKIN vil. (78) Llanidau par. *SE. Anglesea*. 2 m. NW. of Carnarvon-235.

Bryn-Steddja (78) 2 m. E. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*. J. C. Jones, Esq.

BRYNTALCH tnsph. (60) Llandyssil par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. SW. of Montgomery-168.

BRYNTANGOR tnsph. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

Bryntgion (72) 3 m. SW. of Bangor, *NW. Carnarvon*. H. Turner, Esq., on the Menai Strait.

BRYNUCHEL tnsph. (60) Cemmaes par. *W. Montgomery*. 7 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205. Pop. 529; real prop. 912l.

Brynmhllach (37) 4 m. NW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*, — Reynolds, Esq.

Bryny (74) 2 m. SSE. of Chirk, *NW. Salop*. **B. Gwn** (59) near Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*. H. Kevely, Esq.

BRYN-Y-BEIRDD hmlt. (41) Llandeilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llandeilo-fawr-202, at the head of R. Longhour, was the seat of a bard, as the name shows. Pop. 386; real prop. 884*l*.

Bryn-y-Celin (79) 1 m. SW. of St. Asaph, *NW. Flint*.

Bryn-y-Hynon () near Ruthin, *Mid. Denbigh*. B. Thelwall, Esq.

Bryn-y-Muen (79) 4 m. ESE. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*.

Brynyorkin (79) close to Caergwrle, *Mid. Flint*. E. Yonge, Esq., a quadrangle b. 1610 by I. Jones. **BRYNYORUG** vil. (59) Gwyddalfynydd tnsbp. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217.

Bryn-y-Pees (74) 5 m. SSE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint*. F. R. Price, Esq., on R. Dee.

Bryn-yr-eithan (57) 2 m. S. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*.

BRYNYWALL tnsbp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 66.

Buachaille, or **Booshala**, i.e. the herdsman rock, Staffa, *W. Argyll*. a conical pile of basaltic columns. **Bualaneddin**, 3 m. NW. of Berrydale, *S. Caithness*.

BUBBENHALL par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Coventry-91, on R. Avon. Acres 1290; pop. 262+3; poor r. 84*l*. (*Warwick U.*); real prop. 1877*l*; charities 8*l*. (St. Giles *Cur.* (*Worc.*) val.) 70*l*, patr. Bishop.

Bubinda, or **Buwinda**, of the ancients, is R. Boyne, *Meath*.

BUBNELL tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, near *B. Hall*. Pop. 128.

BURNEY hmlt. (73) Whitchurch tnsbp. *N. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Whitchurch-163, near Ellesmere canal.

P. BUBWITH par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Howden-180, near the 10-arched bridge on R. Derwent, contains Brighton, Foggathorpe, Gribthorpe, Harlthorpe, Spaldington, and Willtoft. Acres 10,460,—of tnsbp. 1426; pop. 1370+1, and 524+6; poor r. 178*l*. (*Howden U.*); real prop. 2638*l*; charities 21*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (*York*) val. 102*l*, patr. Lord Chancellor and Dean and Chap. Bp. Nicholas de B., who was at the council of Constance, was a native.

BUCCLEUGH, *q. s.* par. in St. Cuthbert's par. suburbs of Edinburgh, *N. Edinb.* Pop. 3168. Living (*Presb. Edinb.*) val. —, patr. St. Cuthbert's session.

BUCCLEUGH, EAST and WEST, Ettrick par. *S. Selkirk*. 13 m. SW. of Selkirk-39, on *B. Burn*, were formerly a separate par. and give title of duke to the Scotts; church, in ruins.

Buchael Elvie Mounth, in Glencoe, *N. Argyll*. 24 m. NE. of Oban, opposite the Devil's staircase.

BUCHAN DISTRICT, now called Deer and Ellon, *NE. Aberdeen*. beyond Rs. Dovern and Ythan, once a county of itself, occupies a space about 20 m. by 20, the highest point being Mormond Hill near Stricken, 810 ft. Great part is moorland, and granite, chlorite, etc. abound. The earldom was held by the Comyns, who had several castles here, forfeited in 1309, and the title afterwards came to the Stewarts and the Douglasses, and now to the Erskines.

Buchan Ness, 3 m. S. of Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen*. on a high rocky coast, at the corner of Buchan is the most easterly point in Scotland (except that near Peterhead) in lat. 57° 28' N., long. 1° 46' E. and has a *light*, put up 1827, flashing every 5 seconds, 130 ft. high, and visible 16 m. Near it are ruins of Boddam cast., and to the SW. is the remarkable cave called the Bullers of

Buchan. Off this coast, but inside the Long Forties, are the *B. Deeps*, a great trough with 50 to 90 fath. water, stretching down to the Bell rock.

BUCHANAN par. 2 m. NW. of Drymen-58, *NW. Stirling*. on Lochs Lomond and Katrine, and R. Endrick, at one head of the Forth. Size 18 m. by 3½, hilly, rising 3193 ft. at Ben Lomond, with limestone; pop. 754, decreasing; real prop. 6406*l*; for poor 125*l*. Living (*Presb. Dumbarton*) val. 157*l*, patr. Duke of Montrose of *B. House*, the old seat of the Buchanans. Inchcailloch, in L. Lomond, which formerly gave name to the par., had a nunnery.

BUCHANTRY vil. Fowlis-Wester par. *Mid. Perth*. 10 m. NNW. of Perth-40, on Almond Water. Pop. 48.

P. BUCHANY vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. near Doune-44. Pop. 113.

Bucholic Castle, 4 m. NE. of Keiss, *NE. Caithness*. near Freswick point.

Buck of Cabrach Mounth. 12 m. SW. of Huntly, *W. Aberdeen*. 2376 ft. high.

BUCKABANK tnsbp. () Dalston par. *N. Cumberland*. 5 m. SW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Caldew. Pop. 636, in the cotton mills; real prop. 2919*l*.

BUCKBY, LONG, par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *W. Northmptn*. 5 m. NE. of Daventry-72, contains Murecott, on Gd. canal, near the head of R. Nen. Acres 3900; pop. 2145+7; poor r. 1628*l*. (*Davent. U.*); real prop. 10,049*l*; charities 74*l*, of which Freeman's school 42*l*. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (*Pet.*) val. 150*l*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield. *B. Lodge* 1 m. N.

P. BUCKDEN par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 5 m. N. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Ouse, contains Stirlote, and was given by the last abbot of Ely to the Bps. of Lincoln, who have an ancient moated palace here. Acres 3590; pop. 1209+10; poor r. 527*l*. (*St. Neot's U.*); real prop. 8199*l*; charities 173*l*, of which Burberry's 120*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (*Ely*) val. 171*l*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln, sometime held by Dr. Maltby, now Bp. of Durham; church, has mons. of several prelates. *B. Thorn Woods*, 1 m. W. ~~53~~ **BUCKEN** tnsbp. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York*. 11 m. NE. of Settle-235, on R. Wharfe, contains Cray and 4 other hmlts. Acres 15,790; pop. 387+8; poor r. 84*l*. (*Skipton U.*); real prop. 5125*l*.

BUCKENHAM par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Loddon-112, on E. Count. rail. near the ferry over R. Yare. Acres 1020; pop. 60+1; poor r. 40*l*. (*Blof. U.*); real prop. 1153*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. with Hassingham 230*l*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt., of Langley. *B. Hall*, ½ m. E.

P. M. BUCKENHAM, NEW, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 14 m. SW. of Norwich, 93 from London, near E. Union rail, has remains of a castle b. in Hen. II.'s time by Will. de Albini, the Stronghanded, upon giving up the one at Old B. Acres 250; pop. 716, exempt from serving on juries; houses, 164 neatly built, with chapel, free school, Barber's almshouses (69*l*); poor r. 331*l*. (*Guiltcross U.*); real prop. 1533*l*; charities 130*l*. St. Martin *Cur.* (*Norw.*) val. 115*l*, patr. Inhabitants; church, partly reb. 1479, with carved screen, and arms of the Knevelts and others who had the manor. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. May, 28 Sept. 22 Nov.

P. BUCKENHAM, OLD, par. (66) as above, 2 m. NW. is the site of a priory found. by Will. de Albini, the Stronghanded (out of the castle built by his father, to whom the manor was given by the Conqueror), about the time of his removal to New B. as above, and afterwards granted to the

Kneveys. Acres 5520; pop. 1255+5; poor r. 718l. (Guiltecross U.); real prop. 9017l.; charities 111l., of which 23l. for education. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 102l., patr. Inhabitants; church, turned into a barn, has 2 brasses. *B. Hall*, Lord Petre, who owns the manor, held by the tenure of serving as butler at the coronation.

BUCKENHAM-NEAR-TOFT, or *B. PARVA*, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Thetford-80. Acres 630; pop. 77+2; poor r. 22l. (Swaffham U.); real prop. 208l. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —l., patr. Rev. T. Newman; no church.

BUCKENHILL tnsnp. (43) Woolhope par. *SE. Hereford*, 6 m. N. of Ross-120, seat of — Phillips, Esq. Pop. 137.

P. BUCKERELL par. (21) Hemycok hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter and Icknield St. Acres 2120; pop. 360+3; poor r. 140l. (Honit. U.); real prop. 3307l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Exet.) val. 120l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has carved screen and mons. of the Graveses of Wembury fort. *B. House*, J. Northcote, Esq.

Buckeridge (22) near Teignmouth, *SE. Devon*. Col. Young.

BUCKET GREEN (1) 4 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*. ~~See~~ *B. Water*, runs through Glenbucket par. *W. Aberdeen*, to R. Don, near Glenkindy.

P. M. BUCKFASTLEIGH par. (25) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, in a fine healthy spot, has a few remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1137, by Ethelward de Pomerai, but actually as old as the Confessor's time. Acres 6270, with dark marble, limestone, and arragonite; pop. 2576+13, woollen weavers, some in the marble and copper works; houses 550, irregular, many built of the abbey ruins, with 2 chapels, small market house; poor r. 780l. (Totn. U.); real prop. 7017l.; charities 57l. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Exet.) val. 155l., partr. Rev. M. Lowndes, vicar; church, with side chapels, and an old tower commanding very fine views. *B. Abbey*, Capt. T. White, R. N., on the old site. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 3rd Th. June, 2nd Th. Sept. cattle.

Buckham Hill (5) 6 m. NNE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, J. Donovan, Esq.

P. BUCKHAVEN, or **BUCKHYNE**, vil. Wemyss par. *S. Fife*. 2 m. SW. of Leven-24, a fishing-place, on the Frith of Forth, with a small pier harbour. Pop. 1526, supposed to be the descendants of a ship's crew from Holland, wrecked here in Mary's time. It has a chapel, and the boats, etc., are valued at 20,000l.

Buckhill (21) 4 m. S. of Frenchpark, *NW. Roscom.* 426 ft. high.

BUCKHOLMSIDE vil. 1 m. NE. of Galashiels-32, *NW. Roxburgh*, on Gala water. Pop. 396.

BUCKHOLT FARM ext. par. (12) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* near Stockbridge-66, on the roman road to Winchester. Pop. 11.

BUCKHORN WESTON par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Stalbridge-112, on the *Somerset* border. Acres 2080; pop. 460+6; poor r. 242l. (Wincenton U.); real prop. 2970l.; charities 1l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 360l., patr. Lady Stapleton.

Buckhurst (1) near Epping, *SW. Essex*, J. Nicholson, Esq. ~~See~~ *B. Hill House* (7) 6 m. S. of Windsor, *SE. Berks.* C. Hunt, Esq. ~~See~~ *B. Park* (6) including Stoneland park, 6 m. ESE. of East Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, seat of Earl De-la-Warr, formerly of the Sackvilles, before their removal to Knowle, *Kent*.

VOL. I.

P. BUCKIE *q. s. par.* in Rathven par. *N. Banff*. 5 m. NNW. of Cullen-169, on *B. Burn*, which runs to Moray Frith, is a coast gd. station, and sub-port to Banff, and famous for its haddocks. Pop. 2420+8, — of vil. 2165, fishermen. Living (Presb. Fordyce) val. 80l., patr. Heads of families.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE (7, 13, 45-6) an irregular S. Midland county of *England*, noted for its "bread and beef," the seat of the british *Cassii, Ancalites*, and *Dobunni*, in the roman *Flavia Casariensis*, and saxon *Mercia*, and called *Buccinghamscire* in 'Domesdy.' is watered by Rs. Thame, Colne, Ouse, and Ousel, traversed by the Gt. West. and N. West. rails, and Gt. Junct. canal, and bounded by the Thames, *Berks.* and *Surrey* (S.), *Middlesex* (SE.), *Herts.* (E.), *Beds.* (NE.), *Northampton.* (N. and NW.), and *Oxford* (W.). Length from Staines to Northway House 54 m., greatest breadth through Aylesbury at the centre 28, av. ditto 17½; relative size 127-10,000ths; circuit about 215 m. — of which 28 lie along the Thames. It contains 738 sq. m., or 472,320 acres (463,880 by total of pars.), of which 440,000 are half arable, half meadow and pasture; 155,983+945 persons, of whom 30,700 are in H. Wycombe, Aylesbury, Gt. Marlow, Buckingham, Eton, N. Pagnell, and Amersham,—79,501 are females, 73,297 under 20 yrs. of age, 127,133 county-born,—19,964, or 12·6 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., 21,897, or 14 per cent., by agricult. (2465 being farmers and graziers), 1128 educated professions, 3084 are independent, 30,724 labourers and servants, besides others; 51,087 houses, exclusive of 1365, empty and building; 8 hundreds (18 in 'Domesdy.'). Ashendon (W.), Aylesbury (Mid.), Buckingham (NW.), Cottesloe (NE.), Newport (NE. the largest and most populous), Stoke and Burnham (SE.), and Disborough (SW.), the last three being the "Chiltern hundreds," while each of the others is styled "the three hundreds;" 199 parishes, besides parts of 6 others, and 4 extra par. places; 16 market towns, Aylesbury (40 m. NW. by W. of London, the real capital and place of election, where the assizes and gr. sess. are held), Buckingham (the nominal capital), Newport Pagnell, Amersham, High Wycombe, Winslow, Beaconsfield, Chesham, Colnbrook, Penny Stratford, Gt. Marlow, Ivinghoe, Olney, Princes Risborough, Slough, Stony Stratford,—the first six of which, with Eton, being P. L. Unions, and the first three, with Beaconsfield, polling places; returns eleven members to parl., viz. 3 for county (5733 elect.), 2 each for Aylesbury (el. 1513), Buckingham (el. 393), Gt. Marlow (el. 376), and H. Wycombe (el. 346); is governed by a lord lieutenant and custos, high sheriff, about 60 deputy lieuts., and 220 magistrates,—is in the Home military district, and Norfolk circuit,—and comprises an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Oxford, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 662,872l.,—('43) 827,890l.; ditto rentals 493,767l., or 20s. 11d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.),—597,736l., or 25s. 3½d. per acre (wheat 55s.). Co. income ('48) 16,212l., of which 10,257l. from co. rate (on a val. of 636,027l. made 1814), 4746l. from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. '46-7) from 7 unions 82,839l., on a val. of 706,265l., or 2s. 4½d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 21,997 (out-door 18,580), in estimated pop. of 143,606. Total charities 11,397l.; savings banks 5, with 134,197l. from 4825 depositors; length of roads in '38-9, 1615 m. (220 being turnpike), maintained with 12,693l. In '46-7, out of 213 pars. 197 had 322 church schools, supported by 8105l., with 16,936 child. attending, and 379 teachers (22 being monitors), whose salaries were 6913l., and who had 94 teachers' U

houses; out of these 6 were free schools, and 93 Sunday sch. (exclusively, with 604 teachers and 8457 child.),—and 124 in union with the National soc. had 8426 child., and total grants of 2342l. Offenders in '48, 310 (av. of 5 yrs. 295), of whom 227 were convicted, 21 females, 12 under 15 yrs. of age, 82 could not read or write. Following the 7 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 138,248+726), the 'births' were 4542, of which 2169 were females,—328, or 7·2 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 2973, or 1 in 47,—the general av. being 46; 'marriages' 970 (at church 881), of which 975 persons, or 49 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is naturally divided into the "Chilterns," a range of chalk hills, passing from *Oxford* by Wycombe, Wendover, Tring, and Ivinghoe, into *Beds.*, part of which is heath and woodland, and part carefully cultivated, producing crops of wheat, barley, oats, sainfoin, beans; and the "vale" in the middle about Aylesbury, proverbial for its fertility and its rich meadows and pasture. Beyond the vale to the N., are the sandstone hills, with a clay soil over limestone, where wheat and turnips are grown. Av. size of farms about 200 acres; stock of cows for the dairy, chiefly Hereford and Yorkshire shorthorns, 20,000, each producing about 200 lb. of butter annually,—a few cream cheeses are also made; the stock of sheep is about 220,000, the Dorsets for lambs, S. Downs for mutton, and a mixed Glouc. and Leicester for wool, which produces about 4600 packs. Great numbers of Berkshire hogs are reared in the dairy lands, and Aylesbury is famous for its early Christmas ducks. Beech (in saxon *buccen*, whence the name of the co. is supposed to come), which is made into chairs, etc., and oak, are the principal timber,—the most woody parts being about the Chilterns, Brill in the middle of Bernwood forest, and Whadden chase; box abounds at Ellesboro', and juniper near H. Wycombe and Amersham. Among other plants are found, white maiden-hair and a coralwort, at Beaconsfield; Canterbury bells, yellow centaury, and bee and musk orchis, in the chalk at Gerard's cross; Solomon's seal, in Wycombe woods; clove pink, at Langley; broom rape near Iver; black hellebore, Durham woods; hairy sheep's scabious, on the way to Iver; fly orchis and golden lungwort, Cheyneys garden and wood. Manufactures employ 5772 persons, the chief being bone lace at Hanslope, Olney, etc., but now on the decline,—and straw plat; wooden ware of the cherry tree is made at Chesham, paper (333 persons) at H. Wycombe, Loudwater, etc., copper and brass articles at Temple mills, on R. Thames; in '47, 204 hands were employed in the silk factories. Trout are caught in R. Colne; eels, perch, gudgeon, roach, in the Thames; perch, pike, bream, in the Ousel. Wycombe, besides one or two other stations, was successively occupied by the Britons, Romans (who called it *Ad Vicum*), and Saxons; Icknield St. went from Dunstable, past Winkley and P. Risborough into *Oxford*.—Watling St. by Fenny and Stony Stratford (the roman *Magiovinium*),—Akeman St. across the N. to Bedford; of 7 castles there are no traces, and of the 21 religious houses founded before the Reformation, there are remains of Medmenham abbey, where a society called the "monks of St. Francis" used to meet, and Notley abbey,—also of Missenden priory, Burnham and Ivinghoe nunneries, Ashridge college of bonhommes, and Eton college; of 10 hospitals one still exists at N. Pagnell; Hanslope, Ickford, Iathbury, Ravenstone, Stantonbury, Twyford, Upton, Water Stratford churches, are part nor-

man; Chetwode (with its ancient painted windows), and Hillesdon, are good specimens of a later date; some old mansions are seen at Boarstall (which was frequently taken by both parties in the civil war), Cheyneys (burial place of the Russells), Fulbrook, Greenland, Gayhurst (where Sir K. Digby was born), and Widmer. Aston Sandford was the rectory of Scott the commentator; Butler's Court, or Gregories, was Burke's seat; at Chalfont St. Giles, Milton finished his 'Paradise Lost,' during the plague (1665), having previously written his 'Comus,' 'L'Allegro,' etc., at Horton, where he lived with his father; a spot at Hampden was that on which the 20s. ship-money was levied, which the great patriot tried in court; Monks' Risboro' has a large cross cut on the hills; at Olney Cowper lived till he moved to Weston Underwood; Herschell's large telescope is still at Slough; Stoke Pogis churchyard is the scene of Gray's 'Elegy'; Atterbury was born at Milton Keynes,—and Bp. Jno. King, whom Jas. I. called his 'king of preachers,' and Bp. Hen. King, his son, at Wormenhall. Principal seats and families are: Duke of Buckingham *Stowe*, D. of Portland *Bulstrode*, Marq. of Chandos *Wotton House*, Earl of Buckinghamshire *Hampden Ho.*, E. Howe *Penn Ho.*, E. Chesterfield *Eythorpe*, E. Ellesmere *Ashridge*, Lady Grenville *Dropmore*, Lord Lake *Aston Clinton*, Ld. Godolphin *Morton Ho.*, Ld. Montague *Ditton Pk.*, Ld. Nugent *Lillies*; Aubrey, Bt. *Dorton*, King, Bt. *Halton Ho.*, Russell, Bt. *Chequers*, Clayton, Bt. *Harleyford*, Sheppard, Bt. *Thornton*, Nugent, Bt. *Westhorpe Ho.*, Morland Bt. *Winchendon* (where the famous Duke of Wharton lived), Wilson, Bt. *Woodburn*, Sir H. Verney *Claydon*; Clowes of *Iver*, Duncombe of *Gt. Brickhill*, Pigot of *Lit. Marlow*, Arnold of *Lit. Missenden*, Allen of *Newlands*, Dayrell of *Padbury*, Sullivan of *Ritchings*, Drake of *Shardeloes*, Penn of *Stoke Ph.*, Throckmorton of *Weston Underwood*, Dupré of *Wilton*, Smith of *Gayhurst*, Harvey of *Langley*, D'Israeli, M. P. of *Bradenham*, Watts of *Hanslope*, Praed of *Tyringham*. The Whaddon chase hounds hunt about Winslow,—the Rothschild, in vale of Aylesbury. About 2½ m. of the N. West. rail. between Pitston and Ashton, crosses on the NE. side, with a branch of ¾ m. to Aylesbury; and 9 m. of the Gt. West. between W. Drayton and Maidenhead, crosses the S. corner; the Bucks. rail. of 32 m. is to go from Aylesbury by Claydon (near Winslow) and Brackley, to Banbury on the Oxford and Rugby line,—besides a cross rail. of 29½ m. from Bletchley, by Claydon, Bicester, and Islip, to Oxford. About 24 m. of the Gd. Junct. canal crosses nearly in the direction of N. West. rail. leaving at S. Stratford, where there is a branch to Buckingham, and at Marsworth branches to Aylesbury and Wendover. Gives title of earl to fam. of Hobart-Hampden, as above. Roads from Aylesbury: 1. To Wendover 4 m. (Princes Risboro' 9), Amersham 12 (or to Chesham 11), Uxbridge 22 (Colnbrook 26), thence to London 37; or to Beaconsfield 16 (Windsor 24), Maidenhead 22; or to Wycombe 18, Marlow 22, Henley 29, thence to Reading 36. 2. To Tring 8 (Ivinghoe 12, Dunstable 18), Berkhamstead 13, Watford 24; or to Hemel Hempstead 18, St. Alban's 24. 3. To Leighton Buzzard 8 (Woburn 17, Bedford 32), Fenny Stratford 14 (Stony Stratford 21), Newport Pagnell 20, Olney 25. 4. To Winslow 9, Buckingham 15, Brackley 22, or to Towcester 25. 5. To Thame 10, Oxford 24; or to Bicester along Akeman St. 16 m.

BUCKINGHAM HUNDRED (45-6) contains the pars. (and benefices) of Addington *rect.*, Adstock *r.*, Akeley *r.*, Barton Harsthorn *cur.*, Beauchampton *r.*,

*Biddleston c., Buckingham r., *Caversford r., Chetwode c. (with Barton), Edgecott r., Foxcott r., Hillesden c., Leckhamstead r., Lillingstone-Dayrell r., *Luffield Abbey (ext. par.), Maids Moreton r., Marsh Gibbon r., Padbury vic., Preston Bisset r., Radcliffe r., Shalstoner, Steeple Claydon v., Stowe v., *Stratton Audley, Thonboro' v., Thornton r., Tingewick r., *Turweston r., Troyford c., Water Stratford r., Westbury v.; acres 50,960, pop. 11,062, houses 2292. ✱ B. ARCH-DEANERY, diocese of Oxford, extends over the county, and comprises the deaneries of Bucks, Burnham, Muresley, Newport, Waddesden, Wendover and Wycombe, or about 178 benefices. The DEANERY includes the pars. in the hund as above, with Middle Claydon v., *Horley with Hornton v.

✱ * P. M. BUCKINGHAM par. (45) in the above hund. *N. Bucks.* on R. Ouse, 5 m. NW. by N. of Aylesbury, 55 from London, or 62½ by N. West. rail, through Wolverton, the county town, a sess. and a polling place, was fortified by Edw. the Elder 918, taken by the Danes 1010, had a castle built by its earls soon after the Conquest, and in Edw. III.'s time was a staple for wool, from which time it declined;—has returned two members from 36th of Hen. VIII. the limits under the Reform act, including the old par. and boro' (which contains Bourton, Bourtenhold, Gawcott cur., Lenboro', Prebend-End), and the pars. of Hillesden, Maids Moreton, Padbury, Preston-Bisset, Radcliffe-cum-Chalkmore, Thonboro' and Tingewick,—no. of elect. being 393, (of 101. houses 1486); and by the municipal act is governed by a bailiff or mayor, 4 aldermen, 12 councillors, with a revenue of 825*l.* Acres of boro' 18,590, with limestone,—of old boro' and par. 5330,—of town 1260; pop. of boro' 7978,—of par. 4054 + 43,—of town 3285, chiefly agricultural, with some tanners and bone-lace makers; houses 634, in a bend of the river which is crossed by 3 bridges, two of which are ancient, with 4 chapels, townhall 1685, gaol b. by Ld. Cobham, 2 banks, savings bk. (46,927*l.* from 1473 depositors), gasworks, cornmills,—Edw. VI.'s gram. school (10*l.*), in the chantry chapel found. 1268 by Archd. Stratton, and having a Norman door, and fine carved seats,—Newton's green coat school (34*l.*), Barton's (5*l.*) and Christ's (22*l.*) hospitals, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 842*l.*; poor r. 1561*l.* on 15,450*l.*; real prop. 7029*l.*; charities 264*l.*, of which Higgins's, now 10*l.*, will in 1854 be 130*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham of Stowe; church, with a spire of 150 ft. large and handsome, b. 1781 on the site of the castle, and near the site of the old church which stood over the grave of the legendary St. Rum-bald, and fell 1779. Bp. John of B., Cosin the martyr, Goode a translator of the Psalms, and W. M. Smith a loyalist soldier, were natives. Catherine of Arragon was staying here 1514, when she received news of the battle of Flodden; in 1724 a fire destroyed property to the amount of 40,000*l.*,—and it gives the title of duke to the Grenvilles of Stowe. A branch canal 10 m. long begins at the town and runs near R. Ouse to the Gd. Junct., close to Stony Stratford. *Buck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the Hund. and Deanery above (except those marked *), with Charndon and Pounden, and Lillingstone-Lovell in *Oxfor.*; acres 44,770, pop. 14,239, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2368 (out-door 2091), expend. 7895*l.*, prop. rated 77,276*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Charndon and Pounden, with Gawcott; pop. 14,239 + 90. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Winslow. *Mkt. D.* Sat. Mon. calves. *Fairs*, Old

New Year's day, last Th. Jan. 7 Mar. 2nd Mon. Apr. 6 May, Whit Th. 10 July, 4 Sept. 2 Oct. Sat. after Old Mich. day, hiring; 8 Nov. 13 Dec. cattle, horses, etc.

Buckingham Cottage (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Duke of Buckingham. ✱ *B. House* (9) near Shoreham, *S. Sussex.* H. Bridger, Esq.

BUCKISH MILLS hmlt. (26) Parkham and Woolfardisworthy pars. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201, on the bay, has a ledge of rocks off it.

P. BUCKLAND par. (13) Gamfield hund. *N. Berks.* 4 m. NE. of Faringdon-68, contains Carswell. Acres 4420; pop. 946; poor r. 609*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 6007*l.*; charities 63*l.* of which Southby's school 42*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Bp. of Glouc. and Br. *B. House*, Sir R. G. Throckmorton, Bt. ✱ BUCKLAND par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1290; pop. 537 + 2; poor r. 277*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew Cur. with Bierton. ✱ BUCKLAND hmlt. (24) Thurleston par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. W. of Knightsbridge-208, seat of W. L. Clarke, Esq. ✱ BUCKLAND par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester.* 6 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, containing Laverton, belonged to Glo'ster abbey. Acres 2270; pop. 377; poor r. 195*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 3507*l.*; charities Thyme's school. Living a *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Sir T. Phillips, Bt. who has the manor by purchase through the Greshams; church, later eng. with a beautiful painted window of the time of Edw. IV.; at the rectory is the punning device of its builder Grafton—a *graft* of a tree growing from a *tun*. ✱ BUCKLAND (11) 1 m. N. of Lymington-93, *SW. Hants.* near the *B. Rings*, an oblong camp with double and treble ditches, supposed to be Vespasian's, about 200 yds. by 130, lying close to Lymington Water, which was commanded by a *speculum* or look out. ✱ BUCKLAND (55) 5 m. ESE. of Leominster-137, *NE. Hereford.* Capt. Cherry. ✱ BUCKLAND par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Buntingford-31, contains Chipping. Acres 1590; pop. 435 + 6; poor r. 306*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 1915*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 300*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. ✱ BUCKLAND vil. (47) Thirfield par. near the above.

P. BUCKLAND par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent.* 3 m. NW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1840; pop. 19; poor r. 31*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 739*l.* St. Nicholas sinecure *Rect.* val. 167*l.*, patr. Sir J. T. Tyrell, Bt.; church, in ruins. ✱ BUCKLAND par. (8) first Reigate hund. *Mid. Surrey.* 2 m. W. of Reigate-24. Acres 2040; pop. 364 + 2; poor r. 331*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 2624*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Winc.) val. 337*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.—sometime held by Spencer, who wrote Abp. Chicheley's Life. *B. House*,—Beaumont, Esq.

BUCKLAND-BREWER par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Bideford-201, containing Tythacott, Bilsford, and Galsworthy, was a mkt. town belonging to the Brewers. Acres 3970; pop. 1103 + 1; poor r. 511*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 4168*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary and Benedict Vic. (Exet.) val. with E. Putford and Bulkworthy 244*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with a rich Norman door. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 2 Nov. ✱ *B. Common* (7) 4 m. E. of Wendover, *E. Bucks.* ✱ B.-DENHAM par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. NNW. of Frome-103, was a mkt. and assize and good clothing town. Acres 1400; pop. 516, growers of teasel for the clothiers; poor r. 196*l.* (Frome U.); real

prop. 2367*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B.* B. EAST, par. (26) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. NNW. of S. Molton-178. Acres 2340; pop. 167; poor r. 99*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1372*l.*; charities, parish lands 22*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. with Filleigh 286*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue. *B.* B. EGG. See EGG, BUCKLAND, *Devon.* *B.* B. FREE tythg. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Bridgewater-139. Real prop. 2204*l.* *B.* B. FILLIEGH par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SSW. of Tonington-194. Acres 4550; pop. 275; poor r. 148*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 2165*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B.* B. HOUSE, J. T. Fortescue, Esq. *B.* B. HOUSE (42) 7 m. SE. of Brecknock, *SE. Brecon.* *B.* B. IN-THE-MOOR par. (25) Haytor par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Ashburton-192, on R. Dart, near Dartmoor. Acres 1500; pop. 114; poor r. 32*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 1060*l.*; charities, parish land 33*l.* Living, a Cur. with Ashburton; church, has a carved screen. *B.* B. HOUSE, Mrs. Bastard. *B.* B. ST. MARY, par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Chard-139, near Neroche camp and Robin Hood's butts or barrows, on Blackdown hill. Acres 3120; pop. 696 + 5; poor r. 384*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 3149*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 343*l.*, patr. Gen. Popham. *B.* B. MINCHIN. See B. SORORUM below.

P. BUCKLAND MONACHORUM par. (25) Rotherborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Tavistock-207, under *B.* Tor on R. Tavy, was a mkt. town, and has some remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1278 by Amicia de Rivers, which afterwards came to the Drakes. Acres 6910; pop. 1411 + 14; poor r. 462*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 5664*l.*; charities 23*l.* of which Lady Modyford's school 10*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Rev. W. L. Nichols, vicar; church, cruciform with fine tower, and mons. of the Drakes, and of Lord Heathfield, the defender of Gibraltar, by Bacon. *B.* ABBEY, Sir T. T. F. Drake, Bt. has a portrait of the great navigator, with some relics which went round the world with him. Roman inscriptions have been found here and the vil. is in part ancient. *Fair*, Trinity Mon.

P. BUCKLAND-NEAR-DOVER par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent.* 1 m. NW. of Dover-71, on R. Dour, had a lepers' hosp. found. about 1150 by the monks of Dover priory, where a chapel now stands. Acres 850, hilly; pop. 1472 + 64, some in the paper and corn mills; poor r. 7486*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 7486*l.* St. Andrew Cur. (Cant.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Archbp. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

BUCKLAND-NEWTON HUNDRED (18) Cerne division, *Mid. Dorset.* contains that par. with Mappowder, E. Pulham r., and Wootton-Glanville r.; acres 12,570, pop. 1854, houses 367. See WHITCHURCH DEANERY. *B.* B. NEWTON par. as above, 3 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127, contains Brookhampton, Duntish, Knowle, Mintem Parva, and Plush. Acres 6770; pop. 914 + 13, — of vil. 310; poor r. 759*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 27*l.* Holy Rood Vic. (Sal.) val. with Plush 496*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells; church, early and later eng. *B.* B. RIVER par. (17) Culliford-Tree hund. *SW. Dorset.* 3 m. NNW. of Weymouth 128, contains Nottingham. Acres 1410; pop. 118; poor r. 74*l.* (Weymo. U.) Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Q. H. Stroud, Esq. *B.* B. SORORUM, or B. MINCHIN (18) Durston par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Taunton, was the site of a priory, afterwards made a nunnery, found. about

1167 by the Erleighs, and also of a preceptory of the Templars which was granted to the Halleys. *B.* B. TOUT-SAINTS chplyr. (24) Loddisswell par. *S. Devon.* 2 m. NE. of Kingsbridge-208. Acres 1000; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 8*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 810*l.* Living, a Cur. with Loddisswell. *B.* B. WEST, par. (26) 1 m. W. of E. Buckland, *Devon.* as above. Acres 2290; pop. 275; poor r. 86*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1553*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Baroness Basset; church, with screen carved in arabesque. *B.* B. HOUSE, Gen. Webber. *B.* B. WEST, par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *SW. Somerset.* 2 m. E. of Wellington-148. Acres 3500; pop. 887 + 9; poor r. 577*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 6988*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Wellington; church, partly norman.

Buckle Grove (46) 4 m. SE. of Amptill, *S. Beds.* *B.* B. ROW (13) 7 m. W. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* near De la Bere Court.

BUCKLEBURY par. (13) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks.* 6 m. NE. of Newbury-56, on a stream which joins R. Thames at Pangbourne, contains Hawkridge and Marlstone. Acres 6970, part common; pop. 1277, — of town 1065; poor r. 1019*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 13,493*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which Hartley's school 37*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 453*l.*, patr. W. H. H. Hartley, Esq. of *B.* HOUSE, who has the manor.

BUCKLEHEAD hmlt. Murroes par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m. NE. of Dundee-45; pop. 48.

BUCKLER'S HARD vil. (11) Beaulieu par. *S. Hants.* on Beaulieu river, near Lymington, has several shipyards, and was the spot where John, 2nd duke of Montague, who had the manor, intended to found his new town, for refining sugar from his W. India estates.

BUCKLESHAM par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk.* 5 m. SSW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 2310; pop. 255; poor r. 210*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 2648*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 569*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Walford, rector.

BUCKLEY chplyr. (79) Hawarden par. *E. Flint.* near Hawarden-189.

BUCKLOW HUNDRED (80) *N. Cheshire.* contains the pars. of Ashdon, Bowdon, Grappenhall, Knutsford, Lymm, Mobberley, Runcorn, Warburton, parts of Gt. Budworth and Rostherne, and the town of Altrincham; acres 107,710; pop. 48,625, houses 9005. *B.* HILL, near —, commands fine views.

P. BUCKLYVIE q. s. par. *Perth.* Kippen par. *Perth.* and Drymen par. *Stirling.* 3 m. NNE. of Balfour-50, is a burgh of barony. Pop. 963. "Baron of Bucklyvie, may the foul fiend drive ye," etc. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. in Feb. and March o. s. 26 June, last Tu. in July, 18 Nov.

BUCKMILL hmlt. () Idle chplyr. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196.

BUCKMINSTER par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 8 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, containing Sewstern, was a seat of the Hartopps. Acres 2080; pop. 697; poor r. 171*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2729*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. with Sewstern 161*l.*, patr. Earl of Dysart, of *B.* PARK; church, ancient.

BUCKNALL par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. W. of Horncastle-134. Acres 2490; pop. 303 + 3; poor r. 143*l.* (Hornca. U.); real prop. 2360*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which Bowerman's for educ. 10*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Lord Monson.

BUCKNALL-CUM-BAGNALL par. chplyr. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *N. Suffolk.* 2 m. NE. of Stoke-on-Trent-148, of which it was a part until 1807, and contains Bagnall, Bucknall, Eaves, and U

berley. Pop. 1609,— of Bucknall 638; real prop. 7118*l.*, of which 1430*l.* on mines. St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. with Bagnall 200*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Powys, rector.

BUCKNELL par. (65) Wigmore hund. *Hereford.* and Purslow hund. *Salop.* 4 m. ENE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, contains Buckton cur. and Coxall. Acres 4160; pop. 532+7; poor r. 156*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 5070*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. with Buckton 332*l.*, patr. Grocers' Comp. London. BUCKNELL par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 2 m. NW. of Bicester-54. Acres 1670; pop. 286+1; poor r. 147*l.* (Bicester. U.); real prop. 2210*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with early eng. chancel windows and door, and brass of E. Euse (1638). *B. House*, T. T. Drake, Esq.

BUCKROSE WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Acklam vic., Bird-sall cur., Bugthorpe v., Burythorpe rect. Cowlam r., Fridaythorpe v., N. Grimston v., Helperthorpe v., Heslerton r., Kirkby-Grindalby v., Kirkby-under-Dale r., Kirkham, Langton r., Norton c., Rillington v., Scrayingham r., Settrington r., Sherburn v., Skirpenbeck r., Sledmere v., Thorpe-Bassett r., Weaverthorpe v., Westow v., Wetwang v., Wharram-Percy v., Wharram-le-Street v., Winttingham don., and Yeddingham v.; acres 106,140, pop. 13,086, houses 2436. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of East Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked above, with Fimber c., and Knapton c.

BUCKS HILL (7) 3 m. N. of Rickmansworth-18, *SW. Herts.* B., West (26) 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201, *NW. Devon.*

Buck's Horns (1) 2 m. NE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, J. M. Foster, Esq.

BUCKSHAW hmlt. (18) Holwell par. *Somerset.* locally in *Dorset.* 4 m. SE. of Sherborne-117. Pop. 16.

Bucksted (9) near Lindfield, *Mid. Sussex.*
Buckstone, The (43) near the Kymin, *W. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Colford, supposed to be a logan stone, measures 56 ft. round at top, 3 ft. at bottom.

Buckton tnsbp. () Klype chptry. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria.* 3 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 153. BUCKTON tnsbp. (56) with Coxall, Bucknell par. *NW. Hereford.* 7 m. ENE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme. Acres 1430; pop. 116. BUCKTON tnsbp. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Bridlington-206, near the coast. Acres 1840; pop. 182+1; poor r. 69*l.* (Bridling. U.); real prop. 2206*l.* *B. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

Buckwell (3) Boughton-Aluph par. *E. Kent.* 4 m. N. by E. of Ashford, was an old seat of the Moyses, on one of whom there is an epitaph, beginning "To the tender trust of this sad earth."

Buckworth par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 7 m. NW. by W. of Huntingdon-59, a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds. Acres 2290; pop. 160+2; poor r. 119*l.* (Hunt. U.); real prop. 2494*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 330*l.*, patr. R. E. D. Shafto, Esq. *B. Grove*, 1 m. W. *B. Lodge*, 1/2 m. N.; another. *B. Lodge*, 2 m. N.

Bucton Castle () a british camp, *NE. Cheshire*, on the moors near Yorkshire, commanding very fine prospects.

BUDROOKE par. (53) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 1 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on the Birm. canal, contains Hampton, Lower Norton, and Littleworth. Acres 3050; pop. 508+6; poor r. 356*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 6991*l.*; charities 96*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Marston's school. St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Rev. H. White.

Budby tnsbp. (82) Edwinstowe par. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Oller cn-137. Pop. 127.

BUDINGTON hmlt. (9) Bignor par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Petworth-49. Pop. 38.

BUDDLE HILL hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-168. Pop. 28.

BUDDLES hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent.* 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

BUDDLES GATE (UPPER) HUNDRED (11-2) Winchester division, *NW. Hants.* contains the pars. of Ashley, Crawley, Lainston, Littleton, Little Sombourn, Sparsholt, Stoke-Charity, Weeke, Wonston, and parts of St. Faith and King's-Sombourn. *B. (LOWER) HUNDRED*, the pars. of Compton, Hursley, and Otterbourne; total acres 34,090, pop. 5492, houses 961.

Buddo Rock, in St. Andrew's bay, *NE. Fife.*
Buddonness, N. entrance of R. Tay, *SE. Forfar.* in lat. 56° 28' N., long. 2° 45' W., has 2 fixed lights NNW. and SSE. 1122 ft. apart, put up 1820, 85 and 65 ft. high, seen 14 and 12 m., which lead between the Gaa and Abertay sands.

B. BUDE, or BUDEHAVEN, chptry (29) Stratton par. *NE. Cornwall.* 2 m. W. of Stratton-221, a small sub-port to Padstow and bathing-place on *B. Bay*, has a coasting trade through its sandy harbour, which admits craft of 50 tons, and is united to the interior by *B. Canal* 2 1/2 m. long, passing Marham church, Pancraswick, Holdsworthly to Thornbury, with branches up and down R. Tamar to Launceston. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt. It gives name to a very brilliant light, invented by Mr. G. Gurney of this place.

BUDEAUX, or BUDOCKSHED, or BUDSHED, St. par. (25) Roberough hund. *Devon.* S. East hund. *Cornwall.* 3 m. NNW. of Plymouth-216, a beautiful spot on R. Tamar, near the Saltash ferry. Acres 2500; pop. 790+2; poor r. 404*l.* (Plympton U.); real prop. 5629*l.*; charities, Docton's school 86*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Knackers Knowle 136*l.*, patr. Vicar of St. Andrew's, Plymo.,—some time held by the learned and penurious Alcock; church, b. by the Budocksheds, who for a long time had the manor and a castle (now a farm), and of whom and the Georges there are tombs.

BUDLE tnsbp. () Bamborough par. *NE. Northumbria.* 3 m. ENE. of Belford-322, on Warren bay, is a meet for the Elcho hounds, and has a creek and sub-port to Berwick close to *B. Point*, defended by a pier, and abounding with cockles. Pop. 102, in the graneries and flour mills. *B. House*, seat of G. Smith, Esq. through the Forsters. A roman way went hence to Alnwick over the hills; and along the coast to Dunstanboro' castle there is a succession of trap, limestone, slate, grist-stone, alternately every few hundred yards.

BUDLEIGH (21) 3 m. ESE. of Wellington-148, *SW. Somerset.*

BUDLEIGH (EAST) HUNDRED (21-2) *E. Devon.* contains the pars. and benefices of Aylesbeare vic., Bicton rect., E. Budleigh v., St. George Clist r., Clist-Honiton cur., St. Mary-Clist r., Colyton-Rawleigh v., Faringdon r., Gittisham, Harpford v., Littleham v., Lymptone r., Otterton v., Rockbeare v., Salcombe-Regis v., Sidbury v., Sidmouth c., Ven Ottery c. (with Harpford), Withcombe-Rawleigh c. (with E. Budleigh), Woodbury c., and the town of Exmouth c.; acres 50,290, pop. 22,001, houses 4424. See AYLESBEARE DEANERY. *B. (WEST) HUNDRED (21) Mid. Devon.* contains the pars. of Cheriton-Fitzpaine rect., Poughill r., Shobrooke r., Stockleigh-English r., Stockl. Pomeroy r., Upton-Helions r., and Washfield; acres 16,890, pop. 3372, houses 653. See CADBURY DEANERY. BUDLEIGH, EAST, par. (22) in that hund. as above, 4 m. WSW. of

Sidmouth-158, was once a mkt. town, and contains *B. Salterton* and Great and Little Knowle. Acres 2490; pop. 2319+24; poor r. 865*L*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 9021*L*; charities 33*L*. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Withycombe-Rawleigh and Salterton 318*L*., patr. Heirs of Lord Rolle of Bicton. Hayes, now a farm, was the birthplace of Raleigh. *Fair*, Easter Mon.

P. BUDLEIGH SALTERTON vil. (22) as above, a coast gd. station and bathing-place with a fine beach, where R. Otter falls into the Channel.

BUDNA (52) 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, *SE. Beds*.

BUDOCK par. (81) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. W. of Falmouth-269, on that bay, includes Pendennis castle and Glaseney, where was a college found. 1270 by Bp. Bronescombe. Acres 3320 (or 3507), granite, felspar, etc.; pop. 1979+18, some in a copper mine; poor r. 408*L*. (Falm. U.); real prop. 11,525*L*; charities 10*L*. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Gluvias; church, has tombs of the Killigrews of Ardwinick. *Budockvean*, F. Pender, Esq.

BUDWORTH, GREAT, par. (80) Bucklow, Eddisbury, and Northwich hunds. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver, near *B. Meres* and N. West. rail, contains Northwich, Whittton, Antrobus, Barnton, Hartford, Little Leigh, Lostock, Lower Peover, Stretton, Tabley Chapel, Lower Whitley, Wilderspool *curs.*, with Appleton, Bartington, Wincham, and 19 other tnsps. Acres 36,450, — of tnsph. 840; pop. 17,103+205, and 677+9, in the salt-works; poor r. 626*L*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2471*L*; charities 442*L*, of which 270*L*. to Witton gram. school. St. Mary and All Saints *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 626*L*., patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient. Marbury Hall, J. S. Barry, Esq.; Belmont, J. Leigh, Esq. **B. LITTLE**, par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. E.N.E. of Tarporley-178. Acres 2630, part common; pop. 599; poor r. 155*L*. (Northwich U.); real prop. 3786*L*; charities 192*L*, of which 130*L*. to Dodd's almsh. St. Peter Cur. (Ches.) val. 85*L*., patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1798, belonged to St. Mary's nunnery, Chester.

Budezat, 5 m. SSW. of Nairn, *N. Nairn*.

✧ **BUELTE DEANERY**. See **BUILTH, Brecon**.

BUESILL hmlt. (88) Castleton tnsph. *SE. Lancashire*, 2 m. SE. of Rochdale-198.

BUERTON, or **BRUERA**, or **CHURTON**, HEATH tnsph. (80) Aldford par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Chester-183, near R. Dee and Staton hall. Acres 780; pop. 81+2; real prop. 935*L*. St. Mary Cur. with St. Oswald; church, with Norman chancel arch and door. **BUERTON** tnsph. (73) Andlem par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. S. of Nantwich-164. Acres 2950; pop. 512+5; poor r. 186*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3738*L*; charities 13*L*.

BUFFER'S HALL (45) 2 m. NW. of Buckingham, *N. Bucks*.

P. BUGBROOKE par. (53) Nobottle-grove hund. *SW. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Northampton-66, on N. West. rail, Gd. Junct. canal, and Watling St., near the suspension br. on a branch of R. Nen, belongs to the Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2420; pop. 953+9; poor r. 393*L*. (Nhamptn. U.); real prop. 5445*L*; charities 20*L*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 741*L*., patr. Rev. Dr. Harrison, rector; church ancient, with screen and 8-sided font.

Bughtrig, 5 m. S. of Dunse, *S. Berwick*.

BUGLAWTON chply. (81) Astbury par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane, has a mineral spring. Acres 2960; pop. 1864, silk weavers; poor r. 283*L*. (Conglet. U.); real prop. 6997*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*L*., patr. Rector. *B. Hall*, S. Pearson, Esq.

Bugle Hall (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*. A. R. Dottin, Esq.

BUGLEY hmlt. (18) Gillingham par. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. WNW. of Shaftesbury, once had a chapel. **BUGLEY** (14) 1 m. WSW. of Warminster-96, *SW. Wilts*.

Bugsby's Reach, a bend of the Thames from Lea ness, near Blackwall, *Midsx.* to Hook ness, towards Woolwich (*Kent*), lying S. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., and N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 1 m. long, with only 9 ft. at low water (except at *B. Hole*, where there is 11 ft.), and a flat shelf adjoining the marshes on each side.

Bugsmill (13) 1 m. SW. of Abingdon, *N. Berks*. **BUGSWORTH** chply. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, near *B. Hall*, is joined to **CHINLEY**.

BUGTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E.R. York*. 6 m. N. of Pocklington-202, on a branch of R. Derwent. Acres 1990; pop. 296; poor r. 80*L*. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2350*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 111*L*., patr. Archbp. of York.

Buie Loch, S. of Mull I. *NW. Argyll*. **B. Loch**, 6 m. SSW. of Strathly head, *NE. Sutherland*. **B. Loch**, 9 m. NW. of Dornock, *S. Sutherland*.

B. BUILDWAS par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Broseley-146, under the Wrekin, near Telford's iron bridge across the Severn of 130 ft. span, has the venerable remains in the transition Norman style of the Cistercian abbey found. 1185 by Roger Bp. of Chester, — the walls of the nave, transept, chapter-house, and the tower, being nearly entire, but the side aisles and chapels are gone, and the cloister is a farmyard. Acres 2950; pop. 273+3; poor r. 144*L*. (Madeley U.); real prop. 2395; charities 5*L*. Holy Trinity *don. Cur.* (Lich.) val. 20*L*., patr. W. Moseley, Esq. of *B. Park*, which comes through the Actons, but was first granted by Hen. VII. to the Lords Powis.

BULTH HUNDRED (56) in *N. Brecon*, contains the pars. and benefices of Alltmaur *cur.*, Llanafanfawr *vic.*, Llanafanfarch c. with Llanddewiaber-gwessin, Llanddewiawrm c., * Llandulas, Llanfair or Builth c., Llanfihangelabergwessin c. (with Llangamarch), Llanfihangelbrynpabuan c. (with Llanafanfawr), * Llangamarch c., Llanganten c., Llangynog c., Llanlleonvel c., * Llanwrtywl c., * Llanwrtyd c. (with Llangamarch), Llanynys *rect.*, Maesmynis r.; pop. 6794, houses 1225. ✧ **BUILTH**, or **BUELTE, DEANERY**, the benefices marked above with Glyncoillwg c.

P. M. BUILTH par. (56) in the above hund. 14 m. N. of Brecknock, 173 from London, on R. Wye, and nominally a borough called *Llanvairyn-Muallt* by the Welsh, has the remains of a castle built soon after the Conquest, in which the *bradwyr Buallt* 'traitors of Builth' refused the last Llewellyn shelter previous to his death in the Cwm Llewlyn (at Aberedw). Pop. 1203+17; houses 230, irregular, with 4 chapels, bridge, mkt. house, and Union poor house; poor r. 491*L*. on 2368*L*; real prop. 2522*L*; charities, Pritchard's for education 60*L*. St. Mary Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 106*L*., patr. R. B. Price and V. Pocock, Esqs.; church, has a tomb of a Lloyd of Towry. The lordship, which was at first granted to the fam. of De Braose, was afterwards in the crown; the town was almost destroyed by fire 1691. Near it are Park Well mineral waters; and there is good salmon and trout fishing. *Builth P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberedw, Bettws Disserth, Creggrina, Disserth and Trecoed, Llanbadarn-y-Garreg, Llandrindod, Llanellwedd, Llanfared, Llanisaintfread in Elvel, Rhulen in *Radnor*. — and in the above hund. (except those marked *), with Crickadarn, Gwenddwr (North and South), and Gwaravog, Llydsinam, Penbualt, Rhosferig, Tref-

lis in *Brecon*; pop. 8714, cases relieved (1846-7) 1000 (all out-door), expend. 3755*l*, prop. rated 33,292*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Gwenddwr, with Trawsgoed; pop. 8714 + 20. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mlt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 27 June, 2 Oct. 6 Dec.

Buinaha Cape () 5 m. SE. of Clare Isld. *W. Mayo*, on S. side of Clew bay.

BURFILE par. 4 m. SE. of Castle Douglas-92, *S. Kirkcudbr.* on Solway Frith and Urr Water, contains Palnachie. Size 10 m. by 3, good, with rock-crystal, talc, spar, and iron ore; pop. 1039 + 5, some fishermen; real prop. 7793*l*; for poor 241*l*. Living (Presb. Kirkcudbr.) val. 231*l*, patr. Crown.

Bulbourn Brook (7) runs into R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal, near Boxmoor, *W. Herts*.

BULBRIDGE tythg. () Wilton par. *S. Wilts*. near Wilton-84. Pop. 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Wilton; no church.

BULBY hmlt. (70) Irnham par. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Corby-106. Pop. 146.

BULCAMP hmlt. (50) Blythburgh par. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Halesworth-100, the spot where Anna, king of E. Anglia, and his son were killed in battle against Penda of Mercia 654. Pop. 109. The Blything house of industry is here.

BULCOTE chplyr. (71) Burton-Joyce par. *S. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Bingham-124. Acres 970; pop. 154 + 1; poor r. 22*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 1104*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Burton-Joyce.

Buley Castle () 3 m. NW. of Appleby, *N. Westmrd.* on R. Eden, now in ruins, was b. by Jno. de Bully, and came to the Veteriponts, and Bps. of Carlisle.

BULFORD par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 2 m. NNE. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Acres 4160; pop. 367 + 7; poor r. 172*l*. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2634*l*; charities, Duke's school 8*l*. *St. John don. Cur.* (Sal.) val. 75*l*, patr. Dr. Southby. *B. House*, —. Some druidical stones are seen.

BULGADEN par. (40) Coshlea bar. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. NNE. of Kilmallock, united to the adjoining pars. Acres 3395, chiefly in pasture. *B. Hall*, a decayed seat of Lord Carbery, formerly of the Evanses.

BULK tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 1200; pop. 113 + 1; poor r. 66*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 2739*l*. *B. House*, J. Bushell, Esq., where a wild cat was taken 1849.

BULKELEY tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Malpas-168. Acres 800; pop. 190; poor r. 23*l*. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1327*l*.

BULKINGTON par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal and N. West. rail, contains Barnacle, Bramcote, Marston-Jabbett, Ryton, Weston, and Wolvershill. Acres 4600, with freestone quarries; pop. 1831 + 4, ribbon weavers (800 looms); poor r. 636*l*. (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 6814*l*; charities 68*l*, of which Bp. Lickman's 60*l*. *St. James Vic.* (Lich.) val. 253*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BULKINGTON tythg. (14) Keovil par. *W. Wilts*. 4 m. SW. of Devizes-89. Pop. 268.

BULKWORTHY par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Torrington-194. Acres 6050; pop. 196; poor r. 97*l*. (Bideford U.); real prop. 711*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Buckland-Brewer.

Bull and Cow Rocks, 2 m. W. of Dunsey isld. *W. Cork*, a group of well worn rocks of singular shape. *B. Bay* (78) 1 m. W. of Amlwch, *N. Anglesea*, has shelter in S. winds with anchorage in 5 fath. *B. Camp*, or *Bald Camp*. See *BULCAMP*, *Suffolk*. *B. Gill* () 4½ m. NE. of Maryport, *W. Cumbld.* on Carl. rail. *B. B.*

Hall (15) near Ringwood, *SW. Hants*. R. Etheridge, Esq. *B. Hatch Green* (7) 10 m. N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*. *B. Hill* (32) 3 m. W. of Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare*. *B. Hill* (81) 3 m. W. of Tideswell, *NW. Derby*. *B. Isld.* (1) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, lies off the isld. of Rathlin. *B. Loch*, Rothsay par. *N. Isle of Bute*. *B. Point* (27) 1½ m. ENE. of Morfe Pt., *NW. Devon*, in Bristol Chan. *B. Sand*, in R. Humber's mouth, *E. R. York.* near Spurn head, has a vessel with a fixed light, in 4½ fath., seen 10 m.

BULLAUN par. (97-8) Loughrea bar. *E. Galwy*. 4 m. N. of Loughrea-109. Acres 1729; pop. 445. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

Bullaunmore Mount. (46) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 1274 ft. high.

Bullbarrow (18) 4 m. NW. of Milton Abbas, *Mid. Dorset*. a circular camp, 927 ft. high, where roman coins have been found.

BULLER'S GREEN tnsph. () Morpeth boro', *SE. Northmbrd.* near Morpeth-289. Pop. 169.

BULLERS-BUCHAN vil. Cruden par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 5 m. SW. of Peterhead-144, a fishing-place, near the *Bullers*, (or *Bouiloir* i. e. Boiler), of *Buchan*, a natural well in the granite cliff 150 ft. deep and 50 diam. up which the sea dashes in bad weather with great violence. Slain's castle, in ruins is near, and *B. Rocks* are off it.

BULLEY par. (43) Duchy of Lancaster hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 5 m. W. of Gloucester-102. Acres 780; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 84*l*. (Westbury U.); real prop. 2122*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Churcham; church, partly norman.

BULLFA vil. (41) Garth parcel, *SW. Brecon*. about 10 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 10.

BULLHURST (71) 6 m. NW. of Derby-126, *Mid. Derby*.

BULLINGTON HUNDRED (13, 45) *Mid. Oxford*. contains the pars. and benefices of Albury rect., Ambrosden, Baldon-Marsh r., Baldon-Toot vic., St. Clement's, Cowley cur., Cuddesden r., Elsfield v., Forest Hill c., Garsington r., Headington v., Holton r., Horsepath c., Ifley, Marston v., Merton, Nuneham-Courtney r., Piddington, Sandford c., Shotover, St. John Stanton r., Stow-Wood, Waterperry v., Wood-Eaton r., and parts of Beckley c., and Great Milton v. Acres 46,630; pop. 13,297; houses 2702. See CUDDESDEN DEANERY.

BULLINGHAM, UPPER and LOWER, par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Herefd.* 2 m. S. of Hereford-134. Acres 1700, part in hops; pop. 412 + 1; poor r. 194*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 2810*l*; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 109*l*, patr. Bishop.

BULLINGTON par. (12) Upper Wherwell hund. *N. Hants*. 6 m. SE. of Andover-63, has a roman camp at Tilbury hill, where remains have been found. Acres 1760; pop. 187; poor r. 212*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 1849*l*. *St. Michael Cur.* with Wherwell. *B. House*, an old seat, belongs to Col. Hawker, of Longparish, author of 'Instructions to young Sportsmen.' *BULLINGTON* chplyr. (83) Goltho par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, has the ruined tower of Simon Fitzwilliam's priory founded in Stephen's time. Acres 760; pop. 52; poor r. 33*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 960*l*.

P. BULLOCK, or BULLOG (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 7 m. SE. of Dublin, a fishing vil. near Kingstown, with remains of a castle. Pop. 872. Perrin cast. seat of Ald. Perrin.

BULLOCK-SMITHY vil. (81) 3 m. SE. of Stockport-176, *NE. Cheshire*. Pop. cotton spinners.

BULLOCK'S HALL tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrd.* 7 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289.

Pop. 19. *B. Hatch* (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* T. Athorpe, Esq.

BULL'S BUSHES (12) 7 m. E. of Whitchurch, *N. Hants.* *B. Cross* hmlt. (1) Enfield par. *NE. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Waltham Abbey. *B. Head* (53) N. side of Dingle bay, *W. Kerry.* *B. Head Hill* (84) 5 m. N. by E. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln.* near Ulceby—a landmark for this coast.

Bullslaughter Bay (38) near St. Goven's Head, *S. Pembroke.*

BULLSTON. See *BOULSTONE, Pembroke.*

Bullup Lav, in the Lammermuir hills, *NW. Berwick.* near Lammer Law.

Bully, Boley, or Bailley, Hill (6) near Rochester *Cast. N. Kent,* where urns, paterae, and other roman remains have been found. *Satis*, — Baker, Esq. formerly of R. Watts, who entertained Q. Eliz. 1573, when she gave it the name 'satis,' enough.

Bulmarsh Court (13) 2 m. E. of Reading, *E. Berks.*

BULMER par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex.* 2 m. W. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2880; pop. 775 + 7; poor r. 334l. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 6073l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Roch.) value with Belchamp-Walter 445l., patr. S. M. Raymond, Esq.

BULMER WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Alne vic.*, *Bossall v.*, *Brandshy rect.*, *Bulmer r.*, *Craike r.*, *Crambe v.*, *Dalby r.*, *Easingwold v.*, *Foston r.*, *Haxby cur.* with *Strensall, Gate-Helmsley v.*, *Upper Helmsley r.*, *Holtby r.*, *Huntington v.*, *Hutton's-Ambo c.*, *Marton, Myton v.*, *Newton-on-Ouse c.*, *St. Olave Mary Gate, Osbaldwick v.*, *Overton v.*, *Sheriff-Hutton v.*, *Skelton r.*, *Stillington v.*, *Stockton-on-the-Forest c.*, *Strensall v.*, *Sutton-on-the-Forest v.*, *Terrington r.*, *Thormanby r.*, *Warthill v.*, *Whenby v.*, *Wiggington r.*, and parts of *Barton-le-Street*, *Brafferton v.*, *St. Cuthbert*, *St. Giles*, *Hovingham*, *St. Michael-le-Belfry*, and *St. Saviour*; acres 115,670, pop. 21,825, houses 4271.

✱ *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices in the above, and *Birdforth* and *Ouse waps.*, with *Farlington c.*, *Sessay r.*, *Yearsley c.* *BULMER* par. () in the above wap. 6 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near N. Middl. rail., contains *Henderskelf* and *Welburn*. Acres 3800, of town 1430; pop. 983 + 8, and 324; poor r. 65l. (Malton U.); real prop. 1990l. *St. Mary Rect.* (York.) val. 395l., patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

BULNESS. See *BOWNESS, Westmrid.*

BULPHAN par. (1) Barnstable hund. *SW. Essex.* 6 m. SSE. of Brentwood-18. Acres 2020; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 186l. (Orsett U.); real prop. 2006l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 342l., patr. J. S. Hand, Esq.

Bulstrode (7) 3 m. ESE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* Duke of Portland, formerly of the *Bulstrodes*, and of Judge *Jeffries*, has 6 hunting pieces by *Sneiders*, 'Holy Family' by *Raphael*, *Lely's* 'Will. III.' and the 1st 'earl of Portland,' who brought him over in 1688, sea pieces by *Vanderveelde*, 'a Madonna' by *Vandyke* in the chapel, and a trench in the park which abounds with deer, old trees, and commands a view of Windsor castle, etc.

BULVERHITHE-ST. MARY. par. (5) Hastings borough, *SE. Sussex.* 2 m. W. of Hastings, on Brighton rail. close to the sea, which has encroached on it. Pop. 37, decreasing.

Bulwalk or Bulwark (51) 2 m. NE. of Earith, *E. Hants.* close to R. Ouse, a camp, supposed to be the work of the civil wars.

P. BULWELL par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, on Middl. rail. in Sherwood forest, contains *Hempshall*. Acres 1210, with limestone; pop. 3157 + 54, calico printers

and bleachers, lace makers, and stocking knitters with 606 frames at work; poor r. 525l. (Bastford U.); real prop. 5733l.; charities 31l., of which 18l. to Strelley's school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 328l., patr. Rev. A. Padley of *B. Hall. H. Wood Hall*, 2 m. NW. now a farmhouse. Lands here descend to the youngest son.

BULWICK par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. NW. of Oundle-78. Acres, with *B. Short-Leys*, 1910; pop. 487; poor r. 255l. (Oundle U.); real prop. 3025l.; charities 35l. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Pet.) val. 336l., patr. Rev. T. Tryon, of *B. Hall*; church, decorated and later eng. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

BUMBOHALL hmlt. () Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. N. of Baltinglass, seat of S. Wilson, Esq. *Ballymore*, H. Carroll, Esq.

Bunley Row (103) 4 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.*

BUMLIN par. (23-4, 29-30) Roscommon bar. *E. Roscommon*, contains *Strokestown-94.* under *Slievebawn*. Acres 6582, with limestone; pop. 5257 + 34. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others; val. 481l., patr. Bishop.

Bumper Castle (82) 4 m. NE. of Winster, *N. Derby.*

BUMFSTEAD-HELION par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex.* 2 m. SW. of Haverhill-59, on the *Camb.* border, a meet for E. Essex hounds. Acres 2790; pop. 906 + 6; poor r. 676l. (Risbridge U.); real prop. 3840l.; charities 2l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Roch.) val. 174l., patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. *B. House*, 1 m. E.

P. BUMPSTEAD STEEPLE par. () Hinckford hund. 2 m. E. of the above. Acres 3460; pop. 1212 + 12; poor r. 493l.; real prop. 5821l.; charities 15l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 229l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bunatrahir Bay (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 3 m. SSW. of Downpatrick head, near Bally-castle.

P. BUNAWA vil. Muckairn par. *N. Argyll.* 15 m. NNW. of Inverary-104, at a pass on Lochs Etive and Awe, under Ben Cruachan, where Bruce defeated the McDougals 1448. Pop. —, in the Lorn iron foundries and the salmon fisheries.

BUNBRASNA vil. () Leney par. *Mid. Westmeath.* 6 m. NNW. of Mullingar-48.

P. BUNBURY par. (80) Broxtow and Eddisbury hunds. *S. Cheshire.* 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Chester and Crewe rail., containing *Burwardsley cur.*, *Alraham*, *Beeston*, *Calveley*, *Haughton*, *Peckforton*, *Ridley*, *Spurstow*, *Tilston-Fearnall cur.*, *Tiverton*, and *Wardle*, was given to the Bunburys by Hugh Lupus, and had a coll. found. 1386 by Sir Hugh de Calveley, the Cheshire hero, and leader of the mercenaries in the French wars. Acres 17,600,—of tnsbp. 1000; pop. 4678 + 30 and 926; poor r. 232l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3021l.; charities 1. *St. Boniface Cur.* (Ches.) val. 117l., patr. *Haberdashers' Comp.*; church, later eng. was fired by the royalists 1643, and has a side chapel, pinnacled tower, and mons. of Calveley (with *Calf's* head for crest) of Beeston, who commanded at the destruction of the Armada when he was 89 yrs. old, — and others. A celebrated wake is held here on the Sunday before St. Boniface's day.

Bunckrew, near Inverness, *N. Invern.* J. Fraser, Esq., belonged to President Forbes of Collioden.

BUNCKTON chply. (9) Ashington par. *Mid. Sussex.* 3 m. NW. of Steyning-50. Pop. 72. Living, a *Cur.* with Ashington.

Buncraggy (41) Islands bar. near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, seat of the Burtons.

P. M. BUNCRANA vil. (29) Lower Fahan par. *Innishowen* bar. *NE. Donegal*, a sessions town

and pretty bathing-place, on Lough Swilly, 10 m. SW. of Cardonagh, 157 from Dublin. Pop. 961, fishermen, weavers, etc.; houses 176, with courthouse, church, 3 chapels, linen factories, dispensaries. *B. Castle*, built by the Vaughans, seat of Mrs. Todd, — near the remains of O'Donnell's castle.

BUNDALOECH vil. Kintail par. *SW. Ross*. 42 m. WSW. of Beaufort-174, near Loch Alsh, is joined to DORNIE.

BUNDARRA or **BUNDORRAGHA** vil. (115) Murrisk bar. *SE. Mayo*, near Killery harb. on *B. Rivulet*. Pop. 115.

P. BUNDORAN vil. (106) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, a bathing-place, 4 m. SW. of Ballyshannon-129, on Donegal bay. Pop. 289.

BUNDROES vil. (1) Rosslogher bar. *NW. Leitrim*, 2 m. NW. of Kinlough-141, on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Lough Melvin and falls into the sea below the vil.

BUNDUFF vil. (8) Carbury bar. *N. E. Sligo*, on *B. Rivulet*.

P. Buness, in Unst, *Shetland Islds.* seat of — Sanderson. Esq., near the chrome quarries.

P. M. BUNGAY, HOLY TRINITY and ST. MARY, pars. (50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 30 m. NNE. of Ipswich, (11 m. from E. Union rail.), 109 from London on R. Waveney (which is navigable up to this), has some remains of the castle b. by the Bigods, and of a benedictine nunnery found. 1160 by Roger de Glanville and his wife. Acres 2090, part common, but inclosed; pop. 1861 and 2248, or 4109 + 37, in the grain and malt trade, burning lime, etc.; houses 836, modern (the town, except one street, having been burnt 1688), with 2 churches, 3 chapels, octagonal mkt. house and cross, assembly-rooms, 3 banks, savings bk. (16,118£ from 608 depositors), theatre, botanical society, paper and silk factory, flour mills, lime-kilns, county bridge, cold baths, gram. school (64£) with 4 scholarships at Eman. Coll. Camb., dispensary, almshouses; poor r. 1901£ on 10,866£. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 13,530£; charities 603£, of which town lands 438£. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 115£, patr. Duke of Norfolk, who has the manor, — church, large and of flint, reb. 1696, with fine tower; Holy Trinity Vic. 256£, Bishop of Ely, — church, ancient with a round tower. Between the two stood the nunnery, and there was a third church, long since destroyed. Some mineral springs are found. Hugh Bigod, says an old rhyme, considered his castle, which he defended for Stephen, impregnable; but he was obliged to deliver it up to the 'king of Cockney,' Hen. II. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 14 May, 25 Sept. *Races*, Aug.

Bungosteen Rivulet (82) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, runs about 6 m. S. to Killibegs bay.

BUNGOWLA hmlt. Ardumore isld. *W. Galway*, near the 7 churches, on Dun Ang and the Brannach islds.

Bunker's Hill () 12 m. from Leamington, *Warwick*, a meet for the *Warwick* hounds.

BUNKLE par. with Preston, 4 m. NNE. of Dunse-44, *NE. Berwick*, under *B. Edge*, in Lammernuir (rising 700 ft.) near R. Whitadder. Size $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, or 11,300 acres, partly arable with wood and traces of copper; pop. 748; real prop. 8850£; for poor 99£. Living (Presb. Dunse) val. 280£, patr. Lord Douglas, who has the barony. J. Brown, the inventor of the 'Brunonian' system of medicine, was a native (1785-88).

Bunlaghy Rivulet (92) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, rises in Lough Namafin and runs 5 m. S. to Inver bay.

Bunnacunneen Hill (25) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, is 1902 ft. high.

Bunnahone Lough (9, 14) Magheraboy bar. *N. W. Fermanagh*, 1 m. SW. of Church Hill, one of the sources of the R. Lillies.

P. BUNNANADDAN hmlt. (38) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. E. of Tobercurry-132.

Bunnanimma Hill (24) Cremorne bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, 886 ft. high.

BUNNAWN par. (102) Glandrough bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. S. of Kenmare, near "Priest's Leap," is joined to Kilcaskin, *Cork*, and is chiefly bare mountain, belonging to Marq. of Lansdowne.

Bunnet's Farm (8) 8 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

P. BUNNY par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 6 m. S. of Nottingham-124, a meet for the Donnington hounds. Acres 2000; pop. 360, some stocking makers; poor r. 93£. (Bosford U.) real prop. 2934£; charities 97£, of which 92£ to Parkyns' school, etc. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. with Bradmore 425£, patr. Rev. J. R. W. Boyer; church, partly decorated eng., with crocketed spire, and mon. of the learned and eccentric Sir T. Parkyns (of *B. Park*, now seat of Ld. Rancliffe), who was a famous wrestler, wrote a book on the 'Cornish Hug,' and left a guinea to be wrestled for annually.

Bunny (16) 6 m. E. of Christchurch, *S. Hants*.

BUNNYCONNELLAN vil. (31) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 5 m. E. of Ballina-159.

Bunnyhow, or **Bunnahow**, *Lough* (118) 6 m. S. of Gort, *S. Galway*, near *B. House*, W. Butler, Esq.

Bunowen Rivulet (11) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, falls into Killerry harbour.

BUNOWN, or **BUNNAHOWNA**, vil. (66) 6 m. WNW. of Newport-176, *N. Mayo*, on Clew bay, of which it has a noble view.

Bunown Bay (49) 7 m. SW. of Clifden, *W. Galway*, near *B. Castle*, J. O'Neill, Esq.

BUNRATTY (LOWER) BARONY (50-3) *SE. Clare*, contains the pars. of Bunratty, Clouloghan, Drumline, Feenagh, Kilconry, Kilfinaghta, Kilsintinan, Kilmaleery, Kilmurry, Kilnasoolagh, and parts of Killeely, St. Muehin's, St. Patrick's-Tomfinlough; acres 69,083, an. val. 43,307£, pop. 23,525, houses 3698. **B. (UPPER) BARONY** (25-7, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, the pars. of Clooney-Doora, Inchicronan, Kilraghtis, Quin, and Templemaley; acres 53,844, an. val. 24,491£, pop. 18,370, houses 2990.

P. A. BUNRATTY par. (51-2, 61-2) Bunratty Lower bar. *SE. Clare*, 5 m. SE. of Newmarket-on-Fergus-134, near the Shannon, has the fine remains of a castle, b. 1277 by the Clares, now a police station. Acres 2754, chiefly pasture; pop. 1320 + 5. Living, a Vic. with Kilfinaghta. *B. Castle*, seat of T. Studdert, Esq., a descendant of the Clares, and owner of the castle and par. Off the town in *B. Roads*, is the best anchorage in the river, where large ships unload for Limerick.

BUNREE vil. (29) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 15 m. SW. of Dromore-143, on *B. Rivulet*. Pop. 197.

BUNSFIELDS (46) 2 m. ENE. of Hemel Hempstead-23, *W. Herts*.

Bunstepfarm (46) 3 m. NW. of Newport Pagnell, *N. Bucks*.

Bunting (45) 3 m. W. of Brackley, *SW. Northampton*.

BUNTINGFOLD (82) 5 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, *NE. Derby*.

P. BUNTINGFORD chply. (47) Aspeden, Layston, Throcking and Wyddial pars. *NE. Herts*. 12 m. NNE. of Hertford, 31 from London, on R. Rib, is a polling and petty sess. and decayed mkt. town. Pop. 581, in the malt and leather

trades; houses in one street, with 2 chapels, savings bk., gram. school (13 $\frac{1}{2}$) in which Bp. Seth Ward, a native (1618-1689), was educated, and which he endowed with 4 scholarships at Christ's Coll. Cam. — also Bp. Ward's almshouses (99 $\frac{1}{2}$); poor r. — 4; charities (with Layston). St. Peter Cur. with Layston; church, b. 1626 by Strange, a vicar. *Buntingf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Anstey, Aspeden, Broadfield, Buckland, Cottered, Hormead (Great and Little), Layston (where poor house is), Meesden, Rushden, Sandon, Throcking, Wallington, Westmill, Widdial, Yardley; acres 29,040; pop. 6,790; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 993 (out-door 753), expend. 3347 $\frac{1}{2}$, prop. rated 35,742 $\frac{1}{2}$. It belongs to Royston New County Court district. *Fairs* 29 June, 30 Nov.

Buntingsdale Hall (73) 2 m. SW. of Drayton, *NE. Salop.* J. Tayleur, Esq.

P. BUNWELL par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93. Acres 2280; pop. 1001 + 6, some bombazin makers; poor r. 443 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Depw. U.); real prop. 4198 $\frac{1}{2}$ charities 31 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 644 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt.

BUNWY (30) 6 m. N. of Camelford-228, *NE. Cornwall*.

BULOCK par. (42-3, 48-9) Slievardagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 9 m. E. of Thurles, near the Bog of Allen, has the remains of a castle once belonging to the Butlers, now to R. la Touche, Esq. Acres 7116, mostly bog, with coal; pop. 2660 + 39. Living, a Rect. with Borrisleigh. Littlefield, E. Cooke, Esq.

Bupton Green (72) 8 m. WNW. of Derby-126, *S. Derby*.

BURARCHES HUNDRED. See *BURLEIGH-ARCHES, Sussex*.

BURASTON. See *BORASTON, Salop.*

BURBAGE, or *BURBACH*, chpry. (63) Aston Flamville par. *SW. Leicester*, 1 m. SE. of Hinckley-99, on Watling St. Pop. 1780 + 17, stocking makers with 450 frames at work; poor r. 863 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Hinck. U.); real prop. 8617 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Catherine Cur. with Aston-Flamville. *B. Lodge* 1 m. SE.

P. BURBAGE par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wils.* 6 m. SSE. of Marlboro'-74, on Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 3530; pop. 1455; poor r. 829 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Pewsey U.); real prop. 5381 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 101 $\frac{1}{2}$. All Saints Vic. (Sal.) val. 257 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Bishop.

BURBEACH HUNDRED (3) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Beeding, Ifield, and part of Edburton; acres 8630, pop. 2592, houses 447.

Burbeck River () runs into R. Lune, near Whinfell, *Mid. Westmrd.*

Burbliethwaite () 3 m. ESE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cumbld.*

Burbo Flats the great sand in Liverpool bay, at the entrance of the Mersey lying between the Floating and Rock Lights, is 7 m. long and 3 to 5 broad, partly dry at half tide, and well buoyed all round,—having the Victoria and Crosby or main channels on the N., and the Horse and Rock channels to the S. where it nears the Hoyle Sand at the mouth of R. Dee.

Burbrook River (81-2) runs into R. Derwent, near Chatsworth, *N. Derby*.

BURCOMBE (22) 1 m. S. of Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon*.

P. BURCOMBE, NORTH, par. (14-5) Cawden hund. *S. Wils.* 1 m. W. of Wilton-84, contains SOUTH B. tythg. (pop. 21) and Ditchampton. Acres 3090; pop. 402, some carpet makers; poor r. 218 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Wilton U.); real prop. 1162 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. with St. John's 52 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Master of St. John's, Wilton.

BURCOTT hmlt. (46) Wing par. *Mid. Bucks.*

3 m. SW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41. Pop. 170. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. NW. *BURCOTT* (46) 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, *Mid. Bucks.* *BURCOTT* hmlt. (13) Dorchester par. *S. Oxford.* 4 m. E. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames, which is navigable. *Acres 1550; pop. 183 + 2; real prop. 1080 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 3 $\frac{1}{2}$. *B. House*, H. J. Hannam, Esq. *BURCOTT* tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop.* 2 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139. *BURCOTT* tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*, 1 m. W. of Wells-120, Pop. 103; real prop. 2265 $\frac{1}{2}$. *B. House*, C. Taylor, Esq. *BURCOTT* (54) 1 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116, *NE. Worcester*.

BURDEN'S-BALL tythg. (14) South Newton par. *S. Wils.* 2 m. N. of Wilton-84.

BURDIEHOUSE vil. Libberton par. *N. Edinb.* 4 m. S. of Edinbro', so called from *Bordeaux House*, the name given it by the emigrants who settled here after the revocation of the edict of Nantes, has large lime quarries, abounding with fossils, among which were found the megalithys, or large fish, of Agassiz.

BURDON hmlt. (26) High Hampton par. *NW. Devon*, 4 m. W. of Hatherleigh, J. D. Burdon, Esq.

S. BURDON tnsph. () Bp.-Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Sunderland-268, near Durham rail. Acres 1000; pop. 114; poor r. 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Easington U.); real prop. 1511 $\frac{1}{2}$. *B. B. GREAT*, tnsph. () Houghton par. *SE. Durham*, 2 m. NE. of Darlington-241, near Stockton rail. Acres 510, pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1411 $\frac{1}{2}$. *B. Little*, 1 m. E.

Burdons (1) 4 m. E. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

BURDOSWALD () 4 m. NE. of Brampton, *N. Cumbld.* on R. Eden, is the roman *Amboglanna* on the Wall, where more inscriptions have been found than anywhere else in that quarter.

Burdop House (34) 2 m. S. of Swindon, *NE. Wils.* J. Calley, Esq.

BURD'S PASTURES (51) 3 m. NE. of Caxton-50, *SW. Cambridge*.

Burtyard House, near Forres, *Elgin*. W. Tytler, Esq.

BURE tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. E. of Christchurch-100, on the bay. Pop. 786; real prop. 4751 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Bure River (66-7-8) rises at Melton Constable, *NE. Norfolk*, and runs about 35 m. SE. to R. Yare at Yarmouth, passing Aylsham, whence it is navigable, and receiving the Ant and Thone near Acle bridge in the marshes.

BURES-ST. MARY par. (48) Hinckford hund. *Essex*, Babergh hund. *Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour, where Edmund, king of E. Anglia was crowned, according to some writers. Acres 4220, of town 1480; pop. 1596 + 4, of town 612; poor r. 575 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Sudbu. U.); real prop. 5853 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 11 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 273 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. O. Hanbury, Esq.; church, standing in *Suffolk*, had a steeple burnt down by lightning, and contains effigies of a Cornard, and tombs of the Bures and Walgraves or Waldegraves.

P. BURES, MOUNT, par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of the above, on R. Stour, near an artificial mount or moat. Acres 1430; pop. 282 + 2; poor r. 249 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Lexden U.); real prop. 2402 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. John Rect. (Rock.) val. 353 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Rev. J. Brett, rector.

BURFA tnsph. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*, is joined to *EVENJOBB*, and is on R. Borva.

Burfield (56) 5 m. N. of Knighton, *SW. Salop.* *B. Hall* (66) 1 m. SW. of Wymondham, *Mid. Norfolk*, Mrs. R. Burrowes.

BURFORD (26) 3 m. SE. of Hartland-214, *NW Devon*.

P. M. BURFORD par. (44) Bampton hund. *W*

Oxford. 16 m. WNW. of Oxford, 73 from London, a nominal boro', on R. Windrush near Wychford forest, containing Upton and Signett, is the saxon *Beorford*, where a synod was held 682; was the scene, 752, of a battle (at Battle Edge) in which Cuthred king of Wessex defeated Ethelbald, — and had a small priory granted to the Harmans. Acres 2170; pop. 1862 + 24, — of tnsbp. 1644, some saddlers (once a flourishing trade); houses 349, many ancient and ill-built, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (10,866l. from 329 depositors), — Wisdom's free school (84l. in town-hall), in which Heylin, a native (1600-62) and author of 'Microcosmos,' Lord Rochester, and Lord Liverpool, were educated, — the Warwick (24l.), Wisdom's and Castle's (11l.) almshouses; poor r. 744l. on 3161l. (Witney U.); real prop. 3378l.; charities 349l., of which church estate 65l. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Fulbrook 294l., patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, in various styles, with a tall norman tower and spire out of perpendicular, W. door, and fine early eng. porch, 2 side chapels, and tombs of Leggare and of Chief Baron Tanfield (who had the manor), brass of J. Spyer and wife (1437), and an old font. *B. Priory*, a seat of K. J. W. Lenthall, Esq. in the elizabethan style, was bought by Speaker Lenthall of the great Lord Falkland, and has part of Chas. II.'s collection at Hampton Court, including 'Sir T. More and fam.' (supposed) by Holbein, 'Chas. I.' by Jansen, Vandyke's 'Lord Falkland' and 'Q. Henrietta.' Needham, author of the 'Mercurius Britannicus,' etc. during the civil wars, and Beechey the painter (1753-1839), were natives; and it gives title of earl to duke of St. Alban's. *Thlaspi perfoliatum*, perfoliate pennycress, is found in the stone pits. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. April, cattle, cheese; 5 July, horses; 25 Sept. horses, sheep, cheese.

BURFORD par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop*, 1 m. W. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme and Kingston canal, and once a mkt. town, contains Boraston, Greet, Nash, Stoke, Tilsp, Weston, Whatmore, and Whittin. Acres 8370, part in hops; pop. 1031, — of town 297 + 3; poor r. 117l. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 3335l.; charities 10l. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) in three portions, val. 1st portion with Boraston and Nash 337l., 2nd with Whittin cur. 286l., 3rd 335l., patr. of all G. B. Rushout, Esq.; church, has brass of E. Cornwall (14th cent.)

BURFORD. See BRITFORD, Wilts.

Burford Bank, at the entrance of *Dublin Bay*, 4½ m. from Poolbeg light, is 1½ m. long, nearly ¼ m. broad, lying NNE. and SSW. with 2 to 4 fath. on it, and buoys at each end. *B. Lodge* (8) 1 m. NE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Mrs. Barclay, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Mole. *BURGAGE* district (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts*. *BURGAGE* par. (5, 10) Lower Talbotstown bar. *NW. Wicklow*, 2 m. SW. of Blessington-18, of which it is part, belongs to the Marq. of Downshire. Acres 1876; pop. 596. Rusborough, Earl of Miltown; Russeltown, J. Hornidge, Esq.

BURGATE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1830, part common; pop. 369 + 14; poor r. 255l. (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2899l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 660l., patr. Bishop of Ely; church, has double-canopied brass of Sir Will. B. and lady (1409).

BURGATE (MIDDLE) NORTH and SOUTH tythgs. (15) Fordingbridge par. *W. Hants*. 1 m. N. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 657, 129, and 609 respectively; real prop. 7027l. *B. House*, Hon. J. Coventry.

BURGEDIN tnsbp. (66) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 491.

BURGER STREET hmlt. (11) N. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. N. of Southampton-74.

BURGESSBEG, or BURGESS, par. (20, 26) Oweiny bar. *W. Tipperary*. 5 m. SW. of Nenagh-95. Acres 4980; pop. 2782. Living, a Rect. with Castle-town-Arra; church, in ruins.

Burgess Hill (9) 3 m. S. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, on Bright. rail.

BURGH par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 780; pop. 266 + 1; poor r. 167l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2311l.; charities, town lands 11l. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 247l., patr. M. Barne, Esq.

P. BURGH-APTON, or BERGHAPTON, par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Loddon-112. Acres 1620; pop. 564 + 6; poor r. 166l. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3764l.; charities 117l. St. Martin Rect. (Norw.) val. with Holverstone 573l., patr. Earl of Abergavenny. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. N.

B. BY-SANDS par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbria*. 5 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on the Ship canal, contains Boustead hill, Loughburgh, and Moor-house, is the roman *Axelodunum*, the 16th station on Severus's wall, near the end of Hadrian's, and was the spot (now marked by an obelisk at *B. Marsh*) where Edw. I. died 1307, on his last march against Scotland. Acres 6380; pop. 1003, — of town 512; poor r. 146l. (Carl. U.); real prop. 2548l.; charities 10l. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 120l., patr. Lord Chancellor. The barony, which was bestowed on Holm-Cultram abb. by De Morville, one of a Becket's murderers, came to the Multoires, Daeres, and Howards, and now belongs to Earl Lowther. Inscriptions, altars, etc. have been found at the old castle, on the site of the station near the church, which has a norman door and fortified tower.

P. BURGH-CASTLE par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Yarmouth-124, on Breydon Water at the junction of Rs. Waveney and Yare is the roman *Garianonum*, where coins, etc. have been found, was a crown manor, and near it are remains of an abbey found by Fursæus, a monk. Acres 1210; pop. 327 + 5; poor r. 73l. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 2363l.; charities, poor's allotment 28l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 400l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient, built out of the ruins of the roman fortress, fragments of which are still left. *B. Gate* (8) 3 m. S. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

P. BURGH HEAD, or BROUGH HEAD, vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*. 7 m. NW. of Elgin-138, a coast gd. station, fishing and bathing-place on *B. Bay* in Moray Frith, with a small pier harbour (a support to Inverness), near the ancient *Ptoroton*, or *Alatra Castra*, of which there are remains. Pop. 829 + 8. *B. House* (8) near Epsom, *E. Surrey*, Earl Egmont.

P. M. BURGH-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 33 m. ESE. of Lincoln, 154 from London by Gt. North. rail, near the sea, to which the *B. Gout* runs, has remains of a roman *castrum*. Acres 4240; pop. 1095 + 19; houses 232, with Palmer's free school (60l.); poor r. 647l. on 5700l. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 8650l.; charities 131l. St. Peter Vic. (Line.) val. with Winthorpe 97l., patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with fine embattled tower, had a chantry found. by J. Holden. Coins have been found, and tumuli are seen. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 13 May, black cattle, sheep, horses; 2 Oct. cattle.

BURGH-ST. MARGARET and ST. MARY par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. Bure, was once a mkt.

town. Acres 2160; pop. 506 + 1; poor r. 238*l*. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3785*l*.; charities 79*l*. St. Margaret and Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 424*l*.; patr. Rev. W. Lucas, rector; St. Mary church, in ruins. *§* B.-ST. MARY, or, -NEAR AYLSHAM (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Aylsham, on R. Bure. Acres 540; pop. 314 + 6; poor r. 167*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1687*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 238*l*.; patr. J. H. Holley, Esq.

§ B. MATTISHALL. See MATTISHALL BERGH, *Norfolk*. *§* B. PARVA par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Holt-119, is joined to MILTON CONSTABLE. Church, in ruins. *§* B.-ST. PETER, or WHEATAKRE BURGH, par. (67) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. ENE. of Beccles -109, on R. Waveney. Acres 1970; pop. 312; poor r. 217*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3419*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 330*l*.; patr. Rev. W. Boycott. *§* B. SOUTH, par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Hingham-99, near R. Blackwater. Acres 1260; pop. 307 + 4; poor r. 117*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 2041*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 249*l*.; patr. T. T. Gurdon, Esq.

P. BURGH-UPON-BAINE par. (83) E. Wragg wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. W. of Louth-143, contains Girsby-on-the-Wolds, and is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 1870; pop. 155 + 2; poor r. 119*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2430*l*. St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 133*l*.; patr. J. W. Fox, Esq.

BURGH-WALLIS par. (87) Osgoldcross wap. *W. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Doncaster-162, on the roman way to York, contains Sutton, Haywood, and Robin-Hood's well. Acres 1700; pop. 245 + 2, — of town 217; poor r. 79*l*. (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2613*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Helen *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 275*l*.; patr. M. Tasburgh, Esq. of *B. House*, through the Anns.

BURGHCLERE par. (12) Lower Evingar and Kingsclere hunds. *N. Hants*. 4 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54, contains Earlstone, under the Seven barrows hills. Acres 3560; pop. 845 + 4; poor r. 607*l*. (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 5023*l*.; charities 40*l*. of which 20*l*. to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Winc.) val. with Newton 829*l*.; patr. Earl of Carnarvon of Highclere park.

Burghersh Hall (50) near Winesham, *Suffolk*, Rev. P. Meadows.

P. BURGHFIELD par. (12) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*. 4 m. SW. of Reading-38, on R. Kennet. Acres 4700, part common; pop. 1115 + 15; poor r. 821*l*. (Bradfield U.); real prop. 5258*l*.; charities 21*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 810*l*.; patr. Earl of Shrewsbury; church, ancient, with a crusader in wood. At Hose hill, under soft stone, a bed of sand and cockle shells 1 ft. thick was found.

BURGHILL par. (43, 55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Hereford-134, containing Tillington, has a square camp near the Port way to Kenchester. Acres 3170, part in hops; pop. 863; poor r. 392*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 3164*l*.; charities 20*l*. of which 8*l*. to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 94*l*.; patr. B. Bidulph, Esq. of *B. Court*.

Burghill House (5) 4 m. NW. of Hailsham, *Mid. Sussex*, T. Day, Esq.

Burghley House (64) near Stamford, *NE. Northmptn*. seat of Marq. of Exeter, on R. Welland, was partly built by the great Lord Treasurer, and has a fine collection, including a Carlo Dolce, Cranach's 'Luther,' several Holbeins, painted ceiling by Verres, — and a noble park laid out by Brown.

Burgie Castle, 3 m. ENE. of Forbes, *N. Elgin*, near some ancient remains.

Burglow, or *Burglowe Loch*, W. side of Lewis, Western Islds. inside Bernera, is 3 m. by 1.

Burh, or *Burch*, of the Saxons, is PETERBORO', *Northampton*.

BURHAM par. (6) Larkford hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. NNW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway, under *B. Downs*. Acres 1680, part in hops; pop. 380 + 10; poor r. 137*l*. (Malling U.); real prop. 2554*l*.; charities 26*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 191*l*.; patr. C. Milner, Esq.

Burhill House (8) 2 m. S. of Walton-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, Col. Tynte, M.P.

Burhope House (55) 7 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*, near Burghill as above, and now in decay, was the old seat of the Goodyeres and Dineleys.

Burhou Islet and Reef, between the Caskets and Alderney, *Channel Islds.*, from which it is divided by the Passage du Singe, has a small house upon it.

BURIAN, ST. See ST. BURYAN, *Cornwall*.

P. BURTON par. (11) Lower Finch, Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 2 m. SSW. of Petersfield-54, near Butser hill, contains Nursted and Weston. Acres 6840; pop. 993 + 17, in the gray lime quarries; poor r. 580*l*. (Petersfil. U.); real prop. 7136*l*.; charities Bp. Lanney's 16*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Winc.) with Petersfield, val. 1194*l*.; patr. Bishop.

BURKSTOWN vil. (40) Shelbourne bar. *SE. Wexford*, 9 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

BURLAND tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNW. of Nantwich-164, on Ellesmere canal. Acres 1450; pop. 639 + 12; poor r. 80*l*. (Nant. U.); real prop. 3270*l*.

Burlasvath (30) 2 m. NE. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Burleigh (46) 2 m. SSW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*.

Burleigh Castle, 2 m. NE. of Kinross, on Loch Leven, now a farmhouse, belonged to Lord Balfour of Burleigh, attainted in 1715. A hollow ash, called Burleigh's hole, in which he was concealed, is gone. *§* B. Hall (63) near Loughborough, *N. Leicester*. Mrs. Tate. *B. Fields*, Col. Clanchey.

BURLEIGH-ARCHES, or BURARCHES, HUNDRED (5, 9) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, comprised only Lindfield par. Acres 6350, pop. 1939, houses 324.

BURLESCOMBE par. (21) Bampton and Halberton hunds. *NE. Devon*. 5 m. SW. of Wellington -148, containing Appledore and Westleigh, under Blackdown, near Gt. West. canal and rail, has remains of a priory at Canonsleigh. Acres 1210, hilly, with limestone and a mineral well; pop. 958, chair makers; poor r. 827*l*. (Wellington. U.); real prop. 6359*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 255*l*.; patr. E. A. Sandford, Esq., who has the manor; church, later eng., with carved screen, font, and tombs of the Aysfords of Aysford Court, now a farm.

BURLESTONE par. (17-8) Piddletown hund. *S. Dorset*. 6 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Piddle. Acres 750; pop. 65; poor r. 18*l*. (Dorchester. U.); real prop. 494*l*. Living, a *Rect.*, with Athelhampton.

Burlewass, or *Shire, Manor* (51) Madingly par. *W. Camb.* 4 m. WNW. of Cambridge, belongs to the knights of the shire, towards whose expenses it contributes.

Burley (71) 3 m. N. of Derby, *Mid. Derby*. *B. House* (82) 3 m. NE. of Winster, *N. Derby*. *§* BURLEY hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucester*, near Minchinhampton-98.

P. BURLEY ext. par. (15) with Bistern Closes Ville, Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. ESE. of Ringwood-92. Acres, with *B. Lodge*, 2500; pop. 464 + 14; poor r. 93*l*. (Ringw. U.); real prop. 1563*l*. St. John *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 100*l*.; patr. Bishop. The foundation was once visible here

of a church, supposed to have been pulled down by the Conqueror, in making the New Forest.

✠ **BURLEY LODGE** ext. par. as above, Mrs. Shaw Lefevre. Pop. 21. ✠ **BURLEY** tythg. (15) Ringwood par. near the above. Pop. 86. ✠ **BURLEY**, or **B.-ON-THE-HILL**, par. (64) Alstoe hund. *NW. Rutland*. 2 m. NE. of Oakham-95, in the vale of Catmose, belonged to the Segraves, De Lisles, Spencers, and others, and at length came to Villiers D. of Buckingham. Acres 3390, of which the park 1085; pop. 252 + 2; poor r. 94*L*. (Oakham U.); real prop. 4195*L*; charities 10*L*. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 350*L*, patr. G. Finch, Esq. **B. House**, seat of Earl of Winchelsea, on the site of that in which Villiers entertained Jas. I. when Jonson performed his masque of the Gipsies, and which, except the fine stables, was burnt in the civil wars, is a noble pile, with doric front 196 ft. long, commanding a view of the whole county, and has many fam. portraits of the Finches and others, C. Dolce's 'Dead Christ and Madonna,' an 'Infant Christ,' a Bacchanalian piece, frescoes by Landscroon, with some fine inlaid slabs of Derbyshire spar. ✠ **BURLEY** tnsph. (55, 61) Cullington par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 140. ✠ **BURLEY** chplyr. () Leeds borough, *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Leeds-189, is joined to **HEADINGLY**, and is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*L*, patr. Trustees.

P. BURLEY chplyr. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe. Acres 3190; pop. 1736 + 29, in the cotton and worsted mills; poor r. 166*L*. (Carlton Incorp.) real prop. 5722*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 89*L*, patr. Vicar. **B. Wood**, T. Stansfeld, Esq.

BURLEY DAM chplyr. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Whitechurch-193, on the *Salop* border, is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*L*, patr. Visc. Combermere. ✠ **B. GATE** (55) 7 m. NE. of Hereford-134, *E. Hereford*, a meet for Herefd. hounds. ✠ **B. HEYS** (80) 6 m. N. of Northwich-174, *N. Cheshire*. ✠ **B. HILL** (47) 1 m. SE. of Royston, *NE. Herts*.

P. BURLINGHAM-ST. ANDREW, par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Norwich-108. Acres 730; pop. 214; poor r. 184*L*. (Blot U.); real prop. 2355*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. B. with St. Edmund 550*L*, patr. Mrs. Burroughes of **B. House**. ✠ **B.-ST. EDMUND**, par. close to the above. Acres 480; pop. 98; poor r. 36*L*; real prop. 1449*L*. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Andrew's. ✠ **B.-ST. PETER**, or **SOUTH**, par. close to the above. Acres 690; pop. 91; poor r. 62*L*; real prop. 1053*L*; charities 2*L*. Living (sometime held by Talbot the antiquary and commentator on the Itinerary of Antoninus), a *Rect.* val. 145*L*, patr. H. N. Burroughes, Esq.; church, has a figured stone pulpit, the only one, it is said, in the county.

BURLINGJOBB tnsph. (56) Radnor boro', *E. Radnor*. 2 m. SE. of New Radnor-156, on the roman way from Buth, where the Kington rail begins, is joined to **OLD RADNOR**.

BURLINGTON. See **BRIDLINGTON**. *E. R. York*. **BURLTON** tnsph. (73) Loppington par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SW. by W. of Wem-163, belongs to the Vaughans, who trace to the Tudors. Pop. 172. **B. Mill**, 1 m. N.

BURMARSH par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathes, *SE. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Hythe-65, in Romney Marsh lib. on the coast. Acres 1690; pop. 130 + 3; poor r. 134*L*. (Rom. U.); real prop. 4703*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 220*L*, patr. I.d. Chancellor.

BURMINGTON par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. S. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, on R. Stour. Acres 720; pop. 188; poor r. 86*L*. (Ships-

ton U.); real prop. 1361*L*. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Worc.) val. (-*L*), patr. Lessee of Rector; church, reb. 1793.

Burn () 8 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*. **BURN** tnsph. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Selby-181, on the canal. Acres 2370; pop. 281 + 4; poor r. 75*L*. (Selby U.); real prop. 2227*L*.

Burn Hall () 2 m. S. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, J. B. Salvin, Esq. ✠ **B. House**, 7 m. W. of Laurence Kirk, *SW. Kincardine*.

Burn, or **Brun**, River, in *NE. Lancash.* passes Burnley to R. Calder. ✠ **B. River** (69) runs 6 m. N. to the sea, below Burnham Westgate, *N. Norfolk*.

Burn-o'-the-Vat, a stream near Ballater, *SW. Aberdeen*, which flows through a natural well in the solid rock.

BURNAGE tnsph. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 610; pop. 489; poor r. 60*L*. (Chorlton U.); real prop. 2688*L*.

BURNASTON tnsph. (71) Etwell par. *S. Derby*. 4 m. S. of Derby-126, seat of A. N. E. Moseley, Esq. Pop. 143; real prop. 1181*L*.

BURNBANKS vil. Bigg par. *NE. Kincardine*, near Aberdeen-110. Pop. 60, fishermen.

BURNBRIDGE vil. Muiravonside par. *SE. Stirling*. 5 m. SE. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 67.

BURNBY par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Pocklington-212, on a branch of R. Derwent. Acres 2100; pop. 110 + 2; poor r. 31*L*. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2046*L*. St. Giles *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 318*L*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BURNCHURCH, or **KILTARANEN**, par. (22-3) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SSW. of Kilkenny-72, contains Ballymack, Booly, and Knockham. Acres 3364, with limestone; pop. 977. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 6 others 1334*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Famly, seat of R. Flood, formerly of Henry Flood, who died here.

Burncooze (31) 4 m. NW. of Penryn-266, *W. Cornwall*.

BURNCOURT vil. (86) W. Ifla bar. *S. Tipperary* 5 m. NW. of Clogheen-119. Pop. 195.

BURNCROSS hmit. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BURNESIDE, or **BYRNESHEAD**, chplyr. () Kendal par. *W. Westmrd.* 2 m. N. of Kendal-262, on R. Kent, and Windermere rail, contains Strickland Kettle and Roger, and a holy well. Living, a *Cur.* (Manc.) val. 109*L*, patr. Landowners; church, ancient. The manor belongs to Earl of Lonsdale. **B. Hall**, seat of J. Gale, Esq., formerly of the Braithwaites, of whom was Richard, the famous author of "Drunken Barnaby's Journal." Godmond Hall, was a fortified house of the Godmonds.

BURNES, or **BERENESS**. See **BYRNES**, *Northumbld.*

BURNES par. Sanda isld. *Orkney Islds.* joined to Cross, where a tumulus was found. Pop. 468 + 6.

BURNESTON par. () Hallikeld wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Bedale, contains Carthorpe, Exelby, Leeming *cur.*, Newton, Gatenby, and Threackstone. Acres 6920, of tnsph. 800; pop. 1494 + 5 and 351; poor r. 78*L*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 2282*L*. St. Lambert *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 546*L*, patr. Duke of Cleveland.

BURNETT par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. S. of Keynsham-110, on R. Chew. Acres 660; pop. 100 + 2; poor r. 45*L*. (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 1234*L*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 125*L*, patr. Rev. J. B. Doveton, rector; church, has brass of J. Cutte and wife (1575).

BURNETT FLATT () 7 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*.

P. BURNFOOT (38) 6 m. NW. of Derry, *E. Donegal*, on L. Swilly.

BURNFOOT () 10 m. N. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.* *Burnfoot*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW.

Burngrange, 4 m. NE. of Kinross, *NE. Kinross*.

Burngrange (9) m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.*

Burnham of Alfred's will, is BARNHAM, *Sussx.*

BURNHAM HUNDRED (7) *SE. Bucks.* contains the pars. of Amersham *rect.*, Beaconsfield *r.*, Burnham *vic.*, Chalfont St. Giles and St. Peter *r.*, Cheneys *v.*, Chesham *v.*, Chesham-Bois *r.*, Dorney *v.*, Earnham-Royal *r.*, Hitcham *r.*, Penn *v.*, and Taplow *r.*; acres 50,980, hilly, pop. 19,894, houses 3914. * B. DEANERY, archdy. of Bucks. dioc. of Oxon. contains the benefices in the above and Stoke hunds. with Eton *v.*

P. BURNHAM par. (7) in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Thames, containing Upper and Lower Boveney, Britwell, East B., Cippenham (which had a palace of the Mercian kings) Town and Wood, was once a mkt. town, and has remains of an austrian abbey, found. 1165 by Rich. Earl of Cornwall, and now a farmhouse. Acres 6730, part common; pop. 2284 + 15; poor r. 1093*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 13,923*l.*; charities 152*l.*, of which 20*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) with Boveney, val. 505*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has 5 brasses (G. Eyre and wife 1500, W. Aldriche and 23 children, etc.). Bp. Aldrich was a native (d. 1556). *B. Grove*, Sir W. Johnson, Bt. *Fairs*, 23 Feb. 1 May, 2 Oct.

P. BURNHAM par. (2) Dengie hund. *SE. Essex*. 9 m. SE. of Maldon-37, on R. Crouch by the sea, contains Ostend, and is a sub-port to Maldon. Acres 5050, marshy; pop. 1735 + 34, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 733*l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. 9529*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 558*l.*, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay. *Burnham* (53) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, near Dingle, Lord Ventry.

BURNHAM tnsph. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*. 2 m. S. of Epworth-156. Pop. 163.

BURNHAM tnsph. (86) Thornton-Curtis par. *N. Linc.* 3 m. SE. of Barton-upon-Humber-166. Pop. 75.

P. BURNHAM par. (20) Bempstone hund. *N. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Axbridge-130, a watering-place on Bridgewater bay, near Gt. West. rail, containing Aston-Morris, Edithmead, and High-bridge, is *Burnhamme* of Alfred's will. Acres 4270; pop. 1469 + 85; poor r. 517*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 11,196*l.*; charities 72*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 559*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, contains the fine altar piece designed by I. Jones for Whitehall, and presented by Bp. King, sometime vicar. Two *lights*, leading over Bridgewater bar at the mouth of R. Parret, lat. $51^{\circ} 15'$ N. long. $3^{\circ} 0'$ W., are 91 and 23 ft. high, and 1500 ft. apart, — the upper intermitting, bright $3\frac{1}{2}$ min. and dark $\frac{1}{2}$ min., visible 16 m., — the lower fixed, and visible 12 m.

BURNHAM-DEEPALE par. (69) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, on the sea. Acres 960, marshy, part reclaimed; pop. 109 + 1; poor r. 45*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1400*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Blyth's Trustees; church, has an old pillared font, with sculptures on it. The *B. Flats*, a collection of sands, including the Docking, the Blakeney and Stakey overfalls, the Woolback, Middle, and Sunk banks, extend 15 m. along the coast and 15 off it, forming the E. side of the Lynn deeps, with 1 to 5 fath. water, but with

some parts dry at low water. *B.*, EAST, or ALLARD'S LIB. (7) Burnham par. *SE. Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26. Pop. 312. *B. Common*, 1 m. N.; *B. House*, 1 m. SE. *B.*-NORTON par. (69) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of B.-Westgate-118, had a white friary found. 1241, by Sir R. de Hampnall and Sir W. de Calthorpe, of which R. Bale the historian was prior. Acres 1480; pop. 166; poor r. 72*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1602*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with B.-Westgate. *B.*-OVERY par. (69) as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of B.-Westgate, on a creek of R. Burn, which forms *B. Harbour*. Acres 1920; pop. 613, in the grain trade, and fishermen; poor r. 463*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 4096*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Clement *Vic.* with B.-Sutton. *B. Hall*, Lady Martin. *B.*-SUTTON-CUM-B.-ULPH par. (69) as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of B.-Westgate-118. Acres 1220; pop. 355; poor r. 185*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2087*l.* St. Albert *Rect.* (Norw.) with B.-Overy and part of B.-Ulph, val. 669, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, in ruins. *B.*-THORPE par. (69) as above, 1 m. SE. of B.-Westgate, was a mkt. town under the Calthorpes, and distinguished as the birthplace of *Nelson*, who was born at the rectory (1758-1805), and took from it the title of viscount N. of B. T. Acres 2200; pop. 396 + 3; poor r. 302*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3137*l.*; charities 46*l.*, of which Bunting's school 44*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 475*l.*, patr. Earl Orford; of church, later eng., has a mon. of *Nelson's* father, and canopied brass of Sir W. Calthorpe (1420).

P. BURNHAM-WESTGATE par. (69) Brothercross hund. 34 m. NE. of Norwich, 118 from London, on R. Burn, near the coast, was formerly a mkt. town. Acres 2930, fertile; pop. 1126 + 10, in a good corn trade; poor r. 468*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 5840*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) with B.-Norton and part of B.-Ulph, val. 768*l.*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint. Besides All Saints, or B. *Ulph* church, which stands in the town, there was another, now gone. Holkham Park, Earl of Leicester. *Fairs*, East. Mon. and Tu. Aug. 1, 2.

BURNHAVER vil. Peterhead par. *NE. Aberdern.* near Peterhead-144.

Burnhead, 2 m. S. of Whitburn, *SW. Linthgh.* *Burnhope* () 14 m. W. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, on B. Burn, which runs to R. Wear, past B. Moors.

BURNHOUSE vil. Leith par. *N. Ayr*. 11 m. NNW. of Kilmarnock-62. *Burnhouse*, 7 m. S. of Fala, *SE. Edinbro'*.

BURNISTON tnsph. () Scalby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Scarborough-187. Acres 1400; pop. 389 + 7; poor r. 61*l.* (Scarborough U.); real prop. 2333*l.*

P. M. BURNLEY chphly. () Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 21 m. N. of Manchester, 211 from London, a polling and sessions town, on Lanc. and Yorksh. rail., and Leeds and Liverp. canal, where R. Burn joins the Calder, is supposed by Whittaker to have been a roman station on the way to Ribchester. Acres 1630, with coal, flagstone, and slate; pop. 10,699 + 314, cotton-spinners and printers, miners, etc.; houses 1918, built of stone. with 3 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (42,816*l.* from 1387 depositors), — gram. school (144*l.*) found. in Edw. VI.'s time, where Dr. Whittaker was educated, — and Union p. house; poor r. 1476*l.*, on 29,039*l.*; real prop. 38,284*l.*, of which 2471*l.* on mines; charities 225*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Manc.) val. 770*l.*, patr. R. T. Parker, Esq.; church, early eng. and later styles, altered in repairing, with the family chapel of the Townleys of

Townley, of whom was Charles, the accomplished collector of the Townley marbles; St. James and St. Paul *Curs.*, each 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Saxfield is reported to be the site of a battle. Ormond House, J. Hargreaves, Esq. *Burnley P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Altham, Barrowford, Burnley, Cliviger, Colne, Habergham, Marsden, Padiham, Wörsthorpe, with Barley, Briercliffe, Dunnockshaw, Foulridge, Goldshaw, Hapton, Heyhouses, Higham, Huncoat, Ightenhill Park, Old Laundry Booth, Read, Reedley-Hollows, Rough, See, Simondstone, Trawden, Wheatley Carr; acres 44,378, pop. 54,192, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6225 (out-door 5881), expend. 11,213*l.*, prop. rated 135,722*l.* *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same up to Wörsthorpe, with Fence and Newchurch-in-Pendle, and Admeggill. Pop. 54,202 + 619; births (1845) 2225 (1094 being females, 270 illegit.),—deaths 1305—marriages 625, of which 870 persons signed with marks: 24 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Colne and Pendle sub-districts, which go to Colne. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Sat.; alternate Monds. for cattle. *Fairs*, 6 Mar. Easter Eve, 9, 13 May, 10 July, 11 Oct.

Burnmoor Tarn () 8 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.* between Sca and Screes fells.

BURNMOUTH vil. Ayton par. *E. Berwick*. 2 m. E. of Ayton-50, near the stone quarries. Pop. fishermen, and formerly noted smugglers.

Burn-Newsham () 2 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumb.*

BURNOP tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Durham-258, is joined to HAM-STEELS.

BURNS vil. Milton of Balgonie *q. s.* par. *S. Fife*. 2 m. W. of Leven-24. Pop. 28.

Burns's Monument, 3 m. S. of Ayr, *W. Ayr*, near the "brig o' Doon," commanding a fine view, as designed by Hamilton, and put up 1820, is a circle of 9 corinthian pillars on a rustic base, with a tripod at top; and contains the poet's bust by Park, a portrait after Nasmyth, the Bible he gave to his 'Highland Mary,'—with other relics. In the grounds around it are Thom's 'Tam o' Shanter, and 'Souter Johnnie.'

BURNSALL par. () Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, was part of Linton, and contains Appletreewick, Thorpe-sub-Montem, Coniston *cur.* with Kilsay, Cracoe, Hartlington, Hetton-with-Boardley, and Rilston *cur.* Acres 25,950,—of town with Thorpe 2680; pop. 1484 + 18, and 284; poor r. 45*l.* (Skipton U.); real prop. 2610*l.* *St. Wilfrid Rect.*, with the *Curs.* above (Rip.) in two portions, 1st val. 315*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Graham,—2nd, 276*l.*, Earl Craven; church, has a desk, etc., for each portionist.

Burnswark, or Birrenswark, or Brunsawark, Hill, 2 m. N. of Ecclesfechan, *S. Dumfries*. 740 ft. high, has two roman camps, on the site of a british one, on Watling St., and is supposed by Chalmers to be the roman *Trimontium*, which others place at Eildon hills. Near it is BURRON vil. and camp, on the ancient way.

Burnt (65) 5 m. NE. of Ely, *NE. Cambridge*.

BURNTASH (1) 2 m. N. of Bromley-10, *NW. Kent*. *B. Fen* (31) between Rs. Ouse and Lark, border of *Suffolk and Camb.* between Mildenhall and Littleport, a district now reclaimed by draining, etc. *B. GATE* (16-7) 6 m. SW. of Wareham-115, *S. Dorset*. *B. House* (30) 3 m. NW. of Liskeard, *Mid. Cornwall*. *B. House* (31) 2 m. NW. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*. *B. House* () 6 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.*

at the bottom of Wast Water. *B. House Drove* (65) 5 m. W. of March, *N. Cambridge*. *B. Mill* (47) 2 m. E. of Roydon, *W. Essex*, on E. Count. rail, near R. Stort. *B. Mill* (46) 1 m. NE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts*. has remains of a station on Icknield St. *B. Walls*, under Borough hill, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Daventry, a spot of 6 acres, where fragments of walls, buildings, etc., have been found, supposed by Pennant to be *Benavenna*. *B. YATES* hmlt. () Chint tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Ripley-215.

* *P. BURNTISLAND* par. Kirkcaldy district, *SW. Fife*. 18 m. SW. of Cupar, 12 from Edinbro' (by Ed. and North. rail.), on Frith of Forth, at the steam ferry to Granton, belonged to Dunfermline ab., and is a sub-port and royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Kirkcaldy (elect. 56), first chartered by Jas. V., and governed under the municipal act, by a provost and 21 councillors, with a revenue of 1022*l.* Size 2 m. by 1, flat along the links, but generally hilly, rising 695 ft., at Dunairn camp, with lime and freestone quarries, abounding with fossils (as amethysts, crystals, natrolite, etc.), and volcanic remains; pop. 2210, decreasing,—of town 1859, many fishermen, some shipbuilders, and in the whaling and coasting trade, through the pier harbour, which was used by the Romans, and is one of the best in the Frith; houses, in two streets, with chapel, town-house, market, bank, large distillery, bathing-houses, burgh and par. school, gaol, remains of the fortified walls; real prop. 8920*l.*; for poor 317*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 186*l.*, patr. Crown. A general assembly met here 1601; it was afterwards taken by Cromwell, and by Earl of Marr 1715; and gave title of baron to the Wemyss fam. who had a castle here. Rossend was built by the Duries, and there are traces of barrows, etc. A fixed light on E. pier, in lat. 56° 4' N., and long. 3° 14' W., put up 1845, is 20 ft. high, seen 8 m. *Fair*, 10 July.

Burntshield () 13 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumb.*

P. BURNWOOD hmlt. (62) St. Michael par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. W. Lichfield-119. Pop. 426. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Vicar of St. Mary's. *Races*, Oct.

BURPHAM par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Arundel-55. Acres 5150; pop. 280; poor r. 155*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2079*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Chic.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly norman.

Burr, or Burial, Isld. (18) off Bryal Point, *E. Down*, has an anchorage near Ballyhalbert.

P. Burra, S. corner of Yell isld. *N. Shetland Islds.* near *B. Head*, and *B. Voe*. *BURRA q. s.* par. with Quarff, in Bressay par. *S. Shetl. Islds.*, includes the islds. of *East and West B.*, *Paapa* and *Halvera*, in Scalloway bay, and separated from main land by Cliff sound. Size of *E. Burra* 7 m. by 1, of *W. Burra* 6 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, both fertile, with good pasture; pop. of the two islds., 568. For Living, see QUARFF.

BURRADON. See BORROWDON, *Northumb.* *BURRADON, or BRIERDEAN* tnsph. () Earsdon par. *SE. Northumb.* 8 m. NE. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 97, in the coal and stone quarries.

BURRALS tnsph. () Appleby par. *N. Westm.* 1 m. SW. of Appleby-370, is said to be a corruption of "borough walls." Pop. 97.

Burray Isld., S. Ronaldsay par. *S. Orkney Islds.* once a par. and belonging to the Earl of Zetland, is divided from Ronaldsay and Pomona by Water and Holm Sounds, with ferries across both. Size 4 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, sandstone and schistous clay. Pop. 532 + 18, fishermen, etc.

Burre House (81) near Bakewell, *N. Derby*. J. Barker, Esq.

BURRELL-CUM-COWLING tnsph. (97) Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Bedale-223. Acres 370; pop. 138; poor r. 67*l*. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1412*l*.

Burrell House (24) near Saltash, *E. Cornwall*, J. Burrell, Esq.

P. BURRELL Town vil. Cargill par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 485.

BURREN BARONY (1-6, 8-10) *N. Clare*, contains the pars. of Abbey, Carron, Drumerechy, Glaniagh, Kilcorney, Killeany, Killonaghan. Kilmoom, Noughoval, Oughtmanagh, and Rathborne; acres 74,361, an. val. 21,217*l*, pop. 12,786, houses 2056.

P. BURREN vil. (3) in the above bar. 23 m. N. of Ennis, 132 from Dublin, has a good coasting trade with Galway and other parts, through Burren, or New Quay, harbour, and is noted for the fine oysters on *B. Bank*.

Burren Rivulet (20) rises near Mount Leinster, *S. Carlow*, and runs 18 m. N. to R. Barrow, near Carlow.

Burnswark. See *Burnswark, Dumfries*.

Burham Green (46) 5 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts*.

Burridge Farm (11) 5 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

BURRINGHAM tnsph. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent, at the ferry to Althorpe. Pop. 624 + 21, brick-makers, etc.; poor r. 75*l*. (Glanford U.); real prop. 2367*l*.

BURRINGTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of S. Molton-178. Acres 6100; pop. 1244 + 26; poor r. 435*l*. (S. Molton U.); real prop. 3994*l*. charities 3*l*. Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 276*l*, patr. Rev. J. Buckingham, Vicar.

Burrington (24 or 25) 5 m. NE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

BURRINGTON par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, near R. Teme, and *B. Pool*. Acres 2850; pop. 236; poor r. 56*l*. (Ludlow U.); real prop. 1501*l*. St. George Vic. (Heref.) val. 146*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BURRINGTON par. (19) Brent hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Axbridge-130, under the Mendip Hills, has, at *B. Combe*, an ancient catacomb discovered 1795, containing nearly 50 skeletons. Acres 2420, limestone; pop. 531; poor r. 276*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2458*l*; charities 18*l*. Holy Trinity Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 147*l*, patr. Inhabitants; church, with an epitaph by Hannah More to Mrs. Jackson.

BURRISCARRA par. (100, 110) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, E. side of Lough Carra, has the remains of an ancient carmelite monastery. Acres 5760, good land; pop. 1681 + 14. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 346*l*. Moore Hall, G. H. Moore, Esq.; Towerhill, V. Blake, Esq.

BURRISHOOLE BARONY (53-8, etc.) *W. Mayo*, contains the pars. of Achill, Burrishoole, Kilma-dasser, Kilmeena, and parts of Aghagower, Balintober, and Islandeady; acres 146,991, an. val. 22,598*l*, pop. 39,853, houses 7114.

B. BURRISHOOLE par. (56-8, 67-8) in the above bar. *Mid. Mayo*, contains Newport-176, with remains of a dominican abbey found, by the De Bourkes 1486, and of Grace O'Malley's castle. Acres 55,239, including some islds. in Clew bay, and loughs Feagh and Furnace, with much mountain and bog; pop. 11,942 + 27. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.) val. 328*l*, patr. Bishop. Newport House, Sir R. O'Donnell, Bt.

BURRISNEFARNEY, and other names in **BORRIS**, see **BORRIS**.

Burrium, or *Bultrum*, of the Romans, is *Usk, Monmo*.

Burroden House, () in ruins, 5 m. NNE. of New-castle, *SE. Northmbrld*, belongs to the Ogles of Causey pk. and has a colliery near it.

Burron Isld. and Point, near Southerness, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* going into Solway Frith.

BURROUGH, or **BURROW**, par. (64) Gartree hund. *E. Leicester*. 5 m. S. of Melton Mowbray -105, near *B. Hill*, or Caesar's camp, which has a fine prospect. Acres 1190; pop. 149; poor r. 42*l*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3299*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 433*l*, patr. Rev. G. Barnaby; church, has a piscina, figured circular font, and tomb of a Stockden.

P. BURROUGH GREEN par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 5 m. S. of Newmarket-61. Acres 2000; pop. 452 + 3; poor r. 388*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2542*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 705*l*, patr. C. Porcher, Esq.

Burrough (Great) House (8) 3 m. SE. of Epsom, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of the Hon. Capt. Perceval (formerly of the Buckles) on Banstead Downs, and supposed to be the site of a roman station.

Burroughs (7) at W. Drayton, *W. Middlesex*, seat of Gen. Arabin, on the site of an old house of the Burghs or De Burghs.

Burrow (7) 3 m. S. of Henley, *E. Berks*. on R. Thames.

BURROW (20) 3 m. SW. of Ninehead-163, *W. Somerset*.

BURROW BRIDGE tythg. (18) Kingsbury Lp-scopi par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of S. Petherton-130, on R. Parret. Pop. 242; real prop. 1384*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 60*l*, patr. Bishop.

Burrow Farm (65) 1 m. SW. of March, *N. Cambridge*. *B. Moor*, 1 m. SW. *B. Moor Farm*, 2 m. W.

Burrow Head (37) the SE. corner of Wighton, on the W. side of Wighton bay, has a whinstone rock close to it, on which the 'devil's steps', or foot-prints of different sizes, are distinctly seen, at low water.

BURROW-WITH-BURROW tnsph. () Tunstall par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Kirkby-Lonsdale -252, on R. Lune. Acres 2290; pop. 177; poor r. 129*l*; real prop. 2686*l*. *B. Hall*, J. Parr, Esq. Gargrove camp is near; and a roman milestone stands on the road. Where R. Lac joins, was the roman *Bremetonnacae*, and pavements, inscriptions, altars, coins, urns, etc., have been found.

BURROWASH hmlt. (71 or 2) Ockbrook par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near R. Derwent, on the roman way from Lit. Chester to *Verometum*. Pop. stocking makers (28 frames), and in the lace thread mills.

BURROWGATE CONSTABLEWICK in Penrith town, *E. Cumbria*. Pop. 712.

BURROWS, NORTHAM. See **NORTHAM BURROWS, Devon**.

Burrs Green (46) 5 m. SE of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

Burrswood (6) near Tunbridge-wells, *SW. Kent*, seat of late W. Camfield, Esq.

BURRY par. (16-23) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*. 2 m. SW. of Kells-39, contains Springville. Acres 3694, good; pop. 796. Living, a Rect. with Kells. Balrath, C. A. Nicholson, Esq.

Burry River (37) the estuary of Rs. Loughor and Amman, E. side of Carmarthen bay, is 3½ m. wide at the mouth, which is blocked by Whitford Point, and the Linch and other sands. *B. Holm*, with ruins of a cell to Llangennith priory, is on the S. side near Rhossili bay; on the N. is *B. Port*, or *Pembrey* harbour and *light*, with 12 to 30 ft. water (6 only on the bar), and 200-ton craft can go up to Loughor, where a wooden bridge was made 1833.

Burscomb (27) 8 m. NE. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*.
BURSCOUGH tnsbp. (89) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Ormskirk-219, near Leeds canal, has a few remains of the black priory found. in Rich. I.'s time by the Lathoms, and afterwards the burial place of the Stanleys, now removed to Ormskirk. Acres 4340; pop. 2228, cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 329L (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 12,089L. *B. BRIDGE* Cur. (Ches.) val. —L, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, —; Latham House, Lord Skelmersdale.

Bursea Farm () 6 m. NE. of Howden, *E. R. York*.

P. BURSLEDON, or *BUSSELDON* par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* 4 m. ESE. of Southampton-74, on R. Hamble. Acres 830; pop. 548 + 4, shipbuilders, etc.; poor r. 206L (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 2419L; charities 5L. *St. Leonard Cur.* with Hound. *B. Lodge*, R. Trench, Esq.

P. M. BURSLEM par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. Stoke bor' *N. Stafford.* 17 m. N. of Stafford, 147 from London, by N. Stafford. rail, on Gd. Trunk canal, a polling and sessions town, in the centre of the Potteries, containing Abbey-Hulton (with remains of an abbey), Corbridge, Dale-Hall, Longport, Rushton-Grange, and Sneyd *curs.* was the birthplace of Wedgewood (1730-95), who here invented and established his queen's and other wares and porcelains, and cut the first clod of the Trent and Mersey canal which opened a way for the clays and flints of the South. Acres 2930, with coal, clay, red sandstone; pop. 16,091 + 338, — of tnsbp. 12,631, potters and miners; houses 2379, on a hill-side, and making one with Longport, with 9 chapels, townhall, 2 banks, many pottery 'banks' (or works), Bourne's school (271.); poor r. 4853L on 40,028L (Wolstanton U.); real prop. 45,101L, of which 1002L on mines; charities 33L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Lich.) val. 509L, patr. Rev. C. Herbert; church, with an old stone steeple. The potteries appear to have been worked from an early age, and in old maps this place was called the Butter pottery. It is *Barcardesim* of 'Domesdy.' and till 1807 was part of Stoke-on-Trent. Etruria, seat of J. Wedgewood, Esq., built by his father. For *P. L. Union*, see *WOLSTANTON*. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Shrove Sun. Easter-day, Whit Sun. Midsum.-day if Sat. or Sat. after, 1st Sat. after 11 Sept. day after Christmas.

BURSTALL par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 4 m. W. of Ipswich-69, has a good view. Acres 1230; pop. 223 + 3; poor r. 44L (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 1272L. *St. Mary Cur.* with Bramford.

BURSTALL GARTH MANOR (85) Skeffling par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Patrington-192.

BURSTEAD, GREAT, par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, contains Billericay-23, near Blunt's Walls camp. Acres 4420; pop. 2168 + 19; poor r. 866L (Billeri. U.); real prop. 8671L; charities 104L, of which Bayley's school 60L. *St. M. Magdalen Vic.* (Roch.) val. 188L, patr. Rev. E. Evans. *B. LITTLE*, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. Acres 1320; pop. 170; poor r. 157L; real prop. 1825L; charities, Cowper's 44L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 356L, patr. Bp. London.

BURSTOCK par. (18) Whitechurch-Canonicorum hund. *NW. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Beaminster-137. Acres 970; pop. 307 + 4; poor r. 127L (Beamin. U.); real prop. 1788L; charities 14L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Sal.) val. 155L, patr. J. Bragge, Esq.

BURSTON (46) 3 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, *Mid. Bucks.* *B. par.* (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk.* 2 m. NNE. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail. Acres

1300; pop. 468; poor r. 371L (Depwade U.); real prop. 2650L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 418L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, of flint, with round tower, and octangular turret of later date. *BURSTON* tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Stone-141, near R. Trent, is joined to ASTON.

BURSTOW par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *SE. Surrey.* 7 m. SE. of Reigate-21. Acres 4420; pop. 863 + 13; poor r. 481L (Reig. U.); real prop. 2675L; charities 4L. *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Cant.) val. 511L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — some time held by Flamstead, the first astronomer royal. *B. Lodge*, now a farm, formerly belonged to the Burstows (when it was called Couplings), afterwards to the Byshes, of whom was Edwd. the learned antiquary and herald.

BURSTWICK-CUM-SKECKLING par. (86) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Patrington-192, contains Ryhill with Camerton. Acres 5720; pop. 810 + 12, of tnsbp. 524 + 9; poor r. 217L (Pating. U.); real prop. 5411L. *All Saints Cur.* with Skeckling; church, later eng.

BURSWICK. See *BURWICK, Orkney Islds.*

BURT, BERT, or *BIRT*, par. (38-47) Imishowen bar. *E. Donegal*, on E. side of Lough Swilly, 7 m. S. of Buncrana-157, has the ruins of an O'Doherty's castle on *B. Hill* (800 ft. high). Acres 10,672; pop. 3857 + 10. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 68L., patr. Dean of Derry. *B. House*, A. Ferguson, Esq.

BURTESSETT hmlt. () Hawes chptry. *N. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Hawes-249.

BURTIOLIE tnsbp. () Lanercost par. *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. NNE. of Brampton-311, on R. Irthinge. Pop. 330; real prop. 1293L.

Burthy Brewin (31) 5 m. S. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall.*

BURTLE hmlt. (19) Calcott, Edington, and Chilton pars. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. ENE. of Bridgewater-159.

BURTOFT hmlt. (70) Wigtoft par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 158.

BURTON par. (79) Higher Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire.* 7 m. NW. of Chester-183, a coast gd. station, at R. Dee's mouth, containing Pudington, was a mkt. town, and the birthplace of good Bp. Wilson (1663-1755), and had an hospital at Denwall, found. by Bp. Savensby, afterwards given to St. J. Baptist, Lichfield. Acres 2920, with a colliery running nearly 2 m. under the river towards Gt. Neston — of tnsbp. 1620; pop. 428, and 282; poor r. 48L (Wirral U.); real prop. 2053L; charities Bp. Wilson's school 35L. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Ches.) val. 54L, patr. R. Congreve, Esq. of *B. Hall*. 'Burton' i.e. burgh or burrow, or bury, town. *Burton* (16) near Churchtown, *N. Cork*, a ruined seat of the Percivals in the middle of a large park. *Burton* tnsbp. (73) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on the *Flint* border. Pop. 446. *B. Hall*, —. *BURTON* hmlt. (17) Charminster par. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. N. of Dorchester-120. *BURTON* hmlt. (18) Marnhull par. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. ENE. of Stalbridge-112, has a marble quarry. *BURTON* tythg. (17) Winfrith par. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. W. of Wareham-115. *BURTON* vil. (36) Penmark par. *SE. Glamrgn.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173. *BURTON* tythg. (15) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. N. of Christchurch 100; pop. 582; real prop. 3058L. *B. House*, late T. Hall, Esq.

BURTON. See *BAR- ton*, I. of Wight, *Hants.* *BURTON* tnsbp. () Bambrough par. *NE. Northumbld.* 5 m. E. of Belford-322. Pop. 111. *BURTON* par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. N. of Pembroke-264, near the ferry on Milford haven, contains

Houghton, and has the remains of Benton cast. commanding a fine view. Pop. 846 + 15; poor r. 226*l*. (Pembr. U.); real prop. 2236*l*.; charities 8*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 202*l*. patr. Earl Cadwor. *B. Burton* hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*, 6 m. NW. of Bridgewater-139. Pop. 75. *B. Burton* chplyr. (61) Much Wenlock lib. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-143. Living, a *Cur.* (Herf.) val. 50*l*. patr. Vicar. *B. Cottage*, —. *B. Burton* or *BODEXTON* par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Betworth-49, on R. Rother, where elephant bones were found 1740. Acres, with Barlavington 1710; pop. 7; poor r. 75*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 610*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) with Coates val. 113*l*. patr. G. Wyndham, Esq. *B. Park*, J. Biddulph, Esq. *B. Burton* hmlt. () Warcop par. *NE. Westmrid*, 3 m. ESE. of Appleby-270, under Rutman fell, belonged to the Wyberghs and Hyltons, and was the birthplace of Bainbridge (d. 1514), Abp. of York and cardinal, in Hen. VIII.'s time. Pop. in the lead mines. *B. Burton* par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Hornsea-190, is joined to *HORNSEA*. *B. Burton*. See *BRETTON MONK, W. R. York*.

P. BURTON AGNES par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*, 5 m. SW. of Bridlington-206, on Yk. and N. Middl. rail, contains Gransmoor, Hais-thorpe, and Thornholm-on-the-Wolds. Acres 6540, — of tnsph. 3013; pop. 603 and 322; poor r. 213*l*. (Bridlingt. U.); real prop. 3782*l*.; charities 61*l*. of which 21*l*. to Green's school. St. Martin *Vic.* (York.) with Harpham val. 897*l*. patr. R. Raikes, Esq. *B. House*, Sir H. Boynton, Bt., built by Imigo Jones. *B. B. BISHOP*. See *BISHOP BURTON, E. R. York*. *B. B. BLACK* See *BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, N. R. York*.

P. BURTON BRADSTOCK par. (17) Frampton lib. *W. Dorset*, 2 m. SSE. of Bridport-135, where R. Bredy or Bride falls into the sea. Acres 2260, cliffy on the coast; pop. 1201 + 14, in the flax mills; poor r. 478*l*. (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4989*l*. charities, 4*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) with Shepton George, val. 396*l*. patr. Lord Rivers. *B. BY-LINCOLN* par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*, 2 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 2260; pop. 206 + 3; poor r. 132*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3275*l*. charities 43*l*. St. Vincent *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 419*l*. patr. Lord Monson, of *B. House*, who has the manor. The 'B. hounds' are kennelled at Reepham. *B. BY-TARVIN* tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 320; pop. 79; poor r. 16*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 763*l*. *B. CHERRY* par. () Hart-hill wap. *E. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 3180; pop. 455; poor r. 155*l*. (Beverl. U.); real prop. 5972*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 887*l*. patr. Rev. H. Ramsden. *B. COGGLES* par. (70) Belstisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln*, 7 m. SE. of Grantham-110, on a branch of R. Glen. Acres 3010; pop. 260 + 2; poor r. 140*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 3230*l*. charities 35*l*. of which 25*l*. to Speight's school. St. Thomas à Becket *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 664*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Common* (43) 4 m. E. of Ross-120, *SE. Hereford*. *B. B. CONSTABLE* hmlt. () W. Newton tnsph. *E. R. York*, 4 m. N. of Hedon-182, has seat of Sir T. A. C. Constable, Bt. through the Cliffords, — a large ancient mansion on a flat, with two fronts of 191 and 138 ft. and a tower at each corner, many family pictures and large MS. collections for a history of the county. *Races*, Apr. over a level course in the park, of $\frac{1}{4}$ m. *B. B. CONSTABLE* chplyr. () Finghall par. *N. R. York*, 3 m. E. of Leyburn-235, contains Studdow. Acres 2480;

pop. 252; poor r. 81*l*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2743. *B. Hall*, close to Leyburn. *B. B. COURT* (55) near Clifton-on-Teme, *W. Worcester*.

P. BURTON-CUM-WALDEN, or *WEST B.*, tnsph. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. SE. of Ask-rigg-246, on a branch of R. Ure, abounding with salmon. Acres 6950; pop. 523; poor r. 248*l*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4339*l*. charities 9*l*.

BURTON-DASSETT DIVISION (53) Kingdon hund. *SE. Warwick*, contains the pars. of Avon-Dasset, Burton-Dasset, Fenny Compton, Farnborough, Prior's Hardwick, Prior's Marston, Ratley, Lower Shuckburgh, Warmington, Wormleighton, and part of Cropredy; acres 25,860, pop. 4567, houses 948. *B. DASSETT* par. as above, 4 m. E. of Kingdon-83, contains Little Dasset, North End, and Knight Cott, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 5400; pop. 614; poor r. 348*l*. (Southam U.); real prop. 7138*l*.; charities 73*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 167*l*. patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke and R. W. Blencowe, Esq. *B. Farm* (81) 1 m. SW. of Bakewell, *N. Derby*. *B. B. EXTRA* tnsph. (72) par. of Burton-125, *E. Stafford*. Pop. 1193 + 23; poor r. 282*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 5469*l*.

B. FLEMING, or *NORTH B.* par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, on the Gipsy Race stream. Acres 3590; pop. 506 + 9; poor r. 131*l*. (Bridlingt. U.); real prop. 3415*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 84*l*. patr. H. Osbaldestone, Esq. *B. GATE* par. (83) Well wap. *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. S. of Gainsborough-148, on R. Trent. Acres 1160; pop. 126 + 2; poor r. 66*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 1358*l*. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 88*l*. patr. W. Hutton, Esq. of *B. Hall*. *B. Green* (51) 2 m. N. of Haverhill, *W. Suffolk*. *B. B. GRANGE* vil. (87) Monk Bretton par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. NE. of Barnsley-172. *B. B. HASTINGS* par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*, 4 m. SW. of Hinckley-99, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal and Watling St. Acres 1910; pop. 276 + 2; poor r. 171*l*. (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 2759*l*.; charities 28*l*. St. Botolph *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 87*l*. patr. H. Bucknill, Esq. *B. HIGH* vil. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. *B. B. HILL* tythg. (34) Malmesbury par. *N. Wilts*, near Malmesbury-94. Pop. 257. *B. Hole* (7) 2 m. S. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

P. M. BURTON-IN-KENDAL par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* Lonsdale and Kendal wards, *Westmrid*, 10 m. NNE. of Lancaster, 252 from London, on Carl. rail, and Kendal canal, under Farlon Knot is a petty sess. town called *Borton* (i. e. borough town) in 'Domesdy' containing the *curs.* of Holme and Preston Patrick (the site of an abbey, afterwards removed to Shap), with Dalton and Clawthorpe, and belonged to the Middletons. Acres 9170, with blue sulphate of strontian, and much peat moss, part reclaimed; pop. 2387 + 35, some flaxdressers, — of tnsph. 733; houses 152, with 3 chapels, gram. school (27*l*.) poor r. 242*l*. (Kendal U.); real prop. 3625*l*.; charities 167*l*. of which Lucas's 100*l*. St. James *Vic.* (Manc.) val 199*l*. patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, ancient, with side chapels and mon. of Cockin, author of a work on arithmetic, etc. Preston was an old seat of that fam. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fair*, East. Mon. cattle.

P. BURTON JOYCE par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts*, 5 m. NE. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, and N. Middl. rail, contains Bulcote, and belonged to the ancient families of Forz, Jozz, Stapleton. Acres 1940, — of tnsph. 970; pop. 764 + 9, and 610, stocking makers on 106 frames; poor r. 134*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 2624*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val.

145*l*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield; church, ancient, with tombs of the above and other owners of the manor.

BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, or **BLACK BURTON**, tnsph. () Thornton-in-Lonsdale par. *W. R. York.* 12 m. NW. of Settle-235, on R. Creta. Acres 1380; pop. 629; poor r. 326*l*. (Settle U.); real prop. 3529*l*.

BURTON-KIRK. See **KIRK-BURTON**, *W. R. Yk.*
P. BURTON-LATIMER par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 3 m. SE. of Kettering-74, was an old seat of the Latimers. Acres 2690; pop. 965, some silk manufacturers; poor. r. 525*l*. (Kettering U.); real prop. 5002*l*; charities 185*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 699*l*, patr. D. Bevan, Esq. *B. Hall*, late J. Harper, Esq. *B. LAZARS* par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester.* 2 m. SE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, has some excellent mineral waters, for which reason it was made the site of the chief Lazar or lepers' hospital founded by a collection throughout the kingdom, but chiefly by the Mowbrays, in Stephen's time. Acres 2060; pop. 262 + 1; poor r. 108*l*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 4588*l*. *St. James Cur.* with Melton. *B. LEONARD* par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Ripley-215. Acres 1760; pop. 455, some flax growers; poor r. 234*l*. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2519*l*; charities 31*l*. *St. Helen Vic.* (Rip.) val. 140*l*. Dean and Chap. York. *B. LONG*. See **Longburton**, *Dorset*.

BURTON, NORTH. See **BURTON FLEMING**, above. *B. B.-ON-THE-WOLDS* tnsph. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicester.* 4 m. ENE. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1690; pop. 448 + 3; poor r. 125*l*. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 4207*l*; charities 17*l*. *B. Hall*, C. G. Mundy, Esq. *B. OVERY* par. (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester.* 7 m. SE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1660, with a mineral spring; pop. 449 + 3, employed on 20 hosiery frames; poor r. 317*l*. (Billesdon U.); real prop. 3829*l*; charities 23*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 497*l*, patr. Rev. R. Thorp, rector. *B. PEDWARDINE* par. (70) Aswardhun wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Sleaford-115, was given by the Conqueror to Alan de Craon, and afterwards came to the Pedwardines. Acres 2580; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 102*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2323*l*; charities 4*l*. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 339*l*, patr. H. Handley, Esq.; church, in part ancient, with brass of a woman (1631). *B. PIDSEA*, i.e. *by sea*, par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NNW. of Patrington-192, near the coast. Acres 1980; pop. 364; poor r. 115*l*. (Patrington U.); real prop. 4983*l*. *St. Peter and Mary Vic.* (York.) val. 42*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. York. *B. PYNSENT* tythg. (18) Curry-Rivell, Drayton, and Fifehead pars. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Langport-128, on the downs, commanding a fine prospect, was seat of late earl of Chatham, where Lady Hester Stanhope lived in her youth. Pop. 43.

B. ROAD. See **BONDARY**. *B. SALMON* tnsph. (87) Monk Frystone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on N. Midld. rail. Acres 640; pop. 166 + 3; real prop. 1963*l*. *B. UPON-STATHER* par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Glanford Brigg-155, on the creek, or *staith*, at R. Trent's mouth, containing Coleby, Normanby, and Thealby, is a decayed mkt. town. Acres 3860; pop. 799 + 4, — of tnsph. 429, in the corn trade; houses 100; poor r. 236*l*. (Glanford U.); real prop. 5083*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Flixborough. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, 1st Mon. after Martinmas.

P. M. BURTON-UPON-TRENT par. (72) Repton hund. *Derby.* N. Offlow hund. *NE. Stafford.*

21 m. E. of Stafford, 122 from London (by Midld. rail, where N. Stafd. joins), a polling place (for N. Staf.) on R. Trent, containing Winshall, Branstone, Burton Extra, Horninglow, and Stretton, and formerly noted for its alabaster works, but now for its ale, — was the *Byrtune* (burgh town) of the Saxons, and has some remains at the manor-house of a mitred benedictine abbey, found. 1004, by Wulfric Spot, 'eorl' of Mercia, made collegiate at the dissolution, and given to the Pagets. Acres 7730; pop. 8136 + 115, — of town 4863, exempt from juries, and employed in the ale-breweries, cotton-mills, and a few in the screw and hardware manufact.; houses 1035, with 8 chapels, townhall, and assembly-rooms on the site of the mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (29,366*l*. from 1046 depositors), the old prebendal house, another formerly the seat of the Everys, Abbot Beane's gram. school (461*l*), Allsop's school (26*l*). Parker's (54*l*.), and Pawlett's (91*l*.) almsh., old mill which figures in 'Domesdy', a venerable bridge quite as old and 515 yds. long of 37 arches (at one end of which was the chapel b. by Edw. II. after defeating the Earl of Lancaster here), and Union poor-house; poor r. 1612*l*. on 20,164*l*; real prop. 20,542*l*; charities 1135*l*. *St. Mary and Modwena Vic.* (Lich.) val. 192*l*, patr. Marq. of Anglesey, who has the manor, — church, b. 1720 on the site of the abbey church, which was close to Andress's field, where St. Modwena, an Irish abbess in the 9th century, who is said to have cured Alfred of a disease by her skill in medicine, found, the church (of which there are slight traces) in which she was buried, according to the epitaph in Camden; Christ Church Cur. 200*l*, Vicar; Trinity with Stretton Cur. — *L.*, Marq. of Anglesea. Isaac Hawkins Browne a poet, was a native (1709-60). The place was taken several times by both parties in the civil war, when the manor-house (which Col. Bagot successfully defended against the parliament) and the old church were much battered. *B.-on-Trent P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Osleston and Thurstaston, with Ash, Bearwacote, Burnaston, Castle Gresley, Calton, Cauldwell, Coton, Drakelow, Foston, Hatton, Hilton, Hoon, Ingleby, Linton, Stanton, Swadlincote, Twyford, Winshall, in *Derb.*, — and Barton-under-Needwood, Burton, Burton-Extra, Hanbury, Tatenhill, Tutbury, Wicknor, with Anslow, Branstone, Dunsall, Horninglow (where poor ho. is), and Stretton, in *Staf.*; acres 86,738, pop. 28,878, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1762 (out-door 1559), expend. 7422*l*, prop. rated 174,329*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Osleston and Thurstaston, with Scropton, in *Derb.* — Oakthorpe and Donisthorpe, in *Leic.* — and up to Wicknor in *Staf.*, with Draycott-in-the-Clay and Marchington-Woodlands; pop. 28,876 + 344. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Repton sub-district, which goes to Derby. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 5 Feb. 5 Apr. Holy Thurs.; 16 July, 29 Oct. and 6 days after, cattle, cheese, horses.

BURTON-UPON-URE tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Masham-223, was a seat of the Albemarles, lords of Holderness. Acres 2920; pop. 200; poor r. 132*l*. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2314*l*. *B. WEST*, par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 3 m. SW. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 710; pop. 35; poor r. 2*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2440*l*; Charities 3*l*. *St. Helen Cur.* (Linc.) val. 65*l*, patr. J. Barrow, Esq. *B. WEST*, tythg. (9) Bury par. *W. Sussex.* 4 m. N. of Arundel-55. Pop. 201. *B. WEST*. See **BURTON-CUM-WALDEN**, above.

BURTONWOOD chplry. (80) Warrington par.

S. Lancash. 4 m. NW. of Warrington-184, near Liverpool and Manc. rail. Acres 4250; pop. 886; poor r. 350*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 5886*l.*; charities, school 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Rector.

BURTONS (7) 3 m. ESE. of Amersham-26, *SE. Bucks.*

Burtree House () 3 m. NNW. of Darlington, *S. Durham.*

Burwalls, i. e. Bury walls (35) 2 m. W. of Bristol, *N. Somerset.* on Ashton down, a roman camp or look-out, near another called Stoneleigh.

BURWARDSLEY chptry. (80) Bumbury par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1400; pop. 458 + 6; poor r. 102*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1507*l.*; charities 41*l.* *St. John Cur.* (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. BURWARTON par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1170; pop. 151 + 4; poor r. 26*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 3426*l.* *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Heref.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Churton, rector. *B. Hall*, Visc. Boyne.

P. BURWASH par. (9) Hawkesborough Henhurst and Shovswell hunds. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 7 m. NW. of Battle-56, is a petty sess. town. Acres 6840, part in hops; pop. 2093 + 13; poor r. 1213*l.* (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 7949*l.*; charities 40*l.* *St. Bartholomew Rect.* and *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 699*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Gould, rector; church, early and later eng.

P. BURWELL par. (51) Staploe hund. *SE. Cambridge*, 4 m. NW. of Newmarket-61, containing Reach, which was once a mkt. town, has traces of a castle supposed to be older than the Conquest. Acres 6505, of which about half are fen, with chalk, traversed by *B. Lode* running to R. Cam; pop. 1820 + 12, growing excellent seed corn; houses in a long straggling street; poor r. 1072*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 8747*l.*; charities, church and town estate 152*l.*, and 188 acres poor's fen. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 335*l.*, patr. Camb. University; church, a beautiful specimen of decorated eng. of 15th cent. with pinnacled tower, fine chancel arch, oak roof, brasses of an abbot and a canon (1500-50), etc. *St. Andrew's* church, which stood here, has been removed. *B. Broads*, 2 m. N. In 1727, 78 persons were accidentally burnt to death in a barn. *Fair*, Rogation Mon. at Reach, horses.

BURWELL par. (84) South-Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*, 5 m. SSE. of Louth-143, has remains of an alien priory found. by Jno. de Hay (ancestor of the Umfravilles) as a cell to St. Mary's, Bordeaux. Acres 2190; pop. 174; poor r. 68*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2457*l.* *St. Michael Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Walmgate 51*l.*, patr. Lord of the manor, M. B. Lister, Esq. of *B. Park*, where Sarah Jennings, duchess of Marlboro' was born (1660-1744).

P. BURWICK vil. S. Ronaldsay, *S. Orkney Islds.* at the ferry to Huna, which is 7 m. across.

Burwood House (8) near Cobham, *N. Surrey*, late Adml. Sir T. Williams, Bt. *B. Park*, near Oatlands, *N. Surrey*, Sir J. Frederick, Bt. formerly of the Lattons, has a fine orangery.

BURY (46) 6 m. NNW. of Luton-31, *S. Beds.*

Bury (11) close to Hambleton, *E. Hants.*

BURY (46) 2 m. ENE. of Hitchin-34, *N. Herts.*

BURY vil. (46) 4 m. SW. of Buntingford-31, *N. Herts.*

Bury (46) near Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.* M. Wiggins, Esq., includes part of the old seat where J. Waterhouse received Hen. VIII.

Bury (7) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* H. Grover, Esq.

BURY vil. (46) 1 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

P. BURY par. (64) Hurstingstone hund. *NE. Hants.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Ramsey-69, on a branch of R.

Nen, near a bury or barrow, belonged to Ramsey abbey, and came to the Williamses, Bainbridges, and thence to the Barnards. Acres 2480; pop. 359; poor r. 147*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 3760*l.* *Holy Cross Cur.* (Ely) val. 167*l.*, patr. Lady O. B. Sparrow; church, half cruciform, partly Norman and early eng., with a carved screen.

* P. M. BURY par. (89) Blackburn and Salford hunds. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Manchester, 198 from London, a petty sess. and polling place, on E. Lanc. rail., and Rss. Irwell and Roche, containing Elton, Heap, and Walmersley (which form the lordship), Higher and Lower Tottington (a royal manor), * Edenfield, * Holcombe, * Heywood, Ramsbottom, Shuttleworth, * Musbury *curs.*, with * Coupe-and-Lenches; had a castle belonging to the Pilkingtons, and was from Edw. III. to Eliz. a staple for the woollen trade; — is a new boro' under the Reform act, the limits including the tnsip. and part of Elton, — no. electors being 903 (and 10*l.* houses 5707); and is governed by 3 constables appointed by the Earl of Derby, lord of the manor. Acres 2240, hilly, with coal and building stone, — of boro' 3560, — of tnsip. 2370, one half of which is rector's glebe; pop. of par. 62,125 + 1430, — of boro' 24,759, — of tnsip. 20,710 + 563, in the woollen manufact., and the cotton spinning, bleaching, and print works — which received a great impulse from the Kays' invention of the fly-shuttle and drop-box, and the enterprise of the late Sir R. Peel's father; houses 3783, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, Kay's free gram. school (442*l.*) with 2 exhibitions, newsroom, medical library, mechanics' institute, 2 banks, savings bank (60,520*l.* from 1990 depositors), dispensary, cotton and fulling mills, bleach works, foundries, Stanley's school, and Union p-house; assd. taxes 2161*l.*; poor r. 3931*l.* on 47,911*l.*; real prop. 62,178*l.*; charities 548*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Man.) val. 1937*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby, — church reb. 1776; *St. John Cur.* 159*l.*, Trustees; *St. Paul Cur.*, — *l.*, Rector An elegant pointed rom. cath. chapel was b. 1841 by J. Harper. A branch cut joins the Manch. and Bolton canal, and various rails. have been projected. Chamber Hall, W. Hardman, Esq., belonging to the Hills, — in a cottage close to which, the great statesman Sir Robert was born (1788-1850). *Bury P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ainsworth, Ashworth, Bury, Radcliffe (has a workh.) Tottington-Lower-End, Walmersley, with Birtle-cum-Bamford, Elton, Heap (a workh.), Hopwood, Pilkington (a workh.), and Pilsforth; acres 33,208, pop. 77,496, cases relieved (1846-7) 6924 (out-door 6468), expend. 16,500*l.*, prop. rated 197,704*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Walmersley, with Unsworth and Stand, Higher Tottington, Huncoat, and those marked * above; pop. 77,497 + 490; births (1845) 3315 (1554 being females, 297 illegit.) — deaths 1818 — marriages 764, of which 963 persons signed with marks; "many" deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt.D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Mar. 3 May, 18 Sept.

BURY hmlt. (21) Brompton-Regis par. *W. Somerset*, 2 m. E. of Dulverton, near *B. Castle*, a roman camp. From 'burgh' or 'burrow' or 'barrow,' a fort.

* P. M. BURY, or B.-St. EDMUND's, boro' (51) locally in Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 23 m. NW. of Ipswich, 71 from London, or 95 by E. Union br. rail. (of 12 m.), an assize and sessions town, head qrs. of W. Suffolk militia, and a polling place, on R. Larke, in a fine healthy spot, is the roman *Villa Faustini*, according to Camden and others, and the *Beodericsworth* of the Saxons, who made it a

royal town in E. Anglia,— and took its name from St. Edmund, king and martyr, whose tragical death, 870, and subsequent miracles were commemorated by the splendid abbey found. 1010 by Canute, on the site of a church b. by Athelstane 925, and are also perpetuated in the corporation arms;— returns *two* members to parl., from Jas. I.'s time (and once before, 30 Edw. I.), the limits under the Reform act being those of the old boro',— no. of electors 763 (and 101. houses 1392); and by the municipal act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "ald. and burgesses of B. St. E.," and a revenue of 2671*l.* Acres 3040, dry, sandy, well cultivated soil; pop. 12,538 + 110 entirely agricultural, in the grain and wool trade. Houses 2519, "hanging on a gentle descent, and more neatly seated the sun never saw," says Leland,— with 3 churches, 4 chapels; shire-hall on the site of St. Margaret's, where assizes for the county and liberty (which extends over the seven hunds. and a half, formerly under the abbot's jurisdiction) are held, guildhall with an old porch, public library, news and assembly rooms, mechanics' institute, county gaol (cost 30,000*l.*); bridewell in norman style, once a synagogue; 3 banks, savings bk. (74,158*l.* from 2131 depositors), wool hall (not used), botanic gardens; general hosp. (once an ordnance dépôt); Edw. VI's gram. school (1529*l.*), with 6 exhibitions, in which the Claggetts, Bp. Tomline (1750-1827), and the present Bp. Blomfield (b. 1786), all natives, were educated, besides Abp. Sancroft, Ld. Keeper North, Anstey, Cumberland, the Bunburys, Romilly, and others; Clapton's asylum (730*l.*), and school in tudor style b. 1842 by B. Kendall, 62 ft. by 34, with a commercial sch. near it; Johnson's and Bourne's almshouses, and Union poorhouse. Assd. taxes 4994*l.*; poor r. 4986*l.* on 47,023*l.*; real prop. 54,919*l.*; charities 3923*l.*, of which the guildhall or corporation for various purposes 2048*l.* St. Mary's Cur. (Ely) val. 110*l.*, patr. J. Fitzgerald, jun. Esq.; church, later eng. with fine roof, curious N. porch, and tombs of Mary Tudor queen of France and duch. of Suffolk, of Reeve the last abbot, with mons. and a brass of others. St. James Cur. 106*l.*, H. Wilson, Esq.,— church, later eng., with norman tower, was partly b. by Abbot Sampson, who also found. a free school near the shire hall, and inclosed the vine fields, which command the best view of the town; St. John Cur. 200*l.*, Bishop. Close to the church are the walls of a tower, the 'church' gate 80 ft. high (and one of the most beautiful specimens of saxon in the kingdom), and the fine W. gate, of a later date,— which are all that remain of the magnificent abbey which was 505 ft. long, 212 wide, with 12 chapels and churches, cloisters, offices, etc. attached, forming a little town of itself. The abbot was mitred, and had an establishment of monks, chaplains, servants amounting to 200; he had a mint and a gallows in the town of which he was the chief magistrate, with a jurisdiction over the entire liberty, the royalties of which, together with 53 knights' fees and other possessions, make a revenue then valued at 2337*l.*, equivalent to about 50,000*l.* in the present day. In an attack made by the townspeople 1327, the damages were then estimated at 140,000*l.* It was for a time the residence of most of our sovereigns, down to Elizabeth. At the dissolution it was granted to the Eyres, and afterwards came to the Danvers family and others. Several of the manors were bestowed on Sir Nicholas Bacon. Of the 40

churches, hospitals, and other foundations in this place, all that are to be seen now, are the gate of St. Saviour's hosp. found. by Sampson 1184, where Hen. VI. held a parliament, and the good duke Humphrey was murdered; St. Thomas's hosp. now a private house; part of St. Edmund's, a stable; stone chapel, now the Cock inn; Jesus College, now a workhouse; a small part of St. Nicholas, and of St. Petronilla's chapel; the 5 gates are gone. Abbot Norwold who wrote the Annals of England, Eversden an historian, prior Roger the computist, who wrote comments on the Gospels, the learned Bp. Bromfield, and Lydgate the poet— 'Cui fuit quondam celebris Britannia, Fama Poesis,'— were attached to the abbey; Bp. Aungerville some time Lord Chancellor, (1281-1345) Bp. Gardner (1483-1553), Battely who wrote the 'Antiquities of Bury,' Sir J. Cullum who wrote 'Hist. of Par. of Hawsted,' Capel Loft (1751-1824) the friendly patron of Kirk White and Blomfield (who was born at Honnington), and Repton the landscape gardener, were among the natives, besides those mentioned before; it publishes the 'B. Post', and 'B. Herald', and gives title of visct. to Earl Albemarle. In Mary's time, 12 persons were executed for religion; in 1644, Hopkins the witchfinder hung 40 persons for witchcraft— and two more suffered 1664 under sentence from Sir M. Hale. A plague visited the town 1636, and fires in 1608 and 1644 did injury to the amount of 70,000*l.*, but at the same time promoted the erection of better houses. St. Edmund's Hill, Mrs. Cockesedge, Ickworth, Earl of Bristol; Hardwick House, Rev. T. G. Cullum; Ampton, Ld. Calthorpe, and several other seats. Mr. Buck's harriers hunt round here; and *holosteum umbellatum* is indigenous. *Bury Sup. Registry* comprises the par. The new *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Thingoe, and Walsham-le-Willows and Rattlesdean sub-districts. *Mtt. Ds.* Wed. corn; Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 1 Oct. horses, cattle, cheese, 10 Oct. and three weeks following, 1 Dec. cattle, cheese, butter.

BURY HUNDRED (9) Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bignor, Bury, Coates, Fittleworth, Hardham, Houghton, Cold Waltham, Wisborough Green, and part of Alford; acres 18,070, pop. 4160, houses 790.

P. BURY par. as above, 3 m. N. of Arundel-55, near R. Arun, contains W. Burton. Acres 3340; pop. 611 + 4; poor r. 254*l.* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 3679*l.*; charities, Nash's 40*l.* Living a *Vic.* (Chich.) val. 100*l.* patr. Prebendary.

BURY BLUNSDON tythg. (34) Highworth par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Highworth-74. Pop. 17.

Bury Castle (20) near Selworthy, *W. Somerset*. an oval roman (?) camp. *B. Ditches* (56) 3 m. S. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* a british camp on Tongley Hill, commanding a fine prospect. *B. Farm* (52) 7 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* *B. End* (52) 4 m. WNW. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.* *B. End* (46) 2 m. ENE. of Woburn-41, *SW. Beds.* *B. Farm* (46) 1 m. E. of Shefford, *E. Beds.* *B. Farm* (46) 3 m. NN. of Newport-Pagnell, *N. Bucks.* *B. Hill* (12) 2 m. SW. of Andover. *NW. Hants.*, a roman camp near the Port-way to Salisbury. *B. Hill* (8) 1 m. SW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, C. Barclay, Esq. *B. House* (47) 3 m. NW. of Bp. Stortford, *NW. Essex.* *B. House* (65) 6 m. E. of Bristol, *SW. Glouc.*, — Amor, Esq. *B. Little* (1) 5 m. NNW. of Brentwood, *W. Essex.* *B. Lodge* (11) 6 m. SE. of Bp's Waltham, *S. Hants.* near Hambledon. *B. STREET* ward (1) Edmonton par. *NE. Middle-*

ser, 7 m. N. of London. Pop. 1472. *B. Hall*, was a seat of President Bradshaw, whose arms are seen here. *B. Walls* (61) in Hawkstone park, *S. Salop*, a roman camp of 20 acres, where coins and armour have been found. *B. Wood* (34) near Slaughterford, and Akeman St. *N.W. Wilts.* has a danish camp of 18 acres with two entrances, supposed to have been made by Guthrum after his defeat at Ethandane.

BURYAN, or **BURIAN**, *Str.*, par. (33) Penwith hund. *W. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Penzance-281, had a secular college found. 909 by Athelstane, destroyed by Gov. Shrubbsall, and afterwards made an exempt deanery. Acres 6970 (or 6724), dreary, granite hills; pop. 1911 + 21; poor r. 248*l.* (*Penz. U.*); real prop. 10,857*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (*Ex.*), with St. Leven and Sennen (which constituted the deanery), val. 1004*l.*, patr. Crown; church, of granite, on a spot 467 ft. high (which was a station of the trig. survey, commanding a wide prospect), has a carved screen, old monuments, arms, stone crosses. The Merry Maidens, Boscawen-Un, and Rosmodrevy druid circles, the Maen tol, the Pipers (at Bollait), and other druid stones are here.

Burystead (51) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*. *Burystead Farm* (46) 5 m. ENE. of Newport-Pagnell, *N. Bucks.*

BURYTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Malton-217, contains Thornthorpe. Acres 1020; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 65*l.* (*Malt. U.*); real prop. 1447*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (*Yk.*) val. 270*l.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*.

Busbridge (8) 1 m. S. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, R. Munro, Esq.

Busby, 2 m. WNW. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr.* on Glasgow rail.

P. BUSBY vil. E. Kilbride par. *Lanark*, and Mears par. *Renfrew*. 4 m. N. of Eaglesham-54. Pop. 902, in the factories.

BUSBY, GREAT and LITTLE, tnshtps. () Stokesley par. *N.R. York*. 2 m. S. of Stokeley-238. Acres 2090; pop. 114 and 34; poor r. 46*l.* (Stokesley U.); real prop. 2745*l.*

Busage (33) 6 m. NW. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*.

P. BUSCOT par. (34) Shrivenham hund. *NW. Berks*. 2 m. SE. of Lechlade-75, on R. Isis, a meet for the Old Berks hounds. Acres 2910; pop. 405; poor r. 261. (*Farringdon U.*); real prop. 4653*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 457*l.*, patr. Pryse Loveden, Esq., M.P., of *B. Park*, formerly seat of the Lovedens and Stonors. *B. Wick*, 1 m. SW.

Bush, 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.*

Busti hmlt. () Ratoath bar. *SW. Meath*.

Bush End (47) 4 m. ESE. of Bishop-Stortford, *W. Essex*.

B. Farm (7) 2 m. S. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*.

B. Hall (46) 1 m. N. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

P. Bush Hill Park (7) 1 m. S. of Enfield, *E. Middlesex*, seat of — through the Mellishes and Sambrokes, was laid out by Le Notre, and has some carvings by Gibbons at the mansion. *B. Reef*, to the E. of the Farn islds., coast of *NE. Northbrld.*

BUSHBURY par. (62) E. Cuttleston and N. Seisdon hunds. *S. Stafford*. 7 m. S. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junc. rail. contains Essington and Moseley, where Ch. II. was concealed after the battle of Worcester. Acres 7610; pop. 1509 + 23, coal miners, etc.; poor r. 201*l.* (*Penkr. U.*); real prop. 8972*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (*Lich.*) val. 159*l.*, patr. — Phillips, Esq. and others; church, old. *B. Hall*, or Old Fallings, belongs to Gorgih of Perry Barr.

BUSHBY hmlt. (63) Thurnby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Leicester-96. Acres 760; pop. 86; poor r. 25*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1148*l.*

P. BUSHEY par. (7) Dacorum hund. *SW. Herts.* on N. West. rail. 1½ m. SE. of Watford, the *Bissei* of 'Domesdy.' was given by the Conqueror to Geof. de Magnaville, and was a mkt. town. Acres 3130; pop. 2675 + 109*l.*; poor r. 783*l.* (*Watfd. U.*); real prop. 12,800*l.*; charity 5*l.* distributed on donor's tomb. St. James *Rect.* (*Roch.*) val. 765*l.*, patr. *Exet. Coll. Oxon.*; St. Peter *Cur.* 190*l.*, *Rect.* *Little B.* 1 m SE. *B. Manor House*, —; *B. Grove*, —; *B. Grange*, H. H. Burchell, Esq.

P. BUSHEY-HEATH, 3 m. from Watford, as above.

Bushill (26) near Poughill, *N. Cornwall*. — Bryant, Esq. has some of the old furniture from Stowe in this co.

Bush-Lyne () 2 m. SE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld.*

BUSHLEY par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worces.* 4 m. S. of Upton-on-Severn-111, near R. Severn. Acres 1740; pop. 334 + 2; poor r. 89*l.* (*Upton U.*); real prop. 2880*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (*Worc.*) val. 58*l.*, patr. J. Dowdeswell, Esq. Pull Court, J. E. Dodeswell, Esq.

Bushmead Priory (52) 4 m. W. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds.* W. H. W. Gery, Esq.

P. M. BUSHMILLS vil. (7) Dunluc par. Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 50 m. NW. of Belfast, 150 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on *B. Rivulet*, near the Giant's Causeway, which is visited from hence, belongs to Sir F. W. Macnaghten, Bt., of Beardville. Pop. 788; houses 146, with a church, courthouse, distillery, paper and flax mills and Groyne's ironworks. *Mkt. D. Tu.* *Fairs*, 28 Jan. Mar. and June, 21 July and Oct. 12 Dec.

BUSHTON (34) 3 m. S. of Wootton-Bassett-90. *N. Wilts.*

BUSHWOOD hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick*, near Stratford-on-Avon-96.

Bushwood Hall (54) 3 m. NNE. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

Bushy Bank 6 m. NW. of Dumfries, *W. Dumf.*

Bushy Park (8) near Hampton Court, *SW. Middlesex*, the seat of Her late Majesty the Queen Dowager, who was ranger, extends over 1100 acres, with rows of chestnut and elm. The lodge, of plain brick, was built by the Earl of Halifax.

Bushy Park (51) 3 m. SE. of Newmarket, *SE. Cambridge*.

P. Bushy Park (22) near Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, Sir R. Shaw, Bt. *B. Park* (7) near Enniskerry, *N. Wicklow*, the late Col. Howard.

Bushyfield (33) near Broughshane, *Mid. Antrim*.

BUSHYHILL vil. Cambuslang par. *NW. Lanark*.

6 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 393.

BUSLINGTONHORPE par. (83) Lawress wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Market Rasen-144, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 50; poor r. 18*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 811*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 244*l.*, patr. Charter House, London; church, has brass of Sir Rich. de B. in mail (1310). *Busingthorpe* () near Leeds, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (*Rip.*) val. 150*l.*, patr. Trustees.

BUSAGE tythg. (34) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Stroud-101. St. Michael *Cur.* (*Gl. and B.*) val. 30*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Bussex hmlt. (20) Weston Zoyland par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. SE. of Bridgwater, near Sedgemoor.

BUSTABECK-BOUND tnshtp. () Castle-Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Hesketh-Newmarket-296. Pop. 249.

BUSTON, High and Low, tnshtps. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Aluwick -308, near the coast. Pop. 100 and 115.

Busy Gap () a pass on the Wall, 3 m. NW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northbrld.* near the roman *Magna*, once infested by moss-troopers.

BETCHER RACE, High and Low () 5 m. S. of Durham-258, *Mid. Durham.*

Butcher's Cross (5) 9 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex.* ~~63~~ *B. Hill* (65) 7 m. N. of Ely, *N. Cambride.*

BUTCOMBE par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. NE. of Axbridge-130. Acres 2010; pop. 256 + 1; poor r. 93*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 1871*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Rev. R. P. Hassell; church, ancient. *B. Court*, 1 m. N.

BUTE ISLAND (in gaelic *Boid*), which gives name to the shire below, between the Frith of Clyde and Loch Fine, *SW. Scotland*, is separated from *Argyll* by a narrow strait called the Kyles of Bute. Length NNW. and SSE. 16 m.; av. breadth 3, greatest breadth 4; circuit 40 m. by coast, which is rocky, and has along it Rothesay the capital and its castle (the dukedom of which belongs to the Prince of Wales) on that bay, Beganny point, Kilecattan and Glencallum bays opposite the Cumbræes, Garrock Head at the S. corner, Stravannan bay, Scalpsie bay near Ardschalpie pt., St. Ninian's opposite Inch Marnoch, Ellerick bay and McNeill's isld. Buttock pt. at the N. corner or elbow of the Kyle, Ardmaleesh pt. Kames bay and Port Bannatyne. Pop. 7878 + 93; houses 1694; for poor 101*l.* It consists of 2 pars. containing about 30,000 acres chiefly belonging to the Marq. of Bute, barren and rugged to the N. where slate and greenstone with trap are found, the highest point being Kames hill 875 ft.—but having a middling soil on a red sandstone and limestone bottom at the S. the highest point of which is Suidhe Chatain 520 ft.; micaceous iron ore, traces of coal, pink, brown, and other spars, are found. The system and extent of cultivation here, as in Arran, has very much improved; woodland about 1000 acres. In the lakes, the largest of which are Fad and Ascoy, perch, trout, and pike are caught, and salmon in the streams; at Boyany is a mineral water. The chief remains are Rothesay castle, the favourite seat of the Stuart kings, and burnt 1685 by the Earl of Argyll; Kilmorie castle, which belonged to the Jamiesons; Kames cast. the old seat of the Bannatyne; Spence's castle, St. Blaine's chapel near the devil's caldron; Dungyle, a danish fort; with ruins of other forts and tumuli, left by the Northmen, who held possession here for many centuries before it came under the power of the Scottish kings. By early writers the people were called *Brandini* or *Brandans*.

BUTESHIRE, between Ayr. and Argyll. in *SW. Scotld.*, consists of the islds. of Bute, Gt. and Lit. Cumbræe, Inch Marnoch in one group; and Arran, Lamash, and Pladda, in another. Extent 150,000 (?) acres; of which Arran 115,000, Bute 30,000, Cumbræes etc. 5000, 1-5th is cultivated and 1-3rd is unprofitable. It contains 15,740 + 154 persons, of whom 5789 are in Rothesay burgh,—8585 females, 7191 under 20 years of age, 10,713 county born,—1848 or 11·8 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact., 1419 or 9 per cent. by agricult. (612 being farmers and graziers), 159 educated professions, 511 are independent, 2391 labourers and servants, besides others; 8067 houses, exclusive of 112 empty and building; 5 parishes, besides 2 *quoad sacra*, and Lit. Cumbræe which belongs to W. Kilbride, *Ayr.*; 1 royal and parl. burgh,

Rothesay, which is the capital, 77 m. W. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. of Edinburgh, a market and qr. sessions town, and the place of election, and returns *one* member to parl. for the burgh and county (elect. 420); 3 small debts courts, Rothesay, Brodick, Millport; is governed by a lord and vice lieut. 22 deputy lieuts. sheriff and substitute,—and is in the presb. of Dunoon, synod of Ayr, with 5 clergy whose av. stipends are 225*l.* Real prop. (1815) 22,541*l.* — ('43) 30,976*l.*; rentals (1811) 18591*l.* or 3*s.* 7*d.* per acre (reckoning 103,040 ac.), — ('43) 20,597*l.* or 4*s.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 15,042*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 48*s.* 11*d.* per qr. — of meal 17*s.* 2*d.* per boll of 140 lb.; savings banks (see Rothesay); expend. for poor (yr '47-8) in 6 pars. (1 being assessed) 1567*l.*, of which 1314*l.* for 407 poor on roll, 38*l.* for 36 casual poor. Par. and other schools about 40, attended by 2300 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 13,—but only 2 in '48. The only manufacture is cotton which employs 357 persons chiefly at Rothesay, besides 148 returned as spinners and weavers; in '47 (a bad year) 655 hands were in the cotton factories. The fisheries at Rothesay in 1840, employed 786 persons and 263 boats, and 17,119 barrels of herrings were cured. *Lights* are shown on Lit. Cumbræe and Pladda islds. The climate, though moist, is very mild and favourable to delicate persons. Under the auspices of the Marquis of Bute and the Duke of Hamilton, these islands have made rapid progress; the soil, formerly neglected for the fisheries or ruined by one course of crops, is drained and cultivated upon the best systems of husbandry, and a farmers' society has been established. Leases run 19 yrs.; lands are inclosed, and the farm buildings neat and comfortable. Some of the families and seats are Marquis of Bute (who owns nearly the whole of that island) *Mount Stewart*, Hamilton of *Kames*, McKinley of *Braes*, Millar of *Millport*, Thom of *Ascoy*.

P. BUTE DOCKS (36) 1 m. S. of Cardiff, *SE. Glamrgn.* at R. Taff's mouth, were made by Marq. of Bute.

BUTELAND tnshtp. () Birtley chplry. *S. Northbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Bellingham-294, is joined to BROOMHOPE.

Buteland, 3 m. SE. of Currie, *W. Edinburgh.*

P. BUTLEIGH par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Somerton-123, contains *B. Wootton* under *B. Hill*. Acres 4670, with blue lias; pop. 872; poor r. 408*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 7849*l.* St. Leonard Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Baltonsborough 380*l.* patr. Hon. and Rev. G. N. Grenville of *B. House*; church, has mon. of the Hoods. *B. Court* —.

BUTLEIGH-WOOTTON hmlt. as above, seat of Hon. A. Hood, who has the manor. Pop. 212.

Butler Mountn. (2) 5 m. N.E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, is 1459 ft. high.

Butler's Court, or *Gregorys* (7) close to Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* was the seat of Burke (where he died 1797), to whom it was presented by Marq. Rockingham,—and has some paintings by Reynolds.

Butler's Green (9) 1 m. E. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

BUTLER'S-MARSTON par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. SW. of Kington-83, on a branch of R. Avon, is a meet for the Warwick hounds. Acres 1620; pop. 313; poor r. 155*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 2396*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

P. BUTLEBRIDGE vil. (15) Upper Loughtee bar. *NW. Cavan*, near Ballyhaise-75, on R. Annalee. Pop. 217. *Fairs*, 2d Mon. every month.

BUTLERSTOWN. See KILRONAN, *Waterford.*

BUTLEY tnshtp. (81) Prestbury par *NE. Cheshire*,
x 4

3 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, where roman remains have been found. Acres 1500; pop. 602, some silk weavers; poor r. 196*l*. (Maccles. U.); real prop. 3963*l*. *B. Hall*, the late Rev. J. R. Browne. T. Newton who wrote a Hist. of the Saracens, was a native.

BUTLEY par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. W. of Orford-50, at the ferry on *B. River* or Creek, has remains of the black priory found. 1171, by Ranulph de Glanville, who was at the siege of Acre. Acres 1690; pop. 364; poor r. 87*l*. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1596*l*. charities 2*l*. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Capel 135*l*. patr. Trustees of P. J. Thellusson, Esq. who held the manor. Part of the abbey gateway has been fitted up as a house.

BUTSASH hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Fareham-73.

BUTSFIELD tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. NNE. of Wolsingham-256, near the roman *Glannibanta*, on Watling St. Acres 1390, lately inclosed and cultivated; pop. 252; real prop. 2533*l*. *B. Abbey*, 1 m. SW.

Butt Hall (63) 3 m. NW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *S. Derby*. — Shirley, Esq.

Butt of Lewis, N. end of Lewis isld. *Western Islds.* in lat. 58° 29' N., long. 6° 12' W. The people here, though gaelic speaking, are of danish origin.

BUTTER BUMP hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. S. of Alford-138. Pop. 3. *B. Crambe* tnsph. () Bossall par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, under Aldby Park camp, the roman *Derwentio*. Acres 1550; pop. 175; poor r. 70*l*. (Yk. U.); real prop. 3399*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Bossall. *B. Elkeld* (98) 8 m. NE. of Ravenglass-229, *S. Cumbria*.

Butterby () 3 m. SSE. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, on R. Wear, belonged to the Lumleys and Chaytors, under the name of Beautrove. Salt and other springs exist here.

BUTTERDEAN vil. Oldhamstocks par. *N. Berwick*, near Grant's Inn.

Butterford (24) near Modbury, *S. Devon*. W. H. Kingwill, Esq. formerly of the Prestwoods and Strodes.

BUTTERGASK vil. Dumblane par. *S. Perth*. 8 m. S. of Crieff-47. Pop. 65.

BUTTERLAW tnsph. () Newburn par. *SE. Northumbria*. 5 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275. Pop. 16.

BUTTERLEIGH par. (21) Clifton hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. SSE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2520; pop. 155+1; poor r. 114*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 929*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 170*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. BUTTERLEY (82) 5 m. NW. of Alfreton-139, *Mid. Derby*.

Butterley Iron Works (71) 2 m. S. of Alfreton, *Mid. Derby*, in the centre of a mineral and coal district, were established 1792, on a very large scale, and employ 1500 men. Railways run to R. Derwent, where the Cromford canal begins. *B. Hall*, W. Jessop, Esq.

BUTTERLEY par. (65) Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford*. 3 m. NE. of Bromyard-125, is joined to EDWIN-RALPH.

BUTTERMERE chply. () Brigham par. *S. Cumbria*. 9 m. SSE. of Cockermo'-306, in the valley between *B. Lake* and Crummock Water, near Scale Force or fall of nearly 200 ft. Acres 3480; pop. 84, some in the blue slate quarries; poor r. 78*l*. (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 1065*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 56*l*. patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, ancient, holds about 40 persons. The lake, in a deep hollow bordered by the

Hay Stacks, High Crag, Red Pike and other peaks, is 1½ m. long, ½ m. broad, with abundance of char, and is principally fed by a stream which follows the road from Borrowdale through the wild pass of Gates Garthdale under Honister Crag.

BUTTERMERE par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Hungerford-64. Acres 1340; pop. 130; poor r. 75*l*. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 771*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 229*l*. patr. Bp. of Winchester.

Buttermilk Hall (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks*. *B. Hall* (46) 3 m. SSE. of Winslow, *Mid. Bucks*.

BUTTERSHAW chply. () Bradford par. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. St. John *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 200*l*. patr. Bishop.

Butterston Loch, 3 m. NE. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth*.

BUTTERTHWAITE hmlt. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BUTTERTON chply. (81) Mayfield par. *N. Stafford*. 6 m. E. of Leek-154. Acres 1940; pop. 388+4; poor r. 90*l*. (Alstonefield Incorp.); real prop. 4013*l*; charities 37*l*. of which Mellor's for education 17*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90*l*. patr. Vicar.

BUTTERTON tnsph. (73) Trentham par. *N. W. Stafford*. 2 m. S. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, contains Millstone Green. Acres 470; pop. 56+2. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. Sir W. and Lady Pilkington, of *B. Hall*, thro' the Swinnertons.

Butterton Hill (25) 4 m. N. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

Butterwell (30) 4 m. NE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*.

BUTTERWICK tnsph. () Sedgefield par. *SE. Durham*, 8 m. NNW. of Stockton-242, near R. Skern. Acres 1010; pop. 51; poor r. 26*l*. (Sedgef. U.); real prop. 976*l*.

P. BUTTERWICK par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Boston-113, near the coast. Acres 1370; pop. 579+7; poor r. 125*l*. (Boston U.); real prop. 4477*l*; charities 357*l*, of which 248*l*. to free school. St. Andrew *Vic.* with Freston.

P. A. BUTTEVANT, or BOTHAM, par. (16-7, 24-5) Ortery bar. *N. Cork*, 27 m. NW. of Cork, 37½ from Dublin (by Gt. S. and West. rail.), a police and sessions station, formerly a mkt. town, on R. Awbeg — Spencer's "gentle Mulla" — has the fine remains of a priory found. 1290, by the Barrys, Earls of Barrymore, who held the manor (now belonging to Lord Doneraile), and whose war cry 'Bontez en avant' (Put forward) in a fight with the McCarthys, gave it this name. Acres 11,583, good land; pop. 15042, — of town 1524; houses 231, with chapel, large barracks, courthouse, fever hospital, dispensary, free school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) with 4 others, val. 114*l*. patr. Bishop. The Barrys took the title of visct. from this place, a title now dormant. *B. Castle*, Sir J. C. Anderson, Bt. was originally a part of the old fortifications; and the abbey has the graves of those who fell 1647 at Knockinnoss, when Sir Alex. McDonnell (the 'Colkitto' of Milton's sonnet — and 'Ollistrum more', i.e. 'Alexander the Great,' of Irish story) was killed. There are remains of two castles, and E. is Kilcoleman castle where Spencer, who calls this place *Kilnemullagh*, wrote the best part of his "Faerie Queene." *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 20 July, 14 Oct. 20 Nov. cattle.

BUTTERWICK hmlt. () Bampton par. *N. Westmrid.* 7 m. S. of Penrith-233. *BUTTERWICK* chply. () Foxholes par. *E. R. York*.

9 m. N. of Driffeld-196. Acres 1540; pop. 100; poor r. 86*l*. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 1256*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 47*l*, patr. Rector. **BUTTERWICK** tnsbp. () Barton-le-Street par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 500; pop. 64; poor r. 13*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1562*l*.

BUTTERWICK, EAST, tnsbp. (86) Bottesford and Messingham pars. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent, opposite the following. Acres 680; pop. 378+15; poor r. 80*l*. (Glanford U.); real prop. 1781*l*. **B. WEST,** chprly. (86) with Kelfield, Ouston par. *NW. Lincoln.* on R. Trent, opposite the above. Pop. 865+7; poor r. 270*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 4715*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 80*l*, patr. Vicar of Owston.

BUTTERWORTH tnsbp. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Rochdale-198. Pop. 5088, in the cotton and woollen mills; houses 936; poor r. 1237*l*. (Rochdale U.); real prop. 18,376*l*. of which 1847*l*. on mines; charities 123*l*. of which 91*l*. to Milnrow school.

BUTTINGILL HUNDRED (9) Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* contains the pars. of Ardingly, Balcombe, Bolney, Clayton, Crawley, Cuckfield, West Hoathly, Hurst-Perpoint, Keymer, Slangham, Twineham, and Worth; acres 58,210, pop. 16,287, houses 2662.

BUTTINGTON, or TAL-Y-BONT, par. (60) Pool boro', *E. Montgomery.* 2 m. NE. of Welshpool-171, at the border, on R. Severn and Offa's dyke, containing Cletterwood, Hope, Trewern, under Rodney's pillar on Breidden hills, is the saxon *Buttingdan* or *Budigintun*, the site of a battle 897, when the Saxons defeated the Danes. Pop. 826+71; poor r. —; real prop. —. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 107*l*, patr. Vicar of Welshpool; church, early eng. Remains of a camp, etc. are found on the hills around. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NE.; *B. Cross*, 1 m. NW.

BUTTOLPH'S, or BOTOLPH'S, par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex,* 1 m. SSE. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 910; pop. 48; poor r. 9*l*. (Steyn. U.); real prop. 967*l*. Living, a *Vic.* with Bramber.

BUTTON BRIDGE (55) 4 m. NW. of Bewdley-129, *SE. Salop.* **B.-HILL** hmlt. () Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Buttonsaw Farm (13) 4 m. SE. of Illsley, *Mid. Berks.*

BUTTSBURY par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex,* 6 m. SSW. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Wid. Acres 1440; pop. 521+1; poor r. 346*l*. (Chelmsf. U.); charities 3*l*. *St. Mary Cur.* with Ingatestone. *Buturich Castle*, 6 m. N. of Dumbarton, *Mid. Dumbtrn.* a ruin on Loch Lomond.

Buxey Sand, at the mouth of R. Crouch, *E. Essex,* is a part of the Maplin, 5 m. long, W. of the E. Swin or King's Channel, in the Thames.

BUXHALL par. (53) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 3 m. W. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Gipping. Acres 2120; pop. 533+7, in the corn trade; poor r. 289*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 4099*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 578*l*, patr. C. Hill, Esq. *B. House—, Buzshall* (5, or 9) 3 m. NE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex,* C. Jolland, Esq.

BUXLOW (50) Knodishall par. *E. Suffolk,* 2 m. SE. of Saxmundham-89. *St. Peter Cur.* with Knoddishall; church desecrated.

P. BUXTED par. (5) Loxfield-Dorset hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex,* 9 m. NE. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 7020; pop. 1574, part in hops; poor r. 736*l*. (Uckfield U.); real prop.

7621*l*; charities 144*l*, with a share in Rotherfield school. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Chic.) val. 403*l*. patr. Archbp.—sometime held by Wotton the linguist, and author of "Review of Ancient and Modern Learning," also by the Clarkes, grandfather and father of the traveller; church early eng., has three brasses (B. Avenel, a priest 1370, etc.). *B. Place*, Earl of Liverpool. *Isnardia palustris* is found in a pool here.

P. M. BUXTON, or BUCKSTONE, chprly. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* a polling place 30 m. NW. of Derby, 160 from London, belonging to the Honour of Tutbury, on a healthy spot (more than 900 ft. above the sea), in a hollow of the moorlands, near R. Wye's head and High Peak rail., was known to the Romans, who had baths here, and laid roads from *Bathom* gate to Brough and Manchester, for its mineral waters,—which with *St. Anne's* image, made it a favourite resort before the Reformation. Acres 540, limestone with barytes, etc.; pop. 1569+35, makers of Derbyshire spar ornaments and lime burners; houses 233, with 3 chapels, mkt. crosses in the upper town, free school (94*l*, once a chapel),—the noble crescent of gritstone (a curve of 200 ft. with wings of 58 ft., and 378 windows in it), built 1779-86 by Carr for the Duke of Devonshire, at a cost of 120,000*l*, including the great and other hotels, ballroom, lodging-houses, and also the stables or riding gallery (180 ft. diam.) behind, for wet weather—bank, library, promenade, arcade of 280 yds. in the Square, repository, spar shops, waterworks in mkt. place, tepid baths, new hot baths (b. 1818 by Sylvester)—*St. Anne's* well (called a 'wonder' of the Peak, because hot and cold springs come up only a foot apart) near the remains of the roman bath (30 ft. by 15) in the crescent, adjoining the Hall (now a hotel), which belonged to the Earl of Shrewsbury, when Mary Q. of Scots took the waters in his custody; poor r. 185*l*. on 5959*l*. (Chapel U.); real prop. 5934*l*; charities, the Bath subscription charity for poor invalids. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 105*l*, patr. Duke of Devonsh. The new church b. 1812, is at Fairfield. The springs which are saline and sulphureous and charged with nitrogen, throw up about 60 gallons per minute, at 82° temp., and are useful in skin and nervous complaints, indigestion, gout, and rheumatism. It publishes the 'B. Herald.' Part of a roman wall near *St. Anne's* well was taken down 1709, coins of Constantine have been found, and some of Mary's furniture is kept at the Hall, which the earl of Devonsh. mostly reb. 1670. *St. Anne's* cliff, which had a barrow on it, close to the crescent, commands a good view. In the neighbourhood, which is beginning to be planted, are the racecourse, Cottage of Content, serpentine walks on the river, the Lover's leap (along the Duke's ride) in Ashwood dale, Coombe Moss camp, Staincliffe barrow, Poole's hole or cavern, Diamond hill where crystals are found, the Marvel stone, Chee Tor along the Wye, and Axedge (2000 ft. high) at the head of the Dove. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Feb. 1 Apr. 2 May, 8 Sept. cattle. *Races*, June.

P. BUXTON par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 4 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure, where urns and other roman remains have been found. Acres 1460; pop. 713+10; poor r. 309*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3374*l*; charities 168*l*. *St. Andrew Vic.* with Skeyton.

Buzbury Camp (15) 2 m. SE. of Blandford, *E. Dorset.*

Bwlch, (42) i.e. a pass, in the vale of Usk, *B. Brecon*, 3 m. NW. of Crickhowell, on the Brecknock road, commanding a fine view. **B.**

Agricola (79) a pass near Llanarmon, *Mid. Denbigh*. 3 m. E. of Ruthin, supposed to have been traversed by *Agricola* on his way to *Anglesea*.
B. CITANHILLT (56) 7 m. NW. of Builth -173, *N. Brecon*. *B. COEDEG* hmlt. (60) 1 m. ENE. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. *E. Merioneth*.
B. Crychell (56) 8 m. NE. of Rhayadergwy, *N. Radnor*. *B. gwyn* (56) 9 m. NW. of Knighton, *N. Radnor*. *B. TREWYN* hmlt. (42) Cwmoy par. *SW. Hereford*. 5 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Monnow. Acres 650; pop. 871; poor r. 27*l*. (Abergav. U.), real prop. 629*l*. *B. Rhwngur* (75) near Corsygedol, *W. Merioneth*. *B. Tyddiad* (78) near Rhinog Fawr, *W. Merion*. *B.-Y-CERNAN* hmlt. (56) 6 m. NNE. of Rhayadergwy, *N. Radnor*. *B.-Y-CLATT* hmlt. (60) 3 m. NW. of Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery*. *B.-y-Croes* i. e. of the Cross (74) 8 m. S. of Bala, a fine pass on *Merion*, and *Montgmy*. border. *B.-y-Ddwysfaeni* (78) near Aber, *N. Carnrhn*. *B.-y-Feduen* (60) 11 m. WNW. of Llanfair, *W. Montgomery*. a bleak spot at R. Banw's head, on road to Dinas Mowddwy. *B.-y-FRYDD* hmlt. (60) 3 m. NW. of Newton-175, *E. Montgomery*. *B.-Y-GYFNNG* hmlt. (59) 6 m. NE. of Towyn-217, *S. Merioneth*.

Bychnacre Priory. See *BICKNACRE*, *Essex*.
BYALL FEN ext. par. (65) 7 m. NW. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.

Byana, now a farmhouse near Eccleshall, *NW. Stafford*. was an old seat of the Bosviles.

BYCHTON tnsbp. (79) Whitford par. *NE. Flint*. 2 m. NW. of Holywell-200, seat of D. Pennant, Esq. Pop. 678; real prop. 915*l*.

BYER'S GREEN tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. NNE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on Clarence rail. Acres 790; pop. 489+28; poor r. 86*l*. (Auckl. U.); real prop. 1905*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. —*l*, patr. Bishop.

Byferestan of the Saxons, is *BEVERSTONE*, *Glouc*. *P. BYFIELD* par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 7 m. SW. of Daventry-72, a meet for Drake's hounds. Acres 2760; pop. 1079+12; poor r. 459*l*. (Davent. U.); real prop. 6752*l*., charities 79*l*. Holy Cross *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 917*l*., patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

P. BYFLEET par. (8) First Godley hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SSE. of Chertsey-21, on R. Wey and Junction canal, near Silvermere. Acres 2060; pop. 672+16; poor r. 275*l*. (Cherts. U.); real prop. 4334*l*.; charities 23*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 187*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor, — sometime held by Steph. Duck, originally a day labourer; church, has brass of T. Taylor, a priest (1480). *B. Park*, now a farmhouse so called, is said to have been built by the Black Prince.

BYFORD par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 5 m. S. of Weobley-145, at the ferry across R. Wye. Acres 910; pop. 236+5; poor r. 123*l*. (Weob. U.); real prop. 1570*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 195*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bygate hall () 13 m. NW. of Rothbury, *W. Northampton*.

BYGRAVE par. (46) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. NE. of Baldock-37, near Icknield Way. Acres 1860; pop. 144+1; poor r. 75*l*. (Hitchin U.) real prop. 2208*l*. Living a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 377*l*., patr. Marquis of Salisbury.

BYKER tnsbp. () All Saints par. *SE. Northampton*. 2 m. E. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, near the Wall, on R. Tyne, belongs to the Lawsons. Pop. 6040+84 in the glass-houses, potteries, stone quarries and collieries; poor r. 1242*l*;

(Newcast. U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 130*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

BYLAND ABBEY tnsbp. () Coxwold par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Helmsley-222, has the S. transept with its wheel and long slender early eng. windows, and other remains, of the cistercian abbey, found. 1177 by the Mowbrays, and belonging to the Stapletons of Myton. Acres 3130; pop. 97; poor r. 25*l*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 3414*l*. *B. OLD*, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of the above, near R. Rye. Acres 3120, pop. 185+2; poor r. 57*l*.; real prop. 1721*l*. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Yk.) val. 55*l*. patr. G. Wombwell, Esq.

BYLAUGH par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Foulsham-111, on R. Wensum. Acres 1580; pop. 85; poor r. 181*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 988*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 75*l*., patr. E. Lombe, Esq.; church ancient.

BYLETT'S (55) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Pembroke-148, *NW. Hereford*.

BYLEY-CUM-YATEHOUSE tnsbp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Middlewich -169, near Trunk canal. Acres 820; pop. 149+2; poor r. 51*l*. (Living U.); real prop. 1655*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) with Lees, val. 40*l*., patr. Vicar.

Bynham Point (10) near Dunnose, SE. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

BYNWESTON tnsbp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 91.

Byre Burn, runs through Canobie par. *E. Dumfries*. to R. Esk, near a colliery.

Byreclough, 10 m. WNW. of Dunse, *NW. Berw.*

Byres, 3 m. NNW. of Haddington, *N. Hadngtn.* earl of Hopetoun, gives title of baron to the earl of Haddington, to whom and the Lindsays it belonged.

Byrewalls, 3 m. SW. of Greenlaw, *SW. Berwick*.

Byrkleyhouse (72) 5 m. SW. of Tutbury, *E. Stafford*. Mrs. Sneyd.

BYRNES, or *BURNES*, chptry () Elsdon par. *W. Northampton*. 11 m. NNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 75*l*., patr. Rector.

BYROME, or *BYRAM*, tnsbp. (86) with Pool, Brotherton par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire. Acres 850; pop. 79; poor r. 21*l*. (St. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 882*l*. *B. Hall*, Sir J. W. Ramsden, Bt.

Byrtune of the Saxons, is *BURTON-ON-TRENT*, *Stafford*.

BYSICH parcel (42) Llan-bedr par. *SE. Brecon*. 2 m. NE. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 150.

Bysshecroft (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, — Rhodes, Esq. near the site of the old manor house, which was moated.

BYSTHOTTLES tnsbp. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. SW. Durham-258. is joined to BRANDON.

BYSTOCK hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. *B. House*, E. Divett, Esq.

P. BYTH, NEW, g. s. par. in King Edward par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 13 m. SW. of Fraserburgh-152. Pop. 1369. Living (Presb. Turriff) val. —*l*., patr. Christian Knowledge Soc. and Congregation. *B. House*, B. C. Urquhart, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Apr. 4th Tu. May o. s., Weds. aft. 5 June and 26 Oct. Fr. aft. 21 Nov.

BYTHAM CASTLE par. (64) Bettisloe hund. *SW. Lincoln*. 7 m. WSW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen, containing Couthorpe, Holywell and Aunby, had a castle, given to Odo earl of Albemarle (who had married the Conqueror's sister), to enable them to feed their son Stephen with "wheat bread," —

and burnt by Edw. III., but rebuilt by the Colvilles. Acres 7760; pop. 855+7; poor r. 278*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 3867*l*.; charities 45*l*. of which 40*l*. to school. St. James Vic. with Little B. *See* B. LITTLE par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 1010; pop. 311+8; poor r. 105*l*.; real prop. 1490*l*.; charities, church estate 16*l*. St. Medardus Rect. (Linc.) val. with Castle B. 610*l*., patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap.

BYTHORN par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts*. 5 m. NNW. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 1510; pop. 322+1; poor r. 167*l*. (Thrapston U.); real prop. 2072*l*.; charities 16*l*. St. Lawrence Cur. with Brington.

BYTON par. (55-6) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford*. 4 m. E. of Presteign-151. Acres 1030; pop. 172+2; poor r. 88*l*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 943*l*.; charities 9*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 115*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BYWELL-ST. ANDREW'S par. () E. Tindale ward, *SE. Northbrid.* 11 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, on Carlisle rail. near R. Tyne, contains part of the town, which was the head of a barony, forfeited by the Nevilles 1571, and bought by the Fenwicks, — with Bearl, Broomhaugh, Riding, Stocksfield-Hall, and Styford. Acres 3680; pop. 452+2, — of town 182, formerly craftsmen to the borderers; poor r. 14*l*. (Hexham U.); real prop. 5036*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Durh.) val. 159*l*., patr. W. B. Beaumont, Esq. of *B. Hall*, built by the Fenwicks on the river, close to which the two churches, the remains of a castle and of a chapel, and the new bridge (which cost 15,000*l*.) are grouped together. *See* B.-ST. PETER'S par. as above, 1 m. NW. on R. Tyne, contains E. Acomb, Apperley, Broomley, Bywell (part), Espershields, High Fotherley, Healey, Newton, Newton-Hall, Newlands, Stelling, and Whittington Cur. Acres 21,780; pop. 1512+4; poor r. 51*l*. (Hexham U.); real prop. 9589*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Durh.) val. 119*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.

BYWORTH hmlt. (9) Petworth par. *W. Sussex*, 1 m. E. of Petworth-49.

C.

Caaf Water runs into R. Garnock, *N. Ayr*. below Dalry, over a fall of 40 ft.

Cabalva (56) 2 m. N. of Hay, *SE. Radnor*. on R. Wye, W. Davies, Esq.

CABAS tnsph. () Garstang par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Garstang-229, near Lanc. and Prest. canal and rail. Acres 1220; pop. 253; poor r. 112*l*. (Garst. U.); real prop. 187*l*.

Caberstone, a beacon hill, *Feebles*, on R. Tweed, gave title of baron to the Traquairs.

CABILLO vil. () Garth parcel, *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 10.

Cabin Hill (5) 4 m. E. of Belfast, *N. Down*.

P. CABINETEELY vil. (26) Rathdownbar. *S. Dublin*, a police station, 8 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 333. *C. House*, Miss Byrne, commanding a fine view. A cromlech of 7 stones stands in Glen Druid.

Cable, or *Capel, Isld.* (78) 5 m. S. of Youghal, *E. Cork*, S. side of *Y. Bay*, where the Capels landed under Strongbow.

CABOURN par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 2 m. ENE. of Caistor-153. Acres 2860; pop. 166; poor r. 83*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 2980*l*. St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 150*l*., patr. Earl of Yarborough.

Cabra House () near Rathfriland, *S. Down*. A. M'Mullen, Esq. *See* C. Castle (35) near Kingscourt, *E. Cavan*, Col. Pratt; near it are *C. Glen* and *C. Cottage*.

CABRACK par. Alford distr. *Aberdeen*. and *Banff*. 12 m. SW. of Huntly-149, on R. Doveran, under Buck of C. mountn. (2376 ft. high). Size 5 m. by 3, mountain pasture, with lime, slate, game; pop. 827, decreasing; real prop. 835*l*.; for poor 90*l*. Living (Presb. Alford) val. 158*l*., patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor.

Cabragh Castle (47) near Littleton, *Mid. Tipperary*.

P. *Cabragh House* (18) near Dublin, *S. Dublin*. CABRAGHKEEL hmlt. (10) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Easky-147.

CARUS tnsph. () Garstang par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Garstang-226, near Lanc. and Prest. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 253; poor r. 112*l*. (Garst. U.); real prop. 187*l*.

CADAMSTOWN par. (34) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 12 m. N. of Robertstown-29. Acres 5033; pop. 998. Living, a Vic. with Castle Carbury. Balyna House, Rt. Hon. R. M. O'Ferrall, Esq. *See* CADAMSTOWN (32) 3 m. NE. of Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* D. Manifold, Esq.

Cadboll Castle, 7 m. E. of Tain, *NE. Ross*. R. McLeod, Esq., near Loughlin cast., has a few vaults left, and though it was inhabited for ages they say no person ever died in it.

CADBOROUGH (5) 1 m. W. of Rye, *E. Sussex*.

P. CADBURY par. (22) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*. 5 m. SW. of Tiverton-165, near *C. Castle* camp, on the Rumansleigh Ridgeway, where roman coins have been found. Acres 2620; pop. 251; poor r. 144*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2588*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 163*l*., patr. Lord Chancellor. *See* C. Castle, near Tickenham, *N. Somerset*. and Barrow court, an oval camp with a double rampart.

P. CADBURY, NORTH par. (18) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109, contains Galhampton and Woolston. Acres 2630, rich and fertile; pop. 1075*l*.; poor r. 448*l*. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 4966*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 700*l*., patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.; church, large and later eng., b. 1427 by the Botreauxes, who intended to make it collegiate, and has a tomb of the Hastings' fam. who had the manor through the Hungerfords and Courtneys. *C. Manor House*, b. 1581. *See* C. SOUTH par. as above, 1 m. S. under Camalet camp, which is cut out of the blue lias, and commands a fine view. Acres 800; pop. 254+2; poor r. 87*l*.; real prop. 1422*l*. St. Thom. a Becket Rect. (Br. and W.) val. —, patr. J. Bennett, Esq. of *C. House*.

Caddagh House (18) Cremorne bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, in Ballybay.

CADDER, or CALDER, par. Lower ward, *N. Lanark*. 4 m. N. of Glasgow-44, on R. Kelvin, the Edinbro', Kirkintilloch, and Monkland rails, and Gt. Canal (which has a reservoir at Bishop's loch), containing Old and New Auchincarn, Bishops-bridge and Chryston. Size 14 m. by 3, partly arable with coal, fire clay, lime, and freestone; pop. 4425+138; real prop. 20,310*l*., of which 2943*l*. on mines and quarries; for poor 416*l*. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 280*l*., patr. Heritors and Kirk-session; church, stands near a roman fort on Graham's dyke which can be traced. At Robroystone Wallace was betrayed to Edw. I. by Menteith. *C. House*, J. Walrond, Esq.

CADDINGTON par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Bedford*. chiefly Dacorum hund. *Herts*. 2 m. WSW. of Luton-31. Acres 4500; pop. 1747+18; poor r. 205*l*. (Luton U.); real prop. 8335*l*.; charities 153*l*., of which gram. school 138*l*. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 319*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, Lond., — church, has 2 brasses (from 1505); Market Street Cur. 227*l*. D. G. Ady, Esq.

CADEBY par. (68) Sparkenhoe wap. *W. Leicest.* 1 m. SE. of Market Bosworth-106, contains Osbaston; and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 2130; pop. 387 + 21; poor r. 140L (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 1612L; charities, Ball's 21L. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 223L, patr. Rev. Sir B. Dixie, Bt. of Bosworth House. **CADEBY** par. (83) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Louth-143, is joined to **WYHAM**. Real prop. 787L. **CADEBY** tnsph. (88) Sprotbrough par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don. Acres 1100, with lime and building stone; pop. 153; poor r. 52L (Donc. U.) real prop. 1613L.

Cademuir Castle, 2 m. SSW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*, near *C. Hill*.

CADER tnsph. (79) Llanrhaidr par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. S. by W. of Denbigh-201, under *C. Gvadus*, which commands a fine view of the vale below, and abounds with mineral specimens. Pop. 133.

Cader Arthur, or **Arthur's Chair**, another name for the Brecknockshire beacons.

Cader Idris Mounn. (59) 5 m. SW. by S. of Dolgelly (to the top), *S. Merioneth*, the third in Wales after the Snowdon peaks, is a basalt ridge (with trap, felspar, etc.) of broken precipices, 10 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 broad,—the highest points being *Penny-Cader* (2914 ft.), *Mynydd Moel*, *Craig-y-Cae* (near *Llyn-y-Cae*); and has a noble view of all Wales, and the sea nearly to Ireland,—with various saxifrages, sedums, and other plants, and traces of a roman way.

Cadfan's (St.) Stone. See *TOWYN, Merion.*

Cadgwith Point (32) 2 m. NNE. of the Lizard, *SW. Cornwall*, a coast gd. station, where iron pyrites, serpentine, amianthus (at the Frying Pan), etc. are found.

Cadhay (21) 1 m. NW. of Ottery-St. Mary, *E. Devon*. Sir T. Hare, Bt., formerly the Haydons' seat.

CADISHEAD hmlt. (89) Barton-on-Irwell tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Manchester-183. Pop. 961.

CADLAND's hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants* 5 m. W. of Fareham-73, on Southampton Water. Real prop. 2567L. *C. Park*, Lady M. Drummond, was laid out by Brown, and has some fine trees.

CADLEIGH (24) 4 m. NNW. of Modbury-208, *S. Devon*.

CADLEIGH par. (22) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2020; pop. 403 + 9; poor r. 178L (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2394L; charities 16L. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 198L, patr. Mrs. Moore.

CADLEY ext. par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Luggershall-71, is joined to *S. SAVERNAKE*.

Cadmores End (7) 5 m. W. of High Wycomb, *SW. Bucks.*

CADNAM tythg. (15) Minstead par. *W. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73. Pop. 154; real prop. 357L.

CADNEY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Glandford-Brigg-155, contains Housham and Newstead, which had a small cistercian priory found. 1230, by the Albinis, now a farmhouse. Acres 5100; pop. 438 + 10; poor r. 101L (Glanford U.); real prop. 5377L. All Saints *vic.* (Linc.) val. 230L, patr. Lord Yarborough; church, has an old font and a screen cutting off Newstead chapel.

Cadogan () near Rathcormack, *E. Cork*, D. O'Callaghan, Esq.

Cadonbarrows (30) 2 m. N. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, 1011 ft. high.

CADOXTON, or **LLANGATWG**, par. (37) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgn.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Neath-198, in

that boro', on the canal and Sarn Helen roman way, contains *Skewen car.*, *Blaenhonddau*, *Coedfrank*, *Dyffryn-Clydach*, Upper and Lower *Dylais*, Up. Low. and Mid. Neath, and *Ynis-y-mond*. Pop. 5794 + 126, — of vil. 166, in 20 coal, tin, iron, copper, and zinc mines — and Neath ab. (iron), and Mines Royal (copper), works; poor r. 1805L (Neath U.); real prop. — *L. St. Cadog Vic.* (Llan.) val., with *Aberpergwm* and *Crynant*, 240L, patr. Lord Sudeley; church, has a pedigree on several sheets of copper of the Williamses of Diffryn, beginning from Will. Rufus. From St. Catog, or Cadwg, Earl Cadogan takes his title. An inscription, and some other remains, have been found. *C. Lodge*, G. Tennant, Esq.; *C. Place*, W. Powell, Esq.; *Aberpergwm*, W. Williams, Esq.

CADOXTON-JUXTA-BARRY par. (20, 36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgn.* 6 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, has remains of a castle near the coast. Pop. 242, some lime burners; poor r. 67L (Card. U.); real prop. 587L. St. Cadog *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 100L, patr. R. F. Jenner, Esq. and others.

Cadwell (46) 5 m. SE. of Sheffield, *SE. Beds.*

CADWELL hmlt. (84) Tathwell par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Louth-143. **CADWELL** liberty (13) Brightwell-Baldwin par. *SE. Oxford.* 3 m. WNW. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 196L.

Cadzow, or **Cadyow**, **Castle**, 1 m. SE. of Hamilton, *NW. Lanark.* in Hamilton Pk. opposite Chatterhault, on *C. Burn*, which runs to R. Clyde, was the seat of Alex. III. and the Hamiltons, and the subject of a ballad by Scott — " 'Tis night, — the shade of keep and spire."

* **CAEDEWEN**, or **KYDEWEN**, **DEANERY**, archdy. of Montgy. dioc. of St. Asaph, contains the benefices in Newtown hund. *Montgomery*.

Caegwar (36) near Pyle, *SE. Glamorgn.* on *Via Julia* roman way.

Caeglas (41) 1 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr, *SE. Carmarthen*.

CAE-GORLAN tnsph. (78) Llangellynin par. *NE. Carmarvon.* 2 m. S. of Conway-223.

CAEGURWAIN hmlt. (41) Llangwicu par. *W. Glamorgn.* 9 m. N. of Neath-198, a wild spot, on R. Twrch and *Carmrthn.* border. Pop. 843; real prop. 2270L.

CAEGWYN (57) 4 m. NW. of Lampeter, *Mid. Cardigan*.

Caelcaeaster of the Saxons, is **TADCASTER**, *Yk.* **CAELWYNGRYDD** hmlt. (78) Llanlechid par. *N. Caernarvon.* 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Caemain (41) 10 m. N. of Swansea, *NW. Glamorgn.*

Caemawr (73) 3 m. WSW. of Caergwrie-184, *S. Flint*.

Caen, or **Ken**, **Wood** (7) close to Highgate. *E. Middlesex*, seat of Earl Mansfield, formerly of Ld. Bute, commanding a fine view of London. The house, b. by Adams, in the ionic style, has panel paintings by Ibbetson, two Claudes, Wilkie's 'Village Politicians,' and portraits of the Chief Justice, of Pope, and Garrick, and of Betterton by Pope (an amateur performance of the poet's), with busts. The 'Fifth monarchy' men, after their rising 1661, retreated to this wood till dispersed by the guards.

CAENBY par. (83) E. Aslaoce wap. *N. Lincoln.* 11 m. N. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1760; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 100L (Linc. U.); real prop. 1894L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 117L, patr. Sir C. M. L. Monck, Bt., who has the manor. *C. Hall*, C. Peel, Esq. *C. Old Hall*, —.

CAENYNION tnsph. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, near Oswestry-171. Pop. 142.

Caeralwech (79) 2 m. W. of Northop, *Mid. Flint*. has Moel-gaer british camp 136 yds. round.

Caer-Andred. See *Anderida Portus, Sussex.*

CAERAU. See *CAIRA, Glamorgan.* *Caerau* (56) near Llangammarch, *NW. Brecon.* an old seat of the Lloyds, under a british camp.

Caer-Bannau (42) 3 m. W. of Brecknock, the site of the roman *Bannium*, on *Via Julia* roman way, was the capital of the county, till Bernard Newmarch after the Conquest killed the reigning prince Rhys ap Iwdwr, and built the present capital out of the old one. Inscriptions and coins have been found within the walls, which can be traced, and are 624 ft. by 456. 'Caer,' or 'gaer,' *welsh* for a camp or fort, and related to 'cader,' 'cahir,' etc.

Caer-caradoc, or Cradock, Hill (61) near Church Stretton, *SW. Salop.* so called from Caractacus, who made his last stand against O. Scapula, at Coxwall knoll, *Hereford.*

Caerddin Camp. See *Garthen.*

Caer-Drewyn (74) near Corwen, *NE. Merioneth.* a british camp, and a retreat of O. Glyndwr.

CAERINJON-FECHAN tnsph. (60) Mallowd par. *NW. Montgomery.* 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy -200, on R. Dovey and *Merion.* border. Pop. 136; real prop. 707L.

CAER-FALLWCH tnsph. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. S. of Flint-197, under Moel-y-Gaer camp, 1050 ft. high. Pop. 946, some in the lead mines; real prop. 2572L.

CAERFEDWIN tnsph. (79) Llandyrnog par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 100.

Caer-gady (39) 2 m. NE. of Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan.* J. Jones, Esq.

Cuergaer Camp (36) near St. Nicholas, *SE. Glamorgan.* on *Via Julia* roman way.

Caergai (74) W. side of L. Bala, *E. Merioneth.* on Watling St.

CAERGELLOG tnsph. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth.* 3 m. E. of Bala-194. Pop. 17; real prop. 103L.

**P. CAERGWRLE* tnsph. (79) Hope par. *S. Flint.* 11 m. SSE. of Flint, 184 from London, on R. Alen and Watt's Dyke, near Chest. and Shrewsb. rail, and so called from *Caer gauer Leon*, the "camp of the great legion" (the 20th), stationed at Chester, was probably an outpost of that fortress; has remains of a british castle, and of another taken by Edw. I., given to his queen (Eleanor, who, when pregnant, rested here on her way to Carnarvon, whence it was called Queen's Hope), and afterwards burnt; is a contributory boro' (including Estyn or Hope, and part of Rhanberfedd), with 7 others, to Flint, no. of electors being —; and under charter from the Black Prince is governed by a mayor (who was constable of the castle) and 2 bailiffs. Pop. 394; houses 84; real prop. 736L. A roman bath, etc. have been found; and Bryn Yorkin and Nant-y-Fridd are near. *Fairs*, for cattle, Shrove Tues. 10 May, 12 Aug. 27 Oct.

Caer-hovel (60) 2 m. NW. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomery.* Mrs. Pugh.

CAEHUN, or CAERHUN, par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223, on R. Conway, containing 4 tnsphs. has remains of the roman *Conovium*, where coins, vases, pottery, an inscription marked "Leg. X." etc. have been found. Pop. 1257 + 14; poor r. 527L (Conw. U.); real prop. 3663L; charities 3L. St. Mary Rect. with Llanbedr. *C. Hall*, Rev. H. H. Edwards.

Caerketan Craig, Colington par. *N. Edinbro'*, one of the Pentlands, is 1450 ft. high.

CAERLANRIG, Cavers par. *SW. Roxburgh.* is a living (Presb. Jedburgh) val. 52L, patr. —.

CAERLAVEROCK, or CARLAVEROCK, par. 6 m. SE. of Dumfries-73, *S. Dumfries* on Solway Frith

and Rs. Nith and Lochar, containing Bankend, Glencapel, Kelton (both ports), and Quay, belongs to Maxwell of Nithsdale, and has remains of a castle on the site of *Carbuntorigum* (?), Wardlaw hill camp (anc. *Uxella* ?), and another castle, the seat of the Maxwells, which was taken 1300 by Edw. I., was the scene of James Lindsay's murder by Kirkpatrick, in his bridal bed, and was demolished by Cromwell. Size 6 m. by 1½, or about 5800 acres, partly arable and hilly, with freestone quarries; pop. 1297 + 2; real prop. 4775L; for poor 211L; charities 193L, left by Hutton, a native, and physician to Will. III. Living (Presb. Dumfries) val 77L, patr. Marquis of Queensbury. On R. Nith are Bailey Know mote, and St. Columba's old chapel and well.

P. M. G. CAERLEON (35) Llangattock par. *S. Monmouth.* 2 m. NE. of Newport, 148 from London, a petty sess. town, where R. Afon Llwyd joins R. Usk, the *Isca legionis secunda* (the Augustan legion), *Isca Colonia*, and *Isca Silurum*, of the Romans, who made it the head of *Britannia Secunda*,—the capital of King Arthur, and the seat of an archbishopric, afterwards moved to St. David's, has traces of a castle built at the Conquest, which was finally taken from the welsh princes (who called themselves kings of Gwent—or *Monno*—and lords of Caerleon), by Edw. I., and of an abbey found. before John's time on the site of an older monastery, besides a few other memorials of its early greatness. Acres 550, "strewn with roman cinders, the remains of half smelted ore;" pop. 1174 + 10, many in the iron and tin-plate works; houses 251, old and irregular, in two streets, with a mkt. house on 4 old roman columns, St. Cadoc's church, 3 chapels, 'Hanbury Arms' inn near a round tower, Williams's free school (995L), Morgan's almsh. (10L), and a bridge, replacing a curious old wooden one; poor r. 335L, on 3361L (Newport U.); real prop. 8490L; charities 1477L, of which Williams's 1361L. On the site (now covered with orchards) of the roman city, which lay to the W. and was 9 m. in circuit, are the walls (1800 yds. about, and 12 ft. thick) of the fortress containing the mound (900 ft. in circuit) where the castle stood, the amphitheatre (222 ft. by 192) since called Arthur's Round Table, beyond which many remains have been found of aqueducts, baths, pavements, inscriptions, native altars, tiles marked "Leg. II. Aug." coins down to Valentinian, medallions, a temple of Diana, small statue, etc.; outworks are also found at Lantaram ab., seat of the Protheroes, where the british city was placed, and at Penros, Mamdee, and St. Julian's. From this centre the Akeman road went to Caerwent and Bath; the *Via Julia Maritima*, to Neath and St. David's; the *V. J. Montana*, to Abergavenny, with a branch to Monmouth. Dubricius, the opponent of the Arians, was the first archbishop, and David, the patron Saint of Wales, who removed the see to Menevia, to which he gave his name, was the second. Sts. Aaron and Julius, martyrs in 303, were natives. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 31 July, 2 Oct. horses, etc.

Cuerloch Mount. in *N. Kincardine*, is 1890 ft. high.

CAERPHILLY HUNDRED (36) *E. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Eglwys-Ilan, Gelli-gaer, Llan-fabon, Merthyr-Tydfil, parts of Bedwas, Machen, and Michaelstone-y-Vedw; pop. 46,759, houses 8546.

P. M. G. CAERPHILLY town, Eglwysilan par. in the above hund. 7 m. NNW. of Cardiff, 160 from London, a petty sess. town, and formerly a borough, between Rs. Rumney and Taf, has the very fine ruins of a castle, b. by Gilbert de Clare 1270

and afterwards conveyed to the Mortimers, lords of Glamorgan, from whom it was taken by Hugh Despenser, the favourite of Edw. II., who was besieged here by his barons, before his flight to Neath abbey. Pop. with Energlyn, 634, woollen weavers, and some in the coal and iron works; houses —, with 4 chapels, savings bk., Aldworth's girls' school (60L); real prop. — L. The ruins include the walls and outworks, the gateway, towers, the great hall (70 ft. by 30) with its fine windows, fireplace, etc., a tower and its gallery, another called the 'mint' much shattered 80 ft. high and 10 out of perpendicular, supposed from an explosion of steam at the time of the siege, — and the W. gateway. Energlyn was the seat of the Goodrichs; Cefn Mabley, of the Kemeys; Ruperrah, belongs to the Morgans; and at Castle Mawgray is a camp. *Mkt. D. Th.* grain, provisions. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. Trinity Th. 19 July, 25 Aug. 9 Oct. 16 Nov. cattle, corn, cheese.

CAERRA. See CAIRA, Glamrgn.

CAERSIEDDFAN tnsbp. (60) Darowen par. *W. Montgomery*. 5 m. E. of Machynlleth-205, among the hills. Pop. 513+4, some in the lead mines here; real prop. 1527L.

CAERSWS hmlt. (60) Llanwnnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Newtown-175, on R. Severn, and Sarn Sws roman way which went to Chester, has the remains of two camps (one of 4 acres) at Gwynfydd and Rhôs Diarbed, and was an important roman station, commanding the passes here. Pop. 342. The country about is open sheepwalks. A vault, etc. were found 1832.

CAERTON-ULTRA-PONTEN hmlt. (36) Christchurch par. *S. Monmouth*. at the bridge opposite Caerleon-148, on R. Usk. Acres 200; pop. 261.

Caervorran () 4 m. ENE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northumb.* near Thirlwall Castle, on the Maiden and military ways and R. Tippal, is the roman *Magna* on the Wall, where the Second Dalmation cohort was placed, and altars, inscriptions, and other antiquities have been found.

CAERWENT par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 4 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, containing Crick, on *Via Julia* or Akeman St., is the roman *Venta Silurum*, and has the remains of its walls 505 yds. by 390, rounded at the corners, 20 ft. high in part, 9 to 12 thick. Acres 1900; pop. 446; poor r. 148L (Chaps. U.); real prop. 2659L. Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Llanvaer-Discoed — L., patr. Dean and Chap. Coins, statues, inscriptions, and pavements have been found (two are at the hotel, and stable close to it); and Caldecot cast., the old seat of the Bohuns, is near.

* **P. CAERWYS** par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *N. Flint*. 5 m. ESE. of St. Asaph, 204 from London, near Holyhd. rail. containing 4 tnsbps. an assize and mkt. town, celebrated for its *Fisteddvodan*, or congress of Bards, is a contributory boro', with 7 others, to Flint, the limits including parts of Caerwys and Tref Edwyn, no. of electors —; and by charter of Hen. III. is nominally governed by a bailiff, under the Mostyns, who have the manor. Pop. 987, some in the woollen trade; houses —, with 3 chapels, the old gaol and townhall; poor r. 378L (Holywell U.); real prop. 3288L; charities 3L. St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Asa.) val. 285L, patr. Bishop — sometime held by Lloyd, the friend of Pennant. The latest meeting of Bards since that in 1568, was held 29 May, 1798, when Rob. Dhu o'Nantglyn, and T. Edwards o' Nant, the welsh Shakspeare, won prizes for poems, Rob. Foulkes was pronounced chief singer, and W. Jones, of Gwytherin, chief harper. Maesmynan Wort Dingle was the residence of the last Llywelyn; and Bp. Wynne was a native. Some

remains found here seem to show that it was a roman station. *Fairs*, the largest in the county, 1st Tu. after 13 Jan. 5 Mar. last Mon. Apr. Trinity Th. 1st Tu. after 7 July, 29 Aug. 5 Nov. 2nd Tu. Dec. cattle, horses, pigs, sheep, etc.

Caerynwch (59) 3 m. E. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merion.* R. Richards, M. P.

Casarea, of the Romans, is JERSEY, Channel Islds.

Casaromagus, is near Widford, or Chelmsford, *Essex*.

Caethlyd (37) in Cwm Clydach, near Neath, *S. Glamorgan*. was an old seat of the Morgans or Awbreds, — now a farmhouse.

CAGEBROOK (43) 4 m. WSW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford*.

CAGGEYPOOL (18) 4 m. NNE. of Stalbridge, *N. Dorset*.

Caha Mountns. (103, etc.), a ridge on the *Kerry* and *Cork* border, between R. Kenmare and Bantry bay, about 10 m. long, and rising at Hungry hill 2249 ft. *C. River* (93) rising near the above, *W. Cork*, runs 9 m. SE. to R. Bandon.

CAHENY VIL. () Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondy.* Pop. 201.

CAHER par. (79-80, 8, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 3 m. E. of Valentia isld., near Douglas head, contains Cahersiveen-227. Acres 19,100, half bog and mountain, with slate quarries; pop. 6315, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Glenbegh and Killinane (Lk. A. A.) val. 597L, patr. Crown. D. O'Connell (1775-1847) was born at Cashen the old seat of the family, to which most of the par. belongs, with Derrynane ab. *C. Caher* (19) 7 m. NW. of Castlereaagh, *W. Roscommon*. C. French, Esq. From the Irish 'cathaoir', or gaelic 'cathaire', a chair, — the same as the welsh 'cader' and 'caer'.

P. M. CAHER par. (75-6, 81-2) Iffa and Offa East and West bars. *S. Tipperary*, contains the town, on R. Suir, 8 m. W. of Clonmel, 110 from Dublin, near Gt. S. West. rail., a cavalry, militia, and police station, and the site of a norman castle, and of an austrian priory, of which there are some remains. Acres 13,647, good land; pop. 801+21, — of town 8668+26; houses 580, with 3 chapels, gaol, court house, mkt. ho., large flour mill, barrack, loan fund, old bridge, schools. Living, a *Vic.* with Grange St. John (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 398L, patr. Crown; church, by Nash. *C. Castle*, Earl of Glengall (who owns the town, — to which he is a benefactor, — and derives from it titles of baron and visct.), was taken by Essex 1599, and by Cromwell 1650, and has been lately restored. *C. Abbey*, R. Grubb, Esq., near O'Conner's abbey. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 12 Apr. 26-7 May, 20 July, 18-9 Sept. 20 Oct. 7 Dec.

Caher House (87) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*. *C. Isld.* (94) 9 m. SW. of Lewisburgh, *W. Mayo*. *C. Mountn.* (72) 8 m. S. of Killoglin, *Mid. Kerry*, is 3200 ft. high. *C. Rivulet* (52) Glenguin bar. *SW. Limerick*, a branch of F. Feale, about 4 m. long. *C. Point* (26) in Brandon bay, *W. Kerry*. *C.* UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (1) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 7 m. SW. of Burren-182.

Caheragh (18) 7 m. W. of Shanagolden, *NW. Limerick*, on R. Shannon.

CAHERAGH par. (118-9, 132-3) W. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. SE. of Bantry-201, has ruins of McCarthy's castle. Acres 23,517, with moor and bog; pop. 8375+138. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 564L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, — **CAHERAKILLEEN** hmlt. (98) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Loughrea-109.

Caherass Court (21) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*,

on R. Margue, T. Browning, Esq.; *C. House*, Sir D. Roche, Bt.

CAHERAVALLY par. (13, 22) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 4 m. S. of Limerick-119. Acres 3833, good land; pop. 1717 + 35. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's; church, in ruins. Roxborough, Hon. J. P. Verker.

Caherbane (68) near Knock, *S. Clare*.

CAHERBANNAGH vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. SW. of Burren-132.

Caherbarnagh Mountn. (47) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Millstreet, is 2239 ft. high.

Cahertreemore and *Cahertreebeg Points* (13) Clannaurice bar. *NW. Kerry*, N. and S. sides of Kerry Head.

CAHERBULLIGAN hmlt. (96) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. SW. of Athenry-120.

P. CAHERCONLISH par. (14-5, 23) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, contains that town—formerly walled and corporate—8 m. SE. of Limerick, 147 from Dublin, and a police station. Acres 8173, good land; pop. 3925,—of vil. 562 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Luddonbeg and Carrigparson (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 885*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Major Wilson. Remains of castles are found—and College field is supposed to be the site of some learned institution. *Fairs*, 16 May, 20 Aug. 17 Oct. 5 Dec.

Cahercorree Mountn. (37) 8 m. SW. of Tralee, *W. Kerry*, 2796 ft.

Caherconway (122) 3 m. SW. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*.

CAHERCORNEY par. (22-3, 32) Small County bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 4 m. NE. of Bruff-134, on R. Comogue, near Lough Gur. Acres 1546, fertile pasture; pop. 522, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkellane (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Earl Kenmare; church ancient, with tombs of the Crokers, whose seat at Raleightown is in ruins. *Cahir*, Hon. S. O'Grady. Remains of two forts are seen.

Caherdaniel (106) 4 m. S. of Curraunlough, *S. Kerry*.

Caherdean (58) 5 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

Caherdoon-fergus Hill (1) 7 m. SW. of Burren, *N. Clare*, 647 ft. high.

CAHERDUGGAN par. (17, 24-5) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Mallow-147, on R. Awbeg, had a castle b. by the Roches. Acres 6131, good with limestone; an. val. 5126*l.*; pop. 1626, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Buttevant. Clogheen, Col. Hill. *Fair*, 12 July at *Cahirmee*, horses. Some raths are seen here. *C. House* (54) 5 m. E. of Watergrassmill, *Mid. Cork*.

Caherenard (40) near Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

Cahereiring (26) 4 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

CAHERELLY par. (23) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Limerick-109, on R. Comogue. Acres 2719, excellent land; pop. 1329. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 14 May, 26 Aug. 6 Nov. 21 Dec. *C. Castle*, M. Funnell, Esq., near an old fortress. *C. Cottage*, Hannan, Esq. Two other castles are in ruins.

CAHERGAL hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-157.

Caherhesy Lodge (29) near Ballingarry, *Mid. Limerick*.

Caherhugh (43) 7 m. NE. of Headfort, *N. Galway*.

Caherhurley (28) near Scarriff, *E. Clare*.

Caherkeen vil. (114) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. WNW. of Bearhaven-223, near Coulagh bay. Pop. 320.

CAHERLAG par. (64-5, 75-6) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Cork-160, contains New Glan-

nure, on that stream. Acres 3557, prime dairy-land; pop. 1767, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathcooney. Dunkittle, A. Morris, Esq.,—and other seats. Druidical remains are found.

CAHERLANE hmlt. (51) Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Abbeyfeale-157, on R. Feale.

Caherline (6) near Castleconnell, *N. Limerick*.

CAHERLOUGHLIN hmlt. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Burren-132.

CAHERMACUN hmlt. (5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Burren-132.

Cahermagorm Cottage (25) 6 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Cahermee (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

CAHERMORE hmlt. (127) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Bearhaven-223. *Cahermore* (76) near Middleton, *E. Cork*. *Cahermore* (134) near Ross-Carbery, *S. Cork*, T. Hungerford, Esq.

Cahermorris (56) 5 m. SE. of Headfort, *N. Galway*.

Cahermoyle (28) near Ardagh, *W. Limerick*, a seat of the O'Briens.

Cahermurphy (13) 8 m. NW. of Scarriff, *NE. Clare*.

Cahernahallia Lodge (50) near Cappaghowite, *W. Tipperary*.

Cahernaleague Lodge (13) near Ballynamull, *W. Waterford*.

Cahernane (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*,—Herbert, Esq.

CAHERNARRY par. (13-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Limerick-119, contains Ballineety police-station. Acres 2478, good pasture land, with limestone; pop. 1388. Living, a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Dean of Limerick. *C. House*, J. Cripps, Esq.

CAHERNATINNA hmlt. (5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. NE. of Kilfinora-147.

Caherrust Point (30) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, between Spanish and Lunga Points, near *C. Ho.*

P. M. CAHER-SIVEEN, or -CIVEEN, vil. (76) Ive-ragh bar. *W. Kerry*, 33 m. SW. of Tralee, 227 from Dublin, a sessions and police station, on R. Valentia. Pop. 1492 + 30, employed in a good coasting-trade, fisheries, etc.; houses 215, with bank, fever hospital, bridewell, Union p. house. Derrynane was O'Connell's seat, near St. Fiubar's old abbey. See CAHER, *Kerry*. *Cahers. P. L. Union*, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 19 guardians; acres 191,012, pop. 30,888, ho. room for 1240, caseq. relieved (1847-8) 3612 (besides 4799 out-door), expend. 6984*l.*, prop. rated 24,366*l.* *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 5 Jan. 8 Feb. 22 Mar. 16 May, 12 June, 12 July, 8 Aug. 1 Sept. 22 Oct. 13 Nov. 13 Dec.

CAHIR vil. (18) Upper Bunratty bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Crusheen-135.

Cahir House (20) 7 m. NW. of Scarriff, *NE. Clare*, on Lough Graney, near the bridge on R. Loughea, W. O'Hara, Esq. *C. Isld.* (29) in Lough Derg, *E. Clare*.

Cahiracon Point (69) 3 m. SW. of Killadysert, *S. Clare*, near *C. House*, J. B. Scott, Esq. *C. Cottage*, M. O'Connell, Esq. M. P.

Cahircalla (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Cahir-guillamore (31) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick*.

Cahire Point (17) 6 m. SE. of Ballycane-66, *E. Wexford*, a coast gd. station, near *C. House*.

Cuin (75) 6 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*.

CAINHAM par. (55) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 3 m. ESE. of Ludlow-143, contains Bennett's-End. Acres 3040; pop. 973; poor r. 423*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 6114*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Mainwaring. St. Paul Knowbury *Cur.*, val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Court*, Capt. B. Calcott.

Cainhoe (46) near Silsoe Park, *S. Beds.*, has remains of the D'Albinis' castle at Castle hill, near it.

P. CAIN'S CROSS hmlt. () Stroud, Stonehouse, Randwick pars. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Stroud -101, has a savings bk. (59,143*l.*, from 2146 depositors). *St. Matthew-at-Ebley Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val.—*L.*, patr. Col. Daubany.

CAIRA, CAIRAU, or CAERAU, par. (36) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. W. of Cardiff-160, supposed to be *Tibia Amnis*, on *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 80; poor r. 77*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 984*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* (Llan.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Presb. of Cairra; church stands in the roman camp, which occupies about 12 acres, with the *prætorium* in good preservation.

CAIRN vil. (10) 4 m. NNE. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*, E. side of L. Ryan. See **CAIRNRYAN**. 'Cairn,' *gaelic*, a monumental pile of loose stones.

Cairn Water, runs through Glencairn par. *W. Dumfries*, into R. Cluden above Dumfries.

Cairnaple, or Napple, Mountn. 2 m. NE. of Bathgate, *N. Linlithgu.* 1498 ft. high, with coal under it.

CAIRNBEDDIE vil. St. Martin's par. *E. Perth.* 4 m. NNE. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

CAIRNBULG vil. Rathen par. *NE. Aberdeen.* 1 m. SE. of Fraserburg-152, near *C. Point* and *C. Castle*, which belonged to the Saltouns and was called Philorth till 1613, when it came to the Frazers, now to J. Gordon, Esq. The *C. Rocks* lie off it, with 10 to 12 fath. near.

Cairnchuichnaig Mountn. Kincardine par. *NE. Ross.* 5 m. SW. of Bomer Bridge.

CAIRNDOOM, near Clifton and Killin, *NW. Perth.* has a lead mine.

P. CAIRENDOW hmlt. Lochgoilhead par. *E. Argyll.* 5 m. ENE. of Inverary-104, at the ferry over L. Fyne.

Cairneilar, or Scarscoch, Mountn. where *Aberdeen. Inverness*, and *Perth.* meet in the Grampians, at R. Dee's head, is 3390 ft. high.

Cairness House, near Lonmay, *NE. Aberdeen.*

P. CAIRNEX, or CAIRNIE, par. Strathbogie district, *Aberdeen*, and *Banff.* 4 m. NW. of Huntly-149, on R. Dovern, includes Bolary, Drumdelgy, Rathven old pars. Size 7 m. by 3, hilly pasture; pop. 1638, decreasing; real prop. 5144*l.*; for poor 330*l.* Living (Presb. Strathbogie) val. 210*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond.

CAIRNEYHILL vil. Carnock par. *SW. Fife.* 3 m. W. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 516, decreasing, linen weavers.

Cairnfield, 7 m. N. of Keith, *N. Banff.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Cairnflappet Castle, near Strathmiglo, *NW. Fife.* was a seat of the Burleys.

Cairngallie Hill, 6 m. N. of Creiff, *Mid. Perth.* in Glen Almond.

Cairngorum, or Cairngorm, i.e. "blue mountn." 12 m. SW. of Tormantoul, *SW. Banff.* in the Grampians, is 4050 ft. high, with L. Aven 1750 ft. below (where R. Aven rises), and produces the Cairngorm yellow or brown rock crystals.

Cairngower Mountn. in Atholl, *N. Perth.* 3690 ft. high, on E. side of Glen Tilt.

Cairnharrach Mountn. Anworth and Kirkmabreck pars. *SW. Kirkcudbt.* 1100 ft. high.

CAIRNHILL vil. near Galston, *Mid. Ayr.* under *Carnsaght*, or "Hill of Peace," seat of J. F. Hamilton, Esq.

Cairniemount, near Strathean, on R. Dee, *N. Kincardine.* over which the road passes.

P. CAIRNISH, 10 m. SW. of Lochmaddy, *N. Uist, Western Islds.*

Cairnhinnon Mountn. near Penpont, and R. Nith, *W. Dumfries.* 2080 ft. high.

Cairnmonearn, near Durris, *N. Kincardine.* is 1020 ft. high, with a cairn at top.

Cairnprot Hill, 3 m. S. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*, is 800 ft. high, with a fine view.

P. CAIRNRYAN vil. Inch par. *NW. Wigton.* 5 m. NNE. of Stranraer-151, on Loch Ryan. Pop. 196.

Cairns, at Mid-Calder, *W. Edinburgh*, under the Pentlands, where Leith Water rises.

CAIRNSMUIR, 4 m. E. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkcudbt.* near *C. House*, J. Stewart, Esq. and *C. Hill* (1737 ft. high), is the haunt of foxes.

Cairnton, Banchory Ternan par. *NW. Kincard.* 3 m. W. of Banchory-128, on R. Dee.

Cairn-Toul Mountn. 12 m. WNW. of Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen.* 4230 ft. high.

CAIRSTON. See **KORSTON**, in Pomona Isld. *Orkney Islds.* ✱ **C. PRESBTTERY**, Orkney synod, contains the pars. of Birsay, Frith, Hoy, Orphir, Sandwick, Stromness, Walls.

✱ *Caislean-na-Circe*, i.e. Hen's castle (), NW. side of L. Corrib, *E. Galway*, on Inis Creamlia, was b. by the sons of Roderick last K. of Irelld, came to the O'Flaherties, was dismantled by Cromwell, and belongs to the Blakes of Menlo.

P. M. CAISTOR, or CASTOR, par. (86) *N. Walsheroft* and *S. Yarborough waps. N. Lincoln.* 20 m. NNE. of Lincoln, 153 from London, near Manch. and Linc. rail., a polling and petty sessions town, on the Wolds, containing Holton-le-Moor, Audleby, Clixby, Fonaby and Hutton, was called by the Britons *Caer Egarry*, and by the Saxons *Thong-Castor*, because it is said Hengist after defeating the Scots, obtained from Vortigern as much land as he could compass with an ox-hide, — and has traces of a roman fortress, upon which Hengist b. a castle, near the spot where Egbert in 827 subdued Wiglof, king of Mercia. Acres 4470; pop. 1988, — of town 1714; houses 328, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (25,456*l.*, from 815 depositors), Rawlinson's gram. school (183*l.*) with an exhibition at Jesus Coll. Camb.; poor r. 562*l.* on 7996*l.*; real prop. 7603*l.*; charities 185*l.* *St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Linc.)* val. with Clixby and Holton 215*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, norman and early eng. and partly b. out of the castle which stood on the site, with a brass (1460). For the curious tenure by which certain lands are held, see **BROUGHTON, Linc.** A cut 4 m. long, called the *C. Canal*, runs to R. Ancholme from Moortown. **Caistor P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Ailsby, Ashby-cum-Fenby, Barnoldby-le-Beck, Beelsby, Bigby*, Bishop Norton, Bradley, Briggsley, Brocklesby with Limber-Parva*, Busslingthorpe, Cabourne*, Caistor*, Claxby*, Clee, Coats (Great and Little), Croxby*, Cuxwold*, Glentham, Grassby*, Grimsby (Great), Haburgh, Hatcliffe, Hawerby-cum-Beesby, Healing, Holton-le-Moor*, Humberstone, Inningham, Irby, Keilby*, Kelsey (North and South)*, Kingerby, Kirkby-cum-Osgodby, Kirmond-le-Mire, Laceyby, Legsby, Limber Magna*, Linwood, Lissington, Market Rasen, Nettleton*, Newton-by-Toft, Normanby*, Owersby (North and South), Rasen (Middle and West), Ravendale (East and West), Riby*, Rothwell*, Scarthoe, Seaby-cum-Owmby*, Sixhills, Snitterby, Somerby*, Stainton-le-Vale, Stallingborough, Swallow*, Swinhope*, Tealby, Thoresway*, Thornton-le-Moor, Thurganby*, Toft, Torrington (East), Usselby, Waddingham, Walsby, Waltham, Willingham (North), Newton Wold, with Atterby, Cleethorpes, and Clixby; acres 164,898, pop. 27,068, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1750 (out-door 1517), expend. 8437*l.*, prop. rated 186,975*l.* Sup. Registry, comprises

the same up to Wold Newton; pop. 27,069 + 428. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the sub-district of the Registry, including the places marked * above. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Sats. before Palm and Whit Sunds., Old Michael. day.

CAISTOR—ST. EDMUND'S, or CASTOR, par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Norwich -108, on R. Tees, near E. Union rail. was the roman *Venta Icenorum*, the capital of the Icenii, from the ruins of which Norwich has grown, whence the rhyme,—“Caistor was a city when Norwich was none, And Norwich was built of Caistor stone.” Acres 910; pop. 147; poor r. 147l. (Henst. U.); real prop. 1828l.; charities 42l. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Markshall 447l., patr. Mrs. H. Dashwood, of *C. Hall*; church, stands on site of the camp. Coins from Nero downwards, but chiefly of Constantine, with urns, bronzes, and traces of buildings have been found within the walls, which enclosed a space of 30 acres. From this centre roman ways went to Brancaster, Cromer, Burgh Castle, Dunwich, Colchester and London, — Bury, Cambridge, and Water Newton. C-NEXT-YARMOUTH par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Yarmouth -124, on the coast, formerly two pars. has traces of a roman camp, opposite *Gariotum*, and the brick tower and walls of a castle b. (with a college of priests attached) about 1430-40, by Sir Jno. Fastolf, a native, and a valiant soldier, who took John II. of France prisoner, and whom some have mistaken for Shakespeare's Falstaff. Acres 2920; pop. 909 + 4; poor r. 395l. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 6519l.; charities 97l. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 875l., patr. Rev. G. W. Steward, rector. Holy Trinity church, is a pretty ruin.

CAISTRON tnshtp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 4 m. W. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 54.

CAITHNESS, a seaside county, N. corner of *Scotland*, the old seat of the *Cornabii* and *Careni* or *Catini*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, afterwards settled by the Danes, — is bordered by *Sutherland*. (W. and S.) and the sea (N. and E.). Length, from pass of Ord to Duncansby Head near John o' Groat's house, 53 m., greatest breadth 33, av. ditto 19; relative size 230-10,000ths, circuit about 145, including 105 of rocky coast, hollowed with caves, and along which are Ord Ness, Berridale cast. (which belonged to a Sutherland, whose height was 9 ft. 5 in.), Knockinnon, Latheron, Forse castles, Clythe cast. near Clythness, Wick bay and cast. (the Oliphants) near Nesshead, Girnigoe (the Sinclairs), Ackergill (the Earls Marischall) and Keiss castles in Sinclair bay, Freswick or Buccles cast. and bay, Duncansby head (the ancient *Berubium*, — off which are the Stacks rocks, swarming with birds, and Pentland Skerries and *light*), Houna ferry (to Stroma and the Orkney Islds., 5 m. across the Pentland Frith), Mey cast. near St. John's head, Dunnet head and *light* (the most northerly point of Scotland), Thurso and bay, Holburn head, and Sandside bay. It contains 697 m., or 446,080 acres (618 m. and 395,520, according to some), of which about 6400 are water, and 5-8ths unprofitable hills, moorland, etc.; 36,343 + 182 persons, of whom 6975 are in Thurso, Pulteney, and Wick, 19,208 are females, 17,225 under 20 years of age, 33,303 county born, — 3166 or 8.7 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 5116 or 14.1 by agricult. (1915 being farmers and graziers), 209 educated professions, 648 are independent, 5526 labourers and servants, etc.; 6965 houses (outhouses being reckoned), besides 272 empty and building; 10 parishes (part of Reay being in *Sutherland*); 1 royal and parl. boro' — Wick, the co. and sessions town (282 m. from

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Edinboro'), which, with Cromarty, Dingwall, Dornoch, Kirkwall, and Tain, returns *one* member (742 electors); 1 burgh of barony — Thurso, which is a sessions town, and also a small debts court, along with Wick and Lybster; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 567), 1 for Wick, etc. as above; is governed by a lord lieut. (whose vice-adm. and high sheriff), vice lieut., 28 deputy lieuts.; is an excise collection, and constitutes a presbytery in synod of Sutherland, with 10 clergy, whose av. stipends are 2017. Real prop. (1815) 35,469l., — ('43) 66,572l., of which 1036l. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 30,926l., or 1s. 5d. per acre, — ('43) 57,982l., or 2s. 7½d. per acre; valued rent 37,256l. scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of barley — s. per qr., — of meal 15s. 11½d. per boll of 140 lb. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 7236l. from 442 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 10 pars. (4 being assessed) 5155l., of which 4267l. for 1730 poor on roll, — 230l. for 317 casual poor. Schools, about 100, attended by 5000 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 19. To the S. are the Morven or Morbhein hills, or *C. Paps*, a limestone range, rising 1221 ft. at one point, with granite towards the Ord, — thence along the W. border granite and gneiss are found; the rest of the county is bare moorland, with a few stunted trees, a clay and marly soil for the most part, but sandy to N.E.; the whole lying on a substratum of old red sandstone, which occupies 4-5ths of the county, and extends to the Orkny, and Shetld. islds. Spittal hill is the highest point here, having a wide range of view, and under it a hosp. found. by St. Magnus. Cultivation backward, but great improvements have taken place; chief crops, oats, beans, potatoes, turnips, — the climate being too wet for much wheat; flax is also grown. The small black cattle and sheep are now crossed with Argyll and Cheviot breeds, and wool is exported; there are many swine, and small horses are brought from the islds. Estate large; farmers along shore, half fishermen. Peat is abundant and well stocked with moorwood; some bituminous coal is found at Canis-bay. Traces of lead, iron, and copper are seen, and building and mill stones, granite, and slate, are quarried at Castletown. Reay, Thurso, Wick, and Berridale Waters, are the principal streams, and produce plenty of salmon. Cod, ling, and other fish, are caught, but chiefly herrings, — the seat of which is Wick, where 1500 to 2000 boats assemble in summer. The largest lakes are Wattin (which has an old fort near it) and Cathel, each 3 m. by 2; in Halkirk par. are 24, all stocked with eels and trout. Swans visit those in the N. in their way to the Orkneys; and there are many chalybeate springs at Halkirk, etc. Among the antiquities are numerous remains of Picts' houses or danish camps, especially at Halkirk; circles at Steinster loch, and Bower; several castles, as (besides those above) Barrowgill, Braal (the Harolds, earls of C.), Dirlet (the Sutherlands), Sinclair and Achaistal (the Sinclairs), Lochmore (Ronald Cheyne's hunting-seat), and Achnarvon. At Achaioal, near Spittal hill, the people met in public; the bishop had a seat at Scrabster; and a patch of ground near Duncansby Hd. marks the John o' Groat's 8-sided house. No Sinclair will wear green, or cross the Ord (or Forest) on Monday, on account of their misfortunes at Flodden. In Pentland Frith are Swalchie whirlpool and breakers occasioned by the strong currents which sweep through. Chief seats, etc. are: Earl of Caithness (head of the Sinclairs) *Barrowgill Cast.* R. A. Anstruther, Bt. *Watten*, Dunbar, Bt. *Henpriggs*, G. Sinclair, Bt. *Thurso*

Y

Cast. (son of Sir Jno., to whom Scotland is indebted for her 'Statistical Account'), J. Sinclair, Bt. *Barrock*, Threipland, Bt. *Toftengall*, Dunbar of *Scrabster*, Horne of *Langwell*, Traill of *Ratter*, etc. Roads, from Wick: 1. To Lybster 13 m., Beridale east. 27, Helmsdale by Ord hill 36, thence by Brora, etc., to Inverness 121. 2. To Bower 12, Castletown 16, Thurso 21, Reay 31, thence to Kyle of Tongue 58. 3. Wick to Weston Bridge 4, Keir's cast. 9, John o' Groat's house and Houna ferry 17, thence to Thurso 80. 4. Thurso to Braal cast. 6, Spittal 9 (thence to Wick 13), Halzary 12, Rangay 15, Latheron 21. ✱ C. PRESBYTERY, Sutherland and Caithness synod, contains the pars. of Bower, Canisbay, Dunnet, Halkirk, Latheron, Olrick, Reay, Thurso, Watten, Wick. Do. *Free Church*, contains the above with Bruan, Keiss, Pultneytown, Westerdale.

Cahebould (54) 4 m. ENE. of Stourport, *N. Worcester*.

CAKEMORE tnsph. () Hales-Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcester*, near Hales-Owen-117. Pop. 357.

CALARY par. (11-2, etc.) Newcastle, Bathdown, and N. Ballinacor bars. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. W. of Newtown Mount Kennedy-21, at the source of R. Liffey. Acres 19,583, bog and mountain, rising at Douce mount. 2384 ft.; pop. 2954 + 2. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 33*l.*, patr. Incumbents of four adjoining pars. from which it was separated 1831. Luggela, D. Latouche, Esq., commanding a very fine view; Tithover, J. Nuttall, Esq.

Calbanafersy (46) near Milltown, *W. Kerry*. CALBECK-HALTCLEIFF tnsph. () Caldbeck par. *Mid. Cumbria*. 3 m. SSE. of Hesket-Newmarket-296. Pop. 567.

P. CALBOURN par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 5 m. SW. of Newport-82, contains Newton, which has remains of a chapel. Acres 5090; pop. 750; poor r. — *l.* (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 888*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Newtown, 464*l.*, patr. Bishop, to whom the manor once belonged; church, early eng. with an old brass of a knight (1480). Westover was the Holmeses' seat.

Calcaria, of the Romans, is TADCASTER, *W. R. York*.

CALCEBY par. (84) Calceworth wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. W. of Alford-138. Acres 430; pop. 52; poor r. 18*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 905*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with S. Ormsby.

CALCETHORPE par. (83) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 6 m. WNW. of Louth-143. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 25*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1312*l.* St. Faith *sin. Rect.* (Linc.) val. 164*l.*, patr. W. Briscoe, Esq.; church, in ruins.

CALCEWORTH WAPENTAKE (84) Marsh division, *E. Lincoln*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Aby rect.* (with Belleau), Anderby *r.*, Belleau, Calceby *r.*, Little Cawthorpe *vic.*, Cumberworth *r.* (with Anderby), Gayton-le-Marsch *r.*, Haugh *cur.*, Hogsthorpe *v.*, Huttoft *v.*, Legbourne *c.*, Maplethorpe (St. Mary and St. Peter) *r.*, Mumby *v.*, S. Reston *r.*, Sutton-in-the-Marsh *v.*, Swaby *r.*, Theddlethorpe (All Saints and St. Helen) *v.*, S. Thoresby *r.*, Tothill *r.*, and Trusthorpe *r.*; acres 33,040, pop. 6380, houses 1286. C. WAPENTAKE, Wold division, the pars. of Alford *vic.*, Beesby-in-the-Marsh *rect.*, Bilsby *v.*, Claxby *v.* (with Well), Earlsthorpe *v.*, Hannah *cur.*, Maltby-le-Marsh *r.*, Markby *c.*, Rigsby *c.* (with Alford), Saleby *v.*, Strubby *v.*, Uleby *r.*, Well *r.*, Willoughby *r.*, and Withern *r.*; acres 25,630, pop. 5372, houses 1058. ✱ C. (or CALCEWATRE) DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the wap. as above.

CALCOT tnsph. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*. 2 m. SW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 170; real prop. 26,617*l.* *C. Hall*, —. ✱ CALCOT (13) 3 m. WSW. of Reading-38, *Mid. Berks.* on Holybrook. *C. Park*, Col. Blagrove. ✱ *Calcot* (46) 1 m. NE. of Fenny Stratford, *N. Bucks.*

CALCOTT tnsph. (61) St. Chad par. *W. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to BICTON.

Calcraft () 13 m. SW. of Wooler, *W. Northbrd.*

CALCUTT hmlt. (45) Lower Heyford par. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. WNW. of Bicester-54. Pop. 146.

CALCUTT hmlt. (53) Grandboro' par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. NE. of Southam-82.

Caldan Hill, near Bannockburn, *E. Stirling*, has a famous stone where Bruce planted his standard before the battle.

CALDBECK par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbria*. 7 m. SSE. of Wigton-303, on *C. River*, which runs into R. Caldew, containing HIGH and LOW C. tnsphs. (pop. 283 and 646), Calbeck-Haltcliff, and Mosedale, was found, after the Conquest, by D'Engaine, forester of Inglewood, who b. a hospital here for the protection of travellers, — and belonged to the Lucys, Percys, and Whartons. Acres 24,280, chiefly moorland and open sheepwalks, rising 2011 ft. at High Pike, with coal, limestone, molybdena, tugsten, bismuth, lead, and copper; pop. 1553, blanket, duffel, etc., gingham, check, and paper makers; poor r. 403*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 7641*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Kentigern *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1112, but modernised. At the natural bridge on R. Caldew, is the fine Howk fall, and two hollows called the Fairy kirk and Fairy's kettle. Warnell hall was the seat of the Dentons; and Woodhall of George Fox, founder of the Friends, who have one of their oldest meeting-houses here. *C. House*, Capt. C. Backhouse.

CALDBRIDGE, or CALDBERGH, tnsph. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Middleham-232, contains Little Scrafton. Acres 1200; pop. 95; poor r. 51*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 758*l.*

CALDECOT par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 6 m. SW. of Swaffham-92. Acres 930; pop. 48, but no village; poor r. 11*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 280*l.* Living, *sin. Rect.* (Nor.) val. 6*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. P. Bedingfield, Bt. of Oxburgh; church, in ruins.

CALDECOTE par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 3 m. ESE. of Caxton-50. Acres 833; pop. 117; poor r. 80*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 602*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* with Toft.

✱ CALDECOTE par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, was a manor of the Halldays when they came into England with the earl of Huntingdon in 13th cent. Acres 740; pop. 52; poor r. 50*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1094*l.*; charities, poor's estate 6*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ely) val. 156*l.*, patr. W. Wells, Esq. *C. Farm*, 2 m. E. ✱ CALDECOTE (52) 3 m. SE. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts*.

✱ CALDECOTE hmlt. (53) Towcester par. *S. Northampton*. 2 m. N. of Towcester-60. Pop. 98. ✱ CALDECOTE par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. NNW. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal. Acres 820; pop. 93 + 4; poor r. 43*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 2017*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 149*l.*, patr. D. Hemming, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which was bravely defended by G. Abbott and his mother against Prince Rupert, 1642. ✱ *Caldecote Farm* (46) 2 m. N. of Dunstable, *S. Beds.* ✱ *C. Farm* (53) 3 m. ENE. of Southam, *E. Warwick*.

CALDECOTT tnsph. (73) Shocklach par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Malpas-168, near R. Dee.

Acres 430; pop. 69; poor r. 20L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 899L. CALDECOTT par. (46) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. N. of Baldock-37. Acres 310; pop. 41; poor r. 18L (Hitchin U.); real prop. 453L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Roch.) val. 75L, patr. W. Hale, Esq. Roman urns were found here 1724. CALDECOTT hmlt. (52) Chelveston par. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. E. of Higham-Ferrars-65. Pop. 101. CALDECOTT par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *SW. Rutland.* 4 m. S. of Uppingham-89, on Rs. Eye and Welland. Acres 1440; pop. 260; poor r. 85L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2644L. St. John Vic. with Liddington.

P. CALDER, or C. BRIDGE, hmlt. () Ponsonby par. *S. Cumbria.* 4 m. NW. of Ravenglass-279, has in the valley of *C. River* (which runs to the sea) the beautiful norman remains consisting of parts of the W. door, 5 nave arches, and tower of the church belonging to the abbey found. 1134, by Ranulph de Meschines, and afterwards given to the Leighs. Real prop. 4062L. Living, a Cur. with Beckermest St. Bridget. *C. Abbey*, T. Hewin, Esq. on the site of the old one, near the ruins, which are surrounded with woodland; Ponsonby hall, E. Stanley, Esq. A roman camp can be traced.

CALDER. See CALDER, *Lancark.* CALDER. See CAWDOR, *Nairn.* Calder () 5 m. SSE. of Wooler, *N. Northbrd.*

CALDER, EAST, par. 1 m. NE. of Mid. Calder -12, *NW. Edinbro'*, is joined to KIRKNEWTON. Pop. 833,—of vil. 419. *C. Hall*—. “Calder,” a place of wood and water.

P. CALDER, MID., par. 12 m. SW. of Edinbro', *W. Edinb.* in a fine spot on R. Almond and Caled. rail., containing Bell's Quarry, was held with *West. C.* by the earls of Fife as *C. Comit.* Size 7 m. by 3, fertile, with wood, building-stone, lime and iron stone quarries; pop. 1456, decreasing,—of vil. 850; real prop. 7753L; for poor 189L. Living (Presb. Linthgw.) val. 158L, patr. Lord Torphichen of *C. House*, where is a portrait of Knox, who first administered the sacrament after the reformed manner in it; church, ancient. Archbp. Spottiswoode the church historian was born at Greenbank (1565-1639). Barrows, etc. are seen. C., WEST, par. 4 m. SW. of the above, on Breich Water, under the Cairn hills, has an old fort, and a roman camp at Castle Craig, where coins have been found. Size 10 m. by 5, hilly, with coal, limestone, and ironstone; pop. 1666 + 5,—of vil. 434; real prop. 7158L; for poor 284L. Living (Presb. Linthgw.) val. 158L, patr. John Drysdale, Esq.

Calder Loch, in Halkirk par. *NW. Caithness.* has a burn running into it.

Calder (North) River, rises in Black Loch, *N. Lancark.*, and runs under Wishaw and Coltness rail. R. Clyde, opposite the S. Calder. C., South, or Little, *C. River*, rises in Kilbride par. *W. Lancark.*, and being joined by Rotten Water falls into R. Clyde near Daldowie. *Caldewood Castle*, on the above river, Sir W. A. Maxwell, Bt. *Calder Park*, T. Walrond, Esq.

Calder River () rises in *C. Fell, N. Lancash.* and runs into K. Wyre, near Garstang. C. River (), rises near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* and runs into R. Ribble near Whalley. C. River, rises in Lochwinnoch par. *W. Renfrew.* and falls into Castle Semple loch. C. River, rises near the above and runs E. through Todmorden, past Wakefield, to R. Aire, near Castletown, *W. R. York.*

P. CALDER-BANK AND BRAES, vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lancark.* 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44, on the N. Calder (as above), near viaduct on Wishaw and Coltness rail. (about 1300 ft. long, 120 high). Pop. 1064, in the iron and coal works.

CALDERBROOK tnsbp. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, is joined to BLATCHINWORTH.

Caldew River () rises under Skiddaw, *Mid. Cumbria.* and runs 25 m. N. (4 of which from Holt Close bridge to Spout's Dub are underground) past Hesketh-Newmarket to R. Eden at Carlisle, passing over the Howk fall, near R. Caldbeck.

CALDEWGATE tnsbp. () St. Mary par. Carlisle city, *N. Cumbria.* on the above. Pop. 5558, decreasing; poor r. 1719L (Carlisle U.).

CALDICOTT (UPPER) HUNDRED (35) *SE. Monmouth.* contains the pars. of Caerwent vic., Caldicott v., Chepstow v., Howick, Itton rect., Llavair Discoed cur., Matherne v., Mounton c., Newchurch c., Penntery c., St. Pierre r. with Portscuett r., Shire-Newton r., and part of St. Arvan's c.; acres 23,850, hilly, with the remains of Wentwood chase, and four of its six old castles,—pop. 7557, houses 1486. C. (LOWER) HUNDRED (35, 6) contains the pars. of Bishton cur., St. Bride's rect., Christchurch, Goldcliff vict., Ifton, Llangstone r., Llanmartin r., Llanoaches r., Llanvihangel r., Llanworn r., Magor v., Nash v., Penkown r., Roggett, Undy v., Wilerick, and Wiston v.; acres 28,700 (flat and marshy), pop. 4420, houses 872. See CHEPSTOW DEANERY. CALDICOTT par. (31) in the above hund. 4 m. SW. of Chepstow-185, on *C. Pill*, which runs into R. Severn's mouth, has remains of a norman castle. Acres 1850; pop. 625 + 4; poor r. 341L (Cheps. U.); real prop. 4080L; charities 17L. Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. 200L, patr. Rev. Sir E. Williams, Bt. *C. Level*, or the Moors, lying along the coast as far as R. Usk, is a fine rich grazing district first drained and brought into cultivation by the monks of Goldcliff priory. CALDICOTT (UPPER and LOWER) hmlt. (46, 52) Northill par. *E. Beds.* 1½ m. NW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 509.

Caldon Canal (72-3) begins near Apedall Hall, *NW. Staffd.* and goes SE. and NE. past Newcastle under Line, Boothon, etc. to the Gd. Trunk at Stoke on Trent.

CALDRAGH (UPPER and LOWER) hmlts. (8) Longford bar. *N. Longford*, near Newtown-Forbes-77.

Caldron Linn, a fine fall of R. Devon, *W. Kinross.* near the Crook of Devon, 44 ft. down in one part.

Caldshields Hill, near Melrose and Eildon hills, *N. Roxburgh*, was a camp of the Gadeni.

CALDWELL, 6 m. E. of Beith, borders of *Ayr.* and *Renfrew.* W. Mure, Esq. M.P., the greek scholar. CALDWELL tnsbp. () St. John Stanwick par. *N.R. York.* 8 m. N. of Richmond-233, on the roman way to the N. Acres 2000; pop. 209; poor r. 67L (Richm. U.); real prop. 2062L.

CALDY tnsbp. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Chesh.* 6 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194, near R. Dee, belonged to the Gleggs and Leighs. Acres 740; pop. 104; poor r. 11L (Wirrall. U.); real prop. 1169L.

Caldy Isld. or *Ynys Pyr* (38) ext. par. to Tenby town, *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. S. of Tenby-244, in Carmarthen bay, near Giltar head, has, besides a chapel, the church tower and other remains of the priory found. in Hen. I.'s time by Rob. de Tours, as a cell to Dogmaels abbey, and now seat of C. Kynaston, Esq. to whom the isld. belongs. Size 1 m. by ½ m. or about 600 acres, limestone; pop. 87. *C. Light*, on the S. side, put up 1829, in lat. 51° 38' N., long. 4° 41' W., is fixed, partly bright, partly red (from NNE. to N. by W.) 210 ft. and visible 19 m.; several shoals and islets lie around, but there is good anchorage to the N.

Cale River (18) rises near Wincanton, *SE.*

Somerset. and joins R. Stour near Stourminster, *N. Dorset.*

P. M. CALEDON, OF KENNARD, vil (67) Aghaloo par. Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 8 m. SE. of Aghnacloy, 86 from Dublin, a sessions, militia, and police station, on R. Blackwater and Ulster canal, belonged to the Nials, who built a castle. Pop. 1046, in the flour trade, etc.; houses 171, with Aghaloo church, 3 chapels, large corn mill, schools, dispensary, barracks. *C. Hill*, Earl of Caledon, who owns the town—which he has much improved—and takes from it his title; Tynane Abbey, Sir J. M. Stronge, Bt. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Sat. in every month.

CALEDONIA, that part of Scotland beyond Antonine's Wall, the *Vespanasia* of Rich. of Cirencester, and *Albin* of the Britons, including *C. Sylva* (the woody hills of *Inverness* and *Sutherland*—whence some derive the general name from the british 'Cal,' 'Col,' etc. a wood) the *Caledonii* (N. *Argyll*, and *Inverness*.), *Cantæ* (N.), *Carenii* or *Catrini* (N.), *Carnonacæ* (N.), *Creones* (W.), *Cornabii* (N.), *Logi* (N.), *Merte* (N.), *Taxai* (NE.), *Vacomagi* (Mid.), *Vennicones* (S.)—all of whom were one and the same race, under the various styles of Picts, Britons, Gaels, etc.

Caledonian Canal, between Murray Frith, *N. Inverness* and L. Eil, *N. Argyll*, 59½ m. long. (37 of which is natural lake), runs through *Gleumorenan-Albin* (Great Glen of Albin), was cut 1804-22, and cost, up to 1830, 987,000*l.*, being 110 ft. wide, and 15 ft. deep (increased to 17 since 1843 at a further cost of 200,000*l.*), but is little used, except by steamers for visitors. It begins at *Clacknacarry* in *Moray Frith* near *Inverness*, and after 4½ m. enters *Loch Dochfour* which is 1½ m. long to *Bona ferry*, thence to L. Ness, which is 24 m. long and 810 ft. deep (with *Foyers fall* near), thence from *Fort Augustus* the canal runs 5 m. rising 94 ft. by 13 locks to *L. Oich* (4 m. long), descends—ft. by 2 m. of canal to L. *Lochie* (10 m. long), and thence by 11 locks in 9 m. of canal to *Corpach* in L. Eil—one series of 8 locks being called 'Neptune's staircase.' *C. Rail*, made 1846-9 by *Locke*, at a cost of—*l.*, goes from *Carlisle*, through *Dumfries*, to *Gretina* 8½ m. (branch to *Dumfries* 24 m., *Closeburn* 87), *Ecclefechan* 20, *Lockerbie* 26, *Beattock* 39½, *Elvanfoot* 53, down the *Clyde* in *Lanark*. *Abington* 58, *Symington* 66½, *Float Junction*—, *Carstairs* 73½, *Auchengray* 79, *Mid Calder* 90, *Edinbro'* 100; or by *Float Junction* to *Lanark* 78, *Carluke* 82, *Motherwell* 89 (*Cambslang* (on *Clydesdale rail*.) 97, *Glasgow* 101; or by *Motherwell* to *Coatbridge* 94½ (thence to *Glasgow* 105), *Gartsherrie* 96, *Cumbernauld* 101, *Castle Cary* (on *Ed. and Glas. line*, near *Antonine's Wall*, the *Gt. Canal*, etc.) 103,—thence to *Stirling*, etc. by *Scot. Central*. Including the *Glasg. and Coatbridge* (11 m.), *Clydesdale* (17 m., with *Pollock and Gavan*), *Glas. and Greenock* (22 m.), *Wishaw and Coltness* (13), *Glas. and Neilston* (8½ m.), which are amalgamated with it, the total capital is 7,044,707*l.* for 191½ m.; amount recd. (1849) 4,654,621*l.*, expend. 5,149,320*l.* *Caled. and Dumfries rail*, 8 m. long, joins L. *Lomond* to *Bowling bay*, where *Gd. Canal* joins R. *Clyde*,—thence the rail is to go to *Glasgow*.

CALHILL HUNDRED (3, 6) *Sray* *lathe, Mid. Kent*. contains the pars. of *Charing*, *Little Chart*, *Egerton*, *Pluckley*, *Smarden*, and *Westwell*; acres 21,380, pop. 5456, houses 957.

Calchill Park (3) 5 m. NW. of *Ashford, Mid. Kent*. H. *Darell*, Esq. formerly the *Brockhills'* seat.

Cal's Isld. *Kilninian* par. *NW. Argyll*, on *Loch Tua*, or *Sound of Mull*, opposite *Tobereny*.

Cal's C.-of-Man Isld. () *Rushen* par. *I. of Man*, 6 m. WSW. of *Castletown*, at the S. corner, is about 4 m. in circuit, and belongs to C. *Carey*, Esq. Pop. 85, employed in catching rabbits and solan geese, with which the island swarms (in the *Burrow*, *Eye*, and other cliffs, which rise more than 400 ft.), and the *turnip* husbandry, which has been introduced. The lights put up 1818, in lat. 54° 3' N., long. 4° 49' W., are N. ½ E. and S. ½ W. 560 ft. apart, 396 and 305 ft. high, revolving every 2 min. and visible 25 and 23 m. Near the shore are the *Eye* and *Chicken* sunk rocks. *C. Islds. East, Mid. and West* (149) are to the S. of *Castle isld. S. Cork*.

Calgarth () 3 m. SSE. of *Ambleside, W. Westmrid.* on *Windermere*, seat of *Mrs. Watson*, formerly of *Bp. Watson*, who died here 1816.

Calgary Castle, *Isl. of Mull, NW. Argyll*, on *C. Bay*.

CALIANCE hmlt. (92) *Bannagh bar. SW. Donegal*, near *Killybegs*-161.

CALHARNISH vil. at *Uig*, *Lewis isld. Western Islds.* has a good druid circle near it.

Calico Hall (88) near *Halifax, W. R. York*. *Mrs. Prescott*.

Calimick Timeworks (31) 1 m. S. of *Truro, W. Cornwall*.

CALKE, or CAULK, par. (71) *Repton hund. S. Derby*, 3 m. N. of *Ashby-de-la-Zouch*-115. Acres 880; pop. 55, some lead miners; poor r.—*l.* (*Ashby U.*); real prop. 960*l.* *St. Giles Cur. (Lich.)* val. 34*l.*, patr. *Sir G. H. Crewe*, Bt. of *C. Abbey*, which is on the site of an *austin* priory, found. about 1160, by *Maud*, wife of *Earl Ranulph* of *Chester*.

CALKERTON tythg. (34) *Rodmarton par. S. Gloucest.* 3 m. NE. of *Tetbury*-98. Pop. 145.

CALLABEG. See *KILNASEER, Tipperary*.

Callader Loch, near *Braemar, SW. Aberdeen*. 2 m. round, produces small salmon, trout, eels.

CALLAGHAN'S-MILLS. See *O'CALLAGHAN'S, Clare*.

CALLALY *tnshp.* () with *Yettington, Whittingham par. N. Northbrid.* 5 m. N. of *Rothbury*-304, has a *roman* camp on *C. Crag*, with remains of walls. Pop. 306. *C. Hall*, *J. Clavering*, Esq. includes some remains of the old castle.

CALLAN BARONY (22, 26) *W. Kilkenny*, contains the par. of *Callan* and part of *Killaloe*; acres 5653, pop. 6128, houses 1147.

P. M. A. CALLAN par. (22, 26) in the above bar. 9 m. SW. of *Kilkenny*, 82 from *Dublin*, a chief police station, on R. *Owenree*, formerly belonging to the *O'Callans*, *Butlers*, *Comerfords*, now to *Visct. Clifden*,—is a boro' by prescription which returned two members till the *Union*, and is governed by a sovereign and burgesses with a revenue of 48*l.* Acres of par. and boro' 5634, well cultivated, with *limestone*; pop. 6128+2,—of town 3111 chiefly agricultural, with a few flannel makers; houses 536, with chapels, friary, dispensary, loan fund, flourmills, etc. and *Union p. house*. Living, a *Rect.* (*Os. F. L.*) with five others, val. 2198*l.*, patr. *Marq. Ormonde*, to whose fam. the *austin* abbey, found. 1487 by the *Butlers*, was given; church, a part of the abbey, has tombs of the *Comerfords*. Gives title of *visct.* to the *Fieldings*, earls of *Denbigh*, who had *West Court*, now seat of *Rev. C. B. Stephenson*. *Callan P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Kilthy*, and *Tipperary*, with 26 guardians; acres 111,529, pop. 38,524, ho. room for 1130, cases relieved (1847-8) 2636 (besides 17,319 out-door), expend. 14,371*l.*, prop. rated 84,103*l.* *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Sat. Mon.* for pigs. *Fairs*, 4 May, 10 June, 10 July, 21 Aug. 10 Oct. 4 Nov. 14 Dec.

Callan Mountn. or *Slieve Cullane* (31) 6 m. E. by S. of Miltown Malbay, *W. Clare*, is 1282 ft. high, with the *Altoir na Greine* cromlech and 'Ogham' stones on the E. side.

Callan River, where King Nial was drowned, *NW. Armagh*, rises in the Armagh Breague hills, and passing Armagh, Loughall, falls into R. Blackwater at Charlemont.

CALLAUGHTON tnsph. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 149.

P. M. CALLENDER par. Menteith district, *SW. Perth*. 8 m. NW. of Aberfoil-53, a fine spot near the Highlands and Scot. Cent. rail., at K. Teith's head, containing Kilmahog, Ben Ledi (3009 ft.), and lochs Vennachar, Lubnaig (where Bruce the traveller had a hunting-box), Achray, and Kattrine. Size 16 m. by 10, fertile near the river, with sheepwalks, lime and plumpudding stone, blue slate, traces of lead, —also red deer, etc., and salmon and pike in the waters; pop. 1665, decreasing, some spinners; real prop. 7169*l.*; for poor 326*l.* (Living Preb. Dunblane) val. 198*l.*, patr. Crown; near the church was an old cast. of the Livingstons. At Bodcastle is a 3-ditched fort; and there are fine prospects at Leny pass and fall, Bracklin bridge, etc. Kier, W. Stirling, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 21 Mar. 16 May, cattle.

Callender House, near Falkirk, *E. Stirling*. W. Forbes, Esq. M. P. the old seat of the earls of C.

CALLERTON, BLACK. See BLACK CALLERTON, *Northbrld.*

CALLERTON, HIGH, tnsph. () Newburn and Ponteland pars. *SE. Northbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275. Pop. 131 ~~C.~~ C., LITTLE, tnsph. () Ponteland par. near the above. Pop. 34.

Calleva Atrebatum of the Romans, is *SILCHESTER, Berks.*, the capital of the *Atrebatii*, whence roads struck off to London, Winchester, Salisbury, Cirencester, etc.

CALLIAGHSTOWN. See RATHCOOLE, *Dublin*. *Callich*, or *Calloch*, *Point*, NW. coast of Mull, *W. Argyll*, opposite Coll.

Calligray. See *Killigray, Western Islds.*

P. M. CALLINGTON, or *KELLITON*, par. (25) Middle East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 10 m. S. of Launceston, 213 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, was created a borough by Eliz. and sent two members till disfranchised by the Reform act, when it belonged to the Barings. Acres 2600 (or 2387), granite and hornblende, rising 1067 ft. at St. Kits hill, with stream tin and copper; pop. 1685 + 30, in the wool and woollen trade, some in the mines; houses 327, poor and irregular, with 2 chapels, courthouse, bank, lit. institution, Lord Clinton's free school; poor r. 583*l.* on 3682*l.* (Liskeard U.); real prop. 5927*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Southill; church, large and good, reb. 1645 by Judge Assheton, to whom and to Lord Brooke, who had the manor through the Champenounes, Ferrers, Demises, etc. there are tombs, with a brass of N. Ashton and wife 1465. Mr. Morgan's S. Devon hounds meet at the new bridge; and Mr. Williams's harriers hunt here. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month, cattle; 1st Th. May and Sept.; 1st Wed. and Th. Nov.

Callipers (7) 4 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

CALLIS COURT and CALLIS-GRANGE hmlts. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

CALLIVER tnsph. (41) with Berrach and Bryngwyne, Llanfihangel Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen*, near Llandellolafawr-202. Pop. 267.

CALLOES. See KELLAWAYS, *Wilts.*

CALLOW hmlt. (71-2) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 112;

poor r. 35*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1627*l.* *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. *C. Park*, 1 m. SE. ~~C.~~ CALLOW par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford*, 4 m. S. of Hereford-134, has remains of roman camps. Acres 640; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 42*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 491*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Dewshall. ~~C.~~ CALLOW hmlt. (61) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, between *Upper* and *Lower C. Loughs*.

CALLOW DOWN (7) 2 m. SW. of Prince's Risborough-36, *SW. Bucks.* ~~C.~~ C. HILL (54) 5 m. SE. of Bromsgrove-116, *E. Worcest.* ~~C.~~ C. Lodge (73) near Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

CALLOWHILL chplry. (38) Knockniny bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 6 m. SW. of Lisnaskea-90. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 2 Aug. 11 Dec.

CALLOWLAND (7) 1 m. N. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* CALLWEN chplry. (42) Glyntawe hmlt. *Mid. Brecon*. 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171.

CALMSDEN tythg. (44) N. Cemei par. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNE. of Cirencester-88. Pop. 65.

CALNADALUCK vil. Muckairn par. *N. Argyll*, near Lorn-112, on Loch Etive.

CALNE HUNDRED (14, 34) *N. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Berwick-Bassett, Blackland, Bowood, Calne, Calstone-Wellington, Cherhill, Compton-Bassett, Heddington, and Yatesbury; acres 21,540, pop. 6996, houses 1355.

* **P. M. CALNE** par. (34) in the above hund. *N. Wilts.* 27 m. WNW. of Salisbury, 87 from London, near Gt. West. rail., on a branch of Wilts. and Berks. canal, and R. Marlan, containing Beversbrook, Blackland, Calstone, Eastmead-Street, Quemerford, Stock, Stockley, Studley, Whetham, and Whitley, was a Saxon royal town where the synod was held 977, at which Dunstan presided, for settling the disputes between the monks and the regular clergy (decided by the tumbling in of the floor); was given by Edw. I. to the Cantilupes, whence it came to the Zouches; — is a boro' by prescription, returning one member under the Reform act (two from Rich. II.'s time), the limits including the par. with parts of Blackland and Calstone Wellington, and all parts of old boro' without the par., — no. of electors 165 (of 101, houses 1003), and chief influence with Marg. of Lansdowne of Bowood, who has the manor; and is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the title of "gild, stewards, and burgesses of boro' of C." and a revenue of 158*l.* Acres of par. 9670, — of boro' 8080 (old boro' 800); pop. of par. 5128 + 25 — of boro' 5100, — of town 2483, in the broad cloth trade which is declining; houses 452, of stone, chiefly in a long street, with 4 chapels, townhall and mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (23,640*l.* from 655 depositors), fulling and corn mills, Bentley's free school (54*l.*) with 2 scholarships at Queen's Coll. Oxon., and Union poor-house; assd. taxes 1581*l.*; poor r. 3028*l.* on 22,905*l.*; real prop. 21,780*l.*; charities 167*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) with Berwick-Bassett, val. 769*l.*, patr. Bishop, church, large and early eng. with Norman traces and pinnaced tower, and, among other tombs, one to Bowtell, a gypsy king; Christch. Derryhill *Cur.* 130*l.*, Vicar. A hosp. was found. here before Hen. III.'s time; and many curious fossils are turned up in the neighbourhood. *Calne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blackland, Bremhill, Calne, Cherhill, Compton, Calstone-Wellington, Heddington, Highway, Hillmarton, Yatesbury, and Bowood; acres 26,689, pop. 9324, cases relieved (1846-7) 2044 (out-door 1775), expend. 5872*l.*, prop. rated 55,190*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Bowood; pop. 9324 + 35. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 6 May, Sep. 29, cattle, sheep.

CALOORT hmlt. (1) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*. 5 m. NW. of Malin-169.

CALOW tnsph. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*. 2 m. E. of Chesterfield-150, belongs to the Lucases of Hasland. Pop. 536, in the collieries; poor r. 133*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 2092*l*.

Calrossie, near Logie Easter, *E. Ross*. H. Ross, Esq.

Calruiddhe, or *Calrigia*, of the Irish, was part of Carbery bar. *Sligo*; another was part of Tyrawley bar. *Mayo*.

CALRY par. (9, 14-5) Upper Carbery bar. *N. Sligo*, near Sligo-131, on R. Garvogue, near Lough Gill, contains Ballytionan, Newtown-Anderson, and part of Sligo, and is within the ancient *Calruiddhe*, as above. Acres 11,510, good with lime-stone; pop. 6045, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with St. John's Sligo, and *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 74*l*, patr. *Vicar*. Hazlewood, J. Wynne, Esq., and other seats.

CALSHOT CASTLE, ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants*. 6 m. WSW. of Fareham-73, a coast gd. station at the mouth of Southampton Water, to protect which the fort was b. by Hen. VIII. Pop. 22. *C. Light* is fixed, bright and red. Off it is *C. Spit Light* vessel in 3½ fath., — revolving every minute, and seen 9 m.

Calsterdale () 6 m. W. of Masham, *N.R. York*. **P. CALSTOCK** par. (25) East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. E. of Callington-213, a sub-port to Plynio, near Tavistock canal, in a fine spot on R. Tamar, which abounds with salmon trout, belongs to Earl Mount-Edgcumbe of Cotehele, — an ancient seat as old as Hen. VII. in part. Acres 5450 (or 5035), granite, with copper, tin, manganese and lead mines; pop. 2553 + 25; poor r. 945*l*. (Liskeard U.); real prop. 6943*l*. **St. Andrew Rect.** (Exet.) val. 510*l*, patr. Crown, — sometime held by Abp. Blackburn, who b. the parsonage; church of granite, with the Edgcumbe chapel and monuments. Near it is a holy or mineral well. Harewood, J. Trelawney, Esq. M. P.; Sandhill, J. Williams, Esq. who has the manor, which belonged to the Duchy.

CALSTONE tythg. (84) Calne par. *N. Wills*. near Calne-87. Pop. 219.

CALSTONE-WELLINGTON par. (14) Calne hund. *N. Wills*. 2 m. SE. of Calne-87, belonged to the lords Willington, through the Zouches and Cantilupes. Acres 1130; pop. 31; poor r. 14*l*. (Calne U.); real prop. 1791*l*. **St. Mary Rect.** (Sal.) val. 192*l*, patr. Marquis of Lansdowne.

CALTEGFA tnsph. (79) Llanfwrog par. *N. Denbigh*. near Ruthin-195.

CALTHORPE par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Aylsham-118, on R. Avon. Acres 850; pop. 214 + 2; poor r. 99*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1842*l*; charities, town lands 23*l*. **St. Margaret Vic.** (Nor.) val. 143*l*, patr. Sir W. Foster, Bt. **CALTHORPE** hmlt. (45) Neithorpe tnsph. *N. Oxford*. near Banbury-71, seat of T. Cobb, Esq. of *C. Hall*, which was part of St. John's hospital.

CALTHWAITE tnsph. () Hesketh-in-the-Forest par. *Mid. Cumbria*. 7 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on Carlisle rail. and R. Petterill. Pop. 206; real prop. 1504*l*.

CALTON, a barony in Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* under *C. Hill*, a basalt peak, having Nelson's monument put up 1815, 12 pillars of an unfinished copy of the Parthenon, the Observatory and Playfair's mon., and the High School, on it; and glance coal, celestine, etc. in the rock. **CALTON** chpry. (72) Blore, Croxden, Mayfield, and Waterfall pars. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. NE. of Cheadle-146. Acres 2480; pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 41*l*.

(Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1921*l*. **St. Mary don. Cur.** (Lich.) val. 86*l*, patr. *Vicar*. **CALTON** tnsph. () Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Skipton-216, on a branch of R. Aire, is said to be the birthplace of Lambert the parliament. general, and fifth monarchy leader. Acres 1730; pop. 79; poor r. 23*l*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1226*l*.

CALTON, *M.D.* q. s. par. in Barony par. *NW. Lanark*. a suburb of Glasgow-44, with 2 banks, etc. Pop. 7185. Living (presb. Glasgw.) val. —*l*, patr. Crown.

CALTRA vil. (60) Tiaguin bar. *E. Galway*, near Castleblakeney-106. Pop. 164. *Fairs*, 14 May, 16 July, 21 Sep. 14 Dec.

CALTRAGH hmlt. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscom*. 9 m. NW. of Athlone-76. **CALTRAGH** hmlt. (56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137. **CALTRAGH** hmlt. (21) Rathcine bar. *SW. Longford*, 6 m. S. of Lanesboro'-84.

CALVELEY tnsph. (80) Bunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 5 m. NNW. of Nantwich-164, on N. West. rail, belonged to Sir Hugh C. the 'glory of Cheshire,' who lies in Bunbury church, to which this is a *Cur.* Acres 1910; pop. 190 + 2; poor r. 91*l*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2664*l*. *C. Hall*, E. D. Davenport, Esq.

CALVER tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 573, lime burners and cotton workers; poor r. 92*l*. (Bakew. U.) real prop. 1502*l*.

CALVERHALL, or *CORRA*, chpry. (73) Pres par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Wem-163, contains Millenheath and Willaston. Pop. 262. **St. Bartholomew Cur.** (Lich.) val. 65*l*, patr. J. W. Dod, Esq. of Cloverley.

CALVERLEIGH par. (21) Tiverton hund. *NE. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Tiverton-165. Acres 550; pop. 81; poor r. 23*l*. (Tiver. U.); real prop. 942*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 161*l*, patr. G. W. Owen, Esq. of *C. Hall*.

CALVERLEY par. () Morley wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Bradford-196, near R. Aire, and N. Midld. rail, contains Bolton, and Calverley-with-Farsley, Idle, and Pudsey *cur.*. Acres 3390; pop. 21,039 + 485, in the woollen and worsted mills; poor r. 739*l*. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 14,199*l*; charities 54*l*, of which Q. Elizabeth's "dole" 4*l*. **St. Wilfrid Vic.** (Rip.) val. 230*l*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *C. Hall*, was the seat of W. Calverley, the hero of the 'Yorkshire Tragedy.'

CALVERLEY-WITH-FARSLEY tnsph. in the above par. contains C.-MOOR vil. Woodhall Hill, Womersley Row, Bagley, and Rodley. Acres 3640; pop. 4142 + 211. **St. John Evangelist Cur.** (Rip.) val. 150*l*, patr. *Vicar*.

CALVERT HOUSE hmlt. () Muker chpry. *N. R. York*. near Muker-252.

CALVERTON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 1 m. S. of Stony Stratford-52, near Bucks canal. Acres 1980; pop. 262, lace makers and lime burners; poor r. 270*l*. (Potterspurty U.); real prop. 3241*l*; charities 17*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 346*l*, patr. Earl Egmont; church b. by Lord Arden 1818, on the site of a camp where roman remains have been found.

P. CALVERTON par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts*. 6 m. NNE. of Nottingham-124, contains Salford. Acres 3320, with roofing stone; pop. 1339 + 24, lace and stocking makers on 404 frames; poor r. 447*l*. (Batford U.); real prop. 4166*l*; charities 24*l*, of which Labray's school 12*l*. **St. Wilfrid Vic.** (Lin.) val. 127*l*, patr. Prebendaries of Oxtou, Southwell. Lee, the inventor of the stocking-frame, was a native and some time curate here. He made love to a lady who was

always knitting, and in revenge, it is said, for her inattention, he invented the frame; but another account states he was expelled from Cambridge (1589) for marrying, and to support his family discovered the frame, which he tried here, and afterwards carried into France, where he died.

Calvertstown (32) 4 m. SW. of Kilcullen, *S. Kerry*, R. Burrowes, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 May, 21 Sept. **CALVEY** () 8 m. NW. of Wigton-303, *NW. Cambrld.* on Solway Frith. **Calvey** () 3 m. ESE. of Workington, *W. Cambrld.*

Calwear Hill, near Forbes, *W. Aberdeen*. rises about 1200 ft. over R. Don.

CALWICK tnsph. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Dove, had a black priory found, before 1148 by Fitz-Nigell, afterwards given to Merton, *Surrey*. Pop. 131. *C. Abbey*, seat of C. Granville, Esq. has a fine collection of the dutch masters, besides many family portraits, including 'Sir Bevil Granville' the cavalier, 'Lord Lansdowne', 'Mrs. Delany' and 'B. D'Ewes' by Opie, and others by Lawrence.

CAM par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *S. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Dursley-110, on *C. River*, which runs to R. Severn, produces excellent cheese. Acres 3430, pasture; pop. 1851, in the cloth mills; poor r. 757*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 8344*l.*; charities 223*l.*, of which Hopton's school. *St. George Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Low **CAM** *Cur.* 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. **CAM** par. (44-5, 47-8) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 9 m. NW. of Athlone-76, contains Carraghboy, an old seat of the Dillons, now of J. Byrne, Esq. Acres 12,403, cultivated, with limestone; pop. 3830, decreasing. Living a *Vic.* with Kiltoom.

CAM FELL () 4 m. SSW. of Hawes, *N. R. York*, 1925 ft. high. **CAM-HOUSES** hmlt. () Helbeck Lunds chpry. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Hawes-249, under the above. **CAM**, or *Cama*, *Loch*, SW. of Assynt par. *W. Sutherland*. **CAM**, or *Rhee*, *River*, rises at Ashwell, *SW. Cambridge*. and passing Granchester (where it receives the *Cam* or *Granta*, and becomes navigable) and Cambridge, joins R. Ouse near Thetford, after a course of about 30 m.

Camagh Lough (13) near Killesbandra, *W. Cavan*. **CAMAGH-BRIDGE** hmlt. (2) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*. 6 m. NW. of Castlepollard-59.

CAMAGHTAGH hmlt. (4) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Malin-169.

Camalot camp, at S. Cadbury, *SE. Somerset*. a roman camp on the hills cut out of the blue lias, of about 30 acres, with four trenches, remains of a *pretorium*, and of buildings. Coins, camp utensils, etc. have been found. Leland calls it a 'wonder of nature and art.' "K. Arthur on Camelot kept his court royall."—see 'K. Ryence's Challenge' in Percy's 'Reliques'.

Camalodunum, or *Colonia*, of the Romans, is COLCHESTER, *Essex*.

CAMAROSS hmlt. (36) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Taghmon-94, near *C.Hill*, 598 ft. high.

Camas (31) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick*.

Camcuil (11) near Dromore, *W. Sligo*.

Cambeck River () runs into R. Irthing, *W. Cambrld.*

CAMBERFORD hmlt. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on Derby rail; pop. 122. *C. Hall*, W. Tonge, Esq.

F. CAMBERWELL-ST. GILES, par. (1, 7) *E. Brixton* hund. Lambeth boro', *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. S. of St. Paul's, London, a polling place, containing Dulwich (beyond the boro'), Herne Hill, and

Peckham *curs.*, is the *Cambrewell* of 'Domesdy', lies between the Albany, Camberwell, and Dover roads, extends as far as the Nun Head, Oak of Honour Forest, Knight's, Champion, Red Post, and Denmark hills, and is crossed by the head of the Gd. Surrey canal. Acres 4570, much open field; pop. 39,868 + 1163; houses 6843, mostly new, with 9 churches, many dissenting chapels, P-police stations, savings bk. (43,724*l.* from 2455 depositors).—Wilson's gram. school where Tyrrill the historian was educated,—green-coat sch. Surrey Lit. Institution, aged pilgrims' almsh. for 60, Union p. house; poor r. 8817*l.* on 184,742*l.*; real prop. 209,641*l.*; charities 295*l.* of which poor's land 87*l.* besides a right to Dulwich college. *St. Giles' Vic.* (Win).—sometime held by R. Parr, chaplain to Usher, val. 1820*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Williams,—church reb. 1842-4 (on site of the old one burnt 1841, with 8 brasses of the Skynners, Scotts etc. from 1847), by Scott and Moffatt, is large and cruciform, in later eng. style, with a tall spire; Camden church *Cur.* 700*l.*, Trustees; *St. George Cur.* 500*l.*, Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt.,—*ch.* b. 1824 by Beckford; *Emmanuel cur.* 300*l.*, Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt.; *St. M. Magdalen cur.*—*L.*, Rev. J. G. Storie; *Christ Church cur.* Kent Road,—*L.* Hyndman's Trustees. Near Grove Hill, seat of C. Baldwin, Esq., formerly of Dr. Lettson, and commanding a wide prospect, at the spot where George Barnwell murdered his uncle, runs the spring or well which gives name to the town; in *C. Road*, is Sir C. Wren's house (of neat brick) while he was building St. Paul's. The Manor Ho., now a school near Denmark hill, is a curious old building, with large oak-panelled hall, on each side of which are 2 rooms; those on the N. side wainscotted with oak—on S. with cedar, and panel paintings, antique chimney-pieces, etc. The Ermine Street, of which traces were found in cutting the canal, went by Oak of Honour Hill (so called, they say, because Q. Eliz. dined there under an oak), near St. Thomas's Watering, where the Canterbury pilgrims stopped to refresh,—and here was found a marble head of Janus, thought by some to be a *Deus Terminus*, which stood at Lambeth ferry, where the Stane and Ermine streets parted. Denmark Hill, Sir J. Key, Bt.; Champion Hill, Lady de Crespigny. *Camberw. P. L. Union* consists of the above par. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 39,868 + 1163; births (1845) 1266 (648 being females, 39 illegit.)—deaths 975—marriages 298, of which 55 persons signed with marks; 333 deaths from cholera 1849. It belongs to Lambeth New County Court district. *Fair*, in Aug. on *C. Green*.

CAMBLESFORTH tnsph. (88) Drax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Snaith-173, near Lanc. and Yksli. rail. Acres 1970; pop. 321 + 6; poor r. 109*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 1570*l.*; charities Allanson's school 6*l.* *C. Hall*, Sir C. Blois, Bt.

CAMBO tnsph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northumbri.* 11 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 99. Living, a *Chr.* (Durh.) val. 35*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Cambo House, at King's Barns, *E. Fife*. Sir T. Erskine, Bt.

CAMBOIS tnsph. () with N. Blyth, Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally *Northumbri.* 7 m. E. by S. of Morpeth, on R. Wansbeck's mouth.

Camboricum of the Romans, is CAMBRIDGE.

F. M. CAMBRONE par. (31-3) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 11 m. WSW. of Truro, 266 from London, on Redruth rail. is a petty sess. town, containing Penponds, Tuckingmill and Treslathan *Curs.* Acres 6900 (or 5933), granite and slate alternately, with copper (purple, at *C. Vean*), lead, and tin,—including Carnbrea

Down; pop. 10,061 + 237, miners, in the E. Wheel Croft (cop.), Gt. Wheel Prosper (tin and china-clay), the Cook's Kitchen, and in Dolcoath coppermine, which extends a mile underground at a depth of 1080 ft.; houses 1872, with church and 2 chapels, market house, bank, Mrs. Percival's free school (21L); poor r. 1648L on 13,233L (Redruth U.); real prop. 20,322L of which 4586L on mines; charities 70L. St. Martin Rect. (Exet.) val. 790L, patr. Baroness Bassett of Tehidy; ch. later eng. with carved pulpit, a stone inscription as old as the 10th cent. and tombs of the Pendarveses of Pendarves. Mendarva, once the Arundells', is the Bassetts' seat; Rosewarne, W. Hartley, Esq. thro' the Harrises. At Carwynen is a small cromlech, and there is a holy well. Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs, 7 Mar. Whit Tu. 29 June, 11 Nov. cattle, etc.

Cambretunum of the Romans, is somewhere near Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Cambria of the Romans, is *Wales*, and the border lands beyond R. Severn,—so called from the *Cimbri*, *Cymri*, etc.—and constituted *Britannia Secunda* which Ostorius Scapula conquered, including the tribes of the *Ordovices* (N. Wales and *Salop*), *Silures* (SE. Wales, *Herefd. Monmo.*), *Demeta* (SW. Wales). The Saxons called them 'Brit-wealas' and other names, as they called the *Cimbri* settled in *Devon* etc. the 'Corn-wealas',—both from Gael or Gaul (another name of the *Cimbri*) with the g softened down.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE (46-7, 51-2, 64-5) an inland county, *E. England*, the seat of the british *Cenomauni*, (a tribe of the *Iceni*), part of the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and of the saxon *E. Anglia* and *Mercia*, and called *Grentebri-gesceire* in 'Domesdy.' is traversed by the E. Count. rail. (30½ m.) watered by Rs. Cam (34 m.), Rere (30 m.), and Nen (34 m.), and bordered by *Norf.* (NE.), *Suffk.* (SE.), *Essex.* and *Herts.* (S.), *Beds.* and *Hunts.* (SW.), *Nhamptn.* (NW.), and *Lincoln.* (N.). Extent from below Gt. Chesterford to Tydd St. Mary, 50 m., greatest breadth 25, av. breadth 16½ m; circuit about 200 m.; relative size 148-10,000ths. It contains 857 sq. m., or 548,480 acres (536,313 by addition of pars.), of which 242,830 belong to the Isle of Ely, above 500,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture, and about one-third fenny; 164,459 + 2050 persons, of whom 41,363 are in Cambridge, Wisbeach, Whittlesea, Ely, March, Chatteris, and Soham,—82,848 are females, 78,616 under 20 yrs. of age, 136,337 country-born,—14,744 or 8.9 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc., 22,918 by agricult. (3341 being farmers and graziers), 1440 educated professions, 3826 are independent, 32,016 labourers and servants, etc.; 33,035 houses, besides 1463 empty and building; 18 hundreds (17 in 'Domesdy.'). of which Ely, N. and S. Witchford, and Wisbeach (including the libs. of Whittlesea and Thorney), constitute the *I. of Ely*, forming the N. end of the county beyond the Ouse, under the bishop's jurisdiction,—with Armingford (SW.), Chesterton (Mid.), Cheveley (SE.), Chilford (SE.), Flendish (S.), Long Stow (SW.), Papworth (E.), Radfield (SE.), Staine (Mid.), Staploe (E.), Stow or N. Stow (Mid.), Triplo (S.), Wetherley (SW.), Whittleford (S.); 150 parishes, besides part of another, 2 ext. par. places, and the pars. of Ely and Cambridge; 10 mkt. towns, Cambridge the co. town, etc., as below, Ely city and seat of a diocese, Newmarket (partly in *Suffk.*) Wisbeach, Whittlesea (mkt. disused.), March, Caxton (disused), Linton, Thorney, Soham (disused)—the first 8, with Chesterton being poor law Unions, the first

5 with Royston (part in *Herts.*), polling places,—the first 4 with March and Soham, new County Courts; returns seven members to parl., viz. 3 for the county (elect. 7090), 2 each for Cambridge town and Univ. (below); is in the home military district, and in Norfolk circuit, as the assizes and sessions for co. being at Cambridge, for I. of Ely at Ely and Wisbeach; is governed by a lord lieut. and deputy, high sheriff, and about 48 magistrates, and constitutes the archdeaconry of Ely in that diocese, province of Canterbury, except the deanery of Fordham round Newmarket, which belongs to archdy. of Sudbury in the same diocese. Real prop. (1815) 705,372L ('43) 1,102,415L; ditto rentals, 487,192L or 17s. 9d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 774,658L or 28s. 3d. per acre (wheat 55s.). County income ('48) 17,749L, of which 9892L from co. rate (on a val. of 310,996L for co. made 1827,—and 380,195L for I. of Ely made 1841), 2942L from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions 81,334L on 922,590L, or 1s. 9d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 21,314 (out-door 17,061) in estimated pop. of 186,538. Total charities 16,163L of which 2611L for schools, and education; savings bks. ('49) 4, with 182,112L from 5421 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1138 m. of road (225 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2089L. In '46-7, out of 171 pars. 165 had 283 church schools, supported by 6565L with 13,318 children attending, and 362 paid teachers (53 being monitors), whose salaries were 4898L, and who had 117 teachers' houses: out of these 4 were free schools, and 68 Sunday sch. (exclusively, with 498 teachers and 8484 child.); and 105 in union with the National Soc. had 8458 children, and total grants of 2767L. Offenders in '48, 244 (or 262, av. of 5 yrs.) of whom 185 were convicted, 32 were females, 0 under 15 years of age, 81 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 169,638 + 2130) the 'births' were 6273L of whom 3003 were females, 355 or 7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3685 or 1 in 46, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 1459 (at church 1352) of which 1471 persons, or 48.8 per cent. signed with marks. The chalk hills, which belong to the Chiltern range, run across the S. corner, from Royston to Newmarket heath, the highest point being Gogmagog, near Cambridge; clunch, of which Ely cathedral is partly built, appears about Burwell; a strip of blue clay or gault, with iron sand, passes down the basin of the Cam to Ely, where it rises into a moderate swell, on which the city stands, and is there used for white bricks and earthenware; another strip of Portland oolite lies between this one and the Bedford cuts. All the rest, indeed from Cambridge northwards, is one dead flat of fenny land, forming the S. part of the Gt. Bedford Level intersected by numberless canals and ditches (partly navigable) for draining, with steam-engines and windmills for lifting the water, and osier beds and lines of dwarf willows to complete the prospect. Wheat, beans, turnips, and sainfoin are grown on the uplands, where the soil is a mixture of chalk, clay, loam, gravel, while the rich, black, spongy soil of the fens, when once reclaimed, is usually sown with cole seed, to be eaten off by sheep, and then, besides turf for fuel, produces very heavy crops of wheat, barley, oats (which was the prevailing corn before the land was improved), potatoes, and hay. Hemp and flax are raised about Wisbeach, Upwell, etc., and saffron is grown at Cherry Hinton, which takes its name from that fruit having been grown there once. The dairy lands in the middle are famous

for Cambridge butter; and fine cream cheese is made at Cottenham and Soham. Great numbers of cart-horses, cattle, pigeons, and long-woolled sheep are bred in the fens, which abound with wild fowl; short woolled sheep are pastured on the heaths to the SE. The farms are mostly small and held at will, but some at 4 or 5 yrs. lease; farm buildings middling. The only manufactures are baskets and matting from reeds. Native plants are very numerous, among which are varieties of toadflax, chickweed, maidenhair, bellflower, carex, sunflower, clematis (at Cherry Hinton), heath, ladies' bed-straw, gentian (Ch. Hinton), hyssop, vetch, flax (Ch. Hinton), mint, dutch myrtle (Ely fens) water-lily, orchis, marjoram, saxifrage, crowfoot, wood or dyers' weed (Ch. Hinton), sweet briar (Gogmagog hills), thyme, trefoil, valerian, speedwell, periwinkle; the neighbourhood of Cherry Hinton, Cambridge, Gamlingay, Madingley, Gogmagog, being places where they most abound. Principal seats, etc. are: Duke of Rutland *Cheneley Pk.*, Earl Hardwicke *Wimpole Hall*, E. Delawarr, *Bourne Ho.*, E. Kilmorey *Waresley Pk.*, Lord Godolphin *Gogmagog Hill*, Cotton, Bt., *Madingley Pk.* Watson, Bt. *Wrattling Pk.* Mrs. Pigott of *Abington Ha.*, Adeane of *Babraham*, Jenyns of *Bottisham*, Osborne of *Branches Pk.*, Tharpe of *Chippenhams Pk.*, Newton of *Croxton Pk.*, Mrs. Gardner of *Fordham Ab.*, Townley of *Fulbourne Ho.*, Quinton of *Hailey Pk.*, Batson of *Horseheath Lo.* Knight of *Milton*, Mrs. Cheere of *Papworth*, Huddleston of *Saeston Ha.* Dayrell, of *Shudy Camps Pk.* Eaton of *Stetchworth Ho.*, Allix of *Swaftam*. The Cambr. hounds are kennelled at *Stratton Beds.*—The Icknield St. went across from Newmarket to Royston, where the Ermine St. crossed to Godmanchester; remains of the *Via Devana* are seen between Balsham and Cambridge, where another way crossed from Ely into *Beds.*; the Soham causeway was part of the great road through the fens into *Lincoln*. Traces of british earthworks are found at the Devil's Ditch, near Newmarket racecourse, which was the boundary of E. Anglia and Mercia,—and at Fleam Dyke not far from it, near Balsham; and coins, urns, and other roman antiques have been turned up at Arbury, near Cambridge (the only station, see below), at Vandlebury camp on Gogmagog hill (so called from the Vandals whom Probus brought over), Chatteris, Ely, March, Soham, Wilney, and other places. Of the 36 religious houses, including 4 abbeys and 11 priories, besides 9 hospitals, founded here, there are remains of Thorney and Denny abbeys, and Isleham and Barham priories. Downham was an old seat of the bishops. Specimens of saxon or norman styles are to be seen at Ely Cathedral, Duxford, Ickleton, Stuntney, many other churches having norman doorways; of later styles at Ely, especially the beautiful Lady Chapel,—at Sutton, a very regular example, the Sepulchre church and the glorious chapel of King's Coll. Cambridge, and Swaftam.—No remains are found of 9 castles, except the gate of that at Cambridge; Catledge or Kirtling hall is an ancient seat of the Norths; Balsham was the residence of Sutton, who bought the old seat of the De Veres at Castle camps to give to the Charter House,—Stuntney of Cromwell before he got into parl; and at Spinney his son Richard received Ch. II. after the Restoration. At the Conquest the I. of Ely became remarkable for the 8 yrs. defence made by Hereward and others against William; it was afterwards fortified by Hen. III.'s rebellious barons, and by Cromwell against Ch. I.—*Roads* are: 1. Cambridge to Hauxton 4 m., Melborne 10, Royston 13, thence to Baldock 23, or

to Hereford and London. 2. To Barton 3, Orwell hill and Wimpole Pk. 8, Wrestlingworth 14, Biggleswade 20. 3. To Madingley 4, Caxton 3, Croxton 12, St. Neot's 17. 4. Dry Drayton 4, Fenny Stanton 11, St. Ives 14, Huntingdon 16; or by rail through St. Ives 10½. 5. To St. Ives 14, Old Hurst 18, Ramsey 27, Whittlesea 35, Peterboro' 41. 6. To Waterbeach 5, Denny Abbey 7, Steelham on the old Roman way 11, Ely 15 (by rail 14½); or by Stretham to Sutton 17, Chatteris 23, March 31, Boat Inn ferry on the R. Nen 36, Wisbeach 42, thence to Holbeach and Boston. 7. To Ely as above 15 (by rail to Peterboro' 30; or to Brandon 16), Littleport 19, Downham Mkt. 30, thence to Lynn 42. 8. To Bottisham 6, Newmarket 12, Kentford 17; thence to Bury 26, or to Mildenhall past Chippenhams Pk. 21. 9. To Gogmagog 4, Linton 10, Haverhill 17, thence to Clare. About 32 m. of E. Count. rail. passes Chesterford (18 m. branch to Newmarket), Cambridge (20 m. branch to St. Ives and Huntingdon), Ely, Mildenhall road (towards Brandon); from Ely 31¼ m. branch goes to Manch. and Peterboro', and 9 m. of E. Anglian past Littleport, etc. (towards Lynn); a cross line of 24 m. goes from St. Ives to Manch. and Wisbeach. Gt. Northern touches the W. side, between Potton and Huntingdon.

* * P. M. CAMBRIDGE (51) a hund. of itself, locally in Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge*. 50 m. N. by E. of London, or 57½ by E. Count. rail. on R. Cam, the county, assize, session, and election town, a polling place, head of an excise district, and seat of a university, the roman *Camboricum* on the *Via Devana*, and *Granta brige* of the Saxons, was burnt by the Danes 870, and 1010 and made the site of a castle built by the Conqueror on the site of a former station, to overawe the I. of Ely; suffered from both parties during the wars of the barons and Roses, especially in 1216 and 1267; was the scene of a rising 1281 and 1381, of the townspeople against the University, when they burnt the records and charters, and for which they were mulcted of their privileges, and made subordinate to it; was occupied by Dudley, who was chancellor and proclaimed Mary here (after his failure at Bury in behalf of Lady Jane Grey) without avail to him; and was seized for parl. by Cromwell, who represented it,—is a borough by prescription, returning two members from the time of Edw. I.—the bounds being those of the old boro' including the 14 pars. below,—no. of electors 1946 (of 104 houses 5461); was incorporated by Hen. I. and by the Municipal act is divided into 5 wards (10 at 'Domesdy.' and 4 at a later time), governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 30 council. with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of C." and a revenue of 6457l. Size of boro' 3 m. by 1½, or 3195 acres; pop. 23,455 + 253, in a general and carrying trade by the river, some basket makers. *Houses* 4797, in narrow streets, with 17 colleges or halls, and other university buildings as below; 14 churches, 5 chapels; townhall (b. 1747), and boro' gaol in the mkt. place (where they sell butter by the yard of a pound weight); shire hall and gaol near the ruined gateway of the castle, on Castle hill, which has a fine view; Foster's and 3 other banks, savings bk. (124,167l. from 3194 depositors); corn, hog, and hay markets; Dr. Perse's gram. school (lately rebuilt), Whiston's (64l.), and new free schools; Adenbrooke's hosp. or infirmary (939l.) found. 1719, enlarged 1813 with Bowtell's bequest; spinning ho. found. by Hobson the carrier, who built the mkt. conduit (87l.), and whose picture hangs in the old Norwich waggon-office; Storey's aims-

houses for clergymen's widows (813*l.*), Wray's (215*l.*), Spital (25*l.*), and Knight's almsh. (94*l.*); new cemetery, laid out by Loudon, with a good chapel by E. Lamb; and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 7751*l.*; poor r. 10,545*l.*; real prop. for boro' 113,468*l.* for colleges 37,836*l.*; charities 3221*l.*, of which besides the above, Forrester's 124*l.* and Holy Trinity church estate 166*l.* *Living*s, in dioc. (Ely) are: All Saints *Vic.* val. 130*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll.,—church has Booth's mon. to Kirk White, by Chantrey; St. Andrew the Great *Vic.* 120*l.*, Dean and Chap.,—*ch.* reb. 1643, and again lately, has mon. to Cook the great navigator, whose widow (who died 1835) is buried here; St. Andrew the Less *Cur.* 48*l.* patr. of this (and of St. Paul's *Cur.* in this par. val. 120*l.*), Trustees of Rev. C. Perry, to whom Barnwell priory belonged, of which church was partly built; St. Benedict or Bene't *Cur.* 151*l.*, Corp. Chr. Coll.—*ch.* has saxon tower, brass of Dr. Billingsford (1442) and the remains of old Hobson, whose "wain," according to Milton, "was his increase," and whose rule in letting horses gave rise to the proverb 'Hobson's choice, this or none;' St. Botolph *Rect.* 122*l.*, Queen's Coll.—*ch.* lately restored, has many mons.; St. Clement *Vic.* 56*l.*, Jesus Coll.—*ch.* lately restored, has an 8-sided font, good early eng. door, and mon. of J. de Helsingham (1329); St. Edward (disused) *Cur.* 66*l.*, Trinity Hall,—*ch.* where Latimer preached, has a good font; St. Giles *Vic.* with St. Peter *Cur.* 170*l.*, Bishop,—*ch.* lately restored, but part as old as 1100, has mon. of Carre, greek professor,—St. Peter's (disused) has norman door, and roman bricks in it; St. Mary the Great *Cur.* 104*l.*, Trinity Coll.—*ch.* 120 ft. by 68, called the University church, where Univ. sermons are preached, is later or perpendicular eng. (1478-1519, tower 1593-1608), had the grave of Martin Bucer, the reformer, whose bones were burnt in Mary's time (and is the spot whence the miles are measured); St. Mary the Less *Cur.* 95*l.*, St. Peter's Coll.—*ch.* perpend. style, with norman font; St. Michael *Cur.* 95*l.*, Trinity Coll.—*ch.* partly burnt 1849, has a portrait of Ch. I. and mon. of Conyers Middleton, and was the burial place of Phagius whose bones were burnt with Bucer's; St. Sepulchre *Vic.* 123*l.*, the Parishioners,—the round church, partly norman and lately restored by the Camden Society, is one of four remaining in Engld, built by the Templars in Hen. I.'s time, on the model of the Sepulchre at Jerusalem; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 96*l.*, Bishop,—in the *ch.* of 15th cent. and lately repaired, Tabor the physician, who first gave bark in fevers, was buried,—Simeon was incumbent, and it has a good spire. Among the religious houses found. here, were Barnwell priory begun 1092 by Picôt, and finished 1112 by Paganus Peverel, of which the chapel, now a barn, and walls, remain; St. Rhadegund's nunnery 1130, part of it is Jesus Coll. chapel; Bethlehem friary 1257, in Trumpington St., the only one in England, near the Friary de Sacco 1258; austin friary by Pitchford 1259; white friary 1316, at King's Coll. garden; black friary, site of Emm. Coll. 1275; gray friary, site of Sidney Sussex Coll. 1225; St. Mary's friary about 1273; gilbertine priory by Bp. Fitzwalter 1291. Merton Hall or Pythagoras school, near St. John's, built 13th cent. in norman style, is now a barn. On Plough Monday the country people, in their best clothes and ribbons (some men being dressed in women's clothes), go about, according to old custom, and beg money for merry making. Hen. VII. visited it 1520, Hen. VIII. 1522, Eliz. 1564, Jas. I. 1623-4, Ch. I. 1632, Ch. II. 1671 and '81, Will. III. 1689, Geo. I.

1707, Geo. II. 1728, Q. Victoria July 1847, at the installation of Pr. Albert as chancellor; and the Roy. Agricult. Soc. was here 1840. Sir J. Cheke king Edward's tutor (1514-57), Bennet a martyr, Dean Duport (d. 1679), Cumberland (1732-1811) the 'english Terence,' Gibbons (1583-1625) the organist, Bishops Goldsboro' (d. 1604), Rust, Townson (d. 1622), and Thirlby (1500-70), Essex the antiquary (1723-84), Drake a translator of Herodotus (1667-1787), Lady D. Masham (1658-1708), and Jeremy Taylor (1605-67), were natives; it publishes the 'Camb. Advertiser,' 'C. Chronicle,' 'C. Independent,' newspapers: and gives title of Duke to George, prince of the blood royal. *Camb. P. L. Union*, consists of the above town; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2864 (out-door 1985), expend. 10,546*l.*, prop. rated 119,349*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 24,453 + 354, births (1845) 848 (419 being females, 72 illegit.)—deaths 588—marriages 188, of which 100 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district includes the Registry with Caxton and Arrington, and Chesterton. The *Excise District* comprises Cambridge, Walden, Linton, Haverhill, Newmarket, Mildenhall, Soham, Ely, Caxton, Potton, Biggleswade, St. Neot's, Kimbolton, Huntingdon, Ramsey, St. Ives, Buntingford, Royston; and in 1835 had 52 officers, and collected 206,346*l.* (each collector's round being 212 m.), of which 174,586*l.* was on malt, 11,721*l.* on licences, 9169*l.* on paper, 6443*l.* on bricks, etc.—and the total no. of traders (5882), included 2889 dealers in tobacco, 1226 in tea, 968 in wine and spirits, 334 brewers, 241 maltsters, 104 makers of bricks, 8 of paper. *Markets*, daily. *Fairs*, Midsummer or Pot fair 22 June, horses, cattle, pottery, timber; Stourbridge 18 Sept. and three weeks following, cattle, wool, cheese, hops, leather, timber; 25th for horses.

*** CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY, as above, first founded, as some think, by Sigebert of E. Anglia 630, and revived by Edw. the Elder, was of no consequence till 1209 when the Abbot of Croyland sent monks to lecture here, after the manner of foreign schools. Under charter of 23 Hen. III. the first taxors were appointed to regulate the price of lodgings, and the oldest college was found. 1257. It sends two members to parl. by grant from Jas. I. 1604, the no. of electors, consisting of doctors and regent masters of arts in convocation, being about 2300. The University is a sort of federal union of 17 colleges and halls, each bound by its own statutes, subject to the supreme authority,—and first built as substitutes for the inns or hotels in the town. Each consists of apartments for the students and fellows, the master's lodge, chapel, library, hall, and combination room (for business); mostly all are surrounded by fine old trees and walks, which are among the chief ornaments of the place. They are all ext. par. except Downing and part of St. John's in St. Peter's par.; and with their founders, fellowships, livings, members on the boards (1850), eminent men, etc. are as follow:—1. *Catherine Hall*, Trumpington St., found. 1475 by Chancellor Woodlark, has 14 fellowships, 45 scholarships (the highest 35*l.*), 4 livings, a gram. school, and 225 members (112 being memb. of senate, 79 undergraduates); forms a court (reb. 1700), 180 ft. by 120, with a hall (42 ft. by 24) a chapel 75 ft. by 30, in which are mons. of Lady Dawes, Addenbrooke; has paintings of the founder, Sherlock who built the library, which contains his books, St. Catherine, and portraits by Kneller (in master's lodge); and had for students Archbps. Sandys and Dawes, Bps. Hoadley and

Sherlock, Lightfoot the orientalist, Strype. 2. *Christ's Coll.* in St. Andrew's St. opposite Petty Curry, originally found. 1442 near Clare Hall by W. Bingham as *God's House*, and removed 1456 by Hen. VI. was completely found. by his half-sister Margaret, Countess Richmond, 1506; has master and 15 fellowships (mostly divinity), 53 scholarships, 18 livings, and 337 members (191 m. of senate, 82 und. grad.); forms two courts partly b. by I. Jones, one 140 ft. by 120, with chapel in which are 2 brasses (1516, etc.), paintings of Hen. VII., the foundress (on board), etc. and mon. of Cudworth, of whom there is a portrait,—a bowling-green, and beautiful gardens, with Milton's mulberry-tree; and had for students Abps. Sharp and Cornwallis, Bps. Latimer and Porteus, More the platonist, Mede, Seth Ward, Paley, Leland, Saunderson the blind professor, T. Burnet, L. Eclard, Milton (whose bust and MS. are here), Quarles, Harrington. 3. *Clare Hall*, near King's Coll. on the site of *University Hall* found. 1326 by Richard Badew, which was burnt, was refound. 1344 by Eliz. daughter of Earl of Clare; has a master and 22 fellows (chiefly divinity), 50 scholarships, etc. (highest 50l.), 16 livings, and 223 members (132 m. of senate, 50 und. grad.); forms a court on the river (crossed by an old bridge), reb. 1638, 150 ft. by 111, with a good chapel by Burrough 1703; has paintings of the foundress, Tillotson, Holles Duke of Newcastle, etc.; and had students, besides these, Abp. Heath, Bp. Gunning, Cudworth, Whiston, Parkhurst, Nic. Ferrar, Dr. Dodd. 4. *Corpus Christi*, or *Benet's Coll.* Trumpington St., found. 1351 by the guilds of Corpus Christi and the Virgin Mary; has master, 12 fellowships, 59 scholarships, 11 livings, and 274 members (150 m. of senate, 68 und. grad.); forms two courts (with a front of 222 ft.), the new one reb. by Wilkins 1823, 158 ft. by 129, hall (62 ft. by 27), library (87 ft. by 22), and chapel b. 1579 by Ld. Keeper Bacon 75 ft. by 25 (with good W. door, stained windows); has paintings of Erasmus, Wolsey, Sir T. More, Earl of Leicester, Jno. Fox, and Abp. Parker who bequeathed his MSS. relating to ecclesiastical affairs, etc.; and had for students Abps. Parker and Tenison, Browne the founder of the Brownists, Ld. K. Bacon, Fletcher the dramatist, Gough, Salmon and Stukeley the antiquaries, Beloe. 5. *Downing Coll.* Downing Terrace, found. 1807 by will of Sir G. Downing of Gamlingay, 1717; has master, 2 professors, 16 fellows (chiefly lay), 6 scholars, 2 livings, and 63 members (39 m. of senate, 11 und. grad.); consists of part of a quadrangle b. by Wilkins, with Bowtell's collection of books, etc. and beautiful gardens. 6. *Emmanuel Coll.* St. Andrew's St., found. 1584, by Sir W. Mildmay, on site of dominican, or black friary, consists of two courts, one 128 ft. by 107, with good hall, gardens library, and chapel b. 1668-77 by Wren for Abp. Sancroft, who left his library, in which is Prince Henry's copy of "Tully's Offices" printed 1465; has 15 fellowships, about 100 scholarships, etc., 17 livings, 3 gram. schools, and 315 members (149 m. of senate, 95 und. grad.); paintings of Sancroft, Dixie, the Mildmays, Symons the architect, Drs. Farmer and Parr, Sir W. Temple (said by Lely), Bp. Jackson by Gainsborough; had for students Abps. Sancroft and Manners Sutton, Bps. Hall, Bedell, Hurd, and Percy, Chalderton a bible translator, Poole the commentator, Wallis the mathematician, Horrox the astronomer, Josh. Barnes, Blackwall author of 'Sacred Classics,' Farmer, Parr, Temple, Aken-side, Castell the orientalist, Twysden and

Morton the antiquaries, and 'Gulliver' (according to Swift). 7. *Gonville and Caius*, or 'Keys' Coll. Trumpington St., found. 1348, by Edm. Gonville, and 1557 by Dr. Caius physician to Mary, consists of 3 courts, partly b. by Jno. of Padua, with three gates of Humility, Virtue, and Honour, in different styles,—a chapel, which has brass of a knight (1500), and mons. of Caius (with his epitaph 'Fui Caius. Vivit post funera virtus') and Burrough the architect of the senate-house, etc.—and a library with a collection of heraldry, etc.; has 29 fellowships, 50 scholarships, etc. (56l. the highest), 22 livings, a gram. school, and 379 members (186 m. of senate, 110 und. grad.); paintings of Caius (on wood), all the masters except one, Bp. Gooch, Burrough, Dr. Smith by Reynolds, Ald. Trapps (said by Holbein), Rembrandt and Raleigh on copper, Harvey, Sanderson; and had for students Branthwaite a bible translator, Gresham, Jeremy Taylor, Jer. Collier, Dr. S. Clarke, Shadwell the poet laureate, Ld. Thurlow, the antiquaries Gruter, Chauncey, and Blomefield, Harvey and many other physicians. 8. *Jesus Coll.* Jesus Lane, found. 1496, by Bp. Alcock, on the site of St. Rhadegund's nunnery, consists of a front of 180 ft. (with towergate), the old cruciform nunnery chapel (lately restored by Mr. Sutton, etc.), good old hall, fine gardens, and three courts (one 140 ft. by 120); has a master, 19 fellows, 46 scholarships, etc. (70l. the highest), 16 livings, and 220 members (124 m. of senate, 59 und. grad.); paintings of Crammer (on board, and) by Reynolds, the founder, Hen. VIII. Q. Mary, Sancroft, Rustat, Laurence Sterne; and had for students Abps. Crammer and Herring, Bps. Bale (the biographer) and Pearson, Venn, Flamstead, Roger North, Jortin, Sterne, the poets Fenton, Fanshaw, and Coleridge, Hartley the metaphysician, Edw. Clarke the traveller. 9. *King's Coll.* Trumpington St., found. 1441, by Hen. VI. consists of two courts, part italian by Gibbs, part later english as restored by Wilkins, with the hall (102 ft. by 36), library (93 ft. by 27), and chapel—the glory of Cambridge and the most perfect specimen of later english (1441-1515), in which are 4 brasses (from 1496), and a fine epitaph to T. Crouch ending 'Aperiet Deus tumulos,' etc.; has a provost and 70 fellows, besides other officers, supplied from Eton (also found. by Henry) and enjoying special privileges, 33 livings, and 125 members (101 m. of senate, 12 und. grad.); paintings of Jane Shore and Sir R. Walpole; and had for students, Bps. Aldrich and Nic. Cloos or Close (one of the chapel architects), Fryth the martyr, Sir J. Cheke, Sir F. Walsingham, the Walpoles, Coxo the historian, A. Collins, Bryant who gave his library, Sir W. Draper, Ld. Chan. Camden, Oughtred the mathematician, the poets Waller, P. Fletcher, and Anstey. The chapel, which is the grand mark for Cambridge from the country round, is inside, 209 ft. by 45½, and 78 high, to the exquisitely carved arched roof, which is in 12 parts, each apparently balanced by the keystone without the help of a single pillar; outside, it is 316 ft. by 84, and 90 high to the battlements, 101 to the pinnacles which surmount the 11 buttresses on each side, corresponding to the divisions of the roof, and 146½ to the domes on the octagon towers at the corners. The 24 windows, each nearly 50 ft. high, are stained with scripture subjects (the crucifixion, etc.) of great beauty, especially the E., the W. being plain. A carved screen (1534) divides the ante-chapel from the choir; and 9 chapels or chantries run down each side. 10. *Magdalen Coll.* Bridge St. on N. side of Cam, begun 1502 by Stafford, Duke of Buckingham, on site of St.

Giles's priory (afterwards moved to Barnwell) was completed by Ld. Chan. Audley 1542, and consists of two courts, one 110 by 78; has master, 17 fellowships, 43 scholarships (70*l.* the highest), 7 livings, and 219 members (130 m. of senate, 61 und. grad.); paintings of the founders, Bp. Cumberland by Romney, Pepys (by Lely) author of the 'Memoirs' who gave his library to which a large and rare collection of ballads is joined; had for students Abp. Grindall, Bps. Cumberland and Walton, Ld. Keeper Bridgeman, Pepys, Dupot, Waterland, Waring the mathematician. **11. Pembroke Hall**, or "Collegium Episcopale," Trumpington St., found. 1343 by Mary de Valence, Countess Pembroke, consists of two ancient courts 95 ft. by 55, with chapel designed by Wren 1665, hall (with portraits), library (good ceiling), waterworks in the gardens, and Dr. Long's astronomical tin sphere of 18 ft. diam. fitted up as a small lecture room; has master, 16 fellowships, — scholarships, 10 livings, 122 members (75 m. of senate, 23 und. grad.); paintings, besides the foundress and Gray the poet, of Abp. Grindall, Spencer, the martyrs Ridley and Bradford, Dr. Long, all students, — as were Crashaw, Abp. Whitgift, Bps. Wren, Tomline, Middleton, Rogers the martyr, Edw. Calamy, W. Pitt, Mason the poet. **12. Queen's Coll.** Trumpington St., begun 1446, by Marg. of Anjou, wife of Hen. VI. and completed 1465 by Eliz. wife of Edw. IV. consists of three ancient-looking courts on the river, lately reb., with cloisters, joined to the opposite grounds by a rustic bridge reb. 1746, — a library of 30,000 vols. and chapel (4 brasses from 1490); has a president, 29 fellowships, 21 scholarships, 10 livings, 320 members (160 m. of senate, 93 und. grad.); paintings of Eliz. the foundress, Erasmus whose room and walk are shown, Sir T. Smith, Gen. Monk, Sir G. Savile, etc., also an old altar-piece in the president's lodge; and had for students Bps. Fisher, Patrick, Erasmus (who was Greek professor), Fuller, Is. Milner, Wallis the antiquarian, Weever, Rymer, Shaw, and Manning, Beaumont and Pomfret the poets. **13. St. John's Coll.**, in St. John's St., found. 1508 by will of the foundress of Christ's, on the site of a canons' hospital, consists of three brick courts (the oldest b. 1510-4, the largest being 270 by 240 and 228 by 215) on one side of the river, joined to the fine new buildings, built 1830 by Rickman (a court 480 ft. by 180, and 120 high to the lantern, and cloisters, in the perp. english and tudor style) on the other, by a covered bridge, nicknamed the 'Bridge of Sighs' or the 'Bridge of Sues,' in allusion to the foundress's crest (a boar); has master, 60 fellowships, about 114 scholarships, — exhibitions (70*l.* the highest), 46 livings, 6 gram. schools, 1402 members (775 m. of senate, 345 und. grad.); includes an old library of 150 ft., chapel 150 by 27 (with canopied brass, 1440), hall 60 by 38, fine grounds; has paintings of the foundress, Bp. Fisher, Q. Eliz. Mary Q. of Scots, Burleigh, Ld. Chan. Egerton, Ld. Falkland, Earl of Strafford, Bp. Stillingfleet, Prior, Baker the antiquary, Platt a founder, and others; had for students, the above, with Bps. Watson, Beveridge, and Morgan (who turned the Bible into welsh), Sir K. Digby, Ascham, Ld. Keeper Guildford, Fairfax, Cave the historian, Cartwright, Stackhouse, Whitaker, Bowyer, Pegge, S. Jenyns, Briggs, Horne Tooke, Marq. of Rockingham, Wilberforce, and the poets Sackville, Wyatt, Ben Jonson, Herrick, Hammond, Otway, A. Phillips, Browne, Kirk White, Wordsworth. **14. St. Peter's Coll.** or Peterhouse (the oldest), Trumpington St., found. 1257, by Bp. Hugh de Balsam, on the

site of two hôtels, consists of two courts, the larger 144 ft. by 84, besides a later one, b. 1826, with a bequest of Rev. T. Gisborne, — and a chapel (1632) with stalls, a stained picture of the Crucifixion, after Rubens, etc.; has master, 24 fellowships, 59 scholarships, 2 exhibitions, 11 livings, a gram. school, 243 members (146 m. of senate, 50 und. grad.); had for students, Card. Beaufort, Abp. Whitgift, Bps. Cosyns, Law, and Walton, Parry author of 'Martin Mar-Prelate,' Jer. Markland, Col. Hutchinson, Duke of Grafton, Ld. Ellenborough, Dean Sherlock, the poets Crashaw, Garth, Gray. **15. Sidney Sussex**, or 'Sidney,' Coll., Sidney St., found. 1588-98 on the site of grayfriars by Frances Sydney, countess of Sussex, consists of two courts (restored by Wyattville) and hall (60 ft. by 27), good grounds, and chapel reb. 1780, with an altar-piece by Pitoni; has master, 12 fellowships (all divinity), 22 scholarships, 6 livings, 126 members (75 m. of senate, 31 und. grad.); paintings of the foundress, Cromwell by Cooper (in crayon, and also a bust by Bernini from a cast taken a few minutes after death), Wollaston, who wrote the 'Religion of Nature,' and a view by a pupil of Canaletti; and had for students the above, with Abp. Bramhall, Bps. Reynolds, Seth Ward, and Wilson (of Sodor), ch. baron Atkyns, May the parl. historian, L'Es-trange, Twining. **16. Trinity Coll.** in Trumpington St. found. 1540, by Hen. VIII. on the site of St. Michael's hall (now the kitchen) by ch. Baron Aungier 1324, and of King's hall by Edw. III.; consists of 3 courts — one quadrangular 1202 ft. in circuit (larger than any at this or Oxfil. Univ.), with a fine old gateway, the later eng. chapel built by Q. Mary, the ancient hall in tudor style (102 ft. by 40, with timber roof 56 ft. high), the master's lodge (where the sovereign stays when at the University) and conduit, — a second (1600) called Nevile's, with the library designed by Wren, — and a third called King's (1823-5) by Wilkins, with the beautiful gardens; has master, 60 fellowships, 69 scholarships, 59 livings, 3 gram. schools, 2268 members (1307 m. of senate, 525 und. grad.); paintings of Edw. III. Hen. VIII. Edw. VI. Marv. Elizabeth, Essex, Raleigh, Cecil, Scaliger, Newton, Dryden, Cowley, Spelman, Ray, Bentley, Shakespere, Marq. of Granby, Barrow, Gen. Monk, Montague earl of Halifax, and others, with statue of Newton by Roubilliac, bust of Porson by Chantry, carvings by Gibbons, and altar-piece by West in chapel, — besides the MSS. of some of Milton's poems, Newton's own copy of his 'Principia' and his telescope, Thorwaldsen's fine statue of Byron (which was refused admittance into Westminster ab.), and various busts (by Roubilliac, etc.), carvings and relics, in the library, 190 ft. by 40; and had students, Bps. Tunstall, Watson, most of the above, with Bacon, Coke, Fulke Greville, Villiers duke of Buckingham, Conyers Middleton, R. Cotes, Maskelyne, Rob. Nelson, Dee the astrologer, Le Neve, Dr. Gale (who wrote the inscriptions on the Monument, Lond.), Cotton, Gov. Pownall, Sir R. Filmer, Sp. Perceval, Lord Lansdowne, the poets Donne, Herbert, G. Fletcher, Marvel, V. Bourne, Lee, Hayley, Byron, Crabbe. **17. Trinity Hall**, near the college, found. 1350 chiefly for lawyers, on the site of a hôtel for the monks of Ely, by Bp. Bateman, consists of two courts near Clare hall, with a chapel (3 brasses); has master, 12 fellowships, 18 scholarships, 8 livings, 156 members (62 m. of senate, 48 und. grad.); paintings of "The Presentation," Corbet, Bp. Gardiner, Earl of Chesterfield, Dr. Andrews, — and a law library; had for students the above, with Bp.

Horsley, Bilney the martyr, Tusser, Drs. Cowell and Gabriel Harvey, Sir R. Naunton, and other lawyers. The *University buildings* are: the senate-house for public occasions by Burrough (1722-66) 101 ft. by 42, with galleries of oak, statues of Geo. I. and Duke of Somerset by Rysbrach, Geo. II. by Wilton, W. Pitt by Nollekins; the public schools, first founded 1443 on the same site, consisting of the philosophy, divinity, law, and physic schools, for disputations and exercises, with a lecture-room, model of the Warwick vase, all in one court; the library, Trumpington St. (originally b. 1480, and reb. 1775) over the schools, containing many rare MSS. and upwards of 100,000 vols. (to which a copy of every published work is added), among which are a Hebrew Bible written 856, a koran, and an illuminated Persian work on cotton paper, Beza's Gospels and Acts, on vellum, of the 4th cent. (the famous *Codex Beza* which he gives to the Univ. 1581, and Dr. Kipling pub. a fac-simile of 1793), Caxton's works, with his "Book of Chess" (1474) the first book printed in England, first editions of many classics (Faust's 'Catholicon,' 1460), collections given by Geo. I., Dr. Lewis, Buchanan, etc., Rembrandt's etchings,—portraits of Chas. I. by Vandyck, Secretary (or 'Turnip') Townshend, Nicholson the bookseller (called 'Maps') by Reinagle: part of the new library by Cockerell, 167 ft. by 45, has Dr. Woodward's geolog. specimens on the base. The Pitt press, or University printing-office, b. 1832 in perpendicular eng. style by Blore (partly with a surplus of the fund for Pitt's statue) with a good tower, is called the 'freshman's church,' because a new comer is apt to mistake it for one. The Fitzwilliam Museum, Trumpington St., found. 1816 with a bequest of 100,000*l.* from Earl Fitzwilliam, and containing his books (7000 vols.), music, paintings (among which are Titian's 'Venus,' landscapes by Wouvermans and other Dutch masters, some Morelands, etc.), was begun 1837 by Basevi, and finished by Cockerell, is 160 ft. square, with a noble Corinthian portico 75 ft. high, an enriched hall 70 ft. by 100, five picture rooms (the largest 68 ft. by 30), and has Mesman's collection of Dutch masters, ivory model of the Taj Mahal at Agra, several casts, etc. The anatomical school, has Harwood's wax models, etc.; observatory on the Maddingley road, b. 1822-4, by J. Mead, 120 ft. long, at a gentle ascent, in lat. 52° 12' 52" N., long. 0° 0' 24" E., is well arranged, and has a transit, mural circle, equatoreal, and a domed house for a 20 ft. telescope given by Duke of Northbrld.; botanical gardens of 3 acres, on site of the Austin friary. The Philosophical Soc. was found. 1819, and Antiqu. Soc. 1849; Parker's Piece, or cricket-ground of—acres, is in Regent St. — The supreme authority rests with the *legislative* body, composed of members of the senate, who are divided into two houses, the regents or white hoods (masters of less than 5 yrs. and doctors of less than 2 yrs. standing), and non-regents or black hoods, assisted by a caput or committee of council, to prepare the *graces* or laws, — and an *executive* body, consisting of a chancellor (generally a person of rank and non-resident), a high steward or judge in cases of felony, a vice-chancellor or acting governor, a commissary or assessor, a public orator to make speeches, write official letters, etc., two proctors or peace officers, and two pro-proctors, besides two taxors who look to the markets, lodgings, etc., two scrutators to take the nonregent votes, two moderators to superintend the examinations, librarian, esquire and yeoman bedells, marshal. Total no. on the boards in 1748, was 1500; in 1820, 3953; in 1849,

6906; in 1850, 7047 (3931 being memb. of senate, 1742 under grad.), according to the several orders of heads of houses (17), fellows (430) and professors (27), fellow commoners—as noblemen, etc., who take a degree as a matter of course,—masters and bachelors of arts, doctors and bachelors in the three faculties of divinity, physic, and law, ten-year men, pensioners, scholars and exhibitors (upwards of 700), and sizars,—all distinguished by difference of costume (which differs also slightly, for each college). The *professorships* are Lady Margaret's P. of divinity (found. 1502) by the foundress of St. John's; Regius Ps. of divinity, Greek, civil law, physic, and Hebrew (all 1540) by Hen. VIII.; Adams's P. of Arabic (1632), Ld. Almoner's P. of Arabic; Lucas's P. of Mathematics (1663); Dr. Knighbridge's P. of Casuistry or moral philos. (1683); P. of music (1684); of chemistry (1702); Archd. Plume's P. of astronomy and exper. philosophy (1704); Geo. I.'s P. of modern history (1724); P. of botany (1724); Dr. Woodward's P. of geology (1727); Lowndes' P. of astronomy and geometry (1749); Norris's P. of divinity (1768); Jackson's P. of nat. and exper. philosophy (1783); Sir G. Downing's Ps. of laws of England and of medicine (1800); the government P. of mineralogy (1808); P. of political economy (1828). The *lectureships* and *preacherships*, etc., are Lady Margaret's P. (1503); Barnaby L. in mathematics, found. by University; Barnaby Ls. (1524) in philosophy, rhetoric, and logic; Lady Sadler's 17 Ls. in algebra (1710); Hulse's Christian Advocate and Lecturer (1789); Worts' two Travelling Bachelors of Arts, and the 12 Whitehall Ps., to which fellows are appointed by the Bp. of London. Besides the college *prizes*, amounting to 800*l.* one-half being for classics, and those of the University, which amount to 1500*l.*, three-fourths being for classics, etc., are the chancellor's 2 for classics (15 gs. each) and 1 for English verse; members' 4 for Latin prose (15 gs. each); Browne's Greek and Latin verse (5 gs. each); the Porson, for English into Greek verse; Smith's 2 for Mathematics (25*l.* each); Morris's for Divinity essay (12*l.*); Hulse's for dissertation on Christian evidences (40*l.*); Seaton's for sacred English poem (40*l.*); Adams' prize (in honour of his astronom. discoveries) for pure mathemat.; the Maitland, for essay on propagating the Gospel in India; Burney's, for essay on truths of Christian religion; the Le Bas, for general lit. *University scholarships* are Ld. Craven's 5 for classics, 2 being 50*l.*; Bathe's for classics (18*l.*); Browne's (21*l.*); Davies's for classics; Bell's 8 for poor clergymen's sons; the Pitt Club's; Tyrwhitt's 6 for Hebrew (30*l.* and 20*l.* each); Cross's, for promoting true religion. It has the patronage of two livings, and also the nomination of any held by Roman Catholics in 27 counties in England and Wales; and the income is about 5500*l.*—that of the colleges about 133,000*l.* *Terms* are the Michaelmas from 10 Oct. to 16 Dec.; Lent, 13 Jan. to Frid. before Palm. Sund.; Easter or Midsummer, 11th day after Easter to Frid. after commencement day (1st Tuesd. in July), when the long vacation begins. *College examinations* take place twice a year. An undergraduate in his 1st year is a 'freshman'; 2nd year, a 'junior soph' (sophister); 3rd year, 'senior soph' after passing his first *university*, or 'previous' i. e. general, examination, or 'little-go'; and 4th year (when he graduates by passing his second or 'great-go' examination in Jan. for a degree), a 'questionist.' Those who go in for honours at this period, are placed in three classes (tripos), depending chiefly on mathematics, for which this univer-

sity is most famous,—the 1st called wranglers (the senior being the first man or mathematician of his year), the next two senior and junior optimes (the last junior being immemorably the 'wooden spoon'). The rest, who take an ordinary degree, come out in the 'pol' (*oi πολλοί* the mob)—those who fail are said to be 'plucked.' A B. A. keeps twelve terms; a M. A. is B. A. of three yrs. standing; a B. D. is M. A. of 7 yrs. standing, or if a 10-year man, takes his degree after that time without having taken any other; a D. D. is B. D. of 5 yrs., or M. A. of 12 yrs. standing; a B. C. L. is of 6 yrs. standing complete, and must keep 9 terms, or be B. A. of 4 years; a D. C. L. is B. C. L. of 5 yrs. or M. A. of 7 yrs. standing; a M. B. must keep 9 terms, and is admitted in his 6th year; a M. D. is M. B. of 5 yrs., or M. A. of 7 yrs.; a licentiate is M. A. or M. B. of two yrs.; a Mus. B. enters his name and composes a piece of music, and afterwards proceeds to Mus. D. *Races*, near Baitsbite. *Boat race*, on a course of 1½ from Ditton church, May.

Cambridge (31) 3 m. NNW. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

P. CAMBRIDGE hmlt. (35) Slimbridge par. *W. Gloucester*. on R. Cam, 4 m. NNW. of Dursley, is the saxon *Cwatbridge*, where a battle was fought between the Danes and Saxons in the time of Edward the Elder.

Cambridge Heath (1) near Hackney, *E. Middlesex*, and Victoria Pk., has some steam saw-mills on the Regent's canal.

CAMBUS vil. Alloa par. *S. Clackmann.* on Frith of Forth, where joined by R. Devon. Pop. 287. 'Cambus' or 'Cam,' a crooked turn or elbow of a river—as in Camelford, i. e. Cambus-alan-ford, below.

CAMBUS, OLD. See COCKBURNSPATH, *Berwick*. **CAMBUSBARRON** vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling*. 1 m. SW. of Stirling-35. Pop. 676, carpet and tartan weavers.

A. CAMBUSKENNETH, or ABBEY-DISTRICT, vil. Stirling par. *Clackmannon*. on R. Forth, by some said to belong to Logie par. has the walls, bell tower, etc. of an austine abbey, found. 1147 by Dav. I., and the most richly endowed in Scotland,—dismantled by the Reformers 1559, given to the Erskines, and now belonging to Cowan's hosp. Pop. 227. Abbey Craig was fortified by Cromwell.

P. CAMBUSLANG par. Middle ward, *NW. Lanark*. 4 m. SE. of Glasgow-44, between Rs. Calder and Clyde (250 ft. wide), containing Bushyhill, Chapeltown, E. and W. Coats, Collochburn, Kirkhill, Lightburn, Sanchiebeg, Silverbanks, and Vicarland, had Drumsargard castle on Ditchmound hill (700 ft.), which has a fine view over 13 countries. Size 3 m. by 3, hilly, with coal, stone, marble, iron: pop. 3022 + 83, colliers, and weavers; real prop. 11,555*l*; for poor 494*l*. Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 282*l*. patr. Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor. Near Kirkburn was a chapel, and hosp. which belonged to Glasgow Cathedral. Westburne, T. Hamilton, Esq. Some remarkable conversions, called 'Camb'slang work,' took place here 1742, which Whitefield witnessed. J. Loudon, the naturalist, and author of 'Encyc. of Plants,' 'Encyc. of Gardening,' etc. a native (1783-1843).

CAMBUSMICHAEL par. joined to St. MARTIN's, Perth.

CAMBUSNETHAN, or CAMNETHAN, par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*. 4 m. E. of Hamilton-38, on R. Clyde, contains Bonkle, Stane, Stewarton, and Wishawton which has a distillery. Size 12 m. by 3, clayey and good, with fine orchards and plantations, coal, iron, and stone; pop. 5796 + 197, wea-

vers, colliers,—of vil. 485; real prop. 32,016*l*, of which 7000*l*. on ironworks, and 1057*l*. on mines; for poor 553*l*. Living (Presb. Hamil.) val. 279*l*, patr. Lockhart of Castle hill, chief heritor; church, was called St. Nethan or Nectanus.

CAMBUS-WALLACE vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Doune, on R. Teith, contains Doune Cot., seat of Earl Moray, and *Cambusmore Ho.*, A. Hamilton, Esq., where Scott stayed for a time when a boy.

Camddwr River (57) rises under Tregaron mount. *E. Cardigan*. and runs 7 m. SE. to the Towry, 3 m. above Capel-Ystrad-fin.

Camden Fort (99) W. side of Cork harbour, *SE. Cork*, opposite Carlisle Fort. *SE. C. Place* (6) 2 m. NE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, seat of Marquis Camden, formerly of Camden the great antiquary, who wrote his "Annals," and died here 1623, and of whom there is an original portrait. *C. Park*, G. Gurney, Esq.

P. CAMDEN-TOWN hmlt. (7) St. Pancras par. Marylebone boro' *NE. London*, between the Regent's Canal and Park, so called about 1791, after the late Marquis Camden, as lessee of Cantelews manor, through the Jeffreyses of Brecknock, contains some good houses, Gloucester crescent, savings bk. (13,567*l*. from 1139 depositors), St. Martin's almsho. and cemetery (where G. Dibdin and Sir J. Barrow are buried), the veterinary college (found. 1791), near St. Pancras workhouse, 2 chapels, and Cottrell's almsho. for 70 (inc. 1742*l*). Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 200*l*, patr. Vicar: St. Paul New Town *Cur.* 350*l*, Vicar. Peter Pindar (Dr. Walcott) died here. The dépôt of the N. West rail. and its stationary engines for drawing the trains through the sunken viaduct, workshops, coke-ovens, etc., cover 32 acres, near Chalk Farm. Elm Ho. W. Agar, Esq.

Came (17) 2 m. SSE. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset*.

Camel River. See *Alan River*, *Cornwall*. Trout, etc. are caught.

P. CAMEL, QUEEN, par. Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 7 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109, on R. Camel, which joins the Yeo, a little below, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2280; pop. 739 + 7; poor r. 333*l*. (Wincant. U.) real prop. 4847*l*; charities 11*l*. St. Barnaby *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 222*l*, patr. P. St. J. Mildmay, Esq. A good sulphur spring here. *Fairs*, Trin. Tu. 25 Oct. *SE. C.*, West, par. Somerton hund. as above, 1 m. W. contains Downhead, Sterthill, and Urgashay. Acres 2100; pop. 344 + 2; poor r. 123*l*. (Yeovil U.); real prop. 3410*l*; charities 3*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 275*l*, patr. Bishop.

CAMELEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. NE. of Wales-120. Acres 1630, with Bath-stone quarries; pop. 643; poor r. 281*l*. (Cholton U.); real prop. 3198*l*; charities 6*l*. St. James's *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 256*l*, patr. H. Hipplesey, Esq.

P. M. CAMELFORD town (30) Llanteglos par. *NE. Cornwall*, 14 m. W. of Launceston, 228 from London, on R. Camel or Alan (see CAMBUS above) a polling and petty sess. town, in a dreary spot, and a decayed borough which returned 2 members before the Reform act, is famous for the battle of *Camb-lan*, in 542, when King Arthur and his wicked nephew Mordred, against whom he fought, were both killed,—and also for another, 823, between Egbert and the Cornishmen. Pop. 705; houses —, with chapel, townhall, Smyth's school, Union poor house; charities, school 29*l*. Gave title of baron to the Pitts of Bococonnoc, and the Smiths. *Camelfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Advent, St.

Breward, St. Clether, Davidstow, Forrabury, St. Juliott, Lanteglos (with Camelford), Lesnewth, Michaelstow, Minster, Otterham, St. Teath, Tintagell, with Bossiney, Trevalga; acres 46,052, pop. 8063, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 916 (all out-door), expend. 2760*l.*, prop. rated 93,211*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 8063 + 112. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs.* Frid. after 10 Mar. 26 May, 17 July, sheep; 6 Sept. cattle.

P. CAMELON vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. 1 m. NW. of Falkirk-24, on Gt. canal, near the remains of *Camelodunum* (?) or *Ad Vallum*, on the Antonine Wall. Pop. 1340, nailmakers, etc. An anchor, etc. having been found, some think the tide once flowed here, and that it was a roman port.

CAMERON vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 3 m. W. of Leven-24. **CAMERON** par. St. Andrew's district, *E. Fife*. 3 m. SW. of St. Andrew's-41. Size 3 m. by 4, arable, with moor, coal, and limestone. Pop. 1167, decreasing; real prop. 8460*l.*; for poor 147*l.* Living (Presb. St. Andrew's) val. 290*l.*, patr. Crown.

Cameron Lodge () near Coolock, *E. Dublin*.

CAMERON-BRIDGE hmlt. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SE. of Edinbro'.

CAMERTON par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bath-104, near Radstock canal and the Fosse way, where roman pottery, glass, etc. have been found. Acres 2920; pop. 1647 + 32, some coal mines; poor, r. 412*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 6612*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 481*l.*, patr. J. Jarrett, Esq., of *C. Park*, who has laid out the ch. yard, in a very pleasing manner. **CAMERTON** hmlt. (86) Ryhill tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Hedon-182. Pop. 39.

CAMES-ASH tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Milverton-149. **C. House** (47) 5 m. SW. of Dunmow, *W. Essex*.

Camet Hall (47) 4 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts*.

Camfield Place () near Hatfield, *S. Herts*. Hon. Baron Dimsdale.

Camilla (8) near Dorking, *S. Surrey*, T. Hudson, Esq.

Camilla Loch, Anchertool par. *S. Fife*. at the head of Teel Water, is near the ruins of *C. House*, which was called Hallyards when it belonged to the Skenes, came to the Kirkcaldys of Grange, who received Jas. V. here after his defeat on the borders,—and was the rendezvous of the Rife lairds 1715.

Camira (21) 5 m. NE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

Camis-eshan, near Helensburgh, *W. Dumbrtn*. J. Dennistoun, Esq.

Camla (9) near Monaghan, *NW. Monaghan*, Col. Westenra.

Camlagh (50) 5 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscmn*.

CAMLAN tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *S. Merioneth*. 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200, on R. Dovey. Pop. 180; real prop. 579*l.*

Camlas River () runs into R. Usk, *Brecon*.

Camlet River () runs into R. Severn, *Salop*.

CAMLIN par. (58-9) Upper Masserene bar. *S. Antrim*, contains Crumlin-100, and part of Glenavy c. *R. Rivulet*, which rises near Divis mounnt, and runs 10 m. W. to Lough Neagh. Acres 6417, good wheat land, with limestone; pop. 2157 + 92, agricultural, with some weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Glenavy; church, in ruins. Glendaragh, Col. Heyland; Cherry Valley, C. W. Armstrong, Esq. **Camlin** (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*. **Camlin** (10) 5 m. S. of Boyle, *N. Roscmn*.

P. CAMLOUGH par. (26) Upper Orior bar. *SE. Armagh*, 3 m. W. of Newry, on the Cam (i. e.

crooked) lough, from which *R. Camlough* runs to Newry canal, belonged to the O'Hanlons—now to Viscount Mandeville. Acres 10,176, good, with mountain and water; pop. (1831) 5822, some spinners, bleachers, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Rector of Killery,—sometimes held by Boyd, who translated "Dante." Diver-nagh House, J. White, Esq. A large cairn is here.

Caminoe Point (66) at the entrance of Poultnasherry bay, *SW. Clare*.

Camna Lodge () near Athlone, *SE. Roscomn*. A. St. George, Esq.

CAMLACHIE, q.s. par. in Barony par. *N. Lanark*. 1 m. E. of Glasgow-44, in the suburbs, contains Parkhead. Pop. 3654,—of vil. 2152, weavers. Living (Presb. Glasgw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Church building Soc.

CAMMERINGHAM par. (83) W. Aslacoe wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. WNW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 4450, with limestone; pop. 139; poor r. 42*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2350*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Lord Monson.

CAMMERTON par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 6 m. W. of Cockermouth-306, on R. Derwent and the Solway Frith, contains Seaton. Acres 2880, with iron and coal; pop. 941 + 14,—of tnsbp. 154 + 5; poor r. 44*l.* (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 1716*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has tomb of Black Tom of the North, of Barrow castle, now in ruins. *C. Hall*, R. Cook, Esq.

CAMMON tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *NE. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 44.

Camoe River rising near Emly, *Tipperary*, runs 24 m. NW. to R. Maigue, near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, with a total fall of 295 ft.

P. CAMOLIN vil. (14) Scarwalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, a police station, 3 m. NE. of Fens-72, on R. Bann, has some traces of a small monastery. Pop. 561, decreasing. *C. Park*, Earl Mountnorris. *Fairs.* 9 Feb. 4 Apr. 9 June, 9 Aug. 28 Sept. 9 Nov.

Camomile Hill (37) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*.

Camowen Green (44) 3 m. SE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*.

CAMP hmlt. (44) Miserden par. *Mid. Gloucestr.* 5 m. NE. of Stroud-101.

Camp Hill () near Bedale, *N. R. York*. *W. Serjeantson*, Esq. **C. Hill** (62) 2 m. SE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick*, on Bristol rail. **C. House** (54) 4 m. NW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

P. Camp Lodge (39) 2 m. W. of Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

CAMPBELLTOWN, or **CAMPBELTON** vil. Ardersair par. *N. Inverness*. 10 m. NE. of Inverness-161, on Moray Frith, near Fort St. George, was founded by Earl Cawdor whose old seat is not far. Pop. 716, decreasing.

* **P. M. CAMPBELTON** par. Kintyre district, *W. Argyll*. 179 m. from Edinbro' by Inverary, or 116 thro' Ayr, a port and militia head qrs, including Dalintober and Drumlemble, was found. by the Campbells 1700, before which it was called *Caennloch, Kilkerran*, etc., and was once the seat of the *Dalruaidhinn*, under Fergus the 1st scottish king; is a royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Ayr,—no. of electors 268; and under the new act is governed by a provost and 17 council, with a revenue of 1209*l.* Size 11 m. by 8, open hills, rising 1200 ft. in one part; pop. of par. 9634 + 16,—of burgh 6782, in the distilleries, fisheries, and coasting trade; houses (burgh) 1623, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, townhouse and tolbooth, mkt. house, public washing-house, 2 banks, mills, Dalarnan and 4 other distilleries

where 'Campbelton whisky' is made, gram. school, 3 other schools; real prop. — *l.*; for poor 1634*l.* Living (Presb. Kintyre) a collegiate charge for two, val. of each 147*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor; church, stands on the site of the Macdonalds' castle, and near Kilkerran ch. ruins. In the mkt. place is an old cross from Icolmkil. N. of Davar isld. is the way to the harb., which is 2 m. long, well sheltered, with 6 to 10 fath. water, 2 harb. lights (12 and 36 ft. high), and the Oterard, Ilanross, and other rocks off it. In 1846, 28 sail of 2039 tons (23 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Islay and Tarbert for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 624 sail of 179,211 t. and 172 of 5036 tons (besides 23 steamers of 2675 and 20 of 2161 t.),—from 'foreign ports' 2 of 292 t.; total customs 10*l.*, the imports being whisky (which stands 3rd quality), potatoes, etc. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1-8 Aug. 1-8 Oct. 1-8 Nov.

CAMPDEN, BROAD, hmlt. (45) Chipping Campden par. as below, 1 m. SE. Pop. 230; real prop. 2612*l.*

P. M. CAMPDEN, CHIPPING, par. (45) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 24 m. NE. of Gloucester, 90 from London, a polling place, and a nominal boro' under charter of Jas. I., containing Campden Broad as above, Berrington, where the W. Saxons and Mercians had a battle, and Westingdon with Combe, was the spot where, 687, the saxon kings met to prosecute the war with the Britons, and was a noted staple for wool in the 14th cent. Acres 4660; pop. 2087 + 5,—of town 1521, silk weavers and stocking knitters; houses 321, in a well wooded valley, in one long street, and many ancient,—with an old courthouse, mkt. house b. 1624 by Sir Baptist Hickee (the maternal ancestor of the Noels, and builder of a noble seat here which was destroyed by the cavaliers to keep it from the parliament, also of *C. House*, at Kensington, and of Hickee's Hall which stood near Smithfield), 2 chapels, Varbey's gram. school (170*l.*) with an exhibition at Pembroke Coll. Oxon., Thynne's blue coat (130*l.*) and Townshend's (26*l.*) schools, Hickee's almsho. (140*l.*); poor r. 1050*l.* on 7218*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 2841*l.*; charities 489*l.* St. James Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 640*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough, who has the manor, and takes hence title of visct.; church, fine decorated eng. (partly b. by W. Grevel, a great wool merchant), with two end chapels, tower of 120 ft., old font, 4 brasses (Grevel and wife canopied 1401,—W. Gybbys and 3 wives 1484, etc.), and some excellent tombs of Hickee (who was created first visct.), and the Noels. Harris, a parliament preacher, and Ballard, a saxon scholar, author of 'Memoirs of British Ladies,' were natives. At Dover Hill, the Coteswold games, established by Dover of Barton-on-the-Heath, were celebrated. Some remains of Hickee's seat are yet visible. * **C. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Gloucester, contains the benefices marked in Kiftsgate hund., with Alderton rect., Beckford vic., Clifford Chambers r., Kemerton r., Lemington cur., Stanway v., Toddensham v., Gt. Washbourn v. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Ash Wed. 23 Apr. 5 Aug. 11 Dec.

Campden Hill (7) near Kensington, *NW. London*, Sir J. South, whose observatory is here.

Camperdown (5) near Comber, *N. Down*. * **C. House**, 3 m. NW. by W. of Dundee, *S. Forfar*. Earl Camperdown, b. by Parl. for Duncan after his victory 1797.

Campill Cottage (54) 2 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

Campfire () near Cappelquin, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, — Usher, Esq.

Cample Water, Morton par. *NW. Dumfries*. rises in Wedder Law, and runs SW. to R. Nith.

CAMPMAIR vil. Kettins par. *S. Forfar*. 11 m. NW. of Dundee-45, on Newtyle rail. Pop. 45.

Campodunum of Bede, is ALMONDBURY, *York*. * **CAMPS DEANERY**, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, so called from Castle camps, contains the benefices marked in Welford, Radfield, Staine, and Whittlesford hunds. *Cambridge*.

CAMP'S END (47) 4 m. SE. of Linton-48, *SE. Cambridge*.

CAMPSALL par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. N. of Doncaster-162, contains. Askerne, Fenwick, Moss, Norton, and Sutton. Acres 9390,—of tnsph. with Barnsdale 1470; pop. 2149 + 14 and 385; poor r. 142*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2344*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. M. Magdalen Cur. (Yk.) val. 128*l.*, patr. G. C. Yarborough, Esq. *C. Hall*, Rev. E. Frank, who has the collections made for the Hist. of the W. Riding by his great uncle, the antiquary; *Campsmount*, —.

CAMPSEY ASH par. (30) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. LW. of Saxmundham-89, on R. Deben, has remains of St. Clare's nunnery found by Theobald de Valoines in John's time, to which Maud de Lancaster added her chantry before its removal to Bruisyard. Acres 1900; pop. 374; poor r. 277*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2848*l.*; charities, parish estate 10*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, has brass of a priest. Ash House, seat of the Hoylands.

CAMPISIE par. in The Lennox, *S. Stirling*. 4 m. S. of Fintry-45, on Kelvin Water, Ed. and Glas. rail. and Gt. canal, near Antouine's wall, contains Birdstone, par. of Clachan, Haughbeath, Lennox-town, Milton (with a distillery), and Torrence. Size 6 m. by 6, hilly, rising 1500 ft. at *C. Fells*, with gypsum, coal, lime, iron traces of lead, and copper; pop. 6412 + 130, in the print works; real prop. 19,556*l.* of which 2180*l.* on mines; for poor 1043*l.* Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 286*l.*, patr. Crown. Two british forts are here, and "Campsie grays" used to be spun. The branch rail of 5½ m. goes to Kirkintilloch and Lennox-town. Bell of Antermony, the traveller, was a native. * **Campsie** (14) 4 m. NE. of Londonderry, *N. Londondy*.

Campsie Linn, in Caxgillpar. *E. Perth*. a fine fall of R. Tay, where salmon are caught.

CAMPSTON, GREAT and LITTLE, (42) 6 m. NE. of Abergavenny-141, *N. Monmouth*, a meet for the Monino' hounds.

Campstone Castle, Twynholme par. *Kirkcudbright*, on R. Dee, where joined by R. Tart.

CAMPSTON par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds*. 6 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel, containing Shefford, belongs to the Honour of Amphilth. Acres 1120; pop. 1390; poor r. 208*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 1891*l.*; charities 144*l.*, of which Feoffment estate 140*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. with Shefford 374*l.*, patr. Sir G. R. Osborne, Bt.; church, has brass of R. Carlyll and wife (1489), and the grave of R. Bloomfield the poet who died here 1823. An old seat here is a school.

CAMROSE, or CAMRHÔS, par. (40) Rose hund. *W. Pembroke*. 3 m. NNW. of Haverford West -251, on a branch of R. Cleddy, contains Keston. Pop. 1210; poor r. 431*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 5743*l.* Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 127*l.* patr. H. W. Bowen, Esq., of *C. House*. *Fair*, 13 Feb.

Cams Hall (11) near Fareham, *S. Hunts*. H. P. Delmé, Esq. *C. Little*, Capt. George. * **C. Hill** (34) near Malmesbury, *NW. Wilts*. has two british camps, with another supposed to be saxon,

and the site of a battle between Stephen and the empress Maud.

CAMPBELL vil. (39) Shelburne par. *S. Wexford* 3 m. N. of Arthurstown-101.

Camus (60) near Cashel, *W. Tipperary*.

CAMUS par. (3, 10) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, containing Strabane-129, on R. Thourne, belongs to Marq. of Abercorn. Acres 7555, half moor and mountain; pop. 6309, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 597*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, built 1619. Milltown, J. Humphreys, Esq.

Camus-na-gaul, near Corran ferry, in L. Eil, *S. Inverness*, has a fine view.

CAMUS-TOWN vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*. has a pillar, on the spot where Camus the Dane was killed, in the battle of Barril, 1010.

CAMVELIN vil. (40) Llangan par. *W. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NE. of Narbeth-240.

CAMWORTH hmlt. (15) Garrycastle bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Ferbane-71.

Can River () runs into R. Chelmer, near Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

Canada () 5 m. ENE. of Rothbury, *E. Northbrld*.

CANAMOLLAGH hmlt. (4) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 13 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.

CANANBRIDGE (43) 5 m. WNW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford*, on R. Wye.

Canda River () runs into R. Eden, at Carlisle, *N. Cumbria*.

Candida Casa of Bede, is **WHITEHORN**, *Wigton*, the *Leucophibia* of Ptolemy, where St. Ninian about 400, b. his first stone church, which became the head of a diocese 723-800.

P. CANDLESBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129. Acres 850; pop. 247 + 3; poor r. 163*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1487*l.* St. Benedict *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *C. Hall*, Capt. Massingberd, R. N.

CANDLESHOE WAPENTAKE (69, 84) Marsh division, *E. Lincoln*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of Addelethorpe *rect.*, Burgh *vic.*, Croft *v.*, Friskney *v.*, Ingoldmells *r.*, Northolme, Orby *r.*, Skegness *r.* (All Saints and St. Mary), Wainfleet *r.*, and Winthorpe; acres 35,530, pop. 7075, houses 1385. **C. WAPENTAKE**, Wold div., the pars. of Ashby *rect.*, Bratoff *r.*, Candlesby *r.*, Dalby *cur.*, Driby *r.*, Firby *r.*, St. Peter Gunby *r.*, Irby *c.*, Partney *r.*, Scremby *r.*, Skendleby *v.*, Gt. Steeping, Sutterby *r.*, and Welton *c.*; acres 16,510, pop. 2937, houses, 577. * **CANDLESHOE DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above.

Candlestick Lodge (19) 1½ m. S. of Howth, *E. Dublin*.

Candlestone (36) near Bridgend, *S. Glamrgn.*

CANDOVER, BROWN, par. (12) Mainsboro' hund. *N. Hunts*. 4 m. NNW. of Alresford-57. Acres 1230; pop. 313 + 3; poor r. 178*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1488*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Winc.) val. with C. CHILTON 497*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton. * **C. CHILTON**, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. is *Cendefer* of Alfred's Will. Acres 2190; pop. 103; poor r. 103*l.*; real prop. 795*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with the above.

P. CANDOVER, PRESTON, par. Lower Bermonds-pit hund. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 3430; pop. 481 + 5; poor r. 363*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 2939*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Winc.) val. with Nutley 228*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *C. House*, J. Blackburne, Esq.

Cane End (13) near Crowmarsh, *S. Oxford*, *W. Vanderstegen*, Esq.

P. CANEWDON par. (1, 2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 3 m. NNE. of Rochford-38, on R. Crouch, has a danish camp, supposed to have been the

seat of Canute. Acres 2800, marshy; pop. 723 + 5; poor r. 473*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 6862*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which Poor's land 113. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, later eng. *C. Wick*, ½ m. E.

CANFIELD, GREAT, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Roding, has the keep of a moated castle b. by the De Veres, whence it is sometimes called *C. ad Castrum*. Acres 3070; pop. 496; poor r. 411*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 3709*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. J. M. Wilson, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (J. Wiseman and fam. 1518, etc.). *C. House*, J. Barnard, Esq. * **C. LITTLE**, par. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 1510; pop. 258; poor r. 263*l.*; real prop. 2026*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Ch. Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses (Anne Pudsey 1593, etc.).

CANFORD MAGNA par. (15) Cogdean hund. *SE. Dorset*. 5 m. NNE. of Poole-106, on R. Stour, contains Kinson, Longfleet, and Parkstone *cur.*, with Knighton, Moreton, and Oakley, and John o' Gaunt's 'Kitchen.' Acres 7880, woody at *C. Bottom*; pop. 3957 + 85; poor r. 400*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 4846*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which Exeter almsh. 16*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt. *C. House*, Hon. W. F. Ponsonby; *C. Lodge*, Lord de Mauley.

P. CANFORD, LITTLE, 2 m. NE. of the above.

Cangani of Ptolemy, about *Clare* or *Kerry*, were a tribe of the *Cangi* of the Romans, settled in *Carnarv.*, which is washed by N. part of Cardigan bay, or *Canganus Sinus*, and ends in *Cangunorum Prom.* or Braich-y-Pwll point near Bardsey isld. **Canglass Point** (69) S. side of Dingle bay, *W. Kerry*.

Cangort (41-2) near Shinnrone, *SW. King's Co.* H. Trench, Esq. *C. Park*, G. Atkinson, Esq.

Cangullia (49) 5 m. S. of Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

Canham, or **Cannons, Lodge**, 2 m. SW. of Kings-clere, *N. Hants*. now pulled down, was a hunting seat of the late Duke of Cumberland, where Foote broke his leg.

Canhatch Farm (8) 5 m. N. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. **CANICE**, Sr., par. (14, 19) Shillelogher bar. and Kilkenny city, *Mid. Kilky*. 2 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 6915; pop. 8453.

CANISBAY par. 7 m. N. of Keiss-289, *N. Caithness*, on Pentland Frith, includes Duncansby head, John o' Groat's house, and Stromna isld. Size 10 m. by 5, limestone, heathy pasture, with a rocky E. coast, near Warth hill, etc. and loch Mey, and fine shell sand; pop. 2306, decreasing, farmers and fishermen; real prop. 3757*l.*; for poor 196*l.* Living (Presb. Caithn.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Sinclair of Freswick. Barrogill cast., Earl of Caithness; Brabster, — Sinclair, Esq. Picts' houses, forts, ruined chapels, etc., are found; the climate is mild, and the aurora borealis often seen.

CANKLOW hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159.

CANLEY hmlt. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*. 2 m. SW. of Coventry-91.

CANN, or **SHASTON-ST. RUMBOLD**, par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. SE. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 910; pop. 523 + 9; poor r. 226*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. — *l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury.

P. CANN OFFICE vil. (60) 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair *Mid. Montgomery*. a fishing station, on site of a camp.

Canny Quarr (25) 4 m. NNE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

Canna Isld. Small Isles par. *S. Argyll*. 3 m. NW. of Rùm, has a good harb. towards Sand isld. Size 4 m. by 1, hilly, with arable and pasture; pop. 255, decreasing. Compass Hill, of basalt, reverses the needle of a compass, when brought near it, and Corrandhun is a plumpudding rock, with a fossil tree in it.

CANNA-MILL hmlt. () W. Newton tnsbp. *N. Northwld.* 6 m. WNW. of Wooler-320.

CANNALIGEE (80) 4 m. SW. of Wadebridge -239, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Cannap (31) 6 m. W. of Penryn-266, *SW. Cornwall.*

CANNAWAY par. (71-2, 83) *E. Muskerry* bar. *Mid. Cork*. 4 m. SE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, here crossed by two bridges. Acres 5225, middling land; an. val. 4274*l.*; pop. 1547 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Bishop. Nettle-ville Hall, R. N. Nettle, Esq.

CANNESBURN hmlt. *E. Kilpatrick* par. *S. Dum-barton.* on R. Clyde. Pop. 33.

Cannich River, joins R. Beaully, *NE. Inverness.* near Erchless castle.

P. CANNINGSTOWN () near Bailieboro', *E. Cavan.*

CANNINGTON HUNDRED (20) *Mid. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Aisholt rect., Cannington vic., Charlinch r., Fiddington r., Otterhampton r., Spaxton r., Stockland-Bristol v., Stogursey v., Over Stowey, and Stringston v.; acres 25,480, pop. 5580, houses 1163. See BRIDGWATER DEANERY.

P. CANNINGTON par. as above, 3 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, an old place, the saxon *Canninganmaersees*, on R. Parret, containing Edstock and Beer, had a benedictine nunnery found. by Rob. de Courcy of Stokecourcy, in Stephen's time. Acres 3970; pop. 1349; poor r. 733*l.* (Bridgwater U.); real prop. 1601*l.*; charities 864*l.*, of which Rogers's for poor and almsh. 330*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 371*l.*, patr. Lord Clifford, who has the manor; church, later eng. was part of the nunnery, and has tombs of the Cliffords.

P. CANNOCK par. (62) *E. Cuttlestone* hund. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Penkridge-131, near N. West. rail., contains C. Wood tnsbp. (pop. 275), Hedgesford, Leacroft, Huntington, and Gt. Wyrley cur., near Watling St. and *C. Chase*, now bare heath, though once a forest in which the mercian and norman kings had a hunting-seat and castle. Acres 11,970, with coal and ironstone or 'Cannock' stone; pop. 2852, — of town 1125 + 36, miners, some tool-makers; poor r. 426*l.* (Penkr. U.); real prop. 10,010*l.* *St. Michael Cur.* (Lich.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. — sometime held by Dr. Sacheverell. The *Chase*, commanding some good views from Castle hill and the Knave's castle, stretched to R. Trent, over a space of 25,000 acres; it contains the site of Radmore abbey, and some stones supposed to be druidical. *Fairs*, 8 May, 24 Aug. 6 Oct. cattle.

Cannon Hall (88) 5 m. WNW. of Barnsley, *W. R. York.* J. Stanhope Spencer, Esq., has the bow of Little John the outlaw. *C. Hill* (7) 2 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* J. Law, Esq. *C. Hill* (8) 4 m. ESE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey.* T. Sherwood, Esq. *C. House* (9) 4 m. N. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, seat of late Lord Selsey, as lessee of Chichester cathedral.

CANNON-FEE tythg. (21) par. of Crediton-180, *Mid. Devon.* Pop. 1411.

Cannonhill Hall (), near —, *Worcest. S. Ryland*, Esq.

CANNONHOLD tythg. (14) Melksham par. *W. Wilts.* near Melksham-96. Pop. 321.

Cannor Loch, Glenmuick par. *SW. Aberdeen.* is 3 miles round, with some islds. in it, and an old hunting seat of Malcolm Canmore.

CANOL vil. (57) Trefeirig tnsbp. *NW. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208.

CANON-FROME par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 5 m. NW. Ledbury-120, on R. Frome. Acres 1040; pop. 115 + 2; poor r. 57*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1211*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Herf.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopton, vicar, of *C. F. Court.* *C. HILLS* vil. in New town of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* on Leith Water and Newhaven rail., has some corn-mills which belonged to Holyrood abbey. *C. Isld.* (60) 2 m. E. of Killadyser, *S. Clare*, at the mouth of R. Fergus, has the ruins of a priory found. by O'Brien, afterwards given to the earls of Thomond. *C. C-Pion*, or *Pron*, par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Weobley-145. Acres 3780, part in hops; pop. 681 + 2; poor r. 312*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 5046*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Herf.) val. — *l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. with a screen and large old font. *C. P. House*, D. Thomas, Esq.

P. CANONBIE, or *CANOPY*, par. *E. Dumfries.* 6 m. S. of Langholm-73, on the borders, at Halgreen, where R. Liddell joins the Esk, has a few remains of a *canonry*, found. (Dav. I.) by Turgot de Rosedale, which was given to Jedburgh abbey, and destroyed at the battle of Solway Moss. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly, but fertile and well wooded, with coal, stone, lime, and iron springs; pop. 3032, decreasing; real prop. 9375*l.*, of which 2753*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 623*l.* Living (Presb. Langh.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, chief heritor. Remains of roman camps, of Watling St. from Netherby, and of border towers, are seen. "There was racing and chasing on Canobie lea."

Canonbury House, at Islington, 2 m. N. of London, among a pile of old-fashioned buildings, and consisting chiefly of a 7-storied brick tower, 58 ft. high, 17 square, belonged to the canons of St. Bartholemew's and was b. by Bolton the last prior, whose punning arms, 'a bird *bolt* in a *tun*,' are yet visible. The manor, after passing through T. Cromwell, Dudley, and others, came to 'rich Spencer,' the lord mayor whose daughter was carried off hence by her lover Lord Compton, ancestor of marq. of Northampton, the present holder. Among the tenants of the tower were Chambers the author of the 'Cyclopædia,' who died, and Goldsmith who wrote part of his 'Deserted Village,' here, also C. Smart the poet, and his friend Newberry the bookseller.

CANONBY-CROSS par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent wafd. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Maryport-311, on Solway Frith and R. Ellen, near Carlisle rail., contains Birkby, Crossby, and Maryport cur. Acres 2400, with coal and stone quarries; pop. 5731 + 149, — of tnsbp. 27; poor r. 992*l.* (Cocker-mo' U.); real prop. 4401*l.* *St. John Cur.* (Carl.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly norman.

CANONGATE par. suburb of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* so called after Dav. I.'s abbey of canons regular, or Holyrood, which it contains, is an ancient burgh of regality to the city, governed by a baron bailie, etc. and including the castle, 3 churches, gram. school, burgh and sessional schools, Magdalen asylum (old Queensberry Ho.), house of refuge, charity workhouse, police station, burgh court and gaol, White Horse Close (near that old inn), Moray Ho. (now Free Church normal sch.), etc. Pop. 9945; houses 1503; real prop. — *l.*; for poor 2053*l.* Living (Presb. Edinb.) 1st minister, val. — *l.*, patr. Crown, — 2nd — *l.*, patr. Heritors

and K. session; church, built 1688, is cruciform; and has mons. of Ferguson the poet, A. Smith, and D. Stewart. New Street *q. s. val.* —*L.*, patr. Members; Leith Wynd *q. s. val.* —*L.*, patr. —

CANONGATE tnsbp. () Alnwick par. *E. North-brid.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 572.

Canonum of the Romans, was near KELVEDON, Essex.

Canonleigh House (22) 8 m. ENE. of Tiverton, NE. Devon.

Canons (7) 5 m. SW. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, the property of the duke of Buckingham, formerly of St. Bartholemew's priory, was given by Henry VIII. to the Losses (whose seat is thought to be the 'Chandos arms,' Stanmore), and through the Lakes, came to the 1st duke of Chandos (the 'Timon' of Pope) who here built a noble palace in the formal style of the day, which his successor pulled down 1747. *C. Park*, belonged to O'Kelly the sportsman, whose famous horse 'Eclipse' was buried before the house.

Canons, High (7) 3 m. NW. of Barnet, SW. Herts.

Canonteign House (22) 8 m. SW. of Exeter, Mid. Devon. seat of Visct. Exmouth, formerly of the hero of Algiers, who is buried in Christow church. It was taken by Fairfax, 1642.

Canrour (85) 7 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Cant Sand, stretches from Sheerness, *N. Kent*, 3 or 4 m. NE. of it, with 1 to 2 fath. at the edge.

CANTELOSE, an old par. now part of Hethersett, Norfolk, to which the Rect is united.

*** P. M. * A. CANTERBURY city (3) a county of itself, locally in Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 55 m. from London or 81 by S. East. rail., a sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, militia head qrs. and seat of the primacy of all England, on Watling St. and R. Stour, is the *Durwæhern* of the Britons, *Durovernum* of the Romans (who built the walls), *Cantuarabyrig*, or 'Kent town,' of the saxon kings of Kent, who made it their metropolis, and was at that time noted for its abbey and cathedral, founded upon the conversion of Æthelred by St. Augustine the first archbishop; was repeatedly taken by the Danes 843, 852, 913, etc. and 1011, when St. Alphege was put to death; appears as the *Civitas Cantuariæ* of 'Domesdy.' with a castle b. by the Conqueror, and later still, after the murder of ð Becket 1170, was distinguished for the pilgrimages from all parts of Christendom to his shrine; visited by Hen. II. 1172, '79, and '84, by Rich. I. 1194, Rich. II. 1389, Hen. VIII. and emp. Ch. V. etc. 1519, and Eliz. etc. as below; — is a boro' returning two members to parl. from Edw. I., the limits under the Reform act, including the 13 pars. below, with part of Holy Cross, the boro' of Longport and the ext. par. places, or precincts of the archbp.'s palace, Christchurch (the cathedral), East Bridge and St. John's hospitals, Old-Castle, St. Augustine abbey, and the almonry, — the no. of electors being 1625 (of 107. houses 3699); and by the municipal act is divided into 3 wards (formerly 6), governed by a mayor, ald. and 18 council, with the style of "mayor and commonalty of city of C." and a revenue of 3731l. Acres of boro' 3240, chalk and clay; pop. 15,435 + 97, employed in the corn, hop, and wool trade, formerly in the manufactures of 'Chambrery' muslins and silk — first brought here by the Walloons. Houses 2769, many old-timbered, on a flat surface, which in the course of time has gradually risen above the river, — with the cathedral, 11 churches, 6 chapels; guildhall reb. in Anne's time, sessions house and co. gaol, co. hosp. on site of abbey, 2 banks,

savings bk. (116,021l. from 4173 depositors), assembly-rooms, theatre, gas and water works close to the castle ruins; cavalry, infantry, and artillery barracks; philosoph. institution, corn and hop exchange, butter, fish, and cattle markets, military hospital, Masters's nursery of rare plants, etc., gram. school (formerly the almonry or mint) found. by Hen. VIII. with about 24 scholarships or exhibitions, and the place where Harvey, Dr. March, and Lord Tenterden (whose father was a barber here) were educated; Jesus hospital (618l.) founded 1596 by Sir J. Boys; Eastbridge hosp. (512l.) to which Cockyre's hosp. and Abp. Whitgift's school are attached, founded by Abp. Lanfranc, who also founded St. Nicholas's at Harbledown (280l.), of which the chapel remains; blue-coat hosp. (475l.) on the foundation of Archdn. Langton's poor priests' hosp., which is now the city workhouse; St. John's hosp. (485l.) found. 1084 by Lanfranc with remains of the chapel doorway; Cogan's hosp. (248l.) for clergymen's widows; Mayner the Rich. or Maynard's, hosp. or spittle (244l.) found. Hen. II.'s time; Hackington hosp. (26l.), Smith's almsh. (260l.), Harris's 68l., Deau's sunday school (43l.); the Abbot's, Dean's, and other old mills. Assd. taxes 4585l.; poor r. 8133l. on 47,328l. (Bromley U.); real prop. 47,692l.; charities 4899l., of which, besides the above, Lovejoy's is 552l. *Living* in dioc. of (Cant.) are: All Saints Rect. with St. Mary-in-Castle Rect. and St. Mildred, val. 150l., patr. Ld. Chancellor, — St. Mildred ch. on the site of an older, has tombs of the Attwoods, Cranmers, and others; St. Alphege Rect. with St. Mary Northgate Vic. 150l. Archbp., — ch. has some curious epitaphs; St. Andrew Rect. with St. Mary Bredman Rect. 203l. Archbp. and Dean and Chap. — St. Mary ch. has tombs of Herne who wrote the 'Hist. of Reculver'; St. George Martyr Rect. with St. M. Magdalen Rect. 140l., Dean and Chap., — St. George ch., once norman and lately restored (when a sedilia, piscina, etc. were found) has a wooden tower, brass of 1531, and both have old fonts, — St. Mary's has 2 brasses (1492); St. Margaret Rect. 87l., Archdn., — ch. has a tomb of Somner the city historian and brass of J. Wynter (1479); St. Mary Bredin Vic. 149l., Rev. H. L. Warner, vicar, of Dane John manor, — ch. b. at the Conquest by Fitz-Hamon, has an old font and wood tower; St. Peter Rect. with Holy Cross Vic. 161l., Archbp. and Dean and Chap., — Holy Cross ch. close to Westgate, ancient and cruciform, has a font, and had a chantry; St. Martin Rect. with St. Paul Vic. 300l. Archbp. and Dean and Chap., — St. Martin ch. small and rough cast, on a hill beyond the walls, and lately well restored by the Lancefields at the cost of Hon. D. Finch, is partly of roman brick and tile, on the site of one which was built for Augustine or before, and was a sort of cathedral to a resident suffragan bishop, — it has an ivied tower, stained windows, 3 brasses (1587), and a norman font 3 ft. high, which they say is the one in which Ethelbert was baptized, 597, with old yews in the ch.yard, and a fine view from the porch, — St. Paul ch. early eng. has a pillared font, 2 brasses and a tomb of Adml. Rooke of Rooke's Nest, which was formerly St. Lawrence's leper hosp.; these pars. constitute the borough. Another outside the walls is St. Dunstan Vic. 120l., Archbp., — ch. ancient, but modernised, belonged to St. Gregory's coll., has a half circular tower close to the W. tower, a piscina, font, vestry (a chantry 1380), and the head of Sir T. More in the chantry found. (Hen. IV.) by the Ropers of Place house (the gateway of which is part of a brewery). The churches are

mostly flint and rough cast, containing fragments of older buildings. The *cathedral* (lately restored) which at first was Ethelbert's house, was burnt by the Danes 1011, reb. 1023 by Canute, again reb. after another fire by Abp. Lanfranc 1073-1080; the choir being taken down was reb. under the name of the "glorious choir" by prior Conrade 1114, and after a fire of 1174 was finally reb. with its transept 1174 by Wilm. de Soissons; the present nave and its transept 1379-1420. It is a double cross like that of Rochester, the length being 514 ft., of which choir is 180, and 71 high; E. transept 154 ft. through, the W. 124; and the styles are specimens of all the early norm. to latest eng. The beautiful central Bell-Harry tower is 235 ft. high, the Oxford and Arundel towers at W. end 130; St. Andrew's and Anselm's tower at E. end —. In the nave (214 ft. by 94, and 80 high) are Prior Goldstone's beautiful later eng. porch (1517) and the great W. window, with mon. of Gibbons the organist, Casaubon, Rooke, and others; the NW. transept near the cloisters, called the 'Martyrdom,' where Æ Becket was murdered, had a fine painted window, much injured by the puritans 1641; close to it is the Lady, or Dean's, chapel, b. by Goldstone, with mons. of Wotton and other deans; in the SW. transept is St. Michael's chapel, b. by Abp. Sudbury, with mons. of duke of Clarence, Langton, etc., and the porch of the Black Prince's chantry; the decorated screen dividing the nave and choir was the work of Prior de Estria; in the choir, which is chiefly transition norman and early eng., are Q. Edith's tomb; in NE. transept Trinity chapel, and its pavement, on which stood the gold shrine containing the relics of Æ Becket, which on the jubilees drew 100,000 persons with their offerings, and where are mons. of Hen. IV. and his queen, the Black Prince, Chicheley, Bourchier, and other prelates; and at the extremity is Æ Becket's Crown (norman and pointed) with mons. of Cards. Pole and Chatillon, and the ancient chair in which the abp. is enthroned. Within the precincts are the archbp.'s palace (now a workshop), the almonry or King's school close to Green Court gate, the waterhouse on the wall; baptistry with its norman door, prior's chapel or library with an old copy of Dunstan's charter, and an inlaid table; Prior's gateway covered with ivy; the treasury where records are kept, with its unique norman staircase in good condition; the cloisters (134 ft. square) restored by Prebendary Peel, with 683 shields running round; the chapter-house (on N. side) 92 ft. by 37, early and later eng., in which Hen. II. did penance 1172. The crypt, or undercroft, where the Walloons had service in French, contains the Virgin and other chapels in norman and later styles, with many tombs. *C. Abbey* in which the apostle of England was buried 605, was dedicated to him by Dunstan 978, was mitred and had a mint and large possessions; part of the walls, the beautiful N. gate in decorated style, and the ruins of St. Pancras remain; St. Ethelbert's tower (which covered his grave) was suffered to fall down 1822. Hen. VIII. turned it into a palace for himself, and Eliz. kept her birthday here 1573; Jas. I. gave it to the Cecils, from whom it came to the Watsons, who entertained Chas. I. on his marriage with Henrietta Maria, at this place 1625, and received Chas. II. at the Restoration 1660. St. Augustine's missionary college founded on the abbey site by H. Hope, Esq. M. P. (who restored the old gate), and b. by Butterfield 1847-9, is a quadrangle, including a chapel, hall, library,

cloisters, corridor, etc. in the monastic style. Remains are left of St. Lawrence's hosp. wall with his gridiron upon it; of blackfriars' house (b. 1217) now a baptist and unitarian chapel, and the wall of St. James's leper hosp.; but those of St. Gregory's priory, founded by Lanfranc 1084, the porch of which is at Beachley, are removed. Near Oatenhill on Watling St., where the gallows stood, was St. Sepulchre's nunnery (found. 1100 by Anselm), of which there are traces, and to which the impostor Eliz. Barton the 'holy maid' belonged. The gray friars who came over 1224 had their oldest house (part of the walls are left), and the templars a preceptory, here. In Castle St. is the keep of the Conqueror's castle. 'Chaucer's Inn' stood in Mercery Lane. The city walls, about 1½ m. in circuit, 20 ft. high, still have left one of the 3 posterns, four of the 21 turrets, and one out of 6 gates, viz. Westgate and its towers (reb. by Abp. Sudbury, Rich. II.'s time) on the London road, now used as a gaol. On the S. between Wortgate, where stood a roman arch (removed to Lee Priory), and Riding Gate, through which Watling St. passed, is the Dane John, or Dungehill, supposed to be the site of a danish work, or a corruption of *donjon*—and 1790 laid out and planted for public use by Ald. Simmons, with a terrace 1840 ft. by 15. Mrs. Behn (b. 1612), Gostling (b. 1696), and Sommer (b. 1606) the antiquaries, Dr. Linacre (1460), Dean Nevile, and Boyle (b. 1566) the great earl of Cork, were natives. It publishes the "C. Journal," "Kentish Gaz." "Kent. Herald," and "Kent. Observer" newspapers; and gives title of visct. to the Mannors-Suttons. Roman ways went to Dover, Lyme, Richboro', Reculver, as well as London. The abp.'s PROVINCE includes the dioceses of St. Asaph, Bangor, Bath and Wells, Canterbury, Chichester, St. David's, Ely, Exeter, Gloucester and Bristol, Hereford, Lichfield, Lincoln, Llandaff, London, Norwich, Oxford, Peterboro', Rochester, Salisbury, Winchester, and Worcester,—a jurisdiction which comprises all England except 6 northern counties. He is first peer of the realm next to the royal family, and places the crown on the sovereign's head at the coronation; seats at Lambeth and Addington park, patr. of 149 livings, and income 15,000*l*. Among the prelates were Lanfranc, Anselm, Æ Becket, Baldwin, Card. Langton, Card. Kilwarby, B. Bredwardine, Chicheley, Card. Kemp, Card. Bourchier, Warham, Crammer, Card. Pole, Parker, Grindall, Bancroft, Abbot, Laud, Juxon, Sheldon, Sancroft, Tillotson, Tenison, Wake, Secker, Sutton, Howley. C. DIOCESE, extending over a large part of Kent, includes the archdeacons of Canterbury and Maidstone, or 308 benefices in 14 deaneries in all; chapter, etc. consists of a dean, 2 archdeacons, 9 canons, 6 minor canons, 6 preachers—and have the patr. of 33 livings. C. ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Bridge, Canterbury, Dover, Elham, Lyme, Ospringe, Sandwich, Westbere, or 157 benefices. C. DEANERY contains Canterbury *rect.*, Fordwick *r.*, Hackington *vic.*, Harbledown *r.*, Low Hardres *r.*, Milton *r.*, Nackington *cur.*, Sturry *v.*, Thannington *c.* *Canterb.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the city; pop. 15,003 + 176, (births (1845) 404 (197 being females, 27 illegit.),—death 323,—marriages 146, of which 112 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Blean and Bridge. The *Excheq. District* includes Canterbury, Romney, Cranbrook, Goudhurst, Tenterden, Ashford, Wye, Hythe, Folkestone, Dover, Elham, Faversham, Ramsgate, Margate, Sandwich, Deal,—and in 1835 had 41 officers, and col-

lected 147,342*l*. (each collector's round being 218 m.), of which 60,386*l* was on hops, 52,631*l* on malt, 14,424*l* on paper, 9474*l* on licences, 5734*l* on bricks, 2225*l* on soap, etc.; and the total no. of traders (4131) included 1893 dealers in tobacco, 1006 in tea, 860 in wine and spirits, 191 brewers and malsters, 111 makers of brick, 10 of paper. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, for hiring, called Jack and Joan fair, 10 Oct. and three weeks following. *Races*, Apr. Aug. on a cricket bat shaped course of 2 m. (with a severe hill), on Barnham Downs.

CANTERTON tythg. (15) with Fritham, Minstead par. *SW. Hants.* 8 m. SW. of Romsey-72. Pop. 38; real prop. 1259*l*.

Canii of the Romans, are the people of *Kent*, which had *Canitopolis* or Canterbury (usually called *Durovernum*) for its capital, and ends in *Canitum* (or *Acanitum*) *Prom.* or N. Foreland. The *Cania* were in *E. Ross*.

Cantleston (36) near Ogmores Castle, *S. Glamrgn.*

CANTLEY par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Loddow-112, on Yarmouth rail. and R. Yare. Acres 2970; pop. 210; poor r. 88*l*. (Blof. U.); real prop. 2577. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Norw.) val. 203*l*, patr. W. A. Gilbert, Esq. *C. House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. *CANTLEY* par. (87) Stratford wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, contains Bessecar, Branton, High and Low Ellers and Gatewood. Acres 5160; pop. 651+2; poor r. 303*l* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 5429*l*; charities, poor's land 8*l*. *St. Wilfrid Vic.* (Yk.) val. 233*l*, patr. J. W. Childers, Esq. of *C. House*, formerly of Carr house, where the celebrated horse 'Bay Childers' was bred.

Canille-far-faes, or *Canillevas Cromlech* () 2 m. E. of Cardigan, *S. Cardigan*. is one of several druidical remains.

CANTLOP (61) 5 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-153, *Mid. Salop.*

CANTON hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgn.* near Llandaff-162. Pop. 170; real prop. 1567*l*.

Cantray House, at Croy, *Nairn*. near Culloden, A. Davidson, Esq.

Cantrif Gwalod, or *Lowland Hundred*, off Gwallog and Aberystwith, *Cardigan*. a district 12 m. by 5, with 16 towns, said in the welsh 'Triads' to have been swallowed by the sea, and now forming the Sarn Gwalod shoal. Another *C. Gwalod*, or probably part of the same, is off Barro' etc. between Sarn Badrig and Sarn-y-Bwch shoals.

CANTREFF, or CYNNEDD, par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 2 m. SSE. of Brecknock-171, on a branch of R. Usk, containing Nantddu cur. under the Brecknock Beacons, which rise 2862 ft. Size 15 m. by 2; pop. 223+3; poor r. 111*l*. (Brecon U.); real prop. 1523*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Rev. T. Powell, rector, of whose family was the learned T. Powell, sometime rector.

CANTSFIELD tushp. () Tunstall par. *N. Lancash.* 12 m. NW. of Lancaster-240, near R. Greta. Acres 1560; pop. 114+3; poor r. 55*l*; real prop. 1648*l*. *C. Hall*, E. Tatham, Esq.

Cantriceune, of Alfred's Will, is QUANTOCK, Somerset.

Canwarea-burh, or *-byrig*, of the Saxons, is CANTERBURY, *Kent*. *Canware*, are the people, *Canware-rice*, the kingdom, *Cantinganmaersces*, the marshes, of *Kent*.

CANTY BAY vil. 2 m. E. of North Berwick, *N. Haddingtn.* opposite Bass Rock.

Cantyre. See *Kintyre*, *Argyll*.

CANVEY ISLAND chplyr. (1) Barstable and Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, in the Thames, between Hole Haven and Leigh roads, opposite Benfleet,

to which there is a causeway, contains parts of 8 pars. Size 6 m. by 2, or about 3600 acres, marshy pasture; pop. 277, fishermen, etc. *St. Catherine Cur.* (Rock.) val. 58*l*, patr. Bp. London. Good water has been found at the depth of 150 ft.; and the Chapman sand lines the outside.

CANWELL ext. par. (62) Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 5 m. SW. of Tamworth-115, had a priory found. 1142, by Geva Ridel, daughter of Hugh Lupus, and given to Wolsey. Acres 260; pop. 27; poor r. 50*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 813*l*. *C. Hall*, Sir F. Lawley, Bt. At Modswell is an excellent mineral water.

CANWICK par. (83) Lincoln city, *W. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 190; poor r. 129*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3949*l*; charities 13*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 231*l*, patr. Mercers' Comp. *C. House*, Col. Sibthorpe, M.P.; *C. Common*, near the above.

CANWOOD hmlt. (43) 7 m. ESE. of Hereford, *E. Hereford*.

CAPAS-HEIGHT hmlt. () Batley tushp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

CAPE CLEAR. See CLEAR CAPE, *Cork*. *C. Cornwall* (33) near St. Just creek, *W. Cornwall*, has quartz, tin, copper, red iron, jasper, etc. in the cliffs. *C. Law*, Collington par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, a peak of the Pentlands 1550 ft. high. *C. of Good Hope* vil. (61) near Kinlet, *SE. Salop*. *C. Wrath*, or *Rath* (i.e. fort) Durness par. *NW. Sutherland*, and NW. corner of Scotland, lat. 58° 37' N., long. 5° 0' W., is a pyramid of gneiss, with a 2-minute revolving light, put up 1828, cost 14,000*l* (?), 400 ft. high, seen 25 m.; off it is Stag's Rock; and 15 m. N. the New Reef 3 m. long, and only 2½ fath. in one part, over which the sea breaks most violently in bad weather.

CAPEL vil. (57) Llanfangel par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. NW. of Lampeter-209. 'Capel', a chapel.

P. CAPEL par. (8) Second Wotton hund. *S. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Dorking-23, contains Cold Harbour cur. Acres 4590, moory; pop. 989+7; poor r. 592*l* (Dork. U.); real prop. 4503*l*; charities 4. *St. John Baptist Cur.* (Winc.) val. 84*l*, patr. Duke of Norfolk's Trustees.

CAPEL-ST. ANDREW par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. ESE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Butley, and E. Union rail. Acres 2400; pop. 222+3; poor r. 145*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 717*l*; charities, town estate 6*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Butley; church, in ruins. *C. C. BANGOR*. See LLANBADARN VAWR, *Cardigan*. *C. C. BETTWS*. See PENPONT, *Brecon*. *C. C. Cadwaladr*, the oldest church in the co. See LLANDANIEL, *Anglesea*. *C. C. CALLWEN*. See GLYN-TAWE, *Brecon*. *C. C. COELBREN* chplyr. (42) Ystrad-Gynlas par. *SW. Brecon*. 11 m. NNE. of Neath-198, on R. Tawe and Sarn Helm. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 45*l*, patr. F. Gough, Esq. *C. C. GOLDMAN*. See LLANGOLMAN, *Pembroke*. *C. C. CURIG* chplyr. (78) Llandegai par. *E. Carnarvon*. 5 m. SW. of Llanrwst-217, a polling place and angling station, under Mt. Siabod and Snowdon, to which the best way is from here. Pop. —, in the lead, copper, and calamine mines. *St. Curig Cur.* (Ban.) val. 89*l*, patr. Bishop. In the neighbourhood are Dolwyddelan Castle, Rhaiadr-y-Wennol fall, Lake Ogwen near Nant Frangcon and Llyn Idwal, all worth notice. Remains of an ancient, said to be a roman, building are found at Bryn Gwalian. *Fair*, 28 Sept. sheep. *C. C. CYNON* chplyr. (57) Llandisilio Gorgo par. *SW. Cardigan*. 11 m. SSW. of Aberayron-208, where Hen. VII. encamped on his march to Bosworth. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 57*l*, patr. Vicar. *C. C. DDEWI* hmlt. (41)

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Llandysil par. *SW. Cardigan*. 6 m. E. of New-castle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 394. Living, a *Cur.* with Llandysil. *C. Ddewi-gano* (41) 4 m. E. of Carmarthen, *Mid. Carmrthn.* — Morris, Esq. *C. EVAN* vil. (41) 3 m. S. of New-castle-Emlyn-229, *NW. Carmarthen*. *C. LE-FERNE* par. (3) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Dover-71, near S. East. rail. Acres 1490; pop. 247; poor r. 133*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 1427*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Alkham; church, has a brass of J. Gibbs (1526). *C. GARMON*. See GARTH GARMON, *Denbigh*. *C. IFAN* (37) near Llanelly-217, *S. Carmarthen*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. —*l.*, patr. — *C. LLANDY* chply. (37) Pembrey par. *W. Carmrthn.* 2 m. SE. of Kidwelly-226, has a chapel.

P. CAPEL-ST. MARY, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 1210; pop. 608; poor r. 184*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 3450*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Little Wenham 682*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Tweed, rector. *C. Vair*. See *Braich-y-Vuall, Carnarvon*. *C. VOELAS*. See PENTRE VOELAS, *Denbigh*. *C. y-Ffin* (42) 7 m. E. by S. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*, on Herefd. border. *C. y-Llochwyl*. See HOLYHEAD, *Anglesea*.

CAPENHURST tnsph. (79) Shotworth par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NNW. of Chester-183, on Birkenhead rail. Acres 1130; pop. 154; poor r. 52*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1345. *C. Hall*, Mrs. Richardson.

CAPERNWRAY hmlt. Over Kellet chply. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Burton-in-Kendal-250. Pop. 118. *C. Hall*, O. Marton, Esq.

CAPESTHORN chply. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 960; pop. 95 + 2; poor r. 44*l.* (Maccles. U.); real prop. 1074*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Chesh.) val. 76*l.*, patr. D. Davenport, Esq., of *C. Hall*.

CAPHEATON tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 213; poor r. 29*l.* (Castle Ward U.) *C. Castle*, seat of Sir W. Swinburne, Bt. and his fam. from the time of Hen. VIII., was built 1264, and is called 'Huttun' by Leland. Roman coins and silver vessels were found here in the last century.

CAPLAND tythg. (21) Broadway par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Ilminster-136. Acres 410; pop. 118; real prop. 846*l.*

CAPLE par. (6) Washingstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Tonbridge-30, a meet for the Horsham hounds. Acres 1630, part in hops; pop. 516 + 13; poor r. 322*l.* (Tonb. U.); real prop. 2740*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Vic.* with Tudeley.

CAPLE-CROSS hmlt. (21) Horsemonden par. *SW. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of the above.

Cappa Uniac Castle (75) 4 m. NW. by W. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*. an old seat of the Burkes, on the 'hill of the last William.'

CAPPAULOUGH vil. () Corkaguiny par. *W. Kerry* 4 m. SE. of Castle Gregory-213. Pop. 277, decreasing.

Cappagh (17) near Ballon, *Mid. Cavan*. *Cappagh* (26) 4 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *Cappagh* (31) near Glenaddy, *N. Galway*. *CAPPAGH* hmlt. (33) Killian par. *NE. Galway*, 10 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106. *Cappagh* (4) 4 m. NW. of Kilcock, *N. Kildare*, T. Colgan, Esq. *CAPPAGH* par. (20) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Adare-129. Acres 1268, poor land; pop. 755 + 6, — of vil. 108. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary's, Limerick. *C. House*, R. Peppard, Esq. near the ruins of the old castle, once belonging to the

Geraldines. *CAPPAGH* par. (34-5, etc.) Strabane and Omagh bars. *Mid. Tyrone*, 1 m. NE. of Omagh-109, near Cairntogher moun., the highest in the county. Acres 37,699, chiefly bog and mountain, including Bessey Bell and Mary Gray; pop. 13,330, some weavers, spinners, quarriers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1423*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Dublin. Mountjoy forest, C. Gardiner, Esq.; Facary Lodge, Sir W. McMahon, Bt. *Cappagh* (30) 4 m. NW. of Dungarvon, *S. Waterford*, R. Usher, Esq.

Cappagh Lodge (140) near Ballydahob, *S. Cork*, and the *C. Copper Mine*.

P. CAPPAGH-WHITE vil. (50) Kilnamannagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. N. of Tipperary, a police station, where copper was searched for without success. Pop. 1046 + 35. *C. House*, Mrs. F. Hunt. *Fairs*, 4 June, 27 July, 29 Sept. 16 Nov. 21 Dec.

Cappagowlan (32) near Ballyboy, *Mid. King's Co.* *Cappagh* (3) 4 m. NW. of Montmellick, C. Bailey, Esq. *N. Queen's Co.*

CAPPALUSK hmlt. (72) Tiaguin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Athenry-180.

P. CAPPAMORE vil. (15) Oweybeg bar. *NE. Limerick*, 12 m. SE. of Limerick-119, near R. Mulcairn, is the proposed head of a new Poor L. Union. Pop. 551, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 1 July, 20 Sept. 12 Dec. cattle, pigs. *Cappamore* (55) 5 m. S. of Athlone, *S. Roscommon*. *CAPPAMORE* hmlt. (84) Glenarought par. *S. Kerry*, 3 m. N. of Kenmare-202.

Cappanacushy Islets () 3 m. SW. of Kenmare, in K. river, *S. Kerry*, near the Roanarrig rocks.

CAPPANANAGH vil. (53) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 4 m. E. of Sixmilebridge-128. *Cappananagh* (52) 6 m. NW. of Cashes, *W. Tipperary*, N. B. Greene, Esq.

Cappanavalla Mountain (2) 5 m. SW. of Burren, *N. Clare*, is 1023 ft. high.

Cappaneur (17) near Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.*

Cappard (17) near Rosenallis, *N. Queen's Co.*

H. P. Pigott, Esq.

CAPPEEN hmlt. (94) W. Carbery bar. *W. Cork*, 12 m. NW. of Bandon-176.

CAPPOGE, or KIPPIGUE, par. (18) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. NW. of Dunleer-38. Acres 1284, good; pop. 568 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunleer.

Cappoges (14) near Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*.

P. M. CAPPOQUIN vil. (21) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, a police and petty sessions town of some antiquity, 27 m. W. of Waterford, 124 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater. Pop. 2841 + 6; houses 316, with a monastery of La Trappe at Mt. Mcleray. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 31 May, 5 July, 20 Sept. 14 Oct. *C. House*, Sir R. Keane, Bt.

Capragh (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*. J. B. Kernan, Esq.

Cuprington, 2 m. SW. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. J. S. Cunningham, Esq. on R. Irvine.

CAPTON hmlt. (23) Dittisham par. *S. Devon*. 3 m. N. of Dartmouth-202, near R. Dart. Pop. 104.

CAPTON hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SSE. of Watchet-156.

CAPUTH par. 3 m. N. of Auchtergavent-53, *W. Perth*, on Rs. Tay and Isla, in Stormont, contains C. WESTER (pop. 178), Craiger, Fun-garth, Kincarnie Meikleour, and Spittalfield. Size 13 m. by 3 (some other parts are 20 to 25 m. away), hilly, with blue slate, and many lakes which contain plenty of fish; pop. 2317 + 1; real prop. 14,483*l.*; for poor 342*l.* Living (Presb. Dunkeld), val. 233*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a curious brass font 16½ in. diameter. Not far from it are Crosscairn, Cairnmure, 18 ft. high, another 14 ft. high, also a fort at Stenton, and a roman camp at Inchtuthill (anc. *Orrea* according to

Pennant), which was part of Kenneth III.'s grant to the Hays. Traces of the roman way and the Cleaving Dyke are seen.

CAR-COLSTON par. (70-1) N. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. NNE. of Bingham-124, near Car Dyke as below. Acres 1200; pop. 276 + 3; poor r. 37*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3602*l.*; charities 18*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Girardot, vicar. *C. Dyke*, i. e. *Fen Dyke* (70) or drain, said to be a roman work, *S. Lincoln.* is 60 ft. wide, and extends from Bourn (formerly from the Welland) 20 m. N. to the Sleaford canal (formerly to R. Witham). *C. House* (82) 5 m. ESE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* *C. Torr* () near Mottram, *NE. Cheshire*, at the head of R. Mersey, is 80 ft. high, with coal, slate, and other strata regularly marked.

Car, or *Char*, *River* (17-8) runs to the Channel at Charmouth, *W. Dorset.*

Cura Isld. Kintyre district, *S. Argyll.* 17 m. NNW. of Campbelltown-179, is cliffy and full of caverns, and joined to GIGHA par. in civil matters.

CARADOC or CRADDOCK (43) 3 m. NW. of Ross-120, *S. Hereford.* a camp, near a seat of the Digbys, overlooking R. Wye.

Caradon Mines (25) near Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.* *Caragh Lough* (64) N. Dunkerron bar. *W. Kerry*, near *C. Lodge*, is 4 m. long by 1 broad, and traversed by *C. River*, which rises in Macgillicuddy's Reeks, and runs 16 m. NW. to Dingle bay, with a total fall of 287 ft.

Caran River (44) runs into R. Avon, near Tewkesbury, *N. Gloucester.*

Carbantorium of the Romans, is KIRKCUDBRIGHT (?) *Kirkcudb.*

CARBEAN (31) 3 m. N. of St. Austle-254. *Mid. Cornwall.*

CARBECK tythg. () Limesdale tnsph. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

CARBERRY (EAST) BARONY, *E. part* (122-4, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Ballymoney, Kilbrittain, Kilmaloda, Kilnagross, Rathclarin, and Templegren, and parts of Ballinadee, Ballymodan, Brinny, Desert, Desertserges, Innishannon, Island Kilgarraff, Ringrone, Templequimlan, Templetrine, and Timoleague; acres 67,944, pop. 36,450, houses 6067. *C. (EAST) BARONY, W. part* (106-9, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Fantobbus, Kilfaughnabeg, Kinneigh, and parts of Castleventry, Drinagh, Inchigeelagh, Kilkerranmore, Kilmacabea, Kilmichael, Kilmocmoge, Murragh, Rathbarry, and Ross; acres 105,143, pop. 42,947, houses 7215. *CARBERRY (WEST) BARONY, W. part* (130-2, etc.) *W. Cork*, contains the pars. of Kilcoe, Kilerohane, Kilmoa, Skull, and parts of Caheragh, Durrus, and Kilmocmoge; acres 109,170, pop. 44,425, houses 7575. *C. (WEST) BARONY, E. part* (141-2, etc.) *SW. Cork*, contains the pars. of Abbeystrowey, Aghadown, Castlehaven, Clear island, Creagh, Dromdaleague, Myross, Tullagh, and parts of Caheragh, Drinagle, and Kilmacabea; acres 78,034, pop. 43,521, houses 7482. — Though once covered with wood, this barony is now bare, except as heretofore on the "pleasant Bandon." It was the country of the Macarthy's, O'Mahoneys, O'Learys, and O'Driscolls, and gives title of baron to the Evanses of Castle Freke.

Carberry Isld. (138) in Dunmanus bay, *SW. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Skull, has a good anchorage near it. *Carberry Hill*, 2 m. SE. of Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*, where Mary gave herself up to Morton and the confederate lords 1567.

Carbet Water, joins R. Isla, *S. Forfar*. near Kirkinch.

Carbeth, 1 m. WSW. of Balfour, *W. Stirling*.

J. Buchanan, Esq. on R. Endrick. *Carbeth*, 5 m. S. of the above.

Curbies (31) 1 m. S. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall.*

CARBIS (33) 2 m. SSE. of St. Ives-277, *W. Cornwall.*

Carbrough (62) 2 m. N. of Lichfield, *SE. Staffd.* *P. CARBOST* or *SKABOST* (?), in Skye, *W. Inverness*. 18 m. NW. by W. of Broadford-211.

CARBROOK hmlt. (82) Attercliffe chptry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

CARBROOKE par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Watton-91, near R. Wissey, had a preceptory or commandry of K. Templars, found. 1173 by Roger Earl of Clare, near the church. Acres 3020; pop. 807 + 2; poor r. 526*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 5473*l.*; charities 70*l.* *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Norw.) val. 170*l.*, patr. R. Dewing, Esq.; church, later eng. with 16 chancel stalls for the knights, and old tombs. *C. Hall*, B. Barker, Esq.

CARBURTON chptry. (82) Edwinstoe par. *NW. Notts.* 3 m. SSE. of Worksop-146. Pop. 193; poor r. 64*l.* (Works. U.); real prop. 845*l.* Living a *Cur*. with Edwinstowe. *C. Lodge*, or Cocklade, was seat of Dr. Aldrich.

CARBURY BARONY (7 etc.) *NW. Kildare*, the Berminghams' country, contains the pars. of Ard-kill, Ballinadrumba, Cadamstown, Carbury, Carrick, Dunfort, Kilpatrick, Kilrainy, Kilmore, Mylerstown, and Nurney; acres 48,287, including a great part of the Bog of Allen, — pop. 9890, houses 1625. *CARBURY*, or *CASTLE-CARBURY* par. (3, 8) in the above bar. 8 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, near the Bog of Allen, at the head of R. Boyne, has the remains of a castle, once belonging to the Berminghams, then to the Colleys and Wellesleys. Acres 4796, good land; pop. 754, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 7 others, val. 225*l.*, patr. Visct. Haberton of Newberry (who has the manor), and Hon. G. Colley. *Fairs*, 26 May, 2 Oct.

CARBURY BARONY (13, 15, etc.) *N. Sligo*, including part of *Dartrigia*, contains the pars. of Ahamlish, Calry, Drunciliff, Killaspugbrone, Kilmacowen, St. John's, and part of Rossinver; acres 78,884 (a large part belonging to Visct. Palmerston), pop. 46,597, houses 8127.

Carby, or *Carbie*, *Hill*, 2 m. SSE. of Castletown, *S. Roxburgh*. on the Border, commands a fine prospect from the top, which is 100 ft. diam. with a stone wall, and a circular building, etc. inside.

Carcairick Tor (25) 6 m. WNW. of Caillington, *E. Cornwall.*

Carchonzie Falls, Callender par. *S. Perth*. near L. Vennachar.

Carclaze Downs (31) near St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, have under them a rock basin, and tin mines, in the white granite, open to the day.

Carclaw (31) 3 m. N. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*, Sir C. Lemon, Bt. formerly seat of the D'Augerses, Bonithons, etc.

Carcliff Tor (81) near Stanton Moor, *N. Derby*. has some rock basins on it, and a hermitage below.

Carcourracon (100) 7 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on *C. Lough*.

CARCROFT hmlt. (87) Owston tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

Cardaine, near Roslin Castle, *Mid. Edinbro'*.

CARDEN tnsph. (73) Tilston par. *S. W. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Malpas-168, under Broxton hills, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds. Acres 780; pop. 233 + 2; poor r. 24*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1334*l.* *C. Hall*, J. H. Leche, Esq., a fine old timbered house, plundered by the parliament troops 1643.

Cardew () near Dalston, *N. Cumbria*. belonging to Earl Lonsdale, was, in Elizabeth's time, the seat of J. Denton, who made large collections towards the history of the county.

* **P. M. CARDIFF** (36) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 150 m. from London by S. Wales rail, at the mouth of Taff (*Ratostathibus Fluv.* of Ptolemy, or *Tibia Annis* of Antonine, on *Via Julia* roman way), the county, assizes, and (Ephiphany) sessions town, a bonding port, head of an excise district, militia head qrs. and polling place, which derives its name from *Caer-Taf*, "the fort of the Taf," or according to some (*Cardydd* being its welsh name) from *Cuer-didi*, after the roman general Aulus Didius, was the seat of Morgan, prince of Morganwg, upon removing from Caerleon; afterwards of the norman Fitz-Hamon, who, having wrested the lordship from the last native prince, built the castle on the site of an older one,—is the head of a parl. district, which includes Cowbridge and Llantrissant, and returns one member, its own limits being co-extensive with its two pars.,—and the total no. of electors 880 (of 101. houses 3028); and under the municipal act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "bailiffs, ald. and burgesses of town of C.," and a revenue of 2430*l.* Size 3 m. by 1; pop. of par. dist. 11,649,—of boro' 10,077 + 389, increasing rapidly, on account of improvements in the port, etc., and employed in the export of iron and tin (from Merthyr Tydvil), grain, butter, etc.; houses 1730, well built, with 5 chapels, guildhall (where the Athenaeum, 'eisteddfod' was held 1850), prison and mkt. house, custom house, theatre, county gaol and house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (41,484*l.* from 1349 depositors), barracks, infirmary, Herbert's free school (25*l.*), almshouses, bridge by Parry, foundry, and Union p. house; assd. taxes (parl. dist.) 4053*l.*; poor r. 3089*l.* on 37,315*l.*; real prop. 42,188*l.*; charities 137*l.* of which Wells's for education, etc. 72*l.* Livings, St. Jno. Baptist Vic. (Llan.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Gloucester,—church, norman and early eng. with a fine pinnaced tower and tombs of the Herberts; St. Mary Vic. 200*l.*, Marquis of Bute, of *C. Castle*, who has the manor thro' the Herberts,—ch. b. 1842, in place of one carried away by an inundation 1607. Remains exist of white and gray friaries, found. 1250 and 1280 by the earls of Clare, and of a watch-tower on part of the old town walls, which had 5 gates. The castle, much modernised, containing traces of the original norman building and ruins of the keep (75 ft. high), in which Rob. Courthouse died 1133, with portraits of the Bute fam. and other pictures, was garrisoned for Ch. I. but betrayed to Cromwell, and gives title of baron to Marq. of Bute. A canal, 25 m. long, made 1794, from the sea, and lately a rail, of 24 m. from the docks, run up the vale of the Taff, past Llandaff to Merthyr Tydvil, with branches to Aberdare; a ship canal or basin, 1400 yds. long, 200 ft. wide, made 1834-9 by Marq. of Bute at a cost of 300,000*l.* communicates with the Bute Docks, or floating harbour below—a basin of 1½ acres, admitting 300 to 600 ton ships. The port is one of the best on the coast, and a *light* is building. In 1846, 60 sail of 5501 tons (18 being under 50 t. each) and 4 steamers of 109 t., belonged to it, with Aberthaw and Barry as sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1095 sail of 46,894 and 5381 of 363,366 t. (besides 317 steamers of 28,706 t. *Inw.* and *Outw.*),—from and to 'colonies' 56 of 10,694 and 41 of 5918 t. (besides

7 foreigners of 540. and 4 of 748 t.),—from and to 'foreign ports' 77 of 11,655 and 218 of 30,909 t. (besides 106 foreigners of 9904 and 130 of 11,796 t.); total customs 8958*l.*—the exports being coal, etc. as above. The Park hounds and Tredegar harriers hunt round here; and it publishes the 'Cardiff Guardian' newspaper. The famous 'King Arthur' was a native. *Cardiff P. L. Union*, contains the pars, etc. of St. Andrew, Barry, Bonvilstone, St. Bride, Cadoxton, Cairau, Cardiff, Cogan, Eglwysilan, St. Fagan, St. George, Lancawan, Landaff, Landough, Lavernock, Leckwith, Lisvane, Llanedarne, Llanilltern, Llanishen, Llantrissant, Llantrithy, Llantwitvairde, St. Lythan, Merthyrddoern, Michaelstone-super-Ely, Michaelstone-le-Pit, St. Nicholas, Penarth, Pendoylan, Penmark, Penytrch, Peterstone-super-Ely, Portkerry, Radyr, Roath, Rudyr, Sully, Van, Welch (St. Donat), Wenvoe, Whitchurch in *Glam.*,—and Mellon, St. Runney, in *Monm.*; pop. 32,552, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3080 (out-door 2531), expend. 12,446*l.*, prop. rated 145,799*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Van, pop. 32,557 + 756; 336 deaths from cholera (49) here and at Caerphilly, etc. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise District* (for *E. Wales*) includes Cardiff, Llantrissant, Cowbridge, Bridgend, Neith, Swansea, Llanelly, Merthyr, Brecon, Builth, Crickhowell, Abergavenny, Usk, Pont-y-pool, Newport, Caerphilly; and in 1835 had 64 officers, and collected 72,030*l.* (each collector's round being 248 m.), of which 52,095*l.* were on malt, 15,533*l.* on licences, 2166*l.* on bricks, 965*l.* on paper,—and the total no. of traders (6655) included 2038 in tobacco, 1337 in tea, 989 in wine and spirits, 2205 brewers and malsters, 59 brickmakers. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. in Mar. Apr. and May, 29 June, 19 Sept. 30 Nov. cattle, etc.

CARDIGANSHIRE (40-1, 56-60) a seaside county of *S. Wales*, on Cardigan bay, between Rs. Dovy and Teifi, the seat of the *Demetae* in *Britannia Secunda* of the Romans, who had a station at *Loventiam* (Llanio), the *Caredigion*, or 'Caredig's country' of the Welsh, and *Ceretica* of old writers, is watered by several streams, and bordered by *Merion*. (N.), *Montgmy*. (NE.), *Radnor*. (E.), *Brecon*. (SE.), *Carmarth*. (S.), the sea (W.). Extent, from Newcastle-Emlyn to a point below Machynlleth 44 m., greatest breadth 21, av. ditto 14; relative size 117-10,000ths; circuit about 150 m., of which 45 is coast, having along it the harbours and watering-places of Cardigan, Aberaeron near New Quay head, Aberystwith, and Aberdovey. It contains 675 sq. m. or 432,000 acres (590 sq. m. or 377,600 acres by some accounts), about one half being waste; 68,766 + 398 persons of whom 12,496 are in Aberystwith, Cardigan, Penbryn, Llanwenog, and Lampeter,—36,551 are females, 32,464 under 20 yrs. of age, 63,650 county-born,—5637, or 8.2 per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc., 8996, or 13.1 per cent., by agricul. (3467 being farmers and graziers), 356 educated professions, 2193 are independent, 16,649 labourers and servants (774 being miners), etc.; 15,123 houses, besides 913 empty and building; 6 hundreds (formerly 3 cantrefs or 8 cwmwds,—and later 4 cantrefs or 10 cwmwds)—Geneur Glyn (N.), Upper and Lower Ilar (centre), Moyddyn (S.), Penarth (SE.), Troeddyraur (S. and SW.); 65 parishes; 4 mkt. towns,—Cardigan, the county and assize town, etc. (as below), Aberystwith where the qr. sessions are sometimes held, Lampeter where Easter sessions are held, Tregaron,—these four being also, with Aberaeron, poor law Unions,—and the first three with

the same, New County Courts; returns *two* members to parl., 1 for county (elect. 2312), 1 for Cardigan (place of election for both), and the contributory boroughs of Aberystwith, Lampeter, and Adpar as below, all being polling places; is in Welsh circuit and Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 45 magistrates; and constitutes, with parts from adjoining counties, an archdeaconry, containing two deaneries, in diocese of St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 145,933*l.*, ('43) 205,328*l.*—of which 9190*l.* on mines; ditto rentals, 113,759*l.* or 6*s.* 3*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 159,949*l.* or 7*s.* 5*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 4506*l.*, of which 1877*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 180,151*l.* made 1840), 1205*l.* from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 5 unions, 18,030*l.* on 167,336*l.*, or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*),—cases relieved 6705 (out-door 6353) in estimated pop. of 77,909. Total charities 371*l.*, of which 306*l.* for schools and education; savings bk. (49) 1, with 31,093*l.* from 962 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 838 m. of road (187 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2642*l.* In '46-7, out of 82 pars. 61 had 66 church schools, supported by 1350*l.* with 4396 child. attending, and 47 paid teachers (6 being monitors), whose salaries were 1091*l.*, and who had 11 teachers' houses; out of these 37 were free schools, and 6 sund. sch. (exclusively, —with 251 teachers and 2389 child.); and 13 in union with the National Soc. had 1086 child., and total grants of 632*l.* Offenders in '48, 25 (or 31 *av.* of 5 yrs.), of whom 22 were convicted, 3 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 6 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc., see *S. Wales*. The Aeron divides the county into 'Upper,' lying to the N. and E., which is uniformly hilly or mountainous, —and 'Lower' to the SW., which is flatter; the shore being flat and sandy. Plinlimmon on the Montgomery border is 2463 ft. high; Tregaron Down 1747, whence the Cors Goch bog extends 5 m. along the Teifi; other heights are Talsarn 1143, and Capel Cynon 1046. Llyn Teifi, at the head of that river in some of the highest ground, is the largest lake; near it are Llynns Gynon, Egnant, Ruddon Vawr, and others. Shale and slate (used for roofs, and floors) with some gray mountain stone, form the substratum; having a clay and peat surface in the uplands, which are bare and uninclosed, but good mould by the rivers in valleys, —some of which, as the Teifi, Ystwith, Aeron, and others, are well cultivated. Chief crops are barley and black oats —of which the bread is made,—with wheat, rye, peas, beans, potatoes, and a few turnips. Limestone is brought all the way from *Pembroke*, and much seaweed found on the shore. Agriculture is backward, —the ploughs, harrows, etc. being very clumsy. Farms run to about 150 acres, and farm-buildings are slowly improving, but the cottages are miserable. Hogs are reared, and butter made for the market, —the cattle being a small but hardy black breed; it is noted for the small welsh mutton, with hind quarters weighing only 8 or 10 lb., and a fleece of about 2 lb. Besides the native trees, —oak, ash, and alder,—large plantations of larch have been made in some parts; stockings and flannels are manufactured (47 persons were employed in the woollen factories 1847), and hats for exportation to the rest of Wales. Trout and eels are caught in the lakes, herrings alongshore, and *sewin* (a small choice fish) and salmon at the Cennarth falls in the Teifi, where the ancient corwg, or coracle boats, weighing only 40 to 50 lb., are still used. The beaver, noticed in Howel Dha's code,

and by Giraldus, has been long extinct. *Euphorbia peplis* sea sponge, and *statice armeria* sea gillyflower, are found near Aberystwith. Gray mountain stone is quarried for buildings, tombs, rollers, roads, at Llanwenog, Penbryn, Aberystwith; slate at Ynis Hir. Few of the mines which were worked by the Mines Royal and other companies, from 1563, and were very productive, are now in operation; they employ 774 persons, of whom 545 were lead miners, chiefly at Cwm Ystwith. Quartz, black jack or zinc, and silver, were found; the lead yielding from 35 to 40 oz. of silver to the ton; Llanfair mine gave as much as 100 oz. Cwm Symlog was that which brought Sir H. Myddleton his large fortune; Bushel, in Ch. I.'s time, coined the produce of his mines at Aberystwith, and the Pryses had a rich one at Esgair Hir, discovered 1690. Principal rivers are, Teifi (*Turobius* of Ptolemy, navigable to Llechryd, where were some tinplate works), Ystwith (anct. *Stuccia*), Rheidol which is joined by the Mynach at the Devil's Bridge, Dovey, Clwrach, Leri, Towy (only the head of it), Gwyr, Arth, Aeron, Camddwr. Of the antiquities there are, druidical, —at Yspty Cynvyn, Carrog near Llanllwchaearn, Alltgoch near Lampeter, etc.; roman —at Llanio (anct. *Loventum*) on the Sarn Helen or Leon, i.e. the 'Legion way,' which went thence to Penalt and Carnarvon; british —at Llandysilio-Gogo, Llanvihangel Penbryn, Blaenporth, Lampeter, Llanvihangel Is-trad, Kellan, Mynydd-Trichrŷg. Of five religious houses there are remains at Ystrad flur, or *Strata florida*, on the roman way; at Llandwibrefi St. David held the synod for suppressing the Pelagian heresy. Castle ruins —at Aberystwith, Cardigan, Castel Gwalter, Ystrad Melrig, and traces at other places (see CASTLES). The chief families and seats are Pryse-Loveden, M. P. of *Gogerthun*, Powell, M. P. of *Nanteos*, Vaughan of *Crosswood*, Davies of *Peterwell*, Lloyd of *Allt yr Odym*, Brigstoke of *Blaenham*, Lloyd of *Coedmore*, Lloyd of *Mabus*, Hoghton of *Hafod* (which belonged to Mr. Johnes), Gwynne of *Tyghm*, Lewis of *Llanerchayron*, Jones of *Llanina*. Moel Ifor was an old seat of the Gwyns. H. Llwyd, the great antiquary, was born at Glanfraed; Dafydd ab Gwilym, the bard, at Llanbadarn fawr. At Lampeter is St. David's college for clerical students, and off Aberystwith a great bank marks the Gwaelod hund., which was swallowed by the sea. Under native rule this county was part of the kingdom of Dynevor; the Danes harassed it 987 and 1071; in 1092 the Normans first overran it, but were driven out by Cadwgan 1097. Hen. I. granted it to the Strongbows, and Hen. II. restored it to prince Rhys; Llewlyn ap Iorwerth took it 1215, and, on the overthrow of Llewlyn ap Gruffydd, Edw. I. joined it to England 1284. Roads: 1. Cardigan to Blaenporth 6 m. New Inn 11, Llanarth 18, Aberaeron 22, Llanrystid 29, Aberystwith 37, Aberdovey 47; or to Machynlleth 52. 2. Cardigan up the Teifi to Newcastle Emlyn 9, New Inn (on the Cletwr) 17, Lampeter 26 (thence to Llan-dover 16), Tregaron 35, Devil's Bridge thence to Rhayadr 16) 47, Machynlleth 60; or by Lampeter to Aberaeron 39; or by it to Llanrystid 40, and thence to Aberystwith 48.

* **P. M.** CARDIGAN par. (58) Troedyrant hund. *S. Cardigan*. 239 m. from London, the county, assizes, and (Epiphany) sessions town, and a port and polling place, at R. Teifi's mouth, and called *Aberteifi* by the Welsh, has the remains of a castle b. about 1090 by the norman barons, which after several changes, in which it was taken by

the welsh princes (who here held Eisteddvodau) 1107, and 1176, was finally taken by the English 1240, settled upon Catherine of Arragon by Hen. VII., garrisoned for Ch. I. by Girard, and stormed by the parliament general Laugharne 1654; — is a boro', incorporated by Edw. I., and the head of a parl. district, which includes Atpar, Lampeter, and Aberystwith, and returns one member, its own limits comprising the par. or old boro' with Bridgend and Abbey, in St. Dogmel's par. *Pembroke*, — total no. of electors 754 (101. houses 2410), and chief influence with Powel of Nanteos and Pryse Loveden of Gogerthan; and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 alds., 12 council., with the style of "mayor, com. council, and burgesses of the town and boro' of C.," and a revenue of —l. Pop. of parl. dist. 11,296, — of boro' 3800, — of par. 2925 + 13, — of town 2528, chiefly agricultural, some in the salmon fisheries and coasting trade; houses 655, on the N. bank, with 4 chapels, shire hall, county gaol by Nash, 2 banks, market-house, waterworks, Lady Cornwallis's free gram. school (221.), 7-arched bridge, Union p. house; assd. taxes for dist. 14781.; poor r. 7621., on 63291.; real prop. 60181. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 1531., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated and later styles, but altered in building, with tower, and 8-sided sculptured font. The Priory, a seat of P. Miles, Esq., formerly of the Pryses and of Mrs. Philips (who wrote "Letters of Orinda," and was praised by Roscommon and Cowley), stands on the site of a small black priory, which was a cell to Chertsey. Parts of the wall and towers of the castle which belongs to A. Jones, Esq. overlook the river close to the bridge. The town walls are gone, and it gives title of earl to the Brudenells. The port includes Newport, Fishguard, Aberaeron, Aberpath, and New Quay; but the bar harbour below the bridge, which at times has but 6 ft. water, admits only small craft. In 1846, 259 sail of 13,800 tons (159 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Aberaeron, Fishguard, Newport, New Quay, are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 915 of 21,864 and 88 of 2347 tons, — from and to 'colonies,' 7 of 1425 and 2 of 537 t., — from 'foreign ports,' 1 of 114 t.; total customs 1121., — exports being grain, slates, bark, etc. *Route*: From Lond. to Bristol by rail. 112 m., thence to Chepstow 17, Usk 31, Abergavenny 47, Crickhowell 53, Brecon 65, Llandovery 83, Newcastle Emlyn 118, Cardigan 122. * C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of St. David, contains the deaneries of Emlyn, Kemmes, Sub-Ayron, and Upper Ayron. *Card. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberporth, Blaenporth, Cardigan, Llandygwidd, Llangedmore, Llechrydd, Mount, Tremain, Verwick, in *Card.*, — Bayvil, Bridell, Dinas, St. Dogmel, Eglwyswrw, Kilgeran, Llanfair Nantgwyn, Llanfangel-penbedw, Llantood, Llanychlwydog, Manerwyd, Melina, Monington, Moylgrove, Nevern, Newport, Whitechurch, in *Pemb.*; pop. 19,901, cases relieved (yr. 1846) 2161 (out-door 1994), expend. 67911., prop. rated 59,0391. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,903 + 112. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 13 Feb. 5 Apr. 8 Sept. 19 Dec.

Cardigan Bay (58-9) the bend of the welsh coast, along the shires of *Cardig. Merion.* and *Carnarv.* between *C. Head* and *Bardsey isld.*, is about 45 m. wide, 20 deep, with a sweep of 110 m., and generally free from dangers, except the Sarn-y-Gynfelyn, Sarn-y-Buch, and Badrig reefs—which are said to be remains of the Cantref y Gwaolod,

swallowed by the sea in 520; has from 3 to 30 fath. water, but a strong draught sets in from the S. which runs out at *Bardsey isld.* race, where is a *lighthouse*. The harbours, chiefly obstructed with bars, are *Cardigan*, *Aberaeron*, *Aberystwith* (and *light*), *Aberdovey*, *Barmouth*, *Mochris* (small), *Pwllheli*, *Studwal's road*, and *Aberdaron bay*.

Cardigan Head (58) 4 m. NW. of *Cardigan*, *NE. Penbroke*, at R. Teifi's mouth, near *C. Isld.*, which has good pasture for sheep, etc.

CARDING MILL (61) 1 m. NW. of Church Stretton-158, *Mid. Salop.*

CARDINGTON par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Bedford-50, contains E. Cotts, on R. Ouse. Acres 5050; pop. 1466; poor r. 3911. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 38101.; charities 281. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 2451., patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, with 2 brasses (*Gascayne* and wives, etc.), tomb of Whitbread the brewer, by Bacon, (one of his best), — and of Howard, who lived for some years at *C. Manor House* (S. C. Whitbread, Esq.), where he collected his pictures, and where his trees (planted 1762) and root ho. are seen. *C. Cotton End*, 2 m. S. * *Cardington* (35) 3 m. W. of Athy, *W. Kildare*, B. Leffroy, Esq., — * *CARDINGTON* par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. ENE. of Church Stretton-158, contains Broom, Chatwall, Comley, Enchmarsh, Holt-Preen, Lydley-Hayes, Plaish, and Willstone. Acres 6500, with fine clay and quartz for the potteries; pop. 6911, — of town 252; poor r. 2511. (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 52381.; charities 781., of which 251. to *Hall's* school. St. James Vic. (Heref.) val. 2871., patr. R. Hunt, Esq.

CARDINHAM par. (31) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. ENE. of Bodmin-234, near R. Fowy, has traces of a castle and other old buildings, and belonged to Rob. de Cardinham, who found. Tywardraeth priory, and was ancestor of the lords Dinham. Acres 8550 (or 7750), granite and slate; pop. 802 + 8; poor r. 37071. (Bodmin U.); real prop. 45411. St. Mewbred Rect. (Exet.) val. 5241., patr. J. T. Vivian, Esq.; church, has brass of Awnmarl a priest. Glyn, Lord Vivian.

CARDISTON par. (61) Ford hund. *W. Salop.* 6 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, contains *Wattlesboro'*. Acres 1980, with coal and limestone; pop. 372 + 6; poor r. 431. (Atcham U.); real prop. 36831. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 2741., patr. Sir B. Leighton, Bt.

Cardistown () near Ardee, *W. Louth*. J. Carraher, Esq.

Cardon, or *Carden*, *Mounthn.*, *Kilbucko* par. *W. Peebles*. 1400 ft. high.

Cardonald, 3 m. E. of Paisley, *E. Renfrew*, an ancient seat of the Blantynes.

Cardoness Castle, 5 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright, *W. Kirkcudbr.* Sir D. Maxwell, Bt., near Fleet bay.

CARDROSS par. 3 m. W. of Dumbarton-58, *S. Dumbarton*. on R. Leven, and Frith of Clyde, opposite Port Glasgow, contains W. Bridgend, Gellstone Bridge, and Renton, and had a castle of Rob. Bruce's, where he died 1327. Size 7 m. by 3, woody, with limestone; pop. 4416 + 82, — of vil. 51, in the bleachfields, fisheries, etc.; real prop. 11,8631.; for poor 6741. Living (Presb. Dumbarton.) val. 1551., patr. Crown. Daighurn, W. Stirling, Esq., where *Smollett* was born, to whom a pillar has been put up; Bonhill, A. Smollett, Esq.; Gartmore, R. Graham, Esq.; Cordale, G. Stirling, Esq.

Cardrona, near Traquair, *E. Peebles*. has an old beacon tower near it.

Cardtown (11) 5 m. NW. of Mountrath, *W. Queen's Co.*

Cardy Rocks (2) 2 m. N. of Balbriggan, N. coast Dublin.

Care Sand, in R. Tees. See *Gare Sand* and *Light*.

CAREBY par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SW. of Bourn-97, on a branch of R. Glen. Acres 1590; pop. 73; poor r. 20L (Bourn U.); real prop. 1898L. St. Stephen Rect. (Linc.) val. with Holywell and Aunby 400L, patr. G. B. Reynardson, Esq., who has the manor, formerly belonging to the Hatchers.

CAREGRINA. See CREGIMA, Radnor.

Careni, or Catini, of the Romans, were in N. Caithness.

Carenure () near Athlone, *SE. Roscomn. R.* W. Bond, Esq.

CARESTON, or CARALDSTON, par. 4 m. W. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Forfar*, on Rs. South Esk and Norrin. Size 3 m. by 1, cultivated; pop. 218, decreasing; real prop. 2754L; for poor 1612L. Living (Presb. Brech.) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Fife, of C. Castle. Two mounds are seen, and a cairn to Carril, one of Ossian's heroes.

CARESWELL. See CAVERSWILL, *Staffrd.*

CAREW, or CAREY, par. (38) Narbeth hund. *S. Pembroke*. 4 m. E. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven, containing Redbarth cur., has the great hall, 102 ft. by 20, one 80 by 30, and other fine remains of the castle, b. Hen. I.'s time by Gerald de Windsor (ancestor of the Fitzgeralds) and added to by Hen. VII's friend, Sir Rhys ab Thomas, who here celebrated St. George's day with great splendour, — now belonging to the Carews of Crocombe. Pop. 1056 + 3; poor r. 431L (Pemb. U.); real prop. 6360L, of which 468L on quarries. St. John Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 182L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., with tombs of the Carews and others. Near it is the old rectory, and by the roadside stands a figured stone cross 14 ft. high. Limestone and coal are found.

Carewood (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Corh*, — O'Dell, Esq.

* CAREY DEANERY, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and Wells, so called from Castle Carey, includes the benefices marked in Bruton, Catash, Norton Ferris, and Whitstone hunds., with Blackford rect., Dinder r., Evercrech vic., Holton r., E. Lydford r., Redlynch cur., Wells v., Wheat-hill r.

Carreysville (39) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*. E. K. Carey, Esq.

CARFAN tnsbp. (57) Llanddewi-Brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, joined to PRISK.

Carfrae Mill, Channelkirk par. *W. Berwick*. 4 m. NW. of Lauder-26.

Cargen, 3 m. S. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbt.* W. Stothert, Esq., near K. Nith.

CARGILL par. 4 m. E. of Auchtergaven-53, *E. Perth*, on Scot. Middl. rail, under Sidlaw hills, contains Burrelltown, Wolfhill, and Woodside, between Rs. Isla and Tay, near Campsie fell, and commands fine views. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with wood, stone, lime, marl; pop. 1642 + 2, linen-weavers, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 7088L; for poor 210L. Living (Presb. Dunkeld) val. 225L, patr. Crown. Shortwood Shaw was Wallace's hiding place: there are remains of a cell to Cupar abbey, druid circles and tumuli, and Castlehill roman camp and road. At Stobhall, an old seat of the Drummonds, Annabella, wife to Rob. III., and ancestress of the Stuarts, was born. Pearl mussels have been found.

CARGIN par. (41-2, 55-6) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 1 m. SW. of Headford-138, on Lough Corrib. Acres 3609, with bog and rock; pop. 1369 + 16. Living, a Vic. with Headford.

Cargin House (46) near Tulsk, *Mid. Roscommon*, J. D'Arcy, Esq. ~~See~~ C. Lough (39) 4 m. S. of Lisnaskea, *S. Fermanagh*.

Carglom, Little, at St. Ninian's, *E. Stirling*. was the site of the battle of Stirling 1483, near Bannockburn and Sauchieburn.

CARGO tnsbp. () Stanwix par. *N. Cumbria*. 3 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden. Pop. 259 + 1; real prop. 1697L.

CARGO-FLEET. See CLEVELAND-PORT, *N. R. York*.

Cargol (31) 7 m. N. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*.

Cargreen (25) 2 m. N. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar.

CARHAM par. () W. Glendale ward, *Northumbria*. 13 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, on R. Tweed, under Shidlaw, which commands fine border views, is the site of battles in which the English were twice beaten, first in 1048, again 1378, when Sir J. Lilburn was taken by Sir J. Gordon; and had near Campfield a small black priory, cell to Kirkham priory, which Wallace burnt down 1495. Acres 11,470; pop. 1282 + 11; poor r. 371L (Glend. U.); real prop. 17,137L. St. Cuthbert Cur. (Dur.) val. 233L, patr. Heirs of A. Compton, Esq., late of C. Hall. Egyptian geese were shot here while migrating 1832.

CARHAMPTON HUNDRED (20) *W. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Carhampton, Culbone, Cutcombe, Dunster, Exford, Luckham, Luxborough, Minehead, Oare, Porlock, Selworthy, Stoke-Pero, Timberscombe, Treborough, Withlycombe, and Wootton-Courtney; acres 60,350, pop. 8554, houses 1608. ~~See~~ CARHAMPTON par. as above, 1 m. SE. of Dunster-161, a petty sess. town, near Bristol channel, containing Rodhuish, was the saxon *Carumtune*. Acres 6460; pop. 682 + 3; poor r. 500L (Williton U.); real prop. 5802L; charities, Escott's 9L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 182L, patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of Dunster castle.

CARHAYES-BARTON hmlt. (31) St. Michael-Carhayes par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Tregony-262, in Vryan bay, Col. Trevanion, — a seat restored by Nash in the painted style.

CARHAYES-ST. MICHAEL. See MICHAEL (St.) CARHAYES, *Cornwall*.

Carhoo (25) 6 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. ~~See~~ Carhoo (72) near Coachford, *W. Cork*.

Carhoon (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Carhoun () near —, *W. R. York*. H. Cooke, Esq., formerly seat of the Childers family, where the famous horse Bay Childers was bred.

Carhue House (61) 11 m. WNW. of *Cork*, *Mid. Cork*.

CARHULLAN () 4 m. NW. of Shap, *NW. Westmrid*.

CARRINGTON. See CARRINGTON, *Edinbro'*.

P. A. CARISBROOKE par. (10) W. Medina lth. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 1 m. SW. of Newport-82, formerly a mkt. town and the capital of the island, contains Bowcombe and Chillerton, and the famous norman castle on the site of an earlier one (found. before 530?), where Chas. I. was imprisoned (1647-8) and his daughter Elizabeth died 1650, now the seat of the governor. Acres 8880; pop. 5613 + 90; houses 895, including Parkhurst prison, House of Industry for the island, Albany barracks, and a lunatic asylum; poor r. —L. (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 20,182L; charities 30L. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. with Newport and Northwood 1123L, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, which has some old mons. and norman door, was given to Lyra abbey by its founder, W. Fitz-Osborne, who took the island at the Conquest, and also founded the cistercian priory 1071, of which there are traces at the 'Priory;' St. John

Cur. —I, Rev. R. Hollings; St. Nicholas-in-the-Castle *Cur.* 24l., Governor, — *ch.* in which the mayor of Newport is sworn into office, on the site of one which stood here at 'Domesdy,' (when this place was called *Avington*, which is the name of the manor now) is near the old guard-house, and Charles's bedchamber. The castle covers 2 acres, and includes the keep, whence there is a fine view of the island, etc., the fine machicolated entrance with its towers, the Mountjoy tower (18 ft. thick in one part), the barracks, the fortifications raised in Elizabeth's time, and a well 200 ft. deep. Bradley the engraver, a native, 1769-1842.

Curity River in Lenthrahan par. *W. Forfar*, rises under Catlaw, and joins the S. Esk below R. Prosen.

Carik Mounth. (60) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 1198 ft. high.

CARKIN tnsph. () Forcett par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NNE. of Richmond-233. Acres 770; pop. 55; poor r. 24l. (Richm. U.)

Carl Lofts. See KARL LOFTS, *Westmrid.*

Carlantown (1) 5 m. N. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Duke of Buckingham. CARLANSTOWN vil. (11) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Kells-30, belongs to H. Meredyth, Esq., whose seat is here. Pop. 282. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 1 May, 6 Aug. 19 Nov.

CARLINGTON ext. par. () Eskdale ward, *E. Cumbld.* 9 m. ESE. of Carlisle-301. Acres 1810; pop. 61.

CARLAVEROCK. See CAERLAVEROCK, *Dumries*, which belongs to Maxwell of Everingham.

CARLBURY hmlt. () Coniscliffe par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. WNW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees. Pop. 44, lime-burners. *High C.* 1 m. N.

CARLBY par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 1020; pop. 216 + 1; poor r. 92l. (Bourn U.); real prop. 15,00l.; charities 7l. St. Stephen Rect. (Linc.) val. 195l., patr. Marquis of Exeter and Sir E. Smith, Bt. *C. House*, —.

CARLCOATES hmlt. (88) Thurlstone tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Peniston-175. Pop. 382.

CARLENRIG, near Mospaul, *W. Roxburgh*, or *E. Dumfries*, was the burial place of Johnie Armstrong of Gilnockie.

Carle's work, *The* (81) on the moors between Castleton and Hathersage, *NW. Derby*, a stone embankment 8 ft. high, of unknown date.

Carleol of the Saxons is CARLISLE, *Cumbld.*

* CARLESFORD DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Carlford hund., with Woodbridge Cur. 16 in all.

CARLESROWN hmlt. (30) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. N. of Trim-27.

CARLETON tnsph. () St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. SE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 175; poor r. 30l. (Carlisle U.) CARLETON tnsph. () Drigg par. *SW. Cumbld.* 2 m. NNE. of Ravenglass-279, near the coast. Pop. 143. *C. Hall*, J. Burrough, Esq. CARLETON hmlt. () Penrith par. *E. Cumbld.* 1 m. E. of Penrith-283, on R. Emont. Pop. 81; real prop. 1944l.; *C. Hall*, J. Cowper, Esq., formerly of the Carletons, who had it soon after the Conquest, down to 1707. CARLETON chply. () Redmarshall par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence rail. Acres 1630; pop. 157; poor r. 49l. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1141l. CARLETON tnsph. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Pontefract-77. Acres 620; pop. 179 + 2; poor r. 43l.; real prop. 1747. St. Michael's Cur. (Rip.) val. —l., patr. —; church, b. 1850 by C. Vickers. CARLETON chply. (8) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N.

of Snaith-173, near R. Aire. Acres 3070; pop. 802; real prop. 5824l.; charities 25l. St. Mary Cur. (York.) val. 168l., patr. J. Day and — Cave, Esq. *C. Hall*, seat of Lady Throckmorton, formerly of the Stapyltons, who have the manor.

CARLETON FOREHOE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare, contains the *four hills* where the hund. court to which it gives name was held. Acres 700; pop. 151 + 2; poor r. 55l. (Foreh. Incorp.) real prop. 1091l.; charities, town lands 26l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 120l., patr. Lord Wodehouse. C., GREAT AND LITTLE, tnsph. () Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancush.* 1 m. SW. of Poulton-234, near the rail. Acres 960; pop. 378 + 6; poor r. 77l. (Fylde U.); real prop. 3666l. C. Mounth. 6 m. SW. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr*, on the coast, 1554 ft. high, with an old tower on it. *C. Castle*, Sir J. A. Cathcart, Bt. C.-Sr. PETER par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Loddon-112. Acres 1930; pop. 96; poor r. 52l. (Loddon U.); real prop. 1112l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Ashby 294l., patr. Sir W. B. Proctor and Sir C. H. Rich, Bts.

CARLFORD HUNDRED (48, 50) *SE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Great and Little Bealings, Brightwell, Burgh, Clopton, Culpho, Foxhall, Grundisburgh, Hasketon, Kesgrave, Martlesham, Newbourn, Otley, Playford, Tuddenham, Waldringfield, Witnesham, and part of Rushmere; acres 22,550, pop. 6229, houses 1305.

Carlin Sherry. See *Barrel of Butter*, *Orkney Islds.*

CARLINGCOTT hmlt. (19) Camerton and Dunkerton pars. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Bath-104.

P. M. A. CARLINGFORD par. (25, 28-9) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 9 m. NE. Dundalk, 75 from Dublin, S. side of *C. Lough*, in the country of *Hy-Meath-Mhara*, on the Pale containing Rathcor and White Town, was found, by the De Courcyes, who built a castle here; is a chief police and coast gd. station, a petty sessions town, and a borough by prescription, governed by a nominal sovereign, and returned two members before the Union. Acres 20,050, with limestone, rising at *C. Mountain*. 1935 ft.; pop. 12,558 + 37, — of town 1110 decreasing, in a small coasting trade in butter, linen, potatoes, coal, — in the lime quarries, and oyster fisheries; houses, 230, with dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Ann. C.) val. 284l. patr. Primate. Near the ruined castle, which stands by the sea, under the mountains, are remains of a monastery, found. 1305 by R. de Burgo, also of an old church and house. The manor belongs to the Marq. of Anglesea, and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Tyrconnel. Nootka Lodge, H. Moore, Esq. *C. Lough*, as above, about 10 m. long by 2 wide, with Rosstrevor and its column under the Mourne mounth., on the N. side, Carlingford and *C. Mountains*, on the S., and Warrenpoint bathing-place at the mouth of the Newry river, at the top, has sufficient water for the largest ships, but is dangerous on account of the bar, the rocks and shoals near it, and the sudden squalls. There are lighthouses at Greenore point, and Haulbowline rock, near Cranfield point, — the latter, fixed, b. 1823, 111 ft. high, seen 15 m.; and coast gd. stations, at Carlingford, Greenore Cooley, and Cranfield points. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Sat. every month, 29 Sept.

CARLINGHOW hmlt. () Guisbrough tnsph. *N. R. York*, near Guisbrough-245. CARLINGHOW hmlt. () Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

Carlingwark Loch, near Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcubdt.* partly drained, has a short canal

to R. Dee, and is full of good shell marl, perch, pike, etc.

CARLION (30) 3 m. NW. of Wadebridge-239, *Mid. Cornwall*.

* * P. M. * A. CARLISLE city () St. Mary's and St. Cuthbert's pars. locally in Cumbld. ward, *NE. Cumbld.* 301 m. NNW. from London by rail through Lancaster, the county, sessions, and assize town, seat of diocese, a bonding port, election and polling place (for *E. Cumb.*), on the wide plain of Rs. Eden, Caldew, and Peteril, and Newcastle rail. is *Luguvallium* of Antonine, near Stanwix or *Conygarata* (the 15th station on the wall), the *Caerleol* of the Britons, and seat of the famous Arthur Uthred Pendragon (i. e. head chief), and other kings of Cumbria; was desolated by the Picts and Scots, rebuilt by Egfrid, king of Northumbria, who gave it to St. Cuthbert, bishop of Lindisfarne, to which it was joined till Hen. I., 1133, made it a separate bishopric; was again destroyed by the Danes 875, and revived by Will. Rufus, who b. the castle 1092; held by David of Scotland from 1135 to 1153, after which it was yielded to England, again burnt 1292, besieged by Bruce without success 1315, and as the key to Scotland, was the scene of most border events down to 1645, when it was taken for parl. by Gen. Lesley, and a century later occupied by the Pretender;—has returned *two* members from the time of Edw. I., the bounds under the Reform act, including the tnsps. of Abbey, Castle, Fisher, Scotch, and English streets within the liberties which constitute the old boro', and those of Rickergate, Botchergate, and part of Caldewgate,—which, along with Cummersdale, Botcherly, Briscoe, belonging to the city, are without the liberties,—no. of electors being 1067 (of 101. houses 3754); was first chartered by Rich. I., and by the act of 1835 is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald., 30 council, with the style of "may. ald. bailiffs, and citiz. of city of C." and a revenue of 3491*l.* Acres of boro' 6740, of which 4080 in St. Mary's; pop. of city 23,012 + 301,—of boro' 20,815, in the manufact. of cotton, gingham, checks, hats, whips, hooks, and in calico-printing, the salmon fisheries, and coasting-trade. Houses 3516, many well built of stone,—with the cathedral, 12 churches and chapels; castle and barracks; court house (cost 100,000*l.*), for Easter and Midsum. assizes, formerly the citadel, and county gaol on site of black-friary, both by Smirke; old town and moot halls near the mkt. cross (1682); old gaol, assembly-rooms, theatre; newsroom and library by Rickman, who also built the new churches; academy of arts, mechanics' institute, 3 banks, savings bank (91,847*l.* from 3447 depositors), 8 guilds, gasworks, factories, dye-works, foundries, breweries; Hen. VIII.'s gram. school, in which Bp. Thomas, and Dean Carlyle, a native and arabic scholar, were educated; girls' school (37*l.*); Freeman's almshouses, St. Patrick's school, county infirmary, house of recovery, or fever hosp.; dispensary, in which a child was born 1788 without a brain, and lived 6 days; Harrowby Hill and St. Mary's and Union poor-houses; 5-arched bridge over the Eden (70,000*l.*), by Smirke, each arch being 65 ft. span; 2 small bridges on the Caldew, one on the Peteril. Assd. taxes 3798*l.*; poor r. 2347*l.* on 27,004*l.*; real prop. 66,441*l.*, of which 3909*l.* on canal; charities 122*l.* Livings are: St. Mary Cur. (Carl.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.,—church, is part of Cathedral nave; St. Cuthbert Cur. 150*l.*, Dean and Chap.,—ch. b. 1778 on site of a very old one, with mon. of Dean Carlyle; Holy Trinity Caldewgate Cur. 86*l.*, Incumbent of St. Mary's; Christ Church Cur.

150*l.*, Incumbent of St. Cuthbert's. The *Cathedr.* found. as a priory, of which the gateway remains, by Walter the Norman, and endowed by Hen. I. 1011, is cruciform, with the loss of the W. half of the nave, which was pulled down in the civil war, as were the chapterhouse and cloisters; what is left is used as a church, and has the thick columns and round arches of the norman style; the choir is early and decorated eng., and contains an E. window 48 ft. by 30, which Rickman thinks exceeds in beauty the W. window of York,—also a fine brass of Bp. Robinson (1616), a native, with mons. of Bps. Barrow, Bell (triple canopied brass 1496), Henry,—and of Edw. Law, Paley, and Anderson the Cumberland poet. Size of choir 137 ft. by 71, and 75 ft. high; transept 124 by 28; embattled tower 130 ft. high. Within the precincts are Priest Senhouse's Deanery (1507), with emblazoned oak ceiling; the fratri, or refectory, now the chapter-house, where Edw. I. held a parl. on his return from Scotland (1307) with stone confessional chair. Within the castle, which has been restored, and like the cathedral forms one of the most conspicuous objects here (for which it was used as a beacon in the forays), are the old keep or armory built by Rufus, and the barracks; the tower where Mary Q. of Scots was confined is pulled down. In 1546, Scott of Buccleugh rescued 'Kilmont Willie' from this fortress, as told in the 'Border Minstrelsy.' The site of St. Nicholas's leper hosp. which was given to the chapter, is now crossed by the Newcastle rail, but part of the town walls, supposed to have been first built by the Romans, and restored by K. David, remain. Roman coins, altars, inscriptions, brass incense vases, etc. have been found; and roads went to Penrith and Lancaster, to Old Carlisle and Ellenborough, and to Longtown. An earthquake which reached to Newcastle and Glasgow was felt here 1786. It is considered healthy, and the 'Carlisle Tables' in use at many life assurance offices, published by Milne, and founded on the rate of mortality given by Dr. Heysham, 1779-87, are nearer the average, and therefore more equitable, than any others. The 'C. harriers' hunt round here; it supports the 'C. Journal,' and 'C. Patriot' newspapers, and gives title of Earl to the Howards of Naworth. Cooily Castle, H. Howard, Esq.; Kickerby, Capt. Graham. A rail. 70 m. long joins the place to Lancaster, in conjunction with the Caledonian rail.; another of 62 m. joins it to Newcastle, in conjunction with a third one of 28 m. to Maryport, etc.; the ship canal made 1819, runs from the basin 10½ m. to Bowness, on Solway Frith (whence a steamer plies to Liverpool), rising 70 ft. with 9 locks, and admitting small craft. In 1846, 43 sail of 2942 tons (14 being above 50 t. each), and 3 steamers of 607 t. belonged to the port, which has Allonby and Port Carlisle for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 235 of 9405, and 730 of 32,542 tons (besides 148 steamers of 38,471, and 145 of 37,919 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 17 of 3299, and 5 of 1083 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports,' 1 foreigner of 550, and 1 of 150 t.; total customs 48,122*l.*—the trade being in grain, bark, etc. The DIOCESE, province of York, is co-extensive with the ARCHDEACONRY, which contains the deaneries of Allerdale, Carlisle, and Westmoreland, or 96 benefices, comprising all *Cumbld.* and *Westmrd.* except Allerdale-above-Derwent and Kendal wards. Bishop's seat, Rose Castle, and income 3000*l.*, with patr. of 45 living. Aps. Usher and Sterne have held it. The DEANERY contains the benefices marked in Cumberland and Eskdale

wards, with Hesketh in the Forest cur. The chapter consists of a chan., 4 canons, archdeacon (345*l.*), chancellor, 4 minor canons. *Carlisle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Carlisle, Beaumont, Burgh-by-Sands, Crosby, Dalston, Grinsdale, Kirkandrews, Orton, Rockcliffe, Stanwix, Warwick, Wetheral, Wreay with Blackwell, Carleton, Harrabay, Kingmoor, Upperby acres 53,890, pop. 36,084, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3419 (out-door 2875), expend. 8523*l.*, prop. rated 187,941*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wreay, with Highead, Little Corby, Middlesceugh, Braithwaite; pop. 36,159 + 318; births (1845) 1244 (598 being females, 127 illegit.) — deaths 752 — marriages 250, of which 136 persons signed with marks: 41 deaths from cholera in '49. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with Brampton and Longtown. *Mt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. horses, cattle; every Sat. from Michaelmas to Christmas on the Sands; Sats. at Whitsuntide and Martinmas, hiring. *Races*, July, on a course of 1 m. 90 yds.

Carlisle Fort (87) E. side of Cork Harbour, opposite Camden fort, *S.E. Cork*.

Carlisle, Old, 2 m. S.E. of Wigton, *Mid. Cumberland*, the roman *Olenacum*, on the way to *Virodum* or Ellenborough, and the station of the *Ala Augusta* or *Herculea*. Various remains and traces of buildings, which have contributed to the erection of Wigton, have been found.

CARLISLE'S QUARTER. See BIGGIS QUARTER, *Northumbria*.

CARLOPS vil. Linton par. *N.W. Peebles*. 3 m. N.E. of Linton-17, on the N. Esk, was found. 1784, near the *Carlins Loups*, so called after a witch, the original of Ramsey's "Manse." Pop. 153, cotton weavers, of whom was Forrest the poet, who died here.

CARLOW (26 sheets) an inland co. Leinster province, *S.E. Ireland*, once part of *Hy Kinselagh*, including Hy Cavanagh and Hy Drone, the country of the M'Morrooughs (Kings of Leinster), O'Byans, O'Nolans, O'Mores, etc., — is traversed by the (navigable) Barrow for 25 m., and the Slaney for 17 m. and bordered by *Kildare* (N.), *Wicklow* (N.E.), *Wexford* and Blackstairs Mtns. (S.E.), *Kilkenny* (S.W.), and *Queen's Co.* (N.W.). Length from below St. Mullin's to Mountneill 33 m.: greatest breadth 20, av. ditto 10; relative size 106-10,000ths. It contains 346 sq. m. or 221,342 acres, of which 184,059 are arable, 4927 plantation, 31,429 uncultivated heath bog, etc., 505 water; 15,210 families, of whom 10,498, or 69 per cent. live by agricult., 3139, or 21 per cent. by manufact. trade, etc., 408 professions or independent, 8999 by manual labour, 10,147 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 86,228 + 422 persons, of whom 15,731 are in Carlow, Tullow, Bagenalstown, and 43,800 are females, 40,026 under 20 yrs. of age, 79,312 county-born; 14,562 houses, besides 554 empty, or building; 7 baronies — Carlow (N.W.), Forth (E.), Idrome East and West (Mid. and W.), Rathvilly (N.E.), St. Mullin's Lower and Upper (S.); 35 parishes (of which St. Mullin's is largest — 17,854 ac.), and parts of 12 others; 5 market towns — Carlow the co. town etc. as below, Tullow and Bagenalstown where gr. sessions are partly held, Leighlinbridge, Hacketstown, — the first being head of a poor law Union, — the first 3 with Borris, police districts (20 stations and 159 men), — and there are 4 fever hosp. and 10 dispensaries; returns *three* members to parl. (6 before the Union), being 2 for county (1134 elect.), and one for Carlow (as below); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, 8 deputy lieuts., and

about 46 magistrates; is in the Home circuit, the E. military district, and Leighlin diocese, which with Ferns is united to Ossory. Gross rental (1846) 222,319*l.*, or 2*l.* 1*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 193,338*l.*; county rate ('48) 18,457*l.* Loan funds ('48) 5, with a capital of 3478*l.*, and circulating 13,040*l.* Schools (national) 55, with 7735 child. attending, — in 1841, 8135 went to schools of all kinds, and 38·7 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 501, of whom 227 were convicted. Births, 1 in 34; deaths 1 in 32. On the S. are the Blackstairs granite range, and Mt. Leinster (2604 ft.), and to N.E. are some hills from 400 to 900 ft.; with this exception, the surface is nearly level upon a limestone bottom. Soil, in the uplands gravelly — in the plain, rich loam, with abundance of pasture and many dairies, whence excellent butter (as much as 50,000 firkins yearly) and fat cattle are sent to market. Acres in crop ('48) 89,214, of which the chief are oats 25,875, potatoes 13,668, wheat 12,205, meadow and clover 26,291, barley and rye 5349, turnips 3500, — and val. of live stock in '41 on 6375 farms above one acre, was 278,159*l.*, including 28,432 sheep, 23,163 cattle (Durham cross, etc.), 21,408 pigs, 9702 horses, etc., 102,031 poultry, etc. About 300,000 barrels of flour and meal are ground in the water-mills scattered along the Barrow, — some of which as at Milford, etc. are very large. The plantations are oak (851 acres), fir (268), chestnut, lime, thorn. Draining is backward, and the inclosures are frequently either a stone paling made of granite which splits easily, or a ditch. Coal, worked at Castlecomer, and limestone, which is sometimes marbly, and bears a polish, is used for building and other purposes. Manufactures, of no consequence. The Barren and Duneen are two small branches of the rivers above. Among the antiquities are remains of a cromlech 23 ft. long, weighing 90 tons, at Viewmount, and another at Tobinstown; an old church at St. Mullin's; abbey ruins at Wells and Tullough, — where also is the Graces' castle and the Cloch a Phoil or hole-stone, through which children were passed; an old rath at Leighlin bridge; Lacy's castle at Carlow, to guard the Pale; the Ormonds', at Clogrenan, White and Black castles at Leighlin — once the seat of a bishop, where a synod was held 680; the Templars' cast. at Ballymoon; Butlers', at Clonmore; and one at Clonmullen, where lived Carolan's 'Aileen a Roon.' Some of the leading fams. are: Visc. Duncannon *Garrihill*, Butler, Bt. *Ballintemple*, Kavanagh of *Borris Cust.*, Bruen of *Erin Dale*, Eustace of *Castlemore*, McClintock of *Moyle* (through the Bunburys), Newton of *Dunlechny* (through the Ryans and Bagenals). Other old names were Duval, St. Aubin, Cooke, Bermingham, Carew, Burton of Burton. Carlow, or *Cuthertlogh*, was made a shire within the Pale or Irish border by John, who gave it to Will. Earl of Pembroke, whence it came through the Bigods and Howards to the Crown. As guardians of the pale, they were involved in continual warfare with its native possessors and the chiefs beyond, but nothing of historical importance occurred. *Roads*: 1. Carlow up the Barrow to Castlerose 5 m. Athly 11. 2. Burton Hall 3, Castledermot 6; or Graney 6, Baltinglass 12. 3. Coolamagh 11, Hacketstown 15, Randangan under the Wicklow Mtns. 19. 4. Grangeford 5, Tullow 8. 5. Moyle 5, Castle Grace 9, Clonegall 13. 6. Leighlinbridge 8 (thence to Myshall 17), Bagenalstown 10, Goresbridge 16, Borris 19 to Ballymurphy 22, St. Mullin's 23, thence to New Ross 32. About 15 m. of the S. East. rail., and a branch of Gt. S. and West. passes Carlow, Leighlinbridge, etc.

CARLOW BARONY (7, 8, etc.) *N.W. Carlow*, contains the pars. of Ballinacarrig, Ballycrogue, Carlow, Clonmelsk, Grangeford, Killerig, Urglin, and parts of Cloydagle, Kellystown, Nurney, Painstown, and Tullowmaginna; acres 31,354, an. val. 36,124*l.*, pop. 15,934 (decreasing), houses 2400.

* **P. M. CARLOW** par. (7) formerly CATHERLOGH, in the above bar. and co., a station on *Gt. S. West*, branch rail., 55½ m. SW. by S. of Dublin, on R. Barrow (which is navigable to Athy) opposite Graigue, *Queen's Co.*, was found. by the De Lacys who built the castle about 1180, and taken by Ireton 1650; is an assizes and sessions town, a chief revenue and police station, militia head qrs. — and a boro' which, under charter of Ch. II., was governed by a sovereign, burgesses, etc. (a body lately extinct), and returned two members before the Union, but since that, *one*, — the limits under the Reform act including Graigue, and no. of electors being 471 (of 10*l.* houses 403). Acres of par. 3330, good land, — of boro' 572; pop. of par. 9901 + 30, — of boro' 10,409, — of town 8736, in the grain and butter trade; houses 1514 (in boro'), with 2 churches, 3 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral (for the dioc. of Kildare and Leighlin) with a mon. to Bp. Doyle and St. Patrick's coll. found. 1795 (under a president, etc. and professors of theology, scriptures, latin, moral and nat. philos.), diocesan school, county court-house, prison and hospital, district lunatic asylum, fever hospital, dispensary, barracks, 3 banks, brewery, flourmills, malthouses, and Union poor ho. Living, a *Rect.* (*Os. F. L.*) val. 245*l.*, patr. Crown; church, with a spire of 195 ft. Oak Park, seat of Col. Bruen, formerly of the Cookes; Browne Hill, W. Browne, Esq. on the site of St. Kieran's abbey, near a large cromlech. One side (105 ft. high) and 2 towers (of 65 ft.) remains of the roman castle, which guarded the Pale, and was taken by the Fitzgeralds 1495, 1534, and by the rebels 1641. A shower of black fetid rain, which extended over 400 sq. m. and cattle would not drink, fell here 1849. The manor belongs to B. Hamilton, Esq.; it gives title of visct. to Earl of Portarlington, and publishes the 'C. Sentinel' newspaper. The branch rail. of 2½ m. passes Mageny, and Athy to Kildare, and was opened 1846. The Irish S. Eastern joins here. *Curl. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Carlow*, *Queen's Co.*, *Kildare*, with 30 guardians, — acres 188,247, pop. 78,086, ho. room for 3273, cases relieved (1847-8). 4560 (besides 6110 out-door), expend. 20,041*l.*, prop. rated 179,037*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Thurs. *Fairs*, 4 May, 22 June, 26 Aug. 8 Nov.

Carlowrie, 1 m. E. of Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgow*. G. Falconar, Esq., on Almond Water, near *East C. CARLTON* par. (52) Willey hund. *N.W. Beds.* 1 m. S. of Harrold-59, near R. Ouse. Acres 1530; pop. 444 + 2; poor r. 153*l.* (*Bedf. U.*); real prop. 2087*l.* St. Mary Rect. (*Ely*) val. with Chellington 370*l.*, patr. Hon. G. R. Trevor. *C. Hall Wood*, 1 m. SW. CARLTON chply. (63) Market Bosworth par. *W. Leicester*. 1 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Ashby canal. Acres 680, part common; pop. 282 + 8; poor r. 88*l.* (*M. Bosworth U.*) real prop. 1572*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Mkt. Bosworth. CARLTON hmlt. (71) Gedling par. *S. Notts*. 3 m. ENE. of Nottingham-124, on Midl. rail., a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Pop. 2015 + 31, lace and stocking weavers on 589 frames; poor r. 474*l.* (*Batford U.*); real prop. 5055*l.* Colwich Hall, seat of J. Musters, Esq. CARLTON par. (60) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffolk*, ½ m. NW. of Saxmundham-89, had a chantry found. 1330 by Jno. Framlingham, which was

granted to the Honings. Acres 2070, part common; pop. 133; poor r. 60*l.* (*Blything U.*); real prop. 1092*l.*; charities 56*l.*, of which town estate 46*l.* St. Peter Rect. with Kilsale; church, has 2 brasses. *C. Hall*, E. Fuller, Esq. CARLTON hmlt. () with Fosham, Aldbrough tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Hornsea-190. Real prop. 1495*l.*

P. CARLTON par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SSW. of Stokesley-238, once had large alum works. Acres 330; pop. 259; poor r. 53*l.* (*Stokes U.*); real prop. 1966*l.*; charities 24*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (*Yk.*) val. 56*l.*, patr. C. Reeve, Esq. CARLTON tnsph. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leyburn-235, near C. Moors. Acres 3380; pop. 303; poor r. 93*l.* (*Leyb. U.*); real prop. 1930*l.* CARLTON hmlt. () Helmsley tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Helmsley-322. CARLTON chply. () Hushwaite par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1120; pop. 171; poor r. 17*l.* (*Easingw. U.*); real prop. 1460*l.*; charities 3*l.* CARLTON par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, contains Lothersdale cur., and is a meet for the Craven harriers. Acres 2390; pop. 1242; poor r. 460*l.* (*Skipt. U.*); real prop. 5919*l.*; charities 405*l.* of which Spence's almsh. 281*l.* Wilkinson's school 120*l.* St. Mary Vic. (*Rip.*) val. 400*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. CARLTON tnsph. () Guiseley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Otley-205. Acres 1270; pop. 205 + 2; real prop. 1206*l.*

P. CARLTON tnsph. () Rothwell par. *W. R. Yk.* 4 m. N. of Wakefield-182, is joined to LOFTHOUSE. Real prop. 2194*l.*; poor r. 423*l.* *Carl. P. L. Incorp.* contains the pars. etc. of Addle, Armley, Arthington, Askwith, Baildon, Beamsley, Beeston, Bramhope, Burley, Carlton, Chapel-Allerton, Churchill, Collingham, Denton, Dunkswick, Eccleshill, Farnley, Harewood, Hawkesworth, Headingley, Horsforth, Ilkley, Kirkby-Overblows, Leathley, Menstone, Middleton, Nessfield, Poole, Potter-Newton, Otley, Rawdon, Rigton, High Rothwell, Silsdon, Temple Newsom, Thorne, Weeton, Wortley; expend. 10,463*l.*, prop. rated 186,393*l.* CARLTON tnsph. (88) Reystone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Barnesley-172, on the canal, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 2090; pop. 411 + 7; poor r. 190*l.*; real prop. 2849*l.*

CARLTON CASTLE par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. SE. of Louth-143, was once a populous mkt. town, under the Bardolphs, who were seated at Castle hills. Acres 500; pop. 52; poor r. 64*l.* (*Louth U.*). Holy Cross Rect. (*Lin.*) val. 69*l.*, patr. J. Forster, Esq. C. CURLEW par. (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. SE. of Leicester-96, containing Ilston, is parcel of duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2970; pop. 208; poor r. 8*l.* (*Billesdon U.*); real prop. 2378*l.* St. Mary Rect. (*Pet.*) val. 242*l.*, patr. Sir J. H. Palmer, Bt. of C. C. Hall, in the elizabethan style; church has some old mons. C. COLVILLE par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, between Rs. Loothing and Waveney, near the coast. Acres 2130; pop. 785 + 4; some fishermen; poor r. 229*l.* (*Mutf. U.*); real prop. 4812*l.* St. Peter Rect. (*Norw.*) val. 345*l.* patr. W. Andrews, Esq.

P. CARLTON-CUM-WILLINGHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 6 m. NE. of Linton-48. Acres 2200 part common; pop. 424 + 4; poor r. 337*l.* (*Lint. U.*); real prop. 2687*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter Rect. (*Ely*) val. with Willington 287*l.*, patr. Wilder's trustees; church has mon. of Sir T. Elliot, sometime sheriff and author of a 'Latin Dictionary,' etc. *C. House*, —. *C.*

Grange, 3 m. NW. *C. EAST* par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Wymondham-100, near Norwich rail, contains two united pars. Acres 1140; pop. 310; poor r. 212L (Hensstead U.); real prop. 2248L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 176L, patr. P. Day, Esq.; *St. Peter sin. Rect.* 188L. Ld. Chancellor, — church, in ruins. *C. EAST* par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 7 m. N. of Kettering-74. Acres 1420; pop. 68; poor r. 24L (Ketter U.); real prop. 3173L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) val. 108L, patr. Sir J. H. Palmer, Bt. of *C. House*, who has this and *C. CURLEW*. *C. GREAT* par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Louth-143. Acres 2190; pop. 352+7; poor r. 158L (Louth U.); real prop. 3692L; charities, Smith's school 26L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Linc.) val. 571L, patr. Dean and Chap. *C. HIGHDALE* tnsbp. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SSW. of Leyburn-235, contains Horsehouse and 12 hmlts. Acres 12,480, chiefly moorland; pop. 164, decreasing; poor r. 134L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 3014L.

P. CARLTON-IN-LINDRICK par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. North*. 4 m. N. of Worksop-145, consisting of *C. NORTH* and *SOUTH* tnsbps. was a place of some consequence before the Conquest, when it was given to Rog. de Busli. Acres 3980; pop. 635 and 412; poor r. 473L (Works U.); real prop. 5211L; charities, church lands 6L. *St. John Rect.* (Linc.) val. 576L; patr. Abp. of York. *C. Hall*, R. Ramsden, Esq., formerly of the Cliftons and others. *C. ISLEBECK*. See *CARLTON MINIOTT*, *N. R. York*. *C. LE-MOORLAND* par. (83) Boothby-Grassie wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. ENE. of Newark-124, between Rs. Witham and Brant. Acres 2610; pop. 331; poor r. 73L (Newk. U.); real prop. 3699L; charities 10L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 90L, patr. Lord Middleton. *C. LITTLE* par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. ESE. of Louth-143, near Gt. Carlton above. Acres 940; pop. 136; poor r. 33L (Louth U.); real prop. 1481L. *St. Edith Rect.* (Linc.) val. 159L, patr. J. Forster, Esq. *C. LITTLE* or *SOUTH* hmlt. (83) S. Muskham par. *E. Notts*. 3 m. NW. of Newark-124. Pop. 79. *C. Lodge* () near Ballymoe, *NE. Galway*, I. N. Bagot, Esq. *C. MINIOTT*, or *C. ISLEBECK* chplyr. () Thirk par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Thirk-217, near Gt. N. of Engl. rail. Acres 2070; pop. 313+8; poor r. 51L (Thirk U.); real prop. 2980L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 125L, patr. Archbishop. *C. NORTH* par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 4 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 178; poor r. 76L (Linc. U.); real prop. 1694L; charities, a share in Burton school. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 35L, patr. Prebendary. *C. RODE* par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93, so called from a rood or cross here, was held by the tenure of a great hundred of herrings in 24 pies, to be supplied by Yarmouth. Acres 2680; pop. 938+2; poor r. 798L (Depw. U.); real prop. 5539L; charities 68L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 850L, patr. Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt.

P. CARLTON-SCHOOL par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres 1460; pop. 219+2; poor r. 79L (Granth. U.); real prop. 2824L; charities 13L. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Linc.) val. 386L, patr. Earl Brownlow and two others. *C. SOUTH* par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 3 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, near N. Carlton above, was the seat of the Monsons of Burtons. Acres 2040; pop. 166; poor r. 148L (Linc. U.); real prop. 2460L; charities, Monson's

school 10L. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 200L, patr. Bishop. Adml. Sir W. Monson of Elizabeth's time, a native. *C. SOUTH*. See *CARLTON, LITTLE*, *Notts.* as above.

P. CARLTON-UPON-TRENT chplyr. (83) Norwell par. *E. Notts*. 8 m. NE. of Southwell-132, at the ferry over R. Trent. Acres 1160; pop. 230; poor r. 62L (Southw. U.); real prop. 1977L. Living, a *Cur.* with Norwell.

P. CARLUKE par. Upper Ward, *Mid. Lanark*. 6 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, and Wishaw and Coltness rail., a burgh of barony, containing Braidwood and Kilcadgow, named after St. Luke, and given by Rob. I. to Kelso ab. Size 7 m. by 4, or 15,360 acres, arable and hilly, with coal, stone, lime, iron, mineral springs, many good orchards, and fine views from King's Law, etc.; pop. 4802+152, — of vil. 2090, cotton spinners and miners; real prop. 13,437L; for poor 712L. Living (Presb. Lanark), val. 232L, patr. Sir M. N. Lockhart, Bt. of Lee. Gen. Roy was a native, Maudslie a seat of the Hyndfords, and St. Oswald's chapel, a hermitage; roman coins have been found at Castle hill, etc. on Watling St., which is traceable, and cairns are seen on the hills or laws.

Carlton, or Carlion (31) 2 m. S. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, was, according to Thomas of Ercildoune, the birthplace of K. Arthur's companion, the famous 'Sir Tristram of Lyons.'

Carnaeoup, 11 m. S. of Lanark, *SW. Lanark*. *CARMARTHENSIRE* (37, 40-2, 56-7) a seaside county on the Bristol Chan. in *S. Wales*, the seat of the *Demetæ* or *Dyfed* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, afterwards part of *Ceredigion* or *Dinevor*, was traversed by the *Via Julia Maritima*, lies between Rs. Loughor and Teifi, is watered by the Tawe and the Towy, whence it was called 'Ystrad Towy,' — and bordered by *Glamrgn.* (SE.), *Brecon.* (NE.), *Cardigan.* (N.), *Pembroke.* (W.), and sea (S.). Length from Amroth Cast. to the head of R. Bran 50 m., greatest breadth 35, av. breadth 21; circuit 165, including 35 of marshy coast, along which are Llanelly and the subordinate ports of Kidwelly, Llaugharne, St. Clear, Carmarthen, all in *C. Bay*; relative size 117-10,000ths. It contains 974 sq. m. or 623,360 acres, of which about one third is waste, though partly enclosed; 106,326+567 persons, of whom 19,222 are in Carmarthen, Llanelly, and Pembrey, — 55,650 are females, 51,502 under 20 yrs. of age, 97,547 county-born, — 9070, or 8.5 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc. (1637 being miners), 14,511, or 13.7 per cent., by agricult. (5503 being farmers and graziers), 705 educated professions, 3602 are independent, 26,806 labourers and servants, etc.; 23,449 houses, besides 1629 empty or building; 8 hundreds (formerly 3 or 4 cantrefs and 12 cwmwds) — *Carnwallon* (S.), *Cathinog* (N.), *Cayo* (NE.), *Derllys* (W.), *Elvet* (mid., round Carmarthen), *Iskenen* (SE.), *Kidwelly* (S.), *Perfedd* (E.); 72 parishes, besides parts of 4 others and 1 ext. par. place; 8 market towns — Carmarthen, the county town, etc. as below, Llanelly parl. boro', Llandeilo-fawr (where Midsum. sessions are held), Llandovery, Newcastle in Emlyn, Kidwelly boro', Laugharne boro', Langadock — the first five being polling places, and the heads of poor law Unions and new county courts; returns three members to parl., — 2 for county (elect. 5261), and one for Carmarthen etc. as below (elect. 915); is in Welsh circuit and Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 55 magistrates; and constitutes an archdeaconry in dioc. of St. David's, province of Canterbury.

Real prop. (1815) 282,030*l.*, — ('43) 396,915*l.* of which 95,96*l.* on mines; ditto rentals 216,643*l.* or 6*s.* 11*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 315,761*l.* or 10*s.* 14*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 14,823*l.*, of which 9592*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 324,100*l.* made 1841), 2988*l.* from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 3 unions, 31,088*l.* on 332,373*l.* or 1*s.* 10½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 10,429 (out-door 9557) in estimated pop. of 114,080. Total charities 1088*l.*, of which 397*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 3, with 29,204*l.* from 921 depositors; in '38-9, 1679 m. of road (257 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 6285*l.* In '46-7, out of 90 pars. 68 had 87 church schools, supported by 2299*l.*, with 5382 child. attending, and 86 paid teachers (15 being monitors), whose salaries were 1599*l.*, and who had 14 teachers' houses: out of these 52 were free schools, and 22 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 245 teachers and 2146 child.); and 26 in union with the National Soc. had 1693 child., and total grants of 1056*l.* Offenders in '48, 65 (or 72 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 33 were convicted, 16 were females, 1 under 15 yrs. of age, 32 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc., see S. WALES. A range of bleak hills divides R. Cothi from the Teifi, the highest point (1168 ft.) being near New Inn; another range to the SE., beginning at Myndd Mawr with Llyn Tegwyn on top, divides the Towy from the Laugharne, rising into the Black mountains on the E. border, where the Ban Sir Gaer, or *C. Beacon*, is 2596 ft. high. Between these lies the valley, or Ystrad, of the Towy, most part of which to N. and W. belongs to the Silurian or slate system; E. of it and across its mouth is a strip of old red sandstone; next to this, another of carboniferous lime and grit stone edges the great Glamorgan coal basin, which stretches beyond Kidwelly. Climate mild, but rainy; with a good soil about the Towy, but poor and clayey in the uplands, where peat is the only fuel. Oats are the chief crop for bread and exportation; on account of the climate much of the wheat is imported. Cattle, as well as sheep, are the small native breed, with a few from *Pembroke*, *Hereford*, etc. Butter and hogs are sent to market from the dairy lands. Farm system, bad, but improving; buildings, inferior; cottages of mud, and thatched; and stone inclosures. Coal — chiefly stone coal with many fossil plants (and employing 1499 persons) — and iron are worked around Llanelli; copper at Kidwelly; slate, building, and fire stone at Cwm Gwili and elsewhere; dark blue marble at Llangyndwrn; and lead (74 persons) at Lord Cawdor's mine near Nant-y-Meryn up the Towy. Woollens (111 persons were employed in factories 1847), and hides, are made for exportation; and fine fish caught in *C. Bay*. Branches of the Towy (the anct. *Tobius*), which produces salmon and *semin*, are, the Gwili, Cothi, Bran, Sawddy, Cennen; other rivers, — the Tave, with the Gynin, Cowyn, Morlais, for branches; the two Gwendraeths; the Lloughor or Loughor and Ammon. Llanarthne has a good mineral water. At Kidwelly is a canal 5 m. long; and two or three rails. for mining produce run up from Llanelli — one 15 m. long along the Loughor; 35 m. of S. Wales rail. will go through Loughor, Llanelli, Kidwelly, Carmarthen, Whitland ab. (towards Narberth). The roman *Via Julia Maritima* went along the coast through *Leucarum*, or Loughor, and *Maridunum*, or Caer-marthen; traces of the Sarn Helen (Legion way) are seen from Carmarthen towards Llanvair (where many remains have been found) on the Towy, in the

direction of the supposed *Via Montana*; and towards Llanio in *Cardigan*, whence a third branch went round to Llanvair again. Coins have turned up at Penboyr, Cilymaellwyd and Convil Gaiu. At Buarth Arthur is a druid circle with a cromlech near it; Convil, in Elvet, has some earth-works and part of a cromlech; there is a camp at Cron Gae — Dyer's 'Grongar hill;' and another, — called Tricrig — at Llangadock. Besides these, are remains of Talley and Whitland abbeys, and Llanllwyn priory; of castles, at Carmarthen, Kidwelly, Laugharne, Llanstephan, Newcastle Emlyn, and at Carrig Cimen, Dynevor (the seat of the S. Wales princes), Dryslwyn, and Llandovery, all in the vale of Towy. As part of Dynevor it belonged to the fam. of Rhys, descendants of Rhodri Mawr and Howel Dha (who promulgated his welsh code from Ty Gwyn near St. Clear), till subdued by Edw. I, when it was made a distinct county. Merlin's grove is at Abergwili, where, 1020, Llewelyn ab Iseuallt defeated Run, a scottish leader; at Llandovery Pritchard was born, who wrote the 'Lly-fr-y-Ficer,' or Vicar's book, a collection of pious carols as common as the bible. Some principal seats and families are: Earl Cawdor *Golden Grove*, where Jeremy Taylor was protected by the Vaughans, Bp. of St. David's *Abergwili Palace*, Lord Dynevor *Newton*, Mansel, Bt. *Isoed*, J. Williams, Bt. *Edwinsford*, E. Williams, Bt. *Llwyny Wormwood*, Williams of *Henllys*, Johns of *Dolcolly*, Phillips of *Aberglasney*, Adams of *Middleton Hall*, Holford of *Kilgwyn*, Morris of *Llanstephan*, Powel of *Maesgwynne* (where his hounds are kennelled), Jones of *Ystrad*. Roads from Carmarthen: 1. to St. Clear on the Tave 8 m., Amroth Cast. 18, thence by Carew Cast. to Pembroke 30; or to Whitland ab. 13, Narberth 20, Haverfordwest 29. 2. to Convil Elvet 6, Newcastle Emlyn 16, Cardigan down the Teifi 25. 3. to New Inn Hill 9, Llanvihangel-ar-Arth 14, Pencarreg on Teifi 18, Lampeter 21, thence to Aberaeron 34, or Tregaron 21. 4. up the Towy to Abergwili 2, Cwrt Henry 10, Dynevor near Llandeilo-fawr 14, Llangadock 21, Llandovery 26, up the Bran to Builth, and over the hills to Builth on the Wye 46, or over the hills to Treacastle 34, thence down the Usk to Brecon 44. 5. to Kidwelly 8, Pembrey 12, Llanelli 17; or direct to Llanelli 13, thence to Castel Llwchwr 17, Swansea 23, Neath 30.

* **P. M. CARMARTHEN** par. (41) a county of itself including St. John's, locally in Elvet and Derllys hunds. *S. Carmrthn.* 218 m. from London, the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a polling place, militia head quarters, and sub-post to Llanelli, on the Towy 9 m. from *C. Bay*, — is the Roman *Maridunum* on the *Via Julia Maritima* and *Montana* which meet here, and welsh *Caer-fyddn*, the capital of S. Wales till it was moved to Dynevor 877 — had a castle, taken by Gruffydd ab Rhys 1113, by Owain Gwynedd about 1140, by Llwelyn ap Iorwerth 1215, by the Normans under the Earl of Pembroke 1223, by Owain Glyndwr 1405, and dismantled by Cromwell 1648; — has returned one member from Hen. VIII.'s time (by whom it was chartered), the limits being those of the par., and no. of electors, including Llanelli, which is contributory, 915 (of 101. houses 2281); and under the new act is, with reduced limits, divided into 3 (or 2) wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor, burgesses, and commonalty of town and boro' of C.," and revenue of 1920*l.*, partly from corporation lands. Extent of par. 4 m. by 5; pop. 9526 (probably underrated), some in salmon fisheries, many in the coasting

and foreign trade thro' Pennyman's Pool harb. 3 m. below custom ho.; houses 1949, in narrow streets, but some well built, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, guildhall on pillars near the site of St. Mary's, and statue of Picton (1849), co. gaol on site of the castle (and ext. par.), mkt. ho., fish mkt., theatre, gas and water works, tin works 3 banks, presbyterian coll.,—S. Wales diocesan training college for 60, b. 1847-8 on site of 10½ acres, with a front in pointed style of 200 ft.,—Bp. Owen's gram. sch. (201.) with 3 exhibitions, Rudd's almsh. (331.), Ld. Chichester's sch., 7-arched bridge and quay to which vessels of 200 tons come, and Union p. house; assd. taxes for both boroughs 2192L; poor r. 2645L on 27,688L; real prop. 23,914L; charities 180L, of which Powell's for teaching navigation, etc. 71L. Livings are: St. Peter Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 176L, patr. Lampeter coll.,—church, once cruciform, has effigies and mons. of Sir Rhys ab Thomas who joined Hen. VII., Lady Vaughan, and the Scurllocks of Ty Gwyn, into which fam. Steele, who died at the old 'Ivy Bush' in King Street, and lies here, had married; Llanllwch Cur. 120L, Bishop; St. David Cur. 150L, Vicar. Some remains exist of the walls and of a priory founded before 1148; there was also a grayfriars' cell to St. Augustine, Bristol. At the Bulrack or bulwark is a camp; two altars and coins of the lower empire have been found. An Eisteddfod was held 1450. Bp. Ferrars was burnt 1555. The plague, in 1604, 1606, 1651. Merlin, the magician, was born somewhere between this and Abergwili; Bp. Bayley, who wrote the 'Practice of Piety,' Picton and Sir W. Nott, were natives; it publishes the 'C. Journal' and 'Welshman' newspapers; and gives title of marq. to Duke of Leeds. Llangynyr, above the town, has a fine view of the Towy. ✠ C. ARCHDEACONRY dioc. of St. David's, includes the deaneries of Carmarthen, Kidwelly, Llandeilo. C. DEANERY, includes the benefices in Derllys hund. with Abernath vic., Carmarthen v., St. Clear cur., Eglwysfaiglant of c., Lampeter-Velfrey rect., Llandewi-Velfrey v., Laugharne, Llanllwch c., Mydrim v., Trelech v., Ystradffyn c. *Carm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abergwili, Abernath, St. Peter Carnarthen, St. Clears, Conwil, St. Ishmael, Llanarthney, Llanddarog, Llandaw, Llandefeilog, Llandilo-aber-cowin, Llandowr, Llanlwdlog, Llanfihangel-aber-cowin, Llangain, Llangendeirne, Llangining, Llangunock, Llangunnor, Llanpumsaint, Llanedurnen, Llanstephan, Llanwinio, Laugharne, Merthyr, Mydrim, Newchurch, Trelech-ar-Bettws; pop. 37,512; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4069 (out-door 3744), expend. 10,924L, prop. rated 126,990L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Llanllwch; pop. 37,523 + 60; births (1845) 1194 (575 being females, 121 illegit.)—deaths 795—marriages 513, of which 333 persons signed with marks; 70 and 'many' more deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 Mar. 16 May, 12 Aug. 20 Sept. 5 Dec. cattle.

Carmarthen Bay (37-8), washing the coast of *Glanrqn. Carmrthn. Pembroke*, is 17 m. across from Worms Rd. to Giltar pt. near Caldy isld. *light*, 10 m. deep, and 35 in circuit—including Helwick Sand *light* outside Worms Rd. (a wild part with cliffs of 300 ft.), Rhosilly bay, Burry Holmes near that river which runs up to Llanelly and Loughor, Pembrey harb. *light*, and bank, Towyn pt. near the Gwendraeth, which goes up to Kidwelly, Warley pt. between the mouths of the Towy and Tawe (with the Cefn Sidan sands outside), Amroth Castle, near Saundersfoot, and

Tenhy a beautiful watering-place commanding the whole bay, which has 1 to 10 and 15 fath. water.

CARMARY-GRANGE par. (55) Lower Massereene bar. *SW. Antrim*, 5 m. SE. of Antrim-16. Acres 789; pop. 307.

Carmel Water, runs by Kilnaurs, *N. Ayr.* to R. Irvine below Kilmarnock.

CARMEN hmlt. () Kilkea and Moone bar. *S. Kildare*, near Ballitore.

CARMICHAEL par. Upper ward, *E. Lanark*. 4 m. E. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, was called Kirk-michael, and belonged to the Douglasses and Carmichaels (earls Hyndford). Size 5 m. by 3½, or about 11,500 acres, partly arable, with coal and limestone, rising 2340 ft. at Tinto hill camp; pop. 874, decreasing; real prop. 5280L; for poor 66L. Living (Presb. of Lanark) val. 225L, patr. Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt., of *C. House* (through the Hyndfords), and Sir M. D. Lockhart, Bt. of Lee.

Carminow (31) near Helston *SW. Cornwall*, Rev. J. Rogers, was the old seat of the Carmynows and Arundells.

CARMUNNOCK par. Under ward, *NW. Lanark*. 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44, on R. White Cart, belonged in part to Paisley ab. Size 6 m. by 4, or about 3600 acres, hilly and cultivated, with coal, iron, limestone, a mineral spring, and views over 16 counties; pop. 717 + 3, — of vil. 390, some weavers; real prop. 5354L; for poor 80L. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 153L, patr. Stirling, of Castlemilk, an old seat. Cathkin, H. E. M'Laë, Esq. Remains of *tumuli* and a roman way are seen.

CARMYLE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. SE. of Glasgow, on R. Clyde. Pop. muslin weavers.

CARMYLE par. 6 m. SE. of Forfar, *SE. Forfar*, on Elliot water, includes Graystone. Size 4 m. by 3, hilly moor, with good paving-stone; pop. 1107 + 1; real prop. 4624L; for poor 192L. Living (Presb. Arbroath) val. 151L, patr. Crown; church, on site of a chapel which belonged to Arbroath abbey.

Carn (14) 4 m. N. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*. *C. Cottage*, Capt. R. Clifford. 'Carn,' another form of 'caer,' etc. a fort,—or of 'cairn,' a heap. ✠ *CARN* par. (28) E. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. SE. of Kildare-30. Acres 1457; pop. 499, decreasing. Living, a suspended Vic. (Du. G. K.). ✠ *CARN* par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. E. of Killinick-100, a coast gd. station, near Carnsore Pt., with remains of Cloest cast. built in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 1963, poor land; pop. 914 + 9, some fishermen. Living, a Rect. (Os. L. L.) val. 275L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Howlin, Esq.; Castle Palliser, Sir H. Palliser, Bt., whose old family seat is at Castletown. ✠ *CARN* vil. (31) Keenaght bar. *Mid. Londonderry*, near Dungan-136. Pop. 124. ✠ *Carn* (9) near Belmullet, *N. Mayo*. ✠ *C. Boduan* or *Bodfuen* (75) near Nevin, *SW. Carnrn.* a hill with traces of buildings on it. *C. Madryn*, 3 m. SW. of the above, is 1205 ft. high, with ruined buildings, etc. on it, and Madryn pk. and a cromlech near. ✠ *C. Park* (30) 3 m. NW. of Moat, *Mid. Westmeath*. ✠ *C. Point* (8) W. side of Copeland isld. *N. Donegal*.

CARNABY par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Bridlington-206, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail. Acres 1950; pop. 185 + 3; poor r. 101L (Bridl. U.); real prop. 2614L; charities 2L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (York) val. with Fraisthorpe 82L, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt.

Carnacon () near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, 8 m. N. of Ballinrobe, M. McDonnell, Esq.

Carnagrace (22) near Moville, *NE. Donegal*.

CARNAGH par. (30, 35) Pantry bar. *W. Wexford*, a police station, 4 m. SE. of New Ross-90. Acres 2160, good land, with building-stone quarries; pop. 352+3. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary New Ross; church, in ruins. *C. House*, H. Lambert, Esq. A danish rath exists here.

CARNAGH, EAST and WEST, hmits. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 7 m. W. of Athlone-76, near *C. Point* in Lough Ree. *C. House* () near Keady, *Mid. Armagh*, J. R. Irwin, Esq.

CARNAGNOE vil. (36) Lower Tulla bar. *L. Clare*, 3 m. S. of Scarriff-120.

CARNALWAY par. (23-4, 28-9) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 5 m. S. of Naas-20, on R. Liffey, contains part of Kilkullen Bridge where an action was fought with the rebels 1798. Acres 3840, good, with bog; pop. 1181, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. D.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop and R. Latouche, Esq.

Carnangour, or *Cuirngoucer*, *Mountn.*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Blair-Atholl, *N. Perth*, a peak of the Benyglloe range in the Grampians, 3690 ft. high, overlooking Glen Tilt.

Carnanton (30) 2 m. WNW. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall*, H. Willyams, Esq.

CARNAROSS hmlt. (10) Upper Kells bar. *NW. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of Kells-30.

CARNARVONSHIRE (74-6, 77-9) a seaside county W. of the Conway, *NW. Wales*, called 'Ar-fôn' (i.e. opposite *Mon* or *Anglesea*) by the Welsh, and once the seat of the *Cangi* and *Ordovices* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, and part of *Fenedotia* or *Gwynedd*, includes the 'Forest of Snowdon' or *Snowdonia*,—is traversed by the Sarn Helen, Watling St., and Holyhd. rail., and bordered by *Merioneth* (SE.), *Denbigh* (E.), *Menai Strait* and *Anglesea* (NW.), and the sea (N. and SW.). Length, from Braich-y-Pwll to Lit. Orme's head 51 m., greatest breadth 22 m., av. ditto 9; relative size 94-10,000ths; circuit 145, including 95 of coast, along which are Gt. and Lit. Orme's heads, Conway harb., Port Penrhyn whence slates are shipped, Bangor and Lavan sands in Beaumaris bay, Menai Strait and Bridges, Carnarvon, with its bay outside, Porthdynllaen near Nevin, Bardsey isld. and light, Aberdaron and Hell bay, St. Tudwal's road, Pwllheli harb., and Tremadoc in Traeth-mawr, where 7000 acres have been gained from the sea. It contains 544 sq. m. or 318,160 acres, of which $\frac{1}{3}$ is unimprovable mountain, etc. about $\frac{1}{2}$ in pasture, and 7000 to 8000 under tillage; 81,093+1634 persons, of whom 22,557 are in Carnarvon, Bangor, Llanllechid par., Pwllheli,—41,468 are females, 37,774 under 20 yrs. of age, 71,223 county-born,—9813, or 12-1 per cent. live by agricult. (3496 being farmers, graziers), 6278, or 7-7 per cent. by commerce, trade, manufact. (4572 being quarriers, miners), 420 educated professions, 2281 are independent, 20,460 labourers and servants; 16,845 houses, besides 902 empty or building; 10 hunds.,—Is-Gorfai and Uwch-Gorfai (Mid. and W. round Snowdon), Uchaf (N.), Creuddyn (NE.), Isaf (E.), Nant-Conway (SE.), Evionydd (S.), Dinlaen, Gafflogian and Commitmaen (SW.); 68 parishes (besides parts of 5 others), and 2 ext. par. places; 7 market towns,—Carnarvon the co. town, etc. as below, Pwllheli, Conway, Bangor city and seat of a bishopric, Nevin, Criccieth (disused), Tremadoc (new),—the first four being poor law unions, and (with Tremadoc) New County Courts; returns *two* members to parl.—viz. one for the county (elect. 2319), one for Carnarvon and its five contributory boroughs, as below); is in Welsh circuit, the assizes being at Carnarvon,—and in the Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 30 magistrates; and is part of Bangor dio-

cese, in province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 131,213*l.*,—('43) 251,044*l.*, of which 53,189*l.* on mines and quarries; ditto rentals 95,267*l.* or 5*s.* 5*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 150,047*l.* or 8*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('49) 5809*l.*, of which 3405*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 204,299*l.* made 1840), 2171*l.* from the treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 4 Unions 26,050*l.* on 174,175*l.* or 3*s.* in the *£* (wheat being 59*s.*),—cases relieved 9087 (out-door 8676) in estimated pop. of 98,195. Total charities 2165*l.*, of which 888*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 2, with 16,515*l.* from 628 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 864 m. of road (158 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2167*l.* In '46-7 out of 63 pars. 48 had 74 church schools, supported by 2416*l.*, with 5973 child. attending, and 96 paid teachers (17 being monitors) whose salaries were 1952*l.*, and who had 35 teachers' houses; out of these, 17 were free schools and 7 sund. sch. (inclusively—with 178 teachers and 1223 child.); and 53 in union with the National Soc. had 4485 child. and total grants, of 2000*l.* Offenders in '48, 60 (or 48 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 33 were convicted, 12 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 14 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc. see *N. WALES*. The lower Silurian or slaty formation prevails here, intersected by basalt and other igneous rocks, with a strip of mica slate on the coast S. of Porthdynllen, another of limestone near Bangor (with thin coal strata on Menai Strait) and at Gt. Orme's Head. Between Penmaenmaur (1540 ft. high) and Yr Eifl or Rival (1868), near Nevin, is a rugged alpine range—once crowned with forests, and the last stronghold of the Britons against Edw. I.—in the middle of which the double-headed Snowdon, the Creigian' r Eryri, or Eagle rocks of the Welsh, rises 3571 ft., at Y Wyddfa, the highest or 'conspicuous' top, with a view which embraces Cader Idris, Irish Sea, *Wicklow*, *I. of Man*, Scottish and York. hills, and 25 lakes at its base. Other peaks of this chain are: Carnedd David 3427 ft., Carn. Llewelyn 3469 ft., Moel Shabod 2878 ft., Moel Hebog 2584 ft., Clawd Goch 2473 ft., Graig Goch 2350 ft., Gyrn Goch 1713 ft., etc. Porphyry, basalt, with rag, chert, and whinstone, abound; blue slate at Dolawen quarry, red at Cilgwyn, near Llanfynyf, purplish at Dolbadern or Dinorwig—and much is shipped at Trevriw, the quarries employing 2832 hands. At Nant Francon and Cwm Idwal stone for houses is found; copper (439 hands) is worked at Llanberis, Derwendeg near Gt. Orme's head, Capel Curig and Beddgelert; lead and zinc at Iwlich-haiairn near Gwydir, Gest near Penmorva, and Penrhyn-du near St. Tudwal's; millstone at Conway, and ochre near Dolawen; marine shells are found about Snowdon 1630 ft. above the sea; and many pebbles contain chalk flints. In the cwms or deep valleys around are 50 or 60 lakes, which supply many streams and falls towards the Menai or Conway;—the chief lakes are: Lyn-y-Cwn, the highest; L. Llanberis, with its castle, quarries, and a cromlech stone much larger than Bowderstone; L. Nanlle, L. Ogwen with the Benglo fall under Trevaen; L. Cawellyn under Myndd Mawr; L. Geirionedd, and fall, where Taliesin the bard lived; L. Conway;—some other falls or rhaiadras are, R. Cwmvyl, R. Llygwy, R.-y-Wennol, and Rh. Machno. The best points for ascending Snowdon are Beddgelert near Pont-aber-glaslyn pass, Capel Curig, Llanberis, and L. Cawellyn; and good views are had at these, and at Nant Gwynant pass and lyn (to which Vortigern and Merlin retired) and Penmaenmaur. Among the

native plants, including 27 rare ones, are fern, maidenhair, Bryum, scurvy-grass, cranesbill, honeywort, liverwort and other lichens, crow-foot, gillyflower, rue, speedwell, alpine violet, etc.; wolves and deer have disappeared with the forest, but foxes and large goats are found, with golden eagle (rare) and rock ousel. The upland district of Llleyn to SW. is like *Anglesea* in character; it is chiefly pasture for the small native black cattle and sheep, which in summer ascend the mountains to feed, and descend as the cold season comes on. A little wheat is grown in the light soil by the sea; but the chief crops are oats, potatoes, and barley. The people are long-lived and simple in their habits; they live on oat-bread and goats' flesh, the dairies furnishing cheese and butter, and they make flannel for the markets. Horses are good, and the ugly native pig is improved by crossing with Berkshire. Many houses are built in a rough way of stone and clay slate; but the cottages are mean, and the fences of stone. Herrings are caught on the coast; paper, druggets and yarn are made at Tremadoc and Llanrug. Caerhun is the roman *Conovium* on the *Toisobius* or Conway, where pearl mussels are found, and Carnarvon is *Segontium*. There are remains of camps or forts at Diganwy, one of the earliest seats of the Welsh princes, Dolbenmaen, Trer Caeri on Yr Eifl, Dinas Dinorwig, Din. Dinlle, and Braich-y-Dinas; of castles at Carnarvon and Conway—two of the finest in the kingdom—also at Dolbadarn and Criccieth, where lived Sir Howell-y-Fwyal (i. e. of the battleaxe), who helped to take the French king at Poitiers. Bardsey, near the *Pr. Canconanor*, has remains of its culdee abbey; of Maenan only an arch is left; there is a large church at Clynnog where St. Beuno settled; cromlechs at Bacheren, Ystym Cegid, Cefu Amlwch, Penmorfa, and Ymeinan hirion, near Braich-y-Dinas. This country was the last held by Llewellyn, on whose defeat Edw. I., after ascending Snowdon, held a tournament at Nevin 1284. The seats, etc. are: Lord Newborough *Glynllifon Ph.*, Ld. Gwydir *G. Hall*, Ld. Mostyn *Gloddach*, Williams, Bt. *Nant Hall*, Pennant of *Pewrhyr Cast.*, Smith of *Vaenol*, Mrs. Finch of *Cefu Amlech*, Parry of *Madryn*, Edwards of *Nanthoran*, Griffiths of *Llanvair*, Thomas of *Coed Helen*, Carreg of *Tanyr allt*, Lenthal of *Maenan*. Roads from Carnarvon: 1. To Britannia Bridge 5 m., Menai Br. 6, Bangor 8, along Chest. and Holyhd. rail. to Penmaenmawr 18, Conway 23, thence to Chester 64. 2. Cast. Dolbadarn under Snowdon 8, Capel Curig 16, Llanrwst 22, thence to Denbigh 39. 3. to Bettws Garmon 4, Llyn Cewellyn under Snowdon 8, Beddgelert 12, Tremadoc 18; or by Glynllifon and Dolbenmaen 16. 4. along the coast to Glynllifon 6, Nevin 19 (thence to Pwllheli 25), Aberdaron 31, and Bardsey Sound 34.

* **P. M. A. CARNARVON** (78) or *Caer-yr-ar-Fôn* (i. e. the fort opposite Mon or *Anglesea*), Llanbeblig par. Isgorvai hund. *W. Carnarvon*. 235 m. from London (or 239 through Bangor on Holyhd. rail.), the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, militia head qrs. a bonding-port and bathing-place, in a fine spot on Menai Strait, at the R. Seiont's mouth,—the roman *Segontium* on the Sarn Helen, *Caer Custeint*, or Constantine's fort, of the Welsh, who say that he lived here, was for a while the seat of Cadwallo and other N. Wales princes till 873, when they went back to Aberffraw; was taken by Edw. I., who (1282) built the walls and began the castle, 1224, the same year, in which his son Edw. II., the first 'Prince of Wales' was born; blockaded

1402 by O. Glyndwr, and occupied by both parties in the civil wars, till secured for the puritans by Gen. Mytton, 1648;—has returned one member to Parl. from Hen. VIII.'s time, the limits being unaltered by the Reform bill,—no. of electors (including Bangor, Conway, Criccieth, Nevin, Pwllheli contributory boroughs) 877 (of 107. houses 5017), and chief influence with Marq. of Anglesea; was chartered by Edw. I., and by the new act divided into two wards, with reduced limits, governed by mayor (who is constable of the castle), 6 ald., 8 council, with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of town and boro' of C.," and revenue of 304*l.* Size of parl. boro' about 8 m. in circuit,—of municipal boro', one-sixth; pop. 8001, in the fisheries, coasting, and foreign trade; houses 1592, in narrow but regular streets, with 7 chapels, county hall, co. prison (one of the cast. towers), town hall on E. gate of the walls, mkt. house, 2 banks, custom-house, baths near the nat. hist. soc. (which has a museum of roman and other antiquities), new mkt. house, gas and water works, an old house dated 1613, the Plas Mawr (1691), 3 schools and Union poor house; assd. taxes (for the six boroughs) 2498*l.*; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 21,049*l.* of which 2309*l.* on the slate quarry rail.; charities 69*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Bang.) with Llanbeblig church, lately rebuilt. Of the noble castle, b. 1284-1320 by Hen. de Elreton, and lately repaired, which consists of two courts covering 2½ acres, and is held by Marq. of Anglesea, there are remains of the gateway with a figure of Edw. I., the Queen's gate,—Eagle tower where they say Edw. II. was born (though it was not finished till 1316-7) with its 3 turrets and 158 steps, commanding the best view,—the walls 8 to 10 ft. thick, round which a gallery went, with thirteen 5, 6, and 8-sided turrets. The town walls still exist with bastions and two gates. Outside are traces of the roman city, which covered about 7 acres, where walls of a fort are seen, tiles, coins, etc., have been found, and whence a road went to Dinas Denlle camp, and the Sarn Helen ran southwards. A pier and landing-slip have improved the harbour off the Bell tower, beyond which is anchorage in 4 fath., but it is obstructed by Aber sand outside Menai Strait, where Llanddwyn point has a fixed light. In 1846, 159 sail of 9614 tons (90 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Pwllheli, Barmouth, Port Madoc, Porthdynllaen, for supports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1314 sail of 43,447 and 334 of 11,635 tons (besides 40 steamers of 5034 and 64 of 9435 t.),—from and to 'colonies', 23 of 3418 and 24 of 3215 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 7 of 1123 and 45 of 4404 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 361 t. *Outw.*); total customs 7217*l.*—the exports (val. —*l.*) being in slate and copper brought down Llanlynfi rail.—and imports (val. —*l.*) timber, coal, etc. Across the steam-ferry, which is 2 m. over, are David's Fort, Ld. Newborough; Plas Newydd, Marq. of Anglesea, near Menai Bridge. Twrhill has a fine prospect, and not far are Llanddwyn Abbey, Llanberis, and Snowdon. Coed Helm, T. Rice, Esq. Gives title of earl to the Herberts. *Curr.* *P. L. Union* contains the pars., etc., of Llanfair-rhyn-cwmwd, Llangaffo, Llangelmydd, Llanidan, Newborough-St. Peter in *Angl.*,—Bethosgarmon, Clynnog, Llanbeblig (where poor ho. is), Llanberis, Llanddaniel, Llandurog, Llanfaglan, Llanfairisgaer, Llanllŷn, Llanrug, Llanwnda, in *Carr.*; pop. 28,511, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3416 (all out-door), expend. 8838*l.* prop.

rated 56,764*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same: pop. 28,509 + 649. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 15 Apr. 3 June, 10 July, 12 Aug. 9 Sept. 9 Oct. 14 Nov. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

Carnarvon Bay (75-6, 77-8) washing the shores of *Carnarvon*, and *Angl.* is 30 m. across from Braich-y-Pwll (near Bardsey light) to Holyhead, and 15 deep, with clean sandy bottom, and 2 to 30 fath.; but unsafe with W. winds. Along shore are Porthdynllaen and Port Nevin, with Whieslin and Carrig Ychad rock off them, Abermenai leading to Menai Strait, Aberffraw bay, Red-stones reef, Holyhead isld. and Stack light.

Carnassary Castle, near Lorn, *Mid. Argyll.* 3 m. SW. of Inverary.

Carnau (29) 3 m. N. of Tuam, *N. Galway.* **CARNAUNBEG** vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare.* 5 m. NW. of Killynora-147.

Carnaveagh (24) near Ballybay, *S. Monaghan.* J. Cunningham, Esq.

Carnbane (14) near Hilborough, *NW. Down.*

Carnbeak (22) in Tremontha haven, *NE. Cornwall.* 8 m. NNE. of Camelford.

CARNEE par. 5 m. S. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife.* contains Castle Kellie, once the seat of the earls of K. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile (rising 810 ft. at Kellie Law cairn), with coal, stone, and moorland; pop. 1043, decreasing; real prop. 11,435*l.*, for poor 162*l.* Living (Presb. St. Andrew's) val. 239*l.*, patr. Sir R. Anstruther, Bt. of Balcaskie; church, ancient, with a fine prospect.

Carneg (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth.*

Carnbo, 3 m. W. of Kinross, *W. Fife.*

Carnbrea Castle (31) in Tehidy Park, *W. Cornwall.* near *C. Hill* (697 ft. high) commanding a fine view from Lord de Dunstanville's pillar, is in the midst of piles of granite, on the site of a british camp, and the roman *Halangium*, and has the remains of a chapel, and many traces of rock barrows, cromlechs, etc. around; which made Borlase consider it the chief place of the Druids. Copper is worked here.

CARNCastle par. (30, 35) Upper Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim.* 3 m. NW. of Larne-121, on the N. channel, opposite the Maiden lights, contains Old-mills, and Ballygally coast gd. station. Acres 9725, fertile, with basalt and limestone; pop. 2079. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.), with 3 others attached to the Prebend. of St. Saviour's Connor, val. 667*l.*, patr. Bishop; of *Cur.* 96*l.*, Prebendary. There are remains of a manor house in the elizabethan style, and of an old castle at Ballygally.

Carn-Clonlough Hill (5) 2 m. SE. of Drumlish, *N. Longford.* is 912 ft. high.

CARNCORD vil. (3) Glynbrocan tnsbp. *S. Montgomery.* 3 m. S. of Llandiloës-188.

Carn-darroch, near L. Laggan, *Mid. Inverness.* a sheep farm in Ardvreckie forest.

P. M. CARNDONAGH vil. (11) Innishervan bar. *N. Donegal.* 29 m. NE. of Raphoe, 165 from Dublin, a chief police and coast gd. station, on a stream which runs to Trabreagha bay. Pop. 653 + 4; houses 118, with Donagh church, 2 chapels, schools, dispensary. Tunaleague, R. Cary, Esq. who owns the town; Fairview, J. Magill, Esq. *Mht. D. Mond. Fairs*, 21 Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

CARNEARNEY hmlt. () Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim.* near Ballymena-118. Pop. 60.

CARNED tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. NNE. of Llandiloës-188. Pop. 11.

CARNEDDI hmlt. (78) Llan-illechid par. *N. Carnarvon.* near Bangor-236.

Carnedd Dwydd and *C. Llewelyn* (78) 5 m. NW. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnarvon.* two peaks of the Snowdon range 3426 and 3469 ft. high, joined

by a narrow bwlch or ridge 2 m. long, looking down on Fionn Lugwy lake. Traces of a camp on *C. Llewelyn*, which has a great prospect. *C. Hengwm* () 5 m. N. of Barmouth, *W. Merion.* is 60 yds. long, with a kistvaen and broken cromlech near.

Carneggan (31) near Fowey, *Mid. Cornwall.* J. Trist, Esq.

Carnegie, in Farnell par. *E. Forfar* was given 1280 to Jno. de Balinard, ancestor of earls of Southesk, and of Sir J. Carnegie, Bt., Kinnaird cast. *C. Carnegie*, 1 m. E. of Pt. Glasgow *NW. Renfrew*, on Frith of Clyde.

CARNEW (28) 8 m. E. of Banbridge, *W. Down.* near *C. Cottage.*

P. M. CARNEW par. (43, 46-7) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow* (5, 6, 10) Gorey and Scarewalsh bars. *N. Wexford*, 30 m. SW. of Wicklow, 61 from Dublin, containing Shillelagh, is a police and petty sessions town, burnt by the rebels 1798 after the defeat of Col. Walpole. Acres 23,645, fertile, with slate quarries and granite; pop. 7205 + 46, — of town 979 + 5; houses 144, with tobacco and snuff factories, a brewery, sessions house, dispensary, and loan fund. Living, a *Rect.* (Os.F.L.) val. 701*l.*, patr. Bishop. Coolattin Park, Earl Fitzwilliam, who owns the town; *C. Castle*, P. Moore, Esq. *Mht. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 1st Thurs. after 12 Feb. May, Aug. Nov. horses, cattle; 1 Apr. July, Oct. 22 Dec.

P. CARNEY vil. (8) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo.* 5 m. N. of Sligo-131, a police station, on Drumcliff bay. Pop. 158, decreasing.

Carnes Castle (9) 5 m. SW. of Borris-in-Ossory, *N. Tipperary.* *C. Hill* () near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.* A. Nixon, Esq.

CARNEY CROSS hmlt. (96) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway.* near Athenry-120.

Carnfield Hall (71) 1 m. E. of Alfreton, *E. Derby.* J. Wilson, Esq.

P. CARNFORTH tnsbp. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail, and Kendal canal. Acres 1410; pop. 306; poor r. 106*l.* (Lancas. U.); real prop. 2405*l.*; charities 4*l.* *C. Lodge*, T. Jackson, Esq.

CARNGIWECH par. (75) Gafflogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 4 m. N. of Pwllheli-234, on R. Erch, under a 'carn' or carnedd. Pop. 119; poor r. 42*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 460*l.* St. Ciwg *Cur.* with Edern.

CARN-HULL hmlt. (11) Erris bar. *N. Mayo.* 7 m. NE. of Belmullet-199.

Carniburg Islds. W. side of Mull, *W. Argyll.* in the Trehinish group, have remains of a fort.

CARNIE HILL vil. Aughtergavan par. *E. Perth.* near Aughtergavan-53. Pop. 133.

Carnish (45) near Bathmelon, *N. Donegal.* J. Sproule, Esq.

Carnisle () 3 m. S. of Athboy, *W. Meath.* near Kildalky, J. T. Allen, Esq.

Carnivan Head (50) near Fethard, *S. Wexford.* W. side of New bay.

Carnlea Mounth. (10) near Torkead, *N. Antrim.* 1250 ft. high.

Carnllechart () near Gelligron hill and Neath, *S. Glamorgan.* a druidical circle, having another called Myadd-y-Gwyrd, not far off, with burial places in both.

P. CARNLROUGH vil. (25) Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim.* 2 m. NW. of Glenarm-131, a bathing-place near the castle, in the midst of fine scenery. Pop. 346 + 13, many fishermen.

CARN-MENELLIS, or **CARMENCLAZE**, vil. (31) Wendron par. *SW. Cornwall.* 3 m. NNE. of Helstone-276, under *C. Hill* (a granite peak 822 ft. high) is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crowr and Bishop.

P. CARNMONEY par. (51-2, 56-7) Lower Belfast bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. N. of Belfast, on the Lough contains Whitehouse-Abbey (near* the fine remains of a monastery), Lower and Upper Whitehouse coast gd. station, and Ballycraige. Acres 8937, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 6128 + 7, — of vil. 247, many flax and cotton spinners and printers. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) with 3 others, val. 512*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Macedon, J. Cunningham, Esq.; Whitehouse, — Shaw, Esq.

Carnmore Mountn. (85) 4 m. NW. of Rosslea, *SE. Fermanagh*, is 1034 ft. high.

CARNO par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *Mid. Montgomery*. 9 m. WNW. of Newton-175, on *C. River*, which runs to R. Severn at Caer Sws, contains Doriwyn, Llyswn, and Trowscoed, under the *C. Hills*, where in 948, the sons of Edwal Foel defeated the sons of Howel Dha, and in 1077 Gryffydd ap Cynan and Rhys ap Tewdwr princes of N. and S. Wales overcame the usurper Trahaern ap Caradoc in a bloody battle. Pop. 995; poor r. 460*l.* (Newton U.); real prop. — *l.* St. J. Baptist *Chr.* (Ban.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Wynn, Bt.; church, b. 1807, on site of one by knights of St. John. *Carn* (42) at Llangattock, near Crickhowell, *SE. Brecon*, site of a battle 728, where the Britons defeated Ethelbald, king of Mercia, in the first invasion of S. Wales, now marked by a carnedd or cairn.

P. CARNOCK par. 3 m. NW. of Dunfermline-16, *SW. Fife*. contains Cairney-hill, where the Danes fought a battle 1042. Size 3 m. by 3, or 2160 acres, hilly but fertile, with coal, ironstone, good freestone; pop. 1270 + 7, — of vil. 184, some weavers; real prop. 3311*l.*; for poor 111*l.* Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Erskine of Carnock; church b. 1602, by Sir G. Bruce. Erskine, author of "Institutes" (1695-1765), and Principal Row were natives. Pitfirran, Sir J. Halket, Bt. An old thorn grows in the middle of an ancient cross of 6 steps; and at Ink craig is a black spring.

Carnon Stream Works (31) in Falmouth harbour, *W. Cornwall*, where tin is extracted from the pebbles washed down, is near a spot on which about 20 lb. weight of roman brass coins from Galienus to Carinus were found 1747.

Carnonaca, of the Romans, a people in *Sutherland*. **Carndonagh Bay** (9) near Lambey Isld. *E. Dublin*. **Carnoustie**, 3 m. E. of Aberchirder, *NE. Banff*. J. Harvey, Esq.

P. CARNOUSTIE vil. Barry par. *S. Forfar*. 7 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on Dundee rail. Pop. 1268.

Carnsalloch, near Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*. has a chapel and mausoleum by Lamb, to the memory of Sir A. Johnstone.

Carnsfoot (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

Carnsore Point (53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, a coast gd. station, the 'Hieron' of Ptolemy, and the most SE. corner of Ireland, lat. 52° 11' N., long. 6° 17' W., — and comes from 'carn' a heap, and 'soir' east. Off it is the Tuskar light.

Carnspindle Bay (41) E. side of Lough Lorne, *E. Antrim*, on Island Magee.

CARNTEEL par. (53, 59, 60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. SE. of Ballygawley-93, on R. Blackwater, containing Aughnacloy, and remains of Lismore bawn or fort, built by the Ridgways to whom the place was given by Jas. I. Acres 13,431, good, with mountain, bog, and building-stone; pop. 7903 + 44, — of vil. 110. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Aghaloo, val. 1443*l.*, patr. Bishop. Storm hill, R. M. Moore, Esq. At Garrey is an excellent mineral spring.

Carntogher Mountn. (23) 5 m. NW. of Maghera, *Mid. Londondry*. 1521 ft. high.

Carntreena Mountn. (35) 3 m. N. of Lower Lough Naceing, *NW. Donegal*, 1396 ft. high.

Carntyne, near —, *Lanark*, Rev. J. H. Gray.

CARNWALLON HUNDRED (37, 41) *S. Carmarthn.* contains the pars. of Llanely, Llanelly, Llangennech, Llannon, and Pembrey; pop. 17,765, houses 3591.

P. CARNWATH par. 7 m. E. of Lanark-31, *E. Lanark*, on Caledn. rail. and R. Clyde where joined by the Dipool, containing Wilsonton iron works, was given by Dav. I. to the Somervilles of Couthalley cast. (a ruin), and came through the Dalzells to the Lockharts. Size 10 m. by 8, or 85,190 acres, moorland, rising 1200 ft. at Leven Seat, with coal, iron, lime, and freestone, and mineral springs; pop. 3333, decreasing, — of vil. 766; real prop. 14,207*l.*; for poor 808*l.* Living (Presb. Lanark) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir A. M. Lockhart, Bt. of *C. House* (a hunting-seat), and Lee, of whose fam. and the Somervilles, the church (rebuilt —), has effigies and mons. Gives title of earl to the Dalzells of Glenae; and the Lithgow hounds are kennelled here.

CAROGIE tnsbp. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 144; real prop. 583*l.*

CAROLINE PLACE vil. St. Martin's par. *E. Perth*. 4 m. N. of Perth-40. Pop. 99.

CARON-Y-S-CLAWDD par. (57) Penarth hund. *E. Cardigan*, on R. Teifi and Sarn Helen way (*clawd*), contains Tregaron-204, Argoed and Ystrad, Blaen-Aeron, Blaen-Caron, Croes and Berwyn, Tre-Cefel, Tref-Lynn, and Caron-Uwch-Clawdd, near the spot where 1042, Griffiths ap Llewelyn defeated and slew Howell. Pop. 2572 + 29; poor r. 451*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. — *l.* For living see below. *C. U-wch-CLAWDD*, or STRATA-FLORIDA, chptry. in the above par. containing Rhydfendigaid, had the gateway, etc. of a cistercian abbey found. 1164 by Rhys ap Gryffydd, afterwards given to the Stedmans. Pop. 819; poor r. 306*l.* (Tregar. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.), val. 80*l.*, patr. W. E. Powell, Esq., of *C. House*, who has the manor through the above.

Carowke Mountn. (40) near Lough Arrow, *E. Sligo*, 1062 ft. high.

Carpenham (54) near Rostrevor, *S. Down*, on Carlingford Lough.

Carpenters (7) near Watford, *SW. Herts.* Dr. Adams.

CARPERBY-CUM-THORESBY tnsbp. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Askrigg-246. Acres 3460; pop. 354 + 8; poor r. 156; real prop. 3410*l.*

CARR hmlt. (82) Laughten-en-le-Morthen par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. Pop. 66. *Carr* () 7 m. NNW. of Newcastle, *SE. Northumbld.* *C. Bank*, in Milford Haven, *W. Pembroke*, off Milford, has a floating *Light* on it. *C. END* hmlt. () Baimbridge tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Askrigg-246. *C. GREEN* hmlt. (88) Dorton tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Barmsley-172. *C. Hall* () 3 m. SW. of Colne, *E. Lancash.* seat of the late T. Clayton, Esq. *C. Hall* () near Whithy, *N. R. York*. W. O. Carr, Esq. *C. House* (88) near Doncaster, *W. R. York*. seat of the Cookes. *C. House* () near Rotherham, *W. R. York*. J. Fenton, Esq. *C. House* (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. J. F. Carr, Esq.

C. LANE hmlt. () N. Brierley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. *C. Rock*, near Fifeness, *E. Fife*. N. side of the entrance to the Frith of Forth, is 75 ft. long, and has a stone beacon on it, b. 1812-8, for 5000*l.*

Carra (40, 43) 4 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*.

CARRÁ BARONY (89, 90, etc.) *S. Mayo*, the O'Malleys' country, contains the pars. of Aglish, Ballyhean, Ballyvovey, Breaghwy, Burreiscarra, Trum, Mannulla, Rossee, Tonaghty, Tirlough, and parts of Ballintober, Islandeady, and Kildacommoge; acres 146,816, an. val. 39,156L, pop. 52,238, houses 9501.

Carra Lough (100 etc.) as above, 3 m. N. of Ballintober, is 7 m. long, 3 wide, and 72 ft. above the sea.

CARRACK, HIGH and LOW () 9 m. SW. of Rothbury-304, *Mid. Northmbrld*.

Carracloe House () near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, Capt. W. Toole.

Carraclade Water, Cantyre par. *S. Argyll*, about 2 m. long, falls into Kilbrannan Sound

Carrafin Lough (15) near Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

Carrafull Hill (18) near Carrowmore Lough, *N. Mayo*, 890 ft. high.

CARRAGH, or KEROGH, par. (13, 18-9) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. NW. of Naas-20, on R. Liffey, near Gd. canal. Acres 3733, well cultivated; pop. 921, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 149L, patr. Bishop; no church. Donore, W. H. Burgh, Esq.; Yeomanstown, W. H. Mansfield, Esq. *Carragh* (28) 5 m. W. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

CARRAGHADOO hmlt. (103) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Kinvara-129.

Carraighbinny Point (87) SW. side of Cork harbour, *SE. Cork*.

Carraigowan () near Ballyvary, *Mid. Mayo*, E. Deane, Esq.

Carruleena (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Donegal*.

CARRAN par. (6, 3, 10) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. N. of Corofia-139, where St. Columb, it is said, found, an abbey. Acres 14,461, with limestone and copper; pop. 1144 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Noughaval; church, in ruins. Columbkil Cottage, T. O'Brien, Esq.

Carran Mountn. (89) 5 m. SW. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*, 1189 ft. high. *C. Lough* (21) 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Carraarah Hill (61) near Foxford, *NE. Mayo*, 642 ft. high.

CARRANROE hmlt. (33) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SE. of Inistioge-80.

Carrantuohill, or Carrantuel, Mountn. (73) near Killarney, in *Mid. Kerry*, 3414 ft. high, the highest of the Macgillycuddy Reeks range, and in all Ireland.

Carraoe Mountains (14) 5 m. N. of Lough Derg, *W. Tyrone*, includes Brandy peak, 1024 ft. high.

Carraton Hill (95) 4 m. NNE. of Lisheard, *E. Cornwall*, 1208 ft. high, where Ch. I. and Pr. Rupert encamped 1644.

CARRAUN hmlt. (22) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 3 m. N. of Ballina-159.

Carravilla (118) 4 m. E. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*.

Carre River (74) runs into R. Parret, *Mid. Somerset*.

CARRDEFNYDD tnsbp. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denbigh*, 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201. Real prop. 2368L.

CARREENS hmlt. (41) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CARREG-BOWLOG (79) 2 m. NNE. of Llanfyllin-179, *NE. Montgomery*.

Carreg-Cennen Castle (41) in ruins, 2 m. SE. of Llandellio-fawr, *SE. Carmarthn.* originally a british camp, on an almost inaccessible rock over the Cennen, commands a wide prospect of the vales of Tywi, Llandybie, etc.

CARREGHOVA tnsbp. (74) Llan-y-Mynech par. *S. Denbigh*, 5 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Vyrnroy, near Offa's Dyke and *Montgomery* canal, had a small fort. Pop. 388, in the lime quarries and mines; real prop. 2531L, of which 413L on quarries.

CARRHOUSE hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln*, 2 m. N. of Epworth-156. Pop. 148.

CARRICH par. (2, 3, 7-8) Carbery bar. *N. Kildare*, 10 m. N. of Rathangan-39, on R. Boyne, has remains of *Carraig castle*, a seat of the Bermingham. Acres 5196, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 552, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbury. Rahan, W. L. Palmer, Esq.; Ballindolan, H. Borr, Esq.

Carrick (10) near Portadown, *NE. Armagh*, Col. W. Blacker. 'Carrick,' 'carreg,' 'carrig,' 'carrig,' 'craig,' 'graign,' etc. a rock or stone, or the fort upon it. *Carrick* (34) near Lisnaskea, *S. Fermanagh*.

P. M. CARRICK par. (84-5) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *SE. Tipperary*. contains *CARRICK-ON-SUIR*, a police and petty sess. town, 12 m. E. of Clonmel, 113 from Dublin and was, with Carrick-Beg opposite (in *Wexfd.*) granted to the Butlers, who built two castles (one now gone) on the site of a priory found, by W. de Cantell. Acres 2426, excellent land in the 'golden vale' of the Suir; pop. 9165 + 172, — of town 8369 + 144, in the grain and butter trade, the manufact. of rateens, in tanneries and breweries; houses 1251, with fever hosp., 2 banks, dispensary, barracks, monastery, Union poorhouse. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 53L, patr. Marquis of Ormond. *C. House*, L. H. Jephson, Esq.; Tinivane, H. W. Briscoe, Esq.; and other seats. Gives title of earl to the Butlers of Mt. Juliet — descended from the first Earl of C.-mac-Griffiney. *Carrick-on-Suir P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Tipperary Waterf.* and *Kilky*, with 21 guardians, — acres 102,520, pop. 45,333, ho. room for 1140, cases relieved (1847-8) 3012 (besides 1502 out-door), expend. 5528L, prop. rated 89,871L. *Mtt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Thu. every month on *C. Green*, cattle, pigs.

Carrick (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

CARRICK par. (25-6, 32-3) Tartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NW. of Rochfortbridge-46, on L. Ennel. Acres 2957; pop. 532, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylisker. *C. House*, W. Fetherstone-Haugh, Esq.; Rochfort, Sir F. Hopkins, Bt. Baths and other remains are found. *Carrick* (4) 3 m. E. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*. *CARRICK, or CARRIG*, par. (37, 42) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. W. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney, under Forth hill, opposite Ferry-Carrig Castle, at the old wooden bridge. Acres 3009, with stone quarries; pop. 1251 + 20. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with St. Patrick's Wexford. Belmont, C. A. Walker, Esq., was partly built with the remains of Shan-a-Court castle; Barntown House, Capt. King, near the castle given by Cromwell to the Le Hutes. *CARRICK* vil. (46) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 7 m. W. of Bridgetown-104. Pop. 229.

P. Carrick Bridge (90) 8 m. WNW. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*.

Carrick Castle, 10 m. SE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, on R. Goyle, in a strong post, was a seat of the Duumores, held by the Campbells for the king, and burnt by the Atholmen, — only the walls remaining 66 ft. by 38.

CARRICK DISTRICT in *SW. Ayr*, S. of R. Doon, containing the pars. of Ballantrae, Barr, Colmonall, Dailly, Girvan, Kirkmichael Kirkoswald, Maybole, and Straiton, 32 m. by 20, is wild and hilly, watered by Rs. Girvan, Stinchur, Dusk, etc.,

and rising 1440 ft. at Benerard, 924 at Brown Carrick. It was given to Duncan Uchtred 1186 by Hen. II. and through Rob. Bruce is an earldom enjoyed by the Prince of Wales. Pop. 28,460.

CARRICK, EAST and WEST, hmlds. (26) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, N. border of Lough Corrib. *C. Hill* (36) 5 m. E. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*. 452 ft. high. *C. Lough* (14) 2 m. NW. of Derrygonally, *NW. Fermanagh*, 1 m. long. *Carrick Mountn.* (24) 4 m. NE. of Rathdrum, *E. Wicklow*, 1252 ft. high.

Carrickahock Mountn. (71) 6 m. SE. of Fethard, *Mid. Tipperary*, 1859 ft. high.

Carrick-a-bullog Rocks (8) between Crumpt isld. and Inishbarna, *N. Galway*.

Carrickaeady Lough (3) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*.

Carrickadda (2) 5 m. SW. of Burrens, *N. Clare*.

Carrickadda (29) near Graguenamanagh, *E. Kildare*.

Carrickahurán Bay (8) 6 m. N. of Carrickhurst, *N. Donegal*, between Bintay and Kenmore points. CARRICKANEANE hmld. (18) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 5 m. NE. of Slane-28.

Carrickanna (24) near Stradbally, *S. Waterfd.* *Carrick-a-rede Isld.* (4) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, a basalt rock of 350 ft. between Sheep isld. and Benbane head, is joined to the main by a rope bridge, 60 long and 84 high, and has a famous salmon fishery.

P. CARRICKART vil. (17) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 16 m. N. of Letterkenny, 164 from Dublin, near Mulroy bay. Pop. 317.

CARRICKAWINNY hmld. (35) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. E. of Drumod-85.

CARRICKBAGGOT par. (18, 21) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. SE. of Dunleer-38, near Rokeby Hall, seat of Sir R. Robinson, Bt. Acres 826, arable; pop. 302, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdrummin.

Carrickbarrahane (23) near Stradbally *S. Waterford*, R. Smith, Esq.

Carrickbaun (54) near Rosstrevor, *S. Down*. on Carlingford Lough.

Carrickbean (34) 4 m. S. of New Ross, *W. Wexford*, R. B. Clayton, Esq., near R. Barrow.

CARRICK-BEG vil. (3) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, opposite Carrick-on-Suir-99, a police station, and formerly a boro' called C.-mac-Griffyne, was given to the Butlers, who found. a monastery here. Pop. 2680, decreasing, some in the woollen manuf. first established by the great Duke of Ormonde; houses 479, with a chapel, the door of which belonged to the monastery, and a friary built 1822. The curious tower of the old church widening to the top in the shape of an inverted pyramid, remains standing. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 26 Feb. 25 Mar. 28 Apr. 15 June, 15 July, 27 Sept. 7 Nov. 5 Dec.

Carrick-Blacker () near Portadown, *NE. Armagh*, Col. Blacker, an ancient seat.

CARRICKBOY hmld. (23) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, a police station 2 m. S. of Ardagh-70. near Richmond, Dr. Huggins.

Carrickbrack (19) 1½ m. S. of Howth, *E. Dublin*.

Carrickbrood (32) near Forkhill, *S. Armagh*.

Carrickbyrne (35) 5 m. NW. of Taghamon, *S. Wexford*, Gen. B. Clayton, where the rebels encamped before the battle of Ross and the massacre at Scullabogue, June, 1798.

CARRICKDUFF hmld. (1) Rossclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, near Kinlough-141. CARRICKDUFF vil. (21) Forth bar. *E. Carlow*, 3 m. S. of Clonegal-60, on R. Haney. Pop. 243.

Carrickedmond (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*.

Carrickfadda (2) one of a group of rocks off Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*. *Carrickfadda* and *Carrickadillish Rocks* (49) Ibrickan bar. *SW. Clare*, near Donegal point.

* P. M. J. CARRICKFERGUS par. (52) a county of itself, *SE. Antrim*, 110 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a chief coast gd. and police station, a port and bathing-place on the N. side of Belfast Lough, at the end of Belf. and Ballym. branch rail. (2½ m. long) and so called from Feargus an Irish chief who was drowned here, was for the most part found. by the De Courcys (who built the castle), and the De Lacys;—is a boro' by prescription, returning one member since the Union (before which it sent two), the limits being those of the county, and no. of electors 1355 (of 10½ houses 600); and is governed by a board of commissioners, who have superseded the old corporation, with a revenue of 894½. Acres of par. and co. 16,700, hilly, rising at one point 1025 ft., of which 2-3rds are arable, and L. Mourne (556 ft. above sea level) 90,—of town 126; pop. 9379+66,—of town 3883, in the leather, cotton, and flax manufactures, in the oyster and other fisheries (which employ 362 vessels over a coast district of 61 m.) and the coasting trades,—the exports being black cattle, grain, alabaster,—the imports coal, iron, timber, bark, slates, etc.; houses 1563, with 6 chapels, town-hall, market-house, county court-house and prison, bank, factories, distillery, malt houses, Gill's almshouses; grand jury cess. 1302½; real prop. 13,521½. Living a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with 4 others, val. 704½. patr. Crown; church, which was part of a monastery found. 1232, is cruciform, with tombs of the Chichesters. Near the old castle, which stands on a rock, and with its 2 towers, walls (9 ft. thick), etc. is in good condition, is the pier harbour, with a quay at which vessels of 100 tons. discharge; another harbour near Scotch quarter, part made, has 15 ft. water at low tide. In 1315 the town was taken by Edw. Bruce; later still, it was reduced from the attacks of contending parties, from which it recovered; Will. III. landed here 1689; and in 1760 it was for a time occupied by the French leader Thurot. Parts of the town walls and a gate exist, and barrows and mineral springs abound. Ep. Tennison was a native. Thorasfield, P. Kirk, Esq.; Glynn Park, Capt. Skinner; and other seats. *Mit. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 1 Nov.

Carrickglass (14) near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, on R. Camlin, A. Lefroy, Esq.

Carrickhill (15) 2 m. N. of Baldoyle, *E. Dublin*. CARRICKINANE hmld. (40) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, near Mullinavat-87.

Carricklahan, East, Rock (34) off Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 1 m. of S. Turbot isld.

Carrickleek Hill (2) 3 m. N. of Nobber, *N. Meath*, 593 ft. high.

CARRICKMACQUIGLEY vil. () Inishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Muff-150, on Lough Foyle, was once a mkt. town. Red castle, L. Cary, Esq.; Mount Argus,—and other seats. *Carrickmacrouk Isld.* (33) in Upper Lough Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

P. M. CARRICKMACROSS or MAGHEROSS (31) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, 1 m. SE. of Monaghan, 50 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions town given with the barony to Earl of Essex, who b. a castle, which was burnt in 1641. Pop. 1997, decreasing, in the brogue and hat manufact.; houses 345, with chapel, county bridewell, market house, bank, dispensary, Ld. Weymouth's gram. school (70½) savings' bank, distillery, and Union p. house. Loch Fea Castle, E. J. Shirley,

Esq.; Lisnisk, A. Gibson, Esq. *Carrickm. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs in *Monaghan*, with 15 guardians; acres 60,593, pop. 39,729, ho. room for 650, cases relieved (1847-8) 1201 (besides 3930 out-door), expend. 7127*l.*, prop. rated 46,326*l.* *Mht. Ds. Wed. Sat. corn; Thurs. pigs. Fairs, 27 May, 10 July, 27 Sept. 9 Nov. 10 Dec.*

P. CARRICKMIES vil. (26) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 8 m. SSE. of Dublin, has the ruins of a castle. *Fairs, 12 Jan. 14 Apr. 24 June, 14 Oct.*

CARRICKMORE hmlt. (63) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Raphoe-137, on R. Foyle and Londy, and Enniskln. rail.

Carrickmore and Carrickfia Islds. (48) 4 m. E. of Slyne head, *NW. Galway*.

P. Carrickmore () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, H. L. St. George, Esq.

Carricknagore (91) near Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*.

Carricknagore Lough (13) Malgheraboy bar. *NW. Fermanagh*, 2 m. S. of Lough Erne.

Carricknahorna Lough (103) 4 m. NE. of Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*.

Carricknahurroo Lough (4) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*.

P. M. CARRICK-ON-SHANNON (31) Leitrim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, and (11) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, the county, assize, and sessions town (for *Leitrim*), a military and police station, and till the Union, a borough returning two members under charter from Jas. I. Pop. 1984 + 11, in the grain, butter, coarse linen, frieze, flannel, and yarn trade; houses 253, with Kiltoghart church, 3 chapels, county courth. bridewell, gaol, bank, infirmary, dispensary, barracks, marketplace, loan fund, 11-arched bridge of 300 ft. and Union p. house. The manor belongs to C. M. St. George, Esq. of Willsberry. *Carrick-on-Shannon P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Leitrim* and *Roscommon*, with 23 guardians; acres 121,483, pop. 67,077, ho. room for 860, cases relieved (1847-8) 4012 (besides 21,024 out-door), expend. 17,704*l.*, prop. rated 61,450*l.* *Mht. D. Th. Fairs, 18 Jan. 20 Mar. 7 June, 11 Aug. 14 Sept. 22 Oct. 22 Nov. 16 Dec.*

CARRICK-ON-SHIR. See *CARRICK, Tipperary*. *Carrickpatrick* (30) near Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare*.

CARRICKSHEDOGH hmlt. (35) Shelburne bar. *W. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

Carrickshock (31) near Knocktopher, *Mid. Kilkeny*.

CARRIDEN, or CARRIN, par. *N. Linlithgow*, 2 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, contains Blacknessfort, Bridgeness, Grangepons and Waltoun, the last fort (or 'caer') on Antoninus's wall at Frith of Forth, where roman bricks, pottery, etc. were found about 1740. Size 1 m. by 2, well cultivated, with good coal and salt pans; pop. 1208, miners, and small farmers; real prop. 435*4l.*; for poor 235*l.* Living (Presb. Linlithg.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton; church, was given by the Viponts to Holyrood. *C. House, J. Hope, Esq. Col. Gardner* was a native (killed 1745).

CARRIG vil. (33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, near Mallow-147. *C. Castle, W. H. Franks, Esq. See CARRICK.* *CARRIG* vil. (5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane-91, near *C. House*.

Carrig Castle (24) near Bonmahon, *S. Waterford*. *C. Isld.* (2) Iraghtic Connor bar. *N. Kerry*, a coast gd. station, 2 m. N. of Ballylongford, belongs to Trin. Coll. Dublin, with ruins of a monastery found by the O'Connors. *C. Lodge* (80) near Lough Allua, *W. Cork*. *C. Mountn.* (27) 5 m. E. of Balinglass, *W. Wicklow*, 1845 ft. high.

Carrig-a-choppeen () near Macroom, *W. Cork*, is a cromlech.

Carrigadda Bay (113) between Flat and Robert's heads, *S. Cork*.

Carrickadroid Castle (71) 3 m. WSW. of Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, on R. Leeing, was b. by the M'Carthy's, and taken 1641 by Cromwell.

Carrigafoyle Castle, near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry*.

Carrigagharoe Point (36) 4 m. SE. of Castlegregory, *W. Kerry*, in Tralee bay.

Carrigagulla (49) 6 m. N. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carrigaguna Castle (34) 2 m. SSE. of Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, H. B. Foot, Esq. on R. Blackwater.

P. CARRIGAHOLT vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 35 m. SW. of Ennis, 208 from Dublin, on *C. Bay*, at R. Shannon's mouth, was a seat of the M'Mahons, chiefs of the "West," afterwards of the O'Briens, and now of the Burtons. Pop. 426, in the fisheries and export provision trade. The harbour is shallow and exposed. *C. Castle, H. S. Burton, Esq.* near the ruins of the old castle.

Carrigahooly (67) near Newport, *W. Mayo* has the keep etc. of Grace O'Malley's castle.

P. CARRIGAHORRIG vil. (4) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 5 m. N. of Borrisokane-91.

P. CARRIGALINE par. (86-7, 99) Kerrycurryhy, Cork and Kinaloe bars. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. S. of Cork-160, a chief police and petty sessions station, contains Douglas, and De Cogan's castle, which was forfeited by the Desmonds and taken by Ld. Dep. Sydney 1568. Acres 14,198, good, with limestone and clay slate; an. value 16,606*l.*; pop. 7489 + 11, in the provision and flour trade, and fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 985*l.*, patr. Earl of Shannon of Castlemartyr, who owns the place. *Fairs, Whit Mon. 12 Aug. 8 Nov.*

CARRIGALLEN BARONY (21-6, etc.) *SE. Leitrim*, contains the pars. of Carrigallen, Oughteragh, and parts of Cloone, Drunreilly, and Fenagh; acres 63,501, an. val. 22,861*l.*, pop. 28,293, houses 4917.

P. CARRIGALLEN, or CLOONCORICK, par. (25-6, etc.) in the above bar. 5 m. SW. of Cloone, 87 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station. Acres 8104, with limestone quarries, and much bog; pop. 8100 + 30,—of vil. 473, decreasing. Living, a *Pic.* (K. E. A.) val. 901*l.*, patr. Bishop. Killygar House, J. Godley, Esq.; Clooncorick cast. P. Simpson, Esq. formerly a seat of the O'Rourkes. *Mht. D. Mon. Fairs, 5 Apr. 7 May, 9 Aug. 8 Oct. 31 Dec.*

CARRIGALOE hmlt. (87) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Cove or Queenstown-159.

Carrigan Head (96) 2 m. W. of Feelin bay, *SW. Donegal*, 745 ft. high.

CARRIGANAFERRIN hmlt. (82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-184.

Carriganear (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*.

P. CARRIGANS vil. (55) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 9 m. NE. of Raphoe-137, on R. Foyle and Londy, and Enniskln. rail. Pop. 235, Dummore, R. M. Clintock, Esq. See *KILLEA*.

Carrigaphoca House (70) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, and an old tower of the M'Carthy's.

Carrigataha (81) 4 m. S. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*.

CARRIGBOG hmlt. (131) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Bantry-201.

Carrigboy Castle (82) 8 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carriglogher Point (4) mouth of R. Mague, *N. Limerick*, on R. Shannon.

CARRIGLUEHER hmlt. (145) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Clonakilty-183.

CARRIGDOWNANE par. (18-9, 26-7) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Kildonery-135, on R. Funcheon. Acres 797, good, with limestone; an. val. 687*l.*; pop. 245 + 3. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 90*l.*

Carrigduff Islds. (51) 3 m. NW. of Gt. Blasquet Isld. *W. Kerry*.

Carrigeen (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*. **Carrigeen** (37) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*. **CARRIGEEN**, hmlt. (24) Trughanaemy bar. *E. Kerry*, 10 m. NE. of Castleisland-182.

Carrigeen Bay (15) W. side of Ireland's Eye, *NE. Dublin*. **C. Rocks** (9) between Coalhill and Garrauntuam points in the Shannon, *NW. Limerick*.

Carrigeenamore Isld. (109) in Lough Mask, *S. Mayo*, 3 m. NW. of Ballinrobe.

Carrigeennaveagh (17) 3 m. S. of Waterford, *E. Waterford*.

Carrigerry (51) 3 m. S. of Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Carrigfadda (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*. **Carrigfadda Isld.** (51) 1 m. N. of Gt. Blasquet isld. *W. Kerry*. **C. Mountain** (134) 6 m. S. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, 1027 ft. high.

Carrighill (14) 4 m. N. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

CARRIGILLHY hmlt. (142) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Skibbereen-207. Pop. 168.

Carriglea (23) near Kingstown, *S. Dublin*. **Carriglea** (30) 2 m. W. of Dungarvan, *W. Waterford*, E. O. Dell, Esq.

Carriglead Mountn. (26) in the Blackstairs range, *S. Carlow*, 1059 ft. high.

CARRIGLEAMLEARY, or **CARRIG**, par. (25, 33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Mallow-137, on R. Blackwater. Acres 3920, good, with limestone; an. val. 3462*l.*; pop. 1256. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Bishop. **Carrig**, W. H. Franks, Esq., near an old castle, commands a fine view.

Carrigmahon (87) 2 m. NW. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, on Lough Mahon. The O'Grady. **Carrigmore** (108) near Enniskeen, *S. Cork*.

Carrignacurra Castle (82) 8 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carrignageragh Point (3) in R. Shannon, *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of Pallaskeyny.

Carrignaguneen Mountn. (16) 8 m. SE. of Blesington, *N. Wicklow*, 1782 ft. high.

Carrignanass Castle (92) 6 m. NE. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, on R. Owenbeg.

Carriganear Isld. (128) off S. side of Bear isld. *SW. Cork*.

CARRIGNAVAR vil. (52, 63) Barrymore bar. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. N. of Cork-160, has the remains of Ld. Muskerry's castle. Pop. 179, decreasing. *C. House*, J. McCarthy, Esq.

C. Carrigounnel (4) 4 m. WSW. of Limerick, *N. Limk.* overlooking the Shannon, now a fine ruin, was the seat of the Briens, and blown up 1689.

CARRIGOON hmlt. (33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, near Mallow-147, and *C. House*.

Carrigoran (51) near Newmarket on Fergus, *S. Clare*, Sir E. Fitzgerald, Bt.

CARRIGPARSON, or **WILLESTOWN**, par. (14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Limerick-109. Acres 1449, good land, with limestone, basalt, and bog; pop. 368 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Caherconlish.

Carrigenan (75) in Little Isld. *E. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Cork.

CARRIGROHANE, or **KILGROHANE**, par. (73) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Cork-160, contains Ballincollig, on R. Lee, in

which pearl mussels have been found, and the remains of two castles, one built by the Barretts. Acres 2658, good dairyland, with limestone; pop. 2276 + 35, some employed in the Ballincollig gunpowder works. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with 3 others, attached to the precentorship of St. Finban's, Cork, val. 784*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CARRIGROHANE, or **KILGROHANE**, par. (73) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. W. of Cork-160, on Rs. Lee and Avonbeg, opposite Carrigrohane east. as above. Acres 2061, fertile dairyland; pop. 641, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Woodside Rev. E. M. Carlton.

CARRISHANE hmlt. (76) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, near Middleton-149.

P. CARRIGTOHILL par. (64-5, 75-6) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 2 m. W. of Middleton-149. Acres 10,319, good, with limestone; pop. 2976 + 31, — of vil. 692 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kilkurfin, val. 307*l.*, patrs. Bishop and Representatives of Anderson of Fermoy; church, near the ruins of an abbey found. by the Barrys. Foaty, J. H. S. Barry, Esq. near the remains of the old castle, built 13th cent. and burnt by Ld. Barry 1580, when Raleigh was sent to take it. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 12 May, 28 Aug. 20 Sept. 8 Nov.

CARRIGUDROHD hmlt. (71) E. Muskerry bar. 4 m. E. of Macroom-171, *W. Cork*. *Fair*, 24 June.

Carrigview (12) 4 m. SW. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CARRIGVISTAIL vil. () W. Iffa and Offa bar. *E. Cork*, near Templecunry.

CARRINGTON chplyr. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Altrincham-179, on R. Irwell, near *C. Moss*. Acres 2070; pop. 559; poor r. 124*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 3986*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford.

CARRINGTON, CARNTON, or PRIMROSE, par. *Mid. Edinburgh*, 4 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, on the S. Esk, under Muirfoot hills (1860 ft.), came from the Dalhousies to Sir A. Primrose, ancestor of the Roseberys. Size 4 m. by 2; pop. 497, — of vil. 161, decreasing; real prop. 4532*l.*, of which 1111*l.* on mines, for poor 123*l.* Living (Presb. Dalkeith) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Roseberry. **CARRINGTON** par. chplyr. (69) E. Bolingbroke soke, *SE. Lincoln*. 7 m. N. of Boston-112, was part of Helpringham. Acres 2660; pop. 229 + 8; poor r. 57*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 5123*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Trustees. *C. House*, —.

P. CARRINGTON hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts*. 1 m. N. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 353. *St. John Chr.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Carriston, 4 m. SE. of Falkland, *Mid. Fife*.

Carrice (31) near Forkhill, *S. Armagh*. **Carrock Fell** () 3 m. S. of Heskett Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbld.* near Greystoke Park, is about 2100 ft. high, and covered with broken rocks, with a large pile of stones at the top. Bismuth is found in it.

CARROG inshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. Pop. 199; real prop. 83*l.* **CARROG** (57) 7 m. NNE. of Lampeter-209, *Mid. Cardigan*, was an old seat of the Jenkinses.

Carroll's Hill (40) 3 m. SE. of Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* 1584 ft. high.

P. CARRON, West, vil. Larbert par. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. N. of Falkirk-24, on *C. River* (which rises in Campsie fells, and runs 20 m. E. over Auchinlilly spout or fall, to the Forth at Grangemouth), has the largest iron foundry in Europe, established 1769, where cannons and other ord-

nance including *carronades*, anchors, anvils, machinery of all kinds are made, and nearly 3000 persons employed in the forge, the blast, air, and other furnaces, the grinding, glazing, and boring mills, etc. and the ironstone and coal pits. Pop. of vil. 400. *C. House*, Col. Dundas. Good trout in the stream.

Carron Water, Durrissdeer par. *N. Dumfries*. a branch of R. Nith, rising in the Lowther hills. *C. Water*, rises under Caerloch hill (1890 ft.), *Mid. Kincardine*, and runs 9 m. E. to the port of Stonehaven, near *C. Point*. *C. Water*, in *SW. Ross*, falls into *L. Carron*, which is 7 m. by 1, with abundance of salmon, and has Jeantown upon it.

CARRONBRIDGE vil. Durrissdeer and Morton pars. *N. Dumfries*. on *C. Water* as above. Pop. 254. P. CARRONSHORE vil. Larbert and Bothkennar pars. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. N. of Falkirk-24, near Carron above. Pop. 838.

CARROW hmlt. (68) Norwich city, *E. Norfolk*, is joined to TROWSE-MILLGATE.

Carrow, or *Carrowburgh* () 6 m. NW. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.* near Broomdykes, is the *Procelitia* on the Wall, where the Batavian cohort was stationed, and two altars to Fortune have been found. *C. CARROW* hmlt. (55) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

CARROWANERAGH hmlt. (109) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. NW. of Ballinrobe-149.

Carrowbane (51) 2 m. SW. of Newmarket, *S. Clare*, on R. Fergus, J. Creagh, Esq.

CARROWBAUN hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

Carrowbeg (82) near Kilkelly, *E. Mayo*. *C. Carrowbeg* (43) 4 m. SW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

P. CARROWDORE hmlt. (6) Ards bar. *N. Down*. 3 m. N. of Grey Abbey-115, near *C. Castle*, N. D. Crommellin, Esq.

Carrowdotia (67) 3 m. SE. of Kilrush, *S. Clare*. CARROWDRUMBRANAGH hmlt. (3) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Burren-132.

Carrowgar Lodge (23) near Ennistymon, *W. Clare*.

Carrowgowan House (71) 6 m. SW. of Swinford, *Mid. Mayo*, E. Deane, Esq.

CARROWHEEKEN hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

CARROWKEEL hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151. *C. CARROWKEEL* hmlt. (20) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. N. of Creggs. *C. CARROWKEEL* hmlt. (30) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 5 m. NNW. of Muff-150, W. side of Lough Foyle. *C. Carrowkeel* (47) 4 m. S. of Crossmoline, *N. Galway*, T. Bourke, Esq.

Carrowleana (31) 5 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Carroumanagh (73) near Kilconnell, *E. Galway*, T. Bermingham, Esq.

CARROWMENAGH (12) 5 m. N. of Muville, *N. Donegal*.

Carrowmore (14) 4 m. NW. of Killala, *N. Mayo*. R. Palmer, Esq. *C. Carrowmore* (39) near Ballina, — Jackson, Esq. *C. CARROWMORE* hmlt. (118) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. E. of Ballinrobe-147. Pop. 149. *C. House*, G. Martin, Esq.

Carrowmore Bay (46) 8 m. N. of Athlone, *S. Roscomm.* in Lough Ree, near *C. House*. *C. Lough* (18) 8 m. SE. of Bulmullet, *N. Mayo*, about 4 m. long, and 2½ wide. *C. Point* (38) between Lurga and Magrath Point.

CARROW vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, near Carrigaholt-208.

Carrounabrana (3) near Barren, *N. Clare*.

CARROWNACLAU hmlt. (4) Corcomrie bar. *NW. Clare*, 11 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.

Carrownacreg (59) near Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

CARROWNAGEERAGH hmlt. (20) Lecny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, near Collooney-124.

Carrownanelly (42) near Clare, *Mid. Clare*.

Carrownea (73) 5 m. NW. of Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

CARROWNEAN hmlt. (10) Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. N. of Clifden-178.

Carrowniskey River (106) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, rises near Doolough, and runs about 10 m. NW. to the sea.

CARROWNTOBER hmlt. (3) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, near Burren-132.

Carrowntryna (17) near Dunmore, *N. Galway*.

CARROWREAGH, UPPER and LOWER (50) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm.* 4 m. N. of Ballinasloe-91.

Carrowriagh (17) 4 m. SW. of Dunmore, *N. Galway*.

CARROWROE hmlt. (35) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Tulla-127. *C. Carrowroe* (97) 5 m. SE. of Athenry, *N. Galway*.

CARROWTRASNA hmlt. (13) Ilishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Moville-162.

CARROWWILKIN hmlt. (37) Lecny bar. *S. Sligo*, 3 m. SW. of Tobercurry-132.

Carrouchan, 2 m. SW. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbt.* W. Maxwell, Esq. near R. Nith.

Carrountune, of the Saxons, is CHARMOUTH, Dorset.

CARRUTHERS par. joined to Middlebie, *Dumfries*.

Carryhouse () 3 m. SSE. of Bellingham, *S. Northbrld.*

Carrymount (16) near Buttevant, *N. Cork*.

Carry-yarrac, or *Corryaraich, Hill*, 7 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

Carse Bay, at R. Nith's mouth, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* near Carsethorn, in Solway Frith. 'Carse' a fertile plain by a river, etc. — called *Corcass* in Ireland.

Carse of Falkirk, on the S. shore of Frith of Forth, *SE. Stirling*, between Boness and Airth, includes the greater part of Falkirk, Polmont, and Bothkennar pars. — a tract 10 m. long by 1½, where anchors, etc. have been found. *C. Carse of Gowrie*, in *NE. Perth*. and *NW. Forfar* on the N. side of R. Tay, is 15 m. by 2 to 3, well cultivated, and originally deposited by the river, which has since altered its course. *C. Carse of Stirling*, on N. side of R. Forth, *N. Stirling*, 15 m. long from R. Devon to Kippen, passing Airthrie, where a whale's skeleton has been found.

CARSEBURN vil. Forfar par. *Mid. Forfar*. near Forfar-58. Pop. 108.

Carsecreugh, or *Cascereugh, Castle* (17) near Glenculce, *Mid. Wigton*.

Curses Hill (10) near Comber, *N. Donegal*.

CARSETHORN vil. Kirkbean par. *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 10 m. S. of Dumfries 73, is a sub-port to it, with a small pier. Pop. 157.

P. CARSHALTON, or CASEHORTON, par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 3 m. E. of Croydon-9, on R. Wandle (which has good trout), near Epsom rail. was a mkt. town, and *Aulton* of 'Domesdy.' and has a P-police station. Acres 2680, with chalk; pop. 2228 + 31, in the flour, snuff, and paper mills, etc.; poor r. 1116l. (Epsom U.); real prop. 12,367l.; charities 58l. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 600l., patr. J. Cator, Esq.; church, early eng. (Rich. II.), and part flint, has mons. of the Scawens, a fine coloured brass of Sheriff Gaynesford (1490), another of T. Ellenbridge (double-canopied 1497). Near it is

Anne Boleyn's well. *C. Park*, J. Taylor, Esq. formerly of Sir N. Throckmorton, Dr. Radcliffe, and the Scavens; *C. House*, W. Reynolds, Esq. An Ordinance preparatory school has been established here for 80, where they stay 3 yrs. before entering the R. M. Academy, Woolwich.

Carshowie (13) 11 m. NW. of Wigton, *N. Wigton*.

CARSICK HILL hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

CARSINGTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. W. of Wirksworth-140, on Peak rail. Acres 1080; pop. 235; poor r. 96*L*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1958*L*; charities, Gell's school 80*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Lich.) val. 176*L*, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Oldfield the nonconformist, and Farnworth translator of Machiavel, etc. *C. Hall*, —.

Carshag, near Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*.

Carstogie House, 1 m. W. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife*. — Clephane, Esq. an old seat of the fam. (from Rob. I.), has a steel hand given by one of the Scottish kings to a laird who had lost his own, — and an old ash called the jug (or gallows) tree.

P. CARSPHAIN par. 30 m. N. of Kirkcudbright, *N. Kirkcudbr.* 86 from Edinbro'. Size 10 m. by 10, high hilly pasture for many sheep and black cattle, with iron ore; pop. 793 + 25, — of vil. 103; rental 2800*L*; real prop. 5147*L*; for poor 115*L*. Living (Presb. Kirkcudbr.) val. 182*L*, patr. Crown and — Forbes of Callender. Craigengillan, Hon. Col. Cathcart.

Carsriggan Lodge (12) near Kircowan, *N. Wigton*.

P. CARSTAIRS par. *E. Lanark*. 4 m. E. of Lanark, 28 from Edinbro', on Caledn. rail. has traces of the Bps. of Glasgow's castle, and Castle Dykes roman camp of 5 acres, where urns, coins of Antonine, etc. have been found, — with several miles of Watling St. Size 5 m. by 3, part moorland; pop. 846, decreasing, — of vil. 350; real prop. 6465*L*; for poor 69*L*. Living (Presb. Lanark) val. 234*L*, patr. H. Monteath, Esq., of *C. House*, which belonged to the Fullertons.

Carstown (21) 2 m. W. of Fermonfeekin, *S. Louth*, H. Chester, Esq.

CARSWELL hmlt. (13) Buckland par. *NW. Berks*. 3 m. NE. of Faringdon-68. Pop. 93; real prop. 930*L*. *C. House*, —. *C. Carswell*, near Innerkip, *NW. Renfrew*.

Cart (Black Rivulet), rises in L. Castle Semple, *S. Renfrew*, and runs 10 m. NE. to R. Clyde, near Renfrew. "Where Cart rins rowin' to the sea."

C. (White Rivulet) rises 3 m. SE. of Eaglesham, *SE. Renfrew*. runs 22 m. NW. past Paisley to R. Black Cart, turning several mills, etc., and bordered with bleach-fields.

Carter Fell, 6 m. SE. of Hobkirk, *S. Roxburgh*. in the Cheviots, on the Border, 1602 ft. high, has a road over it in a line of Watling St.; and coal has been found. *C. Burn* runs to R. Jed.

Cartershaugh, 2 m. SW. of Selkirk, *N. Selkirk*. on Ettrick Water.

CARTER-KNOWL hmlt. () Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

CARTERMOOR hmlt. () Kirkeley tnsbp. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289.

Carter's Green (47) 6 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.

Carthage (5) near Calduff, *N. Donegal*.

Carthow (33) 3 m. WNW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

Carthkenny River (41) runs into R. Cymmen at St. Clear, *W. Carmarthen*.

CARTHORP tnsbp. () Burnestown par. *N. R.*

York. 9 m. WNW. of Thirsk-217, near a roman camp. Acres 1960; pop. 314; poor r. 112*L*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2239*L*; charities, Gale's 4*L*.

Carthy Islds. (149) 1 m. S. of Castle-island, *S. Cork*.

CARTINGTON tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, contains Bankfoot. Pop. 66. *C. Castle*, was an old seat of the Ratcliffes, Widdringtons, and others.

CARTLAND vil. in Lanark par. *Mid. Lanark*. 1 m. N of Lanark-31, on R. Moss, near *C. Crags* a ravine 400 ft. deep, where some rare plants have been found, and Wallace had a hiding-place. Pop. 112. A 3-arched bridge 128 ft. high, is near the old roman (?) one.

Cartledge (82) 2 m. SW. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*.

CARTLETT hmlt. (45) Lower Guyting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Winchcomb-95.

P. M. CARTMEL par. () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 12 m. NNW. of *Lancash.* 254 from London, a watering-place, under Hampsfield fell, in Morecombe bay, between Rs. Kent and Leven, containing Field-Broughton, Cartmelfell, Flookburgh, Lindale, and Stavely *cars*, Upper and Lower Allithwaite, E. Broughton, Up. and Low. Holker, in a fine country, was given to St. Cuthbert by King Egfrid, and had an austrian priory found. 1188 by Will. Mareschal, Earl of Pembroke, which furnished the guide across the Leven Sands. Acres 22,960, with limestone; pop. 4927 + 8, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 2024*L*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 33,986*L*; charities 165*L*, of which 116*L* to gram. school, in which Bp. Law, a native, was pupil. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manc.) val. 113*L*, patr. of this and the other five *Curs*, Earl of Burlington of Holkar; church, early eng. and cruciform, belonged to the priory, and has carved stalls, fine E. window, and tombs of prior Walton, the Prestons, who restored it 1640, Lowthers, and others. The Holy Well at Humphrey head is useful for gout, stone, and skin diseases. The 'Carter,' or guide over the Sands to Ulverstone, Dalton, etc. is supported by government. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Whit Mon. and Mond. after 23 Oct., Wed. before Easter, 5 Nov. cattle.

CARTMELFELL chprly. in the above par. 6 m. NNE. on the Winstar R. Acres 2900, pop. 363, poor r. 171*L*; real prop. 3015*L*; charities 37*L*, of which Bryan Breck estate for school, etc., 28*L*. St. Anthony *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 67*L*, patr. Earl of Burlington.

Carton (6) near Maynooth, *N. Kildare*, seat of Duke of Leinster, on Rye water, formerly seat of the Talbots, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849, was built by R. Cassels, and includes a large centre and wings, a dining-room by Morrison, 52 ft. by 24, and 24 high, with pictures by Claude, Poussin, several Dutch masters, Holbein's 'Earl of Kildare,' etc., — and grounds and park of 1000 acres.

Cartoon (15) near Ballycastle, *N. Mayo*.

Cartown (4) near Ballaskenry, *N. Limerick*, Col. Price.

Cartron (28) 6 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

Cartron (98) 8 m. NE. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*.

Cartron (99) 6 m. SE. of Kilconnell, *SE. Galway*.

CARTRON hmlt. (95) Dunkel-in bar. *S. Galway*, near Oranmore-127.

Cartron (26) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, — Wright, Esq.

Cartron (3) near Burren, *N. Clare*, — Bond, Esq.

Cartron (12) near Drumsna, *NE. Roscomm.* on R. Shannon, G. Hogg, Esq.

Cartroncar (15) 3 m. N. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, T. Bond, Esq.

CARTSDYKE, or *CRAWFORDSDYKE*, *q. s.* par. in East par. *NW. Renfrew*, near Greenock-66, on *Carts' burn*, joins Frith of Clyde, was a place of

some trade before Greenock grew up. Pop. 3651. Living (presb. Greenock), val. —, patr. —.

Curtside Cottage, near Johnstone, *Mid Renfrew*. Earl Cathcart, close to the cotton mills and R. Black Cart.

CARTWORTH tnsbp. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 2820; pop. 2247 + 45, in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 2021. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 61211.

Carumtune of the Saxons is CARHAMPTON, *Somerset*.

CARVARCHILL vil. (40) St. David's par. *W. Pembroke*. 3 m. ENE. of St. David's-265.

Carwithenack House (31) 4 m. E. of Helstone, *SW. Cornwall*, W. R. Hill, Esq.

CARWOOD tnsbp. (61) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 29.

CARY BARONY (7, 10, etc.) *N. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ballintoy, Cuffeightrim, Drumtullagh, Grange, Ramean and Rathlin Island, and parts of Armoys and Billy; acres 74,902, an. val. 24,0531., pop. 22,605, houses 4307.

CARY-COATES tnsbp. () Thockington par. *S. Northbrid.* 6 m. ESE. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 51. *C. Fitzpaine* hmlt. (18) Charlton-Mackrell par. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Ilchester-121. Real prop. 6961.

Carynes (31) near Grampound, *W. Cornwall*, R. Hoskins, Esq.

Carysfort (23) near Blackrock *S. Dublin*.

P. CARYSPORT, or MACREDDIN, vil. () Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 5 m. SW. of Rathdrum, gives title of baron to the Probys of Glenart.

Carystown () near Cloyne, *SE. Cork*, W. M. Hickson, Esq.

Carysville (36) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, — Carey, Esq.

Cascade (13) near Freshford, *N. Kilkeny*, CASCOB par. (56) Wigmore hund. *Hereford*, and Radnor boro', *Radnor*. 5 m. WNW. of Presteign-151, contains Litton and Cascob, belonging to Earl of Oxford. Acres 3250, part waste; pop. 171 + 1; poor r. 291. (Prest. U.), real prop. 18791. St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 1431., patr. Bishop. CASCOB tnsbp. Cascob and Presteign pars., as above, is joined to LITTON.

CASHORTON. See CARSALTON, *Surrey*.

P. CASHCARRIGAN. See KESHCARRIGAN, *Leitrim*.

CASEWICK hmlt. (64) Uffington par. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Stamford-89.

CASEY-GREEN hmlt. () New Forest tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Richmond-233.

Casheen Bay (89) between Dinnish and Gorumna islds., *W. Galway*, 1 m. wide.

* P. M. A. * CASHEL city (61) Middle Third bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 14 NW. of Clonmel, 100 from Dublin, near Gt. S. West. rail., under the *Rock of Cashel*, in the 'golden vale,' near R. Suir, the ancient seat of the kings of Munster and of an archbishopric, now of a diocese, is a sessions town, chief police station, and a boro' returning one member to parl. (2 before the Union), the no. of electors being 159 (of 101 houses 340); and is governed by a body of commissioners, who have superseded the old corporation (chartered by Ch. 1.), with a revenue of 14781., partly from 2024 acres of land granted by Abp. Mariannus 1229. Acres of boro', 4018, — of city 254; pop. 8027, and 7036 + 6, with no manufactures and little trade; houses 1241, most of them thatched and mean, with the new cathedral or par. church, 6 chapels, archbp.'s palace (now the Deanery) with a clerical library attached, county court-house, gaol and infirmary, town-hall, mkt. house, charter school (now a private house), national and other schools, bank,

water-works supplied from a distance of 3 m. savings bk. (61081 from 198 depositors), loan fund, fever hosp. and Union poor house. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.), with 2 others attached to the Deanery, val. 4831., patr. Bishop. On the rock, where stood the palace of the Munster kings, and a church built by St. Patrick, whose effigy is here, are: the venerable remains of Cormac's chapel, a rich norman specimen 53 ft. long, b. by king Cormac Macarthy 1134, with some frescoes first discovered by archdu. Cotton, who took great pains to restore the pile; the old early eng. cathedral, 210 ft. by 170, by king Donald O'Brien, 1169, with a mon. to abp. Macgragh, and which was used till 1745; abp. Hedian's vicars' choral hall (1421) and episcopal palace; abp. McGarvill's cistercian abbey, 1260; the tribute stone; and a *round tower* of freestone, 90 ft. high, 56 girth. A little to the W. is Hore Abbey, also found. by McGarvill 1272; and in the town is an old friary. At this place Hen. II. had the kingdom of Ireland confirmed to him by Pope Alexander 1172; subsequently, in the conquests between the Butlers and Fitzgeralds, the Earl of Kildare burnt the cathedral, with the excuse that "he would not have thought of committing such a sacrilege, but he was told of a certainty that the archbp. was in it;" and in 1647 it was taken by Ld. Inchiquin for parliament. The *archdiocese* now merged into a bishopric, comprehended the dioceses of Cashel, Emly, Limerick, Ardcliff and Aghadoc, Waterford, Lismore, Cork, Ross, Cloyne, Killaloe, and Kilfenora, including the whole of Munster, with parts of *Kilky.*, *King's Co.*, and Galway. C. DIOCESE, now in province of Dublin, containing *Tippy.*, with parts of *Kilky.* and *Linh.*, is, with Emly, united, 35 m. by 29, or about 278,000 acres, comprising 59 benefices, of which 26 are unions. Lismore and Waterford are now joined to it, the bp.'s palace and the cathedral being at the latter; income 50001., and total benefices 122, of which 83 are in patr. of Bp., 16 of Crown, 13 of Duke of Devonsh., and 48 are unions. The chapter includes a dean, archdn. precentor, chancellor 5 prebendaries, etc.; and Cormac. McCulman was 1st archbp. 901. Rom. Cath. *archdiocese* extends over Munster, including the dioceses of Cashel and Emly (47 pars.), Cloyne and Ross, Cork, Kerry, Killaloe, Limerick, Waterford and Lismore, or 318 pars.; cathedral at Thurles. *Cashel P. L. Union* contains 17 elect. divs. in *Tippy.*, with 24 guardians; acres 158,182, pop. 69,640, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 7635 (besides 18,601 out-door), expend. 22,0611., prop. rated 180,2931. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 26 Mar., 7 Aug. and 3rd Tues. every month.

CASHEL hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Glanamaddy-116. *CASHEL* par. (21-2, etc.) Rathcline bar. *SW. Longford*, 6 m. S. of Lanesboro'-84, on Lough Ree, of which it commands a fine view. Acres 22,150, with bog and limestone; pop. 5559 + 47. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 2281., patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of an abbey, which belonged to that on Seven Church isld. Newpark House, Capt. W. J. Davys. *Cashel* (19) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*. *CASHEL* vil. (1) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 14 m. NW. of Sligo-131, in Inishmurray Isld.

Cashel Bay (57) Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, one of the arms of Bétraghhy bay, about 2 m. long.

Cashelmore (109) 5 m. SW. of Bandon, *S. Cork*. *Cashil* (134) near Rosscarbery *S. Cork*, on *C. Rivulet*.

CASHIO HUNDRED, or **ST. ALBAN'S LIBERTY** (7, 46) *SW. Herts.* contains the pars. of Abbot's-Langley, Aldenham, Chipping-Barnet, E. Barnet, Braintfield, Codicote, Elstree, Hexton, Newnham, Northaw, Norton, St. Paul's Walden, Redbourn, Rickmansworth, Ridge, Sandridge, Sarat, St. Alban's; acres (exclusive of St. Alban's) 87,220, pop. 29,947, houses 5616.

CASHIO, or **CASHIOBURY**, hmlt. (7) with Leavesden, Watford par., in the above hund., close to Watford-16, on N. West rail., was a town of the *Cassii*, afterwards given to St. Alban's abbey by King Offa. Pop. 1548. *C. Park*, seat of Earl of Essex, through the Morrisons (to whom it was given by Hen. VIII.) and Capels, in the Elizabethan style, on R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal, has many family portraits by Vandyck, Kneller, Lely, Reynolds, landscape by Gainsboro', carvings by G. Gibbons, and a fine park, laid out by Le Notre.

Cashla Bay (90) Moyeullen bar. *SW. Galway*, about 2 m. wide.

Cashleve (26) near Castlereagh, *W. Rosem.*

CASHTOURA hmlt. (20) *E. Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Rosscarbery-196.

CASINO hmlt. (98) Kinalua bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. N. of Kinsale-174. *C. Casino* (24) near Ballinaspittle, *S. Cork*. *C. Casino* (12) near Malahide, *E. Dublin*.

Casket, or *Casquets, Rocks*, 8 m. W. of Alderney, *Channel Islds.* (with Orctach reef between) and 18 NNW. of St. Peter's Guernsey, a dangerous cluster in lat. 49° 43' N., long. 2° 22' W., having upon the highest one 3 revolving lights put up 1723, flashing every 15 seconds, 81 ft. high, and visible 15 m. all round the compass. Adml. Balcher was wrecked here 1744; Le Quest and Les Frouquays reefs are around, and the depths are 7 to 20 fath.

CASKIEBEN par. now joined to **KEITHALL, Aberdn.**, was seat of the Garriochs and Johnstones from Dav. Bruce's time.

CAS-LI-WCHVR, the welch name of **LOUGHOR** or **LOUGHGOR, Glamrgn.**

Caspanihane (38) 5 m. SE. of Ballingarry, *S. Limerick*.

CASSAGH vil. (35) Shelburne bar. *W. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

Cassan (34) near Kilmagenny, *W. Kilkeny*.

Cassaugh Monne () near Aghnacloy, borders of *Monaghan* and *Tyrone*, J. W. Johnstone, Esq.

Cassel River (78) runs into R. Conway, near Caerhŷn, *NE. Carnarvon*.

Cassidy Lodge (41) near Lowtherstone, *N. Fermanagh*.

Cassilis House, near Maybole, *S. Ayr*. Marquis of Ailsa (with the title of Earl C.), on R. Doon. — "To Cassilis' banks when e'enin' fas."

Cassindillo, 4 m. N. of Largo, *Mid. Fife*.

CASSINE (48) near Colchester, *E. Essex*, G. H. Errington, Esq.

CASSINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Woodstock-62, on R. Isis, containing Worton, belonged to the Montagues, who had a castle here. Acres 2990; pop. 381; poor r. 207l. (Woodst. U.), real prop. 2388l.; charities 37l. St. Peter Vic. (Oxon.) val. 166l., patr. Chr. Ch. Coll.; church, partly Norman, b. by Geof. de Clinton, Hen. II.'s chamberlain, with 2 brasses of R. Cheney (1420), etc.

Cassino (49) near Aldborough, *E. Suffolk*, Marquis of Salisbury. *C. Cassino* (8) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*.

Cassley Water rises near Ben Mhor, *W. Sutherland*, and runs 13 m. SE. to R. Oikel or Kyle, having small white salmon in it.

CASSOP tnshp. () Kelloe par. *E. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Durham-258. Acres 1150, with limestone, pop. 1076, poor r. 53l. (Durh. U.) real prop. 3049l., of which 1900l. on mines. *C. Smithy*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. **CASTLEDWYRAN**. See **CASTLE DYRRAN, Carmrthn.**

CASTELL, tnshp. (74) Llannwychylyn par. *NE. Merioneth*. 6 m. SW. of Bala-194; pop. 78; real prop. 446l. 'Castell,' welsh for castle.

Castell (36) 5 m. SW. of Monmouth. *SW. Monmo.*

Castell-aber-Iliemwag (78) 2 m. NNE. of Beaumaris, *Anglesea*, a small ruined fort with corner turrets built 1098 by Hugh Lupus, and taken by the royalists 1645-6. *C. Cae*, i. e. Red Castle (36) *SE. Glamrgn.* 3 m. SSW. of Caerphilly, a british fortress of real sandstone, in ruins on R. Taff, commanding a fine prospect across the Severn. *C. Caer Lleion* (78) 2 m. from Conway, *NE. Carnrn.* has ruins of a british town and a fine view. *C. Cidwm* (75) 6 m. SE. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carnrn.*, an old fort on Mynydd Mawr. *C. Coad Fôn*, or *Gwynionydd* (41) a ruin near Llandysill, *SW. Cardigan*. *C. Cerndochan* (74) 6 m. SW. of Bala, *E. Merion.* an old british fort. *C. Cymaron* (56) Llanddewi Ystrad Ennau par. *E. Radnor*, about 9 m. E. of Rhayadr. was a border fortress built by the Normans, and an old seat of the Mortimers.

Dinas (42) 8 m. E. of Brecknock, *E. Brecon*. See *Dinas Castle*. *C. Dinas Bran* (74) near Vale Crucis Abbey, and Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh*, on the Bran, a fine old british ruin 290 ft. by 140, and 910 above the Dee, commanding a wide prospect. *C. Dolbadarn* (78) between lakes Padarn and Peris, *Mid. Carnrn.* under Snowdon, an ancient fort commanding the pass. *C. Edwin* (79) 3 m. E. of Rhuddlan, *NW. Flint*. *C. Einion Saïs* (42) 4 m. W. of Brecon, near Bettws, was built by Einion, the englishman (Saïs), who fought under Edw. I. L., and held nearly all Devernock hund. *C. Fleming* (67) near Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*, a supposed british fortress. *C. Glas*, or Green castle, 1 m. SE. of the above, on R. Ebwy, was built during the baronial wars, but not noticed by Leland or Camden. A tower and traces of the walls are visible. *C. Glyn Ithon* (56) at Cefnlllys, *Mid. Radnor*, on R. Ithon, was built by the Mortimers about 1242. *C. Gwalter* (59) 3 m. NE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*, by the sea, was b. by Walter Espee, the founder of Kirkham abbey, and ancestor of the Duke of Rutland. *C. Hendreff* or *Henry* (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*. *C. Madoc* (42) 5 m. N. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*, H. Price, Esq., near Althernock. *C. Mawr* (79) near Abergelle, *NW. Denbigh*. *C. Nadolig* (57) at Penbryn, *SW. Cardigan*, a treble-ditched british camp, near *C. Puntan* camp. *C. Piggyn* (41) 1 m. N. of Carmarthen, *W. Carm.*, Capt. Bloom, on R. Gwilli. *C. Prysor* (75) i. e. "built in haste," or without mortar, near Festinog, *N. Merioneth*, a small british or roman fort, where roman coins and urns have been found. *C. Rhyfel* (57) 4 m. E. by N. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*. *C. Treareg*, near Llangebie, *S. Monmouth*, was a seat of the Earls of Clare, and in Cromwell's time of Sir T. Williams. *C.-y-Bere* (59) 7 m. NE. of Towy, *N. Merion.* a welsh fort under Cader Idrys, visited by Edw. I. *C.-y-Buch* (36) 4 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmo.*

Castella (36) near Llantrissant, *E. Glamorgan*, seat of Major Smith, formerly of the Trehearnes. Real prop. 8300l., of which 6159l. on mines.

CASTELLAN chplyr. () Penrith par. *NE. Pem-*

broke. 6 m. SSE. of Cardigan-239, under Frinnifawr. Pop. 141. Church, in ruins.

CASTELLMAL vil. () Llanbellig par. *NW. Carnarvon*, near Carnarvon-235. Real prop. 1342l.

CASTELLMARCH (75) 5 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, *SW. Carnarvon*.

CASTELMOCH tnsnp. () Llanrhaidr par. *N. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 98.

CASSTERN hmlt. (72) llam par. *NE. Stafford*. 9 m. ESE. of Leek-154. Pop. 45.

CASSTERTON tnsnp. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrd.* 1 m. NW. of Kirkby-252, near R. Lune, in Kendal barony. Acres 4320, with coal and limestone; pop. 623 + 28; poor r. 58l. (Kendal U.); real prop. 3008l.; charities, poor's land 11l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Trustees. *C. Hall*, W. W. C. Wilson, Esq.

P. CASSTERTON, GREAT, or BRIG-CASSTERTON, par. (64) East hund. *E. Rutland*. 2 m. NW. of Stamford-89, on Ermine St., at the bridge, on R. Gwash, is a doubtful roman station (the *Causennas* of some) burnt by the Picts, and afterwards held by Morcar the Saxon. Acres 1590; pop. 373 + 2; poor r. 123l. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2004l. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pct.) val. with Pickworth 450l., patr. Marquis of Exeter, who has the manor through the Husseys, Scroops, Delawars, etc.; church, later eng. (Hen. VI.) but re-edified, has a niched figure outside, and some old mons. *C. Lings*, or Woodhead, was the site of the old mansion. *C. C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. on the Gwash, contains Toletorpe, which had a chantry founded by the Brownes. Acres 1450; pop. 132; poor r. 112l.; real prop. 2111l. All Saints *Rect.* (Pct.) val. with Toletorpe 254l., patr. Hon. C. G. Cavendish, who has the manor; church, part norman. and later english, but modernised, with brass of Sir T. Burton and lady with collar and coronet (1382).

CASSTORPE hmlt. (70) Barrowby par. *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. W. of Grantham-110. Pop. 51.

CASTLE vil. New Crummock par. *E. Ayr*. near New Crummock-67. Pop. 155. *C. CASTLE* hmlt. (36) Penttyrch par. *SE. Glamrgn.* 3 m. NW. of Llandaff-162. Pop. 195; real prop. 1193l. *C. CASTLE* tnsnp. (60) Castle-Caereinion hund. and Pool boro', *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. WSW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 197. *C. CASTLE* tnsnp. (60) Llanwnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. WNW. of Newton-173, is joined to Escor.

A. CASTLE Acre par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*. 4 m. N. of Swaffham-93, on R. Nar, and Peddar roman way, has the gate and walls of a castle on the site of a station b. by the Conqueror's son-in-law, Will. de Warine, who had 140 manors in this part, and who with his wife Gundrad (who died here 1085) found. 1085 the priory as a cell to Lewes abbey, — the church porch being one of the finest existing remains of rich norman, with some early eng. additions. Acres 3210; pop. 1495 + 16; poor r. 588l. (Freebridge-L. U.); real prop. 4964l.; charities 2l. St. James *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Earl of Leicester; church, ancient, with a stained figure of De Warine, and mons. The prior's house is now a farm; roman ways went to Castle Rising, Holme, Elmham, Isworth.

Castle Andinas, i. e. Hill castle (30) 2 m. SE. of St. Columb, *Mid. Cornwall*, a circular british fort, triple trenched and occupied by the Romans and Danes. *C. Anner* (83) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*. Rev. N. H. Mandeville. *C. C. ASHBY*. See ASHBY, CASTLE, *Northmptn.* on N. West. rail. *C. C. Bear Hill* (7) 2 m. N. of Breatford, *Mid. Middlesex*, formerly the seat of H. R. H. the Duke of Kent and Mrs. Fitzherbert. *C. C. Bru-*

han, near Dingwall, *S. Ross*. seat of Mackenzie of Seaforth, including the old one b. by Kenneth founder of the clan.

P. CASTLE BRONWICH hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. 4 m. NE. of Birmingham-116, near Derby rail. and Fazeley canal, so called, they say, from the *broom*, which also gives the common name to 'Brummagem.' Pop. 779. St. Mary *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 300l., patr. Vicar. *C. B. Hall*, Earl of Bradford, an old seat.

P. CASTLE BYTHAM. See BYTHAM, CASTLE, *Lincoln*. *C. C. BYTHE* or BIGH par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke*. 10 m. NE. of Haverfordwest-251, near a camp supposed to be *Ad Vigestum* on the *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 266; poor r. 61l. (Haverfordw. U.); real prop. 989l. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. C. CAERREINION* par. (60) Cawrse and Ma-thrafel hund. and Pool boro', *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. WSW. of Welshpool-171, contains 10 tnsps. and had a castle b. by the princes of Powys. Pop. 805 + 2; poor r. —, real prop. —, charities 62l. of which Thomas's school 17l. St. Garmon *Rect.* (St. Asa.) val. 575l., patr. Bishop. *C. C. Campbell*, near Dolar, *E. Clackmannan*. a ruined seat of the Campbells, on a scarcely accessible rock (with a secret way 100 ft. down called Kemp's Score), was called 'C. of Gloom' or 'Gloume' before 1493, and burnt 1645 by Montrose.

P. CASTLE-CAMPS par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 5 m. SE. of Linton-48, was granted by the Conqueror to Aubrey de Vere who b. a castle here (Hen. II.), and was alienated 1580 by the 17th earl to Sutton, who gave it to the Charter House, London. Acres 2613, part common; pop. 834 + 12; poor r. 677l. (Lint. U.); real prop. 4171l.; charities 4l. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 570l., patr. Charter Ho.; church has mon. of Ch. Baron Reynolds. Parts of the old castle are visible, but modernised. *C. C. CARBURY*. See CARBURY, *Kildare*. *C. C. CARROCK* par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumberland*. 4 m. S. of Brampton-311, on R. Gelt, has traces of two entrenchments or castles. Acres 3640, with lime and freestone; pop. 351; poor r. 54l. (Bramp. U.); real prop. 1670l.; charities, school 14l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 159l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church reb. 1828, near the site of the castle and two mineral springs.

CASTLE-CARY hmlt. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of Cumbernauld-32, on Edin. and Glasg. rail. (where Caledn. and Scot. Central cross it), has traces of a fort, the ninth on Antoninus's wall, and is a meet for the Liethgow houses.

P. *M. CASTLE-CARY* par. (18-9) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 21 m. ESE. of Bridgwater, 113 from London, containing Clanville, Dimmer, and Cockhill, and Foxcombe, in a fine country, had a castle which the Lovells garrisoned against Stephen; and Ch. II. was hid in the old manor house (?), after the battle of Worcester. Acres 3640; pop. 1942 + 15, of town 1776, some in the coarse linen and hair-cloth manufact.; houses 365, in one street, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (50,254l. from 1686 depositors); poor r. 923l. on 7956l. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 6207l.; charities 3l. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 312l., patr. Bishop. *Mkt. D.* Tues. small. *Fairs*, Thurs. before Palm Sund. 1 May, Whit Tues. cattle, cloth; for cattle the seventh Tues. before Christmas.

CASTLE-CHURCH par. (72) E. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Stafford-141, in the suburbs near Gd. Junct. rail., contains Burton, Forebridge *Cur.*, and Rickerscote. Acres 3460;

pop. 1484 + 11; poor r. 248*L*. (Staff. U.); real prop. — *L*.; charities 76*L*. of which 'plum money' 6*s*. Living, a *Cur*. (Lich.) val. 120*L*. patr. Ed. Chancellor; church, which has Norman traces, belonged to the castle.

P. CASTLE COMBE par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 5 m. *NW.* of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. had a castle b. about 1200, by the Dunstanvilles, on the site of a roman or saxon camp, and was a mkt. town under the Badlesmeres and others. Acres 1770; pop. 600; poor r. 264*L*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 2878*L*.; charities, Parry's for education 5*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. — *L*, patr. H. Scrope, Esq. of *C. C. House*, through the above, and of whose old fam. the church, which is early eng. with a buttressed tower and font, has mons. Some fine walnut-trees, oaks, etc. are in the park. *C. Cornet Rock*, off the castle at St. Peter's Port, Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* *C. Crag* () near the Bowderstone, in Borrowdale, S. of Derwentwater, *S. Cumbld.* a roman station, with remains of a fort. *C. Craig*, N. side of the entrance to Cromarty Frith, *E. Ross*. near the Souter's rocks. *C. Ditch*, or *Eastnor Castle* (43) 2 m. E. of Ledbury, *SE. Hereford.* Earl Somers. *C. Ditch*, (15) near Wardour castle, *SW. Wilts.* a trebly ditched camp of 24 acres, in the shape of a triangle, with ramparts 40 ft. high. *C. Donnan*, near Lochalsh, *S. Ross*.

P. CASTLE DONINGTON. See DONINGTON C., Leicest. near Middl. rail.

P. CASTLE DOUGLAS vil. Kelton par. *Mid. Kirkcudbr.* 19 m. SW. of Dumfries-73, a burgh of barony under W. Douglas, Esq., near Threave cast. and loch of Carlingwark, which was its name till 1792. Pop. 1847, in a cotton factory, savings-bk., etc.; houses 414, with chapel, townhouse, 2 banks, etc. *Mt. D. Mon. grain. Fair*, 17 June o. s., horses, hiring. *C. Downie*, close to Beaufort cast. *NE. Inverness.* was b. by the Bissetts 11th cent., taken by Edw. I. 1303, given to the Frasers by Bruce, besieged by Cromwell, and destroyed 1746. *C. Dykes*. See CARSTAIRS, Lanark. *C. Dykes*, (45) a double-ditched roman camp of 13 acres, at Farthingo, *SW. Northampton*, supposed to have been occupied by Ethelfleda, and burnt by the Danes 1013. *C. DYRRAN* hmlt. (40) Cilymaenllwyd par. *W. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NE. of Narberth-240, is a *Cur*. with the par. Pop. 61. *C. EATON* par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Highworth-74, on R. Thames, near Thames and Severn canal, contains Lushill. Acres 2020; pop. 312 + 1; poor r. 234*L*. (Highworth U.); real prop. 3804*L*.; charities, Hurst's 3*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 633*L*. patr. Rev. E. Goddard.

P. CASTLE-EDEN par. () S. Easington ward, *E. Durham*. 7 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, on *C. E. Dean* river (which runs through a woody hollow to the North sea), near the rail. belonged to Gisborne priory, and before the Conquest to the see of Durham. Acres 1630; pop. 558 + 29, in the collieries; poor r. 145*L*. (Easing. U.) real prop. 3071*L*. of which 864*L*. on mines. St. James *Cur*. (Dur.) val. 62*L*. patr. R. Burdon, Esq. of *C. E. Hall*. *C. Flemish*, the roman *Ad Vigesium*, at C. BYTHAM above, is a square of 260 ft., where bricks (near an outwork) and a bath, have been found. *C. Forbes*, at Keig, *Mid. Aberdeen.* seat of Lord Forbes, premier baron of Scotland. *C. Frazer*, 9 m. SW. of Inverury, *S. Aberdeen.* C. M. Frazer, Esq. built 15th cent. by Lord Frazer, with curious towers and other defences. *C. Finlay*, a british fort near Inverness, *N. Inverness.* *C. FROME* par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 6 m. NNW. of Ledbury-120, near R. Frome.

Acres 1820; pop. 183; poor r. 98*L*. (Ledb. U.); real prop. 2086*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 300*L*. patr. F. T. Freeman, Esq. *C. Goring* (3) 4 m. NW. of Worthing, *S. Sussex*, Sir P. P. Shelley, Bt. son of the poet. *C. Grant*, 4 m. E. of Inverness, *NE. Invern.* Earl Seafield. *C. GRESLEY* hmlt. (71) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby.* 4 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 164. *C. HALL* vil. (80) Stockport par. *N. Cheshire*, is a *Cur*. (Ches.) val. 130*L*. patr. Trustees. *C. Head* () or *Hill*, near Keswick, *S. Cumbld.* commanding a fine view of Derwentwater, Borrowdale, Skiddaw, Bassenthwaite Water, etc.

P. CASTLE HEDINGHAM. See HEDINGHAM, Essex. *C. Head* () on the Winster, 2 m. NE. of Cartmel, *N. Lanc.* seat of R. Wright, Esq. *C. Hewin* or *Lewin* () near Tarn Wadling and High Hesket, *Mid. Cumbld.* a ruined fort, commanding a fine prospect, and referred to in a ballad of Chaucer's time, in Percy's 'Reliques.' *C. Hill* (46) 2 m. NNE. of Woburn, *W. Beds.* *C. Hill* (18) 4 m. NE. by N. of Cerne Abbas, *Mid. Dorset.* S. Shore, Esq. *C. Hill* (5) 4 m. E. of Belfast, *N. Down.* *C. Hill* (26) 3 m. NW. by W. of S. Molton, *N. Devon.* Earl Fortescue, on R. Bray. *C. Hill House* (52) near Huntingdon, *Mid. Hants.* *C. Hill* () near Lambley, *SW. Northampton*, on the S. Tyne, the site of a border fortress. *C. Hill* () near Callaly *Mid. Northampton*. has remains of a camp. *C. Hill* (55) 3 m. N. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcester.* *C. Hill*, 4 m. ESE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* — Williams, Esq., near the site of a fort. *C. Hills* or barrows (81) at Pilsbury, 2 m. ESE. of Longnor, *W. Derby.* in Dove-dale. *C. HILL SIDE* hmlt. (88) Almondsbury tnshtp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield -189. *C. Hornick* (33) near Penzance, *W. Cornwall.* *C. House* (27) near Barnstaple, *N. Devon.* J. Rothwell, Esq. *C. House* (3) near N. Foreland, *NE. Kent.* R. Holford, Esq. *C. House* (8) near Hampton, *SW. Middlesex.* *C. How* or *How Hall* (on Ennerdale Water), *W. Cumbld.* — Senhouse, Esq. formerly seat of the Patricksons.

P. Castle Howard () 4 m. W. of New Malton, *N.R. York.* seat of Earl of Carlisle, near Yk. and N. Middl. rail. was b. 1702, by Vanbrugh, and has Carracci's 'Dead Saviour,' and other pieces, several marbles (one given by Nelson), with an obelisk in the park of 100 ft., a domed mausoleum with doric colonnade, a round chapel 34 ft. diam., and a tree planted by Q. Victoria, who visited it 1850.

A. Castle-Huntley, 6 m. SW. of Dundee, *E. Perth.* — Patterson, Esq. who has restored it, stands on a rock 116 ft. commanding a very fine view of R. Tay, etc. was built 1452 by the Grays of Foulis, and came to the Lyons 1615, who called it *C. Lyon* and put up the tuscan gate. *C. Isld.* (149) between Horse and Long islds. *SW. Cork*, off Skull, is about 1 m. long. *C. Isld.* (17) in Lough Strangford, *NE. Down.* *C. Isld.* (31) S. end of Lough Strangford, *E. Down.* 3 m. NE. of Downpatrick. *C. Isle*, near Kinross *W. Kinross.* in Loch Leven, where Q. Mary was imprisoned and carried off by G. Douglas. *Castle or Chastel Isle* near Eig isld. *W. Inverness.* *C. Jane* (74) near Cork, *E. Cork.* *C. Kennedy* (16) near Inch, *W. Wigan.* *C. Lake* (60) near Cashel *W. Tipperary.* *C. Law Hill*, in N. Pentland range, *S. Edinbro'*, 1390 ft. high. *C. Law Hill*, 3 m. S. of Gifford, *S. Haddington.* 940 ft. high. *C. LEAVINGTON* tnshtp. () Kirk Leavington par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Stockton-241, on a branch of R. Tees. Acres 730; pop. 46; poor r. 22*L*. (Stockt.

U.); real prop. 1242L. *C. Leod*, near Dingwall, *S. Ross*. *C. Lodge* (19) near Ballysadare bay, *N. Sligo*. *C. Lough* (43) near Sixmilebridge, *N. Clare*, and *C. House*. *C. Lough* (13) 6 m. N. of Ballina, *N.W. Tipperary*. *C. Maelgun* (40) 3 m. SE. by E. of Cardigan, *N. Pembroke*, seat of A. Gower, Esq. on R. Teifi. *C. Mahood*, a 'walk' in the New Forest, *S. Hants*. 3 m. NW. of Lyndhurst; so called from a fortress here, of which the keep remains, near which is *C. M. Cottage*, Gen. Wynyard. *C. Mary* (74) 5 m. SE. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*. *C. Maude*, near Kincardine O'Neill, *S. Aberdeen*. *C. Mere* (88) Close to Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.* — Walmesley, Esq. *C. Menzies* or *Meengis*, near Weem, *N. Perth*. Sir B. Menzies, Bt., b. 16th cent. has some large old plane trees in the park. *C. Moil*, E. side of Mull, *W. Inverness*. a ruin near Kyleakin. *C. Mona* () near Douglas, *I. of Man*, now an hotel, was seat of the Atholls, b. by the 4th duke, with fine plantations, etc. *C. Morron* par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *SW. Worcester*. 4 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 3780, part common; pop. 855; poor r. 316L (Upton U.); real prop. 5634L; charities, church and poor's lands 40L. Living, a *Cur.* with Longdon; church, ancient, near the hall which is on site of the castle of the De Montes, from whom came the Hills of Stafford. *C. Moy*, in L. Moy, *N. Inverness*. *C. Northwich* tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Northwich-174, belongs to Twemlow of Hatherlinton. Acres 100; pop. 746+3; poor r. 169L (Northw. U.); real prop. 13,630L, of which 11,416L on canal. *C.-of-Hills*, near Lochrutton, *E. Kirkcudbright*. is an old border tower b. before 1598, near which is a druid circle. *C. Over*, or *Overby*, 8 m. NW. by W. of Langholm, *E. Dumfries*. where the two heads of the Esk join, is a british and roman camp (anc. *Uzelum* or *Corda*?) with others around. *C. Park* (60) 4 m. W. of Cashel, *W. Tipperary*. *C. Park* (23) near Kanturk, *N.W. Cork*. *C. Point* (148) E. side of Toormore bay, *S. Cork*. *C. Point* (55) 4 m. SW. of Kilkee, *SW. Clare*. *C. Rankine*, near Denny par. *Mid. Stirling*. *C. Rigg* () 1 m. SE. of Keswick-291, *Mid. Cumbld.* a druidical circle in a wild spot, commanding a view of Saddleback, Skiddaw, Helvellyn, on one side; and Bassenthwaite and Derwent Waters, etc., on the other. Real prop. 1988L. *C. Ring* (15) near Donhead St. Andrew, *SW. Wilts.* a single-ditched camp of 15 acres, 1010 yds. in circuit, with four entrances.

P. 3. CASTLE RISING par. (69) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 37 m. WNW. of Norwich, 100 from London, near the Wash and E. Anglian rail, a decayed port, mkt. town, and boro' by prescription, which from 1558 returned 2 members, till disfranchised by the Reform act, has (in a hollow, not on a hill) the norman keep, ditch, etc., of the castle b. about 1176, on the site of an earlier one, by W. de Albini, — in which Edw. III. confined his mother Isabel. Acres 2330; pop. 358; poor r. 144L (Freebr. U.); real prop. 1959L; charities, Trinity hosp. found. by Earl of Northampton for 13 women 100L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Roydon 419L, patr. Hon. F. G. Howard; church, norman, with interlaced arches, etc., and an old figured font. The corporation was reduced to two aldermen; one, as mayor, was returning officer, — the other and the rector were the voters. According to the rhyming proverb here, "Rising was a seaport town, When Lynn was but a marsh;

Now Lynn it is a seaport town, And Rising fares the worse!"

Castle Rough () 1 m. NE. of Milton, *N. Kent*, a camp, 100 ft. square, occupied by the danish leader Hasting in Alfred's time, — now covered with trees. *C.-Roy*, near the Braes of Abernethy, *S. Elgin*, on R. Spey, was the seat of a famous baillie Roy (a Grant). *C. Rushen*. See CASTLETOWN, *I. of Man*. *C.-Semple Loch*, 1 m. E. of Loehwinnoch, *S. Renfrew*. between Rs. Calder, which flows in, and R. Black Cart, which flows out of it, is about 3 m. long, or 400 acres, well wooded, with plenty of fish and wild fowl, and a peel or fort of the Semples on a small isld. *C. House*, J. Harvey, Esq. *C.-Sinclair*, in Sinclair bay, *E. Githness*. a ruin, near Noss head. *C. SOVERBY* par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cumbld.* 9 m. NW. of Penrith-283, near R. Calder, in Inglewood forest, containing Raughton Head cur., Bustabeck-Bound, How-B., Row-B., Southernby-B., and Stockdalewath-B., under Carrock fell, had traces of an old fortress, and belongs to Duke of Devonshire. Acres 7940; pop. 1007; poor r. 375L (Penr. U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 90L, patr. Dean and Chap. The 'Red Spear's' estates, were held by the tenure of the owners' riding through Penrith, brandishing their spears; copyholds descend to females as coparceners. A circular fort at How hill. *C. Stalher*, near Appin, *N. Inverness*. a ruin. *C. Steads*, or *Cumbeck Fort* () near Brampton, *NE. Cumbld.* the roman *Petrian*, or 15th station on the Wall, where coins, altars to Mars and the sun, inscriptions, etc., have been found, is 300 ft. by 450, — now seat of — Johnson, Esq., formerly of the Daecres. *C. Steads* () 2 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* near Natland or *Concanium*, a camp 60 ft. by 120, double-ditched. This is a common name for forts, especially on the Wall. *C. Stewart* (29) 3 m. SW. by W. of Sorby, *SE. Wigton*. *C. Stewart* (8) 3 m. NW. of Newton² Stewart, *NE. Wigton*, near R. Cree, W. Douglas, Esq., belonged to the earls of Galloway. *C. Stewart*, 7 m. NE. of Inverness, *NE. Invern.* an old seat of Earl Moray.

P. CASTLE-THORPE par. (46) Newton hund. *N. Bucks*. 6 m. W. of Newport Pagnell-50; near N. West. rail, belonged to Hanslope Castle. Acres 1380; pop. 365; poor r. 143L (Newport U.); real prop. 4041L. *St. Mary Cur.* with Hanslope; church, has a mon. of Judge Tyrrell of Ch. II.'s time.

CASTLE-TOWN-QUARTER tnsph. () Rockliffe par. *N. Cumbld.* 5 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden. Pop. 471. *C.-Tirim*, or *Tyrom*, on L. Moidart, *S. Inverness*. a ruined stronghold of the Clanranalds, which they burnt 1715 that their enemies the Campbells might not take it. *C.-Urquhart*, on L. Ness, *Mid. Inverness*. a ruin belonging to the Grants since 1503, taken by Edw. I. 1303.

CASTLE-VIEW LIBERTY (68) Leicester boro', *Mid. Leicest.* Pop. 120.

CASTLE (EAST) WARD () *SE. Northmrd.* contains the pars. of Long Benton, Earsdon, Buradon, Horton, Tynemouth, Wall's-End, parts of All Saints, St. Andrew's, Gosforth*, and Morpeth; acres 45,990, pop. 64,592, houses 12,347. **C. (WEST) WARD** the pars. of Dinington*, Meldon, Ponteland*, Stannington*, Whalton*, and parts of St. Andrew, Bolam*, Gosforth, Heddon-on-the-Wall*, St. John's, Mitford, Morpeth, and Newburn*; acres 57,690, pop. 24,667, houses 5090. *Castle Ward P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) etc. marked * in the above wards, and Kirkheaton, Stamfordham, with Harlowhill, Budchester, Shil-

vington, Twizell, Shaftoe (East and West), Capheaton; acres —, pop. 14,537, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 784 (out-door 676), expend. 37,691, prop. rated 117,572*l*. Poor ho. at Heddon. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whalton; pop. 14,537, decreasing. It belongs to Newcastle New County Court district.

Castle-archdall (10) 3 m. W. of Loutherstown, *N. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne, Gen. Archdall.

Castleagot (21) 2 m. N. of Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, J. J. Bagot, Esq.

CASTLEBALDWIN hmlt. () Tirrerhill bar. *W. Sligo*, near Colloony. *Fairs*, 4 June, 3 July, 6 Sept. 3 Nov.

Castlebamford (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

P. M. CASTLEBAR, or **AGLISH**, par. (78) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 159 m. W. by N. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, and chief police and revenue station, on *C. River*, near Lough Lanach, was occupied for a short time by the French leader Humbert (who defeated Lake here) 1798, and under charter from Jas. I. was a boro' returning 2 members before the Union. Pop. 5137, decreasing, some in the linen trade; houses 769, with Aglish church, 2 chapels, court-house, county gaol and infirmary, linen hall, 2 dispensaries, savings bk. (28,189*l*. from 914 depositors), barracks, schools, and Union p. house. An old fort stands to the NW. of the town; it published the 'Mayo Constitution,' and 'M. Telegraph' newspapers, and gives title of baron to earl of Lucan of Larnhow, to whom it belongs. Spencer Park, Major O'Malley, 'Fighting' Fitzgerald, a descendant of the Desmonds, was hung here 1786. **Castle. P. L. Union**, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 21 guardians; acres 160,687, pop. 61,063, ho. room for 900, cases relieved (1847-8) 3816 (besides 38,884 out-door), expend. 27,412*l*, prop. rated 50,981*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 11 May, 9 July, 16 Sept. 18 Nov. See **AGLISH**.

P. CASTLE-BELLINGHAM vil. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 8 m. S. of Dundalk, 43 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Glyde, near Drogheda rail. Pop. 665 + 5; houses 113, with Gernonstown par. church, large ale brewery, dispensary, almshouses (64*l*). *C. House*, Sir A. E. Bellingham, Bt., of whose old castle, which was destroyed before the battle of the Boyne, there are some remains. *Fairs*, Easter Tues. 10 Oct.

Castlebernard (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, Earl of Bandon. **Castlebernard** (38) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* Capt. F. Bernard.

CASTLEBLAGH vil. (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Fermoy-137.

P. CASTLEBLAKENEY vil. (60) Killasolain par. Tiagun bar. *NE. Galway*, 28 m. NE. of Galway, 106 from Dublin, a police station, containing *Caltra*. Pop. 233, Abbert, J. H. Blakeney, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 25 May, 26 July, 2 Oct.

P. M. CASTLEBLAYNEY vil. (20) Cremorne bar. *E. Monaghan*, 14 m. SE. of Monaghan, 62 from Dublin, a police station and sessions town, on Dundalk rail, given by Jas. I. to the Blayneys. Pop. 2134 + 31, in the linen manufact.; houses 320, with sessions and mkt. houses, Mucknoe par. church and school, 3 chapels, county bridewell, bank, fever hospital, Union p. house. *C. House*, Lord Blayney. **Castlebl. P. L. Union**, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Monaghan* and *Armagh*, with 22 guardians; acres 93,425, pop. 58,945, ho. room for 1220, cases relieved (1847-8) 2874 (besides 5352 out-door), expend. 9080*l*, prop. rated 65,478*l*. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. for linen; Tues. and Frid. grain, butter. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month.

Castleblunden (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, Sir J. Blunden, Bt.

Castleboro' (25) 8 m. WSW. of Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*, Lord Carew, on R. Boro.

CASTLEBOY, or **ST. JOHNSTOWN**, par. (25) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 3 m. N. of Portaferry-103, on Cloghy bay, has remains of a preceptory of the knights of St. John, found. 1189 by Hugh de Lacy. Acres 1358, fertile; pop. 795 + 5. **Castleboy** (114) 6 m. SW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, R. H. Persse, Esq.

CASTLEBRACK par. (1, 3, 4) Tinnabineh bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NNW. of Mountmellick -50, on R. Barrow, has remains of a castle built by the Dunnes of Brittas, to whom it belongs. Acres 9275, mostly bog; pop. 1924 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Oregon. *Fairs*, 16 May, 12 Aug. 15 Nov.

P. CASTLEBRIDGE vil. (36) E. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. N. of Wexford-94, a police station, on the harbour, where *C. River* joins R. Sow. Pop. 439 + 2, in a thriving corn trade; houses 81, with Ardcolme par. church on the site of a castle, granaries, malthouses. *Fairs*, 11 Apr. 10 June, 25 Sept. 26 Dec.

Castle-buncrana (29) near Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, on Lough Swilly, T. Todd, Esq.

Castle-caldwell (9) 5 m. E. of Beelagh, *N. Fermanagh*, J. C. Bloomfield, Esq. on Lough Erne.

CASTLE-CAULFIELD vil. (54) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. W. Dungannon-96, has the ruins of the castle, built by Sir Toby Caulfield, 1st Lord Charlemont, 1614, on site of the O'Donellies' fort, and burnt 1641. Pop. 167, decreasing; houses 132, with Donaghmore par. church, which has a tomb to Walker the defender of Londonderry, who was killed at the battle of the Boyne. *C. Caulfield*, Lord Charlemont; Parkanour, J. J. Burgess, Esq. *Fairs*, monthly.

Castlear (7) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*.

Castlecarra (31) 1 m. NE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *SW. Leitrim*, W. Peyton, Esq.

Castlecarry (21) 2 m. SW. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*.

P. M. CASTLECOMER par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 5 m. E. of Ballyragget, 60 from Dublin, a police and military station and sessions town, and proposed head of a new p. law Union, on R. Deen. Acres 21,592, bog and mountain, abounding with Kilkenny coal and mineral springs; pop. 13,535, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 825*l*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, Hon. C. B. Wandeford, whose family bought it of the Brenans. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 May, 12 Aug.

Castlecomfort (14) near Barrington's bridge, *NE. Limerick*.

P. CASTLE-CONNEL vil. (1) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. NE. of Limerick, 112 from Dublin, a watering-place, police, and petty sessions station, on R. Shannon, in a fine spot near O'Brien's Bridge, has remains of O'Brien's castle, and was one of the first places in the co. settled by the English. Pop. 1106, decreasing; houses 166, with Stradbally par. church, chapels, dispensary, hotels, etc. for visitors to the spa. Salmon are caught in the river, which has the Doonas falls here. Mt. Shannon, Earl of Clare. Gave title of baron to the De Burghs, who still own it. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 1 June, 26 July, 4 Oct. See **STRADBALLY**.

CASTLECONNOR par (16-7, 22-3) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. NE. of Ballina-159, near R. Moy. Acres 10,677, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 5136 + 63. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Kilglass, val. 440*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, G. Rut-

ledge, Esq.; Castletown, Col. Kirkwood; Moyview, Hon. Col. Wingfield.

Castlecooke (28) 5 m. NE. of Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, W. Cooke Collis, Esq.

Castlecoole (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, Earl of Belmore.

Castlecoote (39) 4 m. W. of Roscommon, *S. Roscommon*.

Castlecork (24) 5 m. NE. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, J. D. Freeman, Esq.

Castlecork (26) near Ballymahon, *N. Longford*.

Castlecroine (52) near Sixmilebridge, *S. Clare*, C. Cottage, J. Butler, Esq.

Castlecrosby (25) 2 m. N. of Ballanagh, *Mid. Cavan*, J. E. Vernon, Esq.

CASTLECUFFE hmlt. (2) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* near Clonslee. *Fair*, 22 Nov.

Castledaly (114) 8 m. SW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, J. Daly, Esq.

Castle-daly (36) 3 m. SW. of Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, D. Daly, Esq.

Castledargan (21) near Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*, J. Ormsby, Esq.

P. M. CASTLE-DAWSON, or DAWSON'S BRIDGE, vil. (42) Loughlinsholin bar. *S. Londondy*. 2 m. NE. of Magherafelt, 117 from Dublin, a police and sessions station, on R. Mayola, near Lough Neagh. Pop. 575, decreasing, in the linen, grain, and provision trade; houses 106, with Ballyscullion par. church, chapel, mkt. house, flour-mills, bleach green. *C. D. House*, Rt. Hon. G. R. Dawson, to whom the place belongs. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 7 Apr. 1 June, 2 Aug. and last Sat. every month.

P. M. CASTLEDERG, or DERG-BRIDGE, vil. (16) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 15 m. NW. of Omagh, 126 from Dublin, a police and sessions station, on R. Derg, with remains of a castle b. 1619 by Sir J. Davis, to whom it was granted by Jas. I. Pop. 476, decreasing; houses 74, with Skirt's par. church, dispensary, free school. It belongs to Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt. M.P. *Castled. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 14 guardians; acres 91,787, pop. 21,368, ho. room for 570, cases relieved (1847-8) 733 (no out-door), expend. 1668*l.*, prop. rated 21,790*l.* *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. every month.

P. A. CASTLEDERMOT par. (37-40) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 9 m. SE. of Athy, 53 from Dublin, a police and sessions town, on R. Lerr, so called after St. Diernid, who in 550 found the abbey where King Cormac McCulinan was buried 908—was taken from the O'Tooles and given to the Riddlefords, and has the remains of a priory, a franciscan monastery (found. 1302), castle, and 2 crosses. Acres 7497, good land, with granite; pop. 3090, decreasing,—of vil. 1716 + 33. Living, a Vic. with 5 others (Du. G. K.) val. 535*l.*, patrs. Bishop and R. Latouche, Esq. of Harristown; church, part a ruin, with a round tower—ft. high, near it. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 7 Apr. 24 May, 4 Aug. 19 Sept. 19 Dec. The Scots (1302) took the town, and two parliaments were held here in Hen. IV.'s time.

CASTLEDILLON par. (11, 14-5) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 4 m. E. of Clane-22, on R. Liffey. Acres 1133; pop. 149 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Celbridge.

Castledobbs (47, 53) 3 m. NE. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, E. R. Dobbs, Esq. on Belfast lough.

CASTLEDOCKRELL vil. (14) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. W. of Ferns-72.

Castledodard (12) 4 m. N. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*.

Castledoe (19) 5 m. N. of Banbridge, *W. Down*.

Castle-durrow (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* Lord Ashbrook.

Castledykes, near Heriot, *SE. Edinbro'*, the site of the roman *Curia* (?).

Castle-ellen (84) 3 m. N. of Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, W. P. Lambert, Esq.

CASTLE-ELLIS par. (27) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 7 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 5603 good, with marl and granite; pop. 1871 + 12. Living, an *impropriate Cur.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val.—*l.*, patr. Bishop. Newfort, Lord Kilmaine.

Castlefarm (32) 5 m. ENE. of Bruff, *E. Lime-ric*.

Castlefergus (42) 2 m. SW. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, W. Smith, Esq. on R. Fergus, near *C. ruins*.

Castlefrench (47) 4 m. NNW. of Ahascragh, *NE. Galway*, Hon. T. Ffrench.

Castlefield (24) near Bennettsbridge, *Mid. Kil-kenny*.

Castlefield (6) near Nobber, *N. Meath*.

P. M. CASTLEFINN vil. (70) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 25 m. NE. of Donegal, 136 from Dublin, on R. Finn, belonged to the O'Donnells. Pop. 567. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Whit Mon. Mon. before 10 Oct. 22 Nov. Mon. after Christmas.

Castlegogarty (40) near Thurles, *Mid. Tippe-rary*, J. Lennigan, Esq.

Castlegrove (8) near Newtown-Forbes, *N. Longford*, Earl of Granard.

P. CASTLEFORD par. () Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire, near N. Midl. rail. containing Glass Houghton, is the roman *Legiolium* on Watling St. Acres 2040,—of tnsbp. 540; pop. 1850 + 27 and 1414 + 27, in the potteries; poor r. 340*l.*; real prop. 462*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 555*l.*, patr. Duchy of Cornwall. Coins, pavements, etc. have been found.

CASTLEFORE vil. (24) Leitrim bar. *S. Leitrim*, 5 m. SW. of Ballinamore-94, on *C. Rivulet*, near *C. Lough*.

Castleforward (47) 7 m. W. of Londonderry, *N. E. Donegal*, J. Ferguson, Esq.

Castle-freke (143) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*, Lord Carbery.

CASTLEGANNON, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (36) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkeny*, 4 m. N. of Mullinavat-87.

Castlegar (61) near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, Sir J. R. Mahon, Bt., is close to *C. bog*, of 3215 acres. *CASTLEGAR* hmlt. (82) Galway bar. *S. Galway*, near Galway-133.

Castlegarde (15) near Cappamore, *NE. Lime-ric*.

Castlegarden (29) 1 m. SE. of Banagher, *W. King's Co.*

P. CASTLEGREGORY vil. (27) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 12 m. W. of Tralee, 213 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, and coast gd. station, on Tralee bay, had a castle, b. by the Husseys, and blown up 1641. Pop. 504. *Fair*, 15 Aug.

Castlegrey (11) near Pallas-Kerry, *N. Lime-ric*.

Castlegrove (16) 5 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, E. Blake, Esq. *CASTLEGROVE* (53-4) 4 m. NE. of Letterkenny, *E. Donegal*, G. J. Wood, Esq., on Lough Swilly. *CASTLEGROVE* (27) near Rathdowney, *W. Queen's Co.*

Castlehacket (42) 6 m. N. of Headford, *N. Galway*, D. Kirwan, Esq.

Castlehamilton (19) close to Killeshandra, *W. Cavan*, J. Hamilton, Esq. on Lough Erne.

Castleharrison (8) near Charleville, *N. Cork*, H. Harrison, Esq.

Castlehaven, near Tarbet Castle, *NE. Ross*.

CASTLEHAVEN, or **GLANBARRAHANE**, par. (142) *E. Carbery-West bar. S. W. Cork*, near Skibbereen-207, on *C. Bay*, has remains of O'Driscoll's castle, where the Spaniards landed in 1601. Acres 10,542, rocky; an. val. 6336l; pop. 6056 + 41. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. K. C.) val. 531l, patr. Crown and Bishop. Castle Townshend, Col. Townshend. Gave title of earl to the Touchets. Off the harbour which is safe for small craft are the rocks called the *Stags of Castlehaven*.

Castlehill, near Castleton, *N. Caithness*, has large limestone quarries of 'Caithness pavement.'

Castlehill, near Lanark, *E. Lanark*, on R. Mouse, the old ruined tower of the Lockharts of Cambusnethan. Castlehill (38) 4 m. S. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, on *C. Rivulet*, Major M'Cormick.

Castlehoward (35) 3 m. S. of Rathdrum, *S. Wicklow*, Col. Sir R. Seward, Bt. near the "meeting of the waters."

Castlehume (25) 4 m. NW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, on *C. Lough*.

Castle-hyde (35) near Fermoy, *N. Cork*, *S. C. Price*, Esq.

CASTLE-INCH par. or **INCHYOLAGHAN**, par (19, 23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 2367; pop. 492 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with two others 450l, patr. Bishop.

P. CASTLE-ISLAND par. (30, 1, etc.) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 11 m. SE. of Tralee, 182 from Dublin, on R. Maine, the proposed head of a new poor l. Union, was the county and assize, and a mkt., town, and had a "castle of the Island of Kerry," built by Geoffry de Marisco, and was given to the Herberts. Acres 29,633, improving, with bog, moor, and mountain; pop. 7967 + 180, — of vil. 1687 + 11; houses 258, with courthouse, barracks, bridewell. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 554l, patr. The Proprietors of the Seigneurie, to whom it was sold by the Herberts. Parkmoor, R. Meredith, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Jan. and Feb. 17 Mar. 20 Apr. Easter Mon. 20 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 1 Oct.

Castle-island (149) Skull par. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Skull, in Roaring Water bay, has the ruins of O'Donovan More's castle. Acres 141.

CASTLEJORDAN par. (3, 4, 10) Warrenstown and Coolestown bars. *NE. King's Co.* (46, 52) and Upper Moyferath bar. *SW. Meath*, 5 m. NE. of Phillipstown-50, has the ruins of Gifford castle, on R. Boyne. Acres 17,371, with bog and grit-stone; pop. 4079 + 11. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with Ballyboggan. Tuberdaly, J. D. Nesbitt, Esq.

Castlekeeran () *NW. Meath*, 3 m. WNW. of Kells, on R. Blackwater, has remains of a castle.

Castlekelly (33) 10 m. NE. of Castleblakeney, *NE. Galway*, D. H. Kelly, Esq.

Castlekevin (24) 6 m. N. of Rathdrum, *N. Wicklow*, C. Frizell, Esq.

Castlekirrk () near Oughterard, *Mid. Galway*, J. B. Blake, Esq.

CASTLEKNOCK BARONY (13-4, etc.) *W. Dublin*, contains the pars. of Castleknock, Chapelizod, Cloghran, Clonsilla, Mulhuddart, and parts of Finglass and St. James; acres 21,372, pop. 9855, houses 1528.

P. CASTLEKNOCK par. (13-4, 17-8) in the above bar. 4 m. NW. of Dublin, including Blanchardstown, on R. Liffey, has an old castle built by the Danes, and was given to the Tyrells. Acres 7124, good, with limestone; pop. 4063, decreasing, some woollen makers — of vil. 156. Living, a Prebend. and *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, al. 623l, patr. Bishop. Vice-Regal Lodge, The

Lord Lieutenant. Sheep Hill, J. H. Hamilton, Esq.; Oatlands, J. Godley, Esq.; and other seats.

Castleknock (46) near Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Castlelachen (14) near Killala, *N. Mayo*, on Lacken bay.

Castle-lake (43) 2 m. NE. of Sixmilebridge, *SE. Clare*, J. S. Gabbett, Esq., near *Castle Lake*.

Castlelumbert (82) near Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, — Lambert, Esq.

Castle-lecky (2) 8 m. W. of Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*.

Castleliney Bog, near Templemore, *Tipperary*; acres 2170.

Castle-lisken (6) 9 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork*.

Castle-lloyd (24) 4 m. SE. of Pallasgrean, *E. Limerick*, T. Lloyd, Esq.

CASTLELOST par. (33-4, 39) Tartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. S. of Mullingar-48, had a castle belonging to the Tyrells, and an old monastery found in the 7th cent. by St. Carthag. Acres 9457, with bog and limestone; pop. 2058 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 201l. patr. Lord Kilmaine, of Gaulstown.

Castlough (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. S. Lalor, Esq., near *C. Bay*, in Lough Larne.

P. M. CASTLEYONS par. (35-6, 44-5) Condons and Barrymore bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Fermoy, 145 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Bride, where Ld. Broghill defeated Purcel 1645, belonged to the O'Lehans, and was given to the Barrys, who found a monastery here. Acres 12,818, good land, with limestone; an. val. 11,726l; pop. 5536 + 11, — of vil. 775 + 9, in the flour trade and woollen manufact. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 484l, patr. Bishop; church, with mon. of the Barrys. *C. House*, Rev. J. B. Ryder; Coole Abbey, H. H. Peard, Esq. The monastery, being granted to the Earl of Cork, was made over to his daughter to "buy her gloves and pins." *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tues. Whit Mon. 28 Aug. 29 Sept. 16 Nov.

CASTLEMACADAM par. (30, 35, 40) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Arklow-50, in the vale of Ovoca. Acres 10,843, abounding with copper, clay, slate, etc.; pop. 5633 + 48, in the mines at Ballymurtagh, Cronebane, Tigrony, Connorree, and Ballygahan, which together produce from 10,000 to 19,000 tons annually. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballydonnell, val. 199l, patr. Archbp. Ballyarthur, E. S. Bayley, Esq.; Castle Howard, Col. Sir R. Howard, Bt., — both commanding fine views of the "Waters," and the scenery around.

Castlemagarrett (111) near Clare, *S. Mayo*, Lord Oranmore.

CASTLEMAGNER par. (23-4, 31-2) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, contains Kanturk-158, near R. Blackwater, and has the remains of Loghort Castle (which gives title of baron to the Percevals, Earls Egmont), and of another now a farmhouse, built by the Magners, who had this place. Acres 7881, with pasture and limestone; pop. 3007 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 362l, patr. Bishop. Ballygiblin, Sir W. W. Becher, Bt.; Cecilstown Lodge, W. Wrixon, Esq.

Castle-mahon () near Cork, *E. Cork*, Sir W. Chatterton, Bt.

P. CASTLEMAINE vil. (46-7) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. NE. of Miltown-197, on R. Maine, which runs into *C. Harbour* at the upper end of Dingle bay, has a castle b. by the Macarthers, near the old bridge. Pop 150, decreasing, in the corn trade. The harbour is a bad one, but capable of improvement. *Fairs*, 15 May, 3 Sept. 1, 21 Nov.

Castlemartin (23,28) near Kilcullen *Mid. Kildare*, H. Carter, Esq.

CASTLEMARTIN HUNDRED (38) *S. Pembroke*, contains the pars. of Angle *vic.*, Bosherton, Castlemartin *v.*, Cosherton *rect.*, St. Florence *v.*, Hodgston *r.*, Lamphay *v.*, Manorbier *v.*, Penally *v.*, St. Petrox *r.*, Pwllchrochan *r.*, Rhoscrowther *r.*, Stackpole-Elidor *v.*, St. Twinell *v.*, Warren *v.*, and parts of Monckton *v.*, and Nash *r.*; pop. 54,491, houses 1139. See **NARBERTH DEANERY**.

CASTLEMARTIN par. in the above hund. 5 m. WSW. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven, had a castle of uncertain foundation, and gives name to the breed of black cattle about here. Pop. 408, lime-burners, etc.; poor *r.* 310*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 4121*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor; church, ancient. Druid and danish remains abound along the rugged coast. Brownslade, J. Mirehouse, Esq., a great benefactor to this part.

P. 3. CASTLEMARTYR vil. (77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 19 m. E. of Cork-160, on R. Drower, has the fine remains of the castle belonging to the Geraldines, and under charter from Ch. II. was a boro' returning two members before the Union. Pop. 1397 + 53; houses 205, with Ballyoughtera par. church, mkt. house, bridewell, dispensary. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. and 20 Sept. *C. House* (built by Speaker Boyle), Earl of Shannon, who owns the town, which confers the title of baron. Millikin, the poet, who wrote the "Groves of Blarney," was a native.

Castle-mary (88) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, M. Longfield, Esq.

Castlemask () near Cong, *S. Mayo*, O. Elwood, Esq.

Castlemasters (81) near Lough Allua *W. Cork*. *Castlematrix* (29) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick*, J. S. Browne, Esq.

Castlenilk, St. Mungo par. *SE. Dumfries*, on R. Milk, seat of R. Liddersdale, Esq., formerly of the Stewarts, was b. 1707, on the site of the old castle of the Bruces, Stewarts, Maxwell, Douglasses — which the protector Somerset besieged (Edw. VI.) and Cromwell took.

Castlemitchell (34) 3 m. W. of Athy, *W. Kildare*.

Castlemore (8) near Tullow, *NE. Carlow*, J. H. Eustace, Esq. **CASTLEMORE** par. (63-4, 73-4) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, and French-Park bar. *Roscom.* 1 m. W. of Ballaghaderreen-124. Acres 8914, middling, with bog; pop. 3532 + 49. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 248*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Plunkett, Esq.; Brooklawn, R. C. Bp. of Achonry.

Castlemorris (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*. **CASTLEMORRIS** (31) near Knocktopher, *Mid. Kilkenny*. L. P. de Montmorency, Esq. **CASTLEMORRIS** vil. (40) Mathry par. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. SW. of Fishguard-257.

Castlenoyle (44) 4 m. E. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, — Browne, Esq., near *C. Bog* of 4138 acres *Castlenoyle* (18) 4 m. S. of Castlebellingham, *S. Louth*, near Dunleer. **CASTLENOWLE** (17) near Newtown Stewart, *N. Tyrone*.

Castlenalect (96) 4 m. N. of Bandon, *S. Cork*. *Castlenecoe* 4 m. E. of Collooney, *E. Sligo*, R. G. Brinkley, Esq.

Castlenode (29) near Stokestown, *Mid. Roscom.*

Castle-oliver (56) 2 m. SE. of Kilfinnane, *S. Limerick*, — Oliver, Esq., near *C. Hills*.

Castle-otway (27) 7 m. SW. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. B. Otway Cave, Esq.

Castlepark (5) 2 m. NE. of Limerick, borders of *Limerick* and *Clare*, J. Delmege, Esq. **CASTLEPARK** (55) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* **CAS-**

tlepark (60) near Golden, *S. Tipperary*. L. Creagh, Esq.

CASTLEPLUNKET vil. (27) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom.* 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh-110. Pop. 202. Miltown, R. O'Connor, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st. Th. May-13 Aug. 11 Oct.

P. M. CASTLEPOLLARD vil. (3, 7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 11 m. N. of Mullingar, 52 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sessions station, between Loughs Derveragh and Lane, in the midst of fine country. Pop. 1310, decreasing; houses 207, with Rathgraff par. church and school, chapel, fever hosp^r market house and savings bk. (13,455*l.* for 380 depositors.) Kintuck (near the site of the old castle), W. D. Pollard, Esq., who owns the town; Pakenham Hall, Earl of Longford. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 21 May, 1-2 Aug. 10 Oct. 10 Dec.

Castlequarter (30) near Old Ross, *W. Wexford*.

Castlequin (76) near Cahersiveen, *W. Kerry*.

CASTLERAHAN BARONY (38, 40, etc.) *S. Cavan*, contains the pars. of Castlerahan, Lurgan, Mullagh, Munterconnaught, and parts of Baillieborough, Crosserlough, Devin, Killinkere, and Loughan; acres 71,122, an. val. 37,150*l.* pop. 40,990, houses 6949.

CASTLERAHAN par. (38-9, 42-3) in the above bar. contains Ballyjamesduff-56, which forms adistrict par. Acres 10,315; pop. 7589 + 62. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 541*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort Frederick, R. Scott, Esq.

CASTLEREA BARONY (25-8, etc.) *W. Roscom.* contains the pars. of Ballintober, Buslick, Kilcorkey, Kilkeevin, and Kiltullagh. Acres 825,529, an. val. 39,297*l.*, pop. 27,886, houses 5019.

P. M. CASTLEREA, or CASTLEREAGH, town (26) in the above bar. 17 m. NW. of Roscommon, 110 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, on R. Suck. Pop. 1233 + 6, in the grain and provision trade; houses 166, with Kilkeevan par. church, 2 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, distillery, dispensary, loan fund, Union p. house. *C. House*, W. T. G. Sandford, Esq., who owns the town. Bp. J. Young, the mathematician, was a native. *Castler. P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Roscom. Mayo, Galway*, with 27 guardians, — acres 261,179, pop. 92,864, ho. room for 1050, cases relieved (1847-8) 3606 (besides 38,423 out-door), expend. 19,138*l.*, prop. rated 114,350*l.* *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 23 May, 21 June, 23 Aug. 7 Nov.

CASTLEREAGH (UPPER) BARONY (14-6, etc.) *N. Down*, contains the pars. of Drumbo, Killaney, Saintfield, and parts of Blaris, Comber, Drumbrag, Killinchy, Killyleagh, Kilmore, Knockbreda, and Lambeg; acres 55,368, an. val. 45,367*l.*, pop. 32,252; houses 6194. **C. (LOWER) BARONY** (10-1, etc.) the pars. of Dundonald, Holywood, Kilmood, Tullynakill, and parts of Bangor, Comber, Killinchy, Knockbreda, and Newtownards; acres 51,453, an. val. 45,193*l.*, pop. 27,567, houses 5297.

Castlereagh (14) near Killala, *N. Mayo*, J. Knox, Esq. **CASTLEREAGH** (74) 3 m. S. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*.

Castlereagh Lough (4) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*.

Castlerecoe, Upper () near Coleraine, *NE. Londondry*. Capt. W. H. Bruce.

CASTLE-RICHARD vil. (20) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, 2 m. WSW. of Lismore, on R. Blackwater, near Glencairne, G. Bushe, Esq.

CASTLERICKARD par. (81-1, 47) Lune and Upper Moyfennrath bars. *SW. Meath*, 7 m. SW. of Trim-27, on R. Boyne. Acres 3433; pop. 551.

Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 197*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, G. L. Nugent, Esq.

Castling (11) 3 m. N. of Louth, *NW. Louth*, F. Foster, Esq.

Castleroberts (21) near Adare, *Mid. Limerick*.
Castleroe (37) 3 m. W. of Castledermot, *S. Kildare*.

CASTLEROGY vil. (25) Carrigallen bar. *S. Leitrim*, near Ballinamore-94.

Castlerosse () near Killarney, *Kerry*, Earl Kenmare, who takes hence title of visct. and baron.

CASTLESAMSON hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. *S. Rosconn.* 7 m. N. of Athlone-76.

Castle-saunderson (11) 4 m. NE. of Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, Col. A. Saunderson, on Lough Erne.

CASTLESHANE vil. (10) Moneghan bar. *N. Monaghan*, 3 m. SE. of Monaghan, near *C. House*, Rt. Hon. E. Lucas. *Fairs*, 21 June, 21 July, 12 Aug. 15 Nov.

Castlesize (4) near Clane, *NE. Kildare*.
Castletaylor (104) 9 m. WSW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, F. M. S. Taylor, Esq.

Castle-tennison (3) 8 m. NE. of Boyle, *S. Rosconn.* — Tennison, Esq.

CASTLETERRA par. (15-6, 20-1) Upper Lough-tee bar. *N. Cavan*, 4 m. NE. of Cavan-70. Acres 9980, good; pop. 6813 + 31; charities 20*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballyhaise, W. Humphreys, Esq.

CASTLETHORPE tnsbp. (86) Broughton par. *N. Lincoln*. 1 m. N. of Glanford-Briggs-155, on R. Ancholme. Pop. 846.

CASTLETOGHER, UPPER, LOWER, and MIDDLE, hmlts. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. S. of Glennamaddy-16.

P. CASTLETON par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 32 m. NNW. of Derby, 164 from London, containing Edale *cur.*, is in a deep hollow called Cavesdale, close to the Peak cavern, over which, on a rock 200 to 260 ft. high, are the keep (a square of 38 ft. 8 to 9 thick, 55 high) and other remains of the castle, b. on the site of an older one by W. Peverel, the Conqueror's son, who held a tournament here, — and, which after coming to John's hands, and being seized by the barons, was given to John of Gaunt by Edw. III. whence it is part of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 10,100, mountain limestone, with basalt, fluor spar, lead, etc.; pop. 1500 + 29, — of town 941, miners; poor r. 137*l.* (Chapel le Frith U.); real prop. 5465*l.*, of which 1016*l.* on mines; charities 67*l.* St. Edmund *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop of Chester; church, early eng. in part. The Peak, or Devil's cavern, in its several parts extends 750 yds. at 200 yds. from the surface. Near the Winnets, or Windgates, road, which leads to Speedwell mines and gulf, and is cut through precipices sometimes 1000 ft. high, is the Mam Tor and camp 1751 ft. high, the Odin lead mine once worked by the Saxons, in which the rare elastic bitumen is found (a fine specimen is at Mr. Needham's museum), the Water Hull and Trecliff mines which yield the spar or 'blue John,' — and further off is Eldon hole, once reputed unfathomable. Goosehill Hall, seat of the Bagshaws.

CASTLETON par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Sherborne-117. Acres 30; pop. 113; poor r. 25*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 581*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Earl Digby. *CASTLETON* tnsbp. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancast.* 1 m. SE. of Rochdale-198, in the suburbs near the canal, containing Buersill, and Marland, has traces of a castle, said to be older than the Conquest.

Pop. 14,279 + 320, in the cotton and woollen factories; poor r. 2466*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 66,325*l.*, of which 16,912*l.* on canal. *C. Hall*, Miss Smith. *CASTLETON* vil. (36) Marshfield par. *SW. Monmouth*. 5 m. SW. of Newport -148, has remains of a castle built by the Normans, and a fine view from Pen-y-Parc Newydd. *CASTLETON* vil. (16) Upperwood bar. *W. Queen's co.* 2 m. S. of Mountrath-59. Pop. 403. *C. House*, R. Palmer, Esq. *CASTLETON* hmlt. () Danby par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245.

CASTLETON-MELROSE DISTRICT, *S. Roxburgh*, contains the pars. of Boswell, Bowden, Castletown, Lilliesleaf, Maxton, Melrose, and part of Galashiels; pop. 10,505, houses 2272.

P. CASTLETON-OF-BRAEMAR vil. Braemar par. and forest, *SW. Aberdeen*. 11 m. W. of Ballater, 165 from Edinbro' on R. Dec, near Malcolm Canmore's cast, and Braemar cast., where the Earl of Mar hoisted the Pretender's standard 1715. Pop. 124. *Fairs*, last Wed. Apr. 1st Th. June o. s. 3rd Mon. Sept. o. s. 30 Nov. o. s. cattle.

Castletown () near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, R. Thomson, Esq.

P. CASTLETON vil. Olrick par. *N. Caithness*. 5 m. E. of Thurso, 294 from Edinbro', contains the Castlehill quarries of 'Caithness pavement.' Pop. 477. *CASTLETOWN*, near Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, H. Faulkner, Esq. *CASTLETOWN* (34) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *CASTLETOWN* (66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, — Uniacke, Esq. *CASTLETOWN* vil. (95) W. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork*, 10 m. W. of Bandon-176, among the mountains, was almost destroyed in the rebellion of 1641. Pop. 146, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tues. 12 May, 4 Sept. *CASTLETOWN* () near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, J. Brien, Esq. *CASTLETOWN* (29) 3 m. N. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

P. M. CASTLETOWN () Kirk Malew par. *S. Isle of Man*, 11 m. SW. of Douglas, the seat of the Manx government and House of Keys, contains the walls and square towers (one 80 ft. high) of Castle Rushen, built (it is said, like Eilsinore) about 960 by the danish chief Guttred, made the residence of the kings of Man, defended by the countess Charlotte 1651 against parl. but given up by Christian, and the scene of many traditional tales, referred to in Scott's 'Peveril of the Peak.' Pop. 2283, in a good corn and coasting trade; houses 940, with 8 chapels, mkt. house, bank, prison, and barracks (in the castle), literary institution, Bp. Barrow's free school which was formerly a chapel as old as 1230, 5 other schools, and K. William's college, found. 1830 by Lt. gov. Smelt (whose doric pillar is on the parade) and others in the pointed style 210 ft. by 135, with a tower and lantern of 115 ft. St. Mary *Cur.* (S. and M.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Governor; church, reb. 1828 (on site of one of good Bp. Wilson's time) when 3 roman coins were found. At the governor's house is a roman altar. The Deemster's court and Rolls office are held in the Castle the keep of which was restored 1815. *C. Bay*, 2 m. by 1, is a bad one, with 3 to 4 fath. water; and there is an occasional light on the S. side, seen 8 m. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Castletown (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare*, T. Conolly, Esq. M. P. has a fine cedar of Lebanon. *CASTLETOWN* (38) near Billtown, *SW. Kilkenny*, W. V. Stuart, Esq. *CASTLETOWN* (38) 3 m. SE. of Birr, *S. King's Co.* *CASTLETOWN* par. (24-5) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 5 m. NE. of Pallasgrean-178, has the remains of O'Harley's castle. Acres 1277, middling, with bog; pop. 919, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Form; no church.

♣ CASTLETOWN par. (4, 6, 7) Upper and Lower Dundalk bars. *N. Louth*, 2 m. NW. of Dundalk-50, on *C. Rivulet*, which falls into the bay, has the remains of Kingal's castle, which came to the Boynes. Acres 2609, with stone quarries; pop. 1043 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Dundalk. *C. House*, J. Eastwood, Esq. near the castle; besides which there are two forts in good condition, and many druid remains. ♣ *Castletown* (3) near Pallaskenry, *N. Limerick*, Rev. W. Waller. ♣ CASTLETOWN vil. (38) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141.

CASTLETOWN vil. (14) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, on Lockan bay. *C. House*, T. Jones, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWN, or C.-KILPATRICK, par. (6, 11-2) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Nobber-44. Acres 4067, good land; pop. 1075, decreasing,—of vil. 65. Living, a *Rect.* with Drakestown. Rathhood, R. Cruise, Esq. ♣ *Castletown* (26) 8 m. SE. of Stradbally, *S. Queen's Co.*, A. Seymour, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWN vil. (16) Upperwoods bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 2 m. S. by W. of Mountraith-59, a police and petty sessions station, with an old castle on R. Nore, which belonged to the Fitzpatricks. Pop. 403. *Fairs*, 2 May, 29 June, 18 Oct.

P. **A.** CASTLETOWN, or LIDDISDALE, par. Cast. Melrose dist. *SE. Roxburgh*, 18 m. S. of Hawick, 61 from Edinbro', on the borders, is watered by Rs. Riddel (overlooked by the site of the Soulis castle, on a rock 100 ft. high), Hermitage (which passes the Comyns' chapel, etc.), Tweeden, and Blackburn (with its natural bridge, 55 ft. long, and falls of 31 and 37 ft.), and was the seat of the Elliots and Armstrongs. Size 18 m. by 14, bleak hills, rising 2000 ft. at Millenwoodfell, 1830 ft. at Midhope,—with long-woolled sheep and black cattle, and game,—also peat, coal, lime, freestone, whinstone, sulphur, and petrifying springs; pop. 2135,—of vil. or New C. 1030, founded 1795; houses 181, with 2 libraries, a friendly society, square, mkt. place; real prop. 12,904*l.*; for poor 435*l.* Living (presb. Langholm) val. 250*l.* (once held by the father of Dr. Armstrong the poet and a native 1709-79), patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor; church, built 1777. There are remains of chapels, also Hudshouse peel and traces of 9 or 10 more, Clintwood cast., Carby hill camp, and Sidehill camps 100 and 800 ft. diam.—Flight double-ditched british and roman camps, 100 ft. diam. and 168 ft. square on the Wheel-road which came from Stanmoor,—9 Picts' works or stone roundabouts on the hills, Millburn druid circle, Tinnishill and Whisgill cairns, Armstrong of Mangerton's cross 10 ft. high. Trout is found in the streams, and the eagle is sometimes seen. *Fairs*, 2nd Frid. Apr. Frid. before 17 May, and before 2nd Wed. Sept. last Frid. Oct. Frid. before 8th Nov. 3rd Frid. Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

Castletown () 5 m. W. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, on *C. Bay* in Lough Derg. ♣ *Castletown* (20) near Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*. ♣ *Castletown* () near Carrick-on-Suir, *SE. Tipperary*, W. V. Stuart, Esq. ♣ *Castletown* (4) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

P. CASTLETOWN vil. (38) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. SW. of Mullingar, 55 from Dublin, near Lough Ennel, belongs to the Nagles, descendants of the McGeogheghans, whose castle is here. See CASTLETOWN-KINDALEN.

Castletown House, near Rockliffe, *Cumbrld.* ♣ *C. House* (7) 4 m. NE. of Gorey, *N. Wexford*. ♣ *C. River* (3) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, rising in Drumuckavall lough, runs about 10 m. SE. to Dundalk harbour. *C. House*, J. Murphy, Esq.

CASTLETOWNARRA par. (13, 19, 20) Owney bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 8 m. W. by N. of Nenagh-95, a police station, on Lough Derg, under the Arra Mounths. (1558 ft. high). Acres 9273, with slate quarries at Garry Kennedy, etc.; pop. 4292 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with two others, val. 514*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Lough, A. Parker, Esq., near the old castle.

P. CASTLETOWN-BEARHAVEN vil. (115) Bere bar. *W. Cork*, 20 m. W. of Bantry-257, a police and coast gd. station, opposite Bere isld., where a party of French landed 1796, near the Allihies copper mines. Pop. 881, fishermen, etc.; houses 125, with Kilaconenagh par. church, chapel, bride-well, police barrack, and Union p. house. Some traces of McDermot's cast. are seen. *Castletown P. L. Union*, formed in 1849, contains 7 elect. divs. in *Cork* with 10 guardians, acres 73,444, pop. 23,345, prop. rated 14,188*l.* *Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tu. 12 May, 4 Sept.

CASTLETOWN-CONYERS par. (38) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141, had a castle and abbey found. by the Mac Eineirys, and was given by Will. III. to the ancestors of C. Conyers, Esq., of *C. Conyers*. Acres 10,086, chiefly dairy land, with limestone. Living, a *Vic.* with Corcomohide; no church. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 17 Apr. 3 Nov. 1 Dec.

P. **M.** CASTLETOWNDELVIN par. (8, 9, 13-4) Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 17 m. NE. of Mullingar, 42 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station, and proposed head of a new poor l. Union, found. by the De Lacy and Nugents, who built a castle here. Acres 18,282, bog and limestone; pop. 4588 + 8,—of vil. 397, decreasing, Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Clonarny val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown and Marquis of Drogheda. *Mt. D.* Frid. Clonyn, Marquis of Westmeath, who is baron Delvin; Ballyhealy, F. Batty, Esq. Remains of old forts, etc. are visible. *Fairs*, 17 May, 1 May, 1 Dec.

CASTLETOWN-KINDALEN, or VASTINA, par. (25, 31-2, 38) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. N. of Kilbeggan-56, near Lough Ennel, belonged to the Geogheghans. Acres 11,398, with limestone and bog; pop. 4290 + 24,—of vil. 249 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath), val. 483*l.*, patr. Crown. Jamestown, Sir R. Nagle, Bt., near McGeoghegan's chair; Middleton, J. M. Berry, Esq.

CASTLETOWN-KILPATRICK. See CASTLETOWN, *Meath*.

CASTLETOWN-LY, or C.-ELY, par. (45-7) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.*, near Moneygall-84. Acres 1803; pop. 371, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkerrin. Bushetown, G. Minchin, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWNROCHE par. (26) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, on R. Awbeg or Mulla, 20 m. W. of Cork, 140 from Dublin, a military and police station, with remains of Roche's castle, on a hill. Acres 6485, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2413, decreasing,—of vil. 1063; houses 168, with barracks, dispensary, flourmills. Living a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Bishop. Burke went to school here. Castle-widenham, H. M. Smyth, Esq., near R. Paup, commanding a fine view; Ana's Grove, Hon. Gen. Annesley. *Fairs*, 25 May, 25 July, 12 Dec.,

P. CASTLETOWNSEND vil. (142) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Skibbereen-207, a police and coast gd. station, and sub-port to Baltimore, on Castlehaven harbour. Pop. 770, decreasing. *C. House*, H. Townsend, Esq., was attacked twice by the Driscolls, 1690, at first without success.

Castletreasure (86) near Cork, *SE. Cork*.

Castletroy (6) 3 m. E. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CASTLEVENTRY par. (121, 134) Ibane and W. Carbery—East bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Ross Carbery -196, under Carrickfadda hill, has the remains of a *templum Ventrie*, b. 1298 by the Templars. Acres 4754, with bog and mountain, pop. 2196, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkerranmore.

Castleview (88) near Ardinnan, *S. Tipperary*.

Castleview (34) near Quin, *Mid. Clare*.

Castleview (75) in Little Isld. *E. Cork*.

Castleview (22) near Dundrum, *S. Dublin*.

Castleview (4) near Doon, *N. Kerry*.

Castleview (26) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*.

Castleview (16) 3 m. SW. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.*

Castleview (36) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*.

Castleview (21) near Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.*

Castleview () near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.

Castleview (1) 9 m. N. of Borrisokane.

Castleview (5) 10 m. E. of Borrisokane. *N. Tipperary*.

Castleview (55) near Templemore, *W. Tipperary*.

Castleview (14) 4 m. N. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

Castleville (18) near Castlenock, *S. Dublin*.

Castlewall (37) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.

R. Waller, Esq.

Castleward (31), mouth of Lough Strangford, *E. Down*. Viscount Bangor and Capt. A. Nugent.

Castlewarden (16) 6 m. NE. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, Capt. H. G. K. Robinson.

CASTLEWARREN hmlt. (15) Gowran bar, *NE. Kilkenny*, 4 m. S. of Gowran-67.

P. M. CASTLEWELLAN vil. (43) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 11 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 80 from Dublin, a police, military, and petty sessions station, near Dundrum bay. Pop. 806 + 7, linen bleachers and spinners; houses 144, with 3 chapels, mkt. house, barracks, corn and flax mills. *C. House*, Earl Annesley, who takes hence title of baron; Tullymore Park, Earl of Roden. *Mht. D. Mond. Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 1 June, 1 Sept. 13 Nov. Tues. before Christmas.

Castle-white () near Cork, *E. Cork*, G. M. White, Esq.

Castle-widenham (26) near Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, H. M. Smyth, Esq., on R. Awbeg.

Castlewigg House (30) near Whitehorn, *S. Wigtown*.

Castlewilder () 4 m. W. of Ballynacarrigy, borders of *Longford* and *Westmeath*, H. Pollock, Esq., near R. Inny.

Castle-willington (21) 4 m. NE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. J. Willington, Esq.

Castlewood (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.*

Castlewray (53) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*, F. Mansfield, Esq.

CASTLEWRIGHT tnsph. (60) Mainstone par. *SE. Montgy.* 5 m. S. of Montgry-168. Pop. 173; poor r. 43l. (Montgomery Incorp.)

CASTLEX tnsph. () Leathley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe. Acres 480; pop. 110; poor r. 32l.; real prop. 825l.

P. CASTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Watton-91. Acres 1680; pop. 513; poor r. 323l. (Wayl. U.); real prop. 2809l.; charities 10l. Holy Cross Rect., with Rockland.

CASTOR par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, near Northmptn. rail. and R. Nen, containing Sutton and Upton *curs.* and Ailesworth, on the Ermine St., was, with Chesterton opposite, the roman *Durobriva*, where a *Jupiter Terminalis*, pavements, urns, coins from Trajan to Valens, etc., have been found; afterwards called *Castra* or *Kyneburgeastre*, from the daughter of King Penda, who found a nunnery here. Acres 7020; pop. 1318 + 12; poor r. (Peterboro' U.) real prop. 4397l.; charities, townland 6l. and 4 cottages. St. Kenneburgha Rect. (Pet.)

val. with the above 528l. patr. Bishop, — some time held by Bp. Madan; church, enriched norman (1123), with fine massive tower, 3 round and 3 pointed nave arches, a shrine (so called), of the foundress, and mon. of Lauder the mathematician and a native.

CASTOR. See **CAISTOR**, *Norfolk*.

Castra Exploratum of the Romans, is near **NETHERBY**, *Cumbrld.* **Castra** ('castrum,' or 'castrum,' a fort or camp), a station at Tassie's Holm, near Moffat, *Dumfries*. Others at Channellkirk, *Berwick*; near Lockerby, *Dumfries*; Grassy Walls, near Lintrose, *Forfar*.

Castramont Moat, in Girthon par. *S. Kirkeudbt.*

CASTROPETRE. See **MONASTERORIS**. *King's Co.*

Caswacy, (25) 4 m. SW. of Wigton, *Mid. Wigtown*.

CASWELL tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. W. of Bristol-114. Pop. 74.

C. Bay (37) 2 m. W. of Mumble's Head, *W. Glamrgn.* in a fine spot.

Caswell Farn (45) 2 m. SW. of Witney, *W. Oxford*.

Caswick or **Casewick** (64) 3 m. ENE. of Stamford, *S. Lincoln*. Sir J. Trollope, Bt.

Cataractonum, **Cattaracton**, etc. of the Romans, is **CATERICK**, *York*.

Catbells () a ridge, SW. side of Derwentwater, *S. Cumbrld.*

Catch French (24) 4 m. SE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, F. Gleanville, Esq.

CATCHBURN vil. () Morpeth-Castle tnsph. *SE. Northbrld.* near Morpeth-289.

CATCHEM'S END hmlt. (45) Pattishall par. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. NNW. of Towcester-60.

CATCHERSIDE tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Bellingham -234. Pop. 12.

Catcleugh () 14 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrld.*

CATCLIFFE tnsph. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Rotherham-159, on N. Middl. rail. Acres 930; pop. 252 + 6; poor r. 48l. (Rotherh. U.).

CATCOMB tythg. (34) Hillmorton par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NNE. of Calne-87. Pop. 68.

CATCOTT chplyr. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. E. of Bridgwater-139, contains

Burtle. Acres 2060; pop. 750 + 10; poor r. 227l. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3384l.; charities 146l., of which Durston's 125. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 100l., patr. A. Henniker, Esq.

CATEL, **THE**, or **ST. MARY-DE-CASTRO**, par. 1 m. WNW. of St. Peter's, *Guernsey Isld.* contains King's Mills. Pop. 2088.

P. CATERHAM par. (6, 8) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 6 m. S. of Croydon-9. Acres 2610; pop. 477 + 3; poor r. 216l. (Godstone U.); real prop. 2362l.; charities 11l. St. Lawrence Rect. (Win.) val. 255l., patr. Rev. J. Legrew, rector.

Catherthun, or **Cader-dun**, *Hills*, 4 m. NW. of Brechin, *Mid. Forfar*, in the Grampians, have on one a large circle of stones of 2 acres, and on the other an earthen camp 436 ft. by 200, with remains of a ditch and buildings.

CATESBY par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. SW. of Daventry-72, containing Newbold Grounds, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds, and had a benedictine nunnery found. before 1247, by Phil. or Rob. de Esseby. Acres 1990; pop. 105; poor r. 127l. (Davent. U.); real prop. 3687l. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. —l., patr. T. and M. Scrafton, Esqs.; church, in ruins, but there is a chapel at *C. House*, the old seat of the Parkhursts (on the site of the priory, of which there are a few remains), and the birthplace of the divine and the lexicographer (1728-97).

CATFIELD par. (66) Happing hund. *E. Norfolk*,

8 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, near Barton and Hicking Meres. Acres 2400; pop. 655 + 5; poor r. 332L (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 3103L; charities 10L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 467L, patr. Bishop. and G. Cubitt, Esq., of *C. House*; church, later eng. in part, with brass of a chalice.

CATWORTH () 5 m. NW. of Preston-217, *W. Lancash.* on the canal.

CATROSS () Sigglesworth par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Hornsea-190. Acres 1020; pop. 45; poor r. 19L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1028L.

Catfrith Voe, 5 m. N. of Lerwich, *E. Shetland Islds.*, is 5 m. long, by 1 broad, with several herbs. and islds. in it, 4 to 7 fath. water, and room for 100 sail.

Catgill House () 1 m. SW. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbria*.

CATHANGER-CUM-STOWEY tythg. () Fivehead par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 20; real prop. 1144L.

CATHARGOED hmlt. (41) with Cathilas and Glynw, Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-302. Pop. 466.

P. CATHCART par. Lower ward, *NW. Lanark.* and *SE. Renfrew.* 3 m. S. of Glasgow-44, on R. White Cart, was given by Walter Stewart (1106) to Paisley abbey, and contains Langside roman camp (where Murray defeated Q. Mary) and the old castle ('Caer Cart') by the river, of the Lords Cathcart, who held it till 1546, when it came to the Semples, etc. Size 6 m. by 2, or 4000 acres, fertile,—with coal, lime, etc.; pop. 2349 + 6,—of Old and New C. vils. 174 and 280; real prop. 11,961L; for poor 230L. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 274L, patr. Gordon of Aikenhead.

CATHEDINE par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 6 m. ESE. of Brecknock-171, near Brecknock mere, on a branch of R. Wyfe, contains the decayed boro' of Blaenllynvi and a fragment of its Norman castle. Pop. 175 + 2; poor r. 122L (Brecon U.); real prop. 1057L. St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 141L, patr. Rev. R. Davies of *C. House*.

Cathel Loch, near Halkirk, *N. Caithness.* is 3 m. by 2 deep, and full of eels and red trout.

CATHERINE, St., par. (18) Uppercross bar. and Dublin city, close to Dublin, contains Harold's Cross. Acres 424; pop. 20,749 + 339. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 380L, patr. Earl of Meath.

CATHERINE, St., par. (43) Upper and Mid. Dudstone hunds. and Gloucester city, *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Gloucester-102, contains St. C. LONGFORD. Acres 200; pop. 1615,—of vil. 170. *C. House*, J. Eckersall, Esq. CATHÉRINE, St., par. (35) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Bath-106, in a fine country, belonged to the abbots of St. Peter's, Bath. Acres 750; pop. 159; poor r. 47L (Bath U.); charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* with Batheaston.

Catherine (St.) Bay, E. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* C. (St.) Hill (8) 1 m. of S. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, by R. Wey and Portsmo' road, has the walls of a ruined chapel on it, where the fair is held. The Basingstoke rail. goes through it. C. (St.) Chapel (17) 8 m. NW. of Weymouth, *SW. Dorset.* in ruins, is a sea-mark near ABBOTSBURY (which see). C. (St.) Hill, or College, near Winchester, *Hants.* has traces of a roman camp near R. Itchin. C. (St.) Hill, 1 m. N. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* a double-ditched roman camp, 55 yds. square, with barrows and earthworks near it. C. (St.) Park (11) near Leixlip, *NE. Kildare*, J. French Esq., on R. Liffey. C. (St.) Point (10) the S. corner of I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* at the end of Undercliffe, under *St. C. Down*, is a coast gd. station, in lat. 50° 36' N., long. 1° 18' W. with a fixed light, b. 1840,

178 ft. high, seen 18 m. There is a race off it when the tide runs strong. The *Down* 1 m. long and 750 ft. (or 830 ?) high at the beacon, where the old lightho. stood, commands a full view of the Isld. as well as much of the S. coast of Engld.; and at the N. end near the site of a hermitage, was a chantry b. 1323 by Walter de Godyton, the tower of which has been turned into a pillar or seamark.

CATHERINE-SLACK vil. (88) N. Owrarn tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

CATHERINGTON par. (11) Upper Finch Dean hund. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. SSW. of Petersfield-54, near *C. Down*. Acres 3540; pop. 1003 + 6; poor r. 718L; real prop. 5857L; charities, Applesford's for education 16L. St. Catherine *Vic.* (Winc.) val. 150L, patr. J. Hayward, Esq. *C. House*, —, *Catheringt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Blendworth, Catherington, Chalton, Clanfield, Idsworth; acres 12,997, pop. 2356, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 552 (out-door 318), expend. 1456L, prop. rated 9289L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 2356 + 40. It belongs to Petersfield New County Court district.

CATHERSTON-LEWSTON par. (17-8) Whitchurch-Canoniscom, *W. Dorset.* 6 m. WNW. of Bridport-135, near R. Char. Acres 90; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 6L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1466L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 67L, patr. Ross's Executors.

CATHELTON (55) 3 m. NW. of Clebury-Mortimer-137, *SE. Salop.*

CATHILAS hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to CATHARGOED. CATHILAS hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. SE. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 79.

CATHINOG HUNDRED (41) *Mid. Carmarthen.* contains the pars. of Brechia *rect.*, Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth *vic.*, L. Cilfargen *r.*, L. Ros-y-Corn *cur.*, Llanfynydd *v.*, Llangathen *v.*, Llanllwly *v.*, Llanbyther *v.*, Pencarreg *v.*, and parts of Llanegwad and Llan-y-Crwyss *v.*; pop. 9641, houses 2199. See LLANDEILOFAWR DEANERY.

Cathkin, 4 m. SSE. of Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* H. E. M. Lae, Esq. near *C. Hills*, about 500 ft. high, which command a view of Arthur's Seat, Benledi, Arran, etc.

Catini, Carenii, Catti, of the Romans, in *NW. Caithness*, and *N. Sutherland*, gave name to this corner (Catti-ness), and to the Clan-Chattan.

CATISFIELD hmlt. (11) Fareham par. *S. Hants.* near Fareham-73, Marchioness of Queensbury.

Caflan Hill, 5 m. NW. of Kierriemuir, *W. Forfar.* 2264 ft. high, with good pasture.

Caledge Hall. See KIRTLING, Cambridge.

Catley Abbey (83) at Billingham, *Mid. Lincoln.* of which traces remain, was found in Stephen's time by Peter de Belingey, or Belinger, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Carrs of Sleaford.

CATLEY LANE hmlt. (88) Spotland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* near Rochdale-198.

Catlip (7) 2 m. WNW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Catlowdy () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbria*.

CATMORE par. (13) Compton hund. *W. Berks.* 6 m. SSE. of Wantage-60, containing Lilley, was once a mkt. town. Acres 680; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 21L (Want. U.); real prop. —. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 200L, patr. C. Eyre, Esq.

P. CATON tnsph. () with Littledale, Lancaster par. *N. Lanc.* 4 m. ENE. of Lancaster-240, near R. Lune, of which it has a fine view, praised by Gray. Acres 8070, with coal, slate; pop. 1310, in the cotton and flax mills; poor r. 303L; real prop. 6462L; charities 19L. Living, a *Cur.* (Mauch.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. *Caton P*

L. Incorporation, contains the pars. etc. of Bare, Bolton-by-Sands, Borwick, Caton, Claughton, Farleton, Gressingham, Heysham, Kellat (Nether and Over), Poulton, Quernmoor, Roberindale, Slyne, Tatham, Torrisholme, Wennington, and Wray; expend. 2345*l.*, prop. rated 44,638*l.*

Catrail, or *Pictwork-ditch* the boundary of the british Cumbrians (who made it) and saxon Northumbrians, went from R. Tweed near Gala-shiels *Selkirk*, towards Yarrowkirk, Deloraine, across Borthwick Water and Allan Water to Maiden Paps (*Roxburgh*) and Pell Fell on the Border. It was an earthen bank 7 to 10 ft. high, 8 to 12 thick, 16 to 27 broad, and 45 m. long; but most of it is levelled, though several forts are seen.

P. CATRINE vil. and *q. s.* par. in Sorn par. *Mid. Ayr*. 2 m. SE. Mauchline-63, was found. 1787 by Alexander of Ballochmyle and Dale of Glasgow for their great cotton factories. Pop. 2659, decreasing; houses 593, with a chapel, square, bank, library, schools, brewery, etc. Living (Presb. Ayr.) val. 60*l.* (?), patr. Communicants. Urns have been found in a spot where the "plague was buried." "The Catrine woods were yellow seen, The flowers decayed on Catrine lee." Dug. Stewart was a resident. *C. Loch*. See *Katrine, Perth*.

CATSASH HUNDRED (18-9) *SE. Somerset*, contain the pars. of Alford, Almsford, Babecary, North and South Barrow, St. David Barton, North and South Cadbury, Queen Camel, Castle-Cary, Compton-Pauncefoot, Keinton-Mansfield, King-weston, Lovington, W. Lydford, Maperton, Sparkford, Sutton-Montis, and Weston-Bampfild; acres 25,340, pop. 7994, houses 1657.

CATS-DEANS hmlt. (7) Monks' Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks*. near Prince's Risborough-36.

P. CATSFIELD par. (5) Ninfeld hand. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. SW. of Battle-56. Acres 2430, part in hops; pop. 589; poor r. 429*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 2734*l.*; charities, Fuller's for 6 blind persons 60*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 311*l.*, patr. Earl of Ashburnham; church, decorated eng. *C. Place*, T. C. Pelham, Esq.

CATSGORE hmlt. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Somerton-123.

CATSHALL tythg. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, near Godalming-33. Real prop. 796*l.*

Catsley (55) 3 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop*.

Catstane Farm, at Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgw.* has a stone 4½ ft. high, 11½ round, with a puzzling inscription on it. A battle was fought on the Almond near it, 995, between Malcolm II.'s general and the usurper Constantine.

CATSTREE tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

CATTAL tnsbp. () Hunsingore par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNE. of Wetherby-194, on E. and W. Yksh. rail. Acres 950; pop. 193; poor r. 67*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1752*l.*

CATTERALL tnsbp. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancsh.* 2 m. SSW. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre, near Lancast. canal. Acres 1490; pop. 1102+75, calico printers; poor r. 325*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3228*l.* *C. Hall*, J. Fielding, Esq.

Catbury House (23) 3 m. NW. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. P. Gilliard, Esq.

P. CATTERICK par. () E. Gilling and E. and W. Hang waps. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale and Yk. and Newcastle branch rail, containing Bolton, Hipswell, and Hudswell *cars*, Ellerton, Kiplin, Scorton, Uckerby, Whitwell, E. and W. Appleton, Brough, Colbourn, Killerby, Scorton, Tunstall, is close to the roman *Cataractonum* on Ermine St. where a large brass

pot of coins, altars, remains of buildings, have been found,—and was burnt by the Danes 769. Acres 21,680,—of tnsbp. 1570; pop. 2965+4 and 600; poor r. 193*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 4826*l.*; charities 134*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Tyddall's hosp. and school. St. Anne *Vic.* (Rip.) with Tunstall val. 678*l.*, patr. Crown; church, early and perp. eng. A hosp. was found here in Hen. III.'s time. Castle Hill camp is in the neighbourhood. ✕ C. DEANERY, archd. of Richmond, dioc. of Ripon, contains the benefices marked in E. and W. Hang wapentakes, with Burneston *vic.*, Kirkby Malzeard *r.*, Kirklington *rect.*, Pickhill *v.*, W. Tanfield *r.*, *Ruces*, Apr. at *C. Bridge*, on a flat oval of 1 m. 60 yds.

CATTERLIN tnsbp. () Newton-Rigny par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 3 m. NW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 147; real prop. 1286*l.* *C. Hall*, 1 m. SW.

CATERLINE par. 4 m. SW. of Stonehaven-94, *SE. Kincardine*. is joined to KINNEFF. Pop. of vil. 79.

CATTERTON tnsbp. () Tadcaster par. *York Ainsty*, 2 m. NE. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 7701; pop. 58; poor r. 33*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 805.

CATTORPE par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*. 4 m. S. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling St. and R. Avon, a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 520; pop. 167; poor r. 128*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 1431*l.*; charities, poor's land 16*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Rev. L. Harper, rector,—once held by J. Dyer, who married a descendant of Shakespeare; church, has a very old font. *C. Hall*,—.

Cattieuchani of the romans, the people of *Beds. Bucks. Herts*.

P. CATTISTOCK par. (18) Cerne hund. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. WSW. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on R. Frome, near a double-ditched roman camp of 4 acres. Acres 2620; pop. 549+2; poor r. 286*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 5048*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Still's Trustees. *C. House*, J. J. Farquharson, Esq., where his hounds are kennelled.

CATTO tnsbp. () Borrowby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of North Allerton-225, is joined to LANDMOTH.

CATTON tnsbp. (72) Croxhall par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. SSW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 47; real prop. 2206*l.* *C. Hall*, Countess of Farnham or Sir R. E. Wilmot, Bt.

P. CATTON par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Norwich-108, near E. Count. rail. Acres 760; pop. 650+6; poor r. 416*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 3287*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, is ivy-covered, with some old mons. *C. Hall*, Mrs. Ives. *CATTON* grievance () Allendale par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Allendale-383. Pop. 535. *CATTON* par. () Harthill and Ouse waps. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on R. Derwent, contains High and Low C. tnsbps. (acres 1640 and 2140, pop. 185 and 176), Kexby, and E. and W. Stamford-Bridge. Acres 8150; pop. 1078; poor r. 105*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2934*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Wharton's school. All Saints *Rect.* (York) val. 410*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham. *C. Park*, 2 m. SE. *CATTON* tnsbp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 770; pop. 186+3; poor r. 46*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1533*l.* *C. House*, a seat of the Standishes.

Catwater (245) rises in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*. near Sheep's tor, and runs 16 m. SSW. to Plymouth, near *Catdown*, where it forms a good harbour, in-

side of Mt. Batten. The Mallard and Cobbler shoals are outside.

CARTWICK par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. WSW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 1650; pop. 191; poor r. 59*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2157*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. Michael Rect. (York) val. 149*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng. CATWORTH, GREAT, par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Hunts*. 3 m. N. of Kimbolton-63, a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds. Acres 2090; pop. 637 + 7; poor r. 395*l*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2512*l*.; charities 32*l*. St. Leonard Rect. (Ely) val. 337*l*. patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon. Ld. Mayor Dixie was a native. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.; *C. Spenny*, 1 m. NW.; *C. Spinnies*, 1 m. SE. Several small patches around belong to *Northampton*. *C. C. LITTLE*, chapry. (52) Stow par. 1 m. SE. of the above. Pop. 75; poor r. 54*l*.

Caucii of Ptolemy, were settled about *Wicklow* and *Kildare*.

CAUDLE GREEN hmlt. (44) Brimpsfield par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 8 m. SE. of Gloucester-102.

CAUGHALL tnsph. (79) Backford par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Chester-183. Acres 340; pop. 16.

Caulhley Hall (61) near Broseley, *E. Salop*, seat of J. Onions, Esq.; *C. Place*, — Brown, Esq.

CAULDHAME vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth*. 7 m. SE. of Aberfoil-53. Pop. 70.

CAUDON par. (72) N. Todmorslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 6 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Hamps, which, a little way off, runs for some miles under ground. Acres 1570; pop. 326, some lime-burners; poor r. 94*l*. (Chead. U.); real prop. 4200*l*. of which 1767*l*. on quarries. St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 98*l*. patr. W. Henniker, Esq.

CAULDWELL hmlt. (72) Stapenhill par. *S. Derby*. near Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 153; real prop. 2392*l*.

CAULEDGE PARK hmlt. () Alnwick tnsph. *E. Northmbrld.* 2 m. S. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 33.

CAULK. See CALKE, *Derby*.

Caulstown (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*. *C. Lodge* (31) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*.

Cavanc, or *Cevant*, *Mauv* (78) 2 m. WNW. of Llanberis, *Mid. Carnarv.* a fine fall of 60 ft. under Snowden.

P. CAUNDLE-BISHOP par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. SE. of Sherborne-117, contains C. Wake and Bishopsdown. Acres 2050; pop. 365; poor r. 212*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 678*l*.; charities 13*l*. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 226*l*. patr. Earl of Digby. *C. MARSII* par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 440; pop. 77; poor r. 71*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1128*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Sal.) val. 143*l*. patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. *C. PUNSK* par. as above, 3 m. NE. Acres 1610; pop. 183; poor r. 146*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. — *L. St. Peter Rect.* (Sal.) val. 160*l*. patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. *C. STOURTON* par. (18) Brownshall hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. WNW. of Stourminster-109. Acres 2680; pop. 394 + 5; poor r. 232*l*. (Stourm. U.); real prop. 2242*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. 50*l*. patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead; church, has mon. of Highmore the anatomist. Bp. Mew, who commanded the artillery at the battle of Sedgemoor, was a native. *C. WAKE* tythg. Caundle-Bishop par. as above, belonged to the Wakes of Wareham, of whom was the Archbp. Real prop. 695*l*.

CAUNSALL hmlt. () Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

CAUNTON par. (88) N. Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. NW. of Newark-124, contains Knapthorpe, Beesthorpe, and Deanhall. Acres 3130,

part common; pop. 539; poor r. 212*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 3595*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 171*l*. patr. Bp. of Ripon. *C. House*, S. Hole, Esq.

CAUSE tnsph. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on the welsh border, has some traces of the castle, b. after the Conquest by the Corbets, — on a point commanding a most extensive view. Real prop. 2126.

Causemæ of the Romans, is ANCASTER, *Lincoln*. on Watling St.

Causetown (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*.

Causetown (18) 4 m. W. of Slane, *N. Meath*, W. E. Grainger, Esq.

P. CAUSEWAY vil. (15) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. N. of Ardfer-198. Pop. 527.

Causewell (46) 5 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts*.

CAUSEY PARK tnsph. () Hebburn par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Morpeth-289, seat of W. Ogle, Esq. Pop. 116. Part of the house was built 1582; near it are ruins of St. Cuthbert's chapel.

CAUSEYHEAD vil. Logie par. *S. Clackmannan*, and Stirling par. *N. Stirlg.* 1 m. NE. of Stirling, on R. Forth. Pop. 309.

CAUSEYSIDE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 7 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 367.

CAUSTON tnsph. () Clunbury par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 21.

CAUTLEY hmlt. () Sedbergh tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Sedbergh-264, is a Cur. with it.

Cava Isld., Orphir par. *Orkney Islds.* 2 m. S. of Pomona, in Scalpa Floe. Pop. 23.

CAVAN (44 sheets) an inland county in S. Ulster, *N. Ireland*, once a seat of the *Erdni* of Ptolemy (by the Irish called *Ernaigh*), and made shire ground by Ld. Deputy Perrot 1584, belonged with the name of Hy Breifne to the O'Reillys, a sept of the O'Nials, dispossessed by the 'Undertakers' at the plantation of Ulster by Jas. I., — is at the head of the Erne, Shannon, and Blackwater, and bordered by *Fermanagh* and *Monaghan* (N. and NE.), *Meath* (SE.), *Westmeath* (S.), *Longfd.* (SW.), *Leitrim* (W.). Length, from Killenagh to Mullagh, 56 m., greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 13, circuit 160; relative size 229-10,000ths. It contains 746 sq. m. or 477,960 acres, — of which 375,473 are arable, 7325 in plantation, 71,918 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 22,142 in lakes, etc., 502 in towns; 42,592 families, of whom 31,887, or 75 per cent., live by agricult., 8338, or 20 per cent., by manufact. trade, etc., 780 independent and professions, 28,837 manual labour, 34,735 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 243,158 + 1522 persons, mostly english speaking, of whom 8244 are in Cavan, Cootehill, Belturbet, 122,344 are females, 126,988 under 20 yrs. of age, 235,711 county-born; 40,964 houses, besides 1419 empty and building; 8 baronies, Upper Loughree (Mid.), Low Loughree (N.), Tullygarrey (NE), Clonkee (E.), Castlerahan (SE.), Clonmahon (S.), Tullyhunco (W.), Tullyhaw (NW.); 30 parishes (of which Templeport is largest, 41,172 ac.), and parts of 7 others; 14 market houses — Cavan co. town, etc. as below, Cootehill, Bailieboro', Ballyconnell, Arvagh, Belturbet, Killeshandra, Ballyjamesduff, Ballinagh, Ballyhaise, Kingscourt, Stradone, Sherlock, Virginia, — the first three being poor law Unions, the first four gr. sessions towns, the first eight (except Ballyconnell) with Swanlinbar police districts (39 stations, and 419 men), — and there are 4 fever hosps. and 21 dispensaries; returns two members to parl. for county (instead of four for the disfranchised boroughs of Cavan and Belturbet); is governed by 731 electors; is a lord lieutenant, and custos, vice lieutenant, 12 deputy lieutenants, and about 75 magistrates; is in the NW. circuit,

the N. military district (with stations at Arvagh, Ballyconnell, Killeshandra), and Kilmore diocese (with parts in Ardagh and Meath), province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 334,699*l.* or 14*s.* 8*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 274,754*l.*; county rate ('48) 28,359*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 8904*l.* from 211 depositors; loan funds 5, with a capital of 4703*l.* and circulating 21,147*l.*; schools (national) 158, with 16,211 child. attending, — in 1841, 12,365 went to schools of all kinds, and 51.9 per cent. of the people could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 682, of whom 244 were convicted. Cavan is uneven, something like Anglesea, and bottle-shaped, with the neck to the NW., which forms Glengavlin, the old seat of the McGawrens. This wild bleak part is bordered by the Slieve Russell limestone mounstns., amongst which Cuilcagh rises 2188 ft. having under it Leghashinna the head of the Shannon, — other peaks here are, Tillinbane 1949 ft., Sl. Nakilla 1703, Benbrack 1648, Cratty 1213. In the broad or SE. part is Bruce hill, near Arvagh and the source of the Erne 851 ft.; Sl. Glagh near Stradone 1050 ft.; and Loughanleagh 1116 ft., on the E. border near Bailieboro', and the head of R. Blackwater. Soil, for the most part, a poor brown clay, on a substratum of clay slate and greenstone, with old red sandstone and mountn. limestone to NW., and granite round Bruce hill. Potter's and other clays, slate, coal, iron, lead, are found (and partly worked), with traces of other metals. System of husbandry wretched; acres in crop ('48) 168,930, of which the chief are oats 97,492, meadow and clover 32,405, potatoes 16,236, barley and rye 9720, turnips 3817, flax 1526, — and the val. of live stock in '41, on 25,737 farms above 1 acre, was 492,506*l.*, including 50,898 cattle (of mixed breeds, increased to nearly 90,000 in '48), 12,477 sheep, 15,387 horses and asses, 12,619 pigs, 8253 goats, 294,162 poultry, etc. Some good grassland lies about Cavan; the av. size of farms is 8 acres, which let by 'competition' from 30*s.* to 45*s.* each; the buildings are mean, and the fences of stone. Labour about 8*d.* a day on the av.; peat is used for fuel. Linen, the chief manufacture, is made at homo. Pike, eels, trout, etc. are caught in the lakes, — which are numerous, but small, the largest being: Lough Oughter through which the Erne runs; L. Ramor, through which runs the Blackwater; Ls. Gowna and Sheelin, partly beyond the border. At Swanlinbar is a spa, and there are springs at Derrylister, Kingscourt, Carrickmore, etc. Antiquities few, as remains of raths; Clonghoughter cast.; a round tower at Drumlane, where was an abbey; and Holy Trinity priory in L. Oughter, near which is Kilmore, the seat of a bishopric, where, 1641, the pious Bedell died lamented by all parties. The Macguire, of Fermanagh, were inaugurated on Quilca hill. In 1715, elephants' teeth were found in the bogs weighing 2 lb. 6 oz. each. Some of the seats are: Marq. Headford *Virginia Pk.*, Lord Farnham *Farnham*, Young, Bt. *Bailieboro'* Ho., Finley, Kt. *Brackley*, Maxwell of *Arley Cot.*, Bailie of *Curryhill*, Emery of *Ballyconnell Ho.*, Butler of *Quivey Lodge*, Humphreys of *Ballyhaise Ho.*, Cootie of *Bellamont* or *Cootehill*, Morton of *Kilnacrott*, Nesbitt of *Lismore Lodge*, O'Reilly of *Baltrasna*, Saunderson of *Cast. Saunderson*. Roads: 1. Cavan to Stradone 5, Virginia 17, thence Kells 27; or by Stradone to Bailieboro' 17, Kingscourt 23. 2. to Butler's Bridge 3, Belturbet 8; or Cootehill 13, or Newtown Butler 20. 3. Ballyjamesduff 10, Mt. Nugent 14. 4. Crossdoney 5, Scrabby 12; or to Arvagh 11; or up the hills to Killeshandra 10, Ballyconnell 18, Swanlinbar 26.

P. M. CAVAN town (20) Urney par. Upper Loughtee bar. *Mid Cavan*, 70 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, a military and chief police station, near Lough Swellan, had a castle b. by the O'Reillys, who also found. Keadue abbey 1300, — and is a nominal borough which returned 2 members before the Union. Pop. 3749 + 81, agricultural; houses 522, with par. church, chapel, county courthouse, infirmary and gaol, infantry barracks, — college or royal school (642*l.* with 5 exhibitions) of which Dean Swift's friend Sheridan was some time master, — bank, savings bk., loan fund, and Union p. house. Braddie's castle marks the centre of the borough, near which Capt. Wolsey and his men defeated the Duke of Berwick 1690. It publishes the 'Anglo-Celt' newspaper. Farnham, Lord Farnham; Cast. Saunderson, A. Saunderson, Esq. *Cavan*, *P. L. Union*, contains 23 elect. divs. in *Cavan*, with 30 guardians, — acres 180,442, pop. 97,271, ho. room for 1950, cases relieved (1847-8) 3859 (besides 12,928 out-door), expend. 19,684*l.*, prop. rated 127,282*l.* *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 1 Feb. Easter Mond. 14 May, 30 June, 14 Aug. 25 Sept. 12 Nov.

Cavanacoe () near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, B. G. Humphrey, Esq.

Cave Acre (12) 3 m. SE. of Andover, *N. Hants.* *C. Hill* (57) near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, a basalt peak, on a limestone base, 1200 ft. high, commanding a view as far as Scotland. *C. Lodge* (73) 5 m. NW. of Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*, near *C. House*. *C. Hole*, near Portland light, *S. Dorset*. a hollow through which the sea rises in rough weather.

P. CAVE, NORTH, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of S. Cave, as below, contains S. Cliffe cur., Drewton, and Everthorpe. Acres 6360, — of town 3270; pop. 1217 + 21, and 897 + 15; poor r. 396*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 4865*l.* All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 247*l.*, patr. the Burton family.

P. M. CAVE, SOUTH, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 24 m. SE. of York, 182 from London, containing Broomfleet and Flaxfleet, is a petty sessions town in a hollow by the Humber. Acres 7480, — of town 4630; pop. 1852 + 65, and 1288 + 45; houses 216, with 3 chapels, bank, and school; poor r. 294*l.* on 7190*l.* (Beverley U.) real prop. 7302*l.*; charities 24*l.* of which 18*l.* to Jobson's school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 168*l.*, patr. H. G. Barnard, Esq., who has the manor (through the Bolderos), and at *C. Castle*, which commands fine prospects, a portrait of Washington, whose family emigrated from this in 1657; church, b. 1601. *Mkt. D. Mon.*, when much business in corn is done. *Fair*, Trinity Mon.

Cave Town (10) 4 m. SE. of Boyle, *N. Rosconn.* *Cave's Inn*, or *Cave in the Hole* (53) 3 m. NE. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*, on Watling St., was kept by the Caves for many generations, and is on the site of Hallywell priory cell.

Cavelow (31) 2 m. N. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall.* *Cavenagh's Country* of the Irish, was Idrone bar. *Carlow*, which came to the Carews.

P. CAVENDISH par. (47) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stone, gives name to the Devonshire family, who were settled here, and of whom was John, who helped to kill Wat Tyler, — his father the chief justice, beheaded by Jack Straw's mob for this act of the son, — and William, who was Wolsey's usher and biographer, and uncle of the loyal Duke of Newcastle, the founder of Chatsworth. Acres 3450; pop. 1353 + 14; poor r. 890*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4551*l.*; charities, Grey's school, 104*l.* St. Mary

Rect. (Ely) val. 547*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. *C. Hall*, —

Cavendish Bridge () on the Trent, near Risley, *S. Derby*. a meet for the Donington hounds.

CAVENHAM par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Mildenhall-70, on R. Lark. Acres 2630; pop. 277 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1206*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which poor's allotment 22*l.* *St. Andrew Vic.* (Ely) val. 113*l.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor. C. Hall*, H. S. Waddington, Esq.

Cavens Castle, at Kirkbean, *SE. Kirkcudbright*, under Criffel, belongs to Oswald of Auchencruive, once to the Regent Morton.

CAVERS par. Hawick district, *S. Roxburgh*, 6 m. S. of Hawick-50, in two parts, between Rs. Rule and Slitterick, near R. Teviot, contains Denholm, and part of the Catrail with some camps. Size 20 m. by 2 to 7 (rising 1830 ft. at Wisp, which has a view from sea to sea); pop. 1709 + 8; real prop. 13,070*l.*; for poor 516*l.* *Living (Presb. Jedburgh)* val. 250*l.*, patr. J. Douglas, Esq., of *C. House*, author of "Errors regarding Religion," etc., and descended from Douglas of Otterbourne. Stobbs, Sir W. F. Elliot, Bt., where Lord Heathfield was born. At Carlenrigg wood Johnny Armstrong was killed and roman urns have been found.

CAVERSFIELD par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* locally in *Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Bicester-54, where the pretender Carausius in 291 or '94 was killed by Alectus. Acres 1200; pop. 178 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Bicester. U.); real prop. —*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic. (Oxon.)* val. 69*l.*, patr. Bullock's Trustees; church, part norman, with a circular font, and brass of a 'heart.' *C. House*, seat of Mrs. Bullock. Coins of the above generals or 'emperors' have been found at Steeple Clayton.

P. CAVERSHAM par. (13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Reading-38, on R. Thames, near *C. Hill*, where (1643) Prince Rupert had a skirmish with the parliamentarians, belonged at the Conquest to the Gifards, and had a priory or cell to Nottley abbey. Acres 1500; pop. 1642 + 28; poor r. 726*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 9828*l.*; charities, Earl of Kildare's 13*l.* *St. Peter Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll.; church, of flint, partly norman and later styles (Hen. I. to Hen. IV.). Under the hill is a mineral spring. *C. Park*, seat of W. Crawshaw, Esq., which belonged to the Marsacs and Cadogans, to whom it gives title of visct., was laid out by 'Capability' Brown—and the ho. is rebuilding on site of that burnt Jan. 1850; in the first house Ch. I. was allowed to see his children, and Lord Knowles entertained Anne queen of Jas. I.

CAVERSWALL, or CARESWELL, par. (72) *N. Todmoulow hund. N. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Cheddle-146, containing Weston-Coyne and Hulme, had a strong castle b. in Rich. I.'s time by Will. de Careswell, which came to the Montgomerys, Giffords, Ports, Hastings, and later to the Vanes, but is now turned into a nunnery. Acres 5380; pop. 1505 + 30; poor r. 249*l.* (Chedd. U.); real prop. 11,670*l.*, of which 5347*l.* on mines and iron works; charities 31*l.* *St. Peter Vic. (Lich.)* val. 217*l.*, patr. T. H. Parker, Esq.; church, has mon. of Will. de C. the founder of the castle, and of Earl St. Vincent. *C. Hall*, —

CAVERTON vil. Eckford par. *NE. Roxburgh*, 5 m. S. of Kelso-42, near the racecourse. Pop. 50.

CAVIL tnsbp. (86) Eastington par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Howden-180, is joined to PORTINGTON, and has traces of the seat of the Cavils. Real prop. 767*l.*

Caw House () near Londonderry, *NW. Londy.* G. Tomkins, Esq.

CAWDEN AND CADWORTH HUNDRED (14-5)

S. Wilts. contains the pars. of St. Martin Barford *rect.*, Baverstock r., Britford *vic.*, Burcombe, *cur.*, Coombe-Bissett v., Foyant r., Groveley-Wood, Nether Hampton, West Harnham c., Homington c., Odstock r., St. Anthony Stratford r., Sutton Mandeville r., Whitsbury, and parts of Bramshaw and Wilton; acres 25,100, pop. 4818, houses 958. See CHALKE DEANERY.

P. A. CAWDOR, or CALDER, par. *N. Inverness*. and *S. Nairn*. 3 m. SW. of Nairn-126, on R. Findhorn. Size 4 m. by 3, or about 26,000 acres, moory; pop. 1030, — of vil. 146; real prop. 2790*l.*; for poor 193*l.* *Living (Presb. Nairn)* val. 156*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor, of *C. Castle*, — an ancient moated structure, b. 1400 (on the site of one which belonged to Macbeth 'Thane of Cawdor'), with old tapestry, secret passages, etc., and a venerable tree in a vault under the tower, where they drink 'success to the hawthorn,' i.e. to the house of Cawdor. Some very old timber is about. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. Mar.

CAWDRY tnsbp. () Leek par. *N. Stafford*. near Leek-154. *C. Farm House*, near the above.

CAWKWELL par. (83-4) *N. Gartree wap. E. Lincoln*. 7 m. N. of Horncastle-134. Acres 540; pop. 47; poor r. 12*l.* (Horne. U.); real prop. 743*l.* *St. Peter Vic. (Linc.)* val. 46*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

CAWOOD chptry. () Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, is joined to ARKHOLMIE.

P. CAWOOD par. () Lower Barkstone, Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 9 m. S. of York, 186 from London, near N. Midd. rail. at the ferry on R. Ouse, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with some remains of the old palace of the Archbps. of York, in which Wolsey was arrested 1530. Acres 2840; pop. 1108; houses 261; poor r. 413*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 5791*l.*; charities 431*l.*, of which Eoffment estate 247*l.*, Duffield's school 103*l.*, James's hosp. 76*l.* *All Saints Cur. (Yk.)* val. 120*l.*, patr. *Preb. of Wistow. Fairs*, 12 May, 19 Dec.

CAWRSE HUNDRED (60) *E. Montgomery*. contains the par. of Forden, and parts of Alberbury, Castle-Caerinion, Church Stoke, Pool, and Worthen; pop. 2322, houses 429.

P. CAWSAND vil. (24) 2 m. SW. of Plymouth -216, *SE. Cornwall*, a coast gd. and pilot station on *C. Bay*, which lies at the mouth of the Sound, opposite the W. end of the Breakwater, and has safe anchorage for line of battle ships. One of the 'Armada' was fired here by the people 1597; and 93 deaths out of 789 took place 1849.

Cawsand Beacon (24) near Oakhampton, on Dartmoor, *Mid. Devon*. 1792 ft. high, as determined by survey.

CAWSTON par. (66-8) *S. Erpingham hund. N. Norfolk*, 4 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Wensum and E. Count. rail. is held of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 4430; pop. 1130 + 2; poor r. 546*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 4999*l.*; charities 11*l.* *St. Mary Rect. (Norw.)* val. 808*l.*, patr. Pembroke Hall, Camb.; church, has an ancient poor box. ~~68~~ CAWSTON hmt. (53) Dunchurch par. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. SW. of Rugby-83, a meet for N. Warwick hounds. *C. House*, Lord J. Scott.

CAWTHORN tnsbp. () Middleton par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Pickering-226. Acres 1540; pop. 20; poor r. 6*l.* (Pickering U.).

P. CAWTHORNE par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Barnesley-172, contains Barnby-Basin at the end of that canal, B. Furnace, Deacon-Brook, and Norcroft. Acres 3440, with coal, lime, and ironstone; pop. 1437, miners; poor r. 434*l.*; real prop. 8103*l.*, of which 1200*l.* on mines; charities, school 5*l.* *All Saints Cur.*

(Rip.) val. 119L, patr. Archbp. of York; church, later eng. *C. House*, T. West, Esq. *Cawthorpe* hmlt. () Bourne par. *S. Lincoln*. near Bourne-97. Pop. 94; real prop. 3365L.

CAWTHORPE, LITTLE, par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. ESE. of Louth-143. Acres 780; pop. 196 + 6; poor. 49L (Louth U.); real prop. 661L. St. Helen sequestrated *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 69L.

CAWTON tnsph. () Gilling par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Helmsley-222, a meet for the Sinnington hounds. Acres 900; pop. 101 + 1; poor r. 14L (Helms. U.); real prop. 1338L.

P. M. CAXTON par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Camb.* 20 m. SW. of Cambridge, 50 from London, a decayed town on Ermine St. which belonged to the fauns of D'Eschallers, Frevile, Burgoyne, and others, and was the birthplace of Matthew Paris, the historian (about 1200-59). Acres 2000, pasture, etc.; pop. 558 + 14; poor r. 345L on 1955L; real prop. 2379L; charities 47L, of Langwith's 39L, with 9 townhouses. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 80L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor; church, has some old tombs. *C. End*, 2 m. W.; Bourne Hall, Earl Delawarr. *Caxton and Arrington P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arrington, Bourne, Caldecot, Caxton, Croxton, Croydon, Elsworth, Eltisley, Eversden (Great and Little), Gamlingay, Gransden (Little), Hardwick, Hatley (East and St. George), Kingston, Knapwell, Long Stow, Orwell, Papworth (St. Agnes and St. Everard), Tadlow, Toft, Wimpole in *Camb.*,—and Gransden (Great), Yelling, in *Hunts.*; acres 45,436, pop. 10,080, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 941 (out-door 630), expend. 6771L, prop. rated 43,361L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,077 + 113. It belongs to Cambridge New County Court district. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 5 Mar. 18 Oct.

Cayne River () a small mountain stream, 6 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*. which has a fall called the Pistyll-y-Cayne, of nearly 200 ft. over a wall-like rock. Near it is the Mawddach fall.

CAYTON tnsph. (73) Edmond par. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Newport-142. Pop. 51; real prop. 2275L.

CAYO HUNDRED (41) *E. Carmarthen*. contains the pars. of Cilycwm, Conwil-Cayo, Llandyfeisant, Llansawel, Llansorda, Talley, and parts of Llandeilo-fawr, Llandingat, and Llan-y-Crwys; pop. 8066, houses 1820. *CAYO* vil. Conwil-Cayo par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Llandovery-191. Real prop. 3063L.

P. CAYTHORPE par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 9 m. ESE. of Newark-124, contains Friston. Acres 3820; pop. 821 + 10; poor r. 328L (Newk. U.); real prop. 8242L; charities 7L. St. Vincent *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 976L, patr. Rev. C. Crofts; church, decorated eng. and cruciform. *C. House*, C. Packe, Esq. *CAYTHORPE* tnsph. (71) Lowdham par. *S. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Southwell-132, on R. Trent. Pop. 315 + 3, stocking makers, on 67 hosiery frames; poor r. 69L (So thw. U.); real prop. 1253L. *CAYTHORPE* hmlt. () Rudston par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196.

CAYTON par. () Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Scarborough-187, on the coast and branch rail., contains Osgodby. Acres 2430, — of town with Deepdale and Killerby 1140; pop. 572 + 6, — of town 503 + 6; poor r. 113L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 4146L; charities 1L. St. Leonard *Cur.* with Seamer. *CAYTON* hmlt. () S. Stainley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Ripley-215.

Ceanunharra Hill, W. end of Tiry Isld. *NW. Argyll*, has large caves, swarming with sea birds. *Cæster*, or *Cæster*, of the Saxons, is *CHESTER*.

Cecil (56) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*, F. J. Gervais, Esq.

Cecil Lodge (7) near Abbot's Langley, *W. Herts*. seat of Capt. White.

P. CECILSTOWN vil. (24) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, a petty sessions and police station, 6 m. E. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 346 + 1. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 14 May, 18 Oct. 24 Nov.

Cedar House (7) at Hillingdon, *W. Middlxs.* so called from a fine cedar, which before it was cut down spread its branches over a space 89 ft. by 96; was 59 ft. high, 15½ ft. girth at the ground, 12½ girth at 7 ft. from the ground, 15½ girth at 14½ where the branches divided; two of which were 10 and 12 ft. girth.

CEDRIS tnsph. (59) Talyllyn and Llanfihangel-y-Pennant pars. *Mid. Merioneth*. 6 m. SSW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 166; real prop. 752L.

CEFFEN-LOCH tnsph. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn-Mochnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 331; real prop. 1132L.

CEFFENPAWL tnsph. (56) Abbey-cwm-hir par. *N. Radnor*. 6 m. ENE. of Rhayadergwy-181, where R. Clywedog joins the Ithon. Pop. 139; real prop. 1237L.

CEFN, or *CEVN*, hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan*. 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, on a hill by a branch of R. Taf. Pop. 611; real prop. 8405L, of which 3350L. on mines.

Cefn Amlwch (75) near Nevin, *SW. Carnar.* Hon. Mrs. Finch, having a cromlech in the neighbourhood. *C. Bryn Hill* (37) near Reynoldstone, *W. Glamorgan*. 581 ft. high, has a cromlech called Arthur's Stone, consisting of 6 blocks supporting another, besides many cairns, etc. around. *C. CYMER* tnsph. (79) Llangwym par. *S. Denbigh*. 13 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 119. *C. Farchen* (40) near Whitland Abbey, *W. Carmarthen*. *C. Glas* (36) 9 m. N. of Llantrissant, *E. Glamorgan*. *C. Llewtref* (57) near Llanvnnen, *S. Cardigan*. where some triangular silver coins, undescribed, were found. *C. Mabley* (36) 6 m. NNE. of Cardiff, *E. Glamorgan*. was the seat of the Kemes family. *C. Sidan*, E. side of Carmarthen bay, *S. Carmarthen*. a sand between Rs. Burry and Towy, 5 m. by 2.

C. Trynfa (41) 3 m. NNW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*. *P. CEFN-Y-BEDD* () 4 m. from Wrexham-179, *SE. Denbigh*. *C.-Y-COED* tnsph. (78) Eglwysfach par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSE. of Conway-223. Pop. 290. *C.-Y-Caer Camp* (42) near Brecknock, *S. Brecon*. near *C. Park*, P. Williams, Esq. *C.-Y-GURDY* tnsph. (79) Llangwylfan par. *NE. Denbigh*. 5 m. N. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 114.

CEFNBLAIDD hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 376.

Cefncethinfawr (41) 3 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr, *E. Carmarthen*. *CEFNDEISIOG* tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179.

CEFNDU tnsph. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-209.

CEFNHAFOGAN tnsph. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. S. of Llandidies-188. Pop. 336.

Cefni River (78) rises above Llangefni, *N. Anglesea*, and runs 12 m. SW. under the 19-arched viaduct on Chest and Holyhd. rail. to Malldraeth bay.

CEFNLENYD ext. par. () Deythurd hund. *NE. Montgomery*. about 7 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 15.

CEFNLLYFNOC tnsph. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 3 m. S. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 52.

CEFNLLYS, or *KEVENLEECE*, *HUNDRED* (56) *Mid. Radnor*. contains the pars. of Blethvaugh,

Cefnlllys, Llanbadarn-fawr, Llandrindog, Llanfihangel-Rhyddion, Pilleth, Whittton, and parts of Abbey-cwm-hir, Llandegley, Llandewy-Ystrad-denny, and Llangynllo; pop. 3187, houses 541.

***CEFNLLYS**, or **KEYENLEECE**, par. as above, 8 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Ithon, containing Cwmbreeth, Trefnonon, and Trelegoed, with ruins of a fortress called Castell Glyn Ithon, b. by Ralph Mortimer about 1242, is a polling-place and a contributory boro' to New Radnor, the limits being those of the old boro', about 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in extent, no. of electors —, and is nominally governed by a bailiff, recorder, and burgesses. Pop. 379; poor r. 99*l*. (Rhaya. U.); real prop. 1640*l*.; charities, Palmer's 22*l*. St. Michael Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 135*l*, patr. Bishop.

CEFNLLYS ISAF and **ISCHAF** tnshtps. (60) Llanerfyl par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 192 and 223.

CEFNPOST tnshtp. (74) Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Mynyf par. *NE. Merioneth*. 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 76; real prop. 339*l*.

CEFNENNAR hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydfil 171, within that boro', on the canal and R. Cynon, under Twynmawr. Pop. 834, in the iron works, real prop. 2159*l*.

CEFNRHÔS ISA and **UCHA** tnshtps. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217. Pop. 633 and 93; real prop. 2596*l*.

CEFNTRÉFFRAW tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *SW. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

CEFNYBERIN tnshtp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 83.

Cefn-yr-Ogo (79) near Abergele and Gwyrch castle, *NW. Flint*, a limestone rock and cave, commanding a fine land and sea prospect, near which Rich. II. was taken by Northumberland, and given up to Bolingbroke.

CEFN-YR-OWEN tnshtp. (59) Dolgelly par. *Mid. Merioneth*. near Dolgelly-208; pop. 66; real prop. 416*l*.

CEFYN, or **CEVN**, tnshtp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Mold-191, on a hill near R. Alyn. Pop. 302. **Cefyn** () 2 m. SW. of St. Asaph, *N. Denbigh*. Mrs. Lloyd, in a fine spot on R. Elwy, near some caves where fossil bones have been found.

Cegid River (78) falls into the sea at Port Penrhyn, *N. Carnarvon*, after passing under the viaduct 600 ft. long, on Ches. and Holyhd. rail.

CEIDIO. See **RHODOGEDIO**, *Anglesea*.

CEIDIO par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 5 m. WNW. of Pwllheli-234. Pop. 138; poor r. 94*l*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 857*l*.; charities, church lands 4*l*. St. Ceidio Cur. (Bang.) val. 85*l*, patr. T. P. Parry, Esq.

CEIBCHOG par. chplry. (78) Llyfion hund. *SW. Anglesea*, 4 m. N. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 160; poor r. 99*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 616*l*. Holy Road Cur. with Llanbenlan.

Ceiog River (74) rises under Cader Ferwyn, *S. Denbigh*, and runs 18 m. E. past Chirk to R. Dee, through a fine valley, where O. Gwynedd met Hen. II.

P. M. CELBRIDGE vil. (11) Kildrought and Donagcumper pars., N. and S. Salt bars, *NE. Kildare*, 11 m. W. of Dublin, near Gt. S. and West. rail., a petty sessions and police station, on R. Liffey, was found. by the earls of Limerick, and bought by Speaker Conolly of hospitable memory. Pop. 1289, many in the woollen and cotton trade; houses 220, with church, chapel, savings bk. (11,839*l*. from 354 depositors), Conolly's school (309*l*.), factories, hospital, and Union p. house. Castletown, Col. Conolly, has many family

and other portraits. *C. Abbey*, or Marley House, seat of J. Ashworth, Esq., formerly of Miss Vanhomrigh, Swift's 'Vanessa,' who planted some laurels, and died here 1723; Oakley Park, R. Maunsell, Esq. *Celb. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Kildare, Dublin, Meath*, with 19 guardians; acres 86,801, pop. 25,242, ho. room for 1120, cases relieved (1847-8) 897 (besides 38 outdoor), expend. 3664*l*, prop. rated 130,776*l*. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Tues. Apr. 8 Sept. 7 Nov.

A. CELLAN, or **KELLAN**, par. (57) Moydyn hund. *S. Cardigan*. 3 m. NE. of Lampeter-209, on R. Teifi and the roman way to *Lloventum* or *Llanio*, has the 'Llech Cynon' barrow, the 'Bedd-y-Forwyn' kistvaen, or stone tomb, the Byr faen, and other sepulchral heaps, with remains of a cromlech, camps, and other antiquities. Pop. 475; poor r. 78*l*. (Lamp. U.); real prop. 1269*l*. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 89*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Rev. M. Williams, the welsh antiquary, was a native.

CELLAR-HEAD hmlt. (72) Rowndall and Hulme tnshtp. *N. Staffd.* 4 m. NW. of Cheadle-146.

CELLARDYKES vil. Kibreenny par. and burgh. *SE. Fife*. 8 m. SSE. of St. Andrew's-41. Pop. 1486 fishermen.

CELLIWYNN hmlt. (36) near Llantrissant, *E. Glamorgan*.

CELLWS hmlt. (56) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *Mid. Radnor*. 7 m. SE. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 194.

Celnius Fluv. of the Romans, is the Doveron, *Banff*, near Deskford or *Ad Celinam* (or *Selinam*), and *Celnius* or *Cullen*.

CEMAES. See **KEMESS**, *Pembroke*.

CEMAS-COED vil. (78) Trewalchmai chplry. *W. Anglesea*, 5 m. NNE. of Aberffraw-246.

P. CEMMAESTNSHP. (78) Llanbadrig par. *N. Anglesea*, 10 m. NE. of Holyhead-260, near *C. Creek*, in Yrwylla bay. Pop. 909; real prop. 2636*l*.

P. CEMMES par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, on R. Dyfi, contains Brynuchel, Gwernybwlch, and Tafolog. Pop. 935+2; poor r. 342*l*. (Machyn. U.); real prop. —*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Tydecho Rect. (St. As.) val. 288*l*, patr. Bishop. Moel Eiddau roman camp commands a fine view. *Fairs*, 1 May, 9 Sept. 24 Nov.

CENARTH. See **KENARTH**, *Carmarthen*.

Cenefar of Alfred's Will, is **CANDOVER CHILTON**, *Hants*.

Cennen River (41) a branch of R. Sawddwy at Llandeilo-fawr, *Carmarthen*, passing by Carreg Cennen.

Cenia of the Romans, in *Cornwall*, was on the R. Fal's mouth, the *Cenionis Ostia*. The *Cenomanni* were a tribe of the *ICENI*, *Norfolk*.

CENIN vil. (75) Llanfihangel-y-Pennant par. *S. Carnarvon*. 5 m. N. of Crickieth-226. Pop. 215; real prop. 1719*l*.

CENOL (i. e. middle) parcel (42) Llanfihangel-Cwmdu par. *E. Brecon*. 5 m. NW. of Crickhowell-157, on R. Rhiangol and *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 246; real prop. 991*l*.

Cent, or **Centlond**, of the Saxons, is *Kent*; and the *Centingas* were the Kentish men.

Centesige of the Saxons, is **CHERTSEY**, *Surrey*. **Ceostefne**, is **KESTEVEN**, or **SW. Lincoln**. **Cerdicesford**, is **CHARFORD**, *Hants*.

Cerdyn River (41, 57) runs 5 m. SE. to the Teifi, *SW. Cardigan*, near Llandysill.

Ceredigion, or **Caredigion**, the old name of *Cardigan*, when it included great part of *Carmarthen*.

P. CERES par. Cupar distr. *Mid. Fife*. 3 m. SE. of Cupar-32, near R. Eden and Magus Muir, where Abp. Sharp was murdered by Burley and his associates, contains Chance Inn and Craigrothie.

Size 8 m. by 1 to 4, or 8000 acres, hilly but fertile, with coal, lime, basalt; pop. 2944 + 18, — of vil. 361, weavers, etc.; real prop. 12,617*l.*; for poor 407*l.* Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow, — once held by T. Buchanan and Principal Haliburton. Strathers was the old seat of the earls of Crawford; Craighall, of the Hopes; Scotstarvet, of the Scotts, with an old tower. Lindsey of Pitcottie was a native; and 1785, Lunardi's balloon, which went up at Edinburgh, came down here.

Cerigduon Cromlech (42) near Devynock castle, *W. Brecon*.

CERIST tnsph. () Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth*. 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwg-200. Pop. 137*l.*; real prop. 429*l.*

CERNE SUB-DIVISION (18) *Mid. Dorset*. contains the hundreds of Buckland-Newton, Cerne, Whiteway, and the liberties of Alton-Pancras, Piddletrenthide, and St. Nicholas Sydling; acres 53,860, pop. 9176, houses 1776. **CERNE**, **TORCOMBE**, and **MODBURY HUNDRED**, in the above division, contains the pars. of Cattistock, Cerne-Abbas, Nether-Cerne, Compton-Abbas, Godmanstone, Hillfield, and part of Hawkhchurch; acres 14,600, pop. 2720, houses 632.

P. M. CERNE-ABBAS par. in the above hundred, 7 m. N. of Dorchester (near S. West. rail), 127 from London, a petty sess. town, among the hills on *C. River* (which rises near Minterne, and passes 8 m. S. to the Frome near Dorchester), has the tudor gate-house, oarn, etc. of the benedictine abbey, found. 987 by Ailmer, Earl of Cornwall, plundered by Canute 1015, and occupied by Q. Margaret, 1471, on her way to Tewkesbury. Acres 3010, with chalk; pop. 1342 + 14, employed in the leather, glove, and parchment manufacture; houses 255, many old, with a chapel and Union p. house; poor r. 649*l.* on 4314*l.*; real prop. 5295*l.*; charities 14*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, who has the manor, abbey, etc.; church, large and later eng. (15th cent.) with tower. *St. Edwald*, brother of King Edmund the martyr, was buried, and Card. Morton, born at Bere Regis, was a monk, in the abbey. Traces of the abbot's house are found in an old seat at Beauvoir park. On Trendle hill, a gigantic figure, 180 ft. high, has been cut in the chalk, of which nothing certain is known. *Cerne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Compton-Abbas and Hawkhchurch), with Alton Pancras, Batcombe, Buckland Newton, Cerne, Up, Cheselborne, Frome, St. Quentin, Hermitage, Mappowder, Melbury Bubb, Melcombe Horsey, Minterne Magna, Piddletrenthide, Pulham, Sydling, St. Nicholas, Wootton Glanville; acres 45,990, pop. 7259, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 1272 (out-door 1107), expend. 4113*l.*, prop. rated 51,413*l.* It belongs to Dorchester Sup.-Registry and New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 28 Apr. Whit Mon. 2 Oct. cattle.

CERNE, NETHER, par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 1830; pop. 71; poor r. 51*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 489*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 60*l.*, patr. R. B. Sheridan, Esq. M.P. ~~63~~ *C. UPPER*, par. (8) Sherborne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 1 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas. Acres 1050 + pop. 107 + 2; poor r. 9*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1070*l.*; charities, Mellor's, 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 152*l.*, patr. J. White, Esq.

P. CERNEY, **NORTH**, par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. and a small roman camp on the downs near the racecourse, contains Calmsden and Woodmancote. Acres 4000; pop. 668 + 4; poor r. 306*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 5265*l.* All

Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 654*l.*, patr. University Coll. Oxon. *C. House*, W. Croome, Esq.

P. CERNEY, SOUTH, par. (32) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Cirencester-88, on Thames and Severn canal. Acres 3100; pop. 1077 + 9; poor r. 335*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 6679*l.* All *Hallows Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., has Norman porch with heads, a pointed chancel arch with zigzag moulding and carved piscina.

CERNIOGAU MAWR, or **KERNIOGGY**, hmlt. (74) 10 m. SE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, near the watershed of the Dee and Conway, on the old coach road, has a fine view of Snowdon near it.

Cerones of the Romans, were in *W. Inverness*.

P. CERRIG-CEINWEN par. (78) Mallaeth hund. *S. Anglesea*. 5 m. NE. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 550 + 18; poor r. 180*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1620*l.*; charities 4*l.* *St. Ceinwen Cur.* with Llangristolus. Henblas, —.

Cerrig Dwyi Hill, near Ystrad Ffin, *NE. Carmarthen*, about 600 ft. high, commands a fine view of the source of the Towy, and has the cave of Thomas ap Catherine, the welsh Robin Hood.

P. CERRIG-Y-DRUIDION par. (74) Isled hund. *SW. Denbigh*. 9 m. NW. of Corwen-194, on a branch of R. Dee, and so called, it is said, from certain druid remains or stone tombs, which stood here in Llywd's time, and are now dispersed, contains Clustybllaidd, Cwmpenanner, Gwernheurn, Hafod-y-Maidd, Llaethwryd, Park, and Voel. Acres, about 20,000, chiefly moorland; pop. 1039 + 3, graziers, etc.; poor r. 345*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 202*l.*, of which Davis's 99*l.* and Baron Price's almsh. 98*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (St. Asa.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near it is Tŷn-y-Rhŷd vil., and at Pen-y-Gaer was a castle, which they say was the retreat of Caractacus before his seizure by the Romans.

CESSFORD vil. Eckford par. *NE. Roxburgh*. 6 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46, on Kail Water, has a ruined castle 39 ft. by 20, built by the Kerrs before 1446, and belonging to the Duke of Roxburgh, who takes from it title of baron. Pop. 150.

Cessnock Water, rises at Sorn, *Mid. Ayr*, and runs 14 m. N. to R. Irvine, below Kilmarnock. *C. House*, G. J. Campbell, Esq.

Cestre-segre of the Saxons, is *Cheshire*.

CEULAN-Y-MAES-MAWR tnsph. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glyn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. ENE. of Aberystwith-208, under Taliesin's bed, contains Penrhyllog, on *C. River*, which joins R. Lery. Pop. 597.

CEUSWYN tnsph. (59) Tallyllyn par. *S. Merioneth*. 5 m. S. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 362.

P. CHACELEY, or **CHASELEY**, par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. Acres 1710; pop. 264 + 1; poor r. 138*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3829*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which Tuberville's free school 12*l.* *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Worc.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Vicar of Longdon; church, ancient. *C. Rye*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

CHACKMORE hmlt. (45) Radcliffe par. *NW. Bucks*. 1 m. NNW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 238. Church in ruins.

CHACOMBE. See **CHALCOMBE**, *Northampton*.

CHAD, **ST.**, par. (61) Shrewsbury borough, *Mid. Salop*. ~~63~~ **CHAD**, **ST.**, par. See **ST. MARY** and **ST. CHAD**, *Stafford*.

Chadacre Hall (51) 7 m. N. of Sudbury, *W. Suffolk*.

Chad's (St.) Well, near Battle Bridge, *London*, a mineral spring once famous for its cures.

CHADBURY tythg. (54) Norton par. *SE. Worcester*. 2 m. N. of Evesham-95. Pop. 28.

CHADD (73) near Malpas, *SW. Cheshire*, is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Rector.

CHADDENWICK tythg. (19) Mere par. *SW. Wilts.* near Mere-179. Pop. 16; real prop. 717*l.*

CHADDERTON tnsbp. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Oldham-191. Acres 3020; pop. 5397, in the cotton and silk factories and collieries; poor r. 1088*l.* (Oldham U.); real prop. 12,264*l.* St. John and St. Matthew *Curs.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.* and 130*l.*, patr. of both Crown and Bishop. *C. Hall*, late seat of the Hortons. Chaderton, the first master of Emmanuel Coll. Camb., was a native.

CHADDESDEN par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 1 m. E. of Derby-126, near the rail, and canal, a meet for the Donington hounds. Acres 2080; pop. 472; poor r. 136*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4566*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which Wilmot's school 35*l.*, and Berryford's for poor widows and fatherless children 16*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Sir R. Wilmot, Bt., of *C. Hall*, of whose fam. was Sir Edward, physician to George I.

P. CHADESLEY-CORBETT par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester.* 4 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 5780; pop. 1434 + 3, some in the worsted mills; poor r. 446*l.* (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 12,437*l.*; charities 472*l.*, of which to school, poor's land, and Delaber's almsh. 328*l.*, Yates's almsh. etc. 104*l.* St. Cassyn *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 541*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, norman and later style, with font, and brass of T. Forest and fam. *C. Lower*, 1 m. S.

Chaddlewood (24) 5 m. ENE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* W. H. Symons, Esq.

CHADDELEWORTH par. (13) Kintbury Eagle hund. *W. Berks.* 6 m. S. of Wantage-60, contains Woolley, where was a small priory. Acres 8660; pop. 481; poor r. 825*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3675*l.*; charities 122*l.*, of which Saunders's and Wynne's school 100*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, with norman doorway. *C. House*, G. Nelson Kerr, Esq., b. 1810, on the site of an older one.

CHADKIRK. See ROMILEY, *Cheshire*.

CHADLEY (54) 4 m. E. of Stratford-on-Avon, *S. Warwick.*

CHADLINGTON HUNDRED (44-5) *NW. Oxford.* contains the pars. of Ascott, Chastleton, Churchill, Cornwell, Eustone, Fifield, Fulbrook, Idbury, Kiddington, Kingham, Minster-Lovell, Northmoor, Chipping Norton, Hook Norton, Great and Little Rollright, Salford, Salsden, Shipton, Spelsbury, Swerford, Swinbrook, Taynton, and part of Charlbury; acres 69,990, pop. 15,666, houses 3197. *See C. EAST*, chptry. Charlbury par. in the above hund. 3 m. SSE. of Chipping Norton-73, contains *C. West*, 1 m. NW. of it. Acres 3300; pop. 654; poor r. 313*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 4825*l.*; charities, church estate 28*l.* *C. House*, A. T. Rawlinson, Esq.

CHADNOR (55) 2 m. NE. of Weobley-145, *Mid. Hereford.*

CHADSHUNT par. (53) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. NNE. of Kingston-83, had an oratory to St. Chad. Acres 1230; pop. 36; poor r. 6*l.* (Southam U.); real prop. 2085*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Bishop's Itchington.

CHADSTONE hmlt. (52) Castle Ashby par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 7 m. E. of Northampton-66. Pop. 52.

CHADWELL ward (1) Barking par. *SW. Essex.* 3 m. WSW. of Romford-12, on East. Union rail, is a K-police station. Pop. 758 + 2; real prop. 3895*l.* *See C.-ST. MARY* par. (1) Barnstable hund. *SW. Essex.* 10 m. SE. of Romford-12, near Tilbury fort, on the Thames. Acres 1540; pop.

236 + 7; poor r. 152*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 2719*l.*; charities, Symond's 12*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 427*l.*, patr. Rev. J. P. Herringham, rector. *See C. SPRINGS*, near Ware park, *SE. Herts.* one of the heads of the New River, partly supplied by an artesian well.

CHADWICK hmlt. (89) Spotland tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.*, 2 m. W. of Rochdale-198. *C. Hall*, T. Smith, Esq. *See CHADWICK* hmlt. (54) par. of Bromsgrove-116, 3 m. N. of it, *N. Worcest.* Real prop. 4480*l.*

CHADWICK-END (54) 7 m. NW. of Warwick, *W. Warwick.*

CHAFFCOMBE par. (21) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. ENE. of Chard-139. Acres 1160; pop. 288 + 4; poor r. 104*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 1708*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Earl Poulett.

CHAFFORD HUNDRED (1) *SW. Essex.* contains the pars. of Aveley *vic.*, Childerditch *v.*, Cranham *rect.*, North and South Ockendon *rs.*, Rainham *v.*, South Weald *v.*, Stifford *r.*, Grays and West Thurrock *vs.*, Upminster *r.*, Great and Little Warley *rs.*, and Wennington *r.* Acres 34,930; pop. 12,347; houses 2049. ✕ C. DEANERY, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked above, with Brentwood *cur.*

Chafford () near —, *Kent*, seat of Rev. Sir H. Rivers, Bt.

P. M. CHAGFORD par. (25) Wouford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 8 m. SE. of Okehampton-135, in a pretty spot on R. Teign, is a stannary town, which belonged to Dodo the Saxon, and was given by the Conqueror to Bp. of Coutances. Acres 8710; pop. 1836, — of town 1043, some in a woollen factory; poor r. 736*l.*, on 5658*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 6041*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which church lands 30*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exct.) val. 539*l.*, patr. Mrs. G. Haines; church has tomb of Ch. Justice Whyddon, who had the manor. Remains of chapels are found. *C. House*, B. Fulford, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th.* *Fairs*, last Th. March, Sept. and Oct. 1st Th. in May.

P. CHAIGLEY hmlt. () Mitten par. *Mid. Lancashire.* 5 m. W. of Clitheroe-217. Pop. 266.

P. CHAILEY par. (5) Street hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. N. of Lewes-50. Acres 6580, part in hops; pop. 1091 + 6; poor r. 649*l.*; real prop. 5439*l.*; charities, Thomsett's for education, 9*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 505*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hepburn and Mrs. Blencowe; church, early eng. *Chailey P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barcombe, Chailey, Chilmington (East), Ditchling, Hamsey, Newick, Plumpton, Ringmer, Street, Westmeston, Wivelsfield; acres 87,040, pop. 7809, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1312 (out-door 998), expend. 4473*l.*, prop. rated 33,276*l.* It belongs to Lewes Sup. Registry.

CHALBURY par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 4 m. N. of Wimborne Minster-100, had a chapel at Didlington, and commands a view of the sea. Acres 440; pop. 152; poor r. 53*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1722*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke.

CHALCOMBE, or CHACOMBE, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. NE. of Banbury-71, near R. Chirwell, had a priory found. in Hen. II.'s time, by Hugh de Chacombe, and given to the Foxes. Acres 1730; pop. 488, stocking makers, with 25 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 371*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 4413*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. C. W. Martin, Esq., of *C. Priory*; church, with dec. eng. tower and windows, perp. eng. porch, fine norman font, and brass of the Trinity (1500).

Chalcot (15) 4 m. SSW. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* W. Long, Esq.

CHALDON par. (8) First Wallington hund. *E. Surrey*, 5 m. NE. of Reigate-21, near Brighton rail. Acres 1380; pop. 197 + 2; poor r. 63*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 1293*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 255*l.*, patr. J. Legrew, Esq.

CHALDON-HERRING, or **EAST CHALDON**, par. (17) Bindon lib. *S. Dorset*. 9 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, near the coast, includes C. West, once a separate par. Acres 3000; pop. 285 + 1; poor r. 172*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 2204*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 62*l.*, patr. J. Weld, Esq. *C. House* () near Hemel Hempstead, *SE. Herts.* seat of Mrs. Innes.

CHALE par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 7 m. S. of Newport-82, Undercliff, including Black-gang Chine, on *C. Bay* (3 m. long), where the 'Clarendon' was lost, belonged to Carisbrook priory, and afterwards came to the Pelhams. Acres 1880; pop. 610 + 7; poor r. — *l.* (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 3041*l.*; charities 22*l.*, to Weeke's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 334*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Richards. St. Catherine Down above the church is the highest point (750 ft. at the beacon) in the island, of which it commands the entire view; and has the tower of an old chantry, on the site of a hermitage, now turned into a seamount. A landslip of 100 acres took place at Pitlands 1799, in a frost,—and it is reported that Week Down, which formerly cut off the view of Shanklin Down, is more than 100 ft. below it.

CHALFIELD, GREAT, par. (14) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. NE. of Bradford-100, on a branch of R. Avon, contains **LITTLE C.** and Cottle. Acres 1200; pop. 59; poor r. 8*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 2222*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Lady Neale. *C. C.*, **LITTLE**, tythg. with Cottles, ext. par. to the above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. Pop. 41; poor r. 20*l.*

P. CHALFONT-ST. GILES par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks*. 3 m. SE. of Amersham-26, on the Mischoun stream, where *Milton*, during the plague of 1665, wrote his 'Paradise Regained,' 'L'Allegro,' and other pieces. Acres 3550; pop. 1228; poor r. 837*l.* (Amersh. U.); real prop. 7675*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 58*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 615*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln; church, has a square font. The porch of the house (now tenanted by a tailor) in which the great poet used to sit, has fallen in. W. Penn is buried in the Friends' cemetery. *C. House*, R. Hibbert, Esq.

P. CHALFONT-ST. PETER par. as above, 2 m. SE., is a petty sess. town. Acres 4930; pop. 1483 + 7, some silk weavers; poor r. 742*l.*, real prop. 7280*l.*, charities 22*l.* Living a *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 731*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church b. 1726, with stone facings, from the ruins of *Verulam*. Vatch, seat of G. Falliser, Esq., near *C. Grange*.

P. CHALFORD tythg. and hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton and Bisley pars. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Stroud-101, near Gt. West. rail. on the canal and a fine part of R. Frome called *C. Bottom*. Pop. 2000, in the broad cloth trade, which employs many mills; real prop. 2947*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Archd. of Gloucester. Some of the springs are strongly petrifying.

P. CHALFORD inshp. (13) Aston Rowant par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. S. of Thame-44. Real prop. 677.

CHALGRAVE par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 5 m. SE. of Woburn-41, contains Tebworth and Wingfield. Acres 2130; pop. 818 + 7; poor r. 346*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 4269*l.*; charities

a share with Hockliffe. All Saints *Vic.* with Hockliffe; church early eng. with effigies.

P. CHALGROVE par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. SW. of Thame-44, contains Rufford, near *C. Field*, where Hampden was mortally wounded 1643, in a skirmish with the royalists under Rupert, and where a memorial was placed 18 June 1843, the 200th anniversary of the day. Acres 2120; pop. 690 + 15; poor r. 546*l.* (Thame U.), real prop. 2652*l.*, charities 97*l.*, of which 44*l.* for church. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Berwick Salome, 276*l.*; patr. Chr. Ch. Coll., church has an 8-sided font, with twisted pillar.

Chalk Farm (1) near Cheshunt, *Herts.*, seat of G. Walker, Esq. *C. Farm* (7) under Primrose Hill, *NW. London*, now dépôt of N. West. rail., covering 32 acres, was a spot notorious for the duels fought there, one of the most fatal of which was that between Col. Montgomery and Capt. Macnamara in 1803.

P. CHALK par. (1, 6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*. 2 m. SE. by E. of Gravesend-22, on the N. Kent rail. Acres 2040, chalky, with marsh; pop. 385, some gun-flint makers; poor r. 150*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 5273*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 178*l.* patr. Ld. Chancellor; church of flint, with some curious carvings over the porch, a stone sedilia, and chantry. *E. Chalk*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. *Fair*, Whit Mond.

CHALK HUNDRED (15) *S. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Alvediston vic. (with Broad Chalk), St. John Berwick *rect.* Bower v. and Broad Chalk r. Ebbesborne-Wake *cur.* Fifield-Bavant r., Semley r. and part of Tollard-Royal r. Acres 26,619; pop. 3315; houses 649. ✱ **C. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in Chalk, Cadwen with Cadworth, and Dunworth hunds. *Wilts.*, with Bishopstone r., Compton Chamberlayne v., Damerham v., Dinton v., Fonthill Bishop, Hindon *don. c.*, E. Knoyle r., W. Knoyle v.

CHALKHOUSE GREEN (18) 3 m. N. of Reading -38, *SE. Oxford*.

CHALLACOMBE par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon*. 9 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Bray. Acres 5450; pop. 305 + 6; poor r. 71*l.* (Barnst. U.), real prop. 2021*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue.

CHALLOCK par. (3) Felborough hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*. 4 m. N. of Ashford-53. Acres 3620; pop. 429 + 6; poor r. 280*l.* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 2247*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Cosmus and Damian *Cur.* with Godmersham; church, has brass of T. Thorstan (1504). Eastwell Pk., Earl of Winchelsea. *Fair* 8 Oct.

CHALLOW, EAST, chplyr. (13) Letcombe-Regis par. *W. Berks*. 1 m. WNW. of Wantage-60, on Berks. and Wilts. canal. Pop. 336 + 1; poor r. 229*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 8054*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.*, with Letcombe-Regis. *C. W.* chplyr. as above, 1 m. W. Pop. 248 + 10; poor r. 99*l.*; real prop. 1224*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* with Letcombe-Regis.

Chalvington House (18) 4 m. W. of Cerne Abbas, *W. Dorset*. W. Bower, Esq.

CHALTON hmlt. (46) Toddington par. *S. Beds.* 3 m. N. of Dunstable-33. Pop. 224; real prop. 1705*l.* *C. CHALTON*, or **CHALKTON**, par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. S. of Petersfield-54, near *C. Down*, contains Idsworth. Acres 3470, pop. 659 + 10; poor r. 150*l.* (Cathorington U.), real prop. 1323*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Winc.) val. with Clanfield and Idsworth 580*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

CHALVEY chplyr. (7) Upton par. *S. Bucks*

2 m. N. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 674.

CHALVINGTON par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. W. of Hailsham-59, near R. Cuckmere. Acres 1690; pop. 192; poor r. 227l. (W. Firlie U.); real prop. 1097l. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Chic.) val. 176l., patr. A. E. Fuller, Esq.; church, decorated eng.

Chamber Hall (89) N. side of Bury, *SE. Lancash.* W. Hardman, Esq., formerly seat of the late Sir R. Peel, Bt., who was born close to it, 1788-1850. **C. House Farm** (12) 3 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks.*

Chambers' Court () near Longdon, *Worcestersh.* Mrs. Mainwaring. **C. Green** (3) 5 m. WNW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent.* a meet for E. Kent hounds.

CHAMBOIS tnsph. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrid.* 2 m. N. of Blythe-288, on the coast. Pop. 109.

Champion Lodge (7) at Camberwell, *S. London*, seat of Lady de Crespiigny. *C. Hill*, J. Goldsmid, Esq.

Champions () near —, *Herts.* seat of W. Hammond, Esq.

Champneys (46) 2½ m. WNW. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.*

P. CHANCE-INN vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*, 2 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 132.

Chancellor's Town (77) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*.

Chanderic's Rocks (11) in Lough Strangford, *N. Down*, 2 m. W. of Grey Abbey.

Chandler's Cross (7) 3 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Chandlersford (11) 2 m. WNW. of Bishopstoke, *SW. Hants.* on S. West. branch rail. to Salisbury.

CHANDLINGS ext. par. (13) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* near Abingdon-56. Pop. 11.

Chanes Isld. in Scalloway bay, *SW. Shetld.* Islds. 3 m. SSE. of Skelda ness.

Channel, The, or British or English Channel, between England and France, called 'La Manche,' i. e. the Sleeve, by the French, and *Oceanus Britannicus* by the Romans, stretches from a line from Dover to C. Grisez (18 m. long) to one from the Land's End to Roches de Porcal (97 m.) near Aber-
Dorset. Devon. Cornwall. includes the Channel Islds., I. of Wight, Scilly islds., and contains about 23,900 geog. sq. m. A line at the mouth, or 'chops,' from 49° 20' N. (the parallel where ships usually enter) to the middle of Straits of Dover, lies WSW. ¼ W. and ENE. ¼ E., and is 280 m. long. Greatest breadth (Sidmouth to St. Malo) 128 m., average above Beachy Head 38, thence to Portland 67, and below it 83, — general average 70.

At the Straits, where the submarine telegraph crosses, a chalk ridge (12 to 30 fath. deep) shooting up at the Ridge and Varne banks (only 1½ to 4 fath.) joins the two countries, — thence the depths gradually increase to 60 fath. down the Channel (as well as up the N. Sea) interrupted by the E. and W. Vergoyer banks (3 to 5 fath.) off Boulogne, and several hollows (5 to 30 fath. deeper than the neighbouring parts) called the W., NW., S. and Hurd's, Deeps (about lat. 50° N., and long. 0° to 3° W.) — the bottom throughout being chiefly coarse gravelly ground. In-shore the depths are 15 to 22 fath. to Dungeness, 12 to 22 to Beachy, 15 to 55 to Prawle Point, 35 to 45 to the Lizard. Length of the English coast about 390 m., with several good harbours, and lights at S. Foreland, Dungeness, Beachy, Owers, and Bembridge (floating), Needles (469 ft. high), St. Alban's Head, Portland, Start Point, Eddystone, Lizard, Longships, Seven Stones (floating), Scilly; the French coast is

510 m., with one tolerable haven at Havre, a strongly fortified dockyard at Cherbourg, inside a breakwater of 2½ m.; and lights at C. Grisez, Cayeux, la Heve, Dieppe, Barfleur, Cherbourg, La Hague, the Caskets or Casquets, Frekel, Heaux de Brehat, Isle Bas, Ushant. Old forts of Hon. VIII. and Eliz. are at Dover, Calshot, Southsea, Hurst, Portland, Weymo', etc.; and the flat coasts of Kent and Sussex between Eastwear bay and Seaford are defended by 74 martello towers, b. in the late war — they are of brick, round, 40 ft. diam. (at bottom, 30 at top), 30 high, bomb-proof, and mounted with a swivel, and are about ½ m. apart. Along the english side are Dover (anct. *Portus Dubris*) with its harb., breakwater, and Castle hill (460 ft. of chalk); Folkstone hill, 575 ft. (chalk); Roar and Swallow banks in E. Bay; Dungeness; Rye harb. at R. Rother's mouth (*Portus Novus*) and Stephenson's bank, in W. Bay; Winchelsea and Hastings (cliffs about 230 ft. high); Beachy Head (532 ft.) at the end of the S. Chalk Downs, with the Rattan, Sovereign, and Holywell shoals off it; Newhaven at R. Ouse's mouth; Brighton, Shorcham harb., Littlehampton at R. Arun's mouth; Mixon and Wolstoner's shoals near Selsea Bill; St. Helen's, the Princessa, and other shoals near I. of Wight; Spithead and Portsmouth (*Portus Magnus*) under Portsdown hill (440 ft.); Southampton Water (*Trisanton*) at R. Anton or Test's mouth; Lymington in R. Solent; Christchurch at R. Avon's, Poole harb. at R. Frome's mouth; Weymouth; Portland Bill (458 ft.) or *Vindelia Prom.* where a breakwater is making, with the Shambles shoal off it; Bridport and Lyme Regis harbs.; Axmouth at R. Axe's mouth (*Alanus*), Sidmouth; Exmouth and Exeter on R. Ex (*Isaca*), Teignmouth; Torbay near Bury Hd. (*Hellenis Prom.*); Dartmouth on R. Dart; Start Point near the Skerries shoal; Prawle Point, Bolt Head and Tail, Bigbury bay; Plymouth and breakwater at R. Tamar's mouth (*Tamarus*) near the Rame Hd. (*Kriou Metopon*) and Maller Hill (402 ft.); Looe and Fowey harbs.; St. Austell's Bay, Deadman Point, Falmouth (*Centonis Ostia*), Manacles Rocks, Lizard (*Ocrinum Prom.*), Penzance in Mount's Bay; Land's End (*Bolereum Prom.*) with the Wolf Rock beacon, etc. off it, and Scilly Islds. in the distance. Chalk, green sands, wealdon clay, etc. are found to Steyning and in I. of Wight; clay to Studland; chalk, purbeck stone, etc. to Lulworth; round Portland to Lyme, oolite and lias (where saurians have been found); green sands, etc. thence to Beer Head, where the last chalk is seen; keuper sandstone, new and old red sandst. to Start Point; old red sandst. with trap (at the Lizard, etc.); and granite, to the Land's End. The Scilly Islds. are granite. Outside the Channel the depths increase to 200 fath. at the edge of the Bank, of Soundings. High water at full and change, at Dover XI. o'clock, off Brighton XI. ¾, off Spithead XI. ½, off Needles x. ½, at Channel Islds. IX., off Portland IX. ¾, off Torbay IX., off Eddystone VII. ¾, off Lizard VIII., off Scilly VI. ¾.

Channels Islands, the last remnant of the dukedom of Normandy belonging to England, lie off the coast of Brittany *France*, in the Channel where the tides meet, and comprise Jersey bailiwick and that of Guernsey, which includes Alderney (the nearest to both coasts), Serq, Herm, Jethou, Le Marchant, and Caskets; were known by name to the Romans as *Cesarea*, *Lernia*, *Arica*, etc.; granted (550) by Childebert to Archbp. Sampson (a Saxon), who built a chapel at Sampson's harb. (Jer.), and with his successor St. Magliore helped to spread Christianity; ravaged (850 to 900) by

the northmen, who murdered St. Helier in his cell near St. Helier's (Jer.); granted (912) by Chas. IV. to Rollo, 1st duke of Normandy, who gave Guern. to Sampson d'Anneville and fortified St. Michael's castle against the Danes; came to the english crown on the death of Rob. Curthose (who built Mount Orgueil), and were given by Rich. I. to John, who, upon the death of his nephew Arthur, lost all Normandy except the islds.; were invaded by the French (Edw. I.), also (Edw. III.) when they took Castle Cornet, and Mt. Orgueil was besieged by Du Guesclin the conqueror of Sicily, —also (Hen. IV.) and (Hen. VI.) when Pierre de Freye took them by treachery, but they were recovered (Edw. IV.) by Phil. de Carteret and Sir H. Harliston, —again (Edw. VI.) when they took Cergy, which was retaken by stratagem; became the home of many refugee protestants after the Reformation, which took deep root here —and though the liturgy is used, the discipline is almost presbyterian; were governed in Elizabeth's time by the great Raleigh, who built the college and opened the Newfoundland fisheries; sided with Chas. I. and were defended by Carteret and Osborne against Blake, etc., but being given up, were governed by 12 commissioners; attacked by the French, May 1779, when the prince of Nassau with 5000 attempting St. Ouen and Brelade bays were driven off, and their fleet destroyed by Wallace; and again, 1781, when 1200 men under Rullecourt surprised the lieut.-gov. by night, and took St. Helier's, but were routed by the militia, with the death of their leaders Pierson and Mulcaster. Pop. 76,065 + 1, of whom 39,208 are in St. Helier's and Peter le Porte, 41,520 are females, 32,811 under 20 yrs. of age, and 54,599 island-born; houses 11,212, besides 663 empty and building. Parishes 24, all rectories, making a deanery in dioc. of Winton, and each managed by a constable (or magistrate) with 2 substitutes or centeniers, and 12 vintainiers, etc. The substratum is gneiss and sienite, or dark granite, with some manganeese, and lead containing silver (in Serq). Climate mild and equable, with a mean temp. of 53°. Whiting, flatfish, conger, lobsters, oysters (St. Catherine's bay) are found in the sea, which has from 5 to 30 fath. at low water, and is covered with rocks and shoals, where the tide (which rises 41 ft.) runs very strongly. Around Jersey are the Minquiers, Grelets, Videt, Anquette, Bœuffin, Château, Ecrehou, Dirouailles, Pater-noster, Rigdon, Grand, and other banks; the Deroute chan. divides it from Guernsey, which has about it the Hanois, Lihou, Bray, and the Aufroque and other shoals in the Gt. and Little Russel channels (next Herm and Serq); near Alderney is the Race in the Chan. towards Cape la Hogue light, through which the tide rushes 7 m. an hour, —also the Blanchard, Noire Putes, Chole, Susurouais banks, and the Ortaeh or Burhou, which has the Passage du Singe or 'Swinge' on one side, and on the other the Pommier and Casquets, with a revolving light seen 15 m. Laver and samphire are found on the rocks; and sea-weed, or vraie, gathered for fuel and manure. By the feudal constitution of John, the government is in the hands of the queen in council, with a governor, who still has large nominal powers, and a resident lieut.-gov. The forms of law are grounded on the old Norman practice, and a majority of the jury convict in criminal cases. The judicial courts at Jers. and Guern. are composed of a bailiff or president appointed by the crown, 12 jurors for life chosen by the people, and the attorney and solicitor-

general and vicompte or sheriff, —from whom, except in murder, there is no appeal; they hold four courts, viz. of 'Heritage' for property cases, —'Chattels' for rents, bankruptcy, etc., which is also the criminal court, —'Roll' for relief of the other two courts, —and the 'Samedi' or Saturday, for minor cases of assault, etc. For the States of Assembly, see JERSEY and GUERNSEY. All men between 19 and 65 yrs. are trained in the militia, which has a battery of artillery, and is commanded by the lieut.-gov. Gavel-kind custom prevails, by which the best house and part of the land goes to the eldest son, 2-3rds of the rest equally among the other sons, and 1-3rd to the daughters. In consequence of intermarriages to keep property in the family many idiots are seen. The language is a sort of Norman patois. By a papal bull no isld. merchant ship could be made a prize, which was recognised by France down to Will. III.; and there are other privileges peculiar to the islds. Convicts were transported to England. Remains of old castles are to be seen, and poquelays or druid cromlechs, which are properly Scandinavian. In 1846, 440 sail of 41,907 tons (166 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 39 t. belonged to the islds. and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was from 'colonies' 2 sail of 197 tons —from and to 'foreign ports' 928 sail of 30,768, and 865 of 28,548 t., besides 142 steamers of 10,621 and 139 of 10,321 t., and 195 foreigners of 18,352 and 188 of 17,921 t.

CHANNELKIRK, or JINGLEKIRK, par. () *W. Berwick*. 4 m. NW. of Lauder-26, at R. Lauder's head, in the Lammormoor hills, has a roman *castra*, with many pictish forts or rings, and belongs chiefly to Marq. of Tweeddale. Size 6 m. by 5, bleak hilly pasture for black-faced sheep; pop. 780; real prop. 6057*l.*; poor r. 145*l.* Living (Presb. Lauder) val. 190*l.*, patr. Sir H. P. H. Campbell, Bt. of Marchmont. At Restlaw the Melrose pilgrims stopped on their way from Edinburgh, by the Girthgate road.

Channell's End (52) 6 m. NE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* CHANONRY vil., 7 m. SW. of Cronarty-185, *E. Ross*. in Fortrose burgh, near Murray Frith was a seat of the Bps. of Ross, and has at *C. Point* a fixed light, lat. 57° 35' N., long. 4° 5' W. put up 1846, 40 ft. high, seen 11 m. ✱ *C. PRESBYTERY*, Ross synod, includes Avoch, Cronarty*, Killearnan*, Kirkmichael, Knockbain*, Rosmarkie. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * with Fortrose, and Resolis.

Chanston (42) 9 m. WSW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

Chanter Hill (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Chantinee () near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, T. Rothwell, Esq.

Chanlock Hall (7) 3 m. S. of Berkhamstead, *SW. Herts*.

CHANTRY vil. () 2 m. W. of Frome, *NE. Somerset*. is a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Fussell. ✱ *C. Green* (7) 1 m. SW. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

Chantry, *The* (48) 1 m. W. of Ipswich, *SE. Suffolk*, on R. Orwell, seat of C. J. Collinson, Esq., through the Russells.

Chapel (8) 1 m. S. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.* CHAPEL, or PONTISBRIGHT, par. (47-8) Lexden bund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Coggeshall-44, on R. Colne. Acres 1130; pop. 429; poor r. 154*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 1626*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Parishioners.

CHAPEL vil., Abbotshall par. *S. Fife*. near Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 159.

CHAPEL (84) 5 m. NNE. of Burgh, *E. Lincoln.* CHAPEL par. (25, 80-1) Bantrey bar. *W. Wexford* 6 m. SW. of Enniscorthy-80, on R. Boro. Acres 3588, poor land; pop. 1031 + 20. Living, a *Cur.* with Killeguey. *C. Hill*, J. Fitzhenry, Esq.

P. CHAPEL ALLERTON. See ALLERTON-CHAPEL, Somerset. and *W. R. York.* *C. Ash* (61) 1 m. W. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford.* *C. ASCOTE.* See ASCOTE CHAPEL, Warwick. which has *C. Bank* 1 m. E. of it. *C. BRAMPTON.* See BRAMPTON CHAPEL, Northmptn. *C. CLEEVE* hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Watchet-156, by the sea, had a small chapel dedicated to the Virgin, and an hospital for the use of pilgrims. *C. C. House* is of the 15th cent. *C. C.* or *CAPEL*, COLMAN par. (40) Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 6 m. WSW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 142; poor r. 17l. (N. Emlyn U.); real prop. 2211l. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 72l., patr. Miss Jones. *C. FOLD* hmlt. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

P. M. CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH par. (81) High Peake hund. *NW. Derby.* 33 m. NNW. of Derby, 167 from London, on a hillside near Peak Forest canal and rail. is a polling and petty sess. town, containing Bowden-Edge, Bradshaw-Edge, and Coombs-Edge. Acres 13,220, moor land, with coal, and limestone; pop. 3199, in the cotton and papermills; houses 636 with a chapel, savings bk. (12,181. from 452 depositors), Dixon's school (211.) and Union p. house; poor r. 552l. on 6240l.; real prop. —l.; charities 231l. St. Thomas & Becket *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 145l., patr. the Freeholders of the three Edges. *Chapel-le-Frith P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Buxton, Castleton Chapel-le-Frith, Chinley, Derwent, Edale, Fairfield, Hope, Peak-Forest, with Aston, Bamford, Brough, Férinlee, Hartington Upper Quarter, Thornhill: acres 83,621, pop. 11,686, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 464 (out-door 423), expend. 1776l., prop. rated 51,299l. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Peak Forest, with Bradwell, Grindlow, Hucklow (Great and Little), Stoke, Wardlow, Hazelbadge, Highlow, Abney, Nether Padley, Offerton, and Wormhill: pop. 11,687 + 92. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Beard, Ollerselt, Whittle, Thornselt, Disley. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. before 13 Feb. 24, 29 Mar. Th. before Easter, 30 Apr. Holy Th. and 3rd Th. after, cattle; 7 July, wool; Th. before 24 Aug. sheep, cheese; Th. after 29 Sept. and before 11 Nov. cattle.

P. *Chapel End* (46) 5 m. S. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* *C. End* (52) 10 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts.* *C. Green* (47) 2 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* *C. High* 4 m. E. of Alston, *SW. Northmbrld.* *C. HILL* chplyr. (70) Swineshead par. *SE. Lincoln.* near Swineshead-109. Pop. 213. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 47l., patr. Vicar. *C. HILL* par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 4 m. N. of Chepstow-135, on R. Wye, contains Tintern Abbey (which see), found. 1141 by Walter de Clare. Acres 820; pop. 521, iron-workers; poor r. 257l. (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1637l.; charities 63l. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 60l., patr. Duke of Beaufort. *C. Hill* (14) near Stradball, *E. Queen's Co.* *C. Hill* () 6 m. WSW. of Shap, *W. Westmrd.* in Mardale, near Hawes Water, seat of — Holmes, Esq. whose ancestor came in with the Conquest. *C. Hill House* (3) near Margate, *NE. Kent.* D. Hayes, Esq. *C. House* () 9 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbld.* *C. House Inn* (45) 1 m. NE. of

Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford.* on the site of an old chapel for the use of pilgrims. Stone coffins and other remains have been found. *C. Houses* () 1 m. SE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrd.* *C. Isld.* (11) in Lough Strangford, *N. Down.* near Grey Abbey. *C. Knapp* (14) 1 m. SSE. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.* *C. le-Dale* () 6 m. SSE. of Dent, *W. R. York.* near Ingleborough hill. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 64l., patr. Rector of Bentham. *C. MUMBY* chplyr. (84) Mumby par. *E. Lincoln.* 10 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129, on the coast. Pop. 316.

CHAPEL OF GARIOCH par. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 5 m. W. of Old Meldrum-128, on Rs. Don and Urry, was called Logie Durnoch, has a Druid circle near Balquhain cast. ruins, and is memorable for the bloody battle of Harlaw 1411, between the Earl of Marr, and Donald of the Isles. Size 8 m. by 5, hilly; pop. 2038 + 16; real prop. 7734l.; poor r. 264l. Living val. 218l. (Garioch presb. which is seated here) patr. Sir R. D. H. Elphinstone, Bt. of Logie E.; church, stands near the Maiden Stone 10 ft. by 4, with figures upon it.

Chapel Plaster (14) 3 m. SW. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.* *C. Point* (31) Gorran par. *S. Cornwall.* 8 m. S. of St. Austell, has a ruined chapel.

P. CHAPEL ROSAN vil. (27) Kirkmaiden par. *SW. Wigtou.* 5 m. N. of Kirkmaiden-155, near *C. R. Harb.* in Luce bay. *C. SUCKEN* tnsph. () Millom par. *S. Cumbld.* 11 m. SE. of Raven-glass-279, on R. Dudden. Pop. 214; real prop. 1868l. *C. YATRE* hmlt. () Bilsdale Mid-cable chplyr. *N. R. York.* 11 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222.

CHAPELFIELD hmlt. (17) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo.* 5 m. S. of Eskay-147.

CHAPELHALL vil. Bothwell par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Airdree-35. Pop. 1431.

CHAPELHILL vil. Monzie par. *Mid. Perth.* 10 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 77.

P. CHAPELIZOD par. (17-8) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin.* 3 m. W. of Dublin, on R. Liffey, was given by De Lacy to the Tyrrells, who gave it to the Templars, and now forms part of Phoenix park. Acres 523, good, well cultivated land; pop. 1536 + 65 — of vil. (which is part in Palmerstown par.) 1575, decreasing, in the linen factories, first established here by Lawrence, author of a work on the 'Trade of Wealth of Ireland;' houses 174, with chapel, flax mills, bleach houses, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 248l., patr. Bishop. The king's, once the vice-regal, house, was occupied by Will. III. on coming over. *Chapelizod* (27) near Kells, *W. Kilkenny.* L. N. Izod, Esq.

CHAPELMIDWAY par. (11) Castleknock bar. *Mid. Dublin.* 7 m. NW. of Dublin. Acres 1295; pop. 335. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsallaghan.

CHAPELRUSSELL par. (11) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick.* 7 m. NE. of Askeaton-135, containing Pallas-Kenry, near R. Shannon, was until lately part of Ardcanney, and called Killenolatar. Acres 634, good, with limestone, pop. 1150, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Ardcanney, val. 39l., patr. Bishop. Near the remains of O'Donovan's castle, are the walls of the old church, which was only 12 ft. by 8.

P. CHAPELTHORPE (87) 3 m. S. of Wakefield, *W. R. York.* Pop. in the coal mines. St. James's *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 189l., patr. Vicar of Sandall.

CHAPELTON vil. Bogue par. *S. Kirkcubdt.* 4 m. SW. of Kirkcubright-104. Pop. 31.

CHAPELTON vil. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark.* 5 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 367.

CHAPELTON vil. Glasford par. *W. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Hamilton-42. Pop. 602. CHAPELTON vil.

Borrowstowness par. *NW. Linlithgw.* 2½ m. NW. of Linlithgow-17.

CHAPELTON-OF-BOYACK vil. Inverkeillor par. *E. Forfar.* 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 52.

CHAPELTOWN vil. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry.* 5 m. NW. of Tralee-187. Pop. 264.

CHAPELTOWN vil. (89) 3 m. N. by E. of Bolton-195, *S. Lancash.* on Blackburn rail.

P. CHAPELTOWN hmlt. () Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. Pop. colliers. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Housley Hall, an old seat here.

Chapman Sand, S. side of Canvey Isld. *SE. Essex.* has a beacon on it.

Chapman's Ford (12) 2 m. W. of Whitchurch, *NW. Hants.*

Chapmanslade (19) 4 m. SW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts.*

Chappel, 2 m. NW. of Earlsdon, *SW. Berwick.* A. Fairholme, Esq., on R. Leader.

CHARBOROUGH hmlt. (15) Morden par. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, was formerly a separate par. Real prop. 901*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Morden; church, is the burial place of the fam. of J. S. E. Drax, Esq. of *C. Park*, which has a staircase painted by Thornhill, and a building where a band of patriotic men concerted, 1686, the plan of the great Revolution.

P. M. CHARD par. (21) E. Kingsbury hund. *S. Somerset.* 18 m. S. of Bridgwater, 139 from London, the saxon *Cerde*, is a petty sess. town, on Blackdown, the highest land hereabouts between the English and British Channels, and contains Old C., South C., Chm-C., Forton, Tatworth, and the borough, which returned members to parls. of 28 Edw. I. and 3 Edw. III., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "portreeve and burgesses of borough," and a revenue of 1828*l.* Acres 5140—of old boro' 52,—of new boro' about 180; pop. 5788 + 64,—of boro' 2877, in the broad cloth and silk trade; houses 481, well built, with a chapel, townhall once a chapel, mkt. house, and shambles, once an assize court, 2 banks, unendowed gram. school, Harvey's almsh. (844*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1563*l.* on 14,940*l.*; real prop. 6815*l.*; charities 848*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, with fine effigies of W. Brewer "phisitian" and family, and other tombs. Near this, Col. Penruddock and his party of royalists were beaten in the civil war. Sir S. Every and Sandford the divine were natives. Leigh House, seat of H. Henley, Esq., where 500 coins of Claudius were found 1831.

Chard P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Yarcombe in *Dev.*,—Wambrook, in *Dors.*,—Ashill, Broadway, Buckland (St. Mary), Chaffcombe, Chard, Chillington, Combe (St. Nicholas), Crewkerne, Cricket (Malherby and St. Thomas), Cudworth, Dinnington, Donyatt, Dowlish Wake, Hinton (St. George), Ilminster, Ilton, Kingstone*. Knowles (St. Giles), Lopen, Merriott, Seavington (St. Mary and St. Michael*), Shepton Beauchamp*, Stocklinch (Magdalen and Ottersey*), Wayford, West Dowlish*, Whisteaunton, White-lackington, Winsham, in *Som.*; acres 57,946, pop. 26,609, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4515 (out-door 4000), expend. 9541*l.*, prop. rated 93,501*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 26,612 + 218. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Crewkerne sub-district, and the places marked * above, which go to Crewkerne. *Mht. D.* Mon. potatoes, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. in May, Aug. Nov.

CHARD, OLD, tythg. in the above par. Pop. 1331; real prop. 5507*l.* C., SOUTH, tythg.

in the above par. contains Chilson and Perry Street. Pop. 471; real prop. 1770*l.* C., CRIM tythg. in the above par. ½ m. N. Pop. 517; real prop. 2737*l.*

P. CHARDSTOCK par. (21) Beaminster hund. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Axminster-147, on R. Kit-bridge. Acres 5540; pop. 1405 + 5, in the woollen and flax mills; poor r. 1026*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 7795*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 60*l.* for church repairs. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Bishop; All Saints *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar; church, reb. 1840 by B. Ferrey at cost of R. Williams, Esq.

CHARFIELD par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester.* 5 m. E. of Thornbury-124, on Glouc. and Bristol rail. Acres 1430; pop. 471; poor r. 192*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 3423*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 351*l.*, patr. J. Needl, Esq., M.P.

CHARFORD, NORTH, par. (15) Upper Fording-bridge hund. *W. Hants.* 4 m. NNE. of Fording-bridge-91, on R. Avon, is the saxon *Cerdicesford*, so called, they say, after Cerdic, who landed near here and found Wessex, after defeating the british king Nanteleod. Acres 570; pop. 54, decreasing; poor r. 48*l.* (Fordingbr. U.); real prop. 924*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Win.) val. —; church, in ruins. C., SOUTH, par. near the above. Acres 280; pop. 62; poor r. 69*l.*; real prop. 949*l.*

Chargott Lodge (20) 4 m. SSW. of Dunster, *W. Somerset.* R. Unwin, Esq.

P. CHARING par. (3) Calehill hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 6 m. NW. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. the *Cheringes* of 'Domesty.' was given by the saxon kings to the Abps. of Canterbury, whose seat reb. in 14th cent. where Hen. VII. and Hen. VIII. were entertained, is now a farmhouse. Acres 4060, part in hops; pop. 1241; poor r. 567*l.* (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 7352*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which Ludwell's 88*l.*, besides two exhibitions at Oriel Coll. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 475*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, cruciform, and late perp. (1479), partly burnt 1590, with tombs of the Brents of Wickens, (now seat of the Derings of Cale Hill), Sayers of Pett, and of Mrs. Ludwell a great benefactress. Some old houses are to be seen, and the manor belongs to the Wheelers of Otterden. ✱ CHAR. DEANERY, archd. of Maidstone, dioc. of Canterbury, contains the benefices marked in Barnfield, Becheley, Calehill, Chart and Longbridge, Cranbrook, Solvenden, and Selbrittenden hunds. with Ashford *Cur.*, Boughton Malherbe *rect.*, Cranbrook c., Crayford, Eastwell r., Edburton r., High Haldden r., Headcorn r., Smallhythe *don.*, Tenterden v. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. and Oct. cattle, etc.

Charing Down, near —, *Gloucester.* where Waller defeated Ld. Hopton 1644.

CHARINGWORTH hmlt. (44) Ebrington par. *NE. Gloucester.* 2 m. E. of Chipping-Campden-90.

P. CHARLBURY par. (45) Banbury and Chadlington hunds. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. SSE. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, and once a mkt. town, contains Fawler, Finstock *cur.*, East and West Chadlington c., Shorthampton c., and Walcott. Acres 11,820,—of town 4810; pop. 2982 + 155, and 1373, some glovers; poor r. 692*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1565*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which Walker's gram. school 40*l.*, besides two exhibitions at Brasenose Coll. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with the *Curs.* above, 800*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng. has mons. of Lord Somerset and Jenkinsons. Blandford Pk., seat of Lomd Churchill, under its former name of Cornbury, gave the title of visct. to the great Earl of Clarendon, who bought it of the Danbys, who built the house. The barbery, brittle chara,

marsh saxifrage, crosswort, and other plants grow here.

CHARLCOMBE par. (19) Hampton lib. *NE. Somerset*. 1 m. N. of Bath-104. Acres 570; pop. 84; poor r. 54L (Bath U.); real prop. 1275L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. Corporation, — held by master of Bath school.

Charlot (61) 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop*.

CHARLCOTE par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, contains Hunscoate, and Thelsford, where was a small priory found. by the Lucys, who have had the manor from the time of Rich. I. Acres 2190; pop. 267; poor r. 156L (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 3813L; charities, Lucy's 10L St. Leonard Vic. (Worc.) val. 183L, patr. G. Lucy, Esq. of whose fam. the church reb. 1849 by Mrs. Lucy (on site of the old rustic one), has mons. by Bernini and others, with the memorable 'white lutes' or jack-pike on their hatchments, — also brass of E. Wykeham (1480). *C. Hall*, b. 1558 in the shape of an E. in honour of Elizabeth, by Sir Thomas, Shakspeare's 'Justice Shallow,' and approached by venerable trees, and a gate by John of Padua, contains a noble hall, with fine stained windows, the scene of the great bard's punishment, — with a collection of dutch masters and family portraits.

CHARLCOTT tythg. (12) Whitchurch par. *N. Hants*. near Whitchurch-56. Pop. 22. CHARLCOTT tythg. (34) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. N. of Calne-87, seat of S. Otto, Esq.

P. M. CHARLEMONT town (4) Loughgall par. Armagh bar. *NW. Armagh*, 6 m. NNW. of Armagh-82, a chief military dépôt, where R. Callan joins the Blackwater, opposite Moy, was found. by Ld. Deputy Mountjoy who built the castle, — afterwards captured by the O'Nials 1641, and again by Schomberg 1690; under charter from Jas. I. returned two members before the Union, and is governed by a portreeve and burgesses. Pop. 485, decreasing, in the linen and carrying trade by the river to Lough Neagh, and the Ulster canal which commences here; houses 124, with church, chapel, artillery barracks in the fort. Living, a *Cur.* taken from Loughgall (Arm. C.) val. 50L, patr. Rector. Gives title of earl to the Caulfields. *C. Place*, W. Paton, Esq.; Church Hill, Col. Sir W. Verner, Bt. *Mht. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 12 May, 16 Aug. 12 Nov. cattle, yarn, etc.

Charlemont (74) near Cork, *E. Cork*, C. Evanson, Esq. *C. Hall* () 1 m. E. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*. J. Halford, Esq.

CHALEND vil. (48) 2 m. W. of Luton, *S. Bedford*.

CHARLES par. (27) Shirwell hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. NNW. of S. Molton-178, on R. Bray. Acres 710; pop. 362 + 2; poor r. 88L (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1990L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 160L, patr. Rev. R. Blackmore, rector.

CHARLES-THE-MARTYR par. (24) Roborough hund. and Plymouth boros. *SW. Devon*. contains Compton-Gifford. Pop. 13,227.

Charlesfort (125) E. side of Kinsale harbour, *S. Cork*. *J. Charlesfort* (24) 3 m. SE. of Kells, *W. Meath*, J. Tisdall, Esq. *Charlesfort* (18) near Dromore, *W. Sligo*. *Charlesfort* (10) 3 m. NW. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

CHARLESTON vil. Pitsligo par. *N. Aberdeen*. 2 m. W. of Frazerburgh-158. *Charlesston* (76) near Middleton, *E. Cork*. *Charlesston* vil. Glammis par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 438.

CHARLESTOWN vil. Aboyne par. *S. Aberdeen*. on R. Dee, near Aboyne-141, a burgh of barony

under Earl of Aboyne. Pop. 260. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Feb. Apr. 3rd Wed. June, Frid. of Paldy fair week, 1st Tu. Oct. o. s., 2nd Wed. Nov. *CHARLESTOWN* vil. (2) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*. 6 m. NW. of Portadown-22, on Lough Neagh. Pop. 122. *CHARLESTOWN* vil. Aberlour par. *W. Banff*. 1 m. SW. of Duff. Pop. 328.

P. CHARLESTOWN, or PORTHMEAR, vil. (31) St. Austell par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Austell-254, to which it is the shipping place for mineral produce, lime, china, clay, etc. is a sub-port to Fowey, found. since 1790 by Charles Rashleigh, Esq. who made the harbour and docks (which admit large ships), established building yards, pilchard fisheries, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop. On Gwallon downs, now inclosed, are several barrows and british remains. *C. Mines*, for tin and copper, employ 430 hands. *Charlesstown* (14) near Tallaght, *Mid. Dublin*.

P. CHARLESTOWN vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. 3 m. SW. of Dunfermline-16, a sub-port to Bo'ness, was found. 1777-8 by Earl Elgin for his lime quarries, which yield 90,000 tons yearly. Pop. 772. *CHARLESTOWN* vil. (8) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* near Clara-60, and Kilcoursey castle, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 202, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 20 Oct. *Charlesstown* (13) 7 m. W. of Ferbane, *W. King's Co.* *CHARLESTOWN* par. (14) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*. 2 m. NW. of Ardee-43. Acres 2693, fertile, with bog and building-stone; an. val. 2870L; pop. 1396 + 2. Living, a Vic. (Arm. C.) with 4 others, val. 349L, patr. Bishop. Rahana, G. Ruxton, Esq. *Charlesstown* (11) 3 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Rosconn.* Sir G. King, Bt. *CHARLESTOWN* vil. Knockbain par. *E. Ross and Cromarty*, 5 m. NNW. of Inverness-161. Pop. 87. *Charlesstown* (28) 5 m. N. of Pomeroy, *NE. Tyrone*. *Charlesstown* (34) near Omagh, *W. Tyrone*. *Charlesstown* (19) near Mullingar, *N. Westmeath*. *CHARLESTOWN* vil. (88) N. Owtam tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

CHARLESWORTH hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Prith-167, near Manchester and Sheffield rail. Pop. 1782, cotton spinners and coal miners. St. M. Magdalen *Cur* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

CHARLETON par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Decon*. 1 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-108, on a creek near the sea, containing Frogmore. Acres 1940; pop. 703 + 6; poor r. 291L (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 4663L; charities, Bowring's 2L St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 522L, patr. Mrs. J. Twysden. *Charleton*, near Collinsburgh, *SE. Fife*.

CHARLETON, QUEEN, par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 1 m. SW. of Keynsham-110, near Gt. West. rail. was settled on Queen Catherine by Hen. VIII. Acres 1060; pop. 190 + 2; poor r. 74L (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 2087L; charities, Freeman's school 23L St. Margaret Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 48L, patr. Miss Dickenson.

P. M. CHARLEVILLE vil. (2) Rathgogan par. Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 34 m. NNW. of Cork, 140 from Dublin, or 129½ by Gt. S. and West. rail. was found. by the 1st Earl of Orrery 1661, whose castle was burnt by the Duke of Berwick 1690; under charter from Ch. II. returned two members before the Union, and is governed by a sovereign, 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres of boros 100; pop. 4287, decreasing, some in the tan-yards and corn mills; houses 660, with court house, church, chapel, classical school where Ch. Baron Yelverton was educated, 2 banks, factories,

dispensary, and fever hospital. The Earl of Cork has the manor. Gives title of earl to the Burys of *C. Castle*, below. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 10 Jan. 16 Mar. 12 May, 15 Aug. 10 Oct. 12 Nov. cattle, etc.

P. CHARLEVILLE (22) near Templeoge, *S. Dublin*. **CHARLEVILLE CASTLE** (16-7) near Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* Earl of Charleville. **CHARLEVILLE** (18) 5 m. E. of Ardee, *S. Louth*, on R. Dee Col. T. Tisdall. **CHARLEVILLE** (70) 4 m. NE. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Col. Fitzgerald. **CHARLEVILLE** () near Ballinacary, *NW. Westmeath*, J. H. Kelly, Esq. **CHARLEVILLE** (26) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*. **CHARLEVILLE** (7) near Enniskerry, *N. Wicklow*, Viscount Monck, on R. Glencree. **CHARLEVILLE** (21) near Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.* H. White, Esq.

CHARLEY, or **CHARNWOOD**, ext. par. (63) *W. Gosport* hund. *NW. Leicester*. 5 m. SW. of Loughboro'-109, on the Wolds, near Charnwood Forest has remains of an austin eremite friary found, in Hen. II.'s time by Blanchmains, Earl of Leicester. Acres 500; pop. 53+1; poor r. 16L (*Loughboro' U.*); real prop. 577L. *C. Hall* —.

CHARLINCHE, or **CHARLIDGE**, par. (20) *Cannington* hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Bridgewater-189, has the *Agapemone* or Abode of Love, where a sect of 'Lampeters' or 'Princeites' — mostly persons of fortune, live in common. Acres 1900; pop. 215+2; poor r. 200L (*Bridgw. U.*); real prop. 1; charities 9L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 400L, patr. J. Starkey, Esq. *Gothelney* ho. (?) now a farmhouse.

Charlock Farm (13) 5 m. NNE. of Wantage, *NW. Berks*.

Charlotte Fort, at Lerwick, *Mid. Shetld. Islds*. commands the mouth of Bressy sound, and was built by Cromwell.

CHARLTON hmlt. (13) Wantage par. *W. Berks*. ½ m. NE. of Wantage-60, a meet for Vale of White Horse hounds. Pop. 252; real prop. 2168L. *C. House*, J. H. Freeman, Esq. **CHARLTON** tythg. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucester*. 4 m. N. of Bristol-114. Acres 1320; pop. 329+1; real prop. 2868L. **CHARLTON** tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucester*. near Tetbury-98. Real prop. 2129L. **CHARLTON** hmlt. (12) Andover boro', *NW. Hants*. Pop. 323; real prop. 1962L. **CHARLTON** hmlt. (8) Sunbury par. *SW. Mid. Essex*. 3 m. SE. of Staines-16. Pop. 106. **CHARLTON** hmlt. (45) King's Sutton and Newbottle pars. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. W. of Brackley-63, near Rainsborough roman camp, coins of Vespasian have been found. Pop. 446. **CHARLTON** () 2 m. NW. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northampton*. **CHARLTON** tnshp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*. 3 m. W. of Wellington-142. Pop. 101. *C. House*, ½ m. S. **CHARLTON** hmlt. (19) Kilmersdon par. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Frome-103. Pop. 241. **CHARLTON** tythg. (19) par. of Shepton Mallet, 1 m. E. of it, *E. Somerset*. **CHARLTON** (9) 5 m. S. of Midhurst-50, *W. Sussex*. **CHARLTON** tythg. (15) St. Mary Donhead par. *SW. Wilts*. 7 m. S. of Hindon-94. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Mary; church, in ruins. Real prop. 2672L. **CHARLTON** tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 300; real prop. 2101L. **CHARLTON** par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, belonged to the abbey there. Acres 5940; pop. 683+4; poor r. 306L (*Malmes. U.*); real prop. 4560L; charities 10L. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Westport. *C. House*, seat of Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire, through the Knevit's, a noble square pile partly designed by

J. Jones, has Vandeyck's 'Ch.I.', Lely's 'Ch.II.' and 'Lady Davis,' 'Adml. Drake,' the Sackville and many fam. portraits. **CHARLTON**, or **GREAT CHARLTON**, par. (14) Swanboro' hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. SE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon, once of more importance, had an alien priory found. 1187, as a cell to L'Isle Dieu abbey, by Reg. de Raveley, and given first to St. Katherine's hosp., — and by Edw. VI. to the Sheringtons. Acres 1290; pop. 201+2; poor r. 119L (*Pewsey U.*); real prop. 1899L; charities 6L. St. Peter Vic. (Sal.) val. 143L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church has a mural brass (1524). Stephen Duck, author of the 'Thrasher's Labour,' and other poems, was a native. On Uphaven hill is Casterley roman camp. **CHARLTON** hmlt. (54) Cropthorn par. *SE. Worcester*. 2 m. NW. of Evesham-95, near R. Avon. Pop. 312.

CHARLTON-ABBOT'S par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 2190; pop. 101; poor r. 38L (*Winch. U.*); real prop. 1240L. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 38L, patr. F. Pym, Esq. **C.-ADAM** par. (18) Somerton hund. *SE. Somerset*. 7 m. ENE. of Langport-128, on the Fosse way, had a chantry (?). Acres, with C. MACKRELL, 3910; pop. 472; poor r. 190L (*Langp. U.*); real prop. 2330L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 137L, patr. J. Barney, Esq. **C. CROSS** ext. par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. N. of Frome-103. **C. EAST** and **WEST QUARTER** tnshp. () Bellingham par. *Mid. Northampton*. 2 m. NW. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 173 and 176. **C.-HORETHORNE** par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. SW. of Wincanton-109, had a chantry belonging to Kenilworth. Acres 2340; pop. 569+8; poor r. 354L (*Wincant. U.*); real prop. 3976L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 384L, patr. Marquis of Anglesea. **C. HOUSE** (35) 5 m. W. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*. J. Kingston, Esq.

CHARLTON HUNDRED (8, 12) *SE. Berks*. contains the pars. of Barkham, Finchampstead, and parts of Shinfield, Sonning, and Swallowfield; acres 12,940, pop. 3285, houses 658.

P. CHARLTON, KING'S, par. (44) Cheltenham hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham-95, near Gt. West. branch rail. under Battle-downs, the scene of a skirmish in the civil war (?). Acres 5020, with mineral springs; pop. 3232+76; poor r. 717L (*Chelt. U.*); real prop. 14,629L; charities 69L. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 177L, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, has a stone cross in ch.yard. *C. Park*, Col. Prowse. **C. LITTLE** () at Sutton Valence, *Mid. Kent*, an old seat of the Filmers, now a farmhouse.

P. CHARLTON-MACKRELL par. (18) Somerton hund. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Langport-128, on R. Cary and the Fosse way, contains Cary-Fitzpaine and Lytescary. Acres, with *C. Adam*, 3910; pop. 406+4; poor r. 224L (*Langp. U.*); real prop. 2024L; charities 8L. St. Martin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 499L, patr. Rev. W. T. P. Brymer, rector; church, early eng. **C.-MARSHALL** par. chptry. (15) Cogden hund. *E. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale barriers. Acres 2100; pop. 395+7; poor r. 365L (*Blandf. U.*); real prop. 1827L. Living, a *Cur.* with Spetsisbury; church, has tombs of Sloper, who built it 1727, and of Wake, founder of the corporation for sons of the clergy. *C. Cottage*, Gen. Coffin. Roman coins have been found. **C.-MUSGRAVE** par. (18) Norton-Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Wincanton-109, on R. Cale, where Musgrave the antiquary was born. Acres 2180; pop. 409; poor r. 300L (*Wincant.*

U.); real prop. 3485*l*. St. Stephen Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 463*l*, patr. Rev. P. Leir.

P. CHARLTON-NEAR-DOVER par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, N. side of Dover-71, a pretty spot, within the liberties, on R. Dour. Acres 190, hilly; pop. 2513 + 88, in the paper, corn, and oil mills; poor r. 531*l*. (Dover U.); real prop. — *l*. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 99*l*, patr. Rev. J. Monins; church, reb. 1827.

P. CHARLTON-NEXT-WOOLWICH par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. ESE. of London, a pleasant spot on N. Kent rail. near the Thames, *Cerletone* of 'Domesdy,' and once a mkt. town, was given by Will. Rufus to Bermondsey cluniac ab. and after the dissolution came to the Newtons, Langhorne's, Ducies, and Maryons. Acres 1250; pop. 2655 + 33, including 71 in Morden Coll.; poor r. 488*l*. (Lewisham U.); real prop. 20,509*l*; charities 80*l*, of which Langhorne's school and almsh. 38*l*. St. Luke Rect. (Lond.) val. 600*l*, patr. Sir T. M. Wilson, Bt., who has the manor; church, of plain brick, b. 1640, by Sir A. Newton, commanding a fine view of the river, has, with other memorials, one to Mr. Drummond who was shot by M'Naghten 1843. Proprietary Church Cur. val. — *l*; and St. Germain's Place Cur. val. — *l*; both on Blackheath. *C. House*, seat of the Wilsons, b. 1616, by I. Jones for Newton, and enlarged by the Ducies, with some old cypresses in front, is E-shaped and a good specimen of the florid style of the day, containing a fine saloon and gallery, with portraits, and a collection of fossils from the chalk pits in Hanging Wood, where is a small summer-house. *Fair*, for horn goods, etc., St. Luke's day.

P. CHARLTON, NEW, below the above, nearer the Thames.

CHARLTON, NORTH and SOUTH, tnsbps. () Ellingham par. *NE. Northmbrd.* 5 m. N. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 238 and 188. *C. Hall*, J. Cay, Esq. **C.-ON-ORMOOR** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. SSW. of Bicestre-54, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds, on R. Ray, containing Fencott and Murcott, had a priory or cell to St. Ebrulf's Utica (?). Acres 1810, marshy; pop. 658; poor r. 56*l*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1531*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. — *l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, cruciform and early eng., with fine roofloft (1490) and stone stalls, brass of a priest, and stone cross in ch. yard. **C. Place** (3) 4 m. SSE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, R. Foote, Esq., where the gallant Capt. Foote was born. **C.-WOODLANDS** hmlt. (19) Shepton-Mallet par. *E. Somerset*, 1 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 86; real prop. 2831*l*.

P. CHARLWOOD par. (8) First Reigate hund. *S. Surrey*, 6 m. S. of Reigate-21, near Killman or Timberham bridge, on a branch of R. Mole, where the Danes were beaten. Acres 6290; pop. 1291 + 12; poor r. 560*l*. (Reig. U.); real prop. 4868*l*; charities 7*l*, and 10 houses for poor. St. Nicholas Rect. (Winc.) val. 550*l*, patr. Rev. H. Wise. *C. Park*, W. Middleton, Esq.; *C. Place*, J. Woodbridge, Esq.

Charman's Cross (54) 6 m. SE. of Birmingham, *W. Warwick*.

P. CHARMINSTER par. (17) George hund. *S. Dorset*, 1 m. NNW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome, contains Burton and Forston. Acres 4910; pop. 827 + 213; poor r. 430*l*. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 5165*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Sal.) val. with Stratton 137*l*, patr. Rev. G. Pikard.

P. CHARMOUTH par. (17, 22) Whitchurch-Canonorum, *W. Dorset*, 5 m. SE. of Axminster-147, a watering-place and coast gd. station, once

a mkt. town, under *C. Hill*, which is 1000 ft. high on R. Char, is the roman *Cauca Ariza*, and the site of several battles (830-40) between the Danes and the Saxons under Egbert and Ethelwolf. Acres 790; pop. 620; poor r. 181*l*. (Axminster. U.); real prop. 3888*l*; charities, Salter's 40*l*, and almsh. 8*l*. St. Matthew Rect. (Sal.) val. 150*l*, patr. Trustees. When Ch. II. was escaping to France after the battle of Worcester, a blacksmith discovered, from the shoeing of Lord Wilmot's horse, that he came from the North, and the king was nearly taken here. The cliffs, which abound with pyrites and are partially inflammable, burst into a flame 1531; and an earthquake was felt 1839.

CHARNDON hmlt. (45) Twyford par. *NW. Bucks*, 6 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55, belongs to Wykeham of Thame. Acres 1880, with wood; pop. 190 + 3; poor r. 104*l*. (Buck. U.); real prop. 2010*l*.

CHARNES tnsbp. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*, 4 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 570; pop. 98 + 1. *C. Old Hall*, W. Young, Esq.

CHARNEY, or **C. BASSETT**, cphly. (13) Longworth par. *NW. Berks*, 6 m. E. of Faringdon-68, near R. Ock, and Cherbury danish camp. Acres 1220; pop. 275; poor r. 193*l*. (Faring. U.); real prop. 1707*l*. St. Peter's chapel, with norman doorway, etc.

CHARNHAM-STREET tythg. (12) Hungerford par. *E. Wilts*, near Hungerford-64, which was once called 'ingleford-Charnham St.' Acres 2490; pop. 401; real prop. 3999*l*.

CHARNOCK-HEATH tnsbp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Chorley-208, on Bolton and Preston rail. Acres 1560; pop. 1062 + 22; poor r. 212*l*. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 3374*l*. **C.-RICHARD** tnsbp. as above, 3 m. W. near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 2070; pop. 784 + 3; poor r. 182*l*; real prop. 5487*l*, of which 2000*l*. on mines.

Charnwood, or *Charley, Forest* (63) on the Wolds, near Charley, *NW. Leicest.*, a bare hilly tract of 16,000 acres and about 20 m. in circuit, belonging to Marq. of Hastings and others, and disafforested after the Conquest. The highest point of the range, which is chiefly trap, with slate, stone (for edge-tools), and coal, is Bardon hill (which see), commanding an extraordinary range of view, near which is a monastery of St. Bernard, b. 1844-5 in early eng. style, including a chapel, chapter-ho., cloisters, refectory, etc.; and within its bounds were Charley hermitage and Ulvescroft priory. For the livings, see COPT-OAKS, OAKS, and WOODHOUSE-LEAVES. The unfinished canal, about 8 m. long, goes by Osgathorpe, Grace-dieu, Garendon Pk. etc.

CHARSFIELD par. () Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1650; pop. 551; poor r. 411*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2160*l*. charities, Kersey's 8*l*. St. Peter Cur. (Norw.) val. 100*l*, patr. Earl Howe. *C. Hall*, —

CHART tythg. (8) with Pitfold, Frensham par. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Farnham-38.

CHART and LONGBRIDGE HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Ashford, Bethersden, Brook, Gt. Chart, Hinxhill, Hothfield, Kennington, Kingsnorth, Mersham, Sevington, and Willesborough; acres 24,930, pop. 8033, houses 1462.

CHART, GREAT, par. as above, 2 m. W. of Ashford-53, on S. East. rail. and the Weald border, *Carth* of 'Domesdy,' was a mkt. town belonging to Christ Ch. Canterbury, now to the Chapter there. Acres 3190, part in hops; pop. 714; poor r. 325*l*. (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 4713*l*; chari-

ties 54*l.*, of which Toke's almsh. 41*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 668*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, with chancel chapels, b. (Edw. IV.) by Bp. Goldwell, has brasses, mons. and stained portraits of his fam. and of the Tokes of Godington, Sharpe of Ninne House, Twysden of Chelmington. An earthquake was felt here 1580. *Fair*, 5 Apr. cattle. *C.* C. LITTLE, par. Calehill hund. Scray lathe, 4 m. NW. of the above. Acres 1590, part in hops; pop. 300; poor r. 174*l.* (W. Ashford U.); real prop. 2287*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Archbp. Calehill, H. Darrell, Esq. *C.* C. NEXT-SUTTON-VALENCE par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SSE. of Maidstone-34, near C. Hill, on the edge of the Weald. Acres 2100, part in hops; pop. 604; poor r. 458*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 4450*l.*; charities 3*l.*, with two houses. Living, a Vic. (Cant.) val. —*l.* patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester. *C.* C. Park (8) 1½ m. SE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*.

Charter House (63) 3 m. ENE. of Market Bosworth, *W. Leicester*. *C.* C. House (19) 4 m. ENE. of Axbidge, *NE. Somerset*. *C.* C. House, near Coventry, *Warwh.* J. Inge, Esq. *C.* C. House, ext. par. (86) Sculcoates par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Hull-171.

P. CHARTER-HOUSE HINTON par. (19) Willow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SSE. of Bath-104, near Gt. West. rail, has the old tower of a carthusian (*chartreux*) priory, found. 1227-32 by Ela, Countess of Salisbury, who laid out the park. Acres 2890; pop. 797 + 6, in the woollen mills; poor r. 154*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 4883*l.* St. J. Baptist Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of St. Philip Norton. *Hinton C. House*, seat of S. J. Day, Esq., has paintings of Hen. VIII. Edw. VI. by Holbein, Mary Q. of Scots by Zuccherro, Ld. Keeper Guildford and Strafford by Vandyke, Abp. Robinson by Reynolds, Fox by Abbot, besides dutch and modern english masters. Pottery, coins, and traces of a roman amphitheatre have been found. *C.* C. HOUSE-ON-MENDIP ext. par. ville (19) Winterslope hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. E. of Axbidge-130, was a cell to Witham, which was the oldest carthusian ho. in England. Acres 2410; pop. 99; poor r. 32*l.* (Axb. U.)

CHARTERIDGE hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *S. Bucks.* near Chesham-29. Pop. 404; real prop. 1960*l.*

CHARTERS HALL hmlt. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling*. 3 m. S. of Stirling-35, on R. Bannock.

P. CHARTERVILLE () near Witney, *W. Oxfrd.*

P. CHARTHAM par. (3) Felborough hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*. 3 m. SW. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour and S. East. rail, containing C. HATCH hmlt. (pop. 170), Shalmsford-Street, and Horton, was *Certeam* of 'Domesdy.' given (871) by Duke Elfrid, for finding the monks in clothes, to the priors of Christ Ch. Canterbury, who had a vineyard and a seat, afterwards granted to the Chapter, and still called the Deanery. Acres 4999, part in hops; pop. 974 + 8, some in paper-mills; poor r. 525*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 5692*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 581*l.*, patr. Archbishop; church, cruciform and dec. english, has brasses of a Septvan in armour (full size 1306) and 4 others, mons. of the Fagges and Sir W. Young, by Rysbrach, etc. Petrified bones and *tumuli* have been discovered.

Chartham Park (6) 1½ m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, G. B. Roupell, Esq.

CHARTINGTON. See CARTINGTON, *Northmbrld.*

A. CHARTLEY-HOLME ext. par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 7 m. NE. of Stafford-141, has 2 round towers, etc. of a timbered house which

was the prison of Mary Q. of Scots (who worked a bed here), and was burnt 1781; and also the tower of a castle, built 1220 by Rich. de Blandeville, which came to the Ferrars, Devereux, and Shirley families. Pop. 71. *C. Castle*, the modern seat of Earl Ferrars, was burnt down 1847. Near it is Leland's "mightie large parke" and outwoods, with its red and fallow deer, and 'Stafford cows,' which produce, they say, a parti-coloured calf the same year a Ferrars is to die. Real prop. 8540*l.*

CHARWELTON, or CHURCH-C., par. (53) Fawsley hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 5 m. SW. of Daventry-72, at the head of R. Charwell or Cherwell. Acres 2770; pop. 227; poor r. 163*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 4197*l.* Holy Trin. Rect. (Pet.) val. 582*l.*, patr. Sir C. Knightly, Bt. of Fawsley; church, with an 8-sided sculptured font, and 2 brasses of the Andrewes (1441-90). *C. House*, —

Chase Side (7) near Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*.

CHASELEY. See CHACELEY, *Worcester*.

P. CHASEWATER chplyr. (31) Kenwyn par. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. W. of Truro-255. Pop. copper miners.

CHASLY vil. (26) Holsworthy par. *NW. Devon*. near Holsworthy-214.

CHASTLETON par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. WNW. of Chipping-Norton-73. Acres 1640; pop. 239; poor r. 153*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2680*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Sir R. Westmacott. *C. Hill House*, J. W. Jones, Esq., a fine seat in the elizabethan style (*Jas. I.*) amidst old timber, with a circular camp near it.

Chat Hill (6) 8 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

Chat Moss (80, 88) in Eccles par. belonging to the Traffords, 8 m. from Manchester, *S. Lancash.* on Liv. and Manc. rail. is about 4 m. by 3, of tough spongy soil, which on one occasion burst and discharged itself in R. Mersey, but where properly drained has become valuable. Much time and money were expended to make the railway which traverses it, firm and secure.

CHATBURN chplyr. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble, contains Worston. Acres 1580, with Worston; pop. 611; poor r. 200*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 1825*l.* Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Halme's Trustees.

Chater River () rises near Tilton-on-the-Hill, *E. Leicest.* and runs across *Ruild*. 15 m. E. to the Welland, near Tinwell.

CHATCULL tnsph. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NNW. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 530; pop. 68; real prop. 1921*l.*

CHATFORD tnsph. (61) Condover par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 29.

CHATHAM AND GILLINGHAM HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*. contains the pars. of Chatham and Gillingham; acres 4310, pop. 6260, houses 1216, exclusive of Chatham.

**P. M.* CHATHAM, in the above hund. partly in Rochester city, 25 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 16 from Sheerness, 30 from London by N. Kent rail., on R. Medway and Watling St. under C. Hill, a fortified town and royal dockyard, the *Cotteham* of the Saxons when it belonged to earl Godwin; *Ceteham* of 'Domesdy,' when it had a church and "six fisheries worth 12*l.*," was given by the Conqueror to Hamon de Crevecoeur, from whom it came to the Badlesmeres, Despensers, Wentworths, and others; was nearly battered by the Dutch 1667, who came as far as Upnor castle, and is a new borough returning one member under the Reform act, — the limits including part of this (which contains part of

Brompton) and Gillingham pars., with 877 electors (and 107. houses 3659). Acres of par. —, of boro' 1670; pop. of par. 15,411,—of boro' 21,431, chiefly connected with the dockyard, inclusive of 6528 in the barracks and hospitals, but exclusive of the hulks (now removed); houses 2911, in narrow streets, with 3 churches, several chapels, philosophical institution, united service and marine libraries, 2 banks, savings bk. (101,982*l.* from 3175 depositors), proprietary school (for this and Rochester),—St. Bartholomew's or Bp. Gundulph's leper hosp. (159*l.*, but estimated at 2351*l.*) found. 1078, with a chapel and 4 brethren attached,—hosp. for seamen, found. 1592 by Hawkins (441*l.*) who with Drake also found. 1588 the "Chatham Chest" (since moved to London), old victualling-office, Medway Union poor-house, besides the buildings in the dockyard as below; assd. taxes 3500*l.*; poor r. 4209*l.* on 33,201*l.* (Medway U.); real prop. 45,581*l.*; charities 1105*l.*, of which Paine's 324*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 961*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. 1788 on site of the old norman one, of which remains are seen in N. wall, had a finely carved sedilia, and an idol called Our Lady, and contains mons. of Burroughs, who opened the NW. passage to Russia, and others; St. John *Cur.* val. —*l.*, and Christ Church *Cur.* val. —*l.*, patr. of both, the Incumbent. A lepers' hosp. was found. by Ernulph the Saxon, or Bp. Gundulph. The fortified lines, which were made 1758 (when many roman remains were found), and enclose a space 1 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, are defended by Fort Pitt (used as a hosp.) and Fort Clarence (for lunatic asylum) at one end, Spur battery on the heights, and Gillingham fort at the other end. Within are the dockyard, the lower royal marine barracks (a ship-gun battery, school, and mens' racket ho. attached to it), the North, Melville (or naval), and artillery hospitals, and St. Mary's barracks. The *Dockyard*, first established by Elizabeth at the old dock, and improved by her successors, extends a mile, and contains the commissioner's and other officers' houses, 6 building slips, 4 wet and a dry stone-dock, store house (660 ft. long), mast ho. (240 ft.), rope ho. (1140 ft.), sail loft (200 ft.), blacksmiths' shops with upwards of 40 forges, saw-mills by Brunel, pattern room, the ordnance wharf, arsenal, and hosp. at the old dock. In the town is an old house which belonged to Pett the shipbuilder of Ch. II.'s time; off it are about 33 men-of-war in ordinary, etc., and about 20 are building on the slips. There is an anchorage in — fath. water, and the tide flows at full and change at 1 o'clock, rising 20 ft. at Rochester bridge. Gives title of earl to the Pitts. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 15-8 May, 19-21 Sept. *Races*, Sept., on a course of $1\frac{1}{4}$ m.

Chatham House (47) 4 m. N. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near *C. Green*.

CHATHILL tnsbp. Ellingham par. *NE. North-mbrld.* 8 m. N. of Alwicks-308, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Pop. 18.

CHATLEY hmlt. (47) Great Leighs par. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. SSW. of Braintree-40. Acres 1810; pop. 564+3; real prop. 2791*l.* CHATLEY tythg. (19) Woolverton par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Frome-103, T. Meade, Esq. Pop. 12.

CHATS WORTH tnsbp. (81-2) Edensor par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. ENE. of Bakewell-153, near Midl. rail. on R. Derwent, is joined to EDENSOR, and was *Chatesworde*, at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Will. Peveril, and came thro' the Leches, or Lukes, and Agards to Sir W. Cavendish, who 1570 began the old seat which his widow, afterwards the countess of Shrewsbury,

finished,—which was the prison of Mary Q. of Scots 1570, 73, 77-8, and '81, and was garrisoned by Gell for parl. 1643, and by the royalists 1645. *C. House*, seat of Duke of Devonshire, on the first site, includes the old ionic pile (183 ft. by 172), reb. 1687-1706 by the 1st duke, after designs of W. Talman and Wren, the great stables b. about 1760, and the N. wing b. since 1820 by Wyattville, with a façade of 750 ft. (or 1200 including the terraces). It is full of pictures, marbles, carvings, velvet hangings, etc.,—among which are: in the great hall (frescoes by Verrio), state rooms, 190 ft. (Raphael's cartoons in Gobelin tapestry, G. Gibbons' or Watson's carvings, frescoes by Verrio), S. galleries (drawings by Italian, Spanish, Flemish, and other masters in the upper one), billiard-room (Landseer's 'Bolton Abbey'), chapel (Cibber's 'Faith' and 'Hope,' Verrio's 'St. Thomas,' paintings by Laguerre, etc., Gibbons' carvings), music room 85 ft. by 30 (Rembrandt's 'Jewish Rabbi,' Murillo's 'Belisarius'), grand drawing-room 45 ft. by 28 (Zuccheri's 'Q. Mary,' Jansen's 'Chas. I.,' Lely's 'J. of Albemarle,' Holbein's 'Hen. VIII.,' Titian's 'Phil. II.,' Bartolini's statue of Venus de Medici), N. stairs 40 ft. high (portraits of Emp. Nicholas, Lawrence's 'Geo. IV.'), library 90 ft. by 22 (MSS. of Cavendish the philosopher), dining-room 58 ft. by 30 (portraits 1st earl by Mytens, and by Van Dyck, Kneller, etc.), sculpture gallery (Canova's 'Endymion,' bust of 'Bonaparte,' 'Napoleon's Mother,' 'Hebe,' Albicini's 'Achilles,' Pozzi's 'Latona,' Schadow's 'Spinning Girl,' Thorwaldsen's 'Venus,' Canteen's granite vase, 20 ft. round,—besides bassi reliev in other rooms, and busts by Canova, Nollekens, Chantry, Campbell, etc. an orangery 108 ft. by 27, ballroom (which in one with others makes a suite of 557 ft.), with a corinthian temple over it, commanding a fine view. In the grounds, 11 m. in circuit, laid out by Loudon and Paxton, are Q. Mary's bower; the grand conservatory, 300 ft. by 145, and 65 high, covering nearly an acre, with 70,000 sq. ft. of glass in it, carriage and rail ways, etc. (the gigantic palm, brought 1840 from Walton-on-Thames,—dwarf plantain, sugar-cane, papyrus, india rubber tree, etc. with the large water lily or *Victoria regia* having leaves 5 ft. across,—and the largest piece of fluor spar in the world, wt. 5 cwt. found 1813), arboretum of trees and shrubs, Grillet's water-works (one is a copper willow, another has a jet of 94 ft., and one, supplied from a hill 4 m. off, throws upwards of 200 ft.), Q. Victoria's oak, Duff. of Kent's chestnut, Emp. Nicholas's chestnut, etc.; private gardens of 12 acres, with its orchidaceous plants, Royal George peach-tree (70 ft. wide), vines, etc.; rock works; and about 2000 deer. Marshal Tallard was on parole, and Hobbs spent many years of life, here; and it was visited by Christian VII. 1768, Archduke Nicholas 1816, and Princess Victoria 1832.

P. CHATTERIS par. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge.* 7 m. S. of March-85, on R. Ouse, near Ely and Peterboro' rail., belongs to the Bps. of Ely, and had a benedictine nunnery, found. 980 by Alfwen, King Edgar's nurse, and her brother Ednorth, and afterwards given to the Clintons. Pop. 15,090, fenny, part common; pop. 4813+64; poor r. 1893*l.* (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 35,305*l.*; charities, 49 acres of poor's land, 235 of turf land. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ely) val. 1370*l.*, patr. Rev. M. A. Gathercole, vicar. At Hunny farm was a hermitage where St. Hunna was buried. About 1000 coins were found 1824, and other remains in a barrow in 1757. *C. House*, T. Fryer, Esq.

CHATTERLEY tnsbp. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford*, near Burslem-152. Pop. 374 + 7; real prop. 1612*l*.

CHATTISHAM par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Ipswich-69. Acres 2480; pop. 215; poor r. 67*l*. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1420*l*.; charities, Warren's for education 6*l*. All Saints and St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 168*l*. patr. Eton. Coll.; church, has brass of children (1592).

Chattlehope () 14 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.* on R. Reed, near *C. Spout*.

Chatto, 7 m. ESE. of Jedburgh, *E. Roxburgh*. W. S. Kerr, Esq. on Kail Water.

P. CHATTON par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northmbrld.* 3 m. E. of Wooler-320, on R. Till, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. Acres 16,930, with coal, etc.; pop. 1725 + 9; poor r. 442*l*. (Glend. U.); real prop. 15,083*l*. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 198*l*. patr. Duke of Northumberland.

CHATWALL tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 80; real prop. 946*l*.

CHATWELL, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (61) Gnosall par. *W. Staffl.* 8 m. W. of Penkridge-131.

Chaucer's Grove (12) close to Donnington castle, *SW. Berks.*, near Newbury, so called after the poet, or his son, who resided here for a time.

Chaulkiddell House (46) 4 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

Chausée, La, or La Coupée, in Serq, *Channel Islds.* a broken ridge or isthmus joining it to Petit Serq, about 300 ft. long, and only 3 or 4 wide in one part, with deep precipices down to the sea on both sides.

Chauntrey, The (70) at Newark, Rev. J. Sikes, b. 1725, on site of the friary found. 1499.

CHAUVERIDGE hmlt. (34) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Tetbury-98. Living, a *Cur.* with Horsley. *C. House*, see *Chavenage*.

CHAWLEIGH, or CHAWLEY, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. SE. of Chumleigh-184, on R. Dart. Acres 5020; pop. 850 + 1; poor r. 405*l*. (Credition U.); real prop. 3855*l*.; charities 99*l*. of which parish lands 92*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 455*l*. patr. Hon. N. Fellowes; church, has a carved screen. *Fairs*, 5 May, 11 Dec. cattle.

CHAWLEY tythg. (13) Cumner par. *N. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Real prop. 870*l*.

CHAWSEY tythg. (13) Maple-Durham par. *SE. Oxford.* 3 m. NW. of Reading-38.

CHAWSON hmlt. (52) Roxton par. *NE. Beds.* 3 m. WSW. of St. Neot's-56. Pop. 195.

CHAWTON par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *E. Hants.* 1 m. S. of Alton-47, a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 2870, marshy; pop. 460 + 2; poor r. 254*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 2670*l*.; charities 9*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 353*l*. patr. C. Knight, Esq. of *C. Park*.

Chayer River. See *Chater, Rutland*.

P. CHÉADLE par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Stockport-176, near Rs. Bollin and Mersey, contains C. BULKELEY, C. MOSELEY, and Handforth-cum-Bosden *cur.* Acres 6470; pop. 10,145 + 199, in the cotton and silk mills; poor r. 985*l*. (Stockp. U.); real prop. —*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 635*l*. patr. H. D. Broughton, Esq.; church, later eng. C. Wood, J. Harrison, Esq.; C. Heath, Mrs. Newton.

P. M. CHÉADLE par. (72) S. Todmorslow hund. *N. Stafford.* 13 m. NNE. of Stafford, 146 from London, on N. Staffd. rail. and R. Tean, in a hollow of the moorlands, a polling place, containing Above Park (commanding a fine view). C. GRANGE and C. MILL hmlts. Brookistone, Huntley, with Freehay and Oakmoor *curs.* and

was once the seat of the Bassets. Acres 5730, with coal and limestone, and large plantations in some parts; pop. 4399 + 28, in the copper, brass, and tin works, cotton-mills, and tape manufact.; houses 878, with 4 chapels, Stubbs's school (21*l*.), bank, savings bk. (50,448*l*. from 1187 depositors), Union p. house, and St. Giles's rom. cath. church, b. 1843-6 by Pugin, for Earl Shrewsbury (cost about 60,000*l*.) in the pointed style, with a spire of 200 ft.; poor r. 946*l*. on 14,221*l*.; real prop. 17,388*l*. of which 1675*l*. on mines; charities 63*l*. St. Giles *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 438*l*. patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, dec. eng. Hales Hall, B. Child, Esq. **Cheadle P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Alton, Bradley, Caverswall, Caudon, Cheadle, Checkley, Cheddleton, Dilhorn, Draycott, Farley, Ipstones, Kingsley, with Cornwall, Cotton, Dentstone; acres 54,669, pop. 17,859, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1607 (out-door 700), expend. 4153*l*. prop. rated 82,404*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Kingsley, with Oakamoor, and Wetley Rocks; pop. 17,859 + 96. The New County Court district includes the Registry, and Croxden-with-Gt. Yate. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, Holy Th. 21 Aug. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

CHEADLE-BULKELEY tnsbp. (81) Cheadle par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Stockport-176, on N. West. rail. Acres 2100; pop. 5463 + 124; poor r. 579*l*. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 15,645*l*. *C. Hulme*, — *Races*, on an oval of $\frac{1}{4}$ m. *C. MOSELEY* tnsbp. near the above. Acres 2350; pop. 2288 + 34; poor r. 406*l*.; real prop. 7903*l*.

Cheadley Hall (80) 3 m. S. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

CHEAL hmlt. (70) Gosberton par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Donington-107.

P. CHEAM par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. WSW. of Croydon-9, on Epsom rail. near the site of Hen. VIII.'s palace of Non-such. Acres 1850, with tobacco-pipe clay; pop. 1109 + 11; poor r. 639*l*. (Epsom U.); real prop. 6037*l*.; charities 23*l*. St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Win.) val. 559*l*. patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, of flint (before 1449), has 4 brasses (a Frankleyn 1360), and tombs of the Lumleys, who had the manor and built the Old House. Between 1581 and 1662 four rectors (Andrews, Mountain, Senhouse, and Hacket) succeeding Prof. Playfere, and A. Watson (who preceded him) became prelates. Gilpin, who wrote the 'Tour in Search of the Picturesque', kept school here.

Cheapside (46) 2 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

CHEAPSIDES ext. par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Howden-180, on Hull rail. Acres 10; pop. 47.

CHEARSLEY par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 7 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, on a branch of R. Thame, is the saxon *Cerdicesleah*, where, 571, Cerdic and Cyndric defeated the Britons. Acres 1130; pop. 308; poor r. 198*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1453*l*. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 68*l*. patr. Miss Grubbe; church, has brass of J. Frankelyn and wife (1462).

Cheathurst Farm (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

CHÉBSEY par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Stone-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. containing Cold-Norton, belonged to the Hastings fam. Acres 2760; pop. 442 + 3; poor r. 49*l*. (Stone U.); real prop. 3793*l*.; charities 3*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 211*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. A stone obelisk, like that at Draycot, stood in the church-yard.

P. CHECKENDON, or CHAKENDEN, par. (13) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford.* 7 m. W. of Henley-on-Thames-35, under the Chiltern Hills. Acres

2800; pop. 398 + 5; poor r. 279*L*. (Henley U.); real prop. 2198*L*. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 555*L*, patr. University Coll.; church, norman, with circular E. end, and brasses (?).

Checker Hall (18) Upper Dunluce bar. *N. Armagh*.

CHECKLEY and C. GREEN hmlts. (43) Mordiford pars. *Mid. Hereford*. 6 m. E. of Hereford-134.

CHECKLEY par. (72) S. Todmonslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 3 m. SSE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Tean near *N. Staffd.* rail, contains Foxt, Upper and Lower Tean *cur.*, and 5 other hmlts. Acres 5710; pop. 2322 + 8, in a large tape factory; poor r. 475*L*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 8020*L*; charities 194*L*, of which Philips's for the tape weavers 90*L*. St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 576*L*, patr. Rev. W. Hutchinson, rector; church, ancient, has or had three pyramidal stones, supposed to be danish, in the ch.-yard.

CHECKLEY-CUM-WRINEHILL tnsbp. (73) Wyburnbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1630; pop. 213; poor r. 45*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2168*L*.

CHEDEBURGH par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. SW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 550; pop. 284; poor r. 134*L*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1450*L*; charities 25*L*, of which Hervey's school 18*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. —, patr. Marquis of Bristol, who has the manor.

P. CHEDDAR par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 2 m. SE. of Axbridge-130, near Gt. West. rail, under the Mendip hills, on *C. River* ('ced dwr'), or hill stream, which joins R. Axe), and noted for its cheese, was once a mkt. town, and a seat of Alfred. Acres 6690, hilly, rising 400 ft. at *C. Cliffs*, with good pasture; pop. 2325 + 34, some paper and stocking makers; houses —, irregular, with a chapel, Comer's school (46*L*), paper-mills, and old mkt. cross; poor r. 604*L*. (Axb. U.); real prop. 15,151*L*; charities 198*L*, of which Comer's 182*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 203*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Wells; church, dec. eng. with pinnacled tower 100 ft. high and brasses of a knight (Sir R. Cheddar and lady, canopied, 1440), and another, — and near it, remains of a cross. The cliffs hang over a wild chasm nearly a mile long, with several large caves in it, one of which leads to Wokey hole. Many barrows on the moors have been levelled by the plough.

CHEDDINGTON par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. S. of Leighton Buzzard-41, on *N.* West. rail. (where the Aylesb. branch turns off) contains Seabrook, and *C. Hill* or West End. Acres 1170; pop. 489 + 6; poor r. 191*L*. (Leighton U.); real prop. 1689*L*; charities 12*L*. St. Giles' *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 233*L*, patr. Earl Ellesmere.

CHEDDINGTON vil. (46) Ivinghoe par. near the above. Pop. 79.

CHEDDINGTON par. (18) Beaminstor hund. *NW. Dorset*. 3 m. N. of Beaminstor-137, on R. Axe, commanding a fine prospect. Acres 2690, hilly; pop. 186; poor r. 187*L*. (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1356*L*. St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 128*L*, patr. W. T. Cox, Esq., — some time held by Hare, a translator of Horace.

CHEDDLETON par. (72) N. Todmonslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 6 m. NNW. of Cheadle-146, an ancient lordship on Uttoxeter canal, containing Basford, Cunsall, Rownall, and Wetley Rocks *cur.* Acres 9080; pop. 1824 + 16; poor r. 301*L*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 7469*L*; charities 29*L*, of which Whitehall's school 21*L*. St. Edward *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 160*L*, patr. Rev. E. Powys, rector. Remains of a cross 11 ft. high are visible. *C. Park*, 1 m. NW.

CHEDDON-FITZPAINE par. (21) Taunton hund.

Mid. Somerset. 2 m. NE. of Taunton-141, on R. Tone, near Brist. and Exet. rail. and Bridgwater canal. Acres 1050; pop. 357 + 3; poor r. 127*L*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2493*L*; charities 8*L*, and a school house. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 584*L*, patr. Rev. F. Warre, rector.

CHEDGLOW hmlt. (34) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. N. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 55.

CHEDEN (54) 5 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

CHEDGRAVE par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Loddon-112, on a branch of R. Yare. Acres 900; pop. 348; poor r. 156*L*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 2575*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 231*L*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt.; church, with norman doorway.

CHEDISTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. W. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1910, part common; pop. 433 + 2; poor r. 302*L*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3746*L*; charities 49*L*, of which town estate 30*L*. St. Mary *Vic.*, with Halesworth, *C. Hall*, —.

CHEDWORTH par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Northleach-82, near *C. Wood*, gave title of baron to the Chedworths, who are buried at Withington. Acres 4890; pop. 988; poor r. 441*L*. (Northl. U.); real prop. 5480*L*; charities 41*L*, of which church lands 27*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 302*L*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church has fine sculptured stone pulpit. A roman bath was discovered 1760, and there is a barrow on the hills.

P. CHEDZOY, or C. LANE, par. (20), N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. E. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1570; pop. 507; poor r. 308*L*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3887*L*; charities 5*L*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 480*L*, patr. Rev. G. H. Nutting, rector, — sometime held by Bp. Nikke and A. Pascal. Coins and other remains have been found.

Chee Tor (8) 5 m. E. of Buxton, *N. Derby*, near Wormhill, a fine limestone rock, nearly 400 ft. high, overhanging the Wye.

CHEEKPOINT vil. (10) Gualtierre bar. *NE. Waterford*, at the junction of Rs. Barrow and Suir, was formerly the packet station, and belongs to the Powers of Faithleague, through the Boltons. Pop. 274, decreasing.

CHEESACOTT hmlt. () Okehampton par. *W. Devon*, near Okehampton-195.

CHEEDEN hmlt. (68) Spotland tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Rochdale-198.

CHEESEBURN-GRANGE tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *SE. Northbrid.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279, seat of R. Bidell, Esq. Pop. 56.

Cheeseman's Green (3) 2 m. S. of Ashford, *SE. Kent*.

Cheesewring (25) 2 m. N. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, near St. Cleer, a pile of 8 granite stones, about 30 ft. widening towards the top, where was a logan stone. The Hurlers druid circle, Trevethy cromlech, and other groups are near it.

P. CHEETHAM chpry. (88) Manchester boro', *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Manchester-183, near *C. Hill*, belonged to the Chethams of Crumpsall. Acres 1110; pop. 6082 + 203; poor r. 482*L*. (Manchest. U.); real prop. 45,784*L*. St. Mark *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —, patr. heirs of Rev. C. Ethelston; St. Luke *Cur.* 258*L*, Trustees.

Cheeverstown (21) near Tallaght, *SW. Dublin*, and *C. Castle*, —.

CHELBOROUGH, EAST, or LUCCOMBE par. (18) Tollerford hund. *NW. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Beaminstor-137. Acres 1450; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 54*L*. (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1804*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 242*L*, patr. Rev. R. F. Meredith, rector. *C. WEST*, par. close to the above, was

once part of it. Acres 590; pop. 58; poor r. 204. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 884, patr. Lord Rolle and J. Bragge, Esq.

CHELDON par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 8 m. S. of S. Molton-178, on R. Dart. Acres 1610; pop. 90; poor r. 354. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 7494; charities 34. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 1144, patr. Hon. N. Fellowes.

CHELFORD chptry. (80) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, on Manch. and Birm. rail, where the two heads of R. Peover unite. Acres 290; pop. 201; poor r. 694. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 22244. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1354, patr. T. Dixon, Esq. Withington Hall, G. B. Gleig, Esq.

CHELL, GREAT AND LITTLE, tnsph. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Burslem-152. Pop. 737 + 20; real prop. 9784.

CHELLASTON par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. SSE. of Derby-126, near the canal. Acres 810, with gypsum; pop. 461 + 11; poor r. 934. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 21364. *St. Peter Cur.* (Lich.) val. 804, patr. Bishop of Carlisle; church, later eng.

CHELLESWORTH, or CHELSWORTH, par. (48) Cosford hund. *Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Bret. Acres 610; pop. 284; poor r. 674. (Cosf. U.); real prop. 19094; charities 344. *All Saints Rect.* (Ely) val. 2664. *Patr. Crown;* church, has an old fresco of the 'Judgment.' *C. House*, near the remains of an old mansion called the Park.

CHELLINGTON par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 1 m. SE. of Harrod-59, near R. Ouse. Acres 610, pop. 125, poor r. 164. (Bedf. U.) real prop. 7384. *St. Nicholas Rect.* with Carlton. *C. Lodge*, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. E.

CHELLOW hmlt. () Heaton tnsph. *WR. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Bradford-196.

Chells (46) 2 m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

CHELMARSH DIVISION (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* contains the pars. of Acton Round, Aveley, Abbot's Astley, Billingsley, Chelmarsh, N. Cleobury, Deuxhill, Glazeley, Highley, Middleton-Scriven, Morvill, Neenton, Oldbury, Sheinton, Sidbury, Tasley, Upton-Cressett, and parts of Chetton, Quatford, Quatt-Malvern, and Pattingham; acres 47,400, pop. 5556, houses 1124. **CHELMARSH** par. in the above div. 3 m. S. of Bridgnorth-139, on R. Severn. Acres 3190; pop. 495 + 6; poor r. 834. (Bridgn. U.) real prop. 61454. *St. Peter Vic.* (Heref.) val. 2504, patr. Sir J. S. Sebright, Bt.

Chelmer River (1, 47) rises 3 m. N. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*, and runs 35 m. SSE. past Dunmow and Chelmsford, to R. Blackwater at Maldon.

CHELMICK tnsph. (61) Hope-Bowdler par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 49.

CHELMONDISTON par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Ipswich-69, on R. Orwell. Acres 1840; pop. 554 + 8; poor r. 884. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 24024. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) val. 3124, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. Hall*, —

CHELMORTON chptry. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* 7 m. W. of Bakewell-153, under two barrows, one opened in 1782, being 80 yds. in circuit. Pop. 238, in the ribb. manufact.; poor r. 504. (Bakew. U.); real prop. 18874; charities Brocklehurst's school 114. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 784, patr. Vicar.

CHELMSCOTT hmlt. (45) Brailes par. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. E. of Shipston-on-Stone-63.

CHELMSFORD HUNDRED (1, 47) *Mid. Essex*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Great and Little Baddow *vics.*, Blackmore* *cur.*, Boreham *v.*,

Broomfield *v.*, Buttsbury* *c.*, Chelmsford *rect.*, *St. James Chignal r.*, Smealy Chignal *r.*, Danbury *r.*, Fryerning* *r.*, East Hanningfield *r.*, West and South Hanningfield *rs.*, Ingatestone* *r.*, Little Leighs *r.*, Margaretting* *v.*, Mountnessing* *v.*, Rettendon *r.*, Roxwell *c.* with Writtle, Runwell *r.*, Sandon *r.*, Springfield *r.*, Great and Little Waltham *v.* and *r.*, Widford* *r.*, Woodham-Ferris *r.*, Writtle *v.*, and part of Great Leighs *r.*; acres 81,560, pop. 30,751, houses 6017. **CHELMSFORD** and **BARNSTABLE DEANERIES** (rural) contain the benefices in the hund. as above, except those marked*.

P. M. CHELMSFORD par. in the above hund. a station on E. Union rail. 29 m. NE. of London, the county, assize, election, and sessions town, *W. Esz.* militia head qrs. and a polling place (for *S. Esz.*), on R. Chelmer, and the roman road to Colchester, containing Moulsham *cur.*, where was a small dominican friary, belonged to the Bps. of London, and sent four members to the grand council of 11-2 Edw. III. Acres 1750; pop. 6789 + 135, in a corn and general trade; houses 1224, with 5 chapels, shire hall, and county room by Johnson, with rustic basement for corn exchange, water conduit, savings' bk. (78,324. from 2835 depositors), county gaol, and house of correction by Johnson, convict gaol, 2 banks, theatre, — Edw. VI.'s gram. school (4894), where P. Holland (a native) who first turned Camden into english and wrote a fol. vol. with "one sole pen." Dee the astrologer, Sir W. Mildmay founder of Em. Coll. Camb., and Archd. Plume, were educated — two bridges, one in place of that b. about 1100 by Bp. Maurice, which first made a thoroughfare here, — racestand at Gallywood, Gaynford's and other almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 32404. on 11,0104; real prop. 18,1474; charities 5984. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 5384, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay, of Moulsham Hall, whose fam. had the manor from Q. Eliz.; church, b. 1800, on site of one which had four chantries, has mons. of the Mildmays. A roman way went to Chesterford. It supports the 'C. Chronicle' and 'Essex Herald' newspapers; and Mr. Tuffnell's barriers hunt round here. *Chelmsf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Blackmore, Mountnessing), with Good-Easter, Mashbury, Plesney, and Stock; acres 82,260, pop. 80,603, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5463 (out-door 4817), expend. 18,0584, prop. rated 103,0764. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with St. John Moulsham; pop. 30,607 + 343. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Witham. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 12 May and Nov. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of nearly 2 m.

P. CHELSEA (7) Kensington div. of Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex.* $\frac{3}{4}$ m. SW. of St. Paul's, a petty sessions town at *C. Reach*, on the Thames, containing two pars. as below, and part of Knightsbridge, is the ancient *Cealseythe*, where a synod was held 785, *Cerechede* or *Chelched*, of 'Domesday' and the seat of the Royal Hospital for worn out soldiers; belonged to the Brays — afterwards to Queen C. Parr (with whom the princess Eliz. lived for a time) and Duke of Northumberland, and later still to Lord Cheyne and Sir H. Sloane, all of whom occupied the manor house, which stood till 1753 on the site of Cheyne walk, where Sloane formed his collection. Acres 780, partly in mkt. garden; pop. 40,179 + 780, some in pipe, comb, oilcloth, soap factories, and breweries; houses 5648, with 8 churches and 8 chapels, the Hospital and military asylum, York hosp. for wounded soldiers, Western gram. school, St. Mark's training college and chapel for schoolmasters, under the

National Soc., Whitelands House do. for mistresses. V.—police station, savings bank (126,978*l.* from 7787 depositors), gasworks, waterworks established 1732-3 near Ranelagh gardens,—old cemetery in King's road, where Martyn the botanist (a native), Cipriani, and others are buried.—Apothecaries' gardens of 4 acres (to which Miller, who wrote the Gardener's Dictionary, was attached), given by the Cheynes 1673, containing a library, green and hot houses, in which are many exotics, two cedars, and a bronze statue of Sloane by Rysbrach,—botanical garden of 6 acres founded 1807 by Curtis the botanist, Petyt's national and pensioners' children schools, 2 lunatic asylums, Chelsea work-house; poor r. 13,854*l.* on 147,932*l.*; real prop. 171,208*l.*; charities 80*l.* *St. Luke Rect.* (Lon.) val. 1003*l.*, patr. Earl Cadogan, who has the manor and title of Visct. Chelsea,—church, b. 1824 by Savage, for 40,000*l.*, in the pointed style, has mon. of Col. Cadogan by Chantrey; *Old Church Cur.*, 300*l.*, the Rector,—*ch.* near the river, of brick, with the Lawrence (14th cent.) and More (1522) chapels, has mons. of the great chancellor (whose head was buried at Canterbury), of a Bray, Sloane, the Dacres, Duchess of Northumberland (with brasses), lady Cheyne by Bernini, Miller, also the graves of Fletcher the poet's mother, G. Herbert's mother, T. Shadwell, Boyer who wrote the 'French Dict.', Woodfall the printer of 'Junius', Dr. Kenrick the reviewer, Sir J. Fielding a relative of the novelist, Dr. Chamberlayne (some of whose papers, for the use of posterity, were inclosed in wax and buried with him, but soon mouldered away) and his daughter Anne, who fought on board ship 1690, in man's clothes; *Christ Church Cur.* —*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees; *Park Chapel Cur.* —*l.*, J. D. Paul, Esq.; *St. John (Kensall Green) Cur.* 89*l.*, Bishop; Upper Chelsea or Hans Town *Rect.* 840*l.*, Earl Cadogan,—*ch.* b. 1830, in pointed style; *St. Saviour Cur.* 300*l.*, Rector,—*ch.* by Basevi; *St. Jude Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector. *The Royal Hospital*, which, with the grounds, extends over 50 acres, on the site of Dean Sutcliffe's (or Jas. I.'s) half-completed Polemic Divinity College, to which Camden was historiographer, and Field who wrote 'Of the Church' a fellow, was found, by Ch. II. (at the instance of Sir S. Fox, though tradition says of Nell Gwynne), and b. 1682-90 by Wren for 150,000*l.*, of brick, with stone facings; consists of a front towards the town, 790 ft. long, with a doric centre, and towards the river, of the East (or Light Horse), the West, and Middle Courts, the last 365 ft. down the wings, with a bronze of Ch. II. by Rustat (or G. Gibbons), and two cannon from Waterloo,—besides the infirmary by Soane, on the site of Walpole's house; and contains the state and long rooms, with some portraits, chapel, dining-hall (with Ch. II. by Verrio, 46 captured colours), and apartments for officers, etc. In the burial ground are: Mother Ross who served as a dragoon under Marlboro', Cheselden the surgeon, Young who was Fielding's 'Parson Adams', and Dr. Burney. The eccentric Monsey was physician, and P. Francis chaplain to it. The establishment includes a governor, lieutenant-gov., major, treasurer, secretary, 2 chaplains, from 400 to 450 in-pensioners (539 in 1846-7) who have 3*s.* 6*d.* to 8*d.* per week, and dress in scarlet and blue, and 70,000 to 80,000 out-pensioners (69,862 in '46-7) receiving 1½ to 3*s.* 7½*d.* per day, through the kingdom,—the total charge being nearly 800,000*l.* (1,215,028*l.* in '46-7). Connected with it is the Roy. mil. asylum found. 1801, for 700 boys and 300 girls, children of soldiers, forming three sides of a

square, with a chapel, and regimental training school. The wooden bridge across *C. Reach* to Battersea, built 1771-2, is 1-8th m. long, 23 ft. broad, and cost 20,000*l.* Close to it was Beaufort House, the seat of More (where No. 17, in that Row, stands), afterwards of the Paulets, Dacres, Cecils, Villierses, Beauforts, and Sloane, who pulled it down 1740—the gate commemorated in an inscription by Pope, being at Chiswick. Other old seats and eminent residents were: the Beauchamps and Berkeleys, the Talbots (whose house stood till 1814); Count Zinzendorf, who began to form a Moravian society at Lindsey Ho., near their burial ground; Bp. Fletcher, father of the poet; Bp. Atterbury, Swift, and Arbuthnot, who lived near each other in Church-lane; Monmo' Ho., where Gay lived as secretary to the Duke's widow and Smollet wrote his "Sir Launcelot Greaves" and "Humphrey Clinker"; Steele, who wrote many of his Tatlers, etc. here; Dr. Hoadley, author of the "Suspicious Husband," at Ashburnham Ho.; Winchester House, the seat of the Bishops (down 1814); the Duchess of Mazarene whom Ch. II. would have married, the learned Mrs. Astell, Dr. Mead, the commentator Stackhouse, who all lived in Paradise Row; Gough Ho., the seat of the Carberys; Stanley Ho., where Sir C. Wager died; Gordon Ho., on the site of one in which Russell, who commanded at the battle of la Hogue, and Sir R. Walpole lived, close to the hospital; Ranelagh Ho., built by the first earl, and a place of amusement till taken down 1805; Cremorne Ho., built by Earl of Huntingdon, whose daughter is Steele's Aspasia in the 42nd 'Tatler';—and now turned into public gardens. Don Saltero's coffee-house and museum, set up by Salter, who was Sir H. Sloane's servant, are described in the 34th 'Tatler'; and here Pennant used to see Rich. Cromwell, "a little neat old man with a most placid countenance." The 'old original' bun-house in Jew's Row, was taken down 1839. *The World's End*, near Cremorne Ho., was of some celebrity, and Queen's Elm marks the spot where Elizabeth took shelter on one occasion. *Chels. P. L. Union*, consists of the par. as above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6810 (out-door 6072), expend. 13,854*l.*, prop. rated 147,932*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 40,179 + 1180. It is divided between Westminster and Brompton New County Court districts.

CHELSEA, LITTLE, ½ m. SW. of the above, near Westminster Cemetery, and partly in Kensington par. contains *C. Park*, seat of J. W. Henniker, Esq.; Shaftesbury Ho., now St. George's work-house, once the seat of the 3rd Earl, "the modern Plato," who wrote the "Characteristics"; Pavilion, of Sir F. Shuckburgh. Rob. Boyle had a residence here in 1661; and the sign of the 'Goat and Boots' inn was painted by Moreland. *C. Meadow* ext. par. (24) St. Mary Plympton par. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. ENE. of Plymouth -216.

P. CHELSFIELD par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 6 m. SE. of Bromley-10. Acres 3330; pop. 861 + 7; poor r. 333*l.* (Broml. U.); real prop. 4330*l.*; charities 23*l.* with Colegate cottages and 2 acres "bell rope land." *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Farnboro' 876*l.*, patr. All Soul's Coll. Oxon; church, early eng., with 4 brasses of priests etc. (from 1417).

CHELSHAM par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey.* 6 m. SE. of Croydon-9, under Battle-hill, an oblong roman camp. Acres 2700; pop. 347 + 7; poor r. 152*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 1634*l.* *St. Leonard Cur.* with Waringham; church, early eng., with an ancient font.

CHELSWORTH. See **CHELLESWORTH**, *Suffolk*.
Chelsing (47) 2 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts*.

Chelt. or *Chilt.* *River* (44) rises at Charleton Pk. *Mid. Gloucest.* and passing about 10 m. WSW. by Cheltenham as under, and Boddington, joins the Severn below Haw bridge.

CHELTHENHAM HUNDRED (44) *Mid. Gloucest.* contains Cheltenham boro' and pars. of King's Charlton, Leckhampton, and Swindon; acres 10,810, pop. 36,617, houses 6677.

* **P. M. CHELTHENHAM** par. in the above hund. a station on a branch (2 m. long) of Brist. and Birm. rail, 37 m. NE. of Bristol, 95 from London, or 120 through Swindon, a polling place (for *E. Glouc.*), petty sessions town, and fashionable watering-place, in a healthy spot, under the Cotswold Hills, on R. Chilt, containing Alston, Arle, Naunton, Sandford, and Westhall, belonged to Edw. the Confessor and the Conqueror, and came to the Earls of Salisbury, Feschamp Abbey, Sion nunnery, and Prince Charles 1618;—is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning one member, the limits being those of the par.,—no. of electors 2345 (of 101. houses 6645); and is governed by a high bailiff, constables, and board of commissioners. Acres 3740, chiefly lias, well cultivated; pop. 31,411 + 847 (many being visitors), some employed in the manufacture of salts. Houses 5675, some old, but chiefly modern, with about 7 churches, 13 chapels, and a synagogue; the Old Spa (planted with elms), discovered 1716, and pump-room reb. 1803, the Montpellier pump room and rotunda, Imperial (1818), Pitville (1824) a very fine building, Sherborne and Alston Spas; mkt. ho. b. by Lord Sherborne, who had the manor, sold 1843 to J. Gardner, Esq., for 39,000l.; theatre, new assembly-rooms, library, institution (1836), horticult. soc., Lord Northwick's picture gallery, gaol, 4 banks, savings bk. (111,410l. from 4279 depositors); Pates' gram. school (301.) found. 1574, with Townshend's 2 scholarships at Pembroke Coll. Oxon.; Townshend's and Lady Capel's (381.) schools, Pates' hospital or almsh., female orphan asylum, nat. school, general hospital, repository, rural constabulary barracks; proprietary college for 300, b. 1842-3 by J. Wilson, in tudor style, with a pinnacled front of 240 ft., tower 97 ft., hall 90 ft. by 45, gymnasium, etc.; church of Engld. training school (1849), and Union poorhouse. Assd. taxes 21,184l.; poor r. 9557l. on 177,225l.; real prop. 153,755l.; charities 382l., of which Townshend's for this and other places 207l., for Bethel Chapel 86l., poor's lands 57l. Livings, are: St. Mary *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 688l., patr. Simeon's Trustees,—church, cruciform, early eng. (about 1011) and later styles, with a fine circular window, octagon spire, piscina, rood-loft, brass of W. Slaughter and wife (1513), and remains of a stone cross in ch. yard; St. John *Cur.* 250l., Rev. W. S. Phillips, curate,—ch. b. since 1822, as are the rest; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 306l.,—; St. Paul *Cur.* 150l., Incumbent; St. James *Cur.* 250l., Trustees; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 400l., Trustees; St. Peter *Cur.* 150l., Trustees,—ch. b. 1847-9 in norman style by Dawkes, has a round tower of 90 ft. The waters contain iron, with aperient salts of soda and magnesia,—one spring being sulphureous like the Harrogate waters; and they are useful in liver and stomach complaints. By custom the eldest female inherits solely in this manor. A priory, of which little is known, was found. 803. Fine views are had from Leckhampton (over the vale of Glo'ster), Battledown, Hewlett, Cleck Cloud, etc., and Glenfall (Capt. Molyneux). Bays Hill Lodge, then the seat of Lord Fauconberg, was occupied

by Geo. III. on taking the waters 1788; Southam, an old seat of the De la Beres in the tudor style, seat of Earl Ellenborough; Montpellier Lo. Rev. Lord de Saumarez; Charlton Pk., Col. Prowse; Marle Hill, L. Griffiths, Esq. It supports the 'C. Chronicle,' 'C. Examiner,' 'C. Free Press,' 'C. Journal,' and 'C. Looker-on,' newspapers; and the 'C. staghounds' hunt round here. *Chelt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Badgworth, Cowley, Cubberley, Prestbury, Shurdington, Staverton, Uckington, Upatherley, Great Whitcombe; acres 23,780, pop. 49,221, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5207 (out-door 4641), expend. 12,142l., prop. rated 221,961l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Uckington; pop. 40,246 + 1036; births (1845) 1239 (610 being females, 71 illegit.)—deaths 798—marriages 397, of which 159 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds.* Thu. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Thu. Apr. and Sept. 5 Aug. 1st and 2nd Th. after Michaelmas, 3rd Th. Dec. cattle, cheese; *Races*, on Postlip hill, 1146 ft. high. See Davies' 'Stranger's Guide.'

CHELVESTON par. (52) Higham-Ferrers hund. *E. Northmptn.* 6 m. S. of Thrapston-73, contains Caldecott. Acres 1730; pop. 372 + 4; poor r. 163l. (Thraps. U.); real prop. 2389l.; charities 44l., of which Bailey's school 24l., Sawyer's almsho. 19l. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Higham-Ferrers.

CHELVEY par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, on Exet. rail. Acres 320; pop. 54; poor r. 15l. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 505l. St. Bridget *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 142l., patr. J. Cooke, Esq.

CHELWOOD par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. SSE. of Bristol-114. Acres 1130, woody, with coal; pop. 260 + 2; poor r. 111l. (Clutton U.); real prop. 1898l.; charities, Adams's for apprenticing and Protestant dissenters' chapel 87l. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 275l., patr. Bishop.

CHELWORTH tythg. (34) Cricklade par. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Cricklade-83. **CHELTWORTH** hmt. (34) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. NNE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 58.

CHENEY LONGVILLE tnsph. (61) Wistanstow par. *S. Salop.* 6 m. SSW. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 125.

Cheney Court Farm (35) 4 m. NE. of Bath, near Box, *NW. Wilts.* where pieces of columns, pavements, frescoes, urns, and other traces of a roman villa were found 1813.

P. CHENIES, or **ISLEHAMSTEAD CHENEYS**, par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 4 m. W. of Amersham-26, on R. Chess, where Hen. VIII. held a council 1541, is the burial place of the Russells, who take hence title of baron. Acres 2290; pop. 625; poor r. 229l. (Amers. U.); real prop. 1395l.; charities, Lady Warwick's almsh. for 10, 50l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 380l., patr. Duke of Bedford, who has the manor; church, stands near the old seat of the Chenies or Cheneys, with the Russell chapel adjoining, b. 1562 by Countess Anne, and containing among other mons. one to Lord W. Russell, beheaded 1683, and his celebrated wife, Rachel.

Chipstead, or *Chipstead Place* (6) 2 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*.

P. M. M. CHESTOW par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmo.* 12 m. S. of Monmouth, 135 from London, a stat. on S. Wales rail. a polling and petty sess. town and bonding-port, containing Hardwick, in a beautiful spot 3 m. from the mouth of the Wye near the roman *Venta*,

has the fine ruins of its norman castle, *Castellum de Estrighoiel* or *Striguil*, of 'Domesdy.' b. at the Conquest (before 1070) by W. Fitz-Osborne, from whom it comes through Strongbow, the Clares, and Plantagenets, to the Duke of Beaufort, who takes the title of baron Herbert from it,—and also the remains of Striguil benedictine priory, found. about Stephen's time, as a cell to Cormeille in Normandy. Acres 1020; pop. 3366, in ship-building and a good export trade; houses 636, sloping on the cliffs, with 4 chapels, corn mkt. and assembly-rooms, theatre 2 banks, savings bk. (201411 from 651 depositors), Clayton's school (71.), Powis's almsh. (1791.), Montague's hosp. (331.), custom-house, National school, 5-arched iron bridge across the river, b. 1816, 532 ft. long, 20 wide, and 112 span at the middle arch,—and Union poor house; poor r. 13601. on 11,4751.; real prop. 10,6511.; charities 3651. of which Bowsher's for "poor old bachelors" 1041. St. Mary Vic. (Llan.) val. 1781., patr. E. Bevan, Esq. and Mrs. Burr; church, which belonged to the priory, part norman (before 1168), and lately restored, has tombs of Henry Earl of Worcester, and Marten the regicide, who died in the castle,—remains of which include 2 courts, keep, hall, chapel (90 ft. by 30), gate, etc. and which Sir N. Kemys defended against Cromwell. On account of the narrowness and depth of the channel, the tide rises suddenly and to a great height,—the highest being 56 ft.—though some say as much as 70. In 1846, 57 sail of 2665 tons (38 being under 50 t. each) and 3 steamers of 101 tons (2 under 50 t.) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 487 of 10,495 and 268 of 17,536 tons (besides 6 steamers of 39 t. *Inw.*),—from 'colonies' 1 of 26 t.; total customs 11,9411.; imports (val.—1.), deal, hemp, flax, pitch, wine, etc.,—exports (val.—1.), bark, iron, cider, coals, millstones, timber, etc. A steamer plies across the Severn to Bristol, passing St. Tecla's old ch. at Beachley. In the neighbourhood are: Hardwick Ho. Mrs. Vorres, St. Kynemark's priory and St. Lawrence's chapel, Piercefield, the beautiful seat of N. Wells, Esq., Wyndcliff hill commanding very fine views of great extent, and Tytern ab. *Cheps. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alvington, Aylburton, St. Briavel's, Hewelsfield, Lancant, Lydney, Tidenham, Woclastone, in *Glouc.*—and St. Arvan's, St. Bride's, Caerwent, Caldicot, Chapel Hill, Chepstow, Ifton, Kilgorrog, Lansoy*, Lanvair, Langwyn*, Lanhangelory—mynndd*, Lanhangel Rogiet, Mather, Mouton, Newchurch East, Newchurch West*, Penterry, St. Pierre, Shirenewton, Portskewitt, Rogiet, Tintern, Trellack's Grange, Undy, Wolvesnewton*, with Dinham, Howick, Itton, in *Monm.*; acres 64,900, pop. 16,776, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2258 (outdoor 1804), expend. 59351., prop. rated 83,0581. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wolvesnewton, with Beachley; pop. 16,776+103. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry except those places marked * above, which go to Usk. *Mt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Whitsun Frid. and Sat., Sat. before 20 June, 1 Aug. Frid. before 29 Oct.; also last Mon. in the month, horses, cattle, etc.

Chequers (7) 2 m. S. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.*
seat of Sir R. G. Russell, Bt., a descendant of
Cromwell, whose clothes and sword with Ch. I.'s
Bible are here.  *Chequer* (5) 8 m. N. of
Hailsham, *E. Sussex.*

Chequer Hill (27) near Banbridge, *W. Down*.

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Chequers Inn, where Chaucer's pilgrims put up at Canterbury, *E. Kent*, was in the Mercery, where remains of it may be traced in Ward the bookseller's house and the cabinet maker's adjoining.

Cherbury () near Faringdon, *NW. Berks.*
a double ditched danish, and probably british,
camp.  **CHERBURY.** See **CHIRBURY, Salop.**

CHERRILL par. (34) Calne hund. *Mid. Wils.*
2 m. E. of Calne-87, under Oldbury camp is a
crown manor, sometime held by the Beauchamps.
Acres 2370; pop. 422+2; poor r. 178*l.* (Calne
U.); real prop. 2324*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Sal.)
val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. On the hill side is a horse
cut in the chalk, about 1780, and visible for many
miles round.

P. CHERINGTON par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Tetbury—poor, 89, contains Westrip. Acres 1880; poor 220; poor r. 651. (Tettb. U.); real prop. 23411; charities, Cox's for education 71. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 1761, patr. Rev. W. George. Prof. Trapp, a translator of Virgil, was a native. *C. Park.*
✓ CHERINGTON par. (45) Kingston par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. S.E. of Shipston-on-Stour—83, on R. Stour. Acres 890; poor 340+1; poor r. 1411. (Shipston U.); real prop. 18651. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 2591, patr. D. Turner, Esq.

CHERTON par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*. 12 m. W. of Swansea-209, where R. Burry joins the Loughor, has some traces of Boville castle. Pop. 282 + 4; poor r. 65*l*. (Swans. U.); real prop. 597*l*. St. Catwg Rect. (St. D.) val. 150*l*., patr. Crown; church, ancient.

P. CHERITON par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. S. of New Alresford-57, under *C. Down*, where a battle was fought 1644. Acres, with Beanworth, 2980; pop. 566; poor r. 2611. (Alresf. U.); real prop. 55741; charities, Jones's for education 12l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Win.) val. with Kilminster and Titchbourn 1192l, patr. Bishop.  **CHERITON** par. (4) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *S.E. Kent.* 2 m. W. of Folkestone-70, near S. East. rail, contains Sandgate coast gd. station. Acres 1790; pop. 1178 +3; poor r. 287l. (Eltham U.); real prop. 6310l. *St. Martin Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Newington 657l, patr. Rev. T. Brockmann; church, early eng. with 3 brasses (from 1474).  **CHERITON** (38) 2 m. S. of Pembroke-264, *S. Pembroke*, near the coast. See STACKPOOL ELIDOR.

CHERITON-BISHOP par. () Wonford hund.
Mid. Devon. 5 m. SW. of Crediton-180. Acres
5150; pop. 848+5; poor r. 226l. (Cred. U.); real
prop. 3650l.; charities 16l. St. Mary Rect.
(Exet.) val. 321l., patr. Bishop.

P. CHERITON-FITZPAINE par. (21) *W. Budleigh* hund. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. *NE.* of *Crediton* -180. Acres 4770; pop. 1156+7; poor r. 5127. (*Cred. U.*); real prop. 7363*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which *Scott's* and *Harris's* almsh. 24*l.* *St. Mary Rect. (Exet.)* val. 710*l.*, patr. Rev. *W. H. Arundell, rector.* ☞ *C. NORTH*, par. (18) *Horthorne* hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. *SW.* of *Wincanton* -109. Acres 1290; pop. 290; poor r. 153*l.* (*Wincant. U.*); real prop. 1423*l.*; charities, *Abbot's* 8*l.* *St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.)* val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. *T. Gatehouse, rector.* ☞ *C. SOUTH*, hmlt. *Horsington* par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *S.* Pop. 414; real prop. 2555*l.*

CHERRINGTON tnsbp. (73) Edgmond par. *NE.*
Somerset. 5 m. W. of Newport-142. Pop. 189.

CHERRINGTON. See CHURTON, *Wilts.*

CHERRY BANK vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth.*
near Perth-40. Pop. 157.  C. BURTON. See
BURTON, CHERRY, *E. R. York.*  C. Col

DD

Sands () near Sunk Isld., N. side of the Humber, *E. R. York.* a large tract reclaimed from the sea, and belonging to the Constables of Burton Constable. *C. Cottage* (87) near Westport, *S. Mayo.* *C. Hindon* par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Canbridge.* 2 m. ESE. of Canbridge-50, under Gogmagog hills, once abounded with cherries. Acres 2043, with saffron gardens, iron pyrites, and fossils in the chalk; pop. 654 + 8; poor r. 526l.; (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3836l.; charities 96l. of which Bridge's school 35l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Ely) val. 164l., patr. Peter House Coll. *C. House* (47) 5 m. NW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex.* *C. Valley* (58-9) 1 m. W. of Crumlin, *SW. Antrim.* C. Armstrong, Esq., near L. Neagh. *C. Valley*, near Comber, *N. Down.* *C. C. WILLINGHAM.* See WILLINGHAM CHERRY, *Lincoln*, on Manch. and Linc. rail.

CHERRY-TREE-HILL hmlt. (81) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Cherrybrook (17) nr. Castletown, *Mid. Queen's Co.* *Cherryfield* (22) near Templeoge, *S. Dublin.*

Cherryfield (22) near Elphin, *Mid. Roscmn.* *Cherrygrove* (31) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick.* — Harding, Esq.

Cherryhill (7) 4 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork.* *Cherryisland* (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

Cherrymills (27) 5 m. SE. of Monastereven, *W. Kildare.*

Cherrymount (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal.* *Cherrymount* (10) near Moynalty, *N. Meath.* S. Smith, Esq. *Cherrymount* (37) 4 m. NW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater. *Cherrymount* (35) 4 m. E. of Aughrim, *S. Wicklow*, on R. Ovoca, J. D. Oliver, Esq.

Cherrytrees, near Yetholm, *E. Roxburgh.*

Cherryvale (24) 5 m. of S. Castleblaney, *S. Monaghan.*

Cherryville (32) 3 m. N. of Carlow. *SE. Queen's Co.*

Cherrywood (26) near Loughlinstown, *S. Dublin.*

P. M. CHERTSEY par. (8) Second Godley hund. *NW. Surrey.* 12 m. NNE. of Guildford, 22 from London by S. West. branch rail., at the bridge on R. Thames, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Addlestone, Botleys, and Long Cross curs., was *Ceortseige* or *Cerdicesleag*, once the seat of the S. saxon kings, and has some fragments of a benedictine abbey, b. by Edgar, on the site of one found by Bp. Erkenwald 666, and endowed with the whole hund. (see *GODLEY*). Acres 10,020; pop. 5347 + 53, in the manufact. of silk, coarse thread, iron hoops, brooms, and in the malt and flour trade; houses 984, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (15,852l. from 662 depositors), mkt. house, Perkins's free school (890l.), almshouses, one found by Cowley the poet, who died at Porch House 1666 (which has an inscription on it to that effect), 7-arched bridge of purbeck stone, b. 1785 for 13,000l., and Union p. house; poor r. 2619l. on 24,755l.; real prop. 28,654l.; charities 450l. of which mkt. and fair tolls for poor 27l. *St. Anne Vic.* (Win.) val. 307l., patr. Haberdashers' Comp.; church, reb. 1808, has mons. of the Mawbeys of Botleys, and of Fox and his widow, whose seat was at St. Anne's Hill, which commands a fine view, and has a holy well and the remains of a chapel near it. Anningsstey was the seat of Day, author of 'Sandford and Merton'; Hardwicke Ho. (now a farm), of Hen. VI., who was buried in the abbey before his removal to Windsor. The curfew bell tolls from Michaelmas to Ladyday at 8 o'clock,—

and the town is a separate jurisdiction, extending over the hund., and governed by a bailiff under letters patent from the Exchequer. Woburn Park, Adml. Stirling. *Cherts. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bisley, Byfleet, Chertsey, Chobham, Horsell, Pyrford, Walton, Weybridge, Windlesham; acres 44,939, pop. 14,929, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1817 (out-door 1545), expend. 6627l., prop. rated 64,475l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Addleston; pop. 14,928 + 156: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Staines (except Cranford, Harlington, Harmondsworth, which go to Uxbridge), and Egham sub-district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Mon. and Tu. in Lent, cattle; 14 May, sheep; 6 Aug. 25 Sept.

Cherwell River (13, 45) rises at Charwelton, *SW. Northampton.* and runs about 50 m. S. along the line of the Oxford canal, past Edgcott, Banbury, Deddington (near which R. Snere joins), Shipton, Islip (R. Ray joins), to the Thames below Oxford.

Chesel (14) 6 m. ENE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* near an oval camp of 5 acres.

P. M. CHESHAM, or GREAT C., par. (7) Burnham hund, *Mid. Bucks.* 27 m. SE. of Buckingham, 29 from London, near N. West. rail. in a valley, at the head of R. Chess, contains Asheridge (which had a palace and college of Bonhommes), Ashley Green, Bellingdon, Botley, Charteridge, Hundridge, Latimer, and Waterside. Acres 11,880; pop. 5593 + 21,—of town 2425, in the manufact. of shoes, lace, paper, cherry-wood ware, etc.; houses 502, with 4 chapels, bank, Weedon's almsh. (75l.), school; poor r. 2938l. on 19,719l. (Amersham U.); real prop. 5057l.; charities 100l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 453l., patr. Duke of Bedford; church, cruciform, with tomb by Bacon. *C. Hall*, belongs to Ward of Gilston. Blackwell Hall, A. Kirkham, Esq. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 21 Apr. 22 July, cattle; 28 Sept.

CHESHAM-BOIS par. as above, 1 m. SE. on R. Chess. Acres 810; pop. 218 + 6, some in a paper-mill; poor r. 98l. (Amersham U.); real prop. 1395l. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 117l., patr. Duke of Bedford. *C. House* (89) 1 m. NE. of Bury, *SE. Lancash.*

CHESHIRE (72-3, 79-81, 88) a seaside county, *NW. England*, between Rs. Mersey and Dee, and county palatine, with separate jurisdiction until 1881,—the seat of the british *Cornavii* (whose head quarters were at *Condare* or *Kinderton*) in the roman *Flavia Cesariensis*,—was overrun 607 by Ethelfrith, and taken into Mercia 823 by Egbert by the name of *Cestresgre*,—made an earldom under Leofric (Godiva's husband) by Canute, and a palatinate by the Conqueror under Hugh Lupus, who had 8 barons holding of him, and his own parliament, etc.—and was annexed to the Crown, 1265 by Hen. III.; is crossed by the *Via Devana* and Watling St., and N. West. rail.—watered by the Rs. Mersey (for 55 m.), Weaver, and Dee (40 m. each), Bollin (23 m.), etc. and the Bridgewater (24 m.), Gd. Trunk (20 m.), and Ellesmere (30) canals,—and bordered by *Lancash.* (N.), *York.* and *Derby.* (NE.), *Staffd.* (SE.), *Salop* (S.), *Flint.* and *Denbigh.* (SW. and W.), Irish sea (NW.). Length from near Malpas NE. to Holme Moss 58 m., greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 18; relative size 182-10,000ths; circuit about 200, of which 8 is the coast of the Wirral between the mouths of the Mersey and Dee, with New Brighton and Leasowes watering-places. It contains 1052 sq. m. or 673,280 acres (649,050 by addition of pars.), of which about 40,000 are

common, waste, moss, etc.; 395,660 + 6127 persons, of whom 138,497 are in Stockport, Chester, Mottram par., Congleton, Birkenhead, Runcorn, Nantwich, — 202,014 are females, 188,841 under 20 yrs. of age, 300,170 county-born, — 93,314 or 23·5 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufacture, 26,804 or 6·7 per cent. by agricult. (7454 being farmers, graziers), 3458 educated professions, 8444 are independent, 57,000 labourers and servants, etc.; 73,444 houses, besides 6391 empty and building; 7 hundreds (12 at 'Domesdy' including parts of *Flint* and *Lancash.*), in two divisions, — *north div.* containing Bucklow (N.), Macclesfield (NE.) — *south div.* containing Northwich and Eddisbury First and Second (Mid.), Nantwich (S.), Broxton High and Low (SE.), Wirral High and Low (NW.); 83 parishes (Prestbury, the largest, 62,740 acres), with parts of 5 others, and 4 ext. par. places, — besides 8 in Chester; 13 market towns — Chester (s.) the co. town, etc. as below, Stockport (n.), Macclesfield (n.), Altrincham, Congleton (s.), Nantwich (s.), Northwich (s.), Knutsford (n.), Frodsham, Malpas, Middlewich, Sandbach (s.), Tarporley, — the first seven (except Chester) with Runcorn (n.), Gt. Boughton, and Poulton (or the Wirral), being poor-law Unions — the first eight, with Runcorn, Birkenhead, and Hyde, New County Courts; returns *ten* members to parl. by Reform act (instead of 4), viz. 2 for *north div.* (pop. 217,650, electors 6889), with Knutsford for election town and the polling-place above marked (n.), besides Runcorn, Mottram, — 2 for *south div.* (pop. 177,650, elect. 7949), with Chester for election town and the polling-places marked (s.), besides Birkenhead, — 2 each for Chester (see below), Stockport (el. 1205), Macclesfield (el. 946); is in the Welsh circuit, the assizes being held at Chester, — and N. and Middl. military district; is governed by a lord-lieut. and custos, high-sheriff, 65 deputy lieuts. and 290 magistrates; and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) with 7 deaneries, in dioc. of Chester, prov. of York. Real prop. (1815) 1,114,927*l.* (431) 1,889,937*l.*, of which 39,722*l.* on mines, 3765*l.* on quarries, 24,974*l.* on canals and rail; ditto rentals 724,627*l.* or 21*s.* 6*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 962,857*l.* or 28*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*); county income ('48) 47,729*l.*, of which 5367*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 103,168*l.* made 1835), 1609*l.* from police r., 8553*l.* from treasury, 24,000*l.* from R. Weaver Trustees. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions 80,332*l.* on 1,574,273*l.* or 1*s.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*), cases relieved 31,012 (out-door 27,211) in estimated pop. of 382,775. Total charities 11,632*l.*, of which 3681*l.* for schools and education (2208*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 12, with 647,168*l.* from 17,667 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2396 m. of road (431 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 28,541*l.* In '46-7, out of 192 pars. 184 had 419 church schools, supported by 16,384*l.*, with 35,856 child. attending, and 518 paid teachers (52 being monitors), whose salaries were 12,602*l.* and who had 154 teachers' houses; out of these 14 were free schools, and 52 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1649 teachers and 13,583 child.); and 195 in union with the National Soc. had 22,498 child. and total grants of 13,152*l.* Offenders in '48, 1070 (or 835 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 812 were convicted, 209 were females, 49 under 15 yrs. of age, 371 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 368,400 + 5155) the 'births' were 12,757, of whom 6270 were females, 1188 or 9·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 8450 or 1 in 44, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2927 (at church 2747), of which

2777 persons or 45·6 per cent. signed with marks. Except a line of sandstone hills on the E. border from Congleton past Alderley Edge (which has a fine view towards *Forksh.*) in which coal is found, and another from Malpas to Frodsham, more than 4-5ths of the surface is flat, well wooded, and enclosed, and chiefly grazing and dairy ground — the soil being marl with clay, sand, peat on a red sandstone bottom, and very fertile in the Vale Royal, of which there is a good prospect from Beeston Castle—a solitary rock of 366 ft. visible all round as far as Liverpool. Potatoes (average 10 tons per acre), oats, wheat (less than formerly), turnips are raised, but the chief produce is cheese, of which about 11,500 to 12,500 tons are sent to all parts of Engld. and Europe, each weighing from 60 to 140 lb. Stock of short-horned and other cows 100,000, yielding annually per head 2400 quarts of milk and 300 lb. of cheese; sheep 65,000, and 1250 packs of wool. System of husbandry backward, but improving; leases run 11 yrs., but the av. size of farms is under 100 acres, and the estates are large. Moss, turf, now replace the forests which existed at Delamere, the Wirral, etc. but oak timber abounds. The manufactures employ 51,481 persons, — the chief being cotton, calico, fustian, and tape (31,279 hands), and silk and ribbons (15,547), at Stockport, Macclesfield, Congleton, Sandbach, Knutsford, Tarporley (leather breeches), besides leather, thread, gloves, stockings, at some of these places, — in 1847, a bad year, 38,106, 108, 14,169 were employed in the cotton, woollen, and silk-mills respectively. Salt (688 hands) from the mines and brine springs along the Weaver, at Nantwich (the roman *Salinæ*), Middlewich, Winsford, and Northwich, where 60,000 tons yearly are got from the mines, and 45,000 from springs — Marston salt mine being 35 acres large, and 250 ft. under ground. Other mines (1725 hands) are: coal at Dukinfield — copper, lead, cobalt, at Alderley — ironstone, Stockport — coal, Macclesfield and Parkgate — lime and millstone at Mole Cop (1091 ft. high). — The *lakes* or *meres* are: Egerton, Budworth, etc. but of no consequence. — Of native plants are: *asplenium scolopendrium* fingered hart's tongue, *melampyrum arvense*, *saxifraga autumnalis* yellow lengreen, at or near Beeston Cast.; *comarum palustre* marsh cinquefoil, *myrica gale* ditch myrtle, *narcissus poeticus* daffodil, *osmunda regalis* water fern, *pinguicula vulgaris* butterwort, *sorbus* or wild ash, *tanacetum* or tansy, *vacinium oxycoccus* whortleberry, — all near Bellow Hill and moors about Whitchurch. Of about 20 religious there are remains of Birkenhead and Rock Savage priories; also of Haulton and Beeston castles; in Delamere forest is the chamber or lodge standing on Ethelfleda's or Eddisbury camp, and many tumuli, barrows, etc. are to be found at Prestbury, which, as well as Mottram, has a curious old church. Nixon, the Cheshire prophet, was born at Over; Bp. Wilson at Burton in Wirral, Bp. Heber at Malpas; Holinshed and Speed were also county born; at Calvely lived Sir Hugh, who fought at Poitiers, etc., and at Shotwick (which has traces of a castle) Mary Davies, whose picture with *horns* growing out of her head is in the Brit. Museum; the Duttons of Dutton have or had jurisdiction over the minstrels, pipers, etc. of the county; and Milton's widow died at Nantwich 1726. At Rowton Heath Chas. I. was defeated 1645 by Poyntz; and Lyme park has a small breed of white cattle like the Earl of Tankerville's. Seats, etc.: Marq. Cholmondeley C. Castle, Marq. Westminster Eaton Hall, Visct. Combermere C. Abbey, Earl of Stamford Dunham Mas-

sey, Lord de Tabley *T. Hall*, Ld. Crewe *C. Hall*, Ld. Vernon Poynton, Ld. Delamere *Vale Royal Abbey*, T. Stanley, Bt. *Alderley*, Broughton, Bt. *Doddington*, M. Stanley, Bt. *Hooten*, Stracey, Bt. *High Beach*, Brooke, Bt. *Norton Priory*, Egerton, Bt. *Oulton*, Mainwaring, Bt. *Over Peover*, J. Stanley, Bt. *Alderley*, Warburton of *Arley Ha.* Aston Bt. (?) *Aston Ha.* Walmesley of *Bolesworth*, C. Leigh of *Adlington*, P. Leigh of *Booth's Ha.* Humphreys, Knt. of *Bramhall**, Howard of *Brereton*, Mainwaring of *Bromboro**, Davenport of *Capesthorpe*, Astley of *Dukinfield*, Tremlow of *Hatherton*, Ryle of *Henbury*, Clarke of *Hyde*, T. Legh of *Lyne*, Barry of *Marbury*, Isherwood of *Marple*, Brooke of *Mere*, Fielden of *Mollington*, Catgreave, Knt. of *Netherleigh*, Massey of *Poole*, Wilbraham of *Rode*, Swettenham of *Somerford Booths*, Shakerley of *Somerford*, Egerton of *Tatton*, Leicester of *Toft*, Vawdrey of *Tustingham*, Webster of *Upton*, Tomkinson of *Willington*, Tatton of *Withenshaw*,—those marked * with Moreton and Mottram being old timber houses, while Crewe, Cranage, Mere, and Eaton (near Congleton), are in the tudor and later styles; Eaton (Marq. of Westminster) and Combermere are fine examples of the gothic. *Roads* from Chester: 1. to Fords-ham 10, Warrington 20 (thence to Manchester 37), Altrincham 31, Stockport 39, up Longendale 55. 2. to Delamere 10, Northwich 28, Knutsford 35, Macclesfield 46, Buxton 57. 3. by Delamere to Middlewich 20 (thence to Sandbach 25, Church Lawton 31), Congleton 31, Leek 42. 4. to Tarporley 10, Nantwich 20, Newcastle-under-Lyne 34. 5. to Malpas 15, Whitchurch 20. 6. to Birkenhead by rail. 16; to Gt. Neston and Parkgate 11; to Flint 13; to Holywell 16. About 30 m. of N. West. rail. run by Betley, Crewe (the great depôt of the comp.), Middlewich, Northwich, Preston, Brook, to Warrington. From Crewe a branch of 20 m. goes by Tarporley and Waverton to Chester,—and 18 more to Birkenhead; a branch of 26 m. past Sandbach, Alderley, Wilmslow, Cheadle-Hulme, to Stockport (thence to Manchester); branch of 8 m. to Talk on the N. Stad. line,—of which 22 m. go by Congleton and Macclesfield to join the above at Cheadle-Hulme. About 4 m. of a line from Manchester comes to Altrincham.

P. CHESHUNT par. (1) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts.* 2 m. NW. of Waltham-Abbey-14, a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, near R. Lea, New River, and E. Count. rail., containing *C. Street* ward (on Ermine St.), Waltham-Cross *cur.* and Woodside, is *Cestrehunt* of 'Domesdy.' (when it belonged to Alan, the Conqueror's nephew, as part of Richmond honour), came to John of Gaunt and the Fitzroys, and has remains of a nunnery found. before Stephen's time by Peter de Belingey. Acres 8430; pop. 5402 + 33; houses —, with N.-police station, stone cross (lately restored), Countess of Huntingdon's college for 40 clerical students, brought from Trevecca in 1792, Dewhurst's free school, Turner's Hill and other almsh.; poor r. 1854. (Edmonton U.); real prop. 30,740. l.; charities 478. l., of which the Beaumont Trust 310. l., and Dewhurst's char. 148. l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 401. l., patr. Marquis of Salisbury, whose great ancestor Burleigh, resided at Theobald's, now seat of Sir G. B. Prescott, Bt., through the Cromwells; church b. by Dixon a rector of Hen. VI.'s time, has 4 brasses (N. Dixon, canopied 1448, etc.) and mons. of the Atkynses and the Dacres of *C. House*, formerly the seat of Wolsey, now of — Meux, Esq. *C. Nunnery*, or Nunsbury, G. O'Brien, Esq. Rich. Cromwell, sometime Protector, lived in a house near the church

from 1680 till his death 1712; under the name of Clarke. *C. Wash*, 1 m. NE. near Turnford, where Gough places the roman *Duroilum*. Coins from Hadrian to Constantine were found here 1724. A way went to St. Alban's.

Chesil Bank (17) a pebble beach, *S. Dorset.* outside the Fleet, 17 m. long, and in some parts $\frac{1}{4}$ m. broad, extending from the back of Portland where they are 1 inch to 3 diameter, to Abbotsbury where they are the size of horse beans. They are chiefly a chalky white, with varieties of jasper, etc.

CHESILBORNE par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. E. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on a branch of R. Piddle, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 1850; pop. 346; poor r. 2071. (Cerne U.); real prop. 1869. l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 254. l., patr. Lord Rivers.

CHESILTON (17) Portland isld. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Weymouth-128, on Chesil Bank, above.

CHESLYN HAY ext. par. (62) Cannock par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 774; poor r. 132. l. (Penkr. U.)

Chess River, rises at Chesumt, *E. Herts.* and runs 8 m. SW. to R. Colne.

P. CHESINGTON par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *N. Surrey.* 4 m. S. of Kingstone-12. Acres 1230; pop. 226 + 4; poor r. 186. l. (Epsom U.); real prop. 1736. l. Living, a *Cur.* with Malden. On Stoke Common is Jessop's Well mineral water. *C. Lodge*, W. Armitage, Esq.

** **P. M. ✱ CHESTER** city (80) a county of itself, locally in Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 183 m. from London, or 178 $\frac{1}{2}$ by N. West. rail., the shire, assize, and sessions town, head of Welsh circuit, election and polling place (for *S. Ches.*), a military station, militia head qrs., seat of a bishopric, and bonding port on a bend of R. Dee, 22 m. from the sea,—was the *Deva* on the *Via Deceana* (which went to Colchester) of the Romans who walled it round, *Caer Leon vaur* or camp of the great legion (the XX. "Valens Victrix") of the Britons, *Legeceaster* of the Saxons who took it from the Britons 828, and joined it as an earldom to Mercia,—was taken by the Danes 894, retaken 908 by Ethelfreda who reb. the walls, and found. the abbey on the site, it is said, of St. Werburgh's nunnery; was given at the conquest to Hugh Lupus the Conqueror's nephew, who b. the castle and reb. the abbey 1093, about which time it had a merchant guild and a good trade abroad; was given by Hen. III. to his eldest son, whence the title of Earl of Chester has always been conferred on the Prince of Wales; was ravaged by Llewelyn 1255, and after being the scene of various political events, was taken after a siege of 3 months by Brereton for parl. 1645 (subsequent to the fatal battle of Rowton Moor which Ch. I. saw from the Phoenix tower), and was one of 6 cities which coined silver in Will. III.'s time;—has returned two members to parl. since 1541, the boro' limits under the Reform act including the city (which contains 6 pars. and parts of 3 others, as below, with Handbridge and the extr. par. places of Cathedral Precincts, Castle, gaol, and barracks, and Spittle Boughton), and part of Gt. Boughton,—no. of electors being 2669 (of 107. houses 5345); and is divided by the municipal act into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald., 30 council, with the style of "mayor and citizens of city of C." and a revenue of 9778. l. Acres of boro' 3080,—of city 3010, on dry red sandstone rock which contributes to make it healthy; pop. city 23,115 + 177, engaged in the manufact. of tobacco pipes, woollen hose, and some in boat building and the shipping trade. *Houses* (in city)

4647, many ancient and gable fronted, intersected by two principal streets at right angles, first cut into the sandstone by the Romans, so that the roadway and its houses are 4 to 10 ft. below the surface, while above them are other lines of houses and shops projecting overhead, and forming covered ways or galleries called 'Rows,' which are ascended by steps and are the usual places for walking, — with the cathedral, 12 churches, 10 chapels; common hall in the exchange, with portraits of the Grosvenors, etc., where the sessions, port-mote, and passage courts, with various jurisdictions are held; shire-hall — a noble stone pile by Harrison, near the castle, with a portico like the Acropolis, consisting of an assize court, county prison, barracks, and armoury, 'pentice' court; city gaol, custom-house; the Commercial, Union, and Manchester, halls; linen hall, now used as a cheese market; 3 banks, savings bk. (119,858*l.* from 3368 depositors); archæolog. society; theatre, formerly St. Nicholas's chapel; mechanics' institute, with a museum in the Water Gate; female penitentiary, county lunatic asylum; engine house b. 1680 by Duke of Ormond; fish, meat, and poultry mkt.s., public baths and wash-houses, infirmary, house of industry; Hen. VIII.'s gram. school in the abbey refectory, with one scholarship; Bp. Stratford's blue coat sch. for boys, green coat sch. for boys, blue coat sch. for girls, Grosvenor free schools, Bp. Law's diocesan sch. and training college; St. John's hospital found. before Edw. III.'s time by Randle duke of Brittany, and St. Giles's by Randle Blundeville, earl of Chester, with a united revenue of 608*l.*; Deane's, Smith's, and Jones's (75*l.*) almshouses; the four gates, city mills near the old Dee bridge built about the Conquest of 7 dissimilar arches; new or Grosvenor bridge leading to Eaton Hall, by Harrison (1832 for 50,000*l.*), an arch 200 ft. span, rising 40 ft., with 340 ft. roadway, and 35½ wide outside the parapets, and so named by the Queen when Princess Victoria; and the racestand in the road-eye, i. e. cross island, between the walls and the river. Assd. taxes 37,732*l.*; poor r. 6778*l.* on 57,933*l.*; real prop. 87,702*l.*, of which 6449*l.* on quarries; charities 2478*l.*, of which Owen Jones's 466*l.*, Oldfield's for apprenticing 405*l.*, Broughton's 181*l.* Livings are, St. Bridget with St. Martin Rect. (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. J. Baptist Vic. 237*l.*, Marquis of Westminster, — church, once cruciform with a broken tower which fell 1574, on the site of Etheldred's abbey founded 906, is in part early norman with heavy pillars 5½ ft. in girth, was made collegiate and for a time the head of Lichfield diocese of which Chester was part, and has part of a lady chapel and a mon. of Falconer a native and a scholar; St. Michael and St. Olave Curs. 84*l.* and 89*l.*, and St. Peter Rect. 120*l.*, patr. of all, Bishop; these are within the city: partly without are, St. Mary-on-the-Hill Rect. 322*l.*, Marq. of Westminster, — ch. early eng. with mons. of the Birkenheads, the four Holmeses antiquaries of Nunshill, and others; Holy Trinity Rect. 290*l.*, Earl of Derby, — ch. has mons. of Parnell and Mat. Henry, whose chapel and pulpit still remain (in King St.); Little St. John Cur. 164*l.*, Corporation; St. Oswald Rect. with Bruera Cur. 245*l.*, Dean and Chap. — ch. is S. transept of cathedral; besides which are St. Paul Cur. 150*l.*, Vicar of St. John's; Christ Church Cur. 100*l.*, Bishop. The Cathedral, a heavy crumbling sandstone pile which requires frequent repair, is 348 ft. by 180, in decorated and later eng. styles, with nave and tower (127 ft.) b. 1485 by Abbots Ripley and Oldham, a fine W. front finished 1508 about the date of the choir; it con-

tains some stone stalls in the chancel, St. Werburgh's shrine, now the Ep.'s throne, carved and adorned with little figures of merican kings and saints, cartoon of Raphael on tapestry, brass of F. Aldersey and mons. of dean Smith translator of Xenophon, etc., and Archd. Travis. Within the precincts are remains of the abbey gate, the Bishop's palace built 1753, deanery on site of St. Thomas's, norman crypt under the prebendaries' houses, refectory now gram. school, cloisters, and a beautiful early eng. chapter-house, 50 ft. by 26 and 35 high (with a vestibule 33 by 27), b. 1128 by Randle 4th earl, where he and other earls and abbots were buried, and where 1724, the body of the 1st earl was found in a stone coffin. Within the castle which is held by patent, and of which the only original part remaining is Julius Caesar's (or Agricola's) tower, containing a chapel (with some frescoes), in which Jas. II. heard mass, was Hugh Lupus's hall, a fine piece of antiquity, 35 ft. by 45, pulled down 1786. In the armoury are 30,000 stand of arms and 90 cannon. The ancient walls which are 1½ m. 101 yds. in circuit, railed in at top where there is a walk broad enough for two persons, and commanding fine views of the country, the Wirrall, and the Welsh hills, were guarded by towers (b. 1422) of which the Phoenix and Water towers still exist, and passes over the four city gates. — Eastgate (where Watling St. or *Via Devana* came in, and which was a genuine roman remain till replaced 1768), Northgate built 1810, Bridgate 1782, Watergate 1778, and a fifth or postern. The celebrated 'Chester Mysteries' or Scripture Plays, composed in latin about 1250-60 by Randle a monk, and afterwards turned into english, were acted in the church by the city companies, for the edification of christian people; they were 25 in number, beginning with the Creation and ending with the Judgment. Besides the above foundations, there was a priory burnt 1118, a benedictine monastery, and 3 friaries. A statue of Pallas, some fine altars, baths — especially an entire one under the Plume of Feathers inn, — pavements and other roman remains have been found. Dr. Cowper (of Overleigh, an old seat with portraits of the Cromwells), Sir J. Vanbrugh (1666-1726), Molyneux and Brerewood the mathematicians, Bradshaw an early poet, Higden who wrote 'Polychronicon,' Dean Whittingham translator of the Geneva Bible, Kynaston and Downham divines, were natives; it supports the 'C. Chronicle,' 'C. Courant,' and 'Farmer's Herald' newspapers; and gives title to a herald. Part of the Ellesmere canal 9 m. long, cut by Telford 1806, unites Chester with the Mersey; another part of 20 m. cut 1778, goes to Nantwich. The river which runs red apparently from passing through the red sandstone, has been improved by cutting a new channel to the sea, and admits vessels of 350 tons — but the mouth is obstructed by shifting sands. In 1846, 117 sail of 6251 tons (59 being under 50 t. each) and 6 steamers of 385 t. (3 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Bagilt, Flint, Mostyn, Rhuddlan, Wehra, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1078 sail of 52,139 and 2571 of 115,177 tons (besides 6 steamers of 385 t. *Inw.* and *Outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 12 of 2939 and 6 of 1579 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 3 of 470 and 5 of 490 t. (besides 23 foreigners of 4816 and 2 of 160 t.); total customs 94,264*l.*; exports, cheese, etc. A rail of 21 m. with 4 stations runs to Crewe, and forms a branch of the N. Western; another of 15 m. with

10 stations goes to Birkenhead; one of 61½ m. to Shrewsbury through Wrexham; and one is projected to Wolverhampton. Eaton Hall, seat of Marq. of Westminster. *Chest.* and *Holyhead rail.* of 84½ m. made 1845-50, by R. Stephenson, goes from the station (a joint one for all the rails, b. by Thomson for 220,000*l.*, with a city front of 1010 ft., a passenger range of 1160 ft., good iron roof by Wyld, etc.), along the coast near Telford's road, past Flint 12½ m., Holywell 16½, Rhyl 30, Abergelge 25½, Penmaen Rhos tunnel (1629 ft.), Conway tubular br. 45½ (814 ft.), Penmaenmawr 50, R. Ogwen viaducts, Llandegai tun. (1320 ft.), R. Cegid viad. (600 ft.), tun. (3000 ft.) to Bangor 59½, Belmont tun. (2172 ft.), Britannia tub. br. over the Menai (1833 ft.), Llantfair 63½, Tredraeth tun. (1650 ft.) near Maldraeth bay 70, to Holyhd. embankment (¾ m. long), thence to the Harb. of Refuge. Capital to June 1849 3,628,540*l.*, expend. 3,581,587*l.*, of which 750,000*l.* for the tub. bridges,—the total cost being estimated at 4,500,000*l.* including the harb. and branch of 14½ m. to Hope and Mold. Express trains reach Holyhd. in 6 hrs., thence to Dublin (63 m.) is 6 hrs. by steamer,—one of which has done it in 3 h. 25 m. ✠ The DIOCESE, province of York, was created 1541 by Hen. VIII. on the dissolution of the abbey, and until lately included all *Chesh.* and *Lancash.* with parts of *Flint.* and *Westmorl.*, but by a new arrangement, it will be confined to *Chesh.* and Warrington deanery (except Leigh) in *Lancash.*—with a pop. of 912,449 over 1408 sq. m. and 302 pars. and districts—comprising the archdeacons of Chester and Liverpool, and 9 deaneries; revenue 3250*l.*; bishop's seat, *C. Palace*. Pearson, Porteus, and the now Abp. of Cant. and Bp. of London have held the see. *C. ARCHDEACONRY* (revenue 200*l.*) includes the deaneries of Chester, Frodsham, Macclesfield, Malban-Wick, Malpas, Bangor (Monachorum), Middlewick, Wyrehall, or 81 benefices, exclusive of perp. curs. The DEANERY contains the benefices marked in Lower Broxton hund, with Barrow rect., Chester r., Delamere r., Farnold cur., Hawarden r., Holt c., Ince c., Iscrys c., Tarpotley r., Thornton r., Waverton c. The Chapter consists of a dean, 2 archdeacons, chancellor, 5 canons, 4 honorary canons, 5 minor canons, with patr. of 11 livings. *Chester New County Court* district corresponds with Gt. Boughton registry. The *Excise District* includes Chester, Wrexham, Ellesmere, Overton, Llangollen, Oswestry, Wem, Hodnett, Drayton, Botley, Nantwich, Whitechurch, Malpas, Neston; and in 1835 had 58 officers, and collected 111,727*l.* (each collector's round being 158 m.), of which 8385*l.* was on malt, 11,276*l.* on licences, 6352*l.* on paper, 6095*l.* on bricks, 2517*l.* on soap, etc.—and the total no. of traders (5626) included 2214 dealers in tobacco, 891 in wine and spirits, 993 in tea, 1361 brewers and maltsters, 108 makers of bricks, 10 of paper. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Th. Feb. horses, cattle; 5 July, 10 Oct. linen, cotton, flannels, hardware. *Races*, Apr. Sept. on the Rodeo, a flat course of 1 m. 46 yds.; Trade Cup co. is 2½ m., Grosvenor co. 1¼ m., Two-year-old co. ¾ m. *Chester-Camp* (52) at Irchester, 2 m. S.E. of Wellingboro', *E. Northampton*. on R. Nen, a quadrangular rom. station of 18 acres, which had a herring-back wall 9 ft. thick, where coins from Adrian to Constantine, altars, pavements, bricks, have been found. *C. House*,—*C. Knows*, 5 m. E. of Dunse, *E. Berwick*, a roman camp, on R. Whitadder, near Ednom. *C. Lee*, about 3 m. N.E. of Galashiels, *N. Roxburgh*, a roman camp, 460 ft. square, near R. Leader and Watling

St. *C. Little* tnsph. (71) St. Alkmund par. *S. Derby*, close to Derby-126, on Leeds rail. and R. Derwent, the roman *Derwentio*, and *Cestre* of 'Domesdy.' Pop. 364 + 17; real prop. 1854*l.* On the station, which was 600 ft. by 700, many coins have been found, and walls and streets traced. Ways went to Chesterton and Manchester.

CHESTER WARD () East division, *N. Durham*, contains the pars. and benefices of Bedlington (locally in *Northbrld.*), Boldon rect., Gateshead r., Jarrow cur., Monkwearmouth c., Washington r., and Whitburn r.; acres 40,330, pop. 73,470, houses 12,385. Middle div. contains parts of the pars. of Chester-le-Street c., and S. Oswald v.; acres 29,580, pop. 14,170, houses 2843. West div. contains the pars. of Edmondbyers r., Lancheston c., Muggleswick c., Ryton c., Winton r., Wickham r., and Winton-Gilbert c., with Kimbleworth r., ext. par.; acres 88,250, pop. 22,538, houses 4375. ✠ *C. DEANERY*, arch. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked in the ward above, with Stella c. and St. Margaret c.

P. CHESTER-LE-STREET par. () Mid. Chester and N. Easington wards, *NE. Durham*, 6 m. N. of Durham 258, on N. of Engl. rail. and R. Wear, a polling and petty sess. town, on a branch of Watling St., containing Birtley, Pelton, Lamesley and Tanfield curs., Edmondasley, Harroton, Lambton, Great and Little Lumley, Ouston, Plawsworth, Urpeth, Walldridge, and 5 other tnsphs., was, under the name of *Cuncestre*, the head of a bishopric from 882, when St. Cuthbert's shrine was brought from Lindisfarne, till 955, when it was moved to Durham. Acres 31,260,—of town 2940; pop. 16,359 + 98, and 2599 + 78, in the Tanfield, Walldridge, and other collieries, Birtley and Whitwell, ironworks, etc.; houses in town 477, with 3 chapels, Lumley hosp. (40*l.*) and Union p. house; poor r. 355*l.*, real prop. 20,224*l.*, of which 10,721*l.* on mines; charities 124*l.* St. Mary and Cuthbert cur. (Dur.) val. 377*l.*, patr. H. Joliffe, Esq., and Lady Byron; church, which was made collegiate by Bp. Beck 1286, early and later eng., with fine 8-sided tower on square base, 156 ft. high, and mons. of the Lumleys from the Conqueror's time, most of them placed there by Sir John of Elizabeth's day. Lumley Castle, Earl of Scarborough; Deanery House,—Hedworth Esq. (?) The manor belongs to the Bishop. *Chester-le-Street P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.), etc., of Chester-le-Street, Washington, Winton-Gilbert, with Barmston, Bourn Moor, S. Biddick, Cocken; acres 31,066, pop. 18,357, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1017 (out-door 961), expend. 4117*l.*, prop. rated 75,701*l.*; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Winton-Gilbert, with N. Biddick; pop. 18,357 + 108. It belongs to Durham New County Court district.

CHESTERBLADE chply. (19) Evercreech par. *E. Somerset* 3 m. S.E. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 57; real prop. 2310*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Evercreech.

Chestercoates () 3 m. N. of Snaith, *WR. York*. S. W. Waud, Esq.

P. M. CHESTERFIELD par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*, a station on Midd. rail. 156½ m. from London or 150 by road, and 21 m. N. of Derby, on Rs. Rother and Hipper, and *C. Canal*, a polling and sessions town, containing Brimington cur., Calow, Hasland, Newbold, Tapton (perhaps a roman station) Temple-Normanton and Walton, was *Cestrefeld* at 'Domesdy.' when it was a bailiwick to Newbold; was given by John to Will. de Bruere and incorporated, whence it came to the

Wakes, Plantagenets, and others; and under the Municipal act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council.—the revenue being 536*l.*, and the new limits including the old boro' or tnsip., with parts of Brampton, Newbold, and Walton. Acres 13,160, with iron, lead, and coal; pop. 11,231 + 55,—of town 6312 + 44, in the manufact. of lace, cotton, silk, stockings, carpets, and in the ironworks, potteries, brick-kilns, etc.; houses 1262, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, town hall and prison b. 1790 by Duke of Portland who had the manor, assembly-rooms, theatre, house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (36,049*l.* from 1346 depositors), foundries, bleach, gas and water works, Q. Elizabeth's or Foljambe's gram. school (67*l.*) reb. 1710 on site of St. Helen's chapel, Clarke and Bright's petty schools (70*l.*), Large's and other almsh., a dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1580*l.* on 13,943*l.*; real prop. 15,504*l.*, of which 2000*l.* on mines; charities 1364*l.*, of which Foljambe's 663*l.*—several others are for apprenticing. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Bishop,—church, cruciform, early eng. and later styles (1232) with twisted spire 230 ft. high, screen, and tombs (and a brass) of the Foljambes of Walton; Trinity or Brampton Cur.—*l.*, Vicar. A leper hosp. was found. before 1195, and there were also two chantries and three free chapels. In 1261, Rob. de Ferrers was defeated here by Hen. III.'s nephew, and the royalists, under the Earl of Newcastle, 1643, beat the parliament people. A roman way went to Little Chester, near Derby; the canal planned by Brindley, and made 1771-6, at a cost of 160,000*l.* to the Trent near Stockwith, is 46 m. long, passing across the bottom of *Forksh.* to Worksoop and E. Retford, with two tunnels (one being 2850 yds.) and rising 45 ft. to the summit level at Harthill, thence falling 335, with 65 locks in all. Gives title of earl to the Stanhopes of Brethay, and supports the 'Derbysh. Courier' newspaper. Highfield Hall, V. Eyre, Esq.; Tapten Ho. J. Wilkinson, Esq. Ince a versifier, Lucas a mathematician, Oldfield and Wood the nonconformists, were natives. ✱ C. DEANERY, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices of Barlborough rect., Bolsover v., Chesterfield v., Duckmanton v., Eckington r. *Chesterf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsips.) in the Deanery above (except Barlboro' and Scarcliffe), with Ashover, Gt. Barlow, Brampton, Brimington, Dronfield, Heath, Holmsfield, Morton, Northwingfield, Shirland, Staveley, Whittington, Wingerworth, Wessington; acres 85,732, pop. 33,379, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2100 (outdoor 1907), expend. 8990*l.*, prop. rated 146,380*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Wessington, with Glasswell and Dethick-Sea; pop. 39,380 + 430; births (1845) 1462 (706 being females, 133 illegit.)—deaths 798—marriages 337, of which 291 persons signed with marks. The new County Court district corresponds with the Registry, including Woodthorpe and Clay Lane, in Ashover subdistrict, the rest of which goes to Alfreton. Killamarsh r., Scarcliffe v., Sutton r., all in Scarsdale hund. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 28 Feb. 1st Sat. Apr. 4 May, 4 July, 25 Sept. 25 Nov. cattle, cheese, etc. *Races*, Sept. on a course of 1½ m.

Chesterfield (99) 5 m. NW. of Eyrecourt, *S.E. Galway*. ☞ *Chesterfield* (86) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*. ☞ CHESTERFIELD hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S.E. Stafford*. 2 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 133.

P. CHESTERFORD, GREAT, par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *N.W. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Saffron Walden -42, once a mkt. town, on R. Granta and E. Count.

rail., has an ancient roman station, *Teiani* or *Camborium* of some, of about 50 acres. Acres 3030; pop. 917 + 4; poor r. 537*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 4726*l.*; charities 140*l.*, of which Hart's school 41*l.*, and Hill's for "refreshing poor persons, giving any that need a horse or cow, and other acts of charity," 76*l.* All Saints Vic. (Roch.) val. with *Little C.* 427*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, large, had a chantry, found. by W. Howden, and there are 2 brasses (from 1530). Remains of smaller camps are near the station, where traces of the walls, many coins from Caligula, urns, a stone trough or *quietorium*, and other remains, have been found, also a roman villa at Boro'-field 1848, and a house and temple at Ickleton by the Hon. Mr. Greville; ways went to Chelmsford, Grantchester, and Ixworth. *C. Park*.—*Fair*, 5 July.

P. C., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1260; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 112*l.*; real prop. 1692*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Mary Rect. with *Great C.*; church, has brass of Mrs. Langham (1462). *C. Park*, 1 m. E.

CHESTERHILL vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinbro'* 3 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 284. *C. House*.—

CHESTERHOPE hmlt. () Corsenside par. 6 m. ENE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld.* near the site of a roman station on Watling St.

CHESTERS vil. Foggio par. *Mid. Berwick*. 3 m. E. of Greenlaw-38, on site of a camp. ☞ *Chesters*, near Walwick Chesters on the Wall, *S. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NNW. of Hexham, seat of N. Clayton, Esq. ☞ CHESTERS vil. Southdean par. *Mid. Roxburgh*, near Southdean-52, and a camp on Watling St., was an old bar. Pop. 82. *C. House*, W. Ogilvie, Esq.

CHESTERTON HUNDRED (51) *S. Cambridge*, surrounding the town of Cambridge, contains the pars. of Chesterton vic., Childerley, Cottenham rect., Dry-Drayton r., Histon v., and part of Oakington v.; acres 16,599, pop. 4905, houses 1023.

P. CHESTERTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on E. Count. rail. and R. Cam, has the remains of Cambridge castle, of a seat of the Priors of Barnwell, and of a roman camp, called Arbury or Harborough of 6 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 3080, part common; pop. 1617 + 44; poor r. 631*l.*; real prop. 8935*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which church and town estate 69*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Fly) val. 206*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, dec. eng. ✱ C. DEANERY includes the benefices marked in the hunds. of Chesterton (as above) and Northstow, with Gilton rect., and Willingham r. *Chesterton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the hund. and Deanery above with Barton, Cherryhindon, Comberton, Coton, Fen Ditton, Fulbourn, Grantchester, Harlton, Harston, Haslingfield, Hauxton, Horningsea, Impington, Landbeach, Long Stanton (All Saints and St. Michael), Madingley, Milton, Newton, Quoy, Rampton, Shelford (Great and Little), Stapleford, Teversham, Trumpington, Waterbeach, Westwick, Wilbraham (Great and Little); acres 72,359, pop. 11,608, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2715 (out-door 2402), expend. 11,002*l.*, prop. rated 124,915*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Childerley; pop. 21,539 + 240. It belongs to Cambridge New County Court district.

CHESTERTON tythg. (34) Cirencester boro', *Mid. Gloucest.* Real prop. 4949*l.*

P. CHESTERTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *N. Hunts*. 5 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Nen and Ermine St. near Dornford ferry or *Durobriva*, belonged to the Bevills, Drydens, Piggotts, and Wallers. Acres 1440; pop. 129 + 2; poor r. 29*l.*

(Peterb. U.); real prop. 2038*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Ely) val. 430*l*, patr. Marquis of Huntley who has the manor; church, with tomb of the above. A single-ditched camp is seen at Castle field. **CHESTERTON** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Bicester-54, on Akeman: St. and a branch of R. Ray, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 2850; pop. 393+1; poor r. 178*l*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2557*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 200*l*, patr. New Coll. C. Lodge, Rev. G. Chetwode. **CHESTERTON** tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, near The Walls roman camp from which a road went to it. **CHESTERTON**, or C.-UNDER-LINE, tnsbp. (72-3) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. WNW. of Burslem-152, had a castle before the Conquest, of which all traces are gone. Pop. 1207+24; real prop. 3654*l*. Living a Cur. (Lich.) val. 130*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop. **CHESTERTON** par. (53) Kingston hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. SW. of Southam-82, containing Kingston, was a roman station, the *Mediolanum* of some, on the Fosse way. Acres 2960, part common; pop. 192; poor r. 124*l*. (South. U.); real prop. 3852*l*. St. Giles Cur. (Lich.) val. 82*l*, patr. Lord Willoughby De Broke. The Peytos, of whom was the Cardinal in Mary's time, were seated here, and there is a windmill b. 1632 by Sir E. Peyto, from a design by I. Jones. C. Wood, is a meet for the *Warwick* hounds. **C. LITTLE**, or **KINGSTON**, hmlt. in the above par. Pop. 37.

Chesthill, near Aberfeldy, *N. Perth*. J. Menzies, Esq.

P. CHESWARDINE par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near Birm. and Liv. canal, contains Chipnall, Goldstone, Sambrook, and Sowdley. Acres 6070; pop. 1015; of town 367; poor r. 183*l*. (Drayt. U.); real prop. 8699*l*; charities 59*l*, of which 4*l* to school. St. Swithin Vic. (Lich.) val. 245*l*, patr. G. W. Harding, Esq. C. House, —

CHESWICK tnsbp. () Ancroft par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 4 m. SSE. of Berwick-337, on the coast. Pop. 290. C. House, J. S. Donaldson, Esq.

Chetlop River () rises in the Girdle Fell, *W. Northbrld.* and runs over a fall of 70 ft. to R. Reed, at Chetlop or Chattlehope.

P. CHETNOLÉ chply. (18) Yetminster par. *NW. Dorset*. 6 m. SSW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1340; pop. 222; poor r. 168*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2160*l*. St. Peter Cur. with Yetminster.

CHETTISHAM chply. (51) St. Mary Ely par. *Mid. Cambridge*. 2 m. N. of Ely-67, on E. Count. rail. Pop. 90. St. Michael Cur. (Ely) val. 79*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

CHETTLE par. (15) Monkton-up-Wimborne hund. *NE. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Blandford-103. Acres 1510; pop. 122; poor r. 61*l*. (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1057*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 180*l*, patr. H. Chambers, Esq. of C. House, b. by Vanbrugh; church, reb. 1849, of flint (except tower) at cost of E. Castleman, Esq. of Allendale Ho.

CHEYTON par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Loughton. Acres 7140; pop. 693+7; poor r. 214*l*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 7196*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Giles Rect. (Heref.) val. with Deuxhill, Glazeley, and Loughton, 772*l*, patr. T. W. W. Browne, Esq.; church, part norman.

CHEWODE par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*. 4 m. SW. of Buckingham-55, belongs to Sir J. Chetwode, Bt. of C. House, whose fam. had it before the Conquest. Acres 1200; pop. 178+3; poor r. 47*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1929*l*. St. Mary

and Nicholas Cur. with Barton Hartshorn; church, which has the oldest stained glass in England put up 1240, was part of a hermitage found. in Hen. I.'s time by a Chetwode. Dean C. was born here.

CHEWYND hmlt. (86) Cork bar. *SW. Cork*, near Cork-160. C. House, —

CHEWYND par. (73) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 1 m. NNW. of Newport-142, on R. Mees, contains Howle, Pickstock, and Sambrook Cur. Acres 3330; pop. 740; poor r. 286*l*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 3400*l*; charities 46*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 705*l*, patr. J. C. B. Borough, Esq. of C. Park; C. End; C. House, —

CHEWYND ASTON tnsbp. (61) Edgmond par. *NE. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Newport-143, gives name to Visct. Chetwynd of N. Aston, whose fam. had it before Hen. III. Pop. 385; poor r. 52*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 2845*l*.

CHEVELEY HUNDRED (51) *SE. Cambridge*, contains the pars. of Ashley, Cheveley, Kirtling, and Newmarket All Saints; acres 12,867, pop. 3694, houses 701.

P. CHEVELEY par. in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Acres 2489; pop. 645+10; poor r. 363*l*. (Newmk. U.); real prop. 3187*l*; charities 108*l*, of which Raye's free gram. school 80*l*, and almsh. 19*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 522*l*, patr. —. C. Park, Duke of Rutland.

P. Chevely () 4 m. from Newbury, *Berks*. *Chevenage*, or *Chaveridge*, House (34) 2 m. NW. of Tetbury, *Mid. Gloucest.* J. Phelps, Esq. an elizabeth. seat b. by the Stephensens who had Horsley priory given to them. C. Green, a meet for the Beaufort hounds.

CHEVENING par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Sevenoaks -23, in a pretty spot, once belonged to the Crevequers. Acres 3550, part in hops; pop. 1003+10; poor r. 479*l*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6270*l*; charities 59*l*, for apprenticing, etc. St. Botolph Rect. (Cant.) val. 607*l*, patr. Archbishop; church, has brass of a man; a fam. (1596) mons. of the Cranmers of Chipstead, and of the Lennards, ancestors of the Dacres of C. Place, built by J. Jones, and now seat of Earl Stanhope. Fair, May 16.

CHEVERELL, GREAT, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 5 m. SSW. of Devizes-89, belongs to Heytesbury hospital. Acres 1840; pop. 557; poor r. 198*l*. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3045*l*. charities 15*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 353*l*, patr. Rev. R. M. Atkinson, rector. **C. LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. SE. near the Ridge Way. Acres 1930; pop. 295+4; poor r. 76*l*; real prop. 1275*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 405*l*, patr. Earl of Radnor.

Cheverell's Green (46) 4 m. N. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts*. W. Gosling, Esq.

Chevershouse (1) 6 m. N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*.

CHEVET tnsbp. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Wakefield-182. Acres 850; pop. 52+1; poor r. 18*l*; real prop. 1398*l*. C. House, Sir W. Pilkington, Bt.

Chevylla () near Truro, *W. Cornwall*.

P. CHEVINGTON par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*. 5 m. SW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 2240; pop. 624+5; poor r. 496*l*. (Thing. U.); real prop. 3738*l*; charities 22*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 396*l*, patr. Rev. J. White, rector.

CHEVINGTON, EAST AND WEST, tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 9 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 289 and 67; real prop. 6225*l*.

CHEVIN SIDE (71) close to Belper-134, *Mid. Derby*.

Cheviot Hills () a porphyry range, on the

borders of Engld. and Scotld. between *Northmbrld.* and *Roxburgh.* stretching from Pearl and Carter (1612 ft.) fells at the head of the Tyne and Reed (where Watling St. crosses), about 20 m. NW. to near Wooler, at *Cheviot Hill*, the highest point (2658 ft., a station of the Trig. survey), where the Beaumont and Brennich heads of the Till rise. Round Hedgehope (2325 ft.) are some druidical stones. Limestone, whinstone, peat are found, the 'cheviot' sheep are bred, grouse are shot, and the golden eagle is seen, here (red deer, roes, oaks in Leland's time). At Otterburne the battle of *Chevy Chase* took place.

Chevy Chase (27) 4 m. NE. of Portarlinton, *SE. King's Co.*

Chew Green Camp () under the Cheviots, *NW. Northmbrld.* a roman station, whence a road called Gammel's Path, went to Rochester on Watling St.

CHEW HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Chew Magna *vic.*, Chew-Stoke *rect.*, Clutton *r.*, Dundry, Norton-Hawfield *r.*, Norton-Maheward *v.*, Stowey, and Timsbury; acres 15,120, pop. 6875, houses 1854. ✱ *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of Bath, dioc. of B. and Wells, includes the benefices marked above, with those in Chew-ton, Hartcliffe, Portbury hunds. and Barrow-Gurney *don. cur.*, Brockby *rect.*, Barrington *c.*, Compton-Dando *vic.*, Publow *c.*, Stanton Drew *v.*, Whitchurch *c.*, Wrington *r.*, Yatton *v.*

P. CHEW MAGNA, or **BISHOP'S CHEW**, par. in the above hund. 5 m. S. of Bristol-114, a petty sessions, and once a boro' and mkt. town, on a branch of R. Avon, containing Bishop Sutton, Knowle and Knighton Sutton, North-Elm, and Stone, belongs to the Bps. of Bath and Wells, and has some old seats. Acres 4490, abounding with the red ochre used to mark sheep; pop. 2096 + 5, formerly clothiers; poor *r.* 1135*L.* (Clutton U.); real prop. —; charities 36*L.* St. Andrew *vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Dundry 634*L.*, patr. Bishop and others; church, has effigies of Sir J. de Loe and Sir J. Hautvil — whose remarkable strength has given name to Hautvil's Coat or Quoit, — a stone near a druid circle at Stanton Drew; Holy Trinity *Cur.* — *I. rector.* Jewel's 'Apology' is, or was till lately, chained to the reading-desk, and there is a cross in the ch.yard. Bow Ditch roman camp, has a fine view of the Brist. channel.

P. CHEW-STOKE par. as above, 1 m. SW. has traces of a small nunnery found. by Eliz. de Santa Cruce. Acres 1910, with lime and building stone; pop. 825 + 13; poor *r.* 311*L.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 4242*L.*; charities 120*L.*, of which 91*L.* to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 805*L.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Wait, rector; the old parsonage (1529) is now a poorhouse. Ld. Mayor Champneis was a native.

P. CHEWBENT vil. (89) 2 m. NE. of Leigh -197, *S. Lancash.* on Bolton rail. *F.N.E.*, 29 June, 24 Aug.

CHEWTON tythg. (16) Milton par. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 633; real prop. 238*L.*

CHEWTON HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Brockley *rect.*, Cameley, Chewton-Mendip, Chilcompton, Compton-Martin *r.*, Emborrow, Farrington-Gurney, West Harptree *vic.*, Hinton-Blewett *r.*, Kingston-Seymour *r.*, High Littleton *v.*, Midsomer-Norton *r.*, Paulton, Stone-Easton, and Ubley *r.*; acres 31,580, pop. 12,779, houses 2465. See *CHEW DEANERY*.

CHEWTON KEYNSHAM tythg. (19) Keynsham par. *NE. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Keynsham-110. Pop. 138. *C. Place.* —

P. CHEWTON-MENDIP par. (19) Chewton hund.

as above, 5 m. NE. of Wells-120, a petty sess. town, under the Mendip hills, was *Ciwitone* of Alfred's Will, and contains N. Widcombe. Acres 7020, with lead and zinc; pop. 1216, miners; poor *r.* 512*L.* (Wells U.); real prop. 7227*L.*; charities 31*L.* for schools. St. M. Magdalen *vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Emborough, Farrington-Gurney, and Stone-Easton 420*L.*, patr. W. Kingsmill, Esq.; church, part norman, with tower 126 ft. high. *C. Priory*, Mrs. Goldsmith, on the site of a monastery. Gives title of visct. to Earl Waldegrave. *Fair*, Holy Th.

Cheyleysmore (53) S. side of Coventry, *Warwick.* belonged to the earls of Chester who built a castle, and afterwards to the duchy of Cornwall, but now to Marq. of Hertford.

Cheyne Court (4) 4 m. WNW. of Lydd, *SE. Kent*, near Great C. Court.

Chibley End (46) 3 m. S. of Sheffield, *SE. Beds.* *Chich*, or *Cice* of the Saxons, is St. OSYTH, *Essex.* Sise (i. e. St. Osyth's) Lane, London, is a similar corruption.

CHICHELEY. See *CHICHLEY, Bucks.*

CHICHESTER RAPE (9, 11) *W. Sussex*, contains the hundreds of Aldwick, Bosham, Box, Dumpford, Easebourne, Manhood, and Westbourne; acres 144,160, pop. 31,952, houses 6226.

✱ ✱ **P. M. & R. CHICHESTER** city (9) locally in Box hund. as above, *W. Sussex*, a station on S. Coast rail. 79½ m. from London, or 62 SW. by road, a sessions town, election and polling place, seat of a bishopric, and bonding port on R. Lavant and Portsmo' canal, is the roman *Regnum*, or capital of the *Regni*, where Flavius Vespasian, in 47, fixed his head quarters and built the walls; was burnt according to some accounts by Ella 478, rebuilt by Cissa king of the S. Saxons, who called it *Cissaceaster*; made the head of a diocese by the Conqueror, on removing it from Selsea; burnt 1180, occupied for Ch. I. 1642, when two churches were pulled down to repair the walls, and in 1643 taken by Sir W. Waller, who battered the NW. tower of the cathedral; — has returned two members since Edw. I.'s time, the limits under the Reform act including the old city (containing 5 pars. and parts of 2 others as below, besides the Cathedral Close, and ext. par. places of St. James's and Newtown or black friary) which was enlarged so as to take in greater parts of the two outlying pars. and parts of St. Bartholomew and Rumboldswick also, — no. of elect. being 797 (107 houses 1658); was first chartered by Jas. II. and by the new act is divided into 2 wards (10 before), governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. with the style of "mayor, ald. and citizens of city of C.," and revenue of 2582*L.* Acres of city 1680 (but the Boundary Reports give 445 for the old, and 604 for the new city); pop. 8512 + 24, in the grain, malt, and timber, and a few in the shipping trade. Houses 1609, well built in four principal streets, surrounded by remains of the walls, and meeting at the centre, where is the beautiful octangular decorated eng. cross built by Bp. Story; the cathedral, 10 churches, 5 chapels; council chamber and guildhall, once a chapel to the dominican friary found. 1233 by Will. Earl of Arundel in Roger Montgomery's castle (built in part with the ruins of the roman castle); assembly-room, theatre, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (78,782*L.* from 2216 depositors), mkt. house, literary institution, gasworks, malthouses, Townshend's iron foundry, barracks; Bp. Story's, or prebendal, gram. school found. 1497, where Abp. Juxon (a native 1582-1663), who was with Ch. I. at the scaffold, Collins the poet and Selden and Hurdis were educated; diocesan training sch., Whitby's

free sch. for teaching navigation, etc. (1228*l.*), Bp. Manningham's boys' grey coat and girls' blue coat schools (47*l.*); St. Mary's hosp. for 8 persons, once a nunnery (found. 1174) with its chapel, piscina, and stalls; St. James's hosp. originally for lepers (42*l.*); almshouses, schools, dispensary, infirmary, workhouse. Assd. taxes 3785*l.*; poor r. 2793*l.* on 27,276*l.*; real prop. 40,799*l.*; charities 2424*l.*, of which Hardham's, a tobacconist (who gave his name to "Hardham's 37," and 21,751*l.* stock to his native town for "ease of inhabitants in payment of poor rates") produces 653*l.* Livings are: All Saints, or the Pallant, *i.e.* Palatinate, *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Abp. of Cant.; St. Andrew *Rect.* 102*l.*, St. Martin *Rect.* 67*l.* (church, has mon. of Mrs. Deer who rebuilt it), St. Olave *Rect.* 56*l.*, St. Peter the Less *Rect.* 56*l.*, patr. of all, Dean and Chap. — these are within the city. Partly without are: St. Pancras *Rect.* 95*l.*, Simeon's Trustees, — *ch.* built 1750, on site of one destroyed in the civil war, has mon. of the Smiths painters, and natives; St. Peter the Great, or Subdeanery, *Vic.* 150*l.*, Dean and Chap. — *ch.* is N. transept of cathedral, part Norman; St. Bartholomew *Cur.* 65*l.*, Dean, — *ch.* reb. on site of one destroyed with St. Pancras; St. Paul *Cur.* — *l.*, Dean and Chap.; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees. St. Peter's *Cathedral*, first b. 1108 by Bp. Ralph, of wood, on the site of a monastery, of which a Norman doorway remains, and burnt 1114, was reb. by him 1123, and being partly burnt with the city as above, was restored 1187 by Bp. Seffrid; is 410 ft. by 227, and includes: 4 unlike aisles; the Lady chapel over the Richmond vault added by Bp. de Sancto Leofardo before 1305; transept windows by Bp. Langton (before 1337) who b. chapter ho. and bell tower 120 ft. high; stalls and screen by Bp. Shurborne who b. the palace (restored 1725) and its chapel (before 1536); the spire of 297 ft. b. 1250, about the time of Salisbury cathedral, and struck by lightning 1721, but repaired; also 8 new monumental stained windows, lately put in. Besides many traces of brasses (one of W. Bradlyne and wife 1546, remains), and broken effigies which were injured by Waller's people, who destroyed the E. window, it contains mon. of the bishops above, and in one of the naves, chapels, or chantries, a mon. of Collins (born at Mason the bookseller's house 1720-56) by Flaxman, with some lines by Hayley (also a native b. 1745) who lived at Eartham, where Cowper visited him, and which was afterwards the seat of Huskisson, of whom there is a mon. by Crewe. The S. transept has some curious paintings (often said to be Holbein's) by Bernardi who did the vaulting in Hen. VIII's time, and died here; also portraits of kings from the Conqueror to Geo. I. and of bishops to Reformation; with St. Richard's shrine; and a saxon chest in the sacristy. In the cloisters, about 120 by 100 ft. is a mon. of Chillingworth, who being taken prisoner at Wardour Castle, died here 1643 and was buried in transept church. Sherlock built the deanery. Parts of the old walls remain, but three gates were taken down 1773, and the gaol was built 1783, where the fourth, or east, gate stood. Canonate is (or was ?) part Norman. There were two friaries (the black by Q. Eleanor) a vicars' college, and a second hospital besides the above. Two inscriptions, pavements, walls of a temple of Minerva, coins and other roman antiques have been found; and the Brill and Gonshill camps are near. The Stane street went to London, and another way for Porchester went through to Arundel and Pevensey. The Chichester men punished the Danes in two skirmishes in 876, and at Rigley Bolton, 900. Elizabeth visited the place

1551 and '91, when at Cowdray the old seat of the Montagues. Is. Walton records the lobsters as one of the boasts of Sussex, and it was formerly famous for its needles. Besides the above, Abp. Bradwardine the profound doctor (d. 1349), Bp. Buckner (1734-1824), and Holland who founded Steyning school, were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Pelhams. Goodwood, seat of Duke of Richmond. The Arundel canal ends at the harbour which is 6 m. below, with anchorage in 4 fath. but obstructed by a bar, and the E. and W. Pole sands outside. In 1846, 47 sail of 1787 tons (36 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port to which Emsworth and Itchenor are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 424 of 25,862 and 360 of 11,589 t. (besides 1 steamer of 90 t. *Inw.* and *Outw.*), — from 'colonies' 3 of 30 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 4 of 99 and 2 of 58 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 107 *Inw.* and *Outw.*); total customs 320*l.* C. DIOCESE, province of Canterbury, first established at Selsea in 681, was removed thence 1070, and comprises the Archdeaconries of Chichester and Lewes, or 12 deaneries and about 279 benefices (30 in patronage of Bp.) over *Sussex*; bishop's income 4200*l.* L. Andrews, B. Duppa, H. King, Lake the nonjuror, S. Patrick, have held the see. The chapter includes a dean (74*l.*), chancellor (104*l.*), treasurer (63*l.*), 2 archdeacons (24 and 63*l.*), precentor, 4 canons, 28 prebendaries (6 to 17*l.*), and 4 minor canons, with the patr. of 21 livings. C. ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Arundel, Boxgrave, Chichester, Midhurst, Storington, Pagham, Tarring, or 134 benefices. C. DEANERY contains the benefices of Brede *rect.*, Chichester *r.*, Crowhurst *r.*, New Fishborne *r.*, Rumboldswyke *r.* *Chich.* Sup. Registry comprises the boro. as above, with Barlavington, S. Bersted, Bignor, Burton, Bury, Duncton, Egdean, Fittleworth, Heysholt, Slindon, and Sutton; pop. 14,620 + 91: 11 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district contains the registries of Westbourne, W. Hampnett, and Chichester, including Hindon, in Sutton sub-district, the rest of which goes to Petworth. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. corn, cattle, sheep, hogs. *Fairs*, St. George's day, Whit Mon. St. James's day, Old Michaelmas day, 20 Oct.

CHICHELEY, or CHICHELEY, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NE. of Newport-Pagnell-50, near R. Ouse, a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1620; pop. 256 + 4, some lace-makers; poor r. 123*l.* (Newport P. U.); real prop. 2103*l.*; charities, Mansill's 3*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 66*l.*, patr. C. Chester, Esq. who has the manor and *C. Hall*, b. 1769. *C. Hill Farm*, 1 m. S.

Chicken House (7) at the entrance of Hampstead, *Middlesex*, an old hunting seat of Jas. I., where Lord Mansfield after resided.

CHICKERELL, EAST, tythg. W. Chickerell par. as below. Pop. 24; real prop. 1184*l.*

P. CHICKERELL, WEST, par. (17) Sutton-Poyntz lib. and Culliford Free hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Weymouth-128, contains *East C.* and Putton. Acres 1250; pop. 531 + 4; poor r. 194*l.* (Weym. U.); real prop. 1616*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland and Dow. Countess Sandwich.

CHICKLADE par. (14) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wils.* 1 m. N. of Hindon-94. Acres 1000, hilly; pop. 109; poor r. 69*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1176*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bath.

Chicknell House, near Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.* E. Taylor, Esq.

CHICKNEY par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Es-*

sex, 5 m. NW. of Dunmow-38. Acres 680; pop. 59; poor r. 70*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 796*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 164*l*. patr. Mrs. Crammer.

CHICKSANDS PRIORY ext. par. (46) Clifton hund. *Mid. Beds.* 5 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Iver. Acres, with Sheffield Hardwicks, 2120; pop. 60; real prop. 1753*l*. C. Priory, seat of Sir J. Osborne, Bt. has the cloisters, etc. of a priory, found. about 1150 by Pain de Beauchamp and his wife, and contains a portrait of Cromwell by Lely, and Jas. I.'s bed.

CHICKSGROVE, or CHISGROVE, hmlt. (15) Tisbury and Wardour pars. S. *Wilts.* 4 m. ESE. of Hindon-94, was birthplace of Sir J. Davis (1570-1626). Real prop. 2014*l*.

CHICKSTONE hmlt. () Littleham par. *Devon.*

CHICKWARD tnsbp. (56) Kington par. *W. Hereford.* 2 m. SSW. of Kington-154, is joined to LILWALL. Real prop. 1812*l*.

Chidbury Hill (14) 3 m. W. of Ludgershall. *E. Wilts.* commanding a fine view, had a double-ditched roman camp of 17 acres, and 3600 ft. in circuit inside, with a causeway to E. Everley more than a mile long, and several earthworks, barrows, etc. diverging from it.

CHIDDEN tythg. (11) with Glidden, Hambleton par. *E. Hants.* 6 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham -65, contains West End. Pop. 207.

CHIDDINGFOLD par. (8) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey.* 4 m. ENE. of Haslemere-42, near S. West. rail. Acres 5590; pop. 1135+4; poor r. 882*l*. (Hambleton U.); real prop. 3928*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. with Haslemere 522*l*, patr. Bishop.

CHIDDINGLEY par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensy rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 4 m. NW. of Hailsham-53. Acres 5200; pop. 930+3; poor r. 619*l*. (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 4526*l*; charities, parish property 12*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 158*l*, patr. Earl Amherst; church, early eng. in part.

P. CHIDDINGSTONE, or CHYDINGSTONE, par. (6) Somerton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent.* 6 m. SSW. of Sevenoaks-23, on R. Eden, in the Weald, near S. East. rail. contains LITTLE C. or HIGH STREET hmlt., the seat of H. Streatfield, Esq. who has the manor through the Burghs and Cobhams. Acres 3200, par. in hops; pop. 1405+18; poor r. 896*l*. (Seven. U.); real prop. 5591*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 650*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, has a fine spire and mons. of the Streatfields (a brass of Rich. S. 1584,—with another of a woman), the Willoughbys of Burghersh court, and of ch. justice Read of Bore place, who built the chantry. The Chiding Stone, of which Grose gives a view, stands in the park, near the house, reb. 1679. Penshurst and Hever castle are close to this.

P. CHIDDOCK par. (17) Whitchurch-Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. W. of Bridport-135, a coast gd. station near the sea. Acres 2240; pop. 826; poor r. 547*l*. (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4516*l*. St. Giles Cur. with Whitchurch-Canonicorum. C. House, H. Weld, Esq.

CHIDGLEY hmlt. (20) Old Cleve par. *W. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

CHIDHAM par. (9, 11) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 4 m. W. of Chichester-62, on the harbour, was the place where Mr. Woods first grew the 'Chidham White,' or hedge wheat. Acres 1200, with red ochre; pop. 325; poor r. 99*l*. (Westbourne U.); real prop. 3160*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 114*l*, patr. Rev. H. Smith, vicar; church, early eng.

CHIDLON tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Ches.* 2 m. SSE. of Malpas-168. Acres 140; pop. 12; real prop. 228*l*.

CHIDSWELL hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsbp. *W. R. Fork.* 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

P. CHIEVELEY par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. N. of Newbury-56, contains Courage, Snelsmore, and Leckhampstead, Oare, and Wintertourn curs. Acres 9410; pop. 1836+8; poor r. 1158*l*. (Newb. U.); real prop. 7324*l*; charities 86*l*, of which Henshaw's school 16*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with the curs. above 1460*l*, patr. T. T. Wasey, Esq. and another.

CHIGNAL-ST. JAMES, par. (1, 47) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 3 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29, on a branch of R. Chelmer. Acres 930; pop. 252+3; poor r. 114*l*. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 1650*l*; charities 12*l*. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. with Mashbury 430*l*, patr. Rev. J. G. Milne, rector. C-SMEALY par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1050; pop. 94+2; poor r. 88*l*; real prop. 417*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 120*l*, patr. F. Austin and J. Cooke, Esqs.

P. CHIGWELL par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex.* 5 m. S. of Epping-12, near R. Roding and Henhault forest. Acres 5360; pop. 2059+24; poor r. 854*l*. (Epping U.); real prop. 14,498*l*; charities 414*l*, of which Harsnet's school 340*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 623*l*, patr. Bishop; church, with Norman traces, has a brass of Abp. Harsnet (1631—with another of a man 1540), some time vicar, as was Beloe, who translated Herodotus. St. John Cur. 60*l*. Vicar.

P. CHIGWELL ROW vil. as above, 2 m. E., a healthy spot close to the mineral water here, and *Cingawella* of saxon writers.

P. CHILBOLTON par. (12) Lower Wherwell hund. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Andover-63, on R. Anton, near the canal. Acres 2830; pop. 359; poor r. 140*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 3547*l*; charities, Layfield's for apprenticing 25*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 430*l*, patr. Bishop.

CHILCOMBE par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *SW. Dorset.* 4 m. ESE. of Bridport-135, near C. Hill saxon camp, which is 1333 ft. by 672, with a shallow circular ditch, has an old preceptory of the hospitaliers. Acres 860; pop. 53+2; poor r. 15*l*. (Brid. U.); real prop. 588*l*. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 53*l*, patr. Devises of Rev. E. Foyle. C-S CHILCOMBE, or CHILCOMBE, par. (11) Lower Pawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Winchester-62. Acres 2390; pop. 269+5; poor r. 88*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 1943*l*. Living, a Rect. (Winc.) val. 167*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. CHILCOMPTON par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. NNE. of Shepton-Mallett-116, near Blacker's hill roman camp. Acres 1149, with coal, red sandstone; pop. 618+13; poor r. 215*l*. (Clutton U.); real prop. 3437*l*; charities, about 6*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 129*l*, patr. H. S. W. Tooker, Esq.

CHILCOTE chprly. (71) Clifton Campville par. *S. Derby.* 6 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 1300; pop. 162; poor r. 139*l*. (Tamworth U.); real prop. 2392*l*. Living, a Cur. with Clifton-Campville. C. House, F. Robertson, Esq.

CHILCOTT tythg. (19) Wells city, *E. Somerset.* 2 m. E. of Wells-120. Pop. 70.

CHILD-OKEFORD par. (15, 18), Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. ESE. of Stourminster-109. Acres 2100; pop. 648+3; poor r. 373*l*. (Stourm. U.); real prop. 3708*l*; charities, Halls' 15*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 316*l*, patr. Rev. C. E. North, rector.

CHILDERDITCH par. (1) Chafford hund. *SW. Essex.* 5 m. SW. of Billericay-23. Acres 900; pop. 247; poor r. 162*l*. (Bill. U.); real prop. 1692*l*. All Saints and St. Faith Vic. (Roch.) val. 160*l*, patr. Lord Petre.

CHILDERLEY par. (51) Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge*. 3 m. NE. of Caxton-50, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds, was the seat of the Cutts family. Acres 1050; pop. 54; poor r. 59*l*. (Chestert. U.); real prop. 1170*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 20*l*., patr. N. Calvert, Esq.; church, in ruins.

CHILDHAY tythg. (18) Broadwinsor par. *W. Dorset*. 3 m. WNW. of Beaminster-137. Real prop. 3226*l*.

Childown (8) 3 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

CHILDRY par. (18) Wantage hund. *W. Berks*. 2 m. W. of Wantage-60, near *Wilts.* and *Berks.* canal and Icknield St., was a seat of the Fettiplace's, where Chas. I. quartered (1664) on his way to Abingdon. Acres 2850; pop. 546; poor r. 359*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 3724*l*.; charities 20*l*., besides Fettiplace's school, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 604*l*., patr. Corpus Chr. Coll.—some time held by Pocock the orientalist and traveller; church, with Norman traces, has 9 brasses from about 1430 (of the Fyndernes—one canopied 1444,—Waldrons, and a Fettiplace who built the chantry, and was seated here), and also a round leaden font, with figures of abbots.

CHILD'S ERCALL par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Mkt. Drayton-133, near R. Tern. Acres 3340; pop. 471 + 6; poor r. 100*l*. (Drayton U.); real prop. 4885*l*. St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 66*l*., patr. Corbet's Trustees. *C. C. Groce* (55) 4 m. SE. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcester*. *C. Hill* (7) 1 m. NW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*, J. Hoare, Esq., the banker. *C. Wickham* par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Evesham-96, contains Mircott. Acres 2040; pop. 469 + 5; poor r. 176*l*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 3049*l*.; charities 2*l*. and church lands. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 105*l*., patr. Rev. T. Marsden, vicar. By custom the lord of the manor at Whitsuntide gives every poor person a quart of ale, a cake, a cheese, and a cheese-cake; and also entertains the bishop with cake, cheese, and ale.

CHILDWALL par. (80) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Liverpool-206, on Manch. rail. near R. Mersey, containing Garston (which belonged to the Tarettons, Hale (seat of the Blackburnes, where the Child of Hale, 9 ft. 3 in. high, was born), Halewood, Wavertree, Little and Much Woolton, Aigburth *Curs.*, and Allerton (once a seat of Roscoe), and Spey, an old seat of the Norrises. Acres 14,580,—of town 880; pop. 10,714 + 301, and 186 + 2; poor r. 27*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 3109*l*.; charities 48*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 456*l*., patr. Bishop. *C. Hall*, Marq. of Salisbury, near which was a cell to Holme priory. Markland the critic was a native. *Childwick Bury* (46) 2 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* J. Lomax, Esq.

CHILFORD HUNDRED (47, 51) *SE. Cambridge*. contains the pars. of Great and Little Abingdon *vics.*, Babraham *v.*, Great Bartlow *rect.*, Castle-Campsr., Kildersham *r.*, Horseheath *r.*, Linton *v.*, Pampisford *v.*, Shudy-Camps *v.*, and W. Wickham *cur.*; acres 21,430, pop. 5701, houses 1169. See CAMPS DEANERY.

CHILFROOM par. (18) Tollerford hund. *W. Dorset*. 8 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome. Acres 970; pop. 128 + 1; poor r. 61*l*. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1196*l*.; charities, a share with Spettisbury. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 180*l*., patr. the Bampfides (?) and W. Fryer, Esq.

CHILGROVE tythg. (9) W. Dean par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. N. of Chichester-62, J. Woods, Esq. Pop. 130.

P. CHILHAM par. (3) Felborough hund. *Sray lathe, NE. Kent*, 7 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, near *S.* East. rail. on R. Stour, is *Cilleham* of 'Domesdy,' and once a mkt. town, with remains of the keep and walls of the castle built after the Conquest, probably by Fulbert of Dover (on the site of an older building), which came through the Baliols, Badlesmeres, and others, to the Cheyneys and Digges family. Acres 4230; pop. 1165 + 2; poor r. 534*l*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 7096*l*.; charities 40*l*., of which Ruck's school 13*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Molash 698*l*., patr. J. B. Wildman, Esq. of *C. Castle*, an ancient seat b. 1616, by Sir D. Digges, of whom and the Colebrookes, who had the manor, the church (which is cruciform and early eng.) has monuments. Near the park is Julliberry's grave, a barrow 180 ft. long. At Olwood's, or Old Wives, Lees, a race between maids and bachelors for 10*l*. is run annually. Mystole, seat of Rev. Sir J. Fagg, Bt. *Fair*, 8 Nov. cattle.

CHILHAMPTON tythg. (14) S. Newton par. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Wilton-84.

CHILLAND tythg. (12) Martyr-Worthy par. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Winchester-62.

CHILLENDEAN par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. W. of Deal-74. Acres 180; pop. 137; poor r. 39*l*. (Eastry U.); real prop. —. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 130*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, Whit Mon.

CHILLERTON tythg. (10) Wootton and Carisbrook pars. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Newport-82. Pop. 244.

CHILLESFORD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Oxford-50, on R. Butley. Acres 1420; pop. 220 + 5; poor r. 73*l*. (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1768*l*.; charities, Stanhope's 5*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295*l*., patr. Rev. J. Dewing, rector. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

Chilley Green (5) 3 m. SE. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*.

Chilling Place (45) SE. of Bicester, *E. Oxford*.

CHILLINGFORD lib. (61) Brewood tnsbp. *SW. Stafford.* near Brewood-132.

CHILLINGHAM par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northmbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of Wooler-820, on R. Till, containing Hebburn (which has remains of a keep) and Newtown, where is Hurlestone cross, belonged to the Muscamps and barons Grey of Wark. Acres 4980; pop. 459,—of town 217 + 2; poor r. 26*l*. (Glendale U.); real prop. 4721*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 340*l*., patr. Bishop. *C. Castle*, Earl of Tankerville, b. in Elizabeth's time, has portraits of Bacon, Burleigh, and others; and in the park are a famous herd of wild cattle, white, with black noses and eyelids,—and a circular british camp called Ros castle.

CHILLINGTON hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. E. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 325.

CHILLINGTON lib. (62) 2 m. SW. of Brewood in that par. *SW. Stafford.*, a meet for the Albrighton hounds. *C. Hall*, T. Giffard, Esq.

CHILLINGTON par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Chard-139. Acres 830; pop. 321 + 1; poor r. 116*l*. (Chard U.); real prop. 1671*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 60*l*., patr. Earl Powlett.

Chillingwood Farm (10) 3 m. SSW. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

Chillorris Park, or Chellers () near Crowhurst, *SE. Surrey*, belongs to Donovan of Framfield Park.

P. CHILMARK par. (14) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Hindon-94, containing Rudge, is on R. Madder and the roman way to Bath. Acres 3210; pop. 593 + 9, some in the stone quar-

ries, from which Salisbury cathedral was built; poor r. 404*l*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2094*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Sal.) val. 426*l*., patr. Earl of Pembroke. Jno. de Chilmark, the 'Archimedes' of his day (18th cent.), was a native.

Chilsem Green (5) 3 m. NE. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*.

Chilson hmlt. (45) Shorthampton par. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Chipping-Norton-73. Real prop. 1917*l*. *Chilson hmlt.* (21) S. Chard tythg. S. *Somerset*, near Chard-139.

Chilson, Upper (43) 6 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

Chilstone House (6) 8 m. NW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent*, seat of G. Douglas, Esq., formerly of the Hamiltons, was built of the ruins of Colbridge Castle.

CHILSWELL lib. (13) Cumner par. *N. Berks*. 3 m. WSW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 12; real prop. 357*l*.

CHILSWORTHY vil. (26) Holsworthy par. *NW. Devon*, near Holsworthy-214. *Chilsworthy* (25) 3 m. NE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Tamer.

Chiltern Green (46) 3 m. SE. of Luton, *S. Beds*.

Chiltern Hills, a part of the chalk range which runs from *Wills*, to *Suffolk*, contained in *Berks. Oxford. Bucks.*—the highest points being the Whitehouse 893 ft., and Wendover hill 905 ft. At one time they were covered with beech forests, and infested by robbers and wild beasts, to put down which an officer was appointed by the Crown, called the Steward of the *C. Hundreds*. These are Burnham, Desborough, and Stoke, in *Bucks.*; and the appointment, which is merely nominal, and in the gift of the Chancellor of Exchequer, with a salary of 20*s.*, being held to be a place of honour and profit under the Crown, a member of par. by accepting it is enabled to vacate his seat.

CHILTERN, or *CHITTERNE*, ALL SAINTS, par. (14) Heytesbury, *Mid. Wills*. 4 m. ENE. of Heytesbury-90, near Knook camp, is a meet for the *S. Wills* hounds. Acres 4500; pop. 403 + 2; poor r. 245*l*. (Warminster U.); real prop. 4463*l*; charities, Michell's 2*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with St. Mary's 319*l*., patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. *C.*, St. MARY, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 2150; pop. 180; poor r. 131*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with All Saints.

CHILTHORNE-DOMER par. (18) Stone hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 1190; pop. 291 + 6; poor r. 140*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2577*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 235*l*., patr. Rev. J. Bailly.

CHILTINGTON, EAST, chplry. (5) Westmeston par. *Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Lewes-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Pop. 271 + 2; poor r. 202*l*. (Chailley U.); real prop. 2466*l*; charities, 7*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Westmeston. *C.*, West, par. (9) East and West Easwirth hunds. Arundel and Bamber rapes, *Mid. Sussex*, 7 m. ESE. of Petworth-49, contains *C. Manor*; real prop. 1641*l*. Acres 3690; pop. 747 + 3; poor r. 369*l*. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 2385*l*; charities, Smyth's school 47*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 491*l*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

Chilton par. (13) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks*. 6 m. ESE. of Wantage-60. Acres 1500; pop. 309 + 3; poor r. 172*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 2005*l*; charities 11*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 400*l*, patr. — Heneage, Esq. *Chilton* par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. N. of Thame-44, contains Easington, the seat of the Crokes, of whom was the Judge, who resisted the

levying of ship-money in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 2080; pop. 364 + 5; poor r. 426*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 3049*l*; charities 31*l*., besides Studley and the Church almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 67*l*., patr. C. S. Ricketts, Esq.; church, has a stone pulpit. *C. Park*, seat of the Carters. *Chilton* (22) 4 m. SSW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*. *Chilton hmlt.* (10) Mottistoun par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, 5 m. SW. of Newport-82. *Chilton hmlt.* (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73. *Chilton hmlt.* (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-163. *C. Grove*, seat of J. Vaughan, Esq., formerly of Dollymelynnlyn. *Chilton* par. (47-8) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 1 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1090; pop. 98; poor r. 61*l*. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2042*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 208*l*, patr. W. H. Windham, Esq. *C. Park*, Col. Addison. *Chilton hmlt.* (47) Clare par. *SW. Suffolk*, 1 m. NNW. of Clare-56, belonged to the Cranes, and had a small austin priory, now a cottage. *Chilton hmlt.* (50) Stowmarket par. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76.

CHILTON-CANDOVER. See *CANDOVER*, *CHILTON, Hants.* which has *C. Old House*, a meet for the H. H. Hounds. *C. CANTILO* par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. N. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeov. Acres 540; pop. 134; poor r. 37*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1609*l*; charities 2*l*. St. James Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 260*l*., patr. J. Goodford, Esq., of *C. House*.

F. CHILTON FOLIATT par. (13) Kinwardstone hund. *Wills*, and Kintbury Eagle hund. *Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, containing Leverton, belonged to the Foliots, and came through the Warines, and others to Sutton, who gave it to the Charter House. Acres 3743; pop. 727; poor r. 528*l*. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 4785*l*; charities 24*l*., of which Spanswick's school 21*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 994*l*, patr. E. W. L. Popham, Esq., of Littlecot; church, has effigies of a Foliot, and other tombs. *C. House*, F. Craven, Esq. *C. Lodge*, designed by Pilkington, seat of J. Pearce, formerly of Secretary Whitelock. *C.*, GREAT and LITTLE, tnsbp. Merrington par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. E. of Bishop Auckland-248, near Darlington rail. Acres 2350; pop. 189 + 2; poor r. 27*l*. (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 2819*l*. *C. House*, C. Mason, Esq. *C. TRINITY* par. (20) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somrst.* 1 m. N. of Bridgwater-139, on R. Parret, contains Hunts-hill. Acres 1250, with coal; pop. 74 + 3; poor r. 72*l*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2586*l*. Holy Trinity Rect. with Bridgwater. *C. UPON-POLDEN* chplry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1790; pop. 425; poor r. 123*l*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2795*l*; charities 5*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Edington 129*l*., patr. Rev. R. J. Luscombe.

CHILVERS-COTON par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 1 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal, contains Griff and Arbury, the old seat of the Newdegates, on the site of a priory (see *ERDBURY*), near a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 3730; pop. 2508 + 1, ribbon weavers and coal miners; poor r. 910*l*. (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 10,724*l*, of which 1299 on mines; charities 255*l*, of which Newdegate's school, etc. 250*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 106*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CHILWELL hmlt. (71) Attenborough par. *SW. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, near R. Trent. Pop. 772, stocking makers, with 77 frames at work; poor r. 285*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4400*l*. *C. Hall*, Dr. Daviso

CHILWORTH par. (11) Lower Mainsbridge hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. ESE. of Romsey-73, near S. West. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 177+2; poor r. 86*l.* (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 1046*l.*; charities, Serle's cottages. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 53*l.*, patr. J. Fleming, Esq. *C. House*, Hon. R. Quin. *CHILWORTH* hmlt. (13) G. Milton par. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. WSW. of Thame-44. Acres 1100; pop. 93; poor r. 194*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2476*l.* *CHILWORTH* hmlt. (8) St. Martha-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Surrey.* 2 m. SE. of Guildford-29. Pop. 127. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Win.) val. 25*l.*, patr. W. Tinkler, Esq. *Chinham Farm* (6) 6 m. S. of Dartford, *NW. Kent.*

CHIMNEY hmlt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford.* 6 m. S. of Witney-65, on *C. Brook*, running into R. Isis. Acres 620; pop. 36; real prop. 632*l.*

CHIMNEY-MILLS ext. par. (51) W. Stow par. *NW. Suffolk.* 5 m. NW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Pop. 6.

Chinawley (27) 2 m. W. of Banbridge, *W. Down.* on R. Bann, J. Walsh, Esq.

CHINE HILL hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120.

CHINEHAM tythng. (12) Monk Sherborne par. *NE. Hants.* 1 m. NE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 520; pop. 34; real prop. 720*l.* *C. House*, T. Hasker, Esq.

P. CHINGFORD par. (1) Waltham hund. *SW. Essex.* 8 m. SW. of Epping-16, near the Forest, on R. Lea. Acres 3000, part common; pop. 971+1; poor r. 351*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 6779*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 538*l.*, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq.; church, has a brass of R. Rampston, 1590. *C. Hall*, J. Merrington, Esq. Any part of 'Scott's Mayhew' estate, is alienated by a peculiar ceremony.

CHINLEY chptry. (81) with Bugsworth and Brownside, Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 3 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near *C. Wall Hill*. Pop. 996; poor r. 164*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 5495*l.*

CHINNELL tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* 2 m. NNE. of Whitchurch-163. Pop. 16.

CHINOCK, EAST, par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Yeovil-123, on R. Parret. Acres 2090; pop. 735+6; poor r. 250*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3223*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which poor's land 30*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *CHINOCK*, *MIDDLE*, par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 280; pop. 222, flax weavers; poor r. 62*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and clerk's land. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester. *CHINOCK*, *WEST*, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. Acres 600; pop. 561; poor r. 187*l.*; real prop. 3487*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Chisleborough.

P. CHINOR par. (7, 13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Thame-44, near *C. Hill* and Iknild St. contains Henton. Acres 2760; pop. 1308+30; poor r. 771*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2088*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 509*l.*, patr. Sir J. Musgrave, Bt.; church, early eng. with 12 brasses from about 1330 of the Malyns, Ateheelds, etc.

Chinoe (5) near Limerick, *N. Limerick.*

Chip House (6) 4 m. N. of Reigate, *E. Surrey.*

CHIPCHASE tnsph. () Chollerton par. *S. Northumbria.* 5 m. SE. of Bellingham-294, is joined to GUNNERTON. *C. Castle*, seat of — Reed, Esq. formerly of the Herons, including the machicolated tower of the old building, has paintings by the great masters, and a fine view of the N. Tyne, and country around.

Chipfield (26) 1 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare.*

Chipley House (21) 1 m. S. of Milverton, *SW. Somerset.* J. Norton, Esq.

CHIPLEY hmlt. (47) Clare par. *SW. Suffolk.* 1 m. W. of Clare-56, had a small augustine priory, united to Stoke.

CHIPNALL tnsph. (73) Cheswardine par. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. SE. of Mkt. Drayton-153. Pop. 145.

P. CHIPPENHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridgeshire.* 4 m. N. of Newmarket-61, near E. Count. rail. contains Badlingham, and was given by Will. de Mandeville 1148 to the Hospitalers, who had a preceptory here. Acres 4500; pop. 666; poor r. 386*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3884*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Ely) val. 240*l.*, patr. J. Tharp, Esq. of *C. Park*, formerly belonging to the Russells, who were related to Cromwell, and one of whom entertained Ch. I. in the old house, at bowls. About 2 millions of oak, beech, elm, chestnut, fir, etc. have been planted here; and it contains some fine exotics.

CHIPPENHAM HUNDRED (14, 19, 34-5) *NW. Wilts.* contains Chippenham boro' and the pars. of Alderton*, Biddestone, Box, Bremhill*, Castle-Combe, Colerne, Corsham, Ditteridge, Easton-Gray*, Hardenhuish, Kellaways, Kingswood*, W. Kingston, Laycock, Langley-Burrell, Leigh-de-la-Mere, Drew Littleton, Luckington*, Pewsham, Sherston (Magna and Parva*), Slaughterford, Sopworth*, N. Wraxall, Yatton-Keynell, and parts of Christian-Malford, and Hullavington*; acres 65,160, pop. 24,248, houses 4427.

* **P. M. CHIPPENHAM** par. (34) in the above hund. a station on Gt. West. rail., 94 m. from London, 30 NNW. of Salisbury, a polling and petty sess. town, on a bend of R. Avon and *Berks.* and *Wilts.* canal, containing Allington, Nethermore, Stanley (where was an abbey), Studley (an old seat of the Hungerfords), and Tytherton-Lucas, was a seat of the Wessex kings (which the Danes kept for two years against Alfred), and *Chepeham*, of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to the Crown; has regularly returned two members from Hen. VI.'s reign (occasionally from Edw. I., being a boro' by prescription), the limits under the Reform act including the par. and those of Hardenhuish and Langley, with Pewsham ext. par. — no. of electors being 307 (of 10*l.* houses 953); was first chartered by Mary, and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of 'bailiff and burgesses of the boro' of C.' and a revenue of 344*l.* Acres of boro' 12,060 — of par. 9100; pop. of boro' 6606 — of par. 5438+110 (of old boro' 1875), some in the manufac. of broad cloths which has declined, in a silk factory, corn mills, and tanneries; houses in par. 860, chiefly in one street on a hill side, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (33,734*l.* from 1144 depositors), town hall, and mkt. house, literary institution, free school (6*l.* found. by Scott, a native, who wrote the 'Christian Life'), a small spa, stone bridge of 23 arches over the river, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1057*l.*; poor r. 1793*l.* on 2702*l.*; charities 236*l.*, of which church lands 111*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Tytherton 284*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman and early eng. and part built by the Hungerfords, who had the manor and found. a chantry, has a chancel, two side chapels, two brasses and tombs of Baynton, Pryn, etc. A causeway of 4 m. from *C. Clift* to Wick Hill, celebrates the praise of Maud Heath's gift in 1474 for keeping it in repair. Much of the country about was once forest. Thorpe, the antiquary, died here. Monkton, G. M. M. Edmeade, Esq.; Huish Pk., T. Clutterbuck, Esq. *Chipp. P. L.*

Union, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except those places marked *), with Draycot-Cerne, Grittleton, Kingston St. Michael, Nettleton, Seagry, Stanton, St. Quinton, Sutton Benger, Avon; acres 56,371, pop. 23,297, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3561 (out-door 3161), expend. 97,457, prop. rated 109,308. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Pewsham and Avon), with Calloes; pop. 23,298 + 403. The New County Court district-corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 17 May, 22 June, 29 Oct.

P. CHIPPERFIELD hmlt. (7) King's Langley par. *SW. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Rickmansworth-18. Pop. 569. *C. House*, B. Cunningham, Esq.

CHIPPING vil. (47) Buckland par. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Buntingford-31, is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds.

P. CHIPPING par. () Lower Blackburn hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. W. of Clitheroe-217, on a branch of R. Hodder, contains Thornley with Wheatley. Acres 8990,—of tnsph. 6010, with limestone; pop. 1675, and 1168; poor r. 258*l*. (Clith. U.); real prop. 5807*l*; charities 260*l*, of which Brabin's school, almsh. etc. 205*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Manch.) val. 120*l*, patr. Bishop of Chester. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. 24 Aug.

CHIPPING, BARNET, CAMPDEN, and NORTON. See BARNET, CAMPDEN, and NORTON CHIPPING; and the like for other Chippings, not here.

Chipping Hill (47) 1 m. N. of Witham, *Mid. Essx.*, a double-ditched roman camp, supposed by some to be the site of *Canonium*.

CHIPPING-WARDEN HUNDRED (53) *SW. Northampton.* contains the pars. of Ashton-le-Walls, Boddington, Byfield, Chipping Warden, Edgcott, Eydon, Greatworth, Sulgrave, and Woodford; acres 21,370, pop. 4871, houses 1024.

P. CHIPPING-WARDEN par. in the above hund. 6 m. N.E. of Banbury-71, containing Stoneton House, was once a mkt. town, and is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 2440; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 366*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 5381*l*; charities, town estate 81*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 277*l*, patr. Rt. Hon. Lady S. North. At Arbury banks is a danish camp, and near the Black ground, where coins, stones, and other remains have been found, is a rampart called the Wallow (vallum) bank.

CHIPPINGHURST hmlt. (13) Cuddesden par. *Mid. Oxford.* 6 m. SE. of Oxford-54. Pop. 18; poor r. 60*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 704*l*.

CHIPSTABLE par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Wellington-148. Acres 2420; pop. 389 + 4; poor r. 207*l*. (Welling. U.); real prop. 2470*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 340*l*, patr. C. H. Dare, Esq.

P. CHIPSTEAD par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey.* 5 m. N.E. of Reigate-21, on S. East rail. Acres 2490; pop. 666; poor r. 238*l*. (Reig. U.); real prop. 2317*l*; charities Stephens's school 70*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Win.) val. 267*l*, patr. Col. H. Joliffe.

P. Chipstead Place (6) 2 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, on R. Darent, seat of — Polhill, Esq., formerly of the Cranmers and Herrys.

CHIRBURY (LOWER) HUNDRED (60) *W. Salop.* contains the pars. of Shelve, and parts of Hysington, and Worthen; acres 13,450, pop. 2956, houses 588. **C. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains the par. of Chirbury and part of Church-Stoke; acres 13,440, pop. 1783, houses 337. Surface hilly, with loamy clay.

P. CHIRBURY, or CHERBURY, par. in the above hund. 8 m. N.E. of Montgomery-168, the saxon *Cyricbyrig*, near Offa's Dyke and Ethelfleda's Castle, containing Marton, Priestweston, Mid-

dleton cur. and 11 other tnsphs., has remains of an austrian abbey, found. Hen. III.'s time by Rob. de Boulers, and gave title to the celebrated Lord Herbert of C. Acres 11,880, in a fertile vale; pop. 1593 + 2,—of town 278; poor r. 658*l*. (Montgom. Incorp.); real prop. 12,682*l*; charities, Lewis's for school and 10 widows 100*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 179*l*, patr. Trustees of Shrewsbury school; church, belonged to the abbey. Bp. Chirbury, who died 1497, was a native.

CHIRDON tnsph. () Gaystead par. *W. Northumbld.* 5 m. WSW. of Bellingham-294, on *C. Burn*. Pop. 60.

CHIRK HUNDRED (74) *S. Denbigh* contains the pars. of Chirk, Llanarmon-Dyffryn-Ceiriog, Llanarmon - Mynydd - Mawr, Llandcwallader, Llangollen, Llanisaffraid - Glyn - Ceiriog, and parts of Llanrhaiaadr-y-n-Mochnant, Llansilin, and Llan-y-Mynech; pop. 12,018, houses 2349.

P. CHIRK par. in the above hund. 9 m. SSW. of Wrexham, 173 from London, or 176 by Shrewsb. and Ches. rail., at the 10-arched aqueduct (by which Ellesmere canal crosses R. Ceiriog), a petty sess. town, and meet for the Wynnstay hounds, containing Brynkinalt (seat of Ld. Dunganon), Halton, and Penyclawdd, is the head of a lordship which belonged to the Mortimers who built the castle, and came through the Fitzalans, Stanleys, and others to the Myddletons. Pop. 1611,—of town 475, in the coal and limestone quarries and paper mills; poor r. 243*l*. (Oswestry Incorp.); real prop. 9982*l*; charities 114*l*, of which Tevor's for the 'most ancient poor' 58*l*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 466*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has mons. of the Myddletons, and some old yews in ch. yard. *C. Castle*, seat of R. M. Biddulph, Esq., built as above on the site of Castle Crogen, and since restored, is near Offa's dyke, on the side of the Berwyn hills,—whence is a view of 17 counties; it is a quadrangle 160 ft. by 100, containing an oak gallery of 100 ft., a chapel, Ch. L's bed, etc. with some family and other portraits, and was taken 1646, and by Lambert 1659. In 1165, Hen. II. was defeated here by Owen Gwynedd. *Fairs*, 10 Feb. and June, 12 Aug. and Nov. cattle, etc.

CHIRM vil. () Wingates tnsph. *E. Northumbld.* 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 29.

P. CHIRNSIDE par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick.* 50 m. from Edinburgh, is a burgh of barony, on R. Whiteadder, with a paper and flax mills at *C. Bridge*. Size 4 m. by 3, or 6500 acres, well cultivated (having a fine view from *C. Hill*), with good stone and shell marl. Pop. 1203; real prop. 8891*l*; for poor 449*l*. Living (Presb. Chirnside) val. 247*l*, patr. Sir J. Hall, Bt. of Whitehall; Ninewells, — Home, Esq.; Idington, Hay of Dunse. A roman millstone and urns have been found. *Fair*, last Thurs. Nov. linen, sacking. **C. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Merse and Teviotdale, includes Ayton, Chimside, Coldingham, Coldstream, Edrom, Eyemouth, Foulden, Hutton, Ladykirk, Mordington, Swinton, Whitsome. Ditto *Free Church*, see DUNSE.

CHIRTON tnsph. () Tynemouth par. *SE. Northumbld.* 1 m. W. of Shields-276, on the rail. and R. Tyne. Pop. 4360, decreasing—the collieries being worked out; poor r. 781*l*. (Tynem. U.).

Chisamil Bay, S. side of Barra, *Western Islds.*, has the ruined walls, keep, etc., of the McNeill's castle.

Chisbury Castle (14) 6 m. SE. of Marlborough, *E. Wilts.* a camp on the Wansdyke, which goes to Inkpen.

CHISELBOROUGH par. (18) Houndsborough

hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. W. of Yeovil-123, on R. Parret. Acres 810; pop. 540 + 14; poor r. 1177. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1928*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Pet. and St. Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Chinnock, 449*l*., patr. Col. Wyndham. *Fair*, last Tues. Oct.

Chiselbury () 5 m. WSW. of Wilton, *SW. Wilts.* a romanised-british camp on White Sheet ridge, single ditched, of 10½ acres, 714 yds. in circuit.

CHISELHAMPTON par. (13) Dorchester hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 6 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thame. Acres 1210; pop. 153 + 3; poor r. 126*l*. (Abing. U.); real prop. 1603*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. with Stadthampton 135*l*., patr. C. Peers, Esq. of *C. House*, once seat of the D'Oyleys.

P. CHISELHURST par. (8) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lath. *NW. Kent*. 3 m. E. of Bromley-10, belonged to the Walsinghams of Scadbury (now a farm), where Sir Francis, the statesman, and Ld. Keeper Bacon, were born, — now to Visct. Sydney of Frognall, through the Betensons. Acres 4050; pop. 1792; poor r. 649*l*. (Broml. U.); real prop. 8117*l*.; charities 79*l*., of which 39*l*. to Harvil's and Moore's schools, — besides Phillipot's almshouses. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 487*l*., patr. Bishop of Rochester; church, of flint, has mons of the above, and of the Berties, Sir P. Warwick, and Dr. Wollaston. Camden, seat of Marq. Camden, formerly of the great antiquary.

CHISENBURY tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon, near *C. Camp*, or Trendle, which is about 5 acres, and 595 yds. in circuit. Pop. 149; real prop. 796*l*. *C. Priory*, E. Stagge, Esq. *C. DE-LA-FOLLY* tythg. Netheravon par. near the above. Pop. 42.

Chisfield, or *Chivesfield*, *Lodge* (46) ½ m. NNE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* W. Parkins, Esq.

CHISHALL, GREAT, par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Royston-38. Acres 1410; pop. 466 + 9; poor r. 223*l*. (Royst. U.); real prop. 2866*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. Swithin *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 173*l*., patr. J. Wilkes, Esq. *C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1420; pop. 96; poor r. 21*l*.; real prop. 1255*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Haydon.

Chisholm's Pass, near L. Glass, *E. Ross*. in a fine spot, belonging to the Chisholms of Erchless.

CHISLEDON par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *NE. Wilts.* 8 m. S. of Highworth-74, contains Badbury and Hodson. Acres 5710; pop. 1176 + 3; poor r. 825*l*. (Highw. U.); real prop. 7608*l*.; charities, Harvey's 12*l*. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 173*l*., patr. T. Calley, Esq.

P. CHISLETT par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lath. *E. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-53, near S. East. rail. Acres 5180; pop. 1097; poor r. 689*l*. (Blean U.); real prop. 14,591*l*.; charities 150*l*., of which 40*l*. to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 231*l*., patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. *C. Court*, T. Wood, Esq.

Chisnall Hall (89) 4 m. NNW. of Wigan, *W. Lancash.* seat of J. Hamerton, Esq., formerly of the Chisenhalls.

Chissel, or *Chessel* (11) 1 m. NE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* Lord Ashtown.

CHISWELL. See **CHISILTON**, *Dorset*.

Chiswell Green (7) 2 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

P. CHISWICK par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 7 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, on R. Thames, containing Turnham Green *cur.* on Stane Street (where Chardin the traveller and Ld.

Heathfield lived), and Strand-on-the-Green (where the real Joe Miller and Zoffany the painter died), was the residence of Ld. Deputy Sydney, Allen Lord Bathurst, Sir S. Fox, Earl of Burlington, and others. Acres 1120, part mkt. gardens, and including the Horticultural Society's; pop. 5811 + 82; poor r. 2197*l*. (Brentford U.); real prop. 24,282*l*.; charities 130*l*., of which school 47*l*. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 601*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, who own the manor, called Sutton, held by Duke of Devonshire; — church and ch. yard, have mons. of Chaloner, who discovered or worked the first alum works in England; of Holland the actor, and Hogarth (who lived near *C. Field*), with lines on both by Garrick; Rose the translator of Sallust, with lines by Murphy; Earl Macartney, who died at Corney House, a seat of the Russells, now down; Louthburgh the painter, Duchess of Cleveland, Chardin; Countess of Falconberg, 3rd daughter of Cromwell, who died at Sutton Court; Kent, the landscape gardener; Ralph, a political writer and Dunciad hero, who died at *C. House*, afterwards Whittingham's printing-office; Dr. Morell; Griffiths, who first edited the Monthly Review; Sharp, the engraver, U. Foscolo. *C. House*, seat of Duke of Devonshire, on site of one in which Carr, James's favourite, lived, was b. by Kent from a design by Earl Burlington, in imitation of the Capra Villa, has a portico ascended by two flights of steps with a double approach, and crowned by an 8-sided dome, with wings added by Wyatt; and contains Vandeyck's 'Ch. I. and family', Murillo's 'Belisarius', Giordano's 'Acis and Galatea', Van Eyck's 'Ld. Clifford' (1444), Zuechero's 'Mary, Q. of Scots', Domenichino's 'Madonna', Douw's 'Rembrandt in his painting-room', Pope by Kent, — and other masters, with a collection of drawings, and Canova's 'Hebe', etc. In the grounds are the gate of Beaufort House (Sir T. More's seat, Chelsea, with some lines by Pope on it), and that of Corney House, — many antiques, rows of cedars, and a conservatory 300 ft. long. The Emperor Alexander visited it in 1815, and Fox and Canning both died here. *C. Grove*, seat of —, has some walnut and chestnut trees. Estates descend by 'borough english' custom here.

CHISWORTH tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 532.

CHITHURST par. (9) Dampford hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 1100; pop. 232 + 6; poor r. 71*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 722*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Iping.

CHITTERN. See **CHILTERN**, *Wilts.*

CHITTLEHAMPTON par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. W. of S. Molton-178, on R. Taw. Acres 5700, with slate; pop. 1893; poor r. 810*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 8386*l*.; charities, church lands 18*l*. St. Urith *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 413*l*., and St. John *Cur.* val. —, patr. of both, Heirs of Lord Rolle, of whose family the church has tombs and a carved pulpit, with a brass of J. Cobleigh (1466). Hudscot, Misses Rolle.

CHITTOE, or **CHITWAY**, tythg. (14) Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. NW. of Devizes-89. Acres 880; pop. 207; poor r. 126*l*. (Devizes U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 60*l*., patr. Bishop.

P. CHIVELSTONE par. (23, 4) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Kingsbridge-208, near Start Point, contains Ford, Allington, and Prawle. Acres 2720; pop. 591; poor r. 422*l*. (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 3571*l*. St. Sylvester *Cur.* with Stokenham.

Chiverton (31) 4 m. NNW. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*. seat of W. Peter, Esq., through the Thomases.

Chlorus's Camp (14) or Figbury Ring, 4 m. NE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* on the roman way to Winchester, a circular british camp of 15 acres, 1078 yds. round, with an interior ditch.

P. CHOBHAM par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. SW. of Chertsey-21. on Bourn brook, near *C. Ridge* and Bagshot heath. Acres 9470, sandy; pop. 1989 + 5; poor r. 751L (*Cherts. U.*); real prop. 9520L; charities 25L, of which church estate 23L. St. Lawrence Vic. and Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Win.) val. 148L, patr. J. Thornton, Esq. of *C. Place*. *C. Lodge*, T. Bainbridge, Esq., in the Park, where Abp. Heath, deprived at the Revolution, died. Coins were found here 1772.

CHOCKNELL hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *Worcester*. 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, was once a separate par.

CHOLDERTON, EAST, tythg. (12-4) Ampport par. *NW. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Andover-63. Pop. 328; real prop. 2134L.

P. CHOLDERTON, WEST, par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. W. of Amesbury-77. Acres 1390; pop. 170 + 1; poor r. 49L (*Amesb. U.*); real prop. 1351L; charities, Cracherode's for education 12L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 225L, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.

Chole Bank, 4 m. S. of St. Anne's, Alderney, *Channel Islds.* is 6 m. long, with only 10 ft. water in one part, increasing to 10 fath.

CHOLLERTON par. () NE. Tindale ward, *S. Northbrld.* 5 m. N. of Hexham-279, on R. Tyne and the Wall, containing Birtley *cur.*, Barrasford, Broomhope, Chipchase, seat of the Herons, Colwell, Gunnerton, and Swinburn, seat of Mrs. Strickland. Acres 16,020; pop. 1129,—of town 69; poor r. 412L (*Hexham U.*); real prop. 15,641L; charities 2L. St. Giles *Vic.* (*Dur.*) val. 361L, patr. Rev. C. Bird, vicar. St. Oswald's chapel at Halydene, or Hefenfeld, commemorates King Oswald's victory over Ceadwallon 635.

CHOLMONDELEY tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Nantwich-164, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 2480; pop. 260; poor r. 105L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 2623L. *C. Castle*, seat of Marquis Cholmondeley, who has the manor, was reb. 1804, in the pointed style. The old hall was garrisoned for Charles 1643, and taken by Earl of Denbigh, 1644.

CHOLMONDSTONE tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1470, part common; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 68L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 2288L. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E.

CHOLSALL hmlt. (13) St. Helen par. *N. Berks*. 1 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56.

P. CHOLSEY par. (13) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks*. 2 m. SSW. of Wallingford-46, a station on Gt. West. rail., near R. Thames, had an abbey, found. 986 by Etheldred to atone for his brother's murder, and also a seat of the abbots of Reading, which with the manor—containing one of the largest farms in England—came through the Warwicks to Ld. Kensington. Acres 5060, part common; pop. 1191 + 21; poor r. 1067L (*Wallingf. U.*); real prop. 7420L; charities 3L. St. Mary *Vic.* (*Oxon.*) val. 340L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman. The abbey Grange or barn which remains, is 100 yds. by 18, with a tall roof supported by 17 pillars on each side, 12 ft. in girth.

CHOLSTREY tnsbp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford*. 2 m. W. of Leominster-137. Pop. 160.

CHOLWICK TOWNS (25) 5 m. NE. of Plympton-212, *S. Devon*.

Chon Loch, near L. Katrine, *S. Perth*. 5 m. VOL. I.

NW. of Aberfoyle, is 2 m. long, in a fine spot at the source of the W. head of R. Forth.

Choon Castle (33) 5 m. NW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

CHOP GATE hmlt. () Bilsdale-Midcable chplyr. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Stokesley-238.

CHOPPINGTON tnsbp. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 167.

CHOPWELL tnsbp. () Winlaton par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, near R. Derwent. Acres 3150, with coal; pop. 320 + 7; poor r. 87L (*Gatesh. U.*); real prop. 3196L.

CHORLEY tnsbp. (81) Wilmslow par. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, a station on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 770; pop. 561; poor r. 147L (*Macclesf. U.*); real prop. 2363L.

CHORLEY tnsbp. (73) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1280; pop. 183 + 2; poor r. 52L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 1568L.

P. M. CHORLEY par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* a part of Croston till 1793, is a polling place (for *N. Lanc.*) and petty sessions town, on R. Yarrow and Leeds canal, 28 m. SSE. of Lancaster, or 210 from London by N. West. rail. on which it is a station. Acres 3110, hilly, with coal, lead, iron, alun, flag, slate, ashlar, mill stone and hone-stone in *C. Forest*; pop. 18,139 + 385, in the cotton mills (2206 hands), print and bleach works (236), mines (108); houses 2146, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall and prison, savings bk. (7522L from 288 depositors), gram. school (11L), Cooper's almshouses, national schools, gas and water works, mills, and Union poor house; poor r. 1566L on 31,630L; real prop. 31,982L; charities 129L, of which poor's lands 89L. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (*Manch.*) val. 1022L, patr. Rev. J. S. Master, rector,—church, part norman, with old monuments, etc.; St. George *Cur.* —L, Rector; *ch.* built 1825. Astley Hall, Lady Hoghton; Gillibrand Hall, H. Fazakerley, Esq. *Chorl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Adlington, Brindle, Chorley, Coppul, Croston, Eccleston, Heapy, Hoghton, Leyland, Rivington, Whittle-le-Wood, with Anderton, Anglezart, Bretherton, Cuerden, Charnock (Heath and Richard), Clayton-le-Woods, Duxbury, Euxton, Heskin, Ulves Walton, Welsh Whittle, Wheelton, Withnell; acres 37,968; pop. 38,836, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4492 (out-door 4161), expend. 6966L, prop. rated 129,640L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whittle-le-Wood, with Douglas, Bishp-ham, Sharples, Parbold, and Wrightlington; pop. 38,836 + 435; births (1845) 1498 (697 being females, 208 illegit.)—deaths 741—marriages, of which 418 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mtt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 26 Mar. 5 May, 20 Aug. 4-6 Sept. cattle, cloth, hardware.

CHORLEY tnsbp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 114. *C. Hall*, T. Crump, Esq. **CHORLEY** hmlt. (62) Farewell par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 158. *C. Hall*,—

P. CHORLEY WOOD (7) 2 m. NW. of Rickmansworth-18, *SW. Herts.* E. Morris, Esq. Christ Church *Cur.* (*Roch.*) val. 40L, patr. — Hayward, Esq.

CHORLTON tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. WNW. of Malpas-168, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds. Acres 610; pop. 150; poor r. 34L (*Wrexham U.*); real prop. 1160L. Coins of Valerian were found 1818. *C. Hall*, T. C. Clutton, Esq. **CHORLTON** tnsbp. (73)

E E

Wybunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 5 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 700; pop. 141 + 4; poor r. 34l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1152l. **CHORLTON** chplyr. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford.* 6 m. NW. of Stone-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. contains *C. Hill.* Acres 1660; pop. 243; poor r. 122l. (Newcastle-under-Lyne U.); real prop. 4080l. *St. Lawrence Cur.* (Lich.) val. 71l, patr. Bishop.

CHORLTON-BY-BACKFORD tnsph. (80) Backford par. *NW. Chesh.* 3 m. N. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal. Acres 580; pop. 85; poor r. 39l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1124l. *C. House,* J. W. Swan, Esq. **C-CUM-HARDY** chplyr. (80) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SSW. of Manchester-183, on a branch of R. Mersey. Acres 1400; pop. 632; poor r. 104l. (Chorlton U.); charities 8l.; real prop. 4982l. *Living, a Cur.* (Manch.) val. 103l, patr. Dean and Chap. **C. HILL** tnsph. (73) Chorlton chplyr. as above, *NW. Stafford.* Pop. 122.

CHORLTON-ON-MEDLOCK, or C. Row, tnsph. (88) Manchester boro', *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 700; pop. 28,336 + 777, cotton spinners, etc.; houses 5486, with 3 churches, several chapels, town hall, dispensary, penitentiary; poor r. 2546l; real prop. 141,064l. All *Saints Cur.* (Manch.) val. 107l, patr. Rev. Dr. Burton, Curate; *St. Luke Cur.* —l, Mrs. Smith; *St. Saviour Cur.* —l, S. Birch, Esq. *Chorl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ardwick, Chorlton-cum-Hardy, Chorlton-on-Medlock, Didsbury, Flixton, Gorton, Hulme (where poor ho. is), Openshaw, Stretford, with Barton-on-Irwell, Burnage, Levenshulme, Moss-side, Openshaw, Rusholme, Urnston, Withington; acres 24,357, pop. 93,736, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5073 (out-door 4407), expend. 11,043l, prop. rated 381,965l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Stretford, with Birch, Eccles, Pendlebury; pop. 93,726 + 3545. It belongs to Manchester New County Court district.

CHOSELEY ext. par. (69) Ringstead par. *NW. Norfolk* 5 m. of Burnham Westgate-118. Pop. 8.

CHOULESBURY par. (7) Cottosloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 8 m. SE. of Aylesbury-40, contains a british and saxon moated camp 1 m. in circuit, called Bury Banks. Acres 170, patr. common; pop. 124; poor r. 61l. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 320l; charities 122l, of which Neale's 120l. *St. Lawrence Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 41l, patr. Trustees; church, within the camp.

CHOULTON tnsph. () N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop.* 4 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny, is joined to Eaton.

CHOWLEY tnsph. () Coddington par. *SW. Chesh.* 6 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 580; pop. 77; real prop. 1023l.

CHRISHALL par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex.* 5 m. W. of Saffron Walden-42. Acres 2690, patr. common; pop. 521 + 4; poor r. 328l. (S. Walden U.); real prop. 2757l; charities, Martin's for 33 pars. 56l. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Roch.) val. 200l, patr. Bp. of London; church, has 3 brasses (a knight and lady, canopied, 1370, etc.).

Chrishall Grange (47) 6 m. E. of Royston, *S. Cambridge.*

Chrishnell (6) 4 m. ESE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.*

CHRISTCHURCH (LOWER) HUNDRED (15) Ringwood division, *SW. Hants.* contains the par. of Sopley, and part of Christchurch; acres (exclusive of Christchurch) 3730, pop. 3877, houses 828. **C. (UPPER) HUNDRED** (15-6) U. Lymington division, *SW. Hants.* contains the pars. of Hordle,

Milford and Milton, and part of Boldre; acres (exclusive of Christchurch) 11,130, pop. 4722, houses 961.

* **P. M. A. CHRISTCHURCH** par. in the above hund. and Westover lib. 20 m. SW. of Southampton (to which it is a sub-port) 100 from London, near S. West. rail., a coast gd. station on *C. Bay*, the *Tweon-ea*, or *Twynam-bourne* (on Rs. Avon and Stour), of the Saxons, — and *Thuinam* of 'Domesdy.' when it was a crown manor, has remains of the norman keep of a castle built Hen. I.'s time by Rich. Earl of Devon, and of the priory rebuilt on the site of one older than the Confessor, by Bp. Flambard; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Reform act, from the reign of Eliz.), the new limits including the par. which contains Bure, Burton, Hinton-Admiral, Hurn (part without the boro'), Iford, Parley, Street, Tuckton, Winkton, and Holdenhurst chplyr, — no. of electors being 315 (of 10l. houses 1405); and is nominally governed by a mayor, recorder, etc. who do not appear to have been affected by the Municipal act. Acres of boro' 24,640 (?), — old boro' 123; pop. of par. 5994 + 65, — of boro' 1922, engaged in the salmon fisheries, which belonged to the late Sir G. Rose, Bt. of Sandhills, who had the manor, — in the breweries, and some in the watch-spring and stocking manufact.; houses in boro' 398, in one street, with a chapel, 2 banks, barracks, 2 bridges, 2 breweries, national (formerly a gram.) school over the Mary chapel, Magdalen hosp. (41l), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 557l; poor r. 2717l, on 25,936l; real prop. 4602l; charities 312l, of which Clingan's for apprenticing 128l. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Win.) val. with Holdenhurst *Cur.* 164l, patr. Dean and Chap.; the fine cruciform church, which belonged to the priory, has norman nave, early eng. porch, and later eng. chancel, — is 311 ft. by 104, with tower built (15th cent.) by the Montagues, — and contains some pillars 36 ft. high and 36 in. girth, with three tiers of arches above, Prior Draper's, the Countess of Salisbury's, the Virgin Mary's, chapels, 2 chantries, *St. Michael's* loft formerly the gram. school, the W. window 36 ft. high, a font, 36 stalls with grotesque caricatures of the friars, an ancient altarpiece curiously carved and as old as the founder, — with a crypt underneath, mon. of the Wests, of a Chidock knt., and several marks of brasses. Remains of the refectory, walls, etc. of the priory are seen — and traces of a roman temple to Mars have been found. Edw. VI. visited this place 1552. Graves are used here to feed pigs and manure turnips. On account of the shape of the coast, the tide flows twice in 12 hrs. as at Poole, but the river, which was made navigable to Salisbury, is rendered useless by the shoal bar harbour at the mouth. The bay to the E. has anchorage in 4 to 5 fath., and to the S. off Hengistbury or *C. Head*, on which is a camp, is a chalk ledge or reef stretching out towards the Needles. *St. Catherine's* hill has another camp. *Heron Court*, Earl of Malmesbury; *Belvidere*, J. Griffiths, Esq. — and other seats. *Christch. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Christchurch, Holdenhurst, Sopley; acres 35,586, pop. 7828, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1172 (out-door 1014), expend. 3615l, prop. rated 34,776l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Bramsgrove; pop. 7838 + 75; 235 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, Trin. Th. 17 Oct. cattle, etc.

P. CHRISTCHURCH par. is joined to KILMUIRS, *Inverness.* **CHRISTCHURCH** par. (36) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmo.* 2 m. ENE. of New-

port-148, a petty sessions town, near R. Usk, containing Caertion-ultra-Pontem. Acres 5320, limestone; pop. 1310 + 45; poor r. 418l. (Newport U.); real prop. 10,019l.; charities, church lands, 66l. Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. —l., patr. Eton Coll.

✱ **CHRISTCHURCH**, or **OXFORD**, **DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Oxon, includes Binsey cur. and the benefices in Oxford.

Christendom (9) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*, B. Whitney, Esq.

CHRISTIAN-MALFORD par. (34) N. Damerham and Chippenham hunds. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Chippenham-93, a meet for the Beaufort hounds, on Gt. West. rail. containing Avon on that river, is *Cristemelford* of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Glastonbury. Acres 2810; pop. 1179 + 17; poor r. 523l. (Chippenham U.); real prop. 6780l.; charities, Willes' school 3l. All Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 672l., patr. Bp. of Bath and Wells. The Herberts had an old seat here.

✱ **CHRISTIANITIE**, or **EXETER**, **DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, includes the benefices in Exeter, and Heavitree vic.

✱ **CHRISTIANITY**, or **LEICESTER**, **DEANERY**, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in Leicester.

✱ **CHRISTIANITY** **DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices in Lincoln.

Christianstown (17) 4 m. N. of Kildare, *W. Kildare*. **Christianstown** (11) 3 m. SE. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*.

CHRISTIONYDD, **COED**, and **KENWICK**, tnsph. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Chirk-173, on *C. River*, which runs to the Dee. Pop. 562 and 2992, in the iron and coal works; real prop. 4330l.

CHRISTLETON par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *NW. Chesh.* 2 m. SE. of Chester-183, on Crewe rail. and Ellesmere canal, containing Cotton-Abbotts, C.-Edmunds, Littleton, and Rowton, belonged to Hugh Lupus at the Conquest, who gave it to Chester Abbey, whence it came through the Birmingham and others to the Sneyds, Harpurs, etc. Acres 3070, — of town 1480; pop. 875, decreasing, — of town 625; poor r. 267l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 4661l.; charities, Seller's school 11l. and 2l. more. St. James Rect. (Ches.) val. 827l., patr. Lady Champneys. *C. Hall*, T. Tidswill, Esq.

CHRISTMAS COMMON lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Watlington-45.

CHRISTON par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Axbridge-130. Acres 350; pop. 91; poor r. 44l. (Axb. U.); real prop. —l.; charities, Gore's 10l. Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 99l., patr. Sir G. Smyth, Bt. and M. Gore, Esq.; church, early eng. **C. Bank** () 5 m. NNE. of Aldwick, *N. Northmbrld.* on Yk. and Berw. rail.

P. CHRISTOW par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. NW. of Chudleigh-182, on R. Teign. Acres 3680; pop. 624 + 2; poor r. 299l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2456l.; charities, Stoke's almshouse, etc. 30l. St. James Vic. (Exet.) val. 157l., patr. Viscount Exmouth of Canonteign; church has tomb of the great admiral, who is buried here, and a carved screen and Norman font. Pope House, was a cell to Cowick priory (?).

CHRISTSKIRK par. joined to **KINNETHMONT**, *Aberdeen*, has a ruined church.

Chroish Loch, near Contin, *NE. Ross*. has at R. Conan's head plenty of trout.

CHRYSTON par. *g. s.* in Cadder par. *N. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Size 4½ by 3½; pop. 21,670. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 70l., patr. Managers.

P. M. CHUDLEIGH par. (22) Exminster hund. *Mid. Devon*. 9 m. SSW. of Exeter, 182 from London, near R. Teign, and Teingrace canal, has remains of the Bishop's palace, and belongs to Ld. Clifford of Ugbrooke, who takes hence title of baron. Acres 6230, with slate, limestone, bitumen, and orchards famous for good cider; pop. 2415 + 14, in the quarries and woollen manufacture, which is declining; houses 503, in a long street, with 2 chapels, Pynsent's gram. school (30l.) with 4 exhibitions at Camb., and another school; poor r. 937l. on 11,140l. (Newton-Abbot U.); real prop. 13,105l.; charities 86l., of which parish lands 41l. St. Martin Vic. (Exet.) val. 505l., patr. Trustees; church, has mon. of the Courtenays. *C. Rock*, commanding a fine view, is a great mass of limestone, with a cavern in it, whence a stream rises and tumbles down a fall. In the park is a roman camp, and a danish one near it. In 1807, 166 houses were burnt. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Mond. 3rd Tu. and Wed. June, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.

CHUDLEIGH KNIGHTON. See **KNIGHTON**, *D. non.*

P. M. CHULMLEIGH par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon*. 20 m. NW. of Exeter, 184 from London, a polling place, on R. Dart, was called *Chimleighe*, on the roman way to Stratton, and belonged to the Courtenays and Russells. Acres 8650; pop. 1647 + 7; houses 328, with 2 chapels, and Pyncombe's school (12l.); poor r. 647l. on 6506l. (S. Molton U.); real prop. 7462l.; charities 88l., of which parish lands 61l. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Exet.) val. with the prebends of Brooklands, Denes, Higher and Lower Heyne, and Penels attached, 415l., patr. Rev. G. Hole, rector; church, formerly collegiate, is later eng. with carved screen, and was struck by lightning 1797, when a stone of 200 lb. was carried over the town. In 1645 Col. Okey defeated the parliamentarians here in a skirmish. ✱ **C. DEANERY**, archdy. of Barnstaple, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in North Tawton hund. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. Mar. Easter Wed. last Wed. July.

Chun Castle () near the Land's End, *W. Cornwall*, a british remain, consisting of the ruins of two walls or heaps of stones, with traces of circular buildings inside.

CHUNALL tnsph. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 7 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 111.

Chur Water, runs through Stracur, *Mid. Argyll*. to L. Eck.

CHURCH. See **C.-KIRK**, *Lancashire*, below.

✱ **CHURCH** vil. (49) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 6 m. NW. of Swineford-142. ✱ **CHURCH** tnsph. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 11 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 378. ✱ **CHURCH** tnsph. (56) Llandewy-Ystradenny par. *Mid. Radnor*. 9 m. W. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 336. ✱ **CHURCH** tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. ✱ **CHURCH** tythg. () Ilminster par. *S. Somerset*. near Ilminster-136. ✱ **CHURCH** quarter () Crosthwaite chplyr. *SW. Westmrd.* 4 m. W. of Kendal-262. ✱ **CHURCH** tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 6 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 319.

CHURCH-ASTON chplyr. (61) Edgmond par. *S. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Newport-142. Pop. 512 + 6; real prop. 3412l., of which 781l. on quarries. ✱ **C. Bay** (1) on Rathlin isld. *N. Amargh*, between Bull and Roe points. ✱ **C. BRAMPTON**. See **BRAMPTON-CHURCH**, *Northampton*, — and the like for other names in **CHURCH**. ✱ **C. Cobham** (8) 8 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, R. H. Gedge, Esq. ✱ **C. CONISTONE** chplyr. () Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Hawkeshead-267, near Conistone Water. Acres 7210; pop. 1148 + 56, slate and copper miners;

poor r. 244L (Ulverst. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. of Conishead priory. See CONISTONE. C. CHARWELTON. See CHARWELTON, *Northampton*.

P. CHURCH-EATON par. (62) W. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Penkridge-181, near Birming. and Liverp. canal, contains Mars-ton and 6 other hmlts. Acres 4930; pop. 743; poor r. 289L (Penkr. U.); real prop. 39577L; charities 202L, of which gram. school 128L. St. Edith Rect. (Lich.) val. 976L, patr. Earl Talbot; church, norman for the most part. At Little On was a stone which had holes on it like marks of the feet of oxen. C. END (52) 5 m. W. of St. Neot's-56, *N. Beds.* C. END (46) 2 m. S. of Biggleswade-45, *E. Beds.* C. END tnsph. (46) Shenley par. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. of Newport-Pagnell-50, near N. West. rail. Acres 1510; pop. 227. C. END hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *SW. Gloucester*. 2 m. NE. of Chepstow-185. Pop. 252. C. END (47) near Lit. Hadham, *E. Herts.* J. Chaplyn, Esq. C. END vil. (7) Willesden par. *Mid. Middlsz.* 4 m. NE. of London. C. END hmlt. (7) Hendon par. *Mid. Middlsz.* where stood an old seat of the abbots of Westminster. C. FENTON. See FENTON-KIRK, *W. R. York*, on N. Midld. rail.

P. CHURCH GATE (1) 4 m. NW. of Epping-16, *W. Essex.* C. GRESLEY par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 4 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Castle-Gresley, Donisthorpe, Drakelow, Linton, Oakthorpe, and Swadlincote cur. Acres 6700, with coal; pop. 2764 + 22; poor r. 123L (Burton U.); real prop. 11,325L, of which 4122L on mines; charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 108L, patr. Rev. Dr. Lloyd, curate. C. Hall (47) 3 m. NE. of Braintree, *N. Essex*, J. White, Esq. C. HONEYBOURNE par. (44) with Poden, Upper Blackenhunt hund: *SE. Worcester*. 5 m. E. of Evesham-95. Acres 1290; pop. 119 + 1; poor r. 64L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2054L. St. Egm. Vic. (Worc.) val. with Cow Honeybourne 190L, patr. G. Allies and — Stapleton, Esqrs. C. HULME chprly. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Congleton-162, on Manch. rail. and R. Dane. Acres 760; pop. 1008; poor r. 153L (Congl. U.); real prop. 2512L; charities, Granage schools 16L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120L, patr. Vicar. C. Isld. (42) in Lough Beg, *SE. Londondy.* 2 m. SE. of Bellaghy. C. Island. See *Innismore Isld. Sligo*. C. KIRK tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. ENE. of Blackburn-212, on Leeds and Liv. canal and E. Lanc. rail. Acres 620; pop. 1545 + 57, in the factories; poor r. 56L (Blackb. U.); real prop. 6648L; charities 3L. St. James Cur. (Manch.) val. 400L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. C. KNOWLE par. (16) Hasilor hund. *SE. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Wareham-215, contains Bradle, Creech, and Puddle Mill. Acres 2500; pop. 463 + 3, — of vil. 183; poor r. 377L (Wareh. U.); real prop. 653L. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 285L, patr. Col. Mansel. C. LANGTON. See LANGTON, CHURCH, *Leicester*. C. LAWROD. See LAWROD, CHURCH, *Warwick*. C. LAWTON par. (73) Northwich hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Congleton-162, on the canal. Acres 1540; pop. 622 + 11; poor r. 169L (Congl. U.); real prop. 5611L, of which 2044L on mines; charities 3L. All Saints Rect. (Ches.) val. 360L, patr. C. B. Lawton, Esq. of Lawton hall. Hyæna, elephant, and rhinoceros bones found here. C. LEIGH hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. S. of Cheadele-146. C. LENCH. See LENCH, CHURCH, *Worcester*. C. MAYFIELD hmlt. (72) Mayfield par. *NE.*

Stafford. 2 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, near Rowlow barrows. Roman coins have been found in Dale close barrow. C. Mead, 2 m. NE. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge*, near Balsham, J. Stracey, Esq. C.-OAKLEY. See OAKLEY, CHURCH, *Hants.* C.-OVER par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 4 m. N. of Rugby-83, near Leic. rail. and *Trepontium* on Watling St. under Knightlow hill tumulus, is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 1440; pop. 339 + 4; poor r. 78L (Rugby U.); real prop. 3618L; charities, Harcourt's 24L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Worc.) val. 270L, patr. H. Grimes, Esq. C. Park (39) 5 m. NW. of Roscommon, *SW. Roscom.* C.-STANTON par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*. 9 m. NNE. of Honiton-148, under Black Down hills. Acres 4980; pop. 1086 + 11, some in the silk mills; poor r. 550L (Taunton U.); real prop. 4926L; charities 11L. St. Paul Rect. (Exet.) val. 421L, patr. Rev. R. P. Clarke. C. Stile House, 3 m. W. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*. A. Barbor, Esq. F. C. STROKE par. (60) Cawse and Montgomery hunds. *Montgomery*, and Chirbury hund. *Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-168, on Offa's dyke and R. Camlet, a branch of R. Severn, contains Brompton-Rhaston, Bacheldre, Upper and Lower Hopton, Weston Madoc, Hurdley and Mel-lington. Acres 1560, with lead ore; pop. 1527 + 7, — of town 593; poor r. 552L (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 2125L; charities 13L. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 151L, patr. Earl of Powis. Remains of british and roman camps are traced. C. TOWN. See GARSTANG, *Lancash.* C.-STREET ward (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of London, on E. Union rail. contains Upton and Forest Gate. C.-STREET ward. See EDMONTON, LOWER, *Middlsz.* C. STRETTON. See STRETTON CHURCH, *Salop*. C. TOWN hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 82. C. TOWN QUARTER tnsph. () Rockliffe par. *N. Cumbld.* 4 m. NW. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 353.

CHURCHAM par. (43) Lower Dudstone and Westbury hunds. *W. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Gloucester-102, near R. Severn, contains Highnam, Linton, and Over, where is a 1-arched iron bridge by Telford of 150 ft. span. Acres 4100; pop. 870; poor r. 282L (Westb. U.); real prop. 4169L; charities 5L. St. Andrew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Bulley 386L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Glouc.

CHURCHDOWN, or CHOREN, par. (43) Upper Dudstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Gloucester-102, near Cheltenham rail. containing Hucclecote, near Ermine St. Acres 4070, rising 2550 ft. at *C. Hill*, which commands a fine view of the vale; pop. 999 + 1; poor r. 291L (Glouc. U.); real prop. 4359L; charities 49L, of which Wind-dow's school 25L. St. Bartholomew Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 88L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, at top of the hill, which has a base 4 m. round. Harmer, professor of Greek, was a native.

CHURCHEND (47) 1 m. N. of Dunmow-38, *NW. Essex*.

P. CHURCHENFORD hmlt. () Ch.-Stanton par. as above, *Devon*, is noted for its cider. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 6 Mar. cattle.

CHURCHFELD hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northmptn.* near Oundle-78, had a chapel.

CHURCHHILL hmlt. (4) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 6 m. NE. of Blackwater town, on R. Blackwater, Colonel Sir M. Verner, Bart. M. P. C. Churchhill (30) near Millstreet, *NW. Cork*. C. Churchhill (109) near Enniskeen, *S. Cork*.

P. CHURCHHILL hmlt. (52) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, near Lough Neagh, 6 m. NW. of Letterkenny-146, has a chapel and dispensary

C. House, Rev. J. M. Staples. *Fairs*, 14 May, 30 Aug. 30 Nov.

P. Churchhill (9) 2 m. N. of Derrygonnelly, *N. Fermanagh*. **Churchhill** (20) near Castlebaney, *E. Monaghan*. **Churchhill** (53) 2 m. N. of Daventry, *S.E. Northampton*, Miss Clarke.

P. CHURCHILL par. (44-5) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford*. 3 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73. Acres 2850; pop. 651 + 2; poor r. 320*l.* (Chipping-N. U.); real prop. 3616; charities 18*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 177*l.*, patr. J. H. Langston, Esq.

P. CHURCHILL par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. N. of Axbridge-130, under Doleberry camp, on the Mendip hills, gives name to the Churchills, whose ancestor Roger de Leon, or de Courcil, settled here at the Conquest. Acres 2430; pop. 970; poor r. 494*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5377*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, has some old mons., a brass of R. Jennings (1572), and a good altarpiece. **CHURCHILL**, or **C.-BY-STOURBRIDGE** par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 3 m. N.E. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 950; pop. 164 + 3; poor r. 33*l.* (Kidderminster U.); real prop. 1579*l.*; charities, Penne's 30*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Turner.

CHURCHILL par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 4 m. ESE. of Worcester-111, on Birm. and Glouc. rail. In a fine spot. Acres 1000, with a mineral spring; pop. 115; poor r. 57*l.* (Perschore U.); real prop. 1332*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 167*l.*, patr. R. Berkeley, Esq.

CHURCHSTOW par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Kingsbridge-206, near R. Avon, contains Venn and Kingsbridge Union p. house. Acres 1640; pop. 542 + 22; poor r. 203*l.* (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 4183*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Kingsbridge 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219, near the coast. **CHURCHTOWN** hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

P. CHURCHTOWN par. (7, 15-6) Orrery and Duballow bars. *N. Cork*, 10 m. NE. of Kanturk-158. Acres 8047, good, with limestone, moor, and bog; pop. 3377 + 58,—of vil. 638. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. K. C.) val. 475*l.*, patr. Earl of Egmont of Egmont, who has the manor, and takes his title hence. **CHURCHTOWN**. See BALLIN-TEMPLE, *Cork*.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (76) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Middleton-149. Pop. 111. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (11) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, near Cardonagh-165.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (76) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, near Castlefinn-136.

CHURCHTOWN (38) 4 m. S. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*. **CHURCHTOWN** hmlt. (65) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. SE. of Killorglin-201. *C. House*, Sir A. Blennerhasset, Bt.

CHURCHTOWN par. (30, 34-5) W. Navagh bar. *W. Kildare*, containing part of Athy-42, on R. Barrow, has a camp on the site of the *Rheba* (?) of Ptolemy. Acres 7330, light land; pop. 2292 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* with Athy. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (36) Glenquin bar. *W. Limerick*, near Newcastle-145. Pop. 190. *C. House*. — **CHURCHTOWN** par. (30-1) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SW. of Navan-29. Acres 1336, good, with limestone and bog; pop. 509 + . Living, a *Vic.* with Ardracran. *C. House*. — Kellet, Esq.; Philpottstown, J. Young, Esq. **CHURCHTOWN** hmlt. (3) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 4 m. W.

of Carrick-on-Suir. — Power, Esq. **CHURCHTOWN** par. (18, 24-5) Rathcurett bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. WSW. of Mullingar-50, between lough Ennel and Royal canal. Acres 5302, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1108 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 354*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Some few monastic remains are seen. **CHURCHTOWN** dist. par. (8) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. SW. of Broadway, between lough Tacumshin and Lady Isld. on the coast, was separated from Tacumshin and Ballymore 1834. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Chancellor of diocese and Bishop. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (54) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Tethard-109, at the mouth of Waterford harbour, near Hook Head. Pop. 151.

Churchview (58) 4 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*. **Churchview** (23) near Strokestown, *E. Roscomm*.

Church Loch, near Clova and R. Esk, *N. Forfar*, under the Grampians.

Churn, or **Corin, River** (34, 44) the head source of R. Thames, *SE. Gloucester*, rises at the Seven Wells and Ullin farm, 3 m. S. of Cheltenham, and passing SE. by N. Cern-ey, Cirencester, and S. Cern-ey, joins the South head of R. Thames, or Isis, at Cricklade.

CHURSTON-FERRERS par. (22-3) Haytor par. *S. Devon*. 7 m. SE. of Totness-196, on Torbay, near R. Dart, contains Galmpton. Acres 3380; pop. 772 + 1; poor r. 227*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 3386*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Brixham; church, has a carved screen. *C. Court*, Col. Evans.

CHURT tythg. (8) Frensham par. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Farnham-38. Pop. 432; real prop. 1390*l.*

CHURTON tnsbp. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. N. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 90.

CHURTON, or **CHERRINGTON**, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 5 m. SE. of Devizes-89, contains Conock. Acres 2040; pop. 428 + 16; poor r. 254*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 2612*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

C.-BY-ALDFORD tnsbp. (73-80) Aldford par. *W. Cheshire*, 6 m. S. of Chester-183. Acres 760; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 51*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.).

C.-BY-FARNDON tnsbp. Farnndon par. near the above. Acres 450; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 39*l.*; real prop. 909*l.* **C.-HEATH**, or **BRUERA**, or **BUERTON**, chptry. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Chesh.* near Chester-183. Acres 100; pop. 3. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Oswald.

CHURWELL tnsbp. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Leeds-189, on the branch rail. Acres 540; pop. 1198 + 17, woollen clothiers; poor r. 326*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 4079*l.*, of which 1278*l.* on mines.

P. CHUTE, or **UPPER C.**, par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71, contains Cadley, on the roman way from Winchester, under *C. Down*, which was once a forest. Acres 3220; pop. 525 + 2; poor r. 356*l.* (Andover U.); real prop. 2768*l.*; charities, Foyle's 7*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, W. Fowle, Esq., is a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds; Conholt park, E. P. Meadows, Esq. Remains of earthworks are seen. Corde-roy, a divine, was a native. **C. FOREST** ext. par. near the above, was formerly forest stretching into *Hants.* and N. to Savernake forest. Acres 1930; pop. 135 + 2; poor r. 206*l.*; real prop. 2225*l.*

CHUTELEY HUNDRED (12) Kinsclere division, *N. Hants.* contains the pars. of Hannington and Church-Oakley; acres 2860, pop. 596, houses 108,

Chyandower Lodge (33) near Penzance, *W. Cornwall*, T. Bolitho, Esq.

Chynhale (33) 2 m. NNW. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

Chynhal's Point (32) near Blackhead, *SW. Corn.* CHWYLEIROG tnsph. (79) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 4 m. E. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 34.

Chypons (32) 8 m. SE. of Helston, *SW. Cornw.* CICESECESTER of the Saxons, is CHICHESTER, *Sussex*.

CHLAN tnsph. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth*. 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 36.

CILCARW hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, contains Pont-y-Ferem. Pop. 529; real prop. 11941.

CILCEN tnsph. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhôs par. *NW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214.

CILCEN, or *KILKEN*, par. (79) Coleshill hund. *Mid. Flint*. 7 m. S. of Holywell-200, in the vale of Clwyd, near R. Alen, under Moel Famau hill, contains Cefyn, Llan, and 5 other tnsphs. Pop. 1267+8; poor r. 5591. (Holyw. U.); real prop. 29131; charities 71. Living, a Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 3001, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font, and an oak roof from Basingwerk ab.

CILCENNIN par. (57) Lower llar hund. *Mid. Cardigan*. 4 m. ESE. of Aberaeron-192, on R. Aeron. Pop. 647; poor r. 1321. (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 15881. Living, a Vic. (St. D.) val. 251, patr. Bishop.

CILCOCHWIN tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Llangollen-184. Pop. 164; real prop. 7331.

CILGANWR hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to ESKER EVAN.

CILGERRAN. See *KILGERRAN*, *Pembroke*,—and the like for many other Welsh names in *Cil. Cilgetty* (38) near Tenby, *SE. Pembroke*. an old seat of the Canons, by the sea.

CILGWYN tnsph. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhôs par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. NW. of Aber Conway-223, near the coast. Pop. 65. *Cilgwyn* (41) near Newcastle Emlyn, *S. Cardigan*, was a seat of the Lloyds. *C. CHAFEL* (40) 3 m. SE. of Newport-250, *N. Pembroke*.

Cilhepste Fall (42) 16 m. SW. by S. of Brecon, *S. Brecon*. near Penderyn, and the junction of Rs. Hepste and Melite, is 50 ft. deep in one wide sheet, with a path underneath it, where shelter may actually be found from the rain.

CILIE tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 55.

CILIE AERON. See *KILIE AYRON*, *Cardigan*.

CILLAY hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 265.

CILLIECHRIST or *KILCHRIST* chplry. Urray par. *S. Ross*. 5 m. SW. of Dingwall-182, where the Mackenzies were massacred.

Cilieu (57) a circular camp, 68 yds. diam. near Llandissilio-Gogo, *S. Cardigan*.

CILMACHALLT tnsph. (60) Llanidloes par. and bor', *S. Montgomery*. near Llanidloes-188. Pop., flannel makers.

CILMARCH hmlt. (41) with Ischcoed, Llandeilo-felig par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. N. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Towy. Pop. 160.

CILLOWEN tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 134; real prop. 19401.

CILTALGARTH tnsph. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Bala-194. Pop. 132.

Cilvac. See *Kilvey Mill*, *Glamorgan*.

CILVAWR chplry. () Maner Divy par. *N. Pembroke*. near Castle Maelgwm, on R. Teifi; church, in ruins.

CILWR hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to LLANFITHANGEL.

CILWYCH parcel (42) Llanfihangel-cwn-dû par. *E. Brecon*. 5 m. NW. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 371; real prop. 9721.

CILXCWM par. (41) Cayo hund. *NE. Carmarthen*. 4 m. N. of Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Pop. 1481; poor r. 4851. (Llandov. U.); real prop. 58421; charities, Price's 51. Living, a Cur. (St. D.) val. 941, patr. T. H. Gwynne, Esq.

CILYGERNANT hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-202.

Cil-y-graig () near Llandyssil, on R. Teifi, *Cardigan*. the site of Castel Aber-Einon, built by Maelgwm 1205.

CILY-GROESTWYD tnsph. () Llanfwrog par. *Mid. Denbigh*. near Ruthin-195.

CILYMAENLLWYD par. (40) Derllys hund. *Carmarthen*. and Dungleddy hund. *Pembroke*. 7 m. NNE. of Narberth-240, contains Castle Dyrran and Grondre. Pop. 583; poor r. 1921. (Narb. U.); real prop. 30801. Living, a Rect. (St. D.) val. with Casteldwyran 2401, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Cimbri, of the Romans, were a tribe of the *Cymri*, settled in *N. Devon*, and *W. Somerset*.

CINDER BRIDGE hmlt. (87) Greasboro' chplry. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *C. Hill* (6) 4 m. S. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*.

P. CINDERFORD vil. (43) Forest of Dean, *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. WNW. of Newnham-112. Pop. in the iron works. St. John Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 1501, patr. Crown.

CINQUE PORTS, THE, first established by the Confessor, and confirmed by the Conqueror, for the defence of the coast and the supply of a navy, were Dover, Sandwich, Romney (these appear in 'Domesdy'), Hythe, and Hastings, to which Rye and Winchelsea, with several subordinate members, were added—some being inland, but those on the coast lying between Birchington near Margate *Kent* and Seaford *Susx.* They are: for *Dover* (which supplied 21 ships with 21 hands each)—Folkestone*, Faversham*, St. John's par. Margate, Birchington, Ringwould; *Swandwich* (5 ships, 6 hands each)—Fordwich*, Deal*, Ramsgate, Sarr, Walmer, Brightlingsea; *Romney* (3 ships) where the records are kept—Lydd*, Denge-marsh, Orlestone; *Hastings* (21 ships)—Pevensy*, Seaford*, part of Bexhill, small part of St. Leonard's, Beakesbourne near Canterbury, Grange or Grench near Rochester; *Rye*—Tenderden*—those marked * being corporate members, and nominally governed by a mayor and jurats or aldermen. Under the Reform act Sandwich, Dover, and Hastings, return two representatives (or barons) each as before, Rye and Hythe (5 ships) one each instead of two; Winchelsea, Romney, Seaford, which sent two each, are disfranchised; and the privileges of the freemen are curtailed; but the inhabitants are still exempt from county juries and the militia. Courts of Brotherhood (composed of mayors and jurats of the ports) and of Guestling (in which mayors and bailiffs of the members join) are held before the coronation, to choose the barons who carry the canopy over the sovereign's head; and occasionally, to appoint the bailiffs who look after their herring-fishery at Yarmouth. The Lord Warden, who is Constable of Dover Castle, has the supreme jurisdiction.

Cippanhamme of Alfred's Will, is CHIPPENHAM, *Wilts.*

CIPPEN hmlt. (40) St. Dogmel's par. *N. Pembroke*. 6 m. S. of Fishguard-257. Pop. 305.

CIPPENHAM lib. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Windsor-22. Pop. 241.

*P. M. CIRENCESTER, or CIOCESTER, par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucester*, a station on Gt. West. rail., 16 m. SE. of Gloucester, 95 from London through Swindon, or 88 by road, a polling and petty sess. town, near Thames and Severn canal, the *Caer-Con* of the Britons, on R. Churn or Corin, where the Fosse way, Ermine and Ick-nield Streets meet—the *Corinum* or *Duro-cornotium* of the Romans, and capital of the *Dobuni*, was taken by Caelwin 577 after the battle at Dyrham, and occupied by the Danes 878, and in 1020 by Canute, who held a council here to expel Ethelwolf; had a castle burnt 1142 by Stephen; was stormed by Rupert 1642-3, and afterwards given up to Essex; and has the gateways, etc. of a black canons' mitred abbey, found. 1117 by Hen. I. on the site of a college;—returned two members (from Eliz.) the borough limits under the Reform act being co-extensive with the par. (which contains Barton, Chesterton, Oakley, Sperrington, and Wiggold),—no. of electors 478 (of 101. houses 1266); and being unincorporated, is governed under charter of Hen. IV. by 2 high and 14 petty constables for the 7 wards. Acres 5900; pop. 6014 + 59, chiefly agricultural, some makers of curriers' knives,—cloth making having declined; houses 1164, well built of stone in four principal streets, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (54,918l. from 1850 depositors), breweries, carpet factory,—Bp. Ruthall's gram. school (261.), where Jenner, Dr. Parry (father of Sir Edw.), and Dallaway were educated,—Mrs. Powell's yellow sch. (6531.), T. Powell's blue sch. (1231.), St. John's hosp. (901.) for 8, found. by Hen. I., St. Lawrence's or widows hosp. (191.), St. Thomas's for 4 weavers (71.), Bridges' and George almshouses, and Union poor house; assd. taxes 27311.; poor r. 21911. on 18,7061.; real prop. 13,6411.; charities 15091., of which Day's 2641. and S. Cerney estate 1031. St. J. Evangelist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 4431., patr. Bishop; church, large perpendicular eng. (15th cent.), has side aisles, chancel, and 5 chapels, with an embattled tower of 134 ft., a fine decorated S. porch 30 ft. long, mons. of the Bathursts, and others, 13 brasses from 1360 (canopied ones of R. Dyxton 1438, a merchant and wife 1460, etc.), and two sets of curious figures (outside), one representing a Whitsun. ale or drinking party, the other the actors in the old mysteries. The ancient city to the SW. could be traced till lately from Chesterton farm to Cicely Hill; at the Bull-ring in the Querus or Cairus, are remains of an amphitheatre, and many coins, with urns, baths, pavements, inscriptions, etc., have been found,—especially in 1849, when pavements 15 and 24 ft. square, and parts of two others, were uncovered near the 'Ship' inn. Richard of C. (about 1350-1400), who wrote the description of roman Britain, first edited in english by Hatcher, as well as Ruthall and Dr. Parry above, were natives; and it gives title of baron to Duke of Portland. The abbots had jurisdiction over the seven hundreds of Cirencester (sometimes called a separate hund.), Crowthorne, Rapsgate, Brightwell's Barrow, Bradley, Blisley, Longtree; one of the most famous was Neckam or Nequam. *C. Abbey House*, Miss Masters, on the site of that building; Oakley Pk., Earl Bathurst,—close to which is the Agricultural College for 200, on a farm of 600 acres, with a front of 195 ft. in the pointed style, by S. Daukes, a chapel, museum, theatre, etc., and lecturers in geology, chemistry, surveying, etc. *Cis. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucester and Bristol, includes the benefices marked in Crow-

thorne hund. with Aldsworth cur., Barnsley rect., Bibury vic., N. Cerney r., Chedworth v., Colne St. Denis r., Colne Rogers r., Compton Abbe c., Farmington r., Hampnet r., Northleach v., Roundcomb r. *Cirencester. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ampney (Crucis and Down), Ampney (St. Mary and St. Peter), Baunton, Barnsley, Badgington, Brimpsfield, Cerney (N. and S.), Cirencester, Coates, Colesbourne, Daylingworth, Driffield, Duntbourne (Abbott's and Rouse), Edgeworth, Elkstone, Fairford, Harnhill, Hatherop, Kempford, Maiseyhampton, Preston, Quenington, Rendcombe, Rodmarton, Sapperton, Shornote, Siddington, Stratton, Syde, Winstone, in *Glouc.*,—and Kemble, Marston Maisey, Poole Keynes, Poulton, Shornote, Somerford Keynes, in *Wilts.*; acres 86,570, pop. 20,726, cases relieved (1846-7) 1990 (out-door 1565), expend. 78041., prop. rated 110,1461. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 20,728 + 200. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Frid. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 18 July, 8 Nov.; Mon. before and after 10 Oct. are *mops* for hiring. *Races*, Aug.

CITADILLA hmit. () Brompton-on-Swale tnsbp. *N. R. York* 2 m. E. of Richmond-233.

City () 8 m. SSE. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* on Thirle Mere, above which is a view of Helvellyn.

City, *The* (14) near Melksham, *W. Wilts.*

CLABBY hmit. (18) Forkennedy bar. *E. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NE. of Tempo-102, near *C. Lough*.

P. CLACHAN vil. Campsie and Fintray par. *S. Stirling*, 2 m. S. of Fintray-45. Pop. 191. 'Clachan' means church tower, from *clach*, a stone, which marks a burial place.

CLACHANDYSART par. is joined to GLENORCHY, *Argyll*.

Clachnabane Mountain, 3 m. SW. of Strachan, *W. Kincardine*, a peak of the Grampians, and a sea mark 2870 ft. high, with a stone or *clachan* at the top, like a fort.

CLACHNAHARRY vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness*, 1 m. W. of Inverness-161, so called from a rock once used as a watch-tower, which has a pillar where the Munroes and Clan Chattan fought. Pop. 260.

CLACHSHANT par. is joined to STONEYSKIRK, *Wigton*.

CLACK hmit. (34) Lyneham par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Wootton-Bassett-90, near Gt. West. rail. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 1 Oct. cattle, horses, cheese, etc.

CLACKCLOSE HUNDRED (65) *W. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barton-Bendish rect., Beechamwell r., Bexwell, Boughton r., Crimlesham cur., Denver r., West Dereham c., Mkt. Downham r., Fincham vic., Fordham c., Hilgay r., Holme, Marham-Cherry v., Roxham c., S. Runciton r., Ryston c., Shingham r., Shouldham v., and Sh-Thorpe, Southery r., Stoke-Ferry c., Stow-Bardolph v., Stradsett r., Tottenhill c., Wallington r., Watlington r., Wereham c., Wimbotsam, Wormegay c., Wretton, and parts of Outwell and Upwell r., acres 91,880, pop. 20,522, houses 4035. See FINCHAM DEANERY.

CLACKETT-CROSS hmit. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23.

P. CLACKHEATON chply. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SSE. of Bradford-196, on Manch. and Leeds branch rail. (of 10 m. from Mirfield to Bradf.) and a branch of R. Aire, contains Hart-shead Moor, Scholes, and Oakenshaw. Acres 1630; pop. 4299 + 98, weavers; par. r. 6061. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 12,5781. St. John Cur. (Rip.) val. 1501., patr. Vicar.

CLACKMANNANSHIRE, the smallest county of Scotland, formerly settled by the Bruces of An-

mandale, is between the Ochill Mountns. and the Forth, — watered by the Devon and Black Devon, and bordered by *Perth*. (N. and S.), *Kinross*. (E.), *Fife*. (SE.), the Forth and *Stirling*. (W.). Length from the Forth below Clackmannan to the Ochill range 9 m., great. breadth 8, av. ditto 5; relative size 16-10,000ths; circuit 38, including 6 along the river, on which is Alloa port. It contains 48 sq. m., or 30,720 acres; 19,155 + 443 persons, of whom 7575 are in Alloa and Tillicoultry, 9769 are females, 9408 under 20 yrs. of age, 12,851 county-born, 3144 or 16·4 per cent. live by manufact., commerce, etc., 952 or 11 per cent. by agricult. (126 being farmers, graziers), 170 educated professions, 387 are independent, 2659 labourers, servants, — besides others; 3406 houses (flats being sometimes reckoned as houses), and 117 empty and building; 4 parishes, viz., Clackmannan the co. town, etc. (as below), Alloa (a sessions town, where the sheriff commissary and small debt courts are held), Dollar, and Tillicoultry, with parts of Logie and Stirling; returns 1 member, along with *Kinrossh.* and part of *Perthsh.* (elect. 1388), the election being at Clackmannan; is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., sheriff, and substitute, — and belongs to presbytery of Stirling, in synod of Perth, with 4 clergy, whose av. stipends are 245*l.* Real prop. (1815) 37,978*l.*, — (1843) 52,923*l.*, of which 9699*l.* on mines; gross rental (1811) 32,048*l.* or 21*s.* 10*d.* per acre, — ('43) 35,249*l.* or 22*s.* 11*d.*; valued rent (1674) 24,482*l.* Scots; flar or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 48*s.* 11*d.* per qr., — of meal 17*s.* 9*d.* per boll of 140 lb. Savings bk. (1849) 1 with 1859*l.* from 171 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 5 pars. (4 being assessed) 2783*l.*, of which 2201*l.* for 499 poor on roll, 439*l.* for 146 casual poor. Schools about 31, with 1600 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 33. To the N. is the Ochill range, consisting of granite and schistose rock, rising 2359 ft. at Ben Cleugh, the highest point; along the river are the rich and fruitful carse or fen lands; the rest of the surface is hilly. Coal (employing 620 hands), ironstone (115 hands), basalt, etc. are abundant, lead is found at Dollar, traces of copper and silver at Logie. Husbandry and the condition of farmers much improved, leases run 19 yrs. or longer, good muton is pastured on the Ochills; corn, beans, etc. are the prevailing crops. The chief manufactures are seated at Alloa, where good ale is brewed — muslin, camlets, and glass are made, and ship-building and a thriving coasting-trade carried on; wool (961 hands) is spun at Tillicoultry, and there are iron works at Alloa, and Newtonshaw. In 1847, a bad year, 2019 were engaged in woollen factories. Excellent trout and salmon are caught in the Forth, which is remarkable in fine weather at neaps, for two tides in 12 hrs.; and its inches or islands produce plenty of wild fowl. On the Devon is the Cauldron Linn fall in a fine spot of country. Remains of a druid circle are found at Tillicoultry. At Clackmannan is Bruce's Tower; at Alloa the old tower of the Erskines; and at Dollar (the seat of an excellent academy) is Cast. Campbell of the Argylls, burnt by Montrose 1641. Among other mineral springs is a holy well at Dumyatt hill. M. Bruce, author of *Lochleven*, was schoolmaster at Clackmannan; and Donaldson 'king of the Muirs,' who had the adventure with the gudeman of Ballingueich (Jas. V.), was a farmer near Alloa. Seats: Earl Cathcart *Schaw Ph.*, E. of Marr *Alloa Ho.*, Lord Abercrombie *Tullibody*, Bruce of *Kennett*, Erskine of *Aberdona*, Abercrombie of *Bucefield*, Johnstone of *Alloa*, An-

struther of *Tillicoultry*, Haig of *Dollarfield*. Manowrie was the old seat of the Dundases of Beechwood. Roads: 1. from Clackmn. to Alloa 2 m., Bridge of Alloa or Stirling 8. 2. To Dollar 6, Muckfast 8 (Crook of Devon 9, Kinross and L. Leven 14), over the Ochills to Perth 24. 3. To Culross down the Forth 6, Dunfermline 13. 4. Another road from Stirling goes by Alva and Tillicoultry to Crook of Devon; and the Stirling, and Dumf. rail. will cross it.

P. M. CLACKMANNAN par. in *S. Clackmn.* 32 m. from Edinbro'. near Scot. Cent. rail. on Rs. Forth and Devon, contains Kennet (seat of R. Bruce, Esq.), Newton Shaw (Lord Cathcart, with an old tower), and the county and election town, — a decayed place 190 ft. above R. Forth (with a good view of the Grampians, etc.), first found. by Bruce who had married the heiress of Annandale, and built the castle here. Size 6 m. by 5, or 7130 acres, rich carse land with coal; pop. 5145 + 1, — of town 1077; houses 245 mean looking, in a long street, with a school (of which M. Bruce, author of "*Lochleven*," was master), and, near the site of the prison, a stone or 'clachan' (to which a local story of Bruce is attached); real prop. 13,763*l.*, of which 4977*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 471*l.* Living (presb. Stirling), val. 284*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland of *C. House*, which has Bruce's old tower; church, reb. in pointed style by Gillespie. Near are Kennetpans and Kilbaggie distilleries, and Devon ironworks. Brucefield Lord Abercrombie.

P. CLACKTON, GREAT, par. (48) Tendingr. hund. *E. Essex*, 11 m. SSE. of Manningtree-60, has *C. Wash* coast gd. station, near *C. Cliff*, on which is a signal-house and martello towers. Acres 4170; pop. 1296 + 15; poor r. 387*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 8279*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Little Holland 240*l.*, patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *Fair*, 29 June. **C. C.**, **LITTLE**, par. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 3110; pop. 647; poor r. 206*l.*; real prop. 5096*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 115*l.*, patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *Fair*, 25 July. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

CLADDAGH vil. () a fishing suburb of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, on the coast, where the people are bound together by customs of their own.

P. CLADY, or CLAUDY, vil. (9) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 3 m. SW. of Strabane-129, near the old ford (now bridge) on R. Finn, where a skirmish took place 1688. Pop. 219 + 4. *Fairs*, 1 Aug. 16 Nov. **C. Miltown** (21) 2 m. S. of Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*. **C. Rivulet** (42) rises in Lower Lough Nacung, *NW. Donegal*, and runs 5 m. W. to the Atlantic near Gweedore bay.

Claerwen (56) 10 m. W. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor*, on R. *Claerwen*, i. e. White Claer, which rises in Llyn Rhuddm fach, *NE. Cardigan*, and after receiving *R. Claer-dhu*, or Black Claer, where it is the N. boundary of *Brecon*, joins R. Alan or Wye at Capel Nant-gwylt.

CLAGGAN vil. (13) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 4½ m. NNE. of Moville-162, a coast gd. station on L. Foyle. **CLAGGAN** hmlt. (39) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. NW. of Oughterard-151. **C. Mountain** (56) 6 m. E. of Achill sound, *W. Mayo*, 1258 ft. high.

CLATFE tnsbp. () Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Hawkshead-267, between Esthwaite water and the ferry over Windermere to Bowness. Acres 5310; pop. 541 + 8; poor r. 105*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 3596*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Braithwaite's school.

CLAINES par. (54) Worcester city and Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 2 m. N. of Worcester-111, near R. Severn and Birm. and Droitwich canals, contains Bevere isld. (on R. Barbon)

and Whistones, formerly a nunnery, and the site of White Ladies, where Chas. II. took refuge after the battle. Acres 4600; pop. 6395 + 83; poor r. 852L (Droitwich U.); real prop. 25,731L; charities 39L. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 305L, patr. Sir O. Wakeman, Bt. of Perdiswell; St. George *Cur.* —, L., Curate.

CLAIRTOWN, St., vil. Dysart par. *S. Fife*. 1 m. N. of Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 1511.

Clairville (12) near Malahide, *N. Dublin*.

Clammer's Point (50) E. side of Bannow bay, *S. Wexford*.

Clamoor Farm (8) 1 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

Clan Bressall of the Irish, was O'Neilland bar. *Armagh*, the Mc'Cahans' country, and gives title of baron *Clanbrassil* to Earl Roden. *C. Colman* in *Meath*, the O'Melaghilins' country. *C. Fergail*, about Galway, *S. Galway*, the O'Hallorans' country. *C. Kethern*, in *Rosconn.* was called Kierrigia-Ai. *C. Konow*, in *Galuy*, and *Rosconn.* the Bourkes' country. *C. Malagra*, was Glenmalire in *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* on the Barrow, the O'Dempseys' country. *C. Richard* or Moenmoya, in *Galuy*, the Bowrks' country. 'Clann' is *Irish* for children. *Clanabogan* () near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, *S. Galbraith*, Esq.

CLANABOROUGH par. (26) *N. Tawton* hund. *Mid. Devon*. 5 m. WNW. of Crediton-180. Acres 1780; pop. 69 + 1; poor r. 33L (Credit. U.); real prop. 1051L. St. Petrock *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 156L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CLANAWLEY BARONY (25-9, etc.) *W. Fermanagh*, contains the par. of Killesher and parts of Boho, Cleenish, Kinawley, and Rossory; acres 75,469, an. val. 21,481L, pop. 20,426, houses 3544. *Clancoalbeg* (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

P. CLANDON, EAST, par. (8) Second Woking hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. ENE. of Guildford-29, near *C. Downs*, and *S. West*, rail. Acres 1430, part common; pop. 293 + 1; poor r. 129L (Guildf. U.); real prop. 1592L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 152L, patr. Earl Lovelace. Hatchland was the seat of Adml. Boscawen, who died here 1761.

P. CLANDON, WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 990; pop. 407 + 2; poor r. 126L; real prop. 1890L; charities 8L. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 136L, patr. Earl of Onslow of *C. Park*, which was b. by Leoni, and contains the hall, a cube of 40 ft. and two fine mantel-pieces by Rysbrach, etc.

CLANDONAGH BARONY (27-8, etc.) *SW. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Donaghmore, Kigle, Ratharan, Shirk, and parts of Aghaboe, Bordwell, Covelkarry, Erke, Rathdowney; acres 43,733, an. val. 29,102L, pop. 16,424, houses 2740.

CLANE BARONY (13-4, etc.) *N. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Ballynafagh, Brideschurch, Carragh, Clane, Downings, Killybegs, and Timahoe; acres 32,023, an. val. 17,196L, pop. 8534, houses 1460.

P. CLANE par. (9,10,13-4) in the above bar. 5 m. N. of Naas, 22 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. (once a mkt.) town, on the Gd. canal and R. Liffey, has remains of a castle and monastery found. 1272 by the Ofalys, on the site of St. Ailbe's abbey. Acres 4663, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2160, — of town 335, greatly decreasing; houses 51, with dispensary, endowed and other schools. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 3 others, val. 882L, patr. Crown. Near it are Clongowes' Jesuits' college for the education of sons of the gentry; and Sherlockstown, — Sherlock, Esq. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 28 Apr. 25 July, 15 Oct.

Claneboy, or *Clan-hugh-boy*, N. and S., or Upper and Lower, was the O'Nials' or O'Neils' country, in *N. Down* and *S. Antrim*.

Clanferte () near Fenagh, *Mid. Carlow*, 4 m. W. of Bagnalstown, F. Dillon, Esq.

CLANFIELD par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. SW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 2280; pop. 239 + 2; poor r. 153L (Catherington U.); real prop. 907L. St. James *Rect.* with Chilton.

CLANFIELD par. (13, 34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. SW. of Bampton-71. Acres 1640; pop. 584 + 6; poor r. 257L (Witney U.); real prop. 3327L; charities 5L. St. Stephen *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 90L, patr. J. H. Elliott and H. Bennett, Esqs.; church, early eng. with a brass of L. Wilmot. *C. Little*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

Clanford Hall (72) 2 m. WNW. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffl.* on *C. Brook*, which runs down to the Sow near N. West. rail.

CLANGERS—HERMITAGE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Ilminster-136.

Clanlugh (11-2) Corkaree bar. *N. Waterford*, near Lough Owel, seat of Earl of Granard, to whom it gives title of baron.

CLANKEE BARONY (27-9, etc.) *E. Cavan*, contains the pars. of Knockbride, Shercock, and parts of Baillieborough, Drumgoon, Enniskeen, and Moylologue; acres 64,378, an. val. 36,867L, pop. 38,892, houses 7027.

CLANKELLY BARONY (34-36, etc.) *SE. Fermanagh*, contains part of pars. of Clones and Galloon; acres 36,923, an. val. 15,239L, pop. 15,424, houses 2785.

CLANMAHON BARONY (30-1, etc.) *S. Cavan*, contains the pars. of Ballintemple, Ballymachugh, Drumlumman, and parts of Crosserlough, Denu, Kilbride, and Kilmore; acres 54,349, an. val. 33,656L, pop. 28,674, houses 5009.

CLANMAURICE BARONY (20-3, etc.) *N. Kerry*, so called from Maurice le Gros, ancestor of the Fitzmaurices, contains the pars. of Ballybeigue-Finuge, Kilcaragh, Kilfeighny, Kilfin, Killahan, Killury, Kilmoyly, Kilshehan, Kiltomy, Odorney, and parts of Ardfer, Duagh, Desert, and Rattoo; acres 120,756, pop. 44,328, houses 6907.

CLANMORRIS BARONY (90-2, etc.) *S. Mayo*, the M'Morris' country, which gives title of baron to the Bingham of Newbrook, contains the pars. of Balla, Crossboyne, Kilcolman, Kilvine, Tagheen, and parts of Knock, and Mayo; acres 69,252, an. val. 32,657L, pop. 27,437, houses 4897.

Clanna Falls () 7 m. NNE. of Chepstow, *W. Gloucest.* seat of Hon. W. M. Noel, through the Yateses.

Clanranald, near —, *Inverness*. R. G. MacDonald, Esq.

CLANVILLE hmlt. (12) Weyhill par. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. W. of Andover-63, seat of Mrs. Bosanquet. Pop. 151. CLANVILLE hmlt. (18) Castle-Cary par. *SE. Somerset*, near Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 50.

CLANWILLIAM BARONY (13-5, etc.) *N. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ballyhoo, Caheravally, Caherconlish, Caherelly, Cahernary, Carrigparson, Clonkeen, Derrygalvin, Donaughmore, Dromkeen, Inch St. Lawrence, Killeenagariff, Kilmurry, Ludden, Rathjordan, Rochestown, Stradbally, and parts of Abingdon, Aglishcormick, Fedamore-Grean, St. John's, St. Lawrence, St. Nicholas, and St. Patrick; acres 55,892, pop. 30,169, houses 4779.

CLANWILLIAM BARONY (57-60, etc.) *W. Tipperary*, which gives title of earl, etc. to the Meades, contains the pars. of Ballygriffin, Bruis, Clonbeg, Clonbulloge, Clonpet, Cordogan, Corroge, Cullen, Emly, Glenbane, Kilcorgan, Kilfeacle, Killardry, Kilmucklin, Kilshane, Lallin, Rathlynin, Shronell, Lolloghodbeg, Lolloghod-

more, Templeceiry, Templenoe, Tipperary, and parts of Clonoulty, Dangandargan, Donohill, Oughterleague, Relickmurry and Athassel, Templebredon and Teom; acres 115,960, pop. 52,430, houses 7724.

Clap Hill (3) 4 m. SE. of Ashford, *SE. Kent*.

CLAPPOOT lib. (13) Allhallows par. *N. Berks*. near Wallingford-46. Acres 1000; pop. 43; real prop. 14641.

Clapcott (34) 6 m. NNW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts*.

CLAPDALE hmlt. () Clapham tnsph. as below, *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Settle-235.

Clappgate (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts*.

CLAPHAM par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds*. 2 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, was a chptry. to Oakley. Acres 1490, part common; pop. 370 + 8; poor r. 153*L* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2948*L*; charities, Taylor's for apprenticing 50*L*. St. Thomas à Becket *Vic*. (Ely) val. 237*L*, patr. Lord Carteret; church, with early norman tower. *C. Park*, Earl Ashburnham, where Dr. Hammond was a prisoner 1648.

P. CLAPHAM par. (7) E. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of St. Paul's, near S. West. rail., a petty sessions town, and a favourite retreat for London merchants. Acres 1070, including 200 on the common, which is planted like a park; pop. 12,106 + 315; houses 2006, with 8 churches and chapels, V.-police station, subscription library, savings bk. (27,680*L* from 1090 depositors), gas and water works, British orphan asylum, Groom's nursery (of tulips, etc.); poor r. 4327*L*, on 64,131*L*. (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 72,124*L*; charities 78*L*. Holy Trinity *Rect*. (Win.) val. 1275*L*, patr. H. A. Bowyer, Esq.; church b. 1775, on site of the old one which belonged to Merton priory, contains tombs of the Atkinsons, who have the manor, and of Lister the naturalist, — living sometime held by Brady the psalmist, and Blackwall. St. John *Cur*. — *L*, Rector; St. James *Cur*. in *C. New Park*, 500*L*, Trustees; St. Paul *Cur*. 200*L*, Rector. Bp. Gauden, said to have written 'Eikon Basilike,' was a resident, as were Hen. Thornton, G. Sharp, W. Smith, and other excellent men, jocularly called by Sydney Smith, the 'Clapham sect.' Lowman was a dissenting minister here 40 years.

CLAPHAM par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. E. of Arundel-55. Acres 1920; pop. 262 + 4; poor r. 175*L* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 2035*L*. Living, a *Rect*. (Chic.) val. 113*L*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, has 2 brasses (for 1526) of the Shelleys of Michelgrove.

CLAPHAM (5) 9 m. SE. of Lewes, *SE. Sussex*.

P. CLAPHAM par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Settle-235, contains Austwick *Cur*. Lawkland. Acres 24,340; pop. 1853; poor r. 349*L* (Settle U.); real prop. 3576*L*; charities 190*L*, of which 31*L*. to school, and Ellis's 89*L*. Living, a *Vic*. (Rip.) val. with Austwick 150*L*, patr. Bp. of Chester. *Actaea spicata* is a native plant. *C. CUM-NEWBY* tnsph. in the above par. contains Clapdale as above. Acres 14,720; pop. 890. *C. Lodge*, J. Farrer, Esq.

Clappersgate () 1 m. W. of Ambleside, *S. Westmrid*. at the head of Windermere.

CLAPTON (13) 3 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, *SW. Berks*.

CLAPTON par. () Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 6 m. S. of Caxton-50, is joined to CROYDON. *C. Farm*, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. SW.

CLAPTON par. (52) Navisford hund. *NE. Northampton*. 4 m. E. of Thrapston-73. Acres 1900; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 105*L* (Thrap. U.); real prop. 2173*L*; charities, Breton's 11*L*. St. Peter

Rect. (Pet.) val. 154*L*, patr. the Sherdens; church has mons. of the Dudleys. *C. Hall*, P. Williams, Esq. formerly of the Pomneraus. Liveden Ho. in ruins, was b. by the Treshams in the elizabethan style. *CLAPTON* par. (35) Portbury hund.

N. Somerset. 7 m. W. of Bristol-114. Acres 980; pop. 138; poor r. 97*L* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 2171*L*. St. Michael *Rect*. (Ba. and W.) val. 200*L*, patr. J. A. Gordon, Esq.

CLAPTON tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne -132. Pop. 90. *CLAPTON* hmlt. (18) Maperton par. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. S. of Bruton-109. Pop. 38. *CLAPTON* tythg. (19) Midsomer Norton par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. NNE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 147 + 4; real prop. 1293*L*. Living, a *Cur*. (Ba. and W.) val. — *L*, patr. Vicar.

CLAPTON-FORMS hmlt. (18) Cucklington par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wincanton-109. *C. C. ON-THE-HILL* par. (45) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucester*. 5 m. SSW. of Stow-on-the-Wold -82. Acres 700; pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 68*L* (Stow U.); real prop. 1268*L*. Living, a *Cur*. with Bourton-on-the-Water.

P. CLAPTON, LOWER hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of St. Paul's, a pretty rural spot near R. Lea, the residence of many London merchants. Pop. 2943; houses 488, mostly old and well built, with 3 chapels, Hackney gram. school, where the two dramatic brothers Hoadley were pupils, the London Orphan asylum, built 1813 (for 30,000*L*), and water works. St. James *Cur*. (Lon.) val. 350*L*, patr. Rector; church, b. by — Powell, Esq. of *C. House*, near which is Brook House, once the seat of the Earl of Northumberland, Lords Brooke and Hunsdon, now a lunatic asylum. Jno. Howard's fam. lived here, but he was born at Enfield while his mother was on a visit there (1726-90). *C. C. UPPER* hmlt. as above $\frac{1}{4}$ m. N. on the road to Stamford Hill, overlooking the marshes of R. Lea, and Epping forest. Pop. 2532; houses 424, mostly new, with a proprietary chapel.

CLAPTON'S WICK tythg. (35) Portbury par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 45.

CLARA par. (15, 20) Gouran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 4 m. E. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 3219, good; pop. 663, decreasing. Living, a *Vic*. with St. John's, Kilkenny. *C. Castle*, A. Byron, Esq.; Clifden, Visct. Clifden.

P. M. CLARA vil. (8) Kilcoursey bar, *N. King's Co*. 6 m. NW. of Tullamore, 61 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Brosna and Gd. canal, belonging to A. Cox, Esq. of *C. House*. Pop. 1155, in the cotton and linen trade; houses 200, with 5 chapels, cornmills, bleach-houses, dispensary. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 6 Jan. 1 Feb. 35 Mar. 12 May, 29 June, 25 July, 26 Sept. 1 Nov. cattle, etc.

CLARACH tnsph. (57) Aberystwith par. *NW. Cardigan*. near Aberystwith-208, on *C. River*, which runs about 8 m. to the sea. Pop. 283; real prop. 1332*L*.

Claragh (45) near Rathmelon, *N. Donegal*.

Claramont () near Waltham Cross, *SE. Herts*. Sir G. Ouseley, Bt.

CLARAN, or *CLAREEN BRIDGE*. See *CLARIN-BRIDGE, Galway*.

CLARBESTON par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 6 m. NW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 51*L* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1127*L*. Living, a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 60*L*, patr. Phillips's Trustees.

CLARE (75 sheets) a seaside county, Munster province, *W. Ireland*, between the Shannon and Galway bay, once the seat of the *Gangani*, or *Scol Gangani*, afterwards of the O'Briens, O'Logh-

lins, O'Connors, Macnamaras, O'Gradys, M'Mahons, O'Deas, M'Lancys, was overrun by the Danes (who were expelled by Brien Boroihmhe or Boru) and by the Normans under Thom de Clare from 1290, but finally retained by the O'Briens, — was called Tho-mond, or 'N. Munster,' till Elizabeth's time, when it was made shire ground, and reckoned part of Connaught, — is traversed by R. Fergus, and bordered by *Galwy. (N.), Tipperary. (E.), Limrk. (S.), Kerry (SW.),* and the Atlantic (W.). Length from Loop Head to L. Derg 70 m. greatest breadth 33, av. ditto 21½; relative size 398-10,000ths; circuit about 205 m. including 145 of coast (with 78 fishing ves. and 233 hands, — also 9 coast gd. stations and 42 men), which is rocky and ironbound to seaward, and along which are Burren and Ballyraghane bays near Black hd. in Galway bay, Arran islds. (in the distance), Moher cliffs (near Hag's hd.) 600 to 1000 ft. high, Liscanor bay, Mal (i.e. bad) bay watering-place, Spanish pt. where one of the armada went ashore, Enniskerry islds. Dunbeg bay, Kilkee bathing-place, Loop hd. and *light*, Kilrush harb. and Fergus river. It contains 1294 sq. m. or 827,994 acres, of which 455,009 are arable, 296,033, uncultivated bog, mountain, 8304 plantation, 67,920 water, 728 in towns; 48,981 families of whom 37,834, or 77 per cent. live by agricult. 7445 or 15 per cent. manufact. trade, etc. 35,076 manual labour, 41,201 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 286,394 + 2807 persons, of whom 14,889 are in Ennis, Kilrush, 142,285 are females, 145,053 under 20 yrs. of age, 278,304 county born; 44,870 houses, besides 1229 uninhabited; 11 baronies (formerly 6 cantreds), — Inchiquin and Islands (Mid.), Burren (N.), Tulla Upper and Lower (E.), Bunratty Upper and Lower (SE.), Clondelaw (S.), Moyarta (SW.), Corcomroe and Ibrickane (W.); 76 parishes (of which Feakle is the largest, 36,972 ac.), with parts of 4 others; 5 market towns — Ennis the co. assizes and election town, Kilrush, Ennistymon, Carotin, Killaloe (seat of a diocese), the first three with Sixmilebridge, Miltown-Malby, and Tulla, being gr. sessions towns, — and with Scariff, poor law Unions, — the whole five, with Kildysart, Tulla, Newmarket, chief police districts (with 57 stations and 343 men); returns three members to parl. viz. 2 for county (elect. 1253), and 1 for Ennis (el. 114); governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 17 deputy lieuts. and about 160 magistrates; is in Munster circuit, Limerick military district, and dioceses of Killaloe, Kilfenora, and Limerick, province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 351,582 or 9s. 3d. per acre; val. to poor r. 301,308l.; county rate ('48) 69,735l. Savings bank ('48) 1, with 17,813l. from 625 depositors. Births 1 in 27; deaths 1 in 53, — the av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48 111, with 14,640 child. attending, — in 1841, 15,846 went to schools of all kinds, and 64½ per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 915, of whom 301 were convicted. The surface is hilly, clay slate being the prevailing rock, with the Inchiquin and Slieve Boughta mountains on the NE.; old red sandstone in the SE.; Bernagh on the E. where Craig in that range is 1758 ft. high; mountain limestone to the N. in Burren, where it rises to the surface in round detached hills, and the only water is got from the turloughs or ponds; and limestone also with traces of poor coal to the W. where Mt. Callane, with its Ogham stone and Sun altar, is 1281 ft. high. The climate is moist and mild and the soil moory, with bog, in which abundance of fir, oak, yew, and other timber is found; but the banks of Rs. Fergus and Shannon

are noted for rich pastures or corracons (*corroch*, a swamp), where many cattle are fatted for market, and which being manured with seaweed, etc. produce, especially at Tradree, or King's (i.e. B. Boru's) land, 6 to 8 tons of hay per acre. Acres in crop ('48) 158,804, of which the chief are oats 35,891, barley and rye 24,269, potatoes 23,030, wheat 15,347, turnips 9508, meadow and clover 44,890, — and the val. of live stock in '41 on 27,024 farms above 1 acre (greatly reduced in last 3 yrs.) was 787,566l. including 70,800 head of cattle, and 110,759 sheep (the native breeds being crossed with scotch and english), 48,761 pigs, 22,342 horses and asses, etc. Estates are large; cottages and fences of stone which is easily found. Cider is made; and coarse linens, friezes, woollens for home wear; fish are caught in the rivers in the small native wicker boats; turbot, cod, haddock, mackerel, etc. abound on Battard bank; and Burren has a famous oysterbed. Slate is worked at Killaloe and Broadford, and a little lead at Glendree, Tulla, etc.; manganese is found at Ennistymon (where flagstone is raised), Carrigaholt, Kilcreedan, Kilrush, and marble at Craigeith (?); and traces of coal, ironstone, copper, potters' clay are seen. Lakes of all sizes exceed 100, the largest being Graney, O'Grady, Cloonclea, Tadane, Dhu, and Inchiquin, which covers a lost city, and where the O'Briens had a castle; with mineral springs at Lisdownvarna, Kilkishen, Clooneen. Among the antiquities are cromlechs at Ballygannor, Ballylisheen, Kilnabry; round towers at Kilnabry, Drumcliff (with an old church), Dysert, Inniscaltra with its 7 cells or churches; abbeys (out of about 30), at Corcomroe, Ennis Quin, Inniscaltra, and Inniscattery, — the isld. of St. Senanus; many danish raths; 118 castles or towers (out of 170 in Elizabeth's time) at Kilcorney, Lisseclisoy, Ballymurphy, Kilfenora, Smithstown Ho. Doonagore, Dooagh, Liscanor, Kilkeedy, Leameneagh, Clare, Gleniny or Glaninagh, Bunratty, Knopoge, Donogrogue, Dysert, Carrigaholt, etc.; near Killaloe, was 'Kincora' the seat of Brian Boru and other kings. Seats are: O'Brien, Bt. *Dromoland*, Fitzgerald, Bt. *Carrigoran*, Massey, Bt. *Sumnerhill*, Macnamara, M.P. of *Doolin Cast.* Bourton of *Carrigaholt*, Molony of *Kiltannan*, Purdon of *Tinnerana*, M'Mahon of *Fingrove*, Student of *Bunratty Cast.* Vandeleur of *Kilrush Ho.* etc. Roads from Ennis: — 1. To Newmarket 8 m. (to Ardsallis race co.), Bunratty 14, Limerick 24. 2. To Crusheen 8, Gort 18, and Galway 39. 3. To Quinabbey 6, Tullogh 14, L. Breedy 19, Scariff, between Ls. Derg and O'Grady, 24. 4. Drumcliff 5, Ennistymon 15, Miltown Malbay on to Moher Cliffs on coast 23. 5. To Kilmaley 6, Kilmacduan 21, Kilrush 28; thence to Kilkee 37, and Loop Hd. 53.

CLARE vil. (13) Lower Orrior bar. *E. Armagh*, 3 m. SW. of Tanderagee, on R. Cusher, belonged to the O'Nials, afterwards to the Bouchers, who 1619 built the castle, which was burnt 1641. Pop. agricultural; houses, with 2 chapels, corn and flax mills. The castle commanding a fine view, belongs to the Hardens. *CLARE* (19) 4 m. N. of Banbridge, *W. Down*.

CLARE. See CLARE ABBEY, *Clare*.

CLARE quarter (21) Tiverton boro. *NE. Devon*. near Tiverton-165. Pop. 465.

P. M. CLARE, or CLAREMORRIS, vil. (101) Kilcolman par. Clannorris bar. *S. Mayo*, a sessions, chief police and revenue town, and proposed head of a new poor l. union, 15 m. SE. of Castlebar, 150 from Dublin. Pop. 2256 + 75; houses 380, with court-house, church, 2 chapels. *Claremont*, J. Browne, Esq. who owns the town. Castlemac-

garret, Lord Oranmore. *Mht. D. Wed. Fairs*, 24 May, 22 June, 17 Aug. 27 Sept. and 23 Nov.

CLARE lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. NNW. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 1198l.

P. M. CLARE par. (47) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 13 m. SSW. of Bury-St. Edmund's, 56 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, where *C. River* joins the Stour, containing Chilton, has the remains on a site of 30 acres, of a castle on which 'eori' Aluric in Canute's time found a chapel, afterwards made a cell to Bec in Normandy 1090, by Gilbert de C., the son of Rich. de Tonbridge to whom the Conqueror gave the Honour, which included 95 lordships,—and of an augustine priory found. 1248 by Rich. de C. who removed the chapel to Stoke, and also found a friary. Acres 3410, with fossils in clay; pop. 1700 + 9,—of town 1550, with 2 chapels, bank, Cadge's school, almshouses, and some ancient-looking buildings; poor r. 784l. on 4700l. (Risbr. U.); real prop. 5614l.; charities 249l., of which church estate 135l., besides rights of pasture for poor on 62 acres. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ely) val. 195l., patr. Duchy of Lancaster; church, large decorated eng. with an 8-sided stone font, was burial place of Edmund Mortimer, son of Lionel, who dying at Pavia was buried in the priory church, now a barn, as was Joan of Acre, daughter of Edw. I. Her daughter Eliz. wife of another Gilbert de C., found. Clare Hall, Cambridge. The Honour was given by Edw. III. to his son Lionel with the title of Duke of Clarence, and by Edw. IV. to his brother George, who was drowned in a butt of malmsey, and his herald created *Clarencieux* king-at-arms (S. of the Trent). *C. Priory*, Mrs. Barker. *Mht. D. Mon. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 26 July.

P. CLARE-ABBEY par. (33-4, 41-2) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, contains CLARE on R. Fergus (which abounds with salmon), 2 m. S. of Ennis, 137 from Dublin, a military dépôt, and formerly the county town — also the site of a castle built by the O'Briens, and of an abbey found. by them 1195, of which there are remains. Acres 7028, with limestone; pop. 3280, decreasing — of town 879, decreasing in the grain trade through the harb. which is a sub-port to Limerick, and admits small craft; houses 516, with church, chapel, barracks. Living, a *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 111l., patr. Bishop. *Claremont*, J. Browne, Esq.; Bun-craggy, Marq. of Conyngham. It gives title of earl to the Fitzgibbons.

CLARE BARONY (55-58, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains the pars. of Annaghdown, Belclare, Cargin, Cunnur, Donaghpatrick, Kilcoona, Kilkelvery, Killeany, Killower, Killursa, Kilmoylan, Lackagh, and parts of Abbeyknockmoy, Athenry, Claregalway, Killrerin, Monivea, and Tuam; acres 136,870, an. val. 53,425l., pop. 45,412, houses 7710.

P. CLARE-GALWAY par. (76, etc.) Clare and Dunkellin bars. *Mid. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Oranmore-129, on *C. River*, which falls into Lough Corrib, has the fine remains of the friary found. 1290 by de Cogan, which was given to the Clanricardes, who built the castle here. Acres 12,451, with bog; pop. 4042 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway; no church. *C. Grove* (15) near Baldoyle, *Mid. Dublin*. *C. Hall* (7) 3 m. NNW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*. *C. House* (6) 4 m. NW. by W. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*. *C. Isld.* (75, 84-5) Murrich bar. *W. Mayo* at the entrance to Clew bay, 7 m. NW. of Lewisburgh, is 6 m. long and 3 broad, containing about 3000 acres, rising 1520 ft. in one part. It belongs to the O'Malleys, of whom was the famous Grace or

Grana Uile, who in the 16th century built a castle here, and kept a fleet of galleys. The fixed *Light* on the N. point, lat. 53° 50' N., long. 9° 59' W., was put up 1806, is 487 ft. high, and visible 27 m. *C. Park* (4) near Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, J. McGulldowny, Esq.

CLARE, ST. See CLEAR, ST., *Carmarthen*. *CLARE, St.* (10) 1 m. E. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

CLARE-TUAM. See BELCLARE, *Galway*.

CLAREBOROUGH par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal and the roman way to Lincoln, contains Bolloom where was a chapel, Gringley, Moorgate, and Walham, and East Redford Union p. house. Acres 3870; pop. 2207 + 10; poor r. 545l. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 8559l.; charities 9l. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with St. Saviour *Cur.* 331l., patr. Simon's Trustees; church, b. 1258 by Abp. Sewell.

CLAREBRAND vil. Crossmichael par. *Mid. Kirkcubbt.* near Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 54.

P. CLARENB. hmlt. (36) Ballybrit bar. *S. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Kinnetty-70. *C. House*, R. Smith, Esq.

Claremont (8) 4 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, seat of H. M. Leopold, King of the Belgians, and formerly of his wife the lamented Princess Charlotte (who died here 1817, and to whom there is a mausoleum with a bust), was b. by Browne, for Lord Clive, on or near the site of one b. by Vanbrugh for himself, which came to Pelham, Duke of Newcastle and Earl of Clare, whence its name. The Park was laid out by Kent. K. Louis Philippe of France died here 1850.

Claremont Hall () 1 m. W. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* B. Heywood, Esq.

CLAREMORRIS. See CLARE, *Mayo*.

CLAREMOUNT vil. (21) Innishowen bar. *NF. Donegal*, 3 m. SW. of Moville-162. *Claremount* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*. *Claremount* (14) near Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*. *Claremount* (39) near Banagher, *W. King's Co.* *Claremount* (26) near Carrickmines, *S. Dublin*. *Claremount* (101) near Clare, *S. Mayo*, J. Browne, Esq. *Claremount* (27) 4 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*. *Claremount* (49) 10 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscm.* *Claremount* (26) near Miltown, *Mid. Waterford*. *Claremount* (25) 2 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, J. A. Leonard, Esq.

Clarence House (8) near Barnes, *N. Surrey*, A. Belcher, Esq. *C. Port* () 3 m. ENE. of Stockton-242, *SE. Durham*, at R. Tees' mouth, opposite Middlesboro', at the end of *C. Rail*, which is 37 m. long, and chiefly for coal.

P. CLARENCEFIELD vil. Ruthwell par. *S. Dumfries*. 5 m. W. of Annan-79. Pop. 162.

CLARENDON PARK LIBERTY (15) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 3 m. E. of Salisbury-81, on the rail, and the roman road to Winchester, where the 'Constitutions of Clarendon,' which Becket opposed, were passed 1163, was a royal forest (having ruins of a hunting-palace, b. before Hen. II.'s time), granted to the Herberts, who entertained Eliz. here, and afterwards to Monk Duke of Albemarle, — and gives title of earl to the Villiers fam. through the great Earl Hyde. Acres 4160; pop. 183; real prop. 9366l. *C. Lodge*, late seat of the Bathursts.

Clare's, St., Hall (48) 11 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*.

Claret Hall (47) close to Clare, *N. Essex*. *C. Rock House* (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*.

CLARETON tnsph. () Allerton-Mauleverer par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202, under Claro Hill (see that wap. below). Pop. 19

CLARETUAM hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLAREVILLE vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of Burren-132. *CLAREVILLE* (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *CLAREVILLE* (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway*, T. B. Martin, Esq. *CLAREVILLE* () near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, Hon. G. Ffrench. *CLAREVIEW* (23) near Cabbinteeley, *S. Dublin*.

CLAREWOOD tnsbp. () Corbridge par. *S. Northmbrld*, 3 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 55.

CLARGILL HALL () 2 m. N. Alstone, *E. Cumbld*, near *C. Hill*.

P. CLARINA vil. (12) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of St. Patrick's well, 140 from Dublin, gives title of baron to the Masseys of Elm Park.

M. CLARINBRIDGE vil. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Orammore-127, at the head of Ballinacounty Creek, belongs to the Redlingtons of Kilcorran, who have found a monastery here. Pop. 200. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 1st Th. Feb. 1st Th. after 12 May, 1 Th. in Aug. and Nov. o. s.

CLARISFORD (45) near Killaloe, *SE. Clare*, on R. Shannon, Bishop of Killaloe.

CLARK GREEN hmlt. () Batley par. *W. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

CLARKESTOWN (49) 3 m. S. of Summerhill, *S. Meath*.

Clark's Green (8) 6 m. S. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *CLARK'S GREEN* (54) 3 m. W. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

Clarkson Green (91) 4 m. NE. of Kirkham, *Mid. Lancashire*.

CLARKSTON par. *q. s.* in New Monkland par. *N. Lanark*, near Airdrie-35. Pop. 4526. Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. —, patr. Male Communicants. *CLARKSTON* vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*, 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 180.

Clarkville (11) 3 m. SW. of Edenderry, *NE. King's Co.*

CLARMALLAGH BARONY (28-9, etc.) *S. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Aghmacart, Kildeleg, Killermogh, and parts of Abbeyleigh, Aghaboe, Aharne, Attanagh, Bordwell, Cookkerry, Durrow, Erke, Glashore, Rathdowney, and Rosconnell; acres 43,534, an. val. 29,536*l.*, pop. 14,928, houses 2536.

CLARO (LOWER) WAPENTAKE () *W. R. York*, so called from Clare, or Claro, Hill, where the saxon *Wittenagemotes* were held, contains the pars. of Burton-Leonard, Copgrove, Farnham, Fewston, Hampsthwaite, Haveragh-Pk., Kirkby-Malzeard, Knaresborough, Great Ouseburn, Pannal, S. Stainley, Staveley, and parts of Aldborough, Little Ouseburn, Ripley, and Ripon; acres 137,650, pop. 29,565, houses 6101. C. (UPPER) WAPENTAKE, contains the pars. of Allerton-Mauleverer, Cowthorpe, Kirk Deighton, Goldsborough, Hunsingore, Kirkby Overblow, Leathley, Marton, Nun Monkton, Spofforth, Weston, and parts of Addingham, Aldborough, Hamnerton, Harewood, Ilkley, Otley, Little Ouseburn, Ripley, Skipton, and Wixley; acres 75,000, pop. 13,367, houses 2631.

Clarrison, or Clariston () 3 m. SSE. of Haverford West, *S. Pembroke*. Col. Roche, through the Powels.

CLASARINKA hmlt. (77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, near Castlemartyr-149.

CLASE hmlt. (37) Langafelach par. *W. Glamorgan*, 3 m. N. of Swansea-206. Pop. 5924, in the iron and copper works; poor r. 1309*l.* on 7850*l.* (Swansea U.); real prop. 15,874*l.*, of which 7961*l.* on mines, and 1668*l.* on canal, *CLASE*

tnshp. (56) St. Harmon par. *N. Radnor*, 4 m. N. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 275.

Clasemont or Morrison (37) 3 m. N. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*, Sir J. Morris, Bt.

CLASHADONAGH (69) near Youghal, *E. Cork*.

CLASHACROW par. (13) Crannagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 1 m. SE. of Freshford-72, near R. Nuenna. Acres 999; pop. 291+4. Living, a Rect. with Aghour.

CLASHANURE (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. W. of Cork, R. Allen, Esq., on R. Lee.

CLASHAPHOCA (87) near Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*.

CLASHMABROCK (121) 4 m. NW. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*.

CLASHAVOAN (123) 4 m. S. of Brandon, *S. Cork*.

CLASHAVODIG vil. (75) Barrymore par. *E. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Cork-160, on Little Isld. Pop. 362.

CLASHEENNAGNAW hmlt. (141) E. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Skibbereen-207.

CLASHFORD (34) 6 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*.

CLASHGANNIV (40) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

CLASHGANNY (92) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CLASHMABROCK vil. (25) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Doneraile.

CLASHMESSIE vil. Assynt par. *W. Sutherland*, 27 m. W. of Grubmore-232, near *C. Bay*, which is 3 m. wide. Pop. 194.

P. CLASHMORE hmlt. Dornock par. *S. Sutherland*, 2 m. W. of Dornock-218.

P. CLASHMORE par. (34-5, 37-8) Decies-without-Drum bar. *SW. Waterford*, 10 m. SW. of Dungarvon-124, a police and petty sessions station, on R. Blackwater, had an abbey found. 7th cent. which was given to Raleigh. Acres 7201, middling; pop. 3777 — of vil. 232, decreasing; houses 34, with church, dispensary, distillery. Living, a Prebend. and Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Earl of Huntingdon, through the Powers.

CLASHROE hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLASLIACH ISLD. 5 m. S. of Ru More, *W. Ross*. one of the Summer islds.

CLASSAGH (34) 3 m. N. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*.

CLASSAGHROE hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glenamaddy-116.

CLASSAS (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*.

CLASSYBAUN HARBOUR (2, 3) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. N. of Cliffrery.

CLATCART CRAIG, at Abdie, *N. Fife*, a precipice, with traces of a fort on it, near Norman's Law.

CLATERPARK (55) 2 m. E. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

P. CLATFORD tythg. (14) Preshute par. *Mid. Wilts*. 1 m. SW. of Marlborough-74, near *C. Bottom* (where is the Devil's Den cromlech of two stones under a larger one), had an alien priory found. at the Conquest by Rog. Mortimer, as a cell to Caux abbey. Pop. 90.

CLATFORD PARK ext. par. Overton Heath, 2 m. S. of the above. Pop. 15.

P. CLATFORD, GOODWORTH, par. (12) Lower Wherwell hund. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. SSW. of Andover-63, on the canal, contains Goodworth. Acres 3390; pop. 413; poor r. 291*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 2926*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Win.) val. 180*l.*, patr. W. Iremonger, Esq. *C. Lower*, ½ m. SW. *CL. C. UPPER*, par. Lower Andover hund. ½ m. N. of the above. Acres 970; pop. 620+14; poor r. 194*l.*; real prop. 3085*l.* All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 458*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Fowd, rector. *C. Farm*, 3 m. SW. *C. Oak Cuts*, a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's bounds.

CLATHY vil. Findogask par. *S. Perth*, about 10 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 120.

CLATT par. Alford district, *Mid. Aberdeen*.

a burgh of barony 7 m. S. of Huntly-140, on Gadie water, in a bleak part. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with granite and coloured marble, and mineral springs; pop. 524; real prop. 2984*l.*; for poor 37*l.* Living (Presb. Alford) val. 135*l.*, patr. Crown; church, ancient in part. Knockespocke, — Gordon, Esq.

CLATTERCOSE ext. patr. (53) Banbury hund. *N. Oxford*, 6 m. N. of Banbury-71, has some remains of a small priory or leper's hospital found by the Beauchamps before John's time. Acres 670; pop. 15.

CLATTERFORD, or CHATTERFORD, vil. (10) Carisbrook par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, 1 m. SW. of Newport-82.

Clatto Hill, 4 m. N. of Leven, *Mid. Fife*, a meet for the Fife hounds.

CLATWORTHY par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*, 3 m. NW. of Wivelscombe-153. Acres 4000; pop. 309 + 6; poor r. 253*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 2405*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 310*l.*, patr. G. H. Carew, Esq., who has the manor.

P. CLAUDY, or CLADY, vil. (23) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy*, 9 m. SE. of Londonderry-143, a petty sessions and police station on R. Faughan. Pop. 191 + 1; houses 29, with 2 chapels. Cumber House, T. R. Browne, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 May, 7 Nov.

CLAUGHTON par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1530, with stone quarries; pop. 118; poor r. 40*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1523*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Chad Rect. (Manch.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Fenwick's Trustees. *C. Hall*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. S., now a farm-house, was built about Chas. I.'s time.

CLAUGHTON tnsip. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Garstang-229, near Lancaster canal and rail, contains Garstang Union p. house, Acres 3300; pop. 772, some linen manufacturers; poor r. 281*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 4488; charities 10*l.*, with Brow Top school. *C. Hall*, seat of the Brockholes, from Hen. VII.'s time.

CLAUGHTON-CUM-GRANGE tnsip. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 700; pop. 240 + 2; poor r. 10*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1022*l.* Christ Ch. Cur. (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Clasentum of the Romans, is BITTERN, *Hants*. Claven Hills, near Irvine, *N. Ayr*, a range 3 m. long, with Lamont and Warley danish camps, commanding a fine prospect of the islds., etc.

P. CLAVERDON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*, 6 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, contains Langley. Acres 4330; pop. 711 + 5; poor r. 263*l.* (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 4175*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which Matthews's 78*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. with Norton-Lindsey 265*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. *C. Hall*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. N.; *C. Hall Lodge*, 1 m. E.

CLAVERHAM hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *N. Somerset*, 10 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 322.

CLAVERING HUNDRED (47) *NW. Essex*, contains the pars. of Berdon, Clavering, Farnham, Langley, Manewden, Ugley, and parts of Henham and Stansted Mountfitchet; acres 18,140, pop. 4287, houses 890. CLAVERING par. in the above hund. 6 m. SW. of Saffron-Walden-42, at the head of R. Stort, was one of 57 lordships held by Suene at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Fitz-Rogers or Claverings, who had a castle here — thence through the Nevills and others to the Barringtons. Acres 1680; pop. 1172 + 4; poor r. 1038*l.* (Saff. Walden U.); real prop. 5436*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Mary and Clement Vic. (Roch.) val. with Langley 491*l.*, patr. Christ's Hospital; church, has effigies of a knight, brass of Mrs.

Welbore and fam., and mons. of the Barlees. *C. House*, 1 m. N. *C. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

CLAVERING HUNDRED (66-7) *SE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Aldeby cur., Brooke vic., Burgh-Apton rect., Burgh St. Peter, Ellingham r., Geldeston r., Gillingham r., Haddiscoe r., Hales c., Heckingham r., How r., Kirby-Cane r., Norton-Subcourse v., Raveningham c., Stockton r., Thorpe r., Thurlton r., Toft-Monk's r., All Saints Wheat-acre r.; acres 28,880, pop. 6693, houses 1358. See BROOKE DEANERY.

CLAVERLEY par. (61) Brimstree hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Heathstone, Hopstone, and 10 other tnsips. Acres 7530; pop. 1669 + 14. — of town 404; poor r. 476*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 17,339*l.*; charities 90*l.* All Saints Cur. (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq.

CLAVERTON HUNDRED. See HAMPTON, *Somer.*

CLAVERTON par. (19) Hampton hund. *NE. Somerset*, 2 m. E. of Bath-104, a fine spot on R. Avon and the Kennet canal, the *Clafertone* of 'Domesdy.' belonged to the bishops of Bath and Wells. Acres 1180; pop. 177 + 2; poor r. 52*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 2324*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living (some time held by Graves, who wrote the 'Spiritual Quixote') a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 215*l.*, patr. G. Vivian, Esq. of *C. House*; church, small and ancient.

CLAWDD-MADOG hmlt. (36) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*, 12 m. W. of Builth-173, contains Bout and Trehewin. Pop. 341; real prop. 654*l.*

Clawdock River () runs to R. Dee. *Denbigh.*

CLAWINCH ISLD. (21) 5 m. S. of Lanesborough, *SW. Longford*, in Lough Ree.

Clawthorpe Hall () 1 m. N. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmrid.*

CLAWRLWYF hmlt. (36) Mynyddslwyn par. *SW. Monmouth*, 7 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool-149. Acres 5870; pop. 2055 + 14; real prop. 5184*l.*

CLAWSON, LONG. See CLAXTON, *Leicester.*

CLAWTON par. (26) B. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*, 3 m. S. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Clam, which runs into R. Tamar. Acres 5950, with building stone; pop. 639 + 6; poor r. 161*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 3024*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Melhuish, curate. *Clawbury Hall* () or Luxborough House, 10 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex*, on R. Roding, seat of J. R. Hatch Abdy, Esq. formerly of the Burgoynes.

CLAXBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, near Castle Carlton roman camp. Acres 590, with limestone; pop. 132 + 3; poor r. 72*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1466*l.* St. Andrew Vic. with Well. CLAXBY par. (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*, 4 m. S. of Caistor-153. Acres 1980; pop. 220 + 2; poor r. 65*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 3980*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. with Normanby-on-the-Wolds 844*l.*, patr. Rev. S. W. Andrews.

CLAXBY-PUCKACRE par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. SE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 690; pop. 29; poor r. 8*l.* (Horn. U.); real prop. 999*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Hon. H. Dymoke of Scrivelsby. *C. Wood*, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds.

CLAXTON tnsip. () Greatham par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. NNE. of Stockton-242. Acres 610; pop. 52 + 2; poor r. 11*l.* (Stock. U.); real prop. 970*l.* Claxton the antiquary was a native.

CLAXTON, or LONG CLAWSON, par. (70-1) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*, 6 m. NNW. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 3450; pop. 838 + 5; poor r. 248*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 5584*l.*;

charities 76*l*., of which Garton's school 67*l*. St. Remigius Vic. (Pet.) val. 105*l*., patr. T. Mitchell, Esq. **CLAXTON** par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Loddon-112, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1040; pop. 200; poor-r. 110*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 1369*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 60*l*., patr. Sir C. Rich, Bt. **CLAXTON** chply. () Bossall par. *N.R. York*, 8 m. NE. of York-199, is a petty sessions station. Acres 880; pop. 168; poor r. 61*l*. (York U.); real prop. 1034*l*.

Clay Bush (46) 3 m. NE. of Baldock, *NE. Herts*. **C. Hall** (46) 4 m. E. of Stevenage, *E. Herts*. **C. Hall** (8) 1 m. SW. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. **C. Hill** (7) 2 m. SE. of Watford-15, *SW. Herts*. **C. Hill** (8) 1 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, P. Courtney, Esq. **C. Hill** (7) 1 m. W. of Edmonton, *NE. Middlesex*. **C. Hill** hmlt. (8) near Epsom-15, *Midd. Surrey*. Living, a Cur. with Epsom. **C. LANE** hmlt. (89) Spotland par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Rochdale-196. **C. Loch**, 5 m. E. of L. Seaforth, in Lewis, *Western Isl.*. **C. Lough** (20) 1 m. SW. of Keady, *W. Armagh*. **C. Loughs**, North and South (24) 2 m. NW. of Killyleagh, *E. Down*. **C. Street** (1) 6 m. NNE. of London, *SW. Essex*, near Walthamstow. **C. Street** (15) 8 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SW. Wilts*.

CLAYBARN vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 187.

CLAYBROOKE par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* and Knighlow hund. *Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, on Middl. Count. rail, the roman *Vennona*, at High Cross, where Watling St. and the Fosse way intersect, contains GREAT and LITTLE, or OVER and NETHER, C. tnsps. (pop. 519 and 104), Bittesby, Ullesthorpe, with Wigston-Parva, and Wibtoft curs. Acres 5380, rich land; pop. 1428 + 5, stocking-makers, with 44 hosiery frames at work, and much attached to wakes; poor r. 224*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4102*l*.; charities 187*l*., of which 26*l*. to Smith's school. St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. with the above Curs. 451*l*., patr. Crown; church, at GREAT C. decorated eng. Many rivers fall from this spot, which is the highest thereabouts on that side of England, and has a view of about 57 churches. **C. Hall**, T. E. Dicey, Esq.

CLAYCOTON par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. ENE. of Rugby-83, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1380; pop. 107; poor r. 61*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 2130*l*. Living, a Rect. (Pet.) val. 339*l*., patr. Rev. T. Smith, rector.

CLAYCROSS. See CLAYLANE, *Derby*. **CLAYDON** chply. (53) Cropredy par. *N. Oxford*, 6 m. N. of Bradbury-74, near Oxford canal. Acres 1160, blue lias, with fossils; pop. 337 + 4; poor r. 189*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2337*l*. St. James Cur. with Cropredy. **C. Wood**, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds.

CLAYDON HUNDRED. See BOSMERE and CLAYDON HUND. *Suffolk*. **C. DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked * in Bosmere hund. with Debenham vic., Framsdon v., Pettaugh rect., Winston v.

P. CLAYDON par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, near **C. Hill**, and E. Union rail. Acres 600; pop. 418 + 1; poor r. 64*l*. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2189*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Akenham 549*l*., patr. Miss E. Drury. **Claydon P. L. Union**, — see BOSMERE.

CLAYDON, EAST, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks*, 2 m. SW. of Winslow-49, contains BOTTLER, or BOTTLE, C., hmlt. Acres 2160; pop.

378 + 4; poor r. 409*l*. (Winst. U.); real prop. 3307*l*.; charities 12*l*. St. Mary Vic. with **C. Steeple**. **C. MIDDLE**, par. as above, 1 m. W. was bought 1466 by the Verneys, who were settled hereabouts from 13th cent. Acres 2850; pop. 127; poor r. 44*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3663*l*.; charities 81*l*., of which 16*l*. to Verney's almsh. All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 540*l*., patr. Sir H. Verney, Bt. of **C. Hall**; church, has mons. of Sir Edward V., who was Chas. I.'s standard bearer, and killed at Edge Hill, and of Sir H. Calvert by Chantry. **C. Lane**, 1 m. SE. **C. STEEPLE**, par. (46) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*, 4 m. S. of Buckingham-55, was a populous place in the Conqueror's time. Acres 3270; pop. 849; poor r. 593*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 4679*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Oxon.) val. with **C. East** 300*l*., patr. Sir H. Verney, Bt. Coins of Cafausius and Alecetus have been found. **C. Pond Farm**, 2 m. S.

CLAYGATE MANOR (8) Thames Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SSW. of Kingston-12. Pop. 940; real prop. 3908*l*. Living, a Cur. (Winc.) val. —, patr. Trustees.

CLAYHANGER par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*, 8 m. NE. Tiverton-165, was a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 2320; pop. 294 + 2; poor r. 146*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2037*l*.; charities 8*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 273*l*., patr. Rev. W. M. Harrison, rector; church, has a carved screen.

CLAYHIDON par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*, 3 m. S. of Wellington-148, under Black Down hills. Acres 4530; pop. 849 + 8; poor r. 792*l*. (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 5078*l*.; charities 15*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 508*l*., patr. G. Bernaud, Esq.

CLAYHOLE vil. (16) Leswalt par. *W. Wigtown*, in the suburbs of Stranraer, at L. Ryan's head.

CLAYHOUSE vil. Borthwick par. *E. Edinbro'*, near Borthwick-14. Pop. 84.

Clayland (82) 1 m. NW. of Workshop, *NW. Notts*.

P. CLAYLANE, or **CLAYCROSS**, tnsph. () N. Wingfield par. *NW. Derby*, 5 m. S. of Chesterfield-150, a station on Derby rail. Pop. 1478 + 883, coal miners and stocking makers, with 20 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 192*l*. (Chesterf. U.).

CLAYPOLE par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. SE. of Newark-124, on R. Witham, has Newark Union p. house. Acres 3370; pop. 663 + 8; poor r. 137*l*. (Newark U.); real prop. 5605*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.), in North and South Medieties, val. 389*l*. and 348*l*., patr. J. P. Plumtre, Esq. M.P.

Claypott's Castle, near Broughty ferry, *S. Forfar*, a 3-storied tower which belonged to Claverhouse.

CLAY'S GREEN hmlt. (88) Oxspring tnsph. *W. R. York*, 1 m. E. of Peniston-175.

CLAYTHORPE chply. (84) Belleau par. *E. Lincoln*, 7 m. SE. of Louth-143, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 220; pop. 69; poor r. 118*l*. (Louth U.). **C. Hall**, G. Pache, Esq. **CLAYTHORPE** hmlt. () 1 m. N. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* under Farlon Knot, and near **C. Clints**, a limestone ridge curiously fissured. **C. Hall**, —

CLAYTON vil. () Droydsden tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Manchester-183. **Clayton** (8) 9 m. SW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*. **CLAYTON** tnsph. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Stafford*, 2 m. SW. of Stoke-148. Pop. 155. **CLAYTON** par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rap. *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. S. of Cuckfield-38, on Brighton rail. Acres 1870; pop. 743 + 26; poor r. 424*l*. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 4005*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Chic.

val. with Keymer — *L.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.; church, has brass of R. Idon, a priest (1523).

CLAYTON tnsph. () S. Stainley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Ripley. CLAYTON par. (87) with Frickley, Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 1640; pop. 316; poor r. 361. (Doncas. U.); real prop. 21977; charities 31. All Saints *Cur.* with Frickley. CLAYTON tnsph. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Bradford-196, contains C. HEIGHTS vil. and Queen's Head. Acres 1610; pop. 4347, in the woollen manufact. with 1633 looms at work; poor r. 9241. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 72321. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 1001, patr. Vicar.

CLAYTON-GRIFFITH tnsph. (72) Trentham par. *NW. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of Lane End-146. Acres 590; pop. 56; real prop. 11181. C-LE-DALE tnsph. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212, near R. Ribble. Acres 950; pop. 511; poor r. 1341. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 20951. C-LE-MOORS tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Blackburn-212, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 950; pop. 2602 + 43; poor r. 2201. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 72021. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 1201, patr. Trustees. *C. Hall*, late C. Lomax, Esq. C-LE-WOODS tnsph. (87) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Chorley-208, near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 1370; pop. 795; poor r. 2241. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 36101. *C. Hall*, —.

P. CLAYTON, WEST, tnsph. (88) High Hogland par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Barnesley-172, near N. Middl. rail, contains Cuttlehurst, Park Mill, Topitt, and Spring Grove. Acres 1080; pop. 1440 + 55, in the woollen manufact. etc.; poor r. 1541; real prop. 35251.

CLAYWORTH par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 5 m. NNE. of E. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal, contains Drakeholes and Wyeston, a seat of Earl Spencer. Acres 3190; pop. 627 + 5; poor r. 1701. (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 33871; charities 721, of which 642 to Sampson's school. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 6041, patr. Bishop. *C. Woodhouse*, 1 m. E.

Clea Hall () 4 m. NE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cumbrld.* Sir H. Fletcher, Bt. of Ashley, through the Musgraves.

Cleaboy (34) 5 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom.*

CLEADON tnsph. () Whitburn par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. N. of Sunderland-128, near the coast, and branch rail. Pop. 257; real prop. 40011. *C. House*, B. Abbs, Esq.

CLEADY vil. (93) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, near Kenmare, on *C. Rivulet*.

CLEAGHMORE vil. () Clonmacarowea bar. *Galway*.

Cleanness Point. See CLEETHORPES, *Lincoln*.

CLEAR (CAPE) ISLAND par. (153) E. Carbery-West par. *SW. Cork*, 12 m. SW. of Skibbereen-207, a coast gd. station, formerly *Insula Sancta Clara*, or *Inish Dharmley*, belonging to the O'Driscolls, and now to the Bechers, has the remains of Dunanore cast. near the cape, at the SW. corner, which is in lat. 51° 25' N., long. 9° 30' W., and is the most southern part of Ireland. Acres 1400, middling, but well cultivated on the small farming system, with building stone; pop. (1831) 1059, fishermen, — the women attending to the soil. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcoe; no church. The revolving light, flashing every 2 mins., was put up 1817, is 455 ft. high, and visible 27 m.

P. CLEAR, ST., or ST. CLARE, par. (41) Derllys hund. *S. Carmarthen*, 10 m. WSW. of Carmarthen 218, a nominal boro' and mkt. town, on R. Taf,

had remains of a norman castle, and a priory given to All Souls Coll. Oxon. Pop. 1167, in the coasting and provision trade; poor r. 3091. (Carmar. U.); real prop. 37921; charities, Osburne's 181. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 1331, patr. J. L. Phillips, Esq. Whitland, or Ty Mawr, Howel Dha's seat, was near.

Clear of the Saxons, is KINGSLERE, *Hants*.

Clearview (12) near Robertstown, *W. Kildare*.

P. CLEARWELL tythg. and chapry. (43) Newland par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Monmouth-130, Forest of Dean, near R. Wye. Pop. 674; real prop. 29621. Living, a *Cur.* with Newland. It has a stone cross; and in 1847, 3000 copper roman coins from Gallienus to Aurelian, but chiefly of Claudius, Posthumus, and Victorinus, were found. *C. Park*, —.

Clearbury Ring (15) 3 m. S. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts.* near Grim's ditch, a saxon camp of 5½ acres, 1375 yds. round, now planted over.

P. CLEASBY par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, near N. of Engld. rail. Acres 970; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 531. (Darling. U.); real prop. 18381; charities 161. and a national school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 1881, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, b. by Bp. Robinson, a native.

Cleat Isld. 3 m. NE. of Ru More, *NW. Ross*, in L. Enard.

CLEATHAM tnsph. () Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. ENE. of Bernard Castle-246. Acres 1010; pop. 95; poor r. 271. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 14981. CLEATHAM tnsph. (86) Manton par. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Glanford-Brigg-155. Acres 1210; pop. 99 + 2; poor r. 591. (Glanford U.); real prop. 16721.

CLEATHORPE. See CLEETHORPES, *Lincoln*.

P. CLEATOR par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Whitehaven-294, on R. Ehen. Acres 3000, with iron, coal, limestone; pop. 763 + 16, in the mines, foundries and flax mills; poor r. 911. (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 41261. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 771, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq.

Cleave (29) 4 m. NNW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, on the coast.

CLEAVE-ANSTY. See CLEVEANCY, *Wilts*.

Cleavevagh () near Sligo, *NE. Sligo*, A. Martin, Esq.

CLEAVERTON hmlt. (34) Lea par. *N. Wilts*. 1 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 116.

Cleave House () 6 m. WNW. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. T. Northmore, Esq.

Cleaving Dyke. See Caputh, *Perth*.

CLECKHEATON. See CLACKHEATON, *W. R. York*.

Cledau, or Cleddy, *Rivers* (40) the longest in *Pembroke*. The *E. Cledau* rises at Blaen-y-gors, in Manachlogddu, under the Precelley mountains. *NE. Pembroke*, and passing by the *Carmarthen* border, after a course of 15 m. SSW. joins the *W. Cledau*, or *Cledau-Wen*, which rises at Llygad Cledau in Llanfair-Nantygof, and passes about 20 m. SSE. by Haverford-west to meet the other below Boulston into Milford Haven, which the Welsh call Aberddau-Gledau.

CLEE par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 1 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby-163, on the coast, contains Weelsby, Cleethorpes a bathing-place, and Thruscoe. Acres 3580; pop. 1002 + 33; poor r. 1271. (Caistor U.); real prop. —. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 931, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, with circular font, dated 1192. The Blow Wells here supply a continual flow of water.

CLEE DOWNTON and C. STANTON vils. (55)

Stoke-St. Milborough par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, near Tittensor Clee Hill, 1800 ft. high. *C. Hills* (55, 61) in *SE. Salop*, as above, a range 14 m. long; between Monk Hopton and Hope Baggot, flat-topped, and among the highest in the county, abounding with coal (some of the cannel kind), ironstone, sandstone, clunch, clays, etc., in basen-shaped strata, with basalt, or jew-stone, over all. *Clee*, or *Clay, Hills* (14) near Warminster, *W. Wilts.* three conical chalk hills, with tumuli at the top.

CLEE-ST. MARGARET par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, near Brown Clee Hill (1805 ft.), contains Coxhead-Ford. Acres 1530, pop. 269, poor r. 62*L*. (Ludl. U.), real prop. 873*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 173*L*, patr. Mrs. F. Thursby.

CLEENISH par. (27-8, 33) Clanawley, Tirkenady, and Magherastephana bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 3 m. NW. of Maguire's Bridge-92, on Lough Erne, contains Lisbellaw, close to Lough Erne, where was a monastery on *Chuan Inis*, or *Cleenish Isld.* Acres 36,531, of which 3804 are water, with bog, freestone, and limestone; pop. 11,075 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 563*L*. patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Fairwood Pk., seat of J. Denham, Esq.

Cleenishmeen Islds. (10) in Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh*, 2 m. SE. of Boa Isld.

CLEER, St., par. (25) West. hund. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. N. of Liskeard-221, on R. Fowey, near the Hurlers druidical circles, the Cheesewring and the Trevelth cromiechs. Acres 9700 (or 9118), granite, hornblende, felspar, with asbestos, crystals, soapstone, etc.; pop. 1412 + 43, in the copper mines; poor r. 452*L*. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 9606*L*. of which 3168*L*. on mines; charities 1*L*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 245*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. with Norman doorway. A mineral spring, said to cure madness, has an old cross near it. Near the Other-Half stone at Pennant are parts of a vault, and 2 crosses; Kill-marth Hill has a granite pile like the Cheesewring; and Sharp Torr commands a noble view, taking in both seas.

CLEETHORPES, or CLEATHORPE, tnsph. (85) Clee par. *NE. Lincoln*, 2 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby -163, is a watering-place at R. Humber's mouth, opposite Spurn Head, near the *Clee* or *Clea Ness*, which has a sand stretching 2 m. out from it. Pop. 778 + 23, fishermen; poor r. 175*L*. (Caistor U.); real prop. 1956*L*. The black beacon, 60 ft. high, by the shore, has, according to Greenough (1812) been thrice removed within the memory of man, on account of encroachments of the sea.

CLEETON tnsph. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, among the Clee hills. Pop. 70.

CLEEVE. See BISHOP'S and CHAPEL CLEEVE. Gloucester, and Somerset.

P. CLEEVE hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *NE. Somerset*, 7 m. N. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 403. Trinity *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 65*L*, patr. Vicar.

Cleeve Hall (14) 5 m. S. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* near the Ridge way, Hon. D. P. Bouverie.

P. CLEEVE, OLD par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156, a watering-place, and meet for the W. Somerset hounds, near the Bristol Channel, containing Leighland *cur.*, Chapel Cleeve, where was a pilgrim's chapel, and 23 hmlts., with remains of a cistercian abbey, found. before 1188 by W. de Romare. Acres 4340 cliffy, with alabaster; pop. 1351 + 1; poor r. 939*L*. (Williton U.); real prop. 7330*L*; charities 18*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 468*L*, patr. Rev. W. Newton; church, has an old cross on 4 steps. *C. Abbey* stands

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in a quiet spot. Leighland old chapel is 46 ft. by 19.

CLEEVE-PRIOR par. (54) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of Evesham-95, commands a fine view of R. Avon. Acres 1580, with blue lias and marble; pop. 366; poor r. 210*L*. (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2193*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 156*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Gold and silver coins of Gratian, Valentinian, etc., were found 1812.

Clegg Hall () near —, *Lancash.* an old seat of the Asshetons, built in Jas. 1's time.

Cleggan Bay (22) 5 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, near Sellerna bay, 2 m. long and 1 wide. *C. Lough* (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Cleggann (49) 5 m. E. of Kilfinnane, *SE. Lime-ric*.

Cleghorn 2 m. E. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, had an old chapel, and is near a roman camp on Welling St. 610 yds. by 430.

CLEHONGER par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 3 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 3380; pop. 396; poor r. 208*L*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 3213*L*; charities 7*L*. Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. —, patr. Dean; church, has brass of an Aubrey (1470).

CLEISH par. 3 m. S. of Kinross-27, *S. Kinross*, near L. Loven, on R. Gairney, has 4 lakes (one 1½ m. round) abounding with fish, and a roman camp at Dunglow 1215 ft. high. Size 6 m. by 1, middling soil, with many springs, coal, lime, and whinstone; pop. 681; real prop. 5535*L*, for poor r. 45*L*. Living (presb. Dunfermline) val. 157*L*, patr. H. Young, Esq. of *C. House*; church, in a pretty spot under the hills, which have many remains of forts. Blairadam, W. Adam, Esq.

Cleland, 3 m. E. of Hamilton, *N. Lanark*. Hon. N. Dalrymple, and J. Dalrymple, Esq. M.P.

CLELY HUNDRED (45-6, 52-3) *SW. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Alderton, Ashton, Cosgrove, Easton-Neston, Furtho, Grafton-Regis, Hartwell, Passenham, Paulerspury, Potterspury, Roade, Stoke-Bruerne, and Wicken; acres 26,620, pop. 7976, houses 1616.

CLEMENT'S, St., par. 2 m. SE. of St. Helier, Jersey, *Channel Islds.* at the SE. corner, contains Le Bourg, near the signal post, and Croix de Fer and Seymour Tower rocks off St. C. Point. Pop. 1491. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 141*L*, patr. Governor. *C. CLEMENT'S*, St., par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Truro -255, on R. Fal, has a poor ho. Acres 3520 (or 3156), slaty; pop. 3436 + 56; poor r. 776*L*. (Truro U.); real prop. 12,871*L*; charities 12*L*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 390*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Polwhiele belonged to the county historian of that name; Conor is a duncy manor. *C. CLEMENT'S*, St., par. (31) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, near Oxford-54, at the bridge on the Cherwell. Acres 580; pop. 1769; poor r. 479*L*. (Headington U.); real prop. 6666*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 120*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A lepers hospital, found. 1126 by Hen. I. was given to Orici Coll.

CLEMENT'S WELLS vil. 2 m. SE. of Musselburgh, *W. Haddington*, under Carbery Hill, has a large distillery.

Clement's (St.) Isld. (33) in Mount's bay, *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. S. of Penzance. *C. Clement's* (St.) or *Fidler's Reach*, a bend of the Thames, between Greenhithe, *Kent*, and Gray's Thurrock, *Essex*, 1½ m. long, lying NE. and SW., and marshy on both sides, with only a few ft. water over the shoals on either shore. It is so called after W. Thurrock ch.; and Ingress hall and Belmont cast. are seen.

CLEMENTSTOWN vil. (17) Tullygarvey bar. *NE. F F*

Cavan, near Cootehill-65, belongs to Col. Clements. Pop. 229 + 4.

P. CLENCHEWARTON par. (65) Freebridge-Marshall hund. *W. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of King's Lynn -96, is *Eclewartauna* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 3010; pop. 597 + 12; poor r. 460*l.* (Wisbeach U.); real prop. 6410*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 337*l.* patr. Mrs. Goldfrap. *C. House*, T. Hoseason.

CLENNELL tnsbp. () Allenton par. *N. North-bridg.* 9 m. NW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 18.

Clenny (75) 2 m. NW. of Tremadoc, *S. Carnarvon*.

CLENORE par. (25-6) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Mallow-149, on R. Blackwater. Acres 4289, with limestone and bog; pop. 1348 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) with 4 others, val. 526*l.*, patr. Bishop. Anakissey, P. Nagle, Esq.; Castle-Kevin, E. Thornhill, Esq., on the site of Roche's castle.

CLENT par. (54) S. Seisdon hund. *Stafford*, locally in *Worcest.* 6 m. N. of Bromsgrove-116, contains C. UPPER and LOWER limits. and Rowley-Regis and Reddall-Hill *curs.* under the *C. Hills*, where (at Cowdale) Kenelm king of Mercia was, in 819, murdered by his sister Quendrida. Acres 2520; pop. 918; poor r. 292*l.* (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 6576*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Amphlett's school, and 67*l.* church lands. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Rowley-Regis 417*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. Hall*, J. Amphlett, Esq.; Hagley Park, Lord Lytton.

CLEOBURY DIVISION (55) of Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, contains the pars. of Aston-Butterell, Burwarton*, Cainham*, Cleobury Mortimer, Coreley, Dowles*, Hope-Baggot*, Hopton-Wafers, Kinlet, Neen-Savage, Wheatthill, and parts of Chetton* and Stottesden; acres 41,390; pop. 6628; houses 1302.

P. M. CLEOBURY MORTIMER par. in the above hund. 26 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 137 from London, near Birn. and Gl. rail., a polling place, on R. Rea, had a castle b. by the Mortimers, and reduced by Hen. II. Acres 7670, with coal, limestone, and iron, in the Clea hills; pop. 1730 + 2; some in the foundries and paper mills; houses 341, in a long street, with 3 chapels, Childe's free school (472*l.*), bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 568*l.* on 7167*l.*; real prop. 7921*l.*; charities 485*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 448*l.*, patr. W. L. Childe, Esq., of Kinlet Hall, the old seat of the Blounts, who are now of Mawley, — church, early eng.; St. John *Cur.* 50*l.*, R. Botfield, Esq. A danish camp is near, and Robt. Langlande, author of "Pierce Plowman's Visions," was a native. *Cleob. Mortimer P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above div. (except those marked *), with Higley, Loughton, Milsom, Neen-Solars, Silvington, Farlow, in *Salop*, — and Bayton, Mamble, Rock in *Worc.*; acres. 51,900, pop. 8708, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 728 (out-door 613), expend. 2622*l.*, prop. rated 52,709. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Farlow; pop. 8708. The new *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 21 Apr. Trinity Mon. 27 Oct.

CLEOBURY, NORTH, par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1710, pop. 176; poor r. 75*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 2323*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. J. B. Webb, rector.

Cleongar Hall (80) 2 m. NE. of Crewe, *S. Chesh.* on Manchestr. rail., J. Aspinall, Esq.

✱ **CLEOPHAM DEANERY**, archdy. of Bedford, dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in

Willy hund. with Clapham *vic.*, Milton, Earneest v., Turvey v.

CLEIRANS, St. (97) 4 m. NW. of Loughree, *E. Galway*, J. H. Barke, Esq.

Clere, St. (6) 5 m. NE. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, formerly seat of the Oldhams, St. Cleres, etc., lately of Col. Evelyn.

Clere, or *Clare*, House () 4 m. ESE. of Odham, *NE. Hants*, J. Doxat, Esq.

CLEREWOODCOTT tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*, near Kingsclere-54.

CLEIRIHAN vil. () W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Clonmel-104, a police station, with an old ch. yard, commanding a fine prospect. *Fair*, 30 Sept.

Clerk Hill () 1 m. E. of Whalley, *NE. Lancash.* seat of R. Whalley, Esq.

Clerkendean (54) 2 m. S. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

A. CLERKENWELL, St. James par. *Finsbury* div. of Ossulstone hund. *E. Middlsex*. 1 m. N. of St. Paul's, the co. sessions court, and place of election for *Finsbury boro'*, so called from the well near the pump in Ray St., round which the London parish clerks in old times acted religious plays or mysteries, — lies between the Charter House and St. Sepulchre Without, Ray St., Lower road and Chapel St. Pentonville, and Goswell St., — includes St. John Street, New Road, New River head, House of Correction, etc., — and is celebrated for the benedictine nunnery found. (on site of St. James's) about 1100 by Jordan Brisset and his wife Muriel, — but especially for the priory, or commandery, found. 1110 by the same, for the Knights Hospitaliers in St. John's Square, — of which the only memorial is the venerable gate (lately restored), of which a cut has figured on the covers of the 'Gentleman's Magazine' for more than a century. Acres 320, very uneven but healthy, with several mineral springs or wells, used formerly by invalids; pop. 56,756 + 912, — of whom 887 were employed in the several branches of clock and watch manufacture, 859 were jewellers, goldworkers, enamellers; houses 6953, with 6 squares (as below), 5 churches, several chapels, sessions house on *C. Green* (b. 1778-82 by Rogers, instead of Hicks's Hall), county house of correction on Howard's plan (1794) which cost 70,000*l.*, — new prison, now called house of detention, on the separate system, for prisoners awaiting trial, — Lady Owen's free gram. school and almsh. found. 1613, and lately reb. in elizabethan style, — the Friends' school, par. school for 1000 (140*l.*), Pentonville school (63*l.*), *Finsbury* dispensary, London female penitentiary (1807-12) for 100 women, Lond. female mission house, workhouse, Sadler's Wells theatre where Grimaldi performed, G.-police station and court at Bagnigge wells, Nicholson's and other distilleries, Reid's brewery; poor r. 14,283*l.* on 183,529*l.*; real prop. 303,090*l.*, of which 67,600*l.* on New River; charities 659*l.*, of which Strode's 125*l.* Livings, and districts are: St. James (the mother church) *Cur.* with Pentonville chptry. (Lond.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Inhabitants, — church, b. 1788-92, on site of the nunnery church, in which Lady I. Sackville the last prioress, Weaver author of "Funeral Monuments," Bp. Burnet, Britton the musical "small coalman," were buried; St. John *Rect.* 260*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — ch., on site of the priory, was one of Q. Anne's 50 new churches, and has the old crypts underneath; St. Mark *Cur.* 535*l.*, Bishop, — ch. b. 1828 for 16,000*l.*; St. Philip *Cur.* 450*l.*, Incumbent of St. Mark's, — ch. in Granville Sq. The lord prior was head of his order, and took precedence of all lay barons. The gate-house, now the Jerusalem tavern, was Cave's

printing-office, where the Gentleman's Mag. first appeared 1731; Johnson and Goldsmith who wrote for it, made their house of call the Baptist's Head, which belonged to Judge Forster, and was so called after Sir Baptist Hicks (the founder of the Noels), who b. the first Hicks's Hall 1612 in St. John Street. At Britton's house in Jerusalem passage Dubourg and Handel frequently played. Burnet had a double-fronted house in St. John's square; Sir T. Challoner had one in the Close in which it is said Cromwell lived; at Albemarle or Newcastle House, in N. Place, the mad duchess of Montague died, after living at the house which became the British Museum. Aylesbury Ho., which belonged to the priory, was given to the Bruces; and Northampton Ho., on the site of that square, was a seat of the Comptons. The Red Bull theatre of Elizabeth's time was in Woodbridge St.; Hockley-in-the-Hole bear garden, in Ray St.; the Cobham's head (re-built) in that Row, was the seat of Oldcastle Ld. Cobham the martyr, burnt 1417; Lady Huntingdon lived next door to her chapel; W. Huntingdon, S. S. (sinners saved), lived at Hermes Hill, where Valangin, who sold the 'Balsam of Life,' lived before him; Swedenborg died in Gt. Bath St.; under Pardon Church in Sutton St. 50,000 (?) who died of the plague in 1349, were buried; and the 'Three Hats' inn, near Islington, is noticed in Bickerstaffe's 'Hypocrite.' Dibdin's cottage near Sadler's Wells is down; in St. John St. road, at Manor Ho. school, is an elm planted they say by Raleigh. The Company of Clerks performed before Rich. II., 1391, at the *fons clericorum* as above; Edw. IV. was proclaimed king here 1461; and a new way was cut through the fields, where Northampton St. stands, to welcome the entry of Jas. I. Of the squares, Wilmington stands on Spa fields where Hunt's riots took place 1817, Granville is named after the excellent G. Sharp; — Myddleton, Lloyd, and Claremont belong to the New River Comp., whose reservoir, made by Sir Hugh 1613, covers — acres at the height of about 63 ft. The House of Correction contains 30 wards and yards, and 34 day rooms, with a treadmill, hospital, etc.; in the Gordon riots of 1780, the prisoners were set free. Lands descend by 'borough-english' custom in this manor, which includes parts of this and neighbouring pars., and belongs to the Comptons. *Clerkenwell Sup. Registry* comprises the par. as above; pop. 56,708 + 907; births 2081 (1049 being females, 62 illegit.)—deaths 1341—marriages 524, of which 156 persons signed with marks; 13 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes Clerkenwell, St. Andrew Holborn, St. Luke, Islington (where the court is), Hornsea, Highgate, Stoke Newington.

CLERKINGTON par., near Haddington, *N. Haddington*, now joined to TEMPLE, was given by Dav. I.'s daughter-in-law Ada to the cistercian house here.

Clermont (19) 4 m. S. of Dundalk, *Mid. Louth*, T. Fortescue, Esq. *CLERMONT* () 2 m. SW. of Watton, *SW. Norfolk*, a seat of Sir F. L. H. Goodricke, Bt., formerly of the Lords Clermont.

Clermont Carn Mountn. (4) 6 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, 1674 ft. high.

Clermont Mountn. (32) 2 m. E. of Jonesborough, *S. Armagh*, 1462 ft. high.

CLETHER, St., par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. E. of Camelford-228, on R. Inny. Acres 3540 (or 3242), granite, hornblende, etc. Pop. 221 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 218*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 165*l.*, patr. J.

Carpenter and T. J. Phillips, Esqrs. Basil was the Trevelyan's old seat.

Cletor, or *Cletur*, (*River*) rises in *S. Cardigan*, and runs about 10 m. SE. to R. Teifi, near Llanvihangel-ar-Arth, passing Allt yr Odyn.

CLETTERWOOD tnsph. (60) Buttington par. *E. Montgomery*, 2 m. E. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 275; real prop. 3705*l.*

Cleugh Brae () 8 m. N. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrd.* *CLUGHIRRAE* hmlt. Mouswald par. *S. Dumfries*. 6 m. SE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 53.

Cleve Court (3) 4 m. SW. of Margate, *E. Kent*, near Acol, B. Bushell, Esq.

CLEVEANCY, or *CLEAVE-ANSTY*, tythg. (34) Hillmorton par. *N. Wills*. 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Acres 810.

F. CLEVEDON par. (35) Portbury hund. *N. Somerset*. 11 m. W. of Bristol-114, on Gt. West. rail., a pleasant watering-place at R. Severn's mouth, on the cliffs, commanding a fine view of the Channel. Acres 2970, with exhausted lead mines; pop. 1748 + 60; poor r. 280*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 11,953*l.*, charities 21*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 420*l.*, patr. Bishop of Gl. and Br.; Christchurch *Cur.* — *L.* Trustees; church, cruciform, has effigies and mons. of the Wakes, who b. *C. Court*, seat of Sir C. A. Elton, Bt., in the elizabethan style, — a fine specimen. Coleridge's cottage is here.

CLEVEDON MILTON. See MILTON-CLEVEDON, *Somerset*.

CLEVELAND () a hilly district, or Cliff-land, *N. R. York*, including Guisboro', Stokesley, etc. with a coast abounding with beautiful fossils, alum, etc., between Whitby and R. Tees, corresponds nearly with Langbaugh lib. or wap., and gives title of duke to the Vases of Raby castle; the soil of the vale (about 70,000 acres), which is cultivated, being moory and clayey, whence the proverb "Cleveland in the clay, Brings two soles in, and takes one away." In the midst is Roseberry Topping (1022 ft.), of which they say "When Roseberry Topping wears a cap, Let Cleveland then beware of a slap." The hills to the S. are 1300 to 1850 ft. The 'Cleveland bays,' the original stock of strong hunters and draught horses, were produced, and the C. hounds hunt, here. * *C. ARCHDIACONRY*, dioc. and province of York, includes the deaneries of Bulmer, Cleveland, and Ridall, or about 140 benefices. *C. DEANERY*, contains the benefices marked in Langbaugh lib. with Eskdaleside *vic.*, Faceby *cur.*, Fylingdales *c.*, E. Harlesey *c.*, Hawby *rect.*, Hutton Bonville *r.*, Leeke *v.*, Northallerton *v.*, Nunthorpe *c.*, N. Otterington *v.*, W. Rounton *r.*, Sneaton *r.*, Thorntonle, Street *v.*, Welbury *r.*, Wilton *c.*, High Worsall *c.*, or 53 in all.

CLEVELAND-PORT, or *CARGO FLEET*, hmlt. () Ormsby tnsph. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Guisborough-245, at R. Tees' mouth, a sub-port Stockton on Stock, and Darl. rail.

Clevelands (26) near Bideford, *NW. Devon*. E. Reynolds, Esq.

CLEVELEY tnsph. () Garstang and Cockerham pars. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre, near Lancas. rail. Acres 530; pop. 124; poor r. 78*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 879*l.*

CLEVELOAD hmlt. (54) Powick par. *Mid. Worcester*. 2 m. S. of Worcester-111, on R. Severn. Pop. 31. Living, a *Cur.* with Powick; no church.

CLEVELY hmlt. (45) Enstone par. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. NW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 198.

Clew Bay (75-6, etc.) between Burrischole and Murrisk bars. *W. Mayo*, is 7 m. wide and 10 long, leading up to Westport and Newport-Pratt, and

has Clare Isld. and *light* across the entrance, and at the bottom Innis Gourt (and *light*), and '365,' i.e. a great number of small islands.

P. CLEWER par. (7) Ripplesme bund. *E. Berks.* 1 m. W. of Windsor-22, on R. Thames. Acres 1490; pop. 3975; poor r. 1073*l.* (Windsor U.); real prop. 1211*l.*; charities 138*l.*, — of which 65*l.* to the Harcourt school. St. Andrew's *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has a font, some verses on Axpence an archer, and other mons. *C. Lodge*, J. Ramsbottom, Esq.

CLEWER (19) 2 m. S. of Axbridge-130, *N. Somerset.*

CLEWILSEY tnsbp. (56) Llanvair-Waterdine par. *S.W. Salop.* 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 206.

P. M. CLEY-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (68) Holt. hund. *N. Norfolk.* 4 m. NNW. of Holt-119, 12 from Fakenham on E. Count. rail., a watering-place and small creek in Blakeney harb. where Pr. James (afterwards Jas. I.) of Scotland, who wrote the 'King's Quhair' and other poems, was captured 1409 on his way to France, and kept in England till 1424. Acres 1980, marshy; pop. 828, in the saltworks and coasting trade; houses 194, with a custom house and a chapel; poor r. 452*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3823*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 338*l.*, patr. J. W. Thomlinson, of *C. House*; church, good embattled early eng. with figured font, and clerestory over the nave pierced with rose and pointed windows, — also 3 brasses (from 1429) of a priest, a skeleton, etc. In 1846, 177 sail of 7831 tons (115 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 18 t. belonged to the port, which has Cromer and Mundesley for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 633 of 25,213 and 397 of 21,158 tons, — from and to 'foreign ports' 21 of 1729 and 3 of 351 t. (besides 25 foreigners of 1408 *Inc.*); total customs — *L. Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Frid. July, horses.

CLEYDON. See *CLAYDON, Suffolk.*

CLIBURN par. () West ward, *N. Westminsterl.* 6 m. NNE. of Shap-277, on Rs. Leeth and Lyvennet, near Prest. and Lanc. rail., belonged to the Talebois, Harveys, and Cliburns, who built the old hall, 1577. Acres 1360; pop. 251 + 3; poor r. 33*l.* (Westward U.); real prop. 2320*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLICUDEG tnsbp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh.* near Denbigh-195. Pop. 176.

CLIDDESSEN par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2150; pop. 306; poor r. 261*l.* (Basings U.); real prop. 1754*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Dorrington's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Farleigh 685*l.*, patr. Earl of Portsmouth.

Cleifden (7) 3 m. NNE. of Maidenhead, *S. Bucks.* on R. Thames, was b. in the Italian style, by Villiers, Duke of Buckingham, — 'Gallant and gay in Cleifden's proud alcove;' it was afterwards the seat of Frederic, Prince of Wales, was burnt 1795 and again 1849, and is rebuilding by Barry.

Cleifden () near Corrofin, *Mid. Clare*, M. Patterson, Esq. **Cleifden** (4) 1 m. SW. of Holywood, *N.E. Down*, on Lough Belfast, A. H. Halliday, Esq.

P. M. CLIFDEN (35) Ballynahinch bar. *N.W. Galway*, 46 m. NW. of Galway, 178 from Dublin, a sessions town, chief police and coast gd. station, on *C. Bay*, in Connemara, was found at the suggestion of Nimmo since 1815, by D'Arcy of *C. Castle*, whose estate of 19,000 acres was sold off 1850. Pop. 1509 + 25, in the export, grain, and butter trade, through the harbour, which is

safe and good; houses 183, with church, chapel, mkt. house, hotel, bridewell, fever hosp., dispensary, and Union poor house. *Clif. P. L. Union*, contains 5 electoral div. in *Galway*, with 13 guardians, — acres 189,504, pop. 33,465, ho. room for 360, cases relieved 2302 (besides 21,077 out-door), expend. 22,317*l.*, prop. rated 22,426*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 25 June, 1 Sept. 15 Oct. 17 Dec.

CLIFDEN vil. (19) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny.* 4 m. W. of Gowran-67, gives title of Visct. to the Ellises of Gowran. **Clifden** (7) 7 m. SE. of London, *N. Surrey*, near Putney, Visct. Clifden.

CLIFF. See *CLIVE, Cheshire.* **Cliff** (108) 4 m. E. of Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*, T. Conolly, Esq. M. P. **CLIFF** (62) 3 m. S. of Tamworth-115, *N. Warwick.* near Derby rail. *C. Hall*, R. Willoughby, Esq.

CLIFF-BRIDGE vil. (88) Monk Bretton par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Barnesley-172. **C. Cottage** (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* L. Wyatt, Esq. **C. Cottage** (3) near Folkestone, *N.E. Kent*, R. Dangerfield, Esq. **C.-cum-LUND** tnsbp. () Henningbrough par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Selby-181, on Hull rail. Acres 2280, part common; pop. 540 + 5; poor r. 158*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 3639*l.* **C. House** (22) near Torquay, *S.E. Devon.* Col. Dunbar. **C. House** (17) 6 m. E. by N. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* on R. Frome, Mrs. Shirley. **C. House**, 1 m. WSW. of Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, on Pegwell bay. **C. House** (63) 4 m. W. of Mkt. Bosworth, *W. Leicester.* **C. Lock, in Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* 2½ m. long, by 1 broad. **C. North**, tnsbp. () Sancton par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Mkt. Weighton-192. Acres 1480; pop. 74; poor r. 8*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 755*l.* **C. Soutra**, tnsbp. N. Cave par. near the above. Acres 1700; pop. 136 + 3; poor r. 15*l.*; real prop. 958*l.* **C. Sound**, 10 m. SW. by S. of Lerwick, *S. Shetld. Islds.* inside W. Burray in Scalloway bay, is 5 m. by 2, with 5 to 15 fath. **C. Vile** (72) near Newcastle-under-Lyme, *N. Stafford.* J. Tomlinson, Esq.**

Cliffden House (22) near Teignmouth, *S.E. Devon.* J. Strachan, Esq.

Cliffe (10) near Shanklin, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* **CLIFFE** tnsbp. () Manfield par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, and N. Midld. rail. Acres 970; pop. 54; real prop. 860*l.* *C. Hall*, — Wilson, Esq.

CLIFFE-AT-HOO par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent.* 5 m. ENE. of Gravesend-22, a coast-gd. station on the Thames, and once of greater importance, belongs to Earl Darnley. Acres 5400, marshy; pop. 842 + 1; poor r. 468*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 10,983*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Brown's school. St. Helen *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1297*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, large embattled cruciform, of flint, with some old effigies, remains of stained windows, stone stalls, piscina, and an ancient paten. *Fair*, 28 Sept. **C. EAST**, ext. par. (3) Dover town, *E. Kent.* Pop. 205.

P. CLIFFE, KING'S, or C. REGIS par. (64) Willybrook hund. *N.E. Northampton.* 6 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen, containing Spa Lodge and W. Hay, and once a market town, was the saxon *Cyningesclive*, and belongs to the Crown. Acres 4460; pop. 1278 + 10; poor r. 430*l.* (Oundle U.); real prop. 4804*l.*; charities 488*l.*, of which 483*l.* to Hutcheson's school and Thorp's almshouses. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 525*l.*, patr. Earl of Westmoreland of Apthorp. Law, the nonjuror and author of the 'Serious Call,' etc. was a native (1686-1761). *Fair*, 29 Oct. **C.-PIRKAD** par. (34) Kingsbridge hund.

N. Wilts. 3 m. S. of Wootton-Bassett-90, containing Broad Town on the Downs. Acres 5050, with chalk; pop. 933 + 5; poor r. 486*l.* (Cricklade U.); real prop. 767*l.*; charities, Speckman's 40*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Sal.) val. 279*l.*, patr. H. N. Goddard, Esq., of *C. House*, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and also of Spackman as above. *C. West*, par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Dover-71, in a healthy spot, was the seat of Gibbon's ancestors. Acres 1090; pop. 116 + 3; poor r. 55*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 1846*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Cant.) val. 34*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. CLIFFONY vil. (2) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 12 m. N. of Sligo-131. *Fairs*, 18 May, 18 June, 5 Oct. 6 Nov. 15 Dec.

Clifford (34) near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, — Lloyd, Esq.

CLIFFORD par. (42, 56) Huntingden hund. *W. Hereford*. 2 m. NNE. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, containing Vowmine, has on a hill the ruins of a castle b. by W. Fitzosborne, which became the seat of the Cliffords (where Fair Rosamond, it is said, was born), one of whom, Simon Fitz-Walter, found, in Hen. I.'s time a cell to Lewes priory. Acres 6920; pop. 892 + 9; poor r. 369*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 6263*l.*; charities 371*l.*, of which 358*l.* to Smith's almsh. and school. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Trumper, vicar. Gives name and title of baron to the Cliffords of Ugbrooke. *C. Place*, 1 m. NE.

CLIFFORD CHAMBERS par. (54) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 1½ m. S. by E. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon. Acres 1530; pop. 309; poor r. 151*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 2590*l.*; charities 371. St. Helen Rect. (Gl. and B.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Rev. T. G. Tyndall; church, with Norman door.

P. CLIFFORD-CUM-BOSTON tnsph. () Bramham par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Wetherby-194. Acres 1500; pop. 1566 + 40; poor r. 227*l.* (Barkwick Incorp.); real prop. 7903*l.*; charities 19*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 170*l.*, patr. G. L. Fox, Esq. of Bramham Pk. *C. Moor*, a meet for the Bramham Moor hounds.

CLIFF'S END, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*. 3 m. WSW. of Ramsgate-73, on Pegwell bay. *E. Cliff Lodge*, Sir Moses Montefiore, Bt.

Clift Hall. See Cleeve Hall, *Wilts.*

CLIFTON HUNDRED (46) *SE. Bedford.* contains the pars. of Arsley, Campton, Clifton, Henlow, Holwell, Moppershall, Standon, Stotfold, part of Shillington, and the town of Bedford; acres 18,005, pop. 6573, houses 1262. *CLIFTON* par. in the above hund. 4 m. SSW. of Biggleswade-45, near R. Ivel. Acres 1420; pop. 865 + 20; poor r. 237*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 4179*l.*; charities 12*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 439*l.*, patr. Rev. D. J. Olivier, rector; church, has a brass of a Fisher (1528). *C. Spinmies*, a meet for the Oakley hounds.

CLIFTON, or ROCKSAVAGE, tnsph. (80) Runcorn par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Frodsham-191, on R. Weaver, has the ruins of a fine seat of Marq. Cholmondeley, built by his ancestor Sir J. Savage in Elizabeth's time. Acres 640; pop. 34; poor r. 26*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 938*l.* *CLIFTON* (69) near Caheracun point, *S. Clare*. *CLIFTON* (74) 1 m. E. of Cork, *E. Cork*, on R. Lee, Sir W. H. Clarke, bt. *CLIFTON* (67) close to Youghal, *SE. Cork*, J. Kiely, Esq., on Youghal bay. *C. House*, Sir W. J. Homan, Bt. *CLIFTON* (4) near Belfast, *N. Down*. *CLIFTON* tnsph. (72) with Compton, Ashborne par. *W. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove. Acres 1120; pop. 839 + 21; poor r. 156*l.*

(Ashb. U.); real prop. 3600*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *CLIFTON* hmlt. (19) Ballymoore bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Glendamaddy-116.

P. CLIFTON par. (35) Barton-Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 1 m. W. of Bristol-114, in the suburbs of that boro', is a beautiful watering-place on the cliffs of R. Avon, which first rose into notice about 1695, when the Hot Wells pump-room was built. Acres 910, rising 308 ft. at St. Vincent's rocks, which command a very fine view from West's observatory, and abound with fossils and quartz, or 'bristol' stones; pop. 14,177 + 414, some lime-burners; houses 1907, in several squares and terraces, as Lansdowne sq., Windsor and York crescents, the Paragon, the W. Mall, with 4 churches, 4 chapels (Buckingham Place a good pointed specimen), baths, new Victoria pump-rooms built by the society of Merchant Adventurers (in grecian style, with a hall 117 ft. by 55, another 70 by 30), who have the manor, hotels, assembly-rooms, public libraries, Bishop's College for 200 (in elizabeth. style), Blind asyl. in early eng. style, dispensaries, and Union p. house; poor r. 4012*l.* on 69,82*l.*; real prop. 92,432*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Dowry 782*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* 120*l.*, Bishop; Trinity *Cur.* —, Christchurch *Cur.* —, patr. of both, Simeon's Trustees. The waters are sulphurous, and useful in cases of scrofula, inflammation, and stomach complaints; at the time of the Lisbon earthquake, they turned red, and the river, which rises upwards of 45 ft. at high water, suddenly went back. The Roman *Abene* has been fixed here or at Aust, and there are remains of a camp 300 ft. by 510 on *C. Down* above St. Vincent's (where the white *arabis stricta*, *geraneum sanguineum*, and many other plants are native), near the observatory, which has the Giant's Hole, cave, or hermitage, under it (90 ft. deep). A suspension br. of 700 ft. is to go across to Leigh Woods. The zig-zag walk leads down to Nightingale valley; and the Zoolog. gardens are near Durdham down, which has a bone cavern. Hannah More was a resident; and her protégée, Yearseley, the poetical milkwoman, a native. *C. Hill* G. Goldney, Esq.; *C. House*, J. Taylor, Esq. *Clift P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Clifton, Compton Greenfield, Filton, St. George, Henbury, Horfield, St. James and St. Paul, St. Philip and St. Jacob, Stapleton, Stoke Gifford, Westbury-upon-Trym, Winterbourne; acres 27,808, pop. 66,233, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4709 (out-door 3821), expend. 18,556*l.*, prop. rated 211,731*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except St. Philip and St. Jacob; pop. 65,781 + 1444; births (1845) 2110 (1077 being females, 95 illegit.) — deaths 1524 — marriages 327, of which 173 persons signed with marks; 339 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bristol New County Court district. *Races*, Apr.

CLIFTON tnsph. (89) Eccles par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. NW. of Manchester-183, on Bolton canal and rail. (where the E. Lancash. joins). Acres 820, with coal; pop. 1360 + 9; poor r. 203*l.*; real prop. 5841*l.*, of which 2785*l.* on mines. *C. Hall*, R. Gillow, Esq. *CLIFTON* tnsph. () with Salwick, Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Kirkham-225, on R. Ribble. Acres 3010; pop. 538; poor r. 227*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 4373*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. *CLIFTON* tnsph. () with Cold-Wal, Stannington par. *SE. Northumb.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289. *CLIFTON* par. (71) with Glapton, N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. SW. of

Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, whence there is a fine view, contains Garbythorpe. Acres 1980, cliffy, with gypsum and spar; pop. 419+1; poor r. 92L (Basford U.); real prop. 3191L; charities 40L, of which 38L to Wells's almsh. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 405L, patr. Sir J. Clifton, Bt. of *C. Hall*, which is surrounded with groves; church, ancient and cruciform, has mons. and 4 brasses (from 1470) of the family, of whom Sir Rob. found. a small college for priests in Edw. IV.'s time, and another was Elizabeth's 'Gervase the gentle.' *CLIFTON* tnsbp. (45) Deddington par. *N. Oxford*. 1 m. E. of Deddington-69, on R. Cherwell. Acres 670; pop. 277+1; real prop. 2404L. *CLIFTON* vil. Killin par. *W. Perth*. near Tyndrum-88, in Braidalbane, among the highlands. Pop. 159, some in a lead mine, where quartz, copper, ochre, blende, pyrites, etc. are found. *CLIFTON* vil. Morebattle par. *NE. Roxburgh*. 7 m. SE. of Kelso-42, near *C. Hill*, on R. Beaumont, had a chapel. *C. House*, R. K. Elliot, Esq. *Clifton* (11) 6 m. E. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*. *CLIFTON* par. () Westward, *N. Westmrd.* 2 m. SSE. of Penrith-289, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. where the dragons had a skirmish with the Pretender's rearguard, as described in 'Waverley,' belongs to the Wyberghs through the Engaines, who built the old turreted mansion, now a farmhouse. Acres 1520, with a mineral well; pop. 288; poor r. 99L (Westward U.); real prop. 1871L; charities 2L St. Cuthbert Rect. (Carl.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop; church, has some stained glass. *Clifton* (54) 3 m. N. of Upton on Severn, *S. Worcester*. *CLIFTON* tnsbp. () St. Michael-le-Belfry and St. Olave Mary-Gate pars. *N. R. York*. near York-199, on R. Ouse and Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Pop. 1242+53; poor r. 165L (York U.); real prop. 8537L. *C. House*. *CLIFTON* hmlt. (87) Conisbrough par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Tickill-157, has *C. Beacon*, one of the points of the gr. trig. survey, found by Gen. Mudge to be in lat. 53° 27' 31" N., or 2° 50' 23" 497" N. of Dunnose, equal to 1,036,409 ft. of the meridional arc. Pop. 101. *CLIFTON* chpry. (88) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Huddersfield-189, containing Kirklees, is joined to Harteshead. Pop. 1779; poor r. 338L (Halifax U.). *CLIFTON* tnsbp. () with Norwood, Fewston par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Otley-205, under Jack Hill. Acres 3510; pop. 387; poor r. 154L; real prop. 2648L. *C. House*. — *CLIFTON* tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Otley-205, is joined to Newall. *CLIFTON-CAMPVILLE* par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *Stafford*. and Repton hund. *Derby*. 5 m. NE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meese, containing Harlaston, Chilcote cur., and Haunton, was held before the Conquest by Earl Algar, and came through the Crown to the Camvilles, Vernons, Staffords, Stanleys, Hereys, Heveninghams, Coventrys, Pyes, Severnes, Wakines, to the Pyes again. Acres 5470; pop. 921+12, — of tnsbp. 341; poor r. 412L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 5571L. St. Andrew Rect. (Lich.) val. with Chilcote 1125L, patr. H. J. Pye, Esq. of Faringdon and *C. Hall*; church, with a fine spire, screen, tombs of Vernons and others as above. *Clifton Castle* () 2 m. N. of Masham, *N. R. York*. T. Hutton, Esq. *C. Farm* (13) 3 m. SE. of Abingdon, *S. Oxford*. *C. DARTMOUTH-HARDNESS*. See DARTMOUTH, Devon. *C. GREAT*, chpry. () Workington par. *W. Cumbria*. 5 m. W. of Cockermouth-506, on R. Derwent, has remains of a mkt. cross. Pop. 378; poor r. 61L (Cockerm' U.); real prop. 1526L. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Rector. Seed the divine

was a native. *C. C. LITTLE*, tnsbp. as above, 1 m. SE. Pop. 281+6; poor r. 41L; real prop. 1380L. *C. Hall* () near Rotherham, *W. R. York*. Mrs. Walker.

P. CLIFTON HAMPTON par. (13) Dorchester hund. *S. Oxford*. 3 m. ESE. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames. Acres 1030; pop. 297+1; poor r. 118L (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1750L. St. Michael Cur. (Oxon.) val. 187L, patr. H.H. Gibbs, Esq. *C. Farm*, 1 m. SW. *C. Lodge* (30) near Athboy, *W. Meath*, L. Disney, Esq. *C. MAYBANK*, or MABANK, par. (18) Yetminster hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. WSW. of Sherborne-117, on R. Ivel near R. Yeo. Acres 770; pop. 70+1; poor r. 32L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1773L. All Saints Rect. with Bradford Abbas; church, in ruins. *C. House*. — *C. C. Mountain* (26) 2½ m. SE. of Cabinteely, *S. Dublin*. *C. C. NORTH*, par. (83) N. Newark wap. *NW. Notts*. 11 m. N. of Newark-124, a sub-port to Gainsboro', at the ferry on R. Trent, had a small chantry, and contains South C. tnsbp. (pop. 332), Spalford, and Harby or Hardeby, where Q. Eleanor died 1291, and the first cross was b. by her husband Edw. I. Acres 5050, with white gypsum; pop. 1056+11; poor r. 77L (Newark U.); real prop. 4085L; charities 38L, of which 11L to Nicholson's school. St. George Vic. (Linc.) val. with Harby 176L, patr. the Prebendary. Remains of urns, etc. have been found in the cliffs; and by custom, the ferryman and his dog are entitled to a christmas dinner at the vicarage.

CLIFTON-ON-URE tnsbp. () Thornton-Watlass par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Masham-223. Acres 720; pop. 39. *C. C. REYNES* par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. ½ m. E. of Olney-55, on R. Ouse, belonged to the Reynes fam. Acres 1120; pop. 213; poor r. 151L (Newport U.); real prop. 2057L; charities 15L, of which 12L to rector for treating parishioners when perambulating the bounds. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 270L, patr. Rev. H. A. Small, rector. *C. House*. — *C. C. UPON-DUNSMORE* par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Rugby-83, near R. Avon, Oxford canal, and N. West. rail. (at the viaduct), containing Brownsover cur. is a meet for the Atherton bounds. Acres 5160; pop. 699+10; poor r. 136L (Rugby U.); real prop. 5684L; charities, town lands, 50L. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 119L with Brownsover, patr. Earl of Bradford. Carte the historian was a native.

P. CLIFTON-UPON-TEAMB par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *W. Worcester*. 9 m. NW. of Worcester-111, on the fine cliffs by the river, was once a borough and mkt. town. Acres 3310, with woodland, orchards, and hop ground; pop. 512+3; poor r. 288L (Martley U.); real prop. 3762L; charities 20L. St. Killom Vic. (Heref.) val. 172L, patr. Sir T. E. Winnington, Bt. of Stanford, who has the manor through the Ingrams and others, formerly of Ham castle, which was destroyed by parliament 1646.

CLIMPING par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SSW. of Arundel-55, at the ferry on R. Arun, near the coast. Acres 2060; pop. 279+1; poor r. 74L (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3373L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 221L, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, early eng. (1233) with Norman tower.

CLINCH tnsbp. () Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld*. 9 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, under *C. Hill* circular camp, is joined to Fawdon.

CLINCH tythg. (14) Milton-Lilbourne par. *E. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 106.

CLINK (19) 1 m NE. of Frome-103, *E. Somerset*. *CLINK* lib. (7) St. Saviour's par. South-

wark boro' *NE. Surrey*, near *C. Street*, in front of the Thames, belongs to the Bp. of Winchester (whose palace stood here), and had a gaol for the confinement of peace breakers in the bordellos or public stews.

CLINT tnsph. () Ripley par. *W. R. York* 1 m. W. of Ripley-216, contains Burnt Yates, on the roman way from Ilkley to Aldboro'. Acres 1750; pop. 393; poor r. 166*l.*; real prop. 2544*l.*

Clintonburn () 8 m. WSW. of Bellingham, *SW. Northbrld.*

Clint's Hall () near Richmond, *N. R. York*. M. Errington, Esq., in a fine spot.

Clinton Hall (5) at Fletching, *Mid. Sussex*, near Sheffield Pk.

Clippens, 3 m. W. of Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. an old seat of the Cochrans.

CLIPPESBY par. (66) *W. Flegg* hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. Bure. Acres 1300; pop. 123 + 5; poor r. 22*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1869*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 250*l.*, patr. H. Muskett, Esq., who has the manor.

CLIPSHAM par. (64) Oakham-Stoke (locally in Alstoe) hund. *NE. Rutland*, 8 m. NNW. of Stamford-89, near C. Wood, belonged to the Zouches, and had a small chantry. Acres 1570; pop. 206; poor r. 44*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1622*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Coheiress of Mrs. Snow of C. Lodge; church, with painted windows removed from Pickworth. C. Quarries, 1 m. SE.

P. CLIPSTON par. (53, 63) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* a polling place 4 m. SSW. of Mkt. Harborough-83, and meet for Pytchley hounds. Acres 2800, with red ochre; pop. 859 + 5; poor r. 551*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 5256*l.*; charities 396*l.*, of which 381*l.* to Sir G. Buswell's free gram. school and almsh. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 334*l.*, patr. Chr. Coll. Camb. C. Lodge, 2 m. NW.

CLIPSTON tythg. (71) Plumtree par. *S. Notts*. 6 m. SW. of Bingham-124. Acres 1850; pop. 86; poor r. 7*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1021.

Clipstone (46) 2 m. ENE. of Leighton-Buzzard, *SW. Beds.* *Clipstone* tnsph. (82) Edwinstowe par. *W. Notts*. 4 m. NE. of Mansfield-138, on R. Maun or Mann, in Sherwood forest, has, in C. Park, seat of Duke of Portland, the remains of a royal hunting-park, built by the Northumbrian kings — also an arable farm of 2000 acres, and 400 ac. of fine water meadows made at a cost of 40,000*l.* Pop. 286; poor r. 47*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 2494*l.* Here John lived for a time, and an old oak commemorates a parliament held 1290 by Edw. I. The broad oak near this, is 27½ ft. in girth.

Chisheim Mountn. W. side of Harris, *Western Isles*. 2700 ft. high.

Clist River (22) rises near Clist-Hydon, *E. Devon*. and runs into R. Ex at Topsham, past the places below.

CLIST BROAD. See BROAD CLIST, *Devon*.

CLIST, or C.-St. GEORGE, par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 1 m. NE. of Topsham-170. Acres 860; pop. 370 + 1; poor r. 169*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2884*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Seaward's school, with an exhibition at either University. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 348*l.*, patr. Rev. W. R. Ellicombe; church, has brass of J. Osborne 1614. C. HORTON par. as above, 3 m. NNE. Acres 1410; pop. 467 + 13; poor r. 220*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3596*l.*; charities, Weare's for education 26*l.* Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. CLIST HYDON par. (22) Cliston hund. *E.*

Devon. 3 m. S. of Collumpton-160, near Exeter rail. Acres 3000; pop. 325; poor r. 205*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3332*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Hall's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hayshe. C.-St. LAWRENCE par. as above, 1 m. SSW. Acres 1880; pop. 168; poor r. 95*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1968*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Trustees of St. John's Hospital. C.-St. MARY, par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. NE. of Topsham-170, where Lord Russell 1549, defeated the insurgents under Arundell. Acres 580; pop. 197 + 6; poor r. 60*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1388*l.*; charities 13*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Strong. C. SATCHELFIELD tythg. (22) Fardington and Sowton pars. near the above, which belonged to the Sackvilles, has remains of a palace of the Bps. of Exeter. Pop. 286; real prop. 2389.

CLISTON HUNDRED (22) *E. Devon*. contains the pars. of Broad Clist, C. Hydon, and C. St. Lawrence as above, Butterleigh, and Whimple; acres 19,260, pop. 3871, houses 753.

Clista Fluv. of the Romans, is R. Clwyd, *Denbigh*. *Clitern*, of the Saxons, is the Chiltern Hills, *Bucks.* etc.

* *P. M. CLITHEROE* tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 21 m. SE. of Lancaster, 217 from London, or 223 by Bolt. and W. Yksh. rail., a petty sess. town, on R. Ribble, under Pendle hill, is the head of an Honour, co-extensive with Blackburn hund. containing 28 manors, which was granted under the name of *Clyderhow* to Rob. de Lacy, who b. the castle in Hen. II.'s time, of which part of the keep and walls remain; was part of the duchy of Lancaster from 1348 till Ch. II. gave it to Monk, and now belongs to the Duke of Buccleugh; — returns one member to parl. under the Reform act, instead of 2, as formerly from the time of Eliz. the limits including the tnsphs. of Chatburn, Downham, Mearley, Twiston, Whalley, Wiswell, Worston, Pendleton, and Little Mitton — no. of electors 497 (of 10*l.* houses 2170); and is a borough by prescription, governed by 2 bailiffs and a recorder, with a revenue of 98*l.* Acres of boro' 14,310, with good limestone, — of old boro' val. tnsph. 2410; pop. 11,324 + 143, and 6765 + 155, in the limeworks, cotton mills, and print works; houses in tnsph. 1181, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, moot hall with a spire, bank, free gram. school (452*l.*) found. 1554; poor r. 835*l.* on 13,555*l.*; real prop. 17,257*l.* St. Michael Cur. (Manch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Anderton, curate, — church, on site of the old one, which was part norman, where Webster the astrologer and sometime curate, was buried; St. James Cur. 85*l.*, Trustees. The castle which is ext. par. was ruined 1649; at Edisforth was a lepers hospital afterwards granted to Whalley abbey; and the cars on Pendle Hill command very fine views. *Clith. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) etc. of Chipping, Clitheroe, with Aighton (where poor ho. is), Little Bowland, Thorneley, in *Lanc.*, — and Bolton-by-Bowland, Gisburn, Grindleton, Mitton, Slaidburn, Waddington, with Bowland Forest, W. Bradford, Easington, Horton, Middop, Newsholme, Newton, Paythorne, Rimington, Sawley, in *W. R. York*; acres 129,990, pop. 23,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3247 (out-door 3082), expend. 6236*l.*, prop. rated 92,356*l.* Sup. Registry comprises Chipping and Clitheroe in *Lanc.* with Hurst Green, Rawtenshall, Tanstead, Read, and up to Waddington in *W. R. York.* with Nappa and Swindon; pop. 23,017, decreasing; 19 deaths from

cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. cattle, etc. *Fairs*, 24-5 Mar. 1-2 Apr. 4th Frid. Sat. after 29 Sept. 6-7 Dec.

CLITSOME hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Watchet-156.

CLITTERWOOD tnsbp. (60) Buttington par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. ENE. of Welshpool, on R. Severn.

CLIVE, or CLIFF, tnsbp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*. 2 m. W. of Middlewich-167 on Gd. Junction rail. near R. Weaver, belongs to Wilbraham of Delamere. Acres 1130; pop. 117; poor r. 49l. (Northw. U.); real prop. 988l. *Clive*, or *Cyningescrive*, of the Saxons, is KINGSCLIFFE, *Northmptn.* *Clive* chplyr. (73) St. Mary par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Wem-163, was the birth-place of Wycherley (1640-1715), in the house where Ireland was afterwards born. Pop. 273; poor r. 100l. (Wem. U.). All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 66l., patr. Trustees. *C. Wood*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. on *C. Hill*, has a good view.

CLIVIGER tnsbp. (89) Whalley par. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Burnley-211. Acres 6160, hilly, with coal, iron, lead; pop. 1395; poor r. 369l. (Burnley U.); real prop. 7775l., of which 2406l. on mines. Rare plants, and falcons and other birds of prey are found here.

CLIXBY chplyr. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Pop. 45; poor r. 6l. (Caist. U.); real prop. 1410l. Living, a *Cur.* with Caistor. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

Cloakham (22) 1 m. N. of Axminster, *E. Devon*. J. Frampton, Esq.

CLOANMINES vil. () Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Castletown-223. Pop. 225.

CLOATLY hmlt. (34) Hankerton par. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 77.

Clobenham Hall () near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford*, M. T. De Renzy Esq.

CLOCAENOG, ISA, and UCHA par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh*. 3 m. SSW. of Ruthin-195, among the hills. Pop. 457; poor r. 239l. (Ruthin U.); real prop. 2333l.; charities 57l. Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 292l., patr. Bishop. The inscribed stone found here, and spoken of by Camden, is at Pool Park, Lord Bagot's seat.

Cloch, or Clough, Point $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Greenock, *NW. Renfrew*. on the S. side of R. Clyde, in lat. $55^{\circ} 57' N.$, long. $4^{\circ} 53' W.$, has a revolving light 76 ft. high, put up in 1797, and seen 13 m.

Cloch-na-Ben. See *Clacknabane, Kincardine*.
CLOCK-BICKNELL () 11 m. from Leamington, a meet for *N. Warwick* hounds.

Clod Hall (82) 6 m. WNW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby*.

CLODDIE tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 199.

Cloddugh (90) 8 m. SE. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Clodiagh River (16) rises near Tullamore, *N. King's Co.* runs 8 m. W. to R. Brosna. *C. River* (2, 6) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, rises in Comeragh Mountains, and runs 19 m. E. to R. Suir near Portlaw with a total fall of 588 ft. *C. Rivulet* (33) *Mid. Tipperary*. a branch of R. Suir, about 5 m. long.

CLODOCK par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *SW. Hereford*. 14 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on R. Munnow, under the Black Mounts, contains the *cur.* of Newton, Crasswall, Llanvynoe, and Longtown, where is an old castle and a camp on Watling St. Acres 18,250; pop. 1762; poor r. —l. (Dore U.); real prop. —l.; charities 40l. St. Cleodocus *Vic.* (St. D.) val. 222l., patr. W. Wilkins, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. 22 June, 21 Sept.

Clody River (20) rises in Blackstairs Mounts. *E. Carlow*, and runs 7 m. to R. Slaney at Carrick-duff. *C. Rivulet* (9) rises near Mount Leinster, *N. Wexford*, runs 7 m. NE. to R. Slany, near Newtown Barry.

CLOE, ST., hmlt. (34) Amberley par. *Mid. Gloucester*. near Minchinhampton-98.

CLOFFOCKS ext. par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbria*. near Wokington-306, on R. Derwent. Pop. 4.

CLOFORD par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Frome-103. Acres 2080; pop. 253; poor r. 223l. (Frome U.); real prop. 2484l.; charities, Harris's 46l. paid annually to women born in par. and married the preceding year. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 74l., patr. T. Horner, Esq.

CLOGGA hmlt. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87.

P. CLOGH vil. (27) Kilsconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 7m. NW. by N. of Brough's Lane, on R. Ravel, has remains of a castle, belongs to Old Stone manor. *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 4 Apr. 27 May, 5 Aug. 8 Nov. 9 Dec. cattle, ponies. *Clogh* vil. (2) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NNE. of Castlemore-60. Pop. 525. 'Clogh,' 'cloghan,' 'clohane,' 'clon,' 'clough,' etc. a stone.

Cloghanny (7) near Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* Cloghan (68) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, on R. Finn. *Cloghan* (38) 5 m. SE. of Kire, *S. King's Co.*

P. CLOGHAN vil. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* a police station 16 m. W. of Tullamore, 75 from Dublin, near *C. Hill*, 378 ft. high and R. Shannon, belonged to the O'Coghans. Pop. 664 + 20. *CLOGHAN* hmlt. (33) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SSE. of Duleek-22. *CLOGHAN* hmlt. (20) Moycashel bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 5 m. NE. of Mullingar-48.

Cloghan Castle (29) 3 m. SW. of Bannagher, *W. King's Co.* G. O'More, Esq. on R. Little Brosna. *C. Lodge* (68) 5 m. WNW. of Stranorlar, *Mid. Donegal*, Sir T. C. Style, Bt. on R. Finn.

Cloghanarold (25) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limrk.*

CLOGHANE par. (25-6, 34-5) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. N. of Dingle-120, near Brandon hill and bay. Acres 17,572, with mountns. and bog; pop. 2994 + 22, of vil. 206, fishermen etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 146l., patr. Bishop. Brandon Lodge, Mrs. Hussey.

Cloghanmore (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* Cloghann Lough (38) near Carrowmore point, *W. Clare*.

Cloghans (119) 8 m. SE. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*. CLOGHBRACK vil. (26) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. W. by N. of Cong, on Lough Mask.

Cloghbrack (35) 4 m. SW. of Athboy, *W. Meath*. CLOGHDONNELL hmlt. (132) W. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Skibbereen-207.

Cloghdoo (24) 6 m. NE. of Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

Clogheen (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*. *Clogheen* (42) *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Mallow.

P. M. CLOGHEEN vil. (82) W. Iffa and Offa bar. Shanrahan par. *S. Tipperary*. 13 m. SW. of Clonmel, 119 from Dublin, a petty sessions, military, and police station, on R. Tar, under Knockmealdown mountns. Pop. 2049 + 12, in the corn trade; houses 320, with church, cavalry barracks, fever hosp. bridewell, flour mills, mkt. house, and Union p. house. *Clogh. P. L. Union*, contains 12 electoral divs. in *Tipperary* and *Limerick*, with 19 guardians; acres 126,197, pop. 47,033, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 1913 (besides 9183 out-door), expend. 11,291l., prop. rated 62,760l. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Mon. 1 Aug. 28 Oct. 12 Dec. Shanbally Castle, Earl of Lismore.

Clogher (18) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

CLOGHER hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, S. side of Lough Mask.

P. CLOGHER par. (22) Ferrands bar. *S. Louth*, 6 m. NE. of Drogheda, 35 from Dublin, near *C. Head*, had an abbey, and has remains of a castle. Acres 1861, good; pop. 1371, of vil. 841+25, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Termonfleckan. Glaspistole House, J. Martley, Esq. *Clogher* () near Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, J. A. Holmes, Esq. *CLOGHER* hmlt. (35) Ballintober bar. *Mid. Roscmn.* 5 m. N. of Roscommon-95. *Clogher* (46) 10 m. SW. Ballinafad, S. Sligo, J. Duke, Esq. *CLOGHER* par. (39, 45-6, 52) Kilmanamagh Lower bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. 6 m. SW. of Thurles-55. Acres 8119, good, with much mountain; pop. 2643+58. Living, a suspended *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 3 others, val. 451*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLOGHER BARONY (57-9, etc.) *S. Tyrone*, contains the pars. of *Clogher*, Errigal-Keerooge, and parts of Aughameher, Donagheavy, and Errigal Tough; acres 97,569, an. val. 35,088*l.*, pop. 38,715; houses 6564.

P. M. CLOGHER par. (57-9, etc.) in the above bar. 15 m. SSE. of Omagh, 98 from Dublin, is a sessions town and police station, among the mountains on the Blackwater, the seat of the princes of *Errigal* (which was its early name), and till 1850 of a bishopric, which arose out of an abbey founded by St. Macartin before 506, and burnt 1395,—and is a nominal boro' which returned two members till the Union. Acres, including Angher, Fivemiletown, Newtown Saville, 49,761, fertile, with 19,761 waste, and freestone and limestone, and rising 1255 ft. at Slieve Beagh; pop. 17,813, decreasing,—of town (which belongs to the bishop) 702+18; houses 103, in one street on a hill, with the cathedral, bishop's palace b. by Primate Beresford close to the remains of the seat of the native princes, deanery, bridewell, Bp. Garnett's free-school, loan fund, savings bk. (928*l.* from 303 depositors) and Union p.ho. Living, a *Rect.* attached to the deanery (Arm. C.) val. 783*l.*, patr. Crown. Church or Cathedral b. 1744, and since altered, is cruciform, and hasmons. of the bishops, with the supposed *Clogh or*, or gold stone, a remnant of heathen worship. The diocese, which at one time included those of Clones, Ardrath, and Louth, and was held by Abp. Magrath, J. Lesley, etc., is under the new arrangement joined to Armagh, of which province it is part; it extends 76 m. by 25 over *Monaghan*, and parts of *Fermanagh*, *Donegal*, *Tyrone*, and *Louth*, with 22,591 acres of land and a present net revenue of 8687*l.* It contains benefices, 45 pars., and 67 livings—of which 35 are in Primate's patronage. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, and five prebendaries. The rom. cath. diocese suffragan to Armagh, includes 39 pars., the bishop's seat being at *Clogher*. *Clogher P. L. Union*, contains 17 electoral divs. in *Tyrone* and *Monaghan*, with 24 guardians; acres 101,227, pop. 39,801, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 1756 (besides 2623 out-door), expend. 4973*l.*, prop. rated 42,275*l.* *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3rd Sat. monthly; 6 May, 26 July.

Clogher Head (42) 2 m. S. of Sybil Head, *W. Kerry*. *C. House* (100) 8 m. NW. of Hollymount, *S. Mayo*, P. C. Lynch, Esq.

Clogherbeg (22) near Elphin, *Mid. Roscmn.*

CLOGHERBRIEN par. (28-9) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 2 m. NW. of Tralee-187, near the bay. Acres 3410, good; pop. 1444+11. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinahaglish.

CLOGHEREEN vil. (65) Maguinhay bar. *Mid.*

Kerry, near Killarney-184, and Mucross abbey on the lower lake, under Mangerton mountn.

CLOGHERNY, or *DONAGHANEGH*, par. (44, etc.) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 3 m. SE. of Omagh-109. Acres 17,792; pop. 7553+77. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 553*l.*, 1930 acres glebe, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub.

P. CLOGHJORDAN dist. par. (16) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. a police station, 5 m. SE. of Borrisokane-91. Pop. 1164+34; houses 185, with 4 chapels, dispensary, hospital, distillery. Living, a *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Vicar of Modreeny. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. 1 Dec.

Cloghheating (10) 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

CLOGHMILLS vil. (23) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 9 m. SE. of Ballymony-140. Pop. 158.

Cloghmore (54) near Rosstrevor, *S. Down*.

Cloghna Head (143) E. side of Rosscarbery bay, *S. Cork*.

Cloghnarold (29) 1 m. W. of Kathkeale, *W. Limerick*, on R. Deel, J. F. Massey, Esq.

Cloghoge (26) near Lough Nilly, *SW. Fermanagh*.

Cloghogle (25) 3 m. S. of Newtown Stewart, *Mid. Tyrone*.

CLOGHORNA hmlt. (3) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Cardonagh-165.

Clogh-Oughter Castle (20) on L. Oughter, *Mid. Cavan*.

CLOGHPRIOR par. (9, 10, 14-5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 4 m. SW. of Borrisokane-91, has remains of Grace's castle, near R. Shannon. Acres 3724, part common with limestone; pop. 1306, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Finnoe. Ashley Park, G. Atkinson, Esq.; Carney Castle, A. French, Esq.

CLOGHRAN-HIDART, or *BALLYCOOLANE*, par. (13-4) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 5 m. NW. of Dublin. Acres 778; pop. 111.

P. CLOGHRAN-SWORDS par. (11, 14-5) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 5 m. N. of Dublin. Acres 1668, with limestone; pop. 549+7. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Crown. Castle Moat, J. M'Owen, Esq., on the site of a rath, commanding a fine sea view.

Cloghrane (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

Cloghroe (73) near Blarney, *Mid. Cork*. — Fitzgerald, Esq. *CLOGHROE* vil. () Barrett's bar. *Mid. Cork*, near Cork-160.

Cloghslukagh Mountn. (26) 3 m. SE. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*.

Cloghvievee (25) near Goresbridge, *Mid. Kilkenny*, on R. Barrow.

CLOGHY hmlt. (25) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Portaferry-103, near *C. Bay*, 1½ m. wide.

CLOGMORE hmlt. (91) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, 16 m. SW. of Oughterard-151.

Clogrenan Hill (6) 4 m. N. of Leighlinbridge, *N. Carlow*, above *C. House*, H. W. N. Rochfort, Esq. *CLOGSCOLTIA* hmlt. (93) Galway bar. *S. Galway*, near Galway-133.

CLOHAMAN vil. (9) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. SE. of Newtown-Barry-61. *C. House*, S. Swiny, Esq.

Clohina () near Macroom, *W. Cork*, Dr. H. Baldwin.

CLOMANTAGH par. (8, 9, 12-3) Cramagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. W. of Freshford-72, so called from the druidical circle called *Clogh man Ta*, or 'Stone of God,' has remains of two castles b. by the Shortalls. Acres 3703, with limestone; pop. 1058+6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) and a *Cur.* val. —*l.* Wordsgift, Sir R. St. George, Bt.

CLOMABRENY. See *RUSSAGH, Meath*.

Clonacody (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.

Clonad (24) 4 m. S. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* near *C. Wood*.

CLONAGANE, or CLONEGANE; par. (3, 4, 7, 8) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, 9 m. NW. of Waterford-96, near R. Suir, belongs to Marq. of Waterford of Currighmore. Acres 4939; pop. 4759 + 70. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown-Lennan, val. 640*l.*, patr. Crown; church, rebuilt 1794, has tombs of the Beresfords.

Clonagh (24) 4 m. SW. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* CLONAGH par. (19, 28) Lower Connello bar. *NW. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Rathkeale-136. Acres 2428, good land; pop. 690 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathkeale.

CLONAGHLIS par. (15) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 6 m. E. of Clane-22, on Gd. canal. Acres 478; pop. 127.

CLONAGOOSSE, or CLONEYFORD. See CLONYGOOSSE, *Carlow*.

Clonaheany (15) near Crossakeel, *W. Meath*, *W. B. Wade*, Esq.

P. M. CLONAKILTY vil. (135) E. Carbery-East bar. Kilgariff par. *S. Cork*, 26 m. SW. of Cork, 188 from Dublin, a sessions town (for W. Riding) and chief police station, and a sub-port to Cork on *C. Bay*, is a boro' governed by a sovereign and burgesses, with a revenue of 74*l.*, who returned two members before the Union, and was found. by the Boyles, to whom it belongs. Pop. 3993 + 13, in the export linen and grain trade, through the bar harbour, which admits only small craft; houses 592, with church, 2 chapels, classical school, shirehall and bridewell, house of industry, bank, dispensary, mkt. house, linen hall, infantry barracks, pub. library, news-room. Bp. Collins was a native. *Clonak. P. L. Union*, formed in 1849, contains 20 electoral divs. in *Cork*, with 21 guardians; acres 80,454, pop. 52,178, prop. rated 61,139*l.* *Fairs*, 6 April, 1 June, 1 Aug. 10 Oct. 12 Nov. *Mkt. D.* Friday, linen yarn, poultry.

Clonakilty Bay (135-6) Ibane and Barryroe bar. *S. Cork*, about 7 m. wide at the mouth, between Dunowen head and Seven heads, has 7 to 20 fath. water and leads up to the harb. which is shallow, with Inchydoney isld. in the middle.

CLONALLAN par. (47, 51, 54) Upper Iveagh bar. *SW. Down*, 2 m. N. of Warrenpoint-60, on Carlingford bay, has some castle remains. Acres 11,658; pop. 6553, some in the oyster fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* held by the Chancellor of Dro-more (Dn. C. D.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Rev. G. Davis; Narrow Water house, R. Hall, Esq.

Clonally () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, J. L. Spear, Esq.

CLONALVY par. (33-4) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 6 m. SE. of Duleek-22. Acres 3125, well cultivated, with freestone; pop. 769, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Julianstown.

CLONAMERY par. (33) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenney*, 2 m. SE. of Innistige-80, on R. Nore, has remains of Clonen cast. Acres 3390; pop. 836 + 6. Living, a *Prebend*, and a *Rect.* with Innistige.

Clonamully (8) near Bellanode, *W. Monaghan*. CLONARALYNAGH, UPPER and LOWER, hmmts. (17) Rathcornath bar. *W. Westmeath*, 2 m. NE. of Ballymore-62.

Clonard, near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, R. Thompson, Esq. CLONARD vil. (3) E. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, near Balbriggan-19.

P. CLONARD par. (40-1, 46-7) Upper Moyfen-rath bar. *SW. Meath*, 12 m. SW. of Trim-21, a police station, on R. Boyne, Mullingar rail. and Royal canal, was for some centuries the seat of a bishopric found. by St. Tinian, and afterwards of

a monastery and nunnery. Acres 13,324, with bog and marsh; pop. 4503 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Killyon, val. 230*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Some remains exist of old buildings, etc.

Clonard, Great (42) 2 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, near *C. Little*.

CLONARNEY par. (8, 9) Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 2 m. N. of Castletowndelvin-42. Acres 2308, bog and limestone; pop. 897 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Castletowndelvin.

P. CLONASLEE dist. par. (2) Tinnehinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 13 m. NW. of Maryboro', 59 from Dublin, a petty sess. town, on R. Barradois, was part of Kilmanman, and belongs to Gen. Dunne of Brittas. Pop. 561; houses 96, with 2 chapels. *Fairs*, 3 May, 7 Nov.

CLONASSY hmht. (40) Iverk pâr. *S. Kilkenney*, near Mullinavat-87.

Clonatin (7) Gorey bar. near Gorey, *N. Wexford*, Hon. Capt. M. Stopford, R. N.

Clonbar Bog () Dunmore and Clare bars. *Galway*, near Tuam, extends over 7378 acres.

Clonbeale House (35) 3 m. NE. of Parsons-town, *W. King's Co.* D. Molloy, Esq.

CLONBEG par. (73-4, etc.) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, a police station, 4 m. SW. of Tipperary-112, on R. Aperlow, under the Galtee mounts. has remains of Moore abbey. Acres 15,112, with mountain and bog; pop. 4377 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. C. W. L.) with Killaldriff, val. 608*l.*, patr. Bishop. The deer which abounded here, have disappeared. Ballynacourty, seat of Rev. J. M. Dawson, commanding a fine view of Dawson's table on Galtimore.

CLONBERN par. (17, 30-1) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Tuam-129. Acres 3903, mostly bog; pop. 2333 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkerrin.

Clonboy (45) 1 m. NW. of O'Brien'sbridge, *SE. Clare*, G. Kingsmill, Esq. near R. Shannon.

Clonbrick Lough (43) 6 m. E. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*.

Clonbrin (27) 6 m. NE. of Portarlinton, *SE. King's Co.*

Clonbrock (60-1) near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, Lord Clonbrock, on *C. River* which runs past Ahascragh to R. Suck, near Ballinasloe.

CLONBRONY par. (9, 10, etc.) Ardagh and Grannard bars. *Mid. Longford*, 4 m. N. of Edgeworth's town-66, was the site of a nunnery, and belonged to the O'Ferrals. Acres 11,706, with bog and limestone; pop. 5114, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. A.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Bishop. Kilshurly, Major J. Edgeworth, of the family of Maria Edgeworth, and of the excellent abbé who attended Louis XVI. on the scaffold.

CLONBULLOGE par. (67-8, 75) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. SE. of Tipperary-112, on R. Arra. Acres 3954, poor land; pop. 1546 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Tipperary. *C. House*, —; Lismacue, W. Baker, Esq. CLONBULLOGE vil. (19) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* a police station, 6 m. S. by W. of Edenderry-37, where R. Philipstown joins R. Figile, in the bog of Allen, was nearly destroyed in 1798. Pop. 313.

Clonbwoyer (24) 5 m. N. of Templemore, *NE. Tipperary*.

P. *Clonbur* () near Ballinrobe, *Mayo*. *Clonburren* (16) Idrone East bar. *Mid. Carlow*, on Burren river.

Clonburris (17) near Clondalkin, *SW. Dublin*, and *C. Cottage*.

CLONCA par. (4, 5, etc.) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, contains Malin-169, near Malin Head, is the most northern part in Ireland. Acres 19,643,

barren and hilly, rising 868 ft. at Creeknamura; pop. 6778 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. K.) val. 664*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Malin Hall, R. Harvey, Esq. Druid and other remains are found.

CLONCAGH par. (39) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*. 2 m. SW. of Ballingarry-141; acres 4543, good land; pop. 1389. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonelty; church, in ruins, on the site of St. Madoc's Abbey.

Cloncarne (35) 6 m. S. of Athboy, *W. Meath*.

CLONCARRAGH vil. (24) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, near Carofin-139.

CLONCAT vil. () Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Athboy-34.

Clonconey (42) 3 m. SE. of Piltown, *S. Kilkenny*, H. H. Briscoe, Esq.

Cloncoskeeran (3) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*. Sir J. N. Humble, Bt.

CLONCREW par. (45-54) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Newcastle-145, belongs to the see of Limerick. Acres 1715; pop. 485.

Cloncullen (30) near Trim, *Mid. Meath*.

Clonclumber Lodge (17) 4 m. NE. of Rathangan, *W. Kildare*.

CLONCURRY par. (45,9) Ikeathy bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. W. of Kilcock-17, on Royal canal, had remains of a monastery found. by the Roches 1347, and came through the Aylmers to the Lawless fam. to whom it gives title of baron. Acres 3390 pasture; pop. 1666 + 6. Living a *Vic.* with Kilcock. **CLONCURRY** dist. par. (12-17) Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. NE. of Rathangan-39. Acres 5419; pop. 644, decreasing.

CLONDAGAD par. (40-1, 49,50) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Clare-137, on R. Fergus. Acres 16,978, two thirds bog, mountain; pop. 5088 + 43. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, —

CLONDAHORKKY par. 23, 26, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, contains Dunfanaghy-170, near Hornhead and Sheephaven. Acres 29,632, hilly, with slates, waste, and bog, rising 2190 ft. at Muckish; pop. 6908 + 43. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy.R.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Dublin. Marble Hill, G. Barclay, Esq. McSwine's Gun, is a cave through which the sea rises in stormy weather; and there are remains of a friary.

CLONDALKIN par. (17-8, 21-2) Upper-cross and Newcastle bars. *S. Dublin*, a police station, 3 m. NW. Tallaght-6, on Cork rail. and R. Camma, had a monastery, and a palace of the danish kings called *Dunalegy*. Acres 4934, with limestone; pop. 2546, decreasing; of vil. 505. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 6 others, val. 499*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the old monastery, with a stone cross and a round tower in good condition, 100 ft. high, 15 diam., and commanding a fine view. A monastery of St. Joseph was established here 1813, with a school attached. Newlands, P. Crotty, Esq.

CLONDAVADDOG par. (16-7, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. N. of Milford-156, near Famed point and *Light*, between Lough Swilly and Mulroy bay. Acres 27,367, hilly, with slate (rising 1196 ft. at Knockalla); pop. 10,344 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Croaghan House, R. H. Patton, Esq.

CLONDAW vil. (20) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of Enniscorthy-80.

CLONDERALAW BARONY (58, etc.) *S. Clare*, contains the pars. of Kilchreest, Kilfidane, Kildayert, Killimer, Killofin, Kilnihil, and Killmyny; acres 98,541, pop. 23,413, houses 4661.

Clonderulaw (61) 3 m. NE. of Knock, *S. Clare*, G. Studdert, Esq. on *C. Bay*, in R. Shannon.

CLONDERMOT, or GLENDERMOTT, par. (13-4,

20, 22) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy*. contains New Buildings and part of Londonderry-143. Acres 21,509, good; pop. 10,295. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore, and a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Dean of Derry.

Clondervis (13) near Oldcastle, *W. Meath*.

CLONDRA. See *Richmond Harbour*.

CLONDROHID par. (58-9, etc.) *W. Muskerry* bar. *W. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Macroom-171, on R. Foherish, has several druid. remains, and also McCarty's castle of Carrig-a-Phouca, in good condition. Acres 27,114, hilly, with bog, slate, freestone; pop. 6258 + 96. Living, a *Rect.* (Oo. R. C.) val. 882*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hanover Hall, J. Bowen, Esq.

CLONDUFF par. (47-8, etc.) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*. 3 m. S. of Rathfriland, on R. Bame, under the Mourne mounts, belonged to Bangor abbey. Acres 21,242, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 8687 + 77. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop. A cromlech near this is said to be the burial-place of Finn-Mac Coul.

CLONDULANE par. (27-8, 35-6) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 1 m. E. of Fermoy-137, on R. Blackwater. Acres 4926, with limestone; pop. 1823 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* Ck. (R. C.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop. Carey's ville, E. K. Carey, Esq. on the site of Ballymacpatrick castle, which was taken 1642. Remains of other castles are visible.

CLONE par. (15, 20) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. S. of Ferns-72. Acres 6266, good, with freestone and slate; pop. 1504 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Bishop. Solisborough, Rev. S. Richards.

CLONEA vil. (7) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, 5 m. W. of Portlaw-106. **CLONEA** par. (23, 31-2) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. NE. of Dungarvon-124, on *C. Bay*. Acres 2108; pop. 813 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Stradbally. *C. Castle*, W. McGuire, Esq.

Clonearl (10) near Phillipstown, *N. Ring's Co.* W. H. Magan, Esq.

P. CLONEE vil. (51) Dunboyne bar. *SE. Meath*, a police station, 8 m. NW. of Dublin. Pop. 235 + 4. Summerseat, C. Garnet, Esq. **CLONEE** (41) 3 m. N. of Longwood, *SW. Meath*.

Cloneen (64) 9 m. NE. of Cork, *E. Cork*. **CLONEEN, or CNOYNE**, par. (62-3, 70-1) Shievardagh and Middle Third bars. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. E. of Fethard-103. Acres 7543, arable and pasture; pop. 1959 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

P. CLONEGALL vil. (18) Upper St. Mullin's bar. *E. Carlow*, 15 m. S. of Carlow, 60 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Derry. Pop. 431, decreasing. *Fairs*, 31 July, 12, 22 Nov. 11 Dec.

Clonegane. See *Clonagane, Waterford*.

Clonegath (26) 2 m. SE. of Monastereven, *W. Kildare*.

Clonegneera House () near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* P. Hare, Esq.

Clonelty (5) 2 m. NE. of Kesh, *N. Fermanagh*, F. W. Barton, on Lough Erne.

CLONELTY par. (28-9, 36-7) Glenguin bar. *W. Limerick*, 3 m. E. of Newcastle-145. Acres 3749, good; pop. 1437-11. Living, a *Vic.* (L. A. A.) with Clonea, val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick Cathedral. Knockaderry House, T. D'Arcy Evans, Esq. There are remains of the church, and a castle.

CLONENAGH and CLONAGHEEN par. (11-3, etc.) Cullenagh and E. and W. Maryboro' bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Maryborough-50, on R. Nore. Acres 47,188, with bog; pop. 18,403. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1422*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Clonervy (21) near Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

P. M. A. CLONES par. (35-6, etc.) Clankelly bar. *SE. Fermanagh* (11-2, etc.) Dartree and Monaghan bars. *W. Monaghan*, 4 m. NW. Newbliss-72, a chief police and petty sessions station, belonged to the M'Mahons, and has remains of the abbey founded by St. Tierney, the abbot of which was *primus abbas*—with a nearly perfect round tower—ft. high. Acres 42,878, with water, limestone, and freestone; pop. 23,506 + 125,—of town 2877, in the linen trade; houses 410, with 5 chapels, bank, mkt. house and cross, dispensary, loan fund, brewery, and Union poor house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1687*L*, patr. Sir T. B. Lennard, Bt. who has the manor through the Loftus family. *Clones P. L. Union*, contains 8 electoral divs. in *Monagh.* and *Ferman.* with 18 guardians; acres 74,505, pop. 42,320, ho. room for 850, cases relieved (1847-8) 2024 (besides 4009 out-door), expend. 7625*L*, prop. rated 55,055*L*. *Mkt. D.* Th. yarn. *Fairs*, last Thurs. every month.

Cloneybain (19) 4 m. N. of Ballina, *NW. Tipperary*.

CLONFAD par. (32-3, 39) Fortullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. W. of Rochfortbridge-49, includes part of Tyrrell's Pass. Acres 4872, middling, with limestone and marble; pop. 1457 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 152*L*, patr. Bishop. Calverstown, J. Hornidge, Esq. *Clonfad* (27) near Kinnegad, *SE. Westmeath*.

CLONFEACLE par. (4, 8) O'Neilland and Armagh bars. *NW. Armagh*, 3 m. NW. of Armagh-81, on the Blackwater and Ulster canal, has remains of O'Nial's Castle at Benburb, and belonged to the Culdees who had a religious house, first found, by St. Lugaidd. *CLONFEACLE* par. (54-5, 61-2) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*. Acres 26,218, good, with lime and freestone and water; pop. 18,930, decreasing—of vil. 123. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1330*L*, patr. Trinity Coll. Dublin. Dartry Lodge, seat of W. Olpherts.

CLONFERT par. (12-5, etc.) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, containing Newmarket-164, and Kanturk, on R. Allua and other streams, belonged to the M'Auliffes who have several castles here. Acres 62,110, with bog and mountain and culm; pop. 17,328 + 318. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 462*L*, patr. Bishop.

* **CLONFERT** par. (100-1, 108-9) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon and Gd. canal, a police station, and seat of a diocese, which grew out of an abbey found. 558 by St. Brendan. Acres 24,876, chiefly bog; pop. 3704, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 341*L*; church, or cathedral, restored by Bp. Dawson 1630. The diocese to which Kilmaednagh was united 1587, is now joined to Killaloe and Kilfenora, in prov. of Armagh; reaches over *Roscomm.*, great part of *Galway*, and a par. in *King's Co.*; extends about 48 m. by 40, or 250,000 acres, of which 7794 belonging to the see, produced a revenue of 2385*L*; and comprises 38 pars. or 17 benefices, of which 12 are Unions, and 10 in patr. of Bishop, 5 of Marq. Clancarde. The chap. consists of a dean (45*L*), archdeacon, and 6 prebendaries. The *Rom. cath. diocese* suffragan to Tuam, includes 23 unions, the bishop's seat being at Loughrea. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. 22 Nov.

Clonfree (29) near Strokestown, *Mid. Roscomm.* G. Knox, Esq.

Clonganny (17) 4 m. S. of Ballycane, *E. Wexford*.

CLONGEEN par. (35, 40) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Taghmon-94. Acres 5379; pop. 1955 + 24—of vil. 154 + 1. Living,

an *impropriate Cur.* with Tintern. Long Graigue, C. Sutton, Esq., where the rebels 1798, had a skirmish with Sir John Moore.

CLONGESH par. (4, 8, 9, 13) Longford bar. *NW. Longfd.* 3 m. NW. of Longford-73, contains Newton Forbes, on R. Shannon. Acres 12,832, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 6504, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 931*L*, patr. Bishop. Castle Forbes, Earl of Granard.

CLONGILL par. (11, 17-8) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Kells-30, has an old castle. Acres 2387, good pasture; pop. 226, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Kilshane, val. 272*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Arch Hall, S. Garnet, Esq.

CLONGOREY BAWN hmlt. (8) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 3 m. N. of Newbridge-26.

Clongowestwood College (14) near Clane, *N. Kildare*, was established—, for the education of children of rom. cath. nobility and gentry.

Clongowna (2) 10 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Clonin (11) 4 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.*

CLONKEEHAN par. (14) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 4 m. N. of Ardee-43, on R. Glyde. Acres 605, good land; pop. 380 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Charlestown. Corballis, T. L. Norman, Esq.

CLONKEEN, or K. KERRILL, par. (56, 72, 85) Tiaguin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Athenry-120, had a franciscan abbey found. 1435 by the Mall-Kerrills. Acres 8214, good, with bog; pop. 1971 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballymacward.

CLONKEEN vil. (32) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown Bellew-106. *CLONKEEN* hmlt. (8) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 9 m. NW. of Robertstown-29.

CLONKEEN par. (6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, a police station, 7 m. ESE. of Limerick-119, belongs to the Bp. of Cashel. Acres 1143, well cultivated; pop. 621; church, norman. *CLONKEEN* par. (13-4) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 5 m. NW. of Ardee-43. Acres 4522, hilly, with building stone; an. val. 4582*L*; pop. 2158 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 263*L*, patr. Bishop. Cardistown, J. Carrherr, Esq.

Clonkerran (3) 8 m. NW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*.

Clonlack (11) 5 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.*

CLONLEA par. (35, 43) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 5 m. S. of Tulla-127. Acres 8833, with mountain, bog, and much limestone; pop. 3749 + 64. Living, a *Rect.* with O'Mulldo, and a *Vic.* val. 108*L*, patr. Bishop. Belvoir, J. D. Wilson, Esq.; Stackpoole Court (in ruins) gives title of baron to Earl of Limerick.

Clonlea Lough (43) 6 m. E. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, *Clonlea* (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.*

CLONLEIGH, or LIEFORD, par. (63, 70-1, 79) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 3 m. SE. of Raphoe-137. Acres 12,517; pop. 5686, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1049*L*, patr. Bishop. C. House, on R. Foyle, Rev. W. Knox.

CLONLEIGH par. (24, 30) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. NE. of New Ross-90. Acres 2716; pop. 830 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary's New Ross.

Clonliff (18) close to Dublin, *F. Dublin*, between Royal canal and R. Tolka, J. Wisdom, Esq.

CLONLISK BARONY (38, 41-47) *SW. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Castle-Townly, Dunkerrin, Finglas, Kilcormic, Kilmurphy, Shinnone, Templehary, and parts of Aghacan, Borisnafanney, Cullusvaine, Ettagh, Kilcolman, and

Roscrea; acres 29,054, an. val. 28,157*l.*, pop. 17,113, houses 2968.

CLONLOGHAN par. (51, 61) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 3 m. S. of Newmarket on Fergus -134, on R. Shannon. Acres 2951, good arable and pasture; pop. 681, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfinaghty.

Clonloman (25) 3 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wickl.* CLONLONAN BARONY (30-1, etc.) *SW. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Ballyloughloe, Killeagha, and parts of Kilcummeragh and Kilmagnaghan; acres 32,118, an. val. 19,986*l.*, pop. 13,240, houses 2323.

Clonlost House (20) 6 m. ENE. of Mullingar, *E. Westmeath*, J. J. Nugent, Esq.

CLONLYON hmlt. (14) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Ferbane-71.

CLONMACDUFF par. (24, 30) Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 5 m. SW. of Navan-29. Acres 2540 arable, with bog; pop. 734 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardbraccan. Meadstown, C. Barnwell, Esq.

Clonmacken (5) near Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CLONMACNOISE, or the "SEVEN CHURCHES," par. (5, 6, 13-4) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Ferbane-71, containing Shannon Bridge, on R. Shannon, was one of the chief seats of religion and literature among the ancient Irish and the burial place of their princes, and originated in an abbey, found. 548 by St. Kieran, and made the head of a bishopric, till united to Meath 1568. Acres 22,417, chiefly bog, with limestone; pop. 4655 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 303*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with some ancient monuments, was one of 10 built round the cathedral, all of which, with the bishop's palace, a nursery, carved crosses, and two round towers, 60 and 62 ft. high, are a heap of ruins. It is still a favourite burial place,—and a large patron *fair* is held 9 Sept.

CLONMACKNOWEN BARONY (87-8, etc.) *W. Galway*, contains the par. of Kileoony and parts of Ahascragh, Aughrim, Clontuskert, Fohanagh, Kilgerrill, Killallaghton, and Killooran; acres 35,467, an. val. 19,166*l.*, pop. 14,715, houses 2295.

Clonnaire (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*.

Clonmannan House (25) 2 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, R. H. Tynte, Esq.

CLONMANY par. (3, 9, 10) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 6 m. W. of Cardonagh-165, a police station, near Dunaff head in Lough Swilly, had a monastery found. by St. Columb, 6th cent. Acres 23,375, chiefly mountain, whinstone, and clay slate (rising 1656 ft. at Raghtin More); pop. 6489 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Marq. of Donegal. Remains of two castles, a cromlech, and some caverns on the rocky coast are here. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 24 Mar. 29 June, 10 Oct.

Clonmaskill (14) near Castletowndelvin, *NE. Westmeath*.

Clonmass Point (16) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, in Sheephaven.

CLONMEEN par. (31-2, 40, 49) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, has remains of a castle, which with a monastery was found. by the O'Callaghans. Acres 20,076, with bog and moor and limestone; pop. 6361 + 102. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with two others, val. 347*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, G. Grehan, Esq.; Gurtmore, E. Foote, Esq. CLONMEEN (11) 4 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.* CLONMEEN (7) 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*.

*P. M. CLONMEL, or ST. MARY OF C., par. (83) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, partly Upper Third bar. *Waterford*, in a fine spot, under

the Commeragh mountns., on R. Suir, 104 m. from Dublin, the county election, assize (for S. Riding), and sessions town, a chief excise, constabulary, and military station, had a dominican friary (given to the Butlers) and a castle which was taken from the lords of the Pale by Cromwell 1650 after a siege of two months;—is a boro' by prescription, returning *one* member to parl. (two before the Union), the no. of electors being 324 (of 10*l.* houses 752); and is divided into two wards, governed by a mayor, 2 ald. 18 council., who have jurisdiction over the liberties which comprise 4800 irish acres, and produce a revenue of 540*l.* Acres 10,387,—of boro', including Moore and Long islds. on the river, 331; pop. 17,720 + 39,—of town 13,505, decreasing, some in a cotton factory, but chiefly employed in a prosperous export grain, provision, cattle, and butter trade by the river, which is navigable for barges of 50 tons; houses 1455, with 11 chapels, 2 convents, court-house near the old one which was designed by Wren, gaol, mkt. ho., Moore's gram. sch. (369*l.*), mechanics' inst., 4 banks, savings bank (22,309*l.*, from 903 depositors), loan fund, county lunatic asylum, fever hosp., dispensary, county club, chamber of commerce, horse, foot, and artillery barracks, distillery, breweries, flour-mills, Bianconi's central mail and car establishment, house of industry, 3 bridges, and Union poor house. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 564*l.*, patr. Corporation; church, early eng. but spoilt in repairing, with battlements, good E. window, and 8-sided tower square at the base. Remains of the old walls and town, of a gate, and the castle, are found, with ancient effigies in Friary chapel yd. It publishes the 'C. Chronicle' and 'Tipperary Free Press' newspapers; and gives title of earl and visct. to the Scotts. Sterne (1713-68) and lady Blessington were natives. Knocklofty, seat of Earl Donoughmore; Marlfield, J. Bagwell, Esq.; Barn, S. Moore, Esq. The Wilderness, Heywood, and other walks are near; and it was the principal scene of O'Brien's attempted rising of 1848. *Clonm. P. L. Union*, contains 10 electoral div. in *Tipperary* and *Waterfd.* with 20 guardians; acres 90,106, pop. 89,993, ho. room for 1900, cases relieved (1847-8) 7813 (besides 14,600 out-door), expend. 15,020*l.*, prop. rated 91,108*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. Sat. *Fairs*, 5 May, 5 Nov. and 1st Wed. every other month, cattle, horses, pigs.

CLONMEL par. (75, 87) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, includes part of Cove or Queenstown-159. Acres 3197; pop. 2564, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Templorobin, val. 461*l.*, patr. Bishop. See GREAT ISLAND.

P. M. CLONMELAN vil. (9) Killua par. Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, a petty sessions and police station, 5 m. NE. of Castletowndelvin-42. Pop. 859, decreasing. Killua castle, Sir M. L. Chapman, Bt. *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, 28 Jan. 2 May, 25 July, 29 Sept.

CLONMELSH par. (1, 2, 7) Carlow bar. *NW. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Carlow-49. Acres 3146; pop. 675, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONMETHAN par. (7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 6 m. NW. of Swords-8. Acres 3028, good land, with limestone; pop. 503, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 4 others, val. 501*l.*, patr. Bishop. Wyansstown, R. Rooney, Esq.

Clonmin Lough (39) 4½ m. S. of Lisnaskea, *S. Fermanagh*.

CLONMINES par. (40, 45) Shebburke bar. *S. Wexford*, 9 m. SW. of Taghmon-34, in Bannow bay, near the sea, belonging to Annesley of Bletchingdon, contains 4 towers, etc. (one belonging

to a descendant of Sir Roger de Sutton, who b. it 1170) of the old town called the "Seven Castles of Clonmines," which was a boro' returning two members before the Union. Acres 1380, light arable land; pop. 397 + 1. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with Tintern; church, in ruins near the abbey, found, by the Kavanaghs.

Clonmoney (51) 1 m. NW. of Bunratty, *SE. Clare*, M. Canny, Esq.

Clonmorran (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*. **CLONMORE** par. (9, 10) Rathvilly bar. *NE. Carlow*, 2 m. S. of Hacketstown-49, has the remains of a castle. Acres 6029, with heath and bog; pop. 2335 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 2611, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, — **CLONMORE** vil. (9) Rathvilly bar. *NE. Carlow*, near Hacketstown and *C. Lodge*. **CLONMORE** (16) 3 m. W. of Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*, on R. Burren.

CLONMORE (23) near Killorgan, *S. Dublin*. **CLONMORE** par. (39, 42) Iverk bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Piltown-108, on R. Suir, was a seat of the Bishops of Ossory. Acres 2091, with limestone; pop. 795 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Ballytarsney, val. 2471, patr. Bishop. Silverspring, D. Osborne, Esq. **CLONMORE** hmlt. (4) Warrenstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. NW. of Edenderry-37. **CLONMORE** par. (18-9) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. NE. of Dunleer-38, a police station, with ruins of Verdun's fort. Acres 1305, well cultivated; pop. 725, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1591, patr. Bishop.

CLONMORE par. (25-6, 31-2) Bantry and W. Shelmaliere bars. *Mid. Wexford*. 3 m. S. of Enniscorthy-80, on *C. Rivulet* and R. Slaney, had a monastery found. by St. Madoc, 6th century, and was repeatedly burnt by the Danes. Acres 6766, with building stone; pop. 1776 + 40. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 551, patr. Incumbent of Enniscorthy. Wilton, H. Alcock, Esq.

Clonmoyle (61) 7 m. ENE. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, C. Colthurst, Esq. on R. Dripsea. **CLONMOYLE** (26) near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, on Lough Ennel.

CLONMULLEN vil. (21) Forth bar. *F. Carlow*, 3 m. S. of Clonagall-60.

CLONMULSH. See **CLONMELSH**, *Carlow*.

CLONMULT par. (54-5, 66) Imokilly-Kinatallon and Barrymore bars. *E. Cork*, 9 m. SE. of Rathcormack-142. Acres 4601, chiefly mountain; an. val. 24911; pop. 1146 + 2, — of vil. 128. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 2191, patr. Bishop.

CLONNEARL vil. () Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. W. of Gort.

CLONODONNELL par. See **KILLASHEE**, *Longford*.

CLONOE par. (49, 55) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 2 m. S. of Stewardstown-104, on R. Blackwater and Lough Neagh, has ruins of Ld. dep. Mountjoy's castle, which Jas. I. made a borough, and was dismantled 1648, — near which stood one built by the O'Nials. Acres 12,070, with marsh, and bog; pop. 6817 + 126. Living a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 3581, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. The manor belongs to the Annesleys.

Clonogan (18) Upper St. Mullin's bar. 15 m. SE. of Carlow, *E. Carlow*.

CLONONY, or **CLONANA**, hmlt. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* near Cloghan and R. Shannon.

Clonooney (16) 4 m. SW. of Clones, *E. Monaghan*, D. Smith, Esq.

CLONOUTY par. (45-6, 52) Clanwilliam and Lower Kilnmanagh bars. *Mid. Tipperary*. 6 m. NW. of Cashel-100, a petty sessions station, near R. Suir. Acres 11,134, with limestone; pop. 3855 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 3931,

patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Green, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 July, 12 Nov.

CLONPET par. (66-7) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*. 2 m. SW. of Tipperary-112, among the mountains. Acres 2450; pop. 938 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Lattin.

CLONPRIEST par. (67, 78) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. W. of Youghal-157, near Inchiquin Castle. Acres 6985, prime land, but marshy, with bog and limestone; pop. 3658 + 24. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 7961, patr. Crown.

Clonroad (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

P. CLONROCHE, or **STONEPOUND**, vil. (25) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, a petty sessions and police station, 14 m. NW. of Wexford-94. Pop. 265. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 13 Feb. 13 Mar. 14 May, 14 July, 25 Sept. 24 Oct. 24 Nov. 26 Dec. cattle.

CLONRUSH par. (104, 135-7) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. E. of Mountshannon-123, on Lough Derg and R. Shannon. Acres 11,850, marshy, with iron not worked; an. val. 28901; pop. 3115 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Inniscalthra. Tintrim, J. A. Burke, Esq.

CLONSAST hmlt. (5) Ikeethy bar. *N. Kildare*, 1½ m. S. of Kilkock. **CLONSAST** par. (19, 20, 27-8) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Portarlinton-44, contains Clonbullogue. Acres 23,559, one half bog; pop. 3803, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballinakill, val. 6031, patr. Duke of Leinster and Bishop. *C. House*, —.

CLONSHANBO par. (5, 10) Ikeethy bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Clane-20. Acres 2021; pop. 351 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Clane.

Clonshavoy (6) 7 m. ESE. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, C. Powell, Esq.

CLONSHIRE par. (20-1) Lower Connello bar. *NW. Limerick*, 1 m. SW. of Adare-129. Acres 1517, good, with limestone; pop. 461, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathkeale. *C. House*, Col. Dickson, near the ruins of the old castle.

CLONSILLA par. (13, 17) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 8 m. NW. of Dublin, on Royal canal and Mullingar rail, belonged to Malvern Abbey. Acres 3256, with limestone; pop. 944. Living, a *Rect.* with Castleknock. *C. House*, R. French, Esq.; Woodlands, Col. T. White, formerly of the Luttrells, to whom it was given by Jas. II.

CLONSKEAGH vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *E. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Dodder. Pop. 352. *C. Castle*, G. Thompson, Esq.

Clonswords (7) near Ballyboghill, *N. Dublin*.

P. CLONTARF par. (15, 18-9) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. NE. of Dublin on Drogh. rail, a bathing-place (at *C. Sheds*), police and coast gd. station, was burnt 1641, and had a priory found. 550, and afterwards given to the Templars (whose last prior was created Visct. C.); but is most celebrated for the battle of 1014, in which Brian Boru, 'Brian the Brave,' finally defeated the Danes with the loss of his own life. Acres 1190, well cultivated; an. val. 52831; pop. 2664, decreasing, — of vil. 818. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. R.) val. 1731, patr. Crown. *C. Castle*, J. E. Vernon, Esq. who has the manor, on the site of De Lacy's castle, which was restored 1835 by Morrison. A small carmelite monastery is established here.

CLONTAD par. (111-2) Kinsale bar. *SE. Cork*, 1 m. N. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon. Acres 3098, well cultivated; pop. 1274, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with Tracton, to which abhey the manor belonged. Palacetoown, S. Townshend, Esq.

CLONTIBRET par. (19, 20, etc.) Cremorne bar. *E. Monaghan*, 2 m. NW. of Castleblaney-62. Acres 26,554, with bog, which abounds with vegetable

remains, building slate and lead ore; pop. 16,833 + 89. Living, a *Rect.* attached to the deanery (Arm. C.) val. 786*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLOUTBRID par. joined to BALLEEN or FRESHFORD, *Kilkenny*; has a hermitage called 'Tubbrid-na-Draoith' or Druids' Well, 7 ft. by 2*½*.

CLOUTIFF (142) near Unionhall, *S. Cork*.

CLOUTULLAGH hmlt. (16) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 2 m. NNW. of Carrickar-164.

CLOUTURK par. (14, 18) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 1 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tolka. Acres 1244; pop. 2721 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Corporation of Dublin; church, has mon. of the Coghills of Belvidere House, who built it, of Grose the antiquary, and Furlong the poet. Marino, seat of Earl Charlemont, with the Casino designed by Chambers; Drumcondra House, Gen. Sir G. Campbell.

CLOUTUSKERT par. (87-8, 99, 100) Clonmacnawen and Longford bars. *W. Galway*, 4 m. S.E. of Aughrim-95, had remains of a monastery given to the Clancardes. Acres 15,509, with bog; pop. 3711, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonfert. Gortnamona, V. Blake, Esq.

Clonty Lough (14) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, 4 m. NW. of Killeshandra.

Clontyglass Bog () near Maryborough, *Queen's Co.* contains 1498 acres.

CLONYGOOSE par. (19, 22) E. Idrore bar. *W. Carlow*, contains Burris-67, on R. Barrow. Acres 4699; pop. 2656 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 42*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONYGOWAN vil. (33) Upper Philipstown bar. *E. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Portarlinton-44. Pop. 180. *C. House*, G. Newcombe, Esq.

CLONYHURK par. (33-4) Upper Philipstown bar. *SE. King's Co.* contains Portarlinton-44, on R. Barrow. Acres 11,747, boggy; pop. 3191 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Geashill.

Clonyn (13) near Castletowndelvin, *NE. Westmeath*, Marquis of Westmeath.

Clon Lough (99) 10 m. SE. of Westport, *S. Mayo*.

Clonabroughan (44) 3 m. N. of Moneygall, *S. King's Co.*

Clonacleigha Lough (32-3) 5 m. W. of Ballymote, *S. Sligo*.

Clonacolly Lough (13) 8 m. NW. of Castle-reagh, *W. Roscom.*

CLOONACCOL vil. (31) Leyny bar. *W. Sligo*, 7 m. NE. of Aclare-140. *Cloonagh* (30) 3 m. NW. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, W. Gardiner, Esq.

Clonagh House (47) 9 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *SW. Roscom.* T. Power, Esq. on R. Suck and *Galway* borders.

C. Lough (13, 19) 8 m. NW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom.* about 2 m. long.

CLOONAGHLIN hmlt. (28) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, on Bear Isld.

Cloonaghmore River (21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, about 10 m. long, falls into Rathran bay.

Cloonainan Point (2) E. side of Bunaclogga bay, *N. Kerry*.

CLOONALANE hmlt. (10) Granard bar. *N. Longford*, 5 m. W. of Granard-65.

Cloonalassan (47) near Castlemaine, *Mid. Kerry*.

CLOONAMINE hmlt. (38) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Crosmolina-116.

CLOONAREE hmlt. (37) Leyny bar. *SW. Sligo*, near Tobercurry-132.

CLOONASCRAGH hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

C. CLOONASCRAGH hmlt. (88) Longford bar. *E. Galway*, 3 m. S. of Ballinasloe-91.

Cloonawillin (22) near Killala, *N. Mayo*.

Cloonball (13) near Longford, *W. Longford*.

Cloonbar Point (28) 6 m. WNW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

Cloonbarry (35) near Athlone, *W. Westmeath*.

C. Cloonbarry (37) near Aclare, *SW. Sligo*.

Cloonbay (91) 3 m. NW. of Clare, *S. Mayo*.

Cloonbo Lough (32) 2 m. W. of Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

Cloonbony (17) near Lanesboro', *W. Longford*, F. J. Davis, Esq. on R. Shannon.

CLOONBRENNANN hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glenamaddy-35.

Cloonburna () near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* T. St. George, Esq.

Cloonca () near Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, P. Daley, Esq.

Cloonca Lough (36) 3 m. SE. of Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

CLOONCAH hmlt. (36) S. Ballintober bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 5 m. N. of Roscommon. *C. Clooncah* (85) 6 m. W. of Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

Clooncahir (35) near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

CLOONCLARE par. (8-9, 11-3) Drumahaire and Rossclogher bars. *N. Leitrim*, 2 m. E. of Manot-Hamilton-129. Acres 33,990, hilly, with waste and bog, limestone, iron, and freestone; pop. 10,524 + 140. Living, a *Vic.* with Manor Hamilton. Glenfarn Hall, N. L. Tottenham, Esq. The tithes belong to O. Wynne, Esq., as titular "Abbot of Cloonclare."

CLOONCOGAILE hmlt. (13) Decies-without-Drum bar. *NW. Waterfd.* near Ballynamult-116.

CLOONCOLA hmlt. (117) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 8 m. SW. of Eyrecourt-101.

CLOONCON hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *W. Galway*, near Glenamaddy-116.

Clooncoosel Lough (22) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

Clooncoran (53) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.*

CLOONCORHA vil. (57) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Kilrush-164.

Clooncorick Castle (30) near Carrigallen, *S. Leitrim*, P. Simpson, Esq.

Clooncormick (110) 4 m. NE. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, J. K. Gildea, Esq.

CLOONCRAFF par. (17) Roscommon bar. *N. Roscom.* 4 m. E. of Elphin-101, on Lough Bodarig. Acres 5454, marsh and bog; pop. 2853 + 33. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim.

Cloonadanagh Lough (37) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

CLOONDARA vil. (13) Longford bar. *W. Longfd.* 4 m. W. of Longford-73. Pop. 416 + 20.

CLOONDARENE hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Tuam-119.

Cloondoorney Lough (37) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

Cloon Doyle (18) near Glenamaddy, *N. Galway*.

P. CLOONE par. (29, 33-6, 88) Carrigallen and Mohill bars. *SE. Leitrim*, a police and petty sessions station, 2 m. E. of Mohill-90. Acres 41,523, hilly, with limestone, and lead ore; pop. 21,225 + 164, — of vil. 171. Living, a *Rect.* (K. C. A.) val. 1270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an old abbey. Khyrn Lodge, Visct. Clements. *Fairs*, 12 Feb. 5 April, 26 May, 13 June, 10 July, 26 Aug. 29 Sept. 2 Nov. and 20 Dec.

Cloonee (46) 6 m. SE. of Ballygarry, *S. Limerick*.

CLOONEE, LITTLE and BIG, hmlts. (9) Longford bar. *N. Longford*, 4 m. NE. of Longford-73.

Cloonee Loughs, *Upper, Mid. and Lower* (161) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Kenmare.

Clooneen (30) 4 m. ESE. of Banagher, *W. King's Co.* J. A. Drought, Esq.

C. CLOONEEN hmlt. (27) Shrulle bar. *S. Longford*, 4 m. E. of Ballymahon-70.

CLOONEENBEGG vil. (41) Athlone bar. *W. Roscom.* near Athleague-100, on R. Suck. Pop. 236.

CLOONEENMORE hmlt. (41) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm.* 4 m. SW. of Roscommou-93.

CLOONEENMORE hmlt. (11) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 2 m. SW. of Easky-147.

CLOONEEST hmlt. (56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLOONEIGH hmlt. (30) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Ballina-159.

Cloonenagh (48) near Kilmihil, *SW. Clare*.

CLOONEY par. (15-6, 23-4) Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, 1 m. SE. of Ennistymon-154. Acres 10,225; pop. 3077, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kiloraght.

CLOONEY par. (26, 34) Upper Bunnatty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 4 m. N. of Quin-130, contains Spancelhill. Acres 10,556, with bog and lead at Ballyiskey; pop. 3624. Living, a *Vic.* with Quin. *C. House*, B. Bindon, Esq. near the old castle.

Clooney Lough (64) 7 m. NW. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*.

CLOONFAGHNA hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Ballymoe-108.

CLOONFARIS hmlt. (46) Tiaguin bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. E. of Newtown Bellew-106.

CLOONFINLOUGH par. (29, 36) Roscommon bar. *E. Roscomm.* 1 m. S. of Strokestown-94. Acres 3411; pop. 4782+24. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Clontuskert, val. 126*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, —.

Cloofin Wood (10) 5 m. W. of Granard, *Mid. Longford*, near *C. House*, J. Thompson, Esq., on *C. Lough*.

CLOONFUSH hmlt. (29) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Tuam-119.

Cloongee (60) near Foxford, *Mid. Mayo*.

Cloongoun Hill (73) 7 m. N. of Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, 372 ft. high.

CLOONINAGH hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLOONKEA hmlt. (109) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, near Eyrecourt-101.

Cloonkeelwy (29) 3 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

Cloonkeen (134) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*.

CLOONKEEN hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116.

CLOONKEEN hmlt. (31) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew-106.

CLOONKEEN hmlt. (32) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106.

CLOONKEEN hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-138.

CLOONKEENCLARE hmlt. (31) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Newtown-Bellew-106.

Cloonkers (18) 4 m. S. of Longford, *Mid. Longford*.

CLOONLARA vil. (53) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of O'Briensbridge-115. Pop. 219.

CLOONLARA hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116.

CLOONLOCHER par. (11, 15-6) Drumahaire bar. *NW. Leitrim*, near Manor Hamilton-129. Acres 6444, hilly with limestone; pop. 1248. Living, a *Vic.* with Manor Hamilton; part of the tithes belong to O. Wynne, Esq. "Abbot of Cloonclare." Larkfield, J. O'Donnell, Esq.

CLOONLOOSKAUN vil. (27) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. ENE. of Tulla-127.

CLOONLOOSKAUN vil. (57) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Kilrush-164.

CLOONLOUGH (82) 12 m. NW. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CLOONLYON hmlt. (28) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Tuam-119.

Cloonmahan Lough (32) Inchiquin bar. *W. Clare*.

CLOONMINDA hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116.

CLOONMORE hmlt. (40) Ballintober bar. *S. Roscommon*, 6 m. ESE. of Roscommon-93.

CLOONMORE hmlt. (55) Moyeuillen bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Oughterard-151.

CLOONMORE (63) 10 m. NE. of Swineford, *E. Mayo*.

CLOONNAGRO vil. (19) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, 7 m. NE. of Tulla-127.

CLOONOGUIL, or CLOONGHILL, par. (32-3, 38-9) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 3 m. SW. of Ballymote-122, had a monastery found. 1490 by the McDonoghs, who had a castle here. Acres 7097, good, with limestone and bog; pop. 2588+34. Living, a *Vic.* with Achonry. Ballinaclough, J. West, Esq.

CLOONPROHUS hmlt. (6) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. NE. of Listowel-171.

Cloonshanville (15) near Frenchpark, *N. Roscommon*.

CLOONTEEN hmlt. (28) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Tuam-119.

Cloonteen (12) 4 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscomm.* Marquis of Westmeath.

Cloontees (107) near Dunmanway, *SW. Cork*.

CLOONTUSKERT par. (36-7, 40) S. Ballintober bar. *E. Roscomm.* 7 m. NE. of Roscommon-93, on R. Shannon, had an abbey given to the O'Farrells. Acres 7465, with much bog; pop. 3221+25, — of vil. 184. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonfinlough.

CLOONTYSHANE hmlt. (2) Rosslogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, near Kilmough-141.

CLOONYCARNEY hmlt. (17) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Easky.

CLOONYGORMICAN, or ARDCLARE, par. (27-8, 34-5) Ballymoe bar. *Mid. Roscomm.* 6 m. NW. of Roscommon-93. Acres 8544, with limestone; pop. 2555, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 6 others, val. 379*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rumymead, J. Balfa, Esq.

Cloonyquin (22) 2 m. N. of Tusk, *N. Roscomm.* C. French, Esq.

Cloonyscreehane (36) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*.

Cloothouse (64) 3 m. N. of Croyland, *S. Lincoln*, on R. Welland.

CLOPHILL par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. E. of Ampthill-45, on R. Ivel, had a small priory, and has traces of the old castle of the Albins at Castle Hill or Cainhoe. Acres 2140; pop. 1066+9; poor r. 363*l.* (Ampt. U.); real prop. 3859*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 422*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey of Wresl Pk.

CLOPTON hmlt. (24) Mickleton par. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNE. of Chipping-Campden-90.

Pop. 27. CLOPTON par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1480, part common; pop. 389; poor r. 352*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 3237*l.*; charities, town estate 34*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 538*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Taylor. *C. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

Clopton House (54) 1 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon, a meet for the *S. Warwick* hounds, and seat of C. T. Ward, Esq., formerly of the Cloptons, of whom Sir Hugh in 1742 entertained Dr. Delany, Macklin, and Garrick under Shakespeare's mulberry tree. It was built in 15th cent. and contains some pictures, etc.

Cloragh (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, C. Davis, Esq., near *C. Cottage*, —.

Cloran (71) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.

Clorane (31) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*.

Close House () 3 m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.* C. House () 5 m. N. of Appleby, *N. Westmrd.*

C. House hmlt. () Giggleswick par. *W. R. York.* near Settle-235.

♣ **C. WEST** hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

CLOSEBURN par. in Nithsdale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 10 m. N. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith, near Queensberry hill (2140 ft.), and so called from *Cella Osburni* (after a hermit), has remains of the old castle of the Kilpatrick who held it till 1783, and includes Dalgarno which was a separate par. till 1697. Size 9 m. by 9, or 29,000 acres, bleak hills in part, with pasture for black-faced sheep, good lime, peat, woodland, and mineral springs; pop. 1530, decreasing — of vil. 123; real prop. 12,777; for poor 2967; charities 1751 to the free gram. school found. 1723 by Wallace a native. Living (presb. Penpont), val. 2351, patr. Sir J. S. Menteath, Bt., of *C. Hall*, heritor. At Crichup Linn, which is a fine fall of 90 ft. over a red sandstone rock in a dark spot, was Balfour of Burley's cave, near the Sutor's seat, the retreat of the persecuted covenanters.

CLOSEHOUSE tnsph. () Heddon-on-the-Wall par. *S. Northumbld.* 7 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, is joined to **HOUGHTON**. *C. House*, seat of Mrs. Bewick, formerly of the Ratcliffes, who found a chantry here.

CLOSWORDH par. (18) Houndsboro' hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeo. Acres 1030; pop. 164; poor r. 691 (Yeovil U.); real prop. 15361. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 2201, patr. Lord Portman.

CLOTHALL par. (46) Odyssey hund. *N. Herts*. 2 m. SE. of Baldock-37, had a small coll. or hosp. reb. 1307. Acres 3520; pop. 495 + 34; poor r. 2971 (Hitchin U.); real prop. 40741; charities 61. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) sometime held by Savage the 'Aristippus of his age', val. 6611, patr. Marquis of Salisbury; church has 6 brasses of priests, etc. from 1404, and other mons.

CLOTHRHOLME tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Ripon-212. Acres 830; pop. 10.

CLOTTON HORFIELD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1550; pop. 417 + 1; poor r. 731 (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 23351.

Cloud's House (14-5) 2 m. SW. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts*. J. Still, Esq.

Cloudesley Bush (63) 7 m. NNW. of Rugby, *N. Warwick*.

P. CLOUGH hmlt. (37) Kinalarty bar. *Mid. Down*, a police station, 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94. Pop. 435 + 13. *Fairs*, 27 May, 5 July, 21 Oct. 22 Nov. 23 Dec. Seaforde House, M. Forde, Esq. ♣ **CLOUGH** hmlt. (88) Linthwaite chply. *W. R. York*, near Huddersfield-189. ♣ *Clough Head* () 5 m. E. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbrld.* ♣ *C. House* () 4 m. NNW. of Burslem, *NW. Stafford*. T. Kinnersley, Esq., near Hare Castle tunnel, on Mactlesfield canal. ♣ *C. Mor*, or *Sieve Bane Mountn.* (54) near Rossrevor, *SW. Down*. 1595 ft. high, has a 'great stone' of granite 30 tons wt. half way up the side. ♣ *C. Point*, under *C. Mor* rock. See *Clock Point*, *Renfrew*, for the light.

CLOUGHTON chply. () Scalby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Scarborough-187, near the sea. Acres 3510, with good building-stone; pop. 454 + 4; poor r. 1641 (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 30741.

Clovenashannagh (15) 4 m. NE. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, — Blackhall, Esq.

P. CLOVA vil. and suppressed par., joined to Cortachy, *N. Forfar*. 15 m. NNW. of Forfar, 73 from Edinbro', has remains of a castle. *C. House*, Hon. D. Ogilvy.

Clockdock River (56) runs into R. Ithon, *Radnors.*

P. CLOVELLY par. (26) Hartland hund. *NW. Devon*. 9 m. WSW. of Bideford-201, in that bay on the sides of the cliffs, belonged to the Giffards and Careys, who made the harbour and piers. Acres 4200; pop. 950 + 5, in the herring fisheries and lineworks; poor r. 3291. (Hdef. U.); real prop. 21861; charities 31. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 2411, patr. Sir J. H. Williams, Bt. of *C. Court*, which commands very fine views; church, made collegiate by the Careys in Rich. II.'s time, has a brass and many other mons. of them. Above it is *C. Dykes*, a saxon camp, triple trenched 360 ft. by 300. There is anchorage in the road in 4 to 6 fath.

Clover Field (59) near Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*. ♣ *C. Hill* (12) 5 m. NE. of Ballymoncy, *N. Antrim*. ♣ *C. Hill* (15) near Redhill, *N. Cavan*. ♣ *C. Hill* (74) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*. C. Connell, Esq. ♣ *C. Hill* (34) near Loughbrickland, *W. Down*. ♣ *C. Hill* (17) near Clonydalkin, *SW. Dublin*. ♣ *C. Hill* hmlt. (41) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137. ♣ *C. Hill* (25) near Ballinamore, *S. Leitrim*. ♣ *C. Hill* (36) near Maghera, *S. Londondy.* ♣ *C. Hill* (18) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*. ♣ *C. Hill* (39) near Roscommon, *S. Roscomm.* ♣ *C. Hill* (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, on *C. Lough*. ♣ *C. Hill* (24) near Drumquin, *Mid. Tyrone*. ♣ *C. Valley*, near Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

Cloverly Hall (73) 3 m. NW. by W. of Mkt. Drayton, *N. Stafford*. J. Dod, Esq., a meet for the Wynnstays hounds.

Cloversville (23) near Pallasgreen, *E. Limerick*.

Cloveshoo of the Saxons, is **ABINGDON, Berks**.

CLOWANCE (33) 5 m. NNW. of Helstone, *SW. Cornwall*, seat of Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. thro' the St. Aubyns, has a portrait of Ch. I. holding the warrant for his execution.

CLOWHOUSE. See **CLOSEHOUSE**, *Northumbld.*

CLOWN par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NW. Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Worksop-146. Acres 1860, with limestone quarries; pop. 677 + 4; poor r. 2401 (Worksop U.); real prop. 26971; charities 291, of which 171 to Slater's school; St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.) val. 3111, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, patr. norman.

CLOWNAGH (9) near Portadown, *N. Armagh*, and *C. Cottage*.

CLOY tnsph. () Overtown par. *SE. Flint*. 6 m. NE. of Chirk-173.

CLOYDACH, or **CLODY**, or **CLOGRENNAN**, par. (37) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.*, and (6, 7, 12) Carlow and W. Idrome bars. *NW. Carlow*, 4 m. SW. of Carlow-49, on R. Barrow, has remains of a castle of the Bullers. Acres 4942, good, with limestone and coal; an. val. 37741; pop. 1499 + 7. Living a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1181, patr. Bishop. Clogrennan Cast., H. Rochfort, Esq.

Cloyfin (4) near Coleraine, *N. Londondy.*

CLOYGIN hmlt. (41) Llandefeilog par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. N. of Kidwelly-226, has remains of a chapel. Pop. 208.

✱ **P. M. A. CLOYNE** par. (76-7, 88-9) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 15 m. E. by S. of Cork, 152 from London, a petty sess. and police station, and seat of a bishopric found. 604 by St. Colman, and of an abbey found. 707. Acres 9909, good, with limestone caves, and bishop's and 'spital' lands which belonged to a hospital found. 1327; pop. 6726 + 31, — of town 2200, decreasing, some brogue makers; houses 340, with chapel, diocesan school (921), fever hosp., dispensary, loan-fund, almshouse, and 5-storied round tower 92 ft. high (besides a modern bell turret) 9 ft. diameter, under which

three skeletons have been found. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.), appropriate to vicars choral, etc., val. 1317*l.*; church or cathedral, cruciform and later eng., with mons. of the Longfields of Castle Mary, an epitaph by Mrs. Piozzi, and a chapter-house adjoining. *C. House*, formerly the bp.'s palace, R. Allen, Esq.; Rostellan, Marq. of Thomond; at Castle Mary is a cromlech. The Diocese, lately united to Cork and Ross, to which it was before annexed at times, and in province of Dublin (late Cashel), is 63 m. by 29, or 539,700 acres, all in *Cork*; including 12,482 acres, producing (up to 1831) a revenue of 2967*l.* to the see, which has been filled by Berkeley, Woodward, and Brinkley; benefices 90, of which 20 are unions, 2 suspended, 69 in patr. of Bp., 13 of Crown. The cathedral body consists of a dean, 5 choral deans, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 14 prebendaries. The *rom. cath.* diocese includes Cloyne and Ross, archd. of Cashel, with 57 pars. or unions; bishop's seat at Queenstown. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Feb. Easter and Whit. Tu. 1 Aug. 12 Sept. 5 Dec.

Cluamy, or *Clunie*, *Loch*, 11 m. W. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*. 5 m. long and 1 wide, at the head of R. Moriston. 'Clunie', a low meadow.

CLUGHAN, ST. JOHN, vil. Dalry par. *N. Kirkcudbt.* 6 m. N. of New Galloway-98. Pop. 574.

CLUDDLEY tnsph. (61) Wrockwardine par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. SW. Wellington-142, belongs to the Cluddes of Orleton, a fam. of saxon origin. Pop. 106.

CLUDEN vil. Hollywood par. *SW. Dumfries*. 2 m. NW. of Dumfries-73, has some large flour mills on *C. River*, a branch 12 m. long of R. Nith, which it joins near "Cluden's silent towers," the remains of Lincluden college.

Cluggaun (14) near Ballycastle, *W. Mayo*. CLUID hmlt. (17) Ballymoore bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. E. of Dunmore-132.

Clumber Park (82) 3 m. SW. of Worksop, *N. Notts*. seat of Duke of Newcastle, is about 11 m. in compass, and not long ago mostly heath land and rabbit warren, now covered with large plantations. The house, with a lake in front, contains some fine sculptures, some Vandykes and family portraits of the Clintons, Pelhams, Lincolns, etc., Correggio's (or Feroni's) 'Sigismunda,' several by Rubens, Sneyders, Pousin, — the dining room 60 ft. by 34, and 30 high, with paintings by Rubens, etc., and some originals brought from Herculaneum.

CLUN HUNDRED (56, 60) *SW. Salop*, contains the petty session divisions and benefices of Clun vic. and Mainstone *rect.*; acres 25,190, pop. 3403, houses 628.

P. CLUN par. and division as above, 5 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159, a polling place among the hills, on *R. Clun* or Colun (which rises on the borders of *Montgomery*, and runs to R. Teme, near Leintwardine), and containing Edlicliff, Newcastle *cur.*, Whitcott-Keyest, and 11 other tnsphs., has the ruins of a castle b. by the Fitzalans in Hen. III.'s time, and destroyed by Owen Glendower; and is a nominal boro' governed by a bailiff and 30 burgesses, under Earl Powis. Acres 22,600, part woodland and common; pop. 2077 + 8, — of town 913, decreasing; houses of stone and thatched, with a chapel, town hall and prison, Howard's hosp. (1530*l.*) and chapel, 5-arched bridge; poor r. 1013*l.* on 12,880*l.*; real prop. 9575*l.*; charities 1554*l.* St. George Vic. (Heref.) val. with Chapel Lawn 680*l.*, patr. Earl Powis of Walcot, who has the manor; church; part norman, with a font and mons. Near it are the Bury ditches, a british camp, and Caer Caradoc, where

Ostorius defeated Caractacus. Gives title of baron to Dukes of Norfolk, who had it before it came to the Walcots. ✕ CLUN DEANERY, archdy. of Salop, dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Clun and Purslow hunds., with Aston *rect.*, Brampton Brian r., Burrington vic., Knighton *cur.*, Leintwardine v., or 25 in all. *Clun P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Hyssington, Snead, in *Montg.*, — Bishop's Castle (where poor ho. is), Clun, Clunbury, Clungunford, Edgton, Hopesay, Hopton Castle, Lydbury, Lydham, Mainstone, Mindtown, More, Norbury, Ratlinghope, Shelve, Wentnor, in *Salop*; acres 69,776, pop. 10,024, cases relieved 864 (out-door 758), expend. 4659*l.*, prop. rated 64,649*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,022 + 13. It belongs to Bishop's Castle New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Whit. Mond. 23 Sept. 22 Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

CLUNBURY par. (56) Purslow hund. 4 m. E. of Clun, as above, on R. Clun, contains Causton, Clunton, Kempton, Obley, and Purslow. Acres 7870; pop. 994 + 4, — of town 258; poor r. 545*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 9159*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Swithain *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Powis.

CLUNGERFORD, or CLUNGUNFORD, par. (60) as above, 6 m. ESE. of Clun, on R. Clun and Watling St., contains Abcott, Beckjay, Broadward, Broom, and Shelderton. Acres 3710, with limestone; pop. 554 + 7; poor r. 292*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 3516*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 47*l.* to Walker's school. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 530*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Rooke, rector. *C. House*, 1 m. S.

CLUNIE par. Stormont dist. *E. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Dunkeld, near the Grampians, contains Benachally mountain (1800 ft.?) and loch, *C. Loch* (2½ m. round) and *C. Forest*. Size 9 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, chiefly pasture, with stone, slate, lime, some rare plants, mineral springs, etc.; pop. 763, decreasing; real prop. 5723*l.*; for poor 115*l.* Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl of Laignwood Pk. and Earl of Airlie (chief heritor) of *C. Cast.* which was built in the loch 16th cent. by Bp. Brown, uncle to the Admirable Crichton, who, it is said, was born here. The fighting Bp. Sinclair of David I.'s time had a tower here; and there are some caves, cairns, Picts' houses, and the steed stalls barrows.

Clunie, or *Chunaidh*, *Water*, in Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*. rises in the Grampians, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Dee at Castletown of Baemar.

Clunie Loch. See *Cluamy*, *Invern*. above.

CLUNTON tnsph. Clunbury par. as above, *SW. Salop*. Pop. 304.

Cluny, 7 m. SW. of Pitmain, *E. Inverness*. E. Macpherson, Esq.

P. CLUNY par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen*. 8 m. SSW. of Inverury-126. Size 10 m. by 2, or 7000 acres, low and cultivated, with granite; pop. 959, stocking-knitters, etc.; real prop. 4485*l.*; for poor 125*l.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 174*l.*, patr. Crown, J. Gordon, Esq. of *C. Castle* (built 15th cent. by Sir A. Gordon), and Frazer of Castle Frazer; church, rebuilt 1789. Some druid (?) remains, kistvaens, cairns, are found.

Cluny House, 1 m. SE. of Aberchirder, *NE. Banff*. J. Gordon, Esq.

CLUSTYBLADDD tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *S. Denbigh*. 12 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 47.

CLUTTON tnsph. (73) Farndon par. *SW. Chesh.* 5 m. N. of Malpas-168, was the birth-place of Williamson the antiquary. Acres 590; pop. 110 + 1; poor r. — *l.* (Gl. Boughton U.); real prop. 1062*l.* CLUTTON par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset*.

8 m. S. of Bristol-114, near Highbury camp. Acres 2120; pop. 1434 + 15, coal miners; houses 272, with 2 chapels, Perry's free school (—), and Union p. house; poor r. 669*l.*; real prop. 4427*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 20*l.* to school. St. Augustin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Earl of Warwick. *Clutton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Camerton, Cameley, Chew (Magna and Stoke), Chelwood, Chilcompton, Clutton, Compton Martin, Farmborough, Farrington Gurney, Harptree (East and West), Hinton Blewett, Littleton (High), Litton, Midsomer Norton, Nempnett, Norton (Malreward and Hawkfield), Faulton, Penstord, Pusblo, Radstock, Stanton Drew, Stone Easton, Stovey, Timsbury, Ubley, with Widcombe; acres 46,856, pop. 25,046, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3054 (out-door 2743), expend. 10,921*l.*, prop. rated 103,629*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Widcombe; pop. 25,100 + 283; 'many' deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the registry.

CLWT-Y-BONT vil. (78) Llan-ddeiniolen par. N. Carnarvon. 4 m. S. of Bangor-236.

Clwyd, or *Voryd*, River (74.79) rises in the hills about 6 m. SW. of Ruthin. *SW. Denbigh*, and passing first S. 3 m. then NE. 10 m. to Ruthin, where the Vale begins, goes NNW. 18 m. by St. Asaph and Rhyddlan to the sea at Rhyl. The *Vale*, called Dyffryn Clwyd, or Vale of the Flat, is 24 m. long from above Ruthin to Rhyddlan, and about 6 broad, including Denbigh. It is naturally rich and fertile; and the best view of it, with its seats and villages, is from Bryn Bella near Bodfari, on a slope called the Graig—whence Denbigh castle, Snowdon, Penmaenmawr, the sea, Rhyddlan castle, Asaph cathedral—are all visible. Another good prospect is got from the Mold road near Ruthin, and from Moel Famman jubilee pillar 1845 ft. high.

CLYDACH hmlt. (42) Llangattock and Crickhowell pars. *SE. Brecon*. near Crickhowell-157, on the Usk, where the Brecknock canal crosses the vale of the small *C. River* by an aqueduct 80 ft. high. Pop. in the ironworks, close to the Pistyll mawr fall. *CLYDACH*, or *CLUYACH*, hmlt. (36) Ystrad-Dyffodwg par. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 9 m. NW. of Llantrissant-171. Pop. 318; real prop. 1108*l.*

P. CLYDACH (37) 5 m. NNE. of Swansea, *NW. Glamorgan*, where *Lower C. River* joins R. Tawe, which is joined by the *Upper C.* 3 m. above. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bp.

CLYDE (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, near *Clydeville*.

Clyde Ironworks, 3 m. E. of Glasgow, belong to J. Dunlop, Esq. of Garmkirk.

Clyde River-(*anct. Glotta*), the third in Scotland, draining about 1-30th of the surface, rises (about 100 m. from the sea at Cumbrae) in several heads—as the Powtrail, Crook, Avon burns—under Queensberry Hill (2140 ft. high), *SE. Lanark*, and passes (N. and NW. on the whole) by the Lowthers, Elvanfoot (where R. Elvan joins), Crawford (R. Glangonan joins), Robertson (R. Duncaton joins above), Tinto hills, Covington, Symington (R. Culter joins), Liberton (N. Medwin joins), Harperfield (R. Douglas joins), Boniton fall (30 ft.), Corehouse, Corra Linn (90 ft.), Lanark (R. Mouse near it), Stonebyres fall (70 ft. up to which salmon come), Craighethan Cast. (R. Nethan joins), Hallbar, Hamilton (R. Avon joins), Bothwell brig (near which R. Calder joins, and the orchards begin), Glasgow (40 m. from sea—where it is 410 ft. wide, 3½ deep, discharges

473 millions gall. per second), Govan (R. Kelvin joins), Renfrew (Rs. Black and White Cart join), Bowling bay (Union canal joins), Dumbarton (where it is 1 m. wide, and R. Leven joins), Greenock (2 m. wide, 10 to 20 fath. deep), Cloch Point light (2 m. wide); thence S. to the Cumbraes (2 to 4 m. wide, with 20 to 60 fath.), it forms the *Frith of C.* (2 to 4 m. wide, with 20 to 60 fath.), between *Ayr* to the E. and *Argyll* and *Bute* to the W., and free of all dangers. Millar tried his steam-boat on this river 1785, and Bell, in 1812; floods have raised it 20 ft. above its level, and its course has altered near Renfrew, which once stood on its banks.

Clydegrove, 4 m. N. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*.

CLYDESDALE, the bed of R. Clyde, and the old name of *Lanark*, gives title of marq. to Duke of Hamilton. Watling St. ran thro' it, past *Colania*, etc.; and it gives name to a good breed of horses for husbandry.

CLYDEY par. () Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 5 m. SW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 1269; poor r. 322*l.* (Newcastle U.); real prop. 3426*l.* St. Clydai Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 13 May, 17 Sept. 30 Oct.

Clyduff (45) 3 m. E. of Shirone, *S. King's Co.* T. Shunner, Esq.

CLYGYROG, i. e. stony, tnsph. (78) Llanbadrig par. *N. Anglesea*, 4 m. NNW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 386; real prop. 1788*l.*

CLYNACARTEN hmlt. (87) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Cahersiveen-227.

Clynan (23) 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

CLYNE hmlt. (37) Lower Landwit par. *W. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Neath-198. Pop. 153 + 3.

CLYNE par. *S. Sutherland*, 7 m. N. of Golspie-229, is on the coast, near Brora water and lake, which is 4 m. by 1, having a fortified island, good salmon and trout, Craig Bar camp, and several Picts' houses. Size 20 m. by 7, including great part of Brora coal-field, with stone, lime, white clay; pop. 1765 + 5, cattle-breeders, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 2910*l.*; for poor 396*l.* Living (presb. Dornock) val. 146*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, chief heritor.

P. CLYNNOG, or C. VAWR, par. (75) Uwch-Gorfa hund. *W. Carnarvon*, 8 m. SSW. of Carnarvon-235, a pretty place on the bay under Gyrn Goch mountn. had an abbey founded 616 by St. Beuno who died a hermit here. Pop. 1789 + 5; poor r. 769*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 5981*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Beuno Vic. (Bang.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, and later eng. (Hen. VII.), and once collegiate, has tombs of the Glynnnes and Twisletons, stone stalls, brass of a child, and an oak chest for offerings; and near it are the saint's chapel where he and his niece St. Winifred were buried, and a holy well. Glyn-lifon, Ld. Newborough. In the neighbourhood are Rhiadr Dilyn mawr fall, and Bachwen cromlech.

CLYNNXNOS hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 125.

CLYRO par. (42) Painseastle hund. *SE. Radnor*. 1 m. NW. of Hay-154, a petty sess. place, on R. Wye, containing Bettws-Clyro, with traces of a castle. Pop. 984 + 30,—of town 766; poor r. 448*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 4677*l.* Living, a Vic. (St. D.) val. with Bettws-C. 330*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a piscina and font. C. Court, T. B. M. Baskerville, a descendant of the Plantagenets; Cabalva, W. Davies, Esq.

CLYST. See CLIST, *Devon*.

CLYTHA chplry. (42) Llanarth par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk,

under *C. Hill* camp. Acres 1660; pop. 335; poor r. 130*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2091*l.*; charities 54*l.* *C. House*, W. Jones, near the castle or mausoleum of the Tredegars, commanding a fine view, is a meet for Monno' bounds.

CLYTHENESS hmlt. Latheron par. *SE. Caithness*, E. of Lybster-269, near *C. Head*.

Cnicht Mountn. (75) 7 m. NE. of Tremadoc, *N. Merioneth*. 2214 ft. high.

CNWC tythg. (78) with Llaur-y-Dref, Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

CNWCLAS. See KNUCLAS, *Radnor*.

COACH-GRANGE hmlt. (84) S. Elkington par. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. WNW. of Louth-143.

P. COACHFORD vil. (72) E. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Macroom-171. Pop. 361.

P. COAGH vil. (30) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 28 m. ENE. of Omagh, 110 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Ballinderry, given by Jas. I. to the Stewarts, belongs to their descendants the Conynghams of Springhill. Pop. 388, decreasing; houses 75, with chapel and mkt. house. *Fairs*, monthly.

COAL ASTON tnsnp. (82) Dronfield par. *NE. Derby*. 1 m. NE. of Dronfield-156. Pop. 352 + 5, colliers; real prop. 2339*l.* C. Castle, 3 m. N. of Aboyne, *S. Aberdeen*, near R. Dee.

P. COAL ISLAND vil. (47) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. SSW. of Stewartstown-104, the centre of a coal district, on a branch canal of 4 m. to R. Blackwater. Pop. 451, in the coal, iron, pottery, brick, grain, linen trade. C. C-PIR-HEATH hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucester*. 3 m. WSW. of Chipping-Sodbury-108. Pop. 387. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. C. POIR vil. (61) near Broseley, *E. Salop*, on R. Severn, has some china-works. C. C. Rock, 2 m. W. of Skerries Light, *I. of Anglesea*, with a beacon on it, is "awash," or level with the water at spring-tides, and there are 5 fath. 50 yds. off.

Coalbrook (49) 6 m. NE. of Killenauke, *E. Tipperary*. H. Langley, Esq. Coalbrook (37) near Loughor, *W. Glamrgn.*, has Col. Cameron's coal mines, whence a broad-gauge rail. of 4½ m. is to go to Swansea.

COALEY par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. NNE. of Dursley-110, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Acres 2450; pop. 979, some in the cloth mills; poor r. 433*l.* (Dursley U.); real prop. 5488*l.*; charities, poor lands 12*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Coalhill Point (9) near Loghill, *NW. Limerick*, at the mouth of R. White in R. Shannon.

Coalmore, near Colebrookdale, *E. Salop*.

COALSNAUGHTON vil. Lillycountry par. *S. Clackmn.* 4 m. N. of Clackmannan-32. Pop. 691.

Coalston, or Colstoun, House, near Haddington, *Mid. Haddington*, Countess of Dalhousie, through the Brounes and Yesters, whose magic pear is kept in a silver box.

COALTON vil. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife*. 4 m. E. of Falkland-25.

COALTOWN, EAST, vil. Wemys par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. NE. of Kirkaldy-14, along R. Forth, contains Methil-hill Farm. Pop. 165. C. WEST, vil. as above. Pop. 372.

COALTOWN OF BALTGONIE vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. N. of Dysart-16.

COALVILLE vil. (63) Ibstock par. *W. Leicester*, on Middl. rail., is a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. J. W. Minton.

COALYLAND vil. Alloa par. *S. Clackmn.* 2 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32. Pop. 234.

COANWOOD, EAST, tnsnp. () Haltwhistle par.

SW. Northumbld. 3 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284. Pop. 139.

Coar's End (7) 3 m. SE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*.

COAT hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 175; real prop. 2425*l.*

P. COATBRIDGE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*, near Airdrie-35, on Monkland canal and Glasg. and Airdrie rail. where it crosses the Caledonian, near Dundyvan ironworks. Pop. 1599.

COATDYKE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanurk*, near the above. Pop. 459.

COATE hmlt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. E. of Bampton-71. Pop. 204. *C. House*, ½ m. S.

P. COATE hmlt. (9) Durrington par. *S. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Worthing-56. COATE tythg. (14) Bishop Canning par. *Mid. Wilts*. 2 m. ENE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 303. COATE tythg. (34) Liddington par. *NE. Wilts*. 1 m. SE. of Swindon-80. Pop. 43.

COATES par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 3 m. W. of Cirencester-88, near Akeman St., Gt. West. Union rail., and Thames and Severn canal. Acres 2330; pop. 373 + 3; poor r. 73*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2700*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Matthew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 369*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Dewe. COATES hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucester*, near Winchcomb-95. Real prop. 1076*l.* COATES par. (89) W. Aslaoe wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 950; pop. 47; poor r. 4*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 960*l.* St. Edith Vic. (Linc.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir J. Ramsden, Bt. COATES hmlt. (83) Appleshorne par. *NE. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 15. COATES par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Petworth-49, on R. Rother. Acres 510; pop. 67; poor r. 23*l.* (Sutton Incorpor.); real prop. 490*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Burton; church, early eng. COATES tnsnp. () Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. SW. of Skipton-216. Acres 700; pop. 101 + 1; poor r. 32*l.* (Skipt. U.) COATES hmlt. (88) Thurgoland tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Barnesley-172.

COATES, GREAT, par. (83) Bradley-Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Caistor-153, a meet for the Lacey harriers. Acres 2200; pop. 245 + 1; poor r. 85*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1896*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt.; church, has 2 brasses of the Barnardistons (1420, etc.). C. LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1060; pop. 40; poor r. 38*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3735*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. C. NORTH, par. as above, 8 m. SE. Acres 2420; pop. 225 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2625*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 382*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

COATELAT, and COATGILL, hmlts. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmrd.* near Orton-276.

COATHAM, EAST and WEST, hmlts. () Kirk Leatham tnsnp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Guisboro'-245, a coast-gd. station, and bathing-place at R. Tees' mouth, and meet for the Cleveland hounds. Pop. 371, fishermen.

P. COATHAM-MUNDEVILLE tnsnp. () Haughton-le-Skerne par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Newcastle rail. and R. Skerne. Acres 1500; pop. 138; poor r. 30*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1499*l.* C. Hall, G. Smith, Esq.

COATHILL. See COTEHILL, *Cumbrld.* COATHILL hmlt. (88) Warley tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Halifax-197.

Coalwat Hill, in Moorfoot range, *SE. Edinbro'*, 1680 ft.

COATS, EAST and WEST, vils. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 286, colliers, etc.

COATSAWMOOR tnsph. () Heighington par. 5 m. NNW. of Darlington-141. Acres 510; pop. 19; real prop. 376l.

COATYARDS tnsph. () Nether-Witton par. chptry. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 20.

Cobb. See LYME REGIS, *Dorset.*

COBBIN END (1) 2 m. NE. of Waltham abbey, *W. Essex.*

Cobbin's Hall (1) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Waltham, as above.

Cobbler. See *Ben Arthur, Argyll.*

Cobbroo (73) near Ballincollig, *Mid. Cork.*

Cobhall (52) 4 m. NE. of Harrold, *N. Beds.*

P. COBHAM par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. SSE. of Gravesend-22, on Watling St., and once a mkt. town, belonged to the Cobhams (of whom was Oldcastle the martyr), and being forfeited to the Crown, was granted by Jas. I. to the Stewarts, and came to the Blighs. Acres 2800; pop. 758 + 2; poor r. 350l. (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 4426l.; charities 224l., of which 220l. to *C. College*, b. 1598 on the site of an older one, for 20 persons. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 94l., patr. Earl of Darley, of *C. Hall*; church, early eng. in part, and formerly collegiate, with a fine view from churchyard, has a rich collection of 18 brasses of the Cobhams and others, including canopied ones of Lady Joan C. 1320, Sir Jno. de C. 1354, Lady Margaret C. 1395, Sir John C. (founder of college) 1407, Reginald C. a priest 1420, Ralph de C. in armour 1402, — Sir R. Braybrooke 1405, Sir N. Hawberk (very good) 1407, Sir J. Brooke and lady (canopied) 1506, etc. The Hall, half H-shaped, designed by I. Jones, and restored by Wyatt, contains portraits by Vanddyke, Rubens's 'Death of Cyrus,' with many valuable marbles and paintings; the well-wooded Park, which covers 1800 acres, has a large mausoleum in the grecian style, a noble avenue of elms, limes, etc. to the vil., some oaks 25 and 30 ft. girth, and many charming prospects. *Fair*, 2 Aug.

P. COBHAM par. (8) Second Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 6 m. W. of Epsom-15, on R. Mole, includes *C. Street* on Stane St. Acres 5240, part common; pop. 1617 + 19; poor r. 815l. (Epsom U.); real prop. 9597l.; charities 41l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Win.) val. 150l., patr. Rev. C. Weston; church, has 3 brasses of a priest, etc. (from 1530). *C. Park*, seat of H. Combe, formerly of the Downes, Ligoniers, and others; *C. Court*, — *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 11 Dec. *Cobler's Green* (47) 4 m. SE. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex.*

CORLEY tnsph. (54) Tardebigg par. *Warwick.* locally in *Worcester*. 2 m. SE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birm. canal, is joined to TUTNALL.

Cobourg Lodge (28) 4 m. SW. of Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare.*

P. COBRIDGE hmlt. (72) Burslem and Stoke-on-Trent pars. *N. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, was formerly called Rushton. Pop. in the potteries. Christ Church *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100l., patr. Rect. of Burslem. It has an unendowed school.

Coccium of the Romans, is RICHESTER, *Lanc.*

COCK BEVINGTON. See BEVINGTON, *Warwick.* *C. Common* (48) 3 m. NE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* *C. Posters* (7) 2 m. E. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* *C. HILL* hmlt. () Moor Monkton tnsph. *York Ainsty*, 6 m. NW. of York-199. *C. of Arran*, near N. end of Arran, *Britsh.* a great stone on the beach, which serves

as a seamark. *C. River* () which rises above Abberford, *W. R. York.* and runs 10 m. NE. to the Wharfe below Tadcastle, is memorable for the battle of Towton fought 1461, when it was choked with the bodies of the slain. *C. Street* (11) 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants.* on the roman way to Winchester. *C. Street* (6) 3 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* *C. Wat* (48) 1 m. S. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

Cockairney, 4 m. W. of Burntisland, *SW. Fife.* R. Moubray, Esq. — a very old family.

COCKAYNE-HATLEY par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 5 m. NE. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 1460; pop. 99; poor r. 88l. (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 1046l.; charities 2l. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 151l., patr. Rev. H. Cust.

Cockburn Bank, at the mouth of the *Channel*, in lat. 49° 50' N., long. 9° W., a sand, with 59 to 68 fath. on it, and 71 to 80 in mud, off it.

Cockburnlaw Hill, 4 m. NNE. of Dunse par. *Mid. Berwick*, 912 ft. high, near R. Whiteadder, has on the side, remains of Woden's or Edwin's Hall, a pictish fort, surrounded by 3 walls of whinstone.

P. COCKBURN'S PATH, or COPPERSMITH, par. near the coast, *N. Berwick*, 18 m. NW. of Berwick, 35 from Edinburgh, on N. Brit. rail. at the end of Lammernuir, includes Aldcambus (with the ruins of St. Helen's Kirk, — once a cell to Durham), and was called Coldbrandspath, after a resident at the Old Tower. Size 7 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, partly low, but mostly hilly, schistose, with sandstone, coal, and cliffs of 100 ft. by the shore, which has a fishing pier; pop. 1149 + 1; real prop. 8725l.; for poor 233l. Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 246l., patr. Crown. Douglas, Sir J. Hall, Bt., once the Homes and Douglasses' seat, which Jas. VI. visited 1603 and 1617. The road is carried over the Peas or Peath, by a bridge 123 ft. high and 300 long, b. 1786. Not far is Fast Castle, the original of the Master of Ravenswood's; and there are remains of camps about.

COCKBURY hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucester.* near Winchcomb-95.

COCKEN tnsph. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. NE. of Durham-258, on R. Wear, in a fine country. Acres 380, with coal; pop. 65; poor r. 15l. (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 697l. *C. Hall*, commanding good prospects, W. S. Carr, Esq., opposite Finchale priory.

COCKENZIE par. *q. s.* in Tranent and Prestonpans pars. *W. Haddington*. 1 m. NE. of Prestonpans-9, a sub-port to Leith, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 1061, in the saltworks and fisheries. Living (presb. Hadding.) val. —l., patr. Communicants.

Cochen Hatch (47) 4 m. SE. of Royston, *NE. Herts.* seat of Gen. Sir W. Clinton, belonged to Royston priory, and was afterwards given to the Chesters.

Cocher River () runs 10 m. NNW., through Buttermere and Crummock water to R. Derwent at Cockermoo, *W. Cumbria.*

COCKERHAM par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Lancaster-240, on the small *R. Cocher*, which runs to the bay, near Preston canal and rail, contains Ellel, Shireshead, Dolphinholme *curs.*, and Thurnham, the seat of the Daltons. Acres 10,420, — of tnsph. 4860; pop. 3230 + 44, and 847 + 27, in the silk mills; poor r. 341l. (Lancast. U.); real prop. 7544l.; charities 21l., of which 15l. to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 655l., patr. Lord of the Manor, J. Dalton, Esq. At *C. Point*, and Plover Rock, are 2 fixed lights, 54 and 20 ft. high, put up 1847, to lead into the channel, and seen 9 m. *Fair*, Easter Mond.

Cockerham House (26) 1 m. N. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. R. Harding, Esq.

COCKERINGTON, NORTH, or ST. MARY, par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *N.E. Lincoln*. 4 m. N.E. of Louth-143, belonged to the Scroopes, of whom were Adrian the puritan regicide, and Sir Adrian the royalist, and his son Sir Carr, the poet of Ch. II.'s time. Acres 2030; pop. 227 + 2; poor r. 127*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2509*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Scroope's school. St. Mary Cur. with Alvington. *W. C.*, SOUTH, or ST. LEONARD, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1430; pop. 246 + 3; poor r. 114*l.*; real prop. 2777*l.* St. Leonard Vic. (Linc.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Bishop.

**** P. M. A. COCKERMOUTH** chptry. () Brigham par. Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 25 m. SW. of Carlisle, 306 from London (or 341 by *C. Rail*), where R. Cocker joins R. Derwent,—the place of election, a polling and sessions town, and an Honour, which came to Waldeof lord of Allerdale (who built the castle in the Conqueror's time), and through the Umfrevilles, Lucies, Percies, and Seymours, to the Wyndhams, to whom it gave the title of baron;—has returned two members from the time of Ch. I., the limits under the Reform act including the tnsmps. of Eaglesfield, Brigham, Papcastle, Bridekirk, and part of Dovenby,—no. of electors 339 (of 10*l.* houses 1629); and is unincorporated, being nominally governed by a bailiff. Acres of boro' 9500, hilly,—of old boro' and tnsmp. 2680; pop. 6420, and 4940 + 41, in a prosperous manufact. of coarse woollens, cotton checks, gingham, hats, stockings, and in the tan works, collieries, etc.; houses 1086, with a public walk by the river 1 m. long, 3 chapels, new moot-hall and mkt. place, house of correction, Ld. Wharton's gram. school (24*l.*) with a library attached, 2 banks, Leather's widow's hosp., schools, dispensary, savings bk. (34,453*l.* from 1229 depositors), Derwent 2-arched bridge of 270 ft., Cocker 1-arched bridge of 160 ft., Union p. house; assd. taxes 609*l.*; poor r. 1323*l.* on 11,463*l.*; real prop. 15,377*l.*; charities 66*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, b. 1711 and enlarged 1825. The castle, b. out of the ruins of Papcastle, the old seat of the lords, and dismantled 1648 by Parl., has remains of the walls, west front, drawbridge, tower with dungeon underneath, gatehouse with arms of the lords, as above. Wordsworth the poet was a native (1770-1850). It was surprised by Douglas 1387, and Mary Q. of Scots was here in 1568. A woman way went to Carlisle from Papcastle fort, the ancient *Derventio*, where many antiquities have been found, new seat of Major Skelton; St. Helens, Rev. J. Bensour; Woodhall, J. Fisher, Esq. *C. Rail* 8½ m. long, down the Derwent to Workington, was made 1845-7; cap. 143,333*l.*, reed. (June 1849) 106,666*l.*, expend. 126,964*l.* *Cockermoo' P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsmps.) etc. of Bassenthwaite, Borrowdale, Bridekirk, Brigham, Buttermere, Cammertown, Cockermouth, Gf. Clifton, Cross-Cannonby, Crossthwaite, Dean, Dearham, Embleton, Flimby, Gilerux, St. John's Isell, Keswick, Lorton, Loweswater, Mosser, Plumland, Setmarthy, Workington, Wythrop, with Allerby, Bewaldeth, Bothel; acres 106,756, pop. 35,676, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2782 (out-door 2484), expend. 7996*l.* prop. rated 127,553*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wythrop, with Maryport, Newlands, Thorthwaite; pop. 35,681 + 348,—births (1845) 1153 (555 being females—95 illegit.)—deaths 698—marriages 208, of which 105 persons signed with marks: 97 and 'many more' deaths

from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Keswick sub-district, Newlands, and Buttermere, which go to Keswick. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, every other Wed. from May to Sept. 10 Oct. cattle; Whit. Mon. and Martinmas Mon. hiring.

Cockernhoe Green (46) 3 m. N.E. of Luton, *N. Herts.*

Cockersand Abbey ext. par. () at R. Cocker's mouth, *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. by W. of Lancaster, near Cockerham, as above, was found. 1190, by Theobald, brother of Abp. Hubert, and restored for a time after the dissolution by Hen. VIII. The octangular chapter-house and part of the walls remaining belong to the Daltons of Thurnham.

P. COCKERTON tnsmp. () Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 1 m. NW. of Darlington-241, on a branch of R. Skerne. Acres 1580; pop. 482 + 6, linen-weavers; poor r. 73*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 4051*l.*

COCKET vil. (37) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan*, near Swansea-206.

Cocket Wick (48) 11 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

COCKEY. See AINSWORTH, *Lancash.*

COCKFIELD par. () SW. Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 6 m. N.E. of Barnard Castle-246, contains Ingleton Cur. and Woodland, near *C. Fell*, where are lines of entrenchments and coal has been worked for 5 centuries. Acres 5230; pop. 1187 + 39; poor r. 163*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2169*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a Rect. (Dur.) val. with Staindrop 354*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland. In the Whinstone Dyke, which crosses here, the coal seams are "throwa up to the S. three fathoms" out of place.

P. COCKFIELD par. (50) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Bury-St. Edmunds-71, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 3470, part common; pop. 951; poor r. 330*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 5282*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 635*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *C. Hall*, seat of Sir C. Blois, Bt., through the Brookes. Earl's Hall, belonged to the De Veres, earls of Oxford.

Cockhamstead (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford, *NE. Herts.*

Cockhaven (22) near Bishop's Teignton, *SE. Devon*. Lady F. Stephens.

Cockhill (29) near Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*.

Cockhill (59) 3 m. N.E. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*. *Cockhill* hmlt. () Castle Cary par. *SE. Somerset* near Castle Cary-113.

P. COCKING par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Midhurst-50, is noted for its pippins. Acres 2970, hilly; pop. 464 + 1; poor r. 290*l.* (Midhurst U.); real prop. 2825*l.*; charities, Challen's 4*l.* Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

COCKINGTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*, 6 m. S. of Newton Bushel-188, near Tor Bay, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1560; pop. 203; poor r. 86*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2448*l.*; charities 41*l.* of which 37*l.* to Cary's almsh. Living, a Cur. with Tor Mohun; church, with an 8-sided font and screen, is full of tombs of the Carys of Tor abbey.

Cocklade, or *Cockglode* (82) ½ m. NW. of Orlerton, *Mid. Notts.* was seat of Dr. Aldrich.

COCKLAKE (19) 3 m. S. of Axminster, *N. Somerset.*

COCKLAW tnsmp. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northbrid.* 4 m. N. of Hexham-279, near the Wall, and N. Tyne. Pop. 172. *C. Tower*, in ruins, was the seat of the Erringtons. *C. Walls*, 6 m. N.E. near Throckington.

Cockle Gat, or N. passage to Yarmouth Roads, *E. Norfolk*, lying between the Barber and *Cockle* sand W. and Scroby sand to E., is about 1 m. broad, with 5 to 10 fath., and has *C. light*, in lat. 52° 42' N. long. 1° 47' E. put up 1843, 36 ft. high, and seen 63 m. *C. Hill* (28) 3 m. SE. of Dromore, *W. Down*. *C. C. Hill* (28) 3 m. N. of Hebburn par. chplyr. *E. Northbrld*. 3 m. N. of Morpeth-289, was part of Bothal barony. Pop. 53; poor r. 191 (Morpeth U.). *C. Tower*, belonging to the Ogles, formerly to the Bertrams, is machicolated, and has two curious fire-places in it.

Cocklerne Hill near Linlithgow, *W. Linthgow*. 500 ft. high, has traces of a camp, and a hole called Wallace's cradle at the top.

Cockley Beck () at the head of Scathwaite vale, *S. Cumbria*, under Wry Nose fell. *C. C. Cley* par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Swaffham-92. Acres 4370; pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 1551 (Swaff. U.); real prop. 18531; charities 161. *St. Peter Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1581, patr. Mrs. Dashwood; parsonage was St. Mary's chapel. *C. C. House*, T. Buck, Esq.

COCKPEN par. 7 m. SE. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* on the S. Esk, contains Stobbs' powder factory. Size 2½ m. by 1½ with coal, stone; pop. 2345 + 32; real prop. 10,1801; for poor 5651. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 4571, patr. Earl of Dalhousie, chief heritor, of Dalhousie east, which has been modernised, and stands opposite the site of *C. House*, which belonged to the "laird of Cockpen" of the song.

Cockpoll Green (7) 3 m. SE. of Henley-on-Thames, *E. Berks*.

Cock's Bridge (81) 3 m. NE. of Castleton, *N. Derby*. *C. Hill* (25) 7 m. NE. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon*.

Cockshot () near Keswick, *S. Cumbria*, has a good view of Derwentwater.

COCKSHUTT tnsph. (73) with Crosemere, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169, is a petty sess. town. Pop. 434. *St. Helen Cur.* (Lich.) val. 861, patr. Vicar.

Cockstones () a stone or druid circle, *N. Westmrid.* between Ashham and Ulleswater.

COCKTHORPE par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Walsingham-113, near the coast, remarkable as the birthplace of three great seamen, Mengs (killed 1666), Narborough, who was his cabin boy (died 1688), and Shovell, who was Narborough's (drowned 1708). Acres 530; pop. 42; poor r. 581 (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 6371. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Blakeney, Lit. Langham and Glandford, 5061, patr. Lord Calthorpe. *C. COCKTHORPE* chplyr. (13) Ducklington par. *W. Oxford*, 2 m. S. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near *C. Park*, W. Strickland, Esq. a meet for the old Berkshire hounds.

Cockwood hmlt. (22) Dawlish par. *E. Devon*. 6 m. E. of Chudleigh-182, at R. Ex's mouth. Pop. 98. *C. House*, Rev. Dr. Drury.

Codale () 2 m. W. of Bampton, *N. Westmrid.* gave name to the Cundaes of B. Hall, and contains a cairn called the 'old church.'

CODBRO' quarter (54) Tamworth par. *W. Warwick*. 4 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Pop. 249.

P. CODDENHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Needham Mkt.-74, has a savings bk. (26,6171 from 946 depositors). Acres 1540, part common; pop. 924 + 1; poor r. 3831. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 48921; charities 801. to Lady Gardeman's school, and poor. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Crowfield 10091, patr. Rev. J. Longe, vicar. Shrubland Hall, seat of Sir W.

Middleton, Bt., formerly of the Bacons, in the midst of fine chesnuts. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

CODDINGTON par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 6 m. N. of Malpas-168, containing Aldersey and Chowley, and once a mkt. town, was an old seat of the Botelers, Massies, and Coddingtons. Acres 2640, — of town 1220; pop. 324 and 109; poor r. 1251 (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 19801; charities 21. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ches.) val. 2621, patr. Dean and Chap. who have the manor; church, with norman columns, early eng. arches, and modern belfry. *C. CODDINGTON* par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*, 3 m. N. of Ledbury-120. Acres 1510, part in hops; pop. 158; poor r. 291 (Ledb. U.); real prop. 19371; charities 371. *All Saints Rect.* (Heref.) val. 1701, patr. Bishop. *C. CODDINGTON* par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*. 2 m. E. of Newark-124. Acres 1850, part moorland; pop. 436; poor r. 1531. (Newark U.); real prop. 34021; charities 1441 of which Birche's 1411. *All Saints Cur.* with E. Stoke; church, ancient.

Coddon Hill () 2 m. S. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*. 623 ft. high.

P. CODFORD, ST. MARY, par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilts*. 7 m. SE. of Warminster-96, on R. Wile, under Ogbury camp or circle on *C. Hill*, supposed to have been used for heathen rites. Acres 1540; pop. 338 + 5; poor r. 2511. (Warmin. U.); real prop. 36451. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 3061, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *C. C.*, Sr. PERER, par. as above, ½ m. W. contains Ashton-Gifford. Acres 1770; pop. 394; poor r. 1261; real prop. with the above. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 3801, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with stone pulpit and square zig-zag font.

Codham Hall (47) 3 m. N. of Braintree, *N. Essex*, was seat of the Lukes, where Butler wrote part of 'Hudibras.'

CODICOTE par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts*. 8 m. SSE. of Hitchin-34, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2580; pop. 906 + 10, straw platters; poor r. 4151 (Hitchin U.); real prop. 42081; charities 141. *St. Giles Vic.* (Roch.) val. 1491, patr. Bishop of Ely. *C. Bury*, G. Wynam, Esq. near a roman camp; *C. Lodge*, C. Tapp, Esq. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

Codling Ridges, three shoals, off *E. Wicklow*, about 8 m. SE. of Bray Head, in a space 4 m. long, and ½ broad, buoyed, with 6 ft. water only in the shoalest part.

CODNOR hmlt. (71) Heanor par. *E. Derby*. 5 m. ENE. of Belper-134, near Cromford canal and rail. Pop. 1314, stocking makers on 137 frames, and in the iron works; poor r. 2061 (Basford U.); real prop. 51191. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 1501, patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. C. PARK* ext. par. near the above, has, on a hill, ruins of the castle which belonged to the Greys of C., and came to the Zouches and others. Acres 1320; pop. 815; poor r. 661; real prop. 21611. Bp. Grey, Lord Treasurer, was a native.

CODRINGTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-108 is joined to WAPLEY, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. *C. Court* gives name to the Codringtons of Dodington Park.

Codrum (70) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, M. H. Warren, Esq.

Cod's Head (114) near Conlagh Bay, *W. Cork*. *CODSALI* par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Wolverhampton-123, near Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. contains Oaken. Acres 2580, with a sulphur spring; pop. 1096; poor r. 1381 (S. Seisdon U.); real prop. 48061; charities 581. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Lich.) val. 1461, patr. Lord

Wrottesley of Wrottesley Hall; church, early eng. with norman traces, fine carved roof, and tombs of the Wrottesleys.

CODSHEATH HUNDRED (61) Sutton-at-hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Brasted, Chevening, Halstead, 'Kensing, Leigh, Otford, Seal, Seven Oaks, Shoreham, and Sundridge; acres 37,720, pop. 13,866, houses 2541.

Coad Castell (36) 3 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmo.*

C. C. Cleiston (57) 3 m. NNE. of Lampeter, *SW. Cardigan*.

C. C. Coch (79) near Bettws, *NW. Denbigh*.

C. C. Gwydir (78) 2 m. NNW. of Llanrwst, *NE. Carnarvon*.

C. C. Helen (78) near Carnarvon, *NW. Carnarvon*.

C. C. Morgan () 5 m. ESE. of Abergavenny, *Mid. Monmouth*.

C. C. Mynach (74) 5 m. NW. of Bala, *N. Merioneth*.

C. C. Rhuglan (36) 7 m. E. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan*.

C. C. Treharne, Esq. **C. C. y-Bedw** (74) 3 m. NE. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth*.

C. C. y-Coelysaf (74) 2 m. NW. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth*.

C. C. y-Cymmer hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon*.

4 m. NW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, where the two Rs. Taff join ('cym-mer', a joining). Pop. 1905

+ 36, in the copper, coal, and iron works. **C. C. y-Cyrradda** (36) 4 m. SW. of Cardiff, *SE. Glamorgan*.

C. C. y-Park hmlt. (78) Llandegai par. *N. Carnarvon*.

2 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

COEDANA par. chpry. (78) Tŵrcelyn hund. *Mid. Anglesa*, 2 m. SE. of Llanerchymedd-253.

Pop. 275 + 1; poor r. 112L (Angles. U.); real prop. 728L.

St. Anne Cur. with Llanellian; church, ancient.

COEDCANLASS par. () Narberth hund. *S. Pembroke*.

7 m. SW. of Narberth-240, on Milford Haven, has ruins of a seat of the Percevals. Pop.

245 + 8 limeburners; poor r. 86L (Narb. U.); real prop. 577L.

Living, a *Don. Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 20L, patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt. of Orleton.

Coedcedding (57) 1 m. SE. of Lampeter, *N. Carmarthen*.

COEDENLOE tnsph. () Hawarden par. and 1

m. W. of it, *SE. Flint*, where the English were defeated 1159. Pop. in the potteries, coal and ironworks.

COEDFRANK hmlt. (37) Cadoxton par. *Mid. Glamorgan*.

near Neath-198, on the canal. Pop. 1126 + 30, in the copper works; poor r. 339L.

(Neath U.); real prop. 2135L.

COEDGAIN hmlt. (41) Llangwnnor par. *Mid. Carmarthen*.

4 m. of Carmarthen-213, belongs to the Phillipses. Pop. 433.

COEDGLASSON tnsph. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor*.

4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 237; real prop. 1029L.

COEDKERNEW par. (36) Upper Wentillooge hund. *SW. Monmouth*.

3 m. SW. of Newport-148. Acres 710; pop. 149; poor r. 62L (Newp. U.); real prop. 774L.

All Saints Cur. with St. Brides.

Coed-mawr (78) 4 m. SE. of Bangor, *N. Carnarvon*.

Coedmaur "great wood" (40) 3 m. SE. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardigan*.

opposite Cilgerran, an old seat of the Lewises, through the Mortimers and Langleys.

COEDTALOG tnsph. (66) Llanerfyl par. *Mid. Montgomery*.

4 m. NW. of Llanfair-178.

COEDWRG tnsph. (74) Llandysilio par. *SE. Denbigh*.

near Llangollen-184. Pop. 68.

Coedyrall (36) 3½ m. S. by W. of Usk, *S. Monmo.*

COEDYRALTH tnsph. (74) Duddleston chpry, *NW. Salop*.

3 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169.

COFFINSWELL par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*.

3 m. SE. of Newton Bushell-188. Acres 1010; pop. 215; poor r. 73L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 1722L.

St. Bartholomew Cur. with St. Mary Church.

Coffleet (24) 2 m. ESE. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*.

on R. Yealm, Rev. T. Lane.

Coffleys (7) 5 m. NE. of Barnet, *S. Herts.*

CORTON (22) Kenton par. *SE. Devon*. 6 m. SSE. of Exeter, is a *Cur.* (Ex.) val. —L, patr. Earl of Devon.

COGAN par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*.

4 m. S. of Cardiff-160. Acres about 700; pop. 28; poor r. 31L (Cardiff U.); real prop. 397L.

St. Peter, a *Rect.* with Leckwith; church, has tombs of the Herberts of *C. Pill*, now a farm house.

COGDEAN HUNDRED (15) E. Shaston division, *E. Dorset*.

contains the pars. of Canford-Magna, Charlton-Marshall, Corfe-Mullen, Hamworthy, Lytchett-Mattravers, Lytchett-Minster, and Sturminster-Marshall; acres 32,960, pop. 8038, houses 1691.

COGDEAN hmlt. Sturminster-Marshall par. as above, 2 m. SW. of Wimborne Minster.

COEDEN dist. () Grinton tnsph. *N. R. York*.

near Reath-242, is moorland.

COGENHOE, or **COOKNOE**, par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton*.

5 m. E. of Northampton -66, on Peterboro' rail. near R. Nen. Acres 960, with limestone; pop. 322 + 5; poor r. 37L (Haddingstone U.); real prop. 2106L.

St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 245L, patr. Rev. R. E. Watkin, rector.

Cogger's Cross (5) 3 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*.

P. M. COGGESHALL, GREAT, par. (47) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*.

13 m. NE. of Chelmsford, 44 from London, on R. Blackwater and the roman way to Colchester, near E. Count. rail., has remains of a cisterian abbey found. 1142 by King Stephen, who held the lordship through earl Eustace, father of his queen Maud, and built the 3-arched bridge over the canal near the abbey.

Acres 2770; pop. 3408 + 18, in the silk mills and baize manufact., formerly in the cloth trade; houses 715, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, Hitcham's free school, 6 almsh.; poor r. 1404L on 9418L.

(Witham U.); real prop. 9906L; charities 115L.

St. Peter *Vic.* (Boch.) val. 215L, patr. Capt. Du Cane, of Braxted; church, later eng. with 3 brasses (from 1470). *C. Hall*, —. The Buxtons were seated here; and remains of a roman villa having been found, some have thought this to be the ancient *Ad Ansam*, others *Canonium*. Mr. Honeywood's hounds meet here. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit. Mon. cattle.

COGGESHALL, LITTLE, par. Witham hund. ½ m. S. of the above, to which it is joined, was site of the abbey. Acres 830; pop. 443, in the silk mills; poor r. 227L; real prop. 2653L; charities 11L.

Church, b. by the monks, is a barn, close to which stood another also built by them, with two chantries attached.

COGGS, or **COGGES**, par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*.

1 m. E. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, belonged to the Arsics, of whom Manasser about 1100 founded a black priory as a cell to Fescamp,—whence it passed to the Greys of Rotherfield, the Lovels, and in Jas. I.'s time to the Popes (earls of Downe), whose seat is a farm. Acres 1820; pop. 757 + 7; poor r. 335L (Witney U.); real prop. 3304L; charities 96L, of which 6L to Blake's school. St. Mary Cur. (Oxon.) val. 64L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, with screen and tombs of the Blakes, etc., was b. by the Greys. *High C. 1 m. SE.*

Coghill, or **Cockhill** () near Knaresboro', *W. R. York*.

family seat of Adml. Sir J. Coghill, Bt.

COGHILANSTOWN, or **COTLANSTOWN**, par. (24, 29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*.

2 m. WNW. of Ballymore Eustace-34, on R. Liffy. Acres 1515; pop. 327. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballymore Eustace.

Cogran's Isld. (4, 9) in Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh*.

2 m. WSW. of Boa isld.

COGSHALL tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver. Acres 520; pop. 108+3; poor r. 44L (Northw. U.); real prop. 982L. *C. Hall*, —.

Colham (26) near Beach Torrington, *NW. Devon*, Rev. W. B. Colham.

Colhor, or **Chor**, *River* () runs into Mount's Bay, *SW. Cornwall*.

Coich, or **Quich**, *Rivulet*, Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*, a branch of the Dee, 8 m. long.

COIGLACH, **AIRD** of, a district of *Cromarty and Ross*.

Coilantangle Ford, on Loch Vennachar, *S. Perth*, 2 m. SW. of Callander, — "Beyond Clan Alpine's outmost guard, As far as Coilantangle ford."

Coilsfield, 4 m. W. of Mauchline, *Mid. Ayr*, Earl of Eglinton, is the 'Castle o' Montgomery,' where Burns's Highland Mary lived, — and so called, they say, after 'auld king Coil,' who was buried in a mound, opened 1837.

Coitre Rivulet, in Glen Urquhart, *N. Inverness*, about 5 m. long, falls into Loch Ness.

COKEHILL hmlt. (54) Inkberrow par. *E. Worcester*, 4 m. W. of Alcester-103, on *Warwick* border, has traces of a small nunnery found. 1260 by Isabella, countess Warwick, in which she was buried.

P. COKER, EAST, par. (18) Houndsbore' hund. *SE. Somerset*, 2 m. SW. of Yeovil-123, was the birthplace of Dampier (b. 1652). Acres 2140; pop. 1334+50; poor r. 499L (Yeovil U.); real prop. 5213L; charities, Helyer's almsh. 46L. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 212L, patr. Dean and Chap. Exeter; church, cruciform. *C. House*, W. Helyar, Esq. A roman pavement, etc. were found 1753.

P. COKER, WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1100; pop. 1046+3; poor r. 442L; real prop. 3314L; charities 17L, of which 13L to Rud-dock's almsh. St. Martin *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 430L, patr. R. Raven, Esq.

Cokethorpe. See **COCKTHORPE**, *Oxford*.

COLAN par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SW. of St. Columb Major-250. Acres 1790 (or 1481) with Nant's Well; pop. 217; poor r. 64L (St. Columb U.); real prop. 2053L. St. Colan *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 163L, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of a Blewitt, his wife and 24 children. Cosworth was seat of that old family.

Colania of the Romans, is **LANARK**, *Lanark*. on Watling St.

COLBOURN, or **COLBURN**, tnsph. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. SE. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale. Acres 1240; pop. 142; poor r. 30L (Richm. U.); real prop. 1615L.

Colbridge Castle (6) in ruins, at Boughton Malherbe, *Mid. Kent*, near Chilston Park, was the old seat of the Peyforers.

COLBY vil. Kirk-Arbury par. *I. of Man*, near Castletown, has druid stones close to it, and Bell Abbey, M. Dawson, Esq. Pop. 149.

COLBY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Aylsham-188, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 1000; pop. 346+4; poor r. 144L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2144L; charities 20L. St. Giles *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 271L, patr. Lord Suffield.

COLBY tnsph. () St. Lawrence Appleby par. *N. Westmld.* 1 m. W. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden, belonged to the Colbys and Warcopps. Pop. 156.

COLCATTS (9) 2 m. N. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*.

COLCHESTER DIVISION (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, contains the boro' of Colchester and the pars. of Bergholt, Birch, Doxted, Dedham, E. Doxland, Easthorpe, Fortham, Horksley, Langham, Mount-Bures, Stanway, Wivenhoe, and

Wormingford; acres 32,240, pop. 10,901, houses 2233.

**** P. M. A. COLCHESTER**, locally in the above hund. 21 m. NE. of Chelmsford, 51 from London by E. Count. rail. where it joins the E. Union, a polling place (for *N. Essex*), petty sess. town, head of an excise district and bonding port on R. Colne, 12 m. from the sea, was the seat of Cunobline (Shakspeare's 'Cymbeline'), king of the Trinobantes, — *Camelodunum* or *Colonia* of the Romans — *Caer-Colun* of the Britons, and the saxon *Coln-Ceastre*, — and was taken A. D. 44 by Claudius, who settled the 2nd, 9th, and 14th legions here; destroyed by the Iceni under Boadicea — restored by the Romans, and made the residence of Constantius Chlorus — and seized by the Danes, from whom it was taken 921 by Edwd. the Elder; partly belonged at 'Domesdy' to Eudo Dapifer, the Conqueror's sewer or steward, who b. the castle (on the site of an older one), and abbey; was occupied 1215 against John by Saher Earl of Winchester, and in 1218 by Louis the Dauphin; sent 5 ships to siege of Calais (Ed. III.); ravaged by the plague 1348, 1360, and again 1665; visited by Hen. VI. 1455, by Mary 1553, and Eliz. 1579; taken by Ld. Goring for Ch. I. 1648, but retaken by Fairfax, after a siege of 3 months, when Sir C. Lucas and Sir C. Lisle were shot, and the castle, etc. dismantled; — has returned two members to parl. from the time of Ed. I., the limits (including the 12 town pars. below, with the outlying pars. of Berechurch, Greenstead, Lexden, Mile End) being unaltered by the Reform act, — no. of electors 1257 (of 10L houses 4349L); was incorporated by Rd. I., and by the municipal act is divided, with reduced limits, into 3 wards (formerly 4), governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor and commonalty of boro' of C.," and a revenue of 3327L. Acres of boro' 11,770, — of town about 3600; pop. 17,790+162, employed in an umbrella silk factory (which has superseded the making of baizes first introduced by Flemings) — in the famous oyster fisheries at Pyfleet, etc., and in shipping trade (as below); houses 3865, on a gentle rise from the river, and many ancient, — with 10 or 11 churches, 7 chapels, new moot or town hall by Raphael (originally built by Eudo) for boro' sessions, with gaol underneath, new corn exchange by Raphael, co. house of correction, *Esx.* and co. hospital, theatre, library, medical and other societies, botanical garden, custom house, bonded yards, 2 banks, savings bk. (83,634L from 2577 depositors), gas and water works, a very large distillery, 3 bridges, — gram. school (182L) endowed by Eliz., with a scholarship at Camb., and where Parr was master, and Abp. Harsnet (a native, 1661-1631) was educated, — St. M. Magdalen's hosp. (239L) for 5, founded by Eudo for lepers, and re-founded by Jas. I., — Winsley's (473L), Wincock's (236L), Kendall's (144L), and Finch's (56L) almshouses, — and Union poor house; assd. taxes 5713L; poor r. 9345L on 47,170L; real prop. 64,468L; charities 1681L, with a share in the loans to 24 corporate towns of Sir T. White of Bristol. Livings are: All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) with St. Botolph *Curr.* val. 312L, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon., — church, of flint, b. before 1356, near remains of Greyfriars, — St. Botolph (priory) *ch.*, chiefly norman, in ruins since the siege; St. James *Rect.* 150L, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* (Ed. II.) has tomb to Winsley, and 2 brasses of the Maynards (1569, etc.); St. Martin *Rect.* 102L, patr. (?) — *ch.* b. 1327, partly of roman brick, in ruins since the siege; St. Mary the Virgin or at the Walls *Rect.* 212L,

Bp. London; St. Nicholas *Rect.* 92*L.* Balliol Coll., — *ch.* part in ruins; St. Peter *Vic.* 285*L.*, Simeon's Trustees, — *ch.* is mentioned in 'Domesdy,' but modernised, with 4 brasses of the Sayers, etc. (from 1530); — all these are within the walls; — without are: St. Runwald *Rect.* 160*L.*, C. Round, Esq.; Holy Trinity *Rect.* 158*L.*, Balliol Coll., — *ch.* b. 1349, with tomb of Dr. Gilbert, a native and physician to Q. Eliz., who wrote on the magnet; St. Giles *Rect.* 190*L.*, Rev. J. Morgan, rector, — *ch.* has mon. of the Lucases; St. Leonard *Rect.* 129*L.*, Balliol Coll., — *ch.* ancient, had two chantries; St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* — *L.*, Ld. Chancellor. Of the abbey found. 1096 by Eudo, who was buried in it, and which had a mitred abbot, with the privilege of sanctuary, and was val. at 524*L.*, only the gateway (12th cent.) remains; it was battered down at the siege, as was also St. Botolph's priory — found. 1116 by Ernulph the first prior, and b. partly of roman bricks, for augustine canons — being the earliest and the head of that order in England. Great part of the town walls, which form an oblong of about 108 acres, with 4 gates and 3 posterns, and are about 7 ft. thick, are gone. At one corner are the castle walls, 140 ft. by 102, and 11 to 30 ft. thick, built of flint, etc. with fragments of roman brick; parts of the tower, norman gateway, sallyport, and chapel, are still standing. There are traces of greyfriars found. 1309 by Rob. Fitzwalter, but none of crutched friars, which was the earliest (1244) in England. St. Helen's church, said to have been found by Helena the mother of Constantine (whom some claim as a native, though he was born in Dacia), and daughter, as reported, of the british king Coel, or Coil ('old king Cole' of the song — see COYLTON), was reb. 1076 by Eudo, and is now the Friends' meeting house. Vessels of 150 tons come up to the 'Hythe' or port, which extends to the Mersey stone. In 1846, 252 sail of 9253 tons (196 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Brightlingsea is a sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 763 of 49,925, and 562 of 24,742 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 5 of 655, and 2 of 628 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 14 of 1024, and 15 of 1541 t. (besides 11 foreigners of 859, and 11 of 982 t.); total customs 14,220*L.*, — the exports (val. — *L.*) being corn, malt, etc., — and imports (val. — *L.*) spanish wines, oilcake, timber, etc. From the camp at Lexden, british and roman ways went to London, Verulam, Cambridge (thence to Chester on Via Devana), and Castor (*Northampton*). A temple was dedicated to Claudius — and pavements, with 'bushels of coins,' according to Morant, of every emperor, and many other antiquities, have been found. An old timber house built 1490, but dated 1090 by mistake, gave rise at one time to many disputes about the introduction of arabic numerals in England. It publishes the 'Essex Standard' newspaper; the *E. Ess.* militia have their head qrs. here. Powell, a divine, was a native, and speaker Abbot, 1st Lord Colchester, who took his title hence, was born at All Saints rectory (1757-1829). C. and Sudbury rail. 12 m. long, incorp. with E. Union, goes from Marks Tey on E. Count. past Halstead to Sudb., and is to go to Clare (44 m.); reed. (June 1849) 196,760*L.*, expend. 192,178*L.* *Colch. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' as above; cases relieved (years 1846-7) 2244 (out-door 1762), expend. 9345*L.*, prop. rated 47,170*L.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 17,790 + 163. The New County Court district contains the registry, with those of Lexden, Winstreet, and Tendring, including Manningtree in

that sub-district (the rest of which with Harwich and Thorpe sub-districts go to Harwich). The *Excise* district includes Colchester, Maldon, Rayleigh, Billericay, Grays, Ingatestone, Chelmsford, Witham, Manningtree, Harwich, Coggeshall, Halstead, Braintree; and in 1835 had 50 officers, and collected 234,614*L.* (each collector's round being 187 m.), of which 128,441*L.* was on malt, 82,480*L.* on spirits, 9011*L.* on licenses, 8509*L.* on bricks, 1369*L.* on hops, 1071*L.* on soap, etc. — and the total number of traders (4491) included 1838 dealers in tobacco, 1027 in tea, 965 in wine and spirits, 468 brewers and maltsters, 129 brick-makers. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. corn, cattle. Fairs, 5, 6, and 23-5 July, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.*

Colcomb House () near Colyton, *E. Devon*. seat of H. Cheek, Esq., formerly of Sir W. De la Pole, who made collections for a hist. of the country, and built it in elizabethan style near the ruins of the old *Castle* of the earls of Devon.

Colconnel, or *Raniloughs* of the Irish, was the O'Byrne's country, *W. Wicklow*.

COLD ASHTON, or ASTON, par. (35) Pucklechurch hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury -108, contains Pennsylvania under the Coteswolds, near the spot where Sir B. Granville was killed at the battle of Lansdown. Acres 2310; pop. 414; poor r. 63*L.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 4372*L.*; charities, Whittington's and others, 7*L.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 492*L.*, patr. W. Batchellor, Esq., — some time held by Bp. Latimer; church, has a stone pulpit.

COLD ASTON. See ASTON BLANK, *Gloucest.*

COLD ASHBY. See ASHBY, COLD, *Northampton*.

Cold Blow (40) 1 m. SE. of Narborth, *SE. Pemb.*
C. Blow Cottage (8) near Banstead, *E. Surrey*.
C. Harbour (12) 1 m. SE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* *C. Harbour* (47) 3 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts.* *C. Harbour* (46) 3 m. N. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.* *C. Harbour* (7) 3 m. SE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.* *C. Harbour* (52) 9 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts.* a meet for the Belvoir hounds. *Lower C.* 1 m. SE. *C. Harbour* (64) 5 m. E. of Oundle, borders of *Hunts.* and *Northampton*. *C. Harbour* (8) 3 m. SE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey*. *C. Harbour* () 2 m. E. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, J. Maberley, Esq. *C. Harbour* (8) 3 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. Living, a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 150*L.*, patr. J. Labouchere, Esq. *C. Harbour* (7) near Denmark Hill, *NE. Surrey*. *C. Harbour* (86) 4 m. W. of Beverley, *E. R. York.* *C. Harbour Farm* (46) 1 m. S. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.* *C. H. Farm* (13) 4 m. E. of Faringdon, *NW. Berks.* *C. H. Farm* (46) 4 m. NE. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks.* *C. H. Spring Farm* (6) 3 m. E. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*.

COLD HATTON tnsph. (73) Ercall-Magna par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, near *C. Heath*. Pop. 263. *C. HENLEY* tythg. (12) Whitchurch par. *N. Hants*, 3 m. NNE. of Whitchurch-56. Pop. 35. *C. HESLEDON* tnsph. () Dalton-le-Dale par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. S. of Sunderland-268. Acres 820; pop. 83; poor r. 10*L.* (Easington U.); real prop. 1322*L.* *C. HIGHAM* par. (53) Towcester hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. NNW. of Towcester-60, contains Grimscote, Fosters Booth, and Potcote. Acres 1660; pop. 388; poor r. 188*L.* (Towcester U.); real prop. 2798*L.*; charities 1*L.*, and a poor's allotment. *St. Luke Rect.* (Pet.) val. 467*L.*, patr. Earl Pomfret. *C. HILL* hmlt. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. *C. Kitchen* (8) 5 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*. *C. NORRION* par. (1) Dengie hund.

S. Esser, 5 m. S. of Maldon-37. Acres 1570; pop. 264; poor r. 119*L*. (Maldon U.); real prop. 1714*L*. St. Stephen Rect. (Roch.) val. 328*L*, patr. Charter House, London. *C. Norton*. See *Norton-Cold*, *Stafford*. *C. Norton* (45) 2 m. NE. of Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford*. had an austine priory found. by Will. Fitzalan in Hen. II.'s time, on the site of Priory Farm, belonging to Brasenose Coll.

P. Cold-OVERTON par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester*. 3 m. WNW. of Oakham-95. Acres 2320; pop. 118; poor r. 33*L*. (Oakham U.); real prop. 2870*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 283*L*, patr. E. B. Hartopp, Esq. *OVERTON HALL*, C. Frewen, Esq. M.P. *C. Rowley* vil. () 6 m. N. by E. of Walsingham-256. *NW. Durham*, on Stanhope rail. *C. Sides* () 3 m. S. of Durham, *S. Durham*. *C. WALL* tnsph. () with Clifton, Stannington par. *SE. Northbrld*. 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289. *C. WALTHAM* par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Petworth-49, on R. Arun contains Watersfield. Acres 1230; pop. 460 + 1; poor r. 176*L*. (Shakeham U.); real prop. 1916*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 56*L*, patr. Bishop. *C. WESTON* par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 670; pop. 31; poor r. 3*L*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 344*L*. Living, a Rect. (Heref.) val. 100*L*, patr. F. H. Cornwell, Esq.

Coldale Fell () at the head of Easdale, 6 m. NW. of Ambleside, *S. Westmrd*, on the *Cumbria* border. *Coldblow* (16) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* and Cork rail.

Coldbrook Park (42) 1 m. SE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth*. F. H. Williams, Esq. The *C. Vale* harriers hunt round, and the Monmo' hounds meet, here.

COLDCOATS tnsph. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northbrld*. 8 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 36.

COLDCOTES hmlt. () Little Mitton tnsph. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Clitheroe-217. *C. COLDCOTES* hmlt. () Seacroft tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Leeds-189. Pop. 16.

COLDEN COMMON vil. (11) Owsleybury par. *Mid. Hants*. a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 20*L*, patr. Vicar of Twyford and Incumbent of Owsleybury.

Coldham Hall (51) 5 m. S. of Bury-St.-Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*. R. G. Rockwood, Esq.

COLDHURST (88) Prestwick par. *SE. Lancash.* near Manchester, is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. COLDINGHAM par. 10 m. NW. of Berwick, *N. Berwick*, and 44 from Edinbro', a fine spot on Eye water and N. Brit. rail. includes St. Abb's Head and its chapel, Fast Castle (the 'master of Ravenswood's'), Wardlaw camp, *C. Loch*, and the remains of a priory, the *Coluli urbs* of Bede, found. 670 by Ebba, burnt by the Danes, rebuilt 1098 by K. Edgar as a benedictine cell to Durham and richly endowed, seized by the Homes, Stuarts, etc., and destroyed 1545 by the Earl of Hertford. Size 7 m. by 7, or 57,600 acres, flat and moory; pop. 2746 + 8, some fishermen; real prop. 19,855*L*; for poor 732*L*. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 267*L*, patr. Crown; church, stands close to the saxon remains of the priory and K. Edgar's walls.

COLDMECE tnsph. (72) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 3 m. WSW. of Stone-141, near R. Meese and N. West. rail. Acres 1470; pop. 56.

COLDRED par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. NNW. of Dover-71, in a healthy spot, with fine views of the sea, takes its name from the king of Mercia, who (715) fought a battle here with Ina,—and belonged to the Saks. Acres 1630; pop. 157 + 2; poor r. 94*L*. (Dover U.);

real prop. 2264*L*. St. Pancras Vic. with Sibberts-wold; church, stands in a roman or saxon camp of 2 acres, where a well 300 ft. deep was found.

COLDREY ext. par. () Upper Alton hund. *NZ. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Alton-47. Pop. 18.

COLDRIDGE, or *COLDERIDGE*, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 10 m. NW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 2190; pop. 677 + 3; poor r. 262*L*. (Credit U.); real prop. 2475*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. 142*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has a carved screen.

Coldrinnick (25) 3 m. SE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, C. Trelawney, Esq.

Coldrop Mill (12) 4 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks.* on R. Kennet.

Coldsden (52) 6 m. NE. of Bedford, *NE. Beds.* *C. Grange*, 4 m. S.

COLDSTEAD ext. par. (83) Newbell hmlt. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. WSW. of Wragby-143.

P. M. COLDSTREAM par. *S. Berwick*, at the 5-arched bridge at the old ford, on R. Tweed, 14 m. SW. of Berwick, 48 from Edinbro' on N. Brit. branch rail. to Kelso, was called Lemnel, and had a cistercian priory near Leet water. Size 7½ m. by 4, flat and clayey, but fertile, with stone, and shell-marl; pop. 2857,—of town 1913; houses 658, with church, 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (7872*L* from 798 depositors), mkt. place, school; real prop. 15,622*L*; for poor 923*L*. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 233*L*, patr. Earl of Haddington, of Lemnel; Hirsell, Earl Home; Lees, Sir J. Majoribanks, Bt. Edw. I. 1296 entered Scotland here; the Scotch invaded England 1640, and the Chevalier was proclaimed 1745. Monk made it his head quarters 1659-60, before he marched to London, when the first Coldstream guards were raised—the oldest corps next to 1st foot. It is also the head qrs. of the *Berwk. Hadrngtn. Peebles. Lithgw.* militia; Thomson had a press for cheap bibles here lately. Ld. Brougham and others have made runaway matches at the inn, agreeably to the rhyme which says "Hatcheknows and Darnchester, Leetholm and the Peel; If ye dinna get a wife in ane o'thae places, Ye'll never do weel." *Mkt. D.* Th. corn. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month, cattle.

COLDSTREAM, New, vil. near the above. Pop. 150.

COLDWOOD hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NZ. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Ramsgate-73.

COLDWELL tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northbrld*. 9 m. SSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 8.

COLE hmlt. (19) Pitcombe par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bruton-109. Pop. 39. *C. COLE* tythg. (34) Malmesbury, St. Paul par. *N. Wilts*. 1 m. S. of Malmesbury-94, is joined to WEST PARK. *C. Park*, P. Lovell, Esq.

Cole End (47) 2 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*. *C. Green* (47) 3 m. WSW. of Hertford, *S. Herts*. *C. House* () near Colyton, *E. Devon*. A. Adair, Esq. *C. Hill House* (7) close to Fulham, *S. Middlesex*.

COLE, or *COAL*, *ORTON*, par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest*. 3 m. ENE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Leicester rail. and Charnwood Forest, is divided into C. O. SAUCY, and OVERTON Quartermarsh, and is a meet for the Donington hounds. Acres 1750, with coal mines worked for many centuries; pop. 601, decreasing; poor r. 340*L*. (Ashby U.); real prop. 3817*L*; charities 186*L*, of which Ld. Beaumont's hosp. and school 175*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 267*L*, patr. Sir G. H. Beaumont, Bt. of C. O. Hall, of whose fam. the church has tombs.

Cole River (62) rises on the borders of *NW. Warwick*, and *Worcester*, and runs about 12 m. E.

into R. Tame, near Coleshill. See also COLESHILL, *Berks.*

COLEBATCH tnsnp. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop.* 1 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 104.

COLEBROOK par. (26) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. W. of Crediton-180. Acres 4200; pop. 878; poor r. 365 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Credit. U.); real prop. 4974 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 8 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Mary Vic. (Exct.) val. 200 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Dean and Chap. There are ruins of 5 chapels. C^{S} Colebrook (23-4) 3 m. NE. of Brookeboro', *E. Fermanagh*, Sir A. B. Brooke, Bt. on *R. Colebrook* or *Drumany*, which rises on *Monaghan* border about 5 m. N. of Rosslea, and runs NW. and SW. 20 m. past Brookeboro', Maguiresbridge, Lisnaskea, to Lough Erne.

COLEBROOK, or COALBROOK, DALE, hmlt. (61) Broseley par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. N. of Broseley-146, on R. Severn, under the Wrekin, the centre of an iron and coal field 8 m. by 2, from Newport to Broseley, abounding with limestone, sandstone, basalt, and many fossils. The iron bridge cast here, and put up 1779, crosses the glen, — being 100 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. span, with a rise of 40 ft., 24 ft. wide, and weighing 378 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons. *C. House*, R. Dickenson, Esq.; Sunnyside Ho., the Darbies.

COLEBURY tythg. (11) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 341; real prop. 1903 $\frac{1}{2}$.

COLEBY par. (83) Higher Boothby-Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. S. of Lincoln-132, near Ermine St., where many roman remains have been found. Acres 2600, with limestone; pop. 427 + 1; poor r. 114 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Linc. U.); real prop. 4278 $\frac{1}{2}$; charities 6 $\frac{1}{2}$. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 126 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon; church, norman and later styles, with a font. *C. Hall*, on Cliffrow, C. Temple, Esq., in elizabethan style, with a temple (after that of Romulus) by Sir W. Chambers. *C. Lodge*, —. C^{S} COLEBY hmlt. (86) Burton-on-Strather and W. Halton pars. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. W. of Barton-on-Humber-166. Pop. 68. *C. Hall*, —.

COLEDALE, or PORTINGSSCALE, tnsnp. () Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 1 m. W. of Keswick -291, on Derwentwater. Pop. 262; poor r. 159 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2097 $\frac{1}{2}$.

COLEEN hmlt. (37) Leyny bar. *S. Sligo*, near Achale-140.

P. M. COLEFORD chptry. (43) Newland par. St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Monmouth-130, a polling and petty sess. town, near Offa's Dyke, in Forest of Dean, where Ld. Herbert defeated the puritans in a skirmish, 1643. Pop. 2208 + 1, in the coal, iron, and chemical works; houses 459, good, with a chapel, mkt. house, and school; poor r. — *L.* (Monmo. U.); real prop. 8534 $\frac{1}{2}$, of which 1285 $\frac{1}{2}$ on mines. All Saints Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 150 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Bishop; church, reb. in Anne's time on site of one destroyed in the civil war. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 20 June, 5 Dec.

COLEFORD hmlt. (19) Kilmerdon par. *E. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Frome-103. Pop. 825. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Vicar.

COLEHAM tnsnp. (61) Shrewsbury boro' *Mid. Salop.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 1090, in a cotton factory. Trinity *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Earl of Tankerville.

Colehill (49) near Lough Swilly, *E. Donegal*.

P. COLEHILL (23) Moydow bar. *S. Longford.* 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70. C^{S} Colehill (46) 7 m. SW. of Longwood, *SW. Meath*.

Colehurst (73) 2 m. SSW. of Mkt. Drayton, *NE. Salop.*

COLEMERE tnsnp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop.* 2 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 192. *C. Wood*, 1 m. SW.

COLEMORE, or COLMERE, par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. NNW. of Petersfield -54, near Wolmire forest. Acres 1270; pop. 144; poor r. 93 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Petersf. U.); real prop. 873 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) with Pryor's Dean, val. 150 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Rev. J. Bourne, rector — sometime held by the father of the learned Greaves, who was a native.

Coleraine (8) near Tullamore, *N. King's Co. R.* B. Slaton, Esq.

COLERAINE BARONY (10-2 etc.) *NE. Londondy.* contains the pars. of Aghadowey, Agivey, Desertoghill, Dunboe, Orrigal, Killowen, Macosquin, and parts of Kilrea and Tamlaght O'Crilly; acres 86,308, an. val. 33,748 $\frac{1}{2}$, pop. 34,890, houses 6675. C^{S} C., NE. LIBERTIES OF (7-8, etc.) *NE. Londondy.* extend 3 Irish m. round that town, and contain the pars. of Ballyaghnan, Coleraine, and parts of Ballymoney, Ballyrashane, Ballywillin, and Kildollagh; acres 18,339, an. val. 16,422 $\frac{1}{2}$, pop. 11,996, houses 2359.

*** P. M.** COLERAINE par. (20) NE. Liberties as above, 27 m. NE. of Derry, 148 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, head of an excise district, and bonding port, on R. Bann, 4 m. from the sea at Portrush, opposite Waterside, or Killowen — was the head of O'Cahan's country (granted 1613, by Jas. I. to the London Irish Society), and was taken by Jas. II.; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), the limits being reduced much within the liberties as above, — no. of elect. 369 (of 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ houses 240); and is governed by a body of 22 commissioners (who have superseded the old corporation chartered 1613), with a revenue of 1335 $\frac{1}{2}$. Acres 4846, — of boro' about 970; pop. 5857, — of town (part in Killowen par.) 6255 + 59, engaged in the linen trade, the sales of 'coleraines', the staple article, amounting to 600,000 $\frac{1}{2}$, — in the manufact. of paper, soap, candles, leather, — in the salmon and eel fisheries, which let for 1200 $\frac{1}{2}$, and in the shipping trade (as below); houses 1132, well built, meeting in the 'Diamond' square, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, townhall, mkt. house, Irish Society's free and other schools, 3 banks, custom-house, brewery, gasworks, savings bank (20,034 $\frac{1}{2}$ from 789 depositors), loan fund, Union p. house, 3-arched stone bridge 288 ft. long (cost 14,500 $\frac{1}{2}$). Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 484 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Irish Society; church, built 1614, has some old tombs; Killowen ch. stands on site of a priory, close to another where a castle was built. Traces of an abbey are found. Mt. Sandel is a rath 200 ft. high, in good condition, and there are other remains. The river is navigable from the pier harb. of Portrush for ships of 200 tons, up to the bridge, above which is the fine salmon-leap fall. In 1846, 15 sail of 980 tons (13 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Portrush is a sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 180 sail of 7713 and 40 of 774 tons (besides 205 steamers of 45,678, and 221 of 50,087 t.) — from and to 'colonies,' 3 of 1030 t. *Inc.* and *Outw.*, — from 'foreign ports,' 2 of 309 t.; total customs 4857 $\frac{1}{2}$. — the exports being grain, bacon, provisions, etc. Steamers go to Liverpool, London, Derry, and Glasgow. It publishes 'C. Chronicle' newspaper, and Abp. Vesey was a native. Down Hill, seat of Mrs. Maxwell; Dundoon House, J. Boyd, Esq. C^{S} *Col. Presbytery* consists of 20 congregations at Aghadoey, Ballywillan, Ballyrashane (2), Coleraine (3), Crossgar Dunboe (2), Dunluce, Garragh (3), Killowen, Macosquin, Moneyvidig, Portrush, Portstewart, Ringsend. *Coleraine P. L. Union*, contains 20 electoral divs. in *Londy.* with 27 guardians; acres 111,892, pop. 52,704.

ho. room for 960, cases relieved (1847-8) 1499 (besides 30 out-door), expend. 4681l., prop. rated 76,410l. *Mkt. D. Mond. Wed. Frid. Sat. for grain. Fairs, 12 May, 5 July, 3 Nov.*

Coleraine (61) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipper.*

COLERIDGE. See *COLDRIDGE, Devon.*

COLERIDGE HUNDRED (22-5) *S. Devon.* contains Dartmouth and Totness, the pars. of Ashprington *rect.*, Blackton *vic.*, Charleton *r.*, Chivestone *v.*, Cornworthy *v.*, Dittisham *r.*, Doddbrooke *r.*, Halwell *cur.*, Harberton *v.*, St. Petrox *c.*, S. Pool, E. Portlemouth *r.*, St. Saviour, Sherford *c.*, Slapton *c.*, Stokefleming, Townstal *v.*, and part of Loddswell *v.*; acres 50,090, pop. 20,987, houses 4137. See *TOTNESS* and *WOODLEIGH DEANERIES.*

COLERNE par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 6 m. WSW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail., and Bury camp on *C. Down*, by the Fossway, was burnt 1770. Acres 3620, hilly; pop. 1209 + 27; poor r. 455l. (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 6088l.; charities 13l. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 92l., patr. New Coll. Oxon; church, on a hill. *C. Park*, contains another camp.

Cotes Castle 10 m. NW. of Brora, *S. Sutherland.* near Strathbeg water, is an old fort on a rock. *C. Farm* (47) 4 m. SSE. of Buntingford, *E. Herts.* T. Gregg, Esq. *C. Pits* () near Little Coxwell, *NW. Berks.*, are 273 holes in the sand, 7 to 22 ft. deep, spreading over 14 acres, and supposed to be made by the Britons.

COLESBORNE par. (44) Rapsagat hund. *E. Gloucest.* 8 m. N. of Cirencester-88, near the head of R. Thames, under *C. Pen hill*, one of the highest in county. Acres 2120; pop. 256; poor r. 82l. (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 1867l. *St. James Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 127l., patr. H. Elwes, Esq., of *C. House*. Remains of a roman villa have been found.

COLESHILL par. (34) Shrivenham hund. *Berks.* and Highworth hund. *Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, on *R. Cole*, which rises in the Ridge Way, and runs 12 m. NNW. to R. Isis at Lechlade. Acres 2520; pop. 386 + 3; poor r. 163l. (Faring. U.); real prop. 2729l.; charities 121l., All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 311l., patr. Earl Radnor, of *C. House* (to whom it gives title of baron), which is one of the best specimens of I. Jones's style; church, has a painted round window, and tomb of Miss Pleydell by Rysbrach. *COLESHILL hmlt.* (7) Amersham par. *Herts.* locally in *Bucks.* 1 m. SW. of Amersham-26, commands a very fine view, as far as the Surrey hills. Acres 2810, with chalk and woodland; pop. 547 + 5; poor r. 287l. (Amersham. U.); real prop. 2677l. *C. House*, seat of Major Eyles, formerly of the Bohuns and Brudenells, was the birthplace of Waller (1605-87), who is said to have written some of his lines under an old oak, now 35 ft. round.

P. M. COLESHILL par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 8 m. E. of Birmingham, 104 from London, a polling, election, and petty sess. town, on a hill by R. Cole, near Midd. rail., containing Gilson, came through the Clintons (who built the castle) and Montforts to the Digbys. Acres 6200; pop. 2172 + 32; houses 439, with mkt. house, 2 chapels, bank, bridge, Digby gram. and charity schools, and almshouses; poor r. 642l. on 8152l. (Meriden U.); real prop. 12,441l.; charities 298l., of which 215l. for Earl Digby's school, traveller's house and hospital. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Worc.) val. 718l., patr. Earl Digby of *C. Park*, who takes hence title of visct.; church, large decorated eng. with 8-sided crocketed spire, norman font, 3 brasses from 1500, and tombs of the Clintons and Digbys, of whom were John and George, earls of

Bristol. Roman coins have been found. Max-stoke Cast. T. Dilke, Esq.; Blythe Hall, Sir W. Dugdale, Bt. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs, 1st Mon. Jan. Shrove Mon. 6 May, 1st Mon. July, 1st Mon. after 25 Sept. cattle, etc.*

COLESHILL HUNDRED (79) *E. Flint.* contains the boroughs of Flint and Holywell, and the pars. of Cilcen, Halkin, Holywell, Northop, and Whitford; pop. exclusive of Holywell 13,540, houses 2746. *C. C. FAWR tnsip.* Holywell par. as above, near Holywell-200. Pop. 643; real prop. 3298l.

Coleslays (62) 1 m. SE. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.*

COLEY LANE hmlt. (87) Brampton-Bierlow tnsip. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *C. C. Park* (12) 1 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks.* J. Monck, Esq.

COLEYS chplrv. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-187, is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 159l., patr. Vicar.

P. COLFORD () 5 m. from Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*

Colgagh Lough (15) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, and *C. House*, —

Colganstown (20) near Newcastle, *SW. Dublin.*

Colgrain, 6 m. NW. of Dumbarton, *W. Dunbrtn.*

C. Campbell, Esq. late seat of J. Dennistoun, Esq.

Colgrave Sound, between Yell and Fetlar, *N. Shetland Islds.* 5 m. by 3, with Hacosity in the middle.

Cotham Green (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex.* 2 m. SSE. of Uxbridge, so called after a manor which belonged to Roger Montgomery at the Conquest, and came to the Lacys, Stranges, Stanleys (whose old seat was here),—now to De Burgh of W. Drayton.

Colnugh River (23) runs past Llantwit Major, *S. Glamrgn.* to the Brist. Channel; 2 m. ESE. of Nash Pt., and has remains of a port, destroyed by the landslips.

Colifirth Voe, a small harbour, *N. Shetld. Islds.* near Culnness, has hornblende, amianthus, serpentine, etc. in the cliffs.

P. COLINSBURGH vil. Kilconquhar par. *S. Fife.* 10 m. SE. of Cupar, 31 from Edinbro', a thriving place near R. Forth.

P. COLINTON, or COLLINGTON, par. on Leith water, *Mid. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of Edinb. under the Pentlands, which rise 1700 ft. at Logan House hill, 1450 at Caerketan Craig. Size 4 m. by 5, or 8000 acres, well cultivated,—with coal; pop. 2195 (decreasing) in the corn, paper, flax and other mills,—of vil. 120; real prop. 14,164l., of which 1207l. on quarries; for poor 680l. Living, (presb. Edinb.) val. 208l., patr. Dunlop of Brookloch; church, rebuilt 1773, stood at Hailes, and once belonged to St. Anthony's, Leith. *C. House*, Lord Dunfermline. At Redford, Dr. J. Allen was born (1770-1843); and at Comiston is a large camp, near the Catstane (battle stone) or Camus stone 7 ft. high.

COLPOLE vil. Kilbrandon par. *Mid. Argyll.* in Lorn, opposite Mull isld.

COLKINK par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk.* 2 m. S. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1310; pop. 462 + 15; poor r. 311l. (Miford U.); real prop. 2612l.; charities 33l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Stibbard 788l., patr. Marquis Townsend.

P. COLL isld. and par. with Tirry isld. Mull dist. *NW. Argyll.* 10 m. SW. by W. of Ardnurchan Point, is 14 m. by 2, low and rocky,—with heathy pasture for black cattle, many small lakes, rabbit warrens, mosses, and a lead mine at Crossapert,—and belongs chiefly to M'Lean of Coll, and Duke of Argyll, formerly to the Macneills. Pop. 5833,

decreasing,—of *C. Isld.* 1442, gaelic-speaking, and poor, with many fishermen; real prop. 4073*l.*; for poor 652*l.* Living, with Tiry isld. It was visited by Dr. Johnson in his tour.

COLLACE par. 7 m. NE. of Perth-10, *E. Perth.* under Sidlaw hills, includes Kinrossie, Saucher, and the site of Macbeth's cast. on Dunsinane Hill, near seat of J. Nairne, Esq. Size 2 m. by 2, with pasture and good stone; pop. 702 (decreasing)—of vil. 191; real prop. 2781*l.*; for poor 73*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 156*l.*, patr. Crown.

Collambeg, and Collanmore Heads (76) 5 m. SW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, in Clew Bay.

COLLATON hmlt. (21) Broadhembury par. *NE. Devon.* 6 m. E. of Collumpton-160. Pop. 71. **COLLATON** hmlt. (24) Malborough par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208.

COLLAVEN hmlt. (25) Souton par. *W. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

COLLEGE OF ROSEISLE hmlt. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, near Burghhead bay, 4 m. NW. of Elgin -188. Pop. 63.

College Wood (13) 6 m. NW. of Reading, *SE. Oxford.*

Collelo Hills, N. of Aberdour, *SW. Fife.*

COLLESSIE par. *N. Fife.* 5 m. W. of Cupar-32, on R. Eden, on Ed. and North. rail, includes Edenton, Giffardston, Kinloch, Ladybank, Monkston. Size 8 m. by 5, flat in part, with moss, but fertile; pop. 1346 + 18,—of vil. 210; real prop. 8038*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 223*l.*, patr. Johnston of Lathrisk. Near a mound 1 m. long and 30 ft. high, are the Maiden Castle and another camp or cairn. Newton, C. Wallace, Esq.

Collets Rocks (39) 1 m. N. of Guns isld. *E. Down.*

Colley Farm (8) 1 m. NW. of Reigate, *E. Surrey.*

COLLEY-WESTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton.* 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland. Acres 1690; pop. 434 + 5, in the slate quarries; poor r. 144*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2891*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (14th cent.) of Barnack stone, a durable shelly oolite.

COLI-FRYN tnsph. (74) Llansantffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* 7 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 182.

Collier Law () 5 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, on the common, is 1678 ft. high.

COLLIERLEY tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope and Tyne rail. contains Dipton and Pontop. Acres 1710, rising 1018 ft. at Pontop Pike; pop. 853 + 31, coal miners; poor r. 127*l.* (Lanches. U.); real prop. 5813*l.*

COLLIERS END hmlt. (47) Standon par. *E. Herts.* 4 m. NNE. of Ware-20. Pop. 233. **C. Wood** (8) 7 m. SW. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Tooting, B. Miller, Esq.

Collierstown (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath.*

COLLIESTON vil. Stains par. *E. Aberdeen.* 4 m. E. of Ellon-126. Pop. 357, fishermen. **COLLIESTON**, 10 m. NW. of Dumfries, *W. Dumfries.* W. Copland, Esq. on R. Urr, near C. Hill.

COLLIGAN par. (22, 30) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 4 m. NW. of Dungavan-124, on C. Rivulet. Acres 3784, with limestone; pop. 1084 + 7. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. **C. House**, W. McGuire, Esq.

COLLIN vil. Forthorwald par. *S. Dumfries*, 3 m. E. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 283.

Collin Farm (13) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* **C. Field** () 1 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* A. Yates, Esq. **C. Top Mountain** (24) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 1419 ft. high.

P. COLLINGBOURNE-DUCIS par. (14) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71, belonged to the duchy (whence *ducis*) of Lancaster, and came to the Seymours. Acres 3570; pop. 518 + 6; poor r. 320*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3347*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Sal.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Marq. of Ailesbury. **C. Lodge**, 2 m. E.

C. KINGSTON par. (14) Kinwardstone and Elstub hunds. as above, 1½ m. N. containing Southton, Branton, Kingston, and Aughton, belonged like the above to the Collingbournes, and is a meet for Mr. A. Smith's hounds. See **ASHBY ST. LEDGER**. Acres 7160; pop. 933 + 2; poor r. 750*l.*; real prop. 6863*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Winchester, sometime held by the father of Jno. Norris the divine, and a native. **C. SUTTON**, 1 m. S. of the above.

COLLINGHAM par. () Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Witherby-194, on R. Wharfe, contains Beilby Grange. Acres 2200; pop. 357; poor r. 112*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 1996*l.*; charities 58*l.* of which 27*l.* to Lady Hastings' school. St. Oswald Vic. (Rip.) val. 414*l.*, patr. Mrs. Wheler.

P. COLLINGHAM, NORTH, par. (83) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 5 m. NNE. of Newark-124, on Midld. rail, near R. Trent, belonged to Peterboro' abbey. Acres 1820, well cultivated with peas; pop. 911 + 3, some stocking makers; poor r. 215*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 5921*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 39*l.* to Hart's school. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Peterboro'; church, in part pure norman. Dr. Blow, the musician and successor of Purcell, was a native (1648-1708). **C. SOUTH**, par. as above, ¼ m. S. contains Deanthorpe and Brough (the ancient *Crocolana*) on the Fosseway. Acres 3220; pop. 721; poor r. 228*l.*; real prop. 5100*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Bishop of Peterboro'. Remains have been found at Potter's Hill barrow. **C. Hall**, ½ m. S.

COLLINGTON par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*, 3 m. N. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1120, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 160; poor r. 56*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1232*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints Rect. with Edwin-Ralph.

COLLINTREE par. (52-3) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 3 m. S. of Northampton-66, near N. West. rail. Acres 1190; pop. 232 + 4; poor r. 92*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1584*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Columbus Rect. (Pet.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Hill, rector. Wood, one of the writers in Rees's Cyclop. was a native.

Collingwood House () 6 m. NNW. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northmbrld.* J. C. Tarleton, Esq.

Collins End (13) 5 m. NW. of Reading, *SE. Oxford.* has a small inn, where Ch. I. while at Caversham played at bowls,—with a portrait of the woman who kept it. **C. Green** (80) 2 m. WSW. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* on Liv. and Man. rail, near Parr Moss.

Collinstown (14) 1 m. N. of Clondalkin, *Mid. Dublin.* E. Borroughs, Esq. **Collinstown** (17) near Palmerstown, *S. Dublin.* **Collinstown** (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare.*

P. M. COLLINSTOWN vil. (8) Fore bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 4 m. SE. of Castle Pollard, a petty sessions and police station, near Lough Lene, with Feighan of Fore chapel, and mkt. house. Pop. (1831) 145. Barbavilla, W. Smith, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 8 May, 30 Oct.

Collipriest House (22) close to Tiverton, *NE. Devon.* Rev. T. Carew, has the kennels for the Tiverton hounds.

COLLISTONMILL hmlt. St. Vigean's par. 8

Forfar. $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Arbroath-62, on Forfar rail. Pop. 61.

COLLITON Row hmlt. (17) Holy Trinity par. Dorchester boro' *S. Dorset*.

COLLOCHBURN vil. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 166.

P. M. COLLOM par. (17, 20-1) Ferrard bar. *SW. Louth*, and (13) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Ardee, 38 from Dublin, a police station, and militia head qrs. which belonged to Mellifont abbey. Acres 8813, good, rising 789 ft. at Belpatrick Hill; pop. 3275 + 6,—of vil. 936, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) with 2 others, val. 453*l.*, patr. Bishop and Visct. Ferrard of Oriel Temple,—sometime held by Dr. Beaufort; church, has tombs of the Fosters.

Colonsay, or *Colonsay*, with Jura, a district of *W. Argyll*. 8 m. W. of Jura, so called after a saint (Colon's ey), and including Oronsay (Oron's ey), which at low water joins it on the S., is 10 m. by $2\frac{1}{2}$, or about 8000 acres, hilly and rugged, and chiefly pasture for good black cattle; it had a cistercian abbey, with a cell at Oronsay, where there are remains of the church and cloisters; a cross and ruins of chapels are also seen. Pop. gaelic speaking. Coral and kelp are used for manure; and it belongs to D. McNeill, Esq. *SE. C.*, *Little Isld.* between Mull and Staffa, *NW. Argyll*.

P. M. COLLOONEY vil. (20) Tirerrill bar. *Mid. Sligo*, a police station, 6 m. S. of Sligo, 124 from Dublin, on R. Ballysadare. Pop. 651 + 10; houses 97, with Ballysadare church, chapel, dispensary. Annaghmore, C. K. O'Hara, Esq.; Longford Ho. Sir J. Crofton, Bt. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 3 May, 5 Sept. 21 Nov. 16 Dec.

Colorus (108) at mouth of Kenmare river, *S. Kerry*, a coast gd. station on Kilmalloe harb.

COLLOW hmlt. (83) Legsby par. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. SE. of Mkt. Rasen-144. Pop. 23.

Collum Point (25) in Lough Ree, *S. Longford*. CULLUMPTON. See CULLUMPTON, *Devon*. the saxon *Columptane*.

COLLY CROFT hmlt. (63) Bedworth par. *NE. Warwick*. 5 m. NNE. of Coventry-91.

COLMAN par. (70, etc.) Middlethirld bar. *S. Tipperary*. 2 m. SW. of Fethard-103. Acres 2738; pop. 719. Living, a *Rect.* with St. John's, Cashel.

Colman's Point (75) 3 m. NE. of Tarbert, *S. Clare*, in R. Shannon.

COLMANSWELL, or CLOONCORAGH, par. (46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 6 m. W. of Kilmallock-140, on R. Maigue and *Cork* border, so called after a holy well. Acres 2811, middling; pop. 924 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. —*l.*; church, in ruins.

COLMIERE. See COLEMORE, *Hants*. *Colmkill Loch*, NW. corner of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

P. COLMONELL par. Carrick district, *S. Ayr*. 5 m. NE. of Ballinbrae-108, near the coast on R. Stinchar. Size 14 m. by 6, hilly and thin soil, with limestone, and rising 1950 and 1554 ft. at Knockdoulion and Carlton forts; pop. 2801 + 60, cattle breeders, etc.; real prop. 12,515*l.*; for poor 467*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 257*l.*, patr. Duch. de Coigny. Remains of cairns, and Knockdow, Kirkhill, Craigneil, and other forts are seen.

COLMORTH par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds*. 6 m. NNE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2310; pop. 575 + 11; poor r. —*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1828*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* (Ely) val. 179*l.*, patr. Rev. R. W. Gery, rector, of Bushmead Priory; church, early eng., with a brass inscription (1380).

COLN, *S. ALDWIN'S*, par. (34) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 6 m. SSE. of Northleach-82, on Ickneld St. or fosse way, and *R. Coln*,

which rising near Barnsley, runs 12 m. SE. to the Isis near Lechlade. Acres 3420; pop. 428; poor r. 174*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 3020*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *SE. C.*, Sr. DENIS, par. (44) Upper Deerhurst hund. *E. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Northleach-82, on R. Coln. Acres 2430; pop. 200 + 3; poor r. 131*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2272*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon. *SE. C.* ROGERS par. (44) Bradley hund. as above, 1 m. S. on R. Coln. Acres 1480; pop. 137; poor r. 63*l.*; real prop. 1447*l.*; charities, 6*l.* for education. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. COLNBROOK chply. (7) Horton and other pars. Stoke hund. *S. Bucks.* partly in Stanwell par. *Middlesex*, 17 m. W. of London, on R. Colne, as below, near Gt. West. rail. and the roman *Ad Pontes*, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 1050; houses 195, in one street, with a chapel and several small bridges. St. Mary *Don.* (Oxon.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.

COLNE par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, was the seat of the Druryrs, and in Edw. III.'s time of Lady Wake, his kinswoman. Acres 1980, fenny; pop. 544 + 7; poor r. 254*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 6303*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* with Somersham; church, early eng. (Hen. III.), with piscinae, remains of a brass, and stained windows, and a tower standing *within* the body open to the aisles.

P. M. COLNE tnsbp. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.*, 29 m. ESE. of Lancaster, 218 from London (or 222 by E. Lanc. rail.), on R. Henburn, near Leeds and Liverpool canal, is thought by some to be the roman *Columio*, where many coins have been found, and after the Conquest was the seat of the Lacys. Acres 8050, hilly, with coal, slate, and limestone; pop. 8615 + 43, chiefly in the cotton trade; houses 1644, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., cloth hall,—gram. school (15*l.*), where Tillotson was educated,—Emmott's school (48*l.*), and a poor-house, once the Lacys' mansion (?), gas and water-works; poor r. 1841 on 15,809*l.* (Burnley U.); real prop. 15,573*l.*; charities 103*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 179*l.*—church, perp. eng., with some norman remains, two chantry chapels, a fine screen, and old font; Christ Church *Cur.* 150*l.*, patr. of both Hulme's Trustees. Castor Cliff camp is 360 ft. by 330, and double ditched. Barnside was an old seat of the Townleys. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Mar. 13 May, 11 Oct. 21 Dec.

Colne River (7) rises near Hatfield, *S. Herts.*, and runs 30 m. SW. past Colney chapel (near which it receives the Verlain or Meuse), Watford (under the viad. of N. West. rail.), Rickmansworth, Uxbridge, Colnbrook, on the *Bucks.* and *Middlesex* border, to R. Thames, near Staines, after spreading into several loops in the flat grounds below Uxbridge. *SE. C. River* (47-8) rises near Steeple Bumpstead, *N. Essex*, and runs 36 m. SE. past Halstead, the Colnes below, and Colchester, to the North Sea, at Mersea isld.

COLNE, EARLS, or GREAT, par. (47) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Halstead-46, near R. Colne, on the roman way to Cambridge, belonged to the earls of Oxford, who were seated at Hull Place, and whose ancestor Aubrey de Vere found, before 1100 a benedictine priory cell to Abingdon, of which there are some few remains. Acres 2910; pop. 1385 + 7; poor r. 541*l.* (Halstead U.); real prop. 6139*l.*; charities 226*l.*, of which 188*l.* to the De Vere's gram. school. St. Andrew

Vic. (Roch.) val. 494*l.*, patr. H. H. Carwardine of *C. Priory*; church, has arms (the mullets) and tombs of the De Veres, which were moved from the priory. Ld. Chancellor Audley was a native (1488-1544). *Fair*, 25 Mar. *☞* C. ENGAIN, or *LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. N. belonged to the Engains before 1367. Acres 2020; pop. 685 + 7, some wool spinners and baize makers; poor r. 347*l.*; real prop. 4740*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and an orchard for sexton. St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 680*l.*, patr. Christ's Hospital. *C. Park*, P. Hills, Esq. belonged to the Sherreves, then to Colchester priory, and the De Veres. Near it is an ionic pillar by Soane. *☞* C. Gate House, as above, 4 m. SSE. of Halstead.

P. COLNE, WAKES, par. as above, 5 m. ESE. of Halstead, on R. Colne, belonged to the Wakes. Acres 1430; pop. 444; poor r. 321*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 3621*l.*; charities 17*l.*. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 458*l.*, patr. Earl Verulam. Creeping Hall, is an old moated house. *☞* C. WHITES par. as above, 1 m. NNW., belonged to the Whites. Acres 1730, part common; pop. 419 + 3; poor r. 229*l.* (Halstead U.); real prop. 2695*l.*; charities 3*l.*. Living a *Cur.* (Roch.), val. 130*l.*, patr. Rev. W. E. Hume, curate.

COLNEIS HUNDRED (48) *SE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bucklesham rect., Falkenham vic., Felixstow (with Walton), Hemley r., Kirton r., Levington r., with Nacton r., St. Martin and St. Mary Frimley rs., and Walton v.; acres 17,460, pop. 4587, houses 928. *✱* COLNEYS DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Lit. Bealings rect. and Walsdingfield r.

COLNEY par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Yare. Acres 750; pop. 110 + 2; poor r. 62*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 1547*l.*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 199*l.*, patr. J. Postle, Esq. of *C. Hall*; church, has round tower, and an old epitaph (1481) to Sir T. Bettrys.

Colney Chapel or House (7) 3 m. SE. of St. Albans, *S. Herts.* on R. Colne, seat of P. Hadow, Esq., formerly of Gov. Bouchier, who built it, and of Margrave of Anspach. Some traces of a religious house or chapel are here, moated round.

P. COLNEY HATCH hmlt. (7) Fryern Barnet par. *NE. Middlesex*, 3 m. SSE. of Chipping Barnet-11, has a very large pauper lunatic asylum for 1000, building 1848-50 by S. Daukes, with a front of 1884 ft. Pop. 216. *☞* C. HEATH (7) near St. Albans, *S. Herts.* is a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Trustees. *☞* C. LONDON (7) 3 m. SE. of St. Albans-20, *S. Herts.*, on R. Colne.

P. COLNEY STREET (7) 3 m. S. of St. Albans-20, *S. Herts.*, on R. Colne, has St. Peter *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Countess of Caledon.

COLP, or **COLPA**, par. (20-1, 27) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. NE. Duleek-22, at R. Boyne's mouth, where St. Patrick landed, had an austrian abbey found. 1182 by De Lacy, afterwards joined to Lanthoney abbey,—and was the old seat of the Welsesleys or Walleseleys. Acres 5785; pop. 2141 + 17,—of vil. 71. Living, a Rect. (Meath), val. 50*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. An old tower and other remains are here. Eastham, F. Andleson, Esq.

Colquhalzie House, 10 m. WSW. of Perth, *SE. Perth*. J. S. Hepburn, Esq., on R. Earn in a pretty spot.

Colquite (30) near Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, D. Peter, Esq.

P. COLSTERWORTH par. (70) Grantham Soke and Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 7 m. S of Grantham-110, on R. Witham and High Lyke

roman way, contains Woolsthorpe (the birthplace of Newton), and Twyford. Acres 3000; pop. 1017 + 13; poor r. 296*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 3648*l.*; charities, school 30*l.*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Southwell; church, has a mon. and the 'particulae' of Walker sometime rector, who wrote a book on 'English Particles.' Newton's house is still standing.

COLSTON BASSET par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. S. of Bingham-124, on R. Smile, was attacked by the plague 1604. Acres 2530; pop. 403 + 2; poor r. 165*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3979*l.*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform. *C. House*, H. Martin, Esq.

Colstoun. See *COALSTON, Hadlington*.

COLSTRY (60) 3 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle -159, *SW. Salop*.

Colt Isld. (5) 1 m. NE. of Skerries, *N. Dublin*.

COLTBRIDGE hmlt. 1 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, on Leith Water, where Charles Stuart encamped 1745, and beat the dragoons.

COLTFIELD hmlt. Alves par. *N. Elgin*. 6 m. W. of Elgin-138. Pop. 42.

COLTHORPE () 3 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, *W. R. York*.

P. COLTISHALL par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1060; pop. 897 + 3, in the carrying trade; poor r. 466*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 4077*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Chapman's school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 299*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *C. House*, Rev. Dr. Ward. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

COLTON, or COULTON, par. () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Ulverston-272, near R. Leven and Windermere, includes Haverthwaite, Rusland, and Finsthwaite curs. Acres 13,330; pop. 1983 + 20, in the cotton trade; poor r. 590*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 3842*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which 67*l.* to Sandys' school,—and Dixon's school house. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Landowners. *☞* COLTON par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1020; pop. 282; poor r. 128*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1633*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Brown's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 348*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. COLTON par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 1 m. E. of Rudgeley-126, near R. Trent, on Gd. Trunk canal, contains Lea Lane and Newland. Acres 3870; pop. 672; poor r. 242*l.* (Lichfield U.); real prop. 6811*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 45*l.* to free school, and 6*l.* to Webb's. St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. 461*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Landor, of *C. Hall* (?). *☞* COLTON. See *COULTON, N. R. York*. *☞* COLTON tnsph. () Bolton Percy par. *York Ainstey*, 6 m. SW. of York, near *C. Hall*. Real prop. 1575*l.*. *☞* COLTON vil. (87) Templenewsam tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

Coltpark () 4 m. SE. of Dalton, *N. Lancashire*.

COLTS HILL hmlt. (6) Branchley par. *SW. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Tunbridge-30.

P. M. COLUMB, St. MAJOR, par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 29 m. SW. of Launceston, 250 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, near Castle-an-Dinas camp, belonged to the "great" Arundells of Llanherne, which is now a convent. Acres 11,680 (or 12,045), granite, feldspar, with tin, copper, cobalt, bismuth, etc.; pop. 3146 + 15,—of town 1337, copper miners; houses 601, on a hill, with 5 chapels, mkt. house, bank, and Union p.

house; poor r. 908*l.* on 12,738*l.*; real prop. 14,870*l.*; charities, Jenkins's 50*l.* St. Columba *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 1515*l.*, patr. E. Walker, Esq.; church, ancient (and once collegiate), with pinnacled tower, a brass, etc. of the Arundells—of whom was Bishop A., a native (d. 1504). The Retallock barrow, the Coyt or quoit, K. Arthur's stone, with marks of 4 horse-shoes in it, the Nine Maidens, and other druidical remains, are near. Nanswidden, R. Hoblyn, Esq. At Bodeworgy, where the Keates were seated, are traces of a very old chapel. *St. Columb P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Breock, St. Columb (Major and Minor), Colan, Crantock, Cubert, St. Enoder, St. Ervan, St. Eval, St. Issey, Mawgan, St. Merryn, Newlyn, Padstow, Little Petherick, St. Wenn; acres 71,126, pop. 16,167, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1385 (out-door 1216), expend. 4872*l.*, pop. rated 71,347*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,167 + 143. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. after Mid. Lent Sund. and after 13 Nov.

COLUMB, Sr., MINOR, par. as above, 4*m.* W. near Watergate bay and New Quay, has the S. gate, etc. of Rialton priory, and belongs to Rawlins of Padstow. Acres 5520 (or 4759), slaty, with good shelly sandstone at New Quay; pop. 1681 + 28; poor r. 535*l.*; real prop. 8092*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt.; church, large, with an old roof loft.

COLUMB, JOHN'S, chply. (22) 5 *m.* NE. of Exeter-164, *E. Devon*, was the old seat of the Aclands of Killerton.

Columbine Bank, off Whitstable, *N. Kent*, near Sheppey isld., in the Thames.

Columbkille Point (2) in Lough Neagh, *N. Armagh*.

Columbkille (10) 9 *m.* NW. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*. *COLUMBKILLE* par. (5, 7, etc.) Granard bar. *N. Longford*, 5 *m.* NW. of Granard-65, had a monastery found. by St. Columb, in Lech Gawnagh or Ernehead. Acres 20,313, hilly, with bog, limestone, etc.; pop. 9273 + 67. Living, a *Vic.* with Granard. Ernehead, H. Dopping, Esq. *COLUMBKILLE* par. (28) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, near Thomastown-75. Acres 4473; pop. 1116. Living, a *Rect.* with Thomastown.

COLVA par. chply. (56) Radnor hund. *SE. Radnor*, 5 *m.* SSW. of Radnor-159, on R. Edwy, belongs to the Crown. Acres about 900, hilly; pop. 221; real prop. 1397*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Glascombe.

COLVEND par. 8 *m.* SE. of Castle Douglas-92, *S. Kirkcubbin*, on Solway Frith at R. Urr's mouth, including Southwick, is one of the ten pars. comprising the stewardry, and came through the Stuarts to the Curwens, who are now of Workington. Size 8 *m.* by 4, rough and hilly, with granite (for millstones, etc.) rising — ft. at Crow Fell, and samphire on the rocky coast; pop. 1495 + 14, cattle breeders, some fishermen; — formerly great smugglers; real prop. 5510*l.*; for poor 359*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 235*l.*, patr. Crown. At St. Lawrence's holy well are remains of a chapel; a danish camp at Castlehill of Barclay, and a vitrified fort (?) at Moat of Merk. Worthwich Ho., M. Stewart, Esq.

COLVESTON par. (65) Grimshee hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 9 *m.* SSW. of Swaffham-93. Acres 1100; pop. 42; poor r. 22*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 372*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Diddlington; no church.

P. COLWALL par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*, 3 *m.* NNE. of Ledbury-120, under the Hereford beacon, on Malvern hills. Acres 3800, part in hops; pop. 940 + 3; poor r. 261*l.* (Ledb. U.);

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real prop. 5120*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Walwyn's free school. St. James *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 540*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Wind's Point, a gold circlet set with stones was found 1650, and 300 brass coins were discovered at Lit. Malvern 1847. *Old C.*, $\frac{1}{2}$ *m.* W.

COLWAY tythg. (22) Lyme Regis boro., *W. Dorset*. Real prop. 3327*l.*

COLWELL tnsph. () with Swinburn, Choller-ton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 *m.* N. of Hexham-279, on Watling St. Pop. 393. *C. Bay* (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ *m.* WNW. of Freshwater, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, opposite Hurst Cast., has strata of white sand, etc., in the cliffs.

COLWICH par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*, 6 *m.* ESE. of Stafford-141, a fine spot, on Trent Val. rail. (where the N. Staffsh. joins), R. Trent, and Gd. Trunk canal, contains Gt. and Little Haywood, and 8 other tnsphs. Acres 8800; pop. 2024 + 12, — of town 205; poor r. 690*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 13,158*l.*; charities 79*l.*, of which Crompton's for bread every Sunday 50*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Fradswell 514*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with tombs of the Wolsleys, and Ansons of Shuckbore, of whom was the great navigator. *Fair*, Wed. before Mid. Lent Sund.

COLWICK par. (71) S. Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts.* 2 *m.* E. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent. Acres 1010; pop. 109; poor r. 23*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 3338*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 220*l.*, patr. J. Musters, Esq., of *C. Hall*; church, has tombs of the Musterses, and Byrons of Newstead.

COLWINSTONE (36) Ogmoo hund. *S. Glamrgn.* 4 *m.* SE. of Bridgend-181, on *Via Julia Martima* roman way. Pop. 287; poor r. 136*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1767*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Miss Thomas, of Pwylly-y-Wrach. Traces of camps are seen.

Colwith Force () on the Brathay, 4 *m.* W. by S. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrd.*, a fall of 100 ft. in 4 leaps — in the midst of fine scenery.

Colwood Farm (9) 3 *m.* W. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

COLWORTH tythg. (9) Oving par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 *m.* E. of Chichester-62. Pop. 128.

Colworth Villa and Farm (52) Sharnbrook par. *NW. Beds.* 3 *m.* NE. of Harrold, H. Magniac, Esq.

COLWYN tnsph. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhôs par. *NW. Denbigh*, 5 *m.* W. of Abergele-214, on the coast. Pop. 180. St. Catherine *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

COLWYN HUNDRED (56) *S. Radnor*. contains the pars. of Aberedw *cur.*, Bettws-Disserth, Cregrina *rect.*, Disserseth c., Glascomb *vic.*, Llanbadarn-y-Garregg c., Llanelwedd c., Llansaintfrad v., Llanvareth, and Rhulen c.; pop. 2660, houses 483. See ELWELL DEANERY. *C. Forest*, in the above hund. 5 *m.* NE. of Buith.

COLYFORD tythg. Colyton par. *Devon*, as below. COLYTON HUNDRED (21-2) *E. Devon*. contains the pars. of Branscombe, Colyton *vic.*, Cotleigh *rect.*, Farway r., North and South Leigh r., Monkton *cur.*, Offwell r., Seaton v., Shute c., and Widworthy r.; acres 27,410, pop. 8176, houses 1559. See HONITON DEANERY.

P. M. COLYTON par. in the above hund. 20 *m.* E. of Exeter, 151 from London, where Coly rivulet joins the Axe, is a petty sess. town, containing Colyford, in a fertile spot. Acres 5430; pop. 2451 + 27, some paper makers; houses 479, of flint and thatched, many ancient, with 2 chapels, school, and tanneries; poor r. 1041*l.* on 11,700*l.* (Axminster U.); real prop. 12,659*l.*; charities 238*l.*, of which parish lands for school,

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etc. 221L. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. with Monkton and Shute 403L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform and later eng. with a fine screen, and tombs of the De la Poles of Colcombe, and of a Courtenay. *C. House*, F. H. Drake, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 May, 30 Nov. cattle.

COLYTON- or COLATON- RAWLEIGH par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158, on R. Otter, contains Kingston and 6 other hmils. Acres 1190; pop. 841; poor r. 394L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3972L; charities 7L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Exet.) val. 401L, patr. Dean.

Colzean. See *Culzean*, *Ayr*.

Chaderrry Mountn. (23) 4 m. WNW. of Caragh, *Mid. Wicklow*, 2268 ft. high, near Glendalough.

COMB-HAY par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. SSW. of Bath-104, on Fosseway and Kennet canal. Acres 1180; pop. 239; poor r. 56L (Bath U.); real prop. 1619L; charities, Leigh's 7L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 907L, patr. Hon. H. H. Tracey. *C. House*, G. Langton, Esq. *C. HILL* tnsph. () Nether Witton chply. *Mid. Northmbrd.* 5 m. S. of Rothbury-304, is joined to HEALEY.

P. Comb-Hill () 5 m. from Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.*

Combe (26) 3 m. E. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. 'Combe,' 'combe,' etc., a hollow,—the same as the welsh *Cwm*. *C. COMBE* hmlt. (44) Chipping Campden par. *NE. Gloucest.* in a vale near C. Campden-90, is joined to WESTINGTON. *C. COMBE* tythg. (35) Wotton-under-Edge par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Wotton-107, is joined to SIMOND'S HALL.

P. COMBE par. (12) Lower Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 10 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54, contains E. Wick. Acres 2190, woody; pop. 203 + 1; poor r. 53L (Hungerford U.); real prop. 1844L. St. Swithin Vic. (Winc.) val. 107L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *C. COMBE* tnsph. (56) Presteign par. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. ESE. of Presteign-154. Pop. 121. *C. House*, J. Ricketts, Esq. *Combe* (20) 3 m. SW. of Watchet, *W. Somerset.* *Combe* (20) 4 m. NE. of Bridgewater, *Mid. Somerset.* *C. COMBE ABBEY*. See *COMBE FIELDS*, *Warwick.* *C. COMBE* tythg. () Endford par. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. W. of Ludgershall, on R. Avon, near C. Hill and Lidbury, british camps, and the Twin Barrows. *C. COMBE* (34) 1 m. NE. of Calne, *N. Wilts.*

COMBE DOWN vil. (19) S. Stoke par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bath-104, near the following, is a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —L, patr. Vicar. Pop. in the Bath stone quarries. *C. ENGLISH* par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Bath-104, on the Wansdyke under Barrow hill camp. Acres 1760; pop. 486; poor r. 111L (Bath U.); real prop. 1270L. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 185L, patr. —. *C. FIELDS*, or *COMBE ABBEY*, ext. par. (53, 63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. E. of Coventry-91, a meet for the Atherstone hounds, near the Oxford canal, with remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1150 by Rich. de Camville, val. 303L, and given to the earls of Warwick. Acres 4210; pop. 195; real prop. 6635L. *C. Abbey*, seat of Earl Craven, built in a half-H shape, with some additions of I. Jones's, by the Harringtons, on the site of the old buildings, of which it includes part of the norman cloisters, contains several portraits of the Stuarts, etc., by Honthorst and Vandyke, as Eliz. of Bohemia daughter of Jas. I. (who left them to her devoted servant Will. Lord Craven), Ch. I. and queen, Ch. II., Gustavus Adolphus, Prince Rupert, Jas. duke of Richmond, Sir K. Digby, the

duchess of Cleveland and other court beauties by Lely, besides Rembrandt's 'Student' and 'Father,' pieces of Rubens, etc. *C. Farm* (13) 4 m. SSE. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* *C. Farm* (6) 1 m. SE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.* G. Enderby, Esq. *C. FLOREY* par. (20) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Acres 1500; pop. 304; poor r. 155L (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2584L; charities 5L. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 263L, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—once held by Sydney Smith. *C. House*, J. Perring, Esq. *C. HOLLAM* (21) 1 m. NE. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset.* on R. Ex, near HIGHER and STREAM COMBE. *C. House* (8) 3 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.* *C. House*, 2 m. E. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey.* near C. Wood, Earl of Liverpool. A pipe from this, laid under the Thames by Wolsey, supplies Hampton Court with water. *C. Lodge* (19) near Blagdon, *N. Somerset.* T. Roworth, Esq. *C. C.*, Long, par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Evenlode. Acres 1450; pop. 605; poor r. 354L (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2648L; charities 8L. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Ox.) val. 90L, patr. Lincoln Coll.; church, early eng. (1895), with good niches and a figured stone pulpit. *C. Lower* (15) 2 m. E. of Shaftesbury, *SW. Wilts.* *C. Lodge* (45) near C. END, 6 m. NW. of Reading, *S. Oxford.* on the Thames.

P. COMBE-MARTIN par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. NNE. of Barnstaple-192, in a fine spot in a creek on *C. Bay*, is a petty sess. and decayed mkt. town, given by the Conqueror to Martin de Tours, and noted for its silver mines, worked by Edw. I. and II., by Sir B. Bulmer in Elizabeth's time, in 1813, and again lately. Acres 4730, with veins of galena, lead, quartz, iron, in the killas or clay slate; pop. 708, decreasing, some fishermen; poor r. 417L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4485L; charities, Ley's school 25L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 387L, patr. Rev. W. Toms, rector. The galena has yielded 20 to 168 oz. of silver per ton, the lead 60 to 70 lbs.—and a loving cup of 137 oz. given by Bulmer is still used in London on lord mayor's day. Lately 40 oz. silver per ton of lead ore, has been got. With a fair wind there is anchorage for a tide, in 8 fath. in the small bay off the Hangman hills, which rise from 1050 to 1160 ft. Harding, a rom. cath. divine, was a native. *Fair, Whit.* Mon. *C. MONCKTON* par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bath-104, on the canal. Acres 720; pop. 1107 + 7, in the paper mills and bathstone quarries; poor r. 131L (Bath U.); real prop. 4733L, of which 1334L on quarries. St. Michael *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —L, patr. Vicar of St. Stoke.

P. COMBE, St. NICHOLAS, par. (21) E. Kingsbury hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NNW. of Chard-139, contains Walton, where was a nunnery. Acres 4100; pop. 1293 + 9; poor r. 535L (Chard U.); real prop. 7285L; charities, the Forest charity 160L. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 440L, patr. Bishop; church, large with embattled tower. *Fairs*, 18 June, Wed. before 11 Dec. *C. Place* (5) 1 m. NW. of Lewes, *E. Sussex*, Sir H. Shiffner, Bt. on the S. Downs. *C. RAWLEIGH* par. (21) Axminster hund. *E. Devon*. 1 m. N. of Honiton-148, belonged to the Bauntons and Matthewses. Acres 2100; pop. 276; poor r. 154L (Honit. U.); real prop. 2635L; St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 272L, patr. E. S. Drewe, Esq. *C. Sydenham* (20) 4 m. S. of Watchet, *W. Somerset.* has the fine remains of the old seat of the Sydenhams in a pleasant spot. *Combe*, 1 m. S. of Dulverton, was another seat of theirs.

COMBEINTEIGNHEAD par. (22) Wonford hund.,

S. Devon. 3 m. E. of Newton Bushel-188, at R. Teign's mouth. Acres 2000; pop. 425; poor r. 181*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4975*l.*; charities, almshouse, and Burgoyne's school 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. J. Harding and W. Long, Esqrs.; church, with a carved screen.

COMBEND vil. (44) Colesbourne par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. N. by W. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St., where pavements, etc. of a roman villa were found 1773, with a bath, tiles, etc.

P. M. COMBER par. (9, 10, etc.) Upper and Lower Castlereagh bars. *N. Down.* 16 m. N. by W. of Downpatrick, 104 from Dublin, a police station, on *C. River*, which runs to Strangford Lough, had a cistercian abbey found. 1201 by Brien Catha Dun on the site of an older, and afterwards given to the Lords Claneboey. Acres 17,419, with bog, building stone; pop. 9022 + 75,—of vil. 1964 + 59, in the linen trade; houses 368, with 2 chapels, school, house of industry, flour mills, breweries, 2 distilleries, bleach green. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Marquis of Londonderry; church, later eng. on site of abbey. Druidical and other remains are found. ✠ *C. Presbytery*, contains Ballygowan, Ballynahinch, Comber, Gilnahirk, Gransha, Killileagh, Killinchy. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 14 Jan. 5 Apr. 28 June, 19 Oct.

COMBERBACH tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Chesh.* 2 m. NNW. of Northwich-174. Acres 320, including *C. Water* or lake; pop. 303 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 1052*l.*

COMBERMERE tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Chesh.* 3 m. NE. of Whitchurch-163, seat of Visct. Combermere of *C. Abbey*, which stands on the site of one found. before 1130 by Hugh Malbanc, and afterwards granted to his ancestors the Cottons. In the park is *C. Water*, a winding lake 1 m. long, which gives the name and title. ⚡ *Combermere* (75) near Carrigtohill, *E. Cork*, Capt. F. Smith, R. N.

COMBERTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. WSW. of Cambridge-50, near Bourn brook, was held by the service of the king's falcon keeper and baker. Acres 1804, part common; pop. 520 + 14; poor r. 225*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2584*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 153*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, has some old arms blazoned in the windows. ⚡ COMBERTON (53) 5 m. N. of Leominster-137, *N. Hereford.*, belongs to Greenley of Titley. ⚡ COMBERTON. See COMMERTON, *Worcester.*

COMBERTON, GREAT, par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. S. of Pershore-102, a pretty spot near R. Avon, under Bredon hill. Acres 960; pop. 215; poor r. 60*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1853*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. C. H. Parker, rector. ⚡ C. LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 770; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 37*l.*; real prop. 1428*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Parker, rector.

Comberwell (19) 1½ m. N. of Bradford, *W. Wilts.* was a seat of the Bayntons of Spyre park.

COMBPYNE par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. S. of Axminster-147, belonged to the Coppins. Acres 1070; pop. 143; poor r. 60*l.* (Axminster U.); real prop. 1057*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 127*l.*, patr. — Knight, Esq. and two others.

COMBRIDGE hmlt. (72) Rochester par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135.

COMBROOK chprly. (53) Kineton par. *S. Warwick.* 2 m. WNW. of Kineton-83, near the Fosseway. Acres 1270; pop. 282; poor r. 28*l.* (Stratford-on-Avon U.); real prop. 1230*l.*; charities,

Verney's free school 25*l.*, with 2 scholarships at Trinity Coll. Camb. St. Mary and Margaret *Cur.* with Kineton. Compton Verney, seat of the Verneys.

COMBS par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 1 m. S. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Orwell. Acres 3060; pop. 1064 + 11, some tanners; poor r. 350*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 5160*l.*; charities, church lands 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 880*l.*, patr. Earl Ashburnham. ⚡ COMBS, Str., vil. Longmay par. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. SE. of Frazerburgh-152. Pop. 305.

Combwell (5) 5 m. WSW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent.* had a small austine priory found. by Rob. de Thurnham in Hen. II. or III.'s time, subject to the Abp. of Canterbury.

COMBWICH, COMBEWICK, or CUMMIDGE (20) 4 m. NW. of Bridgewater, *Mid. Somerset.*, a subport to Bridgw., at a ferry on R. Parret, had a chapel, and was the seat of a Roscerusian chemist, who died here 1581. Real prop. 938*l.*

Comby, near —, *Argyll.* late seat of C. Campbell, Esq.

COMELY BANK vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose-35. Pop. 157.

Comenatrush Rivulet (47) about 8 m. long, falls into the Blackwater above Millstreet, *W. Cork.*

COMERAGH (15) 4 m. W. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford.* Col. Wm. P. Palliser, under the *C. Mounts.* (6, 7, 14-5) a range about 12 m. from SW. to NE. rising 2478 ft. at Knocknafrian, the highest point.

Comfort (6) 4 m. NW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* at Birling, was an old seat of the Nevilles, now a farm-house.

Comforts Place (6) 8 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Comhampton () 3 m. SE. of Stourport, *N. Worcester.*

COMLEY tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. NE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 57.

COMLONGAN Castle, 7 m. SE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries.* belonging to Earl Mansfield through the Muirays of Cockpool (in ruins), is a square of 60 ft. and 90 high, built many centuries ago.

COMMERCH RIVER (36) runs into R. Irvon at Llangammarch, *N. Brecon.*

Commerford, or Quemerford (34) near Calne, *N. Wilts.*

COMMERTON, or COMBERTON, hmlt. (54) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester.* 1 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126.

COMMITMAEN HUNDRED (75-6) *SW. Carnarvon.* contains Aberdaron, *vic.*, Bardsey-Isle, Bodferin, Bryn-coes *cur.*, Llan-degwyning c., Llangengan *rect.*, Llan-faelrhys c., Llan-gwnadle c., Myllyteyrn r., Pen-llech, and Rhiv r.; pop. 5090, houses 1038. See LLEYN DEANERY.

Common Place (6) ½ m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.*

COMMONDALE, or COLMANDALE, tnsbp. () Guisbrough par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245, so called after Bp. Colman, who had a hermitage here. Acres 2630; pop. 79; poor r. 30*l.* (Guisb. U.).

COMP hmlt. (6) Leybourne par. *Mid. Kent.* 5 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. ⚡ COMP, GREAT (6) Wrotham par. and 3 m. SE. of it, *W. Kent.* near Mereworth wood, had a chapel.

Compass Hill, in Canna isld. *W. Inverness.* consists of basalt pillars, which reverse the compass needle when brought close to it.

Compensation Pond, at Glencross, *S. Edinburgh.* made out of a burn, supplies the mills on R. Esk.

Comprigny (31) near Truro, *W. Cornwall.* W. Mitchell, Esq.

COMPSTALL vil. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Chesh.* 5 m. E. of Stockport-176, a thriving place of modern date. Pop. —, in the cotton works and coal mines.

COMPTON HUNDRED (13) *Mid. Berks.* contains the pars. of Aldworth vic., Catmore rect., Chilton, Compton v., Farnborough r., and East and West Ilsley rs.; acres 18,190, pop. 2604, houses 533. See NEWBURY DEANERY.

P. COMPTON, or C. PARVA, par. in the above hund. 2 m. ESE. of E. Ilsley-54, under C. Down. Acres 4050; pop. 544; poor r. 342L (Wantage U.); real prop. 4880L. Living, a Vic. (Oxon.) val. 330L, patr. J. T. Wasey, Esq. C. Castle, 1 m. SW. 'Compton,' i. e. Combe-town, a place in a hollow. COMPTON tnsbp. (72) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* near Ashborne-139, is joined to CLIFTON. COMPTON tythg. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Bristol-114. Acres 1620; pop. 144. COMPTON tythg. (43) Newent par. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Newent-113. Pop. 504+6; real prop. 3992L. COMPTON par. (11) Lower Buddlegate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. SSW. of Winchester-62, on R. Itchen and S. West. rail. Acres 1800; pop. 304+5; poor r. 139L (Winches U.); real prop. 2079L; charities 9L. Living, a Rect. (Winc.) val. 329L, patr. Bishop; church, norman in part. COMPTON lib. (62) Tettenhall par. *SW. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Wolverhampton-123, on Stafford and Birm. canal. Pop. 641. COMPTON hmlt. (61) Kinfare par. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Stourbridge-122. COMPTON par. (8) First Godalming hund. *W. Surrey.* 3 m. SW. of Guildford-29, under Hog's Back hill. Acres 1790, part common; pop. 522+7; poor r. 285L (Guild. U.); real prop. 2932L, charities 13L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Winc.) val. 380L, patr. J. M. Molyneux, Esq.; church, part early eng. with a chapel over the chancel. COMPTON tythg. Compton-Dundon par. as below. Pop. 355.

P. COMPTON par. (9, 11) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex.* 8 m. NW. of Chichester-62, is the *Cumtune* of Alfred's will. Acres 1750; pop. 274+3; poor r. 72L (Westb. U.); real prop. 1448L; charities 12L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. with Up. Marden 580L, patr. M. R. Langdale, Esq.; church, has the oldest screen in Engld., transition norman, and of wood. COMPTON tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 7 m. NNW. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 73; real prop. 700L.

COMPTON-ABBAS, or WEST, par. (17-8) Cerne hund. *W. Dorset.* 8 m. WNW. of Dorchester-120, belonged to Milton Abbey. Acres 2170; pop. 91+2; poor r. 50L (Dorch. U.); real prop. 992L. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 150L, patr. R. Williams, Esq. C.-ABBAS par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101, containing Tywyford, belonged to Shaftesbury Abbey. Acres 1330; pop. 439+3; poor r. 228L (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 2922L. Living a Rect. (Sal.) val. 267L, patr. Sir R. C. Glyn, Bt. C. West, ½ m. W. C. ABDALE par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester.* 3 m. WNW. of Northleach-82, on R. Colne. Acres 2040, heathy at C. Scrubs; pop. 260+8; poor r. 56L (Northl. U.); real prop. 1818L. St. Oswald Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 81L, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. C. Grove, 1 m. W. C.-BASSET par. (34) Calne hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. E. of Calne-87, belonged to the Bassets, who forfeited it to the Crown. Acres 1980; pop. 498; poor r. 303L (Calne U.); real prop. 4440L; charities 7L. St. Swithin Rect. (Sal.) val. 497L, patr. Bishop. C. House, G. W. Heneage, Esq., has some good portraits, etc., and a fine view of 30 m. C. Bay (10) ½ m. NW. by W. of Brixton, I. of

Wight, *S. Hants.*, near C. Chine, and under Afton Down. C. BEAUCHAMP par. (13, 34) Shrivenham hund. *W. Berks.* 5 m. S. of Faringdon-68, on Wilts. canal and the Port Way, near Gt. West. rail., contains Knighton, and belonged to the Beauchamps, who had 43 lordships in this co. Acres 1890; pop. 157; poor r. 60L (Faring. U.); real prop. 1691L; charities, Langley's 4L. St. Swithin Rect. (Oxon.) val. 333L, patr. Earl Craven, of Ashdown Park. The White Horse, the Blowing stone, Uffington Castle, and other antiquities, are here.

P. COMPTON-BISHOP par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Axbridge-130, contains Cross, under the Mendip hills, and has Axbridge Union p. house. Acres 2510; pop. 802+25; poor r. 372L (Axbr. U.); real prop. 4655L; charities, Cray's school 10L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 185L, patr. Prebendary; church, norman in part, with stone pulpit and font. C. CASTLE (22) 4 m. S. of Newton-Bushel, *S. Devon.* has the front, machicolated gateway, and part of chapel, of an old seat of the Comptons, from whom it came to the Gilberts. C.-CHAMBERLAYNE par. (15) S. Damerham hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. WSW. of Wilton-84, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 2130; pop. 350+5; poor r. 231L (Wilton U.); real prop. 1745L. St. Michael Vic. (Sal.) val. —L, patr. J. H. Penraddock, Esq. of C. C. House, where is a portrait of Col. P., who was executed by Cromwell for trying to restore Chas. II. C. Hut, 2 m. SE. C.-DANDO par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SSW. of Keynsham-110, on the Wandsdyke, and a branch of R. Avon, contains Tucking-Mills and Woolard. Acres 1210; pop. 359; poor r. 174L (Keyns. U.); real prop. 3109L; charities 75L, of which church lands 75L. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 180L, patr. Bishop. C.-DUNDON par. (18-9) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. NE. of Langport-128, near R. Carey, containing Compton, Dundon (under Dund. beacon), and Littleton, was a seat of the Beauchamps. Acres 2790; pop. 679+5; poor r. 196L (Langp. U.); real prop. 3006L; charities 5L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 201L, patr. Bishop. C.-DURVILL tythg. (18) S. Petherton par. *S. Somerset.* near S. Petherton-130. Pop. 136L; real prop. 1427L. C., EAST and WEST, tythg. (19) Pilton par. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Real prop. 2994L. C.-FENNY par. (53) Kington hund. *SW. Warwick.* 6 m. S. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal, under C. Hill. Acres 2330; pop. 615+5; poor r. 182L (South. U.); real prop. 4297L; charities 9L. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 417L, patr. Corpus Ch. Coll. Oxon. Sir H. B. Dudley was a native.

P. COMPTON-GIFFORD tythg. (24) Charles-the-Martyr par. *SW. Devon.* near Plymouth-216. Acres 1510; pop. 271+5; poor r. 46L (Plympton U.); real prop. 3750L. Living, a Cur. with Charles-the-Martyr, —. C.-GREENFIELD par. (35) Upper Henbury hund. *SW. Gloucester.* 6 m. N. of Bristol-114, near R. Severn's mouth. Acres 640; pop. 65+2; poor r. 50L (Clifton U.); real prop. 4008L. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 144L, patr. R. C. Lippincott, Esq. C. House (11) 4 m. S. of Stockbridge, *W. Hants.* C., LITTLE, or PARVA, par. (44) Upper Deerhurst hund. *Gloucester.* locally in *Oxford* 4 m. NW. of Chipping-Norton-73, near the Fourshire stone. Acres 1670; pop. 301; poor r. 131L (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2314L; charities 45L, of which Jordan's school 5L and Juxon's for poor 5L. St. Dennis Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 66L, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. Bp. Juxon, Chas. J.'s chaplain, lived here. C., LONG,

hmlt. (72) Routon par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Stafford-141.

P. COMPTON, LONG, par. (44-5) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 5 m. SSE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, near LITTLE C. above, contains Weston, the old seat of the Sheldons, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 3530; pop. 829; poor r. 452l. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 6467l.; charities 18l. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 191l, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has a sancte-bell turret. Rollwright druidical circle is here. **C. MARTIN** par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. N. of Wells-120, under Mendip hills, belonged to Martin de Tours. Acres 2260; pop. 601 + 3; poor r. 339l. (Clutton U.); real prop. 3232l.; charities, Webb's 10l. St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Nempnett 494l, patr. G. Baker, Esq. **C. MURDACH**. See COMPTON VERNEY below, *Warwick*.

P. COMPTON, NETHER, par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 2 m. WNW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1390; pop. 456 + 4; poor r. 291l. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 3120l.; charities 9l, of which 4l. to school. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. with Over C. 300l, patr. J. Goodden, Esq. of Over C. House below. **C. OVER**, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1520; pop. 151 + 2; poor r. 75l.; real prop. 1941l. St. Michael Rect. with Nether C. Over C. House, J. Goodden, Esq. **C. PAUNCEFOOT** par. (18) Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Wincanton-109, belonged to the Pauncefoots of Gt. Brickhill. Acres 870; pop. 256 + 3; poor r. 135l. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1591l. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 140l, patr. Heirs of J. H. Hunt, Esq., of C. Castle. **C. PLACE** (5) 6 m. S. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, near Beachy head, Earl Burlington. **C. PARVA**. See COMPTON, Berks. **C. SCORPION**, or SCORFEN, hmlt. (44) Ilminster par. *S. Warwick*. 3 m. WNW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, belonged to the Palmers, of whom was the mother of Sir T. Overbury, who was born or bred here. Real prop. 1273l. **C. VALLENCE**, or EAST, par. (17) Frampton lib. *SW. Dorset*. 6 m. WNW. of Dorchester-120. Acres 2310; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 89l. (Dorches. U.); real prop. 1667l.; charities 1l. St. Thomas a Becket Rect. (Sal.) val. 300l, patr. R. Williams, Esq., M. P., who 1840 reb. the church in later eng. style, with stained glass, etc., from designs by B. Ferrey. **C. VERNEY** ext. par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. a meet for the Warwick hounds, 1 m. NW. of Kington-83, on the Fosseway, belonged to the Murdacs, and now to the Verneys. Acres 1740; pop. 34; poor r. —l. (Stratford-on-Avon U.); real prop. 1891l. *C. House*, Lord Willoughby de Broke (a Verney), was designed by Adams, on the site of an older one, and has in the chapel (?) 3 brasses of the Verneys, etc. **A. C. WYNATIES**, or IN THE HOLE, par. (45) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, gives name and title of earl to the Marquis of Northampton, whose ancestors were here before the Conquest. Acres 930; pop. 46 + 2; poor r. 38l. (Shipston U.); real prop. 1552l. Living, a Rect. with Tysoe; church, reb. since 1646, when it was destroyed by the parliament troops, who occupied *C. House*, the fine old seat of the Comptons, built in Hen. VIII.'s time out of the ruins of Fulbrooke Castle, is partly timbered, with a good perp. eng. bay window.

P. COMRIE par. 20 m. W. of Perth, *Mid. Perth*. 53 from Edinbro', in a fine spot on Rs. Earn and Uchil, near L. Earn, contains Dalginross and its roman camp, St. Fillan's and holy well, and Ross. Size 13 m. by 9½, mountainous, rising 3180 ft. at Benvoirlich, and including four glens, — with

slate, limestone, wood, etc.; pop. 2471 (decreasing), sheep farmers, yarn spinners, etc. and gaelic-speaking, — of vil. 803; real prop. 11,320l.; for poor 379l. Living (presb. Augterarder) val. 250l, patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Clarke, Esq.; Dunira, Sir D. Dundas, Bt. Several earthquakes were felt here 1789 and afterwards; and there are druid. remains. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar.; 2nd Wed. May and July; 8 Nov. 1st Wed. Dec. cattle, corn, hiring.

Coha Water, runs 8 m. W. to Invercoe, *N. Argyll*. through the wild pass of Glencoe, where Ossian was born, — and under *Con Fion* or Fingal's seat.

Conager (24) near Ballymore Eustace, *Mid. Kildare*.

Conagh Isld. (50) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*. *Conal Muirtheimne*, or *Hy Conal*, of the Irish, was most part of *Louth*.

Conal's (St.) Abbey (86) near Kilconnell, *E. Galway*.

P. CONANBRIDGE vil. Urquhart par. *S. Ross*. and *Cromarty*. 1 m. SSW. of Dingwall-182, a thriving place, at the 5-arched bridge on *C. River*, which rises in L. Chroisk, *S. Ross*. and runs 25 m. E. through *Straith C.* over some falls to Cromarty Frith, past *C. House*, Sir F. Mackenzie, Bt. of Gairloch.

Concamore (186) near Clonakilty bay, *S. Cork*.

CONCHAN. See KIRK-ONCHAN, *Isle of Man*.

Condote, of the Romans, is KINDERTON, *Chesh.*, on Kind Street.

Conder Green () 3 m. S. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* on *C. River*, which runs into R. Lune, at its mouth.

CONDERCUM, of the Nötitia, is BENWELL, *Northumbld.* on Hadrian's Wall, where the Aia Astorum were placed.

CONDERTON hmlt. (44) Overbury par. *S. Worcester*. 5 m. S. of Pershore-102. Pop. 131. *C. Lodge*, W. Water, Esq.

CONDICOTE par. (44) Upper Kiftgate and Slaughter hunds. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 890; pop. 165 + 2; poor r. 73l. (Stow U.); real prop. 845l.; charities, land for fuel. St. Nicholas Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 158l, patr. Rev. W. Bishop and others.

Condie, near —, *SE. Perth*. seat of L. Oliphant, Esq.

CONDONS AND CLANGIBFON BARONY (20, 27, etc.) *NE. Cork*, part of the old *Feramughfene* or Fermoy, contains the pars. of Aghacross, Brigown, Clondulane, Fermoy, Kilphelan, Kilworth, Macrone, Marshalstown, Templemolaga, and parts of Castelyons, Derryvillane, Dunmahon, Tarahy, Glanworth, Kilcrumper, Kildorrery, Kilgullane, Knockmourne, Leitrim, Lismore and Mocollop, and Litter; acres 78,481, pop. 43,213, houses 6511.

Condonstown (53) near Watergrasshill, *E. Cork*. **CONDORAT** vil. Cumbernauld par. *SE. Dumbarton*. 3 m. SW. of Cumbernauld-32. Pop. 709.

CONDOVER HUNDRED (60) *Mid. Salop*, contains the divisions of Condovery and Cound; acres 42,840, hilly, with loam, sand, clay; pop. 7349, houses 1445. *C. Division* of the above hund. contains the pars. of Condovery, Frodesley, Lee-Botwood, Longnor, Church Pulverbatch, Smethcott, Stapleton, Sutton, Wooltaston, and parts of St. Chad, St. Julian, and Meole-Brace; acres 25,410, pop. 4696, houses 967. **CONDOVER** par. in the above hund. 4 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Bayston, Chatford, and Dorrington. Acres 10,540; pop. 1550 + 10; poor r. 381l. (Atcham U.); real prop. 12,081l.; charities 66l., of which Pryce's for edu-

cation 71. St. Andrew Vic. (Lich.) val. 258*l.*, patr. E. W. S. Owen, Esq., of *C. Hall*, which was built by Ch. Justice Owen about 1590, and has a fine collection; church has, with other tombs of the family, one by Roubillac. *C. Grove*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

Condura House (30) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*. W. Bazeley, Esq.

Condurrow Copper Mine () near Camborne, *W. Cornwall*.

Cone Isld. and *C. Isld. South* (3) in Broadhaven harbour, *N. Mayo*.

Conesby (86) 8 m. E. of Crowle, *N. Lincoln*.

Coney Beds, i. e. rabbit burrows () a roman bell-shaped camp on Hay Fell, near Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* 128 ft. wide at one end, 224 diam. at the other which is circular, 208 at the sides,—with two entrenchments inside; it commands a fine view of 3 or 4 counties, even to Beaumaris in Wales.

C. Green (47) 6 m. NE. of Dunmow, *N. Essex*. *C. Isld.* (2) in Lough Neagh, *N. Armagh*.

C. Isld. or *Innisdaunrom* (50) at R. Fergus's mouth, *S. Clare*. *Coney Isld.* ()

N. side of Long isld. *S. Cork*, going to Crookhaven. *C. Isld.* (46) 4 m. S. of Inch isld.

E. Donegal, in Lough Swilly. *C. Isld.* (7, 8, 13) or Inishmulcloghy, *N. Sligo*, in Sligo bay, near Oyster isld. belongs to J. Meredith, Esq.

C. Isld. (39) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh*.

CONYBOROUGH vil. (12) Coolestown bar. *NE. Kildare*, near Idenderry-37. Pop. 162.

CONYSTHORPE tnsph. () Barton-le-Street, par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. W. of New Malton-217. Acres 1150; pop. 170; real prop. 10111.

CONYTHORPE tnsph. () Goldsborough par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202. Acres 800; pop. 118 + 2; poor r. 9*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.).

Coneyvarren House () near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, T. Houston, Esq.

CONFEE par. (6) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NE. of Celbridge-14, on Royal canal, has the keep, etc. of an old castle noticed by Camden. Acres 1129; pop. 135, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Leixlip.

P. A. CONG par. (26+7, etc.) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, and (120-1, 123) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 6 m. SW. of Ballinrobe, 154 from Dublin, a petty sessions town, between Loughs Mask and Corrib, under the Joyce Country hills, belonged to the Connaught kings, and has the gate, norman window, etc. of the monastery found. 664 by St. Fechan, where the last irish king, Roderic O'Connor, died. Acres 37,728, with building stone; pop. 8835 + 46,—of vil. 364. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 414*l.*, patr. Bishop. Strandhill, T. Elwood, Esq. Caves, druid. remains, etc. and a cross are to be seen. Another fine cross of 11th cent. is at the Dublin I. Academy.

Congash, near —, *Inverness*. J. Grant, Esq.

Congavata of the Romans, is STANWICKS, *Cumbriid.* on the Wall, near Carlisle.

CONGERSTON par. (63) Sparkenhoe wap. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on R. Anker and Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 1020; pop. 267 + 9; poor r. 40*l.* (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 1099*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Earl Howe of Gopsall.

CONGHAM par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Lynn-96, the birthplace of Spelman (1564-1641). Acres 3260; pop. 326 + 3; poor r. 164*l.* (Freebridge L. U.); real prop. 2880*l.*; charities, 19 acres fuel allotment. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 453*l.*, patr. J. Roper, Esq. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

P. M. CONGLETON chply. (81) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 28 m. E. of Chester, 162 from Lom-

don (156 by N. Staffsh. rail.), in a hollow of R. Dane, near Macclesfield canal, is *Coglestone* of 'Domesdy.' and a polling place and municipal boro', chartered 1625 by Jas. I., and by the late act divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "mayor, ald. and burgesses of boro' of C.," and revenue of 871*l.* Acres 2500, besides a small part of Buglawton; pop. 9222, in the silk, cotton, and riband trade, etc.; houses 1832, many timbered, with 8 churches and chapels, guildhall, mkt. house, and assembly room, bank, savings bk. (56,626*l.* from 1523 depositors), gas-works, gram. school (25*l.*), many factories, including Pattison's built 1752 of 5 stories, 240 ft. long; poor r. 1863*l.* on 17,922*l.*; real prop. 28,677*l.*; charities 271*l.* St. Peter Cur. (Ches.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Mayor and Corp.; church, built 1740. St. James and St. Stephen Curs. each 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Gloves and tagged leather laces, or Congleton points, were made here; Whitehurst the engineer was a native; President Bradshaw, a resident and some time mayor. It was noted for bear-baiting, cock-fights, and other sports, and gives title of baron to the Parnells. A short rail. runs to the lime quarries at Mole Cop. Eaton Hall, G. C. Antrobus, Esq.; Buglawton Hall, S. Pearson, Esq. *Congl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.), etc. of Bidulph in *Staff.*—Alsager, Astbury, Breretoncum-Smethwick, Church-Hulme, Church-Lawton, Congleton, Sandbach, Swettenham, with Elton, Moston, Tetton, in *Ches.*; acres 50,357, pop. 29,040, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2519 (out-door 1436), expend. 6294*l.*, prop. rated 112,657*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Swettenham; pop. 29,037 + 261. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Th. before Shrovetide, 12 May, 12 July, 22 Nov.

Congor House (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*. N. Biddulph, Esq.

P. CONGRESBY par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *NE. Somerset*, 6 m. N. of Axbridge-130, on R. Yeo, near Brist. and Ex. rail. and once a mkt. town, is said to have had a college found. 711 by St. Congar, an eastern prince. Acres 4280, marshy near the sea; pop. 1880 + 6; poor r. 699*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 11,990*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with St. Lawrence Wick 800*l.*, patr. R. Hunt, Esq.; church, has norman font. The fine mkt. cross stands on 5 tiers of steps. The Dolemoors, or common land, were formerly distributed annually by lot, in single acres. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

Congreve (62) near Penkridge, *Mid. Stafford*, was the birthplace of Bp. Hurd (1720-1808).

Conholt Park (12) 5 m. NE. of Ludgershall, *NW. Hants*. E. P. Meadows, Esq., a meet for Mr. A. Smith's hounds.

CONHOPE tnsph. (55) Aymestry par. *N. Hereford*. 6 m. NW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 72.

Contingbeg Rock, 3 m. SSW. of Saltee islds. *S. Wexford*, in lat. 52° 4' N., long. 6° 39' W., has a fixed light, building. About 2 m. S. of it is the Saltee light ship; and *Coningmore Rock* is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE.

CONINGSBY par. (70, 83) Horncastle Soke, *Mid. Lincoln*. close to Tattershall-128, on Rs. Bain and Witham and Horncastle canal, contains Haven-Bank and Langrick-Ferry. Acres 5560; pop. 2020 + 25; poor r. 1275*l.* (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 7652*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Kilham's and Boawer's schools. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt. M.P.,—some time held by Eusden, poet laureate, and Dyer, who wrote his 'Fleece' here.

CONINGTON par. (57) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge*. 3 m. S. of St. Ives-62. Acres 1477; pop. 196; poor r. 119L (St. Ives U.); real prop. 1711L; charities, town lands 19L *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 238L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. M. Heathcote, Esq.  CONINGTON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts*. 7 m. W. of Ramsey-69, near Ermine St. and *C. Fen*, belonged to Torquil the Dane in Canute's time (of whose castle there are traces), and came through Waltheof the Conqueror's nephew, David I. earl of Huntingdon, the Bruces, and Wesenham, to *Cotton* the antiquary. Acres 3000; pop. 224+2; poor r. 110L (Hunts. U.); real prop. 3806L; charities, Orem's school 15L. All Saints *Rect.* some time held by Bp. Mawson (Ely) val. 508L, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq. of *C. House*; church, has 2 chapels, norman font, tombs of the Cottons, and a tablet to Prince David. A farm stands on the site of Cotton's house, near which he found the skeleton of a fish (20 ft. long) 6 ft. below the surface, and as much above the fen level.

P. A. CONISBROUGH par. (87) Strafford wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, near N. Middl. rail., on a hill by R. Don, containing Clifton, was the *Caer Conan* of the Britons, *Cyningburgh*, or *Conanburgh*, or King's town of the Saxons, and has remains of a norman castle built on the site of an older one at the Conquest by Will. de Warren, where Rich. de C. earl of Cambridge (Ed. III.'s grandson) was born. Acres 4000; pop. 1445+10; poor r. 446L (Doncas. U.); real prop. 7469L; charities 32L, of which 8L to school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Yk.) val. 206L, patr. Archbp.; church, norman and later styles, with tombs of the Bosvilles and others, and a chantry. The polygonal keep 78 ft. high is almost entire, and there are remains of the walls. Roman coins have been found.

P. CONISCLIFFE par. () SE. Darlington ward. *S. Durham*, 3 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, containing C., High, tnsph. (pop. 244) and Low C. and Carlbury, is a station on the roman way to Binschester, where coins and altar have been found. Acres 2950, with limestone; pop. 422+19; poor r. 70L (Darling. U.); real prop. 2552L; charities, Bowes' 12L. *St. Edwin Vic.* (Dur.) val. 216L, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, commanding a fine prospect. *Magæ* is placed here by Horsley.  C., Low, tnsph. as above, 2 m. SE. Acres 1250; pop. 134; real prop. 1477L. *Conishead Priory* () 2 m. SSE. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.* seat of T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq., on the site of a monastery found. (Hen. II.) by Gabriel de Pennington, is in pointed style, commanding fine views.

CONISHOLME par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. NE. of Louth-143. Acres 1680; pop. 146; poor r. 43L (Louth U.); real prop. 1751L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250L, patr. Earl of Ripon; church, has brass of J. Langholm and fam. (1515).

CONISTON tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Hedon-182, is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. Acres 600; pop. 110; poor r. 24L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 878L.  CONISTON chpry. () with Kilsay, Burn-sall par. *W. R. York*. 10 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 5380; pop. 172+1; poor r. 71L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2770L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Cur.* with Burnsall.

P. CONISTON, COLD, tnsph. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. WNW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, contains Bell Busk. Acres 1710; pop. 242; poor r. 40L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1624L; charities 3L with hospital land. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.)

val. —L, patr. J. B. Garforth, Esq.  C., CHURCH, chpry. () Ulverstone par. 1½ m. SW. of the following, under the Old Man fell (2576 ft. high). Acres 7210; pop. 1148; real prop. 4289L, of which 2295L on mines; charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 117L, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. *C. Hall*, the old seat of the Flemings.

P. CONISTON, MONK, tnsph. () with Skelwith, Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Hawkshead-267, at the head of *C. Water*, as below. Acres 5420, with slate and copper at *C. Fells*; pop. 470+8; real prop. 2654L; charities 7L.

Conistone, or *Thurston, Water*, which joins the sea by R. Crake, is 6 m. by ¾, and about 30 fath. deep, abounding with fine char and trout, and some fine scenery. Yewdale, Tiberthwaite, and other hills near it.

Conksbury (81) 2 m. S. of Bakewell, *Mid. Derby*. *Conkwell* (19) 2 m. NW. of Bradford, *NW. Wills*. on R. Avon.

Conlanstown (10) near Ballinacarrig, *NW. Westmeath*.

CONLEG vil. (6) Ards bar. *N. Down*. near Newtownards-109. Pop. 294.

Conly Isld. (17) in Lough Strangford, *NE. Down*. *Connacne* of the Irish, was Breunyn in *Longford*, the O'Farrells' country. Others were in Dumore bar. and Ballynahinch bar. *Galway*, and Kilmaine bar. *Mayo*; and *C. Rein* was the O'Rourke's country, or *Leitrim*.

Connemoule Bay, 3 m. NNE. of Gt. Blasquet isld. *Conn Lough* (38-9, 47-8) between the bars. of Carra, Gallen, and Tirawly, *N. Mayo*, 8 m. long and 4 wide, 1838 ft. above the sea.

CONNA vil. (46) Kinnataton bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 8 m. E. of Ratharmach-142, on R. Bride, has the remains of Desmond's castle, burnt 1653. Pop. 434, some in the salmon and trout fisheries.

Connachan, the highest point of St. Kilda, in the Atlantic, is 1380 ft. high.

CONNACULLEW hmlt. (22) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Clifden-178.

CONNADOSSAN hmlt. (24) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 9 m. NE. of Clifden-178.

CONNAGE vil. Ruthven par. *N. Banff*. 4 m. SW. of Cullen-169.  CONNAGE vil. Petty par. *N. Inverness*. 5 m. N. of Inverness-161, on Moray Frith. Pop. 97, fishermen.

Connal Ferry, 2 m. N. of Oban, *N. Argyll*. across L. Etive's mouth, near Dunstaffnage Cast.

CONNAUGHT PROVINCE in *W. Ireland*, beyond the Shannon, the least advanced of any, was a kingdom of the O'Connors, made shire ground about 1590, and contains *Galway*, *Leitrim*, *Mayo*, *Roscommon*, *Sligo*, including Connemara, Joyce's Country, Erris, Tyrawley, and other tracts,—with Loughs Arrow, Conn, Corrib, Garra, Mask, etc. Length from L. Derg to Donegal bay 107 m., greatest breadth westward to Achill head 110, av. ditto 86; relative size 2111-10,000ths, or about 1-5th of Ireland. It contains 6863 sq. m., chiefly mountain limestone E. of Ls. Corrib and Conn, and schistose and granite W.; 4,392,043 acres, of which 2,220,960 are arable, 1,906,002 uncultivated, mountain, bog, etc., 212,864 water, 48,480 plantations, 3877 in towns and vils,—the an. val. being 1,334,438L, or 1,816,112L, averaging 8s. 6d. per acre according to McCulloch, and val. of stock 3,369,078L; 255,694 families, of whom 223,356 are employed in agricult., 38,534 in manufact., trade, etc.; 1,418,859 persons, of whom 711,017 are females; 243,192 houses, besides 6685 uninhabited; constitutes a judge's circuit and a presbytery, and corresponds to the rom. cath.

archdiocese of Tuam. *C. Presbytery*, includes Ballina, Ballymote, Killala, Sligo, Turlough, Westport.

CONNAUGHT, OLD. See OLDCONNAUGHT, *Dublin*, seat of Lord Plunket.

CONNELL BARONY (17-8, etc.) *Mid. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Greatconnell, Ladytown, Morristownville, Oldconnell, Rathanan, and part of Feighcullen, Kildare, and Kilmearle; acres 347,867, an. val. 19,092l., pop. 9949, houses 1670.

CONNELL, GREAT. See GREATCONNELL, *Kildare*.

CONNELL, OLD. See OLD CONNELL, *Kildare*.

CONNELL (LOWER) BARONY (19-21, etc.) *N. Limerick*, part of the old *Hy-Figinte*, contains the pars. of Askeaton, Cappagh, Clonagh, Clonshire, Croagh, Doondonnell, Kilsconnell, Lismakeery, Morgans, Rathheale, Tomdeely, and part of Kilbradran, and Nantinan; acres 50,600, pop. 23,898, houses 3892. *C. (UPPER) BARONY (45-47, etc.) S. Limerick*, part of *Hy-Connall-gaura*, contains the pars. of Ballingarry, Clonagh, Cloncrew, Colmanswell, Dromcolliha, Kilfinny, Kilmeedy, and parts of Adare, Brurea, Corcomohede, Croom, Drehtarsna, and Kilbolane; acres 61,257, pop. 29,814, houses 4681.

Connemara, i. e. 'bays of the great sea,' another name for BALLYNAHINCH bar. *NW. Galway*, W. of L. Corrib, — most of which belonged to Martin, of Ballynahinch, who held 196,540 acres (upwards of 300 sq. mls.) under a mortgage to the Law Life office, including the bars. of Ross (Joyce's country, all mountain), and Moycullen (Iar or Jar Connaught, chiefly bog). This peninsula, lying between Galway bay and the Killeries, is 20 m. by 2½, with about 20 good harbours and inlets, stored with fish, shell, sand, etc., — has a mild climate, a limestone bottom, plenty of reclaimable bog, and hardly any part above 5 m. from lake or sea. Good marble is quarried; and among other rare plants are, *erica mediterranea* (under Urrisberg), *menziesia polifolia* (belonging to S. Europe, and found here only in Irel.), *ericauculon septangulare* (in lakes), etc.

Conner (33) 6 m. WSW. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

CONNERIE vil. St. Brelade par. I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 39.

CONNONAGH vil. (134) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Ross Carbery-196.

* CONNOR par. (37-8, 43-4) Low Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Antrim-106, on R. Glenwherry, containing Kells, the seat of a diocese sometimes called *Dalriada*, found. it is said as early as the 6th cent. by St. Macnise, and now united along with Down (to which it was joined 1442) to Dromore. Acres 17,135, with bog; pop. 8272, decreasing, — of vil. 265. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) with 8 others, val. 248l., patr. Bishop; church, b. 1815. The cathedral is at Lisburn, and diocesan school at Ballymena. C. DIOCESE, province of Armagh, extends 57 m. by 30½, or 740,623 acres over most part of *Antrim*, and parts of *Londonderry* and *Down*, and contains 72 pars. or 61 benefices, of which 10 are unions, 25 in patr. of Bp., 6 in Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, 9 rural deans, and deacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 4 prebendaries. In the *Rom. cath.* division, it is united with Down. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 2 May, 2 Aug. 28 Oct.

Connor Rocks (51) 2 m. N. of Gt. Blasquet isld. *W. Kerry*.

Connbrook (4) near Belfast, *N. Down*.

CONOCK tythg. (14) Churton par. *Mid. Wils.* 4 m. SE. of Devizes-89, under the Ridge Way. Pop. 160. *C. House*, E. Warriner, Esq.

CONONLEY tnsbp. () Kildwick par. *W. R.*

York 2 m. S. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal and Middl. rail. Acres 1510; pop. 1159; poor r. 342l. (Skipt. U.). *C. Hall*, Rev. J. Swire.

CONOVIVM of the Romans, is Caer Rhûn, *Carnarv.* near Conway, on R. Conway, the *Conovius* (or Toisobius) *Fluv.*

CONRY par. (24-5) Rathconrath bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 4 m. E. of Ballymore-72, under St. Patrick's Bed, on Usnagh hill. Acres 3697, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 908, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Churchtown. Charleville, J. H. Kelly, Esq.

Consall Hall () 4m. N. by W. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. J. Leigh, Esq.

CONSIDER tnsbp. () with Knitsley, Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Walsingham-256, near R. Derwent, and Stanhope and Tyne rail. Acres 3440; pop. 195 + 5; poor r. 29l. (Lanchest. U.); real prop. 1694l. *C. Park*, —

Consols Copper Mines (31) near Gwennap, *W. Cornwall*, about 300 fath. deep, employing 1000 men.

Constable Hill (4) 2 m. SW. of Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow*, 759 ft. high. ~~33~~ Constable Sand, between Gt. Orme's head and Chester bar. off the coast of *N. Denbigh*. is 5½ m. long, lying E. and W. with 2 to 9 fath. on it.

P. CONSTANTINE par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Falmouth-269, a meet for the Four Barrow hounds, and petty sess. town, on R. Hel, of which there are fine views. Acres 8470 (or 6883), granite, porphyry, etc.; pop. 2042 + 4, in the copper and tin mines, and oyster fisheries; poor r. 579l. (Falm. U.); real prop. 8488l. St. Constantine Vic. (Exet.) val. 450l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, once collegiate (?), has tombs of the Gerveyses of Bonathlock, now belonging to Gryll of Helston. The Tolmen, an egg-shaped granite rock of 33 ft., weighing 750 tons, is here. Merther, Sir R. Vyvyan, Bt.; Carwythenack, W. Hill, Esq.

Constantine Isld. (30) 4 m. W. of Padstow, *Mid. Cornwall*, in *C. Bay*, near Trevoze head.

CONTIN par. *S. Ross*, 6 m. WSW. of Dingwall-182, on R. Conan, Rasay, Grudie, includes Lochs Achilty, Lichart, Bran, Fannich, Chrosk, Kinellau, with plenty of fish. Size 20 m. by — (?), mountainous, with good corn land, limestone, shell marl; pop. 1770, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 6444l.; for poor 271l. Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 265l., patr. Crown; church, on an isld. in the Conan. At Kinellau farm is a fine echo. Coul, Sir G. S. Mackenzie, Bt., chief heritor. *C. Castle*, —. *Fairs*, 13 Jan. o.s. 23 May, 23 Aug. or Wed. after.

Connamore (34) 2 m. SE. of Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, on R. Blackwater, Earl of Listowel. *C.* Upper, 1 m. N.

CONVETH par. is joined to KILTARLITY, *Inverness*; and another to LAURENCEKIRK, *Kincardine*.

CONVIL, or CRYNWYL-IN-ELVET, par. chptry. (41) Elvet hund. *W. Carmarthen*, 5 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwili, through which Hen. VII., when Earl of Richmond, is said to have marched. Pop. 1651 + 9; poor r. 394l. (Carmar. U.); real prop. 5026l.; charities 23l., chiefly to school. St. Michael Cur. with Abernart. Above the Line bank, which is 18 ft. high and 1½ m. long, are remains of a large cromlech, commanding a fine view.

P. CONVOY par. (60-1, 68-9) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 21 m. NE. of Donegal-143, on R. Dale, was part of Raphoe, up to 1825. Acres 20,082, with bog and mountain; pop. 5479 + 9, — vil. 865 + 1. Living, a Cur. (Dy. R.) val. 84l., patr. Dean of Raphoe. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 17 May, 21 June,

1 Aug. 26 Oct. 3 Nov. 2 Dec. *C. House*, R. G. Montgomery, Esq.

CONWAL par. (51-3, etc.) Raphoe and Kilmacrennan bars. *Mid. Donegal*, containing Letterkenny-146, had an abbey found. in 6th cent. Acres 45,270, with bog and waste; pop. 12,666, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 894*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Ballymacool, J. R. Boyd, Esq.

* **F. M. A. CONWAY**, or CONWY, par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. 18 m. ENE. of Carnarvon, 224 from London (by Ches. and Holyhd. rail.), near the roman *Conovium*, and R. Conway's mouth, is a very old-fashioned place, petty sess. town and contributory boro' to Carnarvon, first chartered by Edw. I., and governed by a mayor (who is constable of the castle), 2 bailiffs, recorder, etc.; had a cistercian priory found. 1185, by Llewelyn-ap-Iorworth, and afterwards moved to Maynan,—but is most celebrated for its noble castle, b. by Edw. 1283, occupied by Rich. II. 1389, when he abdicated, garrisoned for Ch. I. by Abp. Williams, taken by Myrton 1446, and dismantled by the Earl of Conwy. Pop. of boro' (which includes parts of Gyffin and Dwy-gy-fylchi) 1828,—of par. 1358+11, in the ship-building and coasting trade, through the port, which is a member of Beaumaris,—some in the pearl muscle fisheries; houses 294, mostly half timbered and ancient, and entirely within the old walls, with 4 chapels, bank, school, the Plas Mawr b. 1585 (an old seat of the Wynnes), the suspension bridge b. by Telford 1822-6, 327 ft. long, 18 ft. above high water, and supported by 8 chains over 2 piers,—and Stephenson's tubular br., the earliest of the kind, b. 1847-8 (the first tube placed 6 Mar.-17 Apr.), 24 ft. above tide, each tube being 412 ft. by 14, 22½ high at the ends (increasing to 25½), 1300 tons wt., and covered with galvanized iron; poor r. 436*l.* on 2718*l.*; real prop. 4705*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Sir D. Erskine, Bt., whose seat is here; church, has a carved black font, screen, stained glass, and tomb of Nic. Hookes, who was the 41st child of his father, and had 27 children. The walls, with their 24 round towers and 4 gates, form a triangle, about 1 m. in circuit and 12 to 15 ft. thick; at one corner on a high rock is the *castle*, b. 1284, by Hen. de Elreton, which served as the model of others in Wales, and is divided into two wards, once defended by 8 circular embattled towers of 40 ft., with smaller machicolated turrets at the top, commanding very fine views; 4 of these (the king's, queen's, *tw. darn* or broken tower, and another) remain, part of the entrance, the great early eng. hall 130 ft. by 32, and 20 high, another 29 by 22, Q. Eleanor's oratory, terraces, etc. It belongs to the Marq. of Hertford, who takes hence the title of baron. Abp. Williams was a native (1582-1650). An embankment of 2013 ft. crosses the sands from Telford's br.; and a steamer runs to Liverpool.

Conwy P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Caerhŷn, Conway, Dolgarrog, Dwygyfylchi, Eglwys-rhŷs, Eirias, Gyffin, Llanbedr, Llangwstenin, Llangellyn, Llandudno, Llysfaen, in *Carn.*, and Llandrillo, Llanellian, Llansaintffraed, in *Demb.*: acres —, pop. 10,706, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1186 (all out-door), expend. 4104*l.*, prop. rated 53,835*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Llandrillo in *Demb.*, and Dolgarrog, Eirias, in *Carn.*; pop. 10,706+100. The New County Court district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 26 Mar. 30 Apr. 20 June, 10 Aug. 16 Sept. 20 Oct.

Conwy River (75-8) rises near Llyn-Conwy, *SE. Carnarvon*, and runs 24 m. N. to the sea, passing Llanrwst, Trefriw (to which it is navi-

gable), and Conway, below which it forms a dry bar harbour, the tide rising only 12 ft. at the quay, where the river is about ½ m. across. Beyond the sands outside, which are 3 m. over, and on which pearl muscles are caught, is *Gt. Orme's head*.

CONWIL-CAYO, or CYNWYL-GAIO, par. (41) Cayo hund. *NE. Carmarthen*. 7 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, containing Cwmeothy, Cwmtwrech Lower, and Maestroyddin, was a roman station on the Sarn Helen, where a great battle was fought. Pop. 2108+13; poor r. 606*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. 8098*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Cynwyl *Vic.* (St. Dav.) with Llansawel, val. 224*l.*, patr. Crown; church, large and ancient. Remains of roman bricks, and of an aqueduct leading to the mines which were worked, tumuli, two inscriptions, torques or necklaces, a medallion Diana, and 3000 brass coins of Galienus, Carausius, etc., have been found; and it has sulphur and iron mineral waters. Dolcothy, J. Johnes, Esq. *Fairs*, 30 May, 21 Aug. 6 Oct.

Conyburrows (5) 3 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. *Conyngnam House* () near Knaresboro', *W. R. York*. on R. Nidd, seat of Countess Conyngnam, formerly of the Coghills. Near are *Conyngarth* saxon, and Gateshill danish, camps.

Coodham, near —, *Ayr. J. O. Fairlie*, Esq. *Cogga* (23) 6 m. N. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *Coogue* () near Ballyhaunis, *E. Mayo*, J. Dillon, Esq.

COOKBURY par. (26) Bk. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Holesworthy-214. Acres 2340; pop. 301+1; poor r. 87*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1142*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Milton-Damerell.

COOKHAM HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks*. contains Maidenhead, and the pars. of Binfield, Cookham, and Sunninghill; acres 14,330, pop. 6980, houses 1246.

P. COOKHAM par. in the above hund. containing Cookham Dean *Cur.* and Maidenhead-26, on the Thames, near *Gt. West. rail.*, was once a mkt. town. Acres 6710; pop. 3676+34, some paper-makers; poor r. 1063*l.*; real prop. 23,199*l.*; charities 40*l.*, with school and Smith's almsh. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 480*l.*, patr. J. Rogers, Esq.; church, has 5 brasses from 1458, tombs of Hooke the historian, and the Washingtons. *Cook. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bray, Bisham, Cookham, Hurley, Shottesbrook, Waltham (White and St. Lawrence); acres 30,430, pop. 11,060, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1769 (out-door 333), expend. 4154*l.*, prop. rated 58,870*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,058+54. It belongs to Windsor New County Court district, except Bisham and Hurley, which go to High Wycombe. *C. DEAN* vil. as above, 2 m. W., has a good view of the river. Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar. *C. Dean Heath*, 1½ m. NW.

COOKLEY par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1210; pop. 324+4; poor r. 202*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2591*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Huntingfield; church, has brass of W. Brown and fam. (1587). *C. Whitehouse*, 2 m. E.

P. COOKLEY hmlt. (54-5) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. NNE. of Kidderminster-126, is a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. W. Hancock, Esq.

Cookleygreen (13) 2 m. S. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford*.

Cookmount (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*.

COOKNOE. See COGENHOE, *Northampton*.

COOKRIDGE hmlt. () Addle-cum-Eccup tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Otley-203, seat of R. Wormald, Esq.

Cook's Cairn, 15 m. SW. of Huntley, *Mid. Banff*. near Glenlivet. *C. Green* (48) 10 m. SW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*. *C. Kitchen Mine* (31) near Redruth, *W. Cornwall*. *C. Mill Green* (1) 4 m. W. of Chelmsford, *W. Essex*.

Cooksey Lodge (54) 3 m. SW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcester*, near *C. Green*.

Cooksley () 5 m. NW. of Wiveliscombe, *W. Somerset*.

Cookstown () near Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny*, J. Burnett, Esq. *Cookstown* par. (39, 45) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Dunshaughlin-17, on the *Dublin* border. Acres 1238; pop. 142 + 4. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* with Ratoath. *Cookstown* hmlt. (10) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Easky-147.

F. M. *Cookstown* (29) Dunganannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 23 m. ENE. of Omagh, 109 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. town, found. by the Cooks about 1609. Pop. 3006 + 12, in the linen trade, etc.; houses 515, with Derrylloran church built by Nash, 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., dispensary, par. school, and Union p. house. Killymoon, W. Stewart, Esq., who owns the town, was designed by Nash in saxon style; Lissan, Sir T. Staples, Bt. Forts and other remains are seen. *Cooks. P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 21 guardians; acres 96,515, pop. 46,455, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 885 (besides 1473 out-door), expend. 3656*l.*, prop. rated 56,550*l.* *Mkt. D. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Sat. in the month.

COOKSTOWN, LOWER and UPPER, hmlt. (7) Rathdown bar. *N. Wexford*, 3 m. W. of Bray-12.

Cookstown Rivulet (3) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. long, falls into R. Glenerie, near Bray.

Cool (10) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.*

COOL PILATE tnsph. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. S. of Nantwich-164. Acres 620; pop. 59; real prop. 925*l.* *C. Hall*, 1 m. W.

COOLACLEOANE hmlt. (82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-171.

COOLACARRA hmlt. (33) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 10 m. S. of Nenagh-95.

Cooladangan (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

Cooladine (26) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*.

Coolagad (8) 3 m. S. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*.

COOLAGH hmlt. (68) Moy Cullen bar. *Mid. Galway*, 5 m. SE. of Oughterard-151.

COOLAGHFLAGS hmlt. (30) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NW. of Kilmaganny.

COOLAGHMORE par. (26, 30) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Callan-82. Acres 5504; pop. 1621 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan. *C. House*,

Coolakay (7) 3 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*.

Coolalug (39) near Finakely, *S. Wicklow*.

Coolambee (2) 7 m. NW. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Major S. W. Blackall, M. P.

P. *COOLANEY* vil. (25) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 9 m. SW. of Sligo, 129 from Dublin. Pop. 380 + 6.

COOLANEAGUE vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, near Kilworth.

COOLASTOWN BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *E. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Ballynakill, Clonsast, Monasteroris, and part of Castlejordan; acres 47,882, an. val. 19,560*l.*, pop. 9488, houses 1557.

Coolata (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, near *C. Cottage*.

P. *COOLATTIN* vil. (43) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, 3 m. N. of Carnew. *C. Park*, Earl Fitzwilliam. *Fairs*, 26 Feb. May, and Nov.

COOLAVIN BARONY (44-47) *S. Sligo*, the old *Gragragia*, near L. Gara, contains the pars. of Kilpie, Killaraght, and part of Kilcolman; acres 29,157, an. val. 9577*l.*, pop. 10,206, houses 1844.

C. House (46) 8 m. SW. of Ballinafad in the above bar., on Lough Gara, C. J. M'Dermott, Esq., who by custom is styled 'prince of Coolavin.'

COOLAVOTA vil. (15) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Kanturk-158.

Coolballintaggart Lodge (34) 3 m. NW. of Aughtim, *S. Wicklow*.

COOLBANAGHER par. (9, 13, etc.) Portanapinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. SE. of Montmellick-50, on Gd. Canal. Acres 9621, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 4383. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 496*l.*, patr. Crown. Emo Park, Earl of Portarlington; Woodbrook, E. W. Chetwood, Esq. Shane Castle was destroyed in the civil war.

Coolbann (18) 3 m. N. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*.

Coolbann (24) 4 m. NW. of Clonrodie, *W. Wexford*.

Coolbann (39) 3 m. S. of Aughtim, *S. Wicklow*.

COOLBAY vil. (43) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. N. of Carnew, seat of J. Chamney. *Fairs*, 27 Jan. 10 Mar. 28 Apr. 16 June, 28 July, 22 Sept. 27 Oct. 15 Dec.

Coolbeg (88) 3 m. SW. of Cloyne, *SE. Cork*.

Coolbeha (5) 4 m. N. of Listowel, *N. Kerry*.

Coolcarrigan (9) 4 m. N. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*.

COOLCARRON vil. (35) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, near Fermoy-139.

COOLCASHIN par. (8, 9) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 1670, an. val. 2793*l.*; pop. 455 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghour.

Coolcliffe (41) 4 m. SW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

Coolcor (8) near Carbury, *N. Kildare*.

COOLCOR par. Low. Philipstown bar. *King's Co.* is united to BALLYBURLY.

Coolcormick (49) 5 m. E. of Kilfinnane, *SE. Limerick*.

Coolcots (37) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*.

Coolcour (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, W. Brown, Esq. on R. Lee.

Coolcraheen (134) 2 m. NE. of Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*. *COOLCRAHEEN* par. (9, 10, 13-4) Crannagh and Fassadinin bars. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Freshford-72, has the remains of Inchmore Cast. in R. Nore. Acres 2507, with limestone; pop. 652, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Odogh. Foulksrath, T. Wright, Esq.

Coolcullilha (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*.

Cooldaniel (82) 6 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

COOLDERRAGA hmlt. (82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-171.

Coolderry (38) 3 m. NE. of Shirrone, *S. King's Co.*

Coolderry House (34) 4 m. S. of Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, Sir G. Foster, Bt., on R. Laggan and Meath border.

COOLDUO hmlt. (33) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. S. of Cloone-95.

Cooldrinagh (17) near Lucan, *W. Dublin*.

Cooldress (13) near Newtown, Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Cool (37) 5 m. N. of Belfast, *N. Antrim*.

COOLE par. (36, 45) Barrymore bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Fermoy-137, has remains of an abbey found. 1296 by the Barrys, and given to K. Templars, — and of Desmond's castle. Acres 1153; an. val. 1265*l.*; pop. 283, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Abbey*, H. H. Peard, Esq., on site of the abbey.

COOLE (31) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.

COOLE vil. (3) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Castlepollard-52. Pop. 371 + 3. *Fairs*, 20 May, 20 Nov.

COOLE BARONY (40, 42, etc.) *S. Fermanagh*, contains parts of the pars. of Currin, Drummully,

and Galloon; acres 21,017, an. val. 98571, pop. 10,265, houses 1742. *C. Park* () near Gort, *S. Galway*, W. H. Gregory, Esq.

COOLEAGH par. (54, 62) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Fethard-103. Acres 2558; pop. 772 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Killenaule.

Cooleen (39) 5 m. S. of Croon, *S. Limerick*, on R. *Magne*.

Cooleeny (106) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*.

COOLEMORE vil. (39) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, near Millstreet-170.

Cooley Point (9) N. side of Dundalk harb. *NE. Louth*, has a cleft, in which stood a fort; off it is Castle rock shoal.

Coolfilch (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare*.

COOLFIN hmlt. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* near Bannagher-82. *Coolfin* (8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*.

Coolfinch Wood (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*. **COOLGARROW** vil. (20) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 3 m. E. of Ennisicorthy-80. *Coolgarrow* (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

Coolgort (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.

COOLGRANY vil. (3) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, a police station, 6 m. N. of Gorey-61. Pop. 311 + 4. *C. House*, M. Forde, Esq.

Coolhouse () near Millstreet, *NW. Cork*, H. O'Donnell, Esq.

Coolhurst (9) 1 m. SE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Col. A. Chichester, in St. Leonard's Forest.

Coolina Cliffs (136) in Seven Heads bay, *S. Cork*, near BARRY'S Point.

COOLINEY, or **COOLINE**, par. (2, 7) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Charleville-146. Acres 1132, good with limestone; pop. 431, decreasing. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 607, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, —.

COOLING, or **COWLING**, par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylestford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. N. of Chatham-30, near *C. Marshes*, on R. Thames, belonged, as *Cullinges*, to Duke Eadulf, and afterwards came to the Cobhams, who b. (Rich. II.) the castle, now in ruins. Acres 2000; pop. 144 + 1; poor r. 851. (Hoo U.); real prop. 33117. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 5121, patr. T. Best, Esq.; church has a double piscina, and 3 brasses from 1508; St. James *Cur.* val. —, patr. —. *C. Court*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

Coolishal (11) near Gorey, *N. Wexford*.

Coolkeeragh () near Londonderry, *NW. Londy.* A. T. Young, Esq.

Coolkenedane (54) 6 m. E. of Watergrassmill, *E. Cork*.

P. COOLKENNA STREET hmlt. (42) Shillelagh bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. W. of Tinahely-53. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 1 Aug. 1 Nov.

COOLKERRY par. (28, 34) Clandonagh and Clannallagh bars. *SW. Queen's Co.* 2 m. E. of Rathdowney-70. Acres 1618; pop. 459 + 8. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*; church, in ruins.

Coolkirby (98) near Ballinlissig, *S. Cork*.

Coolmain (124) 7 m. SW. of Kinsale, *S. Cork*.

Coolmain (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*.

Coolmanagh (4) 2 m. W. of Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow*.

Coolmean (39, 41) 3 m. SW. of Roscommon *S. Roscmn.*

Coolmeen (35) 2 m. S. of Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny*.

P. COOLMINE (23) 3 m. W. of Cabinteely, *S. Dublin*.

Coolmine (13) 6 m. NW. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*, on Royal Canal, A. Kirkpatrick, Esq. *C. Cottage*, —.

Coolminey (21) 3 m. SE. of Donard, *Mid. Wicklow*.

Coolmoohan (28) near Kilworth, *NE. Cork*.

Coolmore (62) near Fethard, *Mid. Tipperary*.

Coolmore (87, 99) 3 m. SW. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, R. M. Tighe, Esq., on R. Owenboy.

Coolmore (32) 2 m. SE. of Thomastown, *Mid. Kilkenny*, P. Connellan, Esq.

Coolmountain (93) near Caha rivulet, *W. Cork*.

Coolmoyle (61) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*.

COOLMUNDRY par. (70) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. E. of Fethard-103. Acres 1688;

pop. 350, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* Grove, W. Barton, Esq.

Coolnacrock Hill (7) 3 m. S. by E. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, 506 feet high.

Coolnagopoge (102) 4 m. SE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Coolnagowr (16) near Corbrain, *W. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Mountrath, J. C. Seymour, Esq., on R. Nore.

Coolnagowr (30) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterfd.*

Coolnahan (136) 4 m. SE. of Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny*.

Coolnalough (39) near Kilbeggan, *S. Westmth.*

Coolnamagh (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Coolnamuck (73) near Carrick-on-Suir, *N. Waterford*, J. W. Wall, Esq.

Coolnamuck (33) near Instioge, *E. Kilkenny*.

Coolnamunna (15) 5 m. SE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Coolnareen (17) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.*

Coolnaugh (25) near Clonroche, *W. Wexford*.

COOLOCK BARONY (14-5, etc.) *E. Dublin*,

contains the pars. of Artaine, Baldoyle, Balgriffin, Cloghran, Clontarf, Clonturk, Coolock, Howth, Kilbarrack, Killester, Kinsale, Malahide, Portmarnock, Raheny, St. Margaret's, Santry, and parts of Glasnevin, Grangegorman, St. George's, and Swords; acres 27,907, pop. 19,188, houses 3218.

P. COOLOCK par. (14-5) in the above bar. a police station, 3 m. NNE. of Dublin, overlooking the bay. Acres 1734, excellent land; pop. 947 + 3, —vil. 260 + 7. Living, an inappropriate *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 2301, patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

Beaumont, A. Guinness, Esq. Two holy wells are here. *C. Lodge*, Sir E. R. Borough, Bt.

Coologe Lough (13) Tullyhaw bar. *W. Cavan*, $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, 172 ft. above the sea.

Cooloo (46) near Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Cooloo (102) 4 m. SE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Cooloo Cottage (45) 8 m. ESE. of Tuam, *NE. Galway*, E. Browne, Esq.

Cooloorta Lough (10-1) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*.

Coolquill (54) near Killenaule, *E. Tipperary*,

and *C. Cottage*, —.

P. COOLRAIN vil. (16) Upperwoods bar. *W. Queen's Co.* a police station, 4 m. SW. of Mountrath-59. Pop. 193, decreasing. *C. House*, —.

Coolreagh (28) near Scariff, *E. Clare*, R. Westropp, Esq., on Lough O'Grady.

Coolroe Wood (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

Coolrus (38) 5 m. S. of Croome, *S. Limerick*.

COOLSTUFF par. (36, 41) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 1 m. E. of Taghmon-104, has remains of Hearne's castle. Acres 3347; pop. 636 + 6.

Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1771, patr. Bishop.

Coolure (7) 3 m. WSW. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Sir R. Pakenham, on Lough Derravaragh.

COOLVALLY vil. (13) Bantry bar. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. NW. of Killany-72.

Coolville (11) 4 m. NE. of Philipstown, *N. King's Co.*

Coolville () near Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*, A. Grubb, Esq.

Coolyhane (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Coolyheran (14) 4 m. NE. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

COOLXHUNE vil. (24) Lower St. Mullin's bar. *S. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Borris-67, under *C. Hill*, 441 ft. high.

Coom hmlt. (60) Maguinhay bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Killarney-184.

Coom Duv, or **Cummeenduff**, i. e. black river (73) 3 m. W. of Killarney upper lake, *S. Kerry*, winds thro' a fine valley under Macgillicuddy's rocks, with a logan stone, and fall in it. *C. na Goppal*. See *Mangerton, Kerry*. *C. Rivulet* (43) Barrymore bar. *Mid. Cork*, a small branch of R. Bride, 4 m. long. *C. Shinawin*, or *Coomsingawn, Lake* (6) 5 m. NW. of Kilmac-thomas, *Mid. Waterfd.*, a lake in the Commeragh range, 1235 ft. above the sea.

Coomacarrea Mountn. (72) 9 m. NE. by E. of Cahersiveen, *N. Kerry*, 2542 ft. high.

Coomadavalig Lough (116) 6 m. NE. of Bear-haven, *W. Cork*, near Hungry hill.

Coomaglaslaw and Coomsharn Loughs (72) 9 m. NE. of Cahersiveen, *W. Kerry*.

Coomatagert Mountn. (80) *W. Muskerry* bar. *W. Cork*, near the borders of *Kerry and Cork*, 1776 ft. high.

COOMBE hmlt. (24) Marlborough par. *S. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. *COOMBE* tythg. (11) *E. Meon* par. *E. Hants*. 6 m. WSW. of Petersfield-34. Pop. 44. *COOMBE* tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 74. *COOMBE hmlt.* (19) Huish Episcopi par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Langport-128. Pop. 25. *COOMBE* tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts*. 6 m. N. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 79. 'Coombe,' 'coom,' 'combe,' etc. a hallow.

COOMBE ALMER tythg. (15) Sturminster Marshall par. *E. Dorset*. 4 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, seat of C. Spurrier, Esq. Real prop. 1867*l.* *C. Bank* (6) 3 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, seat of W. Manning, Esq., formerly of the Isleys and others. Roman urns have been found.

P. COOMBE-BISSETT par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts*. 3 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Acres 3110; pop. 406 + 5; poor r. 243*l.* (Aldersbury U.); real prop. 2992*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Sal.) val. with W. Harnham 220*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *C. CASTLE hmlt.* (14) Heytesbury par. *SW. Wilts*, near Heytesbury-90. *C., EAST*, tythg. (21) Bishops Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. *C. House* (21) 3 m. NE. of Crediton, *N. Devon*. *C.-KEYNES* par. (16) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset*. 5 m. WSW. of Wareham-115. Acres 1470; pop. 135 + 2; poor r. 46*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1352*l.* Holy Rood Vic. (Sal.) val. with Wool 95*l.*, patr. J. Weld, Esq. of Lulworth. *C., NETHER*, hmlt. (17) Litton Cheney par. *SW. Dorset*. 5 m. E. of Bridport-135. Real prop. 2016*l.*

COOMBLY hmlt. (10) Whippingham par. *I. of Wight*, 3 m. NNE. of Newport-82.

Coombs (5) 1 m. NW. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*. *COOMBS* par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 1270; pop. 80 + 1; poor r. 66*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 1005*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham.

COOMBS-DITCH HUNDRED (15-8) N. Blandford division, *Mid. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Anderson, Blandford, St. Mary, Blandford-Forum, Bloxworth, Winterborne Clenstone, Wint. Thompson, and Wint. Whitechurch; acres 11,520, pop. 1441, houses 269. *C. EDGE* tashp. (81) Chapel-le-Frith par. *NW. Derby*. 2 m. S. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near *C. Moss* and *C. Wood*. Pop. 328; real prop. 2464*l.*

Coomlegane (39) close to Millstreet, *NW. Cork*, M^cCarthy O'Leary.

Coomlunning Court (82) 11 m. NW. of Kenmare *S. Kerry*.

Coomothola Rivulet (80) Bantry bar. *W. Cork*, rises on the borders of *Kerry*, runs 9 m. S. to Bantry bay.

Cooms Fell () near Armathwaite, *NE. Cumbrld.* on R. Eden.

Coomwood (60) near Coom, *Mid. Kerry*.

COONAGH BARONY (16, 24, etc.) *NE. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ballynaclogh, Castletown, Oola, Tuogh-cluggin, and parts of Aglishcormick, Doon, Green, Kiltelly, and Templebredon; acres 36,324, pop. 17,187, houses 2585. *COONAGH hmlt.* (5) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-109.

Coonagon (16) near Coolrain, *W. Queen's Co.*

Coonana Harbour (69) 2 m. E. of Canglass point, *W. Kerry*.

COONARD vil. (111) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. SW. of Clare-150.

Coonbeg House (25) 8 m. SE. of Stradbally, *S. Queen's Co.*

Cooneen (24) 5 m. ENE. of Brookeboro', *E. Fernmanagh*.

COONOGUE vil. (23) *E. Idrome* bar. *S. Carlow*, 5 m. SE. of Borris-67.

Cooper Bridge (88) 3 m. NNE. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail., where the Man. and Hudfd. joins. *C. Lane* (7) 4 m. NE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*.

Cooperhill (4) 4 m. W. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*, J. Barry, Esq. *Cooperhill* (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*.

Cooperhill (32) 4 m. NW. of Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.* W. C. Cooper, Esq. *Cooperhill* (27) near Riverstown, *E. Sligo*, C. Cooper, Esq.

Cooper's Green (46) 2 m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*. *C. Green* (8) 7 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. *C. Hill* () 3 m. E. of Reading, *Mid. Berks*. seat of J. Stuart, Esq. near the Thames. *C. Hill*, near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* Dr. Darke. *C. Hill*, 3 m. W. of Staines, *NW. Surrey*, near the Thames, seat of Ld. Longford, and the subject of Denham's poem. It is sometimes confounded with that in *Berks*.

COOPERSAIL. See THOYDON-GARNON, *Essex*.

COOPERSALE (1) close to Epping, *W. Essex*, seat of Mrs. Newton, formerly of the Archers from Hen. V.'s time. *Coopersal*, 1 m. S.

Coopersville (60) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*.

Cooracahill (93) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

COORACLARE vil. (57) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Kilrush. Pop. 178.

Cooslahan Point (153) the S. end of Sherkin isld. *S. Cork*, near Clear isld.

Cootehall (7) 6 m. E. of Boyle, *N. Rosconn.* T. J. Barton, Esq.

P. M. COOTEHILL town (17) Drumgoon par. Tullygarvey bar. *NE. Cavan*, 12 m. ENE. of Cavan-70, a sess. and chief police station, on Coragh rivulet near that lake. Pop. 2425 + 19, in the linen trade; houses 415, with par. church, 6 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, savings bk., dispensary, Union p. house. Bellamont Forest, E. Coote, Esq., who owns the town, has some good paintings, and portraits of the Bellamonts. *Cooteh. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Cavan*, and *Monagh*, with 18 guardians; acres 106,222, pop. 67,178, ho. room for 1000, cases relieved (1847-8) 2802 (besides 12,648 out-door), expend. 11,300*l.*, prop. rated 73,490*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. in the month.

Cooter-Lough (129) 2 m. SE. of Gort, *S. Gal-*

way, about 3 m. long, $1\frac{1}{2}$ wide, and 116 ft. above the sea, is near Loughcooter Cast., Vict. Gort, and at the head of a stream which runs partly under ground, thro' the Ladle, Punchbowl, and other caves, to Kinvarra bay.

Cop Head Hill (14) single ditched barrow, near Warminster, *S. Wilts.* where human bones have been found.

Copay Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.* is not inhabited.

P. COPPOCK par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Ipswich-69, near E. Union rail. Acres 610; pop. 299; poor r. 134*l.* (Samf. U.); real prop. 1936*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Washbrook 483*l.*, patr. Lord Walsingham, of *C. Hall*.

Copeland Castle () 4 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* on R. Glen, b. 1614 by the Wallaces, belongs to the Ogles of Kirkley — and was the seat of John de C., who took David II. prisoner 1347. *C. Forest* () in *S. Cumbrld.* a bare mountainous tract between Emmerdale and West Waters, and Egremont, about 8 m. by 6, and rising 2893 ft. at the Pillar fell. Other peaks are the Haycock, Steeple, and Dent fells. *C. Islds.* (3) 2 m. N. of Donaghadee, *N. Down.* in Belfast Lough, belonged to the Copelands, and have a white fixed light on small *C. Isld.*, in lat. $54^{\circ} 42'$, long. $5^{\circ} 32' W.$, put up 1796, 131 ft. high, and visible 16 m. Here the Enterprise was wrecked 1801, with dollars, etc. on board, part of which were recovered 1833 by Bell.

COPFORD par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. WSW. of Colchester-51, on R. Roman, near E. Union rail., belonged to the Bps. of London. Acres 2350; pop. 645+3; poor r. 347*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4498*l.*; charities, Mountjoy's almshouses. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, patr. norman. *C. Hall*, Maj. Harrison.

COPGROVE par. (93) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Knaresborough-202, on R. Nidd. Acres 1050; pop. 103; poor r. 61*l.*; real prop. 1886*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Rip.) val. 200*l.*, patr. T. Duncombe, Esq. of *C. Hall*, where are some good portraits and busts.

Copings Hall (48) 11 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*, near *C. Green*.

Copinsay Isld. Deerness par. *E. Orkney Islds.* 9 m. S. of Stronsay, 1 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. Pop. 13.

Coplar (52) 5 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

COPLE par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. ESE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2170; pop. 551; poor r. 837*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2514*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 215*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon; church, has 8 brasses from 1380 of the Rolonds (one of Nichol R., in French), Lukes, etc. *C. Hall*, late Earl of Ludlow; *C. Farm*, 1 m. NW.; *C. House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE.; *C. Hoo Farm*, 1 m. SE.

Copley Hill (43) near Holme Lacy, *S. Hereford*. **COPMANTHORPE** chply. (93) St. Mary Bishop-hill-Junior par. *York Ainsty*, 4 m. SW. of York-199, on N. Middl. rail. Acres 1610; pop. 284, decreasing; poor r. 105*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 2866*l.* Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. with Up. Poppleton 96*l.*, patr. Vicar.

COPNOR hmlt. (11) Portsea par. *SE. Hants.* near Portsmouth-70.

COPP vil. () Michael-on-Wye par. *N. Lancash.* about 3 m. SSE. of Garstang-229. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Coppa () near —, *Clare*, R. H. Borough, Esq. *Coppagh Lough* (30) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*.

Copped Hall. See *Copt Hall*, *Essex*, below.

Copped Wood Hill () 6 m. SW. of Ross, *SW. Hereford*. commands a fine view of 8 counties.

COPPENHALL par. (73, 80) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, a station on Gd. Junct. rail., contains CHURCH and MONKS C. tnsps., *Crewe Cur.*, and an old seat of the Shaws. Acres 3050; pop. 747; poor r. 152*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3579*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ches.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, timbered in elizabethan style (?).

COPPENHALL chply. (62, 71) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford*. 3 m. NNW. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 2040; pop. 119; poor r. 33*l.* (Penkr. U.); charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence Cur. (Lich.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton.

Coppet's Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Highgate, *NE. Middlesex*.

COPPING-SYKE ext. par. (70) Kirton wap. and Horncastle soke, *SE. Lincoln*. near Swineshead-109. Acres 600; pop. 42.

COPPINGFORD par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hants*. 7 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Alconbury brook. Acres 1030; pop. 45; poor r. 11*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 802*l.* Living, a Rect. with Upton; church, in ruins. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. W. *Coppington* (53) 4 m. S. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

P. COPPLESTONE () near Crediton, *E. Devon*. *Copprenagh* (8) near Fallow, *N. Carlow*.

COPPULL chply. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Chorley-208, near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 2180; pop. 1031+13; poor r. 222*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 4493*l.*; charities 34*l.* Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector.

Copse Hall (7) near Wimbledon, *N. Surrey*, Earl Cottenham. *C. House* (10) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*. *C. Point* (1) in Upper Lough Mackeen, *NW. Cavan*.

Copsewood () near Pallaskerry, *N. Limerick*, Gen. J. Caulfield, Esq.

COPSTON hmlt. (63) Wolvey par. *NE. Warwick*. near Copston Magna, as below.

COPSTON MAGNA hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick*. 6 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100, has a ruined church. Pop. 113. *C. Lodge*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW.

Copt, or *Copped, Hall* (1) 2 m. W. of Epping, *W. Essex*, near *C. Green*, H. J. Conyers, Esq., and the old elizabethan seat of the Heneages, in the midst of fine grounds, which have been reclaimed from the forest. Close to it is Ambreys or Ambersbury british camp.

Coptcoat (13) 3 m. S. of Thame, *SE. Oxford*.

Coptfold House (1) 8 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*. — Stone, Esq.

Copthall (46) 2 m. SE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* *Copthall* (46) 3 m. NE. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts*. *Copthall* (7) 7 m. NE. of London, beyond Hendon, — Nicholls, Esq., built 1637.

Copthorn (83) 3 m. S. of Tuxford, *Mid. Notts*.

COPTHORNE HUNDRED (8) First and Second divisions, *Mid. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Banstead vic., Epsom v., Walton rect., Ashted r., Chessington, Cuddington, Fetcham, Headley r., Leatherhead v., Mickleham r., Newdegate, and part of Ewell v.; acres 34,730, pop. 11,456, houses 2111. See EWELL DEANERY.

Copthorne Common (8) 8 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, gives name to the above.

COPTIVINNEY tnsph. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to STOCKS.

COPT OAKS vil. (63) in Charnwood forest, *N. Leicest.* near Loughboro'-109, is a Cur. (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Lords of the Manors.

Coquet Isle () at R. Coquet's mouth, *E. North-*

mbriid. below Alnmouth bay, is about 1 m. round, with good pasture and warren, and had a small fort—now a lighthouse,—and a cell for benedictines belonging to Tynemouth priory. The inside passage, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, is full of reefs; and the fixed light on SW. side of the isld. put up 1841, is 80 ft. high. *C. River* () rises in the Cheviot hills, *W. Northmbriid.* near *C. Head*, and runs about 40 m. E. through Coquetdale, past Rothbury to the sea, opposite *C. Isle*, near Warkworth, where there is a salmon fishery. It is well wooded, is the resort of anglers, and yields fine crystals, cornelians, agates, etc.

COQUETDALE (EAST) WARD () *Mid. Northmbriid.* contains the pars. of Alnwick, Long Framlingham, Shilbottle, and parts of Brinkburn, Felton, and Warkworth; acres 40,840, pop. 9988, houses 1708. **C. (NORTH) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Alnham, Edlingham, Eglingham, Ilderton, Ingram, and Whittingham; acres 80,260, pop. 5448, houses 1003. **C. (SOUTH) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Elsdon, and Ramshope; acres 63,480, pop. 1688, houses 321. **C. (WEST) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Allenton, Holystone, and Rothbury; acres 85,010, pop. 3873, houses 767.

Cor Castle (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork.*

Coral Green (64) 4 m. W. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.*

P. Coran Ferry, 11 m. SW. of Fort William, *N. Argyll.* over the bottom of L. Eil.

Corballis (12) near Donabate, *Mid. Dublin.*

Corballis (14) 2 m. N. of Santry, *Mid. Dublin.*
CORBALLIS vil. (28) Lower Duleck bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SE. of Drogheda-28. *C. House*, J. S. Taylor, Esq.

Corbally (10) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare.*

Corbally (23) near Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare.*

Corbally (34) 2 m. NNE. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, H. Spaight, Esq., near *C. Hall*.

CORBALLY par. (85) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Cork-160. Acres 869; pop. 193.

Living, a *Vic.* with Carrigrohane. *Corbally*

(23) near Kanturk, *NW. Cork.*

Corbally (57) 7 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway.*

CORBALLY par. (42-8) Ballyhilt and Clonlisk bars.

SW. King's Co. (12, 17-8) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, 9 m. SE. of Birt-81, has the Norman church, etc. of a culdee abbey, first found. 7th cent. and given to the Dillons. Acres 12,746,

good, with bog and mountain; pop. 3373+18.

Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.). Rock-

forest, W. H. Hutchinson, Esq.; Corville, Hon. F. A. Prittie.

Corbally (5) near Limerick, *N. Limerick*, on R. Shannon.

Corbally (15) 4 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

CORBALLY par. (27) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 3 m. W. of Dunmore-108. Acres 725; pop. 315+3.

Living, a *Rect.* with Killure. *CORBALLY, NORTH*

and *SOUTH*, hmlt. (22) Tíreragh bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. NE. of Ballina-159. Pop. 167.

Corbalton Hall (38) 4 m. N. of Dunshaughlin,

E. Meath, M. E. Corbally, Esq., M. P.

Corbay (1) 4 m. NW. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath.*

Corbeg (3) 3 m. N. of Ferbane, *NW. King's Co.*

Corbestown (20) 2 m. N. of Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, J. E. Purser, Esq.

P. CORBETSYE hmlt. (1) Upminster par. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Romford-12. Pop. 177.

Corbie Loch, 5 m. NNW. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.*

Corbiere, La, Point, SW. corner of Jersey,

Channel Islds.

Corbolls (14) 3 m. SE. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*,

T. L. Norman, Esq.

CORBOY, UPPER, hmlt. (14) Longford bar. *Mid. Longford*, 5 m. SE. of Longford-73.

P. CORBRIDGE par. () E. Tindale ward *S. Northmbriid.* 4 m. W. of Hexham-279, in a fertile spot, on Newcastle and Carl. rail. and R. Tyne

(where the *Cor* brook joins), containing Aydon,

Aydon-Castle, Clarewood, Dilston, Halton *cur.*,

Halton-Shields, Thornton-Shields, Thornborough,

Great and Little Whittington, was once a mkt.

town, and a boro' returning members to parl.

of 23-4 Edw. I., had a monastery in 771, when

it was called *Corabridge*,—was occupied by Dav.

I. 1138, burnt by the Scots 1296 and 1311, and

came to the Percys through the Claverings.

Acres 13,130, with coal, limestone, lead; pop.

2103+1,—of town 1356+6; houses 251, with 3

chapels, 7-arched bridge, mkt. cross and fountain,

and old tower once the gaol; poor r. 422L (Hexh.

U.); real prop. 14,194L; charities 67L. St. Andrew

Vic. (Dur.) val. with Halton 482L, patr.

Dean and Chap. of Carlisle; church, one of five

which stood here, was b. from the ruins of *Cor-*

chester (see below), and has a peel tower in ch.-yard.

✱ *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of North-

umberland, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices

marked in E. Tindale ward, with Stamfordham

vic. *Fairs*, Whitsun. eve, 4 July, 24 Nov.

CORBRIDGE vil. (72) Burslem and Stoke-on-

Trent pars. *N. Stafford.* near Burslem-152.

P. M. CORBY par. (70) Beltsloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 29 m. S. of Lincoln, 106 from London,

near Gt. North. rail., on R. Glen, and roman way

to Ancaster. Acres 3790; pop. 714+6; poor r.

227L on 346L (Bourn U.); real prop. 4086L;

charities 59L, of which 48L to Reed's gram.

school. St. J. Evangelist *Vic.* with Irnham.

Mkt. D. Wed. *Fairs*, 6 Aug. Mon. before 10 Oct.

cattle, etc.

CORBY HUNDRED (64) *N. Northmptn.* contains

the pars. of Ashley *rect.*, Blatherwycke r., Bram-

pton r., Brigstock *vic.*, Balwick r., East Carlton r.,

Corby r., Cottingham r., Deene r., Dingley r.,

Fineshades, Geddington v., Gretton, Harring-

worth v., Laxton *cur.*, Newton, Great, c., and

Little r., Oakley, Rockingham r., Stanion c.,

Stoke-Albany r., Sutton-Basset v., Wakerley r.,

Weekley r., Gt. Weldon r., Weston v., and Wil-

barston v.; acres 59,400, pop. 11,020, houses 2281.

See WELDON DEANERY.

CORBY par. in the

above hund. 7 m. NNE. of Kettering-74. Acres

2800; pop. 791+11; poor r. 582L (Ketter. U.);

real prop. 3572L; charities 11L. St. Peter *Rect.*

(Pet.) val. — L, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

P. CORBY, GREAT, tnsbp. () Wetherall par.

NE. Cumberld. 4 m. ESE. of Carlisle-301, on R.

Eden and Newcastle. rail., came through the Sal-

kelds to Lord W. Howard, or 'Belted Will,' of

Naworth. Pop. 806; real prop. 4241L. *C. Castle*,

P. H. Howard, Esq., modernized on the site of

the old seat, contains a portrait of Ld. William,

and Titian's 'Ch. V.' with some reliques, including

the claymore of Fergus M'Ivor (Major Macdonald),

and stands in the midst of very fine well-

wooded grounds and scenery; with a view of

Wetherall hermitage and priory on the river.

C. C. LITTLE, tnsbp. Warwick par. as above,

1 m. N. where R. Irthing joins R. Eden. Acres

380; pop. 283; real prop. 746L.

Corca-Eathrach, of the Irish, was about Cashel,

Tipperary. *Corca-Lann* in *N. Roscomm*, the

O'Hanlons' and O'Brenans' country.

Corchester () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Corbridge above, is

the roman *Corstopitum* on Watling St., where

coins, remains of bridges, altars, two greek in-

scriptions, and a silver votive tablet of 148 oz.

have been found.

Corcloon (33) near Rochfortbridge, *S. Westmeath*.

Corcobaskin, of the Irish, is *MOYARTA BAR. Clare*.

CORCOMOHIDE par. (2) Orrery bar. *N. Cork* (38, 46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. NW. of Charleville-146. Acres 10,019, rich land and bog; pop. 5943. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with 3 others, val. 275*L.*, patr. Vicars choral of Limerick cathedral.

CORCOMROE BARONY (14, 16, etc.) *NW. Clare*, the old *Corcumruaidhe*, or O'Connors and O'Loghlin's country, contains the pars. of Cloony, Kilfenora, Killaspuglonane, Killilagh, Kilmacrehy, Kilmanaheen, Kilshanny, Killoraght; acres 61,885, an. val. 25,635*L.*, pop. 25,979, houses 4265.

CORCREEGHACH hmlt. (10) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 4 m. W. of Louth-49.

Corcreevy (68) near Fivemiletown, *S. Tyrone*.

CORCULLEN hmlt. (81) Galway bar. *SW. Galway*, 4 m. NW. of Galway-133.

CORCUSCONNY hmlt. (15) Drumahaire bar. *NW. Leitrim*, near Drumahaire-126.

Corda of the Romans, is *LYNE, Peebles*.

Cordal (40) near Castlersland, *E. Kerry*.

Cordale House, 2 m. NNW. of Dumbarton, *S. Dumbarton*, G. Stirling, Esq.

CORDANGAN par. (67, 74) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, near Tipperary-112. Acres 3905; pop. 3058. Living, a *Vic.* with Lattin. *C. House*,—

Corderry (11) near Louth, *N. Louth*, J. Barry, Esq.

Cordoo Lough (19) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*, H. Rowley, Esq.

CORDOON hmlt. (123) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. S. of Ballinrobe.

Cordrum (18) 6 m. N. of Navan, *N. Meath*.

Corduff (8) near Lusk, *N. Dublin*. *See Corduff*

Corduff (14) near Blanchardstown, *W. Dublin*. *See Corduff*

Corduff (13) near Robertstown, *N. Kildare*, on the border of Blane bog. *See C. Hill* (27) 5 m. NW. of Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, 801 ft. high.

Coreen Hills about 6 m. N. of Alford, *S. Aberdeen*, a limestone range of sheep walks, 5 m. long, between Rs. Don and Bogie, about 1300 ft. high.

Corehead, 4 m. N. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*. Hon. H. B. Johnstone, under Hart Fell.

Corehouse. *See Corra Linn, Lanark*.

CORELEY par. (55) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. WSW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Acres 1340; pop. 525; poor r. 176*L.* (Cleob. Mor. U.); real prop. —. *St. Peter Rect.* (Heref.) val. 280*L.*, patr. A. F. Haliburton, Esq.

Corfad (23) near Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, J. McCullagh, Esq. *See C. Lough* (26) 2 m. S. of Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

CORFE par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset*, 4 m. S. of Taunton-141, under Black Down hill. Acres 1050; pop. 279; poor r. 107*L.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1622*L.*; charities 5*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 66*L.*, patr. Lady Cooper, of Barton House.

CORFE CASTLE HUNDRED (16) S. Blandford division, *SE. Dorset*, contains Corfe Castle par. in Purbeck isld. as below.

P. A. CORFE CASTLE par. in the above hund. 18 m. ESE. of Dorchester, 116 from London, near S. West. rail, the *Corvesgate* of the Saxons, containing Kingston and 5 tyths, and celebrated for its old castle, where K. Edw. the 'martyr' was stabbed by his step-mother Elfrida 978, was a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning two members till disfranchised by the Reform act, and a crown manor, which came through the Hattons (to whom Q.

Elizabeth gave the island) and others to the Bankes family. Acres 9860, with stone, variegated marble, and potter's clay; pop. 1946 + 23, in the quarries, of which the W. I. Docks, etc. were built, and some stocking knitters; houses 356, of stone, with mkt. cross, and bridge over the *Corfe* brook, which runs to the harb.; poor r. 1099*L.* on 7411*L.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1577*L.*; charities 58*L.* *St. Edward Martyr Rect.* (Sal.) val. 685*L.*, patr. W. Bankes, Esq., of Kingston Hall; church, part norman and early eng., with a large tower. The castle, b. before 980, and consisting of four wards, with saxon arches and 'herring bone' traces, was taken for Q. Maud 1139, was the place where John starved 22 Poitou noblemen 1202, and kept his regalia, and Edw. II. was confined 1327, before his murder at Berkeley; it was heroically defended 1642 for Ch. I. by Lady Bankes for six weeks with success; but taken 1645 by Fairfax and dismantled. There are remains of the entrance gate, to which a bridge leads across a ravine, and of the keep, chapel, king's and queen's, and other towers, some of which lean as if ready to fall. A small rail goes from the pits to Wareham harbour. Nine Barrow Down commands a fine view, being 642 ft. high. *Fairs*, 12 May, 29 Oct.

CORFE GATE, or *CORYATS*, hmlt. (17) Portisham par. *S. Dorset*, 5 m. SW. of Dorchester-120.

P. CORFE MULLEN par. (15) Cogdean hund. *E. Dorset*, 2 m. SW. of Wimborne-Minster-100. Acres 2890; pop. 758 + 15; poor r. 270*L.* (Wimbo. U.); real prop. 3693*L.*; charities 120*L.*, of which Lockyer's school 40*L.* *St. Nicholas Cur.* with Sturminster-Marshall.

CORFTON tnsph. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 232.

CORGARFF. *See CURGARF, Aberdeen*.

CORGARVE hmlt. (7) Ballymoore bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. ENE. of Glennamaddy-110.

Corgerry (59) 3 m. S. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway*.

Corglass Lough (31) Clanmahon bar. *S. Cavan*.

Corgrig (10) 2 m. N. of Shanagolden, *N. Limerick*, near R. Shannon.

CORHAMPTON par. (11) Lower Meon-Stoke hund. *Mid. Hants*, 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham -65, has a meet for the Hambledon hounds at *C. Down*. Acres 2410; pop. 181 + 6; poor r. 158*L.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 1330*L.*; charities, Collins's for education 34*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 39*L.*, patr. W. Wyndham, Esq.; church, part norman. *C. House*, Lady Dillon.

Coria Damniorum, of the Romans, is *CASTLE CARY*, on Antonine's Wall, *Stirling*.

Corick (59) near Clogher, *S. Tyrone*.

Corick (17) near Cootchill, *N. Cavan*.

Corina () near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, J. Rock, Esq.

* *CORINGHAM DEANERY*. *See CORRINGHAM, Linc.*

Corino, or *Durocornovium*, of the Romans, is *CIRENCESTER, Gloucester*. The *Coriandi* of Ptolemy were in *Cork, Tipperary*, etc. *CORITANI* of the Romans, were the people of *Lincoln, Leicester, Northampton, Notts, Derby*, etc. *Corium*, is Castle Dykes (?) near Heriot, *Edinbro'*.

CORK (153 sheets) a seaside county, Munster province, *SW. Ireland*, the old seat of the *Uterini* or *Iberi*, the *Coriandi* and *Vodii*, afterwards of the McCarthys, kings of Desmond (i. e. South Munster, which took in this and *Kerry*), the O'Driscolls, O'Donovans, O'Learys, O'Mahoneys, O'Kennys, O'Lehans, O'Keefes, was made shire ground 1210 by John, having been given 1177 by Hen. II. to Rob. Fitz-Stephen and Milo de Cogan, whose

lands, through forfeiture of the Desmonds 1583, were parcelled among Raleigh and other 'undertakers,' but came chiefly to the Boyles, while other parts changed hands at 1642 and '91,—is watered by R. Blackwater (anc. *Dawrona*), Lee (*Luvius*), Bandon,—and bordered by *Kerry* (W.), *Link* (N.), *Tipperary* (NE.), *Waterfd.* (E.), and the Atlantic (S. and SW.). Length from Dursey isld. ENE. to Youghal 112 m., greatest breadth 50, av. ditto 34; relative size 887-10,000ths, being the largest in Ireland, and next to York in the united kingdom; circuit about 400 m. including 250 of a bold coast, protected by 51 coast gd. stations and 275 officers and men, well provided with harbours, bays, etc., as Youghal hd., Cork, one of the best in the world (with *Roche light*), Oyster hd., Kinsale hd. where the Spaniards landed in Elizabeth's time, Old Head and *light*, Courtmacsherry bay, Clonakilty bay, Glendore hd., and the coast celebrated by Swift in his 'Carberiae Rupes,' Castlehaven, Baltimore bay, off which are Cape Clear (and *light*), Inniskerin, Long, Fastnet, and other islds., Roaringwater bay, Crookhaven, Mizen hd., leading to Dunmanus bay, Sheephead to Bantry bay (26 m. by 4, with Whiddy isld. near the pass of Glengariff, Bear isld. and Hungry hill near Bearhaven) where the French anchored 1689 and 1796, Dursey isld. the most W.-ly point, Ballydonagan bay near Allihies mine. It contains 2885 sq. m. or 1,846,333 acres, of which 1,308,882 are arable, 465,889 uncultivated heath, bog, etc., 52,180 in plantations, 12,867 water, 6515 in towns; 149,794 families, of whom 101,995 or 73 per cent. live by agricult., 30,926 or 17 per cent. by trade, com., manufact., 92,762 manual labour, 106,635 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 854,118 + 4339 persons, of whom 144,998 are in Cork, Youghal, Bandon, Kinsale, Mallow, Fermoy, Cove (Queenstown), 433,567 are females, 408,109 under 20 yrs. of age, 836,866 county-born; 130,283 houses, besides 5190 empty and building; 2 ridings (for general sessions of the peace only) and 23 baronies,—*E. Riding*, containing Barrets (Mid.), Barrymore (E.), Condons and Clangibbons (NE.), Cork (E.), Duhallow (NW.), Imokilly (E.), Kerrycurrihy (SE.), Kinallea (S.), Kinnatallon (E.), part of E. Muskerry (Mid.), Orrery and Kilmore (N.), Cork lib. (E.), Kinsale lib. (S.), Youghal lib. (E.),—*W. Riding*, Bantry, Bear (both SW.), E. and W. East-Carbery (S.), E. and W. West-Carbery (SW.), Courceys, Ibane and Barryroe, Kinalmeaky (all S.), W. Muskerry (W.), part of E. Muskerry (Mid.); 243 parishes (of which Clonfert is largest—62,110 ac.) and parts of 6 others; 11 market towns—Cork (as below), Youghal*, Kinsale*, Bandon, Mallow, Bantry, Fermoy, Skibbereen*, Macroone, Dunmanway, Queenstown*, all (except Youghal, Kinsale, Dunmanway, Queenstown) being sessions towns along with Middleton, Kanturk, Clonakilty,—all the preceding (except Youghal and Clonakilty) being poor law unions—all (except Youghal) being chief police districts along with Michelstown, Barrackhill, Charleville, Ballincollig, Castletown*, Skull (comprising 647 men at 117 stations)—and those marked * being fishery districts, employing 5623 vessels with 28,312 hands, along 389 m. of coast; returns eight members to parl. (in place of 26 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 3626), 2 for Cork (as below), 1 each for Bandon, Kinsale, Mallow, Youghal (elect. 396, 353, 321, and 483); is governed by a lord-lieut. and custos, 24 deputy lieuts. and about 300 magistrates; is in the Munster circuit, the assizes being at Cork,—in the Cork military district, and the united diocese of

Cork, Cloyne, and Ross, with a small part of Ardferit and Aghadoo, province of Dublin. Gross rental 1,203,936*l.* or 13*s.* 1*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 1,256,224*l.*; county rate ('48) 106,690*l.* Savings banks ('48) 4, with 325,624*l.* from 9856 depositors; loan funds 19, with a capital of 23,700*l.* and circulating 80,797*l.* Births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 58 (in city 1 in 33),—the av. for Ireland being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 325 with 52,813 child. attending,—in 1841, 52,788 went to schools of all kinds, and 68 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of commitments ('45-8) 3449, of whom 1581 were convicted. Surface hilly—the mountains, rivers, larger bays and headlands all ranging uniformly about ENE. and WSW. A range in continuation of the Knockmealdown passes between Rs. Lee and Blackwater, called the Nagle, Bograh, Muskerry or Derrysagart, Clanewright or Caha, Miskisk mountns,—the highest points being Hungry Hill 2249 ft. (with a fall in wet weather of 800 ft.), Cahirbarna 2234, Knockinsea 1386; another chain S. of R. Lee towards Mizen hd., includes the Clargh hills, Shelly 1796 ft., Owen 1760, Mt. Gabriel 1335. Clay slate or brown stone is the substratum, with patches of primary limestone, which sometimes afforded veined marble near Bantry, Ross, Cork, Cove, Youghal,—quartz at the tops of the hills,—mountain limestone, grauwacke, and old red sandstone N. of R. Blackwater, and authracite coal about Dromagh and Lisnacoon. Iron, though plentiful, is little worked for want of fuel, the woods being all burnt. Copper at Allihies and Audley employs 1400 to 1800 hands; lead, fullers' earth, potters' and brick clay are found. The climate is fine, the soil to W. and SW. poor and desolate—but reclaimable, with seaweed and sand; N. and E. it is rich and fertile, with good dairy land around Cork and on the Funcheon. Estates are large; the system of husbandry very indifferent, though improvements have followed the making of new roads in the interior near King Williamstown crown lands and elsewhere. Acres in crops ('48) 488,933, of which the chief are oats 123,474, potatoes 103,360, wheat 82,205, barley and rye 45,242, turnips 31,044, meadow and clover 97,778—and the val. of live stock in '41, on 45,952 farms above 1 acre, was 2,017,911*l.*, including 71,692 horses, 151,996 cattle (above 267,000 in '48), 253,836 sheep, 184,159 pigs, etc. The manufactures of flannels, friezes, etc. are chiefly for home use, and are otherwise of no importance. In 1847, a bad year, 181 hands were in the woolen factories. Other rivers besides the above are the Funcheon, Awbeg, Allo, Bride, Glashydure, Sullane, Martin, Owane, Beal, Arigadeen, Ilen. The only large lakes are the Gougane Barra (with St. Finbar's hermitage in it) and L. Allua at the head of R. Lee, near Keim-an-eigh and Priest Leap passes,—and all in a lonely country. Among the antiquities are cromlechs at Castlemary, Castle Hyde, Derrincahir, Glanworth, Newmill, Temple Brien (partly turned into a church); round towers at Cloyne (seat of a diocese held by Berkeley) and Kinneigh; many square raths (called danish); abbey or church ruins at Ballybeg, Bridgtown, Carigiliky or St. Maure, Buttevant, Kilcrea, Mourne (a preceptory), Timoleague, Tracton; castles, as the McCarthys' at Blarney (with its famous "blarney stone"), Lohort, Kilcrea, Carrigapooka (with part of a cromlech)—the Desmonds', at Mogealy, Mallow,—the Roches' at Glanworth, Carrigabricky, Lyclash, Rathby, Duneen, Castletown-roche, Shippool,—the Barrys' at Buttevant, Liscarroll,—Barret's at

Ballincolley, — Condons' at Clogleagh, — O'Sullivan's at Dunbeg, — O'Donovan's at Banduff, — Mahony's at Dunmanus, — the O'Driscols' at Cape Clear, Baltimore, and L. Hyne (near which is St. Bridget's pillar stone), — M'Donogh's at Kanturk, — M'Sweeney's at Clodagh, — Spencer's at Kilcoleman, where he wrote his 'Faery Queen,' etc. and was visited by Raleigh — others at Macroom, Cahirdriny, Carrigadrohid, Dundaneere, Blackrock (modern), Ballyvirene (old manor house). At Youghal, Raleigh, who was mayor, planted the first potatoes at his house, which still stands, — and hence he sailed on his last voyage; Curran was born at Newmarket; Sullivan the horse-whisperer lived at Kanturk; and at Sheehierinky is a cave $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long. Some of the seats are: Earl Bandon *Cast. Bernard*, E. Mountcashel *Moorepark*, E. Shannon *Castlemartyr*, E. Listowel *Connamore*, E. Kingston *Mitchelstown*, Visct. Bearhaven *Bantry Ho.*, Visct. Doneraile *D. House*, Lord Riversdale *Rathcormack*, Ld. Lisle *Mountnorth*, Chatterton *Bt. Castlenahon*, Clarke *Bt. Clifton*, Norreys *Bt. M.P. Mallow Cast.*, Brooke *Bt. Aghadoe*, Synge *Bt. Lislea*, Freeman *of Castle-Corr*, Aldworth *of Newmarket*, Barry *of Foaty*, Haynes *of Rostellan*, Jeffreys *of Blarney*, Roche, M.P. *of Trabolgan*, Nagle *of Ballinamona*, White *of Macroom*, etc. Roads from Cork: 1. to Glanmire, 3 m., Middleton 12, Killiagh 21, Youghal 28. 2. To Passage 6, Queenstown 8, Cloyne 16. 3. To Balinhassig 6 (thence to Kinsale 15), Inishannon 12, Bandon 16, Clonakilty 30, along the coast to Rosscabery 37, Leap 42 (Castletownshend 47), Skibbereen 50 (Baltimore 57, Cape Clear 64), Skull 63 (under Mt. Gabriel), Crookhaven 75, near Mizen hd. 4. By Bandon up the river to Inisceen 25, Dunmanway 34, Dromoleague 42, Bantry 52. 5. To Ballincollig 4, Kilcrea ab. 11, Kilmichael 24, Inchigeelagh 28 (up R. Lee to Gougane Barra 38), Ballylickey on Bantry bay 39, Glengariff 46, under Hungry hill (57) and fall to Castletown-Bearhaven 64, and Allibies mine. 6. By Kilcrea to Macroom 23, Ballyvourney 33, thence through Glenflesk to Killarney 52, or to Millstreet 35, thence to Killarney. 7. To Grenagh 9, Mourne ab. 13, Ballinamona 15, Mallow on Blackwater 19, Ballingrane 22, Liscarroll 30, thence to Newcastle 47; or by Mallow to Lohort cast. 25, Kanturk 32, Newmarket 37, King Williamstown 51, thence to Tralee 71; or by Mallow to Buttevant 26, Kilcoleman 28, Charleville 35, thence to Kilmallock 41, and Limerick 60. 8. To Watergrasshill 9 (to Tallow 24, and Lismore 29), Rathcormack 14, Fermoy 18, Kilworth 20, thence to Clonmell 47; or to Mitchelstown 27, and under the Galtees to Tipperary 44, or to Glanworth 23, Carrigdowning 26, Kildorery 28 (under Knockmealdown mountn.), thence to Kilmallock. About 35 m. of the Gt. South. and West. rail. passes Charleville, Buttevant, Mallow (whence a branch is to go to Killarney), Mourne ab., to Cork; from which a line of 8 m. goes to Monkstown, — and another, 21 m. long, will go to Bandon, 10 of which (between that town and Ballinhassig) are made.

CORK BARONY (73-5, etc.) *S.E. Cork*, which till lately, with the city, constituted the county of the city, contains the pars. of Curryhippane, Kilcully, Kathcooney, and parts of Ballinebry, Carrigalioire, Carrigrohan, Dunbulloge, Inniskenny, Killanally, Kilnaglorry, St. Anne Shandon, St. Finbar, St. Mary Shandon, St. Michael's, St. Nicholas, and Whitechurch; acres 45,323, pop. 25,335, houses 4161.

** P. M. ✱ CORK city (74) a county of itself, *E. Cork*, 158 m. from Dublin, or 165 by Gt. South.

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and West. rail., the county and assize town, an excise collection, the second city in Ireland, head qrs. of S. military district, capital of Munster (formerly of Desmond), seat of a diocese, bonding port, and coast gd. station on the marshes (*corkagh*) of the Lee, 11 m. from *C. Harbour*, had an abbey found. 600 by St. Finbar; was repeatedly plundered by the Danes, who settled here 1020-38, and partly held it when it was given up 1172 by the M'Carthy's to Hen. II., and made a mint town; declared for Perkin Warbeck, who landed 1492, for which the mayor was hanged; was taken 1649 by Cromwell, and 1690 by Marlborough for Will. III.; — returns *two* members to parl. (from 1374), with the old bounds, which include 7 city pars. as below, and the above bar. — no. of electors being 4568 (of 10l. houses 5403); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. III. (or Hen. II. ?) and under the new act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a may., recorder, sheriff, 16 ald., 48 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of C." and revenue of 9438l. Acres of county bounds 48,006 or 12 m. by 9, good pasture, — of new city bounds 2683; pop. 106,055, and 80,720, employed in manufact. of glass, good cutlery, gloves (called 'Limerick') and the provision and shipping trade (as below). *Houses* (city) 8773, mostly slated, many thatched, and standing chiefly on the isld. which divides the river and is traversed by the Mardyke or public walk, — with cathedral and 8 churches; 5 rom. cath., 4 methodist, and 9 other chapels; 4 monasteries, 2 nunneries; co. court house, old court ho. (on site of King's old castle); mansion ho. (b. 1767), co. and city prisons, ho. of correction, convict dépôt (at Spike isld.); commercial bldgs., including a chamber of commerce in place of the old exchange, custom ho.; Provincial and 2 other banks, savings bk. (with 266,393l. from 7985 depositors); 2 loan funds, with 15,245l. capital, and circulating 53,345l. yearly; mont de piété, with 10,387l. capital; Cork institution, found. 1807, with a museum, where the literary and Cuvierian societies are held; Cork library (1790), mechanics and temperance institutes, agricult. associatn. and museum, new school of design by Sir T. Deane, art-union-theatre; County, Tuckey St., Union, and Daly's clubs; new public park of 240 acres, near the rail on S. bank of river (once a marsh); barracks for 5 regts. of horse and foot on a hill, and military hosp.; cemetery (once the botanic garden) laid out with rare plants, etc., and found. 1826 by Father Mathew, who estab. his first total abstinence soc. here 10 Apr. 1838; mkt. ho. (on site of a castle), and 11 other mkts.; 9 bridges from the isld. to the main, including St. Patrick's (an old one) and Anglesea iron br. b. 1830 by Griffiths; distilleries, sugar refinery (the only one in Irel.), porter breweries, foundries, etc.; — new Queen's College, found. by act of parl. 1845, opened 1849, at Gill Abbey, on a site of 10 acres, includes a quadrangle 375 ft. round, cloisters 362 ft. round, examination hall 90 ft. by 36, etc., with a statue of Q. Victoria, put up by the architect (Sir T. Deane) when the Queen passed by in her visit to Irel. 1849, and is under a president and vice-pres., with professors of greek, latin, hist. and english lit., modern langs., celtic langs., mathemat., nat. philos., chemistry, logic, nat. hist., mineral. and geol., engineering, agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, mat. medica, law, jurisprudence, and polit. economy; dean Worth's boys' blue coat hosp. for 40, on site of a leper's hosp.; green coat sch. for 40, archdn. Pomeroy's sch.; Bp. Brown's diocesan library; N. and S. infirmaries, with a school of

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physic attached; fever and 2 lying-in hosps., general dispensary, foundling hosp., deaf and dumb asylum; lunatic asyl., and another building; 2 houses of female refuge; protestant operative associatn., masonic female, and St. Patrick's orphan, asylums; Skiddy's and Bertridge's charities, and Union p. house. Grand jury cess 82,627*l*. Livings are: St. Finbarr *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. —, appropriate to dean and chap. and vicars choral; church or cathedral, reb. 1725-35, with the tower, door, etc., of the old one, which contained the shrine, and had near it a round tower, taken down 1780; Christ Church *Vic.* and prebend. 371*l*, Bishop; St. Peter *Vic.*, held by archdeacon, 943*l*, Bishop, — *ch.* ancient; St. Anne's and St. Mary's Shandon *Rects.* 653*l*, and 174*l*, Duke of Leinster and Rev. R. Longfield; St. Paul *Rect.* 252*l*, same patr.; St. Nicholas *Rect.* 221*l*, Bishop. *C. Palace*, b. by Bp. Mann. Some traces of the walls and a tower of the red abbey or austrian friary (Ed. I. or later) remain; but there are none of the McCarthys' grey friary, the Barry's dominican friary, and of a carmelite friary and preceptory. The upper harbour near the city having been deepened, 600-ton ships can unload at the quay, which cost 100,000*l*. to make, and have 7 ft. at low water; — thence the channel of the Lee runs down between hills lined with villas, etc., to the great harb. (as below); income of port 9897*l*, — it is under a board of 30 commissioners, with 140 pilots attached. Steamers run to Bristol, Dublin, Glasgow, Liverpool, Plym., London; and is a great starting point for emigrants. In 1846 401 sail of 46,184 tons (164 being under 50 t. each), and 19 steamers (4 under 50t.), belonged to the port, which has Clonakilty, Kinsale, W. Passage, Queenstown, Youghal, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2740 of 207,991, and 1742 of 102,296 t. (besides 315 steamers of 115,247 and 324 of 117,253 t.), — from and to 'colonies' (Canada, etc.) 100 of 26,514 and 111 of 29,200 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' (Portugal, the Mediterranean, Baltic, etc.) 923 of 30,768, and 865 of 28,598 t. (besides 195 foreigners of 18,352, and 188 of 17,921 t.); total customs 319,648*l*; imports (val. 2,751,684*l*. in '35) — exports (val. 2,909,846*l*), cattle and stock, grain, butter, eggs, whiskey, leather, linen, etc. Mail cars, etc. go to Bantry, Bandon, Ballincollig, Carrigaline, Clonakilty, Cloyne, Fermoy, Kanturk, Kilkenny, Kinsale, Limerick, Macroom, Mallow, Millstreet, Mitchelstown, Monkstown, Newmarket, Waterford, Youghal. The Gt. South. and West. rail. opened to Blackpool Oct. 1849, comes to Penrose Marsh by a tunnel of $\frac{1}{2}$ m. From Monerea Marsh, near the park on the S. side, a rail. goes to Bandon; and another of 8 m. to Passage and Monkstown, made 1846-7, has a gauge of $5\frac{1}{2}$ ft., with a capital of 226,663*l*, — recd. (to June 1849) 56,181*l*, expend. 46,468*l*. A line of 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is projected to Waterford. Among the natives are Barry (1741-1806), Butts, MacIse the painters; Murphy the Spanish traveller, Gen. O'Leary, Miss Thomson wife of the emperor Muly Mahomet, Wood the antiquary, Townshend the co. historian, Dr. Maginn (1793-1841), Croker, the Millikens, S. Knowles, Hogan the sculptor, Hastie the Madagascar traveller; it publishes the 'Cork Constitution', 'C. Examiner', 'C. Southern Reporter', 'Province of Munster', newspapers; the N. and S. Cork riflemen and light infantry have their head qrs. here, and it gives title of earl to the Boyles. *C. Military District* takes in Cork, and part of Kerry (this side of R. Feale). *C. Diocese*, province of Dublin, to which Ross

was united 1430, and Cloyne since 1835 (occasionally before 1677), extends 74 m. by 16, or 356,800 acres, over great part of Cork, comprising 8 rural deaneries, 78 benefices (196 in all) of which 7 are unions, 42 in patr. of bishop, whose income is 2498*l*. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 12 prebendaries, etc. Among the prelates were Abb. Boyle, Chappell, P. Brown the scholar. *Rom. cath.* diocese contains 33 pars., the bp.'s seat being at Cork. *C. Presbytery*, includes Bandon, Clonmel, Cork, Queenstown, Lismore, Mallow, Milltown, Tralee. *Cork P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs., with 40 guardians in Cork; acres 146,116, pop. 156,657, ho. room for 4550, cases relieved (1847-8) 17,430 (besides — out-door), expend. 17,906*l*, prop. rated 365,623*l*. *A. N. Cork* union is to be made out of this one. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Th. for cattle. *Fairs*, Trin. Mon. 1 Oct.

Cork Harbour (74-6, 87-8, 99-100) and naval station, one of the finest in the world, 11 m. below the city as above, is shut in by hills, has a clear space of 5 m. by 3, with an entrance $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 1, exclusive of the islds. on the N., — as Great isld. with Queenstown (or Cove) on it, Little and Foaty islds. Opposite Queenstown are, Spike isld. with artillery barracks and convict depôt, Haulbowline isld. and ordnance depôt, Rockey isld. powder magazine, and Coney isld. On the E. side are Roche pt. light (lat. $51^{\circ} 48'$ N., long. $8^{\circ} 15'$ W.) with Stag rocks outside, Spit Sand floating light, — Whitebay with Harbour rocks and Turbot sands, and Trabolgan and other seats, — Carlisle fort, Ballytegreen ho., Corkbeg castle ruin, near Whitegald bay, Ring pt. near Aghadoe, Rostellan cast., — thence by Gt. isld. chan. up to Middleton. Along the W. side are *Cork hd.*, Daunt rock, and Ringabella bay (outside), Camden fort near Ram's hd., Seamount near R. Owenaboy or Crosshaven creek where coasters lie, — Ring pt., Monkstown bathing pl., Passage ferry, — thence by river and L. Mahon to city. Anchorage in 7 to 12 fath.; high water at full and change $7\frac{1}{2}$ hrs., rising 7 to 14 ft. Some algerine pirates came in here 1636.

Cork Abbey (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*, Hon. E. Wingfield. *C. C. Rock* (60) N.E. of Aughinish isld. *S. Clare*, in the Shannon. *C. S. Sand, The*, 4 m. S.E. of Harwich, *E. Essex*, is partly dry at low water with 1 to 5 fath. around. About $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. is the *Cork Knot* rocky shoal, with 19 ft. on it, and a floating light, lat. $51^{\circ} 57'$ N., long. $10^{\circ} 23'$ E., put up 1844, 28 ft. high, and seen 9 m.

Corkagh (21) near Clondalkin, *SW. Dublin*, Rev. J. W. Finlay.

CORCAQUIN BARONY (33-37, etc.) *W. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Ballinvoher, Ballyduff, Ballynacourty, Cloghane, Dingle, Dungum, Dunurlin, Gartinnny, Kildrum, Kilgolban, Killeiney, Kilmalkedar, Kilgname, Kinard, Marhin, Minard, Stradbally, Kentry, and part of Armagh; acres 138,991, pop. 38,510, houses 6610.

CORKAREE BARONY (11-13, etc.) *N. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Lackan, Lenny, Multyfarnham, Portloman, Portnashangan, Stonehall, Taghmon, and Tyfarnham; acres 26,960, an. val. 16,573*l*, pop. 6762, houses 1118.

CORKBEG par. (87-8, 100) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. S.W. of Cloyne-152, on Cork harbour, near Carlisle fort and Roche town light, has an old fort. Acres 2661, with limestone; pop. 1603, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 368*l*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, R. Fitzgerald, Esq.; Trabolgan, E. Roche, Esq., M. P.

Corkhill (12) 4 m. E. of Dromore, *W. Sligo*, J. C. Dodwell, Esq.

CORKICKLE ville () Whitehaven town, *W. Cumbria*.

Corkindalelaw Hills, Neilson par. *SE. Renfrew*. 850 ft. high, with a fine view of the Clyde, etc.

Corkip Lough (48) 7 m. WNW. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.*

CORLEA vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of Broadford-119. **CORLEA** hmlt. (22) Rathcline bar. *S. Longford*, near Keenagh-74.

CORLEY par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 4 m. NNW. of Coventry-91, the *Cornelie* of 'Domesdy.' commanding a view of 35 churches, was a principal station in the gd. trig. survey. Acres 1280; pop. 288; poor r. 69l. (Meriden U.); real prop. 3579l.; charities 6l. Living, a *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 400l., patr. A. F. Gregory, Esq. *C. Ash*, 1 m. NW.

CORLISKEA hmlt. (2) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*.

CORLUDDY hmlt. (45) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 8 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87.

Cornaglava (22) 4 m. SW. of Keenagh, *S. Longford*.

Cormeen (39) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, near Lough Ramor. **CORMEEN** (23) near Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*.

Cormorant Islds. (37) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, in Lough Derg.

Corn Cockle Muir, near —, *Dumfries*. has a sandstone quarry, where footprints of animals were noticed by Mr. Murray 1828. **C. Hall** (48) 4 m. SSE. of Sudbury, *S.W. Suffolk*. **C. House** (24) near Omagh, *W. Cavan*. **C. PARK** hmlt. () Cotherton tnsph. *NR. York*. 3 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

Cornabross Lough (39) near Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*.

Cornacassa (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*, J. Hamilton, Esq.

Cornaculla (2) 5 m. NE. of Dumlisk, *N. Longfd.*

Cornadrung (3) 7 m. NW. of Granard, *N. Longford*, on Lough Gowra.

Cornafula (55) 4 m. SW. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.*

CORNAGILLAGH hmlt. (61) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 3 m. WNW. of Raphoe-137.

Cornaglea (40) near Mullagh, *SE. Cavan*.

Cornagrow Lough (32) near Ballyjamesduff, *S. Cavan*.

Cornagull Lough (21) 3 m. N. of Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

Cornaher (38) 3 m. E. of Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath*, S. H. Vignoles, Esq.

Cornahill (38) near Ballyjamesduff, *S. Cavan*.

CORNAHILL (40) near Mullagh, *SE. Cavan*.

CORNALECT hmlt. (32) Legny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 6 m. SW. of Coolaney-129.

Cornamucklagh (19) 4 m. NE. of Garvagh, *E. Londondy.*

CORNANNICKLAGH vil. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Ballymoe. Pop. 128.

Cornapark (20) 4 m. E. of Ardagh, *S. Longford*.

CORNAID, GREAT, par. (47, 81) Babergh hund. *S.W. Suffolk*, 1 m. SE. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour. Acres 1610; pop. 938 + 12; poor r. 433l. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3386l.; charities 3l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 155l., patr. Miss Mallows.

C. C., LITTLE, par. (48) as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1480; pop. 396 + 5; poor r. 306l.; real prop. 2612l.; charities 4l. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 599l., patr. Bp. of Norwich and G. M. Hawkins, Esq.

CORNASCREEB hmlt. (13) O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*.

Cornascull (26) 5 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *S.W. Fermanagh*.

Cornavi of the Romans were the people of *Chesh. Salop. Stafld. Worc. Warwick*; who also settled

in *Caithness and Cornwall*, whence *Cornubia*, an old name for the latter.

Cornborough (26) 2 m. WNW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. R. Vidal, Esq.

Cornbrook Coalfield (61) 4 m. WNW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop*, 1 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is the most valuable in the Clec hills. The strata are sandstone, basalt, sandstone and clunch, coal, ironstone coal, the last being in thin measures.

CORNBROUGH tnsph. () Sheriff Hutton par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. WSW. of New Malton-217. Acres 920; pop. 63; real prop. 1638l.

CORNBURY, or WYCHWOOD, PARK, ext. par. (45) Banbury hund. *N. Oxford*. near Banbury -71, seat of Lord F. Churchill. Pop. 50.

CORNCARIN, or CORNHILL, vil. Ordiquhill par. *N. Banff*. a burgh of barony, 4 m. NW. of Aberchider-159. Pop. 94.

CORNDKAN hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *N. Gloucester*. 1 m. SSW. of Winchcomb-85.

CORNELAY (36) 6 m. WNW. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*.

CORNELLY par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. E. of Truro-255. Acres 1480 (or 1047) slaty; pop. 119; poor r. 28l. (Truro U.); real prop. 1610l. St. Cornelius *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 47l., patr. Vicar of Probuss—or principal inhabitants (?). Trewarthenick, G. Gregor, Esq.

Cornels-court (23) near Cabinteely, *S. Dublin*.

Cornier Hall (7) 1 m. S. of Hemel Hempstead, *SW. Herts*. H. White, Esq.

CORNEY par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *S. Cumbria*. 3 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279. Acres 3890; pop. 273; poor r. 90l. (Bootle U.); real prop. 2176l.; charities 1l. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 140l., patr. Earl of Lonsdale. Troughton the optician was a native (1753-1835).

C. Hall $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

Corney Bury (47) 1 m. N. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*. W. Butts, Esq.

C. House (7) at Chiswick, 5 m. WSW. of London, was the seat of Earl Macartney, where he died.

Cornfield (50) on R. Jergus, *S. Clare*. **Cornfield** (110) 3 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*.

CORNFORTH tnsph. () Bishop's Middleham par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. SSE. of Durham-258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 1570, with limestone; pop. 700 + 35; poor r. 117l. (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2239l.

CORNHILL chplyr. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 10 m. NW. of Wooler-320, has a seat of the Collingwoods and traces of a castle taken by the Scots 1549. Acres 4430; pop. 828 + 6; poor r. 272l. (Berwick U.); real prop. 7773l. St. Helen *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 240l., patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church is a mineral spring. Some remains have been found. *Fair*, 6 Dec.

CORNILLO HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of E. Langdon *rect.*, Great and Little Mongeham *rects.*, Northbourne *vic.*, Oxney, Ringswold *r.*, Ripple *r.*, Shoulden *cur.*, Sutton *c.*, and Walmer *c.*; acres 13,140, pop. 520, houses 934. See SANDWICH DEANERY.

CORNISH END (47) 6 m. NE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex*, near *C. House*, — Gent, Esq., is a *Cur.* (Roch.) to Finchingfield, val. 100l., patr. Bp. London.

CORNORION tnsph. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 106.

CORNOYRON hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandilo-Fawr-202; real prop. 2030l.

CORNSAY tnsph. () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. NE. of Wolsingham-256. Acres 2370; pop. 201; poor r. 70l. (Lanch.U.). *C. Hall*, 1 m. E.

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Corntown (86) 4 m. WNW. of Cowbridge, S. Glamorgan. Gen. Jones, near Ewenny priory.

CORNWALL tnsbp. (79) Llantafalithaarn par. N. Denbigh. 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 68.

CORNWALL (25-6, 29-33) a seaside county, W. of R. Tamar, SW. corner of *England*, the *Cassiterides* or "tin islands" of the Phoenicians and Greeks, was the seat of the *Carnabii*, *Cornavii* (or *Cornubians*, from 'kernou' a horn, or 'carn' a hill), a branch of the *Damnonii* in the roman *Britannia Prima*—became a separate British kingdom 446 under Vortigern, till overrun by the Saxons (who called it *Weallus*—from 'gael' or 'walsch,' a stranger), first in 813 under Egbert, 892 under Alfred, and 927-88 under Athelstan, who made it part of *Wessex*,—was ravaged by the Danes 806 and 977-81, who partially settled upon it, and was created a duchy in the person of the Black Prince 1329, now held by the Prince of Wales,—is watered by the Lynher, Looe, Fowey, Camel, and other small streams,—and bordered by *Devon*. (E.), and the sea (N, W., and S.). Length from Porthleven, near Helston, NE. to Launceston 58 m., greatest breadth 46, av. ditto 22; relative size 230-10,000ths; circuit about 265 m. including 200 of coast, along which are Cawsand bay in Plymouth sound, Rame head, Looe harb. and isld., Fowey harb., Greben hd. beacon near St. Austell's bay, Deadman pt. (379 ft. high), St. Anthony's pt. and light near Falmouth harb. (anc. *Cenionis Ostia*), Manacles rocks between Helford creek and Black hd., the Lizard and light—the most S. point of England (lat. 49° 57' 41") whence ships take their departure, with the Stags rocks off it, St. Michael's mt. (anc. *Ictis*, and tin depôt) 281 ft. high in Mount's bay near Penzance, Logan rock near Tol Peden Penwith cave, off which are the Rundlestone and Wolf rocks, Land's End (anc. *Antivestæum*) the most W. point of England (long. 5° 42'),—off which are Longships rock and light, the Seven stones and floating light, and (25 m. SW. by W.) St. Mary's (the largest of the Scilly islds.) and light,—Cape Cornwall (trap), St. Ives bay (trap cliffs), St. Agnes' hd., Towan bay, Trevoze hd., Padstow harb., Port Isaac, Tintagel hd., and Bude harb.,—raised beaches being visible in Mount's bay and along the N. coast, which has no good harbour, and on which the sand gains from St. Ives to Padstow. It contains 1330 sq. m. or 851,200 acres (849,200 by addition of pars.) exclusive of Scilly islds. (5570 acres), of which 700,000 are arable, meadow, etc., the rest moorland; 341,279 + 4034 persons, of whom 71,927 are in Gwennap, St. Austell, Camborne, Kenwyn, Penzance, Illogan, St. Agnes, St. Just,—176,522 are females, 167,328 under 20 yrs. of age, 323,624 born in county,—31,723 or 9.3 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact. (27,008 being miners), 26,862 or 7.9 per cent. in agricult. (8201 being farmers, graziers),—2349 educated professions, 9079 are independent, 68,500 labourers and servants, besides others; 65,574 houses, exclusive of 5918 empty and building; 9 hundreds (7 at 'Domesdy.') in two divisions,—*E. Div.* containing Stratton, Lesnewth, Trigg, and part of Pyder on N. coast, and East (in three parts), West, and E. Powder on S. coast, with Bodmin for election town, and that and St. Austell, Callington, Camelford, Launceston, Stratton, for polling places,—*W. Div.* containing part of Pyder, and Penwith on N. coast, and W. Powder, and Kerrier on S. coast, with Truro for election town, and that and Helston, Penzance, Redruth, for polling places; 203 parishes (the largest being St. Neot's) besides parts of 3 others, and 2 ext. par. places; 246 towns, vills.,

etc.; about 28 market towns,—Bodmin and Launceston assize towns, Truro (sessions), St. Austell, St. Columb, Falmouth, Helston, Liskeard, Penzance, Redruth, Camelford*, Stratton, St. Agnes(?), Callington*, Camborne, St. Daye, Fowey*, Gram-pound* (?), St. Ives, E. Looe*, Lostwithiel* (sessions), St. Mawes(?)*, Marazion or Market-jew, Padstow, Penryn, Saltash*, Tregony*, Wade-bridge—the first 10 being new County Courts, the first 12 poor law Unions along with St. Germans*; returns fourteen members to Parl. (instead of 44 as formerly, i. e. 2 for county and 2 each for 21 boroughs, including Newport, St. Michael's, W. Looe, Bossiney, and those marked *, all disfranchised by the Reform act,—except Gram-pound in 1821), viz. 2 each for E. and W. Cornwall (pop. 165,364, and 175,634,—electors 6917 and 5212), 2 each for Bodmin, Penryn (with Falmo'), and Truro (elect. 401, 950, and 624), 1, instead of 2, each for Helston, St. Ives, Launceston, Liskeard (elect. 378, 589, 366, and 333); is governed by a lord lieut., 35 deputy lieuts., and about 125 magistrates; is in the W. circuit and Western military district, and constitutes an archdy. in dioc. of Exeter, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 922,259l., ('43) 1,353,261l.—of which 178,017l. on mines, 10,964l. on quarries, 8983l. on iron works, 11,473l. on canals; ditto rentals, 566,333l., or 13s. 8½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 774,692l., or 18s. 2d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 11,060l., of which 9081l. from co. rate (not laid on any existing valuation, but derived from a single rate of 12l. 14s. on the several pars., etc. of a long date back), 2814l. from the Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 13 unions 86,944l. on 976,209l., or 1s. 9½d. in the £. (wheat being 59s.),—cases relieved 28,508 (out-door 24,930) in estimated pop. of 368,134. Total charities 3252l., of which 929l. for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 9, with 465,418l. from 12,004 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 3973 m. of road (335 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 28,612l. In '46-7, out of 223 pars. 206 had 374 church schools, supported by 8192l. with 20,445 child. attending, and 465 paid teachers (79 being monitors) whose salaries were 6562l. and who had 123 teachers' houses: out of these 8 were free schools and 62 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 536 teachers, and 6857 child.); and 173 in union with the National Soc. had 12,978 child. and total grants of 4802l. Offenders in '48, 272 (or 287 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 177 were convicted, 68 were females, 17 under 15 yrs. of age, 86 could not read or write. Following the 14 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 343,321 + 4078), the 'births' were 11,347, of whom 5461 were females, 576 or 5.1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6017 or 1 in 52,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2577 (at church 2264), of which 2338 persons, or 45.4 per cent. signed with marks. The chief rock, which is killas or clay slate belonging to the 'Devonian' or old red sandstone formation, with limestone, and elvan or porphyry bands,—is intersected by a ridge of granite (called moorstone and growan) running NE. and SW. through the county, and rising into rugged masses at Brown Willey 1368 ft. (the highest point), Carraton Down 1208, Hensbarrow 1029, Carn Bonellis 822, Carn Brae 697, Sennen at Land's End 387, etc. Near the granite are found the tin and copper, the staple riches of the county,—which numbers about 200 mining concerns, many called Huel or Wheal, i. e. a work or pit, and mostly lying between St. Austell's and St. Just's, with a capital of 2,440,000l., employing in one way and another about 50,000 persons. Produce of the tin mines, which were

worked by the Phœnicians long before Christ (tho' not noticed in 'Domesty.' from the commotions which raged) is 5000 tons at 70l. per ton, chiefly from St. Agnes, St. Austell, etc.; of copper, not worked much before 1700, 10,000 tons at 95l., from St. Cleer and Calstock in "eastern" district, which takes in Gwennap and Redruth (see that for the Consolidated Mine), Camborne and Illogan, Gwinear, etc.,—and from Huel Vor (i. e. great work), and St. Just's in "western" dist. St. Austell is also a mining district; and Launceston (for Blackmore), Lostwithiel (for Frymore), Helston (for Kerrier), but chiefly Truro (for Tywarnhaile), and Penzance (for Penwith), are obsolete stannary courts, to which the metal was brought to be stamped before the repeal of the duties 1837, and which sent members to the Stannary parl., whose duties are now performed by a vice-warden at Truro. A strip of carboniferous limestone with slate and flagstone lines the Attery down to Launceston,—and to the N. is a bed of millstone grit, with culm, and coal plants. Lead is wrought at Helston, slate at Liskeard and Denbyhole near Tintagel hd., china stone at Stephen's, soap rock or steatites (used in porcelain) near the Lizard in the serpentine, along with asbestos; good building stone, and iron, cobalt, arsenic, zinc or spelter, bismuth, mundick or pyrites, are found in several places,—indeed almost every kind of mineral is to be had, and large collections are seen at Menabilly and Scorrier Ho. The climate is mild and equal, and the soil though sterile on the moorlands, is fruitful in the valleys and many parts on the sea, where, being well manured with sand, shells, weed, pilchards, it yields good crops of naked barley or pilze (70 to 80 bush. per acre sometimes), wheat, and potatoes—of the last, about Penzance, 300 to 600 bush. per acre have been raised. Cattle and sheep are crossed with Devon breeds, and mules are reared for walking the hills. Farms are small, and let from 7 to 21 yrs., or on leases of three lives; farm buildings middling; and agriculture, which is secondary to mining, is backward but improving. From July to September, the people on the coast from Looe round to Padstow, turn fishermen for pilchards, of which about 21,000 hogsheads are produced chiefly for exportation; red mullet, turbot, mackerel, conger eel, oysters, etc., are caught. A few woollens are made at Callington, etc., for home consumption. Besides the rivers above, there are the Fal, Hël, Hêyl or Hayle—all short and unimportant except for the harbours at their mouths; and a holy well at St. Keyne. On the coast are found the cornish chough and other wild-fowl, fine-coloured sands, corals, and many aquatic and other plants—as fuci, confervæ, ulvæ or laver, gentian, samphire, wild flax, sweet briar (Land's End), and myrtle—while the whortleberry, heath, valerian, service, etc., are found inland.—Among the antiquities, are *druid* remains, as the Hurlers, Cheese-wring, and a cromlech near St. Cleer which has a famous holy well, Piran Round near St. Agnes, Mem-amber logan stone near Helston, Dance Maen and other circles round St. Burian, Cambræ near Redruth, i. e. Tre-druth or druid's town—though many stones called druidical here and elsewhere, seem to be purely natural; Chun Castle and Cast. an Dinas—either british or the work of the Danes who have left many barrows, etc. on the hills; *castles* at Launceston, Trematon, Lostwithiel, Restormel—all belonging to the old earls of C.,—also Pengerswick, St. Michael's Mount, Tintagel or K. Arthur's, who was a native; old *churches* at Probus (fine tower), Truro, St. Neot's

(with many stained windows), Duloe (with *slate* sculptures), St. Germain's and Bodmin (both old cathedrals); priory ruins at Rialton; hermitage at St. Roche. Around the Scilly islds., which number 140 now, but only 10 in Strabo's time, remains of buildings are seen in the water, and the tract towards the main, it is said, was swallowed up about 1099. On the Gilstone, Sir C. Shovell and 4 ships were lost. At Camelford, K. Arthur fell, 542, after killing his false nephew Mordred; and Sir R. Hopton beat the parl. forces at Stratton 1643. At Mousehole, Dolly Pentraeth, the last cornish-speaking native, died 1788; and a descendant of the Constantine emperors is buried at Llandulph. St. David was a native of Alternon, the good knight Sir Tristram of Carlyon, Earl of Chatham of Boconnoc, Davy of Penzance. Borlase, who wrote the co. history, died at Ludgvan, Polwhele at Manacann. Some of the seats are: Earl of Mt. Edgecumbe *Cotehele* (very ancient) and *Mt. Edgecumbe* (which belongs to *Devon*) Duke of Leeds *Godolphin*, D. of Northumberland *Werrington*, Earl St. Germain's *Port Elliot*, Lord Falmouth *Tregothnan*, Baroness Basset *Tehidy*, Lord Clinton *Trefusis*, Ld. Vivian *Glyn*, Lemon Bt. *Carclew*, Palk Bt. *Haldon*, Molesworth Bt. *Pencarrow*, Rashleigh Bt. *Prideaux*, Trelawney Bt. *Trelawney*, Vyvyan Bt. *Trelowarren* (very old), Price Bt. *Trengwainton*, Hawkins Bt. *Trewinnard*, Call Bt. *Whitford*, Carew of *Anthony* (where the author of the 'Survey' was born), Peter of *Harlyn*, Paynter of *Boskenna*, Trevaun of *Carhayes*, Hoskin of *Carynes*, St. Aubyn of *Clowance*, Trelawney of *Coldrinnick*, Grylls of *Helston*, Trelawney of *Harewood*, Tremayne of *Heligan*, Agar of *Llanhydrock*, Rashleigh of *Menabilly*, Buller of *Morval*, Sandys of *St. Minver*, Pendarves of *Pendarves*, Rogers of *Penrose*, Coryton of *Pentilly*, Hext of *Restormel*, Carlyon of *Tregahan*, Tremenhære of *Treeneere*, Gregor of *Trewarthenick*, Hawkins of *Trewithian*, Archer of *Trelaske*: where many of the names verify the old rhyme "By Tre, Pol, and Pen,—You may know the Cornishmen." Treffry and Trerice are very old mansions. Short *canals* are cut from Bude Haven to Launceston, with a branch to Holsworthy; and from St. Cleer and Liskeard to St. Looe; and rails for mining purposes run from Blisland and Bodmin to Wadebridge, Roche to St. Blazey, St. Austell to Pentewan, St. Ives bay to Camborne, Redruth, and Perranarworthal, with branches to Pontreath and Godolphin. Roads from Bodmin are: 1. Along the moors to Alternon 11, Launceston 19, thence to Oakhampton 37. 2. To St. Breward 7, Camelford 11, Davidston 15, Stratton 27. 3. Liskeard 13 (thence to Callington 21, Tavistock 31), Castle French 17, Saltash 25, Plymouth 30; or St. Germain's 21, Torpoint, opposite Devonport, 27; or to Boconnoc 8, E. Looe 16. 4. Lostwithiel 5 (Fowey 11), St. Blazey 10, St. Austell 14; or by Hensbarrow to Austell 10, thence to Grampond 15, Tregony 18, St. Maw's, opposite Falmo', 27. 5. Along the moors to Fradell 11 (St. Columb 14), St. Michael 14 (Truro 20, Penryn 28, Falmo' 30, Helston 35, and the Lizard 45), Redruth 27, Camborne 31, Hayle 37 (St. Ives 41), Marketjew 42, Penzance 44, Sennen (close to Land's End) 52; or to St. Just's 51. The proposed *C. Rail* of 81 m. is to go from Plymo' to Liskeard, Lostwithiel, St. Austell, Truro, Redruth, Penzance—with branches to Padstow and Falmo'; capital 2,266,666l.,—recd. (to June 1849) 196,953l. *West. C. Rail*, to be 31½ m. long, has 17½ m. from Redruth to Hayle made (since 1834); cap. 792,960l.,—recd. 207,772l., expend. 204,717l. For excise district, see PENRYN.

* C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Exeter, contains the deaneries of East, West, Trigg Major and Minor, Powdre, Pydre, Kerrier, Penwith.

CORNWALL par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 3 m. W. of Chipping Norton-73. Acres 820; pop. 97; poor r. 65*L*. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1358*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 140*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, late seat of the Pennystones.

Cornwallis House () 1 m. W. of Bristol, *S. Gloucest.* Lady King.

CORNWOOD par. (25) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 8 m. ENE. of Plymouth-216, on R. Yealm, near S. Devon. rail, contains Ivybridge *Cur.* Acres 10,680, hilly; pop. 1080 + 3; poor r. 422*L*. (Plympton U.); real prop. 6379*L*; charities 68*L*, freeschool, etc. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 405*L*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. Blatchford, Sir J. L. Rogers, Bt. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, 4th Mon. Sept. cattle.

CORNWORTHY par. (33) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, containing EAST C. hmit. (pop. 51), Allaleigh, and Tuckenharn, had a few remains of an austrian nunnery found, by the 'lords of Totness.' Acres 2600, with good orchards; pop. 554; poor r. 240*L*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 3279*L*; charities 46*L*, of which for education 20*L*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 210*L*, patr. Rev. C. Barber.

Coronea (41) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*.

P. CORPACK vil. Kilmalee par. *S. Inverness*. 2 m. N. of Fort William-153.

Corpham Castle (61) 6 m. N. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*. CORPUSTY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1350; pop. 449; poor r. 202*L*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1423*L*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 62*L*, patr. Bishop.

Corr Lodge (118) 3 m. N. of Portumna, *SE. Galway*, R. P. Dolphin, Esq.

CORRA. See CALVERHALL, *Derby*.

Corra Linn, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, a fine fall of R. Clyde, 84 ft. down in three leaps, near which is old *Corra Castle*, and *Corra House*, G. Cranstoun, Lord Corehouse. *C. Rivulet* (21) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, runs 7 m. SW. to R. Graney near Graney Lough.

Corraback Lough (11) near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*. *Corrabella* (88) 7 m. E. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*.

Corradoo Lodge (40) 1 m. SW. of Ballinafad, *SE. Sligo*, K. D. Lloyd, Esq.

Corradoon (13) near Ballynamull, *NW. Waterford*.

Corragh (63) near Summerhill, *S. Meath*. *CORRAGH* hmit. (24) Duffin bar. *E. Down*. 3 m. N. of Killeleagh-100.

Corraghy Lough (23) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*. *Corrakeeldrum Lough* (3) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*.

Corralara Lough (29) near Sherlock, *E. Cavan*. *Corralongford Lough* (24) 4 m. NE. of Brooke-long, *E. Fermanagh*, 1½ m. long.

Corramore (38) 5 m. SE. of Drumod, *S. Leitrim*. *Corramulzie Fell*, 4 m. W. of Braemar *SW. Aberdeen*, on the Dee, near *C. House*, Hon. Sir A. Duff, knt.

Corran (85) 4 m. N. of Innishannon, *Mid. Cork*. CORRAN BARONY (38-40, etc.) *S. Sligo*, part of the ancient *Coranna*, contains the pars. of Cloonoghil, Drumrat, Emlaghfad, Kilmorgan, Kilshalvy, Toomour, and part of Kilturra; acres 45,628, an. val. 24,031*L*, pop. 18,489*L*, houses 5220.

Corran Mountain (34) 4 m. SSE. of Castletown-roche, *N. Cork*, 1345 ft. high. *C. Point* (2) N. end of Carrig isld. *N. Kerry*.

CORRANDOO hmit. (72) Tiaquin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Athenry-120.

Corraneary Lough (23) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, near *C. Lodge*.

Corrard (28) near Maguiresbridge, *Mid. Fermanagh*. *CORRARD* (33) Tirkenney bar. *S. Fermanagh*, on Lough Erne.

Corraslough and Corraslee Points (33) *S. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne.

Corrastoonmore (34) 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *SW. Roscom.* F. T. Byrne, Esq.

Corratumer Lough (33) 3 m. N. of Virginia, *S. Cavan*.

Corraun Mountn. (65) 3 m. N. of Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 1781 ft. high, in the *C. Achill*, a desolate peninsula opposite Achill, 6 m. by 5. *C. Point* (16) 3 m. SW. of Binghamstown, *NW. Mayo*, on R. Mullet.

Corravaddy (61) 2 m. S. of Letterkenney, *Mid. Donegal*.

Correen (56) 5 m. SE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscommon*.

Corrib Dale (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway*, R. Martin, Esq. near *Corribview*. *C. Lough* (54-6, etc. 81, 82) Moycullen, Clare, and Ross bars. *N. Galway* (120-3), Kiltmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, is about 26 m. long and 7 wide, 23 to 31 ft. above the sea, at the head of *C. River*, which runs 4 m. SE. to Galway bay,—and has a canal making along its course. The lake, at its head, is joined to L. Mask by an underground stream through the Pigeon Hole and other caves; black and other marbles are found on its shores, and many monumental heaps remain; on the E. side is Headfort, and on the W., near Oughterard and Aughnannure (the Flaherties' old cast.), are many druid circles.

CORRICK-BRIDGE vil. () Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, a police station, 18 m. E. of Belmullet, on *R. Corrig*.

Corrick Lodge () near Newtownstewart, *N. Tyrone*, C. J. Gardiner, Esq.

CORRIDGE tnsph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. North-brid.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 29.

CORRIE vil. () Kilbride par. *S. Bute*, in Arran, 4 m. N. of Brodick, near a 'corrie' or gap in the hill behind. Pop. 222, in a lime quarry.

CORRIE par. 5 m. NE. of Lockerby-67, *Mid. Dumfries*, on *C. Water*, which runs 6 m. to R. Milk at Balcask, is joined to HUTTON.

Corries River (16) E. Idroene bar. *W. Cavan*, runs 10 m. S. to R. Barrow.

Corrievreckin, or *Corryvreckan*, i. e. Gulf of Brechan, between Jura and Scarba islds. *W. Argyll* has a sort of whirlpool made by the meeting of the tides (which run sometimes 12 to 14 m. an hour) from the W. and N. round a rock near Scarba, with 15 fath. upon it,—and is dangerous only for boats in bad weather. It is smooth about half an hour at slack water; at other times, when caught, the best plan is to make all fast, and go right thro' the breakers.

Corrig (23) near Kingstown, *S. Dublin*.

CORRINGHAM par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 7 m. S. by E. of Billericay-23, near R. Thames, was held by the Bands by the gift of a buck and doe yearly to the Bp. of London. Acres 2590; pop. 255 + 2; poor r. 110*L*. (Orset U.); real prop. 4000*L*; charities 6*L*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 866*L*, patr. Rev. J. Stephenson, rector; church, with Norman tower and 2 brasses of a priest, etc. (1340). *C. Hall*, H. Long, Esq.

CORRINGHAM WAPENTAKE (83, 86) parts of Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Blyton *vic.*, Corringham *v.*, Gainsboro' *v.*, Grayingham *rect.*, Heapham *r.*, Kirtlington-Lindsey *v.*, Laughton *v.*, Lea *r.*, Northope *r.*,

Pilham r., Scotter r., Scotton r., Southope, Springthorpe r., and parts of Manton and Willoughton. Acres 46,250; pop. 14,187; houses 3052. ✱ C. DEANERY, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in the hund. as above, with Belton curs., Epworth rect., Haxey v., Owston r., Somerby r., Wroot r. ✱ CORRINGHAM par. in the above wap. 4 m. N.E. of Gainsboro'-148, contains LITTLE C. tushp. (pop. 189), Aisby, Dunstall, Somerby (seat of the Becketts), and Yawthorpe. Acres 6270; pop. 564+1; poor r. 248l. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 5279l.; charities 15l. St. Lawrence Vic. (Linc.) val. 200l., patr. Bishop; church, norman in part, belonged to the Templars, and has stalls, and brass of a Clifford and lam.

Corringshingo (35) near Kingscourt, E. Cavan. CORRIS tushp. (59) Tallylyn par. S. Merioneth. 5 m. SSW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 433; real prop. 1077l.

Corriskin Loch in Skye isld. W. Inverness.

CORRITON. See CORRYTON, Devon.

C. M. COUROFIN vil. (19) Inchiquin bar. N. Clare, 8 m. NW. of Ennis, 135 from Dublin, a petty sessions and chief police station, and proposed head of a poor-law union, between Loughs Inchiquin and Tadane. Pop. 909+1, in the corn and yarn trade; houses 147, with Kilnehoy church, chapel, mkt. house. Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs, day before Ascension Day, 22 Nov.

Corrofin (57) 5 m. S. of Tuam, N. Galway.

CORROGE par. (59, 67) Clanwilliam bar. W. Tipperary, near Tipperary-112. Acres 888; pop. 520. Living, a Vic. with Lattin.

Corroosely (38) 5 m. SE. of Drumod, S. Leitrim.

CORRSTOWN (11) near Killaalaghan, N. Dublin.

CORRURAGH (98) near Ballinhassig, S. Cork.

CORRY vil. Morvern par. N. Argyll, near C. Loch, 15 m. N. of Oban-124. ✱ CORRY, near —, Inverness. A. K. Mackinnon, Esq.

Corry Lodge (18) 3 m. E. of Drumkeeran, Mid. Leitrim, on Lough Allen, F. N. Cullen, Esq. ✱ C. LOUGH (11) Boyle bar. N. Rosconn. and border of Leitrim, on the Shannon, is about 3 m. long.

Corryarrack Moun. 7 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, Mid. Inverness, on the military road near Badenoch, where Gen. Wade refused battle to Charles Stuart, 1745.

Corrygoran Moun. 11 m. E. of Fort Augustus, Mid. Inverness.

Corryhabbie Moun. in S. Banff. 2558 ft. high.

Corryreckan. See Corrievreckin, Argyll.

CORSCOMBE hmlt. (26) Sampford Courtney par. Mid. Devon. 5 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, seat of H. Wright, Esq. Pop. 37.

P. CORSCOMBE par. (18) Beamminster hund. NW. Dorset. 3 m. NE. of Beamminster-137, has a good view. Acres 4170; pop. 810+10; poor r. 462l. (Beaminst. U.); real prop. 5186l. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 514l., patr. R. Nicholson, Esq. C. House, seat of the Disneys, who have the manor, is a farm.

CORSE par. (43) Lower Westminster hund. NW. Gloucest. 4 m. E. of Newent-113, in a fine spot. Acres 2190, including C. LAWN below. Pop. 482+1; poor r. 274l. (Newent U.); real prop. 4426l.; charities 25l. St. Margaret Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 443l., patr. J. d. Chancellor. C. Court, formerly seat of Speaker Dowdeswell.

Corse Castle, at Leochel, S. Aberdeen, in ruins, was built 1581 by Will. brother of Bp. Forbes, but the devil, they say, quarrelling with him, carried off part of the wall. Near it is the Laird's hiding-place, and Malcolm's cairn at the top, where Macbeth was killed.

P. CORSE LAWN, near Corse, Glouc. as above, contains about 1350 acres, formerly woodland, now enclosed.

CORSENSIDE par. () NE. Tindale ward. Mid. Northmbrld. 5 m. NE. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed and Watling St., contains Linhead and E. and W. Woodburn. Acres 9710; pop. 1108+58, in the iron, stone, and lime works; poor r. 164l. (Belling. U.); real prop. 5381l. Living, a Vic. (Dur.) val. 218l., patr. the Tweddells; church, belonged to Halystane priory (?).

Corsewell, or Corsill, Point (4) 12 m. N. of Port Patrick, NW. Wigton, near L. Ryan (lat. 55° 0' N., long. 5° 9' W.), has a revolving light, put up 1816, bright and red every 2 min., 112 ft. high, and visible 16 miles. C. House, J. C. Moore, Esq.

P. CORSHAM, or C. REGIS, par. (34) Chippenham hund. NW. Wilts. 3 m. SW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. containing C. SIDE hmlt. Pickwick, and Easton, and once a market town, was a royal manor, held by Earl Tosti at 'Domesday' (as Cosseham), afterwards by the Earls of Cornwall, and had two alien priories, one (Wil. I.) a cell to Caen abbey, another to Marmouster. Acres 6710, dry and stony; pop. 3842+89, formerly clothiers, now quarriers, etc.; houses 644, of stone, with mkt. house, 2 chapels; poor r. 1748l. on 16,278l. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 16,862l.; charities 298l., of which feeoffee lands 142l. and 60l. to Lady Hungerford's free school and alms, of which Hasted, the historian of Kent, was sometime master. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 128l., patr. Lord Methuen of C. House, who has the manor; church, with norman traces, a screen and some old tombs. Sir R. Blackmore, poet and physician, was a native (1650-1729). C. House, b. 1582, on the site of the old one, and reb. in the tudor style by Brown and Nash, the gardens being laid out by Repton, is a noble pile, containing the collection of Flemish and other schools made by Sir P. Methuen while ambassador abroad, among which are N. Poussin's 'Eudamidas,' Titian's 'Cortez,' a Turk by Rembrandt, Rubens's 'Family piece,' his 'David and Abigail' and 'Hunting piece,' Tintoretto's 'Last Supper,' Vandyke's portraits of Countess of Bedford, himself, and Duke of Richmond, Both's 'Baptism of the Eunuch,' Lely's 'Family piece,' Claude's 'Morning and Evening,' Elzheimer's 'Shipwreck of St. Paul,' etc.; there is also a cornice of 160 heads, all different. The vicar here had episcopal authority, and the bailiff the powers of sheriff. Fairs, 7 Mar. 4 Sept.

Corsica Hall (5) 8 m. SSE. of Lewes, S. Sussex, on the coast, Lord Seaford.

Corsincon Moun. 4 m. NE. of New Cumnock, SE. Ayr. "The Nith shall run to Corsincon,"—which is some miles from it.

P. CORSLY par. (19) Warminster hund. W. Wilts. 3 m. WNW. of Warminster-96. Acres 2580; pop. 1621; poor r. 922l. (Warminst. U.); real prop. 5224l.; charities 9l. St. Margaret Rect. (Sal.) val. 215l., patr. Marquis of Bath.

Corstieve Moun. (36) 11 m. N. of Newport, N. Mayo, 1785 ft. high.

P. CORSCOCK vil. Parton par. Mid. Kirkcudb. 8 m. ESE. of New Galloway-98, on R. Ure, near C. Loch, and C. House, E. Fletcher, Esq. Pop. 38.

CONSRON par. (19) Wellow hund. NE. Somerset. 3 m. W. of Bath-104, near R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1210, with stone quarries; pop. 604+17; poor r. 113l. (Keynsham U.); real prop. 2999l.; charities, Harrington's 15l. All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 150l., patr. Bishop. ✱ CONSRON chpry. (34) St. Paul Malmesbury

par. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 273+6. All Saints *Cur.* with Malmesbury. *Corston House* (38) 4 m. WSW. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke.* A. Leech, Esq.

Corstopitum of the Romans, is CORBRIDGE, *Northmbrld.* on Watling St. near the Wall.

P. CORSTORPHINE par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. W. of Edinbro', on N. Brit. rail., in a healthy spot, including Gogar and part of Dean, was once noted for its mineral spa and cream. Size 4 m. by 2½, formerly marshy, but now well cultivated, — with sandstone and whinstone, rising 474 ft. at *C. Hill*, which has many seats on it; pop. 1551+9, — of vil. 372; real prop. 10,709*l.*; for poor 382*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Sir W. H. Dick, Bt. of Prestonfield; church, cruciform, was built 1429, and made collegiate by the Foresters, whose arms and effigies are here, — and had a lantern to light travellers over the marsh, which was supported by a piece of ground called "Lamp acre," still belonging to the schoolmaster. Belmont, —; Beechmont, —.

Corstown, near Strathmikle, *W. Fife.* belongs to Balfour of Balbirnie.

Corsygedol (75) 5 m. N. of Barmouth, *N. Merioneth.* seat of Hon. E. Mostyn, through the Vaughans, has a gate b. 1630 by In. Jones, some old furniture and portraits, landscape by Wilso*th*, and stands in the midst of fine woods.

CORTACHY par. *N. Forfar.* 9 m. N. of Forfar -58, including Clava, and Lochs Brandy, Churl, etc., lies under the Grampians, between Rs. South Esk and Prosen. Size 12 m. by 4, hilly and poor, — with whinstone; pop. 867, decreasing; real prop. 3887*l.*; for poor 109*l.* Living (presb. Forf.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Earl of Airlie, of *C. Castle*; Clova Ho., Hon. W. Ogilvy.

CORTLINGSTOCK. See COSTOCK, *Notts.*

CORTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Lowestoff-114, a coast gd. station, on a cliff by the coast, has been partly swallowed by the sea. Acres 1430; pop. 442+3; poor r. 111*l.* (Mutford U.); real prop. 2226*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; only the church tower and chancel, in which service is performed, are left. There are remains of another at the 'Gate' — and Newton Cross, near this, marks the site of a par. now swept away. Mammoth bones and vegetable relics, have been turned out. *Corrxon*, or CORTINGTON, tnsph. (15) Boyton par. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. S. of Heytesbury-90, belongs to the Lamberts. Pop. 305. *Corrxon* tythg. (34) Hillmarton par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Church, destroyed.

CORTON-DENHAM (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1140; pop. 480; poor r. 309*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 2614*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Lord Portman. Coins, from Valerian to Probus, were found, 1723.

C. C-HACKETT. See COSTON-HACKETT, *Worcst.*

CORTOWN vil. (36) Ewenny par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181.

CORTWOOD hmlt. (88) Brampton-Bierlow par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

Coruisk Loch, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* in a solitary spot, whence a stream falls down to L. Scavig.

Corve River () rises under Wenlock Edge, *S. Salop*, and runs 12 m. S. through *Corvedale* to the Teme at Ludlow.

Corveagh Hill (98) 5 m. S. of Westport, *S. Mayo*, 772 ft. high.

Corvesgate, of the Saxons, is CORFE CASTLE, *Dorset.*

Corville (9, 13) 3 m. SW. of Ballyconnell, *NW. Cavan*, G. Finlay, Esq. *Corville* (12) near Roscrea, *NW. Tipperary.* Hon. F. A. Prittie.

P. M. CORWEN, "white choir," par. (74) Eder-nion hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 10 m. NE. of Bala, 194 from London, a petty sessions town, on R. Dee, under Berwyn moun*tn.*, contains Mlwstwr, Dol-ac-Aberalwen, and 10 other tnsphs., with Sychnant, where some trees mark the site of the famous Owen Glyndwr's house. Size 11 m. by 3; pop. 2129+7, — of town 830; houses 170, with chapel, bridewell, Eyton's clergy. widows' hosp. (108*l.*), almshouse, and Union p. house; poor r. 709*l.* on 6600*l.*; real prop. 2944*l.*; charities 164*l.* St. Julian *Sinecure Rect.* (St. As.) val. 373*l.*, and a *Vic.* 390*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and part norman, has mons. of Sulien, a vicar (perhaps St. Julian, afterwards Abp. of David's), and a cross called O. Glyndwr's sword. A high point on the hills, called Glyndwr's seat, commands a fine view of his lands in the Vale of Llangollen; and at Caer Drewyn camp, Owen Gwynedd defeated Hen. II. Rhug, Col. Vaughan, who has Glyndwr's dagger, etc. and whose harriers meet round here. *Corwen P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brynegiwy, Cerrygruidion, Llantisiio, Llangollen, Llansaintfrad Glynceiriog, Llanarmon, Llangwm, Llanfihangel, Glyn Traian, in *Denb.* — Bettws, Corwen, Gwyldelworn, Llansaintfrad, Llangar, Llandrillo, in *Merioneth.*; pop. 15,098, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1254 (out-door 1150), expend. 4177*l.*, prop. rated 52,568*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Glyn-Traian; pop. 15,089+107. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Llangollen, which goes to Ruabon. *Mkt. D. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Mar. 24 May, 14 July, 7 Oct. 20 Dec. cattle, etc.

Cory, Great and Little (35) 6 m. NNW. of Launceston, *NE. Cornwall.*

CORYATTS. See CORFE GATE, *Dorset.*

CORYTON, or CORRITON, par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. N. of Tavistock-207, on R. Lyd, came from the Kellys of *C. House* (now a farm) to the Kingdoms. Acres 1710; pop. 374+6; poor r. 95*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 2290*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Sir R. Newman, Bt.

Coryton House (21) 1 m. W. of Axminster, *E. Devon.* W. Tucker, Esq.

COSBY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. SSW. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Middl. Count. rail., contains Littlethorpe. Acres 2550; pop. 1013, some stock-making, with 250 frames at work; poor r. 400*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 4670*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 138*l.*, patr. J. Pares, Esq.

Cosbytown (15) 2 m. NE. of Derrygonnelly, *N. Fermanagh*, on Lough Erne.

COSCOMB hmlt. (44) Didbrook par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95. Pop. 18.

P. COSELEY vil. (62) Sedgley par. *S. Stafford.* 1 m. S. of Bilston-121, on Birmingham canal. Pop. in the iron and coal trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Lord Ward.

COSFORD (61) 3 m. SE. of Shiffell-135, *E. Salop.*

COSFORD HUNDRED (48, 50) *S. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Aldham *rect.*, Bildestone r., Brettenham* r., Challesworth r., Elmsett r., Hadleigh, Hitcham r., Kersey *cur.*, Kettlebaston r., Layham r., Lindsey, Naughton r., Nedging r., Semer r. (where poor ho. is), Morieux Thorpe* r., Wattisham c., Whatfield r., and part of Boxford r.; acres 30,640, pop. 10,806, houses 2193. See SUDBURY DEANERY. *Cosf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Brent-

Eleigh, Cockfield*, Edwardstone, Gnoton, Lavenham*, Mildon, Monks-Eleigh, Polstead, Preston*; acres —, pop. 18,237, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2002 (out-door 1391), expend. 6438*l.*, prop. rated 80,882*l.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 18,238 + 18. It belongs to Hadleigh New County Court district, except those places marked * above, which go to Sudbury.

COSFORD hmlt. (53) Newbold-on-Avon par. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. N. of Rugby-83, on Middl. Count. rail. Pop. 82; real prop. 944*l.* *C. House* (8) 4 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*, J. Hawkins, Esq., in a beautiful spot.

P. COSGROVE par. (46) Cleley hund. *S. Northmptn*. 1 m. N. of Stoney Stratford-51, near R. Ouse, N. West. rail. and Gd. Junc. canal, contains Old Stratford on Watling St. Acres 1760; pop. 701 + 8; poor r. 237*l.* (Potterspurty U.); real prop. 5154*l.* St. Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 363*l.*, patr. Mrs. Mansel of *C. House*. *C. Priory*, —.

P. COSHAM vil. (11) Wymering and Widley pars. *S. Hants*. 4 m. NNE. of Portsmouth-70, under Portsdown hill, a station on S. Coast and S. West. rails, where they join, near the barracks, Postbridge, etc.

COSHESDON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 2 m. NNE. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven. Pop. 513; poor r. 113*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 2691*l.*; charities, Jones's 30*l.* Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 160*l.*, patr. G. Bowling, Esq. *C. House*, Rev. J. Holcombe.

COSHLEA BARONY (47-50) *SE. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ardpatrik, Ballingaddy, Balingarry, Ballylanders, Ballyscaddan, Darragh, Emlygrennan, Galbally, Kilbeheny, Kilfinnane, Kilhyn, Knocklong, Particles, and parts of Athneasy, Kilreehy-Major, and Kilguane; acres 95,232, pop. 38,388, houses 5947.

COSHMA BARONY (30-2) *S. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Anhid, Athlaca, Bruff, Dronun, Dysert, Kilreehy-Minor, Tankardstown, and parts of Adare, Brurea, Croom, Drehidarsna, Effin, Hackmys, Killeenoghty, Kilonahan, Monasteranenagh, Tullabracky, and Wreghare; acres 49,053, pop. 21,705, houses 3263.

COSHMORE and COSBERIDE BARONY (28-9, etc.) *W. Waterford*, contains the pars. of Kilcockan, Kilwatermoy, Tallow, Templemichael, and parts of Leitrim, Lismore, and Mocollop; acres 89,403, pop. 36,986, houses 4880.

COSMASTON vil. (20) Lavernock par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. S. of Cardiff-160.

COSMUS, ST. See BLEAN, ST. COSMUS, *Kent*.

COSSALL par. (71) S. Broxton wap. *SW. Notts*. 6 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, near the canal, on R. Erewash and *Derby* border, contains C. MARSH hmlt. (pop. 57). Acres 720; pop. 334, some stocking-makers; poor r. 20*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1941*l.*; charities, Willoughby's hosp. for 8, 132*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Wollaton.

P. COSSEY, or COSTESSEY, par. (66) Forehoe hund. *E. Norfolk*. 4 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 3150; pop. 1074; poor r. 389*l.* (Fore. Incorp.); real prop. 5039*l.*, charities 4*l.* St. Edmund *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Corporation. *C. Hall*, partly elizabethan, Lord Stafford, has a beautiful chapel, a portrait of Q. Mary by Holbein, and the Arundel family after a design of Vandyke.

P. COSSINGTON par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest*. 2 m. SE. of Mount Sorrel-105, on Middl. rail., near Rs. Soar and Wreak, and Segshill camp on Fosseyway. Acres 1810; pop. 310 + 3, some stocking-makers; poor r. 211*l.* (Barrow U.), real prop. 3732*l.*, charities 97*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Babington, rector;

church, has a piscina and stalls. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

P. COSSINGTON par. (20) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Bridgwater-139, in a pretty spot. Acres 1400; pop. 248; poor r. 100*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2868*l.*; charities, Brent's 18*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. J. S. Broderip, rector.

Cosson, or Causorn, *Tor* (8) 3 m. SE. of Oakhampton, *Mid. Devon*. 2090 ft., the highest peak in Dartmoor.

COSTELLO BARONY (80-2, etc.) *C. Mayo*, contains the pars. of Aghamore, Annagh, Bekan, Kilbeagh, Kilmoree, and parts of Castlemore, Kilcolman, Kilturra, and Knock; acres 144,462, an. val. 31,302*l.*, pop. 48,389, houses 8869.

Costello's Country of the Irish is BALLYHAUNIS, *Mayo*.

COSTESSEY. See COSSEY, *Norfolk*.

COSTOCK, or CORTLINGSTOCK, par. (71) Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. NNE. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1320; pop. 470 + 6, stocking-makers, on 30 frames; poor r. 125*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2500*l.*; charities, a share in Parkyn's, with BUNNY. St. Giles Rect. (Linc.) val. 395*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, with a 'steeple like a barn, and roof like a dove-cote,' has remains of stained glass, and an old mon.

COSTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest*. 6 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1680; pop. 147; poor r. 47*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2580*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 334*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, E. Phelps, Esq. *Coston* par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 4 m. NE. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater. Acres 300; pop. 48; poor r. 23*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1054*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 240*l.*, united to the archdy.

COSTON, or CORTON, HACKETT par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Woreest*. 4 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birmg. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 211; poor r. 122*l.* (Bromsg. U.), real prop. 2690*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Northfield; church, ancient. *C. Hall*, R. Biddulph, or F. Moore, Esq.

COT TOWN vil. St. Madocs par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. SE. of Perth-40, near Frith of Tay. Pop. 62.

COTCLIFFE WOOD ext. par. () Leake par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Thirk-217. Pop. 15.

COTE tythg. (35) Olveston par. *SW. Gloucester*. 3 m. W. of Thornbury-124, near R. Severn. Pop. 17. *C. House*, G. Daubeney, Esq. COTE hmlt. () with Aston, Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. W. of Bampton-71. *COTE* hmlt. (88) Fixby tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197.

COTEHILL, or COATHILL, tnsph. () Wetheral par. *N. Cumbrld*. 4 m. E. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 253, in the gypsum quarries, etc.

C. Cotele, or *Cotehele* (25) 3 m. ESE. of Calington, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar, Earl Mount-Edgcombe, an ancient quadrangular pile with narrow windows, a gate tower, timber-roofed hall with stained arms, chapel with bell tower and old font,—and full of curious old furniture and antiquities of various sorts, as suits of armour, carved chairs and cabinets, oriental bed in which Ch. II. slept, drinking cups, tapestry, etc.; in the grounds are some chestnut groves, in which an Edgcombe hid himself from Rich. III.'s party.

COTES tnsph. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicest*. 1 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109, on R. Soar, near Middl. rail. Acres 530; pop. 75; real prop. 1165*l.* *COTES*, or *COATES* (61) 4 m. WNW. of Church Stretton, *SW. Salop*. *Cotes* tnsph. (72) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NNE. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 820; pop. 328 + 6; real

prop. 3648*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*l*. patr. Vicar.

COTES-DE-VAL hmlt. (63) Kimcote par. *S. Leicester*. 3 m. N. of Lutterworth-89. Pop. 6. **C. END** (2) 9 m. ENE. of Rochford-38, *SE. Essex*. **C. Park** (71) 1 m. SE. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*.

P. COTGRAVE par. (71) Bingham hund. *S. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal and the Fosseway, contains Stragglethorpe. Acres 3350, with limestone; pop. 850 + 1, stocking-makers, on 20 frames; poor r. 200*l*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 5284*l*.; charities, Crosse's 3*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 628*l*. patr. Earl Manvers.

COTHALL vil. near Forres-123, *N. Elgin*, on Findhorn river.

COTHAM par. (70) Newark hund. *SE. Notts*. 3 m. S. of Newark-124, on R. Devon. Acres 1210; pop. 87 + 1; poor r. 9*l*. (Newark U.); real prop. 1755*l*. Holy Trinity *Don. Cur.* (Linc.) val. 35*l*. patr. Duke of Portland. **C. Lodge**, 1 m. SW. **COTHAM** hmlt. (86) Keelby par. *N. Lincoln*. 5 m. W. by N. of Grimsby-163, had a small cistercian nunnery found. in Stephen's time by Alan Munceaux, which was given to the Skipwiths.

COTHELSTONE par. (20-1) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NNW. of Taunton-141, under *C. Hill*, 1250 ft. high, with a view of 11 counties. Acres 1240, with blue lias; pop. 104; poor r. 49*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1415*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 58*l*. patr. Vicar of Kingston. **C. Park**, E. J. Esdaile, Esq.

COTHERCOTT tnsph. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NNW. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 33.

COTHERIDGE par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. W. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme, contains Hewson and Otherton. Acres 1900, part in hops; pop. 228; poor r. 208*l*. (Martley U.); real prop. 3058*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —, patr. Rev. R. Berkeley, of *C. Hall*, in a fine spot.

P. COTHERSTON tnsph. () Ronald-Kirk par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, containing Briscoe, and 4 other hmlts. with remains of the Fitz-hughs' castle. Acres 8120; pop. 566; poor r. 244*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 4112*l*.; charities 2*l*.

COTHILL hmlt. (13) Marcham par. *N. Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 45. *C. House*.

Cothy River (41, 57) rises 4 m. NE. of Llan-y-crwys on the borders of *Curmarthen* and *Cardigan*, and runs 25 m. SW. past *C. Bridge*, to R. Towy, near Llanerghwad. Good trout fishing.

COTISCUE hmlt. () Coverham tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

COTLANDSTOWN. See *COGHLANSTOWN, Dublin*.

COTLEIGH par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. ENE. of Honiton-148. Acres 1040; pop. 269 + 7; poor r. 150*l*. (Honit. U.); real prop. 1691*l*.; charities, Hobbs's 15*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 229*l*. patr. Rev. W. Michell, of *C. House*, rector.

Cotley Hill Camp (14) 2 m. NW. of Heytesbury, *S. Wilts*, an incomplete circle 480 ft. diam., single ditched, where roman remains have been found.

COTMANHAY hmlt. (71) Ilkeston par. *E. Derby*. 8 m. NE. of Derby-126, on Erwash canal. Pop. 747. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l*. patr. Crown and Bishop.

COTMERE hmlt. (73) Horseyale tnsph. *W. Stafford*. 2 m. NNW. of Eccleshall-148.

COTNESS tnsph. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Howden-108, on R. Humber. Acres 240; pop. 38 + 1; real prop. 883*l*.

COTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cam-*

bridge. 2 m. W. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1130; pop. 307 + 8; poor r. 117*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1783*l*.; charities 37*l*. of which church estate 30*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 215*l*. patr. Catherine Hall; church, has tomb of Downes, translator of the Apocrypha. **COTON** hmlt. (58) Ravensthorpe par. *Mid. Northmptn*. 7 m. NE. of Daventry-72. Acres 860; pop. 128; real prop. 1158*l*. **COTON** hmlt. (53) Copredy par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NE. of Banbury-71. Pop. with Williamscoate 193. **COTON** hmlt. (61) 6 m. SE. by S. of Bridgnorth-139, *SE. Salop*, near *C. Hall*, J. Forster, Esq. **COTON**, or *C. CLANFORD*, hmlt. (72) Gnosall par. *Mid. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of Stafford-141, was the birthplace (1659) of W. Wollaston, who wrote the "Religion of Nature." *C. Hall*, —. **COTON** hmlt. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of Tutbury-128, on R. Dove, near the viaduct on N. Staff. rail. 114 ft. high, 693 long. Acres 770; pop. 72 + 2. *C. Hall*, —. **COTON** tnsph. (73) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NNE. of Stafford-141. See *HOPRON*. **COTON** hmlt. (73) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. ESE. of Stone-141. **COTON** hmlt. (62) Wiggington par. *SE. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Tamworth-115. Pop. 216.

COTON, FAR and NEAR, hmlt. (63) Mkt. Bosworth par. *W. Leicest.* 1 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Pop. 67. **C. Hall** (53) 4 m. NE. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*, near Watling St., Marchioness of Queensberry, commanding a fine view. **C-IN-THE-ELMS** tnsph. (71-2) Lullington par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. S. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 351; real prop. 2725*l*. *C. Park*, 2 m. E.

Cots Loch, near St. Andrew's, *N. Elgin*, between L. Spynie and the sea on R. Lossie, was part of Spynie, which in 13th cent. was an arm of the sea.

Cotsfold Hills (34-5, 43-4) Upper and Lower, run NE. and SW. through *Gloucester* by Marshfield, near Bath, Painswick, Wotton-under-Edge, Stroud (near which is Symond's hill 795 ft.), Painswick, Cheltenham (Cleeve hill 1134 ft.), Winchcombe, Chipping Camden (Broadway hill 1086 ft.), to *Warwick*, border, and thence through England; forming a fine champaign, well watered, healthy district, 54 m. long, and sometimes 8 broad, at an average of 500 to 600 ft. high. Soil, a clayey loam, with gravel, or stonebrash, and a substratum of lias and building stone. Some of the downs are still open, but the greater part is enclosed with stone walls. There is little woodland; corn, turnips, sanfoin, etc. are raised; and the large coarse-woolled sheep are the chief stock. Estates are large, and seats numerous; farms, from 200 to 1000 acres, on 7 to 21 yrs. lease. The Thames and Severn canal and Swindon Junct. rail. cross it at Stroud.

Cott. See *SKINBURNESS, Cumbria*.

Cott House (21) near Honiton, *E. Devon*. J. Danby, Esq.

Cottabury (23) 3 m. W. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon*.

COTTACH vil. Dunscar par. *W. Dumfries*. 8 m. NW. of Dumfries-73, near R. Cairn. Pop. 252.

Cottage Isld. (15) in Lough Gill, *N. Sligo*.

C. Vale (33) near Cloune, *S. Leitrim*.

COTTAM tnsph. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Preston-217, on Wyre rail. is joined to LEA. Pop. 53. **COTTAM** chplyr. (83) S. Leverton par. *NE. Notts*. 7 m. E. of E. Retford-141, near R. Trent. Acres 900; pop. 89; real prop. 950*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with S. Leverton. **COTTAM**, or *COATHAM*, chplyr. (94) Langtoft par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-196, near *C. Warren*. Acres 2760, waste land; pop. 41;

poor r. 23l. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 1229l. Living, a *Cur.* with Langtoft.

Cottenden Street (5) 11 m. NNW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*.

P. COTTENHAM par. (51) Chesterton hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 5 m. N. of Cambridge-50, is famous for its cream cheese, but most as the spot to which Abbot Geoffrey, of Croyland, who held the manor, sent in 1109 his monks, who first established an academical course at Cambridge. Acres 7510, part common, with excellent pasture; pop. 1833 + 20; poor r. 602l. (Chestert. U.); real prop. 11,952l.; charities 428l., of which Mrs. Pepys school and apprenticing 153l., church estate 140l. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 770l., patr. Bishop. The vil. was nearly half burnt Apr. 1850, when 40 farms, inns, chapel, etc. were destroyed to the val. of 100,000l. Abp. Tenison was a native (1636-1715), and it gives title of baron and earl to the Pepys fam. who were settled here.

COTTERDALE hmlt. () High Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. near Hawes-249.

COTTERED par. (46-7) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. W. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1760; pop. 465 + 8; poor r. 165l. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 2116l.; charities 113l., of which Soames's school 40l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Broadfield 348l., patr. W. Brown, Esq.

Cotterhill () W. of Muker, *N. R. York*. a range, of which the highest point is Shunner Fell, 2350 ft. high, where Rs. Eden, Swale, and Ure, rise.

COTTERSTOCK par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northmptn*. 2 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Northmpt. rail. Acres 690; pop. 204 + 4; poor r. 30l. (Oundle U.); real prop. 1538l.; charities 6l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Glapthorn 91l., patr. Earl of Westmoreland; church, was made collegiate 1339 by J. Gifford, and has stalls, canopied brass of a priest (1420), etc. Two roman pavements, one very perfect, and other remains, have been found. *C. Hall*, C. Berkeley, Esq., formerly of Norton, the friend of Dryden—where the great poet wrote his 'Fables,' and spent the latter part of his life.

COTTESBATCH par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest*. 2 m. S. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 1230; pop. 82; poor r. 19l. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2429l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 106l., patr. Rev. R. Marriott,—some time held by Wells, who wrote 'Geography of the Bible.'

COTTESBROOK par. (53) Guildsboro' hund. *Mid. Northmptn*. 9 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, has traces of a small priory cell to Sulby. Acres 3860; pop. 252 + 3; poor r. 188l. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2429l.; charities 67l., of which Langham's hosp. 60l. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400l., patr. Sir J. Langham, Bt. of *C. House*.

COTTESFORD par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres 1520, healthy; pop. 187 + 2; poor r. 107l. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1489l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 344l., patr. Eton Coll. *C. House*, C. Turner, Esq.

COTTESLOE HUNDRED (46) *N. Bucks*. contains the pars. of Aston-Abbotts, Cheddington *rect.*, Choulesbury *cur.*, Creslow, Cublington *r.*, Drayton-Beauchamp *r.*, Drayton-Parslow *r.*, Dunton *r.*, Eddlesboro' *vic.*, Grove *r.*, Hardwicke *r.*, Hawridge *r.*, Hoggeston, Great and Little Harwood *r.*, Ivinghoe *r.*, Linchlade *c.*, Marsworth *v.*, Mentmore *v.*, Mursley *r.*, Pitstone *c.*, Slapton *r.*, Soulbury *c.*, Stewkley *v.*, Swanbourne *v.*, Tattenhoe *v.*, Whaddon *v.*, Whitchurch *v.*, Wing *v.*, Wingrave *v.*, Winslow, and part of Shenley; acres 70,010, hilly, pop. 19,297, houses 1872. See MURESLEY DEANERY

COTTESLOE, NORTH and SOUTH, in the above hund. 4 m. WSW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41.

P. COTTESMORE par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*. 4 m. NE. of Oakham-95, near the canal, containing Barrow, came through the Beauchamps, Durants, Harringtons, etc. to the Noels. Acres 2420, woody, with limestone; pop. 670 + 4; poor r. 90l. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 4034l.; charities 52l. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 893l., patr. Earl of Gainsborough, of Exton Pk. *C. House*, Earl Lonsdale's hunting seat, where the 'C. hounds' are kennelled, and which the Fr. Regent visited 1813-4.

COTTFIELD vil. Alves par. *N. Elgin*, 6 m. W. of Elgin-138.

COTTINGHAM par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn*. 8 m. N. of Kettering-74, near R. Welland, containing Middleton, had a leper's house, and was the saxon *Cotingham*. Acres 3220; pop. 1033 + 13; poor r. 252l. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2941l.; charities 43l., of which 7l. to school. St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 426l., patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon. *C. House*, late H. Boulton, Esq. (?); Rockingham, Lord Sondes; Carlton, Sir J. Palmer, Bt.

P. COTTINGHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Hull-171, on N. Midld. branch rail, and once a market town, containing Dunsell, Newland *Cur.*, and Haltemprice farm (where was the austin canonry found. 1324 by the Wakes, who had a castle here, — see *Baynard C.*), has some country seats of the Hull merchants. Acres 8530, with mkt. gardens, etc.; pop. 2618 + 4; poor r. 879l. (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 26,073l.; charities 69l., of which 40l. to Kirby's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Skidby 124l., patr. Bp. of Chester; church, with a good tower, has tombs of a Stuteville (who held the lordship, and) built it 1272, and of the Burtons of Hall Bank House, with 2 brasses of a monk (canopied 1382) and priest. An intermittent spring here flows once only every 2 or 3 years. *C. Castle*, T. Thompson, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 Nov.

COTTINGLEY hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Bingley-202. *C. Bridge*, C. F. Busfield, Esq.; *C. House*, Mrs. S. Ferrand.

COTTINGWICH, EAST, chpry. () Aughton par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent and Pocklington canal. Acres 1140; pop. 308; poor r. 122l. (Pocklington U.); real prop. 1889l.; charities 30l., of which 4l. for education. Living, a *Cur.* with Aughton. *C. W.*, WEST, tnsph. Thorganby par. as above, 1 m. SW. on R. Derwent. Pop. 201.

COTTLES ext. par. (14) Gt. Chalfeld par. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Bradford-100. See **LITTLE CHALFIELD**. *C. House*, J. B. Hale, Esq.

COTTON tnsph. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Sandbach-162, on R. Dane. Acres 350; pop. 101 + 2; poor r. 49l. (Congleton U.); real prop. 770l. *C. Cotton* tnsph. (73) Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 14. *C. Cotton* tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Wem-163. Pop. 439. *C. Cotton* par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Stowmarket-76, on E. Count. rail. Acres 1820; pop. 545; poor r. 379l. (Hartism. U.); real prop. 3097l.; charities, town estate 12l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 355l., patr. M. Turner, Esq. *C. Hall*, ½ m. SW.

COTTON ABBOTS tnsph. (80) Chrisleton par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. ESE. of Chester-183, near Crewe rail. Acres 290; pop. 15. *C. EDMONDS* tnsph. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 430; pop. 77; real prop. 921l. *C. END* hmlt. (46) E. Cotts

tnshp. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Bedford-50. Pop. 508. *C. END*, or *FAR COTTON*, hmlt. (52) Hardingstone par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. S. of Northampton-66, had a leper's hospital found. by the Conqueror. Pop. 279. *C. House*, H. Shuttleworth, Esq. *C. Hall* (47) 2 m. E. of Haverhill, *SW. Suffol.* *C. of LOWNIE*, vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar.* 4 m. SE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 100.

COTTON, UPPER and LOWER, tnshp. (72) Alton par. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 519, in the lime quarries; real prop. 2209*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 44*l.*, patr. T. Gilbert, Esq. *C. Hall*, —

Cotton's Hope () 13 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.*

Cottrell (20) 5 m. E. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan.*, — Sir G. Tyler, knt.

COTWAL END vil. (62) Sedgely par. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Dudley-119.

COTWALL tnshp. (61) with Moortown, Ercall-Magna par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 439.

Couchiere (La) Rock, on the Banc de Violet, SE. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* See *La Couchiere.*

Cougar Hill, in N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

COUGHALL tnshp. (80) Backford par. *NW. Cheshire.* 3 m. N. by E. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal.

COUGHTON hmlt. (48) Walford par. *S. Hereford.* 2 m. S. of Ross-120, near R. Wye. Church, in ruins.

COUGHTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Alcester-103, on R. Arrow, contains Sambourn. Acres 3070; pop. 955; poor r. 116*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 2110*l.*; charities 34*l.*, and Throckmorton's almsh. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Sir R. Throckmorton, Bt. of *C. Hall*, — a venerable seat b. by the Spines; church, has tombs of the family. *C. Kings*, 1 m. S.

Coul, at Contin, *E. Ross.* Sir G. S. McKenzie, Bt. *COULAGH* hmlt. (101, 114) Bear bar. *W. Cork.* 4 m. NW. of Bearhaven-223, on *C. Bay*, between Kilkatherine point and Cod's head. Pop. 270.

COULDSMOUTH tnshp. () with Thompson's Walls, Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 38.

COULL par. Kincardine O'Neill district, *S. Aberdeen.* 1 m. E. of Farland-140, including Leochel and Cushnie, has the gates and towers of the old castle, about 150 ft. square, where some coins of Alex. of Scotland were found. Size 5 m. by 3½, low and fertile, with open hills and bog; pop. 744, decreasing; real prop. 2276*l.*; for poor 52*l.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 165*l.*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. of Craigievar.

Coulmoy, 7 m. SSW. of Forres, borders of *Elgin and Nairn*, J. C. Brodie, Esq., on R. Findhorn.

P. COULSDON, or *CULLESDEN*, par. (8) First Wallington hund. *E. Surrey.* 4 m. SSW. of Croydon-9, near Brighton rail. Acres 3930; pop. 1041+31; poor r. 610*l.* (Croydon U.); real prop. 4311*l.*; charities, Byron's 4*l.* St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Win.) val. 636*l.*, patr. Abp. of Cant.

COULSLAND vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinbro'*, 3 m. E. of Dalkeith-7, seat of Earl Stair, was burnt by Somerset in Q. Mary's time, and has at White Dyke remains of St. Bartholomew's chapel, which belonged to Kelso abbey.

COULSTON, EAST, par. (14) Whorwelsdown hund. *W. Wilts.* 5 m. ENE. of Westbury-100, was the birthplace of Mrs. Delany (1700-88) wife of Swift's friend, niece to Ld. Lansdowne, and friend of Geo. III. and his queen. Acres 1080; pop. 105; poor r. 36*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 2945*l.* St. Thomas

à Becket Rect. (Sal.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Mrs. Delany was renowned for her skill in cutting flowers in paper. *C. House*, Mrs. Long (?). *C. C. WEST*, tythg. Edington par. near the above. Pop. 144. *W. C. House*, J. Lucy, Esq.

Coulter Loch, 3 m. SW. of Bannockburn, *Mid. Stirling.* a moorland lake, 2 m. round, with perch and peel, — and remarkable for throwing out, about 1766, a stone weighing nearly a ton, some yards on its banks; and also for a fall of 10 or 12 ft. in the water at the Lisbon earthquake, Nov. 1755.

COULTON. See *COLTON*, *Lancashire.*

COULTON hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. S. of Watchet-156.

COULTON, or *COLTON*, tnshp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Helmsley-222. Acres 980; pop. 158; real prop. 1030*l.*

Coumanare Loughs (44) 6 m. NE. of Dingle, *W. Kerry.*

COUMDECHY vil. a police and coast gd. station, near Kerry head, *N. Kerry.* See *BALLYHEIGE.*

Coumduff-beggy and *-more* (44) 9 m. NE. of Dingle, *W. Kerry.*

COUMENNOULE hmlt. (51-2) 8 m. SW. of Dingle-220, *W. Kerry*, near *C. Bay*, between Sleah head and Garraun point.

OUND DIVISION (61) Conover hund. *Mid. Salop.* contains the pars. Acton-Burnell, Berrington, Cound, Harley, Kenley, Pitchford, and Church-Preen; acres 17,430, pop. 2658, houses 478.

OUND par. in the above hund. 5 m. NW. of Much Wenlock-148, near R. Severn, contains Cressage. Acres 5890; pop. 808+12, colliers; poor r. 88*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 6515*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Peter Rect. with Cressage (Lich.) val. 906*l.*, patr. Mrs. F. Thirsby. *C. Hall*, J. C. Pelham, Esq. *C. Up*, ½ m. W.

OUNDEN GRANGE tnshp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham.* 2 m. SE. of Bishops Auckland-248, near the rail. Acres 630; pop. 313+27; poor r. 20*l.* (Auckl. U.); real prop. 575*l.*

OUNDON tnshp. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 880; pop. 990+52, in the collieries; poor r. 74*l.*; real prop. 7817*l.*, of which 5754*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop. *OUNDON* hmlt. (53) Holy Trinity par. *N. Warwick.* near Coventry-91. Acres 880; pop. 181; real prop. 2797*l.*

Counters Green (47) 3 m. E. of Halstead, *NE. Essex.*

COUNTERSIDE hmlt. (97) Bainbridge tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Askrigg-246.

Countess Park () 4 m. SE. of Bellingham, *S. Northmbrld.* near Watling St., a meet for Tyndale hounds.

P. COUNTESSTHORPE chptry. (63) Blaby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. S. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Midld. Count. rail. Acres 1920; pop. 815, stocking-makers; poor r. 326*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 2806*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Blaby. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

COUNTESWEIR vil. (22) Topsham par. *SE. Devon.* is a *Cur.* (Ex.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Incumbent of the par.

Countesswells, 5 m. SW. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* A. Gammell, Esq.

COUNTHORPE hmlt. (70) Castle Bytham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. W. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 1450; pop. 85+2; poor r. 21*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 958*l.*

COUNTISBURY par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 16 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, a fine spot on R. Lyn, near the Foreland. Acres 3290, hilly, rising 1200 ft. at *C. Hill*; pop. 185; poor r. 29*l.* (Barnst.

U.); real prop. 1080*l*. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Lynton. Glenthorne, or *C. House*, J. Knight, Esq. COUPE tnsbp. (89) with Lenches, New-Hall-Hey, and Hall-Carr, tnsbps., Bury par. *SE. Lancashire*, 6 m. N. of Bury-195. Acres 1260; pop. 1716 + 20; poor r. 186*l*. (Haslingden U.).

Coupe, La., at the NE. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*

Coupee, La. See *Chaussée, La., Chan. Islds.* COUPLAND tnsbp. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 109.

★ COUPLAND DEANERY, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Chester (to be Carlisle hereafter), takes its name from *Copeland Forest*, and contains the benefices marked in Allerdale-under-Derwent ward.

Coura Lough (30) 5 m. W. of Frankford, *W. King's Co.*

COURAGE tythg. (13) Chieveley par. *S. Berks.* 3 m. NNE. of Newbury-56, near *C. Common*. Pop. 277.

COURAGH vil. (66) Imokilly par. *E. Cork*, near Dungourney-144.

COURCEY'S BARONY (124-5, 137) *S. Cork*, contains parts of the pars. of Kilroan, Ringrone, and Templetrine; acres 8951, pop. 4877, houses 816.

Coursetop Hill (103) near Ballyhaunis, *E. Mayo*, 437 ft. high.

COURT vil. (57) Llanwenog par. *S. Cardigan*. 6 m. SW. of Lampeter-209. See *CWRT* for other welsh names. COURT tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 59.

COURT-AT-STREET hmlt. (4) Lympne par. *SE. Kent*, near Hythe-65, and the roman way, was the scene of the imposture of Eliz. Barton, called the Holy Maid of Kent, who pretended to swallow pins, etc. 1534.

COURT, THE (42) 4 m. NNE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth*. C. Farm (7) 2 m. SW. of Harrow, *W. Middlesex*. C. Garden, 1 m. E. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* J. Strode, Esq. C. Garth (94) 3 m. NE. of Market Weighton, *E. R. York*. C. Hall (21) 2 m. SW. of Bampton, *N. Devon*. C. House (26) at N. Molton, *N. Devon*. Earl Morley, near *C. Hall*, Lord Poltimore, the old seat of the Bampfyldes. C. House (15) at Cranborne, *E. Dorset*. Marquis of Salisbury. C. House (95) 6 m. SE. of Pickering, *E. R. York*. C. Lodge (6) 5 m. SSW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, on R. Beult, has a good view of the Weald. C. Lodge (8) 4 m. ENE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. C. Lodge (5) 2 m. NW. of Winchelsea, *E. Sussex*. C. Lodge (6) 1 m. S. of Tunbridge, *NE. Sussex*. C. Lodge (5) 3 m. N. by W. of Battle, *E. Sussex*. C. Oak Farm (13) 5 m. NNE. of Newbury, *SW. Berks.* C. of Hill (55) 6 m. ESE. of Ludlow, *SE. Salop*, Mrs. Fowler (late Hill). C. Weck House (9) 2 m. SSE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*.

Courtparteen (125) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*. Courtbane Fort (3) 7 m. NW. of Dundelk, *NW. Louth*.

Courtbrown Point (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Greenish isld. *N. Limerick*, on the Shannon. COURTEENHALL par. (52) Wymorsley hund. *S. Northampton*. 4 m. S. of Northampton-66, near N. West. rail. Acres 1510, with limestone; pop. 143 + 2; poor r. 95*l*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2186*l*; charities, Sir S. Jones's for school and apprenticing, 120*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 305*l*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*. C. House, Sir C. Wake, Bt.

Courtfield (43) 4 m. S. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. on R. Wye, — Vaughan, Esq., an old seat on the

site of one to which Hen. V. was sent from Monmouth to be nursed, by the Countess of Salisbury; his cradle is still preserved.

Courthill (50) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*. Courthill (21) near Killala, *N. Mayo*.

COURTHOUSES hmlt. (86) Scotter par. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Gainsboro'-148.

COURTHOYLE vil. (30) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 6 m. E. of New Ross-90.

Courtisknowl (24) 4 m. ENE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

Courtland (22) 8 m. SE. by S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*. Sir T. Roberts, Bt., on R. Ex.

P. COURTMACSHERRY vil. (135) Ibane par. *S. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Clonakilty-188, a bathing place and coast gd. station, on *C. Bay*. Pop. 740 + 6, in the fisheries and coasting trade. C. House, Earl of Shannon, near the remains of Abbey Mahon. The bay, which has 5 to 9 fath., with the Barrels and Horse rocks in the middle, is 6 across from Kinsale Old Head light to Seven Heads, and 2 m. deep. The harbour admits small vessels.

COURTMATRIX vil. (29) Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, near Rathkeale-136, where some of the german palatines were settled.

Courtown (5) near Killocock, *N. Kildare*, J. Aylmer, Esq. Courtown (34) near Athy, *W. Kildare*.

P. Courtown (12) 3 m. SE. by E. of Gorey, *N. Wexford*. Earl of Courtown, is near *C. House*, Visct. Stopford, and has a fine avenue of limes and other large timber. Near Breanoge hd. is a small pier harb.

Courtstown Cast. () at Tullaroan, *W. Kilkenny*, was the old seat of the great family of Le Gros or Grace, and has a rath near the site.

COURTWAY hmlt. (20) Spaxton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 31. Couter's End (46) 6 m. N. of St. Albans, *W. Herts*.

Couthalley, or Cowdaily, Cast., at Carnwath, *SE. Lanark*, in ruins, was built by the Somervilles 12th cent., and had a sheltered avenue — 'Couth alley' — of oaks down to the vil.

COVE, or CHAPEL COVE (21) near Tiverton, *NE. Devon*. is a *Cur.* with Pitts Portion *Rect.* Tiverton. COVE, or SUMMERCOVE vil. (125) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, a bathing place, 1 m. E. of Kinsale on the harbour. Pop. 352, decreasing, in the fisheries. COVE. See QUEENSTOWN, *Cork*. COVE tythg. (8) Yateley par. *NE. Hants*. 5 m. NNE. of Farnham-38, on S. West. rail., near Farnboro' station. Pop. 433; real prop. 1170*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 20*l*, patr. Bishop. COVE vil. in Nigg bay, *NE. Kincardine*. 3 m. SSE. of Aberdeen-110. Pop. 421.

Cove-a-Chiaran Cave, in Cantire par. *S. Argyll*, was the retreat of St. Chiaran.

Cove Bay, near Cockburnspath, *N. Berwick*, a coast gd. station, with a small harb.

COVE, NORTH, par. (67) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Beccles-109, on R. Waveney. Acres 1910; pop. 219 + 3; poor r. 120*l*. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2064*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Willingham 353*l*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*. C. House, T. E. Gooch, Esq. C., SOUTH, par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Southwold-105, near the sea. Acres 1520; pop. 194 + 1; poor r. 90*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1431*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 274*l*, patr. Sir T. Gooch, Bt. of Benacre.

COVEHITHE, or N. HALES, par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, a decayed fishing town near *C. Ross*, on the coast,

and Benacre and *C. Meres*, belonged to the Coves (1308). Acres 1900, marshy; pop. 186; poor r. 137*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1564*l*.; charities, poor's allotment, etc. 28*l*. Living, a *Vic.* with Benacre; church, mostly a ruin. Bp. Bale, who wrote "*De Scriptoribus Britannicis*," a native, 1495-1563.

COVEN lib. (62) Brewood par. *SW. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Brewood-132, near Worc. canal and Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1750, heathy; pop. 650; real prop. 3906*l*.

COVENEY par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 3 m. WNW. of Ely-67, on Peterboro' rail, contains Manea *Cur.* and Wardy hill. Acres 8420; pop. 1523+35; poor r. 151*l*. (Ely U.); real prop. 4890*l*.; charities, a school at Manea 45*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 809*l*., patr. —; sometime held by Conyers Middleton.

COVENHAM, St. BARTHOLOMEW, or CAWTHORPE, par. (84) Ludboro' wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Louth-143, had at *C. Grange* a small priory found. 1082, by Bp. Carileph. Acres 1340; pop. 277+5; poor r. 123*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2038*l*.; charities, poor's allotment 16*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 287*l*., patr. Harolds' heirs; church, has a fine sculptured font. C. St. MARY, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. Acres 950; pop. 169; poor r. 89*l*.; real prop. 1257*l*.; charities 32*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 197*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

COVENTRY, COUNTY OF THE CITY (53, 63) *NE. Warwick*. under the jurisdiction of the magistrates, contains the pars. of Anstey, Exhall, Foleshill, Stovichall, Stoke, Wychen, and parts of Holy Trinity, St. Michael, and Stowe. Acres 10,150, or 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 7 $\frac{1}{2}$, of which 3000 are 'Lammas lands' belonging to the freemen; pop. 10,664; houses 2306.

* * P. M. *A.* COVENTRY, city (53) a county of itself, locally in Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick*. a station on N. West. rail. 94 m. from London, or 91 by road, a polling place, excise collection, the centre of the ribbon trade, and sometime the seat of a bishopric jointly with Litchfield, on R. Sherborne, takes its name (*Conventre*, i. e. convent town) from the priory found. about 1043 on the site of St. Osburgh's nunnery (which the Danes destroyed 1016), by Earl Leofric and his famous wife Godiva, who, according to the common story, procured for it many privileges by riding naked through the streets; came at the Conquest to the earls of Chester, who built the castle at Cheylesmore the seat of Leofric, and thence to the Crown; was walled by Edw. III. when it had a prosperous cap and clothing trade, and the fine steeple of St. Michael's was built; was appointed by Rich. II. for the combat between Duke of Norfolk and Duke of Hereford, who afterwards 1404 as Hen. IV. held here his 'parl. in doctorem' (all lawyers being shut out); visited 1436, 1450, 1456, by Hen. VI. to see the religious plays, hocktide sports, and other pageants for which it was celebrated, and again 1459 to hold what the attainted Yorkists called the 'parl. diabolicum'; visited 1474 by Edw. IV. after defeating the Lancastrians, by Rich. III., by Hen. VII. after the battle of Bosworth Field, by Hen. VIII. Eliz. I. and II.; garrisoned for parl. 1642, for which it was dismantled by Ch. II.;—has returned two members to parl. from Hen. VI.'s time (occasionally from Edw. I.), the limits which comprise the 3 pars. below (except Radford and Keresley hmlts.), being unaltered by the Reform act,—no. of electors 4056 (of 102 houses 7635); was first chartered by Edw. III. and by the late act is divided into 6 wards (for-

merly 10), governed by a mayor, 12 ald. 36 council, with the style of "may. bailiffs, commonality of city of C." and revenue of 17,074*l*. Acres of city 4920,—of county, as above; pop. 30,743+367, in the manufacture of silk (which employs 1855 hands), ribbons (1807), and clocks and watches (831),—2669 being set down as "weavers" merely, and some colliers; houses 4920, in narrow streets, with many old fashioned timbered buildings, 8 churches, 8 chapels,—a venerable structure called St. Mary's Hall or Guildhall, of the 15th cent. in which is the ancient banquetting room 63 ft. by 30, with timbered roof and fine N. window, and full of portraits, inscriptions, and coats of arms of kings, warriors, mayors, churchmen, also stained windows, chair of state, minstrel's gallery, suits of armour, and Hen. VI.'s tapestry 30 ft. by 10,—county hall (1785), mayor's parlour where sessions are held, house of correction and gaol, corn, cattle, and pig mkt.s., Draper's hall reb. 1832, 3 banks, savings bk. (68,509*l*. from 3290 depositors), gas-works, pub. library, theatre, cavalry barracks on site of Bull Inn where Mary Q. of Scots was confined,—house of industry or poorhouse, a fine old building built for the white friars monastery by Ld. Mayor Poultney, and added to by the Haleses who received Q. Eliz. here,—Hales's free gram. school (once the chapel of St. John's hosp. found. by Prior Laurence) with 1070*l*. income, 5 exhibitions, 3 fellowships, and 1 scholarship attached, and in which Dugdale the antiquary was educated,—general hosp., the Bablake hosp. and school found. 1350, in which are Bond's almsh. (1001*l*.), and Wheatly's school (887*l*.), Baker's Cow-Lane school (400*l*.), also Southern's (89*l*.), Bayley's (154*l*.), Fairfax's (72*l*.), and girls' blue coat (134*l*.) schools, grey friars or Ford's (394*l*.) hosp., an old timbered house. Assd. taxes 6658*l*.; poor r. 6434*l*. on 75,045*l*.; real prop. 148,996*l*. of which 10,763*l*. on canal and 1965*l*. on mines; charities 9440*l*. of which Sir T. White's for loans, etc. 2661*l*. Holy Trinity church lands 847*l*. Moore's 495*l*., Wale's 262*l*. Livings are: St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 472*l*., patr. Crown,—church, later eng. (Ed. III.—Hen. VI.), had 8 chantries, and has an old font, 2 brasses (from 1594), and a beautiful steeple (called a "masterpiece" by Wren) b. 1373-95 by the Botoners, the tower being 163 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. including the octagon of 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ on 8 springs, from which rises the spire of 130 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft., or about 300 ft. total; Holy Trinity *Vic.* 700*l*., Ld. Chancellor,—ch. cruciform, and later eng. belonged to the priory, with 6 chantries attached, and has a stone pulpit, brass lectern, tomb of P. Holland who translated Camden's 'Britannia' and many other books, and wrote a folio with 'one sole pen,' portraits of Leofric and Godiva, and a steeple of 237 ft., rebuilt 1667, which with St. Michael's forms the most conspicuous marks for the city; St. John *Rect.* val. 83*l*. Corporation, is held by master of gram. school,—ch. cruciform (Ed. III.), on site of Bablake chapel; these are the city pars.;—the *curs.* are Christchurch 179*l*. *Vic.* of St. Michael's ch. b. 1832, has the old spire of Grey friars (1358) in which they acted their mysteries; St. Peter 150*l*. *Vic.* of Hol. Trinity; St. Thomas 130*l*. Crown and Bishop; and Keresley. The cathedral, b. 1095, and pulled down along with the priory by Hen. VIII. stood at Hill Close,—this place being the Bp.'s seat from 1102 to 1188; some traces of the old palace are visible near St. Michael's. A fine mkt. cross b. 1554, 57 ft. high, with 18 niches, was taken down 1771. Three gates out of 12 (of which the finest was Spon gate), and parts of the walls, which had 32 towers, are

remaining, and there are some fragments of Spenser's hosp. founded by the earls of Chester. The grey friars, the chief actors in the pageants and mysteries, and probably the authors of the Godiva legend, settled here 1234; the white friars 1342. It was ravaged by the plague six times from 1350 to 1625; in 1555 and before, Sanders and 9 others suffered martyrdom. Roman coins and a pavement have been found. Vincent the franciscan, William the carmelite, Maklesfield the dominican, Bp. Bird, Crawford a divine, Wanley the antiquary (whose father was vicar), Carte the antiquary and father of the historian, and Tippers who brought out a Ladies' Diary, were natives; it publishes the 'C. Herald,' and 'C. Standard,' and gives title of earl to the Coventrys of Croome Court, of whom was the whig Ld. Keeper on whose behalf the 'Coventry Act' was passed in Ch. II.'s time. On Trinity Friday the procession takes place in which Lady Godiva figures, and the effigy of Peeping Tom with a pigtail, etc. ornamenting the corner of High St. is fresh painted. The phrase "to send to Coventry," seems to have originated with military men, who at one time were kept at a distance by the inhabitants. Whitley Hall, seat of Ld. Hood; Charter House, E. Inge, Esq. once the Carthusian priory; Stivichall, F. Gregory, Esq.; Coombe Abbey, Earl Craven. *C. Canal*, 32½ m. long, made 1790, passes Longford (where the Oxford C. joins), Marston Bridge (where Ashby-de-la-Zouches C. joins), Nuneaton, Atherstone in the direction of the Trent Val. rail., Tamworth (where the Fazeley C. joins), to the Grand Trunk at Fradley heath, rising 96 ft. with 14 locks. A branch rail. of 9½ m. turns off to Warwick; and another of 25 m. is to go to Nuneaton and Leicester. The Warwick coal-field extends hence to Nuneaton. ✱ C. ARCHDRACONRY, dioc. of Worcester (being now disjoined from Lichfield), contains the deaneries of Arden, Coventry, Marton, and Stoneleigh, or about 120 benefices. C. DEANERY includes the benefices marked in Kirby div. of Knightlow hund. with Ansley vic., Church Over reek., Chorley v., Coventry v., Exhall v., Foleshill v., Frankton v., Newbold-on-Avon v., Stivichall cur., Stoke v., Stutton-on-Dunsmoor v., Wykin c. Coventry Sup. Registry comprises the city as above; pop. 31,032 + 374; births (1845) 1191 (576 being females,—100 illegit.)—deaths 840—marriages 447, of which 375 persons signed with marks: 170 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district includes the registry, with that of Foleshill (except Bedworth and Wolvey which go to Hinckley and Nuneaton), and Meriden sub-district (except Hampton-in-Arden). The Excise District includes Coventry, Kenilworth, Warwick, Solihull, Lutterworth, Hinckley, Leicester, Mount-sorrell, Loughboro', Kegworth, Ashby, Bosworth, Polesworth, Atherstone, Nuneaton, and in 1835 had 76 officers and collected 151,155*l.* (each collector's round being 148 m.), of which 115,009*l.* was on malt, 18,403*l.* on licenses, 12,367*l.* on bricks, 2107*l.* on paper, etc.—and the total no. of traders (8790) included 3514 dealers in tobacco, 1545 in tea, 1268 in wine and spirits, 2121 brewers and maltsters, 268 brickmakers. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 21-3 Apr. 16-8 Aug. 21-3 Oct. and Corpus Christi day as above. *Races*, Mar.

COVER BRIDGE hmlt. () E. Witton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Middleham-232, on R. Cover, which runs about 12 m. NE. into R. Ure, a little below Coverham.

COVERHAM par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232, on R. Cover, containing Horsehouse Cur., Caldbridge, Carlton,

Carlton Highdale, Agglethorpe, Melmerby, and W. Scafton, had a small white priory found. 1215 by Ralph Fitz-Robert, val. 208*l.* Acres 22,120, moorland,—of town with Agglethorpe 1090; pop. 1254 + 2, and 205; poor r. 31*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2255*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which Foster's 51*l.*, Constantine's for education, etc. 25*l.* Holy Trinity Cur. (Rip.) val. 180*l.*, patr. the Tomlinsons.

COVERHEAD hmlt. Carlton Highdale tnsph. as above, near the source of R. Cover in the moors.

COVERSEA, or COVESEA Sherries, 4 m. W. of Los-siamo', *N. Elgin*, has on Craig head, lat. 57° 43' N., long. 3° 20' W., a revolving light, put up 1846, 160 ft. high, seen 18 m.

COVERT WOOD (3) 6 m. SSE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*.

COVINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts*. 3 m. NW. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 1290; pop. 142; poor r. 114*l.* (Thrapstone U.); real prop. 1177*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. —, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. ☞ COVINGTON par. Upper Ward, *Mid. Lanark*. 6 m. SE. of Lanark-31, under Tinto Hill camp (1720 ft.) on R. Clyde, including Thankertown, means Con-vent-town, and has ruins of an old castle of the Lindseys b. 1420-42. Size 3 m. by 2, fertile, with mountain and heath; pop. 410; real prop. 2880*l.*; for poor 90*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 209*l.*, patr. Sir N. M. Lockhart, Bt. of Carnwath, and Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt. of Westraw; church, ancient and cruciform in part. A round double-ditch'd camp at Castledyke, and 3 others are seen; and Wallbrae Cairn, 321 ft. round, with remains of more.

Cow and Calf, the seamen's name for Lewesdon hill and Pillesdon Pen, to the W. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset*. ☞ Cow and Calf Rock (44) in Dundrum bay, *S. Down*, where the 'Gt. Britain' steamer went ashore 22 Sept. 1846.

COW HONEYBOURNE par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest*. 5 m. E. of Evesham-96. Acres 1080; pop. 327; poor r. 176*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2765*l.*; charities, Corbet's freeschool 31*l.* Living, with Honeybourne-Church. ☞ C. Moor (8) 7 m. NW. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, near Bisley Common.

COWAGE. See BREMILHAM, *Wilts*.

COWAL DISTRICT, *E. Argyll*, between Frith of Clyde and L. Fyne, containing the pars. of Dunoon, Inverchaolain, Kilfinan, Kilinodan, Kilmorich, Lochgoilhead, Strachur, and Strachlachlan, is mountainous to NE., and traversed by L. Eek. Pop. 9397, sheep farmers, etc.

COWARCH tnsph. (60) Llanymowddwy par. *SE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Dinas Brawdwy-200. Pop. 250; real prop. 759*l.*

COWARNE, LITTLE, par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 830, part in hops; pop. 187; poor r. 27*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1054*l.* Living, a Cur. with Ullingswick. ☞ C. Much par. as above, 3 m. SSE. Acres 2970, part in hops; pop. 557; poor r. 314*l.*; real prop. 4588*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. —, patr. Bp. of Gloucester and Bristol. C. Court, F. Thomas, Esq.

Coway Stakes (8) at Walton-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, mark where Cæsar encamped, and crossed the ford in pursuit of Cassibelanus, who, to hinder the passage of the enemy's troops or boats, drove in sharp stakes,—of which there are vestiges. Report says that the river has been turned here, so that a piece of land called Coway belongs to Shepperton, in *Middlesex*.

COWBIT par. (64) Ellow wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. S. of Spalding-98, on R. Welland, contains Peak

hill. Acres 4590; pop. 664 + 11; poor r. 154*l*. (Spald. U.); real prop. 4374*l*.; charities 85*l*., of which 55*l*. to Andrew's school. St. Mary Cur. (Linc.) val. 460*l*., patr. Feoffees; church, b. 1486.

COWBRIDGE HUNDRED (20, 36) *SE. Glamorgan*, contains the pars. of St. Athan rect., Cowbridge cur. (with Llanbethian), St. Donat's Welsh vic., Eglwys-Brewis r., Flemingston r., Gileston r., St. Hilary, Major Lantwit r., Llanbethian r., Llan-dough r., Llan-haran c., Llan-hary, Llan-ildid r., Llan-maes r., Llan-mitrangle r., Llan-sannon, Llyswoyney, St. Mary-Church r., Nash cur., Pen-doglon, Stemberidge, Ystrad-owen; pop. 5995, houses 1255. See GRONEATH DEANERY.

* P. M. COWBRIDGE par. in the above hund. or Pont-y-fân in Welsh, 12 m. WSW. of Cardiff (on S. Wales rail.), 173 from London, on R. Ddau, and *Via Maritima* roman way, was walled round 1091 by Rob. St. Quintin, with three gates, one of which is standing; and is a sessions town and contributory boro' to Cardiff, with the old limits, governed under charter of Ch. II., by 2 bailiffs, 12*alld*, 12 burgesses. Acres of boro' 33; pop. 1080; houses 216; with town hall, mkt. place, bank, and Sir L. Jenkins's gram. school (100*l*.), with 2 fellowships, 2 scholarships, 1 exhibition at Jesus Coll. Oxon; poor r. 361*l*. (Bridgend and Cowb. U.); real prop. 3301*l*.; charities 140*l*. Living, a Cur. with Llanbethian; church, ancient. Coins and traces of a camp have been found. Llan-tryddyd, Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt.; Llanbethian Cast. Col. Tuberville; Penline, — Homfray, Esq.; the 'C. harriers' and Llanharrian hounds hunt here. Cowb. P. L. Union, see BRIDGEND. * COWB. DEANERY, see GRONEATH. Mkt. Ds. Tu. Sat. Fairs, 1st Tu. Feb. Tu. before 25 Mar. 4 May, 24 June, 29 Sept.

COWBRIDGE hmlt. () 5 m. NNE. of Amble-side, *W. Westmrd.* in Patterdale, on Brother water — of which there are fine views.

COWBROW hmlt. () Lupton tnsph. *S. Westmrd.* 4 m. NW. of Kirkby-Lonsdale-252.

COWBUSH hmlt. () Sawley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Ripon-212.

COWCADDENS, a suburb of Glasgow, *N. Lanark.* COWCOMBE hmlt. (34) Brinscombe par. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98, on Cheltenham rail.

Cowdale (81) 2 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.*

P. COWDEN par. (6) Somerden hund, Sutton-at-Hone lathes, *SW. Kent*, 9 m. SW. of Seven-oaks-23, R. Medway, near *Sussex* border. Acres 3170, part in hops, with iron; pop. 695 + 1; poor r. 333*l*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 2849*l*.; charities 1*l*., and 5 almshouses. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Cant.) val. 347*l*., patr. Rev. T. Harvey, rector. Fair, 2 Aug. Cowden () 6 m. SE. of Bellingham, *S. Northmbrld.*

COWDEN BEATH vil. Beath par. *S. Fife.* 4 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16, on Edinb. and North. rail. Pop. 127. C. C. GREAT and LITTLE, tnsph. () Aldbrough and Mappleton pars. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Hornsea-190, a meet for the Holderness hounds, was a par. now mostly swallowed up by the sea. Acres 1750; pop. 151; poor r. 38*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1727*l*.

Cowden House, near Perth, *SE. Perth.*, Miss Bruce.

COWDENHEAD vil. Bathgate par. *S. Linlithgw.* 2 m. NW. of Whitburn-20.

Cowdenknowes, Earlston and Melrose pars. *Berwick and Roxburgh.* 3 m. NE. of Melrose-35, still abounds with the "broom" celebrated in the old song.

Cowditch (26) 6 m. SE. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

A. Cowdray House (9) near Midhurst, *W. Sussex*, on R. Adur, seat of W. Poyntz, Esq., in the midst of fine chesnuts, etc. close to the ruins of the fine old seat of the Montagues, built in the tudor style in Hen. VIII's time, visited by Eliz. 1591, and burnt 1793 about the same time that its owner, the last viscount, was drowned in the Rhine. It was a quadrangle, and parts of it are in good condition.

COWES, EAST, hmlt. (11) Whippingham par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Medina, opposite W. Cowes, as below, is a coast gd. station. Pop. 880. St. James Cur. (Win.) val. 135*l*., patr. Rector. Osborne House, seat of Her Majesty The Queen. E. C. Castle was built by Nash for himself, on the site of Hen. VIII's fort; Norris Castle belonged to Lord G. Seymour. E. C. Park, of 150 acres, is to contain 100 houses and a botanic garden.

P. COWES, WEST, town (11) Northwood par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 4 m. N. of Newport-82, at R. Medina's mouth, a polling and fashionable watering place, bonding port, and the head quarters of the Royal Yacht squadron, has a small castle built by Hen. VIII. on the Parade. Pop. 4107, in a good provision trade, and White's ship-building-yard, etc.; houses 723, on a slant, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town hall and mkt. house, bank, Yacht Club-house, assembly rooms, custom-house; poor r. — *l*. (I. of Wight Incorp.). Living, a Cur. (Win.) val. 256*l*., patr. Vic. of Carisbrooke — church, b. 1657; Holy Trinity Cur. 85*l*., Mrs. Goodwin. W. C. House, Earl de Grey; Northwood House, late G. Ward, Esq.; Dedburn Lodge, J. Ward, Esq.; Egypt, Sir T. Tancred, Bt. At the anchorage in C. Roads, in 8 to 11 fath., the Yacht Club meet in Aug. to hold their regatta. Steam-boats run to Lymington, Portsmouth, Ryde, Yarmo', and Southampton. In 1846, 177 sail of 8357 tons (124 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Newport, Ryde, Yarmo' are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1368 of 46,557, and 750 of 17,975 tons (besides 2 steamers *Inw.* of 115 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 9 of 1411, and 8 of 1282 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 23 of 1628, and 11 of 632 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 1525, and 11 of 877 t.); total customs 2348*l*.

Cowey Green (48) 6 m. E. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* C. Lough (25) 2 m. N. of Portaferry, *E. Down.*

Cowfield Gold (69) 2 m. NNE. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln.*

P. COWFOLD par. (9) Windham hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 6 m. WSW. of Cuckfield-38, is a polling place for New Shoreham boro'. Acres 4640; pop. 943 + 14; poor r. 614*l*. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3472*l*.; charities, Heald's 2*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 452*l*., patr. Bishop; church, has fine triple canopied brass, 6 ft. long, of Prior Nelond of Lewes. C. House, —

COWGILL vil. () near Sedbergh, *W. R. York.* is a Cur. val. — *l*., patr. Trustees.

COWGROVE, or KINSON, hmlt. (15) Kingston Lacy Manor, *E. Dorset.* near Wimborne Minster-100. Real prop. 3929*l*.

COWHILL vil. Hollywood par. *S. Dumfries.* 4 m. NW. of Dumfries-73.

Cowhythe, 1 m. ESE. of Portsoy, *NE. Banff.* a point of the gd. trig. survey, on the meridian thro' Dunnose.

COWICK (22) St. Thomas the Apostle par. *SE. Devon.* near Exeter, had a benedictine cell to Be abbey found. by Will. Fitz-Baldwin in Hen. II's time.

COWICK, EAST and WEST, tnsph. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. near Snaith-173, on R. Don, contains Greenland and Newbridge. Acres 8970, fertile; pop. 882; poor r. 392L (Goole U.); real prop. 5415L; charities 21L. *C. Hall*, Visct. Downe.

COWIE vil. 2 m. N. of Stonehaven, *Mid. Kin-cardine*, on *C. River* (which rises near Glenberrie, and runs 19 m. E. past *C. Moss* and *C. Common* to the sea near Stonehaven), has traces of a castle, belonging to the thanes of Cowie or Mearns.

COWLAM par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1930; pop. 44; poor r. 17L (Driffield U.); real prop. 1875L. Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 300L, patr. Rev. T. F. F. Bowes, rector; church, has an old font.

COWLEY hmlt. (45) Preston-Bisset par. *NW. Bucks*. 4 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 31. *C. Lodge*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. *Cowley* (82) 1 m. SW. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*, has a sulphur spring.

P. COWLEY (22) 2 m. N. of Exeter-164, *SE. Devon*, on the Ex, near *C. House*, Adml. Praed.

P. COWLEY par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Cheltenham-95. Acres 1600; pop. 317; poor r. 104L (Cheltenham U.); real prop. 2172L; charities, Townshend's 4L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 322L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, —. *Cowley* vil. Fordown par. *S. Kincardine*, near Fordoun-86.

P. COWLEY, or C. PEACHY, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. S. of Uxbridge-15, near Colne, Gt. W. rail, and Gd. Junct. canal, was *Cowlie* of 'Domesday' and held by the Peches of Westminster abbey. Acres 300, fertile; pop. 392 + 8; poor r. 68L (Uxb. U.); real prop. 2269L; charities 19L, of which Brown's for school 5L. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 230L, patr. J. Hilliard, Esq., who has the manor; church, with a tomb to Booth the tragedian, who played 'Cato' in Addison's tragedy, and lived at *C. Grove*, near *C. Street*, the roman way from St. Alban's to Staines. *Cowley* par. (13) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 2 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near the rail, had a hosp. found. by Hen. I. and given to Oriel Coll., and contains the diocesan school. Acres 940, marshy; pop. 606 + 5; poor r. 344L (Headington U.); real prop. 2360L; charities 12. St. James *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 64L, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. *C. Temple*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. was a preceptory of K. Templars, afterwards moved to Sandford.

Cowley, or Cawley (19) 6 m. NNE. of Wells, *NE. Somerset*. *Cowley* hmlt. (73) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford*. 6 m. SW. of Stafford-141, on Birm. and Liverpool canal.

Cowling Castle. See **COOLING, Kent**.

P. COWLING, or COOLING, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Clare-56, belonged to Long-Espée or Longsword, Hen. II.'s son by Fair Rosamond. Acres 2820; pop. 882 + 4; poor r. 710L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 4617L; charities 30L. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 100L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *Fairs*, 31 July, 17 Oct. *Cowling*. See **BURRELL-CUM-COWLING, N. R. York**. *Cowling* tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSW. of Skipton-216, contains *C. Hill* hmlt. (pop. 182) and Ickornshaw. Acres 5140; pop. 2458 + 21, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 785L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4785L; charities, Smith's for school 17L. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

COWLISHALL vil. (88) Crompton tnsph. *SE. Lancashire*, 2 m. N. of Oldham-191.

Cowlow (81) 2 m. E. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. **COWMS** vil. () Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York*, near Huddersfield-189.

COWNY tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. VOL. I.*

Montgomery, 6 m. NNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 62; real prop. 1039L.

COWPEN tnsph. () Horton par. *SE. North-mbrld*. 1 m. W. of Blythe-288, at R. Blythe's mouth. Pop. 2464 + 38, colliers; poor r. 407L (Tynemo' U.).

COWPEN-BEWLEY tnsph. () Billingham par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Stockton-242, on Clarence rail. Acres 2590, marshy; pop. 196 + 6; poor r. 18L (Stockt. U.).

Cowper House () 5 m. NE. of Kendal; *Mid. Westmrd.*

COWPITS vil. Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6. Pop. 116.

COWSEY par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1220; pop. 108 + 2; poor r. 5L (Thirsk U.); real prop. 926L; charities, almshouse 10L. Living, a *Rect.* (York) val. 146L, patr. Mrs. E. H. Lloyd, of *C. Hall*.

COWSDON vil. (54) Upton-Shodsbury par. *Mid. Worcester*. 5 m. N. of Pershore-102.

COWSFIELD-LOVERS, and C. ESTUARY, tythgs. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*. 8 m. ESE. of Salisbury-81. *C. House*, G. Lawrence, Esq.

Cowshot (8) 6 m. NNE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*.

COWSLAND vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinbro'*, 3 m. N. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 236.

Cowship Lodge (21) near Donacarnay, *E. Meath*. *Cowsy Point*, between Scarnose and Burgh Head, *N. Elgin*, has off it Halliman's Scars reef, with 12 to 14 fath. round it.

Cowtham, or Coutham (70) 3 m. SSE. of Newark, *E. Notts*.

COWTHORN. See **CAWTHORN, N. R. York**.

COWTHORP par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd, has a famous oak 60 ft. girth (nearly as much as the base of the Eddystone lighthouse), which spread over half an acre before 1718, when its largest branch, being torn off in a storm, contained 5 tons of timber; another branch is 45 ft. long. Acres 1280; pop. 115; poor r. 217; real prop. 1866L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 130L, patr. R. F. Wilson, Esq.; church, has double canopied brass of Judge Rouliffe and wife holding a church (1494). In 1749 a stag's head was found, measuring 6 ft. in the spread of the horns.

P. COWTON, EAST, par. () East Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of N. Allerton-225, a station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 3150; pop. 454 + 8; poor r. 136L (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 3703L; charities, Dakyn's free school 27L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 202L, patr. Kirby Ravensworth Hospt. *C. NORTH*, tnsph. () Gilling par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 1030; pop. 273 + 1; poor r. 98L (Richmond U.); real prop. 1793L. *C. C.*, South, chplry, as above, 1 m. S. contains Pepper Hall, seat of the Ardens, near Standard Hill, where the battle of the Standard was fought 1138. Acres 1530; pop. 152; poor r. 89L (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 2243L; charities 7L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 53L, patr. Vicar.

Cox Hill House (8) 5 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

COXALL, or COXWALL, tnsph. (55) Bucknell par. *NW. Hereford*. 7 m. NE. of Presteign-151, on R. Teme, near *C. Knoll*, where Caractacus made his last stand against Ostorius, who occupied *Bravinium* or Brandon, is joined to **BUCKTON**.

COXHREAD FORD hmlt. (61) Clec, St. Margaret par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143.

Coxheath (6) 3 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, where 15,000 soldiers were encamped 1778.

P. COXHOE tnsph. () Kelloe par. *E. Dur-*
K K

ham, 5 m. SSE. of Durham-258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 870; pop. (1831) 158, (1841) 3904, colliers, lime-burners, etc.; poor r. 283*l*. (Durh. U.); real prop. 7137*l*, of which 2162*l*. on mines.

C. House, A. Wilkinson, Esq.

Coxbench (71) near Derby, *Mid. Derby*. Pop. stocking-makers.

Coxden, near —, *Dorset*. birth-place of Sir S. D'Ewes, the antiquary (1602-50).

Coxey Lodge (45) near Ratoath, *SE. Meath*.

COXFORD, or *COKESFORD*, hmlt. (69) E. Rudham par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. by S. of Fakenham -109, has the walls of a priory found at Rudham by Will. Chene, and removed thence.

COXLEY tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Wells-120. Pop. 272. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vic. of Wells.

Coxley Green House () near Rickmansworth, *W. Herts*.

COXLIDGE tnsph. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northumbld*. 2 m. N. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, near the race-course and water-works. Pop. 324, colliers; poor r. 153*l*. (Castleward U.).

Coxtown (99) near Ballintra, *S. Donegal*, A. Hamilton, Esq.

Coxwall. See *COXALL*, *Hereford*. above.

COXWELL, *GREAT*, par. (34) Faringdon hund. *NW. Berks*. 1 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, near Badbury Hill danish camp, has a grange or barn which belonged to Beaulieu abbey, 148 ft. by 40, in 'good condition. Acres 1440, woody, with limestone; pop. 351 + 2; poor r. 135*l*. (Faring. U.); real prop. 2670*l*; charities, Collier's school 4*l*. with a share in those for Coleshill. St. Giles *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 211*l*, patr. Bp. of Salisbury; church, has 2 brasses (1560). *C.*, *LITTLE*, tnsph. Faringdon par. as above, 1 m. SE. has a double ditched roman camp, with a good view, and Coles' pits, 273 in number. Pop. 315 + 1; poor r. 154*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* with Faringdon. Real prop. 1603*l*.

P. COXWOLD par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Easingwold-212, contains Birdforth *cur.*, Byland abbey, and 6 other tnsphs. Acres 14,590, — of tnsph. 1250; pop. 1076, decreasing, — of tnsph. 325; poor r. 161*l*. (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2142*l*; charities 147*l*, of which 75*l*. to Ld. Fauconberg's hosp. etc., 37*l*. to Sir J. Harte's school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 351*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. — sometime held by Sterne, who wrote his 'Tristram Shandy' at Stillington; church, very ancient (?). *Fair*, 25 Aug.

COYCHURCH, or *LLANGHALLO*, par. (36) Newcastle hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 2 m. E. of Bridgend -181, on R. Ogmore, contains C. *HIGHER* and *LOWER* hmlts. (pop. 359 and 308), Pencoe, and Peterstone *Cur.* Pop. 1254 + 18, in the coal and lime works; poor r. 197*l*. (Bridg. U.); real prop. 4830*l*; charities 36*l*, of which 32*l*. to Davies's school, etc. St. Grallo *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Peterstone-super-Mount 446*l*, patr. Earl of Dunraven; church, has an old cross, like that at Lantwit.

COYDIOG tnsph. (79) Llangwylfan par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 50.

COYGACH par. is joined to LOCHBROOM, *Ross*.

COYL Water, in *Mid. Ayr*. rises near the source of R. Burnock, which it joins after running 10 m. NW. below Coylton, as under.

Coylostown (17) in Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.

P. COYLTON par. Kyle district, *Mid. Ayr*. 5 m. E. of Ayr-74, between Rs. Doon and Ayr, on *C. River*, so called from *coill*, a wood, includes Craig-hall, Gadgirthholm, Joppa, Knockshoyle-holm, with Martorham and 2 other lakes. Size 7 m. by 2, flat, with coal, lime, marl; pop. 1484 + 10; real prop. 8156*l*; for poor 295*l*. Living (presb.

Ayr) val. 254*l*, patr. Crown. At Coilsfield or Coylesfield, 5 m. N. they say the famous old king Coel or Cole was killed by Fergus the Scot.

Coytreherne, or *Coctrechen* (36) Bettws par. *S. Glamorgan*. M. P. Traherne, Esq. thro' the Powells.

COVTV, or *COIT*, par. (36) Newcastle hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, containing C. *HIGHER* and *LOWER*, or *C. Anglia* and *Wallia*, has large remains of Sir P. Tuberville's castle, which comes through the Berkrolles, Gamages, Sydneys, to the Wyndhams. Pop. 1930 + 29, miners; poor r. 633*l*. (Bridg. U.); real prop. 12,510*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Nolton 416*l*, patr. Earl of Dunraven, who has the manor or lordship; church, good, and lately restored by Rev. Jno. Harding, rector. D. Hopkin, a bard, was a native. *C.*, *HIGHER*, hmlt. in the above par. contains Hendre. Pop. 459; poor r. 163*l*. *C.*, *LOWER*, hmlt. as above, contains Bridgend, Nolton, and Oldeastle, and Bridgend Union p. house. Pop. 1471; poor r. 470*l*.

Craane () near Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, R. Y. Anderson, Esq.

Crab Isld. () Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, between Hagshhead and Blackhead.

CRABHALL, or *CRABWALL*. See *BLACON-CUM-CRABHALL*, *Cheshire*.

Crabhill (6) 4 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. *Crab's Cross* (54) 5 m. NW. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*.

CRABTREE vil. (82) Brightside-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

P. CRABTREE () near Plymouth-216, *SW. Devon*. *Crabtree* (7) near Hammersmith, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames.

Craburn (11) 2 m. SSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

CRABWALL. See *CRABHALL*, *Cheshire*. *C. Hall*, S. Farmer, Esq.

CRACHTY hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-Fawr-202. Pop. 127.

CRACKENTHORPE, i. e. Crow town, tnsph. () Appleby par. *NE. Westmrd.* 2 m. NW. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden and Maiden way, has a roman camp 900 ft. by 450, with traces of others. Pop. 104; real prop. 1581*l*. Urns, etc. have been found hereabouts, and there are remains of St. Giles's chapel. *C. Hall*, belonging to Earl of Lonsdale, was the seat of the Machels back to the saxon times.

Cracking Hill (6) 4 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

Crackley Bank (61) 2 m. N. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop*.

CRACKMARSH, or *CRACKMARSH*, constablenick (72) Uttoxeter par. *E. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Dove, belonged to Earl Algar before the Conquest, and later to the Ferrers, Verdon, Berghersh, and other fams. Real prop. 2484*l*. *C. Hall*, near the above, Sir T. C. Shepherd, through the Cottons.

CRACKPOT hmlt. () Grinton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Muker-252.

CRACOE tnsph. () Burnall par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Skipton-216. Acres 1310; pop. 153; poor r. 31*l*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1774*l*.

Cracombe House (54) 4 m. NW. of Evesham, *SE. Worcest.* H. Strickland, Esq.

Cradle Mountn. See *Pen Cadre*, *Brecon*.

P. CRADLEY chpry. (62) Hales Owen par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. ENE. of Stourbridge-122, a pretty spot, on R. Stour, near Dudley canal. Pop. 2686 + 66, in the hardware trade; poor r. 463*l*. (Stourb. U.); real prop. 7135*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 116*l*, patr. Trustees.

P. CRADLEY, *EAST and WEST*, par. (55) Radlow hund. *NE. Hereford*. 7 m. SE. of Bromyard. -125. Acres 6460, part in hops; pop. 1504; poor r. 631L (Bromy. U.); real prop. 8150L; charities 74L, of which 20L to Turner's school. St. James Rect. (Heref.) val. 967L, patr. Bishop.

Cradoe's Church () a hermitage under the hills near Ystrad-gynlais, *SW. Brecon*. made by Cattwe, son of a prince of Guileus, who gave name to this valley.

Craddockstown (19) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*. *Craecelade*, or *Creceagelade*, of the Saxons, is CRICKLADE, *Wills*.

CRAFTON hmit. (46) Wing par. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. NW. of Ivingoe-33. Pop. 83.

Crag (40) near Castleisland, *E. Kerry*.

Crag Green (97) 4 m. SE. of Brough, *NE. Westmid.*

Cragbeg (12) near St. Patrick's well, *N. Limerick*. **Cragbrien** (41) near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, W. A. Brew, Esq.

Cragg vil. (34) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, near Tulla-127. **Cragg** (31) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*. **Cragg** (10) near Shanagolden, *N. Limerick*, B. White, Esq. **Cragg** (98) 3 m. WNW. of Kendal, *W. Westmid.*

CRAIGAN vil. Arrochar par. *NW. Dumbartn.* 7m. NW. of Luss-71.

CRAIGANESTER, and **CRAIGANTOUL**, vils. Weem par. *Mid. Perth*. near Aberfeldy-67. Pop. 23 and 20.

Craggie Loch, 2 m. S. of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. has plenty of trout, pike, and char.

Craggy Mountn. near Kildonan-239, *E. Sutherland*. **Cragh Isld.** (38) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, in Lough Conn.

Cragheagh (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Craghy Lough (49) near Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, about 2 m. long.

Cragnamurragh Mountn. (36) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 1729 ft. high.

CRAICHIE vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar*. 3 m. SE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 70.

Craig, near —, *NW. Aberdeen*. J. Gordon, Esq. **CRAIG** par. *E. Forfar*. 2 m. S. of Montrose-75, at the S. Esk's mouth, includes Ferryden, Rossie (seat of the Rosses), Usan, Inch Broyleck, and traces of Duffinald castle, which belonged to the Scots. Size 6 m. by 2, hilly in part, with limestone, and good fisheries; pop. 1945 + 39, some fishermen; real prop. 9672L, of which 1173L on fisheries and quarries; for poor 435L. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 257L, patr. St. Mary Coll. St. Andrew. The beacon stands in a fort 50 ft. square, with walls 16 thick. Abp. Leighton was born at Usan (?). 'Craig,' a rock.

Craig an Gower, *C. an Ban*, etc. are near Balmoral, *SW. Aberdeen*. **C. Dhu**, near Pitmain, *E. Inverness*. a meeting place for the M'Pherson's. **C. Durg** (75) 4 m. E. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*. 2100 ft. high. **C. Goch** (75) in the Snowdon range, *SW. Carnrn.* 8 m. N. by W. of Tremadoc, 2345 ft. high. **C. Hywell**. See CRICKHOWEL, *Brecon*. **C. Loch** () 4 m. NE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmid.*

C. OF MADERTY, Maderty par. *S. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Crieff-47, a burgh of barony. Pop. 161.

C.-y-Dinas () a conspicuous limestone rock, *S. Brecon*. near Penderyn, where R. Hepste joins R. Melite. **C.-y-Cae** (59) one of the three peaks of Cader Idris, *Merioneth*. **C.-y-Deryn**, or 'bird rock' (59) 6 m. NE. of Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*. on R. Dysynn, has part of a fort, and swarms with cormorants, hawks, etc. **C.-y-Dinas** (59) near Corsygedal, *W. Merion.* has a good british fort on it, and was a fairies' haunt.

C.-y-Don () near —, *Anglesey*. T. P. Williams, Esq., M.P., whose harriers hunt round here. A gun fired here regulates the clocks on Holyhd. rail. **C.-y-Lyn** (36) 5 m. W. by N. of Aberdare, *N. Glamrgn.* near the vale of Neath's head, is the highest point in the co. — ft.

Craigalve Mountn. in *SW. Elgin*.

Craigann Mountn. Balquidder par. *S. Perth*. 4 m. S. of Lockcarnhead-66, near Strathire.

Craigavad (1) near Hollywood, *N. Down*.

Craigbarnet, near Campsie, *S. Stirling*. A. G. Stirling, Esq., on Finglen burn.

Craigbenyoun Mountn. Callender par. *S. Perth*. 3 m. NE. of Callender-52.

Craigbrain Rock (12) 1 m. SE. of Ballyferis point, *NE. Down*, in the Irish channel.

Craigchunie Rock, near Castleton of Braemar, *S. Aberdeen*. with part of a tower on it, was the retreat of Farquharson of Clunie (now Invercauld), after the battle of Calloden.

Craigcrook, 3 m. W. of Edinburgh, *N. Edinb.* under Corstorphine Hill, seat of the late Lord Jeffrey, the critic, etc., — formerly of the Strachans.

CRAIGDALLIE vil. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 52.

Craigdarroch, near Conan, *S. Ross*. H. Ross, Esq. in a fine spot.

Craigdarroch, near Minihive, *W. Dumfries*. on *C. Water*, which unites with Dalwhatwater at Minihive, to form R. Cairn.

CRAIGDDN vil. (36) Llantrisant par. *E. Glamorgan*. near Llantrisant-171.

Craigdow Hill, at Kirkoswald, *SW. Ayr*. near *C. Lake*.

P. Craig-Ellachie Mountn. 7 m. SW. of Duthill, *SW. Elgin*. in Strathspey, is the meeting place of the Grants, whose cry is 'stand fast Craig Ellachie.'

CRAIGEND vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 8 m. NE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 80. **CRAIGEND** vil. near Perth-40, *S. Perth*. Pop. 49.

CRAIG-END vil. Strathblane par. *S. Stirling*. 6 m. N. of Renfrew-50.

Craigend Loch, near Criffel, *SE. Kirkcudbt.*

Craigendarroch Hill, near Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*. about 800 ft. high.

Craig-endive Isld. in Jura sound, *SW. Argyll*. off Keills.

Craigends, 4 m. NW. of Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. where R. Gryfe joins R. Locker, seat of W. Cunningham, Esq., whose family have held it since 1477.

Craigengall, 3 m. NW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgw.* P. Sawers, Esq.

Craigengillan, near —, *Ayr*. Hon. F. M. Cathcart.

CRAIGENPUTTOCK vil. Dunscore par. *W. Dumfries*. 4½ m. S. of Minihive-68.

Craigenterrie, near —, *Argyll*. C. Machlachlan, Esq.

Craigfield (54) near Rostrevor, *S. Down*.

Craigfoodie Hill, at Dairsie, *E. Fifet* is low, and cultivated to the top, with a good prospect in Moray Frith.

CRAIGFORTH vil. Stirling par. *N. Stirling*. near Stirling-35, and *C. House*, J. H. Callander, Esq.

Craiggaug Point, 8 m. SW. of Ord of Caithness, *SE. Sutherland*.

CRAIGGELLIE vil. Lonmay par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 5 m. S. of Fraserburgh-152.

Craig-grande, i. e. ugly rock, at Kiltearn, *E. Ross*. a dark chasm 2 m. long, on R. Ault-grande, which runs down from Ben Wyvis, with a fall of 30 ft. at the end.

CRAIGHALL vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr*. — m. E. of Ayr-74. Pop. 100. **CRAIGHALL** vil.

Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, 2 m. N. of Dalkeith-7, seat of Sir J. Hope, Bt. M. P. Pop. 501. *C. C.*, New, vil. Inveresk and Libberton pars. near the above. Pop. 336. *Craighall*, near Ceres, *Mid. Fife*. *Craighall*, near Blairgowrie, *NE. Perth*, the old seat of the Rattrays, on a rock which rises sheer 200 ft. above R. Erich.

Craighill, Torphichen par. *W. Linlithgow*, 3 m. NW. of Whitburn-20.

Craighland, 7 m. SW. of Newton Stewart, *Mid. Wigton*, W. C. Hamilton, Esq. on a branch of R. Baldenoch.

Craighlee, Far and Near, Rocks (25) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down*.

Craighouse Cast. at Cullicudden, *E. Ross*, a ruined tower on the coast, belonging to Urquhart of Newhall, formerly to the Williamsons and Bps. of Ross.

CRAIGIE vil. Ayr par. *Mid. Ayr*, near Ayr-74.

CRAIGIE par. Kyle district, *N. Ayr*, 3 m. S. of Kilmarnock-62, between Rs. Ayr and Irvine, was joined to Riccartoun up to 1647, and includes Barnweil, a par. suppressed 1673. Size 7 m. by 14, fertile, with cannel coal, limestone, and rising 500 ft. at some parts with a good view; pop. 779, decreasing; real prop. 8064*l.*, for poor 108*l.* Living, (presb. Ayr) val. 247*l.*, patr. Campbell of *C. House*; church, reb. 1776 on site of one where some of the leading reformers met in Mary's time to oppose her measures. *CRAIGIE* vil. Dundee par. *S. Forfar*, 2 m. E. of Dundee-75.

CRAIGIE vil. Dalmeny par. *E. Linlithgow*, 3 m. NE. of Kirkliston-9, on Almond water, near *C. Hill*, which is well wooded and commands a good view. Pop. 75. *CRAIGIE* vil. Caputh par. *N. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 67. *CRAIGIE* vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth*, near Perth-40. Pop. 219.

Craigiebarns Hill, near Dunkeld, *N. Perth*, 1000 ft. high, with a fine prospect.

Craigieburn Woods, 2 m. E. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*, on Moffat water. "Sweet fa's the eve on Craigie burn."

CRAIGIEHALT vil. Dalmeny par. *E. Linlithgow*, 3 m. E. of Kirkliston-9, near *Craigie Hill* and *C. Hall*, J. Vere, Esq.

CRAIGIELANDS hmlt. Kirkpatrick Juxta par. *N. Dumfries*, 3 m. SW. of Moffat-52. Pop. 84.

Craigievar Castle, i.e. creg-a-Mhar, 'the rock of Mar,' Leochel par. *S. Aberdeen*, 5 m. NE. of Tarland-40, a 7-storied tower, belonging to Sir W. Forbes of Fintray, begun by Roger Mortimer, and finished 1626 by Bp. Forbes of Corse, with the motto, 'Do not waken sleepin dougs;' near it are tumuli, Macbeth's cairn, etc.

Craigillian, near —, *Lanark*. J. Graham, Esq.

P. CRAIG-INN vil. Lechalsh par. *S. Ross*, 24 m. W. of Beaully, 215 from Edinbro'.

Craiginoik Bog () Ibrickan and Moyarta bars. *Clare*, contains 1093 acres.

Craigintarrie, in the Pentlands, *Mid. Edinbro'*, 1210 ft. high.

Craig-Leith, 2 m. NW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* a deep quarry of cream-coloured stone much used in building the New town, and belonging to Ramsay of Barnton. *Craig-Leith Isld.* Frith of Forth, *N. Haddington*, off N. Berwick-22.

Craiglewy (39) near Patrick's rocks, *E. Down*.

Craiglockhart Hill, 3 m. SW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* 540 ft. high, well wooded, with *Craig House* underneath it.

Craigloggan Point (4) W. side of L. Ryan, *NW. Wigton*.

Craiglush Loch, Caputh par. *E. Perth*, at the head of Lunan water.

Craigmaddie Castle, Baldernock par. *S. Stirling*, 6 m. SSW. of Fintry.

CRAIGMILL vil. Logie par. *S. Clackm.* 6 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32. Pop. 78.

Craigmillar Castle, 3 m. SE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* a fine ruin belonging to W. J. Gilmour, Esq. was held before 1214 by *Will. de C.* and 1374 by the Prestons,—was burnt 1544 by the Earl of Herford, and restored 1561 for Q. Mary, who made it her favourite seat under the name of Petit France; it includes a square keep, hall, Q. Mary's room 5 ft. by 7, machicolated wall and towers, etc.

Craigmon Mountn. 20 m. W. of Beaully, *S. Ross*.

CRAIGNAILLULA hmlt. (13) Innishowen bar.

NE. Donegal, 5 m. N. of Moville-102.

Craignamaddy Mountn. (10) 5 m. N. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*, 1054 ft. high.

Craignehan, or *Druphane Castle*, 4 m. NW. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, on a rock by R. Nethan, the original of Scott's 'Tillietudlem,' and belonging to Lord Douglas, was given by Jas. V. to Sir J. Hamilton, and has Q. Mary's room, where she slept on her flight from Lochleven.

CRAIGNISH par. Argyll dist. *Mid. Argyll*, 17 m. W. of Inverary-104, near *C. Loch* (with about 20 beautiful islds. in it), and *C. Point* opposite Scarba Isld. has some cairns and danish forts (one 27 ft. round, 12 high, 7 thick). Size 7 m. by 2, open hills; pop. 873, cattle breeders, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 3220*l.*; poor 195*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 170*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Near *C. House*, — Campbell, Esq. is Dunan Aul, so called after a danish hero.

CRAIGO vil. Logie Pert par. *E. Forfar*, on R. N. Esk, 5 m. NW. of Montrose-75. Pop. 359. *C. House*, T. Carnegie, Esq.

Craigool Mountn. the highest point of the Sidlaw hills, *S. Forfar*, 6 m. N. of Dundee-45, is 1600 ft. high.

Craig-Phadric Mountn., near Inverness, *N. Inver.* on R. Ness, 1150 ft. high, with a vitrified fort at the top, commanding a fine view.

Craigroddiam (32) near Portaferry, *E. Down*.

CRAIGROTHIE vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*, 3 m. SE. of Cupar-32. Pop. 308.

Craigragston, E. side of L. Lomond, *Dumbrtn.* belonged to Rob Roy.

Craigsanguhar, 3 m. NE. of Cupar, *NE. Fife*. J. Sperto, Esq.

Craigston, 4 m. NNE. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. W. Urquhart, Esq.

Craigthomas (39) near Patrick's rocks, *E. Down*.

CRAIGTON vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*, 3 m. NE. of Dundee-75. Pop. 162. *Craigton*, 5 m. E. of Linlithgow, *N. Linlithgow*, near *C. House*, H. Dunlop, Esq. (?)

CRAIGTON FIELD vil. New Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*, 5 m. N. of Renfrew-50. Pop. 69.

CRAIGTOWN vil. Minnigaff par. *W. Kirkcudbr.* near Newton Stewart-125.

Craigvinean Mountn. near Dunkeld, *N. Perth* is covered with fir.

Craig Hill () 4 m. W. of Gt. Driffield, *E. Down*.

P. CRAIKE par. () SW. Stockton on *W. York.* locally in *N. R. York*, 2 m. E. of -212, has remains of a castle of the no. kings, and had a monastery to St. Cuthbert, his bones rested. Acres 3300; pop. 199*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 5232*l.*, of which Bowman's school 5*l.* Rect. (Yk.) val. 672*l.*, patr. Bishop Hall, J. Pulline, Esq.

* *P. CRAIL* par. St. Andrew's d. decayed place, 15 m. SSE. of *N. Edinbro'*, near Fifeness, and as old — has a few remains of a castle priory; is a royal burgh contributing 4 electors; was first cho

1806, and is governed by a magistrate and 21 council, with an income of 242*l*. Size 6 m. long, flat and mossy, with poor coal, lime, and stone; pop. 1787,—of burgh 1221 (decreasing), some fishermen and linen weavers, with 7 incorporated trades; houses (burgh) 261, in two streets, some old, with chapel, school, golf club, poor's fund (120*l*.), real prop. 10,414*l*.; for poor 814*l*. Living (presb. St. And.) once held by Abp. Sharp, val. 281*l*., patr. Earl of Glasgow of Cranford priory; church, which belonged to Haddington priory, was made collegiate 1517 by Sir W. Myreton, had 7 altars (whose endowments were given to the Lindseys), and was rifled 1559 by Knox's followers before the destruction of St. Andrew's. Remains are left of a cross, also the Danes' dyke raised 874, and the cave where they put K. Constantine to death.

CRAILING par. Jedburgh dist. *N. Roxburgh*. 2 m. W. of Eckford-47, on R. Teviot, where joined by R. Oxnam, in a fine spot, includes Nesbit, and Spital which belonged to Ancrum ab. Size 4 m. by 4, rich land, with plantations; pop. 667 (decreasing),—of vil. 74; real prop. 7417*l*.; for poor 93*l*. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 251*l*., patr. Crown and Marq. of Lothian, of Mount Teviot (once Spital) Lodge, where there is a Waterloo column. Traces of Watling St. are seen, and two camps at Penelheugh. *C. House*,—Hunter, Esq. *Craikg*, 4 m. N. of Brora, *SE. Sutherland*. R. Innes, Esq.

Crake River () runs from Coniston Water to R. Leven, 4 m. NNE. of Ulverston, *N. Lancash.*

CRAKEHALL tnsph. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Bedale-223. Acres 1920; pop. 576; poor r. 174*l*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 4458*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l*., patr. Rector.

CRAKEHILL tnsph. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Thirsk-217, is joined to ELMIRE.

CRACKMARSH. See **CRACKMARSH**, *Stafford*.

CRAMBE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on R. Derwent, and Scarboro' rail, contains Barton-le-Willows and Whitwell. Acres 3710,—of tnsph. 1090; pop. 610 + 4, and 191; poor r. 76*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1456*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Michael *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 180*l*., patr. Archbp.

CRAMLINGTON chplrv. () St. Andrew par. *SE. Northmbrld*. 4 m. SW. of Blyth-288, on Yk. and Berwk. rail, near the coast. Acres 720; pop. 2634 + 170, colliers; poor r. 367*l*. (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 25,810*l*. of which 19,412*l*. on mines. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 66*l*., patr. Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt. of Blagdon House; church, has tombs of the Lawsons, to whom the place belongs.

P. CRAMOND par. 3 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinbro'* and *NE. Linlthgo*, on Frith of Forth, and R. Almond near Granton pier, was *Alaterva*, a roman port (Caer-Almond) on Watling St., and includes Davidson's-Mains, part of Dean, Inchmikyrie and *C. Islands*. Size 6 m. by 2, or 4870 acres, hilly and well cultivated, with stone, ironstone, coal, and a mineral spring; pop. 1981,—of vil. 167, some in *C. Bridge* ironworks; real prop. 19,800*l*.; for poor 556*l*.; charities, Strachan of C.'s 300*l*. for poor, etc. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 271*l*., patr. Ramsay of Barmton; church, with part of the par. belonged to the Bps. of Dunkeld, who had a seat here. *C. House*,—; Craigcrook, late Lord Jeffrey, under Corstorphine Hill. Law, the author of the Mississippi scheme, a native. Traces of the mole, an anchor, pavement, altars, pottery, coins as late as Diocletian (816), have been found.

CRANAGE tnsph. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Sandbach-162, at the bridge on R. Dane, near Crewe rail. Acres 2040; pop.

512 + 8; poor r. 156*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 2985*l*. *C. Hall*, L. Armistead, Esq.

Cranagh () near Coleraine, *NE. Londody*. C. J. Knox, Esq. **Cranagh** (29) near Templemore, *N. Tipperary*.

Cranaghan (14) 5 m. N. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

Cranagher (34) 4 m. N. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, B. Blood, Esq.

Cranagill House (5) 5 m. E. of Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, J. Nicholson, Esq.

CRANAHILL vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Kilworth-134.

Cranborn (12) 4 m. SSE. of Whitchurch, *N. Hants*, near S. West. rail. Real prop. 1162*l*.

CRANBORNE HUNDRED (15) Shaston division, *NE. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Edmondsham, W. Parley, Pentridge, Rushion-Tarrant, Witchampton, Ashmore, Belchalwell, Little Farnham, Shillingstone, Tarrant Gunville, Turnwood, and parts of Cranborne, Hampreston, and Tollard Royal; acres 41,000, pop. 5984, houses 1220.

P. M. CRANBORNE par. in the above and Monckton-up-Wimborne hunds. 38 m. NE. of Dorchester, 93 from London in *C. Chase*, near S. West. rail, containing Alderholt *cur.*, Holwell, Blagdon, Boveridge, Monckton-up-Wimborne and Verwood, had a benedictine priory found about 980 by Aylward de Meau, which became a cell to Tewkesbury. Acres 13,730, hilly, being the largest in the co. and about 30 m. in circuit; pop. 2551 + 40;—of vil. 789; houses 147, with Hooper's Boveridge almsh., and a lunatic asyl. (88*l*.); poor r. 1195*l*. on 7740*l*. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2331*l*.; charities 92*l*. Living a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Boveridge and Verwood *curs.* 151*l*., patr. Marq. Salisbury, of Court House, who has the manor, and who takes hence title of visct.; church, large and partly norman, with carved pulpit and tombs of the Hoopers, belonged to the priory. Near it the prior's house stood till 1703. Bp. Stillingfleet was a native (1635-99). On Castle Hill is a round double-ditched camp of 6 acres. The disforested *Chase*, which extended nearly to Salisbury, belonged to the Earls of Gloucester, Salisbury, and others, now chiefly to Ld. Rivers of Rushmore, who holds a court at the manor house, where is the Chase prison. K. John's hunting seat is at Tollard Royal. *C. Lodge*, L. Tregonwell, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Aug. 6 Dec. sheep, etc.

Cranbourn Lodge (7) in Windsor Park, *SE. Berks*.

Cranbrook (1) 5 m. W. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, R. Dare, Esq. **Cranbrook** (24) 5 m. NE. of Brookboro', *C. Fermanagh*, J. E. Taylor, Esq.

Cranbrook Castle (22) 3 m. NW. of Moreton-Hampstead, *Mid. Devon*, on R. Teign.

CRANBROOKE HUNDRED (6) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, contains the pars. of Cranbrooke, Fritenden, and parts of Goudhurst and Staplehurst; acres 14,100, pop. 4800, houses 868.

P. M. CRANBROOKE par. as above, 26 m. SW.* of Canterbury, 48 from London, near S. East. rail, a polling place for *W. Kent*, and petty sess. town, on R. Crane, was once the centre of the clothing business—first brought in by the Flemings in Edw. III.'s time—and to which the oldest families in the Weald, called the Grey Coats of Kent, owe their fortunes. Acres 10,460 with mineral springs; pop. 3996 + 15, in the hop and grain trade; houses 716, in one long street, with 6 chapels, mkt. house, bank, Lynch's free gram. school (185*l*.), Deuce's writing school, and Union p. house; poor r. 2278*l*. on 11,912*l*.; real prop. 15,471*l*.; charities 226*l*. St. Dunstan *Vic.* (Cant.) val.

163*l.*, patr. Archbp; church, later eng. and partly reb. 1722, has a brass, a separate baptistry, and tombs of the Robertses of Glassenbury and Bakers of Sissinghurst; Trinity Cur. —, Rev. J. Boys and others. Sir R. Baker, who wrote the 'English Chronicle' (1568-1645), and Huntingdon S.S. (i. e. Sinner Saved; d. 1813) were natives. *Cranbr. P. L. Umon*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Staplehurst), with Benenden, Hawkhurst, and Sandhurst; acres 40,205, pop. 13,163, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2387 (out-door 1995), expend. 8464*l.*, prop. rated 39,714*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 13,163 + 35. It belongs to Tenterden New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 3 May, 29 Sept.

Cranbury Park (11) 4 m. SSW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* Lady Holland, is a meet for the Hursley hounds.

CRANE tnsph. (60) Garthbeibio par. *N. Montgomery*. 8 m. WNW. of Lanfair-178. Pop. 336; real prop. 2203*l.*

CRANE END hmlt. (69) Frieston par. *SE. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Boston-113. *C. Hill* (52) 3 m. SSE. of St. Neots, *S. Hunts.* *C. Moor* (88) Thurgoland tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Peniston-175. *C. River*, runs by Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, as above, to R. Beult near Hedcorn. *C. River*, runs by Cranford, *W. Middlesex*, as below, to the Thames at Isleworth.

Cranbrook (47) 2 m. NE. of Duggannon, *E. Tyrone*, J. Cranston, Esq.

Cranell River () rises near Rhyddlas, *SE. Cardigan*, and runs about 8 m. SE. to R. Teivi below Llanwnnen.

Cranemore (17) 3 m. W. of Cloncgall, *E. Carlow*.

CRANFIELD par. (49) Upper Toom bar. *W. Armagh*, near Bandalstown-111 and Lough Neagh. Acres 834, good; pop. 367, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Duneeane church in ruins, near St. Olcan's holy well.

P. CRANFIELD par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *W. Beds*. 6 m. NW. of Ampthill-45, is a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 3500, with a mineral well; pop. 1371 + 11; poor r. 806*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 6550*l.*; charities 106*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Gorton's school, 60*l.* to Hartwell's almsh. for '3 poor quakers.' St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 376*l.*, patr. J. C. Harter, Esq. Gave title of baron to Duke of Dorset. *C. Shroud*, 1 m. S.; *Cranfieldleys farm*, 1 m. SW.

Cranford (8) 8 m. SE. of Alton, *E. Hants*. P. CRANFORD par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 6 m. NE. of Staines-16, at the bridge on R. Crane near Gt. West. rail. and Gt. Junct. canal, is *Cranbroke* of 'Domesdy,' and belonged to the Knights of St. John and Thame ab. Acres 790; pop. 370; poor r. 80*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 2694*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Dunstan Rect. (Lon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzhardinge of *C. Park*, who has the manor; church, with tombs of Fuller, sometime rector, the Astons, Sir C. Scarbrough a mathematician, and the Berkeleys. Bp. Wilkins succeeded Fuller as rector. At the house, are many fam. portraits, and of Fuller, Harvey, Swift, Temple, and others. The Mote House stood here till 1780. *CRANFORD* vil. Heston par. near the above.

P. CRANFORD, ST. ANDREW and ST. JOHN, pars. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northampton*. 4 m. ESE. of Kettering-74. Acres 2420; pop. 257 and 341; poor r. 233*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3301*l.*; charities, poor's land 6*l.* Living, two Rects. (Pet.) val. 150*l.* and 198*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir G. S. Robinson, Bt., rector, of *C. Hall*.

CRANHAM par. (1) Chafford hund. *SW. Essex*,

4 m. SE. of Romford-12. Acres 1880; pop. 280; poor r. 173*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 2648*l.* All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 560*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *C. Hall*, T. Jenkins, Esq. *CRANHAM* par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. NNE. of Stroud-101, contains the Potteries, an earthenware factory. Acres 1970; pop. 428 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 1914*l.* St. James Rect. with Brimpsfield.

Crankeen (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*.

P. CRANLEY par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. *S. Surrey*, 7 m. SE. of Godalming-33, near Arun and Wey canal, belongs chiefly to Earl Onslow, who takes hence title of visct. Acres 7420; pop. 1357 + 3; poor r. 745*l.* (Hambleton U.); real prop. 5908*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 1195*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Sapte, rector; church, has brass of a woman (1530) and two chapels, with tracery and fine stained windows. Vacherie, was the grange or dairy of the Brays of Shere, and afterwards occupied by Day, who wrote 'Sandford and Merton'; Baynards, once a seat of the Brays, and Knoll, are farm-houses, with some marks of antiquity. Thomas de C., sometime Abp. of Dublin and Lord Deputy, was a native.

Cranley Hall (50) 1 m. SE. of Eye, *N. Suffolk*.

CRANMERE tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, near *C. Hall*.

Cranmore () near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, A. C. Lambert, Esq.

CRANMORE, EAST, par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*, 4 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116, under the Mendip hills. Acres 980, with oolite quarries, of which Wells cathedral, Glastonbury abbey, etc. were built; pop. 66; poor r. 23*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1371*l.* St. James Cur. with Douling.

P. CRANMORE, WEST, par. Wells-Forum hund. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 2160, pop. 319 + 2; poor r. 170*l.*; real prop. 3249*l.* St. Bartholomew Cur. with Douling; church, with tombs of the Chethams of Southill Ho., who have the manor.

Cranna (26) 5 m. E. of Ballina, *NW. Tipperary*. *Cranragh Isld.* (25) in Lough Nilly, *W. Fermanagh*.

CRANNAGH BARONY (12, 14, etc.) *NW. Kilkeny*, contains the pars. of Ballinamara, Ballycallan, Ballylarkin, Clasherow, Clomantagh, Freshford, Garranamanagh, Killahy, Kilmanagh, Tubbridbritain, Tullaroan, and parts of Cooleraheen, Fertagh, Kileoely, Killaloe, Odagh, Sheffin, St. Canice, and Tullaghanbrogue; acres 58,976, an. val. 39,682*l.*, pop. 17,939 + 1, houses 2943.

CRANNAGH hmlt. (30) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Ballina-157. *CRANNAGH* (52) near Athlone, *S. Rosecom.*

CRANFORD vil. (6) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. W. of Gorey-61.

CRANOE par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 5 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83. Acres 990; pop. 137 + 3; poor r. 46*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1146*l.*; charities, church lands 8*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

CRANROE hmlt. (6) Gouran bar. *NE. Kilkeny*, 5 m. N. of Gouran-67.

CRANSFORD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. E. of Framlingham-87, near the R. Alde. Acres 2180; pop. 303; poor r. 306*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2245*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 430*l.*, par. G. W. Pooley, Esq.

CRANSHAW par. 8 m. NW. of Dunse-44, *N. Berwick*, in the Lammermuir hills, on Rs. Whiteadder and Dye, is cut in two by Longformacus. Size about 5 m. by 4 (?), open heath, with pasture for sheep; pop. 120; real prop. 1132*l.*;

for poor 29*l*. Living (presb. Dunse) val. 158*l*, patr. Watson of Saughton, who holds *C. Castle*, an ancient fortress 40 ft. by 24, and 45 high, which along with Fast, is the original of Ravenswood's in the "Bride of Lammermoor." Two large cairns at Twinlaw.

CRANSLEY par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Kettering-74, contains LITTLE *C. hmlt.* (pop. 78). Acres 2510; pop. 319 + 1; poor r. 192*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3843*l*; charities, Anderson's free school 26*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 78*l*, patr. J. C. Rose, Esq., of *C. House*.

CRANSTON par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. E. of Dalkeith -7, on the Tyne water, containing Chesterhill, Sauchenside, Cowsland, and Preston (seat of the Callanders), was partly held by the Ridels and Macgills. Size 5 m. by 3, cultivated, — with coal, lime, stone; pop. 1128 + 9; real prop. 8560*l*, of which 1353*l* on mines and quarries; for poor 256*l*. Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 260*l*, patr. Earl Stair, of Cowsland and Oxenford; church, reb. in pointed style. Turnips, cabbages, etc. were first planted here by Sir J. Dalrymple, and coal tar made by Earl Dundonald; and the Cranstouns of Glenlee take name and title of baron from it.

CRANTOCK par. (30) Pyder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of St. Columb-Major-250, on R. Ganneel, which runs to *C. Bay*. Acres 2480 (or 2490) granite, etc.; pop. 450; poor r. 160*l*. (St. Columb U.); real prop. 3846*l*; charities, a share with St. Columb. St. Cadock *Chr.* (Exet.) val. 78*l*, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt.; church, was part of a college found. before the Conquest, by the Bps. of Bodmin, — of which St. Ambrose's well is a remain. Treago, was old seat of the Mynorses; Tregonell, of that family.

Crawell (46) 3 m. WNW. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* *C. par.* (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, containing Bayard's Leap, near Ermine St., is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 2480; pop. 230; poor r. 123*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2235*l*; charities, Thorold's 9*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 199*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. E.

CRANWICK, or CRANWICH, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 9 m. NNW. of Thetford-80, on R. Wissey. Acres 1550, pop. 108 + 2; poor r. 38*l*. (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 755*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Methwold 450*l*, patr. H. S. Partridge, Esq.; church, of flint, with round tower, built, it is said, by K. Harold. * CRANWICK, or CRANWISE, DEANERY, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in Grimshoe and S. Greenhoe (marked *) hunds. with Beachamwell *rect.* or 28 in all.

CRANWORTH par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1100; pop. 340 + 2; poor r. 196*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 1603*l*; charities, fuel allotment 9*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Letton 307*l*, patr. Rev. P. Gurdon, rector.

CRASSWALL chplyr. (42) Clodock par. *W. Hereford.* 5 m. SE. of Hay-154, on R. Munnow, had at the Abbey farm, an alien priory found. in John's time, subordinate to Grandmont, and granted by Edw. IV. to Christ's Coll. Camb. Pop. 374; real prop. 1963*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 47*l*, patr. Vicar. *C. Abbey Farm*, and *C. Court* are near.

CRASTER tnsbp. () Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, by the coast. Pop. 247 + 3, fishermen. *C. House*, S. Craster, Esq., whose fam. have held it for 6 centuries.

CRASTOCK tythg. (8) Woking par. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. NNW. of Guildford-29, near S. West. rail.

Crateford (62) 3 m. S. of Penkridge, *Mid. Staffd.* CRATFIELD par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1950, part common; pop. 720 + 3; poor r. 222*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3709*l*; charities, town-estate for poor, etc. 180*l*, Leman's school 9*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Laxfield 290*l*, patr. Rev. E. Holland.

P. CRATHIE par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *SW. Aberdeen.* in the midst of the Grampians, at R. Dee's head, is joined to BRAEMAR. Size 40 m. by 20, mountain and forest, rising 4299 ft. at Bén Macdhui, 3420 at Scarsoch, 3777 at Lochnagar, with red deer, good granite, limestone, slate, and, here and there, emeralds, etc.; pop. 1712, many yarn spinners, and gaelic-speaking. Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 234*l*, patr. Crown; church, stands near Balmoral, seat of Her Majesty, *The Queen*. Birkhill belongs to H. R. H. Prince Albert. *C. Castle*, Sir R. Burnett, Bt., an old Flemish house; Invercauld, J. Farquharson, chief heritor, near Braemar Cast., and Malcolm Canmore's hunting seat; Monalty, is close to Cairn-na-cuimhe (on the military road), where meetings were called by the fiery cross; Marr Lodge, Duke of Leeds. The Dee has many falls or luns, and rises in several heads, with plenty of salmon, trout, etc.

Crathie Point, 2 m. E. of Cullen, *N. Banff*. in Moray Frith.

CRATHORNE par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Stokesley-238, on a branch of R. Tees. Acres 2460; pop. 294, in the linen manufact.; poor r. 130*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 2380*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 205*l*, patr. Dugdale's representatives; church, has effigies of the Crathornes.

P. *Cratloe Woods* (61) 3 m. FSE. of Bunratty, *SE. Clare*, A. Stafford, Esq., M.P., on R. Shannon, near *Cratloeheel Castle* and *Cratloe Beg*—two ancient towers of the O'Briens.

Cratty Mountain (7) 2 m. W. of Swanlinbar, *NW. Cavan*, near *C. Lough*, is 1213 ft. high.

CRAUD hmlt. (19) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 3 m. E. of Slane-28.

Craufurdland, 3 m. NE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. W. H. Craufurd, Esq., on a branch of R. Irvine.

P. CRAUGHWELL vil. (96) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, a petty sessions and police station, 14 m. SE. of Galway, 117 from Dublin. Pop. 274; houses 45, with Killmaine church, and a chapel. Aggard, J. Lambert, Esq.; Moyode Cast., B. Perse, Esq.

CrAVEN, a hilly district of *W. R. York.* round Skipton, at the head of Rs. Aire and Wharfe, whence the Earls Craven, who were originally of Appletreewick, take their name and title. Minium and oxide of lead are found, and the 'C. harriers' hunt here. * C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Ripon, includes the deaneries of Craven and Pontefract, or 71 benefices in all, exclusive of chapelries. C. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Staincliffe wap. with Bingley *vic.* and Ilkley v.

Craven Bank () near Giggleswick, *W. R. York.* seat of Rev. R. Ingram, on the borders of Craven, and the roman way, where coins of Constantine, Gratian, etc. have been found. *C. Cottage* (7) near Fulham, 3 m. WSW. of London, on the Thames, was built by Lady Craven, Margravine of Anspach. *C. Hill* hmlt. () between Bayswater and Westbourne, *NW. London*, belongs to Earl Craven.

CRAWCOOK tnsbp. () Ryton par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. W. of Gateshead-275, near Carlisle rail and R. Tyne. Acres 1390, with coal; pop. 290; poor r. 75*l*. (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 2164*l*.

Crawdendale Brook, runs from the Moors, *N. Westmrid.* to the Eden, by Newbiggin, close to which are the Written Crag, with a roman inscription on it, and the Loscar Crofts camp of 20 acres, on the Maiden way.

P. CRAWFORD par. Upper Ward, *SE. Lanark.* 46 m. from Edinbro', on Caledn. rail., contains Newton, and Lead hills (with large mines) at the heads of the Clyde (Dear, Elvan, Powtrail, Glengonar, etc.), and ruins of the castle of the Lindseys (by gift of Will, the Lion) and Douglasses. Size 18 m. by 15, moor and mountain pasture (rising 3150 ft. at the Lowthers); pop. 1684; — of vil. 236; real prop. 12,341, of which 2982*L* on mines; for poor 358*L*. Living (presb. *Lanark*) val. 234*L*, patr. Crown. Traces of two roman roads from Nithsdale to Glasgow, and 3 camps are seen; and a little gold dust has been found in the Elvan, etc. *C. Bridge* (15) across R. Stour, 3 m. SSE. of Blandford, *E. Dorset*. See TARRANT CRAWFORD. *Crawford (Great) Camp*. See *Spetsbury Ring, Dorset*. *C. JOHN* par. Middle Ward, *SE. Lanark.* near the above, containing Abingdon-40, on Rs. Duneaton, Blackburn, etc. was given by Mal. IV. to John de Biggar—whence the name—and belongs partly to Earl Hopetoun and Sir T. E. Colebrooke, Bt. Size 15 m. by 6, hilly pasture, with stone, coal (?), lime, lead, and traces of gold; pop. 993; — of vil. 139; real prop. 6329*L*; for poor 166*L*. Living (presb. *Lanark*) val. 234*L*, patr. Crown. Near Gilkerscleugh, is Netherston Hill camp, 135*ft*. diam., and there are remains of two castles. *C. Priory*, near Oults, *Mid. Fife.*, Earl of Wemyss.

P. CRAWFORDSBURN vil. (1) Lower Castlereagh bar. *NE. Down.* 2 m. W. of Bangor-114, near Belfast Lough. Pop. 188+1. *C. House*, W. S. Crawford, Esq., M. P.; Bailyleigh, Lord Dufferin. *Crawford's Lodge* (36) near Templemore, *E. Tipper.* *C. Town* (24) 3 m. SE. of Castlederg, *W. Tyrone*.

CRAWFURD'S DYKE. See CARTS-DYKE, *Renfrew*.

Crawhill () 3 m. NW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgow*.

CRAWICK-BRIDGE hmlt. and **C. MILL** vil. Sanguhar par. *N. Dumfries.* on *C. River*, which rises under Glenwhurry hill, and runs 10 m. SE. and SW. to R. Nith at Sanguhar, with a fall, and some well-wooded spots. Pop. 71 and 144.

P. CRAWLEY par. (12) Upper Baddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 5 m. NW. of Winchester-62, contains Hunton Crag. Acres 4170; pop. 483; poor r. 160*L*. (*Winch. U.*); real prop. 3244*L*; charities, 1*L*. St. Mary Rect. (*Win.*) val. with Hunton 690*L*, patr. Bishop. *C. Barrow*, 1 m. NE. *C. House*. *CRAWLEY*, i. e. CAER LAW, tushp. () Edlingham par. *N. Northmrid.* 8 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, has remains of a (partly) roman tower commanding a fine view, with several camps about. *CRAWLEY* hmlt. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. NW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush. Acres 910; pop. 252; poor r. 270*L*. (*Witney U.*); real prop. 944*L*.

P. CRAWLEY par. (8) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex.* 7 m. W. of E. Grinstead-28, near Brighton rail. in a pretty spot. Acres 820; pop. 449+5; poor r. 72*L*. (*E. Grinstead U.*); real prop. 1097*L*. St. Mary Rect. (*Chic.*) val. 116*L*, patr. Mrs. Clitherow; church, with oak roof, and an old rhyme on the tie beam. The Horsham and 'C. hounds' hunt round here. *Fairs*, 8 May, 29 Sept. cattle.

P. CRAWLEY DOWN () 5 m. from the above, is a *Cur.* with Worth. *C. Dyke* () 3 m. NW. of Garstang, *NW. Lancashire*. *C.*

HUSBORN par. (46) Manshead hund. *W. Beds.* 2 m. N. of Woburn-41, near *C. Brook*, which runs into R. Ouzel. Acres 1520; pop. 656; poor r. 379*L*. (*Woburn U.*); real prop. 2355*L*; charities 112*L* for fuel, church, poor, etc. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (*Ely*) val. 46*L*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *C. Heath Farm*, 1 m. SE. *C. Nether and C. Green*, near Luton, *S. Beds.*

P. CRAWLEY, NORTH, par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Newport Pagnel-50, had a monastery at 'Domesdy,' found. before the Confeſſor's time. Acres 4060; pop. 865; poor r. 413*L*. (*N. Pagnel U.*); real prop. 4210*L*; charities about 8*L*. St. Firmin Rect. (*Oxon.*) val.—*L*, patr. Miss Duncombe. *C. Little*, ½ m. NW.

CRAWTON vil. Dunnotar par. *E. Kincardine.* 3 m. S. of Stonehaven-94. Pop. 77.

CRAY hmlt. (42) Deyrnock par. *W. Brecon.* 8 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on *C. River*, which runs into R. Usk, contains Llanulid. Pop. 502; real prop. 2369*L*. *CRAY* hmlt. (97) Buckden tushp. *WR. York.* 10 m. SSE. of Hawes-249.

CRAY, FOOT'S, par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 5 m. ENE. of Bromley -10, containing Sidcup *cur.*, is on R. *Cray*, which rising at Orpington, runs 8 m. NE. past the Crays below to R. Darent near the Thames, and has good trout. Acres 620; pop. 358+5; poor r. 75*L*. (*Bromley U.*); real prop. 3402*L*; charities, Wollaston's free school 10*L*. All Saints Rect. (*Cant.*) val. 251*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of a Vaughan, and a Norman font. *Foot's Cray Place*, built after Palladio's villa 1752, seat of Lord Bexley; Sidcup House, R. Berens, Esq. *C. St. Mary's*, par. as above, 2 m. S. containing Crockenhill, and once a market town, belongs to Dyke of Lullingstone. Acres 2220; pop. 997+9; poor r. 384*L*; real prop. 4673*L*; charities 82*L*, of which 70*L* to Withen's school, 4*L* to Manning's almsh. Living, a *Cur.* with Orpington; church, has tombs and 5 brasses from 1518, of the Aveyrs, Mannings of Kevington, etc. Mkt. house blown down 1703. *C. NORTH*, par. as above, adjoining Foot's Cray. Acres 1160; pop. 517+17; poor r. 152*L*; real prop. 3711*L*; charities 27*L*, of which 21*L* to Hetherington's school. St. James Rect. (*Cant.*) val. 396*L*, patr. Lord Bexley. *N. Cray Place*, T. Coventry, Esq. formerly of the Hetheringtons; Mount Mascall, Capt. Cato. *C. St. Paul's*, par. as above, near St. Mary's Cray. Acres 630; pop. 564+12; poor r. 181*L*; real prop. 3284*L*; charities, for education 4*L*. St. Paulinus Rect. (*Cant.*) val. 483*L*, patr. Viscount Sidney, of Penshurst.

P. CRAYFORD, sometime NEWBURY, par. (1) Lessness hund. as above, 3 m. WNW. of Dartford -15, the saxon *Creccanford*, *Cregganford*, etc. on R. Cray, containing Northend and Slade Green, and once a mkt. town, was the scene of the battle in which, 457, Hengist defeated Vortigern, and at 'Domesdy,' belonged to the see of Canterbury. Acres 2380, marshy; pop. 2408+38, calico and silk printers, iron hoop makers, etc.; poor r. 820*L*. (*Dartfd. U.*); real prop. 10,141*L*; charities, Fumell's 3*L*. St. Paulinus Rect. (*Cant.*) val. 869*L*, patr. T. Austen, Esq.; church, has tombs of Lady Shovell (wife of the admiral) and others who held the manor, and were of May Place, a building, partly of Jas. I.'s time, now a farm house. The iron hoop works were originally established for making plate armour. 'Many' deaths from cholera 1849.

CRAZY CORNER vil. (20) Fakbill bar. *E. Westmeath*, 7 m. E. of Mullingar-48.

CREACOMBE par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N.*

Devon. 7 m. SE. of S. Molton-178, on R. Sturcomb, Acres 3190; pop. 58 + 1; poor r. 301. (S. Molton U.); real prop. 5201. *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 1531, patr. Rev. W. Karlsake, rector.

Creighton Bay (29) 1 m. NE. of Dunmore, *E. Waterford* par. in Waterford harbour, near C. Head.

CREAGH par. (141, 150) E. Garbery bar. *S.W. Cork*, contains part of Skibbereen-207, on R. Ilen. Acres 5802, mountainous with slate; pop. 6415 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 4651, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Sir W. W. Beecher, Bt. Remains of O'Driscoll's castle are in Lough Hyne. *Creagh* (117) 2 m. NW. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, J. Cuffe, Esq. where R. Rode joins Lough Mask. *Creagh* par. (53-4, 56) Moycarnon bar. *S. Roscommon*. 10 m. SW. of Athlone-76, on R. Suck. Acres 8867, with limestone and bog; pop. 2888 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (K.K.C.K.) with 2 others, val. 2231, patr. Bishop. Near it is *C. Bog*, of 1758 acres.

Creagh Castle () near Doneraile, *N. Cork*, G. W. B. Creagh, Esq.

Creaghmanone, *Creaghancourke*, *Creaghawaddy*, and *Creaghanchresky Islds.* (34) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh*.

Creaghben Mount. Ardamurchan par. *N. Argyll*. 2439 ft. high.

CREAGHDOOES vil. () Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Raphoe-137. Pop. 128.

Creaghmaelallen Isld. (33) in Upper Lough Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

CREAGHREAVAGHANORE hmlt. (21) Carrigallen bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 4 m. NW. of Ballinamore-25.

Creahan (34) 3 m. S. of New Ross, *W. Wexford*.

CREAKE, NORTH, par. (69) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Bournemouth-118, has ruins of St. Mary de Pratis austrian abbey, first found. 1206 as a priory hosp. by Sir Rob. de Narford, and given by Countess of Richmond to Christ's Coll. Camb. Acres 3460; pop. 648; poor r. 3701. (Docking U.); real prop. 41631; charities 151. to Herod's school and Mansar's almsh. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 10771, patr. E. Spencer, Esq. and Bishop; church, has brass of a man holding a church. *Creagh C.*, SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S. has on Blood gate or road, a saxon camp, and many tumuli. Acres 3820; pop. 940 + 11; poor r. 4301; real prop. 53181; charities 381. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 3251, patr. Lord C. Townsend.

Creakrope (106) 5 m. N. of Brampton, *N.E. Cambrid.*

Crean Point (30) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 2 m. NW. of Miltown Malbay-158, near C. House.

CREAMORE (73) 1 m. N. of Wem-163, *N. Salop.*

Creanmull Islds. near Barra, *Western Islds.*

P. CREATION, GREAT, par. (53) Guildsboro' hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 8 m. NNW. of Northampton-66. Acres 790; pop. 505 + 4; poor r. 3551. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 38981; charities, Palmer's 531. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. 2101, patr. Rev. E. T. Beynon. *Creagh C.*, LITTLE, hmlt. Spratton par. near the above. Pop. 77; poor r. 471.

Creilly House () near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim*, H. H. O'Hara, Esq.

Creecanford, *Creysanford*, etc. of the Saxons, is *CRAYFORD*, Kent, as above.

CRECOIRA par. (12-3, 21-2) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. SE. of St. Patrickswell-124. Acres 3013, good, with limestone; pop. 1284, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 581, patr. Vicars choral of Limerick cathedral. Greenmount, J. Green, Esq.

CRECIRIN par. (37) Shillelagh bar. *S.W. Wicklow* (9) Ratwilly bar. *N.E. Carlow*, 3 m. SW. of Hacketstown-62. Acres 2471, moory; pop. 732 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghold.

P. CREDEHILL par. (43) Grimsworth hund.

Mid. Hereford. 4 m. NW. of Hereford-184, contains that camp (near the *Magna Castra* or Kenchester of Antoninus), doubleditch'd, and of about 40 acres, on a well wooded hill, whence there is a fine prospect. Acres 1170; pop. 192; poor r. 1011. (Heref. U.); real prop. 40821. *St. Mary Rect.* (Heref.) val. 2971, patr. Rev. J. Eckley, rector.

CREDITON HUNDRED (21) *Mid. Devon*. contains the pars. of Colebrook, Crediton, Kennerleigh, Bishop's Morchard, St. Cyres, Newton, and Sandford; acres 34,160, pop. 12,055, houses 2452.

P. M. CREDITON, or KIRTON, par. in the above hund. 7 m. NW. of Exeter, 180 from London, near Brist. and Ex. rail., in a hollow on R. Creedy, a petty sess. and polling place (for *N. Dev.*), containing Posbury *Cur.*, Cannon-fee, Knowle, Rudge, Town, Uford, Uton, and Woodland, was the saxon *Cridiantun*, the seat of a bishopric from 924 to 1049, when it was moved to Exeter, — returned members to parl. of 35-6 Ed. I. at Carlisle, was occupied by Prince Maurice for Ch. I. in 1644, and taken by Fairfax 1645. Acres 11,440; pop. 5947 + 2, — of town 2245, in the woollen, coarse linen, canvass, duck, sailcloth, sacking, and serge manufact., which employ about 170 looms; houses 486, divided into E. and W. Town, with 4 chapels, mkt. house rebuilt 1769 after the fire, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school with 3 exhibitions, Hayward's blue coat school, and workhouse (3241), S. Dunn's mathemat. school (251), Davie's (201), and Spurway's (111) almsh., united char. school (1431), and Union p. house; poor r. 32031. on 17,4241; real prop. 25,4251; charities 37601, of which church jands granted to the governors of gram. school for that and other purposes 27201. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 4251, patr. the Twelve Governors; church, cruciform and decorated eng. (Hen. VII.), with a tomb, was collegiate. Fires in 1743 and 1769 did great damage here. Winifred or St. Boniface, archbp. of Mentz, and a martyr, and S. Dunn, as above, were natives. Traces of ecclesiastical buildings are to be seen near the church. C. LANE, 5 m. SW. See *Creedy Ph.*, below. *Credit. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund., and Bow, Brushford, Chawleigh, Cheriton (Bishop and Fitzpaine), Clannaborough, Coldridge, Down, St. Mary, Eggesford, Hittisleigh, Lapford, Nymet, Rowland, Poughill, Puddington, Shobrooke, Stockleigh (English and Pomeroy), Thelbridge, Upton Hellions, Washford Pyne, Wembworthy, Woolfardisworthy, Zeal Monachorum; acres 88,050, pop. 22,076, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2192 (out-door 1848), expend. 10,2611, prop. rated 85,0901. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,030 + 27. The *New County* Court district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 11 May, 21-3 Aug. 21 Sept. cattle.

CREEBRIDGE vil. Minnigaff par. *W. Kircudbt.*

7 m. N. of Newton Stewart-125, near R. Cree (see *CREETOWN*, below). Pop. 262.

CREECH tythg. (16) Church Knowle par. *S.E. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Wareham-115; pop. 183; real prop. 26211, of which 21001. on quarries. *Creagh C.*, WEST, hmlt. Steeple par. as above, 2 m. SW., was a mkt. town to Bindon abbey.

P. CREECH, ST. MICHAEL, par. (21) Anders-

field hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. E. of Taunton-141, at the bridge on R. Tone, and on Gt. W. rail

Acres 2150; pop. 1296 + 18; poor r. 4431. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 65781; charities 31. *St. Michael Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 4631, patr. Rev. H. Cres-

well. *Creagh C. PLACE* ext. par. (11) Denmead hmlt. *S.E. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Fareham-73.

Pop. 14.

CREED par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. SW. of St. Austell-254, contains the old boro' of Grampound, on R. Fal. Acres 2710 (or 2552); pop. 758, decreasing; poor r. 139L (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 3596L. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 851L, patr. C. H. T. Hawkins, Esq., of Trewitheat and Pennance. There are traces of camps. **CREED** tythg. (9) Botham par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Chichester-62.

Credy Park (21) 1 m. N. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*. Sir H. R. F. Davie, Bt., M.P., on R. *Credy*, which runs to R. Ex near Exeter.

CREGBYTH tnsbp. (56) Beguilly par. *NE. Radnor*. 9 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 217. **Cregh Rivulet** (39) Strickan bar. *W. Clare*, rises 1½ m. S. Lough Doo, runs 12 m. W. to May bay, with a total fall of 439 feet.

CREEKSEA, or **CRIXETH**, par. (2) Denz hund. *S. Essex*, 8 m. SE. of Maldon-37, at the Wallasea ferry, over R. Couch. Acres 690, marshy; pop. 199+4; poor r. 74L (Maldon U.); real prop. 1458L; charities 2L. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Althorpe 400L, patr. J. Robinson, Esq. *C. Place*, 1 m. S.

Creemully (29) 4 m. SW. of Roscommon, *S. Roscomm.*

Creeping Hall (48) 3 m. NE. of Manningtree, *S. Suffolk*, near R. Stour's mouth. **C. Hall** (48) 6 m. NW. of Colchester, *N. Essex*, an old moated house, near Colne Wakes.

CREESELOUGH hmlt. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. SW. of Carrickfort-164. Pop. 235. Ards House, A. B. Stewart, Esq.

CREETING, ALL SAINTS, par. (50) Roemere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Stowmarket-76, near R. Orwell, belonged to the Bridgmans and Crespignys. Acres with St. Peter's C. 1780; pop. 286; poor r. 245L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2458L; charities 57L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Mary and St. Olave, as below, 663L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, very ancient. **C. C.**, St. MARY and St. OLAVE, pars. as above, had (at Gratings St. Olave) an alien priory cell to Gresteen abbey; and (at St. Mary's) another to Bernay abbey, afterwards to Eton Coll. Acres 2080; pop. 196, and 30; poor r. 190L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 3028L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* with All Saints as above; St. Olave's church demolished. **C. C.**, St. PETER, or WEST, par. Stow hund. as above, ½ m. NW. Pop. 213+5; poor r. 133L (Stow U.); real prop. 2355L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 401L, patr. Rev. E. Paske, rector.

CREETON par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln*, 5 m. W. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 490; pop. 64; poor r. 27L (Bourn U.); real prop. 980L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 161L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CREETOWN vil. Kirkmabreck par. *W. Kirkcudbt.* 6 m. SE. of Newton Stewart-125, a burgh of barony and sub-port to Dumfries, at the bridge on *C. River*, which rises in *S. Ayr*, and passes along the *Kirkcudbt.* and *Wigton* border 20 m. S. through *L. Cree* (3 m. long), by Newton Stewart, to which it is navigable, to Wigton bay, having plenty of salmon, smelt (found only in two other rivers)—and a moss ¼ m. long near Penningham. Pop. 984.

Creevaghmore (27) Shrute bar. *N. Longford*, near Ballymahon.

Crevee (24) near Ballybay, *S. Monaghan*, S. Cunningham, Esq. **CREEVE** par. (10-1, 16-7) Roscommon and Frenchpark bars. *N. Roscomm.* 2 m. N. of Elphin-101, had a small franciscan monastery, granted to the McDermots. Acres 4574, with limestone; pop. 2086, decreasing.

Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. **Crevee** (30) 4 m. NW. of Moate, *W. Westmeath*.

Crevelea Abbey (14) near Dunnahaire, *N. Leitrim*.

CREVEEROE, UPPER and LOWER, hmlt. (32) Rillian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown-Bella-106.

Crevey (11) 2 m. NE. of Granard, *NE. Longford*, A. W. Bell, Esq., on R. Inny. **C. Lough** (23) Upper Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Down*. 4 m. NW. of Crossgar-100.

Creveyquin (48) near Roscommon, *S. Roscomm.* **Creveclare** (114) near Ardahan, *S. Galway*, J. Lambert, Esq.

Creghan (15) 7 m. W. of Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy.*

CREGDOTIA hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Lough Mask.

CREGG vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NW. of Burren-132. **CREGG** (133) 6 m. S. of Gort, *S. Galway*, F. Butler, Esq. **CREGG** () near Nobber, *N. Meath*, W. Smyth, Esq. **CREGG** (85) near Carrick-on-Suir, *SE. Tipperary*. **CREGG** (8) 3 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, M. Jones, Esq., on Sligo bay.

Cregh Castle (69) 8 m. N. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, F. Blake, Esq.

Cregha (23) near Elphin, *Mid. Roscomm.* **CREGGACAREEN** hmlt. (110) in Aran isld. *SW. Galway*, 6 m. S. of Gornuna isld.

CREGGAN par. (27-8, 30-1) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh* (3, 6) Upper Dundalk bar. *NW. Louth*, 6 m. NW. of Dundalk-50, on R. **Creghan**. Acres 24,815, hilly, with slate; pop. 15,502+74. Living, held by the Treasurer of Armagh chapter, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1244L, patr. Bishop. Urker, T. B. Ball, Esq.

Creghan Castle (29) 3 m. SE. of Athlone, *SW. Westmeath*, H. N. Frye, Esq. **C. Lough** (13) Kilkenny bar. *W. Westmeath*, near Lough Ree.

CREGGANA hmlt. (4) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 5 m. W. of Limerick-119.

CREGGANALARA hmlt. (29) Fereragh bar. *W. Sligo*, near Ballina-159.

Creghanearna (50) 5 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscomm.* S. Masters, Esq.

Creghan (143) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*.

Creghan (72) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*.

CREGGAUNBEG hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Glenamaddy-116.

CREGGS hmlt. (20) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. E. of Glenamaddy-116. Pop. 163. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 June, 12 Aug. 19 Dec.

Creeggsford (3) S. side of Copeland isld. *N. Down*.

CREEGIE quarter (40) Novern par. *N. Pembroke*. 2 m. ENE. of Newport-250. Pop. 289.

CREGRINA, or **CAREGRINA**, par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 5 m. E. of Builth-173, on R. Eddw. Pop. 112; poor r. 83L (Builth U.); real prop. 1022L; charities, a share in Powell's, *Brecon*. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanbadarn-y-garreg 120L, patr. Bishop.

CREHELP par. (9, 15) Lower Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. N. of Donard-30. Acres 2215; pop. 665, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Donard.

CREIGH, or **CRIECH**, par. 4 m. NW. of Cupar-32, *N. Fife*, near R. Tay, includes Brunton and Luthrie. Size 3 m. by 2, or 2300 acres, poor, but cultivated; pop. 430+1; real prop. 3529L; for poor 52L. Living (presb. Chapar) val. 228L, patr. Grant of Congolant. Remains of a roman and norman-lap camps, and Card. Beaton's castle, are left. Bp. Sage, author of 'Fundamental Charter of Presbytery,' was a native.

Creich Loch, in Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Creighton (72) 2 m. NNW. of Uttoxeter, *NE. Stafford.* Real prop. 1299l.

CREIOGOG-IS-GLAN, and *C.-UWCH-GLAN*, tnsps. () *Llanarmon* par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Alyn, under the Flint hills. Pop. 36 and 137.

Cremlyn, or *Crymlyn* (37) 3 m. SW. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan.*

Cremona (11) near Swords, *N. Dublin.*

Cremorgan () near Maryboro', *Mid. Queen's Co. L. Moore, Esq.*

CREMORNE BARONY (18-20, etc.) *E. Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Aghnamullen, Clontibret, Muckno, and parts of Ballybay, Tehallan, and Tullycorbet; acres 35,430, pop. 53,110, houses 9780.

Cremorne House (7) at Chelsea, on the Thames, now a place of amusement, was built by the Earl of Huntingdon, and became the seat of Visct. Cremorne. See *Darby House.*

CRENDYNN HUNDRED (78-9) *NE. Carnarvon.* contains the pars. of Eglwys-Rhôs, Llan-dudno, Llan-gwstennin, Llys-faen, and part of Llandrillo-y-Rhôs; pop. 3221, houses 692.

P. CRENDON, LONG, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Thame-44, where Col. Blagge 1644, governor of Wallingford, was beaten by the parl. forces, has the remains of Nuttley abbey. Acres 3120; pop. 1656 + 27, some needle-makers; poor-r. 1205l. (Thame U.); real prop. 5047l.; charities 44l., of which Sir J. Dormer's 24l. *St. Mary Cur. (Oxon.)* val. 134l., patr. Lord Churchill; church, early eng. A kistvaen, with urns, etc., was found 1849.

Creones, of the Romans, a tribe in *W. Ross.*

Creran Loch, 6 m. N. of L. Ective, *N. Argyll.* in Appin, an arm of the sea, 1 m. wide and 10 long.

CRESLÖW par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. N. of Aylesbury-40, is a meet for the Whaddon chase hounds. Acres 620; pop. 7; poor r. 12l. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1375l. No church.

P. CRESSAGE chprly. (61) Cound par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, at the bridge on R. Severn. Pop. 297. Living, a *Cur.* with Cound. *C. Park*, 1 an. S.

Cressbrook (81) near Tideswell, *NW. Derby.* — McConnell, Esq., close to his cotton mills.

Cresselly (38) 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *SE. Pembroke.* S. Allen, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here.

Cresser (7) 1 m. SW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Cressey Hall (70) 3 m. SSE. of Donington, *S. Lincoln.* was the seat of the Herons, where Margaret, Hen. VII.'s mother, was entertained, and where is a heronry. The carved bedstead in which the Lady Margaret slept was for some time at Wrigbolt farm, Gosherton.

CRESSING par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex.* 3 m. SE. of Braintree-40, was a preceptory of K. Templars and Hospitalers. Acres 2960; pop. 560 + 1; poor r. 417l. (Braint. U.); real prop. 3856l. All Saints *Vic. (Roch.)* val. 220l., patr. Vic. of Witham; church, with tomb of a Nevill, and a brass. *C. Temple*, 1 m. S.

P. CRESSINGHAM, GREAT, par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 6 m. SSE. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey, belonged to the bishops of Thetford at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2490; pop. 476 + 3; poor r. 287l. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 2560l.; charities 45l. *St. Michael Rect. (Norw.)* val. with Bodney 607l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has 3 brasses of a priest, etc. (1518). *Fair*, 1st Wed. Aug. *C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 2 m. SSE. Acres 1690; pop. 244; poor r. 111l.; real prop. 1983l.; charities 177l., of which Farrer's school 10l.

St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 284l., patr. Mrs. A. Baker. *C. Hall*, —.

CRESSWELL tnsph. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northmbl.* 7 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on the coast. Pop. 253, fishermen. Living, a *Cur. (Dur.)* val. 100l., patr. A. J. C. Baker, Esq., of *C. Hall*. *CRESSWELL* vil. (72) Draycott-in-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Cheadle-146, on N. Stafldsh. rail.

Cressy Hall (70) 6 m. NNW. of Spalding, *S. Lincoln.* H. Smith, Esq.

P. CRESSWELL tnsph. (82) Elmton par. *NE. Derby.* 9 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150, near *C. Crags*, which have some good rock scenery. Pop. 222.

CRESSWELL ext. par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 460; pop. 16; real prop. 1329l. Living, a *Sin. Rect. (Lich.)* val. 20l., patr. Rev. E., and G. Whitby, Esq., of *C. Hall*.

CRESSWELL-QUAY vil. () 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke.* on Milford Haven. Pop. colliers, etc.

CRETINGHAM par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk.* 4 m. SE. of Debenham-83, on R. Deben. Acres 1700; pop. 411 + 3; poor r. 301l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2906l.; charities, town lands, etc. 51l. *St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.)* val. 173l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Crevenishaghy Isld. (5) 4 m. SE. of Boa isld. *N. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne, 1 m. long.

Crew Hill (5) near Maynooth, *N. Kildare.*

P. CREWE tnsph. (73) Barthomley par. *S. Cheshire.* 5 m. ENE. of Nantwich-164, a central station on N. West. rail. (where the Manchester and Chester lines join), 16½ from London, 2½ from Chester, 4½ from Manch., has grown into importance on that account, and has the N. West. Comp.'s large locomotive and coach works, employing 1800 men, and including the smith's shop 260 ft. long, fitting up shop 330 ft. by 60, erecting shop 300 ft. by 100, — an engine being made up of 5416 pieces, and one new coach turned out every week. Acres 2190; pop. 396 + 10; poor r. 84l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2721l. Living, a *Cur. (Ches.)* val. 150l., patr. Trustees. *C. Hall*, Lord Crewe (a meet for the Cheshire hounds), b. of brick in Jas. I.'s time by I. Jones, is a fine specimen of the style of the day, and was occupied by both parties in the civil war. It has some old portraits. *Crew* tnsph. (73) Farndon par. *SW. Cheshire.* 5 m. NW. of Malpas-168, near R. Dee. Acres 400; pop. 67 + 1; real prop. 549l.

CREWKERNE HUNDRED (18) *S. Somerset.* contains the pars. of *Crewkerne cur.*, *St. George Hinton rect.*, *Merriott vic.*, *Misterton v.*, *Seabourough r.*, and *Wayford r.*; acres 13,260, pop. 7495, houses 1455. *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of Taunton, dioc. of Bath and W., includes the benefices in the above, and in Abdyck, E. Kingsbury, S. Petherton, hunds, with Hambridge c., *Kingstone c.*

P. M. CREWKERNE par. in the above hund. 19 m. SSE. of Bridgwater (on Br. and Ex. rail.), 132 from London, in a valley, near R. Parrett, containing Clapton, Coombe, Easthams, Furland, Hewish, Laymore, and Woolminstone, was the saxon *Croern*, or *Cruarn* of Alfred's Will, a crown manor at 'Domesdy.' and came through the Redvers, Courtenays, etc., to the Pouletts, of Hinton St. George. Acres 5810, well wooded; pop. 4414 + 63, — of tnsph. 3673, in the manufacture of sailcloth (with 420 looms at work), dowlas, and stockings; houses 749, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. house, 2 banks, John de Coombe's (1449) free gram. school (320l.) with 4 exhibitions, Cossins's school, two almshouses (141l.);

poor r. 1416*l.*, on 10,052*l.* (Chard U.) ; real prop. 15,982*l.*; charities 524*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester; church, is cruciform and decor. eng. with tower on 4 fine pillars, brass of T. Golde (1525), and carved confessional doors, and belonged to Caen abbey. At Rana Hill, St. Ranus was buried. Crewkerne, i. e. Cross cottage, stood here in Leland's time. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle, horses, cheese, pedlary.

Crewmout (59) near Crumlin, *SW. Antrim*.

CRIBARTH, i. e. 'comb hill,' parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. N. of Neath-198, on R. Tawe, where by a fault in the limestone the strata stand perpendicularly. Pop. 271.

Cribbs (7) 2 m. SW. of Rickmansworth, *NW. Middlesex*.

P. CRIBBS CAUSEWAY (35) 5 m. N. of Bristol -114, *SW. Gloucester*.

Criststown (42) 3 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexfd.*

Cribyn Clottas Camp () 6 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *SE. Cardigan*.

* *P. CRICCIETH, or CRICAETH*, par. (75) Evionnydd hund. *S. Carnarvon*. 15 m. S. of Carnarvon, 226 from London, N. of Cardigan bay, and once a mkt. town, is a contributory boro' to Carnarvon, governed by a mayor and 2 bailiffs, and has, on an isthmus which was the site of a british post, remains of the castle towers, etc., built or restored by Edw. I., afterwards the seat of Sir Howell-y-Fwyall, who was with the Black Prince at Poitiers. Acres of old and new boro' 470; pop. 811 + 17, some fishermen; houses 181, mean, with 4 chapels; poor r. 218*l.* on 1438*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1913*l.*; charities Ellis's school 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Bân.) val. with Trevlys and Ynys-cynhaiarn 349*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. The castle has a good view across the sands. *Fairs*, 23 May, 29 June, 22 Oct. horses, etc.

CRICCN tnsbp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 638.

P. CRICH par. (71) Morleston, Scarsdale, and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. N. of Belper -134, near Cromford canal and N. of Engld. rail., containing Tausley *cur.*, and Wessington, is *Cric* of 'Domesdy,' and was once a mkt. town. Acres 6180, with lead mines in the limestone at *C. Cliff*, worth 40,000*l.* a year, belonging to Messrs. Alsop and Wass; pop. 3698, in the mines, cotton mills, and silk manufact.; poor r. 551*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 16,842*l.*, of which 7100*l.* on mines, and 2140*l.* on quarries; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Lee; church, has tombs of the Dixies of Bosworth. *C. Stand*, belonging to Hart of Alderwasley, has a view as far as Lincoln, etc. *Fairs*, 6 Ap. 11 Oct.

CRICHTON par. *E. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7, includes Pathhead, part of Faladam, and the ruined 4-sided castle (called Humble's Wa's) built about 1450, by Chancellor Crichton, which came to the Ramseys and Hepburns, earls Bothwell, etc. Size 4 m. by 4, or about 5000 acres, partly rich soil, with limestone and traces of coal; pop. 1384 + 6,—of vil. 122; real prop. 5704*l.*; for poor 365*l.* Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 264*l.*, patr. B. Callander, Esq., who holds the castle, which has some fine carving on it; church, cruciform, founded 1449 by the Crichtons, near Tyne water. At Longfaugh is a round camp.—"That castle rises on the steep," etc. Gives name and title of visct. to Earl Erne of Crum Cast.

Crichup Water, Closeburn par. *Dumfries*. a branch of R. Nith, out of L. Ettrick.

P. CRICK hmlt. (35) Caerwent par. *SE. Monmouth*. 4 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, on the roman

way to Caerwent. Pop. 148 + 1. *C. House*, W. Phillips, Esq.

P. CRICK par. (53) Guildsboro' hund. *W. Northampton*, a station on N.W. rail., 73½ m. from London, 6 m. ESE. of Rugby-83, near Watling St. at the tunnel, on Union canal, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3930; pop. 1006 + 6; poor r. 531*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 7483*l.*; charities 70*l.*, of which Judkins's school 4*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 890*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.

CRICKADARN, NORTH and SOUTH, or *CERRIG-CADAEN* par. (42) Talgarth hund. *NE. Brecon*. 6 m. SSE. of Builth-173, contains Erwrd, where R. Clettwr joins the Wye. Pop. 441 + 5; poor r. 264*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1849*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llandeulavly 686*l.*, patr. G. P. Watkins, Esq.

CRICKET-MALHERBIE par. (18, 21) Abdiek hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Chard-139, near the canal. Acres 350; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 40*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 798*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 77*l.*, patr. S. Pitt, Esq. ~~63~~ *C. ST. THOMAS*, par. (18) S. Petherton hund. as above, 2 m. SSE. Acres 540; pop. 78; poor r. 35*l.*; real prop. 1210*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Lord Bridport of *C. Lodge*.

CRICKETT tnsbp. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. W. Ellesmere-169. Pop. 30.

CRICKHEATH tnsbp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 370.

CRICKHENLY hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Huddersfield-189.

CRICKHOWELL HUNDRED (42) *SE. Brecon*. so called from Craig Hywel british camp, 1200 ft. round, on Breanog hill and *Via Julia Montana* roman way, contains the pars. of Crickhowell *vic.*, Llan-bedr *rect.*, Llanelly, Llanfihangel-Cwmdu *vic.*, Llangattock *v.* (where poor ho. is), Llangenny *cur.*, Llangunifer *r.*, and Partrishow. Pop. 17,559, houses 3494. See *BRECON DEANERY*.

P. M. CRICKHOWELL par. in the above hund. 14 m. SE. of Brecknock, 157 from London, a fine spot on R. Usk, near Newport canal, and the camp as above, is an angling station, petty sess. town, and nominal boro' by prescription, which comes through the Bourghills, Tubervilles, Pauncefoots, and Herberts, to Duke of Beaufort. Pop. 1257 + 19, some shoe and paper makers; houses 278, with 3 chapels, town-hall, bank, old 14-arched bridge; poor r. 327*l.* on 5722*l.*; real prop. 5930*l.* St. Edmund king and martyr *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector,—and a *Sin. Rect.* 103*l.*, Duke of Beaufort; church, cruciform, 113 ft. long, b. 1303 by the Pauncefoots, of whom, and the Herberts, it has some old mons., and the only spire in the co. There are traces of the castle site; Cwrt-y-Carw, seat of W. Seymour, Esq., formerly of the Herberts; Gwernvale, J. Gwynne, Esq., formerly of the Progers, near which was a cromlech. *Crichh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. in the above hund. with Grwneyne (Yavr and Vechan); pop. 17,666; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1023 (out-door 951), expend. 3532*l.*, prop. rated 49,413*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Grwneyne; pop. 17,676 + 637: 52 deaths from cholera in 1849. The new County Court district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Feb. 13 Apr. 12 May, 24 Sept. 6 Nov.

CRICKLADE HUNDRED. See *HIGHWORTH, Wilts.*

* *P. M. CRICKLADE*, ST. MARY and ST. SAMPSON, pars. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.*, 40 m. N. of Salisbury, 83 from London, near Gt. West. rail., a petty sess. town, on the Thames, N.

Wils. canal, and roman way to Cirencester, containing Whidhill and Chelworth, was plundered by Prince Ethelwald 905, and by Canute 1016; granted to Edmd. de Langley, Duke of York, from whom it came to the Hungerfords and others;—is a boro' by prescription, returning two members from Hen. VI.'s time (occasionally from Ed. I.), the limits, which for bribery, 1782, were extended to the hunds. of Highworth, Cricklade, Staple, Kingsbridge, Malmesbury (with Cricklade, Brinkworth, and Swindon, for polling-places), being unaltered by the Reform act,—no. of electors, 1656 (of 101. houses 6094), and chief influence with Gordon of Kemble; and is nominally governed by a bailiff, etc. Acres of town 5840; pop. of boro' 34,381,—of town 2128 + 48; houses 392, in a long street, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, Jenner's free school (since turned into a paupers' house) and Union p. house; poor r. 1020L on 11,945L; real prop. 13,158L; charities 289L, of which the "100 acres" for 8 poor men produce 105L. St. Sampson Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 365L, patr. Dean and Chap. Sal.—church, cruciform, has a fine pinnacled tower b. by the Warwicks, with a very old clock, the Hungerford porches, and a stone cross; St. Mary Rect. 83L, Bp. Sal.—ch. norman in part, with stone cross. The Templars had a preceptory here; there was a small hospital, and a town hall on 10 pillars b. 1569. Down Ampney Ho., Hon. P. Bouverie. * C. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Glouce. and Brist., contains the benefices marked in Highworth hund., with Bishopston vic., Lit. Hinton rect., Liddington r., Lydiard Tregooze r., Swindon v., Wanboro' v., Wroughton v., or 23 in all. *Crick. and Wootton-Basset P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ashton Keynes, Braydon, Cliffe Pypard, Cricklade, Eisey, Latton, Leigh, Liddiard (Millicent and Tregooze), Lyneham, Purton (where poor ho. is), Tockenham, Wootton Bassett; acres 44,348, pop. 13,165, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1032 (out-door 858), expend. 6054L, prop. rated 82,701L. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Braydon; pop. 13,195 + 292. It belongs to Swindon New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, 29 Sept.

P. CRICKLAND () 4 m. S. of Burton-in-Kendal, *N. Lancash.* near Lancaster canal and rail.

CRICKLAS hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *W. Carmarthen*. 1 m. W. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 474. CRICKSTOWN par. (38-9) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Dunshauglin-17. Acres 1432; an. val. 1399L; pop. 195, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Ratoath.

CRIDLING STUBBS tnsbp. (87) Womersley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Pontefract-177, near Goole canal. Acres 1380; pop. 159 + 4; poor r. 59L; real prop. 1653L.

CRIECH par. 8 m. W. of Dornoch-218, *S. Sutherland*, includes Bonar at the bridge on R. Kyle or Orkel, with Lochs Migdal, Elst, etc. Size 40 m. by 2 to 10, lying along the Orkel up to Ben Assynt (3231 ft.), and watered by Rs. Lin and Cassly,—hilly, with pasture and wood; pop. 2582 + 2, cattle breeders, etc., and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4811L; for poor 387L. Living (presb. Dornoch) val. 209L, patr. Crown and Duke of Sutherland; church, stands near a pillar cross 8 ft. by 4. On *C. Hill* are remains of a M-Tier's fort, b. 12th cent., and an old castle at the head of R. Kyle. Skibo, G. Dempster, Esq. Yarn spinning is carried on.

P. M. CRIEFF par. 13 m. W. of Perth, *Mid Perth*. 47 from Edinbro', a fine healthy spot in Strathearn, near Scot. Cent. rail, and a pass of the Grampians, under Knock of C., and watered

by Rs. Shaggy, Turret, Pow, with good fishing. Size (of lowland part) 4 m. by 3, good, with stone; pop. 4233,—of town 3584, cotton and linen weavers, etc., and in a good general trade; houses about 600, with a tollbooth, 2 churches, 4 chapels, 3 banks, news and assembly rooms, masonic lodge, corn, flax, and other mills, distilleries, tanneries, dye works, St. Margaret's ladies' college, and obelisk to Sir D. Baird 80; ft. high, 18 square; real prop. 7937L; for poor 730L. Living (presb. Augherarder) val. 183L, patr. Lady Willoughby D'Eresby of Drummond Cast.—church, rebuilt 1787, on site of the old pointed one, when coins of Rob. I. were found; West Church, —L, Subscribers, etc. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 3 Tu. June O. S.; that for cattle 10 Oct. has declined since the removal to Falkirk, 30,000 head having been brought together at one time.

Crientalich Inn, 5 m. ESE. of Tyndrum, *W. Perth*. at the head of glens Dochart and Falloch.

Crieve () near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, S. R. Magill, Esq.

Criffel, or *Crouffell, Mountn.* near Southernness, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 1830 ft. high. "And Criffel sink in Solway"—which it overlooks. They say here "when Skiddaw wears a cap, Criffel wots full well of that,"—as it predicts a storm.

CRIFTINS tnsbp. () Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 77.

CRIGGIE vil. Dnnnotar par. *E. Kincardine*. 3 m. SW. of Stonehaven-94. CRIGGIE vil. St. Cym's par. *S. Kincardine*. 3 m. S. of Lawrence-kirk-82.

CRIGGION, or CRUGGION, chplry. (60) Albury par. *NE. Montgomery*. 9 m. NE. of Welshpool-171, on R. Severn, under the Rodney pillar on Breidden hill. Pop. 171; real prop. 3180L. Living, a Cur (Heref.) val. 108L, patr. V. Vickers, Esq.

CRIGGLESTONE tnsbp. (88) Sandall-Magna par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Wakefield-181, on R. Aire, near Manchester rail. Acres 2950; pop. 1479 + 21; poor r. 420L (Wakef. U.); real prop. 7405L. *Crilly* (66) 3 m. SE. of Aughnacloy, *S. Tyrone*, R. Pettigrew, Esq.

CRIM-CHARD. See CHARD CRIM, *Somerset*.

Crimble Passage (24) from Devonport to Mount Edgcumbe, *SE. Cornwall*, across Hamoaze.

Crimmongate, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*. Sir C. Bannerman, Bt.

P. CRIMOND par. Buchan dist. *NE. Aberdeen*. 8 m. NW. of Peterhead-144, on the coast, includes Lochbeg. Size 3 m. by 3, or about 5750 acres,—poor land; pop. 767, decreasing; real prop. 3434L; for poor 70L. Living (presb. Deer) val. 204L, patr. Earl of Fife. Broadland, —Harvey, Esq. (?) At Castle Hill was a seat of the Comyns; near this, walls, etc. of a chapel, which belonged to the extinct burgh of Rattray.

CRIMPLESHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of Downham-84. Acres 1680; pop. 358 + 3; poor r. 119L (Downh. U.); real prop. 3411L; charities, fuel allotment 23L. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 69L, patr. Bishop Ely.

CRIMSCOTT hmlt. (54) Whitechurch par. *S. Warwick*. 5 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96.

P. CRINAN vil. 18 m. SW. of Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*, at the head of Loch Gilp, on *C. Canal*, which is 6 m. long, across Kintyre peninsula, and joins L. Gilp in L. Fyne, to *C. Loch*, in Jura Sound, saving about 115 m. round the coast. It was cut 1793-1801 for 183,000L, has 15 locks, and 12 ft. water.

CRINDLE vil. () Keenaght bar. *N. Londonderry*, near Newtown Limavady-142. Pop. 154.

Cringle House () near Neath, *SW. Glamorgan*. W. Davies, Esq.

P. CRINGLIFORD par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Norwich-108, at the bridge on R. Yare, near Brandon rail. Acres 1080; pop. 191+2; poor r. 94l. (Henstead U.); real prop. 2087l. *St. Albert Cur.* (Norw.) val. 100l., patr. Corporation. *C. Hall*, Rev. W. Smyth. There was a pilgrim's chapel here.

CRINGLES hmlt. () Silsden chplyr. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SW. of Skipton-216. Pop. 143.

CRINKILL vil. (35) Ballybritt bar. *W. King's Co.* near Birr. Pop. 554+2. *C. House*, J. Warburton, Esq.

Crinnis Copper Mine (81) near *St. Austell, S.W. Cornwall*, is very rich and productive, and in one year yielded 84,000l. Silver, antimony, etc. are found.

CRINOW, or **CRONWYDD**, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *E. Pembroke*, 1 m. E. of Narberth-240, belongs to the Eatons of Parc Glâs. Pop. 53, decreasing; poor r. 2l. (Narb. U.); real prop. 667l. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 86l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Crioch-Carbury, the old name of Carbury bar. *Sligo*, the O'Connors' country. *C. Cuanan*, in *E. Wicklow*, the O'Kellys' country.

CRIPTON hmlt. (17) Winterbourne-Camel par. *S. Dorset*, 2 m. S. of Dorchester-120. Acres 900; pop. 17; real prop. 900l.

CRISHOG vil. (14) Scarwalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. W. of Ferns-72.

Cripes Corner (5) 4 m. NE. of Battle, *E. Sussex*. **CRISTON**, or **CHRISTON**, BANK () 5 m. NNE. of Alnwick, *NE. Northbrld.*

CRITCHILL, LONG, par. (35) Knowlton hund. *NE. Dorset*, 6 m. WNW. of Cranborne-93, on Achling Ditch, or way, to Old Sarum. Acres 2310; pop. 120; poor r. 48l. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1295l. *St. Mary Rect.* with C. MORE, following. *C. C.*, MORE, par. Banbury hund. as above, 2 m. S. in a fine spot, contains Manswood. Acres 2020; pop. 316+1; poor r. 73l.; real prop. 1976l. All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with the above 371l., patr. H. C. Sturt, Esq., of *C. House*; church, with tombs of the Uredales, etc. had a chantry.

Crix (47) 5 m. NE. of Colchester, *Mid. Essex*.

CRIXETH. See **CREEKSEA**, *Essex*.

CROAGH vil. (5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Burren-132. *C. C.* **CROAGH** par. (20-1, 29, 30) Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. E. of Rathkeale-136, was once a corporate town, with an abbey, and the remains of two castles. Acres 7221, with limestone; pop. 3185, decreasing,—of vil. 187. Living, a prebend. in Limerick cathedral, and a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 475l., patr. M. Barrington, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 1 May, 3 Aug. 1 Nov. *C. C.* **CROAGH** hmlt. (14) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 9 m. W. of Castlederg-126.

Crough Bay (148) 2 m. SW. of Skull, *S. Cork*, between Long isld. and the mainland.

CROAGHAN vil. (19) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, near Killeshandra-75. *C. House*. *C. C.* **Croughan** (46) near Rathmelton, *NE. Donegal*,—Patton, Esq. *C. C.* **CROAGHAN** vil. (10) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.* a petty sess. and police station, 5 m. N. of Elphin-101. Pop. in the woollen manufact. *C. House*, G. Lloyd, Esq., who owns the place.

Croughanmoira Mountain (29) 5 m. N. by W. of Aughrim, *Mid. Wicklow*, 2175 ft. high.

Croughann Mountain (53) 2 m. E. of Achill Head, *W. Mayo*, 2192 ft. high, has a noble view of the Atlantic, with a cliff sheer down to the sea (in one part), many rare plants, game, eagles, etc. **CROAGHILL** hmlt. (1) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Dunmore-132. *C. C.* **C. Lodge** (1) 6 m. W. of Ballymoe, *N. Galway*.

Croughmoyle Mountain (69) 5 m. NW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, 1412 ft. high.

Croughnageer Mountain (85) 4 m. NE. of Lough Eask, *N. Donegal*, 1793 ft. high.

Croughnakeel Isld. (76) 2 m. W. of Macehead, *W. Galway*, 1 m. long.

Croughpatrick Mountain (87) 6 m. E. of Lewisburgh, *S. Mayo*, 2510 ft. high, and the point where St. Patrick, they say, began his mission, is in the old territory of *Partrigiu de Monte*, which stretched to L. Corrib,—and has a lake with two sacred trout in it.

Crobally (26) near Tramore, *E. Waterford*.

Crobec (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

Crocaddon (23) near St. Mellion's, *E. Cornwall*, was the seat of Jno. Trevisa, who, after Wycliffe's time, translated the Bible, and died 1470.

CROCHETSTOWN vil. (22) Tíreragh bar. *W. Sligo*, near Ballina-159. Pop. 155.

CROCK STREET hmlt. (21) Donyatt and Ilminster pars. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. SW. of Ilminster-136. Pop. 54, in the potteries.

CROCKAGAY hmlt. (33) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. S. of Cloone-93.

CROCKALISSA hmlt. (39) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 5 m. E. of Durnod-85.

Crocankagun (12) 5 m. SE. of Nobber, *N. Meath*.

Crockanore Hill (7) near Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*, 491 ft. high.

P. CROCKENHILL hmlt. (6) Eynesford and St. Mary Cray pars. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. ESE. of Bromley-10. Pop. 470.

CROCKER HILL hmlt. (9) Boxgrove par. *W. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Chichester-62. Pop. 52. *C. Hill* (11) 2 m. N. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

CROCKERN PILL. See **PILL**, *Somerset*, a Bristol pilot station on the Severn.

Crockern Tor (25) in Dartmoor forest, *S. Devon*, commanding a good view, is a wild spot near the Crokers' old seat, and where the Stannary courts are opened, and then adjourned to a town.

P. CROCKERNWELL () 11 m. W. of Exeter-164, *Mid. Devon*, near the Teign, in the midst of some fine rocky scenery.

P. CROCKERTON (14) 2 m. S. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts.* is a *Cur.* with Deverill Longbridge.

P. CROCKETFORD vil. Kirkpatrick-Durham par. *NE. Kirkcudbt.* near the following. Pop. 117.

C. C. **CROCKETFORD** vil. Urr par. *NE. Kirkcudbt.* 8 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92, on R. Cargen. Pop. 122.

Crockford Bridge (8) 2 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, over Bourn Brook.

Crockglass Mountain (30) 4 m. S. of Muff, *NE. Donegal*, 1295 ft. high.

Crockleford (48) 4 m. E. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

CROCKNABOYOGH hmlt. (3) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 4 m. S. of Kinlough-141.

CROCKRAUN vil. (37) Slievemargy bar. *S. Queen's Co.* near Carlow-49.

Crocolana of the Romans, is **BROUGH** on the Fosseway, *Notts*.

CROE DISTRICT, Kintail par. *SW. Ross*, on *C. Water*, which runs to L. Duich.

Croes-ati, or **Atiscross** () near Flint, *N. Flint*, had a cross to mark the boundary of a hund. of the same name, which, with the shire, was under the norman earls of Chester. Remains of buildings, scoriae, etc. have been found.

CROES tnsph. (57) with Berwyn, Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan*, 2 m. SE. of Tregaron-204, on *C. River*, which joins R. Teivi below. Pop. 256; real prop. 511l.

Croesllechan Cromlech () near Talgarth, *E. Brecon*. has its top stone lifted some inches by a hawthorn which has grown under it.

CROESLLAWYDIR tnsph. () Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*. near Llanidloes-188.

Croes-y-ceiling (36) 3 m. SSE. of Ponty-pool 149, *S. Monmouth*.

CROFORD tythg. (21) with Nunnington, Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wiveliscombe-153. Pop. 455.

CROFT par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Leominster-137, contains Newton, on R. Lugg, belonged, from before the Conquest, to the Crofts, who had a castle here. Acres 1980, part in hops; pop. 144+2; poor r. 3l. (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1169l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Yarpole 289l. patr. E. H. K. Davies, Esq. of *C. Castle*, where is *C. Ambrey*, a double-ditched british camp. *CROFT* tnsph. (80) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Newton-193, is joined to Southworth, and is a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. —l. patr. Rector; church, b. 1833. *CROFT* par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Hinckley-99, on R. Soar, and the Fosseway. Acres 1010; pop. 321+4, stocking-makers; poor r. 140l. (Blaby U.); real prop. 2416l. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 582l. patr. Rev. R. T. Adnutt, rector; church, has brass of a knight in mail (1310). *C. Hall*, J. Brookes, Esq. *CROFT* par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping, near *C. Bank* or road. Acres 5840; pop. 649+10; poor r. 248l. (Spils. U.); real prop. 10,410l.; charities 8l. and some houses. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 838l. patr. Lord Monson. *C. End*, 1 m. NW. *C. Manor House*. *CROFT* (61) 2 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth-129, *SE. Salop*.

P. CROFT par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* a watering-place and station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. 263½ m. from London, 3 m. S. of Darlington, on R. Tees, and *Durham* border, containing Dalton, Gt. Smeaton, and Stapleton. Acres 7060, with a good sulphur spa,—of town with Halnaby 4700; pop. 744+5, and 422; poor r. 208l. (Darling. U.); real prop. 4286l.; charities 10l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Rip.) val. 825l. patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the Clervaux, ancestors of Sir W. Chaytor, Bt. of *C. Hall*, who has the manor. A small branch rail. runs to the town.

Croft Lodge (51) 2 m. SSW. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*. J. Martin, Esq. *C. Lodge* () 1 m. SW. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrid*.

CROFTDYKE vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*. 5 m. N. of Largo-27. Pop. 129.

Croft handy (31) 2 m. E. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

CROFTHEAD vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgu.* 2½ m. S. of Whitburn-20. *CROFTHEAD* vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew*. near Neilston-53, on Severn water. Pop. 297.

Croft hole, or *Craft hole* (24) 2 m. S. of St. Germans, *SE. Cornwall*.

CROFTON tnsph. () Thursby par. *N. Cumbrld.* 3 m. ENE. of Wigton-309, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 80; real prop. 1229l. *C. Place*, Sir W. Briscoe, Bt., has been reclaimed from the heath around. *CROFTON* chplry. (11) Titchfield par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Fareham-73, near *S. West* rail. contains Stubbington. Pop. 809; real prop. 6930l. Holy Rod *Cur.* with Titchfield. *C. House*, T. Naghten, Esq. *CROFTON* hmlt. (70) Swarby par. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. S. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 17. *CROFTON*. See *CORFTON*, *Salop*. *CROFTON* tythg. (14) with Wolf-

hall, Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SW. of Hungerford-64, on Kennet and Avon canal. Pop. 108.

P. CROFTON par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, near *N. Middl.* rail. contains Birkwood. Acres 970; pop. 389+3; poor r. 151l. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2983l.; charities 19l. All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 334l. patr. Duchy of Lancas. *C. Hall*, —.

Crofton Hall (6) 4 m. SE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

Crofts () 4 m. ENE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*

CROGDEAN, or *CROOKDEAN* tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 9.

CROGEN tnsph. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. E. of Bala-194, on R. Dee, is a meet for Capt. Hopwood's harriers. Pop. 28.

CROGEN-IDDOX and *C.-W.-LADIES* tnsphs. (74) Llangollen par. *S. Denbigh*. near Llangollen-184, and Chirch Castle (which see). Pop. 197 and 151; real prop. 1247l.

CROGENNANT tnsph. (59) with Morfa, Llangelynin par. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. N. of Towyn-217. Pop. 390; real prop. 806l.

CROGHAN par. (3-10) Lower Philipstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. N. of Philipstown-50, under *C. Hill*, which is cultivated to the top. Acres 5794, chiefly bog; pop. 915+7. Living, a sequestrated *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 82l. *CROGHAN*. See *CROAGHAN*, *Roscomn.* *CROGHAN* (5) 12 m. NE. of Borisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Croghan Mountns. (43) 5 m. W. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, on the *Wexfd.* border, 1345 ft. high.

CROUGHTON. See *CROUGHTON*, *Cheshire*.

CROGLIN, i.e. *Caregg-lynn*, par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 11 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on *C. Water* (which rises at Hoffenside beacon, and runs WSW. 12 m. to R. Eden, through some wild scenery), belonged to the Hastings, Whartons, and Wyndhams. Acres 9180; pop. 336; poor r. 49l. (Penrith U.); real prop. 2130l.; charities, Hunter's school (24l.), where Dr. Locke, who founded Westminster lying-in hosp., was educated. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Carl.) val. 223l. patr. Rev. G. Bowman, rector. *C. Hall*, —.

Crogo vil. Balmaclellan par. *N. Kirkcudbt.* 8 m. W. of New Galloway-98.

CROGRONE par. () E. Carbery bar. *Cork*, formerly belonging to Timoleague abbey, and since joined to Kilbrittain and others.

Crohan, West, Mountain (91) 6 m. SE. of Cloheen, *S. Tipperary*. 1718 ft. high.

CROHANE par. (54-5) Sleivardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*. 2 m. E. of Killenale-96, on *Limerick* border. Acres 5434; an. val. 4460l.; pop. 1817+42. Living, a *Rect.* with Lismullin.

Crobery Lough (92) 4 m. S. of Ballyhaunis, *SE. Mayo*.

CROICH par. q. s. in Kincardine par. *N. Ross*, and *Cromarty*, near Bonar-200. Pop. 316. Living (presb. Tain) val. —l. patr. Crown.

Crokeplace Hall () 5 m. SE. of Wokington, *W. Cumbrld.*

Crolin Islds. Applecross par. *W. Ross*. 5 m. NE. of Scalpa isld. Pop. 40.

Cromack Point (35) 3 m. WSW. of Kirkmaiden, *SW. Wigton*.

Cromaglan Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, E. side of Upper Killarney lough, 1226 ft. high.

Cromal, near Inverness, *N. Invern.* a british fort. *Cromane Point* (56) 4 m. NW. of Kilorglin, *W. Kerry*, in Castlemaine harbour.

Cromar, i.e. Low Mar, a part of Marr district, S. *Aberdeen*, containing the pars. of Coul, Tarland, Miggy, Logie, Coldstone, and part of Tulloch.

CROMARTYSHIRE. See ROSS.

* **P. M. CROMARTY** par., in the above co., on *C. Frith*, 18 m. NNE. of Inverness, 185 from Edinbro', the shire and sessions town, sub-port to Inverness, coast-gd. station, and a royal burgh up to 1670, when it became a burgh of barony under the Urquharts; was made a parl. burgh contributory to Wick by the Reform bill, — no. of electors 36; and under the new act is governed by a provost and 6 council., with a revenue of —l. Size 8 m. by 1 to 4, or about 7000 acres, moory, but fertile in part; pop. 2662, decreasing, — of burgh 1936, chiefly in the herring fishery, which has declined, — with a little trade and ship-building; houses 340, neat, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, school, and quay for ships of 350 tons; real prop. 3891l.; for poor 910l. Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 252l., patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Ross, Esq., commanding a fine view of the Frith, etc., stands near the old east. and chapel of the Urquharts; Udal, — Anderson, Esq. A danish camp and cairn; and an arch called M'Farquhar's Bed, under the cliffs, which rise in some parts 250 ft. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, day before Culbockie and Fortrose, and after Invergorden fairs; 3rd Wed. Nov. o. s.

Cromarty Frith, as above, between Ross and *Cromarty*, the *Vara* or *Tua* of Ptolemy, is the mouth of the Conan, etc. forming a noble harbour 12 m. long up to Dingwall, and 3 m. broad, with 5 to 35 fath. water, free from danger; the entrance, between two bluff points called the *Sutors of C.*, is 1½ m. across, with 12 to 30 fath. and the Three Kings reef outside. *C. Point* (or the *Sutors*) *light*, lat. 55° 41' N., long. 4° 2' W., put up 1846, is 50 ft. high and seen 9 m.

CROMBIE POINT vil. Torryburn par. *SW. Fife*. 3½ m. SW. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 54.

CROMBY vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. near Monikie-56.

CROMDALE par. 25 m. E. of Inverness-161, *E. Inverm.* and *W. Elgin*, containing Grantown, on R. Spey, which makes a bend ('crom') here, and is the scene of Claverhouse's defeat, 1690, by Col. Livingston. Size 15 m. by 4 to 8, bare heath with some wood; pop. 3561 + 33; real prop. 3795l.; for poor 616l. Living (presb. Aberthemy) val. 249l., patr. Earl of Seafield of Castle Grant, sole heritor. An old fort at Lochindorb. An orphan hosp. here (?).

Crome Hill (8) near Lisburn, *NW. Down*. on R. Lagan.

CROMER (46) 4 m. ENE. of Stevenage-31, *NE. Herts*.

P. CROMER par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 21 m. N. of Norwich, 129 from London, a coast-gd. station, sub-port to Clare, and watering-place on the cliffs of the N. Sea with fine prospects, was a mkt. town, and included Shipden harb. which was swallowed up about Hen. IV.'s time. Acres 800, decreasing from the encroachments of the sea; pop. 1240 + 1, many fishermen; houses 279, middling with a chapel, Read's school (found. 1505 as a gram. school) and some remains of the old wall; poor r. 362l. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 4988l.; charities 28l. of which 10l. to school, besides 75l. from Goldsmiths' comp. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 99l., patr. Bishop of Ely; church, of 14th, later eng. 15th cent. with a tower 150 ft. high. Fine lobsters, etc. are caught on the coast, which, on account of its dangers, seamen call the 'Devil's throat'; at Foulness is the *light*, lat. 52° 56' N., long. 1° 19' E., put up 1719, revolving once a minute, 274 ft.

high, and visible 22 m. About 8 m. NNE. is *C. Knott*, 3 m. long with 2 to 4 fath.; 5 m. beyond it is *C. Bank* with 4 to 7 fath. *C. Hall*, Sir E. N. Buxton, Bt.; Felbrig, Adml. Wyndham. Bacon, who discovered Iceland, was a native. In winter the sun is seen rising and setting in the sea.

Cromer Green (43) 6 m. SW. of Upton, *SW. Worcester*. *C. Hide* (46) 3 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

P. M. CROMFORD chply. (71, 82) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Wirksworth-140, on that canal and rail. and R. Derwent, was a crown manor called *Crunford* at 'Domesdy.' where Arkwright, 1775, built his first mill. Pop. 1407 + 11, in the cotton mills, which are worked by a sough or adit, 2 r. long, from the lead and zinc mines; houses 262, with lead and colour works, Arkwright's free school, Lady Armyne's bead house for 6 widows (14l.); poor r. 426l. (Bakewell U.); real prop. 3072l. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 180l., patr. R. Arkwright, Esq. of Willersley Cast. or the Rock House, which has a portrait (by Wright of Derby) of his father, who b. the church, 1796-7, in a fine spot. Roman coins, of the lower empire, have been found at Scarthinnick; and a rare muriate of lead in the adit. *C. Canal*, 18 m. long, made 1789-93 by Jessop, crosses R. Derwent by an aqueduct of 200 yds., R. Amber by another aqueduct of 200 yds. (under the rail.), passes Butterley by a tunnel of 2798 yds. and joins Erewash canal at Langley mill, rising 80 ft. *C. and High Peak Rail*, made 1830 for minerals, merchandise, etc. at a cost of 200,000l., and worked by fixed engines and horse power, is 33 m. long, passing (with a total rise of 990 ft.) from the canal near Cromford, over the shoulder of the Peak near the Buxton road to the Peak Forest canal near Whaley bridge, whence the way is open to Ashton under Lyne. Much was expected from it, but it has proved unsuccessful. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

CROMHALL ABBOTS par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Thornbury-124, near Glouc. and Brist. rail. belonged to St. Augustine's abbey, Bristol, and contains *C. Lygon*, once a seat of that fam. Acres 2810, heathy, with coal, limestone; pop. 732; poor r. 296l. (Thorn. U.); real prop. 3716l.; charities 5l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 468l., patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon. *C. Park* is near.

Cromlington Hall () near —, *Northmbrid.* seat of M. Lawson, Esq.

Cromlix, near Dumblane, *S. Perth*. has a good mineral spring.

Cromore (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*. *Cromore* (3) 3 m. NNW. of Coleraine, *NE. Londondy.* J. Cromie, Esq.

CROMPTON tnsph. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Oldham-191, in that boro', contains HIGH C., Shaw, and Cowlishaw. Acres 2290, moorland; pop. 6729, in the cotton mills and collieries; poor r. 1236l. (Oldh. U.); real prop. 15,920l. Living a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130l., patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. Hall*, in ruins.

CROMWELL par. (83) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts*. 7 m. NE. of Southwell-132, on R. Trent. Acres 1170; pop. 203 + 2; poor r. 52l. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2440l. St. Giles *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 420l., patr. Duke of Newcastle. *C. House*, Rev. C. Clinton. *Cromwell Fort* () near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*. Major W. Snow, at the spot whence the Protector threatened the town. *C. PARK* vil. Redgerton par. *SE. Perth*, near Perth -40. Pop. 124, in the cotton works. *C. Place* (53) at Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts*. seat of G. Rush, Esq. a descendant of the Protector.

Cromwell's Bush (33) near Duleek, *E. Meath*.
C. Ford (3) near Rattwilly, *N. Carlow*.
Cromwellsfort (36) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, J. Cornock, Esq.

Cronay Isld. 2 m. E. of Stower Head, *W. Suthrl.*
Cronane Copper Mine (35) 4 m. S. by E. of Rathdrum, *SE. Wicklow*, on R. Ovoca.

CRONDALL, UPPER AND LOWER, HUNDRED (8, 12) Odiham div. *NE. Hants.* contains the pars. of Aldershott, Crondall, Long Sutton, Farnboro', and Tateley; acres 28,220, pop. 6508, houses 1131.

P. CRONDALL par. in the above hund. 4 m. SE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal and roman way to Silchester, containing Crookham, Ewshott curs., Dippenhall, and Swanthrope, belongs to Dean and Chap. of Westminster. Acres 9540; pop. 2199 + 18, — of tythg. 423; poor r. 1306*L*. (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 1660*L*. All Saints Vic. (Win.) val. 441*L*, patr. St. Cross Hosp. Winchester; church, has brass of a priest (1370). Roman coins, etc. have been found.

Crone (36) near Redcross, *SE. Wicklow*.

Cronelea (43) 6 m. NW. of Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*.

Cronesallagh (35) near Aughrim, *Mid. Wicklow*.

CRONGORT vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 7 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.

CRONK-E-VOODIE () Kirk-German par. *I. of Man*, near Peel, is a *Cur.* (Sod.) val. 65*L*, patr. —. *C. ny-Marroo* () 4 m. NE. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, a tumulus near the coast.

CRONKILL tnsph. (61) Aitcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-152, seat of F. Walford, Esq.

Cronkley () 15 m. NW. of Barnard's Castle, *NR. York*.

CRONROE vil. (25) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 3 m. NW. of Wicklow-31. *C. House*, J. A. Eccles, Esq. under *C. Rock*. *Fairs*, 2 May, 2 Oct.

CRONTON tnsph. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Prescot-198, near Runcorn rail. contains C. SMITHIES vil. and C. TOWNEND hmlt. Acres 1000; pop. 402 + 11; poor r. 100*L*. (Presc. U.); real prop. 2602*L*.

Cronybyrne (24) 3 m. N. of Rathdrum, *E. Wicklow*, A. W. Byrne, Esq.

Cronyhorne (47) near Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*. T. Derinzy, Esq.

Cronyheery (26) 3 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*.

Crooghan (17) near Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.

P. CROOK tnsph. () with Billy-Row, Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on a branch of Weardale rail. belonged to the Hiltons and Bakers. Acres 4310; pop. 538 + 53, in the coal mines; poor r. 137*L*. (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2354*L*. Living a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. —*L*, patr. Rector. *C. Hall*, Rev. R. Williamson, where R. Baker, who wrote Hist. of St. John's Coll. Camb., was born. *C. Crook* hmlt. Alves par. *N. Elgin*. 5 m. W. of Elgin-138. Pop. 73. *C. Crook* chplyr. () Kendal par. *SW. Westmrid.* 4 m. WNW. of Kendal-262; pop. 257 + 1; poor r. 80*L*. (Kendal U.); real prop. 1722*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 77*L*, patr. Vicar. *C. Hall*, was a seat of the Philipsons.

P. *Crook Burn*, at the head of R. Clyde, *SW. Lanark.* *C. Farms* () Thurnham tnsph. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Wigan-303, on Maryport rail. Pop. 191; real prop. 1780*L*. *C. Hall*, seat of F. L. Dykes, Esq. through the Ballantines.

CROOKDEAN. See CROGDEAN, *Northmbrld.*

CROOKE par. (18) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. SE. of Waterford-96, near the harbour, had a castle or preceptory of the Templars. Acres 1935; pop. 814, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 135*L*, patr. Crown. Kilcep Ho. J. Coghlan, Esq.

Crooked Rivulet (38) E. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, about 3 m. long, falls into R. Blackwater, on the borders of *Kerry*.

Crooked Wood (12) 4 m. SE. of Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*.

CROOKES hmlt. (81) Nether Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Crookham (12) 5 m. ESE. of Newbury-56, *S. Berks.* near *C. Heath*. *C. House*, R. Tull, Esq.; *C. End House*, —Burley, Esq.

CROOKHAM tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal. Pop. 728; real prop. 2056*L*. Christchurch *Cur.* (Win.) val. with Ewshott 100*L*, patr. Vicar.

C. Crookham tnsph. () Ford par. *N. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NNW. of Wooler-320, on R. Till, contains Marden and Pallinsburn.

P. CROOKHAVEN vil. (149) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 9 m. SW. of Skull-221, a police and coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Baltimore, in *C. Haven*, has Rock Isld. *light*. Pop. 395, decreasing, in the coasting trade. The harbour though narrow is useful in bad weather for small craft. Off Coghlan's tower is the Alderman rock. *C. House*, R. Notten, Esq.

Crookhill Hall () near Conisborough, *W. R. York*. F. J. Woodyear, Esq.

CROOKHILLS hmlt. () Preston-Richard tnsph. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255.

CROOKHOUSE tnsph. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320.

Crookin Covey (32) near Barhall bay, *E. Down*.

CROOKS and C. MOOR hmlts. () Nether Hallam and Eccleshall; Bierlow tnsphs. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

P. CROOKSTON vil. Stew par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 5 m. NNW. of Stow-24. *C. House*, —Borthwick, Esq. *C. Castle*, 3 m. SE. of Paisley, *S. Renfreu*. on R. White Cart, belonging to the Maxwells of Pollok, was held by Darnley when he wooed Q. Mary.

CROOKSTOWN, or MOVIDDY, hmlt. (83) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Macroom-171. *C. House*, J. B. Warren, Esq.

P. CROOM par. (21-2, 30-1) Coshma, Upper Connello, and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 11 m. SSW. of Limerick, 127 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Maigne, has a castle built by the O'Donovans, which upon its forfeiture was rebuilt by the Fitzgeralds (who took hence their cry of "Crom a boo"), and repeatedly captured by various parties down to 1691, when it was given up to Will. III. Acres 13,497, good, with limestone; an. val. 15,872*L*; pop. 7097 + 12, — of town 1470 + 26; houses 208, with 2 chapels, dispensary, corn mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 1130*L*, patr. E. Croker, Esq. who has the manor and old castle, now restored. *C. House*, J. D. Lyons, Esq. It is to be the head of a new poor I. Union; and Carrigeen or Dysert round tower and old church are near. *Fairs*, 3 May, 22 June, 1 Sept. 8 Dec. *C. Croom* hmlt. () Sledmore par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Pop. 31.

CROOME, D'ABITOT, par. (44, 54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. NE. of Upton-111, near Birmingham and Glouc. rail, belonged to Urso d'Abitot, earl of Worcester, and since 1563 to the Coventrys. Acres 1510; pop. 119;

poor r. 57L (Upton U.); real prop. 1752L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Wor.) val. with Pirton 500L, patr. Earl of Coventry, of whose fam. the church has mons. *C. Park*, seat of the Earl, was laid out by Browne, of whom an urn records, that he "formed this garden scene out of a morass;" at the house are pictures of the Ld. Keeper, etc. and some fine Gobelin tapestry. *C. C.*, EARL's, par. (44) as above, 1 m. NE. of Upton. Acres 1650; pop. 194; poor r. 77L; real prop. 1954L; charities 17L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Worc.) val. 200L, patr. Rev. C. Dunne, rector. *C. C.* HILL par. as above, 1½ m. SE. Acres 840; pop. 201; poor r. 119L; real prop. 1457L; charities, Cotterill's 19L. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 200L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CROPREY par. (53) Banbury and Bloxham hunds. *Oxford*. and Kington hund. *Warwick*. 4 m. N. of Banbury-71, on Oxford canal and the Cherwell, containing Claydon, Wardington, Mollington curs., Bourton, and Coton Williamscoote, was the scene of a battle 1644, when Ch. I. obliged Waller to retire. Acres 7820; pop. 2727+12; poor r. 373L (Banb. U.); real prop. 4669L; charities 106L, of which 38L to Calcott's and Bourton schools. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with the above curs. 592L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Danbys of Cornbury, and Gostelows of Prescot House.

CROPTON tnsnp. (63) Thurstaston par. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. NNW. of Leicester-96. Acres 880; pop. 111; poor r. 60L (Barrow-on-Soar U.).

P. CROPTHORN par. (44, 54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. ESE. of Pershore-102, a fine spot, on R. Avon, containing Charlton and Netherton. Acres 3520; pop. 782+4; poor r. 94L (Persh. U.); real prop. 6277L; charities 16L, of which 10L to Holland's school. St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. —, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with tombs of the Dineleys, who had the manor.

CROPTON chplyr. () Middleton par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn, has many british tumuli, and traces of an old road. Acres 3810; pop. 335; poor r. 43L (Picker. U.); real prop. 1850L; charities 34L.

CROWELL, BISHOP, par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 3 m. SSW. of Bingham-124, on Grantham canal and the Fosseyway, near *C. Wolds*. Acres 1380; pop. 533+6; poor r. 74L (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2520L; charities 11. St. Giles Vic. (Linc.) val. 177L, patr. Bp. of Ripon. *C. C.* BUTLER tnsnp. Tythby par. as above, 1 m. N. near the Fosseyway. Acres 2080; pop. 678+12; poor r. 116L; real prop. 3384L.

Croxywood (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

CROSBIE par. joined to MONKTOWN, *Ayr*.

CROSBY. See CROSBY, *Cumbrld*. *C. C.* CROSBY tnsnp. (86) Frodingham and Flixboro' pars. *NW. Lincoln*. 7 m. E. of Crowle-162. Pop. 199+2; poor r. 40L (Caistor U.); real prop. 3413L. 'Crosby' or 'crosby,' i. e. cross town. *C. C.* CROSBY chplyr. Dundonald par. *W. Ayr*. *C. C.* CROSBY tnsnp. () Leake par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of N. Allerton-235. Acres 1490; pop. 37; poor r. 44L (N. Allerton U.). *C. Hall*, Rev. W. Dent.

CROSBY-GARRETT, or GERARD, par. () East ward, *E. Westmrd*. 3 m. W. of Kirkby-Stephen-268, under *C. Fell*, on R. Eden, contains Little Musgrave, the old seat of that fam. Acres 4580, — of town 3470; pop. 274+6, and 202; poor r. 25L (East Ward U.); real prop. 1442L; charities, Wilson's school 22L. St. Andrew Rect. (Carl.) val. 107L, patr. W. Crawford, Esq.; church, on the hill.

P. CROSBY, GREAT, chplyr. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancashire*, 5 m. NNW of Liverpool-206, on

Southport rail, is a bathing place near *C. Point*, at R. Mersey's mouth. Acres 1900; pop. 1946+74; poor r. 133L (West Derby U.); real prop. 12,417L; charities 72L, of which 50L to Harrison's gram. and 18L to Halsall's girls' school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 119L, patr. Rector. *C. Hall*, seat of W. Blundell, Esq. whose fam. have held the manor for 6 centuries. The *C. Channel* between the Formby and Burbo banks is the main entrance to the river, being about 6½ m. long from *C. floating light* (moored in 6½ fath. at E. elbow of the Burbo) to the port, and about ¾ m. broad, with 6 to 10 fath. *C. light*, 1¼ m. N. of the Point, put up 1839, is fixed, 81 ft. high, visible 13m. and with the Formby floating light and Bell beacon in a line, leads into the Victoria channel. *C. C.* LITTLE, tnsnp. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1750; pop. 394; poor r. 95L; real prop. 3586L; charities 3L. *C. C.* CON-EDEN par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrld*. 4 m. NE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden and the *Wall*, contains C. HIGH and LOW tnsnp. (pop. 146 and 133), Brunstock, and Wolby. Acres 3590, with freestone quarries; pop. 403; poor r. 83L (Carl. U.); real prop. 1847L; charities 21. St. John Vic. (Carl.) val. 90L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Rev. Dr. Lowry. *C. C.* RAVENSWORTH par. () West Ward, *N. Westmrd*. 4 m. N. of Orton-276, on R. Lyvennet, which runs at Black Dub in *C. Gill*, where Ch. II. halted 1651, contains Birbeck Fells, Mauld's Meaburn once the seat of the Veteriponts, and Reagill, and came from the Gospatricks, Hastings, Threlkelds, Pickering, to the Lowthers. Acres 15,460, good, with limestone; pop. 909, — of town 323; poor r. 263L (West Ward U.); real prop. 3422L; charities 95L, of which Willan's (1630) school 31L and Reagill school 25L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Carl.) val. 150L, patr. Hon. M. G. Howard; church, reb. 1814, was found. (Hen. I.) by the Gospatricks, and has an old cross. Here are the old moated manor hall, some tumuli, a camp, and earthworks. Rawlinson the antiquary was seated at *C. Gill Park*. Addison's father was a native.

CROSBYTHWAITE () 6 m. E. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbrld*.

CROSCOME par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of Shepton-Mallet-116, was once a mkt. town, on R. Brue, near Maesbury Castle camp. Acres 1420; pop. 804; poor r. 411L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3411L; charities 32L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 222L, patr. Miss E. Wylie; not far from the church is an old cross.

CROSEMERIE tnsnp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-163, near *Croze Mere* or *Lake*, is joined to COCKSHUTT.

CROSLET vil. Kilbarchan par. *S. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Kilbarchan-56.

CROSLY HALL hmlt. Allerton tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

CROSS vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *S. W. Clare*, 3 m. W. of Carrigholt-208. Pop. 150. *C. C.* Cross (26) 1 m. S. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*. *C. C.* Cross vil. Trinity par. Jersey, *Channel Islds*. *C. C.* Cross par. Sanda isld. *N. Orkney Islds*. includes Burness, and *Crossabill* old par. Size 6 m. by 1½, flat; pop. 513, decreasing; real prop. —; for poor 44L. Living (presb. North Isles) val. 210L, patr. Earl of Zetland, sole heritor.

P. Cross tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 98.

P. Cross vil. (19) 1 m. W. of Axbridge-130, *N. Somerset*. *C. C.* Cross vil. (35) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 6 m. N. of Youghal-140. *C. C.* Cross, or Ness, par. *q. s.* in Barvas par. Lewis, *Western Islds*. Pop. 1810. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —, patr. Crown.

P. Cross-Brook Street (1) near Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* **C. Butts** () 2 m. W. of Whitby, *N. R. York.* **C. CRAKE** vil. () 3 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Vicar of Heversham. **C. END** (52) 6 m. N. of Bedford-50, *N. Beds.* **C. Fell**, 9 m. SSW. of Alston, *E. Cumbld.* 2901 ft. high, and crossed by the Maiden way, is chiefly sandstone and limestone, and commands a view over 6 counties, of 100 m. extent. The Helm wind prevails here from Dec. to Apr. blowing in gusts, and followed by rain. **C. FLATS** and **CROSS ROADS** hmils. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley -202. **C. Green** (48) 4 m. N. of Manning-tree, *S. Suffolk.* **C. Hall** (52) 1 m. NW. of St. Neots, *NE. Beds.*

P. CROSS HANDS (35) 2 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, *SW. Gloucester.* **C. Hall** (90) near Ormskirk, *SW. Lancashire.* was the seat of the earls of Derby, now of E. Stanley, Esq. **C. House** (59) 5 m. S. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway.*

P. Cross Inn (41) 4 m. W. of Llandilofawr, *Mid. Carmarthen.* **C. Isld.** (17) near Mahee island, *NE. Down.* in Lough Strangford. **C. Isld.** in Queendale bay, *S. Shetland Islds.* near Fitful head. **C. KEYS** hmlt. () Idle chplyr. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196. **C. Keys Wash** (65, 69) near Sutton St. Mary's, *SE. Lincoln.* where King John lost his baggage, in crossing the ferry, to 'K. John's House'. **C. Lane** (88) 2 m. W. of Manchester, *SW. Lanc.* on Liverpool rail.

P. Cross, Long (8) 4 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.* **C. Lough** (16) near Binghamstown, *NW. Mayo.*

P. A. Cross, St., Hospital (11) 1 m. W. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* on R. Itchin, opposite College Hill, was found, 1132-6 by Hen. de Blois, and refound, by Card. Beaufort, who rebuilt great part, including the gateway, a tower in which stand his effigies, and a cross of leaves with a crown of thorns. It contains the church, part norman (1185) by de Blois, part early eng. by William of Wykeham and Beaufort, with the triforium of interlaced arches, stalls, painted tiles, stained windows, a large brass of Jno. de Campdene and 2 others; the refectory, with timbered roof; the ambulatory (135 ft. long) and infirmary; the Hundred Men's Hall, now the brewery, etc.; and to this day, a piece of bread and cup of beer, agreeably to the founder's will, are given by the porter to any one who asks for them. **Cross, St.** (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* **Cross Sand** () 3 m. E. of Yarmouth, *E. Norfolk.* outside the Scroby, and in a line with the Newarp, sand, is 8 m. long, with 4 to 6 fath. on it, and St. Nicholas Gat at the S. end. **Cross, The** (50) 8 m. ENE. of Eye, *NE. Suffolk.*

P. CROSS-IN-HAND (5) 6 m. N. of Halstead -59, *E. Sussex.*

CROSSABEG vil. (32) E. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NW. of Wexford-94.

P. CROSSAKEEL vil. (16) Up. Kells bar. *W. Meath.* a police and petty sessions station, 15 m. NW. of Trim, 45 from Dublin. Pop. 290; houses 52, with Kilskyre church, school, dispensary. *Fairs*, 9 May, 16 Aug. 15 Dec.

CROSSALEENY hmlt. (8) Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth.* 2 m. S. of Carlingford-64.

Crossanavar (39) near Aughrim, *SE. Wicklow.*

CROSS-ARTHURLEE vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew.* near Neilston-53. Pop. 663.

Crossbane Lough (19) 3 m. SW. Keady, *W. Armagh.*

CROSSBANK hmlt. (88) Knott Lanes district, *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186.

CROSSBOYNE par. (111-2, etc.) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo.* near Clare-150. Acres 16,234, with bog and limestone; an. val. 6058*l.*; pop. 6702 + 106. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castlemacgarrett, Ld. Oranmore; Brookhill, J. Lambert, Esq.

CROSSBY tnsbp. () Canonby-Cross par. *W. Cumbld.* 3 m. NE. of Maryport-311, near the rail. Pop. 272 + 8.

CROSSDALE vil. () near Ennerdale water, *W. Cumbld.*

P. CROSSDONEY vil. (25) Clanmahon bar. *Mid. Cavan.* 2 m. NW. Bellanagh-67. *Fairs*, 5 April, 27 May, 20 Aug. 17 Nov. Lismore, J. Nesbitt, Esq.

Crossdrum (9) near Oldcastle, *W. Meath.* E. Rotheram, Esq.

Crossea (19, 20) 3 m. E. of Ardagh, *E. Longford.*

CROSSENS hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219, at R. Ribble's mouth. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. —.

CROSSERLOUGH, or **KILDRUMFERTON**, par. (31 -2, etc.) Upper Loughter, Clanmahon and Castle-rahon bars. *S. Cavan.* contains Kilnaleck-61, near Lough Sheelin. Acres 16,175, hilly; pop. 10,303 + 62. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 610*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CROSSETT hmlt. () Bilsdale Midcable chplyr. *N. R. York.* near Helmslee-222.

Crossfield Hill, N. end of Unst, *N. Shetland Islds.*

CROSSFLATS vil. near Linlithgow, *N. Linlthgo.*

CROSSFORD vil. 1 m. W. of Dunfermline-16, *S. Fife.* in that par. Pop. 443 + —.

P. CROSSFORD vil. Lesmahagow par. *Mid. Lanark.* — m. W. of Lanark-31. Pop. 431.

P. CROSSGAR vil. (30) Upper Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Down.* 5 m. NNW. of Downpatrick, 100 from Dublin. Pop. 695 + 22. *C. House*, G. Hamilton, Esq. *Fairs*, 2d Wed. in the month.

Crossgate Hall, near Dalkeith, *NE. Edinbro'.*

P. CROSSGATES hmlt. Cults par. *Mid. Fife.* 2 m. SW. of Cupar-32, on Edinb. and North. rail. Pop. 20. **CROSSGATES** vil. Dalgety and Dunfermline pars. *S. Fife.* 3 m. ENE. of Dunfermline -16. Pop. 646. **CROSSGATES** hmlt. () Seacroft tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189.

CROSSHAVEN vil. (99) Kerrycurryh bar. *SE. Cork.* 12 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, a coast-gd. station, in Cork harbour, on R. Carrigaline, near Camden fort. Pop. 514, in the coasting trade and fisheries. *C. House*, T. Hayes, Esq.

P. CROSSHILL vil. Kirkmichael par. *S. Ayr.* 3 m. SE. of Maybole-83. Pop. 1163. Living (presb. Ayr) val. —, patr. Communicants. **Crosshill**, 6 m. W. of Hamilton, *NW. Lanark.* **CROSSHILL** par. *q. s.* in Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 2 m. W. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 2591. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. —, patr. Male Communicants. **CROSSHILL** vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew.* — m. SW. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 63.

P. CROSSHILLS vil. () Guisburn tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Skipton-216. Pop. 325.

CROSSHOUSE vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62. Pop. 255.

P. CROSSIN vil. (41) Feremfawr hmlt. *SE. Carmrthen.* 6 m. S. of Llandilofawr-202, on the rail.

CROSSKEYS hmlt. (27) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kil-dare.* 3 m. SE. of Monasterivinn-38.

CROSSLAND, SOUTH, chplyr. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189, near R. Colne, contains Maglorship. Acres 1560; pop. 2826 + 57, woollen weavers; poorr. 2871 (Hud-

dersf. U.); real prop. 26,097l.; charities, Beaumont's 15l. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar. *C. Hall*, —.

CROSSLIE vil. Houston, *N. Renfrew*. 2 m. N. of Houston-57. Pop. 711.

CROSSMACOOL hmlt. (33) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SSW. of Duleek-22.

P. M. CROSSMAGLEN vil. (30) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, 9 m. S. of Armagh, 58 from Dublin, near Lough Maglen. Pop. 546, some in the slate quarries. *C. House*, Major A. Bernard. *Mht.* D. Frid. *Fairs*, last Frid. every month.

Crossmahon (83) 4 m. SE. of Macroom, *W. Cork*. ~~Crossmahon~~ CROSSMAHON hmlt. (110) Kinnalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, near Bandon-176.

P. CROSSMICHAEL par. 1 m. N. of Castle Douglas -92, *Mid. Kirkcudb.* on L. Ken, between the Urr and Dee waters, including Clarebrand and lochs Eringrogo and Roan, belonged to Sweetheart abbey up to 1587. Size 5 m. by 4, or 7700 acres, hilly and fertile. Pop. 1321, — of vil. 222; real prop. 8580l.; for poor 216l. Living (presb. Kirkcudb.) val. 270l., patr. Mrs. Gaud. Picts' houses and remains of forts are seen, and roman coins, etc. have been found. *Fair*, Michaelm.

CROSSMILL vil. Abbey par. *E. Renfrew*. near Paisley-52. Pop. 265 + —.

P. M. CROSSMOLINA par. (36-8, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 10 m. SW. of Ballina, 166 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, and revenue station, under Mt. Nephin 2840 ft. high, and on R. Deel, close to Lough Conn, with remains of a monastery and castle. Acres 67,201, with lime and building stone; pop. 12,221 + 74, — of town 1672 + 19; houses 309, with chapel and dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 3 others, val. 515l., patr. Bishop. Ennisecoe, M. Pratt, Esq.; Gortner Abbey, R. Orme, Esq. *Mht.* D. Th. *Fairs*, 23 May, 12 Sept. 26 Oct. 17 Dec.

Crossmount (85) 7 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CROSSMYLOOF vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 587 + —.

CROSSPATRICK par. (43-4) S. Ballinacor and Shillelagh bars. *S. Wicklow*, and (2) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Carnew-61. Acres 4668, good, with bog; pop. 1506 + 39. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilcommon val. 578l., patr. Bishop, forming a prebend in Ferns cathedral.

CROSSPLATTEN hmlt. () near Duleek-22, *E. Meath*.

CROSSPOOL hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

CROSSPOTTLIE vil. (16) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, near Ballycane-66.

Crossraguel Abbey, 2 m. SW. of Maybole-83, *W. Ayr*, found. by Duncan, Earl of Carrick, 1240, near the coast, has remains of the church walls, choir, abbot house, etc., now belonging to the Fergussons.

CROSSRIM vil. (37) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan*, near Swansea-206.

CROSTONE vil. (88) Stansfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 8 m. W. of Halifax-197, had a stone cross. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar of Halifax.

CROSSURA hmlt. (42) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CROSSWAYHAND LODGE ext. par. (64) Southwick par. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. of Oundle -78. Real prop. 692l.

Crosswood, or *Trunskoed* (57) 7 m. SE. of Aberystwyth, *N. Cardigan*. Earl of Lisburne.

CROSSWOODHILL vil. W. Calder par. *W. Edinburgh*, 7 m. S. of Mid Calder-12.

CROTHWAITE par. () Allerdale above and

below Wards, *Mid. Cumbria*. 9 m. SE. of Cocker-mouth-306, near Kendal and Wind. rail, contains Keswick, St. John's, Borrowdale, Withburn, Newlands, Thornthwaite *cur.* with Castle Rig, Under-skiddaw, Braithwaite, and Coledale. Acres 58,330, or about 10 m. by 10, including Derwentwater, Thurle Mere, Watendlath, and other fine spots, with copper, lead, plumbago; pop. 4759 + 41, woolen weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. —l. (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. —l.; charities 455l., of which 99l. to free gram. school, 222l. to Banks's workhouse, etc., St. Kentigern *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 430l., patr. Bishop; church, has a 6-sided figured font, and brass of Sir J. Ratcliff (1527). ~~Crothwaite~~ CROTHWAITE chplry. () with Lyth, Heversham par. *SW. Westmrid.* 4 m. W. of Kendal-262, under Whitbarrow fell. Acres 7880, with hyth moss; pop. 717, paper and hoop makers, lime burners; poor r. 234l. (Kendal U.); real prop. 6332l.; charities 234l., of which Cocke's (1665) school (52l.), Atkinson's for 6 housekeepers 67l. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 113l., patr. Landowners; church, ancient, at Churchtown.

P. CROSTON par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. W. of Chorley-208, on R. Yarrow, and once a mkt. town, contains Bretherton and Mawdesley *cur.* with Bispham and Ulnes-Walton, and has a savings bk. Acres 11,030, — of town 2390; pop. 3939, and 1456 + 6; poor r. 372l. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5232l.; charities 832l., of which Hiet's school 19l., Lathom's for poor 362l., besides Jubilee and other almshouses, school of industry. St. Michael *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 1050l., patr. Rev. R. M. Master, of *C. Hall*. *Fair*, Mond. before Shrove Tues.

CROSTWICK par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Norwich-108. Acres 550; pop. 147; poor r. 156l. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1049l.; charities 2l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 66l., patr. Bishop; church, has an old font.

CROSTWRIGHT par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of N. Walsingham-125. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 29l. (Tunst. U.); real prop. 939l.; charities 1l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 66l., patr. M. Shephard, Esq. *C. Hall*, —.

Croth Hill (3) 1½ m. W. of Lough Gonna, *N. Longford*, 686 ft. high.

Crotta (21-2) 7 m. NE. of Ardfer, *N. Kerry*. S. Julian, Esq.

Crottinstown (23) near Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare*.

Crouch (46) 3 m. NE. of Luton, *N. Herts*. ~~Crouch~~ CROUCH hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks-23.

P. CROUCH END hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of St. Paul's, in a pleasant spot. ~~C. Hall~~ *C. Hall* (46) 4 m. S. of Luton, *W. Herts*. ~~C. House~~ *C. House* (47) 4 m. N. of Halstead, *N. Essex*. ~~C. River~~ *C. River* (1, 2) rises near Billericay, *SE. Essex*, and runs through a marshy tract, past Runwell, Farnbridge, Cricksea, Wallasey isld. to Foulness, near which is a coast-gd. station.

CROUCHESTON hmlt. (14) Bishopstone par. *SW. Wilts*. 2 m. S. of Warminster-96.

CROUGHTON, or CROGHTON, tnsph. (80) St. Oswald par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Chester -183, on Ellesmere or Mersey canal. Acres 310; pop. 27; real prop. 2971l. ~~Croughton~~ CROUGHTON par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. SW. of Brackley-63. Acres 2620; pop. 472 + 2; poor r. 214l. (Brack. U.); real prop. 2452l.; charities, Cartwright's 3l. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 324l., patr. Viscount Ashbrook, — sometime held by the father of Dr. Friend, a native, and author of "Hist. of Physic."

Croulin Isles, off the coast of *SW. Ross*, 5 m. E. of *Scalpa*, at *L. Carrow's* mouth.

Crowchy Mountain (49) 3 m. E. of *Dunglow*, *W. Donegal*, 1033 ft. high.

Crover House (38) near *Mount Nugent*, *S. Cavan*, and *C. Cottage*, —.

CROVIE vil. *Gamrie* par. *NE. Banff*. 7 m. NE. of *Banff-156*, on *Moray Frith*. Pop. 164, fishermen.

Crovraghan (60) near *Killadyser*, *S. Clare*.

Crow vil. (46) *Killian* bar. *NE. Galway*, 4 m. E. of *Newtown Bellew-106*. *Crow* tythg. (15) *Ringwood* par. *SW. Hants*. near *Ringwood -92*, is joined to *BISTERN*.

Crow Hall () 2 m. SE. of *Gateshead*, *NE. Durham*. *C. Hall* (65) near *Downham*, *W. Norfolk*, *J. Deering*, Esq. *C. Head* (126) between *Dursey* and *Blackball heads*, *SW. Cork*, 253 ft. high, near *Crow Isld*. *C. Hill* (43) 3 m. NE. of *Ross*, *SE. Herefd*. *C. Mountn*. (12) 3 m. N. of *Cappoquin*, *W. Waterford*, 1003 ft. high. *C. Holme and Park* () 1 m. W. of *Keswick*, *S. Cumbria*., on *Derwentwater*, has some fine views of that lake.

Crow Isld. (44) in *Lough Gara*, *S. Sligo*. *C. MEOLE* tnsph. (61) *St. Chad* par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. W. of *Shrewsbury-153*. Pop. 120. *C. Nest* () 3 m. E. of *Halifax*, *W. R. York*. *J. Walker*, Esq. *C. Nest* () 6 m. NW. of *Settle*, *W. R. York*. *J. Hague*, Esq. under *Ingleborough* fell. *C. Park* () 2 m. SE. of *Whitehaven*, *SW. Cumbria*. *C. Park* (83) 3 m. SE. of *Tuxford*, *E. Notts*. *C. Rock* (28) in *Tralee* bay, *NW. Kerry*. *C. Rock* (51) near *Gt. Blasquet isld*. *W. Kerry*. *C. Wood* (34) 6 m. ENE. of *Marlboro'*, *NE. Wilts*.

Crow's Castle (44) 3 m. NNW. of *Burford*, *NW. Oxford*.

CROWAN par. (31-3) *Penwith* hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. N. of *Helston-176*, has fine views from *C. Beacon*. Acres 7340 (or 6742), granite, slate, with copper; pop. 4638 + 30, miners; poor r. 897*l*. (*Helst. U.*); real prop. 10,666*l*. *St. Creweanne Vic.* (*Exet.*) val. 451*l*., patr. *Rev. H. M. St. Aubyn*, who has the manor (in the fam. since *Rich. II.*). Remains of a camp, etc. are seen. *Par. Feast*, nearest *Sund.* to 1 Feb.

CROWBOROUGH tnsph. () *Horton* par. *N. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of *Leek-154*, is joined to *BLACKWOOD*.

Crowborough Beacon (5) 6 m. SW. of *Tunbridge-Wells*, *NE. Sussex*, is 804 ft. high, commanding a fine view, which takes in *Leith tower* (25 m.), *Botley hill*, *Ditchling beacon*, near *Lewes* and *Sussex downs*, *Brightling* and *Fairlight downs*, and the *Weald*.

P. CROWCOMBE par. (20) *Williton* hund. *W. Somerset*. 6 m. SE. of *Watchet-156*, containing *Flaxpool*, under *Quantock hills*, was once a boro' mkt. town. Acres 3220; pop. 673; poor r. 343*l*. (*Willit. U.*); real prop. 4027*l*.; charities, *Carew's* free school, etc. 66*l*. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. —*l*., patr. *R. Harvey*, Esq.; church, has tombs of the *Carews* of *Carew Castle*, and *C. Court*, which came through the *Biccombes*, and is a meet for the *Devon* and *Somerset* hounds. *C. Heathfield*, a meet for the *W. Somerset* hounds. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, Mon. after 1 Aug. 31 Oct.

CROWDYCOTE (81) 1 m. NE. of *Lognor-161*, *NW. Derby*, on the *Staffd.* borders.

CROWELL par. (13) *Lewknor* hund. *E. Oxford*. 5 m. SE. of *Thame-44*, on *Ickneld St.* Acres 1160; pop. 169 + 1; poor r. 170*l*. (*Thame U.*); real prop. 1106*l*.; charities 2*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 190*l*., patr. *Miss Wykeham*.

CROWFERAGH hmlt. (11) *Tireragh* bar. near *Easky-147*, *W. Sligo*.

CROWFIELD par. chprly. (50) *Bosmere* hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of *Debenham-83*. Acres 2280; pop. 385 + 4; poor r. 280*l*. (*Bosm. U.*); real prop. 690*l*. All *Saints Cur.* with *Coddensham*. *C. Hall*, *Sir W. F. Middleton*, Bt. of *Shrubland*.

Crowhill () near *Loughall*, *N. Armagh*, 4 m. NW. of *Rich Hill*, *J. Atkinson*, Esq. *Crowhill* (9) near *Freshford*, *NW. Kilkenny*.

P. CROWHURST () 4 m. from *Bath*, *Somerset*.

CROWHURST par. (6) *First Tandridge* hund. *SE. Surrey*, 9 m. ESE. of *Reigate-21*, near *S. East. rail*. Acres 2250; pop. 350; poor r. 183*l*. (*Godstone U.*); real prop. 1607*l*.; charities 4*l*. *St. George Cur.* (*Win.*) val. 65*l*., patr. *G. Rush*, Esq. *C. Place*, 1 m. S. *CROWHURST* par. (5) *Baldslow* hund. *Hastings* rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of *Battle-56*. Acres 2180, part in hops; pop. 326; poor r. 163*l*. (*Battle U.*); real prop. 2163*l*. *St. George Rect.* (*Chic.*) val. 177*l*., patr. *T. Papillon*, Esq.; church, which has 3 brasses of the *Gaynesfords*, etc. from 1450, stands near the remains of the old manor house. *C. Park*, *J. C. Pelham*, Esq.

Crowhurst Bridge (5) 7 m. N. of *Battle*, *E. Sussex*.

P. A. CROWLAND, or *CROYLAND*, par. (64) *Elloe* wap. *S. Lincoln*. 40 m. SSE. of *Lincoln*, 90 from *London*, 6 from *Peterboro'* on *Gt. North. rail*, in the fens on *R. Welland*, and once a mkt. town, has the *W. front*, etc. of the mitted abbey b. 714 (of wood), near *St. Guthlac's* hermitage, by *Ethelbald*, burnt by *Danes 870*, rebuilt by *Ethelred II.*, burnt 1091, reb. 1112 by *Abbot Goffrid* (1084*l*), and given by *Ed. VI.* to the *Clintons*. Acres 12,780, formerly marshy, but now well drained, part common; pop. 2973 + 28, in the fisheries, snaring wild-fowl, etc.; houses —, with 2 banks, chapel; poor r. 1203*l*. on 25,558*l*. (*Peterboro' U.*); real prop. 32,368*l*.; charities 126*l*. *St. Bartholomew and Guthlake Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 115*l*., patr. *Marq. of Exeter*, and *J. Whitsed*, Esq.; church, part Norman, and formerly cruciform, belonged to the abbey, and has niched figures of *Ethelbald*, *Guthlac*, and others, in the rich front of the early eng. nave (a ruin 144 ft. long), a perpend. eng. tower, with an ancient font and screen. On the rivers *Welland* and *Nene*, and the *Catwater* drain, which lie close together, is a singular "triangular bridge" (replacing one spoken of in *Ethelred's* charter), of three arches, springing from three piers, and uniting in the middle, with a figure of some king in one corner. Remains of stone crosses marking the boundary of the abbey lands, which took in *Croyland isld*, a space 9 m. by 12, with the marshes adjoining, are seen round the town, which is approached by raised ways, planted with willows. *C. Abbey*, *T. Hunter*, Esq. *Ingulphus* the historian was abbot here. *Fair*, 24 Aug. and 12 days following.

Crowland, or *Crowland, Hall* (50) 8 m. N. of *Stowmarket*, *N. Suffolk*.

P. CROWLE par. (86) *West Manley* wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 28 m. NNW. of *Lincoln*, 162 from *London*, on the old river *Don*, a petty sessions and once a mkt. town, containing *Ealand* and *Eastoft*, in *Axholme isld*. Acres 7350; pop. 2544 + 43, hemp and flax growers; houses 489; poor r. 666*l*. (*Thorne U.*); real prop. 11,172*l*.; charities 61*l*., of which 37*l*. to *Brewer's* school. *St. Oswald Vic.* (*Linc.*) val. 777*l*., patr. *W. Duncombe*, Esq. *Fairs*, last Mon. May, 22 Nov.

P. CROWLE par. (54) *Mid. Oswaldslow* hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 4 m. E. of *Worcester-111*, belonged to *Worcester abbey*. Acres 1640, with blue lias;

pop. 526; poor r. 165*l*. (Droitwich U.); real prop. 2867*l*.; charities 18*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 284*l*. patr. Rev. E. Crane, vicar. *C. House*, G. Farley, Esq., a moated building, once the abbot's seat.

CROWLEY tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Northwich-174. Acres 1440; pop. 171+4; poor r. 28*l*. (Remcorn U.); real prop. 1771*l*.

CROWMARSH-BATTLE, or PRESTON-C., hmlt. (13) Bensington par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thames, belonged to Battle abbey. Pop. 93; real prop. 843*l*. *C. Gifford* par. (13) Langtree hund. as above, close to Wallingford, on R. Thames, was *Craumares* belonging to W. Gifard at 'Domesdy,' and has traces of works thrown up by Stephen when besieging Matilda. Acres 480; pop. 330+1; poor r. 189*l*. (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1479*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 187*l*. patr. —; church, part norman, with an old piscina. A small hosp. was found. here about 1248.

Crowmartin (13) 6 m. NW. of Ardee, *W. Louth*. CROWN FARM () ext. par. Lower Thorngate hund. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66. Pop. 3. *C. Point* (64) 9 m. E. of Melton-Mowbray, *NE. Leicest*. *C. Point* (66) 3 m. E. of Norwich, *E. Norfolk*. Col. Money.

Crownard Mountn. (91) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 3 m. NW. of Killybegs, 1619 ft. high.

Crownpit Sand (8) near Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

CROWNTHORPE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Wymondham-100, on R. Yare. Acres 520; pop. 111; poor r. 63*l*. (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 515*l*. St. James Rect. (Norw.) val. 133*l*. patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley.

Crow's Nest () 2 m. W. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest*. J. Patrick, Esq.

Crowthall (9) 4 m. N. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*.

Crowsley Park (13) 2 m. SW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. Mr. A. Wright.

Crownest (25) 4 m. N. by E. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*.

CROWTHORNE and MINTY HUNDRED (34) *SE. Gloucester*. contains Cirencester vic. and the parishes of Ampney-Crucis v., A-Down, A-St. Mary and St. Peter curs., Badgington rect., Baunton c., S. Corney v., Coates r., Daglingworth r., Driffield v., Rouse Duntisbourne r., Harnhill r., Maisiey-Hampton, Minty, Preston v., Siddington r., Stratton and part of Abbots' Duntisbourne r.; acres (exclusive of Cirencester) 33,720, pop. 6423, houses 1353. See CIRENCESTER DEANERY.

CROWTON tnsph. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. W. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1260; pop. 454+9; poor r. 128*l*. (Northw. U.); real prop. 2318*l*.

Crowthorn (12) 4 m. SE. of Nobber, *N. Meath*.

Crowthorn () about 12 m. NE. of Lancaster, near Melling, *N. Lancash.* *Crowthorn*, near Bradford, *W. R. York*. J. Pollard, Esq.

CROXALL. See CROXHALL, Derby, below.

CROXBY par. () S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Caistor-153, has at *C. Lake* a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Acres 1690; pop. 106+3; poor r. 20*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 2045*l*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 120*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CROXDALE, i. e. CROIXDALE, chply. () with Sunderland-Bridge, St. Oswald par. *E. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Durham-253, on R. Wear, of which it has fine views. Acres 1670; pop. 262. Holy Cross Cur. (Dur.) val. 120*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. C. Hall, W. F. Salvin, Esq. — a fam. as old as the

Conquest, when they were of Cukeny, then of Woodhouse (le Silvan).

CROXENDEN par. (72) with Great Yate, S. Todmorslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 5 m. NNW. of Uttoxeter-135, containing Calton and Musden-Grange, has the fine ruins of the cistercian abbey found. 1179 by the Verdons, who were buried here. Acres 2400; pop. 293+2; poor r. 117*l*. (Uttox. U.); real prop. 2893*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Giles Cur. (Lich.) val. 92*l*. patr. Earl of Macclesfield; church, nearly as old as the abbey, of which the W. front, S. transept, part of cloister, etc., and a cross with traces of gilding, remain. K. John's heart was buried here; and the steel key is at Alton Towers. *C. House*, — Carrington, Esq.

CROXHALL, or CROXALL par. (62) Repton hund. Derby, and N. Offlow hund. *Stafford*. 6 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on the R. Meese, containing Catton and Oakley, is near the Derby rail. viaduct (over Rs. Tamé and Trent) of wood, on 52 bays of 20 ft. span, 1310 ft. long. Acres 3160; pop. 258; poor r. 119*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 3254*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Lich.) val. 489*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. C. Hall, J. Prinsep, Esq.

Croxley Green (7) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts*.

CROXTETH PARK (80) ext. par. W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancashire*, 2 m. NW. of Prescott -198. Acres 710; pop. 57+1; real prop. 2449*l*. *C. House*, Earl of Sefton.

CROXTON par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 3 m. WNW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1901; pop. 264+2; poor r. 110*l*. (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1913*l*.; charities 35*l*. St. James Rect. (Ely) val. 185*l*. patr. S. Newton, Esq., of *C. Park*.

CROXTON tnsph. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. NNW. of Middlewich-167, on R. Dane and Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 430; pop. 48+3; poor r. 72*l*. (Northwich U.); real prop. 1813*l*. From 'crux,' a cross. *CROXTON* par. () E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Glandford-Brigg-155, on the Wolds, under Yarboro' camp. Acres 1630; pop. 105; poor r. —. (Glandford U.); real prop. 2462*l*. St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Linc.) val. 358*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *CROXTON* par. (65-6) Grimshoe hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Shetford-80, under *C. High Trees*, which are seen from a long distance. Acres 3450; pop. 330+6; poor r. 114*l*. (Theft. U.); real prop. 2427*l*.; charities, poor's allotment 5*l*. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 98*l*. patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, has an old norman or saxon font. It had a hosp. called Domus Dei. *CROXTON* chply. (68) Fulmodeston par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of Fakenham-109. Pop. 68. St. John Baptist Vic. with Fulmodeston. *CROXTON* tnsph. (73) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford*. 7 m. W. of Stone -141. Acres 3790; pop. 887+5; real prop. 4118*l*.

Croxton Green (73) 5 m. W. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. *C. KEYRIAL* par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest*. 6 m. SW. of Grantham-110, containing Beskaby, at the head of R. Deven, had an abbey found. 1150 or 1162 by Will. Earl of Mortaigne and Porcarius de Linus. Acres 3900; pop. 657+6; poor r. 147*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 5592*l*.; charities 69*l*. of which 4*l*. for school. St. John Vic. (Pet.) val. 206*l*. patr. Duke of Rutland, of *C. Park*. C. Lodge, 1 m. NE.

CROXTON, SOUTH, par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest*. 7 m. NE. by E. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1760; pop. 297, stocking makers; poor r. 116*l*. (Barrow-on-Sour U.); real prop. 2626*l*.; charities 32*l*. and 4 cottages. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 130*l*. patr. Duke of Rutland. *Races*, Mar. at *C. Park*, on a pear-shaped course of 1 m. 1738 yds.

CROY vil. Killearn par. *S. Stirling*. 2 m. SE. of Drymen-58, near *Croyleaky*, and Ed. and Glasg. rail.

P. CROY par. 8 m. NE. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness*, and *W. Nairn*, near Culloden, between R. Nairn and Moray frith, and so called from *croix* a cross, includes Dalcross (de la croix) suppressed par. Size 16 m. by 8, moorland, but woody in part; pop. 1684+2; real prop. 3957*l.*; for poor 173*l.* Living (presb. Nairn) val. 239*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor and H. Rose, Esq. of Kilravock. Holme, — Rose, Esq.; Cantray, Davidson, Esq.

CROYDE (27) 8 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, *N. Devon*. on *C. Bay*, near Baggy point.

CROYDON hmlt. (20) Old Clevee par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Dunster-161.

P. M. CROYDON par. (68) First Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 9 m. S. of London, 11 by *C. Rail*, on the Ermine St., under Banstead Downs, at the bend of R. Wandle, an election and polling place (for *E. Surrey*), summer assize and petty sessions town, containing Norwood and Shirley curs., Woodside, and Waddon, belongs to the Archbps. of Canterbury, who were seated here till 1780, when Addington Place was bought. Acres 9840, or about 35 miles in circuit, with chalk; pop. 16,712+427, in the corn trade, some calico printers; houses 2771, in a long street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town hall (1806) by Cockerell, gaol, mkt.-house, P-police station, bank, savings bk. (27,680*l.* from 1030 depositors), brewery, cavalry barracks, theatre, Abp. Tenison's free school (121*l.*) of which Oldham, who was visited by the wits of his day, was usher, — collegiate school, Friends' school, — Abp. Whitgift's hosp. (1593) for 34 brethren and sisters (2094*l.*) which has a copy of the 'Dance of Death,' a curious goblet, and a chapel attached, — Davy's almsh. (184*l.*) found. 1479, and since rebuilt, Freemasons' almsh. (b. by S. Daukes), the Little almshouses, and Union poorhouse; poor r. 5563*l.* on 76,862*l.*; real prop. 74,856*l.*; charities 2813*l.*, of which Smith's 213*l.* Livings are, St. John Baptist Vic. (Cant.) val. 587*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, later eng. b. by Abps. Courtney and Chicheley, to which two chantries were joined, has stalls, stained windows, 6 brasses from 1512 (a priest, man in armour, etc.) and 8-sided font, mons. of Abps. Grindall, Whitgift, Sheldon (by Latham), Wake, Potter, Herring, — and of Heron, Ld. Mulgrave, and others; St. James Cur. on the Common, 300*l.*, Vicar. At the palace, b. in 14th cent., reb. by Abp. Herring, and now turned into a factory, Q. Eliz. was entertained by Parker and Whitgift, and gave the seals to Sir C. Hatton. Woodcote camp is sometimes said to be the roman *Noviomagus*; coins of Domitian, Valentinian, etc. have been found. Howard of Effingham lived here, as did Barclay who wrote the 'Ship of Fools,' and was buried in the ch.-yard. An earthquake was felt 1551. Haling Pk., C. Burnett, Esq.; Shirley Ho. J. Maberley, Esq.; Coombe Ho., G. Enderby, Esq.; Addiscombe, the old seat of the Herons, is now the E. I. Company's College. Ld. Mayor Gurney was a native. The vicar's oak on the parish bounds is gone. A railway worked by horses was made to Wandsworth 1801; a canal, cut 1801-9, to the Surrey canal at Rotherhithe, has been superseded by the *C. Rail*, which is 9½ miles long from the point (1¼ from Lond.) where it joins the Greenwich rail, was made 1839, and is now incorporated with the Brighton. *Croyd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Addington, Beddington, Coulsdon, Croydon, Merton, Mitcham, Morden, Penge, Sanderstead, Wallington, Woodmanstern; acres 33,491,

pop. 27,721, cases relieved (1846-7) 2953 (out-door 2578), expend. 10,906*l.*, prop. rated 145,166*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Penge and Wallington; pop. 27,720+561; 80 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the registry. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 July, 2 Oct.

CROYDON-CUM-CLAPTON par. (51-2) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 5 m. S. of Caxton -50. Acres 2655; pop. 441+1; poor r. 449*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1185*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 449*l.*, patr. J. F. Gape, Esq. *C. Wilds*, 1 m. N.

Croyes, 4 m. N. of Castle Douglas, *N. Kirkcudbright*.

CROYLAND. See CROWLAND, *Lincoln*.

CRUAGH, or CREVAGH, par. (22, 25) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 7 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Owen-dugher, commanding fine views of the bay. Acres 4460; pop. 979, decreasing, some in the paper and woollen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* with Tullaght. Cloragh, C. Davis, Esq.; Mt. Venus, R. Armstrong, Esq., has a fine cromlech 10 ft. high.

CRUCKMEOLE tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 136.

CRUCKTON tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 155; real prop. 3609*l.* Living a *Cur.* with Pontesbury. *C. Hall*, T. Harries, Esq.

P. CRUDEN par. Deer dist. *E. Aberdeen*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterhead-144, including Finnyfold, Bulters Buchan (near that cave), Longhaven (a decayed fishing vil.) and Ward, was in 11th cent. the scene of a battle at Ardenraught, in which Mal. II. defeated Canute the Dane, — whence, they say, the name, from 'Croju Dane,' meaning 'kill the Dane.' Size 9 m. by 7, moss and moor, with many caves on the coast; pop. 2349+22, real prop. 8927*l.*; for poor 307*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 204*l.*, patr. Earl of Errol of Slains Cast., near which are two arches made by the sea, also Dun-buy rock, and the Bow of Pitwarielachie; besides some druid remains near the church.

CRUDINGTON tnsph. (61) Ercall-Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, near *C. Bridge*, on R. Roden. Pop. 196. *C. Leasowes*, ½ m. NE.

CRUDWELL par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wills*. 4 m. N. of Malmesbury-94, near the roman way, contains Chedglow, Chelworth, Eastcourt, Murcott, and is a meet for the vale of White Horse hounds. Acres 4820; pop. 681+8; poor r. 263*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 6834*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which Ld. Lucas's school 16*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 487*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Maskelyne, vicar; church, part norman.

Crug Glass () near St. David's, *W. Pembroke*. See C. Hywell. See CRICKHOWEL, *Brecon*. *C. Maur* 'great hill' () 2 m. E. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardigan*, has a tumulus and trench, where Griffith-ap-Rhys beat the English, after the death of Hen. I. *C. y-ayrn*, at Trelech ar Bettws, *Carmarthen*. and *C. y-r-Idon* at Llanwenog, *Cardigan*, two barrows on the Teivi.

CRUGGION. See CRIGGION, *Montgomery*.

Crugh Isld. (21) 2 m. W. of Owney isld. *NW. Galway*, near *C. Rock*. See *C. Lussa Mountain*, near Tarbert, *Mid. Argyll*. in Knapdale, is above 3000 ft. high, and commands a fine prospect of the sea, islds., and mainland. From 'Cruch Lussach,' hill of plants.

CRUGLETON vil. (34) Whitehorn par. *SE. Wigton*. 4 m. SE. of Sorby-139, a harb. near *C. Castle* ruins, in Wigton bay.

Crugslick (31) 3 m. SW. of Tregony, *Mid. Cornw.*
CRUICETOWN par. (5, 11) Low. Kells par. *N. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Nobber-41. Acres 1863, with building stone; pop. 432. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 95*l.*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Shaw, Esq., formerly of the Cruises.

Cruicerath (27) 2 m. N. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, A. J. Netterville, Esq.

Crick Water, runs 14 m. E. past Ferns, *N. Forfar*, and Menmuir, to R. Upper Esk, at Strickathrow.

Cruicks Harbour, at Inverkeithing, *S. Fife*, was the intended site of a Jewish settlement (Alex. III.), and the spot where Cromwell encamped 1651.

Cruinnish Isld. (5) Lough Erne, near Boa isld. *N. Fermanagh*.

Cruit Island (40-1) 3 m. NE. of Aran island, *W. Donegal*, near *C. Strand*.

Crum Castle (39) 4 m. WSW. of Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*, Earl of Erne, on Upper Lough Erne.

Crumbane Lough (50) 5 m. E. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*.

P. M. CRUMLIN vil. (59) Up. Massareene bar. *S. Antrim*, 6 m. S. of Antrim, 100 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Camlin, with some of the largest flour-mills in the country. Pop. 568, decreasing, some in the linen trade. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. in the month.

P. CRUMLIN par. (18, 22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, a police station and crown manor, 3 m. SW. of Dublin. Acres 1817, with limestone; pop. 1024 + 7, — of vil. 268, decreasing. Living a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Patrick's, Dublin. *C. House*, W. Collins, Esq.

CRUMLIN (36) 4 m. WSW. of Pontypool-149, *W. Monmouth*, on the canal, 10 m. long, which joins Brecon canal near Newport.

Crumlin, West (26) 2 m. S. of Lough Maak, *N. Galway*.

Crummock Water () 7 m. SW. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbria*, between Buttermere and Loweswater, is 3 m. long by $\frac{3}{4}$, and 22 fath. deep, with three small islands and abundance of trout and char; near the middle are fine views of Melbreak, Rannerdale Knot, and other mountains around it, — with Scale Force, a fall of near 200 ft. on the W., and the Cocker flowing out at the bottom.

Crump Island (9) Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Ballynahill harbour. ~~See~~ **Crump Oak** (56) 3 m. NW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*.

CRUMPANN hmlt. (78) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, at the head of Clynagh bay.

CRUMPLEHORN hmlt. (31) Lansaloes par. *SE. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel-246.

CRUMPSALL tnsbp. (88) Manchester par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Manchester-183, was the birthplace (1580) of H. Chetham. Acres 660; pop. 2745 + 87, poor r. 263*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 14,434*l.* *C. Hall*, J. Wakiyn, Esq., — formerly the Chetham's seat.

Crumppwell (74) 2 m. SSE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*.

Crumstone Island () the most S. of the Staples islands, *NE. Northumbria*, 5 m. E. of Bamboré Castle, is small and black, with the Callers reef on W. side.

CRUNDALE, or CRUNDELL, par. (3) Wye hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NE. by N. of Ashford-53, near Canterb. rail., is the saxon *Crudell*. Acres 1530; pop. 278 + 1; poor r. 188*l.* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 1558*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Sir E. Filmer, Bt. Roman urns, etc. were found here 1703.

CRUNWEAR par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*, 5 m. ESE. of Narberth-240, contains Lanteague. Pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 102*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 880*l.* *St. Elidyr Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. CRUSHEEN vil. (18) Upper Bunratty bar. *N. Clare*, a petty sessions and police station, 8 m. N. of Clare, 135 from Dublin. Pop. 194, decreasing. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 20 May, 15 Aug. 19 Nov.

Crussarath (13) 2 m. N. of Blanchardstown, *W. Dublin*.

CRUTCH ext. par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*, 2 m. N. of Droitwich-1161. Pop. 9.

Crutha Lough (34) 6 m. N. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*.

CRUWYS-MORCHARD par. (21) Witheridge hund. *NE. Devon*, 5 m. W. of Tiverton-165. Acres 6290; pop. 670 + 4; poor r. 371*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 4038*l.*; charities 7*l.* *Holy Cross Rect.* (Exet.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Rev. G. S. Cruwys, rector, of Morchard House, — an ancient seat; church, struck by lightning 1689, has a screen and some old tombs.

Cruwysshays House (21) 8 m. NW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*.

CRUX-EASTON par. (12) Lower Pastrow hund. *N. Hants*, 6 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54, the *Croch Estone* of 'Domesday' had a grotto made by nine sisters of the Lisle fam. upon which Pope wrote some lines. Acres 950; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 25*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 804*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Win.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Bagge, rector. The grotto had seats for each of the 'rural sisters,' and portraits of their acquaintance on the trees around. *C. Lodge*, 2 m. SW.

CRUXTON hmlt. (18) Maiden Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120.

Cruwag, or Crongaer, the Welsh name of Dyer's Grongar Hill.

CRYFIELD hmlt. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*, 3 m. SSW. of Coventry-91.

CRYNANT vil. (37) Upper Dylais hmlt. *W. Glamorgan*, near Neath-198. Living, a *Cur.* with Cadoxton.

Cuba Court (21) near Bannagher, *W. King's Co.*

CUBBERLEY, i. e. Cow BERKELEY, par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Cheltenham-85, at the 'Seven Wells' — the source of R. Churn or Thames, — was a seat of the Berkeleys. Acres 3800; pop. 231 + 5; poor r. 230*l.* (Chelt. U.); real prop. 2786*l.* *St. Giles Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 320*l.*, patr. H. Elwes, Esq.; church, b. 1330 by the Berkeleys, of whom it has effigies, etc.

CUBBINGTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick*, 4 m. NE. of Warwick-90, near R. Avon. Acres 1780, heathy; pop. 830 + 16; poor r. 378*l.* (Warwk. U.); real prop. 4463*l.*; charities 56*l.*, of which Glover's for education 13*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Worc.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh, of Stoneleigh.

CUBECK hmlt. (97) Bainbridge tnsbp. *N. R. York*, 2 m. SW. of Askrigg-246.

CUBERT, or CUTHBERT, par. (31) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of St. Colomb Major-250, on the coast. Acres 2320 (or 2009), with a petrifying or holy well; pop. 368, decreasing, some miners; poor r. 88*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 3317*l.* *St. Cuthbert Vic.* (Exet.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Stabback, vicar; church, on a hill, has a wall painting of St. Cuthbertus (whitewashed over). At Kelsey point, the 'sweetest mutton (though but small) in England' is fed. Carynes and Hellanclose, R. Hoskin, Esq.

CUBLEY par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby*, 5 m. S. of Ashborne-139, on a branch of R. Dove, has at *C. Gorse*, a meet for the Hoar Cross

hounds. Acres 2410; pop. 425; poor r. 1541. (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 28981. St. Andrew Rect. (Lich.) val. with Marston-Montgomery 5231. patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *C. Big*, 1 m. N.; *C. Park*, 1 m. SE. *Fair*, 30 Nov.

P. CUBINGTON par. (46) Cottlesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. N. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1290; pop. 290; poor r. 1401. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 22591. charities, a share with WHITCHURCH. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 2891. patr. Lincoln Coll. Oxon. *C. C.*, UPPER and LOWER (43) 7 m. W. of Hereford-134. *Mid. Hereford.*

CUBY par. (31) West Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, near Tregony-262, belonged to the Pomeroys, and has a carved holy well. Acres 2340 (or 2186), mica slate; pop. 161; poor r. 421. (Truro U.); real prop. 31651. St. Keby Vic. with Tregony. A castle, priory, etc. are supposed by Whitaker to have been here.

Cuch, or *Keach*, River () on NE. border of *Pembroke*. runs about 10 m. N. to R. Teivi below Cennarth.

Cuchullin Mountains. S. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness*. 10 m. W. of Broadford, a shattered and desolate group of hypersthene rocks 3200 ft. high at Scuir na Gilleann, with L. Coruisk in the middle. — "A scene so stern as that dread lake."

P. M. COCKFIELD par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 29 m. ENE. of Chichester, 38 from London, near Brighton rail, a polling and petty sess. town, which comes to Duke of Norfolk through Earl Fitzwarine, and contains Staplefield cur. Acres 10,500, with building stone, pipe, and other clays; pop. 3444 + 86; houses 558, with chapel, savings bk., free gram. school found. 1528 (411), and Union p. house; poor r. 16871. on 14,8601; real prop. 10,7031. charities, as above, with house and cottages for poor, etc. Holy Trinity Vic. (Chic.) val. 4141. patr. Bishop; church, has a brass (1614) and tombs of the Burrells (of whom was Sir Will. the antiquary), and of the fam. of Rev. C. Sergison, of *C. Place*, which was built 16th cent. *Cuck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Albourne, Ardingley, Balcombe, Bolney, Clayton, Cowfold, Cuckfield, Horstedkeynes, Hurstperpoint, Keymer, Lindfield, Newtimber, Pyecombe, Slaugham, Twineham; acres 58,863, pop. 17,152, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2616 (out-door 2357), expend. 79511. prop. rated 72,6731. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 17,132 + 512; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Wivelsfield. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 28 May, Whit. Th. 16 Sept. 29 Nov. cattle, etc.

Cuckhamsley Hill, the saxon *Cwicheimerleawe*, near —, *Berks.*, has a good view.

Cucklett Church. See *RYAM, Derby*.

CUCKLINGTON par. (18) Norton-Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wincanton-109, containing Clapton Forms, was once a mkt. town under the Lortis. Acres 1780; pop. 339 + 5; poor r. 1981 (Wincant. U.); real prop. 29891. charities 291. St. Lawrence Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Stoke-Trister and Bayford 6091. patr. W. Phelps, Esq.

Cuckmans (7) 1 m. SW. of St. Albans, *SW. Herts.* *Cuckmere River* (5) rises on the Downs at Heathfield, *E. Sussex*, and runs 18 m. to the sea, near Beachey head, at *C. Haven* coast-gd. station, which has 6 to 10 ft. and is sometimes stopped up in stormy weather.

P. CUCKNEY NORTON par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *W. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Worksop-146, near *C. Hill*, containing Holbeck, Langwith, Norton, Bonbusk, and Milnethorpe, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5510; pop. 1697 + 6, — of town 625, in the cotton

and stuff mills; poor r. 2071. (Works. U.); real prop. 58901. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 1931. patr. Earl Manvers.

CUCKOLD'S HAVEN (72) 3 m. N. of Abbot's Bromley, *E. Stafford.* *C. Point*, S. side of Thames, between Limehouse and Greenwich reaches, opposite the W. I. docks, has a shoal which spreads one-third over the river.

Cuckoo Corner (3) near Rathvilly, *N. Carlow.* *C. Hall* (1) 1 m. NE. of Edmonton, *NE. Middlesex.*

Cuckoo's Nest (61) on Wenlock Edge, *S. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Church Stretton.

Cuddagh () near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* Rt. Hon. T. Wyse.

CUNDDESEN par. (13) Bullington hund. *E. Oxford*. 5 m. ESE. of Oxford-54, on R. Thame, containing Chippinghurst, Denton, and Wheatley cur., is the seat of the Bps. of Oxford. Acres 2700; pop. 1483 + 2; poor r. 2631. (Headingham U.); real prop. 60651. All Saints Vic. (Oxon.) val. 4401. patr. Bishop; church, part norman, has tombs of Bp. Bancroft, with other prelates, and a fine epitaph by Bp. Louth on his daughter. *C. Palace*, b. 1635 by Bancroft, was burnt by Col. Legge to save it from the puritans, and reb. 1679 by Bp. Fell. ✱ *C. DEANEY*, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, contains the benefices marked in Bullington and Dorchester hunds. with Beckley cur., Nettlebed don. c., Newington rect., Noke, Warboro' c., Waterstock r., Wheatley c., Yeffley c.

CUDDINGTON par. (45) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, on R. Thame. Acres 980; pop. 626, in stone quarries; poor r. 5121. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 26461. charities, Almond's 111, with allowance of barley, wheat, St. Nicholas Cur. with Haddenham. *C. Cuddington* tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Malpas-168. Acres 1260; pop. 240; poor r. 1501. (Wrexham U.); real prop. 18741. *C. Cuddington* tnsph. (80) Weaverham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Northwich-174. Acres 990; pop. 253; poor r. 941. (Northwich U.); real prop. 26191. *C. House*, —. *C. Cuddington* par. (8) Second Cophthorne hund. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. NNE. of Ewell-18, near Nonsuch park. Acres 1850; pop. 158 + 2; poor r. 1351. (Epsom U.); real prop. —. St. Mary Vic. (Win.); no church.

Cuddoo Rock () off Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 3 m. NE. of High isld.

CUDHAM, or **COWDHAM**, par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. SSE. of Bromley-10, was a mkt. town under the Apperfields, who were seated here. Acres 5930; pop. 776 + 11; poor r. 6331. (Broml. U.); real prop. 42751. charities, Wood's 51. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. —. L. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a brass (1503).

Cudliptown Manor (25) near Tavistock, *SW. Devon*.

CUDWORTH par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. ENE. of Chard-139. Acres 1070; pop. 155 + 1; poor r. 431. (Chard U.); real prop. 13231. St. Michael Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 631. patr. Bishop. *C. Cudworth* (8) 5 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

P. CUDWORTH, HIGH and Low, tnsph. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, on N. Middl. rail. Acres 1520; pop. 562 + 10; poor r. 2351; real prop. 33811.

CUERDALE tnsph. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble. Acres 500; pop. 106; poor r. 211. (Prest. U.); real prop. 11321. *C. Lodge*, J. Parker, Esq., belongs to the Asshetons of Downham.

CUERDEN tnsbp. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. NNW. of Chorley-208, on Preston and Wigan rail. Acres 930; pop. 573; poor r. 711. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 29811. *C. Hall*, seat of W. T. Parker, Esq., through the Banastres. Dr. Kuerden, whose MSS. collections for the county are at Manchester, was a native.

CUERDLEY tnsbp. (80) Prescott par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. WSW. of Warrington-184, near R. Mersey. Acres 1420; pop. 221, decreasing; poor r. 661. (Warring. U.); real prop. 26821.

CUES (43) 1 m. W. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* **CUEABOUTS** vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgw.* 2 m. SE. of Bo'ness-19. Pop. 16.

Cuffnells (15) near Lyndhurst, *SW. Hants.* in New Forest, seat of Sir E. Poore, Bt., late of Sir G. Rose.

CUFFS hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *W. Somerset.* near Dunster-161, is joined to **KITSWALL**.

Cuffsbrough (28) 4 m. E. of Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

CUGLEY tythg. (43) Newent par. *NW. Gloucester.* near Newent-113. Pop. 490; real prop. 23711.

Cuigh Ulagh, i. e. Ulagh's fifth, of the Irish, is **ULSTER**.

Culcagh Mountain (6) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 2188 ft. high. **C. Mountain** (37) 12 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *SW. Fermanagh*, 2188 ft. high.

Cuilleen (52) near Athlone, *S. Roscommon*.

Cullaghan Lough (10) 2 m. E. of Ballyconnell, *N. Cavan*.

CULMORE hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. *S. Roscmn.* 5 m. SW. of Athlone-76.

Culreene, of the Irish, is Kilkenny-West bar. **Westmeath**.

CULAG vil. Assynt par. *W. Sutherland*, on *C. Water*, which runs into L. Inver.

Culbo, near —, *Cromarty*, W. Mackenzie, Esq.

P. CULBOLKIE, or **KILBOLKIE**, vil. Urquhart par. *E. Ross*. 3 m. E. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 107.

CULBONE, or **KILNER**, par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 8 m. W. of Minehead-163, a fine spot in a steep hollow on the coast, near Porlock bay. Acres 1560, rising 1200 ft. behind the vil.; pop. 34, decreasing; poor r. 211. (Williton U.); real prop. —. *L. St. Culbone Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. — *l.*, patr. Earl of Lovelace; church, in a cove on the cliffs 400 ft. high, near a stream which tumbles down to the sea.

Culbouquay Light-house (1) near Hollywood, *N. Down*, in Belfast lough.

CULBOCH vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverna.* near Inverness-161. Pop. 279.

Culcava (14) near Hillsborough, *NW. Down*. H. Bradford, Esq.

CULCETH tnsbp. () Winwick par. *S. Lancashire*, 3 m. S. of Leigh-197, on Liverp. and Manch. rail, has a poor ho. Acres 5330; pop. 2193, decreasing; poor r. 6031. (Leigh U.); real prop. 80971.; charities 601., of which 111. to Twiss green school. *C. Hall*, T. Withington, Esq.

CULCETH hmlt. Newton par. as above, near Newton-193, and *C. Hall*, R. Keymer, Esq.

Culcrench, 1 m. NW. of Fintry, *Mid. Stirling*. A. G. Speirs, Esq.

P. CULDAFF par. (11-2, etc.) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 3 m. E. of Cardonagh-165, on *C. River* and bay, where salmon, etc. are caught. Acres 20,089, mountainous, with bog and limestone; pop. 5883, decreasing, — of vil. 133. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 4821., patr. Marquis of Donegal. *Fairs*, 10 Feb. May, Aug. and Nov. *C. House*, G. Young, Esq.

Culduthel, near —, *Inverness*. A. Fraser, Esq.

CULECUDDEN, 10 m. WSW. of Cromarty-185, *E. Cromarty*, an old par. joined to **KIRKMICHAEL**. *Culfargie*, at R. Farg's mouth, *SE. Perth*, where it joins R. Erne.

CULFEIGHTOWN, or **CAREY**, par. (10, 14, etc.) Carey bar. *N. Antrim*, 1 m. E. of Ballycastle-143, near Fair head and Cushenden watering place, where the Macdonnells defeated Mac Quellan 1569. Acres 26,337, hilly, rising 1253 ft. at Carnlea, with coal and building stone; pop. 4577, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 2941., patr. Bishop. Churchfield, T. Casement, Esq.

CULFORD par. (51) Blackbourn hund. *W. Suffolth*, 4 m. NNW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 2490; pop. 352+3; poor r. 1741. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 17911. *St. Mary Rect.* with Ingham. *C. Hall*, seat of R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq., formerly of Marq. Cornwallis through the Bacons who b. it 1591; church, has tombs of Sir Nat. Bacon and wife.

CULGAITH chprly. () Kirkland par. *E. Cumberland*. 6 m. E. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden. Pop. 361; poor r. 621. (Penn. U.); real prop. 24341. All Saints *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 801., patr. Vicar.

Culgath (49) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*.

CULGROD vil. Stoneycirk par. *W. Wigton*, near Stoneycirk-149.

CULHAM par. (13) Dorchester hund. *S. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Abingdon-56, at the bridge on R. Thames (b. 1416 by Geof. Barbour), has an old seat of the abbots of Abingdon, now a farm. Acres 1680; pop. 404; poor r. 1441. (Abingd. U.); real prop. 35311.; charities 411. *St. Paul Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 1001., patr. Bishop. **C. UPPER** (7) 2 m. E. of Henley-on-Thames-35, *E. Berks.*, near *C. Court*, Hon. F. West.

CULHORN vil. Inch par. *W. Wigton*, near Stranraer-151, and *C. House*.

Cull Isld. (51) in Ballytiege Lough, *S. Wexfd.*

CULLAHILL vil. (35) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Durrow-65.

Culland Hall (72) 7 m. WNW. of Derby, *S. Derby*.

Culland's Grove (7) 7 m. N. of London, *NE. Middlesex*, at Southgate, Sir W. Curtis, Bt.

Cullane House () near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, R. W. Studdert, Esq.

Cullaun () near Claremorris, *SE. Mayo*, F. French, Esq. **C. Lough** (17) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, near Cowfin Lough.

Cullaungheda Lough (35-6) 4 m. E. of Quin, *E. Clare*.

Cullaville (30) 2 m. SW. of Crossmaglen, *SW. Armagh*, H. O'Callaghan, Esq.

Cullavin Mountain (8) 15 m. E. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, 1525 ft. high.

Culleen (11) near Lough Bunny, *N. Clare*.

CULLEENALEENA hmlt. (27) between Loughs Mask and Corrib, *N. Galway*.

Culleenamore (13) 3 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

Culleto, near Aberdour, *S. Fife*, produces excellent sandstone for building.

* **P. CULLEN** par. 11 m. W. of Banff, *N. Banff*. 169 from Edinbro', where *C. Burn* falls into Moray frith at *C. Bay*, is a sub-port to Banff, and royal and parl. burgh under the Earl of Seafield (who takes hence title of baron), made contributory to Elgin by the Reform act, the bounds including part of Portnockie, — no. of electors 37; was first chartered 1455 by Bruce, whose queen Eliz. died in the old castle, and under the new act is governed by a provost and 19 council, with a revenue of 962. Size 2 m. by 1, fertile, rising 1000 ft. at Bin Hill, a sea-mark; pop. 1564 (with Portnockie 2622), some fishermen and linen weavers; houses 365 in one street, with church, bank, schools, bede-house,

prison, bridge; real prop. 2244l.; for poor 304l. Living (presb. Fordyce), val. 156l., patr. Earl Seafield, sole heritor, of *C. House*, which stands on a rock over the burn, and has some good pictures and large plantations. There is a small harb. but no trade. At King's Cairn, K. Indulfus fell after beating off the Danes. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. May, last Tues. Sept. *CULLEN* par. (29, 30. 38-9) Duhallo bar. *NW. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Millstreet-170, on R. Blackwater. Acres 13,674, with bog and building stone; an. val. 8478l.; pop. 5490 + 111. Living, a *Vic.* with Droumarriffe. Rathroe, D. McCarthy, Esq. An old castle is here. *CULLEN* par. (98, 112) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, near the sea. Acres 4250, good; pop. 1330 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Templebready. Glynnery, G. Dunne, Esq. *Cullen* (26) near Slane, *E. Meath*. *CULLEN* par. (58) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Tipperary-112, a police station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1986; pop. 1013, decreasing, — of vil. 275. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 3 others, val. 558l., patr. Bishop. Remains were found here in a bog 1774.

Cullenagh Rivulet (23) rises near Ennistymon, *N. Clare*, and runs about 5 m. to Drumcallaun Lough. *Cullenagh* (142) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*. *Cullenagh* (65) 8 m. W. of Kilarney, *Mid. Kerry*, R. Mahony, Esq.

CULLENAGH BARONY (23, 25, etc.) *S. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Ballyroan, Dysartgallen, Kilcolmanbrack, and parts of Abbeyleix, Cloneagh, Fossy or Timahoe, Kilcolmanbane, and Rosconnell; acres 44,095, an. val. 29,284l., pop. 16,663, houses 2757.

Cullenagh Mountain (24) in the above bar, 4 m. NE. of Abbeyleix, 1045 ft. high. *C. Bog*, near Maryboro', *Queen's Co.* is 1524 acres.

CULLENSTOWN vil. (24) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 2 m. NW. of Clonroche-87. *Cullens-town* (35) 4 m. NW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

P. CULLENSWOOD vil. () Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, near Dublin. Pop. 546.

Cullentra (16) 4 m. S. of Ballycane, *N. Wexford*. *Cullentra* (36) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*, on R. Slaney.

Cullentragh (22) 3 m. S. of Pointzpass, *E. Armagh*. *C. Lough* (92) 4 m. NW. of Ballyhaunis-128, *SE. Mayo*.

CULLENVAINE par. (44, 46-7) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* (16, 22) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, contains Moneygall-84. Acres 4755, with bog; pop. 2327 + 67. Living, a *Rect.* with Templeharry. *Fairs*, 20 Aug. 11 Nov.

P. CULLERCOATES tnsph. () Tynemouth par. *SE. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Shields-276, a small bathing place on the coast, where a rare *regalecus glesne*, or ribbon fish, 12 ft. long, was caught 1849. Pop. 728 + 19, fishermen, etc.

CULLFORD-TREE HUNDRED (17) Dorchester div. *S. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Broadway *rect.*, Buckland-Ripers r., W. Kingston r., Osmington *vic.*, Radipole *cur.*, W. Staford r., Whitcombe *don. c.*, Winterbourne-Herringstone, Wint. Monckton r., part of Wint. Cerne, and W. Chickereil; acres 11,920, pop. 2698, houses 429. See *DORCHESTER DEANERY*.

Cullin Lough (60) 2 m. W. of Foxford, *Mid. Mayo*, about 3 m. long and 3 wide.

CULLINGWORTH hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York*, near Bingley-202. Pop. —, worsted makers. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130l., patr. Crown and Bishop.

CULLINGWORTH-GATE hmlt. Wilsden tnsph. near the above.

Cullion () near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, G. Levinge, Esq.

P. CULLIVOE, near Lerwick, *Shetld. Islds.*

Culoden (63) 5 m. NW. of Skit. Bosworth, *W. Leicest.*

Culoden Heath, or *Drummassie Moor*, Croy par. *NE. Inverness*. 3 m. E. of Inverness, a desolate spot (now partly cultivated), near Moray Frith, where Charles Stuart was finally defeated 16 May, 1746, by the Duke of Cumberland. At *C. House*, seat of G. Forbes, Esq., then of the Ld. president, the prince lodged the night before, and left his cane. Pieces of armour, etc. are sometimes found; and a cairn is building where the duke stood, 100 ft. diam.

CULLODEN, SMITHTOWN OF, vil. Inverness par. *NE. Invern.* near Inverness-174. Pop. 64.

P. M. CULLOMPTON, i.e. CULME-TON, or COL-LUMPTON, par. (22) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*. 11 m. NE. of Exeter, 160 from London, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Culme, a petty sess. and polling place, which belonged to Alfred, and afterwards to Buckland abbey. Acres 6790; pop. 3909 + 9, in the woollen manufact. and paper mills; houses 801, some old, with 6 chapels, school, tanneries, bank; poor r. 2163l. on 17,922l. (Tiverton U.); real prop. 19,049l.; charities 223l. of which Spicer's for apprenticing 94l., Hill's for clothing, etc. 55l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 490l., patr. R. B. De Beauvoir; church, later eng. with vine-leaf screen, a wall painting of St. Christopher, two curiously carved "pieces of oak" and a florid eng. (1528) chapel, built by Lane, a clothier, who lies in it. Hillersdown, J. Hole, Esq. The Black Down hounds hunt round here. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Wed. May and Nov. cattle, etc.

Culloo Head (78) 3 m. N. of Bray head, *W. Kerry*.

P. CULLYHANNA vil. (27) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, 4 m. N. of Crossmaglen-58. Pop. 154.

P. CULLYLACKEY vil. (32) Lower Foome bar. *N. Antrim*, 3 m. NNW. of Ballymena, on R. Maine. Pop. 238. *C. House*, J. Dickey, Esq.

CULM-DAYV hmlt. (21) Henrycock par. 2 m. NE. of Culmstock, as below, has a chapel.

Culme River (22) rises in the Black Down hills, *NE. Devon*, and runs 25 m. past Cullompton, as above, to the Ex near Exeter. The E. Devon otter hounds hunt along it.

CULMINGTON par. (51, 61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve, contains Bache, Burley, and Seifton. Acres 3160; pop. 541 + 3, — of town 91; poor r. 231l. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 4906l.; charities 1l. All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 605l., patr. Rev. W. Johnstone, rector.

P. Culmore (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy.* *C. Fort* (14) 4 m. N. of Londonderry, *N. Londondy.* at R. Foyle's mouth.

CULMSTOCK par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*. 6 m. NE. of Cullompton-160, on R. Culme. Acres 4530; pop. 1446, in the woollen mills; poor r. 984l. (Wellington U.); real prop. 5944l.; charities 13l. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 250l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with stone screen. *Fair*, 21 May, cattle.

CULMULLIN par. (43-4, 46-7) Upper Deece and Ratoath bars. *S. Meath*, 3 m. E. of Summerhill-23. Acres 5565; pop. 1010 + 7, — of vil. 51. Living, a *Vic.* with Knockmark. *C. House*, A. Dopping, Esq.

CULPHO par. (50) Carlford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1620; pop. 70; poor r. 69l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1004l. St. Botolph *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 55l., patr. — Gurdon, Esq. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

CULREACH vil. (16) Inch par. *NW. Wigton*. near Stranraer-151.  CULREACH vil. (34) Whitehorn par. *SE. Wigton*. 3 m. S. of Whitehorn-144.

* **P. A. CULROSS**, or **COBROSS**, par. on Frith of Forth, *SE. Perth*. 4 m. SE. of Clackmannan-32, including Blairburn (the Dundases' seat), Lowvalleyfield (Sir R. Preston, Bt.), is a decayed royal and parl. burgh, made contributory to Stirling (25 electors), by Jas. VI., who chartered it 1588, when it had a flourishing trade, — and under the new act is governed by a magistrate and 19 council., with a revenue of 51*l*. Size 4 m. by 4, or 10,000 acres, part fertile and moorland, — with building and ironstone, potters' clay, and coal; pop. 1444, decreasing, — of burgh 603, with no trade, — but was noted for making kitchen 'girdles,' houses (burgh) 125, on a hill facing the sea, with prison, par. and Geddes' schools; real prop. 5857*l*.; for poor 352*l*. Living, a collegiate charge (presb. Dunferml.) val. 157*l*. for 1st minister, 116*l*. for 2nd, patr. Ladies Keith and Baird; church, has effigies, etc. of the Bruces, of Kinloss (who found almshouses here), and was part of the cistercian abbey found. 1217 (on site of St. Serf's hermitage) by Malcolm, thane of Fife, and given to Colvill of *C.* — a title borne by Adml. Lord Colville. Near it are the old church and St. Mungo's chapel; at Dunnemarie, ruins of the castle where Lady Macduff and her sons were murdered by Macbeth; and at Gibseroft two camps where Banquo, 11th cent., fought with the Danes. *C. Abbey*, seat of Earl Dundonald, who first made coal tar here, was built by Sir W. Bruce, and has been since restored. The salt pans and coal pits, which went under the sea, and Jas. VI. visited, are not worked. From *cul*, back, and *ross*, a peninsula.

CULSALMOND par. Garioch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 10 m. NW. of Old Meldrum-128, on R. Urie. Size 3½ m. by 3, flat and fertile, with good slate at Corsdowhill; pop. 1104, decreasing; real prop. 4610*l*.; for poor 86*l*. Living (presb. Garioch) val. 166*l*., patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. Freefield, Gen. Sir A. Leith, K. C. B.; Newton, — Mcintosh (?).

Culsh, near —, *NE. Aberdeen*. A. Fordyce, Esq.

CULTER par. Upper Ward, *SE. Lanark*. 2 m. SW. of Biggar-28, on *C. Water* (a branch of R. Clyde), includes part of Kilbucko, *q. s.* Size 8 m. by 4, low and fertile by the river, — where much flax is grown, — with hilly pasture (rising 1700 ft. at *C. Fell*), also ironstone and mineral springs; pop. 536 + 4, — of vil. 197; real prop. 5290*l*.; for poor 113*l*. Living (presb. Biggar) val. 217*l*., patr. Baillie of Lamington and Dickson of Kilbucko. Four picts' houses or rings are seen, and a barrow. *Culterall's House*, R. G. Baillie, Esq. *Culter*, or *Leuchar*, *River*, rises in L. Skene, *S. Aberdeen*. and runs 5 m. SE. to R. Dee below Peterculter, near *C. House*, — Duff, Esq. (?) turning a paper and saw mills.

Culter's Corner (7) 3 m. E. of Staines, *SW. Middlesex*.

CULHOUSE vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgow*. near Whitburn-20.

Cultibar () near Coolaney par. *Mid. Sligo*. H. W. Featherston, Esq.

Cultoquhey, 3 m. NW. of Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. — Maxton, Esq., is well wooded.

Cultra (1) near Belfast Lough, *N. Down*. H. Kennedy, Esq.

Cultragh Lough (26) 2 m. SW. of Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

Cultreopar (44) near Dunshaughlin, *S. Meath*.

CULTS par. Cupar dist. *Mid. Fife*. in the Howe, 3 m. SSW. of Cupar-32, on the Eden, and so called from 'Quilques,' a corner, includes Pits-

lessie, *C. Mills* vil. (pop. 46) and 3 other hmlts. Size 2 m. by 1½, or 2600 acres, good soil, with stone, coal, lime; pop. 886, decreasing; real prop. 3208*l*.; for poor 111*l*. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 162*l*., patr. St. Andrew Coll., — once held by the father of Wilkie, who was born here (1785-1841). Traces of a roman camp at Walton Hill. Crauford Priory, Lady M. Crawford.

CULVENNAN vil. (12) Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton*. 9 m. NE. of Glenluce-141, near *C. Hill*, — Gordon, Esq.

Culver Cliffs (10) E. end of I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. about 400 ft. high, with a fine sea view, had a breed of hawks in Elizabeth's time, and an eagle's nest was taken as late as 1780, by a gatherer of samphire which is found here, — but at present it abounds only with sea-gulls. Lignite is found under it. From *culvre*, saxon for pigeon.

Culver House (22) 5 m. WSW. of Exeter, *Mid. Devon*.  *C. House* (22) near Chudleigh, *S. Devon*. J. Seppings, Esq. (?)  *C. Lodge* (47) near Gt. Hadham, *E. Herts*. Mrs. Pitcairne.

Culverden House (6) near Tunbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*. H. Busk, Esq.

CULVERLANDS tythg. (8) Farnham par. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. SE. of Farnham-38. Pop. with Tilford 509 + 6.

CULVERLEY ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants*. 5 m. SW. of Southampton-74. Pop. 46.

Culvers (8) near Carshalton, *W. Surrey*, S. Gurney, Esq.

CULVERSTONE-GREEN hmlt. (6) Meopham and Ash pars. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Gravesend-22.

CULVERTHORPE chpry. (70) Haydon par. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. SW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 860; pop. 139 + 3; poor r. 31*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1064*l*. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Haydon. *C. Hall*, H. Handley, Esq.

P. CULWORTH par. (53) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn*. 7 m. N. of Brackley-63. Acres 2060; pop. 713 + 11; poor r. 336*l*. (Brack. U.); real prop. 4735*l*.; charities 122*l*., of which 77*l*. to Danver's school. St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 528*l*., patr. S. Spence, Esq. *C. House*, Capt. Rye, R. N.

Culzean Castle, at Kirkoswald, *W. Ayr*., Marq. of Ailsa, built 1777, by Earl Cassilis, on a rock 100 ft. high, after designs by Adam, — with a fine prospect; it has an armoury, and near it are *C. Cores*, a fairies' haunt.

CUMBER, LOWER, par. (14-5, 22-3) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy*. 5 m. E. of Londonderry-143, on R. Burntallaght and other streams, belonging mostly to the Irish Society, was separated from UPPER C. in 1794. Acres 14,782, hilly; pop. 4510, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 527*l*., patr. Bishop. Oaks, seat of A. Lyle, Esq. Druidical remains are visible.

 C., UPPER, par. (22-3, 28-9) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londdy*. 9 m. SE. of Londonderry-143, and (6, 7) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*. Acres 26,329, hilly, rising 2236 ft. at Sawel in the Sperrin range; pop. 7052, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Prebend* and *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1198*l*., patr. Bishop. Learmount, J. Beresford, Esq.; *C. House*, T. R. Browne, Esq.

Cumberhead Hill, near Lesmahago, *W. Lanark*. has lead in it, with iron ore, spars, hematite, pitchstone, etc.

CUMBERLAND () a sea-side, lake, and border county, *N. England*, between R. Duden and Solway Frith, was one of the last seats of the old british *Cymri*, *Cumri*, or *Cumbri*, with the local name of *Voluntii* (forest people) or *Brigantes* (hill people), in *Maxima Caesariensis* of the Romans, who overran it under Hadrian and Severus (builders

of the two boundary walls), — was part of the saxon *Northumbria*, and bestowed by Edmd. I. on Malcolm K. of Scots, but by the Conqueror granted to Ranulph and Will. de Meschines by the tenure of border service, and finally annexed to Engld. by Hen. III., — is traversed by part of the roman walls (as above), the Rs. Eden, Irthing, Caldew, Derwent, etc., the Lanc. and Carl. and Newcastle rails., — and bordered by Solway Frith and *Dumfries*. on N., *Roxburgh*. on N.E. (separated at the Rs. Liddel and Esk, N. of which was the strip of 'Debatable Land'), R. Irthing and *Northumbria*. on N.E., *Durham* on E. (at Alston moor), *Westmrd.* on S. (at R. Eamont and Ulleswater), *Lancash.* on S. (at R. Dudden), and Irish Sea (W.). Length, from Ravenglass, N.E., to Spadeadam Waste, 64 m., greatest breadth 35, av. do. 22; relative size 263-10,000ths; circuit about 215 m., — 75 being coast, along which are Moricambe bay and Bowness (where the *Wall* ends) in Solway Frith, Allonby watering place, Maryport, Workington, Whitehaven, St. Bee's hd. and *light*, Ravenglass, and R. Dudden. It contains 1523 sq. m. or 974,720 acres (969,490 by addition of pars.), of which about 300,000 (?) are mountain and lake; 178,038 + 835 persons, of whom 35,000 are in Carlisle, Whitehaven, Penrith, Maryport, Cockermouth, Wigton, — 91,746 are females, 82,149 under 20 years of age, 153,770 natives of co., — 26,053, or 14.6 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 15,611 or 8.8 per cent. by agricult. (5254 being farmers and graziers), 1700 are educated professions, 6597 independent, 27,230 labourers and servants, — besides others; 5 wards in 2 divisions, *E. Div.* containing Eskdale (N.), Cumberland (Mid.), Leath (E.), — *W. Div.* containing Allerdale-above-Derwent (Mid.), Allerdale-below-D. (S.); 106 parishes (St. Bee's the largest — 73,620 ac.), besides 5 ext. par. places; above 340 vils. hmlts. etc.; 18 market towns, Carlisle city (e.), the county, assize, and (easter and midsummer) sessions town, and seat of a bishopric, Cockermouth (epiphany sess.), Penrith (michaelmas sess.), Whitehaven, Wigton (e.), Alston (e.), Bootle (w.), Brampton (e.), Longtown (e.), Aspatria (w.), Egremont (w.), Hesketh-Newmarket (e.), Irby (?), Keswick (w.), Kirk-Oswald (e.), Maryport, Ravenglass, Workington, — the first six with Keswick being new county courts, — the first nine, poor law unions and sup. registries; returns *nine* members (instead of 6 as formerly) to parl., viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 95,445, elect. 5107), with Carlisle for election town, and those above marked (e.), with Dalston and Penrith, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 82,378, elect. 3993), with Cockermo' for elect. town, and the same, with those marked (w.) for polling places, — 2 each for Carlisle and Cockermo' (el. 1067 and 339), 1 for Whitehaven (el. 546); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, 12 deputy lieuts. about 85 magistrates; is in the N. circuit, and chiefly in the archdy. and dioc. of Carlisle, province of York. Real prop. (1815) 737,848*l.*, — ('48) 910,334*l.*, of which 47,827*l.* on mines, 1817*l.* on quarries, 3302*l.* on iron works; ditto rentals, 505,321*l.* or 10s. 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 603,725*l.* or 12s. 4½*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*). County income ('48) 11,042*l.*, of which 6145*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 712,690*l.* made 1826), 4210*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions, 39,022*l.* on 910,344*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*d.* in the *£.* (wheat being 5*s.*), — cases relieved 12,716 (outdoor 10,343), in estimated pop. of 183,170. Total charities 3428*l.*, of which 2048*l.* for schools (1228*l.* gram. sch.) and education. Savings bks. ('49) 7, with 262,041*l.* from 8978 depositors. In yr. '38-9,

2213 m. of road (296 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 10,810*l.* In '46-7, out of 152 pars. 137 had 312 church schools, supported by 9107*l.*, with 16,245 child. attending, and 326 paid teachers (33 being monitors), whose salaries were 7346*l.*, and who had 93 teachers' houses: out of these 3 were free schools, and 42 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 609 teachers and 5447 child.); and 66 in union with the National Soc. had 5849 child. and total grants of 2649*l.* Offenders in '48, 130 (or 131 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 106 were convicted, 34 were females, 4 under 15 yrs. of age, 37 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 178,038 + 854), the births were 5824, — of whom 2850 were females, 647 or 11.1 per cent. illegit.; deaths 3502, or 1 in 51, — the av. being 46; marriages 1116 (at church 910), of which 581 persons, or 25.1 per cent. signed with marks. A strip of carboniferous limestone and millstone grit runs through by Penrith, Irby, Cockermouth, — bordered by one of coal, which widens thence along the coast from Maryport to Whitehaven. Another strip forms naked moorland on the N.E. border from Alston moor to Nichol forest, watered by innumerable burns and springs which swell in winter, — with few houses, but thousands of black-faced sheep and grouse (see 'Guy Mannering'). Between these sandstone prevails in great plenty, except about Carlisle, where coal and limestone are found; and to the SW. the fell district of Copeland (*cop.* a head) is chiefly mica and chlorite slate or blue rag, with sandstone along the coast, occasional masses of granite at Ravenglass, Ulleswater, R. Caldew, etc., and trap, porphyry, whinstone, at Ennerdale, etc. The mines (employing 3640 hands) are: coal, worked at Talkin fells, Maryport, Workington, Whitehaven, where they are 800 ft. deep, running right under the sea; lead, with some silver, at Alston moor (40 mines), Patterdale, Buttermere; iron, at Crowgarth (vein 24 ft. thick), Langnor, Millom; wad, or *black lead*, at Borrowdale, the only place in Engld. Almost every other mineral is found (specimens being collected at Keswick), as limestone at Overend, Catlands, Gisland Spa (with many fossils); brown marble at Lip Stainton, Dacre, green at Cross-fell, yellow on R. Peterill, blue at Kirkoswald; gypsum at Hesketh, Newbiggen; soap stone at Hill Top, St. John's, Langnor; asbestos at North-end; porcelain clay and tripoli at Barrock, — besides fluor and other spars, quartz, garnet, corneian, jasper, jet, in various parts; copper at Caldbeck, Hesketh, Newlands; and traces of black jack, zinc, cobalt, antimony, manganese, etc., are seen elsewhere. The principal lakes (covering about 20,000 acres) and mountains, of which Keswick is the centre, are: Ulleswater (the largest and most striking) 10 m. ESE., on *Westmrd.* border, at the R. Eamont's head; Thirlmere (the highest — 546 ft. above sea), 5 m. SE., on R. Greta, under Helvelyn (3056 ft. high) and Borrowdale fells; Derwentwater (the most beautiful), close to Keswick, on R. Derwent, with Lowdore fall of 150 ft., under Causery Pike (2040 ft.), Grisdale Pike (2756 ft.), and others; West water and Sparkling Tarn, on R. Irt (where pearl muscles were found), and Burnmoor Tarn, on R. Esk, 15 to 18 m. SSW., under the Pillar (2893 ft.), near Gt. Gobbil (2925 ft.), Glaramara, Bow Fell (2911 ft.), Wry Nose, Hard Knot (where *Lanc.*, *Wland.*, *Cumbld.* meet), Scafell (double-headed, 3166 ft., — the highest), and Screes fell; Ennerdale water, 12 m. SW. by W., on R. Ehen, in Copeland, under Dent fell (1115 ft.), the Steeple, Haycock, etc.; Buttermere, Crum-

mock, and Lowes water, on R. Cocker, 8 m. SW. by W., under Red Pike (2850 ft.), the Robinson, Blake fell; Bassenthwaite water, on R. Derwent, 4 m. NW., under Skiddaw (3022 ft.), with a view across England, over the Irish Sea, and into Scotland, etc.; Over water, on the smaller R. Eden, 7 m. NNW., under High Pike (2011 ft.), in the Caldbeck fells; Scales Tarn, under Saddleback (2789 ft.), and Souter fell, where something like the Brocken spectre was seen 1744. Near the S. Esk is Devock water, under Stainton fell; further S., near the Dudden, is Black Comb (1919 ft.); on Alston moor is Cross fell (2901 ft.), where the Helm wind is felt in winter, and Hartside, Rodderup fells, etc. Other rivers besides the above are Ellen, Waver, Wampool, Petteril, Line, Gelt. Salmon are caught in the Solway, Eden, and at Workington, — trout, carp, char, in the lakes (with wildfowl at times) and streams, — flounders, cod, etc., along the coast. Grouse are shot on the moors; the eagle is now rarely seen in the mountains. About 5900 hands are employed in the manufactures, which are chiefly, cotton at Carlisle, coarse linens, sail-cloth (Whitehaven, etc.), paper (on the rivers), woollen (Keswick), earthenware, iron, coppers, etc. — in 1847, a bad year, 2302, 306, 688, hands were in the cotton, woollen and worsted, and flax mills, respectively. Agriculture is improving; butter is sent to market from Alston moor, — the cows yielding a cwt. in the season. Farms, small and numerous, and many let by customary tenure, but some on lease; the buildings are of stone, and thatched; the farmers, called lairds and 'statesmen' (i.e. estatesmen), a hardy, contented race, — many being horse-dealers towards the N., where the independence of the free-spirited moss-trooper still survives. Chief crops, wheat, oats, turnips; stock of sheep 400,000, yielding 10,000 woolpacks; cattle of the long and short horned breeds. Good mutton is to be had at Keswick, and Longtown is famous for the cranberries which grow on the moors. Many bog and heathy plants are native, with some aquatics on the coast. Among the antiquities are druid circles, etc., at Grey Yaulds, Long Meg and her daughters, Giant's Grave and Thumb near Penrith, Motherby, Egremont, Gutterby, Keswick, Black Comb (two or three circles), Sonden head (logan stone and barrow), Carrock fell (cairn); remains of stations on the *Wall* or Walls, which enter near Gilsland spa, and run close to each other for 25 m., — at Burdoswald (*Amboglanna*), Cambeck fort or Castle steads (*Petrianæ*), Watchcross (*Aballaba*), Stanwicks (*Congavata*), Carlisle (*Lugwallium*), Burgh (*Ax-clodunum*), Drumburgh (*Gabrosentium*) where Hadrian's wall ends, Bowness (*Tunnocellum*), on the Solway, the termination of Severus's, — besides stations in other parts, at Netherby (*Castra Exploratum*, where many inscriptions, etc., have been found), Bewcastle (which has an old danish obelisk), Old Carlisle (*Olenacum*), Moresby (*Arbeia*), Old Penrith, Ellenboro' (*Virosidum*, many inscriptions at Nether Hall), Papcastle (*Derventio*), also an inscription on the rock over the Gelt near Brampton; abbeys, etc. at Llanercoast, Wetheral, Holm Cultram, Calder, St. Bee's (old church and the college), Bridekirk (very old font); castles at Rockcliffe (the Ratcliffes), Liddel's Strength, Scaleby, Naworth (Belted Will Howard's), Cast. Hewin, Kirkoswald, Penrith, Dacre, Sowerby, Highhead, Wulstey (Michael Scott's), Cockermouth, Egremont, Millom, — besides many towers, or Peel houses, on the border, 3 or 4 stories high, with one room in each, and used as retreats in the forays which were carried

on till Jas. I. came to England (see the 'Abbot'). The first Ld. warden for the W. Marches was Rob. de Clifford, appointed 1296, and the principal 'hurryings' by one party or another were by the Danes 871, 1031; Athelstan 937; Edm. I. 945; Ethelred 1001; the Conqueror 1069; the Scots in 1135, 1216 (under Will. the Lion), 1297, 1311 and 1322 (under Bruce), 1319 and 1327 (under Douglas), 1337, 1342, 1380, 1387, 1524, 1542, when they were beaten at Solway moss. It was traversed by the Pretender 1745, and by the royal forces in pursuit of him, under Will. duke of Cumberland, the first of that title, now held by king of Hanover. At Burgh on Sands, Edw. I. died; and Whitehaven was attacked 1778, by Paul Jones. The principal seats are: Earl Lonsdale *Whitehaven Cast.*, Duke of Norfolk *Gowbarrow Ph.* (with Ara fall in it), Bp. of Carlisle *Rose Cast.*, Earl Carlisle *Naworth*, Lord Muncaster *Muncaster Cast.*, Vane, Bt. *Armthwaite Hall*, Brisco, Bt. *Crofton Place*, Senhouse, Bt. *Hensingham Hall*, Graham, Bt. M.P. *Netherby*, Howard of *Greystock*, Lawson of *Brayton*, Hewin of *Calder Ab.*, Howard of *Corby*, Dykes of *Dovenby*, Musgrave of *Edenhall* (where the 'luck' drinking cup is kept), Watts of *Hawkesdale*, Irton of *Irton*, Aglionby of *Newbiggen*, Lamplugh of *Lamplugh*, Senhouse of *Netherhall*, Aglionby of *Nunnery*, Stanley of *Ponsonby*, Curwen of *Workington* (where Mary Stuart landed 1568). The Aikton, Carlisle, and Whitehaven harriers hunt here. Roman ways went from Papcastle to Ellenboro', Old Carlisle, and Carlisle, — from Ambleside to Plumpton Wall (*Voreda* or Old Penrith), on the way from Brougham, thence to Carlisle, Netherby, and Middleby in *Dumfries.*, where the Antonine 'Itinerary' begins, — and (the Maiden way) over Alston moor, to Caerworran and Bewcastle. About 94 m. of rail, go from Carlisle towards Newcastle, Lancaster, Edinburgh (the Caledonian), and to Ravenglass; and a ship canal 1½ m. to Bowness, for vessels of 80 tons. *Roads*, from Carlisle: (1) by rail, to Southwaite 7 m., Penrith 17½, thence to Kendal 50, and Lancaster 69. (2) To Hesketh-Newmarket 12, Irby-16, Armthwaite 20 (Keswick 26, thence to Ambleside 40), Cockermouth 26, Workington 33, Whitehaven 38, along the coast to St. Bee's 42, Egremont 43, Ravenglass 54, Ulverston 68. (3) By rail, to Wigton 12, Aspatria 20, Maryport 23, Workington 33 (to Cockermouth 41½), Whitehaven 40, Ravenglass 57, thence to Furness, etc. (4) By rail, to Brampton 10, Gilsland spa, thence to Haltwhistle and Newcastle; or on the moors to Alston 26. (5) To Longtown 8, Netherby 10, thence into Liddesdale; or by Caledonian rail, to Gretna across the border 9, thence to Edinb. 100, and Glasgow 105. For Excise district see WHITEHAVEN.

Cumberland Fort (11) at the mouth of Langston harb. *S. Hants.* near Portsmouth, commands the entrance to Spithead. *C. Lodge* (?) Windsor Park, *E. Berks.*, so called after the victor at Culloden, who laid out Virginia water, and to whom there is a pillar close by.

CUMBERLAND WARD, *N. Cumbl.* contains the pars. of Aikton *Rect.*, Beaumont *r.*, Bowness *r.*, Burghby-Sands, Dalston *vic.*, Grimsdale *cur.*, Kirk-Andrews-on-Eden *r.*, Kirk Bampton *r.*, Kirkbridge, Orton *r.*, Rockcliffe *c.*, Sebergham *c.*, Thursby *r.*, Wigton, parts of Bromfield, St. Cuthbert *c.*, St. Mary *c.*, Stanwis *v.*, Warwick and Wetheral *cur.*; acres 94,830, pop. 20,924, houses 4843. See CARLISLE DEANERY.

P. CUMBERNAULD par. 12 m. NE. of Glasgow, *S.E. Dumbrtn.* 32 from Edinbro' on Graham's Dyke, and Edinb. and Glas. canal and rail, in-

cludes Condorat, and was once part of Lenzie. Size 7 m. by 4 or 21,500 acres, cultivated, with some heath, 2 lochs, coal, lime, whin, and other stone; pop. 4501, — of vil. 2227 (many railway labourers); real prop. 11,668*l.*, of which 2032*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 292*l.* Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Lord Elphinstone of *C. House*. Remains of the roman wall and fort at Castlecary (near a fall) and Croyhill. From "Cumar 'n ald," a meeting of streams. *Fair*, 2nd Th. May.

CUMBERWORTH par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Spilsby-129. Acres 950; pop. 183; poor r. 157*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1903*l.*; charities 2*l.* and allotments. St. Helen *Rect.* with Anderby. CUMBERWORTH tnsbp. (88) High Hoyland and Silkstone pars. *W. R. York*. 7 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Scissett. Acres 930; pop. 1867 + 49, fancy goods makers; poor r. 218*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4055*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Nicholas *Don*. (Rip.) val. 148*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

CUMBERWORTH-HALF tnsbp. (88) Emley and Kirk-Burton pars. *W. R. York*. near the above. Acres 250, pop. 1480 + 30, poor r. 212*l.*, real prop. 3771*l.*

CUMBRAE, or CUMBRAY, GREAT, isld. and par. 3 m. E. of Bute (*E. Butesh.*) 1½ W. of Fairlie in *Ayr*. a healthy spot at the mouth of Frith of Clyde, which it closes with a "verdant link," was once held by the Norsemen, and contains Milport (with a small barb.) and Newton bathing places. Size 2½ by 4½, or 2900 acres, low hills and cultivated, with stone, lime; pop. 1413 + 40, some fishermen; real prop. 1845*l.*, for poor 106*l.* Living (presb. Greenock), val. 159*l.*, patr. Earl Glasgow of The Priory, chief heritor, through the Montgomeries of Billekellat (a ruin); church b. 1612. On E. side, near the sea, are Reppel Walls (of basalt?). It was part of Cumbria below. C. *Little Isld.* ¾ m. S. of the above, opposite Portincross castle, and united to W. Kilbride par., *Ayr.*, is 1 m. by ½, hilly, rising 780 ft. in one part, belongs to Earl Eglintoun, and has an old castle, which Cromwell's troops burnt, some barrows, and a fixed light in lat. 55° 43', long. 4° 58', put up 1757, 115 ft. high, seen 15 m. Good anchorage in 15 fath. near it.

Cumbria, a kingdom of romanized britons (Cymri, Kymry, or Kumri) between Rs. Irthing and Eden (S.), the Forth and L. Lomond (N.), the sea (W.), the borders of Lothian and the Merse (E.), which is still marked by the Catrail bank), and including Liddisdale and Teviotdale (or *Roxburgh.*) *Dumfries.*, Galloway, *Ayr.*, *Renfrew.*, Strathclyd (or *Lanark.*), *W. Stirling.*, *Dumfries.*, all which formed the diocese of Glasgow, was independent under Caw, Hoel or Coyle, Arthur (508-42), Rhydderch, etc. (whose seats were at Carlisle and Dumbarton or Dun-Briton), till Dunmail was killed 945 by Edmnd. I., who gave it to Malcolm the Scot; it was overrun 1000 by Ethelred, and the Conqueror gave that part in England (Cumberland, or Cumbri-land) to Ralph Meschines.

CUMDIVOCK tnsbp. () Dalston par. *N. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SSW. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 361 + 1; poor r. 86*l.* (Carlisle U.); real prop. 2046*l.*

P. CUMINESTOWN vil. Monquhitter par. *N. Aberdeen*. 6 m. E. of Turriff-145, found. 1760 by Cumine of Achry. Pop. 499.

Cumladen, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* *Ford* of Galloway. Cummeen (14) 2 m. W. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, the old seat of C. Ormsby, Esq., near *C. Strand*, in Sligo bay.

Cummeenboy (84) 3 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CUMMER, or KILMACREEN, par. (43, 57) Clare bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. S. of Tuam-129, contains Ballinphuil. Acres 9315, middling; pop. 1880. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough. CUMMER vil. (24) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. NW. of Clonroche-87.

Cummer Place (2) 7m. NW. of Gorey, *N. Wexfd.* CUMMER'S DALE tnsbp. () St. Mary par. Carlisle city, as above. Acres 2000, pop. 620, real prop. 3539*l.*

CUMMERTREES par. 3 m. NW. of Annan-79, *S. Dumfries.*, on Solway Frith, Dumf. and Carl. rail., and Annan Water, includes part of Brydekirk *q.s.*, Powfoot, and Trailtrow old par. Size 4 m. by 8, or 10,000 acres, fertile, with stone, lime, sand, moss, and good marble; pop. 1277, decreasing, — of vil. 124; real prop. 6317*l.*; for poor 288*l.* Living (presb. Annan), val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Hoddam Castle, Gen. Sharpe, was built by Lord Herries, under a hill crowned by the Tower of Repentance, a beacon 25 ft. high. From 'cwm-hir-tre,' i.e. Long Valley Town (?).

CUMMINGSTON vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, 7 m. NW. of Elgin-138. Pop. 155.

Cummingstown (40) 5 m. NW. of Rathpyland, *W. Down*.

CUMMOCK vil. Mearns par. *S. Renfrew*. 2 m. SE. of Neilson-53.

P. CUMNER par. (13) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, near Gt. West. rail., containing Chawley, Hillend, and 8 other tythgs. belonged to the abbots of Abingdon, whose lands were marked by crosses, of which there are remains. Acres 7780, hilly, with a mineral water; pop. 1058, decreasing, — of town 608 + 9; poor r. 481*l.* (Abing. U.); real prop. 1788*l.*; charities 81*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Oxon.) val. — *l.*, patr. Earl of Abingdon, who has the manor; church, part norman, with 3 brasses from 1577 (of the Stavertons, and A. Forster in armour), and tombs. At *C. Place*, b. 14th cent. for the abbots, Verney murdered Amy Robsart, by command of Leicester, as related in "Kenilworth." J. Drope, a versifier, and his brother Francis, who wrote on fruit trees, were natives.

P. CUMNOCK, NEW, par. Kyle dist. *SE. Ayr*. 67 m. from Edinbro', at the head of Rs. Nith and Aften, includes Aften-Brigend Castle (on site of the Dunbars'), Mansfield, Pathhead, and has 2 banks. Size 12 m. by 8, or 63,000 acres, hilly, with 3 lakes, mineral springs, lime, glance coal (a bed 3 to 6 ft. thick, with graphite), and lead; pop. 2382 + 20; real prop. 14,135*l.*; for poor 251*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 195*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute.

P. CUMNOCK, OLD, par. 5 m. NW. of the above, 62 m. from Edinbro', on Lugar Water, and Glas. and Dumf. rail. near Aird's Moss, is noted for the manufact. of plane-tree snuff-boxes. Size 16 m. by 2, partly hill, with stone, lime, coal, and lead veins; pop. 2836 + 7; real prop. 10,030*l.*; for poor 376*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 218*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute, who takes title of baron from Terrenzean Castle (a ruin). At Borland, a seat of the Hamiltons, was a chapel. *Fairs*, weekly in Jan. Feb. Nov. Dec.; Th. after 6 Mar. Wed. after 6 June, Wed. after 13 July, Wed. after 27 Oct. cattle, horses, hiring, etc.

CUMREW par. () Eskdale ward. *NE. Cumbrld.* 7 m. S. of Brampton-311, containing C. INSIDE and OUTSIDE tnsbps., on the R. Gelt, under *C. Fells*, and Cardunneth cairn, has traces of Dunwalloght cast., a seat of the Dacres. Acres 2760; pop. 183; poor r. 45*l.* (Bramp. U.); real prop. 2510*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Urns and pottery have been found in the cairns here. *C. House*, J. Gill, Esq.

CUMWHINTON tnsph. () Wetheral par. *N. Cumbria*. 3 m. SE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 533, real prop. 3436*l*.

CUMWHINTON par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbria*. 4 m. SSW. of Brampton-311, near R. Eden, which has some fine scenery here, contains Moor-thwaite and Northseugh, under the Grey Yands druid circle. Acres 5670; pop. 533, — of town 242; poor r. 81*l*. (Bramp. U.); real prop. 1121*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 102*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

CUNDALL par. () Hallkeld and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Swale, contains Norton-le-Clay, and Fawdington. Acres 3480, — of town with Leckby 2120; pop. 378, and 188; poor r. 4574*l*; real prop. 4574*l*; charities 34*l*, of which 10*l* for education. St. Mary and All Saints *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Norton-le-Clay 59*l*, patr. Bishop.

Cunetio of the Romans, is **MILDENHALL, Wilts.** on the way from Bath to Silchester.

CUNNINGHAM vil. Kirkcowan par. *Mid. Stirling*. 4 m. W. of Wigton-132.

CUNNINGHAME DISTRICT, N. of R. Irvine, *N. Ayr*. 18 m. by 12, contains the pars. of Ardrossan, Dalry, Dreggorn, Fenwick, Irvine, Kilbirnie, W. Kilbride, Kilmarnock, Kilmaurs, Kilwinning, Largs, Loudoun, Stevenston, Stewarton, and parts of Berth and Dunlop; pop. 74,349. It gave name to the earls of Glencairn of *C. Head*, near Kilmaurs; and the scotch or Cunninghamham acre in use here and in *N. of Ireland* is 6½ yds. to the pole, or to the english acre as 62½ to 484, or nearly one-third larger.

P. CUNNINGSBURGH par. *q. s.* in Dunrossness par. *S. Shetl. Isles*, 8 m. S. of Lerwick. Pop. 2167.

CUNSALL tnsph. (72) Cheddleton par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. NNW. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 190. *C. Hall*, J. Leigh, Esq.

CUNSCOUGH chplry. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancashire*, 3 m. S. of Ormskirk-219, is joined to **MELLING, C. Hall**, —.

Cunswick Hall () 2 m. W. of Kirby Kendal, *S. Westmrd.*, was a seat of the Leyburnes, and being forfeited 1715 came to the Lowthers.

CUPAR DISTRICT, *N. Fife*, contains the pars. of Abdie, Aughtermuchty*, Balmerino, Ceres*, Collessie*, Creigh*, Cults*, Cupar*, Dairsie*, Dunbog, Falkland*, Flisk*, Kettle*, Kilmarny, Logie*, Monimail*, Moonzie, Newburgh, Strathmiglo, and parts of Abernethy and Arngask; pop. 32,489.

* **P. M. CUPAR**, or *C.-Fife*, par. in the above dist. in the Howe of *Fife*, 32 m. from Edinbro', on Ed. and N. rail., including Gladney, Springfield, and the co. and sessions town, in a healthy spot on R. Eden and Ladyburn, was the seat of the Macduffs, thanes of Fife, who found a black friary, and b. the castle, which was taken by Dav. II.; was made a royal and parl. burgh 1363, contributory to St. Andrew's, — electors 335; and under the new act is governed by a provost, bailies, deacon of the 7 trades, and 26 council, with a revenue of 150*l*. Size 5 m. by 5, fertile, and well cultivated, — with coal, stone, lime; pop. 6758 + 28, — of burgh 5137, in the coarse linen manufact. and a general trade; houses 905, chiefly in a long street (partly paved), well built, — with 5 chapels, co. and town house, and assembly rooms, co. prison, academy (on the castle site), 4 banks, savings bk. (13,224*l*. from 990 depositors), gas-works, public library, 2 bridges, almshouses, tanneries, tile, candle, and rope works, breweries, corn mills; real prop. 19,357*l*; for poor 1418*l*. Living, a collegiate charge (including St. Michael's) val. 259*l*. each, patr. Crown; church, rebuilt 1785, except the steeple of the old one

(which was b. 1415 by the Prior of St. Andrew's), and has effigies of one of the K. Templars, — which body held the Temple houses here. It has a hunt, and publishes the 'Fife Herald' and 'Fife-shire Journal' newspapers; and the militia head quarters are here. Wemyss, Capt. Wemyss, M. P.; Carslogie Castle, — Cleplane, Esq.; Pittencrieff, J. Hunt, Esq. The Mount was the seat of Sir D. Lindsey, whose satires, and the mysteries in general, were acted at Playfield, near the castle. At Garley Bank Argyle and the other lords treated 1559 with the forces of the queen regent; some cairns are also seen. They have a proverb here for an obstinate person — "He that will to Cupar, maun to Cupar." * **C. PRESBYTERY, Fife** synod, contains the pars. in the above dist., except Abernethy and Arngask. *Do. Free Church* contains those marked *. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st Th. Jan. May, June, July, Aug. Dec.; 3rd Th. Feb.; 3rd and last Th. Mar.; 2nd Th. Apr. and Oct.; 11 Nov. cattle, horses, hiring, etc. *Races*, —.

P. M. CUPAR-ANGUS par. partly in *E. Perth*. and *W. Forfar*, (or Angus), 13 m. NE. of Perth, 57 from Edinbro', on R. Isla, and Scot. Midd. rail., containing Balbrogie, Longleys, Washington, belongs chiefly to Earl of Moray, and has at Agricola's camp (of 24 acres) traces of a cistercian abbey found. 1104 by Mal. IV. and the Hays, and ruined by the Reformers. Size 5 m. by 1½, cultivated; pop. 2745 + 13, — of town 1868 + 7, some linen weavers; houses 524, neat, with 3 chapels, town house, and gaol, bank, schools, public library, linen hall, tanneries, bleach fields, distilleries, meal mills; real prop. 9545*l*; for poor 617*l*. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 239*l*, patr. Crown; stone coffins have been found close to the church. The abbey had an almanac with arabic figures, dated 1482. *Mkt. D. Th. cattle. Fairs*, Tu. before Old Christmas; 3rd Tu. March; 26 May, or Tu. after; 1st Tu. Oct.; 22 Nov. or Tu. after.

CUPAR GRANGE vil. Bendoltry par. *E. Perth*. — m. NE. of Cupar-Angus-57.

CUPERNHAM tythg. (11) Romsey par. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-73. Pop. 707; real prop. 3138*l*.

Cupidstown Mountn. (20) 7 m. E. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, 1248 ft. high.

Cupola () 4 m. NNW. of Aldboro', *E. Suffolk*, Sir G. Wombwell, Bt. (?)

Cupston Hill (27) E. side of Ilfracombe harb. *NW. Somerset*. 181 ft. high, with a flagstaff on it.

Cur River, in Cowal, *E. Argyll*, rises near L. Goil head, and runs 7 m. W. and S. to L. Eck.

Curban Lough (28) 2 m. SW. of Maguires-bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

CURBAR tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 4 m. NE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 412 + 14; real prop. 750*l*.

CURBOROUGH tnsph. (62) with Elmhurst, St. Chad Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. NNE. of Lichfield-119. Acres 2080; pop. 227; poor r. 174*l*. (Lichf. U.); real prop. 3663*l*.

CURBRIDGE hmlt. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. SW. of Witney-65, under *C. Down*. Acres 2480, part common; pop. 596 + 20; poor r. — *L.* (Witney U.); real prop. 5863*l*.

CURDRIDGE hmlt. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. SSW. of Bishop's Waltham-65, on S. West. rail. Pop. 397; real prop. 2268*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. — *L.*, patr. Rector. *C. House*, —.

P. CURDWORTH par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. NNW. of Coleshill-104, on Birming. and Fazeley canal, near Middl. rail., contains Minworth. Acres 3170; pop. 693 + 8; poor r. 45*l*. (Aston U.); real prop. 3570*l*. St.

Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Wakefield, vicar, and others.

Curgarff, or *Corgarf*, *Castle*, at Strathdon, *SW. Aberdeen*. 9 m. NW. of Ballater, at R. Don's head, was a hunting seat of the earls of Marr, burnt 1571 by a Gordon, — and rebuilt 1746 as a government fort on the military road.

CURGIE vil. (32) near Kirkmaiden, *S. Wigton*. with a small harb. on W. side of Luce bay.

Curia Ottadenorum, of the Romans, was at Borthwick Cast., or Currie, *Edinbro'*.

CURLAND par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SSE. of Taunton-141. Acres 1160; pop. 228 + 6; poor r. 93*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1102*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Curry-Mallet.

Curlmill Green (1) 5 m. N. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

Curly Hill (5) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

CURNASER vil. () near Kells, *N. Meath*.

CURRABEE (120) 3 m. SW. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*.

CURRACLONE par. (14, 19) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Stradbally-50, on R. Barrow. Acres 3645, light soil; pop. 746 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballykilcavin, Sir E. Walsh, Bt.

Curragh (58) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*. *Curragh* (32) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* near Carlow. *Curragh* hmlt. () near Kells, *N. Meath*.

Curragh Racecourse. See *KILDARE*.

CURRAGHALLEN hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm.* 4 m. W. of Athlone-76.

Curraghulicky Lough (120) 4 m. S. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*.

CURRAGHANOLMA vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. NE. of Kilworth-134.

Curraghbowser (52) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Curraghboy (49) 6 m. N. of Ahascragh, *NE. Galway*. *Curraghboy* hmlt. (26) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, near Graigneamanagh, on R. Barrow. *Curraghboy* hmlt. (48) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm.* 9 m. NW. of Athlone-76. Pop. 232.

Curraghbridge (21) near Adare, *N. Limerick*, S. D. Power, Esq.

Curraghchase House (11, 20) 5 m. NE. of Rathkeale, *N. Limerick*, Sir V. de Vere, Bt.

CURRAGHCADY hmlt. (38) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 4 m. S. of Drumond-85.

CURRAGHCLONY hmlt. (91) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*. 10 m. E. of Clogheen-119.

CURRAGHEEN hmlt. (73) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Cork-160.

Curraghglass (4) 8 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

CURRAGHGRAGUE vil. (19) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. NW. of Enniscorthy-80.

Curraghgrahane (27) 6 m. SE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

CURRAGHMARTIN hmlt. (43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m. S. of Mullinavat-87.

Curraghmore (36) near Fernoy, *NE. Cork*. *Curraghmore* hmlt. (32) Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Glennamaddy-116.

Curraghmore (36) 3 m. S. of Inistioge, *SE. Kilkenny*. *Curraghmore* (43) near Summerhill, *S. Meath*. *Curraghmore* (34, 37-8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*, Marquis of Waterford, b. 1700, includes part of the old castle, and has the 'murrain stone,' and a park of 5000 acres, with noble prospects.

Curraghmore Bog () near Athlone, *Roscomm.* *CURRAGHMULFERRY* hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. NE. of Glennamaddy-116.

Curraghrikane (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Curraghtown (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

CURRAGLASS vil. (46) Kinnatalloon bar. *E. Cork*, 10 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride. Pop. 262. *C. House*, R. Gambleton, Esq.

Currahan () near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, Sir C. E. Kennedy, Bt.

Curralanty (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*, R. Hammersley, Esq.

Curragrine (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*.

CURRAN hmlt. (42) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londondy.* 3 m. NW. of Castle Dawson-177, in the bogs, on R. Moyola. Pop. 203. *Fairs*, 23 June, 22 Nov.

Curran Point (40) 1 m. SE. of Larne, *Mid. Antrim*, in Larne Lough.

CURRANAGH hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. SE. Ballymoe.

Currane Lough (98) 1 m. E. of Ballinskelligs bay, *S. Kerry*, about 4 m. long and 2 broad.

CURRANS par. (38-9, 47-8) Maguinhay and Trughenacmy bars. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. W. of Castle island-182, on R. Maine. Acres 14,096, with bog, lime, and building stone; pop. 3433. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltallagh. Riverville, R. Marshall, Esq.

Currans Port (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *NW. Donegal*, 2 m. SW. of Inishboffra isl.

Currarescagh (40) Moycullen bar. *NE. Galway*, on Lough Corrib.

CURRAUNBEG hmlt. (4) Erris bar. *N. Mayo* 9 m. NE. of Belmullet-159.

Currael Lough (52) 5 m. NE. of Bertraghboy bay, *W. Galway*.

Currenstown (76) 4 m. E. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*.

P. CURRIE par. 6 m. SW. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* at the head of Leith water, on Caledon. rail., near the scene of Ramsay's 'Gentle Shepherd,' is *Koria*, or *Curia*, of Ptolemy, and includes Balerno, Hermiston. Size 9 m. by 5, hilly pasture, rising 800 ft. at Ravehriegg roman camp (double ditched), with lime, stone, ironstone, and traces of copper; pop. 2000 + 12, — of vil. 297; real prop. 11,922*l.*; for poor 506*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Sir J. G. Craig, Bt. of Riccarton. *C. Hill*, the old seat of the Skeneas, stands opposite Lennox tower ruins, once the residence of Q. Mary and Darnley; Baberton, the hunting seat of Jas. VI., and Chas. X. (after 1830).

CURRIN par. (43) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 4 m. SE. of Newtown Bellew-83 (16-7, 21-2), Dartree bar. *S. Monaghan*. Acres 11,372, with water; pop. 6928, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Drumkrin val. 654*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hiltown, Col. Madden. *Fair*, 6 May.

Curristown (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*.

CURROHILL ext. par. () Clonmaney par. *NE. Donegal*, belonged to Templemore abbey.

Curroy Lodge () near Ballina, *NE. Mayo*, J. Jackson, Esq.

CURRY hmlt. (42) Leying bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. S. of Tobercurry-132. Pop. 108. *Fairs*, Ascension day, Corp. Christi, 9 Aug.

CURRY, EAST, tythg. (21) St. Gregory Stoke par. *Mid. Somerset*, near N. Curry, as below. Pop. 686; real prop. 2770*l.* *C.-MALLET* par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Langport-128, and once a mkt. town, belonged to the Mallets and Pointezes, now to duchy of Cornwall. Acres 1700; pop. 630 + 14; poor r. 76*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 3096*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Curland 392*l.*, patr. Crown.

CURRY, NORTH, HUNDRED (21) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of N. Curry, W. Hatch, St. Gregory Stoke, Thorne Falcon, and Thurbear; acres 12,940, pop. 4452, houses 939.

P. CURRY, NORTH, par., as above, 6 m. ENE. of Taunton-141, near R. Tone and Gt. West. rail, containing Stoke St. Gregory and W. Hatch *cur.*, Knapp, Lillesdon, Newport (once incorporated), and Wrantage, was a saxon royal manor, and, later, a mkt. town. Acres 6020; pop. 2028+19; poor r. 946*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 6100*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Hatch 375*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells. Roman coins were found 1748.

P. CURRY-RIVELL par. (18) Abdick hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Langport-128, contains Westport *cur.*, Burton Pynsent (once the seat of Chatham), Hambridge, Langport Westover, Portfield, Week, and Westmoor. Acres 3870, hilly, with blue lias; pop. 1660+22; poor r. 384*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 9802*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Weston 310*l.*, patr. W. Speke, Esq. *Fairs*, Mon. after 1 Aug. 5 Aug.

Curryclogh (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Currygrane (9) 5 m. NE. of Longford, *Mid. Longford*, at *C. Lough*.

CURRYGUIN vil. (27) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 5 m. S. of Nenagh-95.

CURRYKIPANE par. (73-4) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. W. of Cork-160, in a fine spot, on Rs. Lee and Awbeg. Acres 2709, fertile; pop. 990, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Carrigrohane; church, in ruins. Mt. Desart, N. Dunscombe, Esq.

CURRYLOAD tythg. (21) St. Gregory Stoke par. *Mid. Somerset*, near E. Curry, as above. Pop. 184; real prop. 2829*l.*

Currymore (117) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on Lough Mask.

Curvens Island, or Belle Isle () Middle of Windermere, *S. Cumbria*, a beautifully wooded spot, with fine views of the lake, belongs to the Curvens of Worthington, formerly to the Philipsons of Crooke, when it was called Long Holme.

CURY par. (31-2) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of Helston-276, near the Lizard, and Goonhilly Downs, was held by the Bochyns, Mohuns, Bellots, etc. Acres 3420 (or 2673) serpentine; pop. 541+2; poor r. 92*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 3220*l.* St. Niman *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Gunwalloe —*l.*, patr. Rev. Canon Rogers; church, with Norman arch and carvings. Roman coins were found at Trevisick; Bonython, was the Bonnithons' seat.

Cushbaun Mountn. (34) 2 m. N. of Aughrim, *S. Wicklow*, 1318 ft. high.

P. M. CUSHENDALL vil. (20) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 34 m. N. of Belfast, 138 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, and const.-gd. station, on R. Glenagan and *C. Bay*, commanding fine land and sea views. Pop. 545+6, in the yarn trade; houses 79, with Layde church, mkt. house, and house of correction. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 17 Mar. 14 May, 29 June, 14 Aug. 29 Sept. 14 Nov. 22 Dec.

CUSHENDUN vil. (15) Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, 3 m. N. of Cushendall-138, a watering-place and coast-gd. station on R. Dun, near *C. Bay*. Pop. in the coasting trade and fisheries. *C. House*, E. A. McNeill, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Feb. Apr. June, Aug. Oct. and Dec.

CUSHINA hmlt. (27) Upper Philipstown bar. *SE. King's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Portarlating, near *C. House and Cottage*, on *C. River*, which rises near Philipstown, and runs 12 m. E. to R. Barrow.

CUSHINSTOWN par. (32-3) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Duleek-22. Acres 1200; pop. 366. Living, a *Cur.* with Duleek.

CUSINIE, Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen*.

an old par. on Leechel burh, joined to Leechel q. s. in 1795; in a mountainous spot.

Cushrush Isld. (25) Glanawley bar. *W. Fermanagh*, in Lough Nilly.

Cushinny (87) 1 m. NE. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, S. T. W. French, Esq. on Cork harbour.

Cuslough (117) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on Lough Mask.

CUSOR par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *W. Hereford*. 1 m. SE. of Hay-154. Acres 2570; pop. 223; poor r. 65*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2830*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford.

CUSWORTH hmlt. (87) Sprotbrough tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Doncaster-162. *C. Hall*, W. B. Wrightson, Esq., commands a fine view.

Cut Hedge (47) 2 m. SSW. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex*, R. Wyatt, Esq.

CUTCOMBE par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset*, 5 m. SW. of Dunster-161, on *C. Ford*, under Dunkery beacon. Acres 7760; pop. 843+14; poor r. 547*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 3839*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Ellsworth's school. St. John *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Luxborough 214*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CUTHBERT. See **CUREBT, Cornwall**.

CUTHBERT, St. par. () Cumberland ward, and Carlisle city, *N. Cumbria*, contains High and Low Blackwell, Carleton, Harbary, and Upperby. Acres 8740; pop. 10,965; charities 5*l.*

CUTHBERT, St. par. () Bulmer wap. and York city, contains Heworth. Pop. 1233.

CUTHBERT'S, St., or **W. Kirk**, par. *N. Edinbro'*, is a suburb of the capital divided into 9 q. s. parishes. Size 4 m. by 3, or 9000 acres; pop. 71,908; for poor 16,148*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —*l.* and —*l.*, patr. Crown. See **EDINBRO'**.

Cuthbert's Cottage (7) 4 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*.

Cuthbert's, St., Hermitage () on Ferne islds. *NE. Northumbria*, near Bamburgh, where the saint spent the last two years of his life. See **C. (St.) Isld. near Holy isld. *NE. Northumbria*.**

CUTHILL vil. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddington*, near Prestonpans-9. Pop. 172.

CUTLER HEIGHT hmlt. (88)*Tong chplry. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196. See **C. Shoal**, 1 m. SE. of Bawdsey, *NE. Essex*, outside Harwich, with 2 to 4 fath. on it.

Cutler's Green (47) 1 m. W. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*.

Cuts, Great (46) 7 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, *NW. Herts*.

CUTSDEAN chplry. (44) Bredon par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 1890; pop. 172+1; poor r. 37*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 1046*l.*; charities, school 8*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bredon.

CUTSLOW vil. (45) Woolvercott par. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. N. of Oxford-54. Pop. 20.

Cutteridge House (14) 2 m. NW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts*.

CUTTHORPE tnsbp. (82) Brampton par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 333. *C. Hall*, Capt. Wright.

CUTTLEBUCK vil. Kirkliston par. *E. Linlithgow*, near Kirkliston-9.

CUTTLEHILL vil. Dalgety par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. ENE. of Dunfermline-16.

CUTTLEHURST hmlt. (88) W. Clayton tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Barnesley-172.

CUTTLESTONE (EAST) HUNDRED (62, 72) *Mid. Stafford*, contains the pars. of Baswick, Brewood vic., Cannock cur., Castle-Church, Riogely, Shares-hill c., Teddesley-Hay, and parts of Bushbury, Penkridge c., and Wolverhampton; acres 65,400,

pop. 18,588, houses 3608. C. (West) HUNDRED (61-2, 71-2) as above, contains the pars. of Blymhill rect., Bradley c., Church Eaton r., Forston r., Gnosol, Haughton, Lapley, v., Norbury r., Weston-under-Lizard r., and parts of Penkridge and Sheriff-Hales c.; acres 40,100, pop. 8255, houses 1727. See LAPLEY DEANERY (to which name that of the hund. may have some allusion).

P. CUXHAM par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. NW. of Watlington-43. Acres 520; pop. 222 + 2; poor r. 217L (Henley U.); real prop. 1089L. Holy Rood Rect. (Oxon.) val. 275L, patr. Merton Coll.

P. CUXTON par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe *N. Kent*. 2 m. SW. of Strood-28, on R. Medway. Acres 1330, part in hops; pop. 376 + 8; poor r. 197L (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 1894L. St. Michael Rect. (Koch.) val. 346L, patr. Bishop; church, has pews as old as the Reformation.

CUXWOLD par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Caistor-153. Acres 1370; pop. 62; poor r. 22L (Caist. U.); real prop. 1800L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 300L, patr. H. Thorold, Esq.

CWM par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *NW. Flint*. 2 m. NNE. of St. Asaph-208, containing C. ISGLAN and UCHGLAN tnsbps. has fine land and sea views. Pop. 527 + 8, in iron works; poor r. 240L (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 3416L; charities 17L. St. Valacianian Vic. (St. As.) val. 275L, patr. Bishop. 'Cwm' (pronounced *Coom*) a valley or hollow, agreeing with Coombe, Combe, Compton, etc. in English names. CWM tnsbp. (79) Nannerch par. *N. Flint*. 6 m. NW. of Mold-191. Pop. 143. CWM vil. (36) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-175. CWM tnsbp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 5 m. NW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 29.

P. Cwm Afon (37) 2 m. NE. of Aberafon-192, *Mid. Glamorgan*, on R. Afon, has the Copper Miners' Company's tin plate, copper, iron (from black-band ironstone), and coal works, partly moved by a water-wheel, and from which a rail. of $\frac{1}{2}$ m. goes down to the port.

CWM HIR. See ABBEY CWM HIR, *Radnor*. C. Llewellyn. See BUILTIL, *Brecon*.

CWM TOYDDWR, or C.-Y-DAU-DDWR, par. (56) Rhayader hund. *NW. Radnor*, near Rhayader-181, contains Dyffryn-Ellan and D.-Gwy, where R. Elan joins R. Wye. Size 10 m. by 4, hilly, with slate and lead; pop. 883 + 1; poor r. 335L (Rhaya U.); real prop. 2933L; charities 68L, of which Price's school 50L. St. Bridget Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 95L, patr. Bishop. Some remains are visible. *Cwm Elan*, R. Peel, Esq.

CWMAMMAN (41) near Llandeilo-Fawr, *SE. Carmarthen*. is a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1841.

CWMARLES hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen*. 9 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

CWMBAN hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-Fawr-202.

CWMBREETH tnsbp. (56) Cefnlllys par. *Mid. Radnor*. 8 m. W. of Radnor-159. Pop. 190.

Cwmbuch (42) 4 m. NW. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*.

Cwm-bychan "little hollow" (59) 4 m. E. of Harlech, *W. Merioneth*. a mountain pass, belonging to a fam. of Lloyds, who have had it for 8 centuries, and near a lake with trout and salmon pink in it.

Cwm-camlan (59) 3 m. N. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*.

CWMCARVAN par. (43) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, on a branch of R. Trothy. Acres 2830; pop. 315 + 1;

poor r. 144L (Monmo. U.); real prop. 1548L; charities, church lands 8L. Living, a *Cur*. with Mitchell-Troy.

CWMCRAWLYDD hmlt. (41) Llandeilo-Fawr par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llandeilo-Fawr-202. Pop. 167; real prop. 1170L.

Cwmccegr (42) 3 m. NW. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*.

CWMCEIWDYDD tnsbp. () Llanymowddwy par. *E. Merioneth*. 4 m. NE. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200. Pop. 82.

CWMCERW (57) 3 m. SSW. of Aberystwith-208, *NW. Cardigan*.

Cwmcerwyn Hill (40) the highest point (1754 ft.) of the Precelley range, and of *Pembroke*, across which the 'Flemish way'—a roman road—went to St. David's.

CWMCEWYDD (60) 1 m. SE. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *E. Merioneth*.

P. CWMCILLYN (36) 12 m. SW. of Abergavenny, *W. Monmouth*.

Cwmclydach (37) under Gellionnen Mount. *S. Glamorgan*, near Neath, contains Caethlyd, an old seat of the Awbreys.

CWMCOTHY hmlt. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 7 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, near R. Cothy's head. Pop. 614.

CWMCYCH vil. (41) Killyredin par. *NW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SSW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

Cwm-cynon (57) near Llandysilio-Gogo, *W. Cardigan*, a seat of the Parrys, of Gernos.

Cwmcynwall (41) 6 m. W. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmarthen*.

CWMDARE hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 6 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, within that boro', on Rs. Dâr and Cynon. Pop. 2404.

CWMDU hmlt. (36) Llangonoyd par. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 6 m. E. of Aberafon-192, on a branch of R. Llynvi. Pop. 2880, in the iron and coal works.

Cwmdylh (75) 4 m. SW. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnarvon*, a deep hollow under Snowdon, and Mt. Shabod, in which is a fall from Llyn Llydan.

Cwm-Elan. See CWM TOYDDWR, *Radnor*, above.

CWMFORGAN vil. (41) Killyredin par. *NW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SSW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

CWMGAIST hmlt. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. WNW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 61.

CWMGILLA tnsbp. (56) Knighton par. *NE. Radnor*. 2 m. SW. of Knighton-165, near R. Teme. Pop. 50; real prop. 670L.

CWMGORON tnsbp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. and Pool borough, *E. Montgomery*, near Welshpool-171. Pop. 62.

CWM-GRYN-GLYN (56) 8 m. NE. of Rhayader-181, *N. Radnor*.

CWMGWILI (41) 2 m. N. of Carmarthen, *W. Carmarthen*. seat of J. Phillips, Esq., on R. Gwili, near the slate quarries, in a fine valley.

Cwmgywn Hall (56) 6 m. SSE. of Newton, *N. Radnor*.

Cwm-hesian (59) 8 m. N. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*, near R. Cayne, has some zinc and lead mines, with traces of gold ($16\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to the ton) and silver.

CWMLECHWEDD tnsbp. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. WNW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 362; real prop. 1328L.

Cwmllan (75) 3 m. NE. of Bethgelert, *SE. Carnarvon*, a dark glen under Snowdon, near Llyn Gwynnant.

CWMLECH tnsbp. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllan-179. Pop. 51.

Cwmllwyne (60) 4 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *NW. Montgomery*.

CWMMWR tnsbp. (74) Hirnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllan-179. Pop. 90.

Cwm-nantcol (59) 4 m. ESE. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*. under Rhinog Fawr.

Cwm-orthin (75) 2 m. NW. of Festiniog, *N. Merioneth*. under Cnilt peak, has good angling at the lake.

Cwm-owen (57) 10 m. SW. of Aberaeron, *SW. Cardigan*. seat of — Davies, Esq. formerly of the Saunders and Lewis fams.

CWMPENANNER tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh*. 12 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 110.

CWMRHEIDOL tnsph. (57) Llandabarn-Fawr par. *N. Cardigan*. near Aberystwith-208, on the Rheidol. Pop. 758, in lead mines; real prop. 1348*l*.

Cwmrhwadre (60) 8 m. E. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

Cwm-symlog Mine, near —, *Cardigan*. the one where Sir H. Myddleton made the fortune with which he cut the New River; it gave 40 oz. silver and 13 cwt. lead to a ton of ore.

CWMTWROH hmlt. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 6 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, where R. Twrch joins R. Cothi, on the Sarn Helen roman way. Pop. 630.

CWMYGIED vil. (41) Palleg parcel, *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

Cwmgyors (41) 8 m. NNW. of Neath, *N. Glamorgan*.

CWMYOY, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Lower Abergavenny par. *Monmouth*. and Ewyas-Lacy hund. *Hereford*. 6 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Honthly, containing Bwlch-Trewyn and Fwthog, has the fine remains of Llanthony Abbey, belonging to W. S. Landor, Esq. Acres 9870, hilly, with good views; pop. 718 + 6; poor r. 239*l*. (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2305*l*. St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 68*l*., patr. R. Powell, Esq.

CWMSGIFAROWG hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. W. of Llandilo-Fawr-202.

Cwmystwith Mine (57) 4 m. ESE. of the Devil's Bridge, *NE. Cardigan*. was first worked by Sir T. Bonsal, and is still the most productive in lead, quartz, etc.

Curt, or Court-Colman (36) near Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*. *C. Henry* (41) near Grongar Hill, *Carmarthen*, on the Cothly belonged to Henry ap Gwllim, and came through the Herberts to a Dyer, of the poet's family. *C. Herbert* (36) near Neath Abbey, *S. Glamorgan*. *C. Sion Young*, "John Young's Court," near Brecon, *S. Brecon*. in ruins, belonged to the Havards and Youngs. *C-y-Cadno* (57) 5 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *W. Cardigan*. *C-y-Carw*, "Stag's Court" (42) near Crickhowel, *E. Brecon*. consists of the gateway, etc. of a seat of the Herberts.

Cveys-y-chain Banawg, "Furrow of the Bannog oxen," or bison, a bank of several miles near Tregaron, *SE. Cardigan*. the remains of a british way, or the Sarn Helen.

CYDRLWYF tnsph. (57) Llanina par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 220.

CYDRLWYDD hmlt. (41) Llandefiof par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 263.

CYDWNFA tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 80.

CYFARTHFA (42) near Merthyr-Tydvil-171, *NE. Glamorgan*. has 13 iron furnaces and coal works, employing 4000 persons. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 130*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. Park*, W. Cravshay, Esq., the great iron-master.

Cyffdu () near Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*.

CYFFIG, or *KYFFIG*, par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen*. 6 m. E. of Narberth-240. Pop. 486; poor r. 96*l*. (Narb. U.); real prop. 2188*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 56*l*., patr. Vicar of Laugharne.

CYFFIN tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. NW. of Llanfair-173. Pop. 218.

CYFFTY tnsph. (74) Lanykil par. *NE. Merioneth*. 3 m. WSW. of Bala-194. Pop. 181; real prop. 1177*l*.

CYFNANT tnsph. (79) Llanarmon par. *NE. Denbigh*. 5 m. E. of Ruthin-195, on R. Alen. Pop. 113. *C. Hall*, —.

CYFOETH-Y-BRENIN tnsph. (57) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, contains Borth. Pop. 1191, in the copper and lead mines; real prop. 2064*l*.

CYFRONYDD tnsph. (60) Welshpool par. and boro', *E. Montgomery*. 5 m. NW. of Welshpool, on the Banw. Pop. 77 + 2. *C. Hall*, P. Jones, Esq.

CYFFYLLIOG. See *GYFFYLLIOG, Denbigh*.

CYLCH-BYCHAN hmlt. (40) St. David par. *W. Pembroke*. near St. David-265, contains Hendre-Draw and Caryarchell. Pop. 364; real prop. 1200*l*. 'Cylch', a hamlet. *C-GWYLOD-Y-WLAD* hmlt. as above, includes Ramsey isld. on the coast. Pop. 467; real prop. 2276*l*.

C-MAWR hmlt. as above. Pop. 528; real prop. 2694*l*. *C-Y-DRE* hmlt. as above. Pop. 1036; real prop. 2263*l*.

CYMMAN tnsph. (73) Hope par. *S. Flint*. 1 m. SW. of Caergwrle-184. Pop. 426.

CYMMER vil. (36) Llan-trisaint par. *SE. Glamorgan*. near Llan-trisaint-171. *CYMMER* tnsph. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Corwen-194. Pop. 81; real prop. 1520*l*.

A. Cymmer, or *Y-Vanner* (59) 2 m. NW. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*. near Llanelltyd, a farm, with remains of the church (210 ft. long), tower, abbot's house, etc., of a cistercian abbey found. before 1198.

CYMMO tnsph. (74) Llandysilio par. *S. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 228; real prop. 2222*l*.

CYMRVD tnsph. (78) Gylfin par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Conway-223, contains Gylfin. Pop. 150.

Cynet of the Saxons, is the Kennet, *Berks*.

CYNFALFACH, and *CYNFALFAWR*, tnsphs. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217. Pop. 79 and 303; real prop. 1716*l*.

Cynfel River (75) joins the Dwyryd, near Festiniog, *N. Merioneth*. passing over two falls, near the bridge, with trout and salmon fishing below. *Cyngestun, Cyningestun*, etc. of the Saxons, is *KINGSTON, Surrey*.

CYNHINFA tnsph. (60) Llangyniew par. *Mid. Montgomery*. Real prop. 1575*l*.

CYNLAS tnsph. (74) Llanderfel par. *NE. Merioneth*. 3 m. E. of Bala-194. Pop. 40.

CYNLLWYD tnsph. (74) Llanfychylllyn par. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. SW. of Bala-194, contains Pandy. Pop. 395; real prop. 1306*l*.

CYNNANT tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSW. of Abergelle-214. Pop. 62.

CYNNILL-MAWR tnsph. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Leri. Pop. 641; real prop. 2120*l*. At Glanfraed, Llywd, the antiquary, was born.

CYNNILLFAWR hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218, on the Gwendraeth Vach river. Pop. 277.

CYNON-CAPEL (57) 7 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192, *SW. Cardigan*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 75*l*., patr. Vicar of Llandysilio-Gogo.

CYNON hmlt. () Merthyr-Tydvil par. *NE. Glamorgan*. near Merthyr-Tydvil-171, where *R. Cynon* joins *R. Taf*, and the Cardiff canal crosses — is joined to *TAFF*.

CYNWIL GAIO and *ELYED*. See *CONWIL, Carmarthen*.

CYNWYD-FAWR, and CYNWYD-FECHAN tnsps. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194. Real prop. 868*l*.

Cypressgrove (22) near Templeogue, *S. Dublin*. CYRCHYNEN tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *N. Denbigh*, near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 49.

Cyricbyrig, of the Saxons, is CHIRBURY, *Salop*. Cyseldene, of Alfred's Will, is CHESELDEN (?) *Wilts*.

Cyrn-y-Brain Hill (74) 6 m. N. of Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh*. 1857 ft. high.

CYRUS (Sr.), or ECCLES CRAIG, par. 4 m. SSE. of Lawrencekirk, *S. Kincardine*, on the coast and N. Esk, includes Lochside, Milton, Roadside, Tangleha. Size 5 m. by 3, clayey, with good lime, stone, a holy well, several denes, rare plants, jasper and other pebbles, etc.; pop. 1600, some fishermen,—of vil. 207; real prop. 13,744*l*, of which 1966*l* on fisheries; for poor 373*l*. Living (presb. Tordoun) val. 248*l*, patr. Crown. Laurieston, R. Lyall, Esq., near the old cast. of the Stratons, now of Kirkside; Morphis, F. Graham, Esq., with part of the old castle and a stone pillar 12 ft. high; at Woodston-burn is the Kame of Mathers, once the seat of the Barclays,—near the cliffs which rise 200 ft. over a deep cave; and a fall of 63 ft. at Den or Dene Fenel,—so called after Fenella, who was taken here after the murder Kenneth III. Properly "Ecclesgreig," i.e. Gregory's church.

CYSLITE tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184, and the Pont-y-Cysllite or canal bridge. Pop. 428; real prop. 1656*l*.

D.

Dual Loch. See *Indaal Loch*, *Argyll*.

Daalvil Loch, in SE. Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Dacore Fl., of the Saxons, is *Dacre river* below.

DACORUM HUNDRED (7, 46) called *Danaïs*, after the Danes, in 'Domesday.' *W. Herts*, contains the pars. of Aldbury rect., Berkhamstead (St. Mary and St. Peter rs.), Bushey, Flamstead cur., Great and Little Gaddesden vies., Harpenden, Hemel-Hempstead, Kensworth v., King's Langley, Mimms, Pottenhamr., Shenley, Tring c., Wheathampstead, Wigginton c., and parts of Aldenham, Amersham, Caddington, and Studham; acres 78,160, pop. 33,693, houses 6692. See BERKHAMSTEAD DEANERY.

DACRE par. () Leath ward. *E. Cumberland*. 4 m. SW. of Penrith-283, on the small R. *Dacre*, which joins R. Eamont a little lower, near Ulleswater, and Carlisle rail. containing Gt. Blencow, Newbiggin, Soulbly, and Stainton, had a monastery where, 930, Constantine of Scotland did homage to Athelstan, and was the seat of the Dacres, whose castle, with 4 towers in good condition, is now a farm house. Acres 8130, with limestone; pop. 975+4,—of town 204; poor r. 284*l*. (Penr. U.); real prop. 2019*l*; charities 235*l*, of which 9*l* to Motherly school, and 191*l* to Gt. Blencow school. St. Andrew Vic. (Carl.) val. 120*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with effigies and tombs of the Dacres, and Hasells of Dalemain, who have the manor; in ch. yd. are four stone bears clasping a pillar. Gives title of baron to the Brands of Hoo.

P. DACRE tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Pateley Bridge-224, on R. Nidd, contains Hayshaw and the Heights. Acres 5230; pop. 693, in the lead mines and linen manufact.; poor r. 299*l* (Pateley U.); real prop. 3087*l*; charities 12*l*, of which 10*l* to school. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 35*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Dacre Lodge (7) near Hadley, *N. Middlesex*, C. Franks, Esq.

Dadlon (26) 1 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. L. Bucke, Esq.

Dades End (46) 3 m. S. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

DADFORD hmlt. (45) Stowe par. *NW. Bucks*. 3 m. NW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 159.

DADLINGTON chplry. (63) Hincley par. *W. Leicest*. 3 m. S. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 870; pop. 180+1, stocking makers; poor r. 69*l*. (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2246*l*. St. James Cur. with Hincley.

Dadree () 10 m. W. of Wolsington, *W. Durham*. Daegstan, or Daustan, of the Saxons, is DALSTON, *Cumbria*.

Daer, or Daire, Water, a head of R. Clyde, *S. Lanark*, runs under the Lowthers 10 m. N. to R. Clyde at Elvanfoot, and gives title of baron to Earl of Selkirk, of St. Mary's Isle.

P. Dafarnquerech () 10 m. from Corwen.

DAFF vil. Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew*. 3 m. W. of Greenock-66.

P. DAGENHAM par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 3 m. SSW. of Romford-12, on a branch of the Thames, which made a breach in 1707, and inundated about 1000 acres,—reclaimed by Capt. Perry, 1718, at a cost of 40,000*l*. Acres 4550, marshy, with decayed 'moor log' or wood, stag's horns, etc. beneath, and good angling in the pool; pop. 2294+18; poor r. 1057*l*. (Romf. U.); real prop. 14,652*l*; charities 463*l*, of which 270*l* to Ford's school, Uphill's for apprenticing, 150*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. 652*l*, patr. Rev. T. L. Fanshaw, rector; church, has brass of Judge Urswyk and wife (1479). *D. Park*, see *Dagnam Park*, below. A K-police station is here.

P. DAGLINGWORTH par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *Mid. Gloucest*. 3 m. NW. of Cirencester-88, on Ermine St. belonged to Godstow nunnery. Acres 1700; pop. 302+7; poor r. 54*l*. (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 1981*l*; charities 7*l*, of which Hancock's for school 5*l*. Holy Rood Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 266*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, b. about 1500.

DAGNALL hmlt. (46) Eddlesboro' par. *E. Bucks*. 3 m. E. of Ivinghoe-35, had a chantry. Pop. 382+8; real prop. 2067*l*; church, in ruins.

Dagnam Park (1) 3 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, Sir T. Neave, Bt.

DAGWORTH hmlt. (50) Old Newton par. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Pop. 169.

P. DAILY par. in Carriek, *S. Agr*. 5 m. S. of Maybote-83, on R. Girvan, took in Burr up to 1650, and includes Ailsa Craig, 14 m. WSW. in the sea. Size 6 m. by 5, or 17,000 acres, part moorland, with coal, lime, stone, basalt, and mineral springs. Pop. 2272+20,—of vil. 591; real prop. 10,722*l*, of which 2694*l* on mines; for poor 652*l*. Living (presb. Agr.) val. 348*l*, patr. Crown. In Lady Glen, was a chapel. Kilkerran, Sir C. Ferguson, Bt.; Carleton, Sir J. Cathcart, Bt.; Dunure, Rt. Hon. T. Kennedy; Bargeny,—Hamilton, Esq.

P. DAIRISIE par. Cupar dist. *N. Fifa*. 2 m. NE. of Cupar-32, at the bridge on R. Eden, on Ed. and North. rail., belonged to Archbp. Spottiswood. Size 2 m. by 2, good soil, on trap, including Craigfordie and Foodie hills; pop. 669+6, some weavers,—of D. Muir vil. 205; real prop. 4774*l*; for poor 89*l*. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 251*l*, patr. Innes of Sandside.

DAIRY COATES vil. (86) N. Ferriby tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Hull-171. *D. Hill* (29) 5 m. SE. of Borris in Ossory, *S. Queen's Co*. 480 ft. high.

Daisey Bank (81) near Congleton, *E. Cheshire*. Daisy Hill (58) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*. *D. D.*

HILL, hmlt. (88) Manningham tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val.—*l.*, patr. Vicar.

DALAROSSIE par. joined to MOY, *N. Inverness.* 'Dal', a vale.

DALARUIN vil. near Campbeltown, *W. Argyll.* has Colville's whisky distillery, and is so called after Dalruadhain, the seat of the first Scottish kingdom under Fergus.

DALAVICH par. 8 m. W. of Inverary-104, *Mid. Argyll.* is joined to KILLCHRANAN. Pop. 390.

P. DALBEATTIE vil. Urr par. *S. Kircudbt.* 5 m. E. of Castle Douglas-92, on *D. burn*, which goes to Urr water. Pop. 1480, in a small shipping trade; houses 206, built of granite.

Dalbair, 5 m. E. of Cunnock, *E. Agr.* on Guelt water, D. Limond, Esq.

DALBURY par. (71-2) with Lees, Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on a branch of R. Dove. Acres 1600; pop. 221; poor r. 37*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2112*l.*; charities 5*l.*, with a share in Pole's at Radbourn. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. Cotton.

DALBWBA vil. (57) Nantewille par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. N. of Lampeter-209.

DALBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, contains Dexthorpe. Acres 1020; pop. 106; poor r. 77*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 3127*l.*; charities, poor's land 7*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Lord Monson. *D. Hall*, J. Bourne, Esq. D. DALBY () 3 m. S. of Peel, *I. of Man*, has St. James *Cur.* (Sod.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near it is *D. Point*, with reefs round it. D. DALBY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. E. of Easingwold-212, contains Skewsb. Acres 1480; pop. 141; poor r. 41*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop.—*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 261*l.*, patr. W. Gray, Esq. *D. Bush*, a meet for the Simington hounds.

DALBY, HIGH () 4 m. NE. of Pickering-226, *N. R. York.* near *D. Ridge*. D. LITTLE, par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester.* 3 m. SSE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 184; poor r. 61*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2834*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James Vic. (Pet.) val. 263*l.*, patr. E. B. Hartopp, Esq., of *D. House*, of whose fam. the church has tombs. D. MAGNA par. E. Goscote hund. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 3080; pop. 479+6; poor r. 156*l.*; real prop. 3238*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Swithin Vic. (Pet.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Sir F. Burdett, Bt. D. ON-THE-WOLDS par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicester.* 8 m. NW. of M. Mowbray-105, had a preceptory of K. Hospitallers, found. by Rob. le Bossu. Acres 3480, with a mineral spring; pop. 410+2; poor r. 74*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3548*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Pet.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Rev. W. G. Sawyer, incumbent. *D. Old Hall*, is ext. par. *D. Lodges*, 1 m. WNW. D. CARLINCH vil. 4 m. SW. of Duttril-136. *S. Elgin.*

Dalchowie, near St. Fillan's, *S. Perth.* — Skene, Esq. on R. Earne.

DALCHRAY vil. 2 m. SW. of Inveraven-116, *Mid. Elgin.* on R. Spey.

DALCROSS, or DALUS, par. 7 m. NE. of Inverness-161, *E. Inverness.* is joined to CUOY. *D. Castle*, an old tower of the Clan Chattan, near Culloden moor.

DALCOURY vil. Creich par. *S. Sutherland.* 6 m. SW. of Loch Shin.

DALDERBY par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Horncastle-134, on the canal, near R. Bain. Acres 550; pop. 37; poor r. 29*l.* (Horne. U.); real prop.—*l.* St. Martin Rect. with Scrivelsby.

Daldowie, near —, *Lanark.* J. McCall, Esq.

P. DALE par. (38) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 11 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-251, on Milford Haven, near *D. Hill* and *D. Point*, which has some fine views, was a boro' and mkt. town, where Rhys ab Thomas received the Earl of Richmond (Hen. VII.) on his landing here. Pop. with Shokham isld. 392+4, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 85*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1076*l.* St. James *Cur.* (St. Da.) val. 65*l.*, patr. J. P. L. A. Phillips, Esq. of *D. Castle*, through the Allens. There is anchorage in the roads in 2 to 5 fath.; near it is St. Ann's light, which see.

DALE-ABBEY ext. par. chplyr. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 5 m. ENE. of Derby-126, has at Deepdale remains of an abbey found. by Serlo de Grendon (Hen. II.), and refound. at Stanley, 1204, by Geoffrey de Saucemera. Acres 1530; pop. 400, colliers; poor r. 50*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2356*l.* The abbey chapel still stands, and some of the church windows are at Morley church. A silver dish belonging to the abbey (dated 405), and supposed to have been brought from Bourges in France, was found, 1729, at Risley. D. End () 5 m. N. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmrid.* on R. Sprint. D., or Dalchhead, Hall () 5 m. SE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbriid.* on Thirle Mere, T. Leather, Esq. D. Hall (72) near Burslem, *N. Stafford.*, J. Twigg, Esq. D. HEAD hmlt. () Arkengarth-Dale par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Bernard Castle-246. D. Head () 9 m. SW. of Middleham, *N. R. York.* near Great Whernside hill. D. Park (9) near Petworth, *W. Sussex.* J. A. Smith, Esq., M.P. D., or Deele, *Rivulet* (60) rises in D. Lough, *Mid. Donegal*, and runs 20 m. W. past Convery to R. Foyle, near Lifford. D. D. Town tnsbp. () Hawaby par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye. Pop. 49; real prop. 563*l.*

Dalegarth Hall () 6 m. ENE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbriid.* near Stanley Gill, a seat of the Stanleys of Ponsonby, through the Austhwaites, from 1345.

Dalemair () 3 m. SW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbriid.* where R. Dacre joins R. Emont, seat of E. Hassell, Esq. from the Laytons; b. Will. III.'s time.

DALENESS vil. 13 m. S. of Nairn-126, *S. Nairn.* DALES-GREEN vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford.* near Burslem-152.

Dalesworth (82) 2 m. W. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.*

DALGAIN par. joined to SORN, *Mid. Agr.*

Dalgan (122) near Shrute, *S. Mayo*, P. Kirwan, Esq.

DALGARNOCK, or DALGERNO, par. joined to CLOSEBURN, *Dumfries.* has an old church, which belonged to Holyrood. "I gae'd to the tryste of Dalgarnock."

DALGARVAN vil. Kilwinning par. *N. Agr.* 4 m. NW. of Irvine-69. Pop. 107.

DALGETY par. Dunfermline dist. *SW. Fife.* 4 m. E. of Dunfermline-16, contains St. David's port on R. Forth, Fordel (Hendersons' seat), and parts of Crossgates and Hillend. Size 4 m. by 2, pasture, with coal and salt works; pop. 1265; real prop. 10,970*l.* of which 5866*l.* on mines; for poor 148*l.* Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray of Donibristle—an old seat of the abbots of Colm, to whom the old church belonged, and near which was the Earl of Dunfermline's castle. Hay of D. who gave his name to Scott's famous "Captain Dugald," suffered with Montrose 1650. Cockairney, Col. Mowbray; *D. House*, —.

DALGINROSS vil. Comrie par. *S. Perth.* near

Comrie-53, on R. Earne, is the site of a well-marked roman camp of 16 acres—the *Victoria* of Agricola after defeating Gaius. Pop. 317.

P. Dalguise near Dunkeld, *Mid. Perth.* J. Stewart, Esq.

P. DALHAM par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Newmarket-61, containing Dunstall Green, belonged to the Stutvilles. Acres 1840; pop. with Southwell Park 598 + 6; poor r. 439L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3047L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 419L, patr. Rev. Sir R. Affleck, Bt. of *D. Hall*, — b. 1705 by Bp. Patrick.

DALHOUSE, or DALWOLSE, vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SSW. of Dalkeith-7, on N. Brit. rail. Pop. 99. *D. Castle*, Marq. of Dalhousie, an old seat modernised, which has stood many sieges.

P. Daljarrock, 6 m. S. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr.* on R. Stinchbar.

P. DALKEITH par. 7 m. E. of Edinbro', *NE. Edinbro'*, a fine spot on N. and S. Esk rivers, and N. Brit. rail., including Lugton and Whitehill, was held by the Grahams and Douglasses, and is a burgh of barony under Duke of Buccleugh (with the title of earl), and a meet for the Buccleugh hounds. Size 4 m. by 2, level, well wooded and cultivated, with coal; pop. 5830 + 22 — of vil. 4831; houses in vil. 430, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, 4 banks, savings bk., foundry, brewery, corn mills, good gram. school, library, poorhouse; real prop. 17,313L; for poor 1418L. Living (*D. presb.*) val. 316L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of *D. Palace*, built by Ann, duchess of Monmo', on the site of the old castle, which was visited by Froisart, Jas. VI., and Ch. I., taken by the English 1547, and occupied by Monk; church, made collegiate 1400 by Sir J. Douglas, and partly ruined, has tombs of the Scotts; Buccleugh ch. val. —L, patr. —. Geo. IV. visited the palace 1822, and Q. Victoria 1842. Newbottle, Marq. of Lothian. The shire militia have their head qrs. here. *Mkt. Ds.* Thurs. grain, Mon. meal. *Fairs*, 1st Th. after Rutherglen fair in May, 3rd Tues. Oct. cattle, horses. * *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Lothian, contains the pars. of Borthwick, Carrington*, Cockpen*, Cranstoun, Crichton, Dalkeith*, Fala, Glencross, Heriot*, Inveresk, Lasswade, Newbottle, Newton, Ormiston*, Penicuik*, Temple.* Ditto *Free Church*, contains the above marked*, with Cockenzie, Musselburgh, Pathhead, Prestonpans, Roslin, Stow.

P. DALKEY par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, a police and coast-gd. station, 8 m. SE. of Dublin, on the bay, near Kingstown, was once a mkt. town and port defended by seven castles (3 are left). Acres 467, part common, with granite quarries; pop. 1449 + 5, — of vil. 304. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown; church, in ruins. *D. Isld.* green to the top and separated from the above by a channel about 1-6th m. wide, contains 25 acres of land, a martello tower, and the ruins of a church, and was formerly the seat of the mock 'king of Dalkey,' and 'emperor of the Muglins,' who was elected here in June, and the ceremony duly reported in the 'Dalkey Gazette.'

Dall Rivulet () Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, runs past Cushendall.

Dallaghill. See DALLOW GILL, York.

Dallam Tower () near Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrid.* G. Wilson, Esq. on R. Betha, near the site of an old castle.

DALLAS, or DOLLAS, par. 8 m. SE. of Forres-123, *Mid. Elgin*, on R. Lossie, includes Edinville. Size 12 m. by 9, heathy, with slate, stone, iron springs; pop. 1179 + 3, — of vil. 187; real prop. 2913L; for poor 235L. Living (presb. Forres) val. 158L,

patr. Cumming of Altyre; church, on the site of a very old one, has a pillar cross 12 ft. high, near it, and effigies of a saint. It means 'Water Valley.'

DALLICOTT tnsbp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Bridgenorth-139. Pop. 20.

Dalligan Rivulet (23) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, runs 7 m. S. to Clonea bay.

DALLIGHTIE par. joined to DAVIOR, *Aberdeen*.

P. DALLINGHOO par. (50) Wilford hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1110; pop. 346; poor r. 266L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2699L; charities 41L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 884L, patr. Rev. E. Walford, rector. *D. Hall*, —.

DALLINGTON par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 1 m. NW. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1520; pop. 519 + 4; poor r. 216L (Nthmptn. U.); real prop. 3898L; charities, Raynsford almshouse 28L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 100L, patr. J. Reddall, Esq. of *D. Hall*. *D. Cottage*, 1 m. N. —.

DALLINGTON par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Battle-56, was once part of the Great Forest. Acres 3890; pop. 612 + 4; poor r. 446L (Battle U.); real prop. 2590L. *St. Margaret Vic.* (Chic.) val. 182L, patr. Earl of Ashburnham. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. of Lewes, dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices marked in Battle, Foxearle, Goldspur, Hawkesboro', Henhurst, Netherfield, Ninfield, Shoyswell, and Staple hunds. rape of Hastings, — with Pevensey rect. Uddimere cur. Westfield vic. or 27 in all.

DALLOW GILL, or DALLAGHILL () 12 m. W. of Ripon, *W.R. York.* near *D. Moor*. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 73L, patr. Vicar of Masham.

Dallvoodas of the Saxons, or *Dalreudini* of Bede, had their seat in Argyle.

Dallua Rivulet (5) Duballow bar. *N. Cork*, about 15 m. long, falls into R. Allow, near Kanturk.

DALMAHOY hmlt. Rattoo par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. W. of Currie-6, near *D. Crags* (866 ft.) was a prebend to Holyrood. *D. House*, Earl Morton.

P. DALMALLY vil. Glenorchy, par. *E. Argyll*. 12 m. NNE. of Inverary, 100 from Edinbro' at R. Awe's head.

DALMARNOCK vil. near Dunkeld-59, *Mid. Perth*.

DALMEAN, near Dalnacardoch, *N. Perth*, where R. Ender joins R. Garry.

P. DALMELLINGTON par. Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr*. 11 m. E. by S. of Maybole, 76 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony, on the 'bonnie Doon,' near Loch Doon. Size 8 m. by 2½, hilly pasture, with coal, stone, iron, trap rock, etc.; pop. 1199 + 14, in the cotton, woollen, and carpet manufact.; houses 250, with church, library, savings bank; real prop. 3679L; for poor 226L. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 158L, patr. Crown. Castle House, on the site of Dame Helen's Castle; a moot hill, and cairns are seen. *Fairs*, Easter eve, Halloween, 1st Frid. after Whitsuntide, o. s.

DALMENY par. *NE. Linkithgow*, near Queensferry-11 (which was part of it till 1636) on Frith of Forth and Almond water, containing Craigie, and Auldcaith suppressed par. has remains of a carmelite friary found. 1330 by the Dundases. Size 4 m. by 2½, of Auldcaith (detached) 1½ by 1, including Mons, Dundas, and Craigie hills, with clayey soil, coal, granite, basalt, sandstone, grindstone, etc.; pop. 1393 + 10, — of vil. 118; real prop. 10,462L; for poor 222L. Living (presb. Linkith.) val. 264L, patr. Earl Hopetoun, and Earl Roseberry of *D. Park*, which gives him title of baron, and has remains of the Mowbrays' cast. of Barnbogle; church, part norman, with a vaulted roof, etc. Dundas, J. Dundas, Esq. near the old seat; Duddingstone, G. Dundas, Esq.; Craigie

Hall, P. Sawers, Esq. Monshill has a fine view over 16 counties, Earl's cairn is 500 ft. round, there are remains of a fort, and roman coins have been found. Prof. Wilkie, author of the 'Epigoniad', was a native.

P. DALMUIR and **D. SHORE** vils. Kilpatrick-West par. *S. Dumbarton*. 3 m. NW. of Renfrew-50, on R. Clyde. Pop. 526 and 187.

Dalmullin in Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr.* had a Gilbertine friary found. by Walter Stuart, as a cell to Paisley.

P. DALNACARDOCH INN, Blair Atholl par. *N. Perth*. 9 m. W. of Blair Atholl, 99 from Edinbro', on R. Garry.

Dalquhurn House, near Renton, *Mid. Dumbarton*. W. Stirling, Esq., on R. Leven, where Smollett was born (1721-71).

Dabrida, an ancient principality of Ulster, now part of *Antrim* and *Down*.

DALRIE vil. Killin par. *SW. Perth*. near Tyn-drum-88, the scene of a battle between Bruce and the Lord of Lorn, at the head of Strathfillan.

DALROY vil. 11 m. SW. of Nairn-126, *W. Nairn*. on R. Nairn.

P. DALRY, or **DALREY**, par. Cunninghame dist. *N. Ayr*. 6 m. N. of Irvine-69, on Rs. Garnock, Rey, etc., near Glasgow and Ayr rail. (where the Kilmarnock branch turns off), was the spot where the people rose against episcopacy 1666. Size 9 m. by 9, with coal, lime, iron, and a mineral spring; pop. 4791 + 106, some weavers, cotton printers, and in the iron and dye works; real prop. 16,830*l.*, of which 1050*l.* on mines and iron works; for poor 564*l.* Living (presb. Irvine), val. 231*l.*, patr. Blair of Blair; church, on a hill, which is almost an isld. At Auchinsketh is a cave; the Temple lands were held by the Templars, and cairns, etc. are seen. Gives title of baron to Earl Glasgow, and means *rey*, i.e. king's dale.

P. DALRY par. 3 m. N. of New Galloway-98, *N. Kirkcudbt.* on Rs. Ken and Blackwater, contains St. John's Clauhan. Size 15 m. by 10 hilly pasture (rising 2890 ft. at Blacklurg ?), with forest and lakes; pop. 1215, decreasing; real prop. 605*l.*; for poor 398*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudbt.), val. 218*l.*, patr. Forbes of Callander, chief heritor; church, has tombs of some of Claverhouse's martyrs, who had a hiding place at Whig hole. Roman coins have been found, and a road may be traced. At Lochinvar lake is the Gordons' old castle.

DALRY WESTER vil. 1 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, near *D. House*, J. Walker, Esq.

P. DALRYMPLE par. Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr.* 6 m. NE. of Maybole-83, a pleasant spot on R. Doon, belonged to the Dalrymples. Size 6 m. by 2; pop. 909, decreasing; real prop. 5615*l.*; for poor 126*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 280*l.*, patr. Crown. Barbiston and two other forts are seen, and a cairn where the british king Coilus or Coyle was slain—hence the name, which means the "killed king's dale." Cassilis Ho. Marquis of Ailsa, chief heritor.

DALSCOTE, or **DARLSCOTE**, hmlt. (53) Pattishall par. *W. Northmptn.* 3 m. N. of Towcester-60.

DALSERF par. Middle Ward, *Mid. Lanark*. 6 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on Rs. Clyde (which rose 17 ft. in 1782) and Avon, was called Machan, and includes Larkhill q. s., Millheugh, and Rosebank. Size 5 m. by 3, hilly and fertile, with orchards, coal, lime, good stone; pop. 3205 + 52,—of vil. 112; real prop. 7704*l.*; for poor 448*l.* Living (presb. Hamilton), val. 265*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton. *D. House*, Lieut. Campbell, belongs to Hamilton of Broomhill.

DALSHOLM vil. Kilpatrick-East par. *S. Dumbarton*. — m. NW. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 111.

P. DALSTON par. () Cumberland ward, *Mid. Cumbria*. 4 m. SW. of Carlisle-501, on R. Caldew, near Wigton rail, containing Buckabank, Cumdivock, Hawkesdale, Ivegill (*cur.*), and Raughton tnsmps., was the saxon *Daegstan*, and given to the Bps. of Carlisle by Hen. III. Acres 10,890, with building stone; pop. 2874, decreasing,—of town 1024, in the cotton factories; poor r. 760*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 1634*l.*; charities 56*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) sometime held by Paley, val. 201*l.*, patr. Bishop, who has the manor, and resides at Rose Castle; church, has a curious bell gable, and near it a sculptured stone cross. *D. Hall*, an old castle house of the Dalstons (who "mad ys byld-yng"), and now a farm, has their arms, with stone cannon, etc. Remains of a druid circle, a roman camp, and a barrow are visible. *DALSTON* hmlt. (1) St. John Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, a healthy, half rural spot, on the W. India Dock rail, with some old, and many new houses,—the German Hosp. found. 1846,—and the Refuge for the Destitute at *D. House* (with new wards added), removed hither from Hackney Road. St. Philip's *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rector. A conduit of Hen. VIII.'s time, in Smith's nursery (now cut thro' by the rail.), used to supply Aldgate, etc.

P. DALSWINTON vil. Kirkmahoe par. *S. Dumfries*. 5 m. N. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith, pop. 94, was the residence of P. Miller, who tried the first steamer on the Clyde 1788. *D. House*, J. Leny, Esq., on the site of an old castle of the Cummings.

P. DALTON par. 6 m. E. of Dumfries-73, *S. Dumfries*, on R. Annan. Size 4 m. by 3; pop. 638,—of vil. 54; real prop. 4312*l.*; for poor 144*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben), val. 172*l.*, patr. Macrae of Holmains, where is an old town of the Carruthers. *DALTON* tnsmp. () Burton-in-Kendal par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 2230; pop. 155; real prop. 1991*l.* *Fairs*, 6 June, 23 Oct. cattle, etc. *D. Hall*, E. Hornby, Esq. (?) *DALTON* tnsmp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. W. of Wigan-200. Acres 1930, with iron ore; pop. 483 + 2; poor r. 87*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 4049*l.* *DALTON* tnsmp. () Newburn par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pout. Acres 850; pop. 103; poor r. 26*l.* (Castleward U.). *DALTON* hmlt. () Hexham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SSW. of Hexham. *DALTON* tnsmp. () Kirkby Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Richmond-233, near Watling St., on Yk. and Newc. rail. where the Richmond branch joins. Acres 2450; pop. 283; poor r. 54*l.* (Richmd. U.); real prop. 3324*l.* *DALTON* tnsmp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1150; pop. 327 + 7; poor r. 54*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1610*l.* *DALTON* tnsmp. (82) Rotherham and Thribergh pars. *W. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Rotherham-159, contains D. MAGNA and PARVA, and D. BROOK vils. Acres 1400; pop. 288; poor r. 51*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 2096*l.* Living a *Cur.* (York), val. 200*l.*, patr. G. S. Foljambe, Esq. *DALTON* tnsmp. (88) Kirk-Heaton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on a branch of R. Calder, contains D. FOLD, and D. GREEN, hmlts. Bradley Mills and Mould Green. Acres 1260; pop. 3906 + 84, in the fancy goods trade; poor r. 448*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 11,657*l.*

P. M. DALTON-IN-FURNESS par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 17 m. WNW. of Lancaster, 276 from London, on Furn rail., close to Furness abbey and Morecombe bay, was the capital of Fur-

ness, and contains Ireleth, Rampside, with Walney isld. (all *curs.*), where, at the Peil of Fouldry, the pretender Simmel landed 1487. Acres 15,440, good, with iron and limestone, — of tnsbp. 770; pop. 3231 + 54, and 1005 + 24, in the malt trade and ironworks; houses 214, in one street, with chapel, Boulton's free school (1871); poor r. 7141. on 17,6271. (Ulverston U.); real prop. 97941., of which 64271. on mines; charities 4071., of which Gaitskill and Preston's 2511. St. Mary Vic. (Ches.) val. 1501., patr. Duchy of Lancast.; church, rebuilt 1825, stands near the old tower overlooking the town, and built (Ed. III.) by the abbots. On High Haume is a beacon; the plague was here 1681. Romney the painter was a native (1734-1802). A hunt — the Dalton Rout of the 'Tatler' — was established here 1703, but has been since given up. *Mkt. D. Sat.* — but little business done. *Fairs*, 28 Apr. 6 June, 23 Oct.

DALTON-LE-DALE par. () N. Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 6 m. S. of Sunderland-268, on the coast near *D. Snook*, contains Dawdon, Cold Hesleton, and E. Morton. Acres 3940, — of town 830; pop. 2709 + 140, and 88 + 1; poor r. 231. (Easington U.); real prop. 7231.; charities, Smith's 501. St. Andrew Vic. (Dur.) val. 2011., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has Norman traces. **D. NORTH**, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on the Wolds. Acres 3890; pop. 450; poor r. 2031. (Driffield U.); real prop. 45621. All Saints Cur. (Yk.) val. 751., patr. J. Walker, Esq. *D. Gate*, 3 m. WSW. **D. PIERCY** tnsbp. () Hart par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Stockton-242. Acres 960; pop. 73; poor r. 371. (Stockton U.); real prop. 8801. **D. SOUTH**, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Beverley-183, 5 m. from N. DALTON, above. Acres 1730; pop. 269; poor r. 781. (Beverl. U.); real prop. 19921. St. Mary Rect. (York) val. 4501., patr. Lord Hotham of *D. Hall*. **D-UPON-TEES** tnsbp. () Croft par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. S. of Darlington-241, on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. Acres 1440; pop. 219, decreasing; poor r. 391. (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 16851.

DALVAULT vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbarton*, 1 m. N. of Ardach-58. Pop. 71.

DALVEY vil. Dyke par. *N. Elgin*, 3 m. W. of Forbes-123. *D. House*, N. McLeod, Esq.

Dalwhat Water in *NW. Dumfries*, runs 9 m. SE. to R. Cairn, at Minihive.

P. DALWHINNIE, in Badenoch, *S. Inverness*, 103 m. from Edinbro', 50 m. S. of Inverness, a stage on the highland road, in Glen Truim at the head of Loch Ericht, under the Grampians.

DALWOOD cliptry. (21) Stockland par. *Dorset*, locally in *Devon*, 4 m. NW. of Axminster-147, on R. Cory. Acres 3950; pop. 513 + 8; poor r. 2501. (Axmins. U.); real prop. 26071. St. Peter Cur. with Stockland. *Fair*, Wed. after 24 Aug.

DALYSBRIDGE vil. () Clanmahon bar. *S. Caavan*, near Mount Nugent-57, and Lough Shelin.

Dalysprooe () near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, P. P. Daly, Esq.

DALYSTOWN vil. () Lower Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, near Trim.

Dalystown (116) 5 m. SE. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, C. Ferrall, Esq.

DALZIEL par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*, 2 m. E. of Hamilton-38, on R. Clyde and Calder, and Watling St., containing Motherwell and Windmill-hill, was held by the Sandilands and Dalziels (from 1395). Size 4 m. by 2, or 2283 acres, level, and well cultivated, — with coal, millstone; pop. 1457 + 27; real prop. 49831.; for poor 1151. Living (presb. Hanil.), val. 1561., patr. — Hamilton

of *D. House* (chief heritor), which has the tower etc. of the old seat. A ruined chapel belonged to Paisley abbey, and there is a small roman camp.

Dam Gate (72) 10 m. NE. of Cheadle, *NE. Stafford*.

Damage (27) 3 m. WSW. of Ilfracombe, *N. Devon*.

DAMARELL SYDENHAM. See SYDENHAM-DAMARALL; and so for like names.

Damelioek, near St. Judy, *Cornwall*, a british fort.

DAMERHAM (NORTH) HUNDRED (34-5) *NW. Wills*, contains the pars. of Grittleton, St. Michael-Kington, Nettleton and part of Christian-Malford; acres 10,520, pop. 3163, houses 610. **D. (SOUTH) HUNDRED** (15) *S. Wills*, contains the pars. of Compton-Chamberlayne, S. Damerham, Longbridge and Monkton-Deverill, and Martin; acres 17,080, pop. 3219, houses 681.

P. DAMERHAM, *SOUTH*, par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Fordingbridge-92, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Martin Cur. East, North, and South-End tythgs. near Soldier's Ring camp. Acres 4310; pop. 728 + 1; poor r. 4331. (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 38891. St. George Vic. (Sal.) val. 3831., patr. Earl of Chichester.

P. DAMERHAM-GATE, near the above. **DAMHEAD**, or **JAMETSON**, vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbrtn.* — m. N. of Ardoch-58. Pop. 314.

P. DAMHEAD vil. Arngask par. borders of *Fife, Kinross*, and *Perth*, 5 m. N. of Kinross-27, on Fargo water. Pop. 138.

DAMIAN-IN-THE-BLEAN. See *BLEAN, Kent*.

Damni, a people placed by Camden south of Antonine's wall, *Scotland*, between the friths of Clyde and Forth, occupying *Kenfrew*, *Dumbrtn.*, *Stirling*, *Lindlago*.

Damnonii, Danmonii, Dunmonii, were the people of *Cornwall* and *Devon*., with part of *Somerset*, according to Horsley. From *Dun Mwyn*, a hill of mines.

Damory Court (15) near Blandford, *Dorset*, now a farm, was the old seat of the D'Amories, and the Ryvases, near which stood till 1756, an oak 75 ft. high, 23 girth at the ground, with room in it for 20 persons.

Dansay Isld. Firth par. *Orkney Islds.* 4 m. W. of Kirkwall, on that bay, is chiefly pasture.

Dauside, near Aucterarder (?), *S. Perth*, J. B. Duncan, Esq.

Damyat Hill. See *Demyat, Perth*.

Dan Lough (17-8) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, about 2 m. long.

P. DANBURY, i.e. **DANESBURY**, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Chelmsford-29, under *D. Hill* camp, commanding a fine view, contains Bickacre and Runsell, was held by Geof. de Mandeville at 'Domesdy.' came to the St. Cleres, Veres, Greys of Wilton, Darcies, and others, and is a meet for the Essex Union hounds. Acres 3670; pop. 1189 + 12; poor r. 6871. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 23341.; charities 441. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Roch.) val. 4351., patr. Sir B. W. Bridges, Bt. who has the manor through the Mildmays; church, with effigies and arms of the St. Cleres, stands within the camp, which is 680 yds. in circuit, and the highest ground in Essex. *D. Place*, late seat of the Rounds, is now the palace of the Bps. of Rochester. **D. Hill** (12) 2 m. WNW. of Stockbridge, *NW. Hants*.

DANBY par. () E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*, 8 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245, on the Moors, and R. Esk, contains Ainthorpe and Castleton, where are remains of a castle. Acres 13,570, moorland, rising 1864 ft. at Ralph Cross; pop. 1273, decreasing; poor r. 3911. (Guisboro' U.),

real prop. 6589L; charities 27L, of which 6L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 96L, patr. Viscount Downe.

DANBY, or D. ON YORE, hmlt. () Thornton Steward par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Middleham -232, seat of S. T. Scroope, Esq. through the Conyers fam.

P. DANBY-WISKE par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of N. Allerton-225, a station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. and R. Wiske, containing Yafforth *Cur.* and Streetlam. Acres 4350, -of town 2820; pop. 546, and 368+2; poor r. 102L (Northallert. U.); real prop. 3237L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. with Yafforth 490L, patr. Rev. E. Cust of D. Hill, rector.

Dancer's End (46) 2 m. SW. of Tring, *Mid. Bucks.* D. Hill (7) 2 m. N. of Chipping-Barnet, *N. Middlesex.* See *Dacre Hall*.

Dancing Hall () 4 m. N. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northbrld.*

DANDDYFRYN tnsbp. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217. Pop. 180; real prop. 1285L.

Dandelion (3) 1 m. WSW. of Margate, *NE. Kent.* now a tea-garden, has the gatehouse of the old seat of the Dent-de-Lyon fam. which came to the Petits 1445, and latterly to Lord Holland.

DANDYFORD (73) 3 m. S. of Ellesmere-169, *NW. Salop.* on the canal.

DANE BRIDGE (80) on Dane river, near Northwich, *Mid. Cheshire.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop. D-COURT hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent.* 2 m. SE. of Margate-72. D. Court (3) 5 m. W. of Deal, *E. Kent.* D. END, or MUNDANE-FREWEL hmlt. (7) Great and Little Mundane pars. *E. Herts.* 6 m. N. of Ware-20, had some tumuli and traces of camps, near *Danesfield*, where they fought with the Saxons. Pop. 175. D. Hurst (3) 4 m. ENE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.* near D. Hill. D. Park (3) 6 m. ESE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent.* E. Rice, Esq. formerly of the Deanes and Oxendens, in the elizabethan style. D.-John-Hill, on the wall of Canterbury, *E. Kent.* near the castle, now laid out for public walks, is supposed to have been a danish work; near it are remains of another camp, and of D. Manor House, once the seat of the fams. of Chiche, Hales, and others, and late of the Warners. D. Pitts (3) at Ripple, *E. Kent.* near Walmer, an oblong camp of half an acre, close to another, made it is thought by Cæsar. D. River (80-1) rises on the borders of *Cheshire* and *Derby*, and runs 30 m. W. near Congleton and Macclesfield to R. Weaver at Northwich, passing under the 20-arch'd viaduct of N. Staff. rail. 1254 ft. long, 106 high. D. Bank, W. Malbon, Esq. D. STREET vil. (3) 6 m. NNE. of Ashford, *E. Kent.* near Chilham.

Danebury Hill (12) 3 m. NW. of Stockbridge, *W. Hants.* has a strong circular camp, single and double ditch'd, with Canute's and other barrows in the neighbourhood.

DANEHILL HORSTED HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex.* contains the pars. of Horsted-Keynes, Selmeston, and Tarring Neville; acres 8650, pop. 1121, houses 190. DANEHILL vil. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Cuckfield-33, near D. Hurst. Living, a *Cur.* with Fletching.

Danes Banks (3) at Chatham, *E. Kent.* on Swadling Downs, where several chalk barrows with remains were found 1730. D.-CASTLE vil. (45) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford.* 6 m. W. of Bridgetown-104, a small bathing place, near the ruins of an old castle. D. Moor, or Duns-moor (53) at Edgecote, *SW. Northampton.* 5 m. NE. by N. of Banbury, where the Yorkists under

the Earl of Pembroke were defeated 1469, by Conyers and Robin of Riddesdale; and where 1642 Ch. I. quartered before the battle of Edgehill.

Danesdale () 3 m. NE. of Driffild, *E. R. York.*

Danesdyke () a ditch 3 m. long, between Bridlington and Flamboro' Head, *E. R. York.* made by the Saxons or Danes.

Danesfield (68) 7 m. NW. of Galway, *N. Galway.* G. Burke, Esq. Danesfield (3) at Hartlip, *N. Kent.* where foundations of buildings have been discovered. D., Great and Little (46) at Houghton Conquest, *Mid. Beds.* with many pits 15 ft. diam.

DANESFORT (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry.* Colthurst, Esq. DANESFORT par. (23-4, 27-8) Shillelogha bar. *Mid. Kilkenny.* 5 m. S. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 5063, good, with limestone; pop. 1177, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Burnchurch. D. House, Col. H. Wemyss. Remains of danish and other castles are about.

DANESHALT, or DUNSHELT, vil. Aughtermuchty par. *N. Fife.* near Aughtermuchty-28, where the Danes were beaten. Pop. 646, weavers.

DANESTOWN par. (26, 32) Lower Duleek and Skreen bars. *W. Meath.* 3 m. W. of Duleek-22, on R. Nannywater. Acres 1644; pop. 254+11. Living, a *Rect.* with Kentstown.

Danets Hall (63) near Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.*

P. DANGAN vil. () Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway.* 22 m. NE. of Galway-133. Dangan () near Trim, *S. Meath.* a ruined seat of the Wellesley family, where the Duke of Wellington spent his early days. D., Old, vil. (43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny.* 3 m. S. of Mullinavat-87.

DANGANDARGAN par. (60, 68) Clanwilliam and Middlethird bars. *S. Tipperary.* 2 m. SW. of Cashel-100. Acres 1087; pop. 361+4. Living, a *Rect.* with Attrassel.

DANGANDONOVAN, or DANION, par. (55-6) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork.* 4 m. N. of Castlemartyr-149, has ruins of the Geraldines' castles, b. 1396, and afterwards taken by Raleigh. Acres 2929, with bog and mountain; pop. 1113. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 145L, patr. Bishop; no church. Glengarra, J. Uniacke, Esq. *Fairs.* 2 Feb. 1 Apr. 5 Aug.

Danganmore (31) near Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny.* an old castle which gave title of baron to the Comerfords.

Dangry Mountn. (24) near Newtown-Hamilton, *S. Armagh.* 1093 ft. high.

Daniels (47) 5 m. E. of Baldock, *NE. Herts.*

DANIELS, ST. (39) 1 m. SW. of Pembroke-264, *S. Pembroke.*

DANIELTOWN vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose-35.

Danlwyyn (42) 8 m. SE. of Hay, *SW. Hereford.*

DANNABY, or DENABY, tnsbp. (87) Mexboro' par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don and Dearne canal. Acres 1080; pop. 167; real prop. 1700L.

Danny Park (9) 6 m. N. by W. of Brighton, *Mid. Sussex.* W. Campion, Esq. under Woolstanbury hill.

DANSEY hmlt. (12) Appleshaw and Amport pars. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Andover-63. Pop. 32.

Danshine Loch, 6 m. SSE. of Haddington, *S. Haddington.*

Danson Park (1) 3 m. SE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent.* belonged to Abp. Parker, and was laid out by Brown for the Boyds, who built the house from the designs of Sir R. Taylor.

Danson's Court (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath.*

: DANTHORPE tnsbp. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 870; pop. 43; poor r. 27*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 955*l.*

Dan-yr-alt. See *Tan-yr-alt.* Carmarthen.

Dan-y-Graig, and *y-Park* (42) near Llangat-tock, *E. Brecon*, and the vale of Clydach. *D-y-Graig* (37) 1 m. E. of Swansea, *W. Glamrgn.* has a lunatic asyl. building for *Glamrgn. Carmrthn.* *Cardign. Pembroke.*

Daphne (19) near Wexford, *Mid. Wexford.*

DARBY-END vil. (62) Dudley par. *N. Worcest.* near Dudley-119. *D. GREEN* (8) 8 m. NE. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.*

Darby's Garden Isld. (66) in the lower lake of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry.*

Darby's (Parson) Hole, a cave close to Beachy Head, *E. Sussex*, under the cliffs, first made by a clergyman to shelter shipwrecked people; near which six others were made 1822, by the committee of Lloyd's.

Dardistown (27) 4 m. W. of Duleek, *W. Meath*, G. Osborne, Esq.

Darebeck River. See *Dover River, Notts.*

DARENTH par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, on *R. Darent*, which rises near Westerham and runs 18 m. N. past Dartford to the Thames, opposite Purfleet, contains SOUTH D. hmlt. and was given by Duke Eudulf 940 to the Abps. of Canterbury, who 1196 exchanged it with Rochester ab. for Lambeth. Acres 2080, woody; pop. 698 + 11,—of SOUTH D. 195; poor r. 142*l.* (Dartfd. U.); real prop. 4224*l.*; charities 22*l.* *St. Margaret Vic.* (Roch.) val. 339*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. who have the manor; church, part saxon, with very curiously figured font. *St. Margaret* at Helle's chapel in ruins has some roman bricks in it.

DARESBURY chplyr. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Warrington-184, near Gd. Junct. rail. and Bridgwater canal, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 530; pop. 184 + 4; poor r. 40*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 1672*l.*; charities 49*l.*,—of which 42*l.* to school. All Saint's *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *D. Hall*, S. Chadwick, Esq.

P. DARFIELD par. (87) Strafforth and Staincross waps. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Barnesley-172, on R. Dearne and N. Midd. rail. contains Worsbrough, Great and Little Houghton, Wombwell and Ardsley *cur.*, and Billingley. Acres 11,740,—of town 1640; pop. 5719 + 1,—of town with Edwardthorpe, Tyers-Hill, and Mill-House, 648 + 12, weavers, iron workers, etc.; poor r. 246*l.*; real prop. 4510*l.*; charities 71*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Saville's almsh. Living, in two parts, 1st Mediety or St. Lawrence *Rect.* val. with Gt. Houghton and Wombwell 1500*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Cooke, rector; 2nd Mediety, a *Vic.* 200*l.*, Trin. Coll. Camb.

Darfould (82) 2 m. WSW. of Worksop, *NW. Notts.*

Dargan Bog (82) near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, near Lough Corrib.

Dargavel, 4 m. NW. of Paisley, *N. Renfrew. J. H. Maxwell*, Esq.

DARGIE vil. Invergowie par. *E. Perth.* 4 m. W. of Dundee-45. Pop. 32.

Dargle Rivulet (6) another name for R. Bray, rises near Crockans Pond mountain, *N. Wicklow*, and runs over a fall of 300 ft. (at Powerscourt), and through the beautiful *D. Glen*, 10 m. to the sea near Bray. *D. House*, H. J. M. Mason, Esq.

Darinlar (2) 3 m. E. of Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, Earl of Glengall.

Dark Hall, near Eddlestone, *N. Peebles*, Lord

Elibank. *D. LANE* hmlt. (88) Longwood chplyr. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

Darkley (20) near Keady, *W. Armagh.*

Darland (79) 3 m. NW. by N. of Holt, *SE. Denbigh.*

P. DARLSTON par. (62) Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. WSW. of Walsall-121, near Gd. Junct. rail. and Bentley canal. Acres 770; pop. 8244 + 160, in the coal and stone pits and hardware manufact.; poor r. 1550*l.*, on 17,920*l.* (Walsall U.); real prop. 17,396*l.*, of which 1231*l.* on mines and quarries, 944*l.* on canal; charities 6*l.* *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Lich.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; *St. George Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *DARLSTON* tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Stone-141, on R. Trent, was the seat of Wulphere king of Mercia, who had a castle at Burybank. Pop. 222; real prop. 1635*l.* *D. Hall*, Rev. T. Clowes.

DARLEITH vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbtrn.* 4 m. NW. of Dumbarton-58.

P. DARLEY par. (81-2) High Peake and Wirksworth hunds. *N. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, contains Wensley and Shitterton and Griff-Grange. Acres 7860, with good sandstone at *D. Dale*; pop. 1929, in the manufact. of stockings, cotton, and paper; poor r. 507*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 6474*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 32*l.* to Taylor's school. *St. Helen* (North and South) *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 434*l.*, patr. Bishop,—church, norman in part, with a yew above 600 yrs. old in ch. yard; *St. Mary Cur.* at Cross Green 15*l.*, Rector. *D. Hall*, B. Potter, Esq. *DARLEY* tnsbp. () Hamps-thwaite par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, is joined to Menwith. *D. Hall.*

DARLEY ABBEY chplyr. (71) St. Aikmund par. *S. Derby.* 1 m. N. of Derby-126, on R. Derwent, near Leeds rail. has traces of a small austine abbey found, by the Abbot of St. Helen's (Hen. I.) and given to the Wests. Pop. 1056, decreasing, in the cotton and paper manufact.; real prop. 4354*l.* *St. Helen Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. W. Evans, Esq. of *D. Abbey*, who b. the church. *D. Hall* () 2 m. N. of Bolton, *S. Lancash.* B. Rawson, Esq. (?)

DARLEY'S LODGE. See SPAUNTON LODGE, *N. R. York.*

DARLINGS SCOTT hmlt. (44) Tredington par. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. NW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83. Pop. 176; real prop. 1451*l.*

DARLINGS HAUGH vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose-35. Pop. 1116.

DARLINGTON WARD () NW. Division, *Mid. Durham*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Brancepeth *rect.*, Escombe *cur.*, Stanhope *r.*, Witton-le-Wear, Wolsingham *r.*, and parts of St. Andrew Auckland *c.*, and Lanchester; acres 145,430, pop. 29,856, houses 5666. *SE. Div.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Aycliffe *vic.*, *Comiscliffe *v.*, *Darlington *c.*, *Heighington *v.*, *Merrington *v.*, Whitworth *c.*, and parts of St. Andrew Auckland, Gainford *v.*, Haughton-le-Skerne *r.*, and St. Oswald; acres 56,450, pop. 20,678, houses 3803. *SW. Div.* contains the pars. of Cockfield *v.*, Middleton-in-Teasdale *r.*, Staindrop, Winston *r.*, and part of Gainford; acres 80,600, pop. 14,537, houses 2639. *D. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked in the ward as above, or 15 in all, exclusive of chapelries and unions.

P. M. DARLINGTON, or DARTNTO, par. () in the above ward, *S. Durham*, 18 m. S. of Durham, 241 from London (255 by rail.) on Newcastle and Stockton rails. and R. Skerne, near R. Tees, a poll-

ing, election, petty sessions town, and (nominal) borough by prescription, was given to St. Cuthbert in Ethelred's time, and for a long time was a seat of the bishops, containing Archdeacon-Newton, Blackwell, Cockerton, and Oxneyfield. Acres 7630, — of town with Oxneyfield 3470; pop. 11,877 + 248, — of town 11,033 + 248, in the linen, woollen, and cotton mills, iron-works, optical glass manufact. (first established by Kendren, a native), etc.; houses 1783, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall, 3 banks, savings bank (22,317l. from 1079 depositors), dispensary, and mechanics' institute, gas-works, large factories, 3-arched bridge, Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (247l.), Mrs. Calverley's blue coat school (42l.), Forster's and Pease's almsh., and Union p. house on site of the old palace, found. 1154 by Bp. de Pudsey, in which Princess Margaret lodged, 1504, on her way to Scotland; poor r. 2408l. on 31,655l.; real prop. 131,277l., of which 89,517l. on rail.; charities 405l. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Dur.) val. 300l., patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, cruciform, part Norman and early Eng. with a spire of 180 ft. and carved stone stalls, mons. of the Allans, etc., was found. 1160 by de Pudsey, who made it collegiate, — and had four chantries; Trinity Cur. 150l., Archdeacon, — ch. b. 1842-3; St. John's Cur. 130l., Crown and Bishop. Gives title of earl to Duke of Cleveland. 'Comet,' the famous bull, was sold here for 1000 gns. At Oxenhall are the Hell Kettles salt springs, and Bushell Hill has a sight of York minster. Blackwall Grange, seat of W. Allan, late of George the antiquary. The rail. to Stockton, 38½ m. long, chiefly for coals, was made 1835, cost 9000l. per mile, with 8 stations, rising 1 in 20. *Darl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with tnsmps., etc. marked * in *S.E. D. ward*, as above, with Denton, Houghton-le-Side, Pierse-Bridge, Summerhouse, Hurworth, Middleton-St.-George, Low Dinsdale, in *Durh.* and Barton, Croft, Cleasby, Eryholme, Manfield, Sockburn, in *N. R. York.*; acres 60,759, pop. 21,488, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2474 (out-door 2354), expend. 5354l., prop. rated 118,736l. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Pierse-Bridge and Summerhouse), with Preston-le-Skerne and Woodham; pop. 21,487 + 262. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry.

DARLSTON tnsmp. (73) Pres. par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. N.E. of Wem-163, on R. Tern. Pop. 278.

DARLSOT. See DALSOT, *Northampton*.

DARLTON par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 6 m. S.E. of E. Retford-141. Acres 1530; pop. 393 + 4; poor r. 90l. (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 2233l. St. Giles Cur. with Dunham. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

DARMSDEN hmlt. (50) Barking par. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. S. of Needham-74, formerly a par. Acres 790; pop. 61; real prop. 1163l. Living, a Rect. with Barking. *D. Hall*, —.

DARNALL chphry. (82) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Sheffield-162, is joined to ATTERCLIFFE. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 150l., patr. Trustees.

D. Darnaway, or Turnaway, Castle, 5 m. E. of Nairn, *NW. Elgin*, on R. Findhorn, seat of Earl Moray, in the midst of about 15 millions of young trees, includes the Regent Mandolph's old hall, 89 ft. by 35, b. before 1332, with a timber roof, like the Guildhall (London), and the earl's oak table and chair. Q. Mary held her court here 1564.

Darnel, or Darvel, Water, in Cowal, *SE. Argyll*, rises near Barnish hill, and runs to Loch Striven (or Riddan).

DARNHALL tnsmp. (80) Whitegate par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Middlewich-167. Acres

1240; pop. 197; poor r. 69l. (Northwich U.); real prop. 2288l. *D. Hall*, E. Corbet, Esq. *D. River* (56) runs into R. Wye at Rhayader, *NW. Radnor*.

P. DARNICK vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh*, near Melrose-35, has an old tower of 15th cent. Pop. 280.

Daroge (26) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

DAROWEN par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. ENE. of Machynlleth-205, near where R. Twymyn joins R. Dovey, contains Caerseddffan and Noddffa. Acres about 9000, partly sheep-walks, with lead; pop. 1041 + 8, some in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 501l. (Machynll. U.); real prop. — l.; charities 8l. St. Tudyr Vic. (St. As.) val. 98l.; and a *Sin. Rect.* 79l., patr. of both Bishop, — the latter sometime held by Davies, who translated the Welsh bible, and Bp. Randolph.

DARRAGH, or GLENROE, par. (48-9, 56-7) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 8 m. SE. of Kilmallock-140, has some remains of its forest of oaks, which gives the name. Acres 6713, good, with slate; an. val. 4197l.; pop. 2088 + 17. Living, a Vic. with Kiltinnane.

DARRAS-HALL tnsmp. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northumbld.* 7 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 15.

DARRINGTON par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail., contains D. Leys hmlt. and Stapleton. Acres 4590, — of town with D. Leys 2930; pop. 668 + 5, and 530; poor r. 121l. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3858l.; charities, poor's land 8l. St. Luke and All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 512l., patr. Archbp. *D. Hall*, R. Oliver, Esq.

Darsells (47) 2 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*.

DARSHAM par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1700; pop. 528 + 1; poor r. 157l. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3027l.; charities, town estate 28l. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 62l., patr. Earl of Stradbroke, of the White House (?); church, has brass of Anne Bedinfield (1641). *D. Hall*, Col. Purvis.

Dart River (22-3, 25) so called from its swiftness, rises in Dartmoor forest, at Cran-meer, *Mid. Devon*, and runs 30 m. SE. to the sea at Dartmouth, through a rocky channel, and some fine scenery.

Dartfield (106) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*, H. Blake, Esq.

DARTFORD HUNDRED. See AXTON, *Kent*.

P. M. DARTFORD par. (1) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 15 m. ESE. of London, or 17 by N. Kent rail., on R. Darent, near Watling St., a sessions town, called *Darentford* by the Saxons, and *Tarentefort* in 'Domesdy.' was a royal manor, held by various personages, till 1610, when Jas. I. gave it to the Whitmores, — was the spot where Wat Tyler in 1381 knocked out the brains of the tax-gatherer, — and has remains of an Austin abbey found. 1355 by Edw. III. who held a tournament here 1331. Acres 4150, marshy by the river, with chalk and wood above; pop. 5619 + 90, in the paper, silk, powder, corn, and seed-crushing mills; houses 955, chiefly in one street, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (18,051l. from 943 depositors), gas-works, free gram. school (48l.), church school (37l.), Byer's (1572) almshouses (76l.), foundry, bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1927l. on 19,573l.; real prop. 27,079l.; charities 374l. Holy Trinity Vic. (Cant.) val. 534l., patr. Bishop of Rochester; church, restored 1793, has Norman tower, 8 brasses from 1402 (R. Martin, canopied — R. Burlton, etc.) old wall paintings,

mons. and effigies of the Twisletons of Horseman's Place, and of Spielman, who built, on the site of Hall's powder factory, the first paper mill in Engld. and planted the first limes in this part. Near it was a chantry, hermitage, and leper's hosp. The abbey, of which Bridget daughter of Edw. IV. became a nun, was made a palace for Hen. VIII. and Eliz.; as *D. Place* it was afterwards the seat of the D'Arcys, who had the manor from Rob. Cecil, and is now a farm. Isabella, Hen. III.'s sister, was married here 1235 by proxy to the Emperor Fred. II. Gives title of visct. to Earl Jersey. * *D. DEANERY* contains the benefices marked in Bromley and Ruxley hunds. with Dartford *vic.*, Erith *v.*, Horton Kirby *v.*, Lullingstone *rect.*, Sutton-at-Hone *v.*, Wilmington *v.*, or 16 in all. *Dart. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ash, Bexley, Crayford, Darenth, Dartford, Erith, Eynsford, Farningham, Fawkham, Hartley, Horton Kirby, Kingsdown, Longfield, Lullingstone, Ridley, Southfleet, Stone, Sutton-at-Hone, Swanscombe, East Wickham, Wilmington; acres 47,305, pop. 25,361, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2048 (out-door 1644), expend. 8929*l.*, prop. rated 107,134*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 25,366 + 401: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849 at Crayford, etc. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, 2 Aug.

Dartford Brent, or *Heath*, 1 m. SE. of the above, where Rich. Plantagenet encamped 1452, and *Fairfax* 1648.

Å. DARTINGTON par. (22) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. N. of Totness-196, on R. Dart and Br. and Ex. rail, a meet for Sir H. Scale's hounds, was given by the Conqueror to Will. de Falaise, came to Rich. II.'s half brother, John Duke of Exeter, and in Elizabeth's time to the Champenownes, formerly of Modbury. Acres 2910; pop. 603; poor r. 207*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 6778*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 924*l.*, patr. H. Champenowne, Esq.; church, late eng. (Hen. I.) has a carved pulpit, coats-of-arms, and tombs of a Champenowne and Bp. Prideaux. The *Hall*, built 15th cent. by Duke John, on a massive scale, is a venerable structure, and has some good paintings, with fine prospects.

DARTMOOR FOREST quarter (25) Lidford par. *S. Devon*. 6 m. NE. of Tavistock. Acres 58,900; pop. 933. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. —. This is part of the great moor between Oakhampton, Tavistock, SW. rail, Ashburton, and Moreton Hampstead, 20 m. long, 9 to 12 broad, and about 120,000 acres, belonging to duchy of Cornwall. It consists of rugged and broken granite peaks or tors, of which the highest are, Yes tor 2050 ft. (?), Cosson or Cawsorn hill 1792 ft., Rippon tor 1549 ft., Butterton hill 1203 ft.; some are apparently druidical (as the Grey Wethers), and many were used as beacons. The Dart (at Cran-meer), Teign, Tavy, Taw, Plym, Cad, Erme, and Yealme, rise here, besides nearly 50 smaller streams. Micaceous iron ore, and stream tin, are found; copper and tin mines are worked; sheep pastured by the Venville (i.e. fen field) tenants, and peat dug for fuel in the bogs, which abound with fallen trees — the only remains of K. John's *forest*, except a few dwarf oaks, ash, etc. to be seen here and there. It was once better peopled, Lydford, on the W. side, being the capital and chief stannary town, but now decayed. At Crockerne tor, the stannary parliament is still held; Brent tor has an old church at the top; at Prince Town, under Tor Royal, at the height of 1400 ft., a large prison was b. 1808 — afterwards turned into a factory for extracting naphtha, ammonia, grease

for candles, etc. from the bog — now to be used for convicts, and whence the *D. rail*. 25 m. long, made 1819, runs down to Plymouth. Mr. Morgan's hounds, and Mr. Newton's and the Forest harriers, meet here. *Fair*, at Two Bridges, 1st Wed. after 16 Aug.

* *P. M. DARTMOUTH*, or *CLIFTON-DARTMOUTH-HARDNESS*, par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 25 m. S. of Exeter, 202 from London, 236 by Totness, on S. Devon rail, in a fine spot, at the mouth of R. Dart, a petty sessions town, coast-gd. station, and port where the Crusaders embarked for the Holy Land 1190, was burnt in Rich. I.'s time by the French, who were repulsed in a third attack 1404, — was garrisoned for Chas. I. by Prince Maurice, and stormed 1646 by Fairfax; returns one member to parl. (two before the Reform act from Edw. III. who chartered it), the limits including the three pars. below, with part of Stoke Fleming — no. of electors 345 (of 10*l.* houses 877); and is governed by mayor, 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of C. D. H." and revenue of 1493*l.* from the rents of the manor, which is held under duchy of Cornwall. Acres 1650, old red sandstone and slate; pop. 4417, in shipbuilding, the fisheries, and a good foreign and coasting trade; houses —, in narrow streets, on a slope, and many old, with 3 churches, 3 chapels, prison, bank, mkt. house, Hen. VII.'s castle, ship-yards, custom-house, steam floating-bridge to Kingswear, waterworks, almshouses; assd. taxes 656*l.*; poor r. 1082*l.* on 11,291*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 16,119*l.*; charities 94*l.* but estimated at much more. Livings are, *St. Petrox Cur.* (Exet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector of Stoke Fleming; *St. Clement* (or Townstall) *Vic.* with *St. Saviour Cur.* 135*l.*, Corporation, — *St. Saviour's* or Mayor's church, cruciform, with carved stone pulpit and screen, oak roof, rood loft, and 4 brasses of Sir J. Hanley and wives (1389) and others. The port, to which Salcombe, Torquay, and Brixham are subordinate, extends 40 m. from Babicombe to R. Erme. The harbour, which is defended by a castle opposite Kingswear old castle, and looks like a beautiful lake inside, will hold 300 sail in 7 to 15 fath.; outside, between Coombe and Froward points, is the Range, with anchorage in 7 to 10 fath. — but subject to sudden flaws of wind and cross tides, with the Mewstone, Homestone, Blackstone, and other rocks, some below water, near it. *St. Petrox* fixed *light*, near the castle, was put up 1837, is 49 ft. high, and visible 7 m. In 1846, 444 sail of 80,842 tons (188 being above 50 t. each, and 18 built in the colonies, belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1122 of 66,627, and 509 of 20,112 tons (besides 44 steamers of 7787, *inv.*), — from and to 'colonies' 141 of 9379 and 76 of 6437 t. (besides 32 steamers of 3712, *inv.* and *outu.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 18 of 874 and 121 of 9005 t. (besides 7 foreigners of 961 and 1 of 123 t.); total customs 4075*l.* — the trade being in the Newfoundland fisheries, wine, oil, fruit, etc. Newcomen was a native (?), and it gives title of earl to the Legges of *D. House*, on Blackheath, *Kent*. Mount Boon, Sir H. P. Scale, Bt.; Norton Daney, Mrs. Bond. *Mkt. D. Frid.* Regatta, June.

Darton (11) 5 m. W. of Armagh, *W. Armagh*, M. Cross, Esq. *DARTON* par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. York*. 3 m. NW. of Barnesley -172, on Dearne and Dove canal, contains Gawber *Cur.* Barugh and Fexborough. Acres 4510, — of town 1400, with coal and wood; pop. 3538 + 42, — of town with D. LANE HEAD and 6 other

hmlts. 1692 + 23; poor r. 511*l.*; real prop. 4340*l.*; charities 273*l.*, of which 236*l.* to Beaumont's school, etc. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

DARTREE BARONY (16-8, etc.) *W. Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Aghabog, Ematris, Killeevan, and parts of Clones, Carrin, and Drummully; acres 59,610, an. val. 40,547*l.*, pop. 41,053, houses 7315. *D. House*, near Rockcorry, in the above bar., Lord Cremorne.

Dartry Lodge (8) 1 m. NE. of Blackwater-town, *N.W. Armagh*, W. Olphers, Esq.

DARVEL vil. Loudoun par. *N. Ayr*. 8 m. E. of Kilmarnock-62, on Irvine water, belonged to the K. Templars 1362.

Darvell Bank (5) 3 m. NW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*, R. Davenport, Esq.

DARVER par. (11-2, 14-5) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, near Castle Bellingham-43. Acres 1992, good land; pop. 720. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Castle*, J. Booth, Esq.

Darwen Bank (89) near Preston, *Mid. Lancash.* C. Hodgett, Esq.

P. DARWEN, LOWER, tnsbp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2490; pop. 3077 + 41; poor r. 533*l.* (Blackb. U.) real prop. 7462*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *D. OVER*, chprly. as above, 2 m. SW., on Bolton and Clith. rail., near the head of *R. Darwen*, which rises near Rumbles Moor, and runs 16 m. W. past Blackburn, to the Ribble at Preston. Acres 5010, with coal, slate; pop. 9348 + 237, in the mines and print works; poor r. 880*l.*; real prop. 20,218*l.*, of which 1133*l.* on mines and quarries; charities 1*l.* St. James and Trinity *Curs.* (Ches.) val. of each 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Darwent River. See *Derwent River*.

Darwood, 4 m. W. of NE. Galloway, *Mid. Kircudbt.*

Dash () 5 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* *Dashmonden* (6) 5 m. ENE. of Westerham, *W. Kent*.

DASSETT, LITTLE, hmlt. (53) Burton-Dasset par. *SE. Warwick*. 5 m. ENE. of Kingston-83. Pop. 34.

P. DATCHET par. (7) Stoke hund. *S. Bucks.* 1 m. E. of Windsor-22, on S. West. rail., has a fine view at the bridge on the Thames. Acres 1630; pop. 922 + 12; poor r. 314*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 5545*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which Bridge trust 75*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has brass of R. Hanbury.

DATCHWORTH par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 6 m. NW. of Hertford-21. Acres 1630, part common; pop. 581 + 1; poor r. 269*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 382*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.

Dauntry Farm (64) 4 m. NNW. of Ramsey, *N. Hunts.*

DAUNTSEY par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94, on R. Avon, belonged to Malmesb. abbey at the Conquest, whence it came to the Danteseys, Straddlings, and Danvers fam., and through the crown to the great Earl of Peterborough. Acres 2940, part common; pop. 576 + 1; poor r. 320*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 5828*l.*; charities, Earl Danby's school and almsh. 71*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Earl of Peterborough's Trustees; church, has tombs of the Danvers fam. Gave title of baron to the son of Jas. II. *D. House*, —

DAUROS vil. (64) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*,

a coast-gd. station 5 m. WNW. of Adara, near *D. Head and Bay*.

Daven Loch, 3 m. SW. of Tarland, *S. Aberdeen*. is 2½ m. round, with pike, etc.

P. DAVENHAM par. (80) Northwich hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Northwich-174, on R. Dane, between Rs. Weaver and Wenlock, near Gd. Junct. rail., containing Wharton and Dane Bridge *curs.*, Leftwich, Rudheath, where a skirmish took place 1643, and 9 other tnsbps. Acres 9440, with brine pits, — of town 500; pop. 5335 + 82, and 488; poor r. 132*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2010*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Wilfred *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 727*l.*, patr. J. F. France, Esq. *D. Lodge*, J. Harper, Esq. *Fair*, 8 May.

DAVENPORT tnsbp. (80) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane, was the seat of the Davenports, where Leland saw their "great old house covered with lead." Acres 660; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 32*l.* (Congle. U.); real prop. 1466*l.* *D. Hall*, T. Tipping, Esq.

Davenport House (61) 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop*, E. S. Davenport, Esq.

P. M. DAVENTRY, or DAINTREE, par. (53) locally in Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 12 m. WNW. of Northampton, 72 from London, near Gd. Junct. canal, Birmingham. rail., and Watling St., a polling and sessions town, containing Drayton, was called by the Britons *Dwy acen tre*, or 'town of the two rivers' (i.e. the Leam and Nen, which it is at head of), was given by the Conqueror to his niece Judith, came at length to the Finches, and was occupied, 1645, by Ch. II. before the battle of Naseby; had a cluniac priory found. 1090 by Hugh de Leycestre, which Hen. VIII. granted to Wolsey for his colleges; and is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by John, and governed, under the new act (with reduced limits), by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiff, burgesses, and commonalty of D., and revenue of 221*l.* Acres 4090, with two large pieces of water; pop. 4565 + 92, in the manufact. of shoes, whips, and stockings, — by a curious custom, they are obliged to "bake their bread at a public oven, and grind their malt at a public mill," unless exempted by fees; houses 780, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town hall for boro' sessions, gaol on site of the priory, 2 banks, waterworks, Parker's free gram. school (77*l.*), Maynard's charity school (120*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1240*l.* on 14,972*l.*; real prop. 18,898*l.*; charities 446*l.*, of which Cosford's 125*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon., — *ch.* b. 1752 on site of priory; St. James *Cur.* — *l.*, Incumbent, Holland, who translated the Rhemish testament, Bp. G. Andrew, and Smith the engraver, were natives, and it gives title of baron to the Finches, earls of Winchelsea. Dane's or Burrough Hill camp, 1 m. E., and supposed to be the roman *Ben-avenna*, is foot-shaped, and one of the largest in the kingdom, being 10,560 paces (of 5 ft.) in circuit, and 587 long, with a rampart across it, and two, three, or four trenches; near it is a single-ditched camp, of one acre, close to which is Burnt Walls, where parts of buildings have been found, and a spot called John o' Gaunt's castle. Drayton Grange, W. B. Stopford, Esq. * D. DEANERY, archdy. of Northampton, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in Fawsley hund. *Dav. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashby St. Ledgers, Badby, Braunston, Brockhall, Long Buckby, Byfield, Canons Ashby, Catesby, Charwelton, Daventry, Dodford, Everdon, Farthingston, Fawsley, Floore, Helidon, Newnham, Norton, Preston Capes, Staverton,

Stowe, Watford, Weedon Beck, Welton, West Haddon, Whilton, Winwick, Woodford; acres 62,141, pop. 21,467, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2131 (out-door 1862), expend. 9726*l.*, prop. rated 127,143*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 21,467 + 233. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Mond. Feb. last Mond. Feb. Easter Tuesd. 6, 7 June, 1st Wed. July, 3 Aug. 1st Wed. Sept. 2, 27 Oct. 1st Wed. Dec. cheese, cattle.

DAVID, ST., or LLANVAES, par. (42) Devynock hund. and Brecon boro', *Mid. Brecon*. near Brecknock-171, where R. Tarrell joins R. Usk. Pop. 1422; real prop. 1886*l.* St. David Vic. (St. Da.) val. — *l.*, patr. —. Frwdgrech; J. Church, Esq.; Newton, was the seat of Sir D. Gam. St. David's, St., vil. Dalgety par. *SW. Fife*. 1½ m. E. of Inverkeithing-13, a sub-port to Bo'ness, on Frith of Forth, with a good export coal and salt trade. Pop. 155.

P. & A. DAVID'S, St. city (40) Dewisland hund. *W. Pembroke*. 20 m. NW. of Pembroke, 265 from London, on St. Bridge bay, near St. David's head, containing the Close, and the four Cylchs or hmlts. called Gwyld-y-Wlad, Mawr, Bychan, and y-Dre, and now a poor decayed place, was the welsh *Mynyw* and latin *Menavia* or Menapia at the end of *Via Julia* roman way, and the seat of an archbishopric from 522, when it was moved from Caerleon by St. David (the patron saint, son of Sautide, prince of Ceredigion) till 910, when Samson the 26th primate removed to Normandy, — since which it has been a bishop's see; was burnt or pillaged by the Saxons and their successors in 808, 911, 982, 1077, 1087, and is governed by a nominal mayor. Pop. 2413 + 3, — of town 1036, some in the grain trade; houses 257, mean, with 5 chapels, Bp. Morgan's gram. school over St. Mary's chapel, mkt. cross, tower gate (60 ft. high) near the Close; poor r. 1023*l.* (Haverford-west U.); real prop. 9433*l.*; charities 340*l.*, of which Dr. Jones's for apprenticing, etc. 337*l.* St. Andrew and St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, or *cathedral* (now being restored) on site of a monastery found. by St. David, is cruciform, and chiefly norman (1180 and later), 290 ft. by 120, with fine pinnacled tower of 127 ft., and contains the shrine which was visited by the Conqueror, Hen. I., and Ed. I. (two pilgrimages here being equal to one to Rome), Bp. Morgan's throne, Bp. Gower's fine decorated screen and roodloft, Bp. Vaughan's beautiful tudor chapel and mon., painted tiles, and carved stalls, also mons. and effigies of Rhys ap Gruffydd and his son, of Ed. Tudor (Hen. VII.'s father), Bps. Morgan, Gower, Jorwerth, Anselm, and Sylvester 'Medicus,' besides Bp. Martin's Mary chapel, aisles, cloisters, all in ruins — partly dilapidated by Bp. Barlow. Near it, on the Alan rivulet (once crossed by the Lechlaver, or 'Speaking Stone' — now a bridge), stands the chapel only of St. Mary's College, found. 1365 by Bp. Houghton and John de Gaunt; opposite are the fine ruins (two sides) of a large palace, with its noble hall, 96 ft. by 33 (and another 67 by 25), built 1328 by Bp. Gower — being one of six which belonged to the see — now reduced to that at Abergwili. In the environs are ruins of chapels, druid stones, the Maen-sigt logan stone, holy wells, crosses marking the bounds of sanctuary, the Barrows and other camps. Carausius the roman general, Asser the monk and friend of Alfred, and Fenton, author of a 'Tour in Pembroke,' were natives; and among the bishops were Ferrer the martyr, Davies, a translator of the welsh bible, Laud, Bull, Lowth, Horsley, and Burgess, —

who was the 126th in succession, which is longer than in any other diocese. The primate (and afterwards the bishop till Hen. I.) had for suffragans Hereford, Worcester, Bangor, St. Asaph, Llandaff, Llanbadarn, and Margam. At present the DIOCESE extends over *Cardigan. Carmarth. Pembroke. Radnor*, comprising the four archdeacons of St. David's, Brecon, Carmarthen, Cardigan, or 388 benefices; bishop's income 4500*l.* with patr. of 99 livings. The chapter consists of a dean, chancellor, treasurer (46*l.*), 2 canons, 4 archdeacons (49*l.* to 180*l.*), 13 prebendaries, 6 minor canons, with patr. of 13 livings. The ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Pebidiawke, Dongleddie, Rouse, and Narberth, with Castle Martin, or 98 benefices. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 5 Aug. *David's (St.) College*. See LAMPETER, *Cardigan*.

David's (St.) Head, 3 m. NW. of St. David's, above, and the most W. point of Wales, is the old *Octapitarum* or *Octo-petrarum*, so called (?) from a group of 8, made up of Ramsey isld. and the Bishop and Clerks rocks. The tide runs strong in Ramsey sound, and there is a light on the Bishop, with the Horse and Bitch, and other dangerous shoals around.

DAVID'S, ST., vil. Maderty par. *Mid. Perth*. 9 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 65.

DAVIDSON'S MAINS vil. Cramond par. *N. Edinb.* 3 m. W. of Edinb. Pop. 470.

DAVIDSTOW par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of Camelford-28. Acres 6260 (or 5734), granite, etc.; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 185*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 4050*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. David Vic. (Exet.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Crown. Two old seats are now farms.

DAVIDSTOWN par. (32) Narragh and E. Reban bars. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kilkullenbridge-26. Acres 3905; pop. 1068, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilkullen. St. Davidstown (38) 3 m. N. of Castledermot, *S. Kildare*, R. Archbold, Esq.

DAVINGTON par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, close to Faversham-47, near D. Hill, where are remains of the benedictine nunnery "of poor nuns," found. 1153, by Fulk de Newnham, which through poverty was at length deserted. Acres 540; pop. 143, some in the powder mill; poor r. 57*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 1217*l.* M. Magdalen *Don.* (Cant.) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. Willemont, Esq.; church, patr. norman, with fine doorway, etc., and the "Sisters' House" adjoining, now a farm. Roman urns, coins, etc. have been found.

P. DAVIOT par. 3 m. W. of Old Meldrum-128, *Mid. Aberdeen*. near R. Urie. Size 5 m. by 4, level; pop. 643, decreasing; real prop. 3279*l.*; for poor 58*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 159*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has some druid remains near it.

P. DAVIOT par. with Dunlichity, *Inverness*. and *Nairn*, 3 m. SE. of Inverness-161, on R. Nairn, the seat of Clan Chattan, under Dun Chatti hill. Size 23 m. by 2 to 4, bare hills, with sandhills, lime, traces of lead, and good trout in lochs Ruthven, Dundelchach, etc.; pop. 1681; real prop. 5309*l.*; for poor 115*l.* Living (presb. Invern.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl Cawdor. Aberarder, C. Mackintosh, Esq. Near Mains, a seat of M'Intosh, was a moated castle of the Crawford's.

Davyhulme Hall (80) 6 m. WSW. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* R. J. Norris, Esq., near Rs. Irwell and Mersey.

Daw End (62) 2 m. NE. of Walsall, *S. Stafford.* on Easington canal. St. D. GREEN hmlt. (88) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Wakefield. St. D., or *Dhaw*, River (20) rises

above Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan*. and runs 10 m. S. to the Bristol channel, at Aberddaw or Aberthaw. *☞ D. Street* (47) 1 m. NNE. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

DAWDON tnsbp. () Dalton-le-Dale par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. S. of Sunderland-168, on *D. Harbour*. Acres 830; pop. 2017, many collier seamen; poor r. 138*l*. (Easington U.); real prop. 13,373*l*.

Dawes Green (8) 3 m. SW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*.

DAWICK, EAST and WEST hmils. Drummelzier par. *Mid. Peebles*, near Dawickbank as below, and R. Tweed, made a separate par. up to 1742, and have two beacon towers.

DAWICKBANK hmlt. Stobo par. *Mid. Peebles*. 4 m. E. of Broughton-28, was an old par.

Dawley (7) 3 m. SSE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*, near Gd. Junct. canal, called *Dallega* in 'Domesdy.' was the seat of the Bennets, — and of Lord Bolingbroke.

P. DAWLEY MAGNA par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Shifnall-135, on the canal under the Wrekin, contains D., PARVA, or NEW, tnsbp. and Malinslee *curs*. Acres 2990; pop. 8641 + 177, in the coal pits, lime and iron, and tile works; poor r. 1008*l*. (Madeley U.); real prop. 23,586*l*, of which 12,116*l*. on ironworks, 2521*l*. on mines; charities 10*l*. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 250*l*, patr. R. Phillips, Esq., and others; Dawley Parva *Cur.* 150*l*, Crown and Bishop. Many short rails. run to the canal, for carrying produce.

P. DAWLISH par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 6 m. ESE. of Chudleigh-182, on S. Devon. rail., a pleasant watering place, fishing and coast-gd. station, under the cliffs on the coast, containing Cockwood, Middlewood, and Westwood, was *Doules*, or *Doelst*, at 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to the bishop. Acres 4710; pop. 3132; poor r. 833*l*. (Newton-Abbot U.); real prop. 20,088*l*; charities, Harvey's for education 2*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 256*l*, patr. Dean and Chap., who have the manor. Luscombe Ho., C. Hoare, Esq. *Fair*, Easter Mon. Regatta, Aug.

Daws (47) 4 m. ENE. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

DAWSON GROVE (22-3) near Rockcory, *S. Monaghan*, Lord Cremorne.

P. DAY, ST., or ST. DYE, chptry. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. E. of Redruth-257, is a mining vil. joined to GWENNAP. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar of Gwennap. *Fair*, Tu. after 29 July. Rails. run down to Falmouth harb. and Portreath.

DAYBROOK hmlt. (71) Basford par. *S. Notts*. 3 m. N. of Nottingham-124.

DAY-HILLS hmlt. (72) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. ESE. of Stone-141. *☞ DAY-HILLS* hmlt. Sandon par. near the above.

DAYLESFORD par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, has been the seat of the Hastings fam. for centuries. Acres 540; pop. 81; poor r. 41*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 919*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 152*l*, patr. Mrs. Hastings, of D. House (near the site of the old one), where Warren Hastings was born, and where he died (1733-1818), and which has one room full of carved ivory furniture.

DAYWELL tnsbp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 328.

DAZARD (29) 6 m. SSW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, near D. Point, S. of Widemouth bay.

DEW HOUSE (42) now a farm, 3 m. NNE. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*, the old seat of the Morgans.

DEACON-BROOK hmlt. (88) Cawthorne par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Barnesley-172.

DEADMAN, or DODMAN, Point (31) S. coast of *Cornwall*, high and bluff, 9 m. S. by W. of St. Austell.

DEADMAN'S-GREEN hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*. 3 m. SSE. of Cheadle-146. *☞ D. Mounin.* () near Newtown Hamilton, *S. Armagh*, 1178 ft. high. *☞ D. Oak* (52) 4 m. WNW. of Biggleswade, *Mid. Beds*.

DEADWIN-CLOUGH vil. (89) Newchurch-in-Rossendale chptry. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Haslingden-204. Real prop. 16,454*l*.

DEAL par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, a station on SE. rail. 102 m. from London, or 74 by road, 14 m. ESE. of Canterbury, a cinque and bonding port (a member of Sandwich from 1229 till 1699, when it was made independent), petty sessions town, coast-gd. and pilot station, and bathing place on the Downs, near the spot where Cæsar landed, Aug. 55 B. C., with two legions in 82 ships, — was called *Addelam* in 'Domesdy.' and attacked 1648 by Prince Charles, who lay in the Downs; returns two members to parl. in conjunction with Sandwich, the limits under the Reform act including Walmer; and by the municipal bill is divided into two wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may., jurat, and commonalty of town of D." and a revenue of 713*l*. Acres of boro' 1850, — of par. 1120; pop. of par. 6688, decreasing since the war, — in the provision trade, some fishermen, sailmakers, boat builders, and pilots or hovellers, who form a valuable class of seamen; houses 1394, divided into *Upper, Lower, and Middle D.* with 2 churches, 4 chapels, mkt. house and court hall, naval store, and custom houses, jail, landing pier 300 ft. long, Hen. VIII.'s castles here and at Sandown; poor r. 2965*l*. on 19,650*l*. (Eastry U.); real prop. 20,537*l*; charities, 14*l*. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 429*l*. — church, has a brass of a Boys; St. George *Cur.* 108*l*, patr. Archbishop, sometime held by the father of Mrs. Carter (1717-1806), who as well as W. Boys the antiquary, was a native. Ann of Cleves landed here 1539, and an earthquake was felt 1692. Off it is *D. Bank* with only 12 ft. in one part, and much full ground. In 1846, 14 sail of 289 tons (all being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has the Downs for a haven; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 112 of 6784, and 37 of 1525 tons; total customs 1077*l*. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 6-7 Apr. 12-3 Oct.

Dealfield, or Dalefield (26) near Castlereas, *W. Roscommon*, J. Gray, Esq.

Dealvoe, near Papa Sound, *Shetland Islds.* W. side of Mainland.

DEAN par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 5 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Branthwaite and Ullock. Acres 6360, with coal, red, white and black building stone; pop. 876 + 1, and 226 + 3; poor r. 229*l*. (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 2207*l*; charities 14*l*, of which Fox's free gram. school 10*l*. St. Oswald *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 318*l*, patr. Rev. S. Sherwen, rector. *☞ DEAN* par. q. s. in Corstorphine, Cramond, and St. Cuthbert pars. *N. Edinburgh*, a suburb of the city, with Telford's 4-arched bridge over Leith water, 447 ft. long, 106 high. Pop. 2262*l*. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. — *l*, at D. Subscribers. *D. House*, J. Learmouth, Esq. At *D. Bank* is a penitentiary. *☞ DEAN* hmlt. (11) Bishops Waltham par. *Mid. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Bishops Waltham-65. *☞ DEAN* hmlt. (45) Spelsbury par. *NW. Oxford*. 3 m. SE. of Chipping-Norton-73. Pop. 141; real prop. 1236*l*. *☞ DEAN* vil. Wilton par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 1 m.

NW. of Hawick-50. Pop. 129. *Dean* (21) 1 m. N. of Milverton, *W. Somerset*.

DEAN BOTTOM hmlt. (6) Horton-Kirby par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. S. of Dartford-15. Pop. 63. *Dean* D. Burn, borders of *Berwick and Haddington*, goes past Oldhamstocks to the sea. *Dean* D. Castle, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*, an old seat of the Kilmarnocks, burnt 1735. *Dean* D., East, par. (15) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants*, 6 m. NW. of Romsey-73, on Salisbury rail. Acres 640; pop. 228 + 5; poor r. 143*l*. (Roms.U.); real prop. 1033*l*; charities 2*l*. Living a *Cur.* with Mottisfont. *Dean* D., East, par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. NNE. of Chichester -63, has *E. D. Wood*, a meet for Col. Wyndham's hounds. Acres 4670; pop. 433 + 4; poor r. 136*l*. (West Kampnett U.); real prop. 1858*l*. Living a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 86*l*, patr. Rev. T. W. Cogan, vicar. *Dean* D., East, par. (5) Willingdon hund. Pevensy rape, *SE. Sussex*, 11 m. SE. of Lewes -50, near Beachley head. Acres 2510; pop. 360 + 3; poor r. 165*l*. (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1650*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Friston 276*l*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. *D. Farm* (15) 6 m. ESE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts*.

DEAN FOREST ext. par. (35, 43) St. Briavall's hund. *W. Gloucester*, between Rs. Severn and Wye, containing Coleford (on Offa's Dyke) and other places, and divided into the Walks of Denby, Herbert, Little Dean, Worcester, and York, belongs to the Crown. Extent 8 m. by 14, or 26,320 acres, —more correctly 23,015, of which 11,000 are enclosed for timber,—with a fine hilly, well-watered surface, and abundance of iron, coal, besides stone for building, grindstones, troughs, and rollers, of which 10,000 tons are exported. Pop. 10,692 + 368, chiefly miners, once a lawless abandoned set, whose privileges—acquired by birth in the hund. and working a year and a day in the forest—are now curtailed; all others were “foreigners.” It is governed by a lord warden (who is constable of St. Briavell's, called *Brenlais* by Camden), and 6 deputies, 4 verderers, conservator, chief forester (the Wyndhams), 8 foresters, and a gaveller to collect the dues. The principal works are, Cinderford, iron; Parkend and Bilson, coal and iron; Coleford, the same with chemical works; Lydbrook and Ruddbrook, tin, and rolling mills; besides Futrill and ‘Strip-and-at-it’ collieries, —and several scowies or deserted mines. Livings are, Christ Church, Holy Trinity, and St. John's *Cur.* val. 150*l*, patr. Crown; St. Paul's (Gl. and Br.) *Cur.* 150*l*, Bishop. The styre apple is grown in the orchards; and meetings are held at the Speech house.

Dean Hall (83) 4 m. NW. of Newark, *E. Notts*. *Dean* D. Head (88) 6 m. W. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. *Dean* D. Hill (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*. *Dean* D. House hmlt. (88) Honley chply. *W. R. York*, 3 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. *Dean* D. House () 7 m. E. by S. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants*. *Dean* D. HUNDRED (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, comprises the par. of Patcham; acres 4170, pop. 579, houses 101. *Dean* D., LITTLE, par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucester*, 2 m. NW. of Newnham-112, in Dean forest, near *D. Hill*, was a mkt. town, and part of Michel (i. e. mickle or much) Dean. Acres 780; pop. 828 + 21, iron and coal miners and nail makers; poor r. 381*l*. (Westbury U.); real prop. 1945*l*; charities 39*l* of which 5*l* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 90*l*, patr. Corporation of Gloucester; church, with stained windows. *D. Hall*, J. Pyrke, Esq. It has a house of correction, and mkt. cross. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 26 Nov. *Dean* D., LITTLE WALK, ext. par. Dean forest as above. Pop.

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2597; real prop. 13,119*l* of which 3236*l* on mines. *Dean* D., MICHEL. See MITCHELDEAN, *Gloucester*. *Dean* D., NETHER and UPPER, par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds*, 10 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56. Acres 2370; pop. 541 + 3; poor r. 336*l*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2742*l*; charities 69*l* of which Neale's school 55*l*. All Saints *Cur.* (Ely) val. 100*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Worcester; church, has brass of Canon Parker (1501). *Dean* D., NORTH, UPPER (7) 5 m. NNW. of High Wycombe-29, *S. Bucks*. *Dean* D. PARK (55) 1 m. N. of Tenbury -133, *S. Salop*, near R. Teme. *Dean* D. PRIOR par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*, 5 m. NW. of Totness-196, has a meet for the Forest harriers at *D. Moors*. Acres 3760; pop. 552; poor r. —, (Totness U.); real prop. 3289*l*; charities 16*l*. St. George-the-Martyr *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 282*l*, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt. *Dean* D. PRIORS. See PRIOR'S DEAN, *Hants*. *Dean* D. River, rises in Forfar loch, *Mid. Forfar*, and runs 11 m. WSW. to R. Isla, near Meigle, receiving R. Gairie at Glammis. *Dean* D. Row hmlt. (81) 6 m. NNW. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. *Dean* D. Row quarter () Haydon chply. *S. Northbrid.* 5 m. NNW. of Allendale-283, has remains of Staward le Peel tower. Pop. 673. *Dean* D. Sand (10) NE. side of Spithhead, *S. Hants*, including the Horse, stretches 4 m. from Southsea castle, with 24 ft. water at the outer edge, and is well buoyed. *Dean* D., Small (7) 1 m. S. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks*. *Dean* D. SCALES vil. () Ullock tnsbp. *W. Cambrid.* 5 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306. *Dean* D., Stone (7) 2 m. ENE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*. *Dean* D., UPPER and LOWER (15) 4 m. NW. of Cranborne -93, *NE. Dorset*. *Dean* D., WEST, par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. N. of Chichester-62, contains Chelgrove on R. Lavant. Acres 4480, woody; pop. 657 + 1; poor r. 242*l*. (Westb. U.); real prop. 3320*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 262*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. and Duke of Richmond. Cannon House, was seat of Lord Selsey.

Dean, WEST, par. (5) Willington hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Lewes-50, on R. Cuckmere. Acres 1840; pop. 129; poor r. 81*l*. (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1712*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 102*l*, patr. Earl of Burlington. *Dean* D., WEST, par. (15) Alderbury hund. *Wilts*, and Lower Thorngate hund. *Hants*, 7 m. SW. of Stockbridge, on Salisbury rail, contains E. Grimstead. Acres 2780; pop. 426 + 6; poor r. 163*l*. (Stockb. U.); real prop. 1712*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with E. Grimstead —, patr. Rev. H. Glossop; church, has tombs of the Evelyns of *D. House*, now in ruins. A roman pavement was found here 1741.

Dean's Court (15) near Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset*. *Dean* D. Farm (6) 4 m. NE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail.

Deanagh Rivulet (59) Maginnihy bar. *S. Kerry*, runs through *D. Bog*, of 1274 acres, to the lower lake of Killarney.

DEANBURNHAUGH vil. Robertson par. borders of *Roxburgh*, and *Selkirk*, 5 m. W. of Hawick-50. Pop. 86.

DEANE par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants*, 6 m. WSW. of Basingstoke-45, near SW. rail. Acres 1350; pop. 164; poor r. 289*l*. (Basings. U.); real prop. 1958*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 336*l*, patr. W. Beach, Esq. *Deane* par. (89) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Bolton-197, near the rail, contains Smithills Chapel, Halliwell, Lit. Hulton, Westhoughton, Horwich *Curs.* Farmworth, and 5 other tnsbps. Acres 19,340; pop. 26,217 + 822, in the cotton manufact. bleach fields, and coal mines; poor r. —, (Bolton U.); real prop.

N N

—*L.*; charities 510*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 213*l.*, patr. *Ld.* Chancellor,—sometime held by Marsh the martyr, and a native.

Deanery () 1 m. S. of Bishop's Auckland, *S. Durham*.

DEANHALL hmlt. (83) Caunton par. *E. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Newark-124.

DEANTHAM tnsbp. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 10 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 43.

DEANLANE district (15) Handley par. *NE. Dorset*. 5 m. NW. of Cranborne-93, is joined to NEWTON.

DEANS-BIGGIN hmlt. () Kirkby-Lonsdale tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* near Kirkby-Lonsdale-252.

DEANSHOLD tyth. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, near Godalming-33.

DEANSTON par. *q. s.* in Kilnadock par. *S. Perth*. near Doune-44, has large cotton factories moved by the Teith. Pop. 1468. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. —*L.*, patr. Communicants.

DEANTHORPE vil. (83) S. Collingham par. *E. Notts*. 3 m. NE. of Newark-124.

Deargarth Cascade () SE. side of Thurlemere, *SE. Cumbri.*, near Keswick.

DEARHAM par. () Alledale below Derwent ward, *W. Cumbri.* 5 m. NW. of Cockermouth-306, near Maryport rail. contains Ellenboro' and Ewanrigg. Acres 3870; pop. 1803+36, in the coal mines and china works; poor r. 152*l.* (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. 4415*l.*; charities 32*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 85*l.*, patr. J. Christian, Esq.; church, has a saxon carved font and stone cross.

Dearne River (87-8) rises near Denby, *W. R. York*, and runs about 25 m. E. past Barnsley, to R. Don, near Conisbrough. *D. and Dove Canal*, 9½ m. long, cut 1804, begins at Swinton in the Don navigation, and ends near Barnsley, rising 127 ft., with 20 locks, and crossing the Dearne by an aqueduct.

DEARNESS. See DEERNESS, *Orkney Islds.*

DEBACH par. (50) Wilford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 580; pop. 121; poor r. 88*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1109*l.*; charities, town lands 49*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Boulge.

Debdale (82) 1 m. NW. of Mansfield, *W. Notts*. Debdale () near —, *Suffolk*, seat of D'Ewes Coke, Esq.

DEBDEN par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. S. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. Acres 5040; pop. 979; poor r. 845*l.* (Saffron W. U.); real prop. 5602*l.*; charities 104*l.* of which Bathurst's for widows, etc. 78*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 837*l.*, patr. Sir F. Vincent, Bt. of *D. Hall*; church, has tombs of the Chiswells.

DEBDON tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *N. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 13.

DE-BEAUVOIR TOWN. See BEAUVOIR TOWN, *Mids.*

Deben, or Thredling, River (48, 50) rises near Debenham as below, and runs 24 m. SE. past Woodbridge to the sea at Bawdsey Haven.

P. M. DEBENHAM par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 12 m. N. of Ipswich, 88 from London, near E. Union rail, on a hill at the source of R. Deben, belonged to Butley priory, and came from the Framlinghams to the Gandys of Crow's Hall, the Pitts, Bridges, etc. Acres 1920, clayey; pop. 1667+4; houses 356, middling, with mkt. house, and Hitcham's free school; poor r. 1035*l.* on 5455*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 7006*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Lord Henniker; church, has some old tombs and brass of J. Framlingham (1424). A fire did great injury here 1744. *D. House*, J. Sicklemore, Esq. *Mkt.* D. Frid. *Fair*, 24 June.

Debourn Lodge (10) 1 m. W. of Cowes, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants.* J. Ward, jun., Esq.

Debsboro' House (27) 3 m. SE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, on R. Nenagh, J. Bayly, Esq.

DEBTLING, or DEPTLING, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of Maidstone-34, was the seat of the Debtlings and of the Polhills, whence it was called POLLEY STREET. Acres 1430, with lime pits; pop. 318; poor r. 137*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 2056*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 195*l.*; patr. Archbp.; church, has a beautiful decorated eng. lectern.

DECHMONT vil. Livingstone par. *S. Linlithgow*, 2 m. SW. of Uphall-13, near *D. Law* hills, which have a fine prospect.

DECIES-WITHIN-DRUM BARONY (34-6, etc.) *S. Waterford*, contains the pars. of Aglish, Ardmore, Ballymacart, Clashmore, Kinsalebeg, Lisgenau or Grange, Ringagonagh, and part of Kilmolash; acres 58,907, pop. 265,661, houses 4160. D-WITHOUT-DRUM BARONY (21-25, etc.) *Mid. Watrfd.*, contains Affane, Ballylaneen, Clonea, Colligan, Dungarvan, Fewes, Kilbarrymeaden, Kilgobnet, Kilrossanty, Kilrush, Lickoran, Modelligo, Monksland, Leskinan, Stradbally, Whitechurch, and parts of Kilmolash, Newcastle, and Rossmire; acres 137,699, pop. 54,412, houses 7987. Gives title of baron to the Beresfords of Bolam.

Decimam, Ad. of the Romans, is close to ARUND-*Det.*, *Sussex*.

Decker's Hill (61) 1 m. N. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop*, W. Botfield, Esq., near Watling St.

Declan's (St.) Well (40) near Ardmore, *S. Waterford*.

DECOY-POUND ext. par. (11) Marchwood tythg. *W. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Southampton-74.

DECUMAN, Str., par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, containing the boro' of Watchet-156, Williton *Cur.* and seat of the Wyndhams, and 19 tythgs, is so called after a hermit who settled here from Wales. Acres 3250; pop. 2660+54, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 1311*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. —*L.*, charities 77*l.*; has the Union p. house. St. Peter *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Preb. in Wells Cath.; church, large, has 2 brasses and tombs of the Wyndhams, Sydenhams, and Orchards.

P. DEDDINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford*. 15 m. N. of Oxford, 69 from London, near Rs. Cherwell and Snerre and Oxford canal, a polling, petty sess. and decayed mkt. town, containing Clifton and Hempton, returned two members to parls. of 30-4 Edw. I., and belonged to the Chesnies, Bassets, and Mallets, who had a castle here. Acres 3990; pop. 2025, decreasing; poor r. 1626*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 7144*l.*; charities 153*l.*, of which 73*l.* to almshouses. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, later eng. with a tower which fell 1634, brasses, stone seats, piscina. Near it is an old house, now a farm; in the Pilgrim's House, which stood here, Gaveston halted before he was carried to Blacklow Hill. Sir T. Pope (1508-59), who founded Trin. Coll. Oxon., and Ch. Justice Scroggs (b. 1623), were natives. *Fair*, 22 Nov. cattle. ✱ D. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Bloxham hund. with Banbury *vic.*, S. Banbury *cur.*, Barford c., Brightwell-Priors c., Diddington c., S. Newton r., Sibthorpe c., Gt. Tew r., Nether Worton c., Over Worton r., or 21 in all.

P. DEDHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. WNW. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour, near East. Count. rail., was once a clothing and mkt. town. Acres 2660, part common; pop.

1789 + 1; poor r. 596L (Lexden U); real prop. 6655L; charities 526L, of which Littleburg's free gram. school 254L, besides 55L for Cardinal's exhibitions at St. John's Coll. Camb.,—also Sherman's school 18L, Duntun's almsh. 91L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 170L, patr. Duchy of Lancaster,—sometimes held by Newcomen, one of the writers of "Smectymnus"—(and Lectureship Rect., endowed by Burkitt the commentator, 500L, Governor of gram. school); church, later eng.

DEDFHAM (44) 1 m. NE. of Cheltenham, N. Gloucester.

DEDWORTH hmlt. (7) New Windsor par. E. Berks. 1 m. W. of Windsor-22. Pop. 101; real prop. 965L.

Dee River anct., *Deva* or *Diva*, rises in Braemar forest, SW. Aberd. under Scarsoch (3390 ft.) and runs rapidly down about 70 to 80 m. E., over the Linns (which are low but noisy) past Ballater, Aboyne, Kincardine, O'Neill, Banchory Ternan (in *Kincaid*.) to the sea at Aberdeen, of which it makes the harbour. It is liable to floods which do great harm, but it abounds with wood, and the salmon fisheries which Bruce gave to the city, are worth 8000L a year. *D. River*, rises in NW. *Kirkcudbt.* in *D. Loch*, etc., and runs about 20 m. SE. to Ken Loch, opposite Paston, thence 20 m. S. under Tongueland bridge to the sea below Kirkcudbright, to which it brings 200-ton ships. *D. Rindlet*, Kells bar. N. Meath. *D. River* (73-4, 79, 80) rises in two heads (Dwfr-dwy—whence the name) near Arran-Fowldy, *Merioneth*, and runs 80 m. NE. through *Denbigh*, and *Cheshire*, along Bala lake, past Bala, Corwen, Llangollen (where it divides England and Wales), under the Shrewsb. rail. viaduct (19 arches of 60 ft. span, 148 high, 1532 long), Pont-cysylltau aqueduct (on Ellesmere canal), Holt, Chester (under another viad. of 43 arches on Holyhd. rail.), and Flint, to the Irish Sea, by an artificial channel of 8 m. cut by the R. Dee Company, and having a sandy mouth 15 m. long by 2 to 6 wide. It is the ancient *Deva*, called 'silver *elene*' by Spenser, though darkened by the soil in some parts, whence some think the name comes from *du*, black. Drayton styles it an 'ominous flood,' alluding to its prophetic qualities in the eyes of the Britons, who held it in great veneration. Principal branches are the Alwen, Ceiriog, Clyweddog, and Alyn.

DEEBRIDGE vil. Balmagie par. *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* 1 m. W. of Castle Douglas-92, on *D. River*, as above. Pop. 243.

DEECE, LOWER, BARONY (31, 37, 43) *S. Meath*, contains the pars. of Cessey, Balsoon, Derrypatrick, Galtrine, Kilmessan, Kiltale, Knockmerk, Scurlockstown, Trubley, and part of Agher; acres 20,013, an. val. 17,686L, pop. 3990, houses 678. D., UPPER, BARONY (43-4, etc.) *S. Meath*, contains the pars. of Balfeghan, Drumilargan, Gallow, Kilclone, Kilmore, Moyglare, Rathcore, Rodanstown, and part of Agher; acres 28,764, an. val. 27,273L, pop. 5160, houses 890.

Deel River (6) rises about 3 m. S. of Milford, N. Cork, and runs N. about 15 m. through *Limerick*, past Newcastle, Rathkeale, to R. Shannon, 2 m. below Askeaton, to which it is navigable. *D. Rivulet* (37) Tiavley bar. N. Mayo, runs 9 m. E. past Crossmolina, and falls into Lough Conn, near *D. Castle*, Capt. Cuff.

P. DEENE par. (64) Corby hund. NE. *Northampton*. 6 m. NW. of Oundle-78, on R. Men, contains Deenthorpe, near Rockingham Forest. Acres 2950; pop. 516 + 29; poor r. 136L (Ound. U.); real prop. 2276L; charities 2L. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 350L, patr. Earl of Cardigan, of

Deenthorpe, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and a brass (1586).

DEENTHORPE hmlt. in Deene par. as above, the seat of the Brudenells, Earls Cardigan, commands a fine view. Acres 1130; pop. 250; charities 3L; poor r. 142L; real prop. 1942L.

Deepdale (64) a pleasant valley, near Wardley and R. Eye, SE. *Rutld.* *DEEPPALE* hmlt. (72) Grindon par. NE. *Stafford*. 7 m. ESE. of Leek-154. *DEEPPALE* hmlt. () Patterdale chply. NW. *Westmrd.* 5 m. N. of Ambleside -276, under Fairfield fell. *DEEPPALE* hmlt. () Cayton par. N. R. York. 4 m. SE. of Scarborough-187. *DEEPPALE* hmlt. () Buckden tnshp. W. R. York. 7 m. S. of Hawes-249. *DEEPPALE* hmlt. () Dent chply. W. R. York. near Dent-270. *DEEPPALE* hmlt. () Arncliffe par. W. R. York. 6 m. NW. of Kettlewell, on R. Wharfe.

DEEPPALE HEAD hmlt. () Wigglesworth tnshp. W. R. York. 4 m. S. of Settle-235.

Deepdene (8) near Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of H. Hope, Esq., formerly of the Burrells, was built by Duke of Norfolk on site of that in which his ancestor Howard of Greytokes—a great chemist—lived. From *den* or *deen*, a 'hollow,' near R. Mole, in which Betchworth Castle stands.

DEEPIING-FEN ext. par. (64, 69) Elloe and Ness waps. *S. Lincoln*. near Mkt. Deeping below. Acres 80,000, of which 16,290 is enclosed; pop. 973 + 18. Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Linc.) val. 210L, patr. Stevensons. *D. GATE* hmlt. (64) Maxey par. NE. *Northampton*. 1 m. SW. of Mkt. Deeping-90, on *Lincoln*. border. Pop. 201 + 5; real prop. 1867L. *D. St. James*, par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. E. of Mkt. Deeping as below, on R. Welland, had remains of a benedictine priory, found. 1139 by Baldwin Wake, and given with Thorney abbey to the Norfolks. Acres 6470, with a mineral spring; pop. 1733 + 15; poor r. 677L (Bourn U.); real prop. 10,915L; charities 211L, of which 200L left by Archdeacon Tigh, a native and translator of the Bible. St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 191L, patr. Sir J. Whichcote, Bt. of Aswarby; church, built by abbots of Crowland, has a large circular Norman font. The Stone cross has been turned into a lock-up house.

P. M. DEEPIING MARKET par. as above, parishes of Kesteven, 40 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 90 from London, or—by Gt. North rail., on R. Welland, was given by Morcar de Bruen, a Saxon, to Crowland abbey, and by the Conqueror to his chamberlain Rich. de Rulos, who embanked the river. Acres 1290, in one of the lowest parts of the co., but partly drained. Pop. 1219 + 12; houses 257, with chapel, bank, and freeschool (111L); poor r. 544L (Bourn U.); real prop. 7434L; charities 169L. St. Guthlack Rect. (Linc.) val. 579L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman. *D. West*, par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 1170; pop. 306; poor r. 142L (Stamford U.); real prop. 4361L; charities 34L. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 373L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Deepthwaite () 2 m. N. of Milnthorpe, S. *Westmrd.* seat of W. Bindloss, near R. Kent.

DEER, or BUCHAN, DISTRICT, in NE. *Aberdeen*, contains the pars. of Aberdour, Crimond, New* and (part of) Old Deer*, St. Fergus*, Fraserburgh*, Longside*, Lomnay, Peterhead*, Pit-sligo, Rathen*, Strichen*, Tyrie. & D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, contains the pars. in *D. Dist.* above. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Rosehearty.

DEER, NEW, par. in the above dist. 5 m. W. of Old Deer, as below, on *D. Water* (which runs to

R. Ugie (?), was *Auchreddy*, and part of Old Deer up to about 1600. Size 14 m. by 7, level moor; pop. 3756 + 23, — of vil. 322, linen weavers, and in the salmon fisheries, etc.; real prop. 9558*l.*, of which 4804*l.* on fisheries; for poor 393*l.* Living (D. presb.) 219*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has some druid remains and cairns near it. Fedderatt Cast. was the Irvines', and at Brucehill Ed. Bruce encamped after routing the Comyns, 1308.

P. DEER, or OLD DEER, par. in the above dist., and in part of *Bunff.*, 26 m. N. of Aberdeen, 137 from Edinbro', on R. Ugie, including Biffy, Stunartfield, Fetter Angus, has at Sapling brae remains of a cistercian cell to Kinloss abbey, found. 1218 by Will Cumming, and given to the Keiths. Size 10 m. by $5\frac{1}{2}$ flat, with limestone, mineral springs, and granite; pop. 4453 + 34, weavers, etc.; real prop. 9578*l.*; for poor 537*l.* Living (D. presb.), val. 219*l.*, patr. Crown. Many druid remains are seen. Pitfeur, G. Ferguson, Esq.

Deer Isld. or *Inismore* (50) Clonderlaw bar. S. *Clare*, at the mouth of R. Fergus, and about 2 m. long, contains 493 acres, with remains of St. Lenan's abbey, and belonged to Earl of Egremont.

Deer Park (21) near Honiton, *E. Devon*. W. M. Smythe, Esq. *DE. D. Park* (40) 4 m. ESE. of Haverford West, *Mid. Pembroke*.

Deer River (26) rises near Holsworthy, *NW. Devon*, and runs to Bude canal.

Deereen Rivulet () Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, rises on the S. side of Lugnagilla mountn. and passes through part of Carlow to R. Slaney.

DEERHURST (LOWER) HUNDRED (44) *N. Gloucest.* a detached part, containing the pars. of Leigh, Prestbury, Staverton, Tirley, Woolstone, and parts of Deerhurst and Elmstone Hardwick; acres 9380, pop. 2896, houses 562. D. (UPPER) HUNDRED (44, 54) *NE. Gloucest.* also detached, contains Colne, St. Denis, Little Compton, Preston-on Stone, and part of Welford; acres 8120, pop. 1503, houses 341.

DEERHURST par. (44) Lower Westminster and Deerhurst hunds. as above, 2 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, on the Severn, and formerly called *Deortyrste* or *Deorhursle*, contains D. WALTON hmlt. (pop. 257) and Apperley, and has remains at a farm of a priory, found. 715 by Duke Dodo, rebuilt (on being destroyed by Danes) 980, made a cell to St. Denis 1056, after some changes given to Tewkesbury abbey, and now belonging to Earl of Coventry who takes hence title of visct. Acres 2930; pop. 937 + 7; poor r. 368*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 2539*l.*; charities 34*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, rebuilt 1490, has norman traces, painted windows, communion table in the midst, a fine canopied brass of chief baron Cassy (1400) and another.

DEERNESSE par. in Pomona Isld. *Orkney Islds.* 7 m. E. of Kirkwall, near *D. Bay*, Stronsay Frith, etc. is joined to St. Andrew's, and includes Copinshay isld. Size 6 m. by 3, flat and boggy; pop. 777 + 11, in the herring fishery; real prop. —*l.*, for poor —*l.* Ruins of Picts' houses, two chapels, and seats of the Buchanans, and Lords Kinclaven, are found. Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

Deerpark () near Charleville. *N. Cork*, W. R. Sanders, Esq.

Deerpark Castle (60) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*, J. Hare, Esq.

Defenas, or *Denas*, were the people of *Defenascyre*, *Thefnascyre*, *Thefnascyre*, or *Devonshire*.

P. DEFFORD chply. (44) St. Andrew Pershore par. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. SW. of Pershore-102, near

R. Avon and Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1760; pop. 422 + 4; poor r. 173*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 2549*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Pershore.

DEHENFRYN tnsph. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 115.

Deheubarth, the old british name of *S. Wales*.

DEIGHTON tnsph. () Escrick par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of York-199. Acres 2280; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (York U.); real prop. 2565*l.*

DEIGHTON chply. () Northallerton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Northallerton-225. Acres 2210; pop. 132; poor r. 46*l.* (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 1585*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with N. Allerton. *DEIGHTON* hmlt. (88) with Sheepridge, Huddersfield par. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189.

DEIGHTON, KIRK, par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Netherby-194, near R. Nidd, contains NORTH D. Acres 2470, with lime pits, — of town with Igmanthorpe 1290; pop. 539 + 3, and 371; poor r. 92*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 3259*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 901*l.*, patr. Rev. J. W. Geldart, rector. *DE. D.* NORTH, tnsph. in the above par. Acres 1180; pop. 168; poor r. 49*l.*; real prop. 2022*l.*

Deira — *Deyraur*, or *Deifur* of the Britons — the S. part of the Northumbrian kingdom, took in the country between the Humber and Tyne, consisting of *Lancash.*, *York.*, *Cumbria*, *Westmrid.*, *Durham*. The name is preserved in *Deirwent* or Derwent river, and wapentake.

Delaball, *Denyball*, or *Derinall* (30) near St. Teath, *N. Cornwall*, a quarry of good roofing slate, 900 ft. long, 240 deep, with crystals, etc.

Delacres Abbey. See *Dieulaeres*, *Stafford*.

Delaford Park (7) 3 m. NNE. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* on R. Colne, C. Clowes, Esq.

DELAMERE par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 7 m. SW. of Northwich-174, contains Eddisbury (found. by Ethelfleda) Kingswood and Oakmere, in *D. Forest*, which though once abounding with deer and wood, had become an open waste, but since 1812 has been partly enclosed and cultivated. Acres 8770, of which 3847 grow timber for the Crown, — of town 1980; pop. 914 + 9, and 412; poor r. 34*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 1994*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown. *D. Lodge*, G. Wilbraham, Esq.; Vale Royal, Lord Delamere, on site of the abbey. The keeper lives at the Forest Chamber, an old building.

Delamont (31) near Killyleagh, *E. Down*, on Lough Strangford, Rev. J. C. Gordon.

Delamont () near —, *Down*, D. Gordon, Esq. *Delamoor* (25) near Cornwood, *S. Devon*. T. H. Hayes, Esq., is a meet for the Lyneham hounds.

DELAPRE ABBEY hmlt. (52) Hardingstone par. *Mid. Northampton*. 1 m. S. of Northampton-66, seat of E. Bouverie, Esq., on site of a clunian nunnery found. (Steph.) by Simon de Liz, where many were buried who fell at the battle of Northampton. Pop. 24. Coins have been found. In the park is one of Edw. I.'s crosses, to the memory of his queen Eleanor, — ft. high, 8-sided, in three stories, on 8 steps, with arms, pinnacles, 4 canopied figures, etc., — restored in bad taste 1714 and '62.

P. DELGANY par. (8, 12-3) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. S. of Bray-12, in a fine spot, had a small monastery, near which, 1022, Ugain, king of Leinster, defeated the danish king Litric. Acres 3977, good; pop. 2268, — of vil. 201 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with 2 others (Du. G. K.) val 532*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bellview, Mrs. Latouche. Remains of two castles, etc. are seen.

Delgovitia, of Antonine, is LONDESBOUGH on

the Wolds, *E. R. York.* whence roman ways went to Stamford and Brough.

DELMIES, SEATOWN of, vil. Nairn par. *N. Nairn*. 3 m. W. of Nairn-126. Pop. 80.

DELORAINÉ, Yarrow par. *Mid. Selkirk*. 10 m. SW. of Selkirk-39, near *D. Hill* and *R. Catrail*, on *R. Ettrick*, belonged to the Scotts of Buccleugh, who took hence title of earl. "I'd give the lands of Deloraine."

P. DELPH vil. () Saddleworth par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Ashton-186, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail.

Delphi (115) 9 m. SSE. of Louisburgh, *S. Mayo*, on *R. Bundarra*, Marquis of Sligo, a fine spot.

Delrow (7) 2 m. ENE. of Watford, *S.W. Herts.* Gen. Sir H. Dalrymple, Bt.

DELTING par. on mainland, *Shetland Islds.* 11 m. NNW. of Lerwick, between Deal Voe and Yell Sound, includes Mickie and Little Roe Islands. Size —, flat and broken into inlets or voes; pop. 2019; real prop. 2020*l.*; for poor 73*l.* Living (presb. Shetld.) val. 151*l.*, patr. earl of Zetland, chief heritor. Three Picts' houses are seen.

Deles Hall (62) 1 m. S. of Walsall, *S. Stafford.* near N. West. rail.

Deville (18) near Glasnevin, *Mid. Dublin*, S. Gordon, Esq., once seat of Delany, where Swift printed some of his satires.

DELVIN BARONY (13-4, etc.) *NE. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Castletowndelvin, Clonarny, Kilcumney, Killough, Killna, Killiveilagh, and part of Killucan; acres 39,062, an. val. 27,739*l.*, pop. 9943, houses 1671.

Delvin House, 5 m. ESE. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth.* Sir J. McKenzie, Bt., on *R. Tay*.

DEMBLEBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. SSW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1000; pop. 58; poor *r.* 87*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 1263*l.* *St. Lucia Rect.* (Linc.) val. 212*l.*, patr. T. R. Buckworth, Esq.

Demetæ, or Demetia (Dyfed of the british), comprised *Pembroke, Caermarthen, Cardigan*, and perhaps part of *Brecon*. — but was at length restricted to *Pembroke*.

Demyat, or Danyat, Hill, at Logie, *S. Perth.* in the Ochills, is 1845 ft. high, with a noble view of Stirling, the Forth, etc.

Den Place (9) 1 m. S. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, C. G. Eversfield, Esq.

DEN, THE, or OLD-WICK, ext. par. (45) Shalstone par. *NW. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Buckingham -55. Pop. 7.

DENABY. See **DANNABY**, *W. R. York*.

DENARDISTON, or DENSTON par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Clare-56, on a branch of *R. Stour*. Acres 1230; pop. 339; poor *r.* 274*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 1667*l.*; charities 1*l.* *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Ely) val. 51*l.*, patr. W. Pigott, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1480).

DENBIGHSHIRE (73-5, 78-9) a seaside, and, in old times, a marches or border county, *N. Wales*, between the Conway and Clwyd, called *Sir Dinbech* by the Welsh, — was the seat of the *Ordovices* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, afterwards divided between *Gwynedd* and *Powysland*, — was overrun by Egbert 828, and other Mercian kings, — settled by the N. Britons under Hobart, with the name of *Tegeingle, or Ystrad Clwyd, or Englefield*, and by the Normans from Hen. II., and made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — is traversed by Offa's and Wat's Dykes from Chirk to Caergwrle, and by Holyhead rail. — and bordered by *Flint* (E.), *Chesh.*, *Flint*, again, the *Dee*, and *Salop* (SE.), *Montgomery*, the *R. Tanat*, and *Merioneth* (S.), *Carmar.* (W.), and the *Irish Sea* (N.). Extent from Llangwistltonnyn SE. to Erbis-

tock 42 m., greatest breadth 27 m., av. ditto 17; relative size 109-10,000ths; circuit about 163 m. including 8 m. of coast, along which is Abergele watering place, and the Constable sand, — and exclusive of 4 m. past Llandulas belonging to *Carnarv.* It contains 633 sq. m., or 405,120 acres, of which about one-half is hill and sheep-walks; 88,866 + 570 persons, of whom 18,322 are in Wrexham, Denbigh, Christionydd, Ruthin, — 44,438 are females, 41,688 under 20 yrs. of age, 74,631 county-born, — 8334, or 94 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 11,441, or 12.9 per cent., by agricult. (3467 being farmers and graziers), 568 educated professions, 1968 are independent, 22,880 labourers, servants, etc.; 18,437 houses, besides 1167 empty and building; 6 hundreds (formerly 4 cantrefs and 9 cwmwd), Ruthin (in middle, given to the Greys of Wilton), Yale and Bromfield (E. — to the Warrens), Chirk (SE. — the Mortimers), Isaled (S. and SW.), Isdulas (NW.); 49 parishes, besides parts of 15 others, and 1 extr. par. place; above 290 vills. hmlts. etc.; 5 market towns, Ruthin the co. assize and sessions town, Wrexham sess. town, Llanrwst, Denbigh sess. town, Llangollen, — the first three being poor law unions, and, with *St. Asaph*, sup. registries — the first four with Ruabon, new county courts; returns three members to parl., viz. 2 for county (instead of 1 as formerly, — elect. 3939), Denbigh being the election town, and the last four nkt. towns above, polling places, — 1 for Denbigh (see below) and the contributory boroughs of Ruthin, Wrexham (a new one) and Holt; is governed by a lord lieut. and 36 magistrates; is in N. military district, N. Wales circuit, diocese of *St. Asaph*, and province of *Canterbury*. Real prop. (1815) 221,783*l.*, — (43) 371,349*l.*, of which 4365*l.* on mines; ditto rentals 202,210*l.* or 10s. per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 284,346*l.* or 14*s.* (wheat 5*s.*); County income (48) 9579*l.*, of which 4688*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 282,703*l.* made 1833), 2374*l.* from police *r.*, 1560*l.* from Treasury. Poor *r.* (1846-7) for 3 unions, 30,644*l.* on 334,981*l.* or 1*s.* 10*d.* in the *£.* (wheat being 5*s.*) — cases relieved 6261 (out-door 5700) in estimated pop. of 71,058. Total charities 4361*l.*, of which 1263*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. (49) 3, with 59,069*l.* from 2464 depositors; in '38-9, 1394 m. of road (212 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 4203*l.* In '46-7, out of 75 pars. 62 had 85 church schools, supported by 2481*l.* with 5726 children attending, and 81 paid teachers, whose salaries were 2073*l.*, and who had 39 teachers' houses: out of these 26 were free schools, and 11 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 221 teachers and 2294 child.), and 50 in union with the National Soc. had 4113 child. and total grants of 2073*l.* Offenders in '48 115 (or 82 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 78 were convicted, 24 were females, 2 under 15 yrs. of age, 45 could not read or write. Births, etc., — see *N. WALES*. The prevailing rocks are the clay and grauwacke slates of the silurian system, and the surface is generally hilly, especially on the W., where a barren range called *Hiraethrog* mountns., covered with small sheep, black cattle and grouse, rises 1660ft. at Modwl Eithan, near which are ryllys, or lakes, Aled and Alwen, where those streams rise; N. is Moel Ucha 1234 ft.; SW. is Carnedd-y-Filiast 2127 ft.; S. is M. Bronhanog 1572, and (at the head of the Clwyd) M. Enlli and M. Morvydd, both 1767 ft., — thence round to *Flint*, border, Cynr-y-Brain 1857, Moel Famman 1845, M. Arthur 1491, near Bwlch Agricole or Agricola's Pass. In the trough of these hills is the fruitful and healthy Vale of (or Ystrad) Clwyd 20 m. by

7, on a bed of new red sandstone, bordered by a strip of mountain limestone on the E. and on the W. — where it runs NW. to Gt. and Lit. Orme's Heads (both in *Carmarvon*), past Denbigh and Abergele, with occasional veins of lead, and is watered by the Aled, Elwy, and other branches of the Clwyd. S. of the Dee are Cader Ferwyn 2563 ft. Moel Ferna 2108 ft., in the Berwyn range. On the E. is the Wrexham and Chirk coal-field (some seams 9 to 15 ft. thick), on a bed of millstone grit, with iron, at Ruabon, Brymbo, etc.; slate is quarried at Llangollen and near Chirk; limestone and building stone in the hills, where good peat is also cut; lead at Minera, etc. Agriculture is in a middling state, — oats, barley, wheat, the chief crops; and lean cattle, with some butter and cheese, are sent to market. Woollea web, or small cloths, are made in the Glyn (S. of Chirk), and stockings about Llanrwst — the seat for native *harp*s; gloves and cotton at Denbigh, paper at Chirk; in '47 (a bad year) 305 persons were in the woollen mills. Salmon are caught in the rivers, which with the above are Aled, Alen, Alwen, Elwy, Clettwr, Clewydog, Ceiriog, Tanat, and Rhaidr, which has a fall of 200 ft.; Llandegla and Llan St. Sior have mineral waters. Some of the native plants are: *cardamine bellidifolia* ladies' smock, *inula helenium* elecampane, near Denbigh; *myrica*, or dutch myrtle; *sorbus aucuparia* mountain ash, and *s. hybrida* bastard service, on Dinas Bran; *rubus chamaemorus* or cloudberry, on the Berwyn hills. Among the antiquities are Cerig-y-Druidion druid stones, Llanarmon barrows, Llansallan round table (so called), Capel Voelas pillar and Eliseg pillar, — one of the most ancient in Wales; British castles at Dinas Bran, Sychaint (O.Glyndwr's), Garthen Copp-yr-Wylfa, Tommon-y-Rhodwydd, and Gresford, — a norman at Denbigh and Ruthin; and Llan Egwest or Vale Crucis abbey, a fine ruin. Wrexham church is called one of the 7 wonders of Wales, and that of Llanrhaidr has a fine stained window; at Ysptyt Jevan the knights of St. John (Jevan) had a hospital; Gwytherin was the birthplace of St. Winifred, Llanferres of Davies the welsh lexicographer, Ruabon of Dr. Powell the antiquary; near Cefn Oyo cave Rich. II. was betrayed to Bolingbroke by the Percy. The principal seats are: Visct. Dunganon *Brynkinallt*, Lord Bagot *Pool Pk.*, Lt. Dinorben *Kinnel*, Wynne, Bt. *Wynnstay* (where the hounds are kennelled), Cunliffe, Bt. *Acton*, Hon. F. West *Ruthin Cast.*, Mrs. Allenson *Llanerch*, P. York of *Dyffryn Aled*, Finch of *Capel Voelas*, Downward of *Bathlufarn*, Wilding of *Llanrhiadr*, Jones of *Llandysilio*, Biddulph of *Chirk Cast.* (an old seat), S. Yorke of *Erddig*, Mrs. Egerton of *Gresford*, J. Williams of *Gwersyllt*, Salusbury of *Gallt Faenon* (where Sir H. Myddleton was born), J. Maddocks of *Glanyswern*, Ablett of *Llanbedr*. Plas Newydd was the retreat of the two friends Lady E. Butler and Miss Ponsonby, near Llangollen on the Dee, — which with Newbridge, not far from it, and Llanrwst on the Conway, affords some fine scenery. Roads from Ruthin: (1) To Mold 7, thence to Hawarden 12, and Chester 18. (2) To Llandegla 6, Wrexham 15, Bangor Iscoed 20, Whitechurch 30. (3) To Llandegla 6, Vale Crucis and Llangollen 13, down the Dee to Wynnstay 18, Chirk Cast. 21, Oswestry 26, thence to Shrewsbury 44. (4) To Corwen 11, up the Dee to Bala 21. (5) To Carrigy-Druidion 13 (or 20 from Llangollen through Corwen), Waterloo Bridge on the Conway 22 (thence down the river to Llanrwst 26, Conway 36), Capel Curig 28, under Snowdon to Bangor 43. (6) Down Vale of Clwyd to Denbigh 7 (thence to

Llanrwst 24), St. Asaph 12, Rhyddlan 14, Abergele 20, along the coast under the mountains to Conway 50, and Bangor 42. About 15 m. of Chest. and Shrewsb. rail. goes by Pulford and Wrexham to Chirk; and a branch canal of 16 m. from Llandisilio passes along the Dee to Trevor, then over the river by the great Pont-y-Cysyllte aqueduct, and by another over the Ceiriog to the Ellesmere canal at Hordley.

***P. M. A. DENBIGH** par. (79) Isaled hund. *N. Denbigh*. 201 m. from London, 30 W. of Chester, a sessions (alternately with Wrexham) and election town, a polling place and crown manor, in the vale of Clwyd, on a hill in Rhôs district, whence its old name *Castell-caled-fryn-yn-Rhôs*, or *Dinbech*, i.e. little castle, — was a lordship given by Edw. I. to Hen. Lacy earl of Lincoln, who found the place and castle, which, being held by Edw. IV. against the Lancastrians, and in 1645 for Ch. I. against Gen. Mytton, who took it after a 4 months' siege, was blown up at the Restoration; — has returned one member to parl. from Hen. VIII. — the limits, which are unaltered, containing the par. with parts of Llanrheidr-yn-Kimmerch and Henllan, — no. of electors (including Holt, Ruthin, Wrexham, contributory boroughs) 862, of 104 houses 3595; was chartered by Edw. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 12 council, with the style of "ald., bailiffs, burgesses of boro' of D.," and revenue of 200*l.* Size of boro' $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. every way round the mkt. cross, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. of united boroughs 15,388, — of boro' 5238, — of par. 3405, in a general trade, with some tanneries, — formerly shoe and glove making; houses 757, with 4 chapels, town hall (b. 1572 by Dudley earl of Leicester), co. infirmary, *N. Wales* lunatic asyl. (cost 27,000*l.*), 2 banks, savings bk., reading room, 2 cotton mills, free gram. school (56*l.*), Oldfield's boys' blue coat sch. (119*l.*), Dr. Williams's sch. (25*l.*); assd. taxes of boroughs 2668*l.*; poor r. 1379*l.* on 9018*l.* (St. Asaph's U.); real prop. 8292*l.*; charities 215*l.* St. Marcellus *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, at Eglwys-wen, or Whitechurch, and partly ruined, has brasses, etc. of Gov. Myddleton of Gallt (father of Sir Hugh) and family, with tombs of H. Llewellyn, of Foxhill the antiquary, a Salusbury, and Edwards the 'Cambrian Shakespeare'; — the service is at St. Hilary's or castle chapel; St. David *Cur.* — *L.*, Rector; church, b. 1538, in the park. At the *Castle*, to which Chas. I. fled after the battle of Rowton Moor, are part of a fine gateway with a figure of the founder, ruins of a chapel 170 ft. by 71, left unfinished by Dudley (Elizabeth's favourite), and traces of another which Leland saw, in whose time the place had but 80 householders. On the bowling-green, which has a very fine view, an Eisteddfod was held Sept. 1828 before the Duke of Sussex. The old town walls, with a gateway, are $1\frac{1}{4}$ m. in circuit; a barn with a timbered roof is left of a carmelite priory founded by the Salusburs of Llewellyn before 1289. Gwaennyog was visited by Johnson in company with Mrs. Piozzi. Gives title of earl to the Fieldings. *Mkt. D.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund. 14 May, 28 June, 18 July, 25 Sept. 2nd Wed. Nov.

Denbigh, or *Denbies* (8) 1 m. NW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Lord Londesborough, on the Downs, commanding a fine view. *63^d D. Hall* (46) 1 m. NW. of Penny Stratford, *N. Bucks.* near N. West. rail. *63^d D. Lodge* (43) 3 m. SW. of Newnham, *W. Gloucester*, in Dean Forest.

P. DEXBURY par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Newton Bushel-188, near *D. Devon*

was a mkt. town belonging to Tavistock abbey. Acres 1270; pop. 470 + 1; poor r. 701*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 179*l*.; charities 24*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 173*l*., patr. Duke of Bedford. *D. House*, T. W. Taylor, Esq. *Fair*, 11 Sept.

DENBY par. (71) Morleston hund. *E. Derby*. 3 m. ESE. of Belper-134, on the Little Eaton rail. Acres 2380, part common; pop. 1338 + 6, colliers, stocking makers, potters, etc.; poor r. 263*l*. (Belp. U.); real prop. 6416*l*., of which 1649*l*. on mines; charities, Massie's free school 48*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 94*l*., patr. Mrs. D. Lowe. Flamsteed the astronomer was a native (1646-1719); a house of that name stands here. DENBY tnsbp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Penistone-175, contains D. DALE and 5 other hmlts. Acres 2870; pop. 1690 + 40; poor r. 336*l*.; real prop. 4893*l*.; charities, Burdett's for education, etc. 12*l*. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 98*l*., patr. Vicar.

Denby Grange (88) 5 m. E. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. Sir J. L. Kaye, Bt. D. WALK ext. par. (43) Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* Pop. 1307.

DENCHWORTH, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (13) Wantage and Oak hund. *NW. Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Wantage-60, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Oak, was the seat of the Hydes and Fettiplaces. Acres 1060; pop. 246 + 3; poor r. 145*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 1284*l*.; charities, Gilgrasse's for school 9*l*. St. James Vic. (Oxon.) val. 130*l*., patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.; church, has some old tombs.

DENDRON hmlt. () Aldingham par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Dalton-276. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 41*l*., patr. Rector.

Dene, or *Deone*, of Alfred's Will, is *Devon*. or *Dorset*.

DENFIELD vil. Arbirlot bar. *SE. Forfar*. 2 m. W. of Arbroath-62.

DENFORD par. (52) Huxloe hund. *NE. North-amptn.* 1 m. SSW. of Thrapstone-73, on R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1940; pop. 329 + 1; poor r. 132*l*. (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 2403*l*. Holy Trinity Vic. (Pet.) val. with Ringstead 190*l*., patr. T. Burton, Esq. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. E. DENFORD (12) 1 m. ENE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks*. G. H. Cherry, Esq.

DENGIE HUNDRED (1, 2) *E. Essex* (called Dance-ing, or Dancing, in the Confessor's time), contains the boro' of Maldon vic. and the pars. (and benefices) of Althorne v., Asheldham v., Bradwell rect., Burnham v., Cold Norton r., Creeksea r., Dengie r., North Fambridge r., Hazeleigh r., Latchingdon r., St. Lawrence Newland r., Mayland v., Mundon v., Purlough r., Snorcham r., Southminster v., Steeple v., Stowmaries r., Tillingham v., Woodham-Mortimer r., and W. Walter r.; acres (exclusive of Maldon) 56,412, pop. 11,078, houses 2167. ✱ D. DEANERY, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked above in two rural deaneries.

DENGIE par. (2) in the above hund. 2 m. ESE. of Maldon-37, was famous for its cheese in Camden's time. Acres 1750, marshy; pop. 219; poor r. 307*l*. (Maldon U.); real prop. 3605*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. James Rect. (Roch.) val. 754*l*., patr. Rev. O. Brock, rector. *D. Hall*. — Either from *Dane*, as above, or *Dene*, 'a low spot,' as Denge-ness, now Dungeness.

DENGIE MARSH. See DUNGE MARSH, Kent.

P. DENHAM par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*. 2 m. NNE. of Uxbridge-15, on R. Coln and Gd. Junct. canal, near Gt. West. rail, has a meet for the Rothschild hounds at *D. Hills*. Acres 4850; pop. 1264 + 10; poor r. 575*l*. (Eton U.); real prop. 8316*l*.; charities 81*l*., of which 68*l*. to Bowyer's school. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 782*l*., patr.

Rev. C. A. Hall, rector; church, has 4 brasses of Abbess Jordan (1545), W. Duredens, etc. *D. Place*, B. Wade, Esq.; *D. Court*, T. Hamlet, Esq.; *D. Mount*, N. Snell, Esq. DENHAM par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Eye-89. Acres 2300; pop. 313 + 4; poor r. 142*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 1991*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. with Hoxne; church, has a brass of a Bedingfield. *D. Hall*. — DENHAM par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres, 1990, part common; pop. 182; poor r. 136*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1534*l*.; charities, Townshend's 16*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Ely) val. 100*l*., patr. S. Farmer, Esq.

P. DENHOLME vil. Cavers par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 5 m. NE. of Hawick-50, on R. Teviot. Pop. 696 + 2, stocking weavers. Dr. J. Leyden, a native. DENHOLME hmlt. (88) Thornton chplry. *W. R. York* 5 m. W. of Bradford-196. *D. Park*, 1½ m. N. Pop. stocking makers. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

DENINO par. 4 m. SE. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife*. includes King's Muir, which Ch. II. gave to Col. Borthwick. Size 3 m. by 2, moory, with stone, coal; pop. 471 + 9; real prop. 2965*l*.; for poor 27*l*. Living (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 199*l*., patr. St. Andrew's Coll. *D. House*, Lord W. Douglas.

DENIO par. (75) Gafflogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. contains Pwllheli-234, and the Union p. house. Pop. 2367 + 25; poor r. 575*l*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 5036*l*.; charities 65*l*., of which 40*l*. to Vaughan's gram. school. St. Beuno Cur. with Llannor.

Denisburna, or *Denisesburn*, of Bede, is R. Erringburn, *Northumbria*.

DENMARK HILL (1) 1 m. S. of Camberwell, *NE. Surrey*, seat of Sir J. Key, Bt. of Thornbury, has St. Matthew Cur. (Win.) val. 700*l*., patr. Trustees; church, b. — by A. Gough. The gram. school at the bottom has some old rooms in it.

DENMEAD tythg. (11) Hambleton par. *SE. Hants*. 5 m. NNW. of Havant-66, contains Barn Green and Creech Place. Pop. 567.

DENMILL vil. Fondeau par. *Mid. Kincardine*. near Fordown-86.

DENN par. (31-2, etc.) Clannamahon, Castle-rahon, and Upper Lougher bars. *Mid. Cavan*, 3 m. E. of Bellanagh-67, under Slieve Glagh, 1050 ft. high. Acres 11,598, good; pop. 6696 + 78. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) val. 341*l*., patr. Bishop.

DENNANT tnsbp. (79) Liansaintfraid par. *NW. Denbigh*. 1 m. SE. of Cenway-223.

Denne, or *Dean*, Hill (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of Gen. Sir T. G. Montresor, was held by the Dennesses for about 6 centuries, and is a meet for the Horsham and Crawley hounds.

Denner Hill (7) 4 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

DENNINGTON par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NT. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Framlingham-87, has the seat of the Phelps, one of whom was Lord Bardolph, and came to the Beaumonts and Rouses, now Earls of Stradbroke, who take title of Baron Rouse of *D.* Acres 2840; pop. 979; poor r. 470*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 5944*l*.; charities 90*l*., of which town lands 55*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 841*l*., patr. Rev. E. C. Alston; church, had two chantries, and contains mons. of the Rouses, of *D. Hall*, and the Wingfields.

Dennis (62) 1 m. NW. of Stourbridge, *S. Stafford.* — Wheeley, Esq.

DENNIS, Str., par. (30-1) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of St. Austell-254, contains Hendra, and belongs mostly to Earl Falmouth. Acres 3370 (or 2789), with tin and china clay; pop. 822

+10; poor r. 235*l*. (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 288*l*.; charities, Arundel's school, etc. 39*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael Caerhays; church, on a hill.

DENNIS, ST., OLD AND NEW, (45) Honington par. S. *Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Shipton-on-Stour -83.

Dennisness, N. end. of N. Ronaldsha, *Orkney Islds.* has a stone beacon, with a ball at top, 70 ft. high, visible 13 m., lat. 59° 24' N., long. 2° 30' W.

Denniton () 4 m. SE. by E. of Barnstaple, N. *Devon*.

P. DENNY par. 7 m. S. of Stirling-85, *SE. Stirling*, on Gd. Canal and R. Carran, includes Fankerton, Haggis q.s. Loanhead, and *Temple D.*, which belonged to the K. Templars. Size 4 m. by 2, or 6000 acres, with coal, stone; pop. 4916 +109,—of vil. 1881, in the print and cotton works, paper mills, etc.; real prop. 5344*l*.; for poor 577*l*. Living (presb. Stirlg.) val. 250*l*, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, Wed. before 12 May o.s., Wed. after 11 Nov. cows, etc.

DENNY ABBEY (51) Waterbeach par. *Mid. Cambridge*. 6 m. NNE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail, has remains of a nunnery found, in Edw. III.'s time, by Mary de Valence (foundress of Pembroke Hall), on the site of a Benedictine cell to Ely, which had been given to the Templars. Part of the chapel (now a barn) stands near the house, which belongs to the Hemmingtons. *SE. D. Isld.* (35) at R. Severn's mouth, *SE. Monmouth*. 2 m. N. of Portishead point.

P. DENNY LOANHEAD, 1 m. S. of Denny, *Stirling*, as above. *D. LODGE* ext. par. (15) Lyndhurst par. *SW. Hants*. 8 m. WSW. of Southampton-74. Pop. 10.

DENON Castle, 2 m. SW. of Glammis, *W. Forfar*. DENOVAN vil. Dunipace par. *SE. Stirling*. 2½ m. WNW. of Larbert-27. Pop. 104.

DENSHANGER hmlt. (46) Passenham par. S. *Northampton*. 2 m. WSW. of Stoney Stratford-52, on Buckingham canal, seat of J. Clarke, Esq. Pop. 606.

DENSIDE vil. St. Vigeian's par. *SE. Forfar*. 3 m. NW. of Arbroath-62.

Densley (21) 5 m. WSW. of Dulverton, *NE. Devon*.

DENSTON. See DENARDISTON, *Suffolk*.

DENSTONE hmlt. (72) Rochester par. *NE. Stafford*. 5 m. N. of Uttoxeter-155, on the canal. Poor r. 55*l*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 1379*l*.

P. M. DENT chply. () Sedbergh par. *W. R. York*. 42 m. WNW. of York, 270 from London, is a polling place on *D. River*, which runs to R. Lune, through *D. Dale*, a valley (shut in by mountains), 10 m. long, 2 broad, in which are Deepdale and 4 other hmlts. Acres 19,210, in small dairy properties; pop. 1887 + 4, stocking knitters; houses 259, with Union p. house; poor r. 672*l*. (Sedb. U.); real prop. 7092*l*.; charities 83*l*, of which 36*l* to free gram. school. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 166*l*, patr. Landowners. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. after 13 Feb. and every fortnight till old May day, cattle.

DENTHORPE hmlt. () Throgarton par. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. SSW. of Southwell.

DENTON chply. () Gainford par. S. *Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 800; pop. 119; poor r. 31*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1821*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 66*l*, patr. Vicar.

DENTON par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Holme Brook, belonged to the Cottons of Conington, and was the birthplace of Sir Robert (1570-1631) who founded the Cottonian Lib. Acres 890; pop. 97 + 1; poor r. 62*l*. (Peterb.

U.); real prop. 889*l*.; charities, Orem's school, etc. 16*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 180*l*, patr. Wells' Executors, who hold the manor; church, b. 1665, by the Cottons, has their arms, etc.

DENTON par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*. 7 m. NW. of Dover-71, under Barham Down, belonged to the fams. of Earde, Peyton, Boys, Whorwood, Markham, and others. Acres 1160, part in hops; pop. 208, decreasing; poor r. 141*l*. (Dover U.); real prop. 1143*l*.; charities 17. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 169*l*, patr. Rev. G. C. Lamotte, rector. *D. Court*, an elizabethan house, was seat of Sir E. Brydges, the poet, etc., who claimed the barony of Chandos. Gray, while staying here, admired the pleasantness of the country, and the prospects. DENTON par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, near Gravesend-22. Acres 660; pop. 148; poor r. 43*l*. (N. Aylesford U.); real prop. —*L. Church*, in ruins.

P. DENTON chply. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near Manch. and Shef. rail. and R. Tame. Acres 1680, with coal; pop. 3440 + 65, hat-makers; poor r. 426*l*. (Ashton U.); real prop. 9061*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 135*l*, patr. Marq. of Westminster; Christ Church *Cur.* 130*l*, Crown and Bishop. *D. Hall*, the Hollands' old seat, now a farm. DENTON par. (70) Grantham Soke *SW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Grantham-110, on Salter's Road roman way. Acres 2730, with a good mineral spring; pop. 626 + 7; poor r. 123*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 4634*l*.; charities 101*l*, of which 19*l* to Welby's almshouse. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 756*l*, patr. Preb. of N. Grantham; church, has tombs of the Williamsses, Welbys, formerly of Godney, and Chomleys. *D. Hall*, Sir W. E. Welby, Bt. A fine roman pavement was found 1727.

P. DENTON par. (66) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Bungay-106, under a hill on R. Waveney. Acres 2370; pop. 625 + 4; poor r. 347*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 4511*l*.; charities 29*l*, of which 8*l* for education. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 813*l*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury. *D. House*, —. DENTON par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. ESE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1970; pop. 557 + 3; poor r. 335*l*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1744*l*.; charities, church lands 17*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* with Whiston. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. S. DENTON chply. (18) Cuddesden par. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near R. Tame. Acres 780; pop. 163 + 3; poor r. 151*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 1032*l*.; charities, Saunders' 3*l*. DENTON par. (5) Bishopstone hund. Pevensey rape, S. *Sussex*, 5 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse, belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 890; pop. 120; poor r. 91*l*. (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1179*l*. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 240*l*, patr. H. W. Bates, Esq. DENTON chply. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Otley-205, near R. Wharfe. Acres 3170; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 63*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2472*l*. Living, a *Don.* (Rip.) val. 44*l*, patr. Sir C. H. Ibbetson, Bt. of *D. Park*, — which has a fine collection, and was the birthplace of Fairfax the translator of Tasso (d. 1632), and the parliament General Fairfax (1611-71).

DENTON, EAST AND WEST, tnshtps. () Newburn par. *SE. Northumbld.* 3 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near the *Wall*, on R. Tyne, containing Scotswood, belonged to Tynemouth Priory. Pop. 543 and 420, coal miners and paper makers; poor r. 311*l*. (Castleward U.). *D. Hall*, seat of R. Hoyle, Esq., formerly of the Erringtons and

Rogerses. Remains of Hadrian's Wall and a castle are seen. *65* D., NETHER, par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbria*. 5 m. NE. of Brampton-311, on Carlisle rail. and R. Irthing, has an old seat of the Dentons. Acres 4530, good, with lime and building stone; pop. 280; poor r. 93L (Brampt. U.); real prop. 2628L. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Carl.) val. 196L, patr. Bishop. *66* D., UPPER, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 860; pop. 127 + 2; poor r. 12L; real prop. 983L. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 46L, patr. Earl of Carlisle.

P. DENVER par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. S. of Downham-84, near Lynn rail. Acres 2610; pop. 910 + 6; poor r. 306L (Downh. U.); real prop. 6946L; charities 63L, of which 57L church lands. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 898L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. of which Dr. R. Brady, a native, was master; church, of stone, with a thatched roof. Ryston Pk., E. Pratt, Esq.; Crow Hall, J. Deering, Esq.

DENWICK tnsip. () Alnwick par. *NE. Northbrld*. 1 m. ENE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 210.

Deomed, of the Saxons, is *Demetia*, in *SW. Wales*; *Deoraby*, is *DERBY*; *Deorham*, is *DEREHAM*, *Norfolk*; *Deorhurst*, is *DEERHURST*, *Gloucester*.

DEORHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Hingham-99. Acres 1520; pop. 525 + 2; poor r. 185L (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 3159L; charities 21L, of which 2L for education. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 204L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury. At *D. High Tree*, near a petrifying spring, grew a broad leaf lime, noticed by Evelyn, 90 ft. high, 48 girth at the roots, 36 at half a yd. above, and 25½ at two yds.

DEPDEX par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNE. of Clare-56. Acres 2000; pop. 345 + 2; poor r. 201L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2085L. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 425L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of Lady Jermyu and two husbands.

DEPTFORD () near Bishop's Wearmouth, *NE. Durham*, has St. Andrew *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 350L, patr. Bishop.

P. DEPTFORD town (1) Greenwich boro', Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent* (containing Hatcham in E. Brixton hund. *Surrey*), a station on Greenw. rail. 3 m. SE. of London or 4 by road, a petty sessions place, royal victualling depot and dock-yard on the Thames (and thence styled *D. Strand*, or *Strand*) between Rotherhithe and Greenwich (for which it was called *W. Greenwich*), is *Depeford*, or 'deep ford' (on the Ravensbourne, which forms *D. Creek*) of Chauver, whose pilgrims went this way, — was given by the Conqueror to Gilbert de Magnimot, who had a castle here, from whom it came to the Says who b. Sayes Court, the Mortimers, De la Poles, St. Johns, and the Crown. Acres 1060, flat, and much in mkt. gardens; pop. 23,165 + 218, in the dock-yard, shipping trade, and earthenware manufact.; houses 4007, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, barracks, gas and water works, two ship yards, chemical factory, Kent dispensary, savings bank (30,031L, from 1316 depositors), 2 bridges, Trinity hosp. for shipmasters and their widows, found. by Hen. VIII. and reb. 1788 when Trinity ho. was moved to Tower Hill, — Addey's school (415L), Dean Stanhope's, or Gransden's school (212L); poor r. 9135L on 84,852L (Greenwich U.); real prop. 94,182L; charities 887L, of which Sir J. Evelyn's 85L. Livings are, St. Nicholas Vic. (Lon.) val. 557L, patr. T. and W. Drake, Esqrs., — church, reb. 1697, has an older flint tower and tombs of Fenton, who sailed with Frobisher to the N., Shelvock the circumnavigator, Pett who b. the first frigate (son

of Pett at CHATHAM), the Brownes of Sayes Court, Benbow, a son of the admiral; St. Paul Rect. 400L, same patron, — church, one of Q. Anne's 50 new churches, with tomb of Adml. Sayer, who took Tobago. The *Dock-yard*, of 31 acres, and now chiefly a victualling yard, contains 2 wet docks, 3 slips, a bason, 2 mast ponds, mast houses, model loft and storehouses, blacksmith's shop, timber sheds, old store house dated 1513, R-police stat., victualling office built since a fire in 1749, with large apparatus for biscuit baking, brewing, curing meat, etc. Here Elizabeth visited Drake on his return, 1581, in the Pelican, which was kept till broken up, and an arm chair made out of her given to Oxford Univ. The poor house, now down, was the site (?) of Sayes Court, once the seat of Evelyn (through the Brownes), which he lent to the Czar Peter, while learning ship-building in this country, — and where, in his fine garden, which was "an exemplar of his *Sylvia*," stood an 'impregnable holly hedge,' 400 ft. long, 9 high, 5 thick. At the Old Gun tavern lived the Earl of Winchelsea, who commanded at the Armada; and Sir T. Smith, once ambassador to Russia, and Cowley the poet, were residents. It was visited by a bad fire 1652, Wyatt and his rabble 1653, the plague 1665, and a high tide which rose 10 ft. in the lower parts of the town 1671. The Thames convict ship is moored in the river, and in *D. Creek*, below the iron swing bridge, the Gen. Steam Packet Company have their principal depot for repairs. *Fair*, Trinity Mon. to Wed.

P. DEPTFORD tythg. (14) Wylpe par. *S. Wilts*. 6 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90. Pop. 87.

Deputy Rock (3) off Ards bar. *N. Down*, near the Copeland isles.

DEPWADE, i. e. DEEPFORD, HUNDRED (66) *S. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Crown till 1327, and then to the Claverings, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Ashwelthorpe rect., Aslacton cur., Bunwell r., Carlton-Rode r., Forncett St. Mary and St. Peter rs., Fritton r., Fundenhall don., Hapton c., Hardwick (r. with Shelton), Hempsall vic., Morningthorpe r., Gt. Moulton r., Shelton r., Stratton St. Mary and St. Michael rs., Tacolneston r., Jashburgh, Tharston c., Tibbenham v., and Wacton Magna and Parva rs.; acres 30,950 (fertile and wooded), pop. 10,444, houses 2085. ✱ D. DEANERY, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in hund. as above. *Depw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund., with Alburgh, Billingford, Brockdish, Burston, Denton, Dickleburgh, Diss, Earsham, Gissing, Needham, Pulham (St. Mary the Virgin), Pulham, St. Mary Magdalen (where poor ho. is), Redenhall-with-Harleston, Rushall, Scole-with-Thorp, Shimpling, Starston, Thelveton, Thorpe Abbots, Tivetshall (St. Margaret and St. Mary), — acres 70,330, pop. 25,590, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3978 (out-door 3322), expend. 13,913L, prop. rated 108,093. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Frenze; pop. 25,589 + 82. It belongs to Harleston New County Court district (except Forncett sub-district), and Diss, Scole, Thorpe, Frenze, and Thelveton in Diss sub-district).

DERBYSHIRE (62-3, 71-2, 81-2) a midland county, *N. England*, beyond the Trent, once the seat of the *Coretani* in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, afterwards reckoned with *Notts*, as part of *N. Mercia*, — is traversed by Ryknield St., the Rs. Derwent (for 60 m.) and Trent, and the N. Middl. rail., — and bordered by *W. R. York* (N.), the Erewash and *Notts* (E.), *Leicest.* (which contains five small detached parts, on SE.), *Warwick* (S.), the Trent and Dove, and *Stafford*,

(SW. and W.), the Goyt, and Etherow and *Cheshire* (NW.). Length from the Etherow near Glossop SE. to Calke 52 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 20½; relative size 178-10,000ths; circuit 170. It contains 1028 sq. m., or 657,920 acres (663,180 by addition of pars.), of which about 500,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 272,217 + 3504 persons, of whom 52,068 are in Derby, Belper, Chesterfield, Ilkeston, Wirksworth, Matlock, — 136,597 are females, 128,875 under 20 yrs. of age, 228,156 county-born, — 51,675 or 18·9 per cent. live by commerce, etc., 19,333 or 7·1 per cent. by agricult. (6991 being farmers, graziers), 2220 educated professions, 5193 are independent, 42,488 labourers and servants, etc.; 53,020 houses, besides 2933 empty and building; 6 hundreds in 2 divisions (5 wapentakes and the Peak at 'Domesdy.'). *N. Div.* containing High Peak (or Honour of Tutbury), and small part of Wirksworth (NW.), Scarsdale (NE.), — *S. Div.* containing greater part of Wirksworth (called the Low Peak wap. and, with the High Peak, held of the duchy of Lancaster, on W.), Apple-tree (SW.), Morleston with Litchurch (Mid. and E.), Repton with Gresley (S.); 132 parishes (*Glossop* and *Bakewell* being the largest), besides parts of 6 others, and 6 ext. par. places; about 440 vils. hmlts. etc.; 14 mkt. towns, Derby the co. town, etc. as below, *Bakewell* (n.), *Belper* (s.), *Chapel-le-Grith* (n.), *Chesterfield* sess. town (n.), *Alfreton* (n.), *Ashborne* (s.), *Wirksworth* (s.), *Buxton* (n.), *Tideswell* (n.), *Winstan, Cromford* (?), *Dronfield* (?), *Ilkeston*, — the first five, with *Glossop* (n.), *Hayfield*, and *Shardlow*, being poor law unions (and, with *Ashborne*, *Hayfield* and *Shardlow*, sup. registries), — and the first eight, with *Glossop*, being new county courts; returns six members to parl., viz. 2 for N. div. (pop. 118,583, elect. 5540), with *Bakewell* for election town, and the above marked (n.) with *Eckington*, for pol. places, — 2 for S. div. (pop. 143,619, elect. 7167), with *Derby* (which returns 2) for election town, and those marked (s.), besides *Heanor*, *Melbourne*, *Swadlincote*, for pol. places; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, and about 90 deputy lieuts. and 200 magistrates; is in the Midland military district and circuit, — the assizes being at *Derby*; and constitutes an archdeaconry in diocese of *Lichfield*, province of *Canterbury*. Real prop. (1815) 883,370*l.*, — (43) 1,379,025*l.*, of which 40,638*l.* on mines, 1,024,204*l.* on rails, 21,454*l.* on canals, 6005*l.* on ironworks; ditto rentals 636,525*l.*, or 19*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 845,681*l.*, or 25*s.* 8*d.* (wheat 5*s.*). County income (48) 18,489*l.*, of which 8554*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 912,374*l.* made 1836), 3717*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 9 unions 34,848*l.*, on 1,043,514*l.*, or 1*s.* 4*d.* in the £. (wheat being 5*s.*), — cases relieved 11,724 (out-door 10,318), in estimated pop. of 264,313. Total charities 15,261*l.*, of which 4949*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. (49) 10, with 397,511*l.* from 12,762 depositors; in '38-9, 2447 m. of road (620 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 17,325*l.* In '46-7, out of 209 pars., 203 had 437 church schools, supported by 15,607*l.*, with 29,379 children attending, and 479 paid teachers (43 being monitors), whose salaries were 12,438*l.*, and who had 165 teachers' houses; out of these 11 were free schools, and 85 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1328 teachers, and 13,441 child.), and 140 in union with the National Soc. had 11,577 child., and total grants of 6513*l.* Offenders in '48, 264 (or 244 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 208 were convicted, 25 were females, 16 under 15 yrs. of age, 64 could not read or write.

Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 239,791 + 3095), the 'births' were 8086, of whom 4179 were females, 672 or 8·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 5008 or 1 in 47, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2077 (at church 1895), of which 1642 persons, or 38·6 per cent., signed with marks. S. of Belper the surface is level, with a red clay and well cultivated soil; from this it rises through the Low towards the High Peak in the NW., where *Axedge*, at the head of the Dove, is 1758 ft. high, *Lord's Seat* and *Mam Tor* 1751 ft., *Kinder Scout* about 1800 ft., and with *Blakelow Stones*, etc., at the *Derwent's* head, are on the ridge forming the backbone of England, — a region of barren moors, where thousands of sheep are pastured, — abrupt naked grit or limestone rocks, hollowed in caves and rich in mines, with many small streams and mosses in the valleys, which are subject to sudden storms and much rain, and the people to the goitre. The forests and woodlands, where wolves were once hunted, have disappeared under the peat bogs. All the E. border beyond *Dronfield*, *Alfreton*, *Belper*, to *Dale* abbey (where it was worked 1306), is coal, with clay, slate, and ironstone; from *Ashborne* and *Duffield* to *Hope*, and from the E. side of the *Derwent* to beyond the Dove, carboniferous limestone; S. of *Derby*, red sandstone or marl; between *Utttoxeter* and *Derby*, gritstone (for the cutlers) is found, and also in the middle from *Belper* upwards to the N. border, and all round to *Chapel-le-Grith*, in beds of great thickness, rising into bold crags near *Hathersage*, *Glossop*, etc. The mines employ 6784 hands, governed by their own peculiar laws; of whom 1461 are engaged in getting yearly 4500 tons of lead, which was worked by the Romans, and is found in the Peak, at *Sheldon*, *Castleton*, *Matlock*, *Cromford*, *Wirksworth*, etc. along with galena, barytes, and calamine; iron (30,000 tons, and 591 hands) near the coal at *Butterley*, *Wingworth*, *Chesterfield*; coal (4486 hands) at *Charlesworth*, *Wingfield*, *Packington*, *Shipley*, *Alfreton*, etc.; limestone all over the Peak, *Stoney Middleton*, etc. turning into black and brown marbles at *Ashford*, *Matlock*, and *Hopton*, — grey at *Moneyash*, and bird's-eye at *Wetton*; gypsum, from the potteries, at *Elvaston*, *Chellaston*, *Darley* abbey, — with china-stone or chert at *Matlock*, pipe-clay at *Bolsover*, potters' clay at *Draxton*, *Heaghe*, etc.; slate for roofing at *Hayfield*, *Chimley Hill*; black jack (zinc) with blue john, or fluor-spar, and pyrites at *Castleton*, along with mineral caoutchouc; quartz diamonds at *Buxton*; petroleum at *Ashford*, where a small saurian was found; besides toadstone and large beds of ammonia, entrochi, and many other insect, vegetable, and shell fossils in the limestone and ironstone. The manufactures, employing 21,995 hands, are, cotton, calico, and tape (9143 hands), at *Cromford* (where *Arkwright* built his first mill), *Derby*, *Glossop*, *Belper*, *Whitfield*, etc.; cotton hose (5786 hands) at *Derby*, *Belper*, *Alfreton*, etc. (in 1844, about 6800 frames were at work in more than 60 places — chiefly the above, with *Codnor*, *Heanor*, *Horsley*, *Ilkeston*, *S. Wingfield*, — silk hose being made in remote villages); silk at *Derby*, where the first english mill, by *Lombe*, stands; lace (2005 hands) at *Derby*, *Edale* (with thread), *Melbourne*; porcelain and spar works at *Derby*; nail (1001 hands), cutlery, and hardware on the *York* border, where grindstones, hones, etc. are made; pottery (772 hands), *Chesterfield*, *Belper*, *Ilkeston*, etc.; besides gloves, hats, shoes, woollens, paper, cast-iron goods. In '47 (a bad year) 11,602, 31, 110, 5144 persons were in the

cotton, woolen, flax, silk mills, respectively.—Among the native plants on the Peak are, *alchemilla vulgaris*, or bear's foot, *bryum*, *campanula latifolia* throatwort, *cardamine ladies' smock*, *enopetrum nigrum* crowberry, *rubus idaeus* raspberry bush, *prenanthes muralis* wild lettuce, cranberry, whortleberry, valerian, *viola* or pansy; much camomile is grown about Shirland, etc.—Agriculture backward, and many small farms, a few on lease. Large dairies along the Dove, about Ashborne, etc., whence good mild cheese (300 cwt. per cow yearly), with butter made from the whey, and hogs, are sent to market; cattle of the *Staffrdsh.* breed, with many crosses; chief crops, wheat and barley (for the Burton ale breweries) in the S., and oats (for consumption) in the Peak, with potatoes, which sometimes produce 600 bush. per acre; stock of sheep 360,000, chiefly *Leicester*, and yielding 9000 woolpacks—pastured on the unenclosed parts of the Peak,—where many asses and good active black horses are bred for service.—Rivers are, Derwent, Dove (which passes Reynard's Hall, Thorp Cloud, and other fine spots), Wye (passing Monsal dale), Erewash, Rother, Goyt, Trent, etc.; there are warm springs (temp. about 68°) in the shale and limestone at Matlock (a fine spot), Buxton, Bakewell, watering-places,—*sulphur* at Kedleston, Ilkerton, and Heage (where the people drink it for small beer),—*chalybeate* at Quarndon, Chesterfield; those in limestone are petrifying, and the moors have in some parts a petrifying and tanning quality.—Among the antiquities are, druid circles and barrows at Arbor-low (*low*, a hill), and Stanton moor, with some cromlechs near the latter and at Hathersage; barrows at Monsal dale and Winstler; castles at Melandra (roman), Mackworth, Castleton in the Peak (the Peverels), Codnor (the Greys); priories at Gresleys and Repton (seat of the mercian kings), Yeaueley preceptory, and Dale and Beauchief abbeys,—out of about 20 various religious foundations; old houses at S. Wingfield, and Haddon Hall (which belonged to Vernon, 'king of the Peak'), both in ruins. Beresford Hall, on the Dove, was Cotton's seat, where his "good father," Izaak Walton, visited him. Brindley was born at Tunstead, and Strutt, the inventor of ribbed stockings, at Normanton; Eyam was the vicarage of the good and devoted Mompesson, and at a house near Whittington, the Duke of Devonshire and others concerted the Revolution. The Devil's cavern 2700 ft. long, Elden Hole 180 ft. deep, Poole's Hole, Mam Tor, or the Shivering mountain. (a crumbling micaceous peak 1000 ft. above the base, with a trench about it), the intermittent spring near Chapel-le-Prith, two hot and cold springs at Buxton, only 12 ft. apart, and Chatsworth, constitute the "seven wonders of the Peak." Ryknield St. went from Branston (*Trivonam*, on Via Devana), past Lit. Chester (*Derventio*), Pentrich, and Chesterfield (*Lutudorum*) to Temple Brough (*ad Fines*); from Lit. Chester, Long Lane goes to Chesterton, and another roman way to Manchester through Buxton,—whence there was a branch to Brough, and from that to Melandra cast. (a station). Seats, etc. are: Duke of Devonshire *Chatsworth* and *Hardwick* (ancient), Duke of Portland *Bolsover*, Earl Harrington *Elvaston*, Earl Chesterfield *Bretby*, Earl Newburgh *Hassop*, Visct. Melbourne *M. Park*, Lord Vernon *Sudbury*, Ld. Scarsdale *Redestone*, Ld. Waterpark *Doveridge*, Boothby, *Bt. Ashbourne*, Crewe, *Bt. Calke*, Greisley, *Bt. Drablow*, Every, *Bt. Egginton*, Burdett, *Bt. Foremark*, Blakiston, *Bt. Okeover*, Wilmot, *Bt. Osmaston*, Sitwell, *Bt.*

Renishaw, Cave, *Bt. Stretton*, Fitzherbert, *Bt. Tisingsington*, Hastings, *Bt. Willesley*, Hunloke, *Bt. Wingerworth*, Munday of *Allestree*, Morewood of *Alfreton*, Rhodes of *Barlboro'*, Strutt of *Belper*, D'Ewes Coke of *Brookhill*, Moseley of *Burnaston*, Willmot of *Chaddesden*, Walmesley of *Foston*, Pennistone of *Holmesfield*, Pares of *Hopwell*, Middleton of *Leam*, Lowe of *Locho*, E. Coke of *Longford*, Carleill of *Longstone*, Abney of *Measham*, Bateman of *Middleton*, Pole of *Radbourn*, Fosbrooke of *Ravenstone*, Hall of *Risley*, Thornhill of *Stanton*, Arkwright of *Sutton* (formerly the Greys, Leakes, etc.), Wood of *Swanwick*, etc.; *Snitterton*, is an old seat, and the Stanton and Mr. Yates' harriers hunt here.—Canals (most of which have short tram rails, for mining produce) are: Grand Trunk (14 m. of it) close to the Trent, with a branch 5 m. to Derby; Erewash to Langley 11 m. (with a branch $\frac{1}{2}$ to Shipley), where it joins one from Cromford 15 m., thence by High Peak rail. 34 m. and Peak Forest canal (8 m. of it) to Ashton-under-Lyne; Chesterfield 12 m. to the Trent.—Roads: 1. By N. Middl. rail. to Ambergate 10 $\frac{1}{2}$, Alfreton 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ (thence to Mansfield 24), Chesterfield 24 (thence to Dronfield 5, Sheffield 11), Eckington 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ (thence to Worksop 40), Rotherham 40, thence to Sheffield 44. 2. By Ambergate, up the Derwent to Cromford 15, Matlock 17, Bakewell and Chatsworth 26, Tideswell 33, up the Peak to Castleton 38, Peak Cave, etc. 40. 3. By Ambergate to Worksworth 15, Buxton 35, Chapel-le-Prith 41, Glossop under High Peak 51; or by Buxton to New Mills 45, Stockport 55. 4. To Ashborne 13, up the Dove to Alsop 19, Hartington 24, Longnor 29. 5. Marston-on-Dove 8, Uttoxeter 17, thence to Cheadle 26. 6. On Ickneld St. to Burton-on-Trent 10, thence to Lichfield 22; or by rail. to Alrewas 18, thence to Lichfield 24. 7. To Ashby-de-la-Zouch 13, Atherton on Trent Val. rail. 36. 8. Kegworth to Loughboro' 17, or by rail. 9. To Draycot House 5, Nottingham 15, or by rail. 15 $\frac{1}{2}$. The Derb. and Worc. rail. of 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is to join Cannock to Uttoxeter on the N. Staf. ✱ D. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Lichfield, comprises the rural deaneries of Alfreton, Ashbourne, Ashover, Bakewell, Brampton, Buxton, Castleton, Chesterfield, Cubley, Derby, Duffield, Eyam, Hartshorne, Ockbrook, Radbourne, Stanton by Bridge, Staveley, Wellington, Wirksworth, or 133 benefices. D. DEANERY, as above, contains the benefices of Darley cur., Derby c., Normanton c., Ormaston c. ✱ P. M. DERBY (71) locally in Morleston hund. *S. Derby*, a chief station on Middl. Count. rail. 132 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London, or 126 by road,—the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a polling place and excise collection, and militia head qrs., on the Derwent, the Markeaton brook, and Ickneld St., close to the roman *Derventio*,—was *Northworthigie*, *Deoraby* and *Dervent-by*, or Dervent town, of the Saxons and Danes; belonged to Halfdan the Dane from 874 to 918, when he was driven out by Ethelfleda; was one of the 'Fif burghas,' or 5 towns, restored to the Danes, who were finally routed by Edmund; was a prosperous royal borough and mint town in the Confessor's time, when it had 14 corn mills, and was held by the earls of Mercia, who, fighting on Harold's side, it was given by the Conqueror to Will. Peverill, and by Hen. I., who chartered it, to the earls of Chester; had the privilege of dyeing cloth, Edw. III., and was famous for its ale; was held for both parties in the civil wars; occupied by the Pretender 1745, who from this point began his retreat northward; and visited by Roy. Agricult. soc. 1843;—has returned two members to parl. from 1294, the limits,

which were unaltered by Reform bill, including the first 3 pars. as below, except a part (Alvastone) of St. Michael's, and parts only of the next two,—no. of electors being 2177 (of 101. houses 7963); and by the new act is divided into 6 wards, governed by mayor, 12 ald. 36 council. with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro' of D.," and revenue of 9769*l.* partly from corporation lands. Acres of boro' 1660, flat, well cultivated; pop. 32741 + 914, in the manufact. of silk (employing 2078 hands, and introduced by Jno. Lombe, who built the "silk mill" 1718,—the first in England), ribbed stockings (883 hands,—the frame invented by Jed. Strutt 1756), lace (422), ribbons (189), cotton and calicoes (175 hands, the latter first made here 1773 by Arkwright and Strutt), tape (119), china and porcelain (77), besides a few engaged in the spar or blue john works, and making iron castings, nails, needles, jewellery, pipes, pots, paper, etc.; houses 6338, with 9 churches, 12 chapels, co. hall, co. gaol, fine new town hall on rustic base in mkt. place (more than an acre), assembly rooms, theatre, race-stand, gas and waterworks, 4 banks, philosophical soc. founded by Darwin, with lib. and museum, mechanics' institute, large infirmary (b. 1806-9), lunatic asylum, co. lunatic asyl. in elizabeth. style (by W. Duesbury), atheneum and post-office, new savings bk. (140,411*l.* from 5597 depositors), arboretum of many acres given to the town 1840 by J. Strutt, 3-arched bridge (near which was St. Mary's chapel), 9 others on the Markeaton (which is liable to flood its banks), Devonshire almshouse found. by Eliz. the rich Countess of Shrewsbury (180*l.*), Wilmot's almsh. (46*l.*), Nun's Green or Large's almsh. for clergy widows (200*l.*),—Q. Mary's free gram. school found. in Hen. II.'s time (33*l.* with exhibitions at Emman. Coll. Camb.), where Blackwall, who wrote the 'Sacred Classics,' was master, and Flamsteed a pupil,—silk and cotton mills, Union p. house, and a famous rail. stat. (near Middl. hotel) b. by Thomson on site of 30 acres for 128,000*l.*, including a front 1050 ft. long, great hall, refreshment and other rooms, carriage stand of 450 ft. with 216 lamp-posts,—N. Middl. 16-sided engine ho. 134 ft. diam. and 54 high, engine shed 184 by 70, carriage shed 194 by 70,—Middl. Co. engine shed 134 ft. by 52, workshops 200 by 93, repairing shop 93 by 88, tanks (one 56 by 26), etc.; assl. taxes 5488*l.*; poor r. 4250*l.* on 133,347*l.*; real prop. 125,088*l.*, of which 5935*l.* on canal; charities 586*l.* Livings (the first five being boro' pars.) are: St. Alkmund Vic. (Lich.) val. 350*l.*, patr. J. Strutt, Esq.—church, which had norman traces and the saint's shrine, was reb. 1844-5 by H. Stevens in dec. eng. style, 139 ft. long, with a spire of 205 ft.; All Saints, or Allhallows, *Cur.* 80*l.*, Simeon's Trustees,—*ch.*, which has a grecian body by Gibbs (b. 1725) on site of an older, and a rich crocketed florid eng. tower (Hen. VII. lately restored) of 170 ft. in 3 stories (with pinnacles), was collegiate, and contains a fine screen, with tombs of Croshaw, a great benefactor, and of all the Cavendishes (except the 1st earl), including the Countess Eliz. and the great chemist; St. Michael Vic. 120*l.*, Ld. Chancellor; St. Peter Vic. (with Normanton *Cur.*) 360*l.*, Rev. C. Wright and brothers,—*ch.*, old pointed, had two chantries; St. Werburgh Vic. 298*l.*, Ld. Chancellor,—*ch.*, built since 1698, on site of one before the Conquest;—the *Curs.* are, Trinity, val. —, B. West, Esq.; Christ Church, —, Trustees; St. John, 136*l.*, Vic. of St. Werburgh; St. Paul, 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. St. Mary rom. cath. church, b. 1838-9 by Pugin in pointed style, has a good

tower, etc. Some traces exist of de Praetis nunnery, found. 1160 by the abbots of Darley; but none of St. Helen's austine priory cell to Darley, found. 1134-53 by Rob. de Ferrars, or of two lepers' hospitals, and a clunian cell to Bermondsey, found. by Earl Waltheof. At Castlefield are marks of a castle; and at Friar Gate there was a black friary, near which, at Headless Cross, the country people in the great plague left their provisions for sale. A roman pavement was turned up 1825, and coins, etc. have been found at the station, Lit. Chester. with remains of a bridge. Joan Waste, a blind woman and martyr, was burnt 1556. The plague raged 1592-3 and 1665 (when it was noticed that tobacconists, tanners, and shoemakers, escaped). Mary Q. of Scots was here 1583; her son, Jas. I., 1624; Chas. I. 1635, after the scotch treaty, and again 1642; Christian VII. of Denmark 1768. A great strike of operatives took place 1833-4, though wages are good and regular. Richardson, Hutton (who wrote a hist. of the town), Wright the painter, the two Allestreys, Sir H. Bateman; Bourne, Botton, Robinson and Svetnam, divines; two Dethicks kings-at-arms, Mawe the mineralogist, Jno. Smith an artist, Ward a missionary writer, were natives. Among the residents were, Pilkington who wrote the co. hist., Whitehurst the clockmaker, Degge the antiquary, Ld. Cham. Macclesfield. G. Fox, a prisoner here, relates that he was first called a 'quaker' by Justice Brent, because he told him to *tremble* at the word. It publishes the 'D. Mercury' (as old as 1732) and 'D. and Chesterfield Reporter' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the Stanleys. *D. Canal*, 8½ m. long, supersedes the river navigation, was made 1793-4, begins in the Trent can. at Swarkestone, and passes Derby to Lit. Eaton 3½ m. beyond, where it joins the rail. to the coal and lead mines, rising 29 ft. with 12 locks; a branch, 12½ m. passes from Derby, E. to the Erewash canal at Sandiacre towards Nottingham. Markeaton Hall, F. Mundy, Esq.; St. Helen's, Rt. Hon. E. Strutt; Darley Abbey, W. Evans, Esq.; Chadderden Hall, H. Wilmot, Esq. *Derby P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Litchurch (where poor ho. is) and Little Chester; acres 3132, pop. 35,015, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1112 (out-door 885), expend. 4250*l.*, prop. rated 139,347*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Litchurch and Little Chester) with Darley Abbey; pop. 35,019 + 951; births (1845) 1309 (659 being females, 101 illegit.)—deaths 825—marriages 476, of which 308 persons signed with marks: 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Shardlow (except Castle Donington sub-dist. with Breedon, Attenboro', Bramcote, Stapleford,—which go to Nottingham and Loughboro'), Repton sub-dist. (taken from Burton) and Duffield sub-dist. in Belper (except Duffield, Hazlewood, Turnditch, Windley). The *Excise* district includes Derby, Nottingham, Bingham, Southwell, Mansfield, Alfreton, Winstar, Worksworth, Ashbourn; and in 1835 had 60 officers, and collected 142,854*l.* (each collector's round being 122 m.), of which 102,638*l.* was on malt, 14,813*l.* on licenses, 8961*l.* on paper, 6017*l.* on bricks, 2919*l.* on auctions, 1258*l.* on soap, etc.—and the total no. of traders (7878) included 3188 dealers in tobacco, 1549 in tea, 1032 in wine and spirits, 1799 brewers and maltsters, 148 makers of bricks. *Races*, Aug. at the Siddals, 1½ m. round. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Frid. *Fairs*, Mon. after 6 Jan. 25 Jan. Easter Frid. Frid. after 1 May, Whitsun, Frid. 25 July, 27-9 Sept. cattle; 21-3 Mar. Frid. after 4 Oct. cheese.

DERBY HILLS ext. par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 9 m. S. of Derby-126. Acres 270; pop. 67; real prop. 398*l*.

DERBY, WEST, HUNDRED (79, 80, 89, 90) *SW. Lancash.* contains the towns of Newton and St. Helen's, the pars. of Altcar, Aughton, Childwall, Halsall, Huyton, Leigh, Liverpool, N. Meols, Ormskirk, Prescott, Sefhton, Warrington, Wigan, Winwick, and part of Walton-on-the-Hill; acres, (exclusive of Liverpool), 227,260, pop. 187,725, houses 33,186.

P. DERBY, WEST, chprly. (80) Liverpool boro' and Walton par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Liverpool -206, had a castle before the Conquest, and contains Kensington, Stanley, Knotty Ash, and other hmits., the residences of Liverpool merchants. Acres 6500, on red sandstone; pop. 16,864 + 725; houses 2898, with several churches and chapels, botanical and zoological gardens, cemetery, lunatic asylum, industrial school on a large scale, Union p. house; poor r. 2636*l*. on 122,202*l*; real prop. 106,369*l*; charities 135*l*, of which 58*l*. to free school. Livings (Ches.) are: St. Mary Rect. val. 1300*l*, patr. Rev. J. Stewart, rector; and the *Curs.* of St. J. Evangelist, —L, Trustees; St. James, —L, Mrs. Thornton; St. Ann, 78*l*, Rev. T. Gardner; St. Jude, Low Hill, 300*l*, Trustees. Lower Ho., R. Preston, Esq.; Highfield, —. *W. Derby. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bootle-cum-Linacre, Childwall, Gt. Crosby, Everton (where poor ho. is), Garston, Kirkdale, Kirkby, Sefton, Toxteth Park, Walton-on-the-Hill, Wavertree, West Derby, with Aintree, Allerton, Little Crosby, Fazakerley, Ince Blundell, Litherland, Lunt, Netherton, Orrell, Thornton; acres 30,626, pop. 88,652, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6619 (out-door 5858), expend. 13,698*l*, prop. rated 586,554*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to West Derby, with Aigburth, Edgehill, Simonswood, Speke, and Little Woolton; pop. 88,680 + 3563; births (1845) 4170 (2056 being females, 139 illegit.)—deaths 2558—marriages 690, of which 341 persons signed with marks: 893 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Liverpool New County Court district.

DERBYHAVEN vil. () Kirk Malew par. *I. of Man*, near Castletown and Langness, a sub-port to Douglas, with excellent anchorage in 3 fath. close to a small isld. and a light in lat. 54° 5' N., long. 4° 36' W., put up in 1656, which is 50 ft. high, and seen 11 m. A ruined tower and chapel remain.

DEREHAM vil. () Quainton tnsbp. *N. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40.

P. M. DEREHAM, EAST, par. (66) Mitford and Launditch hunds. *Mid. Norfolk*, a station on E. Anglian rail. 126½ m. from London, 100 by road, 16 m. WNW. of Norwich, containing Dillington, is a polling-place (for *W. Norf.*), petty sessions town, and royal manor, called *Deorham* by the Saxons, where Withburga, daughter of King Anna, found, a nunnery which was burnt by the Danes, and afterwards refound. as an abbey. Acres 5550; pop. 3834, decreasing; houses 1293, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, theatre, assembly-room on site of mkt. cross, brewery, gasworks, iron foundry, and obelisk which shows the distances of the chief towns; poor r. 1794*l*. on 15,790*l*. (Mittl. U.); real prop. 19,304*l*; charities 448*l*,—of which town estates 242*l*. St. Nicholas Vic., sometime held by Bp. Bonner (Norw.) val. with Hoo 478*l*,—church, cruciform, and part Norman, with 3 chapels, an old carved chest, a "very sweet-toned organ" by Schmidt (1666), a large font (1468), with figures of the crucifixion, sacraments, apostles and evangelists,—2 brasses of E. Kelyng (1479) and mon. of

Cowper and Mrs. Unwin, who died here, with lines by Hayley, and a *Sin. Rect.* 704*l*, patr. of both Rev. C. H. Wollaston, rector and vicar; near the church stands the 'new clocker,' or bell tower, and a spring with the remains of a baptistry. Anna's daughter was buried in her nunnery 654, and stolen thence by the monks of Ely 974. A house here has a stained pedigree of the Calthorpes in the window. Quebec Hall, W. L. Warner, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Frid. wheat, pigs, cattle, etc. *Fairs*, Th. before old Midsum. and Michaelm. days.

2. DEREHAM, WEST, par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 1 m. SE. of Downham-84, has the fine gateway, towers, etc. of the premonstratium abbey found. 1188 by Abp. Hubert, a native. Acres 3440; pop. 544 + 6; poor r. 335*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 4813*l*; charities 84*l*. St. Andrew Cur. (Norw.) val. 74*l*, patr. Rev. G. Jenyns.

Dereuord, of the Saxons, is somewhere near PETERBORO', *Northampton*.

Dereveagh Lough (6, 7, 12) Corkaree, Moygoish, and Fore bars. *N. Westmeath*, about 6 m. long.

Dergh Lough (13-4, etc.) *NW. Tipperary*, and (29, 37) *E. Clare*, and (132, etc.) *S. Galway*, lies on the border of these counties, and on the Shannon—extends from Killaloe (64 m. from the river's mouth) 24 m. NNE. to Portumna, with an average breadth of 2 m., contains the Scarriff, Youghal, Castletown, and Scooe bays, the Inishcaltra or Holy isld. (with its round tower), Inismore, and other islds.—is 113 ft. above the sea in winter (108 in summer), and has 10 to 20 ft. water at the upper, and 50 to 80 ft. at the lower, end—where it is surrounded by the Slieve Bernagh, and the Arra slate mountains, with the Boughta mountains away to the W. It is supplied by several mountain rivers, but none of importance. *Dergh D. Lough* (301) 4 m. NNW. of Pettigoe, *S. Donegal*, surrounded by hills 700 to 1200 ft. high, is 6 m. by 4, and contains 2140 acres, with Inishgoosk, Saints, and Station islds., where a famous 'patron' is held from 1 June to 15 Aug. at St. Patrick's Purgatory, attended by thousands of devotees. *Dergh D. River*, rises near the above lough, and runs ENE. about 25 m. through Tyrone, past Castlederg, to R. Strule, at Ardstraw bridge, 3 m. W. of Newtown Stewart.

Derham, or *Dyrkham*, Park (7) 2 m. NNW. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, J. Trotter, Esq.

Deri Ormond or *Wormwood* (57) 3 m. NNW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan*. seat of J. Jones, Esq., overlooking R. Teivi, and near the roman Llanio, and Castell Goedref camp. *D. Goch* and *Lodge* are in the neighbourhood.

Derig Isld. () 4 m. SW. of Bunduff, *N. Sligo*. *Dergh D. Lough* (20) near Edgeworthstown, *E. Longford*.

Derina Lough (90) 8 m. SE. of Cahersiveen, *S. Kerry*.

DERTEND hmlt. (62) with Bordesley, Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. close to Birmingham-110, on R. Rea and the canal. Pop. 18,019, in the iron and other works. St. John Cur. (Worc.) val. 319*l*, patr. Inhabitants. There are some old timber houses.

Derk (33) near Pallas Grean, *E. Limerick*, H. Considine, Esq.

DERLLYS HUNDRED (40-1) *W. Carmarthen*. contains the pars. of St. Clear, *Cyfic cur.*, Eglwys-Cynim rect., Egremont c., Henllan-Amgoed r., Laugharne, Llanboidy vic., Llandawke r., Llandilobercowin c., Llandowror r., Llanfihangel-aber-cowin c., Llangain r., Llanginning c., Llanglydwen r., Llangunock c., Llansadurne r., Llanstephan c., Llanwilio c., Marros c., Mydrim r., Pendine r., and parts of Cilymaenllwyd r., Llandissilio v.,

Llanfalteg r., and Llangan v.; pop. 15,793, houses 3686. See CARMARTHEN DEANERY.

DERLWYN tnsbp. (60) Carno par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 9 m. N. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 243; real prop. 805*l*.

DERNAGREE vil. (80) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Millstreet-170.

DERNICK. See DARNICK, *Roxburgh*.

Deroute, La, the passage between Jersey and Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, with 20 to 30 ft. water, and tides setting every way in succession.

Derreen (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, 11 m. W. of Cork, W. Crooke, Esq. *Derriuelet* (4) borders of Carlow, Wicklow, and Wexford, falls into R. Slaney, 5 m. SE. of Clonegal.

Derrick-clough Lough (47, 51) near Newry, *E. Down*.

Derries, The (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.*, R. M. Alloway, Esq.

Derrinboy Bog (near Ballyboy), *W. King's Co.*

Derrington (61) 6 m. S. of Much Wenlock, *S. Salop.* *DERRINGTON* (72) 1 m. W. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffd.* has St. Matthew Cur. (Lich.) val. 30*l*., patr. Rev. C. S. Royds.

Derrinish Isld. (2) in Milkhaven, *NW. Sligo*, is about 76 acres, and belongs to Visct. Palmerston.

**DERRY*, seat of a bishoprick. See LONDON-DERRY, *London*.

DERRY vil. (13) 8 m. NW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, on Lough Mask. 'Derry,' i.e. durtheach, a place of pilgrimage.

DERRY HILL (34) near Calne-87, *N. Wilts.* has Christ Church Cur. (Sal.) val. 130*l*., patr. Vicar of Calne. *Derri D. Isld.* (3) 6 m. NW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, in R. Shannon, has *D. Castle* ruins, near *D. Castle*, F. Spaight, Esq.

DERRYAGHY par. (59, 60, 63-4) Up. Masserene and Up. Belfast bars. *S. Antrim*, near Lisburn -92, on Lagan canal, where Coote, 1648, defeated the Scots under Monroe. Acres 12,498, hilly, with limestone, coal, iron, etc.; pop. 5396 + 7. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 88*l*., patr. Archbp. of Armagh. There are remains of O'Nial's castle, and of Magharalve Ho. where Jeremy Taylor resided.

Derryallan House () near Trillick, *SW. Tyrone*, 13 m. SW. of Omagh, J. H. Storey, Esq.

Derryangan () near Enniskillen, *Fermanagh*, H. G. Archdall, Esq.

Derrybard House (51) near Fintona, *S. Tyrone*, G. W. Vesey, Esq.

Derrybawn Mountain (23) 6 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, near *D. House*, W. T. Bosky, Esq.

DERRYBRIEN ext. par. () Loughrea bar. *SE. Galway*, 10 m. S. of Loughrea, chiefly mountain.

DERRYBRUSK par. (*22-3, etc.) Magherastephana and Tirkennedy bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NW. of Magniresbridge-92, has on Lough Erne traces of a dominican monastery founded by the MacManuses. Acres 4658; pop. 1507 + 18. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 119*l*., patr. Bishop; no church. *D. House*, J. Deering, Esq.

Derrycarne (35) near Drumod, *S. Leitrim*, on Lough Boderg, F. Nesbitt, Esq.

Derrycassen House (6) 4 m. NW. of Granard, *NE. Longford*, on L. Gowra, R. A. Dopping, Esq. *Derrycastle* (19) near Lough Derg, *N. Tipperary*. — Head, Esq.

DERRYCLARE vil. (37) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 10 m. E. of Clifden-178, near *D. Lough* (2 m. long), and *D. Mountain*.

DERRYCONNOR hmlt. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 8 m. SW. of Dunfanoghy-170.

Derryconihy Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *S. Kerry*, near the upper lake of Killarney, has a fine fall.

Derryfadda Bog, the chief of a number of bogs on the borders of *Kilkenny* and *Tipperary*. Acres 5540.

Derryford (25) 2 m. N. of Plymouth, *W. Devon.*, — Langmead, Esq.

Derrygally (55) 2 m. NE. of Moy, *E. Tyrone*, on R. Blackwater.

DERRYGALVIN par. (5, 6, 13-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-119. Acres 1719, good, chiefly pasture; pop. 718. Living, a Rect. with Kilmurry.

Derrygarraiff Mountn. (100) 7 m. SW. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, 1014 ft. high.

DERRYGLIN vil. () Magherastephana bar. *S. Fermanagh*, near Linaskea-90.

P. M. DERRYCONNELLY vil. (15) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 8 m. NW. of Enniskillen, 112 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, belonging to the Archdalls. Pop. 265. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 24th of the month.

Derrygoony Lough (26) 6 m. SE. of Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, near *D. House*, R. A. Minnett, Esq.

DERRYGRATH par. (76, 82) 11th bar. *S. Tipperary*. 3 m. SE. of Cahir-110. Acres 3777; pop. 1329 + 3. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 80*l*., patr. Bishop. Woodrooff, W. Perry, Esq.

Derrygyle Bog () near Mountmellick, *N. Queen's Co.* is 1631 acres.

DERRYINVER vil. () Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, on a creek in Ballinakill harbour.

DERRYKEIGHAN par. (7, 12-3) Carey and Dunluce bars. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymore -140, on R. Bush. Acres 7645, hilly, with bog; pop. 3167, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Cairncastle. Gracehill, H. J. Stuart, Esq.

Derryleagh (37) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.

P. Derrylin () near Ballyconnell, *S. Fermanagh*.

Derrylieve Hill (98) near Cork, *S. Cork*, 592 ft. high.

DERRYLORAN par. (48) Loughlinsholin bar. *S. Londonderry*, (30-1, etc.) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, near Corkstown-109, belongs to the Draper's Company. Acres 12,129, good; pop. 8480 + 8. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 527*l*., patr. Bishop. Killymoon, W. Stewart, Esq.

DERRYLOSSORY par. (11-2, etc.) Newcastle and N. Ballinacor bars. *E. Wicklow*, 5 m. SW. of Newtown Mount-Kennedy-21, on the military road near Glendalough. Acres 45,964, chiefly mountain, with bog and lead mines; an. val. 5894*l*.; pop. 4897 + 48. Living, a Cur. (Du. G. K.) val. 424*l*., patr. Bishop. Derrybane, W. Bookey, Esq.; Castle Kevin, Dr. Frizell, near the ruins of O'Toole's castle.

Derrylushan (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, Col. Palliser.

Derrymore () near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, C. F. H. O'Neill, Esq. *Derrymore* (35) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

Derrynullen () near —, *Kildare* (?), in Bog of Allen, has the Irish Amelioration Society's works for turning peat into charcoal, employing 300 hands.

DERRYNAHINCH par. (31-2, 36) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, near Knocktopher-78. Acres 8339; pop. 2352 + 57. Living, a Rect. with Knocktopher.

Derrynane Abbey (106) 20 m. SW. of Kenmare, seat of the O'Connells, and the birth-place of Daniel (1775-1847), near some old abbey ruins.

DERRYNOOSE, or MADDEN, par. (15-6, etc.) Armagh and Tiranny bars. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. NW. of Keady-71. Acres 16,038; pop. 9089 + 106. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 841*l*., patr. Bishop. Leslie Hill, D. Leslie, Esq.

Derrynoyd Lodge (35) 4 m. W. of Tobermore, *S. Londondy.*

Derryogue Harbour (57) near Kilkeel, *S. Down.*
DERRYPATRICK par. (37, 43) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 1951; pop. 399, decreasing,—of vil. 54. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*

Derryquin (100) near Sneem, *S. Kerry*, J. F. Bland, Esq. on R. Kenmare.

DERRYSOLLOP vil. (4) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 3 m. NE. of Blackwaterton-85. Pop. 284.

Derrysheidan Isld. () in Lough Sheilin, *S. Cavan*, near Mount Nugent.

DERRYTHORPE hmlt. (86) Altherpe tnshp. *NE. Lincoln*, 4 m. NNE. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent.

DERRYVILLANE par. (18-9, 27) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, near Kildorrery-135, on R. Funcheon. Acres 1828, with limestone; an. val. 1663*l.*; pop. 826 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Glanworth.

DERRYVULLEN par. (15-6, etc.) Lurg and Tirkennedy bars. *N. Fermanagh*, 3 m. NW. of Bellinamallard-108, on Lower Lough Erne. Acres 23,645, middling; pop. 10,675 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1138*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Castle Archdall, Gen. Archdall; Doraville, Capt. Irvine.

DERINGHAM par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 3340; pop. 676 + 7; poor r. 395*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 367*l.*; charities 23*l.*, and 30 acres fuel allotment. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Marquis of Cholmondeley; church, of flint, with a ruined chapel. *D. Park*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

Derventio, on the *Yorkshire Derwent*, and a roman way to Flamboro', was either ALDBY, where the saxon kings were afterwards seated, or at STAMFORD BRIDGE, where the river was fordable. *Des Derventio*, on the *Derby Derwent*, is LITTLE CHESTER near Derby.

DERVILLE. See *DARVEL*, *Ayr.*

P. DERVOCK vil. (12) Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. N. of Ballymoney-140, on R. Bush, a police station, belonging to the Macartneys. Pop. 545 + 18; houses 106, with Derrykeighan church, 2 chapels, corn mills. *D. House*, C. Douglas, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 Jan. 23 Feb. 14 May, 22 June, 12 Aug. 27 Oct.

DERWEN par. (74) Ruthin hund. *S. Denbigh*, 5 m. SSW. of Ruthin-195, at the head of R. Clwyd, contains D. DYFANEDD and Ysgeifiog tnshps. Pop. 569 + 4, some in the whetstone quarries; poor r. 303*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 3810*l.*; charities 13*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Bang.) val. 415*l.*, patr. Bishop; in ch.-yard a fine stone cross of 17 ft. *D. Plas*, —.

DERWEN-LLANERCH tnshp. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Chwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh*, 2 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 369.

DERWENT, or *DARWENT*, chfpry. (81) Hathersage par. *N. Derby*, 4 m. NNE. of Castleton-164, under *D. Edge*, on R. Derwent, as below. Pop. 164 + 1; real prop. 1153*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Lord Denman.

Dervent River () rises under Tea and Bow fells, *S. Cumbria*, and passes about 30 m. NW. and W., through Borrowdale, *D. Water* and Bassenthwaite water, Cockermouth, to the sea at Workington. The finest view of it is from Hawes near Treby, or Skiddaw. *D. Water*, the most beautiful in this lake country, is near Keswick, 3 m. long by 1 broad, and 10 in circuit; contains Lord's, Vicar's, St. Herbert's and the Floating islds.; and has plenty of pike, trout, perch, eels. Around it are Wallow and Gowdar crags, Lowdore and its fall, Borrowdale fells, the Cat Bells, Newlands, and Skiddaw in the distance; good

views are had from Castle Hill, Friar's Crag, Ashness. It gave title to the earl who was beheaded 1716. *D. Lodge*, Sir W. C. Morshead, Bt.; *D. Bay*, Lady Gordon,—both near Portinscale. *D. River* (71, 81-2) rises near Barrow Stones, High Peak, *NW. Derby*, and runs about 55 m. S. past Chatsworth (where the Wye joins it), Matlock, Cromford, Belper, and Derby, to R. Trent, near Wilne. Branches are the Barbrook (at Chatsworth), Burbridge at Padley, Ecclesburn at Duffield, Morledge at Derby, and Wye. *D. River* () rises near Allenheads, *W. Durham*, which it divides from *Northumbria* and runs 30 m. ENE. through a hilly country past *D. Ford* to R. Tyne at *D. Haugh*, below Axwell Park, on Newe, and Carl rail. *D. River* () rises 8 m. NE. of Pickering in the moorlands, *N. R. York*, and runs 65 m. SW. past Stamford bridge, where the battle was fought, under the Wolds by Malton, *E. R. York*, whence it is navigable to R. Ouse at Barnaby-on-the-Marsh. So called from the country of *Deira* or *Deirwent*.

Derveny Pandy (74) 2 m. NE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop.*

DERWILD hmlt. (41) Llandeibie par. *SE. Carmarthen*, 4 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, on R. Cennen. Pop. with Pistill-274.

DESBOROUGH HUNDRED (7, 13) *S. Bucks.* contains the pars. of Bradenham *rect.*, Fawley, Fingest, Hambledon, Hedsor, Hitchenden, Great and Little Marlow, Medmenham, Radnage, Saunderton, Turville, Woburn, Wycombe-Chipping, W. Wycombe, and part of Dinton and Ibsstone; acres 52,370, pop. 21,205, houses 4186. See *WYCOMBE DEANERY*.

P. DESBOROUGH par. (64) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 2 m. NNW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 2410; pop. 1388 + 40; poor r. 641*l.* (Kettering U.); real prop. 4598*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. J. Cotton.

DESERT par. (135) Ibane and Barryroe, and E. Carbery bars. *S. Cork*, near Clonakilty-188, on that bay. Acres 725, hilly; an. val. 401*l.*; pop. 774. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilgarraff. *DESERT* par. joined to GORTROE, *Cork*. *Desert* (22-3) near Callan, *Mid. Kilmy.*, Earl of Desert.

DESERTCREAT par. (37-8, 46) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. SW. of Cookstown-169, has slight remains of Donarisk priory found. 1294 by the O'Hagans who had a castle here—given by Jas. I. to the Lyndsays of Loughry. Acres 14,399, good, with bog, slate, coal, lime, and building stone; pop. 7675 + 6, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 610*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. *D. House*, E. Knox, Esq.; Lime Park, Hon. A. Steuart.

DESERTEGNEY par. (18-9) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Buncrana-157 and Lough Swilly, by the sea. Acres 7577, hilly, with iron, copper, etc.; pop. 1802, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal.

DESERTLYN par. (46, 48) Loughlinsholine bar. *SE. Londondy.* contains Moneymore-110, under Slieve Gullion, 1730 ft. high. Acres 5561, middling, with bog, coal, and limestone; pop. 3255, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 546*l.*, patr. Bishop. Moneymore, R. Mitter, Esq.

DESERTMARTIN par. (41, 46) Loughlinsholine bar. *SE. Londondy.* near Magherafelt-115, under Slieve Gullion, 5 m. N. of the above. Acres 9579, good, with lime, building stone, coal; pop. 5023 + 9, many weavers,—of vil. 256. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 652*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromore House, Hon. and Rev. A. Pomeroy. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 8 May, 7 June, 28 July, 1 Oct. 8 Nov. 27 Dec.

DESERTMORE par. (72, 84-5) C. Muskerry bar.

Mid. Cork, 8 m. WSW. of Cork-160, on R. Bride, has the fine remains of Kilcrea Castle, and a franciscan abbey b. by the McCarthys. Acres 3943, with bog and limestone; pop. 1196 + 5. Living, a prebend and *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop. Stickstown, —.

DESERTOHILL par. (18-9, 26-7) Coleraine bar. *E. Londondy.* contains Garvagh-131. Acres 11,469, middling; pop. 4901 + 20, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 572*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1784 by Earl of Bristol, near the ruins of the old one, which is on the site of St. Columba's abbey.

DESERTSERGES par. (109-10, 122) Kinalmeaky and E. Carbery bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. WSW. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Acres 15,730, with bog, mountain, slate; pop. 6327, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 754*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains of Derry Castle are seen. Palace Anne, A. Bernard, Esq.; Kilcoleman, A. Beamish, Esq.

P. DESFORD par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Leic. and Swannington rail., contains Barrons Park. Acres 3830; pop. 1006 + 3, stocking makers on 163 hosiery frames; poor r. 494*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 5106*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DESKFORD par. *N. Banff*. 3 m. S. of Cullen -169, a pleasant spot in a valley near the sea, and the roman *Ad Celinam*, on R. Cullen. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, with limestone; pop. 860 + 3; real prop. 2156*l.*; for poor 190*l.* Living (presb. Fordyce), val. 194*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield; near the church is the tower of the Sinclairs and Ogilvies, and St. John's old chapel, with an ash 24½ ft., and a holly 8½ ft. girth; further off is Skorth Castle.

Deskry Rivulet, Towie par. *W. Aberdeen*, a small branch of the Don.

Des-mond, i. e. South Munster, an ancient district including *Cork* and *Kerry*, which gave title of earl to the Fitzgeralds.

Desynny, or *Disynny*, *River* (59) runs to the Irish Sea, near Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*.

DETCANT tshp. () Belford par. *N. Northumbria*, 2 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 178.

Dethia, or *Dothie*, or *Toothey*, *River*, rises in *SE. Cardigan*, runs through Esobog forest to R. Tywi, under Cerrig Tywi, near Capel-Ystrad-Fin.

DETHWICK-LRA chptry. (82) Ashover par. *Mid. Derby*, 2 m. SE. of Matlock-144, on Cromford canal. Pop. 488; poor r. 106*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 3103*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 93*l.*, patr. T. Hallows, Esq.

DETHYNYDD tshp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*, 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 523; real prop. 2047*l.*

Detter River () runs into R. Teifi, at Llandyssil, *S. Cardigan*.

Detton Hall (55) 2 m. N. of Clebury-Mortimer, *SE. Salop*.

Deucaledonian Sea, of the Greeks, was the ocean on the W. coast of Scotland.

Deugh Water, a head of R. Ken, *N. Kirkcudbt.*

DEUXHILL par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-139, in Wenlock bore. Acres 470; pop. 45; poor r. 2*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 545*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Chetton.

Deva, of the Romans, on R. Deva or Dee, was *CHESTER*, whence the *Via Devana* went across the country through Chesterton, Branston, Leicester, Godmanchester, Cambridge, to Colchester. *Devana*, was at Norman Dykes near Peterculter, *Aberdeen*, on R. Dee, the *Deva* or *Diva*, — which was also the name of the Dee, *Kirkcudbt.*

Devander Green (35) 4 m. NW. of Cliepstow, *SE. Monmouth*.

DEVENICK, BANCHORY. See *BANCHORY-DEVENICK, Aberdeen*.

DEVENISH par. (13-5, 20-2) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NW. of Enniskillen-101, on R. Scillies and Lough Erne. Acres 32,243, hilly, with bog and good limestone; pop. 8381 + 17, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 555*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ely Lodge, Marq. of Ely; Castletown, J. Brien, Esq. *SE. D. Isld.* (22) near the above, has a round tower, lately restored (by Hon. and Rev. C. Maude), 82 ft. high, 49 in circuit, with a pointed roof, and the remains of St. Molush's or Molaisse's abbey (found. 1130, or later), church, and house.

Dever River, or *Dever-rill*, — so called because it dives under ground near Maiden Bradley, *SW. Wilts.* passes the Deverills, below, to the Wiley.

Deverell Down (18) 9 m. NE. by E. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset*, near Milborne St. Andrew, where a barrow with many urns was opened 1824-5, as related in Miles's 'Description.'

DEVEREUX, ST., par. (48) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford*, 7 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail. contains Didley. Acres 1600; pop. 191; poor r. 84*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 1367*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 186*l.*, patr. E. B. Clive, Esq. *SE. D. Park* (43) 4 m. W. of Ledbury, *SE. Herefd.*

DEVERILL-BRINGTON. See *BRINGTON-DEVERILL, Wilts.* *SE. D. KINGSTON*, par. (14) Mere hund. *SW. Wilts.* 4 m. NNE. of Mere-101. Acres 2060; pop. 420; poor r. 290*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 2605*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bath of Longleat; church, has an old font.

P. DEVERILL, LONGBRIDGE, par. (14) S. Damerston hund. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Warminster -96. Acres 4230; pop. 1352 + 5; poor r. 925*l.* (Warmin. U.); real prop. 6392*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which Thynne's almsh. 90*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Crockerton and Monkton Deverill below 350*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bath of Longleat, — of whose fam. the church has monuments, and an old font. *SE. D. MONKTON* par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Mere-101, had a cell to Bec abbey before 1086. Acres 1320; pop. 207; poor r. 105*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 1375*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Longbridge Deverill as above, — sometime held by White, who being ejected by Cromwell, practised physic.

Deveron River. See *Doveran, Aberdeen*.

Devil's Arrows () near Boroughbridge, *W. R. York*, three (formerly 4) pillar stones — of millstone grit like that at Plumpton — 18 ft. high and 36 tons wt., 22½ ft. and 30 tons, and 22½ ft. and 30 tons, respectively. They were set up by the Britons, and used as metæ for chariot races by the Romans, who were settled at Isurium or Aldbore close by. In 1709, when the ground was opened, the total height of the largest was found to be 30½ ft. *SE. D. Beefstand Hill*, at R. Annan's head, *N. Dumfries*. *SE. D. Bit Mountains* (28) Skeeria bar. *N. Tipperary*, near Templemore, a range from 2084 to 1583 ft. high in some parts, commanding fine prospects, — so called from a gap in it made by the devil — and having a cave where an Irish copy of the Gospels of 13th cent. was found 1790.

P. Devil's Bridge (57) or *Pont-ar-Fynach*, i. e. Bridge over R. Mynach, where it joins R. Rheidol in a fine spot near Hafod, 11 m. E. by S. of Aberystwyth, *N. Cardigan*, consists of two arches across a chasm 14 ft. deep, one built by the monks of Strata Florida, the other, on a wider

span, in 1753, 20 ft. *over it*. Near it the river runs down four falls of 20, 60, 20, and 110 ft. in succession; — further on are the falls of the Rheidol. *Devil D. Cauldron*, near Kingarth church, *Arran*. *Devil D. Cauldron*, near Comrie, *S. Perth*. a fall of R. Lednock. *Devil D. Causeway* () in *Northumbria*, a branch of Watling St. at Bewclay, whence it passes Ryland, Bolam, Netherwiton, towards Scotland, having a branch from Rochester through Bramshaw and Sharperton. *Devil D. Cave*. See *Peak Cavern*, *Derby*. *Devil D. Coits* (13) three stones near Stanton Harcourt, *W. Oxford*, supposed to commemorate a battle, 614, between Britons and Saxons. *Devil D. Ditch* (51) the boundary of E. Anglia and Mercia, *SE. Cambridge*. runs 7 m. NNW. from Ditton Wood to the Fens at Reach, over Newmarket Heath, and parallel to Fleam Dyke. *Devil D. Dyke* (9) a great chasm in the Downs, near Poyning, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NNW. of Brighton, 685 ft. high. *Devil D. Glen* (18) 1½ WNW. of Ashford, *E. Wicklow*, a fine mountain pass 1 m. long, on R. Vartry, and with a fall in it, near Ballycurry, C. Tottenham, *Esq.* *Devil D. Highway* (8) 90 ft. broad, on Bagshot Heath, *SE. Berks*. part of roman way from Silchester to London. *Devil D. or Devall's House* (1) on R. Thames, *S. Essex*, belongs to Woolwich, *Kent*, with about 500 acres of land. A chapel, etc. stood here near the beacons. *Devil D. Isld.* (74) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, in Turk lough. *Devil D. Kitchen*. See *Tiel du, Denbigh*. *Devil D. Mill Fall*. See *Devon River*, *Perth*, below. *Devil D. Punchbowl Lough* (84) 4 m. E. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*. *Devil D. Punchbowl, or Hackham Bottom* (8) 2 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*, on Hindhead Common and the Portsmouth road. *Devil D. Staircase*, a rough, steep part of the road from Glencoe to Fort William, *S. Inverness*. *Devil D. Steps*, near Burrowhead, *SE. Wigton*. a whinstone rock, seen at low tide, with well formed marks of human footsteps of different sizes on it. *Devil D. Water* () runs into R. Tyne at Corbridge, *S. Northumbria*, passing Devilston or Dilston, etc.

Devillan Isld. (33) in Blacksod bay, *W. Mayo*, near Devillan-beg.

Deviock (30) 2 m. NE. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*. *Devitt's Green* (63) 5 m. WSW. of Nuneaton, *N. Warwick*.

*** P. M. DEVIZES, or THE VIES**, boro' (14) locally in Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 21 m. NNW. of Salisbury, 89 from London, on the downs and Kennet canal, near Gt. West. rail. — an election and sessions town, a polling place (*N. Wilts.*), and royal manor, not noticed in 'Domesdy.' seems to have grown out of the large castle, built (Hen. I.) by Bp. Roger (from whom it was taken 1139 by Stephen, seized 1141 by Rob. Fitz-Hubert, and dismantled by Ed. III.); was a large clothing town in Leland's time (Hen. VIII.); was besieged by Sir W. Waller 1648, and relieved by Ld. Wilmot who beat him at Roundaway Hill; — has returned two members to parl. from Ed. III. (occasionally from Ed. I.), the bounds including the old boro' (composed of two pars. as below), with parts of Rowde and St. James, — no. of electors being 390 (of 101. houses 1415); was chartered by Matilda, and by the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 1502l. Acres of new boro' 883, — of old 660, hilly, with chalk; pop. 6156, and 4631 + 7, in the manufacture of silk (which has superseded woollens) and crape, and the ale breweries; houses in town 856, irregular but well built, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, town-hall on a rustic base by Baldwin,

new co. gaol, house of industry, 3 banks, savings bk. (51,387l. from 1596 depositors), gas-works, free school (33l.), old and new almsh. (88l.), Ld. Sidmouth's mkt. cross by Wyatt, and union poor house; assd. taxes 1746l.; poor r. 3205l. on 17,684l.; real prop. 29,892l.; charities 720l., of which church lands 289l. St. John and St. Mary the Virgin *Rect.* val. 518l., patr. Ld. Chancellor, — St. James's church, norman and various later styles, with tower, etc., by Bp. Roger, 2 chantry chapels, and mons. of the Suttons of New Park (now the Estcourts'); St. Mary's ch. norman and later styles, — part as old as St. James's, part reb. 1436 by W. Smith, — with a good timber roof, and some old ruins. There were two hospitals, — one for lepers before 1207. The great castle, 'so costly and strongly was never afore nor sence, set up by any byshope,' according to Leland, has long disappeared. It supports the 'D. and Wiltsh. Gazette,' and 'Wiltshire Independent,' newspapers; and Mr. Tugwell's harriers hunt round here. Richard of D., a historian, the excellent Joseph Allein (1623-58), Stephens a physician and writer, were natives. Roman coins and penates or household gods have been found. Old Park Lodge, T. Scott, *Esq.* *Deviz. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc., of Allcannings, Alton Barnes, Beechingstoke, Bishops Cannings, Bromham, Chirton, Chiverell (Great and Little), Devizes, Erlestoke, Etcchillampton, Marden, Market Lavington, Patney, Poulshot, Potterne, Rowde, Stanton (St. Bernard), Stort, Urchfont, West Lavington, with Allington, Chittoe, Ester-ton, Marston, Worton; acres 55,486, pop. 22,130, cases relieved (1846-7) 4527 (out-door 3755), expend. 11,577l.; prop. rated 98,786l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to W. Lavington, with S. Broom; pop. 22,129 + 149; births (1845) 683 (314 being females, 60 illegit.) — deaths 461 — marriages 152, of which 146 persons signed with marks; 47 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D. Thursd.* corn. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. horses; Holy Thursd., 20 Apr. cattle; 13 June, 5 July, 2, 20 Oct. cattle, hops, etc.

Devock Water (98) 5 m. ENE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cambrid.*

Devon River, 'crystal Devon, winding Devon,' of Burns, rises in Sherifmuir, *S. Perth*, in Blackford, under the Ochills, runs 12 m. E. past Forsaway to the crook (or bend) of Devon, when it turns W. 15 m., and in a fine spot above Dollar, goes over *Devil's Mill* fall (so called because it sounds like a mill, and pays no regard to Sunday), then through Rumbling Brig (20 ft. span, and 86 above the stream) and over the three Caldron Linn falls (the last, 40 ft. down), and past Tillbody and Devon ironworks, to the Forth above Alloa. "'Tis Blanche of Devon,' Murdoch said. —"

Devon (South or Black) River, rises near Saline, *W. Fife*, and runs 12 m. W. parallel to the above, to R. Forth below Alloa.

*** P. M. DEVONPORT** (24) Stoke Damerell par. Roboro' hund. *SW. Devon*. 1 m. W. of Plymouth-216 (to which it is a sub-port), between Stonehouse pool and Hamoaze, at the R. Tamar's mouth, and called Plymouth Dock till 1824, is a sessions town, fortress, and royal dock-yard, which has grown into importance since the establishment of the latter by Will. III., and was fortified 1758; was created a borough returning two members, under the Reform act, the limits including the pars. of Stoke and Stonehouse, — no. of electors being 2354 (of 101. houses 5199); was chartered 1847, and divided into 6 wards, governed by mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald. 36

council. (who supersede the old body of 125 commissioners), with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 1613*l*. Acres of boro' 1915, hilly, with slate, hard marshy limestone, red sandstone; pop. of boro' 43,532 + 865, connected with the dock-yard and shipping; houses 4158 (or upwards of 10 people to a house, — a proportion much exceeding Portsmouth, Woolwich, and similar places, which give 7 to 8; the average in general being about 5), with 6 churches, about 20 chapels, town-hall and prison (with doric column in front commemorating the change of name), mkt. house, theatre, assembly rooms in Fore St., public library, 4 banks, savings bk. (374,004*l*. from 11,387 depositors), royal naval annuitant fund (39,290*l*. from 1031 dep.), proprietary school, nav. and mil. orphan girls' sch. for 100, dispensary, pauper lunatic asylum, lying-in institution, waterworks (supplied 30 m. from Dartmoor), poor ho., naval and ordnance hospitals at Stoke, marine and seven other barracks (Mount Wise, Granby, Picquet, those in George, Ligonier, Frederick, Granby, and Cumberland squares), King's brew-house at S. Down, Tamar brewery at Morice Town, powder magazine at Keyham point, near the steam factory, and the victualling office, a noble building, at Stonehouse; assd. taxes 9678*l*.; poor r. —; real prop. —*l*. Livings, all *Curs.* (E.x.) are, St. Aubyn, val. 117*l*., and St. John, 150*l*., patr. Rector; St. James, St. Mary, St. Paul, and St. Stephen, each 230*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop. In the Dock-yard of 71½ acres, on firm rock, are a chapel, adm. superintendent's and other houses, pay office, 3 building slips, basin and dock (the oldest part), Double dock, Union or N. dock, New N. dock (260 ft. by 85, and 28 deep, — made 1789), Camber or canal, joiners' shop, rigging house and sail-loft 480 ft. long, boat-house, blacksmiths' shop 210 ft. sq. with 48 forges, and anchor-wharf in front, boiling-house for softening wood into shape, mast-house and pond (near Bunker's hill, a little battery with a good view), rope-house 1200 ft. long, mould or model loft, storehouses, yards for plumbers, braziers, armourers, etc. The Gun wharf, b. 1719-25, by Vanbrugh, in his usual heavy style, fills 4½ acres, with armoury, storehouses, etc. The walls and ditches which were excavated in the rock, and are — long, with 3 gates, extend from Mutton cove, the usual landing place, whence there is a ferry to Mt. Edgcombe, past Mt. Wise (the old seat of the Wises, who had the manor, through the Morices, now belonging to the St. Aubyns), which is defended by batteries commanding the way to Hamoaze, and has a telegraph (one of 32 communicating with London), round by Richmond walk to Stoke, and to the ballast pond at Morice Town, near New Passage, where there is a floating bridge to Torpoint on the *Cornwall* side. Hamoaze, or the harbour, is 4 m. by ½, with 9 to 12 fath.; and several ships lie up in ordinary here, with the convict hulk. Outside it are the Passage rock, harbour, and Devil's bridge shoals, Winter and Asia (or Africa) rocks. It supports the 'D. Telegraph,' 'D. Independent,' 'West of Engl. Conservative,' newspapers. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Th. Sat.*

DEVONSHIRE (21-9) seaside county, *SW. England*, called *Dyfnant* by the Welsh, *Deu-nan* by the Cornish Britons, and the seat of the *Damnonii* in the roman *Britannia Prima*, — formed part of *Wesseax* among the Saxons, who called it *Defenascyre*, — is traversed by the Br. and Ex. and S. Devon. rails. — watered by the Ex, Dart, Taw, Torridge, etc., and bordered by Channel (S.), *Dorset.* (E.), *Somerset.* (NE.),

Bristol Chan. (N. and NW.), R. Tamar and *Cornwall* (W.). Length from Mt. Edgcombe to Cathays beyond Axminster 65 m., greatest breadth 69, av. ditto 46; relative size 447-10,000ths (being next to York); circuit 278, of which 1-4 is rocky coast, having, along 53 m. on the N. side, Ilfracombe and light, Morfe pt. and bay, Baggy pt., Barnstaple or Bideford bay, in which are those ports, and Instow and Appledore bathing places, Clovelly, Hartland pt., with Lundy isld. and lt. off it, — and, along 90 m. of the S. side, Axmouth where the landslip took place, Beer hd. (where the last chalk to W. is seen), Sidmouth, Budleigh, Exmouth, Dawlish, Teignmouth (all bathing places), Hope's Nose, leading to Torquay bathing place in Torbay, where Will. of Orange landed 1688, Berry hd. (anc. *Hellenis Prom.*) and lt., Brixham, Dartmouth and lt., Start pt. and lt., Prawle pt. (the most S.), Bolt Hd. and Tail, Bigbury bay, the Mewstone leading to Plymouth sound, and Devonport, inside breakwater, etc., off which is the Eddystone lt. It contains 2585 sq. mls. or 1,654,400 acres (1,637,350 by addition of pars.), of which about 1,200,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 533,460 + 3898 persons, of whom 130,428 are in Devonport, Plymouth, Exeter, Tiverton, Barnstaple, Brixham, — 280,700 are females, 242,558 under 20 years of age, 482,402 county-born, — 69,470, or 13 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 54,522 or 10-2 per cent. by agricult. (12,032 being farmers and graziers), 5048 educated professions, 20,353 are independent, 94,677 labourers and servants, etc.; 94,704 houses, besides 6230 empty and building; 83 hundreds in two Divisions, — *N. Div.* containing Bampton (NE.), Black Torrington (NW.), Brauton including Lundy isld. (N.), Crediton (Mid.), Fremington (NW.), Halberton (NE.), Hartland (NW.), Hayridge (E.), Hemnick (E.), N. Tawton (Mid.), Shebbear (NW.), Sherwell (N.), S. Molton (N.), Tiverton (NE.), Winkleigh (Mid.), Witheridge (N.), W. Budleigh (NE.), — *S. Div.* containing Axminster (E.), Cliston (E.), Coleridge (S.), Colyton (E.), E. Budleigh (E.), Ermington (S.), Exminster (E.), Haytor (SE.), Lipton including Dartmoor (S. and SW.), Ottery (E.), Plympton (SW.), Roborough (SW.), Stanborough (S.), Tavistock (SW.), Teignbridge (SE.), Wonford (E.); 465 parishes (including the town pars.), besides parts of 3 others and 5 ext. par. places; about 1730 vils. hults. etc.; 36 market towns, — Exeter city (s.), the county, assize, sessions town, Barnstaple (n.), Honiton (s.), Tavistock (s.) Tiverton (n.), Totness, Bideford (n.), Crediton (n.), Holsworthy (n.), Kingsbridge (s.), S. Molton (s.), Newton Abbot (s.), Okehampton (s.) disfranchised boro', Torrington (n.), Axminster, Stonehouse, Plympton, disfr. boro', Plymouth (s.), Ashburton, Bampton, Brixham, Dartmouth, Devonport royal dock-yard, Sidmouth, Chagford, Chudleigh, Chumleigh (n.), Culmpton (n.), Colyton, Hatherleigh (n.), Ilfracombe (n.), Modbury, Moreton Hampstead, Ottery, Teignmouth, Topsham, — the first 16 (after Exeter) along with St. Thomas, being poor law unions, — the first 18 with Stoke Damorell and St. Thomas, sup. registries, — the first 15 along with Plymouth, new county courts; returns *twenty-two* members to parl. (instead of 20 as before the Reform act, which disfranchised Beer Alston and the two above) viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 190,867, elect. 8494), with S. Molton for election town, and those above marked (n.) for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 342,963, elect. 10,191) with Exeter for elect. town, and those marked (s.)

for pol. places, — 2 each for Exeter (el. 4144), Barnstaple (el. 781), Devonport new boro' (el. 2354), Honiton (el. 353), Plymouth (el. 2231), Tavistock (el. 842), Tiverton (el. 442), Totness (el. 378), — 1 each for Ashburton (el. 261), Dartmouth (el. 345); is governed by a lord lieutenant and custos, vice lieutenant, high sheriff, and about 90 deputy lieutenants, and 390 magistrates; is in the W. circuit, the assizes being held at Exeter, — and W. military district; contains the archdeaconries of Barnstaple, Exeter, and Totness, in province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,924,912*l*. — ('43) 2,589,378*l*, of which 15,266*l* on mines, 11,564*l* on canals; ditto rentals 1,224,731*l* or 14*s*. 9½*d*. per acre (when wheat was 77*s*.), and 1,556,181*l* or 18*s*. 10*d*. (wheat 55*s*.). County income ('48) 26,931*l*, of which 16,054*l* from corporate (on a val. of 808,809*l* made —), 10,334*l* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 17 unions, 196,783*l* on 2,028,583*l* or 1*s*. 11*d*. in the £. (wheat being 59*s*.). — cases relieved 49,045 (out-door 43,516), in estimated pop. of 450,573*l*. Total charities 28,716*l* of which 7381*l* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 6, with 1,548,590*l*. from 53,364 depositors; in '88-9, 7165 m. of road (1019 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 35,663*l*. In '46-7, out of 510 pars., etc. 478 had 936 church schools, supported by 26,790*l*. with 43,686 children attending, and 1189 paid teachers (265 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,086*l*. and who had 455 teachers' houses: out of these 34 were free schools, and 121 sund. sch. (exclusively), — with 1362 teachers and 14,444 child.; and 365 in union with the National Soc. had 24,879 child. and total grants of 5734*l*. Offenders in '48, 924 (or 806 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 685 were convicted, 226 were females, 38 under 15 yrs. of age, 295 could not read or write. Following the sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 537,270 + 3742), the 'births' were 16,105, of whom 8561 were females, 879, or 5·5 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 10,165, or 1 in 53, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 4757 (at church 4165), of which 3312 persons, or 34·7 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is hilly and well wooded, and in many parts like a garden. To the SW. is Dartmoor, a rugged granite plain 1500 to 1800 ft. high (where the wolf was hunted till Elizabeth's time), with pasture for sheep, — including the 'Forest' which belongs to duchy of Cornwall, with swamps and peatwood, — and several tors scattered about, as Cawson beacon (1792 ft. the highest), Dart head, near which 7 or 8 rivers rise, Ernie head (1131 ft.) where 4 more rise, Rippon tor 1549 ft., Brent tor and its church, Lydford, a very wild part, Crockern tor, where the stannary courts were held. Other streams rise on the NE. at Blackdown, where chert is quarried (880 ft.), and in the N. at Exmoor (about 1000 ft.); here and along the S. coast, old red sandstone with clay and grauwacke slate are found; from Torbay N., through the vale of Ex., to Tiverton, and to the W. past Crediton and Hatherleigh, new red and keuper sandstones; a broad strip of carboniferous limestone runs from Barnstaple bay to past Bampton, and round the N. and W. side of Dartmoor; all the rest in the middle part is millstone grit with culm and traces of poor coal; chlorite and mica slate are seen at the Start and Bolt hd. A little copper, tin, iron, etc. is still worked — the mines employing 1411 hands, and the old stannary towns being Plympton, Ashburton, Tavistock, or Lydford, and Chagford; lead (with silver) is found at Combe Martin and Beer Ferris, where fluor spar is procured; manganese from Huxham to Upton Pyne and Newton St. Cyres; antimony

at Chudleigh, in the limestone, and S. Bovey, where also traces of basalt appear, and chert and a bed of lignite coal (chiefly pinewood) are quarried; cobalt at Sandford, and fossil bacon (?) at Cruwys Morchard. Granite or moorstone (some red) abounds on Dartmoor, and is more modern than the neighbouring coal; limestone at Salcombe, Torquay, Branscombe, Chudleigh, etc., — with marble at Marychurch, Bickeston, Denbury, Babbicombe, Plymouth, S. Molton (black), the S. Hams (veined); gypsum at Plymo' and Salcombe Regis, and pipe clay (25 to 30,000 tons) at Wear Gifford, Merton, Petrockstow, King's Teignton (potter's clay here), Fremington, etc. Slate is quarried at Slapton, Alwington, Plympton St. Mary, Lamerton, Tavistock, — schistose for paving and tombs at Salcombe, Drews Teignton, etc.; basalt, quartz, flint, etc. in various parts. Chief rivers, in which salmon, plaice, trout are caught, are Taw (with its branch the Moule), Torridge, Dart (rising in Cranmere pool), Teign, Tamar (auct. *Tumarius*), Ex (*Isca*, with Barle, Loman, Creedy, Culm for branches), Tavy, Plym, Yealm, Ernie, Avon, Otter, Axe (*Alanius*), Lyn, etc.; chalybeate springs at Cleaves, Bellamsh Brook, Bampton, Islington, Brixham (intermitted). Manufactures, employing nearly 7000 hands, are, woollen and serge (2448) at Culmington, Exeter, Moreton, Hampstead, etc., — lace (1821) Honiton, Bradninch, Tiverton, — gloves (763), Torrington, — cotton (398), Exeter, — silk (355), — carpets at Axminster, — shoes at Ashburton, — earthenware at Bideford; in '47 (a bad year), 1482, 110, 51, 399 persons were employed in the woollen, worsted, flax, silk mills, respectively. Oysters, herrings, and other fish, are caught on the coast; and white ale is made at Kingsbridge, Modbury, and Dodbrooke. Climate, soft but moist, especially about the S. Hams (below Dartmoor), where the myrtle and other exotics grow in the air; about 4-5ths of the available soil is grass land, — and butter (360 lbs. yearly per cow), clotted cream, house lamb, are sent to market. The best orchards, yielding about 3½ hds. of cider per acre, are round Exeter, at Doddiscombeleigh, Chudleigh to Totness, and Newton Bushel, the red streak apple being the favourite; sweet cider is made at Staverton. In the red loamy soil of the vale of Exeter (200 sq. mls.), and the S. Hams (250 sq. mls.), much wheat (16 to 20 or 25 bush. per acre), barley (35 to 50 bush.), oats, beans, turnips, potatoes, are grown; sod-burning, or "Devonshire," is still practised in W. Devon, and other parts to restore the fruitfulness of the soil. Stock of good native moor sheep 630,000, yielding 15,500 wool-packs; the N. Devon. cattle, a good breed also, are used to labour instead of the horse. Leases run from 6 to 10 years; farm buildings, called 'bartons,' are good and numerous, the farms being mostly 100 to 200 acres; cottages are cobbed (red earth mixed with straw), and last long; and the enclosures are mounds planted with coppice wood, as oak, beech, ash, etc., which contribute so much to the beauty of the country. Some of the native plants are, *asparagus officinalis*, many *fuci*, *gentiana filiformis* marsh centaury, liverworts, flax, *myrica gale* dutch myrtle, *pingicula villosa* cornish butterwort, *rubia peregrina* wild madder, red valerian, etc. Among the antiquities are Grimspound, a british town; cairns at Haldon Hill; logan stones at Withecombe and Drew's (or Druid's) Teignton, where are cromlechs, circles, etc.; camps at Hembury fort (roman) and Woodbury cast.; castles at Compton and Okehampton (the Courteneys'), Plympton, and Tiverton (the Rivers', first

earls of Devon), Berry Pomeroy (the Seymours'), and Iydford, once the stannary prison; abbeys at Tavistock and Ford (a small part). At Linton, is the 'Valley of Stones' 1 m. long; and there are fine spots at Chudleigh rock, and Ivybridge. Bodley was born at Exeter, Reynolds at Plympton, Drake at Tavistock, Gay at Barnstaple, Marlborough at Ashe near Axminster, Raleigh at Hayes Farm, and at Bideford his friend the valiant Sir R. Grenville, who was mortally wounded in a sea fight of 13 hours, in which he alone 15 times repulsed the Spaniard with his 53 sail. Some of the seats are: Earl Fortescue *Castle Hill*, Duke of Somerset *Stover Ho.*, Duke of Bedford *Endsleigh*, Earl Morley *Saltram*, E. Mt. Edgecumbe *Mt. Edgecumbe*, E. Carnarvon *Pixton*, E. Devon *Powderham*, Lord Ashburton *Bagtor*, Bishop of Exeter *E. Palace*, Ld. Rolle *Bicton*, Ld. Graves *Bps. Court*, Ld. Poltimore *Poltimore*, Ld. Clinton *Huish Ho.*, Ld. Exmouth *Canonleigh*, Ld. Clifford *Ugbrooke*, Rogers, Bt. *Blatchford*, Drake, Bt. *Buckland Ab.*, Roberts, Bt. *Courtland*, Davie, Bt. *Credy Ho.*, Kennaway, Bt. *Escott*, Palk, Bt. *Haldon Ho.*, Aeland, Bt. *Killerton*, Newman, Bt. *Manhead*, Elford, Bt. *Manaton*, Lopes, Bt. *Maristow*, Prideaux, Bt. *Netherton Ho.*, Buller, Bt. *Pound*, Nugent, Bt. *Rowdens*, Pole, Bt. *Shute Ho.*, Farrington, Bt. *Spring Lodge*, Wrey, Bt. *Dawstock*, Tyrwhitt, Bt. *Tor Royal Ho.*, Chichester, Bt. *Youlston*, J. Fortescue of *Buckland Filleigh*, Coham of *Coham*, Champenowne of *Dartington**, Taylor of *Denbury*, Trelawney of *Barne*, Walrod of *Dulford and Bradfield**, W. Fortescue of *Fallapit*, Cholwich of *Farrington*, Bulteel of *Fleet Ho.*, Wise of *Ford**, King of *Fovelscombe*, Fulford of *Fulford**, Harris of *Hayne*, Kelly of *Kelly*, Bastard of *Kitley*, Calmady of *Langdon*, Arundel of *Lifton*, Templar of *Lindridge*, Buller of *Lupton*, Newman of *Manhead*, Tanner of *New Place*, Luttrell of *Nethway*, Strode of *Newnham*, Swete of *Oxton*, White of *Pilton*, Rhodes of *Shapwick*, Bellew of *Stockleigh*, Cary of *Tor Abbey*, Parker of *Whiteway*, Simcoe of *Wolford*,—those marked * being old mansions. About 26 packs of fox and other hounds, and harriers, are kept, in various parts; it gives title of earl of Devon to the Courtenays, and duke of Devonshire to the Cavendishes. British or roman ways went from Seaton (*Moridunum*), in continuation of Icknield St. (from Dorchester), to Hembury Fort, Exeter, Totness, Tamerton, thence thro' *Cornwall*, with branch from Exeter to Oldridge, Bradley Cast., and Stratton, where it met the Rumansleigh (or Romans' road) from Bridgwater to Bottreaux and Cadbury; and another branch to Molland, Showlesboro', Countisbury. About 10 m. of the Western canal come up to Tiverton, 20 m. of the Bude canal up the Tamar, with a branch of 8 m. from Thornbury, and tram rails run from Dartmoor to Plymo' 18 m., and from Haytor to the Teign 10 m. The Br. and Ex. rail. enters near Beam Bridge 171 m. from London, has a 5 m. branch to Tiverton, passes Cullompton 180½ m., Hele 184½, Exeter 193½, — whence the S. Devon of 58 m. goes on to Dawlish 206, Newton Bushel 214 (to Torquay 219), Totness 222½ (near Dartmouth or Kingsbridge), round S. edge of Dartmoor to Ivybridge 235, Plympton 241½, and Plymouth 246½. Roads, from Exeter (164 m. from London): (1.) To Topsham 4 (Exmouth 9), Sidmouth 14. (2.) Ottery St. Mary 11 (Honiton 18), Colyton 21, Axminster 25, or Lyme Regis 26. (3.) Tiverton 12, Bampton 18, thence to Minhead 36. (4.) Crediton 7, Chumleigh 19 (S. Molton 26), Barnstaple 33, Ilfracombe or Combe Martin 42; or by Crediton to Torrington 32, Bideford 37,

Hartland 49; or by Crediton to Bow 14, Hatherleigh 26, Holsworthy 38, Stratton 46. (5.) Moreton Hampstead 11, Oakhampton 23, Launceston 41; or by M. Hampstead across Dartmoor to Post Bridge 19, the Prison 23 (Tavistock 31), Buckland Ab. 31, Plymouth 39. The S. *Devon* rail. made 1844-7 on the broad gauge (and at first worked on the atmospheric plan at great loss), has a capital of 2,568,166*l.*; recd. (June, 1849) 1,952,718*l.*, expend. 1,996,937*l.* The electric telegraph is laid down.

Devonshire Cottage (7) at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Capt. Clifford.

DEVONSHIRE vil. Tillicoultry par. *S. Clackmann.* near Clackmannan-32, on R. Devon, as above. Pop. 170.

P. *Devoran* () 5 m. from Truro, *Mid. Cornw.* DEVYNNOCK HUNDRED (42) *W. Brecon*, contains the pars. of Devynnock, Llanspyddid, Penderyn, Ystradgynlais, Ystradvelley, and parts of St. David and Llywell; pop. 1777, houses 9045.

DEVYNNOCK par. in the above hund. 8 m. WSW. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk, containing Glyntawe, Ystradvelley, Llannid, and Llanilid *curs.*, Crag Glynn, Maescar, and Senny, is a petty sess. town on *Via Julia* roman way under Rhydy-Briw castle, in *D. Forest*,—first given to Bernard Newmarch, now a bare hilly tract, belonging to the Morgans. Pop. 1927; poor r. —*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 97*l.*, of which Davy's free school and almsh. 42*l.*,—besides a share in Boughrood charity. St. Dyvyn *Vic.* (St. Da.) val. with Ystradvelley 400*l.*, patr. Bishop of Gl. and Br. A druid circle, barrows, etc. are seen. *Fairs*, 16 Apr. 9 May, 12 Aug. 6 Oct. 5 Dec.

DEWAR hmit. Heriot par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 7 m. NW. of Stow-24.

DEWARTOWN vil. Borthwick par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of Fala-15. Pop. 193.

DEWCHURCH, LITTLE, par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. SSE. of Hereford -134, under Aconbury hill. Acres 1640; pop. 330; poor r. 100*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 2278*l.* St. David *Cur.* with Lugwardine. *SS. D.*, Much, par. as above, 3 m. WSW. Acres 4890; pop. 579; poor r. 260*l.*; real prop. 4601*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. David *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 383*l.*, patr. Lessee of Bp. of Gl. and Br.

DEWISLAND HUNDRED (40) *NW. Pembroke*, which belonged to the Bp. of St. David's, contains the pars. of Brawdy *vic.*, St. David *cur.*, St. Dogwell's *v.*, St. Edren's *c.*, St. Elvis *rect.*, Granston *v.*, Hays-Castle *v.*, Jordanston *r.*, St. Lawrence *r.*, Letterston *r.*, Llandeloy *v.*, Llanfair-Nant-y-Gof, Llanhowell *v.*, Llanrian *v.*, Llanrithan, Llanstann *c.*, Llanunda *v.*, Manorowen *c.*, Mathry *v.*, St. Nicholas *v.*, and Whitchurch; pop. 10,840, and 2393. See PEBIDIAWKE DEANERY.

DEWLISH LIBERTY (18) *N. Blandford* hund. *Mid. Dorset*. contains the par. of Dewlish and part of St. Andrew Milbourne; acres 6800, pop. 551, houses 122. *SS. DEWLISH* par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on a branch of R. Piddle, near a roman way. Acres 3480; pop. 389+2; poor r. 242*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 2164*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Milbourne, St. Andrew. A roman pavement, 65 paces by 15, was found 1740, and coins, etc. have turned up in a camp of 7 acres near this,—double ditched, and 218 paces by 150. *D. House*,—

Dews Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. *SS. D. Hall* (1) 13 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex*, W. J. Lockwood, Esq., near Abridge.

DEWSALL par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. SSW. of Hereford-134. Acres

500; pop. 40; poor r. 8*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 722*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. with Callow 200*l*, patr. Guy's Hospit.

P. M. DEWSBURY par. (88) Lower Agbrigg and Morley waps. *W. R. York*, a station on the Leeds and Manch. rail, 204 m. from London, 187 by road, 28 m. SW. of York, on a hill by R. Calder, near Huddersfield canal, containing Hartshead, Ossett, S. Ossett, Batley, Earls Heaton, and Hanging Heaton *curs*, and Soothill, was the mother church to these parts, where Paulinus first preached. Acres 9620, — of town 1330, with coal on D. Moorside; pop. 23,806 + 395, — of town with D. Moorside and 3 other hmils. 10,600 + 243, in the manufact. of blankets, carpets, broad cloths, in the cotton mills (1527 hands) and coal mines, etc.; houses 2081, with 4 churches, 3 chapels, blanket hall, 2 banks, mechanics' institute, gas-works, charity school (108*l*), school on Wheelright's foundation, and Union p. house; poor r. 1669*l* on 22,754*l*; real prop. 30,932*l*, of which 3024*l* on mines and quarries; charities 131*l*, besides Wheelright's. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 233*l*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1667, has a cross commemorating the preaching of Paulinus. St. John, Moorside, *Cur*. 150*l*; and St. Matthew West Town *Cur*. 60*l*, patr. of both Vicar. *D. Moorside*, A. Greenwood, Esq. The branch rail of 12 m. joins Leeds on the Bradford line to Mirfield on the Lanc. and Yksh. *Dewsb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Batley (a workhouse), Dewsbury, Heckmondwike, Liversedge, Mirfield, Morley, Ossett, Soothill, Thornhill, with Gomersal (a workhouse), and Lower Whitley; acres 24,165, pop. 60,713, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3952 (out-door 3715), expend. 10,380*l*, prop. rated 146,469*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Thornhill, with Birkinshaw, Birstall, Hunsworth, Wike, Shitlington, Churchwell; pop. 60,709 + 1047; births (1845) 2474 (1235 being females, 175 illegit.) — deaths 1372 — marriages 605, of which 727 persons signed with marks: 46 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Wed. before old May day and Michaelm. day, 6 Oct.

DEXTHORPE hmlt. (84) Dalby par. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. N. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 52.

DEYTHUR HUNDRED (60) *NE. Montgomery*, contains the pars. of Llandysilio, Llandrinio, and parts of Alberbury, Llansaintffraid, Llanymynech, and Meifod; pop. 2426, houses 479.

DHOOX () 4 m. NE. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, near Kirk-Lonan, is a *Cur*. (Sod.) val. 60*l*, patr. Bishop.

Dhu Hyrtach. See *Duhaertach*, *Argyll*. *D. Loch*, 11 m. SW. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*, at the bottom of dark rocks. *D. Loch*, Aberfoyle par. *S. Perth*. 'Dhu,' black.

Dial House () 3¼ m. NNW. of Leamington, *Mid. Warwick*.

DIAMOND hmlt. (9) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 4 m. N. of Richhill-81, is famous for the 'battle' of 21 Sept. 1795, between the Peep o' day Boys and the Defenders — from which the Orange societies originated.

DIAMOR par. (9, 15-6) Fore bar. *W. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Crossakeel-45. Acres 5468, with limestone; pop. 794 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Loughscrow.

DIBBERFORD tythlg. (18) Broadwinsor par. *NW. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Beaminster 137. Real prop. 891*l*.

DIBDEN LIBERTY (11) Southampton division *S. Hants*, contains the pars. of Dibden and Fawley; acres 8590, pop. 2613, houses 527. *Dibden* par. as above, 2 m. SW. of Southampton, on Southampton Water, had a fishery and saltern at

'Domesdy,' when it was called *Depedene*. Acres 2000; pop. 490 + 8; poor r. 260*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 2945*l*. Living, a *Rect*. (Win.) val. 400*l*, patr. Lord Ashburton; church, ancient, with tombs of the Lisles, and a yew of 80 ft. girth in ch.-yard. *D. House*, G. W. Willes, Esq.

Dic, or St. Edmund's Ditch, of the Saxons, is *Devil's Ditch*, above; *Diceling*, of Alfred's Will, is *DITCHLING*, *Sussex*.

Dichmount Hill, at Cambuslang, *N. Lanark*, on R. Clyde, is about 700 feet high, with traces of a fort on it, and a noble view over 13 counties, and 50 m. one way. *D. Law Hill*, at St. Vigean's, *SE. Forfar*, 670 ft. high, had a barons' court on it.

Dichty, or *Dighty*, *River*, rises in Lundie, in the Lidlaw hills, *S. Forfar*, and runs 11 m. E. to the Frith of Tay, 5 m. E. of Dundee, turning many corn, snuff, spinning, and other mills.

DICKERING WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Argam or Ergham *rect*, Bampton *don*, Bessingby *cur*, Boynton c., Bridlington c., Burton Agnes *vic*, Burton Fleming c., Carnaby c., Flamboro' c., Folkton c., Foston c., Foxholes r., Fraisthorpe c., Ganton c., Garton v., Harpham c. with Burton Agnes), Hunmanby v., Little Kelk, Kilham v., Langtoft v., Lowthorpe c., Muston c., Nafferton c., Reighton v., Rudston v., Ruston-Parva c., Thwing r., Willerby v., Wold-Newton v., and part of Eiley c.; acres 109,980, pop. 20,440, houses 4079. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked above, with Hackness c., Scalby v., Scarboro' v., Seamer v.

DICKLEBURGH par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. ENE. of Diss-86, on a branch of R. Waveney, contains Langmere, on the roman way to Norwich. Acres 2590; pop. 856 + 4; poor r. 467*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 3185*l*; charities 83*l*, of which Kitt's school 27*l*. All Saints *Rect*. (Norw.) val. 794*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

Dicksgrove (48) 4 m. SW. of Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, on R. Brown Flesk, R. Meredith, Esq.

Dictis, or *Dictum*, of the Notitia, a doubtful station, supposed to be at Burran's Ring, near AMBLESIDE, *Westmrid*; but Camden places it at *Diganey*, near Conway, *N. Wales*.

DIDBROOK par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest*. 2 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, contains Coscomb, Pinnock, and Wormington-Grange. Acres 2330; pop. 353 + 11; poor r. 135*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 2189*l*. St. George Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Pinnock and Hailes 257*l*, patr. C. H. Tracy, Esq., of Toddington; church, built 1470.

DIDCOT. See **DUDCOTT**, *Berks*.

DIDCOTE hmlt. (44) Beckford par. *N. Gloucest*. 6 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103.

DIDDINGTON par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 4 m. N. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, contains Boughton. Acres 1450, woody; pop. 212; poor r. 88*l*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1900*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Ely) val. 184*l*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon. *D. House*, —.

DIDDLEBURY par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143, contains Corfton, on R. Corve, and 9 other tnsps. Acres 7400; pop. 896, decreasing, — of town 132; poor r. 597*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 9803*l*; charities 44*l*, of which 8*l* to Ludlow school. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. with Westhorpe 358*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Didington Hall (62) 6 m. S. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*.

DIDLEY hmlt. (43) St. Devereux par. *S. Hereford*. 6 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail.

DIDLING par. (9) Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 1000; pop. 119+2; poor r. 64*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 677*l*. Living, a Vic. with Bisted; church, early eng.

DIDLINGTON tythg. (15) Chalbury par. *E. Dorset*. 4 m. NNE. of Wimborne Minster-100, has a church, now a farm. ⁶⁵⁷**DIDLINGTON** par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 8 m. SSW. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey. Acres 1810; pop. 77; poor r. 41*l*. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 882*l*; charities 5*l*, and allotment. St. Michael Vic. (Norw.) val. with Colveston 110*l*, patr. Lord Berners, of *D. Hall*—where, among other portraits, are Hen. VIII., Bp. Fisher, and Ld. Bouchier, by Holbein.

DIDMARTON par. (35) Upper Grumbalds Ash hund. *S. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Tetbury-98. Acres 170; pop. 95; poor r. 16*l*. (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1065*l*; charities, Idoll's 11*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. with Oldbury-on-the-Hill.

P. DIDSBUY chplyr. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Manchester-183, on R. Mersey, near N. West. rail, has a west. method. college. Acres 1560; pop. 1248+18; poor r. 212*l*. (Chorlton U.); real prop. 9211*l*; charities 68*l*, of which 51*l* to schools. St. John Chr. (Manch.) val. 253*l*, patr. S. Newall, Esq. *D. House*, —

Dieulacres, or *Dalacres*, *Abbey* (81) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Leek, *N. Stafford*. founded about 1220 by Ranulph, earl of Chester, and so called from his wife's wish, 'Dieu l'encreus', — May God increase it — was given by Ed. VI. to the Baggenholts. Some remains were converted into a nunnery.

Difelin, or *Duplin*, of the Saxons, is DUBLIN.

DIFFRIN vil. (40) Llanunda par. *NW. Pembroke*. 1 m. NW. of Fishguard-257.

Diganny, i.e. Dinas Gonwy (78) at the pass of the Conway, *NW. Denbigh*, has remains of a castle, etc. (fortified by Hen. III. 1245) belonging to a city called *Gannoc* by the English, which the Welsh say was destroyed by lightning 810, and Camden fixed on as *Dictis* of Antonine.

P. DIGBY par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 2800; pop. 364+5; poor r. 127*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2948*l*; charities, Young's school 22*l*. St. Thom. à Becket Vic. with Bloxholm; church, has a fine cross near it.

DIGBYS-WASH ext. par. (70) Pinchbeck par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Spalding-98. Pop. 11.

DIGGAPORT hmlt. (25) Sourton par. *W. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

DIGSWELL, or **DIGGESWELL**, par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Hatfield-19, on R. Maran, was *Dichelswelle* of 'Domesdy.' and came to be a mkt. town under the Peryents and others. Acres 1270; pop. 187; poor r. 57*l*. (Welwyn U.); real prop. 2039*l*. St. John Evangelist Rect. (Roch.) val. 393*l*, patr. Rev. G. E. Prescott, rector; church, has 4 brasses, — with a fine one (1415) of J. Peryent, of *D. House*, an old seat, now belonging to the Cowpers.

DIGWID par. (57) Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *Mid. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSE. of Aberaeron-192, on a branch of R. Aeron, under *Moel D.* camp. Pop. 518; poor r. 181*l*. (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 2002*l*. St. Vitalis Chr. (St. Da.) val. 83*l*, patr. Earl of Lisburne and Major Lewis.

Dikeley, or *Dicley*, *Hall* (48) 2 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

DILHAM par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, on R. North. Acres 1390; pop. 488+3; poor r. 136*l*. (Tunst. In-corp.); real prop. 3185*l*. St. Nicholas Vic. (Norw.) val. with Honing 272*l*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

DILHORNE par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Cheadle-146, contains Forsbrook cur. and is a meet for the N. Staffd. hounds. Acres 3550; formerly heath, but reclaimed and planted with oak, ash, etc., by Mr. Holliday; pop. 1579+7; poor r. 515*l*. (Chead. U.); real prop. 4947*l*; charities 292*l*, of which 261*l* to Wheatacre's free (founded as a gram.) school, 22*l* to Blythmarsh school. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. with Forsbrook 198*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a Norman 8-sided steeple. *D. Hall*, E. Butler, Esq.

DILL, HUNDRED (5) Pevensy rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Hailsham and Hellingly; acres 12,170, pop. 3261, houses 550.

DILLICAR tnsph. () Kendal par. *Mid. West-mrld.* 8 m. NE. of Kendal-262, on R. Lune. Acres 1150; pop. 85; real prop. 608*l*.

DILLINGTON (52) 3 m. SE. of Kimbolton-63, *SW. Hunts*. ⁶⁵⁷**DILLINGTON** hmlt. (66) E. Dereham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100, has the Launditch house of industry. Acres 460; pop. 40; real prop. 598*l*. ⁶⁵⁷**Dillington** (18) 2 m. NE. of Ilminster, *S. Somerset*. W. Hanning, Esq.

DILSTON, or **DEVILSTONE**, tnsph. () Corbridge par. *S. Northmrld.* 2 m. E. of Hexham-279, on Newcastle rail. near R. Tyne and Devil's Water, has the old town of the Devilstones, from whom it came through the Tindales, etc. to the Ratcliffes, earls Derwentwater, who took hence title of baron. Pop. 200; chapel, has tombs of the Ratcliffes. *D. Castle*, J. Grey, Esq., near the site of the old hall.

DILTON chplyr. (14) Westbury par. *W. Wilt.* 2 m. SW. of Westbury-200. Pop. 1848; charities 93*l*. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. with D. MARSH Cur. 150*l*, patr. Bishop of Sarum. *D. Marsh*, 1 m. W. Fair, 24 Sept. cattle, etc.

Dilty Moss, Guthrie and Carmylie pars. *S. For-ar.* about 2 m. long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ broad, at R. Elliot's head.

DILWORTH tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Preston-217, contains Longridge. Pop. 845; poor r. 232*l*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 2443*l*.

P. DILWYN par. (55) Stretton hund. *NW. Hereford*. 2 m. NNE. of Weobley-145, contains D. CHURCH, D. SOLLARS (pop. 373, and 165), and 4 other tnsphs. Acres 6080, part in hops; pop. 1060+3; poor r. 503*l*. (Weob. U.); real prop. 8023*l*; charities 35*l*, of which 17*l* to Phillips and others' schools. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 381*l*, patr. Bishop.

DIMCHURCH. See DIMCHURCH, Kent.

Dimetia. See *Demetia*.

Dimlands (20) near St. Donat's, *S. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge, Rev. R. Nicoll.

DIMLINGTON hmlt. (85) Easington tnsph. *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Patrington-192. Pop. 18. *D. Beacon*, —

DIMMER hmlt. () Castle-Cary par. *E. Somerset*. near Castle-Cary-115. Pop. with Cockhill 116.

DINAM tnsph. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth*. 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 52.

Dinan Rivulet, rises on the boundaries of *Carlow* and *Kilkenny*, and runs about 15 m. W. to R. Nore, 4 m. above Kilkenny.

Dinart River, rises in L. Dowl, *N. Sutherland*, and runs 12 m. N., thro' Strathdinart, to Durness bay.

Dinas (56) near Llanwrtyd, *NW. Brecon*. J. Lloyd, Esq., an old seat on R. Irithon. 'Dinas' a fort. ⁶⁵⁷**Dinas** (78) 3 m. SSW. of Carnarvon, *NW. Carnarvon*. ⁶⁵⁷**DINAS** vil. (36) Llantrisant par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 3 m. NNW. of Llan-

trisant-171, has a colliery near R. Rhondda. **DINAS** par. (40) Kness hund. *N. Pembroke*. 3 m. WNW. of Newport-259, near *D. Head*, between Newport and Fishguard bays. Pop. 819+7; poor r. 228*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 1852*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Da.) val. 136*l.*, patr. T. Lloyd, Esq.

Dinas-Bran. See *Castell D. B., Denbigh*. **D. Castle** (42) 3 m. SE. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*. under Pen Cader Fawr, had a park stocked with deer about it, — but only a few pieces of wall remain. **D. Dinlle** (75) 6 m. SE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon*. near Llanlyfni, a roman camp or outpost to *Segontium*, where coins have been found. Near it is *D.-y-Prif* camp, with traces of buildings. **D. Dinorddwig** (78) 3 m. NE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon*. a treble-ditch'd british camp, near *Lys D.*, a farm, which was Llewelyn ap Gruffydd's seat. **D. Emrys** (75) in Nant Gwynnant, near Bethlegelert, *S. Carnarvon*, a ruined building on a wooded rock above Llyn-y-Dinas, — so called after Ambrosius the magician, whom Vortigern had in his retreat here. **D. GADEFEL** tnsbp. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

M. DINAS-MOWDDWY tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth*. 9 m. ESE. of Dolgelly, 200 from London, a fine spot among the Aran Mowddwy and other mountains, on Craig-y-Dinas, where R. Cerris joins R. Dovey, was in old times a retreat for banditti, — “the red robbers of D. Mowddy,” and the head of a lordship belonging to the Myttons, now a petty sessions town and decayed boro', governed by a mayor, recorder, etc. Pop. 289; real prop. 786*l.* Slate, copper, lead, and blue ochre for marking sheep are found, flannels are made, and there are a fall and a mineral spring. *D. Plas*, — Bird, Esq., who owns the place. *Mkt. D. Sat.*, but little business done. *Fairs*, Frid. before Palm Sund. 2 June, 10 Sept. 22 Oct. 13 Nov. cattle, etc.

DINAS-POWIS HUNDRED (20, 36) *SE. Glamorgan*. so called from the following, contains the pars. of St. Andrew *rect.*, Barry *r.*, Bonvilston *cur.*, St. Bride *r.*, Caloxton-juxta-Barry *r.*, Cogan *r.*, St. Faggan *r.*, St. George *r.*, Highlight, Lavernock *r.*, Leckwith *r.*, Llancaerlan *vic.*, Llan-dough-juxta-Penarth *r.*, Llan-illterne, Llan-trithry *r.*, Llanvithian, St. Lythan *v.*, Merthyr-Dovan *r.*, Michaelstone-le-Pit *r.*, Michaelston-super-Ely *r.*, St. Nicholas *r.*, Penarth *r.*, Penmark *v.*, Peterstone-super-Ely, Porth-Kerry *r.*, Sully *r.*, and Wenvoe *r.*; pop. 5737, houses 1146. See LLAN-DAFF DEANERY.

Dinas Powys, or Denis Powis (36) 2 m. S. of Llandough, *S. Glamorgan*. has remains of a castle built by Jestyn ab Gwrgan, and named after his wife Denis, daughter of Bleddyn, prince of Powis. **D. Rock** (42) at Penderyn, *S. Brecon*. produces good fire clay, which is sent down to Neath. **D. Sylwy** (78) 3 m. N. of Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea*, a british 2-ditch'd fort on Bwrdd Arthur, near Llanfihangel-Tyn-Sylwy.

DINBREN tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Llangollen-184. Pop. 74; real prop. 72*l.*

DINCHOP tnsbp. (61) Halford chplyr. *S. Salop*. 6 m. S. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 62.

DINDER par. (19) Wells-Forum hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. SE. of Wells-120, on R. Brue. Acres 1050; pop. 248; poor r. 157*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 2398*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Bishop.

DINDRYAL tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

DINEDOR par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Here-*

ford. 2 m. SE. of Hereford-134, near R. Wye, under *D. Hill* camp, made by Ostorius Scapula, and commanding a fine view. Acres 1740, part in hops; pop. 289; poor r. 155*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 2953*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon. *D. Court*, —.

DINERTH tnsbp. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh*. 2 m. NE. of Conway-223.

Dinevor. See *Dynevor Castle, Carmarthen*.

DINGESTOW par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Trothy, contains Grace-dieu Park. Acres 2120; pop. 201; poor r. 93*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1954*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Tregare 244*l.*, patr. Archd. and Chap. *D. Court*, S. Bosanquet, Esq.

P. M. DINGLE par. (34, 43, 53) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 28 m. WSW. of Killarney, 220 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, sub-port to Limerick, and coast-gd. station, in a hollow on the N. side of *D. Bay* and harb., is half Spanish in its origin, had a monastery cell to Killagh, and a castle b. by the Husseys or Desmonds, which came to the Ormonds and Knights of Kerry; is a boro' under charter of Jas. I., which sent two members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a sovereign and 12 burgesses, the limits being 2 Irish mls. round the church. Acres of par. 9091, chiefly mountain, part common at Milltown; pop. 6215, — of town 3386, both decreasing, employed formerly in the linen trade, which is extinct, — and now in the export corn and butter trade, and the fisheries; houses 549, some ancient, with chapel, 2 banks, bridewell, dispensary, news room, barrack, brewery, corn mills. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* (Lk.A.A.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Lord Ventry, who owns part of the town and Burnham House, the seat of his agent D. Thompson, Esq., to which the protestant female orphan school and settlement are attached; church, on the site of one b. by the spanish settlers. Lough, E. Hussey, Esq.; Grove, J. Hickson, Esq. Off *D. Harbour*, which has a narrow mouth, and is fit only for small craft, is the Crow rock. *D. Bay* (53-5, 62-3, 69) between Bray and Dunmore heads, *W. Kerry*, where it is 18 m. wide, runs up ENE. 24 m. to Castlemaine harbour, narrowing to 7 mls., with 20 to 6 fath. water, free from dangers. It has Valentia harb. on the S. and Ventry and *Dingle* barbs. on the N. To the SW. of Bray head is the Skellig rock and *light*. *Ding. P. L. Union*, containing 15 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 10 guardians, was taken out of Tralee union 1848; acres 143,584, pop. 35,512, ho. room for 400, cases relieved (1847-8) 1068 (besides 11,080 out-door), expend. 4840*l.*, prop. rated 29,228*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Dingle (79) 1 m. SW. of Liverpool, *S. Lanc.* J. Yates, Esq.

Dingle, Great and Little, Farms (49) 3 m. SW. of Southwold, *E. Suffolk*, near *D. Cottage*.

DINGLEY par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 2 m. E. of Mkt. Harborough-83, on R. Welland. Acres 1500, hilly; pop. 144; poor r. 149*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2621*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 340*l.*, patr. H. H. Hungerford, Esq. of *D. Hall*. — the site of a Templars' preceptory, found. in Stephen's time.

*** P. M. DINGWALL** par. 15 m. NW. of Inverness, *SE. Ross*. 182 from Edinbro', the county and election town (and, since 1843, head of parts of *Nairn* and *Cromarty* in Ross.), sheriff's court, a port, and royal and parl. borough contributory to Wick (electors 112), in a fine spot under Ben Wyvis, where the R. Conan falls into Cromarty frith, was called *Dingwallis*, has traces of a castle of the earls of Ross, was first chartered 1226, by Alex. II.,

and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 15 council, etc., with a revenue of 161*l*. Size 2 m. by $1\frac{1}{2}$, fertile and well cultivated, with sandstone, mineral springs; pop. 2100, — of burgh 1789 (gaelic-speaking), in the corn and fir trade; houses 397, in a long street, with church, town-house, jail, 2 banks, savings bk., school, and Earl Cromarty's pillar 57 ft. high; real prop. 5305*l*.; for poor 725*l*. Living (D. presb.) val. 244*l*, patr. Crown. Smacks go to Leith, London, from the harb. at the Paffer's mouth, made 1815-7, for 4365*l*. At Knockfarrel is a vitrified fort. It publishes the 'Ross-shire Advertiser' newspaper. *D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Ross, contains Alness, Contin, Dingwall, Fodderty, Kilnorrack, Kiltearn, Urquhart, Urray, Maryburgh *q. s.*, Keanloch-Luichart. Ditto *Free Church*, includes the same. H. J. Cameron, Esq. and Dr. J. Wishart, have seats here. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, New Year's Day, 3rd Wed. Jan. Candlemas, 1st Wed. June, 1st Tu. July, 1st Wed. Sept. and Nov. Tu. before Christmas *o. s.*

DINHAM hmlt. (35) Llavair-Discoed par. *SE. Monmouth*. 3 m. WSW. of Chepstow-153. Acres 410, woody; pop. 17; real prop. 563*l*.

Dinham House () near —, *Salop*, Earl Powis. DINKLEY tnsph. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Blackburn-212, near R. Ribble. Acres 500; pop. 183; poor r. 54*l*. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 694*l*.

DINLABYRE chplyr. Castletown par. *S. Roxburgh*. 4 m. NE. of Castletown-66, on R. Liddell.

DINLAEN HUNDRED (75) *SW. Carnarvon*. contains the boro' of Nevin, and the pars. of Aber-Erch, Bodvean, Ceidio, Edeyrn, Llandwdwen, Llan-iestyn, Pistill, Tydweiliog, and part of Llanor; pop. 7706, houses 1675.

Dinmor Point (78) near Black point, *NE. Anglesa*.

DINMORE ext. par. (55) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 14.

DINMORE PRECEPTORY ext. par. (55) Grims-worth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 6 m. NNW. of Hereford-134, under *D. Hill*, the site of a Templars' hall, found. in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 640, part in hops; pop. 18; real prop. 567*l*.

DINNINGTON par. () W. Castle ward, *SE. Northumb.* 6 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275, contains Mason, and 5 other tnsphs. Acres, with Ponteland par., to which it belonged, 15,490; pop. 711, — of town 262; poor r. 77*l*. (Castle Ward U.); real prop. — *l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 250*l*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.

DINNINGTON par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. NE. of Chard-139. Acres, with Seavington par., 880; pop. 231 + 5; poor r. 124*l*. (Chard U.); real prop. 1402*l*. St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Seavington. *DINNINGTON par. (82) Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. Acres 1540; pop. 279 + 4; poor r. 60*l*. (Worksop U.); real prop. 1480*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 103*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. House*, M. Carver, Esq.

DINORBEN tnsph. (79) St. George par. *N. Denbigh*. 2 m. ESE. of Abergele-214, gives title of baron to the Hughes of Kinnel Pk. Pop. 16.

DINORWIC, or DINORWIG, POKT (78) Llanfair-is-Gaer par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 2 m. NNE. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai straits, whence there is a rail. 9 m. long to the slate quarry, which employs 1000 men, — belonging to T. A. Smith, Esq.

DINSDALE, LOW, par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. SE. of Darlington-241, a watering place on R. Tees and Stocktn. rail, once the seat of the Surtees fam. Acres 1340, sulphur springs at *D. Spa*, useful in skin diseases; pop. 169; poor

r. 38*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1824*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. John *Rect.* (Durh.) val. 224*l*, patr. Deau and Chap. At the old manor house, now a farm, Place, the artist, was born. *D., OVER, tnsph. () Sockburn par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, opposite the above. Acres 810; pop. 79 + 2; poor r. 10*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1082*l*.

Dinsh Isld. (105) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry*, 3 m. S. of Hog's head, belongs to Earl of Cork.

DINSLEY. See TEMPLE-DINSLEY, *Herts*.

DINTHILL tnsph. (60) Alkmond par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, seat of J. Bather, Esq., is joined to PRESTON.

DINTING tnsph. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 9 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on Manch. and Shef. rail. Pop. 387.

P. DINTON par. (45-6) Aylesbury, Ashendon, and Desborough hunds. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, near R. Thame, contains Aston-Mollins, Ford, Upton, Walldridge, and Moreton. Acres 4100, chalky, with fossils; pop. 818; poor r. 724*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4185*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 529*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has doorway, with spiral pillars, etc., and circular Norman font.

P. DINTON par. (14-5) Warminster hund. *S. Wilts*. 5 m. W. of Wilton-84, on R. Nadder, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds, was the birthplace of Clarendon (1608-74). Acres 2420; pop. 555 + 3; poor r. 314*l*. (Wilton U.); real prop. 3596*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Telford Magne — *l*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *D. House*, W. Wyndham, Esq. (a descendant of the statesman), under Wickball camp.

DINWOODIE chplyr. Applegarth par. *Mid. Dumfries*. 4 m. S. of Wamphray-58.

DIPPENHALL tythg. (8) Crodall par. *NE. Hants*. 2 m. W. of Farnham-38. Pop. 330; real prop. 1263*l*.

DIPPLE par. joined to SPEYMOUTH, *Elgin*.

Dippool Water, falls into R. Clyde, *Mid. Lanark*. at Carnwath, and has trout fishing.

DIPTFORD par. (24-5) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Totness-196, on R. Avon, is a meet for the S. Devon. harriers. Acres 4150; pop. 755 + 2; poor r. 252*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 4959*l*.; charities 53*l*, parish lands, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 532*l*, patr. Miss C. Taylor.

DIPTON vil. () Collieriey tnsph. *N. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275.

Diret Castle, at Halkirk *Caithness*. on the Thurso, belonged to Sutherland Ruder Derg, or the Red Knight, and came to the Mackays and Sinclairs.

P. DIRLETON par. *N. Haddington*. 7 m. N. of Haddington, 19 from Edinbro', on Frith of Forth, including Fenton, Gullam, Kingston, and Fidirie isld. Size 6 m. by 6, very fertile, with warren; pop. 1497 + 11, — of vil. 353; real prop. 14,551*l*.; for poor 306*l*. Living (presb. Haddington) val. 294*l*, patr. Mrs. Ferguson, of *D. Castle*, — once held by the Vauxes (when Edw. I. took it 1298), Halyburtons (earls *D.*), Ruthvens, Maxwells, and Nisbets, — and dismantled 1630 by Gen. Lambert; church, made collegiate 1444 by Sir W. Halyburton.

Dirouilles Reef, off Bouley bay, NE. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, partly above water, and very dangerous.

Dirrington Laws, two hills at Longformacus, *Berwick*. with a fine view.

DISCOED chplyr. (56) Presteign par. *E. Radnor*. 2 m. W. of Presteign-151, on R. Lug and Offa's dyke. Pop. 116; poor r. 33*l*.; real prop. 1426*l*. (Prest. U.); St. Michael *Cur.* with Presteign.

DISCOVE, or DISHCOVE, hmlt. (19) Bruton and Pitcombe pars. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. S. of Bruton -109, is *Dinescore* in 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Harding the saxon. Pop. 53. A roman pavement found 1711.

DISDEER par. joined to DURISDEER, *Dumfries*. DISERT. See DYSART, *Fife*.

DISEWORTH par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 6 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1880; pop. 739, stocking makers on 62 hosiery frames; poor r. 282*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3383*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Lane's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Haberdashers Comp. and Christ's Hospt. Lilly the astrologer, the 'Sidrophel' of Butler's Hudibras, was a native (1602-81).

DISGARTH tnsph. (74) Llangwym par. *SW. Denbigh*. 7 m. W. of Corwen-194. Pop. 88.

DISHCOMB hmlt. (26) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Okehampton-195.

P. DISHFORTH chplyr. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Boroughbridge-206, near Leeming Lane. Acres 1600; pop. 363 + 3; poor r. 129*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3636*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 10*l.*, patr. Vicar.

DISHLEY chplyr. (71) Thorpacre par. *N. Leicest.* 2 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, near Midld. rail. and R. Soar and Loughboro' canal, was the birth-place (1726-95) of Bakewell, the agriculturalist, who contributed so greatly to improve the breed of stock and the system of husbandry. Pop. 33; poor r. 116*l.* (Loughb. U.). All Saints *don. cur.* with Thorpacre. On a farm of 400 acres, of which 110 were arable and the rest grass, Bakewell kept 60 horses, 400 sheep, 150 beasts of all sorts, — buying neither hay nor straw, and having generally about 40 acres of wheat, and 30 of turnips.

P. DISLEY-STANLEY chplyr. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Stockport-176, near Peak Forest canal, in a fine spot near a lake. Acres 2700; pop. 2191 + 16; poor r. 372*l.* (Hayfield U.); real prop. 8207*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 117*l.*, patr. T. Leigh, Esq. of Lyme Pk.; church, reb. 1558, with stained windows, etc.

DISS HUNDRED (50, 66) *S. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Bressingham *rect.*, Burston *r.*, Dickleburgh *r.*, Diss *r.*, Fersfield *r.*, Frenze *r.*, Gissing *r.*, Roydon *r.*, Scole *r.*, Shelfanger *r.*, Shimpling *r.*, Thelveton *r.*, Thorpe-Parva *r.*, St. Margaret and St. Mary Tivetshall *r.*, and Winfarthing *r.*; acres 25,450 (woody, with hard blue clay), pop. 9543, houses 1897. See REDENHALL DEANERY.

P. M. DISS par. (50) in the above hund., a station on E. Union rail. 84 m. from London, or 86 by road, and 20 m. SSW. of Norwich, on R. Waveney, was a royal manor given by Edw. I. to the Fitzwalters. Acres 3450; pop. 3205 + 27, formerly weavers of drabnets, sheeting, etc. which now employ only 63 hands; houses 637, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, and almshouses; poor r. 1774*l.* on 7818*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 12,263*l.*; charities 187*l.*, of which town estate 145*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) sometime held by Skelton the poet, val. 715*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Manning, rector; church, b. by the Fitzwalters, early eng., with clerestory or upper windows having *wavy*, not arched or pointed, heads. Ralph de Diceto, and friar Walter of D., were natives. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fair*, 8 Nov.

DISSERTH par. (56) Colwyn hund. *SW. Radnor*, 5 m. NNW. of Builth-173, on R. Wye, contains Trecoed and Howey, under Carneddau hills. Pop. 627 + 29; poor r. 346*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1349*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cewydd *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Bettws-D. 310*l.*, patr. Bishop.

DISSINGTON, NORTH and SOUTH, tnsphs. ()

Newburn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pont, was the seat of the Delavels, of whom was Adml. Sir Ralph D. Pop. 67 and 76; poor r. 49*l.* (Castle Ward U.). *D. Hall*, E. S. Collingwood, Esq., related to the distinguished Adml. Lord Collingwood, a native (1749-1810).

Dissour Rivulet () near Youghal, *E. Cork*.

P. DISTINGTON par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbld.* 4 m. NNE. of Whitehaven-294, near the coast. Acres 2910; pop. 1108 + 14, in the coal, limestone, and stone quarries, in the manufact. of tools, hats, thread, etc.; poor r. 201*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 3849*l.*; charities 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 301*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. Hay Cast, was an old seat of the Moresbys.

Ditcham Grove (11) 3 m. S. of Petersfield, *SE. Hants*.

DITCHAMPTON hmlt. (14) Wilton and S. Burcombe pars. *S. Wilts.* near Wilton-84, on R. Wiley. Pop. 556; real prop. 2313*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Wilton; church, pulled down.

DITCHEBURN tnsph. () Eglingham par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. NW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 60.

DITCHEAT par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*, 5 m. S. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Alhampton, Lottisham, and Wraxhall, on the Fosseyway. Acres 5220; pop. 1244, some in the silk mills; poor r. 1265*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 6157*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 775*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Leir, rector. *D. House*, H. Dawe, Esq. A farmer named Williams was born here, 1765, without arms; he dressed, shaved, lit his fire, wrote his bills, cut and ricked his hay, foddered his cattle, saddled his horse, etc. and did almost everything, with his feet.

DITCHELLING. See DITCHELING, *Sussex*.

DITCHES tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, near Wem-163, is joined to LOWE.

DITCHFORD hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81. Real prop. 2409*l.* See ASTON MAGNA.

Ditchford Bridge (52) 2 m. E. of Wellingboro' *E. Nhamptn.*, on R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. ~~See~~ D. LOWER, hmlt. Stretton-on-the-Foss par. *Warwick* 1 m. SW. of the above. Living, a *Rect.* with Stretton; church, demolished.

DITCHINGHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1720; pop. 1124 + 16, in the silk mills; poor r. 410*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 5213*l.*; charities 109*l.*, of which 99*l.* town lands. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Lord H. Howard's Executors; church, has 2 brasses of the Bozards or Busardes (1411, etc.) of *D. Hall*, now seat of J. J. Bedingfield, Esq.

DITCHLEY hmlt. (45) Spelsbury par. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. NW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 47. *D. Park*, Visct. Dillon, built by Gibbs, has a fine collection of busts and portraits of the Lees and others, chiefly of Chas. II.'s time, by Lely, Vanduyke, Johnson, with some pieces by Rubens, Guido, etc. Wilmot Lord Rochester was a native, 1647-80.

P. DITCHELING, or DITCHELLING, par. (9) Street hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. N. of Brighton-51, near the rail. and a square camp at *D. Castle* or Beacon, 858 ft. high, on the roman way to Pevensey, was a mkt. town, and has a poor house. Acres 5270, with hop fields; pop. 1148 + 23; poor r. 405*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 5855*l.*; charities 46*l.*, of which Sprott's 43*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Cath. *Fairs*, 5 Aug. 12 Oct.

DITCHMARSH hmlt. (87) Thorne par. *W. R. York*, near Thorne-166.

DITTRIDGE par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. WSW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 950; pop. 95 + 1; poor r. 87. (Chippen. U.); real prop. — *L. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.)* val. 131*l.*, patr. W. Northey, Esq.

DITTISAM par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Totness-196, a fine spot on R. Dart, containing Capton. Acres 3230; pop. 917 + 10, — of vil. 617; poor r. 296*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 4794*l.*; charities 44*l.* St. George Rect. (Exet.) val. 444*l.*, patr. Earl Mount Edgcombe; church, has a figured stone pulpit.

DITTON chply. (?) Stoke-Poges par. *S. Bucks.* 2 m. NE. of Windsor-22, near *D. Green.* Pop. 100. *D. Park*, Lord Montague. **DITTON** par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1030, part in hops; pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 155*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 1925*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford. **DITTON** tnsbp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SSE. of Prescot-198, contains D. BALL hmlt. and 3 others. Acres 1740; pop. 593 + 5; poor r. 100*l.* (Prescot U.); real prop. 4109*l.*

DITTON, or **DIRICH-TON**, FEN par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 2 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail, and R. Cam, was a mkt. town under the Bps. of Ely. Acres 1862; pop. 537 + 1; poor r. 365*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3364*l.*; charities 6*l.*, with a share in Histon school. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 404*l.*, patr. Bishop. **D. House** (?) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* **D. Long**, par. (8) Second Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SSW. of Kingston-12, near S. West. rail, and the Thames, contains Talworth. Acres 2010; pop. 827 + 20; poor r. 405*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 2457*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 474*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. **D. PRIORS** par. (61) Wenlock boro', *S. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-189, contains Ashfield and Middleton-Priors, under Clee hills, belonged, with the name of *Dointin*, to Wenlock abbey. Acres 5520, with lime-pits; pop. 660 + 8; poor r. 212*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4282*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Heref.) val. 147*l.*, patr. R. Canning, Esq. **D.**, or **DIRICH-TON**, Wood, par. (51) Cheveley hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 3 m. S. of Newmarket-61, where the Devil's Ditch began on *Suffolk* border. Acres 4899, woody, part common; pop. 1016 + 13; poor r. 750*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 5250*l.*; charities, town house 3*l.* All Saints Vic. with Newmarket. *Little D.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE.

Divach Falls, in Glen Urquhart, *Mid. Inverness.* 3 m. NW. of Loch Ness.

Divernagh () near Newry, *SE. Armagh*, J. White, Esq.

Divie Water, rises in Loch-in-Dorb, *Mid. Elgin*, and runs to R. Findhorn.

Divis Mountain (60) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, 1567 ft. high.

DIXTON hmlt. (44) Alderton par. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95. Pop. 23; real prop. 965*l.* *D. House*, seat of S. G. Gist, Esq., once of the Dicklestons, — with remains of a chapel.

DIXTON-HADNOCK hmlt. Dixton Newton par. as below. Acres 1250; pop. 82; real prop. 4136*l.* **D. NEWROX** par. (43) Lower Skenfretth hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 1 m. NE. of Monmouth-129, on R. Wye, contains D. HADNOCK, as above, and Wyesham. Acres 4280, — of hmlt. 3030; pop. 751 + 8, and 239; poor r. 221*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1809*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. 223*l.*, patr. E. Machen, Esq.

P. DOUGH grange (45, 51) Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, contains Ballyclare-112, near Six-mile water and Belfast rail. Acres 2304, good;

pop. 1871, — of vil. 213 + 2. Fisherwick Lodge, Marq. of Donegal.

DOAGHBEG vil. (7) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 5 m. NW. of Carrickart-164, in Sheephaven harbour. Pop. 344.

Dob Hall (64) 2 m. NNW. of Rothwell, *N. Nthpnt.* **DOBBERN HILL** hmlt. (81) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

P. DOBXCROSS chply. (88) Saddleworth chply. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, on Huddersfield canal and Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Pop. stocking-makers. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Vicar of Rochdale.

Dobuni, or **Boduni**, were the people of *Gloucest.* and *Oxford*, in Flavia Caesariensis, with Corinium, or Cirencester, for their capital.

Dochart River, rises in Killin, *SW. Perth*, at *D. Loch*, and runs 11 m. NE. to L. Tay, past an old castle of the Campbells.

Dochfour Loch, near Loch Ness, *N. Inverness.* 5 m. SW. of Inverness. *D. House*, E. Baillie, Esq.

DOCKENFIELD ext. par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 6 m. E. of Alton-47. Acres 610, with hop fields. Pop. 171.

DOCKER () 4 m. SSW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252, *N. Lancash.*

DOCKER tnsbp. () Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrid.* 3 m. ENE. of Kendal-262, near R. Mint, and Carlisle rail, belonged to St. Leonard's, York, and the Ducketts. Pop. 82; real prop. 861*l.*

P. DOCKING par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 5 m. SW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, with a good view, was a cell to Ivy abbey. Acres 4090; pop. 1537 + 13; houses —, with chapel, and Union p. house; poor r. 998*l.*; real prop. 6874*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. and Bishop. *D. Hall*, —, Summerfield, on the site of *Suthmere* of 'Domedy.' **Dock. P. L. Union**, contains the pars, etc. of Anner, Bagthorpe, Banmer, Barwick, Bircham-Magna, Birch-Newton, Birch-Tofts, Brancaster, Broomsthorpe, Burnham-Deepdale, Burnh.-Norton, Burnh.-Overy, Burnh.-Sutton, Burnh.-Thorpe, Burnh.-Westgate, Creake (North and South), *Dersingham, Docking, Fring, *Heacham, Holme-by-the-Sea, Houghton-in-the-Break, Hunstanton, *Ingoldisthorpe, Ringstead, Rudham (East and West), *Sedgeford, *Shernebourne, *Snettisham, Stanhoe, Syderstone, Thornham, Titchwell, Waterden; acres 85,350, pop. 16,930, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2238 (out-door 1957), expend. 9817*l.*, prop. rated 89,132*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,927 + 155; 17 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Walsingham New County Court district, except those marked *, which go to King's Lynn.

Docking Sand, 10 m. off the coast, N. of Burnham Flats, extends 8 m. E. and W. with a branch to the N., having 3 fath. on and 5 to 10 off it, — and a part nearly dry at low water.

DOCKLOW par. (55) Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford.* 5 m. ESE. of Leominster-137, on a branch of R. Wye, contains D.-GARE ext. par. (pop. 7) and Hampton-Wafer, and a camp. Acres 1420, with hop-fields; pop. 215 + 2; poor r. 40*l.* (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1890*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Stoke Prior.

DOCKRAY constablowick () Penrith par. *Mid. Cumbld.* near Penrith-283, was a seat of the Docwras of *D. Hall*. Pop. 728.

DOCKROVD hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

DOCKWRAY () 8 m. E. of Keswick-291, *Mid. Cumbld.* on the Airey Force water, has a fine view of Ulleswater. **D. Hall**, at Kendal. *Westmrid.* was an old seat of the Docwras.

DOD HILL, 6 m. SW. of Dunbar, *Mid. Haddington*.  **D. LEE** hmlt. (88) Longwood chplry. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

M. DODDEROKE par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Kingsbridge-208, on Salcombe Creek, belonged to Sheriff Brietric in the Confessor's time, and is noted for its white or white-pot ale, upon which tithe is paid. Acres 420; pop. 1229 + 19; poor r. 306L (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 3566L; charities, parish lands, etc. 15L, though part only is worth 73L. *St. Thomas à Becket Rect.* (Exet.) val. 183L, patr. Rev. C. G. Owen; church, has an old font and screen. Dr. Wolcot, or Peter Pindar, was a native (1788-1819). *Mkt. D.* 3rd Wed. monthly. *Fair*, Wed. before Palm Sund. cattle.

DODCOT-CUM-WILKESLEY tnsph. (73) Audlem and Wrenbury pars. *S. Cheshire*, 7 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164, near Birmingham. canal, gives title of baron to Visct. Conibermers of Conibermers abbey here. Acres 5160; pop. 589; poor r. 254L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 7549L; church, at **BURLEY-DAM**.

DODCOTT (73) 1 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, *S. Cheshire*.

DODDENHAM par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *W. Worcest.* 6 m. W. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme. Acres 830, part in hops; pop. 260; poor r. 73L (Martley U.); real prop. 1466L. *St. Andrew Cur.* with Knightwick.

Dodder Rivulet (25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, runs about 12 m. NE. past Rathfarnham, Donnybrook, to Dublin bay on SE. side of the city.

DODDERHILL par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. and Droitwich boro', *Mid. Worcest.* near Droitwich-116, containing Elmbridge, and Union p. house, had a hospital found. (Ed. I.) by Will. de Dover, and was called St. Augustine de Wich. Acres 5150; pop. 2130 + 34, some in the paper mills and salt works; poor r. 331L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 11,143L; charities 38L. *St. Austin Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Elmbridge 509L, patr. — Jackson, Esq.; church, patr. norman.

DODDERSHALL hmlt. (45) Quainton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. SW. of Winslow-49; pop. 37; real prop. 1927L. *D. Park*, G. W. Pigott, Esq.

DODDINGHURST par. (1) Barstable hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. N. of Brentwood-18, near E. Count. rail. Acres 3460; pop. 419 + 4; poor r. 165L (Ongar U.); real prop. 4561L; charities 15L. All *Saints Rect.* (Roch.) val. 539L, patr. W. Manbey, Esq.

P. DODDINGTON par. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge*. 4 m. SSW. of March-85, near Peterboro' rail., containing March, a mkt. town, Benwick, and Wimblington, was a seat of the Bps. of Ely, and has the Union p. house. Acres 38,240, fenny, being the largest par. in the county; pop. 8648 + 112; poor r. 462L (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 14,500L; charities 903L, of which Walden's school 55L, town lands 146L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely), sometime held by Nalson, the historian, val. with March 7306L (the richest benefice in the kingdom, — to be divided at the next incumbency), patr. Sir H. Peyton, Bt., who has the manor and a seat here.  **DODDINGTON** tnsph. (73) Wyubunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, comes through the Praers (Ed. II.), Brescies, and Delves, to the Broughtons. Acres 870; pop. 41; poor r. 17L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 950L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. — L., patr. Rev. Sir H. D. Broughton, Bt., of *D. Hall*, — which is in the grecian style, replacing the one taken by Ld. Byron 1643-4, and given up soon after. Near are remains of the castle b. 1364, with statues of Ld. Audley and his

four Cheshire squires who fought at Poitiers.  **DODDINGTON** par. (3) Teynham hund. Seray lathie, *N. Kent*, 5 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 2000; pop. 473 + 1; poor r. 363L (Faversh. U.); real prop. 3355L; charities 5L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Cant.) val. 138L, patr. Archdeacon.  **DODDINGTON** par. (83) Lower Boothby-Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. WSW. of Lincoln-132, near Notts. rail. contains Whisby. Acres 4330; pop. 220; poor r. 71L (Linc. U.); real prop. 1809L; charities 1L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Col. Jarvis of *D. Hall*, in elizabethan style. *D. Grange*, 1 m. S.  **DODDINGTON** par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northmbrid.* 3 m. N. of Wooler-320, near R. Till, containing Earl, Ewart, Humbleton, and Nesbit, is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Acres 9110; pop. 941 + 4, — of vil. 441 + 2, coal miners; poor r. 134L (Glendale U.); real prop. 9008L. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 180L, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

DODDINGTON, DRY, par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Newark-124. Acres 2160; pop. 215; poor r. 44L (Newark U.); real prop. 2627L. *St. James Vic.* with Westborough.  **D. GREAT**, par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. SSW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen, and Northmptn. rail. Acres 1310; pop. 474; poor r. 885L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2895L; charities 5L. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Pet.) val. 151L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DODDINGTREE (LOWER) HUNDRED (55) *NW. Worcest.*, contains the boro' of Bewdley, the pars. of Abberley *rect.*, Astley, Bayton *vic.*, Doddenham, Mamble v., Ribbesford r., Rock r., Shrawley, Stockton r., Gt. Witley, and part of Shelsley Beauchamp; acres 29,920, pop. 8808, houses 1920. **D. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Acton Beauchamp, King's Arley, Clifton-on-Teame v., Cotteridge, Eastham r., Edwin-Loach r., Hanley William *cur.*, Gt. Kyre r., Martley, Pritchard Sapey r., Walsh Shelsley r., Stanford-on-Teame r., Suckley, Tenbury v., and parts of Bockleton c., Shelsley Beauchamp, and Stoke Bliss; acres 38,040, pop. 7820, houses 1658. See **BURFORD DEANERY**.

P. DODDISCOMBSLEIGH par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 5 m. SW. of Exeter-164, near R. Teign, is noted for its sider. Acres 2390, with manganese mines and jasper; pop. 378; poor r. 124L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2208L; charities 3L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 312L, patr. Rev. J. Buckingham, rector.

DODDLESTON par. (79) Lower Broxton hund. *Cheshire*, and Maylor hund. *Flint*. 4 m. SW. of Chester-183, containing Higher and Lower Kinnerton, had a seat of the Egertons, which Brereton the parl. leader made his head quarters at the siege of Chester 1645-6. Acres 2420, — of town 1840; pop. 826 + 2, — of town, with Gorstella 298 + 4; poor r. 73L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1934L; charities 15L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ches.) val. 593L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with tomb to Ld. Keeper Egerton.

DODFORD par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton.* 3 m. SE. of Daventry-72, near N. West. rail. Acres 1180; pop. 228; poor r. 123L (Davent. U.); real prop. 2916L; charities Cock's school, etc. 30L. Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 223L, patr. T. R. Thornton, Esq.; church, has effigies of a crusader, and another with two brasses from 1414.

DODFORD (54) 2 m. NW. of Bromsgrove-116, *N. Worcest.* has at a farm, remains of a small priory found. in John's time.

DODINGTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Chipping Sod-

bury-108, at the head of R. Frome, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1670; pop. 143 + 3, poor r. 88l. (C. Sudbury U.); real prop. 2284l. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 199l., patr. Sir W. R. Codrington, Bt. of *D. Park*. Roman coins, urns, etc., have been found. ⁶³ DODINGTON tshp. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 1010. ⁶³ DODINGTON par. (20) Williton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. WNW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 600; pop. 114 + 2; poor r. 28l. (Williton U.); real prop. 818l. Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 120l., patr. Duke of Buckingham.

Dodmire () near —, *Durham*, belongs to Allan of Blackwall Grange.

Dodner's, or *Dodnash, Priory* (48) 2 m. N. of Manningtree, *S. Suffolk*, a small black priory, found. it is said by the ancestor of Duke of Norfolk, and given to Walsey.

DODSLEY hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. WNW. of Uttoxeter-135.

DODWELL hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. WSW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, is joined to LUDINGTON.

DODWORTH tshp. (88) Silkstone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. WSW. of Barnesley-172. Acres 1540; pop. 1474 + 30, the linen trade, etc.; poor r. 402l.; real prop. 5114l., of which 1050l. on mines. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Doe Park () near —, *Lancash.* J. Roskell, Esq. ⁶³ *D. Park Hall* () near —, *N. R. York*. W. Hutchinson, Esq.

DOECastle (26) 4 m. SE. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*, — Hart, Esq.

Doeman's Land (6) 3 m. NNE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

Dog Isld. () 8 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, near *Dog's Head*.

Dogbury Hill () near —, *Dorset*, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds.

DOGBY LANE hmlt. (88) Kirk-Burton tshp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

DOGDYKE tshp. (70) Billingham par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. SW. of Tattershall-128. Acres 850; pop. 217; real prop. 2241l.

Dogger Bank, a great flat sand, stretching across 5-8ths of the N. Sea, from lat. 54½° and 55½, long. 1½° E. to 6½, being about 40 m. broad and 320 long, chiefly of fine sand mixed with oaze, in 7 to 30 fath. but generally 15 to 20. To the N. on Fishers' Bank, cod are caught in great numbers; and a battle between English and Dutch was fought 1781.

DOGMELLS, ST., or LLANDYDOCH, par. (58) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 1 m. SW. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi, containing Bridge-End, Cippen, and Pantygroes, has Cardigan Union p. house, — also, at Abbey barn, the remains of an abbey found, by Martin de Tours (val. 87l.); and was a seat of the Welsh princes, where Rhys-ap-Iweddwr defeated the sons of Codifor-ab-Coilwyw. Pop. 2478 + 3, — of vil. 818, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 813l. (Cardigan U.); real prop. 5224l. St. Thomas Vic. (St. Da.) val. with Llantydd and Monington 143l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tomb of Bradshaw, to whom Hen. VIII. gave the abbey.

DOGMERSFIELD par. (8, 12) Mid. Odiham hund. *NE. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal, was a seat of the Archbps. of Canterbury. Acres 1650; pop. 305 + 3; poor r. 205l. (Hartley Wintley U.); real prop. 1928l.; charities, 1½ acres of poor's land. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 331l., patr. Sir H. B. P. Mildmay, Bt., of *D. Park*, where are 12 views by Canaletti, Holbein's 'Erasmus,' Lely's 'Prince Rupert,' with several foreign masters; and a lake of 44 acres.

DOGXOL tythg. (15) Donhead St. Mary par. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 2867l.

DOGS, ISLE OF (1) Stepney par. *SE. Midx.* 5 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, a marsh 7 ft. below high water mark, belonging to Marq. of Westminster, and formed by a bend of R. Thames opposite Greenwich (to which is a ferry), between Limehouse and Blackwall reaches, which are joined by the ship canal. Extent 9 furlongs by 6, or about 840 acres (by estimation, but more correctly 600 acres), of rich grazing land. At Mill Wall are Seaward's steam factory, also the iron cable and iron ship factories, chemical works; and Pilcher's ship-yard on the E. side. Chapel Ho. farm, marks the site of a chapel built before 15th century; and earthy phosphate of iron has been found.

DOGSTHORPE hmlt. (64) St. John Baptist par. *NE. Northampton*. 2 m. N. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 2130; pop. 514 + 7; real prop. 3563l.

DOGSTOWN par. (68) Middlethirst bar. *S. Tipperary*. 4 m. S. of Cashel-100. Acres 406; pop. 63, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Knockgraftern.

DOGWELLS, ST., par. (40) Dewisland hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 7 m. N. of Haverford-West-251, belongs to St. David's cathedral. Pop. 461, some slate quarries; poor r. 108l. (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2098l.; charities, Edwards' 8l. St. Dogvael Vic. (St. Da.) val. 71l., patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. Sealey House, seat of W. Tucker, Esq., through the Edwards fam. of Trefgarth, now a farm. Castle Coning, and several durn stones are about.

Doine Loch, at Balquhiddy, *SW. Perth*. on R. Teith.

DOL-AC-ABERLAWEN tshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Corwen-194. Pop. 242; real prop. 1448l. From *dol*, a dale or meadow.

DOLARDYNN Hall (60) 4 m. E. of Llanfair, *E. Montgomery*.

Dolaugwyn (59) 2 m. NE. of Towyn, *S. Merion.* an old seat.

Dolbadern Castle (78) 7 m. ESE. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carnarvon*, on Llanberis lake, near the slate quarry, a british fortress and the key to Snowdon, was the prison of Owen Goch, and afterwards occupied both by O. Glyndwr and the English. The keep 75 ft. high remains, and has a fine view. Near this are Caer Cwm-y-Glô camp, and Ceuant fall of 60 ft.

DOL-BEN-MAEN par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon*. 4 m. N. of Criccieth-226, has copper and manganese ore, and had an old fort. Pop. 401 + 5; poor r. 149l. (Festiniog U.); real prop. 1063l.; charities 5l. St. Beuno Cur. with Penmorva; church, b. 1426. *Fair*, 26 Aug.

DOLBRYN hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen*. near Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 455.

Dolbury Camp (21) at Butterleigh, 2 m. SE. of Tiverton, *E. Devon*. ⁶³ *D. Camp* (19) british and double ditch'd, of about 30 acres, on the top of Mendip, *N. Somerset*.

Dolcoath Mine () near Camborne-266, *SW. Cornwall*, 170 fath. deep, yields copper, tin, cobalt, bismuth, vitreous silver, with quartz, etc., in the chlorite and killas.

Dol-dderwen (56) 6 m. W. of Builth, *N. Brecon*. DOLDREWN tshp. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 93; real prop. 465l.

Dole Cothi (41) 7 m. NW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*, on R. Cothi, J. Johns, Esq.

DOLBANK hmlt. () Bishop Thornton chply. *W. R. York*. near Ripon.

Dolerw (60) near Newton, *SE. Montgomery*.

Dolfor Hall (60) 2 m. S. of Newton, *SE. Montgomer.*

Dolforan Hall (60) 2 m. ESE. of Newton, *SE. Montgomery*.

DOLFORWYN tnsnp. (60) Bettws par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. NE. of Newton-175, on R. Severn, has, near Pen-y-Gaer camp, remains of a castle b. 1065-73 by Blledyn ab Cynfyn, and granted to the Mortimers. Pop. 234. The story of the princess Hafren, which gives the name — 'Meadows of the Maiden,' is alluded to in Milton's *Comus* — "Sabrina is her name, a virgin pure."

DOLGADFAN tnsnp. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *W. Montgomery*. 9 m. E. of Machynlleth-205. Pop. 237; real prop. 903*l*.

Dolgan (60) 6 m. NW. of Llanidloes, *SW. Mtgy*. *DOLGANNED* tnsnp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh*. near Abergele-214. Pop. 87.

DOLGEAD tnsnp. (178) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 23.

P. M. *DOLGELLY* par. (59) Talybout hund. *Mid. Merioneth*. 16 m. SW. of Bala, 208 from London, on Sarn Helen roman way and R. Winton a branch of R. Maw, in a fine valley "Grove dale," under Cader Idris (which is ascended from here), is an assize and sess. town containing Brithdir Isaf and Uwchaf, Cefnyr-Owen, Dolgedr, Dyf-frydan, and Garthgynfawr. Size 16 m. by 3, chiefly mountain pasture; pop. 3695, — of town 2016, in the manufact. of flannels, webs, etc.; houses 515, with church, 4 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (23,290*l*. from 713 depositors), county and town halls, mkt. house, co. gaol and house of correction, 7-arched bridge, Dr. Ellis's free gram. school 44*l*.; poor r. 1555*l*. on 10,059*l*.; real prop. 3960*l*.; charities 73*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ban.) val. 440*l*.; patr. Crown; church, has tombs of Ch. baron Richards a native, and of Meiric ab Vychan of Nannau, now seat of Sir R. W. Vaughan, Bt. (of which fam. was Vaughan the antiquary) — where was an oak 27½ ft. girth; near it is Moel Orthwrw british camp, and Cymmer abbey. At Cwrt Plâs, near the 'Ship inn,' Owen Glyndwr held a parliament or council 1404. Fuller, in his 'Worthies,' gives this account of Dolgelly: "1. The walls," he says, "are 3 m. high," meaning the mountains. "2. Men go into it over the water," — a bridge; "but go out under the water," — a trough across the road. "3. The steeple thereof doth grow therein," — the bells hung on a tree. "4. There are more alehouses than houses," — at fair time, when they were divided off for the sale of *Curw dda*. Coins of Trajan have been found at Fynnon Vawr; and it is the head qrs. of co. militia. *Dolg. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Dolgelly, Llanaber, Llanddwywe-is-Graig, Llanddwywe-moch-Graig, Llanegryn, Llanelltyd, Llanenddwyn, Llanfachreth, Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Llangelynin, Llanymowddwy, Mallwyd, Talyllyn, in *Merioneth*.; pop. 13,208, cases relieved (1846-7) 2141 (all out-door), expend. 5974*l*.; prop. rated 40,188*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,211 + 30. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Tuesd. Sat. *Fairs*, 20 Feb. 21 Apr. 11 May, 27 June, 13 Aug. 20 Sept. 9 Oct. 22 Nov. 16 Dec. cattle, horses, cheese, etc.

DOLGLEDR tnsnp. (59) Dolgelly par. as above. Pop. 294; real prop. 1540*l*.

Dolguog (59) near Machynlleth. *S. Merion.* belonged to Llywarch Iŷen, the bard.

DOL-GWDEN tnsnp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, in a vale near R. Clywedog.

DOLGWYN-FELYN hmlt. (60) Dwyriew tnsnp. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. S. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 118.

DOLL vil. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery*. near Machynlleth-205.

DOLLA par. (27, 33, 39) Upper Ormond bar. *W. Tipperary*. 8 m. S. of Nenagh-95, on the Anglesea road. Acres 7354, with bog; pcp. 1529 + 48. Living, an appropriate *Rect.* to Killaloe as Bishop's mensal.

P. *DOLLAR* par. 4 m. NNE. of Clackmannan-82, *N. Clackmann.* on a plain under the Ochills, and R. Devon, has the fine ruins of Castle Campbell, burnt by Montrose 1645, and an excellent school found. 1819, by McNab, a native, with 12 masters, for teaching languages, the arts, etc. Size 3 m. by 1½, fertile, with coal, stone, iron, lead, and rising above 1000 ft. at King's Seat and White Wisp hills; pop. 1562 + 12, — of vil. 1131, spinners and bleachers, etc.; houses 262; real prop. 4467*l*.; for poor 246*l*. Living (presb. Stirlg.), val. 159*l*.; patr. Tait of Harviestown. *Dollarfield*, R. Haig, Esq. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. May, 3rd Th. June, 2nd Mon. Aug. 3rd Mon. Oct.

Dollar Farm (46) 1 m. W. of Luton, *S. Beds*. *DOLLARBURN* hmlt. Manor par. *Mid. Peebles*. 5 m. NE. of Tweedsmuir-36, near *Dollarlaw Mountn.* 2840 ft. high.

Dollinstown (49) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*, A. W. Gladstones, Esq.

Dollis (7) ½ m. NW. of Finchley, *N. Middlsex*.

Dollis Hill (7) 2 m. W. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*.

DOLLYMOUNT vil. (19) Codock bar. *SE. Dublin*. 3 m. E. of Dublin near Clontarf. Pop. 190.

Dolly's Brae (49) near Tollymore Park, *S. Down*.

Dollywaggon Pike or *Fell* () near Helvellyn, *SE. Cumberland*.

Dolobran () near —, *Warwick*. C. Lloyd, Esq.

Dolphin Bank, ½ m. long, 2 m. W. of the Needles, *S. Hants*. near the Shingles, with only 14 ft. water at one point.

DOLPHINSTON vil. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddington*, 1½ m. W. of Tranent-19, near an old castle. Pop. 63.

DOLPHINHOLME () Cockerham par. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Lancaster-240. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —, patr. R. Garnett, Esq.

DOLPHINSBARN vil. (18) Dublin bar. *S. Dublin*, a small suburb of Dublin, on Gd. canal.

P. *DOLPHINTON* par. Upper Ward, *SE. Lanark*. 5 m. NE. of Biggar-28, was the seat of Dolfin, brother to 1st Earl Cospatrick. Size 3 m. by 4, or 2926 acres, moory; pop. 305; real prop. 1988*l*.; for poor 25*l*. Living (presb. Biggar) val. 158*l*.; patr. Lord Douglas, who has the barony. Principal Leechman was a native. There is a camp at Kiphill, and another. *DOLPHINTON*, or *DOLPHISTON*, vil. Oxnam par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 4 m. SSE. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Jed.

Dolsercy (59) 2 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*.

DOLTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge, includes Stafford-Barton. Acres 2180; pop. 922 + 5; poor r. 280*l*. (Torrington.); real prop. 3191*l*.; charities 6*l*. *St. Edmund Rect.* (Exet.) val. 306*l*.; patr. Rev. P. Johnson.

DOLWAR tnsnp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 190.

DOLWEN tnsnp. (74) Llansaintfraid par. *NF. Montgomery*. 4 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 57.

DOLWYDDELAN par. (75) Nant Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon*. 6 m. SSW. of Llanrwst-217, under Moel Siabod, on R. Ledan, has two towers, etc. of the old castle built by the N-Wales princes, where Llewelyn was born, and which came to the Berkenets, Meredith ap Evan (who b. Pen-

amnaen Ho.), and the Gwynnes. Pop. 751 + 15; poor r. 235*l*. (Llanwr. U.); real prop. 1340*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Gwyrelan Cur. (Ban.) val. 107*l*. patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby of Gwydir. *Fairs*, 16 April, 15 Aug. 20 Sept.

Dol-y-carreg (41) 3 m. N.E. of Llangadog, *E. Carmrlhn.* on R. Towy.

Dol-y-cefuan (60) 1 m. S. of Llanfair, *E. Montgomery.*

Dol-y-corsllwyn (60) 4 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *N.W. Montgomery.*

Dol-y-Felin (55) near Knighton, *E. Radnor.*

Dol-y-fonddu (60) 5 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *W. Montgomery.*

Dol-y-gamed (59) 4 m. N.E. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth.*

DOL-Y-GARROG tnsnp. (78) Llanbedr-y-Cennin par. *N.E. Carnarvon.* 7 m. S. of Conway-223, a pretty spot on R. Conway, containing Ardda. Pop. 144; poor r. 52*l*. (Conw. U.).

Dol-y-melynllyn (75) 4 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth.* W. Maddocks, Esq., has the Rhadr dŷ, or black fall of 60 ft. into R. Mawddoch.

DOMGAY tnsnp. (60) Llandysilio par. *N.E. Montgomery.* 7 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 215.

DOMINICK, St., par. (25) Middle East hund. *E. Cornwall.* 9 m. E.N.E. of Liskeard-221, near R. Tamar, contains Halton, where speaker Rous, the friend of Cromwell, was born. Acres 2680, (or 2778); pop. 825 + 10; poor r. 426*l*. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3845*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 318*l*. patr. Rev. F. L. Bazely, rector.

Domuc of the Saxons, is *DUNWICH, Suffolk.*

Don Loch, in Mull, *W. Argyll.* at the Oban ferry. *Don River*, rises near Ben Aven, *Mid. Aberdeen.* 5 m. above Corgarf, and runs 70 m. E. past Inverury (where R. Urie joins, and whence a canal goes near it to Aberdeen), Alford, and under 'Balgownie brig,' to the sea below Old Aberdeen, to which it is navigable. The floods do great injury—but are useful, according to the rhyme—"A rood o' Don's worth twa o' Dee, Unless it be for fish or tree." It has salmon fisheries; and iron and manganese are found.

Don River (81-2, 87-8) rises in the moors, 6 m. S.W. of Peniston, *W. R. York.* and runs about 50 m. S.E. and N.E. past Sheffield, Rotherham, Conisborough, Doncaster, and Thorne, to R. Aire at Goole near Snaith.

P. DONABATE par. (8, 12) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin.* 3 m. N.E. of Swords-8, on Drogheda rail. Acres 2715, with limestone and porphyry; pop. 479 + 11, of vil. 178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (D. G. K.) with Portrairie, val. 83*l*. patr. Bishop,—sometime held by Pilkington, author of "Dictionary of Painters," in the time of Abp. Cobbe, who, 1730, b. Newbridge, now seat of C. Cobbe, Esq., where is a collection made by Pilkington. Turry, seat of Ld. Trimlestown, formerly of the Barnewells his ancestors, who are buried in the old church.

DONACARNEY vil. (21) Lower Duleek bar. *C. Meath.* 3 m. E. of Drogheda-28. Pop. 129.

DONACAVEY par. (50-1, etc.) Clogher and Omagh bars. *S. Tyrone*, containing Fintona-107, was granted to the Willoughbys, and forms the manor of Castlemaine. Acres 23,032, with limestone, bog, and mountain; pop. 11,229, decreasing, some linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.), val. 828*l*. patr. Bishop. Derrebard, S. Vesey, Esq.; church, b. about 1650.

P. DONADEA par. (9, 10) Ikeathy and Oughteranny bar. *N. Kildare.* 3 m. N.W. of Clane-22, in the bog of Allen. Acres 2110, with limestone; pop. 376, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Balraban, val. 210*l*. patr. Crown and Sir

G. G. Aylmer, Bt. of *D. Castle*, which was besieged in 1631 by James's party.

DONAGH par. (10, 11, 20, 30) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, containing Cardonagh-165, at the top of Trabregha bay, had an abbey found. 412 by St. Patrick. Acres 25,253, mountain and bog, rising 2019 ft. at Slieve Snaght, with silver ore, slate, and limestone; pop. 5447 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 386*l*. patr. Marquis of Donegal. Remains of crosses, and memorials of the patron saint are seen. *Donagh* par. (3, 4, 6, 7, 9) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, 6 m. N. of Monaghan-76, on R. Blackwater, contains Emyvale and Glasslough. Acres 16,202, with lake, bog, marble, and building stone; pop. 10,246, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 206*l*. patr. Bishop. Anketell Grove, M. J. Anketell, Esq., whose ancestor fell 1688 in defeating a large body of Irish at Drumbanagher rath; Glasslough, C. P. Leslie, Esq. Many coins, etc. have been found.

Donagh House (34) 3 m. S.E. of Lisnaskea, *S.E. Fermanagh*, F. Skelton, Esq.

P. DONAGHADEE par. (3, etc.) Ards bar. *N. Down.* 4 m. N.E. of Newtownards, 118 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, chief coast-gd. and mail packet station, 20 m. from Portpatrick, Scotland. Acres 9593, with clay, slate, etc.; pop. 8557 + 93, — of town 3151 + 17, in the export cattle and muslin embroidery trades, and flax mills; houses 633, with 4 chapels, court-house, school, hospital, magazine on site of a rath. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 220*l*. patr. Archbp. *D. House*, D. Delacherois, Esq., who owns the town, which belonged to Black Abbey; Carrowdore Cast., N. D. Crommelin, Esq.; Woodburn Ho., G. Dunbar, Esq. The small natural harbour, a sub-port to Belfast, has been enlarged to about 200 yds. square, with 16 ft. water, and is defended by two piers, having a fixed light in lat. 54° 39' N., long. 5° 32' W., put up 1836, red to seaward, 56 ft. high, and seen 12 miles. Off it lies the Grosvenor rock, and 3 m. N.E. is Copeland light. *Fairs*, 13 June, 16 Aug. 10 Oct. 2nd Sat. in Dec.

P. DONAGHCLONEY par. (19, 20, 27) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down.* 3 m. S.W. of Moira-90. Acres 6697, fertile, with bog; pop. 6373 + 72, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 185*l*. patr. Bishop. Waringstown House, Rev. H. Waring, b. 1667, and occupied by Schomberg after driving out James II.'s party.

DONAGHCUMPER par. (11, 15) S. Salt and N. Salt bars. *N.E. Kildare*, containing Celbridge-14, near Newbridge (b. 1308) on R. Liffey, has remains of St. Wolstan's priory found. 1202 by Adam de Hereford, and granted to the Alens. Acres 2351; pop. 1198. Living, two half *Rects.*, one united to Celbridge, the other to Clondalkin. *D. House*, W. Kirkpatrick, Esq.; St. Wolstan's, R. Cane, Esq.

DONAGHEBY par. (1-3, 5-7, 11) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone.* 5 m. N.E. of Strabane-129, was granted by James I. to the Drummonds, who b. a bawn or castle here. Acres 39,398, with limestone and clay slate; pop. 10,608 + 12, many linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1563*l*. patr. Marquis of Abercorn, who is part owner, and takes title of Baron Mountcastle from an old seat here (in ruins), first conferred on "Capt. Hamilton," 6th earl, who commanded at the siege of Derry.

DONAGHENY par. (38-9, 46-7) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, contains Stewartstown-104, near Lough Neagh, has ruins of Ld. Deputy Sydney's castle. Acres 7154, with lake, lime and building stone, coal, basalt, etc.; pop. 5693 + 31, many linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 473*l*. patr. Sir J. Staples, Bt., and Col. Caulfield.

D. House, Rev. F. Gore; Anketell Lodge, R. C. Anketell, Esq. A cromlech, fort, and other remains are seen.

DONAGHMORE par. (136) Ibane and Barryroe bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Clonakilty-88, on that bay, has remains of a fort. Acres 312, with slate; pop. 458 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 34*l.*, patr. Bishop. ⚡ DONAGHMORE, or DONOUGHMORE, par. (49-51, 61-2) Barretts and E. Muskerri bar. *Mid. Cork*, 13 m. WNW. of Cork, a police station, under the Boghra mntns. Acres 22,308, chiefly mountain and bog; pop. 7491 + 70. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Ck. R. C.) val. 986*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 12 May, 21 Nov. *D. House*, —. Gives title of earl to the Hutchinsons. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (77-9, etc.) Raphoe bar. *SE. Donegal*, contains Castlefinn-136, on R. Finn. Acres 46,378, hilly; pop. 12,955, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1909*l.*, patr. M. Irving, Esq. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (40-1, etc.) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 3 m. N. of Newry -63, near the Dane's Cast. Acres 8396, well cultivated; pop. 4436, decreasing, many weavers. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 274*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Armagh; ch.-yard has an old cross.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (6, 11) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. SE. of Maynooth-15, on Royal canal. Acres 301; pop. 29. Living, the half *Rect.*, one part with Kildrough, the other with Clondalkin. Carton, Duke of Leinster. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. See BALLYRAGGETT, *Kilkeny*. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (13) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Limerick-119. Acres 943; pop. 727. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, with tombs of the Roches, etc. ⚡ A. DONAGHMORE par. (18-25) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, contains Navan -29, where R. Blackwater joins R. Boyne, and has, close to the site of St. Patrick's abbey, a round tower nearly 100 ft. high and 66 ft. round at the base, with a figure over the door. Acres 3955, good; pop. 1524, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Navan. Blackcastle, R. Fitzherbert, Esq. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (33, 45) Ratoath bar. *S. Meath*, 4 m. SE. of Ratoath. Acres 3413; pop. 391 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath. *D. House*, —. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (70, 77) Middlethird and E. Iffa and Offa bars. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. S. of Fethard-103. Acres 1796, with limestone and bog; pop. 459. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. C. W. L.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, with some remains of another.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (27-8) Clandonagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 1 m. N. of Rathdowney-90. Acres 3528; pop. 1620 + 41, — of vil. 496 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 12-13 June, 31 Aug. 12 Dec.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (45-6, 53-4) Dunganon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. NW. of Dunganon-94, had a culdee house, of which a stone cross remains. Acres 18,410, with bog and hill; pop. 12,333 + 19, — of vil. 542, in the ale breweries and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1331*l.*, patr. Bishop, sometime held by Walker the defender of Derry, who b. Mullagruen, seat of A. Mackenzie, Esq. Parkanour, J. Y. Burgess, Esq. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par. (17, 22) Gorey and Ballaghkeen bars. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Gorey-61, near Cahore pt., where Mac Murragh, last king of Leinster, landed on his return from England, had remains of a benedictine abbey cell to Dogmael's, granted to Boyle, earl of Cork. Acres 7467, with limestone; pop. 2497 + 5, some fishermen. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 27*l.*, patr. H. Morgan, Esq. of Johnstown Castle; Peppard's Cast., T. White, Esq. *D. House*, —. ⚡ DONAGHMORE par.

(21-2, 27-8) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. NE. of Balinglass-37, on R. Slaney, under Brusselstown hill (1305 ft.), has some danish raths and two druidical circles. Acres 23,427, with bog and mountain; pop. 3910, decreasing; charities about 30*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 479*l.*, patr. Bishop.

DONAGHMOYNE, or DONAMINE, par. (27-9, etc.) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, 2 m. NE. of Carrickmacross-50, has remains of a fort and religious cell. Acres 25,604, with Lough Mucknoe and limestone; pop. 15,110 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 903*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, J. Baskford, Esq.

DONAGHPATRICK par. (28, 42) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Headford-167, near Lough Corrib. Acres 10,342; pop. 3770 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. ⚡ DONAGHPATRICK par. (17-8, 24-5) Low. Navan and Up. Kells bars. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Navan-29, on R. Blackwater, had a small abbey and castle. Acres 4027, with limestone; pop. 786, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilberry, val. 880*l.*, patr. Col. Everard of Randalstown. Gibbstown, J. Gerard, Esq.

DONAGHY vil. (38) Dunganon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. NW. of Stewartstown-104. *Fairs*, 10 July, 26 Aug.

DONAHA vil. (66) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. NE. of Carrigholt-208. Pop. 175.

Donald's Mounin. (17) 5 m. NE. of Dungiven, *Mid. Londondy*, 1315 ft. high.

Donamoa Head () near Binghamstown, *N. Mayo*, where there is a remarkable stone monument.

DONAMONA par. joined to KILLALOE, *Clare*.

Donan Castle, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*, at L. Ling ferry, belonging to the Seaforths, was b. on a rock by Alex. III., given 1263 to the Fitzgeralds, and battered down 1719 by a man of war.

DONANAGITA par. (100, 108) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, contains Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 2633; pop. 1870, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 6 others, val. 303*l.*, patr. Bishop. Eyrecourt, J. Eyre, Esq.

DONANE vil. (31) Slievemargy bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 7 m. W. of Carlow, is noted for its collieries.

DONARD par. (15, 16, 21) Lower Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 6 m. NNE. of Balinglass-37, a police station and once a mkt. town, on R. Lit. Slaney, and under *D. Mountain* (1753 ft. high), where St. Silvester was buried. Acres 4808; pop. 1334, — of vil. 513, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Cryhelp, val. 195*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, —. Heighington, Esq.

DONAT'S, ST., par. (20) Ogmooe hund. *SE. Glamorgan*, 6 m. SW. of Cowbridge-173, on the coast near Nash point and *light*, has remains of castle b. by the Esterlings or Stradlings (who came in with Fitzhamon), from whom it fell to the Mansels. Pop. 151; poor r. 89*l.* (Cow. U.); real prop. 1365*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 131*l.*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq., who has the manor through the Mansels; church, has tombs of the Stradlings, and a cross. Near this are remains of a cromlech and Marcross castle; and bones of a fossil lizard have been found.

DONAT'S (ST.) WELSH par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*, 2 m. NE. of Cowbridge -173. Pop. 275; poor r. 66*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1744*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanblethian. Caerady, J. Jones, Esq.

DONCASTER SOKE (87) *W. R. York*, contains the pars. of Loversall, Rossington, and parts of Doncaster and Funningley, all within the jurisdiction of Doncaster; acres 10,730, pop. 1744, houses 328.

P. M. DONCASTER par. (87) in the above soke and Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* a stat. on Gt. North. rail. 155 m. from London (183 by N. West.), or 162 by road, and 33 S. of York, a sessions town and polling place, on R. Don, including Balby with Hexthorpe and Loversall *curs.*, Long Sandell, Langthwaite, and Wheatley (the seat of the Cookes); is *Danum* of Antonine, on Watling St. (where a roman altar was found), afterwards *Caer Daun*, *Donacercen*, *Doncastle*, *Donacastre*—was burnt by lightning 759, belonged to Tosti the Dane, was one of 793 manors given by the Conqueror to Rob. de Mortaigne, and came to the Frossards (who had a castle here), Mauleys, and Salvaynes, who released it to the corporation;—was first chartered by Rich. I., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of “mayor, ald., and burgesses of boro’ of D.” and revenue of 17,183*l.* chiefly from rents. Acres 5846, on limestone, flat, but well drained at the Cars,—of tnsbp. or boro’ 1610; pop. 11,245 + 44,—of town 10,455, in a general trade, some spinners and weavers; houses 2240, well built, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, new town-hall, good mansion house, 3 banks, savings bk. (111,343*l.* from 2931 depositors), new mkt. ho. (b. 1847-8) on site of old townhall and St. M. Magdalene’s norman ch. (which was 127 ft. long), theatre, pub. library, dispensary, gaol, gas and water works, grammar school (100*l.* where Bingley, a native, was educated, and to which a scholarship at Jesus Coll. Camb. is attached, Hall cross (restored), iron foundry, 2 bridges, race stand (worth 2000*l.* a year to the corp.), Ellis’s (1588) hosp. for six (425*l.*), almshouse, and Union p. house; poor r. 3186*l.* on 33,931*l.*; real prop. 35,581*l.*, of which 1048*l.* on canal; charities 948*l.*, of which Kay’s for poor, etc. 275*l.*, Jarrett’s 110*l.* St. George Vic. (Yk.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform, 151 ft. long, reb. on site of castle, belonged to St. Mary’s ab. York, and has a fine tower (Hen. III.) 141 ft. high, a norman font, large stained E. window, the Moothall chapel, a fine-toned organ, and mons. of Elles (five times mayor) and Rob. Byrkes, or ‘Robin of Doncaster,’ with a curious epitaph. Christ Church *Curr.*, patr. Trustees of J. Jarrett, Esq. who gave 13,000*l.* to b. the ch. 1827-8. There were two lepers’ hospitals and a grey friary at Newton isld. Hen. III. was here 1230; Hen. IV. after landing at Ravenspur; Edw. IV. 1469; Rich. III. 1483; Rob. Aske, who led the ‘Pilgrimage of Grace,’ treated here with Hen. VIII. 1536; Jas. I. here 1603; Chas. I. 1644; and here (1647) Capt. Paulden with 22 men, by night, nearly carried off Col. Rainsborough from his troops. Lacy the dramatist was a native, and Miller, who wrote its history, a resident. Wheatley Hall, Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt.; Sprotboro’, Sir J. Copley, Bt.; Cusworth, W. Wrightson, Esq. M. P.; Car House, seat of H. Cooke, Esq. where the horse Childers was bred; Nether Hall, E. Copley, Esq. It publishes the ‘D. Chronicle’ and ‘D. Gazette’ newspapers; it is the head qrs. of 3rd W. York militia, and gives title of earl to duke of Buccleugh. ✱ **D. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked in Strafforth wap., with Badsworth *rect.*, Burghwallis r., Campsall *vic.*, Darnall *curs.*, Felkirk v., Frickley c., Hemsworth r., Kirk Bramwith and Kk. Smeaton rs., Roystone v., Shelbrooke c., Tankersley r., Tinsley v., or 65 in all, exclusive of chapelries, etc. *Doncast. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Finningley, Misson in *Notts.*—Adwick-le-Street, Adwick-on-Deerne, Armthorpe, Austerfield, Barmbrough, Barby-on-Don, Bawtry, Bentley-

cum-Arksey, Bolton-on-Deerne, Braithwell, Brodsworth, Burghwallis, Campsall, Cantley, Clayton-cum-Frickley, Conisborough, Doncaster, Edlington, Hickleton, Hooton Pagnell, Kirk Bramwith, Kirk Sandall, Loversall, Marr, Mexborough, High Melton, Owston, Rossington, Sprotborough, Stainton, Tickhill, Thurnscoe, Wadworth, Warmsworth, with Askern, Awkley, Balby, Bilham, Blaxton, Cadeby, Donaby, Fenwick, Hampole, Langthwaite, Long-Sandal, Moss, Norton, Skellow, Stancil, Sutton, Thorpe-in-Balne, in *York.*; acres 107,340, pop. 32,400, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2199 (out-door 1965), expend. 10,789*l.*, prop. rated 169,106*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Warmsworth, with Bramley; pop. 32,402 + 52; 70 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. 5 Apr. 5 Aug. (cattle, etc.), 16 Nov. (hiring); from June to 6 Aug. wool. *Races*, Mar. Sept. on a round course of 1½ m. 70 yds.; Red House co. ½ m.; Fitzwilliam co. 1½ m.; St. Leger co. 1½ m. (for 3 year olds, estab. 1776 by Col. St. Leger); Cup co. 2½ m.

DONCASTER BRIDGE hmlt. Sprotbrough tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Doncaster, as above. **BRIDGE-END** hmlt. Bentley par. 2 m. N. of Doncaster.

Doneen, or *Downeen*, *Castle* (145) 1 m. S. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork.* J. Smyth, Esq. near D. Point, in Rosscarbery bay.

DONEGAL (110 sheets) a seaside county, Ulster province, *NW. Ireland*, once the seat of the *Vennii* of Ptolemy, afterwards (under the name of *Tirconnell*, which was part of *Eireal*) of the O’Donnellis, O’Dohertys, O’Boyles, O’Donaghs, O’Gallaghers, O’Clerys, M’Wards, was made shire ground 1584, and planted by Jas. I. 1612,—is traversed by Rs. Swilly, Erne, Foyle, Finn, Gweedore, etc., and bordered by *Derry* and L. Foyle (NE.), *Tyrone* (E.), *Fermanagh* (SE.), the Atlantic Ocean (W. and N.). Length from Teeling hd. to Innishowen hd. 84 m.; greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 27; relative size 573-10,000ths (ranking as 4th, next to Mayo); circuit about 270 m., including 166 of coast, which is full of bays, headlands, and caves, and along which are 25 coast-gd. stations (117 men), 3 fishery districts (Killybegs, Dunfanaghy, Malin with 2810 vessels, 12,188 hands, and a sea border including all the inlets of 395 m. with abundance of fish), also L. Foyle (*Logia* of Ptolemy) leading up to Moville bathing place and *Derry*, Innishowen pt. and *lights*, Gleneagad pt., Malin hd. (the furthest N. of Ireland 55° 21’, anct. *Rhobogdium Prom.*), with Innishall isld. and *light* off it, Strawbeagay bay, L. Swilly (*Argita?*) where the ‘Saldanah’ was lost 1798 close to Fannet pt. *light*, Mulroy and Sheep havens, Horn hd. cliffs 626 ft. high, near a cave called M’Swyne’s Gun, where the rushing of the sea is heard 20 m. off, Tory isld. and lt. (where Warren took the French fleet 1798), Bloody Foreland, Gweebarra and Loughros bays in the Rosses (a waste country, with Aranmore, Crut, Owey, and islds. off it), Teeling or Rossan pt. and harb., and Donegal bay, in which are St. League cliffs 1965 ft. slant, Killybegs harb., M’Swyne’s bay, St. John’s pt. and lt., Inver bay, Ballyshannon harb., Bundoran watering place near the Fairy Gun cave. It contains 1865 sq. m. or 1,193,443 acres, of which 393,191 are arable, 7079 plantation, 769,587 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 23,107 lake, etc., 479 in towns; 53,899 families, of whom 33,147, or 71 per cent., live by agricult., 12,671, or 24 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 908 by professions or independent, 40,306 manual

labour, 45,704 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 296,448 + 534 persons, many irish-speaking, and of whom 5674 are in Ballyshannon and Letterkenny, 150,627 are females, 151,803 under 20 yrs. of age, 290,837 county-born; 58,503 houses, besides 2114 empty and building; 6 baronies, Bannagh (SW.), Boyleagh (W.), Innishowen (N.E.), Kilmacrenan (N.), Raphoe (E.), Fúrghu (S.); 50 parishes (of which Inniskeel is largest, —100,068 ac.) and parts of 2 others; 12 market towns, Lifford* the co. assize, sessions, and election town, Donegal* (ses.), Letterkenny (ses.), Ballyshannon*, Stranorlar, Rathmelton, Carndonagh, Buncrana (ses.), Raphoe, Moville, St. Johnstown*, Killybegs*, —the first five (except Lifford) along with Dunfanaghy, Glenties, Milford, being poor law unions, —the first nine (except Lifford, Donegal, Stranorlar) along with Dunfanaghy, Glenties (ses.), police district stations; returns two members to parl. for the county (instead of 2 for co. and 2 each for the places marked * before the Union), elect. 713; is governed by a lieutenant, vice-lieut., custos, high sheriff, 22 deputy lieuts., and about 85 magistrates; is in the NW. circuit, the N. or Belfast military district, and contains Raphoe diocese, and parts of Derry and Clogher. Gross rental (1846) 300,065*l.* or 5*s.* 1*d.* per acre; val. to poor *£* 276,884*l.*; county rate ('48) 32,205*l.*; loan funds ('48) 5, with a capital of 6552*l.* and circulating 26,638*l.*; schools (national) in '48, 213, with 21,673 children attending, —in 1841, 14,083 went to schools of all kinds, and 62 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 445, of whom 171 were convicted; births (1841) 1 in 30, —deaths 1 in 62. Surface is all mountain, lake, river, and falls, affording very grand scenery and associated with endless fairy tales and traditions; the hills and streams run for the most part N.E. and SW. Mica slate is the prevailing rock, topped with granite in the Derrynaght range, where the highest points are found, —as Errigal 2463 ft., Muckish 2143 ft., Doish 2190 ft., St. Snaght West 2232 ft. with a fine fall; other peaks are: Glendowan 1770, and to the S. Blue Stack (granite) 2213, Knockree 2202, Silver hill 1967, Agla 1953, Gaugin 1859, Croaghmagur 1793, near Barnesmore gap, a highland pass 4 m. long; to the N. are St. Snaght East 2019, Raghtiemore 1656, Scalp 1589. Trap is found at Horn head; old red sandstone and mountain limestone, with marble of a very fine grain and various colours, near Donegal, Dunlewy, etc. Lead, copper, iron, manganese, coal, slate, soap-stone, pipe and potters' clay, are found, but are scarcely worked. Linen, cotton, and woollen are spun for use (174 hands in the flax mills in '48), and some sent to market. Innishowen is still famous for its whisky. Climate wet, but the valleys are fertile, the best parts being about Raphoe, Letterkenny, etc. where the agriculture is somewhat improved under the eye of resident proprietors, of which Glenfin is an instance. Spade husbandry is common, and sod-burning (as in Devonshire) is practised. The cabins are miserable. Acres in crop ('48) 217,296, of which the chief are: potatoes 27,884, oats 106,780, turnips 17,021, flax 11,546, barley and rye 9321, wheat 5332, meadow and clover 33,678, and the val. of live stock in '41 on 33,845 farms above 1 acre (mostly held by 'rundale' or partnership) was 882,193*l.*, including 83,265 head of cattle (123,000 in '48, a small breed improved by crosses), 93,815 sheep, 20,572 pigs, 25,695 horses, etc. The red deer is seen occasionally, and there is a good salmon leap at Ballyshannon. Chief lakes are: L. Derg (467 ft. above sea), with

several islds., including Patrick's Purgatory, a station where 19,000 persons come in the season, and St. Daboc's isld. with ruins of an austine priory; L. Eask, noted for its char and for a castle at the bottom; Fort and Gartan loughs; Ls. Beagh, Barra, Nacuna, Greenan, Salt (with a fine view), Fern, etc. Traces of old forts, and of more than 30 religious houses (chiefly founded by St. Columb), abound. Among existing antiquities are: Grianan of Aileach (on a hill 802 ft. high, between Ls. Foyle and Swilly) —either a sun temple or King Eochy Ollahir's palace; druid temples on Baltony hill near Raphoe, where there is a cathedral, —and at Lysfort; round tower in Tory isld., besides a ruined fort and churches; the rock of Doune, where the Tyrconnells were inaugurated, and the O'Doherty shot 1608, —also the coronation stone of the irish kings near Derry; friaries at Donegal, in which the Four Masters wrote their "Annals," and at Killybegs, Kilmacrenan, Kilbaron, Drumohane, etc.; old castles, at Donegal (the O'Donnells' — the last of whom died in Spain 1602), Kilbaron (O'Clerly's), and Abp. Termon Magrath's, near Lower L. Erne. Chief seats are: Marq. of Abercorn *Baron's Court*, Marq. Conyngham *Mount Charles*, Stewart, Bt. *Fort Stewart*, Hayes, Bt. M.P. *Drumboe Cast.*, Style, Bt. *Cloghan Lodge*, Fenwick of *Greenhills*, Conolly, M.P. of *Cliff*, Hamilton of *Brownhall* (near which is a fine ravine on the Erne called the Pullins), Boyd of *Ballymacool*, Harvey of *Malin Hall*, Montgomery of *Conceoy Ho.*, Todd of *Buncrana Cast.* Roads from Lifford: 1. To Derry 13, Muff 19 (Buncrana 25), Carruckeel 24, Moville 31. 2. Raphoe 6, Letterkenny 15, Rathmelton 22, Kilmacrenan 21, L. Salt 25, Carrickart 32; or by Kilmacrenan over the mounnts. to L. Beagh 28, L. Nagang under Erigal 36, Gweedore bay in the Rosses 44. 3. To Castelfinn 5, Stranorlar 13 (under Aghla to Glenties 35, Ardara 41), Barnes Gap pass 23, Donegal 31 (along the coast to Killybegs 45), Ballyshannon 43, Bundara 48.

P. M. DONEGAL par. (93-5, etc.) Tyrhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 28 m. SW. of Lifford, 143 from Dublin, a sub-port to Sligo at the mouth of R. Eask, on *D. Bay*, a sessions town, police station, and, till the Union, a boro' chartered by Jas. I., and returning two members, has remains of a castle b. by O'Donnells, and of a franciscan monastery found. 1474 by Hugh O'Donnell, in which the celebrated "Annals of the Four Masters" were written 1631. Acres 23,260, mountain, including Lough Eask; pop. 6588 + 32, —of town 1336 + 53, some in the fisheries and coasting trade; houses 222, with 5 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bridge, dispensary, Robertson's school (40*l.*), Union p. house, Living, a *Vic.* (Dy. R.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gives title of marquis and earl to the Chichesters. Lough Eask House, T. Brook, Esq.; St. Ernan's, J. Hamilton, Esq. *D. Presbytery* includes Ballyshannon, Castlederg, Donegal, Killeter, Pettigoe, Stranorlar. *Donegl. P. L. Union*, contains 11 elect. divs. in *Donegl.* with 18 guardians; acres 157,841, pop. 41,371, ho. room for 550, cases relieved (1847-8) 2319 (besides 2214 out-door), expend. 4470*l.*, prop. rated 31,639*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. in the month.

Donegal Bay, on SW. side of **Donegal*, is 20 m. across from Rinoran pt. to Tellin head, and about 24 deep up to the town. On the S. side are the Ballyconnel rocks, Milkhaven, Mullaghmore road and coast-gd. station, Ballyshannon harb., Donegal harb., which has 2 fath., with a bar and the Black Rock outside, Doorin point coast-gd. station, Port harb. in Inver bay, St. John's point

It., and coast-gd. station, off which are the Black and Ballochmore rocks, McSwyne's bay, and Rotten isld. *It.*, Killybegs harb. and coast-gd. station, Mucross point coast-gd. station. At the mouth are Innismurray and Bohahinshi rock, with 10 to 30 fath.

DONEGORE par. (44, 50-1) Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 3 m. NE. of Antrim, near Belfast rail. Acres 6650; pop. 2280 + 58. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) with Kilbride, val. 829*l.*, patr. Bishop.

DONEIRA. See **DUNIRY**, *Galway*.

DONEMAGAN. See **DUNNAMAGGAN**, *Kilkenny*. *Donemagh Rivulet* (118) falls into the sea 1 m. N. of Bantry, *W. Cork*, in Bantry bay. *D. House*, —.

P. M. DONERAILE par. (17-8, etc.) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 143 m. from Dublin, near Gt. S. and West. rail., a chief police and a military station on R. Awbeg, under the Galtee mountains, was a boro' returning two members till the Union, and belongs to the St. Legers, through the Ld. President, and Spenser the poet, who wrote the Faery Queen at Kildoleman castle, now in ruins. Acres 20,442, with limestone; pop. 8350 + 41, — of town 2722 + 7; houses 377, with courthouse, chapel, convent, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* with Temple-oran. *D. Castle*, Visct. Doneraile. Remains of two other castles are visible. Creagh Cast., G. W. B. Creagh, Esq. **DONGLEDIE DEANERY.** See **DUNGLEDY**, *Pembroke*.

P. DONHEAD, **ST. ANDREW**, par. (15) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* 3 m. ENE. of Shaftesbury-104, near Castle Ring camp, is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. Acres 5600; pop. 900; poor r. 526*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, Bowles's school 11*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 814*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Dansey, rector. *D. Hall*, C. Wyndham, Esq. **D. D., Sr. MARY**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE., contains Charlton, Dognal, and Haystone. Acres 2680; pop. 1596 + 7; poor r. 1064*l.*; real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Charlton 928*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.

DONIFORD hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset* 1 m. E. of Watchet-156, on the coast. Real prop. 370*l.*

Doninga (21) 3 m. N. of Goresbridge, *NE. Kilkenny*, T. T. Bookey, Esq.

P. M. DONINGTON par. (70) Kirton wap. *S. Lincoln*. 26 m. SE. of Lincoln, 107 from London, on Gt. North. rail. and the Bridgend causeway, near Hammond Beck, is a polling place for parts of Kesteven and Holland, containing Northorpe. Acres 6180, fenny, but now drained and cultivated; pop. 2026 + 27, formerly hemp growers; houses 588, in three streets, with 2 chapels, Cowley's free schools, and almshouses; poor r. 452*l.* (Spalding U.); real prop. 15,143*l.*; charities 1373*l.*, of which 1804*l.* is Cowley's for schools (including a gram. school 440*l.*), poor, and various purposes. *Holyrood Vic.* (Linc.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Wilson, rector; church, large and later eng. An urn and remains of old buildings have been found. *Mkt. D. Sal.*, small. *Fairs*, 26 May, 4 Sept. 17 Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

DONINGTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Shifnal-135, near Roseobel, and the Royal Oak. Acres 2000; pop. 380 + 7; poor r. 127*l.* (Shiff. U.); real prop. 5872*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 673*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland. Tonge Castle, G. Durant, Esq.; Kilsall, T. Bishton, Esq. *D. Hall*, —.

P. DONINGTON tshp. (61) Lilleshall par. *E. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Newport-142, on Shrewsbury canal, contains D. Wood (pop. 2367) mining

district on that branch canal. Pop. 2757, coal, iron miners. **DONNINGTON WOOD** *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, who b. the church. *D. Barracks*, near this.

P. DONNINGTON, CASTLE, par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicester* 2 m. W. of Kegworth-115, near Middl. rail. and R. Trent, was *Dunitone* at 'Domesdy.' and has traces of a hosp., also of a castle b. by Eustace de Halton, and held by the Despensers in Ed. II.'s time. Acres 4250; pop. 3508 + 32; poor. 754*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 14,960*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Edward *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings; church, has some effigies, and a double canopied brass of Sir R. Staunton (1458). *D. Park*, with its fine woods, near a picturesque spot called *D. Cliff*, on the river, is seat of the Marquis, formerly of the Plantagenets and Huntingdons; the house, in a mixed pointed and elizabethan style, by Wilkins, has a large collection of paintings, especially Dutch masters, and many portraits, from Ed. IV. downwards, including Jacqueline, wife of good duke Humphrey, Harvey, Kneller, Prynn, Pope, Waller, Butler, Boyle, Duke of Berwick, besides S. Rosa's 'Storm at Sea,' and others. The *D.* hounds hunt round here. *Fairs*, 18 Mar. 29 Sept.

DONNINGTON-UPON-BAIN par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Louth-143, on R. Bain. Acres 1890; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 112*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1773*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Lord Monson of Burton.

DONISTHORPE hmlt. (63) Church Gresley and Measham pars. *Derby*, and Seal par. *Leicester*. 4 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Pop. 344, colliers. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Donna Nook () 4 m. NNW. of Saltfleet, *NE. Lincoln*, has a red beacon 50 ft. high, to guide vessels from the S. into the Humber

DONNEVILLE (61) 1 m. WNW of Wellington, *E. Salop*.

Donnibristle Castle, near Inverkeithung, *S. Fife*, seat of Earl Moray, formerly of the abbots of St. Coombe, where the Regent Murray's son, 'the bonnie earl o' Murray,' was murdered by Huntley about 1592.

P. DONNINGTON par. (12) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 1 m. N. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet, is joined to SHAW, and has on *D. Heath* the gateway, etc. of a castle built by the Adderburys (who found. a hosp. 1392), from whom it came, through Chaucer the poet, the De la Poles, Brandons, and Parkers, to the Hartleys, was twice garrisoned by Ch. I., and given up after second battle of Newbury 1644. *D. Priory*, on site of a friary, J. Deer, Esq.; *D. Castle*, T. Bacon, Esq.; *D. Grove*, Mrs. Bebb, b. by Andrews the historian.

DONNINGTON hmlt. (45) Stow-on-the-Wold par. *NE. Gloucester*. 1 m. N. of Stow-82, where Col. Morgan, 1645, beat Ld. Aston and the royalists. Acres 760; pop. 189; real prop. 177*l.*

DONNINGTON par. (43) Radlow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 2 m. S. of Ledbury-120, on Gloucester canal. Acres 740; pop. 100; poor r. 40*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1395*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Biscoe. *D. Hall*, —.

DONNINGTON chply. (63) with Hugglescote, Ibstock par. *NW. Leicester* 5 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Leicester rail. Acres 1500; pop. 187. St. Peter *Cur.* with Ibstock. **DONNINGTON** tshp. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Wellington-142. **DONNINGTON** par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. S. of Chichester-62, on Arundel and Portsmouth canal. Acres 1090; pop. 206;

poor r. 193L (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2275L. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 284L, patr. Bishop.

DONNINGTON WOOD. See **DONNINGTON, Stafford**, as above.

DONNYBROOK par. (18-9, 22) Dublin, Upper-cross, and Rathdown bars. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S.E. of Dublin, on Kingstown rail. and R. Dodder, near Anglesea br., containing D. EAST and WEST vils. (pop. 970 and 640), Baggot Rath, Ballsbridge, Beggarsbush, Clonskeag, Irishtown, Merrion, Ringsend, and Sandymount, noted for its fair and 'Donnybrook capers, that bother the vapours,' etc. Acres 1689, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 9825. St. Mary chplry. (Du. G. K.) attached to the archdy. val. —L; church, has tombs of the Fitzwilliams, and Abp. King. A hospital for incurables is here, also 3 chapels, dispensary, E. police stat., Magdalen asyl., Bloomfield lun. asyl., E. Smith's schools. Ch. Justice Downes was a native. Fair, Mond. before 26 Aug. and 7 days following, cattle, horses, etc.

DONOHILL par. (51, 59) Clanwilliam and Lower Kilmamagh bars. *W. Tipperary*, a police station, 7 m. N. of Tipperary-112, containing Ballysheedy Castle. Acres 13,914; pop. 4854 + 53. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) attached to precentorship of St. Patrick's Cashel, val. —L. Greenfield, Col. Purefoy.

Donomona Castle () 4 m. S.E. of Castlebar, *S. Mayo*, the old seat of the Blakes of Ballinafad. Fairs, 26 May, 17 Oct.

DONORE par. (20, 27) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 1 m. SW. of Drogheda-28, on Navan rail. and the canal close to the famous field of the Boyne, belonged to Mellifont abbey. Acres 3662, with limestone; pop. 1489. Living, an improper *Rect.* (Meath) val. —L; church, a ruin on a hill, where Jas. II. stood to watch the battle. Oldbridge, H. B. Coddington, Esq., where Will. III.'s forces were stationed. *Donore* (23) 3 m. S. of Mountrath, *S. Queen's Co.* on R. Nore, W. W. Despard, Esq. *Donore* (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*. *Donore* (7) 2 m. N. of Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*, Sir P. Nugent, Bt. on Lough Derravaragh. *Donore House* (18, 18) 4 m. NW. of Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, on Royal Canal, W. H. De Burgh, Esq.

Donovan's Cove () near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, R. O'Donovan, Esq.

Donover (16) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

DONYATT par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NNE. of Chard-139, on R. Isle, near the canal, contains Cock Street. Acres 1220; pop. 525, in the woollen mills and potteries; poor r. 173L (Chard U.); real prop. 3155L; charities, Dunster's almshouse 48L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 197L, patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.

DONYLAND, EAST, par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Colchester-51, where R. Roman joins the Colne, has a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds at *D. Heath*. Acres 1430; pop. 793 + 10; poor r. 255L (Lexden U.); real prop. 2934L; charities, pauper house. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 2091L, patr. P. Havens, Esq., of *D. Hall*. *Don*, D., WEST, or BERECHURCH, 2 m. WNW. of the above, in Colchester boro'.

Doo Castle (52) 9 m. NNW. of Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, J. M. McDonnell, Esq.

Dooish Mountain (43) 12 m. NW. of Letterkenny, *Donegal*, 2143 ft. high beyond L. Beagh. *D. Mountain* (4) 3 m. S. of Drumquin, *W. Tyrone*, 1119 ft. high.

Doolagh (5) near Portlannington, *N. Queen's Co.* *D. DOOLAGH*, or DOULOUGH, ST., vil. (15) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 4 m. NE. of Dublin, a coast-gd. station, with an old unique pointed

church of 13th cent. 48 ft. by 13, having a low tower, a high stone roof, a body divided in two—the 'chapel' being 21 by 9½, the S. porch or buttress with the saint's tomb and 'bed' (5 by 2, and 2½ high), with curious staircases, irregular windows, etc.—also near it, St. Catherine's 8-sided well or baptistry, and a cross. Pop. 143. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. —L, patr. Crown; church, lately built. *St. D. House*, Mrs. Shaw; *St. D. Lodge*, H. Rutherford, Esq.; Greenwood, H. Hamilton, Esq.

Doolan (42) near Shirrone, *S. King's Co.*

P. Doolin (8) 6 m. NW. of Ennistimon, *NW. Clare*.

Doolystown (49) near Kilrock, *S. Meath*.

DOON par. (38-9, 44-5) Upper Kilmamagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, and (16, etc.) Ownybeg and Coonagh bars. *E. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Pallas Grean-18, under Slieve Phelim mountains. Acres 27,620, with bog and building stone; pop. 7895, —of vil. 240 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 708L, patr. Bishop. Toomaline House, Mrs. Marshall, on the site of a cell to Inchenimeo abbey, of which there are remains.

Doon Castle (6) 5 m. N. of Ferbane, *King's Co.* F. E. Mooney, Esq. *D. Hill*, SE. of Dunbar, *Haddington*, was occupied by the Scotch before their defeat by Cromwell 1650. *D. Lodge* (18) 3 m. NE. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*, E. Galway, Esq. *D. Lough* (36, 44) 2 m. W. of Broadford, *E. Clare*, about 2 m. long. *D. Promontory* (1) E. side of Rathlin isld., *N. Antrim*. *D. River*, the "bonnie Doon," rises in L. Enoch, *SE. Ayr*, and passes 30 m. NW. through *L. Doon* (6 m. long, with a castle of the Bruces, the last to yield to Edw. III.), and along the Carrick border, by Dalmeilington, Alloway Kirk, the 'auld brig,' and Burns' monument, to the sea 2 m. S. of Ayr.

Doonass (54) 3 m. S. of O'Briensbridge, *S. Clare*, Sir H. D. Massey, Bt. near Castle Connell and *D. Falls*, in R. Shannon, a cataract about 300 yds. wide and ½ m. long, made by huge rocks, etc.

DOONBEG vil. (47) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 6 m. N. of Kilrush-164, a fishing and coast-gd. station on *D. Rivulet* and *Bay*, with a castle of the O'Briens. Pop. 316 + 10. Fairs, 2 May, 26 July, 8 Oct. 16 Dec.

Doonbristly Rock () near Downpatrick head, *N. Mayo*.

DOONDONNELL par. (19, 20, 28-9) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. W. of Rathkeale -136, on R. Deel. Acres 1394, with limestone; pop. 452, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathkeale. Riddletstown, G. Blennerhasset, Esq.

DOONEENY par. (5-7, 12-4) Tyrawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 8 m. NW. of Killala-166, among the hills. Acres 31,251, with bog, limestone, building slate; pop. 4819 + 70. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Kilbride, val. 215L, patr. Bishop. Mount Glynnne, J. Faussett, Esq.

Doongorey Castle (113) a ruin near Kinvarra, *S. Galway*.

DOONHOLM vil. Dalrymple par. *Mid. Ayr*. 3 m. S. of Ayr-74. *D. House*, A. Hunter, Esq.

DOONKEEHAN vil. (4) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, a coast-gd. station, 8 m. NE. of Belmullet-199.

DOONONEY par. (31) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 5 m. NW. of Taghmon-94. Acres 1081; pop. 236. Living, an appropriate *Cur.* with Hopetown.

DOORA par. (33-4, 42) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Ennis-138. Acres 5927; pop. 2365. Living, a *Rect.* with Ogashin and *Vic.* with Quin.

Doorin Promontory (98) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, E. side of Inver bay.

Dooris Clonbo and Clegg bogs, 6 m. NE. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, of 3848 acres.

DOORNANE vil. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m. SE. of Piltown-108. Pop. 243.

DOORY (23) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, F. T. Jessop, Esq.

Dorary Hill, 8 m. SW. of Thurso, *NW. Caithness*. has a fine prospect, and belonged to the bishops of Caithness.

Doraville (10) 5 m. S. of Kesh, *N. Fermanagh*, H. Irvine, Esq.

Dorbar Water, a branch of R. Findhorn, *Mid. Elgin*, 14 m. long.

Dorcesceastre of the Saxons is DORCHESTER, *Oxford*.

DORCHESTER DIVISION (17-8) *S. Dorset*. contains the hundreds of Culliford-Tree, George, Piddletown, Tollerford, Uggscombe, and the liberties of Fordington, Isle of Portland, Piddlehinton, Sutton Poyntz, Wabyhouse, and Wyke-Regis; acres 94,840, pop. 24,815, houses 4785.

** P. M. DORCHESTER boro' (17) locally in George hund. *Dorchester div. S. Dorset*. a station on S. West. branch railway 141 from London, or 120 by road,—the county and election town, militia head quarters, a polling place, and excise collection, on the Downs by R. Frome, was *Durnovaria* (i. e. Dwr-varia, or Frome water) of Antonine, and *Dunium* of Ptolemy, the capital of the *Durotriges*, on the *Via Iceniana* or Ackling St.,—*Cuer Dori* of the Britons, and *Dornceaster* of the Saxons; was walled round by the Romans, made a mint town under Athelstan, burnt 1003 by Sweyn the Dane, granted as a crown manor to the corporation by Hen. VI., and fortified against Ch. I. 1643, but taken by Ld. Carnarvon and dismantled;—has returned two members from Ed. I., the enlarged limits under Reform bill containing the two pars. as below, with parts of Trinity par. (including Colliton-Row, but excluding Frome-Whitfield), and Fordington,—no. of electors being 411 (of 104 houses 920), and chief influence with Earl Shaftesbury, etc.; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Ed. II., and by the new act governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald. 12 council, with the title of "may., bailiffs, ald., and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 327*l*. Acres of three pars. 1870, chalky, with sheep walks,—of new boro' 572 (of old 67); pop. of boro' 3249+21 (in another place the pop. is returned at 5402), chiefly agricultural; houses 461, well built, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, shire and town halls, large co. gaol and house of correction on a site where many coins from Antoninus to Gallienus were found, barracks, theatre, gas-works, 3 banks, savings bk. (70,945*l*. from 1840 depositors), good ale breweries, cloth factory, mills, 3 bridges, Hardy's gram. school (48*l*.) with 3 exhibitions, under school (108*l*.), Napper's 'mite' or almsh. (165*l*.), Whetstone's (61*l*.) and Chubb's (32*l*.) almsh. on site of an old hospital; assd. taxes 1050*l*.; poor. 1718*l*. on 12,519*l*.; real prop. 12,837*l*.; charities 574*l*. Livings are, All Saints, or All Hallows *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 84*l*., patr. Corporation,—church reb. 1821; St. Peter *Rect.* 164*l*., Ld. Chancellor; Holy Trinity with Frome Whitfield *Rects.* 439*l*., Trustees of Free School,—*ch.* has tombs of Williams of Herringstone, who reb. it, Denzil Ld. Holles, Ashley, White a divine, "patriarch of Dorchester," and effigies of knights—supposed to be the Chidiocks. The town was burnt 1613, when 300 houses came down, and again 1662; plague here 1595; Goring routed a squadron of parl. horse 1645; Jeffreys here at his 'bloody assize,' 1685, after Monmouth's rebellion, when 13 were hung. Before Ed. II. there was a hosp. and

also a grey friary found. by the Chidiocks, which came to Ld. Holles and the Ashleys. The roman town covered about 80 acres; parts of the *herring-bone* wall remain, 6 ft. thick. Lawrence, Conquer, and other barrows are about. By the river is Poundbury danish camp; to the S. is Maumbury Ring, the most perfect amphitheatre in England, cut in the chalk, 343½ ft. by 339½ and 80 deep, made in Agricola's time, and which held 10,000 persons when a woman was burnt 1705 for poisoning. Further off on a hill is the Maiden Castle, a british treble trench'd work 1¼ m. round, with barrows inside. The Ridgeway went down to Monmouth, and another on the downs to Henbury. N. Mather a divine, and Pikes a roman cath. martyr, were natives. Kingston House, W. M. Pitt, Esq. It publishes the '*Dorset County Chronicle*' newspaper; and gave title of marq. to the dukes of Kingston. * D. DEANERY, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in Culliford-Tree, George, Winfrith, and Corfe Castle hunds., I. of Portland and Wabyhouse libs., with Chaldon Herring vic., Church Knowl *rect.*, W. Compton r., E. Compton r., *Dorchester r.*, Fleet v., Fordington v., Frampton v., Frome Vanchurch r., Langton Matravers r., Melcombe Regis r., Ower Moyne r., Preston v., Steeple r., Studland r., Swanwick r., Toller Fratrum v., Worth Matravers v., Wyke Regis r. *Dorch. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Athelhamptone, Bradford Peverell, Broadmayne, Burleston, Charminster, Chilfrome, Compton Abbas, Compton Vallence, Dewlish, *Dorchester*, Fordington (where poor h. is), Frampton, Frome Vanchurch, Kingston Russell, Knighton (West), Littlebredy, Longbredy, Maiden Newton, Piddlehinton, Piddletown, Stafford (West), Stinsford, Stratton, Tincleton, Toller Fratrum, Toller Porcorum, Tollpuddle, Warmwell, Whitcombe, Winterborne Abbas, Wint. Came, Wint. Herringstone, Wint. Monckton, Wint. St. Martin, Wint. Steepleton, Winford Eagle; acres 70,810, pop. 16,121, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2322 (out-door 2092), expend. 8618*l*., prop. rated 85,470*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Alton-Pancras, Batcombe, Buckland-Newton, Cattistock, Cerne-Abbas, Cerne-Up, Cerne-Nether, Cheselborne, Godmanstone, Hermitage, Mappowder, Melbury-Bubb, Melcombe-Horsey, Minterne-Magna, Piddletrenthide, Pulham, Sydling, and Wootton-Glanville; pop. 23,381+257: 12 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Cerne. The *Excise* district includes Dorchester, Bridport, Lyme, Beaminster, Evershot, Weymouth, Cerne-Abbey, Sturminster, Stuilbridge, Milborne Port, Wincanton, Castle Cary, Bruton, Mere, Hindon, Shaftesbury, Cranborne, Blandford, Bere, and in 1835 had 45 officers, and collected 52,287*l*. (each collector's round being 264 m.), of which 39,743*l*. was on malt, 7460*l*. on licenses, 1944*l*. on bricks, 1217*l*. on auctions, 1024*l*. on paper, etc.—and the total no. of traders (4042) included 1745 dealers in tobacco, 1057 in tea, 520 in wine and spirits, 599 brewers and maltsters, 62 makers of bricks. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Candlemas day, Trinity Mon., and St. John Baptist and St. James's days, o. s. sheep, lambs. *Races*, Sept.

DORCHESTER HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxford*. contains the pars. of Chiselhampton, Clifton-Hampton, Culham, Dorchester, Drayton, Stadhampton, South Stoke, and part of Bensington; acres 11,280, pop. 3571, houses 717.

P. *Q.* DORCHESTER par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Wallingford-46, on Rs. Thame and Thames, containing Burcott and Overy, and once

a mkt. town, was *Durocina* of the Romans who walled it round, *Dur-ceastre* of the Britons, and afterwards the seat of a bishopric, established 635 by St. Birinus, the apostle of the W. Saxons (who called it *Doresceastre*), which, comprising the kingdoms of Mercia and Wessex, lasted till 1086, when it was divided and the see moved to Lincoln. Acres 2450; pop. 1078 + 21,—of vil. (which had a castle and 7 churches in saxon times) about 800; poor r. 599*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 4822*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Fettiplace's school, near the church, where are traces of the abbey founded 1140 by Bp. Alexander. St. Peter and St. Paul *Cur.* (Pec.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. H. W. Burrows; church, 231 ft. long, norman and later styles, belonged to abbey, and has stone stalls, piscina, unique lead font (supposed as old as Birinus), 4 brasses from 1411, effigies of bishops, knights, and a lady, stained windows with a 'Jesse' or genealogy of Christ carved in N. one, curious saxon paintings, glazed tiles, stone cross, and remains of cloisters. The palace was at Bishop's Court farm, and the old walls can be traced from Wally to Dyke Hills, a trench $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long. A roman way went by All Ridge danish camp to Alcester. Coins from J. Caesar to Heraclius, a ring dated 636, an altar, urns, pavements, etc. have been found. Besides an old bridge, another 1296 ft. long, was made 1815. Athelstan held a wittenagemote here 958; and it gives title of baron to the Carletons. *Fairs*, Easter Tues.

DORDON hmlt. (63) Polesworth hund. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, near Coventry canal. Real prop. 1655*l.*

DORE chplyr. (82) Dronfield par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Dromfield-156, near R. Sheaf. Pop. 575 + 5; poor r. 125*l.* (Ecclesall Bierlow U.); real prop. 3613*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which Turie and Dewce's school 33*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *D. Moor Inn*, 1 m. NW.

DORE ABBEY, or ABBEY DORE, par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford*. 10 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on *R. Dore* (which rises 3 m. E. of Hay, and runs SE. 12 m. through the Golden Vale to R. Munnor, near Roilstone), has remains of a white abbey found in Stephen's time by Rob. de Ewyas, which was given to the Scudamores. Acres 5790, hilly; pop. 542; poor r. 270*l.*; real prop. 4009*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Watts' school, 27*l.* to Madock's almshouses. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) sometime held by Gibson, who wrote a history of the place, val. 523*l.*, patr. Duchess of Norfolk's co-heirs, who hold the manor; church, belonged to the abbey, was cruciform, and has a screen, painted windows, and some old effigies. *Dore P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bacton, Creswall, St. Devereux, Dore Abbey, Dulas, Ewias Harrold, Kenderchurch, Kentchurch, Kilpeck, Kingstone, Llanillo, Llanveyno, Longtown, Madley, St. Margaret's, Michaelchurch, Newton, Orpoc, Peterchurch, Rollstone, Thrupton, Tibberton, Treville, Turnstone, Vowchurch, Watterstone, Wormbridge, in *Heref.* and Grosmont, Langau, in *Monmo*; acres 75,600, pop. 9138, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1038 (out-door 927), expend. 3873*l.*, poor rated 49,011*l.* It belongs to Hereford Sup. Registry.

Doreholm Isld. Northmaven par. *Shetland Islds.* has on the W. side an arch 70 ft. high, made by the sea.

DORES par. See DUNNIS, *Aberdeen*. DORES par. 8 m. SW. by S. of Inverness-161, *NE. Inverness*, in Strathnairn, E. of L. Ness. Size 20 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, hilly pasture, with lakes; pop. 1745 + 1,—of vil. 100; real prop. 3177*l.*; for poor 373*l.* Liv-

ing (presb. Invern.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor. Remains of a fort at Castell Dunriachan, and of Drumashi cairn, where Ashi the norseman was killed by Fingal; and Drumdardell had a beacon on it.

Dorfold Hall (73) near Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*, J. Tomlinson, Esq., was occupied by Lord Byron, when he surrendered to Fairfax, in the civil war.

Dorinch Rock (87) in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 3 m. W. of Westport.

P. M. DORKING par. (8) Second Wotton hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 11 m. E. of Guildford, 23 from London (29 thro' Reigate on rail. to Guildfd.) a polling place for *W. Sur.* and petty (formerly a qr.) sessions town, on Stane St. and the Pipbrook, which joins R. Mole under Boxhill, containing East, Chipping, Holmwood *cur.*, Milton and Westgate 'boroughs,'—was a crown manor, given by the Conqueror to Earl Fitzwarren, and came to the Fitzalans and Howards. Acres 10,150, sandy, with pyrites, good chalk, and limestone; pop. 5638 + 92, many poultry breeders,—the fowls being a five-clawed kind, white and partridge coloured, brought over, they say, by the Romans; houses 1010, with old town hall, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,518*l.* from 802 depositors) waterworks, Mrs. Smith's Cotmandean almsh. (41*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2600*l.* on 18,865*l.*; real prop. 27,003*l.*; charities 346*l.*, of which H. Smith's 144*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Win.) val. 411*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, of flint and cruciform, has tombs of the Howards, Tucker of Betchworth, who wrote the 'Light of Nature,' Markland the critic, of Milton Court, and Hoole translator of Tasso. Borough-english custom prevails; and a hog was bred here weighing 104 stone (of 8 lbs.). Among other seats in this inviting spot are Betchworth, Rt. Hon. H. Goulburn, M.P.; Chert, Sir G. Talbot, Bt.; Bury Hill, C. Barclay, Esq.; Denbies, Lord Londesborough; Deepdene, H. Hope, Esq.; Sondes Place, Earl of Verulam; Shrub Hill, Earl of Rothes. Malthus was born at the Rookery; near Anstiebury camp 700 saxon coins were found 1817. Traces of barrows called castles are seen. *Dork P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abinger, Capel, Dorking, Effingham, Mickleham, Newdigate, Ockley, Wotton; acres 37,470, pop. 10,968, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1440 (out-door 1244), expend. 5489*l.*, prop. rated 38,886*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Holmwood and Oakwood; pop. 10,978 + 143. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month, cattle.

DORMINGTON par. (43) Greytree hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. E. of Hereford-134, on R. Frome, contains Bartestree. Acres 1150, part in hops; pop. 164 + 8; poor r. 55*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1858*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Bartestree 284*l.*, patr. E. F. Foley, Esq. *D. House*, W. Vevers, Esq.

DORMSTON par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *E. Worcest.* 8 m. NNE. of Pershore-102, near *D. Hill*. Acres 830; pop. 115; poor r. 27*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 798*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 53*l.*, patr. T. T. Vernon, Esq.

Dormstown () near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, T. L. Roberts, Esq.

DORNE hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucester*. 3 m. S. of Chipping-Campden-90, on the Fosseway, where coins, foundations, etc. have been found. Real prop. 711*l.* See ASTON MAGNA.

DORNEY par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Windsor-22, on the Thames. Acres 1190; pop. 324 + 6; poor r. 99*l.* (Eton U.); real

prop. 1639*l.*; charities, Sedding's 18*l.* St. James Vic. (Oxon.) val. 68*l.*, patr. J. Palmer, Esq., of D. Court.

Dornford, or *Dunsford* (64) at the ferry on R. Nen, *N. Hunts.* 5 m. WSW. of Peterborough, near the roman *Durobrivæ*, on Ermine St.

Dornie vil. with Bundaloch, Kintail par. *N. Ross.* 13 m. N. of Ullapool-225. Pop. 510.

* *P. M. Dornoch* par. *S. Sutherland*, 12 m. SSW. of Brora, 218 from Edinburgh, on *D. Frith* (as below), a small decayed place, the seat of a diocese from before 1150 to 1688, is the county town, sheriffs' court, a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Wick (no. of electors 38), first chartered by Ch. I. 1628, and governed under the late act by a provost, 4 bailies, 14 council, etc., with a revenue of 3*l.* Size 15 m. by 9, with stone, moss, coal, small lakes; pop. 2714 (decreasing) gaelic-speaking, — of burgh 451; houses 113, mere cottages, with county court and gaol (part of the bishop's castle, whence the Murrays were driven, 1567), bank, par. school, Lady Glenorchy's school; real prop. 3339*l.*; for poor 446*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland; church, part of the old cathedral, b. about 1230 by Bp. G. Murray, and has tombs of Will. 17th earl, and his countess, who died young 1766, within 10 days of each other. At Croisike Warwarre stood a cross where earl William 1259 killed the danish leader, with a horse's leg — whence the name, *Dorn-eich* or "horse hoof." Sir P. Murray found. 1271, a trinitarian friary here. *D. Frith*, the anc't. *Abna Aestuar.*, at the mouth of R. Kule, is 10 m. across from Tarbet light to Little ferry, which has a bar harb. for 500-ton ships at high tide. * *D. Presbytery*, synod of Suthld. contains Assynt*, Clyne*, Crieche*, Dornoch*, Golspie*, Kildonan, Lairg*, Loth, Rogart*, Stoer*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Helmsdale and Rosehall. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Feb. 3rd Wed. Mar. 1st Wed. and 22 July o. s. or 1st Wed. after, 1st Wed. Nov. and Dec.

Dornoch par. 3 n. E. of Annan-79, *S. Dumfries.*, on Dumf. and Glasg. rail, — between R. Kirtle and Solway Frith, contains Lowtherstone, where cotton weaving is carried on. Size 24 m. by 2½, level and fertile, with red stone; pop. 847 + 9, — of vil. 203, in the salmon fisheries, etc.; real prop. 2745*l.*; for poor 132*l.* Living (presb. Annan) val. 208*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, has tombs of Sir M. Langdale and Lord Crosby, who fell in a border foray. There are some druid remains, and a peel tower at Stapleton.

Dornsaetas, *Dorcaetas*, or *Dormcaester*, of the Saxons, is DORSETSHIRE.

Dorville () near Robertstown, *N. Kildare*, *W. Ireland*, Esq.

Dorret, at Linthrathen, *W. Forfar*. a ruined seat of the Dorrets.

Dorrha par. (1, 2, 4, 5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 9 m. NE. of Borriskane-91, on Rs. Shannon and Brosna. Acres 15,798, with bog and limestone; pop. 4267 + 87. Living, a Vic. with Lorrha. Straduff, F. Antisell, Esq.; Walshpark, J. Walsh, Esq.

P. Dorrington par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 680; pop. 379; poor r. 72*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2467*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.

F. Dorrington tshp. (61) Condoover par. *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of R. Severn. Pop. 328. *D. Grove*, 1 m. SE. *Dorrington* tshp. (73) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop.* 6 m. NE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near *D. O. Hall*. Pop. 188.

Dorrington House. See *Durrington House*, Essex.

DORSET, or DORSETSHIRE (15-8, 21-2) a sea-side county, *S. England*, once the seat of the *Durotriges* (water people, from 'dwr'), or *Morini* (sea people, from 'mor'), whom the Britons called *Dur-gueyr*, — was part of *Britannia Prima* under the Romans, and of *Wessex* under the Saxons, who called it *Dor-* or *Dorn-saetas* (water-settlers), — is traversed by the Via Iceniana and the S. West. branch rail., — watered by the Frome (45 m. long, not navigable) and Stour (for about 45 m. and nav. from Stourminster), and bordered by *Hants.* (E.), *Wilts.* (NE.), *Somerset.* (NW.), *Devon.* (W.), and Channel (S.). Length, from Lyme Regis to Alderholt, 52 m., greatest breadth 37, av. ditto 21; relative size 174-10,000ths; circuit about 200, including 75 of coast, — along which are, Poole harb. and oyster beds, where tide flows twice in 24 hrs., Studland bay (whence it is cliffy to Ham near Weymouth), Handfast point, Swanage bay, Durlstone pt., St. Alban's head (344 ft. high) and race, where the Halsewell was wrecked, Lulworth cove with caverns and arch'd rock, Weymouth watering place, whence steamers go to Channel islds., Portland road (where the breakwater is constructing), Portland bill, *light*, and race, off which is the Shambles with only 12 ft. water, Chessil pebble bank, inside which the narrow Fleet water runs up from Portland road, Burton (whence there is cliff to the W. with many fossils), Bridport and Lyme Regis Harbs. It contains 1006 sq. m. or 643,840 acres (627,220 by addition of pars.), of which about 200,000 are arable (10,000 being orchards for cider), 400,000 meadow and grass, the rest heath, — or, as to soil, 1-3rd is chalk, 1-5th clay, 1-6th sand, and 1-9th waste, the rest loam, gravel, etc.; 175,043 + 1579 persons, of whom 36,924 are in Poole, Weymouth with Melcombe, Bridport, Sherborne, Shaftesbury, Blandford, Beaminster, Dorchester, 91,489 are females, 82,142 under 20 yrs. of age, 155,995 county born, — 19,459, or 11½ per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 19,192, or 10·9 per cent., by agricult. (28,454 being farmers and graziers), 1432 educated professions, 5589 are independent, 29,788 labourers and servants, etc.; 84,576 houses, besides 2019 empty or building; 34 hundreds and 22 liberties (exclusive of the boroughs below, and of Sherborne and Blandford, all of which have separate jurisdiction), in nine divisions (since 1831), viz. *N. Blandford* (Mid.), containing Coombsditch, Pimperne, Rushmore hunds. and Dewlish lib., — *S. Blandford* (SE.), contg. Corfe Castle, Hundredsbarrow, Haslall, Rowbarrow, Winfrith hunds., and Bindon, Overmoigne, Stoborough libs., — *Bridport* (W.), contg. Beaminsterforum, Egerton, Goddethorne, Whitchurch-Canonicorum hunds., and Broadwinor, Frampton, Lothers, Poorstock libs., — *Cerne* (Mid.) sub-div., contg. Buckland-Newton, Cerne, Whiteway hunds., and Alton-Pancras, Piddlethrethide, Sydling libs., — *Dorchester* (S.), contg. Culliford-Tree, George, Piddletown, Tollesford, Uggsecombe hunds., and Fordington, I. of Portland, Piddlehinton, Sutton Poyntz, Wabyhouse, Wyke Regis libs., — *E. Shaston* (NE. and E.), contg. Badbury, Cogdean, Cranborne(part), Knowlton, Loosebarrow, Monckton-up-Wimborne, Sixpenny-Handley (part), Wimborne-St. Giles hunds., — *W. Shaston* (N.), contg. Cranborne, Sixpenny-Handley hunds. (parts), and Alcester, Gillingham libs., — *Sherborne* (NW.), contg. Sherborne, Yetminster hunds., Halstock, Ryme Intrinsica libs., — *Sturminster* (N.), contg. Brownshall, Redlane, Sturminster-Newton hunds., and Stower

Provost lib.; 269 parishes (exclusive of 8 in Dorchester, Shaftesbury, and Wareham), besides parts of 2 others, and 4 ext. par. places, — the largest being Cranborne (18,730 acres); above 361 vils., hmlts., etc.; 19 market towns — Dorchester, the co. town, etc., as below, Shaftesbury, Wareham, Blandford nominal boro', Wimbome Minster, Beaminster, Sherborne where assizes were once held, Bridport, Weymouth with Melcombe, Poole, Cerne-Abbas, Sturminster, Lyme Regis, Cranborne, Bere Regis, Stalbridge (occasional), Swanage (doubtful), Corfe Castle disfranchised boro', and Milton Abbas (both discontinued), — the first seven with Chesilton being polling places, — the first 10, with Sturminster, sup. registries, — the first twelve, poor law unions, and first five with Bridport and Weymouth, new county courts; returns *fourteen* members to parl. instead of 20 as formerly, — viz. 3, instead of 2, for county (elect. 6904), 2 each for Dorchester (as below), Bridport (el. 598), Poole (el. 522), — 2, instead of 2 each, for Weymouth with Melcombe Regis (el. 632), — 1, instead of 2 each, for Lyme Regis (el. 310), Shaftesbury (el. 517), Wareham (el. 424) including Corfe Castle, which sent 2; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 60 deputy lieuts. and 210 magistrates; is in Western circuit, and SW. military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry in diocese of Sarum (as below). Real prop. (1815) 726,264*l.*, ('43) 917,077*l.*, — of which 6549*l.* on canals; ditto rentals, 507,939*l.* or 15*s.* 9*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 613,507*l.* or 19*s.* 0*d.* (wheat 35*s.*). County income ('48) 14,713*l.*, of which 9330*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 723,251*l.* made 1841), 1859*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 12 unions, 89,234*l.* on 799,342*l.*, or 2*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*) — cases relieved 28,513 (out-door 25,803), in estimated pop. of 177,863. Total charities 9357*l.*, of which 2793*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 10, with 441,177*l.* from 12,306 depositors; in '88-9, 1928 m. of road (317 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 11,634*l.* In '46-7, out of 293 pars. 272 had 442 church schools, supported by 8400*l.* with 22,626 children attending, and 551 paid teachers (57 being monitors), whose salaries were 6640*l.*, and who had 165 teachers' houses; out of these 11 were free schools, and 90 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 766 teachers and 9625 child.); and 201 in union with the National Soc. had 13,907 child. and total grants of 3229*l.* Offenders in '48, 287 (or 248 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 206 were convicted, 53 were females, 14 under 15 yrs. of age, 84 could not read or write. Following the sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 167,876 + 1549), the 'births' were 5134, of whom 2498 were females, 364, or 7·1 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 3222, or 1 in 52, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1221 (at church 1106), of which 1033 persons, or 40·1 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is hilly with many open chalk downs and sheep walks (dotted with barrows), especially about Dorchester. The N. Downs run past Shaftesbury, Blandford, Cerne Abbas (part), Beaminster, to Axminster, rising 934 ft. at Pillesdon Pen; from Beaminster and Bridport the S. Downs follow the coast by Dorchester, to Swanage bay in Purbeck, rising 813 ft. at Black down and 669 at Swyre hill, near Kimmeridge. Between these ridges in the 'trough of Poole' flow the Frome and Piddle on a chalky bottom, with much good meadowland, which is carefully flooded for spring food, in the upper part of their course; but lower down and S. of Bere Regis, there is much waste, chiefly iron sand, with potter's, pipe, and brick clay,

and brown, or lignite, underneath. Beyond the Downs, all round from Shaftesbury to Corfe Castle, except about Lulworth, is a strip of green sand; beyond this on N. Downs, Sturminster, etc., is another of Oxford clay, which appears also at Weymouth; and beyond these, in the N. and W. and SW., is oolite, of which Portland and Purbeck stone is a variety. At the head of the Stour is the vale of Blackmoor, once forest, but now fine pasture land. Stock of sheep from 6 to 700,000, chiefly short-woolled, of the Down and Southdown breeds, crossed by the Leicester, etc., and famous for producing early or house lamb; wool-packs 10,000. A small breed is found in Portland and Purbeck, weighing 8 lbs. the qr., equal to the Bagshot or Welsh. The dairies furnish Dorset butter, which being washed is frequently sold for fresh, — and streaked skim cheese, called 'double' Dorset, for home consumption. Chief crops, barley (30 bush. per acre) for malting and the ale brewing, corn (18 to 22 bush.), potatoes, beans; sainfoin and turnips in the chalk. In the sandy loam about Bridport and Beaminster, much flax is grown, yielding 6 to 900 lbs. an acre, for linseed oil and oil-cake, — and hemp, yielding 400 to 800 lbs. for rope and sail makers. Leases are yearly, or run 10 to 20 yrs.; farms and estates large; draining is neglected; agriculture, though backward, is improving. Labourers earn from 8*s.* to 10*s.* a week, and their condition is bad. Land lets from 30 to 45*s.* on the average. Beech is grown on the hills, and there are remains of forest on the E., near Cranborne, etc. The *manufactures* are — flax, hemp, thread, rope, twine, sail-cloth, canvas (employing 837 hands), at Bridport, etc., where all the cordage of the navy was made in Hen. VIII.'s time; woollens, or white baize (319), Sturminster, Lyme, and Shaftesbury, — where, and at Blandford (once the seat of bone lace), shirt buttons are made (205); silk (159 spinners) at Sherborne, etc.; gloves (232) at Cerne Abbas; worsted stockings at Wareham, Wimbome, etc. In '47 (a bad year) 89, 589, 442 persons were employed in the woollen, flax, and silk mills respectively. Mackerel and herring fisheries at Abbotsbury, Weymouth. Good marble is worked at Burton, near Marhnulh. Portland stone, in beds 100 ft. thick, and giving blocks as much as 8 tons weight, was first used by Jas. I. at Whitehall, and afterwards by Smeaton on the Eddystone; coal stone, shells, etc. are also found. Isle of Purbeck (which is only a peninsula) affords, at Downshay, coloured marble, once used in churches; paving and roofing stones at Swanage in beds 290 ft. thick, with potter's clay near Corfe Castle, and many fossil fish shells. At Kimmeridge the limestone or chert is 600 to 700 ft. thick, with fossil or bituminous coal. At Charmouth the inflammable cliffs abound with pyrites; and in the blue lias of Lyme, many saurians and fossils have been discovered. The smaller rivers are, the Piddle or Trent, Ivel, Cerne, Birt or Brit; and there are mineral springs at Sherborne, Chilcombe, Nottingham, etc. Among the antiquities are, the Agglestone; and the Pokeswell, Portisham, Winterbourne dield circles; *british* station at Badbury Rings, Hamildon and Hod hills near Blandford, Maiden Castle near Dorchester, Nine-barrow down 642 ft. high, Deverul barrow, of which a description has been published; *roman*, at Dorchester, or *Durnovaria*, Gussage Cowdown, or *Vindogladia*, with many barrows, where the Britons had a seat, Eggerdon hill, Poundbury, Abbotsbury, where is St. Catherine's curious old church, Trendle hill, on which a figure 180 ft. high is cut, Dewlish, Weatherbury near Bere Regis, and

near Maiden Newton by the Frome, where a fine pavement was found 1794. Of about 40 abbeys, priories, hospitals, etc. there are remains of abbeys at Bindon, Cerne (a gateway), and Sherborne, which has an old hospital and a fine cathedral church, once the seat of a bishop, and had *vineyards* at 'Domesdy.'—also of Cranborne priory, and Shaftesbury nunnery; castle ruins at Portland (called Bow and Arrow), Brownsea, and Corfe, where Edw. the martyr was killed by his stepmother Elfrida, and famous in the civil war for its defence by Lady Bankes; at Wimborne is a large church or minster, Swanwich is one of the oldest in England, and Stalbridge has an ancient cross, 80 ft. high.—The Danes, in their invasions of this coast, had several battles with the Saxons,—at Charmouth in 833, Wareham, with Alfred 876, Dorchester 1002; off Portland, 1588, the English routed the Armada, and 1653, Blake beat Van Tromp; the Duke of Monmouth landed at Lyme Regis, and was taken after the battle of Sedgemoor at Shag's Heath near Horton. Bp. Stillingfleet was born at Cranborne; Mat. Prior at Wimbome; Coram, who established the Foundling Hosp., at Lyme; Hussey, an artist who drew by the proportions of the musical scale, at Marnhull; Swyre was the rectory of Hutchins the co. historian. There is, or was, a decoy and swannery at the top of the Fleet. Some of the native plants are, *asparagus officinalis*, *euphorbia portlandica* a sponge, *lavatera arborea* a mallow, *salsola fruticosa* a glasswort, and some *fuci*, all in Portland; *cyperus longus*, Purbeck; flax, in corn fields, and sandy pastures; *myrica gale* dutch myrtle, Wareham; *santolina maritima* sea-weed, Poole; *vicia*, or vetch, Weymouth.—Among the seats, etc. are, Earl Digby *Sherborne Cast.*, where Raleigh lived, Duke of Buckingham *Eastbury Ph.*, on site of Bubb Doddington's large house, Marq. Anglesea *Stalbridge Ph.*, where Boyle made his experiments, Marq. Salisbury *Cranbourne Lodge*, Marq. Westminster *Motcombe*, Earl Eldon *Encombe*, E. Ilchester *Melbury Ho.*, E. Portarlington *Milton Ab.*, E. Shaftesbury *Wimborne St. Giles*, where Ashley 1st earl, and 3rd earl who wrote the 'Characteristics,' were born, Lord Portman *Bryanstone*, Ld. Rivers *Rushmore Lodge*, J. W. Smith, *Bt. Down Ho.* and *Sydling*, Glynnne, *Bt. Gaunt's Ho.*, Nepean, *Bt. Loder's Ho.*, and *Maperton*, Oglander, *Bt. Farnham Ho.*, Baker, *Bt. Raunston Ho.*, Scott, *Bt. Sans Souci*, Adml. Sir J. Talbot *Rhode Hill*, Pickhard of *Blowworth*, Williams of *Bridehead*, Drax of *Charborough Ph.*, where the Revolution was planned, Sturt of *Critchell Ho.*, Michell of *Deulish*, Monro of *Edmondesham*, Sheridan, M. P. of *Frampton Ho.*, Bond of *Stowborough Grange*, Seymer, M. P. of *Handford Ho.*, Paxton of *Henbury*, Williams of *Herrington Lodge*, Pitt of *Kingston Ho.*, Farquharson of *Langton*, Weld of *Lulworth*, where Ch. X. lived, Yeatman of *Manston*, Okedon of *Moor Critchell*, Steward of *Nottingham Ho.*, Gollop of *Strode Ho.*, Bankes, M. P. of *Studland*, Boucher of *Thornhill Ho.*, Davis of *Turnworth*, Doughty of *Upton*, Floyer of *W. Stafford*, Pleydell of *Whitcombe*, Trenchard of *Wolveton*, etc. Gave title of Duke of Dorset to the Sackvilles; and the Farquharson and Chanboro' hounds and Blackmoor harriers meet here. Roads from Dorchester: 1. To Weycombe 7 m., Portland 11. 2. Over Moynes 7, Wool 12, Wareham 18, Corfe Castle 22, Swanage Bay 27. 3. Piddletown 5, Bere Regis 11, Poole across Holes Bay 22, thence to Christchurch 32; or by Bere Regis to Charboro' 16, Wimborne Minster 21, thence to Ringwood 30; or to Cranborne 30, thence to Fording-

bridge 37. 4. By Piddletown to Deverelbarrow near Milton Park 9, Blandford 16, Eastbury Pk. 22, thence to Salisbury 40. 5. By Blandford to Stapleton Ho. 20, Shaftesbury 31, thence to Mere 39. 6. Cerne Abbas 7, Minterm Magna 9, Sherborne 17, thence to Yeovil 23; or direct by Mebury Sampford 21. 7. By Minterm Magna to Lydlinch 17, Stalbridge 20; or to Sturminster Newton 20. 8. Over the Downs to Long Bridge 6, Bridport 15, Lyme Regis 24; or Axminster 27. 9. Frampton Ho. 5, Beaminster 17, thence to Chard 28; or to Crewkerne by Cheddington 20. About 26 m. of S. West. rail. pass Wimborne, Poole (branch of 2 m.), Wareham, to Dorchester. ✕ DORSET ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Salisb. contains the deaneries of Bridport, Dorchester, Pimperne, Shaftesbury, Whitechurch, or about 230 benefices.

DORSINGTON par. (54) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, near R. Avon. Acres 910; pop. 141+2; poor r. 96l. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1121l.; charities 1l. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 199l., patr. J. Harward, Esq.; church, reb. 1758 after being burnt down with vil. ~~63~~ D., LITTLE, hmlt. (54) Welford par. S. *Warwick.* 1 m. NW. of the above, is joined to BICKMERSH.

DORSTONE par. (42) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford.* 5 m. E. of Hay-154, on R. Dore, containing Vowmine in the Golden Vale under Arthur's stone, had a castle, and another at Snodhill. Acres 4700; pop. 538; poor r. 228l. (Hay U.); real prop. 4183l.; charities 81l. of which Maddys for school, etc. 63l. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. 446l., patr. Rev. T. Prosser. *Fairs*, 27 Apr. 18 May, 27 Sept. 18 Nov. cattle, etc.

DORTON par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 5 m. NNW. of Thame-44, a small watering place with a pump room, etc. near Bernwood Forest. Acres 890, with a good chalybeate spring; pop. 151; poor r. 179l. (Thame U.); real prop. 2347l. St. J. Baptist Cur. with Ashendon. *D. House*, C. Ricketts, Esq. through the Aubreys. ~~63~~ DORTON hmlt. () Broughton chply. *Mid. Lancast.* 3 m. N. of Preston-217. Pop. 56.

DOSTHILL hmlt. (62) Kingsbury par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. S. of Tamworth-115. ~~63~~ DOSTHILL hmlt. (62) Tamworth par. as above, 2 m. S. of Tamworth, is joined to WILNECOTE. Real prop. 1447l. *D. House*, —.

DOTHIE-CAMDOWR and DOTHE-PISCOTTWR tnshtps. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan.* 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, on the *D. River* (or Trothie). Pop. 191 and 119; real prop. 970l.

Dothil Park (61) 1 m. NW. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop*, was seat of Forresters.

Dotland () 2 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* near *D. Park*.

DOTTON ext. par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 6 m. E. of Topsham-170. Pop. 17.

Douce Mountain (12) 6 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*, 2384 ft. high.

Doughcloyne House () 2 m. S. of Cork, *SE. Cork*, T. R. Sarsfield, Esq.

Doughton tythg. (34) Tethbury par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Tethbury-98.

DOUGHTON. See DUNHAM, *Norfolk*.

P. DOUGLAS vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 2 m. SE. of Cork-160, on *D. Rivulet* near Cork harbour. Pop. 845+3, in the saddlecloth, rope, and brick manufact.; houses 147 with chapel, dispensary, schools. Maryborough, E. Newenham, Esq.; Old Court, H. Gould, Esq.; *D. House*, A. J. Devonshire, Esq.

P. DOUGLAS par. Upper Ward, *SW. Lanark.* 10 m. SW. of Lanark-41, containing Uddington,

on *R. Douglas* (*dhū glas*, 'dark blue,' which rises in Cairntable mountain, and runs 16 m. N.E. to R. Clyde above Cora Linn), came 12th cent. from Kelso abbey to Theobald, the founder of the Douglases, who took hence the title of earl 1357, marquis 1633 (now held by Duke of Hamilton), and duke 1703. Size 12 m. by 6, or 36,000 acres, chiefly sheep walks, with plenty of coal, stone, lime; pop. 2467, decreasing, — of vil. 1313; real prop. 11,013*l.*; for poor 452*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. Lord Douglas of *D. Castle*, which stands on the site of the old seat, burnt 1760; church, has tombs of the fam. from 1438, including Archibald 4th earl and duke of Touraine, — also one to the Good Lord James, the friend of Bruce. See Scott's "Castle Dangerous."

DOUGLAS tnsph. (89) Eccleston par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. E.N.E. of Ormskirk-219, on *R. Douglas*, which rises near Wigan, and runs 15 m. NW. to the Irish Sea at mouth of R. Ribbles. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Rector. The river is navigable to Solom, and thence by a cut in 1781 of 4 m. to Leeds canal at Brier's Mill.

P. M. DOUGLAS town () Kirk Onchan and K. Braddan pars. *I. of Man*, 11 m. N.E. of Castletown, near *D. Head* on *R. Dufglas* or Blackwater (which runs from the moun'tns. behind), is a bathing place, the chief port of the island, and, until its purchase by government, was the centre of a great smuggling trade. Pop. 8647, in a good coasting trade, a linen factory, and the herring and other fisheries, which employ 250 vessels of 25 to 30 tons and 2000 men; houses 1030, with 4 churches, 6 chapels, deemsters' and magistrates' court, custom ho. (of which Derby-haven, Peel, Ramsey are members), commercial and united service newsrooms, mechanics' institute, oddfellows' hall, gas and water works, 2 banks, mkt. ho., Gilling's iron foundry, breweries, tan-yards, prison in an old tower, free and other schools, dispensary, ho. of industry. St. Matthew and St. George *Curs.* (S. and M.) val. 85*l.* and 245*l.*; patr. Bishop, — St. Matthew church, b.1711, has the service in Manx sometimes; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 200*l.*, Trustees, — ch. has a spire of 140 ft.; St. Thomas ch. is building in pointed style. The seats about are: Nunnery (Gen. Goldie) on site of St. Bridget's priory, Spring Vale, Villa Marina (now a school), Castle Mona; b. by Duke of Atholl (now an hotel), commanding good views; others are Summer Hill (Deemster Heywood), Mt. Vernon (Dr. Curran) Portchee (Sir G. Drinkwater). *D. Harbour*, defended by a pier of 526 ft. reb. 1793-1800, for 22,000*l.*, after a dreadful storm in 1787 which did great injury, has a light at the head, and admits vessels of 10 ft. draught; outside is St. Mary's or Connister rock, where the St. George steamer was wrecked 1830, and a refuge tower was placed 1832 by Sir W. Hillary. The bay, which is 2½ m. broad, is exposed, but if converted into a *Harbour of Refuge* for the Irish Sea, as projected by Sir William, 1826, it would make a fine basin of 40 to 50 acres, with good anchorage in 30 to 35 ft. water. *D. Head light*, put up 1892, is fixed, 104 ft. high, and visible 15 m. Steamers run to Liverpool and Whitehaven. It publishes the 'Manx Guardian,' 'M. Sun,' 'M. Liberal,' 'Mona Herald,' 'National Reformer,' 'Odd Fellows' Chronicle.' *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Douglas Rivulet (10) Strabane bar. *Tyrone*, runs 7 m. to R. Strule. *D. Water* in Yarrow par. *NW. Selkirk*, runs about 6 m. to R. Yarrow, past *D. Crag* at Traquair, the scene of the 'Douglas tragedy.'

DOUGLASSBRIDGE vil. (10) Strabane bar. *N.*

Tyrone, 3 m. NW. of Newtown Stewart-119, on *D. Rivulet*. Pop. 117.

DOUGLSTON vil. Kinnettles par. *Mid. Forfar*. 2 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 81.

Douglas Head (79) 4 m. W. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

DOULOUGH, St. See ST. DOOLAGH, *Dublin*. DOULTING par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Prestleigh. Acres 4530, with light brown stone quarries; pop. 666 + 3; poor. 470*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 2962*l.* St. Aldelme Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with East and West Cranmore and Downhead 640*l.*, patr. Col. Horner; church, on site of St. Aldelme's chapel, with a cross in ch.-yard.

DOUN vil. Luss par. *N. Dumbarton*. 4 m. NW. of Luss-71, near *D. Hill*.

Doundamel (97) near Innesshanna, *S. Cork*.

P. G. DOUNE vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. 6 m. NW. of Stirling, 44 from Edinbro', near Scot. Cent. rail., and once a separate par., has on a hill (*dun* or *down*) by R. Leith where joined by R. Ardoch, the walls (96 ft. square, and 10 thick), tower 80 ft. high, great hall, etc. of the castle b. about 14th cent. by Walter Stuart, earl of Monteith, which came to the regent duke of Albany, and is held by Earl Moray of *D. Lodge*, who takes hence title of baron. Pop. 1559, in Deanston cotton works, formerly in the manufact. of pistols; houses 212, with the par. church reb. 1826 by Earl Moray, and bank. Home, author of "Douglas," was imprisoned here by the Pretender 1715 after Falkirk. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Feb. and May, last Wed. July and Dec., 1st Tu. Wed. Th. and 4th Wed. Nov. cattle.

Doune Rock () near Rathmelton, *NE. Donegal*, where the Tyrconnel kings were inaugurated, and Sir Cahir O'Dogherty was shot 1608.

DOURA vil. Kilwinning par. *N. Ayr*. 3 m. NW. of Irvine-60. Pop. 320.

Douth. See DOWTH, *Meath*.

Douzborough Castle (20) at Stogumber, 4 m. SSE. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*. a circular roman camp, double ditched — near which, at Putsham, coins have been found.

DOVASTON tnsph. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 157. On *D. Connnon* is a spot called Kynaston's leap, after a certain bold outlaw of that name.

DOVE par. (35) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, a police station, 5 m. SW. of Templemore, is now part of Inch, and the Vic. united to Clogher. *D. House*, J. Trant, Esq.

Dove Crag () on Brother Water, *W. Westmrid.* 3 m. S. of Patterdale. *D. Hole* (81) 3 m. NNE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *D. River* (72, 81) rises near Buxton and Axedge hill, *Derby*, and *Stafford*. border, and runs about 45 m. S. to R. Trent at Newton Solney, passing with a rapid course some fine miniature rock scenery, by Hartington and the Pike rock mentioned by Cotton, who lived at Beresford Hall in *D. Dale*, then by Thorp Cloud rock where R. Manifold joins, by the pleasant country about Ashborne which delighted I. Walton so much, by Rochester, where R. Churnet joins, by the fine plains below Uttoxeter, whence it runs more smoothly, and by Sudbury Park, and Tutbury Castle. It is liable to sudden floods, but, according to the rhyme, "In April, Dove's flood, is worth a king's good," — as it leaves a rich deposit on the meadows, which abound with rare grasses and plants. The *Dale*, about 4 m. from Ashborne near Thorp Cloud, is 2½ m. by ¼ (only 7 yds. wide in one part) shut in by broken ridges of limestone, called the Twelve Apostles, *Dovedale church*, Reynard's cave, and

other names, and covered with plants, trees, etc. *D. Cliff House*, 3 m. NNE. of Barton-on-Trent, *E. Stafford*. T. Thorniwell, Esq. *D. Stone Moss* (88) 10 m. SW. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*.

Dovecote () near Keswick, *SE. Cumbria*. J. Stanger, Esq. *D. House* (80) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* A. Dugdale, Esq. near Manchester rail.

DOVECOTLAND vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth*. near Perth-40. Pop. 502.

Dovecrobe (35) near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.* *Dovehall* (49) near Foxford, *NE. Mayo*.

Dovehill (31) near Frankford, *W. King's Co.* — Helmes, Esq. *DOVEHILL* vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew*. near Paisley-52. Pop. 131.

**** P. M. A. DOVER, or DOVOR** (8) locally in Bensboro' hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, at terminus of S. East. rail. 88 m. from London, or 71 by road, and 15 m. SE. of Canterbury, a bathing place, mail-packet station, and bonding port, under the cliffs, on *D. Straits*, at R. Dour, or Idle's mouth, was *Dufpyrha* of the Britons, or *Ad portum Dubris* of Antonine (at the end of Watling St. which came to Ford's Corner landing place, now some distance from the sea), *Dofre* or *Dofris* of the Saxons, and *Doevere* of 'Domesdy.' — was walled round by Severus about A. D. 200, to which a sea-wall was added by K. Widred 700, — made a cinque port by the Confessor, — burnt, except 29 houses, by the Conqueror, who gave it to Bp. Odo; made a mint town by Edw. I., who first chartered it, taken 1236 by the French, who were immediately driven out, — and appointed 1339 the port of embarkation for pilgrims, etc. for the continent; — returns *two* members to parl., the limits comprising the old boro' and liberties (which include the two pars., as below, the Castle and East Cliffe ext. par. and parts of Hougham and Chariton), with part of Buckland, — no. of electors being 2060 (of 104 houses 3925), and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. with the style of "may, jurats, and commonalty of town and port of D." and revenue of 5076*l.* Acres of new boro' 1319 (old 1043), chalky, — of town 320; pop. of boro' 17,795, — of town 13,872 + 175, in the coasting trade, fisheries, paper and flour mills, and some pilots; houses 2430, in 3 principal but narrow and irregular streets by the sea and along the London road, include some crescents, etc. in New town, with 3 churches, 11 chapels, town hall and prison (once part of the Maison Dieu), theatre, subscription libraries, museum or old town hall over butter mkt., custom house, 3 banks, savings bank and loan fund (52,747*l.* from 1957 depositors), gas-works, many hotels, almshouses, charity school, sch. of industry, citadel and redoubt on the heights, where are military hosp. and barracks, communicating with town by steps in a shaft, Archcliff fort b. by Hen. VIII. who built the Moat's Bulwark under Castle Cliff, near which is Guilford battery, flour and other mills, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3340*l.*; poor r. 4148*l.* on 64,668*l.*; real prop. 101,475*l.*; charities 516*l.*, of which for almshouse 147*l.* and Cullin's 136*l.* Livings, formerly seven, are: St. James *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, which belonged to castle, has norman doorway and 2 brasses (1590); St. Mary *Cur.* 287*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.* early norman, but reb. 1844, belonged to Maison Dieu, and has a mon. to Churchill; Trinity *Cur.* 300*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.* b. 1835; Ch. Church *Cur.* — *L.*, Trustees. St. Martin collegiate church, which stood in mkt. place, was b. by Widred about 700; another old one, St. Nicholas, was pulled down 1836. A gateway and

barn remain of St. Martin's benedictine priory, found. 1132 as a cell to Ch. Ch. Canterbury by Abp. Corbeil; there is a gate also of St. Radgund's or Bradsole abbey, found. 1190; a chapel stands on the site of St. Bartholomew's lepers' hosp. (1150) at Buckland; Langdon priory was found. 1087 by Sir W. Auberville; and at Chapel plain stood, till washed away by sea 1576, our Lady of Pity's chapel for shipwrecked people. The Maison Dieu for pilgrims, found. by the Gd. Justiciary Hub. de Burgh in John's time, was turned into a victualling office, but has been reb. except the old tower, as the town hall. The pier harb., partly formed by the Plut (1½ acres) or Dour's mouth, which went further inland at one time, and first made by Hen. VIII., consists of an outer (6½ acres) and inner harb. (7½ acres), which have been frequently repaired and enlarged, but are liable to be obstructed by shingle bars; it has 14 to 20 ft. water on chalk, and admits vessels of 400 tons, while those of 200 can lie at the quays. Lights are shown at the pier-heads, which are 117 ft. apart. In *D. road* outside there is anchorage in 7 to 14 fath.; a harbour of refuge, of about 400 acres, is making, with entrances 700 and 150 ft. wide. Gov. mail and other packets run to Calais 20 m. and Ostend 55 m. To it belong 56 pilots, divided into upper and lower 'books,' under the Ld. Warden, and licensed to navigate vessels through the Downs and the river. In 1846, 112 sail of 5271 tons (79 being under 50 t. each) and 2 steamers of 107 t. belonged to the port, which has Folkestone, Hythe, Sandgate, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise' 748 of 62,820, and 226 of 11,184 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 3 of 839, and 2 of 572 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 69 of 4496, and 60 of 997 t. (besides 1173 steamers of 127,118, and 1173 of 127,602 t., 100 foreigners of 3266, and 92 of 2671 t., and 430 foreign steamers of 43,280, and 433 of 42,170 t.); total customs 40,667*l.* The Castle, which was called the 'key of England,' with its two wards and towers, covers 35 acres on a steep hill to E., at the top of which are ruins of an 8-sided Pharos of stone and tiles 40 ft. high, built A. D. 53 by O. Scapula; adjoining it are remains of a collegiate church (on site of one founded, they say, by K. Lucius) which was the burial-place of some of the Ld. Wardens, and used till 1690. Near it is Colton's gate, and around were the Godwin, Clinton, Valance, and Mortimer towers. Lower down is Hen. II.'s fine norman keep or palace of two stories, 123 ft. by 103 and 108, and 24 thick in the walls, which has a turret 468 ft. above the sea used by Gen. Roy, 1787, when measuring the meridian arc between Greenwich and Paris, and commanding a fine view, also a chapel with norman arches, etc., a dungeon, and a well which was 400 ft. deep. Around this were the Suffolk tower and palace gate, the old arsenal, king's kitchen, Arthur's hall, Harcourt's gate, Well and Armourer's towers, King's gate, Magnimot and Gore's towers, Ginevra's chamber, etc., now turned into mess-rooms, stores, etc. or pulled down: cannon are mounted on the keep, which is bomb proof. The outer court is surrounded with a curtain defended with towers built at various times by the constables or the knights who held by tenure from them, as Rothesley's, Fulbert de Dover's (now a debtor's prison, in charge of the bodar or sergeant), Hirst, Arsicke or Say's, Peverell's or Beauchamp (a gate over the old saxon gate), Porth or Q. Mary's, Fienes' or New gate (the entrance from town, where the Lt. Gov. lives, and the records were

kept), Clopton, Godsfoe, Crevecoeur's (with a deep moat opposite the barbian), Magnimot's, Fitzwilliam, or St. John's (these b. or altered by Hub. de Burgh, who defended the cast. against the dauphin in John's time), two watch-towers, Avranche, Yeville, or Penchester, and other towers, near to the Ashford gate—a saxon work, placed where the cliffs rise 320 ft. above the sea, and whence Blanchard ascended in his balloon 1785. At this spot is Q. Elizabeth's pocket pistol—a brass cannon 24 ft. long, given to her by the States 1544, with a verse in dutch, signifying, "O'er hill and dale I throw my ball, *Breaker*—my name—of mound and wall." In 1642, Dawkes and 10 other Dover men took the castle by surprise for parl., who kept it. Barracks for 3 or 4000 men are excavated under ground, and there is a roman camp near it. On the heights opposite is the citadel, etc., and beyond, Hay or Shakspeare's cliff 350 ft. high.—The town liberties include St. Peter's, Birchington, and Wood, in Thanet, and Ringwould; and these with Faversham, Woodchurch, Gore-end, Kingsdown, Margate, and Folkestone, are members of the cinque port, which provided 21 ships with 22 hands each for the navy. In John's time, Hub. de Burgh with 40 ships defeated the French with 80, off Boulogne. Constantius Chlorus was here 300 A.D.; Rich. king of Romans 1259; Emp. Sigismund 1416; Hen. VIII. and Anne Boleyn 1520 to meet Chas. V.; Chas. I. 1625 to receive his queen; Chas. II. landed 1660; the plague brought from London 1665; Louis XVIII. returned to France 1823; Emp. Alexander, king of Prussia, 1814; Duke of Wellington, as ld. warden and constable, entertained 1839; Pr. Albert landed 1840; Q. Victoria 1842. Bp. White Kennet (b. 1660) and Ld. Chan. Hardwicke (b. 1690-1764) were natives; Foote died at the 'Ship.' It publishes the 'D. Chronicle' and 'D. Telegraph' newspapers; and gave title of baron to the Ellises. *D. Road*, runs nearly in the line of Watling St., to Blackheath 5 m., Shooter's Hill 8, Dartford 15, Gravesend 22, Gad's Hill where Prince Hal robbed Falstaff 26, Rochester and castle 29, Chatham 30, Milton 39, Faversham 47, Canterbury 55, Barham 61, Dover 71. The *Rail*, 88 m. long, made to Dover 1844 by Cubitt, cost, including branches, 3,564,172*l.*, has 7 tunnels and 14 stations, viz. New Cross 3 m., Croydon 11, Merstham 19 (tun. 1820 yds.), Reigate 21, Godstone 27 (after Bletchingly tun. 1324 yds.), Edenbridge 32, Penshurst 36, Tunbridge 41 (a branch of 5 m. to T. Wells), through the Weald, to Maidstone road 41 (and by branch to it 54), Marden 51, Staplehurst 53, Headcorn 56, Cuckley 61, Ashford 67 (thence by branch to Hastings about 80,—also to Canterbury 81, and Whitstable 84,—also to Margate 101, Ramsgate 97, and Deal thro' Minster 102), Hythe 75, Folkestone 85 and viaduct 90 ft. high (before and after which it passes along the coast through the chalk downs, by several tunnels, as Saltwood 952 yds., Martello tun. 636 yds., Cliff tun. 1937 yds., Shakspeare cliff double tun. 1339 yds. with shafts to the top), thence to Dover by a viaduct close to the sea, protected by a wall made of shingle and lime $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long, 65 ft. high, 25 thick. These cliffs were partly excavated by blasting, and on one occasion 18,500 lbs. used at Round Down loosened 1,000,000 tons of chalk, which spread 1200 ft. into the sea, and covered 18 acres. From the station a submarine telegraph 22 in. long, across the Strait, to Cape Grisnez, was laid down by Messrs. Brett, Aug. 1850, consisting of a copper wire 1-10th in. diam.

covered with gutta percha, and weighing 5 tons, with weights of 18 and 24 lbs. at every 1-16th m. to keep it at the bottom of the sea, which is 5 to 30 fath. deep; but, it was cut by the sharp rocks, and is to be replaced by a stronger one. In 1821 Gen. Colly remeasured the distance between the signals here and Calais, and found it to be 137,472 ft., differing only 12½ ft. from that determined by Gen. Roy as above. ✕ D. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, includes the benefices marked in Bewsboro' hund., with Alkham *vic.*, Cheriton *rect.*, Folkestone *cur.*, Hawkinge *r.*, Sandgate *c.*, Swingfield *c.* *Dover P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Alkham, Buckland (where poor ho. is), Caple, Charlton, Cliffe (W.), Coldred, Denton, Dover, Ewell, Guston, Hougham, Langdon (E. and W.), Lydden, Oxney, Poulton, Ringwould, River, Sibertswood, Whitfield, Wotton; acres 27,067, pop. 24,522, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1745 (out-door 1239), expend. 8093*l.*, prop. rated 112,872*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Oxney; pop. 24,523 + 393; births (1845) 887 (418 being females, 38 illegit.)—deaths 516—marriages 287, of which 124 persons signed with marks; many deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 23 Nov. *Races*, Oct. See Batcheller's 'Dover Guide.'

Dover, Strait of, as above, between England and France, and joining the Channel and N. Sea, is the old *Fretum Gallicum*, and *Pas de Calais* of the French, lined with chalk cliffs, which are 300 to 600 ft. high on the English side; is 21 m. broad from S. Foreland *light* to Calais *lt.*, 20 from Folkestone cliffs to C. Grisnez *lt.* (on a cliff 194 ft. high), 26 from Dungeness *lt.* (on a post-tertiary flat) to Boulogne cliffs, giving an av. breadth of 22 (only 18 from Dover to C. Grisnez), while the length is about 15. On the line from Hythe in E. bay to Boulogne is an uneven chalk bottom, which at Varne and Ridge shoals is only $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 fath. deep, but elsewhere 6 to 30 fath.; and hence the depths gradually increase down the Channel, but remain at about 20, 25, and 30 fath. up the N. Sea. High water at moon's full and change at 2½ hrs.; and a 'meeting of the tides' from both seas takes place.

P. DOVER COURT par. (48) Harwich bore, *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Harwich-71, at R. Stour's mouth. Acres 1970 (or 2622), growing fine hard elms; pop. 813; poor r. 304*l.* (Tendingr U.); real prop. 3545*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with St. Nicholas *Cur.* 221*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a guild, and a famous rood, for destroying which some were executed 1532.

Doveran, or *Deveron*, River, rises in Cabrach, *W. Aberdeen*. under the Buck (2376 ft.), and passes 55 m. NE. along the *Banff* border, by Huntly (where R. Bogie joins), Kothiemay (R. Isla joins), Forglen, to the sea below Banff; trout and salmon are caught, and it rose 22 ft. at Huntly in the floods of 1829.

Doverdale (83) near Burgh-on-Bain, *Mid. Lincoln.* a meet for the S. Wold hounds. 65 DOVERDALE par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 3 m. NW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 980, with sandstone; pop. 54; poor r. 58*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1164*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Mrs. Curtler.

DOVERHAYS hmlt. (20) Luckham par. *NW. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Minehead-163. Pop. 203.

DOVERIDGE par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby*. 1 m. NE. of Uttoxeter-198, on R. Dove, containing W. Broughton and Eaton, was a mkt. town under Tutbury priory. Acres 4000; pop. 816 + 2; poor r. 161*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop.

9000*l.* St. Cuthbert Vic. (Lich.) val. 562*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *D. Hull*, Lord Waterpark, from Edw. VI.

Dovy, or *Dyft*, *River* (59, 60) rises under Arran Fowdly, *E. Merioneth*, and goes 30 m. SW. past Dinas Mowddwy, across *Montgomery*, to Machynlleth, to Cardigan bay at Aberdovey, where it forms a wide mouth or bar harbour.

Dow. See *DULL*, *Perth*.

Dow Loch, Torosay par. *W. Argyll*. W. side of Mull, has at Aughnacraig a ferry to Oban.

DOWALLY par. See *DUNKELD*, *Perth*. Pop. 656; for poor 124*l.*

Dowallton Loch, Sorbie par. *S. Wigton*. 3 m. round, at the head of a stream which goes to Garliestown bay, has perch, pike, etc., and remains of a seat of the McDowalls.

Downard, *Great and Little, Hills* (43) Whitchurch par. *S. Hereford*. 3 m. NE. of Monmouth, near Arthur's Hall, on R. Wye, have two earth-works on them, and a tower on *Little D*.

DOWBIGGIN hmlt. () Sedbergh par. *W. R. York*. near Sedbergh-246. Pop. 81.

Dowbridge, or *Drovebridge* (53) where Watling St. crosses R. Avon, *W. Northmptn*, near the old *Tripontium*.

Dowdall's Hope (55) 6 m. SE. of Leominster, *NE. Hereford*.

DOWDESWELL par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucest*. 3 m. SE. of Cheltenham-95, contains Andoversford, where Ch. I. had a skirmish. Acres 3250; pop. 249 + 1; poor r. 88*l.* (Northleach U.); real prop. 3184*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 402*l.*, patr. Mrs. H. Rogers, of *D. House*; church, has brass of a priest (1500). Some earth-works are seen.

DOWDIKE hmlt. (70) Sutterton par. *SE. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Swineshead-109.

DOWDSTOWN, or *DOUTHSTOWN*, par. (31) Skreen par. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 869; pop. 280. Living, a Vic. with Skreen, *D. House*, E. Taylor, Esq., M. P. *P. Dowell* () near Berkeley, *W. Gloucest*.

Dowes (47) 3 m. SSE. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Dowglas Rivulet () Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkeny*, a branch of R. Dinin.

Dowl Loch, at R. Dinart's head, *NW. Sutherland*. *P. DOWLAIS* chplry. (42) Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 2 m. NE. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, contains Heol-werwood and Garth. Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute. *D. House*, Sir J. Guest, Bt. the lessee of the great iron-works here, which employ many hundred hands; Lady G. is the author of 'Mabinogion.'

DOWLAND par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 7 m. SE. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge. Acres 2330; pop. 244 + 5; poor r. 77*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 1166*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bt.

Dowlands, or *Whitlands* (22) 2 m. WSW. of Lyme Regis, *E. Devon*. is in part the scene of the great landslip of 1839 (see *AXMOUTH*).

DOWLES par. (55) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. WSW. of Kidderminster-126, on R. Severn. Acres 1080; pop. 90 + 2; poor r. 53*l.* (Kidderminster U.); real prop. —. St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 159*l.*, patr. J. Taylor, Esq. and others.

DOWLISH-WAKE par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Chard-139, belonged to the Wakes. Acres 680; pop. 374; poor r. 172*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2293*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Dowlish 356*l.*, patr. W. Speke, Esq. ~~W. West~~, par. Abdick hund. near the above. Acres 450; pop. 31; poor r. 19*l.*; real prop. 637*l.* Living, a Rect. with *D. Wake*; no church.

Down (57 sheets) a seaside county, Ulster province, *NE. Ireland*, between Loughs Carlingford and Belfast, the seat of Ptolemy's *Voluntia* or *Ulantia*, afterwards of the O'Neilles, Macgennises, Macartanes, etc., — was called *Uladh* or *Uidia*, and by the Picts *Dal-aridia*, or *Dalriada*, — was ravaged by the Danes, who left many raths, etc. behind, — settled by De Courcy 1177, the Whites, Savages, Montgomeries, etc., and came through the Lacies, Burghs, and Mortimers to the Crown, — was overrun 1315 by Edw. Bruce, — included Newtown Ards county till 1353, being partly without the Pale, and was made shire ground before 1584, — is traversed by the R. Bann, Lagan, Annacloy, etc., and bordered by *Louth* (SE.), Newry canal and *Armagh* (W.), L. Neagh and *Antrim* (NW.), and the Irish Sea (E. and SE.). Length from Narrow Water to Groomsport 50 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 24½; relative size 294-10,000ths; circuit about 145 m., including 67 of coast (or 139 with all the inlets, having 24 coast-gd. stations, with 166 hands, and Donaghadee and Newcastle fishing districts, with 878 vessels, and 3805 hands), along which are Warrenpoint and Rosstrevor bath, places, under the Mourne mountains, in Carlingford bay, which has good oyster-beds, Cranfield pt. and *Light*, Newcastle bath, place, under Slieve Donard, Dundrum bay, where the tides meet, and the 'Gt. Britain' went ashore, St. John's pt. (anc. *Isantium*) and *U.*, Ardglass fishing town and *U.*, Kellard pt., and L. Strangford, with its "365 islds," leading up to Downpatrick, etc. S. Rock *U.*, with other rocks around, Donaghadee *U.* and packet station (for Scotld.), Nout head, turning into Belfast lough, with Copeland isld. *U.* off it, Groomsport where Schomberg landed 1690, Bangor, Holywood bath, place, and Belfast. It contains 967 sq. m., or 612,945 acres, of which 514,180 are arable, 14,355 plantation, 2211 in towns, 3432 lakes, etc., 78,317 uncultivated; 68,153 families, of whom 35,291, or 52 per cent., live by agricult., 27,474, or 40 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 1552 professions and independent, 33,663 by manual labour, 43,116 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 361,446 + 943 persons, of whom 30,762 are in Newry, Newtownards, Downpatrick, Banbridge, Donaghadee, Bangor, 187,908 are females, 175,249 under 20 yrs. of age, 348,631 county-born; 68,890 houses, besides 3788 uninhabited and building; 10 baronies, Ards (a peninsula to NE. beyond L. Strangford, the seat of the Savages), Castlereagh Lower and Upper (N., the O'Neilles), Dufferin (E., the Whites), Iveagh Lower and Upper (SW., the McRories, Macgennises), Kinleary (Mid., the Macartanes), Lecale (E.), Mourne (S.), Newry Lordship (a peculiar jurisdiction of earl of Kilmorey); 64 parishes (of which Killeel is largest — 47,883 ac.), and parts of 7 others; 15 market towns, Downpatrick, the co., assize, sessions, election town, and bishop's seat, Newry (partly in *Armagh*) assize and ses., Newtownards (ses.), Banbridge, Hillsboro' (ses. and police head quarters), Rathfriland, Ballinahinch, Bangor, Killyleagh, Donaghadee, Portaferry, Saintfield, Kirkcubbin, Castlewellsan, Dromore (once a bishop's see), — the first four with Killeel being poor law unions, — the first seven (except Newry) with Newcastle being police districts (with 41 stations and 234 men); returns four members to parl. (14 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1195), 1 each for Downpatrick (el. 222) and Newry (el. 803); is under a lieutenant, custos, high sheriff, 23 deputy lieuts., and about 150 magistrates; is in NE. circuit, Belfast military district, and dio-

cese of Down, Connor, and Dromore. Gross rental (1846) 607,619*l.*, or 19*s.* 11*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 638,532*l.*; county rate ('48) 40,969*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 4, with 49,159*l.* from 3050 depositors; loan fund 1, with a capital of 2917*l.*, and circulating 11,047*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 267, with 25,388 children attending,—in 1841, 26,863 went to schools of all kind, and 27·8 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. Av. no. of committals ('45-8) 553, of whom 307 were convicted. Births (1841), 1 in 33; deaths, 1 in 63. The surface is hilly throughout (hence the name, from *dunum*, a down), with many small lakes and floating islds. in the hollows; prevailing rock clay slate, with limestone and trap in the N. near Belfast, and granite in the S. in the Mourne mountains, which rise 2796 ft. at Slieve Donard, the highest peak; others are, Sl. Bingian 2449, Sl. More 2443, Sl. Beg 2334, Sl. Muck 2198 (where the Bann rises), Butter mtn. 2137, Eagle 2081, Finline 1868, Sl. Croob (where the Lagan rises, with a cairn at top) 1753,—hence the granite stretches past Rathfriland to Newry mountain, in *Armagh*. Slate is got at Ballywater, etc., lead at Coulig, Sl. na Man, etc., and traces of copper and coal are found. Chief manufact. are spinning and bleaching of linen and cotton, and embroidering muslin or "flowering" for the Glasgow market,—in '47, a bad year, 799 and 3449 persons were in the cotton and flax mills respectively; the fisheries are neglected. Soil good, with excellent marl pits in Lecale; and about 80,000 firkins of butter made yearly. Acres in crop ('48) 308,487, of which the chief are oats 153,633, potatoes 43,506, wheat 30,543, barley and rye 15,722, turnips 15,679, meadow and clover 36,616,—and the val. of live stock in '41, on 31,970 farms above 1 acre (upon which as much as 10*l.* per acre has been paid for 'tenant right'), was 819,917*l.*, including 70,601 head of cattle (123,000 in '48), 25,530 sheep (36,000 in '48), 59,427 pigs, 31,174 horses, besides poultry, etc. Buildings are neat and white-washed, and most of the farmers are weavers too,—of scotch descent in the plains, irish in the mountains. Among the antiquities, etc. are crom-echs at Giant's Ring, Slidery Ford, near Dundrum, Sl. na Griddle, Sl. na boil trogh (?); round towers at Maghera, and Drumbo (with an old church); danish raths at Ballynahinch, Newry, Dromore, etc., and the "Dane's Cast" a bank 50 ft. broad, near Loughbrickland; abbeys, etc. at Newry (found. by K. Mac Loughlin), Moville, Grey Abbey (a fine ruin), Inniscourcy,—and old churches at Newtonards, Knockbreda, Saul; castles at Narrow Water (Ormond's), Dundrum (de Courcy's and the Macgennisses), Audley, Kildief (the Bishops'), Bangor (which had a famous convent), Green Castle, Killyleagh, Ardquin (Savages') on L. Strangford, where many ruins are seen, Portaferry, Hillsboro', Ardglass (the New work and others). St. Patrick's station is held at Strual Hill, near Downpatrick, where he was buried; Hans Sloane was born at Killyleagh, Will Watch "the bold smuggler" of Dibdin's song at Newtonards; Gilford is a pretty spot on the Ban, which is lined with bleach works, and produces pearl oysters; and at Dromore is a large cave. Some of the seats are: Marq. Londonderry *Mountstewart* (with a fine view from Athenian Stuart's 'Temple of the Winds'), Marq. Donegal *Ormeau*, Marq. Downshire *Hillsboro'*, Earl Annesley *Castlewellan*, E. Roden *Tullamore*, E. Clan-william *Gill Hall*, E. Kilmorey *Mourne Pk.*, Visct. Bangor or *Castleward*, Lord Dufferin *Ballyleidy*, Visct. Dungannon *Dromara*, Visct. Newry *Morne*

Pk., Bateson, Bt. *Belvoir Pk.*, Crawford, M.P. of *Crawfordsburn*, Hall of *Narrowwater*, Kerr, M.P. of *Potato*, Ross of Rosstrevor, Frider of *Seaford*, Hamilton of *Killyleagh*, Montgomery of *Grey Abbey*, Ward of *Bangor*, etc. Gives title of Marquis of 'Downshire' to the Hills, and of Visct. 'Downe' to the Dawnays of Cowick. A ship canal 4 m. runs from Fathom, in Carlingford bay, to Newry, thence for barges on the W. border past Acton, Tanderagee, etc. to Portadown (16½ m.); the Lagan canal and river on the N. runs from Belfast past Lisburn and Moira to L. Neagh (28½ m.). Roads from Downpatrick: (1) To Strangford 8 m., along the lough to Kirkcubbin 16, Grey Abbey 19½, Donaghadee 26. (2) Killyleagh 7, Killylinchy 12, Comber 19 (Belfast 28), Newtonards 23, Donaghadee 91, or Bangor 28½. (3) Crossgar 6, Saintford 11, Belfast 21 direct. (4) Ballynahinch 9 (Hillsboro' 18, or Lisburn 19), Dromore 19½, Moira 25½, or Lurgan 28, and L. Neagh 30. (5) Clough 6, Castlewellan 11, Hilltown 21 (or Rathfriland 21), Newry 30. (6) Dundrum 8, under the mountains, by the coast to Newcastle 13, Kilkeel 26, Rosstrevor 34, Warrenspoint 37. From Newry (7) to Loughbrickland, 10½, Ban-bridge 14, Dromore 21, Hillsboro' 25½, Lisburn 29½, Belfast 37½. About 6 m. of rail go from Belfast to Holywood, another 6 from Newry to Warrenspoint, and 5 of the Ulster line cross near Moira.

* **P. M. ✕ DOWN, or DOWNPATRICK**, city (37, etc.) Lecale bar. *S. Down*. 34 m. NNE. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, and head of a diocese, in a valley on R. Quoile, near Lough Strangford,—was *Dunum* of Ptolemy, *Rath Keltair* of the princes of Ulladh, who had a palace where the old fort stands, was the site of an abbey found. by St. Patrick 432, and burnt by the Danes; taken from Prince Mac Dunleve 1177 by De Courcy who b. the castle, which was taken from him by De Lacy in John's time; was burnt by Edw. Bruce 1315, who here called himself king of Ireland; and plundered by O'Neil 1552;—returns one member to parl. (2 before the Union from 1585), the limits, which are unaltered by the Reform act, being co-extensive with the "demesne,"—no. of electors 222 (of 101. houses 285); and is a boro' by prescription, now governed by 19 commissioners. Acres of par. 11,484, marshy, with building stone,—of boro' 1487,—of town 278; pop. of par. 8812, decreasing,—of boro' 4866 + 8,—of town 4651, in the breweries, tanneries, etc. and a small export trade from Quoile quay, to which craft of 100 tons come; houses in town 808, in four streets or quarters (english, scotch, irish and Saul), with the cathedral, church, 6 chapels, county court house and assembly rooms, co. gaol, co. infirmary, mkt. house, fever hosp., 3 banks, savings bk. (5526*l.* from 290 depositors), barracks, diocesan school (106*l.*), par. and other schools, Southwell's hospital (237*l.*) clergy widows' houses, gas-works, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* attached to deanery (Dn. C. D.) val. 1153*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1735. The *Cathedral*, restored 1790, on the site of that b. 1412, and burnt 1538 by Lord Deputy Grey, is embattled, with tower, pinnacles, and buttresses, and contains a fine E. window, tomb of Lord Kehany, and the niches in which stood the famous effigies of St. Patrick the patron saint, St. Bridget, and St. Columb, who according to the legend, *Hĩ tres in Duno, tumulo tumulantur in uno*, were buried in one grave below. Inch abbey ruins and a well-preserved rath near the race-course. At Struel well pilgrims held a 'patron.' No remains exist of two priories, a friary, a nunnery, and a lepers'

hosp. It publishes the 'D. Recorder' newspaper; and the manor belongs to D. Kerr, Esq. of Montalto. Finiabrogue, seat of J. Maxwell, Esq. * *D. Diocese*, prov. of Armagh, and once held by Jeremy Taylor, and Hutchinson, was united with Connor 1441, and Dromore in 1842, extends over most part of *Down* and small part of *Antrim*, a space of 52 m. by 28, or 201,950 acres, of which 30,244 belong to the see, and comprises 49 benefices, one of which is a union, 13 are in patr. of Bishop, 7 in Crown. Total benefices in united diocese, exclusive of exempt jurisdiction of Newry, 137; bishop's revenue 4204*l.*; seat, *D. and Connor House*, Belfast. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 2 archdeacons, 7 rural deans, etc. *Rom. Cath.* diocese, with Connor annexed, in prov. of Armagh, contains 40 pars., the cathedral being at Belfast, the bishop's seat. *D. Presbytery* includes Ardglass, Ballynabinch, Boardmills, Clough, Downpatrick, Dromara, Kilmore, Killinchy, Lissara, Magherahamlet, Saintfield, Seaford, Strangford. *Downp. P. L. Union*, contains 24 elect. divs. in *Down*, with 27 guardians; acres 147,064, pop. 74,938, ho. room for 1060, cases relieved (1847-8) 1633 all indoor, expend. 6059*l.*, prop. rated 167,393*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Sat. every month.

P. Down par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 5 m. SSE. of Bromley-10, belonged to the Petlees. Acres 1380; pop. 444 + 2; poor r. 150*l.* (Brom. U.); real prop. 2125*l.*; charities, Philips's school 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Rector of Orpington; church, has 2 brasses, a piscina, sedilia, and mons. of the Petlees, who had *D. House*, now seat of Col. Johnson.

Down Ampney House (34) 2 m. N. of Cricklade, *E. Gloucest.* seat of Hon. P. L. Bouverie, formerly of the Hungerfords. See AMPNEY, DOWN.

* *D. Barn* (7) 3 m. E. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*. *D. Bog* () near Philipstown, *King's Co.* contains 1547 acres. * *D. East*, par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 3390; pop. 473 + 3; poor r. 163*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3128*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 346*l.*, patr. C. Chichester, Esq.

P. DOWN-END hmlt. () Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98. Living, a *Cur.* with Mangotsfield. * *D. Farm* (15) 3 m. S. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts*. * *D. Grange* (12) 2 m. SW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants*. * *D. Hall* (47) 5 m. SSE. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*, W. Selwyn, Esq., was a seat of Prior's at the end of his life. * *D. HOLLAND* tnsbp. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. WSW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 3290; pop. 740; poor r. 105*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5307*l.* * *D. House* (18) 6 m. NE. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset*. Sir J. W. Smith, Bt. * *D. House* (43) 8 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn, *SW. Worcester*. G. Dowdeswell, Esq. * *D. House* (35) 2 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* E. Ludlow, Esq. * *D. HUSBANDS*. See HURSTBOURNE, HANTS. * *D. LOWER*, tnsbp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 116. * *D. ST. MARY*, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. NW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 1899; pop. 407; poor r. 129*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 2008*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 233*l.*, patr. B. Radford, Esq.; church, patr. norman, with some curious carvings. * *D. Place* (7) 3 m. WNW. of Windsor, *E. Berks.* on R. Thames, H. Harford, Esq. * *D. Rossal* () 2 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, near R. Severn, seat

of Lady Fielding. * *D. West*, par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. NNW. of Barnstaple-192, had a chantry. Acres 5000; pop. 637 + 1; poor r. 189*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4024*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Downe Hill, Edenkillie par. *NW. Elgin*, a barrow on R. Divie.

Downeen Castle (143) near Ross-Carbery, *S. Cork*, R. Smyth, Esq.

Downfield, near —, *Fife*. J. H. Rigg, Esq. and *D. Hill* camp.

Downhall Height () near Wigton, *NW. Cumberland*, a meet for the Aikton harriers.

P. DOWNHAM par. (51) Ely hund. *Mid. Cambridg.* 2 m. NNW. of Ely-67, near Peterboro' rail. has some remains of the bishops' palace. Acres 10,550; pop. 2140 + 42; poor r. 446*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 14,930*l.*; charities, town lands 158*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Ely) val. 1108*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Hythe*, 1 m. W. * *DOWNHAM* par. (1) Barnstaple hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. E. of Billericay-23, near R. Crouch, has some traces of the Tremnales' old seat. Acres 790, part common; pop. 254; poor r. 202*l.* (Bill. U.); real prop. 2876*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 402*l.*, patr. R. B. Berens, Esq. *D. Hall*, —. * *DOWNHAM* tnsbp. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 1870; pop. 886, some cotton spinners; poor r. 88*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 2101*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which Assheton's school 26*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *D. Hall*, W. Assheton, Esq. who has the manor.

DOWNHAM division (66) Wymonham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of Wymonham-100. Pop. 1286.

Downham () 9 m. WNW. of Wooler. *N. Northbrld.*

DOWNHAM. See DOWNHOLME, *N. R. York*.

P. M. DOWNHAM MARKET par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, a station on Lynn and Ely rail. 88 m. from London or 84 by road, and 40 m. W. of Norwich, on a hill by R. Ouse, is a polling and petty sess. town, once belonging to Ramsey abbey, which had a small priory here. Acres 2880, fenny, with wildfowl, etc. and good dairy land; pop. 2953 + 76; houses 563, with 4 chapels, an excellent butter mkt. which used to supply the most part of 'Cambridge butter'; an old bridge, bell foundry, mustard mill, bank, savings bk. (5522*l.* from 294 depositors), and Union p. house; poor r. 800*l.* on 9137*l.*; real prop. 11,669*l.*; charities 149*l.* St. Edmund Rect. (Norw.) val. 403*l.*, patr. W. Franks, Esq.; church, ancient, with 8-sided font. *D. House*, W. Say, Esq. In 1563, 27 large fish upwards of 20 ft. long were taken here. *Downh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barton Bendish, Bexwell, Boughton, Crimbleham, Denver, Dereham (West). *Downham* (Market), Fincham, Fordham, Hilgay, *Holme, Marham, Roxham, Runceton, Ryston, Shouldham, Shouldham Thorpe, Southrey, Stoke Ferry, Stow, Shadsett, *Tottenham, *Wallington with Thorpland, Wathington, Wereham, Wimbotsham, *Wormegay, Wretton, *Wiggenhall (St. Germans, St. Mary, St. Mary Magdalene, and St. Peter), Welney; acres 85,350, pop. 19,200, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2086 (out-door 1662), expend. 7919*l.*, prop. rated 127,944*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,202 + 335. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except those places marked *, which go to King's Lynn). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Mar. horses, 8 May, cattle, 13 Nov.; and week before and after Old Michaelmas day.

DOWNHAM, SANTON, or SANDY, par. (65) Lack-

ford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Thetford -80, on R. Ouse and Ely rail., was 1668 nearly overwhelmed with sand, which in several years gradually travelled from Lakeneath 5 m. off, covered a space of 1500 to 2000 acres, and almost choked the river. Acres 3860; pop. 68; poor r. 57l. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 894l. *St. Mary Cur.* (Ely) val. 59l., patr. Lord W. Powlett. *D. Hall*, Earl Cadogan.

DOWNHAMFORD HUNDRED (3) *St. Augustine* lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Adisham, Fordwich, Ickham, Littlebourn, Staple, Stodmarsh, and Wickhambreux; acres 10,670, pop. 3223, houses 611.

DOWNHEAD par. (19) *Whitstone* hund. *E. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Acres 1810; pop. 207; poor r. 162l. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1332l. *All Saints Cur.* with Douling. **DOWNHEAD** hmlt. (18) *W. Camel* par. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. ENE. of Ilchester-121.

Downhill (2) 5 m. NW. of Coleraine, *N. Londondy.* Sir A. H. Bruce, Bt. **Downhill** (29) near Ballina, *W. Sligo*; on R. Moy, T. Howley, Esq.

DOWNHOLME, or DOWNHAM, par. (97) *W. Hang* wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Richmond-233, near R. Swale, contains Ellerton Abbey (which was a nunnery), Stainton, and Walburn. Acres 5800,—of town 1190; pop. 248 + 1, and 121 + 2; poor r. 36l. (Rich. U.); real prop. 1535l.; charities, education, etc. 8l. *St. Michael Cur.* (Rip.) val. 75l., patr. J. T. Hutton, Esq.; church, later norman, with an old font.

DOWNIE vil. Moneke par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. SSE. of Forfar-58.

DOWNIES vil. Banchary-Devenick par. *NE. Kincardine*, 4½ m. S. of Banchory-128. Pop. 122.

Downing (79) 3 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint*. seat of Visct. Fielding, through the Pennants, where the antiquary and naturalist was born,—was b. 1627 in shape of an H, and has some Vandykes, Pennant's library, etc.—and on the front the fine Welsh motto *Heb Ddau heb ddin, a Ddu a digon*, 'Without God, without any thing,—with God, enough.' Garreg roman watch-tower is near.

DOWNINGS par. (13, 18) *Clane* bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. SW. of Clane-22. Acres 4729; pop. 1293. Living, a *Vic.* with Carogh. *D. House*, —.

Downley Flint Hall (7) 2 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

DOWNPATRICK. See **DOWN**, *Down*.

Downpatrick Head (7) 4 m. NNE. of Ballycastle, 126 ft. high.

Downs (61) 3 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.* **Downs** vil. (13) *Newcastle* bar. *N. Wicklow*, a police station, 13 m. N. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, in the beautiful *Glen of D.* Pop. 172.

Downs Hall (1) 1 m. SE. of Hoddesdon, *W. Esser.* **D. House** (22) 1 m. E. of Crediton, *NE. Devon*. J. W. Buller, Esq.

Downs, The, a roadstead 5 m. by 4, off Deal, *E. Kent*, inside the Goodwin sands, by which it is sheltered, with anchorage in 6 to 10 fath. water, not far from Deal sand, which has only 12 ft. in one part. To the N. is the Gull stream or way from the Thames, and light; and towards Dover, is the S. Sand light. Inside the Brake sand towards Ramsgate, are the *Small Downs*, about 2 m. over, with 2½ to 5 fath. The Carlisle blew up here 1699.

Downs, South, a chalk ridge in *S. Sussex*, of 50,000 acres, chiefly pasture, for 200,000 to 300,000 'S. Down' sheep, a hardy, fine-grained breed.

DOWNSHAY vil. (16) *Worth Matravers* par.

SE. Dorset. 1 m. SE. of Corfe Castle-116, had a quarry of Purbeck marble, of various colours.

Downshire Park (5) near Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, Marquis of Downshire.

Downside hmlt. (19) *Backwell* par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 178. **Downside** tythg. (19) *Midsomer Norton* par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NNE. of Shepton Mallet, has one of the oldest nonconformist chapels in the co., and *St. Gregory's* rom. cath. college. Pop. 616; real prop. 3103l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 65l., patr. Vicar. **Downside** (8) 4 m. WNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*.

Downton (16) 3 m. SW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* **Downton** par. (55) *Wigmore* hund. *N. Hereford*. 5 m. E. of Ludlow-153, on R. Teme, Acres 1170; pop. 104; poor r. 64l. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 1204l. *St. Giles Vic.* (Heref.) val. 154l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. Castle*, T. A. Knight, Esq. was b. in a mixed gothic and grecian style by R. P. Knight to exemplify his 'Analytical Inquiry.' *D. House*, W. Cockburn, Esq. **Downton** (61) 3 m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* **Downton** tnsph. (55) *Stanton Lacy* par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 90. *D. Hall*, Sir W. E. R. Boughton, Bt.

Downton Hundred (14-5) *S. Wilts.* detached, contains the pars. of Bishopstone, Downton, Bishops Fonthill, Hendon, E. Knoyle, Nunton, and Standlynch; acres 23,590, pop. 6745, houses 1398.

P. DOWNTON par. (15) in the above hund. 6 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon, near S. West. branch rail., had a castle, and was a market town and a borough by prescription, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act,—contains *EAST D.* tythg. (pop. 1785), Charlton, Church, Hamptworth, Redlynch *Cur.*, Wick and Witherington, and belongs to Bps. of Winchester. Acres 11,420; pop. 3648,—of borough 743, maltsters, tanners, lace and paper makers, tick weavers, etc.; houses 152, with 3 chapels, Ashe's freeschool (44l.), borough cross, 3 bridges and a workhouse; poor r. 2108l. (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1094l.; charities 102l. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Nunton 571l., patr. Winchester Coll.; church, has tombs of the Duncombes of Barford, now seat of R. Shaftoe, Esq. *D. House*, a seat of the Shuckburghs. Dean Raleigh, grandson of Sir Walter, was a native; and borough-english custom prevails. At the Court House, K. John is reported to have lived. *Fairs*, 23 April, 2 Oct., cattle, etc.

Downton Hall (56) 1 m. E. of Radnor. *E. Radnor.* P. Lewis, Esq.

Dowr Rivulet (55) *Imokilly* bar. *E. Cork*.

Dowries Rivulet (23) *Ballynahinch* bar. *W. Galway*, falls into Ballynakill harbour.

Dowrish () 2 m. NNW. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

DOWRY. See **DOORA**, *Clare*.

Dowry Hill (1) 4 m. NE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1060 ft. high.

DOWSBY par. (70) *Aveland* wap. *S. Lincoln*. 6 m. NNE. of Bourn-97, contains *E. Graby*. Acres 1900; pop. 232; poor r. 116l. (Bourn U.); real prop. 3447l.; charities, a share with *SCOTTERN*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 4244, patr. Rev. K. Foster, rector.

Dowsdale Bars (64) 3 m. ESE. of Crowland, *S. Lincoln*.

Dowsing, Inner, a sand outside Lynn Deep, *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. E. of Thrusthorpe, is 6½ m. by 1, lying N. and S., with 7 ft. water only at one point, but 4 to 10 fath. near it. About 16 m. NE. is the *Outer D.*, 6 m. by ½, lying NW. and SE. with 2 to 6 fath. on, and 7 to 10 off. Between

these sands is an unaccountable hole, called 'Little Silver Pit,' 20 to 50 fath. deep, but only 13 to 18 at the edge.

DOWTH par. (19, 20) Upper Slane bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. E. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne, where the battle was fought, near the *Moat of D.*, a danish camp 286 ft. high. Acres 1164; pop. 382 + 2. Living, a *Cur.*, with Duleek; church in ruins, has tombs of the Nettervilles of *D. House*, who found. a hosp. and school at the de Lacy's castle. *D. Hall*, J. N. Blake, Esq.

DOWTHORPE hmlt. () Ellerby tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Hornsea-190.

DOWTHWAITE Head () 6 m. ESE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*. where Airey Force or fall rises, before it passes through Gowbarrow Fk.

DOXEY hmlt. (72) Seighford par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Stafford-441.

DOXFORD tnsbp. () Ellingham par. *NE. Northambria*. 6 m. N. of Alnwick-303. Pop. 56.

Doyle's Column or *Jerbourg Tower*, SE. point of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, 408 ft. high (from sea), was put up in honour of Gov. Sir J. Doyle.

DOYLS Wood (12) near Andover, *NW. Hants*. a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds.

DOYNTON par. (35) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 5 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on R. Boyd, a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1720, with lead; pop. 529 + 8; poor r. 127L (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 3986L. Holy Trinity, *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 433L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Dozmerly, or *Dosmerly*, Pool (30) 9 m. NE. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall*.

DRAINAGE MARSH ext. par. (70) Swineshead par. *SE. Lincoln*. near Swineshead-109. Pop. 9.

DRAINE par. 2 m. N. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin*, on Moray Frith, between Rs. Spynie and Lessie, includes Kinneddar and Ogstown old pars., Lossiemouth, and Stotfield. Size 4 m. by 2, flat and fertile, with stone; pop. 1515 + 22, — of vil. 16; real prop. 4918L; for poor 245L. Living (presb. Moray) val. 242L, patr. Cumming of Altyre.

Drake House (82) 5 m. NE. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*.

Drake's, or *St. Nicholas Island* (24) in Plymouth Sound, *SW. Devon*. off Redding's Point, under Mt. Edgecumbe, with a dangerous passage called the Devil's Bridge, between. *D. Place* (21) near Wellington, *W. Somerset*. *D. Place* () near Upton, *S. Worcester*. Capt. Allen.

DRAKEHOLES hmlt. () Clayworth and Everton pars. *N. Notts*. 4 m. SE. of Bawtry-153. Pop. 71.

DRAKELOW tnsbp. (72) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Burton-125, on R. Trent. Acres 1400; pop. 62; real prop. 2605L. *D. Hall*, Sir T. Gresley, Bt. *DRAKELOW* () 3 m. SE. of Bawtry, *N. Notts*. near R. Idle, the Chesterfield canal, and roman way to Littleboro'. In making the canal tunnel, coins of Constantine, etc. were found.

DRAKESTOWN par. (11-2) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 6 m. NE. of Kells-39. Acres 2692, in pastures; pop. 889 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. —, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Drakewalls Mine, (25) 5 m. E. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, near Calstock, has molybdena, etc., in it.

DRAANGAN par. (62-3) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NE. of Fethard-103. Acres 5427; pop. 2021 + 22, — of vil. 401. Living, a *Rect.* with Killenaule.

Draperhill (28) near Brookeborough, *E. Fermanagh*.

P. M. DRAPERSTOWN vil. (40) Loughlinsholme bar. *S. Londondy*. a police station, 8 m. NW. of Magherafelt, 122 from Dublin, belongs to

Draper's Comp. Pop. 517 + 16; houses 61, with mkt.-house, dispensary, Ballynascreen church, and school. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Frid. every month.

Draphane Castle. See *Craignethan, Lanark*. **DRAUGHTON** par. (52) Rothwell hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 1360, with building stone; pop. 208 + 3; poor r. 100L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2037L; charities, Chapman's 3L. *St. Catherine Rect.* (Pet.) val. 343L, patr. H. H. H. Hungerford, Esq. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *DRAUGHTON* tnsbp. () Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Skipton-216, near R. Wharfe. Acres 2660; pop. 211; poor r. 97L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2715L.

DRAX par. (87) Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Selby-181, near R. Ouse, containing LONG DRAX, Camblesford and Newland. Acres 7490, — of town 2440; pop. 1161 + 13, and 364; poor r. 148L (Selby U.); real prop. 2178L; charities 930L, of which 924L to Read's school and almshouse. *St. Peter Vic.* (Yk.) val. 81L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. Long*, tnsbp. in the above par. 1 m. N. near Rs. Ouse and Derwent, belongs to the Lawsons, and had traces of an austin priory found. Hen. I.'s time by Will. Paganel, and given to the Constables. Acres 900, good but marshy; pop. 171 + 3; poor r. 77L; real prop. 1967L.

DRAYCOT-CERNE par. (34) Malmesbury par. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. N. of Chippenham-93, near R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1090; pop. 181; poor r. 108L (Chippen U.); real prop. 1906L; charities 25L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 234L, patr. Earl of Mornington of *D.-C. House*, through the Longs, of whom the church has tombs, with a brass of Sir E. Cerne and lady (1370). *D.-Moor* hmlt. (13) Longworth par. *NW. Berks*. 5 m. W. of Abingdon-56. Acres 920; pop. 238; poor r. 137L (Abing. U.); real prop. 1589L. *D. St. George* () near —, *Wilts*. a seat of the Cravens of Chilton.

DRAYCOTE hmlt. (53) Bilton par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near Dunsmore, near *D. Hill*. Pop. 142.

DRAYCOTT liberty (71) Wilne par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. ESE. of Derby-126, on Midd. Count. rail. and R. Derwent. Pop. 895; real prop. 4982L.

DRAVCOTT hmlt. (18) Ickford par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. W. of Thame-44. Pop. 12; real prop. 453L. *DRAVCOTT* hmlt. (19) Cheddar and Stoke Rodney pars. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 590. *DRAVCOTT* hmlt. (18) Limington par. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. SE. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 50; real prop. 753L.

DRAVCOTT hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester*. 3 m. SE. of Chipping-Campden-90, near Northwick Pk. is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Pop. 193; real prop. 827L. *D. House*, E. Burroughs, Esq.

DRAYCOTT-FOLLAT tythg. (14) Wilcott par. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. E. of Devizes-89. *D.-FOLLAT* par. (34) Kingsbridge par. *NE. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Swindon-80. Acres 740; pop. 26; poor r. 41L (Highworth U.); real prop. 1075L. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 165L, patr. A. Goddard, Esq.; no church. Bp. Buckeridge, who wrote against Bellarmine, was a native. *D.-IN-THE-CLAY* tnsbp. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Uttoxeter-135, near R. Dove, contains Moreton and Stubby Lane. Acres 1780; pop. 431; poor r. 194L (Uttox. U.); real prop. 3886L. *D.-IN-THE-MOORS* par. (72) S. Todmorslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. SW. of Cheadle-146, contains Todmorslow and Cresswell. Acres 3690; pop. 518; poor r. 182L (Chead. U.); real prop. 4965L;

charities 4*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 452*l*. patr. Sir E. Vavasour, Bt.; church has some old tombs, and a danish stone in ch.-yard.

DRAYTON par. (13) Oak hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Abingdon-56, near Berks. and Wilts. canal and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1950; pop. 521 + 2; poor 191*l*. (Abing. U.); real prop. 355*l*.; charities 37*l*. St. Peter Cur. with St. Helen, Abingdon. *DRAYTON* tythg. (12) Barton-Stacey par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Andover-63, on R. Anton. Pop. 46. *D. Lodge*, — *DRAYTON* tnsbp. (64) Bringhurst par. *SE. Leicester.* 2 m. W. of Rockingham-84, near R. Welland. Acres 980; pop. 148. *DRAYTON* par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Norwich-108, near R. Wensum. Acres 1530; pop. 372 + 2; poor r. 187*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1692*l*.; charities 14*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. with Hellesdon 649*l*. patr. Bishop. *D. House*, Mrs. Lacon. *DRAYTON* hmlt. (53) Daventry par. *W. Northampton.* ½ m. W. of Daventry-72. Pop. 388. *D. Grange*, 1 m. NW. *DRAYTON* par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. NW. of Banbury-71, belonged to the Ardens and Grevilles. Acres 540; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 173*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 1702*l*.; charities 30*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. 316*l*. patr. Earl Delawarr, who has part of the manor, the rest belonging to Earl Guilford of Wroxton; church, with tombs of the Grevilles whose old seat is the workhouse. *DRAYTON* par. (13) Dorchester hund. *SE. Oxford.* 6 m. ESE. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thame. Acres 820; pop. 327; poor r. 317*l*. (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2174*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Leonard Cur. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. *DRAYTON* (61) 1 m. NNE. of Shiffhall, *E. Salop.* *DRAYTON* par. (18) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Langport-128, near R. Parret, contains Burton-Pynsent, Middleney, Week, and Westover. Acres 2250; pop. 469; poor r. 222*l*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 3932*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 97*l*. patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.; church, has Norman doorway. *DRAYTON* tnsbp. (62) 1 m. NNE. of Penkridge in that par. *Mid. Stafford.* *DRAYTON* (9) 2 m. E. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, on S. Coast. rail. *DRAYTON* hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 20; real prop. 804*l*. *DRAYTON* (54) 5 m. NW. of Bromsgrove-116, *N. Worcester.*

DRAYTON-BASSETT par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. SSW. of Tamworth-115, near Derby rail, and Fazeley canal, was the old seat of Bassets, and the earls of Leicester. Acres 3940; pop. 404, some cotton spinners; poor r. 331*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 6207*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 244*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. Manor*, Sir R. Peel, Bt. M.P.; *D. House*, T. S. Vernon, Esq. *D. BEAUCHAMP* par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40, near Wendover canal and N. West. rail. has a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds at *D. Cross-road*, and for the Tring harriers at *D. Mead*. Acres 1920; pop. 231; poor r. 247*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2649*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 275*l*. patr. W. Jenney, Esq. — was Hooker's first preferment; church, has 2 brasses of the Cheynes (1368) and a priest. *D. Dry* par. (51) Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 2389; pop. 478 + 4; poor r. 362*l*. (Chestert. U.); real prop. 2451*l*.; charities 23*l*. of which 13*l*. to Haslop's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 320*l*. patr. Rev. Dr. Smith, rector; church, has brass of a man in armour (1520). *D. East*, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 6 m. SE. of E. Retford-141,

on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1410; pop. 212; poor r. 34*l*. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2198*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. with Askham and Stokeham 165*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. York. *D. FEN*, par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge.* 2 m. SE. of St. Ives-62. Acres 2000, part common; pop. 381 + 7; poor r. 215*l*. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 3588*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 100*l*. patr. Christ Coll. *D. House*, J. C. Daintree, Esq. *D. FENNY*, par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Atherstone-107, near Watling St. and R. Anker, was the seat of Drayton the poet's ancestors. Acres 1280; pop. 127; poor r. 114*l*. (Atherst. U.); real prop. 1828*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 278*l*. Rev. S. B. Heming, rector. G. Fox, founder of the Friends, was a native (1624-91). *D. GREEN* (7) 2 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. *D. House* (52) 2 m. NW. of Thrapston, *E. Northampton.* W. B. Stopford, Esq. formerly the Sackvilles, was built in Hen. VI.'s time by the Greens. Part of a roman pavement was found 1736.

DRAYTON DIVISION (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* contains the pars. of Adderley, Cheswardine, Childs Ercall, Hinstock, Moreton Sea, Norton-in-Hales, Stoke-upon-Tern, and parts of Drayton-in-Hales, Hodnet, and Muckleston; acres 55,980, pop. 11,445, houses 2199.

P. M. DRAYTON-IN-HALES, or MARKET-DRAYTON, par. (73) in the above div. of N. Bradford hund. *Salop.* and N. Pirehill hund. *Stafford.* 18 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, 153 from London, on R. Tern, near Birm. and Liv. canal, a petty sessions town, containing D. MAGNA and D. PARVA tushps. (pop. 1699 and 1462), Betton, Longslow, Sutton, Woodseaves, Almington, and Bloore-in-Tyrlay, where 1459 the Yorkists under Neville defeated the Lancastrians, was *Draitune* of 'Domesdy.' and belonged to Combermere Abbey. Acres 13,080; pop. 4680 + 80, — of town (or D. MAGNA and PARVA) 3161, in the manufact. of haircloth, paper, and malt, but the trade declining; poor r. 959*l*. on 17,738*l*.; real prop. 19,456*l*.; charities 271*l*. of which Denstone's for poor, etc. 86*l*.; houses 655, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,825*l*. from 831 depositors), Hill's free gram. school founded 1554 (39*l*.), and Union p. house; St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 173*l*. patr. Corbet's Trustees; church, reb. 1787, has an old tower, and the grave of the late Sir R. Peel; *D. Parva Cur.* 63*l*. Vicar. There was a white friary founded by Bp. Northborough. *D. Manor*, Sir R. Peel, Bt. *Drayton Mkt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above divs. with Woore in *Salop.* — Ashley, Mucclstone, and Tyrlay, in *Staff.* — and Tittenley in *Ches.*; acres 61,637, pop. 13,950, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 759 (out-door 563), expend. 3160*l*. prop. rated 86,386*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Tyrlay and Tittenley; pop. 13,950 + 10. The New County Court dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Wed. before Palm Sund. and June 22, 19 Sept. 24 Oct.

P. DRAYTON-PURSWLOW par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. E. of Winslow-49. Acres 1680, part common; pop. 526; poor r. 269*l*. (Winsl. U.); real prop. 1898*l*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Oxon.) val. 248*l*. patr. Rev. B. Spurrell, rector.

P. DRAYTON, WEST, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex.* 2 m. S. of Uxbridge-15, a station on Gt. West. rail. near R. Colne and Gd. Junct. canal, was *Draitune* of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, and was given by Hen. VIII. to the Pagets, who had an old seat here, which came to the De Burghs.

Acres 850, in mkt. and fruit gardens; pop. 802 + 17; poor r. 290*L*. (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 4535*L*; charities 18*L*. St. Martin Vic. with Harmonds-worth; church, has 2 brasses, tombs of the Pagets and De Burghs, and 8-sided figured font. *W. Drayton House*, H. De Burgh, Esq. *W. D.* WEST, par. (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 4 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Mann. Acres 1390; pop. 109; poor r. 17*L*. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 733*L*; charities, 48*L*. to Walter's school, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with E. Markham.

DRE hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron 192. Pop. 221.

DREBACH tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 68.

DREBACH tnsph. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

DREBLEY hmlt. () Barren tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Skipton-216.

DREGHORN par. Cunninghamham dist. *N. Ayr.* 2 m. E. of Irvine-69, on Rs. Irvine and Annock, and Glas. and Ayr. rail., includes Percietown old par. Size 9 m. by 2, well cultivated, with good dairies, lead, coal, stone, lime; pop. 1222 + 34; real prop. 10,211*L*; for poor 114*L*. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 177*L*, patr. Earl of Eglinton. *W. D. Castle.* 3 m. SSW. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* A. Trotter, Esq.

DREGOCH tnsph. (79) Aberwheeler tnsph. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 60.

DREHIDTARSA par. (21, 30) Coshma and Upper Connello bars. *Mid. Limerick.* 2 m. S. of Adare-129. Acres 1000, good land; pop. 320, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 88*L*, patr. Prebendary of St. Munchin.

Dreinish Isld., in L. Linnhe, *N. Argyll.* near Lismore.

DREM vil. Athelstaneford par. *N. Haddingtn.* 4 m. N. of Haddington-17, on N. Brit. rail.

Drenewydd (74) 1 m. NE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop.*

Dresden () near Carndonagh, *NE. Donegal.* Capt. T. L. Metcalf.

DREVAH vil. Stobo par. *Mid. Peebles.* 1½ m. E. of Broughton-28, has an old beacon tower.

DREVOR tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomer.* 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 133.

DREVERN tnsph. (56) Glascomb par. *S. Radnor.* 6 m. SW. of Radnor-159. Pop. 258; real prop. 1670*L*.

Dreusbrough (28) near Scariff, *E. Clare.* F. Drew, Esq.

Dreuscourt () near Charleville, *N. Cork.* J. Drew, Esq.

DREWSON vil. (40) Nolton par. *W. Pembroke.* 5 m. W. of Haverford West-251.

DREWSTEIGNTON par. (35) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 9 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, in the midst of fine rock scenery, near R. Teign, containing Teighnolt, was, some say, a seat of the Druids (having a logan stone, two circles, and a cromlech), — was *Taintone* at 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to sheriff Baldwin, from whom it came to Drogo de Teign, the D'Abermons, and Carews. Acres 7200; pop. 1315; poor r. 571*L*. (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 6498*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 776*L*, patr. Messrs. Ponsford.

Dreweston (23) 4 m. W. of Athboy, *W. Meath.* J. McVeigh, Esq.

DREWTON tnsph. () with Everthorpe, *N. Cave* par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. NNW. of S. Cave-182. Acres 1390; pop. 184 + 4.

Druim Falls, near Beaulu, *N. Inverness.* in a fine spot.

DRIBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. N. of Spilsby-129, has a meet for the S. Wolds hounds at *D. Carr.* Acres 1410; pop. 97;

poor r. 96*L*. (Spils. U.); real prop. 1491*L*. Living, a *Rect.* with S. Spilsby.

DRIFFIELD par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *E. Glouce.* 3 m. ESE. of Cirencester-88, near Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1310; pop. 148; poor r. 63*L*. (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1703*L*; charities, free school 12*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 270*L*, patr. Rev. R. Ashe.

P. M. DRIFFIELD par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 26 m. ENE. of York, 196 from London, on R. Hull, and Yk. and N. Midld. rail. in a healthy spot under the Wolds, is the saxon *Driffelda*, and a polling place, containing GREAT and LITTLED. and Emswell. Acres 7520, good arable, — of town (or Gr. D.) 4910; pop. 3477 + 62, and 3223, in the corn trade and woollen and cotton manufactures; houses 646 in a long street, with 4 chapels, 4 banks, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1233*L*. on 14,789*L*; real prop. 15,668*L*; charities 1*L*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. with LITTLE D. Cur. 154*L*, patr. Prebendary; church, part norman. At Dane's Dale are some tumuli. *Drif. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bainton, Beeford, Butterwick, Cottam, Cowlam, Dalton (North), Driffeld (Great and Little), Eastburn, Fimber, Foston, Foxholes, Frodingham (North), Garton, Harpham, Helperthorpe, Hutton Cranswick, Kilham, Kirkburn, Langtoft, Lowthorpe, Middleton, Nafferton, Ruston Parva, Skerpe, Sledmere, Watton, Weaverthorpe, Wetwang, with Bracken, Brigham, Emswell, Fimber, Gimbling, Kelk (Great and Little), Luttons-Ambo, Neswick, Rotsea, Southburn, Sunderlandwick, Tibthorpe, Towthorpe, Wansford; acres 104,820, pop. 16,829, cases relieved (1846-7) 2165 (out-door 1714), expend. 6650*L*, prop. rated 112,639*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wetwang, with Lissett and Dunnington; pop. 16,828 + 211. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th.* grain.

DRIFFIELD, LITTLE, chply. in the above par. Pop. 154. St. Peter Cur. with the above; church has mon. to Alfred, king of Northumbria, who died here 705. *Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Mond. 26 Aug. 19 Sep. horses, cattle, etc.

DRIGG par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbld.* 2 m. NW. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Irt, contains Carleton, near the coast. Acres 3610, sandy with a mineral spring; pop. 429, of town 286; poor r. 92*L*. (Bootle U.); real prop. 2546*L*; charities 16*L*. St. Peter Cur. (Ches.) val. 88*L*, patr. S. Irton, Esq.

DRIGHLINGTON chply. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Bradford-196, contains Adwalton. Acres 1050; pop. 2046 + 37, in the cloth trade; poor r. 365*L*. (Brad. U.); real prop. 4642*L*; charities, 60*L*. to school founded by Abp. Margeson, a native. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 84*L*, patr. J. Hague, Esq.

Drillingour (3) 3 m. N. of Folkestone, *E. Kent.*

Drima Bog () near Carrick-on-Shannon. *Roscomm.*; acres 952.

Drimcong (68) 8 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Gal.* way, J. Kilkelly, Esq.

Drimineen Wood (36,44) near Broadford, *E. Clare.*

Drimmie House, near Longforgan, *Perth.*, Lord Kinnaird.

DRIMMORMONT vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar.* Pop. weavers.

DRIMNAGH chply. (18) Upper Cross bar: *S. Dublin.* 2 m. SW. of Dublin, on Gd. Canal. Acres 731; pop. 341. Living, united to Clondalkin; church, in ruins. *D. Castle*, Marq. of Lansdowne, formerly the Barnewalls'.

DRIMPTON tythg. (18) Broadwinsor par. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Beaminster-137.

DRINAROCK vil. Lorn district, *N. Argyll*, near Loch Etive.

DRINAGH par. (120-1, 133) *W. East-Carbery*, and *E. West-Carbery* bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Dunmanway-198. Acres 12,869, with bog, mountain, *D. Lough*, and other lakes; an. val. 42,261; pop. 4589 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 1891, patr. Bishop. **DRINAGH** par. (42-3) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. S.E. of Wexford-94, by the harbour. Acres 1171, with limestone; pop. 436, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Patrick's, Wexford. Summerseat, G. Walker, Esq.

Driney (24) 3 m. E. of Drumshanbo, *S. Leitrim*, G. H. C. Peyton, Esq.

DRINGHOE tnsnp. () with Upton and Brough, Skipsea par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SSW. of Bridlington-206, is a meet for the Holderness hounds. Acres 1700; pop. 190 + 4; poor r. 1321. (Bridlington. U.); real prop. 19321.

DRINGHOUSES tnsnp. () St. Mary-Bishophill-Senior, Holy-Trinity-Micklegate, and Acomb pars. *York Ainstey*, 1 m. SW. of York-199, on the rail, is a meet for the York and Ainstey hounds. Acres 610; pop. 304; poor r. 321. (York U.); real prop. 18771. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Yk.) val. 401, patr. Mrs. T. Leigh.

DRINKSTONE par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1750, part common; pop. 505 + 4; poor r. 2601. (Stow. U.); real prop. 33321; charities 1101, of which Moseley's for education 331. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. —1, patr. J. E. Rust, Esq. *D. House*, R. Lee, Esq.

Drrip Bridge, on R. Forth, *S. Perth*, where R. Teith joins, above Stirling.

DRIPSEY, UPPER and LOWER, vils. (72) *E. Muskerry* bar. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Stuarke-159, near *D. Rivulet*. Pop. 438.

Dripsill (44) 1 m. S. of Upton, *S. Worcest. F.* Charlton, Esq.

DRISHANE par. (38-9, 47-8) Duhallow and W. Muskerry bars. *W. Cork*, contains Millstreet-170, has the ruins of Kilmeady Castle, which belonged to the McCarty's. Acres 33,085, chiefly mountain and bog, with limestone and slate; an. val. 12,6361; pop. 8868 + 183. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Nohoval-Daly, val. 4971, patr. Bishop. Mount Leader, H. Leader, Esq.; *D. Castle*, H. Wallis, Esq., b. by the McCarty's.

Drishane House (142) 5 m. ESE. of Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, T. Somerville, Esq.

Drochill Castle, at Newlands, *N. Peebles*, where R. Tarth joins R. Lyne, was b. 1580 by the Regent Morton.

* **P. M. DROGHEDA**, county of itself, locally in (20) *NE. Meath*, but chiefly (21, 24) *SE. Louth*, on R. Boyne, 4 m. from the sea, 3½ m. from Dublin by rail, an assize and sessions town, bonding port, and excise collection, found. by De Lacy, became a royal town under Hen. III., who chartered its two boroughs on opposite sides of the river, which were united 1412 by Hen. IV.; had a staple and the privilege of coining, and was the seat of several parliaments, of which Poyning's in Hen. VII.'s time was the most important; was defended against the Irish, by Tichborne 1641, and stormed by Cromwell 1649, when the whole garrison under Aston were put to the sword—and was given up to Will. III. after the battle of the Boyne, 30 June 1690, which was fought under its walls near the obelisk;—returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), the limits being those of the county, which includes parts of Ballymakenny par. and the two below,—no. of electors 529 (of 101. houses 920); and by the new act is divided (i. e. the town part) into

3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor, sheriffs, burgesses, and commonalty of the town of D." and a revenue of 29181. from estates of 2032 acres. Acres of boro' 5780,—of town 472, the country part now forming two baronies in *Louth* and *Meath*; pop. of boro' 19,260 + 190,—of town 16,621 + 149, in the cotton and linen yarn manufact., Cairnes' ale breweries, 8 tanneries, distilleries, soap and Grendon's iron-works, and a prosperous export live stock and flour trade; houses in town 2955, chiefly on the *Louth* side and well built, with 3 churches, 3 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral for Armagh, 3 friaries, 2 nunneries, the Tholsel where assizes are held, mansion house and news room, gaol, linen hall, custom house, 3 banks, corn mkt., foot barracks for 400, another at Millmount, of Cromwell's fort, gas and water works, infirmary, 6 corn mills, 5 salt works, 3 flax mills, ship-yard, savings bk. (28,1571. from 1023 depositors), loan fund, 3-arched bridge, Erasmus Smith's gram. school (2801.), other schools, mechanics' institute, clergy widows' houses found. by Abp. Boulter, corporation almsh., and Union p. house; gd. jury presentments 27661; an. val. 83231. Livings are: St. Peter *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 5121., patr. Marquis of Drogheda,—church, reb. 1753, has tombs of the Moores, Leighs, and others; St. Mary *Vic.* 1041., same patr.; St. Mark *Cur.* 1151., Archbp. *D. Bay* has 2 to 12 fath. The harbour, which is obstructed by a bar at the river's mouth, where 3 timber lights are placed, having been improved by dredging, admits vessels of 300 tons to the quays below bridge, where there is 16 ft. water; thence barges can go to Navan 19 m. higher; harbour and light dues 42781. In 1846, 51 sail of 6293 tons (8 being under 50 t. each), and 7 steamers of 2039 t. belonged to the port, which has Queenboro' for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 733 of 56,955, and 295 of 21,754 tons (besides 206 steamers of 6579, and 398 of 114,541 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 9 of 2022, and 6 of 1428 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 3 of 402 *outw.* (besides 3 foreigners of 642, and 2 of 428 t.); total customs 16,7931,—the trade being in provisions, live stock, linen, coal, etc. Remains exist of an augustine abbey found. by St. Patrick, and rebuilt 1226; of a dominican abbey, which was meant to be the seat of an intended university 1465; and a gate on the old city walls. Other foundations were, a hospital, 2 priories, and 5 or 6 friaries. The *Rail*, from Dublin, through Malahide and Balbriggan, 35½ m. long with a branch to Howth, and 18 stations, was made 1844, at cost of 16,5331. per mile, on a 5 ft. 3 in. gauge; it has a branch of 17 m. to Navan, and is carried on by a viad. of 250 ft. to Dundalk (55 m.) towards Belfast, and to Castletown (73) towards Armagh. William of D. a civil law writer, and Miles who wrote on Music, etc., were natives; it publishes the 'D. Argus' and 'D. Conservative' newspapers; and gives title of marquis to the Moores, who were first seated at Mellifont. *Drog. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Louth* and *Meath*, with 25 guardians; acres 98,848, pop. 52,251, ho. room for 940, cases relieved (1847-8) 2564 (besides 9192 out-door), expend. 91901., prop. rated 136,6041. *Mht. Ds.* Thurs. Sat. *Fairs*, 12 May, 22 June, 26 Aug. 29 Oct. cattle, horses; 10 Mar. 11 Apr. 21 Nov. 19 Dec. wool, etc.

DROIXTON tnsnp. (72) Stowe and Colwich pars. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Abbots Bromley-129. Pop. 162.

* **P. M. DROITWICH** (54) locally in Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 6 m. NE. by N. of

Worcester, 116 from London, an election town and polling place (for W. Worc.), on R. Salwarp, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. and Worcest. canal, was *Salinae* on the Ryknield or Salt way of the Romans, and *Wich* (from wiche, a salt spring) of the Saxons; was a crown manor given by John with a charter to the corporation, and the head quarters of Ch. I. in 1645;—returns one member to parl. under the Reform act. (instead of two from 1554, and occasionally from Ed. I.), the bounds comprising the old boro' (which includes 3 pars. as below, parts of Dodderhill and Salwarp, and Marlboro' ext. par.) with the other parts of Dodderhill and Salwarpe, Doverdale, Elmbridge, Hadsor, Himbleton, Hindlip, Martin Hussingtree, Oddingley, Moorway End, and Broughton divs. of Hanbury, parts of Claines, Inkbarrow, Warndon, and Crutch, and Westwood Park ext. par.—no. of electors being 357 (of 101. houses 1412); and by the new act is governed, with rather reduced limits, by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro' of Wych, otherwise Droitwich," and revenue of 1821. Acres of new boro' 22,656, — of old boro' 1660 (or 1843), on a substratum of rock salt and brine springs alternating with marl and gypsum; pop. 6588 and 2832 + 85, in the salt works, which produce 7 to 800,000 bushels yearly,—the brine yielding $\frac{1}{4}$ common, besides Epsom and Glauber's, salt; houses of boro' 531, straggling, with 2 churches, 1 chapel, court house on site of exchequer with mkt. underneath instead of the old timber house, two bridges—one of which had a chapel which the road passed through,—savings bk. (13,056l. from 379 depositors,) lunatic asylum, salt baths (?), Coventry's hosp. and school (1009l.), Peter's (34l.) and Barker's (201.) schools, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 519l.; poor r. 664l. on 14,128l.; real prop. 11,297l., of which 1756l. on canal; charities 1177l. Livings are, St. Andrew with St. Mary and St. Nicholas *Rects.* (Worc.) val. 230l., patr. Ld. Chancellor,—church, reb. 1293; St. Peter *Vic.* 160l., Earl Somers. The Beauchamps founded an aust. friary here, and Dodderhill had a hosp. belonging to Worcester abbey. An old house here was the residence of Steynor, who, 1690, broke through the corporation monopoly of the salt pits. Bp. Richard de Burford, or de la Wich, and Ch. baron Wilde (?) of Cromwell's day, were natives. Hanbury, T. T. Vernon, Esq.; Westwood Ho. Sir J. S. Packington, Bt., M. P. *D. Canal*, $\frac{5}{8}$ m. long, was cut 1768 by Brindley to the Severn at Salwarp's mouth, falling 56 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. with 8 locks. *Droitw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Claines, Crowle, Dodderhill, Doverdale, Droitwich, Elmbridge, Elmley Lovett, Hadsor, Hampton Lovett, Hanbury, Hartlebury, Himbleton, Hinlip, Huddington, Martin Hussingtree, Mitton (Upper), Oddingley, Ombersley, Salwarpe, Stock and Bradley, Tibberton, Upton Warren, Warndon; acres 53,089, pop. 17,465, cases relieved (1846-7) 1462 (out-door 1011), expend. 6501l., prop. rated 111,282l. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Whistones; pop. 17,468 + 152. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Hartlebury and Upper Mitton, which go to Kidderminster. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Mon. before 20 June, Wed. before 21 Dec.

✱ **DROKINSFORD DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes the benefices marked in the divisions of *Droxford*, as below (9 benefices), Fareham (17 ben.), and Petersfield (5 ben.), or 31 in 11 hunds. or libs. in all.

DROM, or **DROMSPERANE**, par. (34-5, etc.) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. a police station, 2 m.

SW. of Templemore-86. Acres 4480; pop. 2025 + 76. Living, a *Vic.* with Borrisleagh. 'Drom,' 'drum,' or 'druing,' a ridge.

Dromada Hill (35) 5 m. NE. of Abbeyfeale, *W. Limerick*, 824 ft. high.

Dromadda (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*, — Courtney, Esq.

Dromagh Castle (30) 4 m. SW. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, seat of N. Leader, Esq. formerly of the O'Keefes, near the collieries.

Dromana (29) 3 m. S. of Cappoquin, *S. Waterford*, H. Stuart, Esq. was the birth-place of the Countess of Desmond, who, after a journey to London, died by a fall from a cherry tree, at the age of 140.

DROMANBY, GREAT and LITTLE, hndts. () Kirkby-in-Cleveland tnshtp. *N. R. York*, 2 m. SSW. of Stokesley-238.

P. M. DROMARA, or **ANNESBOROUGH**, par. (28-9, etc.) Kinelarty, Upper and Lower Iveagh bars, *Mid. Down*, 7 m. SE. of Dromore-84, under Slieve Croob (1715 ft. high), was granted by Elizabeth to the Magennis. Acres 21,193; pop. 10,070, decreasing,—vil. 226. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Dn. C. D.) val. 121l., patr. Bishop. Woodford, H. Black, Esq.; *D. House*, Rev. H. E. Boyd. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. in Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Dromard () near Kesh, *N. Fermanagh*, W. H. Archdale, Esq.

Dromard (24) 5 m. NE. of Templemore, *N. Tipperary*, F. Lidwell, Esq.

DROMARD par. (13, 19) Tireragh bar. *NW. Sligo*, 2 m. NW. of Coolaney-129. Acres 9422, with granite and limestone; pop. 2445, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 286l., patr. Bishop. Longford, Sir J. Crofton, Bt., the head of that fam.; Tanragoe, Col. Irwin, near the old bawn which was burnt by Cromwell. Remains of an old church stand near St. Patrick's well.

P. DROMCOLLIHER par. (45, 54) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 10 m. SE. of Newcastle-143, a police station among the mountains. Acres 4846, with limestone; pop. 2780,—of vil. 714 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Corcomohide; church, in ruins. *Fairs*, 15 Mar. 2 May, 17 June, 24 Aug. 5 Nov. 3 Dec.

DROMDALEAGUE par. (106-7, etc.) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Bantry-201, on R. Ilan, has remains of Castle Donovan. Acres 18,708, hilly with slate; an. val. 5150l.; pop. 5501 + 63. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Ck. R. C.) val. 381l., patr. Bishop. *D. House*, Rev. T. Tuckey.

DROMDEELY. See **TOMDEELY**, *Limerick*.

DROMDOWNEY par. (24) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Mallow-147. Acres 659, with limestone and woodland; an. val. 490l.; pop. 186 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballycough.

DROMGOOLESTOWN vil. () Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 3 m. WSW. of Castle Bellingham-43. Pop. 1017, decreasing.

Dromilt () near Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*, Major T. Fulton.

DROMIN par. (31, 39) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Bruff-134, has remains of O'Hanlon's castle at Meadstown. Acres 4096, good land; pop. 1375, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Athlacca, val. 591l.; patr. E. Croker, Esq.; church, in ruins. **DROMIN** par. (17-8) Ardee bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. NW. of Dunleer-38. Acres 2042; pop. 863 + 1,—of vil. 142. Living, a *Rect.* with Collon; church, in ruins, near an old fort. Richardstown House. **Dromin** (11) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, — Raymond, Esq.

Drominagh () near —, *S. Bucks.* seat of Right Hon. J. Sullivan of Ritchings.

DROMINEER par. (14, 20) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 2 m. NW. of Nenagh-95, on Lough Derg. Acres 2426; pop. 756 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinacloy. Annabeg, J. Minnitt, Esq. Remains of a castle and danish rath are visible.

DROMISKIN par. (12, 15) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. N. of Castle-Bellingham-43, contains Lurgan Green. Acres 5312, good; pop. 2507,—of vil. 257, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, near the remains of a round tower. *D. House*, T. Fortescue, Esq.; Miltown Grange, Mrs. Fortescue.

DROMKEEN par. (15, 23-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. NW. of Pallas Grean-128. Acres 860, middling with limestone; pop. 567 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca.E.W.L.) val. 39*l.*, patr. Archdeacon of Emly. *D. House*, Rev. M. Lloyd, formerly the Burghis.

P. DROMOD par. (80-1, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 6 m. SE. of Cahersiveen-220, on R. Inny, by the sea near Lough Currane. Acres 50,702, with mountain, bog, and lake; pop. 5247 + 64. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Prior, val. 303*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins. Waterville, J. Butler, Esq. where fine salmon are caught. *D. Lodge*, M. J. O'Connell, Esq.

Dromoland (42) near Newmarket on Fergus, S. Clare, Sir L. O'Brien, Bt.

Dromond () near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy*, A. Sampson, Esq.

Dromore () near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, — Crowe, Esq. **DROMORE** vil. (17, 25) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. NNW. of Ennis-138, near *D. Lough*, *D. House*, T. Crowe, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 June, 26 Sept. **DROMORE** (83) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, A. Newman, Esq.

P. M. & DROMORE par. (20-1, 27-8) Low. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 19 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 84 from Dublin, on R. Lagan, so called from *Drum mor*, the 'great ridge,' a police and petty sessions, and seat of a bishopric found. upon St. Colman's abbey (which became the cathedral), was ravaged by the Danes in the 10th century, and destroyed in the rebellion of 1641. Acres 20,488, middling; pop. 14,954 + 4,—of town 2110 + 17, in the linen manufact.; houses 402, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, schools, clergy widows' houses, dispensary, factories, 2 bridges, one having a tablet to Bp. Percy, who laid out the grounds at the palace. Living, a *Rect.* held by the treasurer of the chapter (Dn. C. D.) val. 855*l.*, patr. Bishop; church or cathedral, b. by Bp. Jeremy Taylor, on the site of the old one (burnt 1641) and since restored, was the burial place of Taylor and Percy. By the river is a danish fort; and among other remains an elk was found in the bogs, which measured 10 ft. 3 in. between the horns. Gill Hall Castle, Earl Clanwilliam; *D. House*, J. H. Quinn, Esq. **D. DIOCESE**, prov. of Armagh, by the new arrangements is finally united to Down and Connor, with which it was sometimes held in *commendam*; is 35 m. by 21, or 155,850 acres, mostly in *Down*, and partly in *Armagh* and *Antrim* (18,424 being bishop's lands); comprising 27 benefices, in 7 rural deaneries, exclusive of the exempt jurisdiction of Newry,—of which 21 are in patr. of bishop. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, chancellor, precentor, treasurer, 1 prebendary (Dromara), registrar. The *rom. cath.* diocese, includes 17 par., the cathedral being at Newry, the bishop's seat. *Mkt. D.* Sat. linen, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Sat. March, 12 May, 6 Aug. 10 Oct. 14 Dec.

Dromore (92) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, Rev. D. Mahony.

P. DROMORE par. (49, 50, etc.) Omagh bar. *W.*

Tyrone, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Omagh-109. Acres 25,492, with mountain and bog; pop. 10,601 + 18,—of vil. 551. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 901*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains of old forts exist. Fairy Hill, A. Sproule, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 17 Mar. Easter and Whit. Mond. 1 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 29 Sept. 1 Nov. 26 Dec.

Dromore Lough (17) near Cootehill, *NW. Cavan*, and *D. House*.

P. DROMORE, WEST, vil. (12) Tireragh bar. *NE. Sligo*, 15 m. WSW. of Sligo, 145 from Dublin, on L. Easkey, near the coast. *D. House*, J. Fenton, Esq. *Dromore, West, P. L. Union*, formed in 1849, contains 17 elect. divs. in *Sligo*, with 17 guardians; acres 96,935, pop. 29,760, prop. rated 35,191*l.* *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 6 June, 29 Dec.

DROMTARIFF par. (39, 40, etc.) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, has remains of O'Keefe's castle, and an old rath. Acres 15,224, middling, with mountain, bog, limestone, and good coal at Dromagh, etc.; pop. 7271 + 135. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 656*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. on site of one burnt by Ld. Broghill 1652, before defeating Ld. Muskerry at Knockbrack. *Fairs*, 20 May, Aug. and Nov.

Dron par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. S. of Perth-40, along the Ochills in Strathearn. Size 4 m. by 3, with some lime and stone and iron spurs; pop. 441; real prop. 4306*l.*; for poor 150*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 167*l.*, patr. Crown. Near the church is a rocking or logan stone 10 ft. by 7; and there are remains of chapels.

Dron Hill, Longforgan par. *E. Perth*. 667 ft. high.

Dronach Lough, Methven par. *S. Perth*. on R. Almond, was the burial-place of Bessy Bell and Mary Gray, who died in the plague of 1666.

P. DRONFIELD par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby*. 5 m. NNW. of Chesterfield, 156 from London, a healthy spot, near Midd. rail, containing Dore and Holmesfield *curs.*, Little Barlow, Coal Aston, Totley, and Unstone, was *Draneifield* of 'Domesdy.' and a mkt. town. Acres 15,580, with coal, and a sulphur spring at Cowley; pop. 4583 + 61,—of town 1986, in the hardware manufact.; poor r. 424*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 6348*l.*; charities 357*l.*, of which 208*l.* to Fanshawe's gram. school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large, had a chantry, and has brass of two priests (1339). Seat of S. Cockayne; Holmesfield, R. Pennistone, Esq.

DRONGAN vil. Ochiltree par. *Mid. Ayr*. 7 m. W. of Cummock-62.

Drongs Rock, near Hillswick, *Shetland Islds.* in St. Magnus bay.

DRONLEY vil. Aughterhouse par. *SW. Forfar*. 5 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 103.

DROPE vil. (36) St. George par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. WSW. of Llandaff-162.

Dropmore House (7) 3 m. SSW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* seat of Lady Grenville.

Dropping Well, opposite Knaresborough castle, on R. Nidd, *W. R. York*, a semi-petrifying spring which trickles over a limestone rock 30 ft. high by 40 broad, covered with shrubs, and near which Mother Shipton was born.

Droughlane Lough () near Shircock, *E. Cavan*.

Droughtville, or **Lettisbrook** (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co. J.* Drought, Esq.

Drovers Hill (7) 3 m. SSW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

DROXFORD DIVISION (11) *SE. Hants.* contains the hunds. of Bishops Waltham, Hambledon, and Meonstoke; acres 49,960, pop. 10,486, houses 2079.

P. DROXFORD par. (11) Upper Bishops Waltham hund. as above, 3 m. ENE. of Bishops Waltham-65, on a stream which runs S. to Tichfield, contains *D. STREET* tythg. (pop. 479), Shidfield, and Swanmore *curs.*, Hill and Steeple Court. Acres 7380; pop. 1942+32; poor r. 821*l.*; real prop. 3119*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 799*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early norman. *Droxf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bishop's Waltham, Corhampton, Droxford, Dursley, Exton, Hambledon, Meonstoke, Soberton, Upham, Warnford, Westmeon; acres 48,011, pop. 10,282, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1671 (out-door 1411), expend. 5065*l.*, prop. rated 43,909*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with St. Peter Curdridge and Shidfield; pop. 10,281+74. It belongs to Bps. Waltham New County Court.

DROYLSDEN tnsph. (88-9) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Ashton-under-Lyne -186, on Rochdale canal, near the rail. contains LITTLE D. hmlt., Fairfield and Clayton. Acres 1400; pop. 4933+194, in the cotton factories; poor r. 393*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 14,003*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

DRUCE hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120.

A. Druid's Circle () 2 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*, in a lonely spot, commanding a view of Skiddaw, etc. is 114 ft. diam. with 38 granite stones, and 10 others at the E. side, forming three sides of a square. *D. Cross* () on Moorduvvock or Helton common, *N. Westmrid.* a stone circle 10 yds. diam.; near Uleswater is the Cockstone circle, 30 yds. diam. *D. Lodge* (78) near Plas Newydd, *SE. Anglessea*, W. Sanderson, Esq. *D. Pulpit.* See STANTON, *Derby.* *D. Temple* (7) 1 m. SE. of Henley, *E. Berks.* on the Thames. *D. Temple* () 4 m. SSW. of Wooler, *N. Northmrid.*

DRUM par. (79, 90, 100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. SE. of Castlebar-159, on R. Miranda. Acres 7768, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 4127+63. Living, an appropriate *Rect.* to vicars choral of Christ. Ch. Dublin. Ballinafad, M. Blake, Esq. was occupied by the French 1798; near it is Donomona, the old seat. 'Drum,' or 'druin,' a ridge. *D. Drum* par. (51-2, 54-5) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. SW. of Athlone -76, on R. Shannon, had an abbey founded by St. Diradius. Acres 16,149, poor, with bog; pop. 5048+9. Living, a *Vic.* with Moore. Thomastown, E. Naghten, Esq.; Johnstown, J. Dillon, Esq.

P. M. DRUM vil. (22) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, a police station, 4 m. NW. of Cootehill-65. Pop. 195; houses 37, with Currin and 2 other chapels, dispensary, and school. *Fairs*, 1st Tuesd. every month.

Drum Hills () Decies without, and within, Drum bars. *S. Waterford*, a range about 12 m. long, rising from 709 to 995 ft. high. *D. House*, near Drumoak, *S. Aberdeen*. A. F. Irvine, Esq. close to *D. Loch* and R. Dee, has an old tower with walls 12 ft. thick.

DRUMACHOSE par. (9, 10, etc.) Keenaught bar. *N. Londondy.* containing Newtown Limavady -142, on R. Roe, near Lough Foyle, was given by Jas. I. to the Haberdashers' comp. Acres 11,684, well cultivated, with lime and building stone; pop. 5463+18, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roe Park, Sir E. MacNaughton, Bt.; Fruit Hill, M. McCausland, Esq.

Drumac Connor () near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*, J. Fawcett, Esq.

DRUMACOO par. (103) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. S. of Oranmore-127, by the sea. Acres 1981; pop. 1254+21. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan. Tyrone House, C. St. George, Esq.

DRUMADOON vil. () Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, near Ballycastle. *Fairs*, 9 June, 28 Nov.

DRUMAHAIRE BARONY (14-6, etc.) *Mid. Leitrim*, contains the pars. etc. of Cloonlogher, Drumlease, Inishmagrath, Killannumery, Killarga, and parts of Cloonclare, and Drumreilly; acres 117,088, an. val. 30,116*l.*, pop. 35,836, houses 5849.

P. M. DRUMAHAIRE vil. Drumlease par. in the above bar. 8 m. SW. of Manor-Hamilton, 126 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Bonnet, near Lough Gilly, belongs to G. S. Fox, Esq., and has remains of a monastery, found by the O'Rourkes, 1508, who had a castle here which was granted to the Villierses. Pop. 348+1, some potters; houses 54, with mkt. house, dispensary, ruins of par. church. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 13th of every month.

Drumantine (40) 6 m. N. of Newry, *W. Down*, — Innes, Esq.

Drumard (35) near Drumod, *S. Leitrim*, Major T. B. Jones, Esq.

DRUMATEMPLE par. (2) Ballymoe bar. *Roscomm.* and *N. Galway*, 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh -110, a petty sessions station, on R. Suck. Acres 6531, with bog; pop. 2878+49. Living, a *Vic.* with Oran. Leabeg, H. Browne, Esq. *Fair*, 1 Feb.

DRUMBALLYRONEY par. (34-5, 41-2) Up. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, on R. Bann, contains Rathfriland -72, and Seafin the old seat of the Magennises, under Knock Iveagh, 785 ft. high. Acres 12,338, good, with bog; pop. 9138+59. Living, a *Vic.* with Drumgooland.

Drumbanagher (18, 22) 2 m. S. of Pointzpass, *E. Armagh*, Col. Close, near Newry canal.

Drumbar () near Cavan, *Mid. Cavan*, A. Brush, Esq.

Drumbarragh (16) near Kells, *N. Meath*, — Woodward, Esq.

Drumbaun (19) 4 m. S. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*.

DRUMBEG par. (64) Up. Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, and (9) Up. Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 1 m. NE. of Lisburne-92, on R. Lagan. Acres 2704 (or by transfer from Drumbo 6868) good; an. val. 3367*l.*; pop. 1699+7. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lakefield, Mrs. Richardson; Belvedere, A. Durham, Esq.; and other seats.

DRUMBLADE par. Strathbogie dist. *N. Aberdeen*, near Huntley-149, and R. Doveran. Size 6 m. by 5, fertile, with stone, lime, granite, slate; pop. 945; real prop. 5619*l.*; for poor 99*l.* Living (presb. Turruff) val. 159*l.*, patr. Earl of Kintore. Bruce encamped at Meet hill, when in search of the Comyn.

A. DRUMBO par. (9, 10, 14-5) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 3 m. NE. of Lisburn-92, on R. Lagan, near the above, and the Giant's Ring cromlech. Acres 13,793 (or by transfer to Drumbo above, 9629), with bog; pop. 8271, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 468*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the remains of a round tower 35 ft. high, under which human bones, etc. have been found. Purdysburn, R. Batt, Esq.; Edenderry, W. Russell, Esq. Several rats, and other signs of a fortified place are visible.

DRUMBOE (78) near Ballybogie, *Mid. Donegal*, Sir E. S. Hayes, Bt. M.P.

Drumbowie 6 m. NW. of New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcudbr.*

DRUMBURGH tnsph. () Bowness par. *NW.*

Cumbrid. 9 m. WNW. of Carlisle-301, on Ship Canal, and Solway Frith, belonged to the Dacres, whose seat stands on, and was partly built of, the roman *Gabrosentum*, the 17th or last station but one on Severus's wall, which goes on Boulness, while Hadrian's ends a little to the E. of this. Some altars and inscriptions here were brought from another spot. Pop. 470 + 9; real prop. 2132l.

Drumcainne () near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*, E. H. Caulfield, Esq.

DRUMCANNON par. (7, 8, 26-7) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. S. of Waterford-96, on Tramore bay. Acres 7671, good; pop. 3457. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 468l., patr. Bishop.

DRUMCAR par. (15, 18) Ardee bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. NE. of Dunleer-38, a petty sessions station, on R. Glyde. Acres 4041, good; pop. 1624, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunleer; church, in ruins. *D. House*, J. McClinton, Esq.

Drumcarbin (25) near Bellanagh, *SW. Cavan*, — Booth, Esq.

Drumcarra (82) 4 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*. *Drumcarra Ruins* () near Macroom, *W. Cork*.

A. DRUMCLIFF par. (33, 41) Islands bar. *S. Clare*, contains Ennis-138. Acres 9968; pop. 13,211 + 82. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 288l., patr. Marquis of Thomond; church, at Ennis; near the old one are remains of a round tower 50 ft. high. Stamerpark, M. Finucane, Esq.

A. DRUMCLIFF par. (4, 6, 7, 9, 14) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 3 m. NW. of Sligo-131, by the sea, had remains of an abbey found. 590 by St. Columb, which was made the head of a bishoprick, afterwards united to Elphin. Acres 26,598, with limestone and bog; pop. 13,956, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 385l., patr. Bishop. Ruins are seen of a round tower (18 ft. high), old forts, stone crosses, a cromlech, and Gore Castle. Lisadell, Sir R. G. Booth, Bt.

Drumclog, between Strathaven and London hill, *W. Lanark*. a swamp where a party of 300 Covenanters under their minister Hamilton, defeated Claverhouse's cavalry 1679, as told in "Old Mortality."

DRUMCLOGHER vil. () Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerick*, near Abbeyfeale-137.

Drumcoltran Castle, 8 m. NE. of Cast. Douglas, *E. Kirkcubbin*.

DRUMCOLUMB par. (26-7, 34, 40) Tirerill bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Acres 4528, with bog; pop. 1781 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle.

P. DRUMCONDRA par. (3, 6, 7, 12-3) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Nobber-44, a police station, where Ld. Dep. Grey 1539, defeated O'Nial, near Lough Bellahoe. Acres 7925, with lime and building stone; pop. 3013 + 7, — of vil. 419. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 501l., patr. Crown. Aclare, C. Singleton, Esq., near a danish rath.

P. DRUMCONDRA vil. (18) Coolock bar. *N. Dublin*, 1 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tola, near Annesley bridge, has Clonturk ch., a chapel, dispensary, school, penitentiary, widows' retreat, and All-hallows rom. cath. missionary college, for 80, on a site of 24 acres, and under a president, vice-p., and 6 professors. Pop. 227, decreasing. *D. House*, Sir J. C. Coghill, Bt.; Marino, Earl Charlemont.

Drumconora (25) 4 m. N. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

P. DRUMCREE par. (5, 9, 13) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, contains Portadown-82, on R. Bann. Acres 13,383, with bog; pop. 14,038 + 168, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm.) val. 898l., patr. Bishop.

P. DRUMCREE vil. (8) Delvin bar. *E. West-*

meath, 4 m. NW. of Castletown-Delvin-42. Pop. 153, decreasing; houses 27, with Kilcumney church and school, and a dispensary. *D. House*, R. Smyth, Esq., who has the manor.

DRUMCREEHY par. (2, 3, 5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 10 m. NW. of Corofin-139, by the sea. Acres 6285, hilly; pop. 2331 + 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathbourny; church, in ruins. Remains of four castles are seen. Harbour Hill, G. McNamara, Esq.

Drumcreeff, near Moffat, *N. Dumfries*. was the seat of Dr. Currie, editor of Burns's works.

DRUMCRUIV vil. Durisdeer par. *N. Dumfries*. 4 m. N. of Penpoint-66.

DRUMCULLEN par. (30-1, 35-6) Eglisbar. *Mid. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Frankford-71, had a small abbey. Acres 13,907, with limestone, bog, and lake; pop. 3066, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. Droughtville, J. Drought, Esq. Remains of several raths and castles are about.

DRUMDA vil. (3) Boyle bar. *N. Roscomn.* 4 m. N. of Boyle-107.

Drumdaf (36) near Roscommon, *Mid. Roscomn.* G. Digby, Esq.

Drumdarkin () near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*, G. B. West, Esq.

Drumdari () near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*, W. H. Lawder, Esq.

Drumderfil, Wester Kilmuir par. *S. Ross*. has some cairns, where the Isles men were killed 1400.

Drumdog (3) 4 m. N. of Boyle, *N. Roscomn.* J. W. Flanagan, Esq., in Lough Arrow.

DRUMDOO hmlt. (32) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, near Mohill-90.

DRUMELDRIN Muir vil. Newburn par. *S. Fife*. 2 m. E. of Largo-27. Pop. 82.

DRUMELZIER, or *DRUMELLYER*, par. 8 m. SW. of Peebles-22, *S. Peebles*. on R. Tweed, has remains of the old castle of the Tweedies, and Hays. Size 12 m. by 3, fertile, and well cultivated; pop. 228 + 1, — of vil. 63; real prop. 3008l.; for poor 39l. Living (presb. Peebles) val. 192l., patr. Trotter of Balledean. Merlin's grave is placed where R. Fowisall joins the Tweed. *D. House*, J. White, Esq.

DRUMFIN vil. Campbelltown par. *S. Argyll*, near Campbelltown-179. *Drumfin*, in Mull isld. *N. Argyll*, near the Sound, H. Maclean, Esq., of Coll, in a fine spot. *Drumfin* hmlt. (34) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Ballymote.

DRUMGATH par. (41-2, 47) Up. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 3 m. NW. of Hilltown-70, contains part of Rathfriland. Acres 5330; pop. 4608 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 211l., patr. Bishop.

DRUMGLASS par. (46, 54) Dungannon par. *S. Tyrone*, contains Dungannon-96, near the *D. Collieries*. Acres 3503; pop. 6089 + 16, some in the mines. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 561l., patr. Archbp. Northland Park, Earl of Ranfurly, who has the manor.

DRUMGLAY vil. Glammis or Kinnettles par. *S. Forfar*. 2 m. W. of Forfar-58, on Scot. Middl. rail. Pop. 66.

DRUMGOOLAND par. (35-6, 42-3) Up. Iveagh bar. *Mid. Down*, 5 m. SE. of Rathfriland-72. Acres 19,653, hilly, with bog; pop. 10,567 + 28, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with Drumballyrony, val. 503l., patr. Bishop. Druid and danish remains, and fine stone cross, are seen. Ballyward, F. C. Beers, Esq.

DRUMGOON par. (17-8, 22-3) Clonkee and Tullygarvey bars. *NE. Cavan*, contains Cootehill-65. Acres 15,494, with slate and lead; pop. 12,575 + 54, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 903l., patr. Rev. J. Hamilton. Danish raths are visible. Bellamont, E. Coote, Esq.

DRUMGOWER vil. () Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Ballyhaig—185. Pop. 153.

Drumhallagh () near Rathmelton, *N. Donegal*. **Drumheel** (25) near Bellanagh, *Mid. Cavan*, W. Smith, Esq.

Drumhierny Lodge (27) 4 m. N. of Carrick, *SW. Leitrim*, on R. Shannon, F. La Touche, Esq. **DRUMHOME** par. (99-104) Tírugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of Ballyshannon—129, on Donegal bay, had an abbey, where O'Maldory, king of Tyrconnell, was buried 1197. Acres 35,433; pop. 9993 + 149. Living, a *Vic.* and prebend. (Dy. R.) val. 693*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Drumidoon, or **Drimadon**, Bay, Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, near *D. Point* and Bruce's cave.

Drumilly (8) near Loughall, *N. Armagh*,—Cope, Esq.

Druminalgal (18) near Acton, *E. Armagh*,—Lucas, Esq.

DRUMKAY par. (25, 31) Arklow bar. *E. Wicklow*, 1 m. NW. of Wicklow—31, by the sea. Acres 1662; pop. 399 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Wicklow.

Drumkeen House (20) near Cavan, *N. Cavan*, H. T. Kilbee, Esq. **DRUMKEEN** vil. (15) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Cafesway.

DRUMKEERAN par. (1, 2, 4-6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 1 m. N. of Kesh—118, on R. Ederney and Lough Erne. Acres 23,661, with lime and building-stone, bog and lake; pop. 8751 + 23; charities, Vaughan's school (1000*l.*). Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 595*l.*, patr. Bishop. Clonelly, F. Barton, Esq. Some rath exist.

P. DRUMKEERAN vil. (18) Dromahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 8 m. SE. of Dromahaire, 118 from Dublin, a petty sessions station, and proposed head of a poor 1. union. Pop. 409 + 12. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 27 June, 2nd Wed. Feb. 8 Mar. 4 Apr. 27 May, 24 June, 18 July and Aug. 16 Sept. 19 Oct. 11 Nov. 9 Dec.

Drumkilbo House, near Meigle, *E. Perth*. D. Nairn, Esq.

DRUMKRIN, ST. MARY'S, par. joined to CURRIN, *Monaghan*.

DRUMLANE par. (14-5, etc.) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, 1 m. SW. of Belturbet—79, had a monastery found. 6th cent. by St. Edan, and has part of a round tower. Acres 20,066; pop. 9448 + 78. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Drumlanrig Castle, 3 m. N. of Penpont, *N. Dumfries*, on R. Nith, seat of the Duke of Buccleugh, b. 1678-88 by the 1st duke of Queensberry, and lately restored, had in Pennant's time some of the native wild cattle, — white, with fiery eyes, which are still found at Chillingham Pk.

DRUMLARGAN par. (43-4) Up. Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 4 m. SE. of Summerhill—23. Acres 1276; pop. 102, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Bad-donstown.

Drumlaw Sand, off Monyfieth, *S. Fife*. N. side of K. Tay.

DRUMLEASE par. (10-1, etc.) Dromahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, contains Dromahaire—126. Acres 15,271, with limestone and bog; pop. 4182 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 587*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an abbey. Shrifff, H. Palmer, Esq. There are ruins of a castle, etc.

DRUMLEMBLE vil. Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, near Campbelltown—179. Pop. 462.

DRUMLINE par. (51, 61) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. SW. of Sixmilebridge—128, on the Shannon. Acres 2955; pop. 1327 + 14. Living, a sinecure *Rect.* with Kilnascoolagh. *D. House*, —.

P. DRUMLISH vil. (5) Longford bar. *N. Longford*, a police station 5 m. NE. of Newtown Forbes, 76 from Dublin. Pop. 533, decreasing;

houses 98, with Killoe church, and a chapel. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 17 Mar. 14 May, 24 June, 6 Aug. 19 Sept. 1 Nov. 2 Dec.

P. DRUMLITHIE vil. Glenbervie par. *Mid. Kin-cardine*. 4 m. NE. of Fordoun—83. Pop. 397.

DRUMLUMMAN par. (36-7, etc.) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 3 m. E. of Granard—75, had an hospital given by Jas. I. to the Moores. Acres 17,148, with 3 small lakes; pop. 8807 + 80. Living, a *Vic.* with Granard.

DRUMMARTIN vil. (9) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. W. of Listowel—171. Pop. 177.

DRUMMAUL par. (43, etc.) Up. Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, contains Randalstown—111, on R. Maine and Lough Neagh. Acres 32,394, with basalt, bog, etc.; pop. 9818 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 411*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Shane's castle, seat of Earl O'Neill, in ruins.

Drummellie Loch, at Kinloch, *NE. Perth*, has fine trout.

Drummer's Dale (90) 3 m. N. of Ormskirk—219, *SW. Lancashire*. *D. Stile* () 4 m. SSE. of Ambleside, *Mid. Westmrid.* on Windermere, near Bowness.

DRUMMETERMONT vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar*, 3 m. E. of Forfar—58. Pop. 117.

Drummen House () near Neath Abbey, *W. Glamorgan*. Hawkins, Esq. (?), under the *D. Hills*, which have a kistvaen, or stone chest, at the top.

DRUMMIN hmlt. (26) Lower St. Mullins bar. *S. Carlow*, near St. Mullins.

DRUMMOND vil. Kiltarn par. *E. Ross*. 5 m. NE. of Dingwall—182, on Cromarty frith. Pop. 72. *Fairs*, June, Dec.

Drummond Castle, 3 m. S. of Crieff, *S. Perth*. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, on a rock commanding a fine prospect, was b. 1490, and dismantled 1689, but since restored, and visited by Q. Victoria 1842. It has a famous flower garden. *D. Hill*, near the head of Loch Tay, *Mid. Perth*.

Drummair, or **Drummore**, 3 m. SW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff*. Adml. Duff.

DRUMMULLY par. (16) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, and (42, etc.) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 3 m. SW. of Clones—76. Acres 7349, with bog and limestone; pop. 4534 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Bishop. Farm Hill, C. Crowe, Esq.

P. Drumnadrochit, or **Drumindrochit Inn**, 15 m. NE. of Fort Augustus, *NE. Inverness*. on Loch Ness, at mouth of Glen Urquhart.

Drumnagessin () near Bushmills, *NE. Antrim*, Major W. Stewart.

Drumnahilly () near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, A. McCausland, Esq.

DRUMNASOLE (25) 4 m. N. of Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, A. Furnley, Esq.

P. DRUMOAK, or **DALMAIK**, par. Aberdeen dist. *S. Aberd.* 9 m. SW. of Aberdeen—110, on R. Dee, is partly in *Kincardine*. Size 4 m. by 2, heathy; pop. 811 + 1; real prop. 310*l.*; for poor 93*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Irvine, of *Drum*, which stands near *D. Loch*.

DRUMOHY vil. Largo par. *S. Fife*, near Largo—27, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 156, spinners, etc.

P. DRUMOD vil. (35) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, a petty sessions and police station, 3 m. SW. of Mohill, 85 from Dublin. Pop. 185 + 2, in the ironworks. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 23 Mar. 14 May, 29 June. 13 Aug. 10 Oct. 10 Dec.

P. DRUMORE vil. Kirkmaiden par. *SW. Wigton*, near Kirkmaiden—153, on *D. Bay*, near Mull of Galloway. Pop. 276.

Drumoucher Forest, near L. Ericht, *SE. Inverness*, and *D. Pass*, a wild spot.

DRUMPELLIER vil. Old Monkland par. *NW. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44.

P. M. DRUMQUIN vil. (33) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 7 m. W. of Omagh, 118 from Dublin, was found. in Jas. I.'s time by Sir J. Davis. Pop. 452 + 5; houses 80, with a chapel, schools, and dispensary. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 Jan. 21 Mar. 2 May, 9 June, 15 Aug. 17 Sept. 9 Nov. 12 Dec.

DRUMRAE vil. (29) Glasserton par. *SE. Wigtou.* 3 m. SW. of Sorby-139.

DRUMRAGH par. (34-5, etc.) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, contains Omagh-109. Acres 20,163, hilly with bog; pop. 11,458 + 16, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 989*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. New Grove, S. Galbraith, Esq.

DRUMRANEY par. (23, 30) W. Kilkenny bar. *W. Westmeath*, 2 m. W. of Ballymore-62, had near St. Enan's well an abbey burnt in 10th cent. Acres 910*2*; with limestone; pop. 3367, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Ballyloughloe, and a *Cur.* val. 95*l.*, patr. Rector. Remains of the old seat of the Dillons, and other castles, raths, etc. are about.

DRUMRAT par. (39, 40) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 3 m. S. of Ballymote-122, has remains of an abbey found. by St. Fechin. Acres 3730, with bog and limestone; pop. 1754 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* with Emlyfadd.

Drumraymond (42) near Randalstown, *W. Antrim*, a seat of Lord O'Neill.

DRUMREILLY par. (8) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan* (18, 21) Carrigallen and Dromahaire bars. *Leitrim*, 8 m. NW. of Ballinamore-94, was part of Templeport till 1855. Acres 34,622, with mountain, limestone, and bog; pop. 10,289 + 101. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Bishop. Garradise, on that lough, seat of W. Percy, Esq.

Drumroe (21, 29) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, Sir W. J. Sloman, Bt. near R. Blackwater.

Drumrough (38) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*.

Drumrourk Hill () Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*. DRUMS vil. Errol par. *SE. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Perth-40, near Frith of Tay. Pop. 73.

Drumsally () near Cappamore, *N. Limerick*.

DRUMSHALLON par. (21) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 4 m. NE. of Drogheda-28, near the sea, had an abbey found. by St. Patrick, afterwards a cell to Christ. Ch. Dublin. Acres 3585; pop. 1135 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* held by precentor of Christ. Ch. D. House, G. Henzill, Esq.

P. DRUMSHANBO vil. (23) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 12 m. NW. of Mohill, 106 from Dublin, a police station, where R. Shannon leaves Lough Allen. Pop. 517 + 4, formerly in the iron-works; houses 80, with Kiltaghart church, and 2 chapels. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 1 Apr. 16 May, 13 June, 18 July, 16 Aug. 6 Oct. 16 Nov.

Drumsilla (30) 1 m. NE. of Carrigallen, *SE. Leitrim*, A. O'Brien, Esq.

P. DRUMSNA vil. (31) Leitrim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, 1 m. SE. of Jamestown, a petty sess. and police station, in a fine spot on R. Shannon. Pop. 516 + 9. *Fairs*, 20 May, 22 June, 25 Aug. 7 Oct. 13 Dec. Mount Campbell, Sir J. Rowley, Bt.

DRUMSNAT par. (8, 9, 12-3) Monaghan bar. *N. Monaghan*, 3 m. SW. of Monaghan-76. Acres 5019, middling; pop. 3439 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Bishop. Thornhill, J. Johnston, Esq.

DRUMSTURDYMUIR vil. Monifieth par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. NE. of Dundee-45, under Laws hill. Pop. 176.

DRUMSURN vil. () Keenought bar. *N. Londondy.* 3 m. SE. of Newtown-Limavady-142. Pop. 129.

DRUMSWOODS vil. () Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 3 m. SSE. of Clones-76.

DRUMTULLAGH-GRANGE par. (7, 8, 12-3) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 6 m. SW. of Ballycastle-143, is joined to Derrykeighan. Acres 3754; pop. 1359, decreasing.

Drumvie, near —, *Sutherland*. H. McPherson, Esq.

DRUMVAICH vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. near Doune-44. Pop. 49.

DRUNG par. (16-7, 21-2) Tulligarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 5 m. NE. of Cavan-70. Acres 11,495, with building stone; pop. 6551 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Laragh, val. 1134*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort William, a rath, occupied by Will. III.'s forces. Rakeny, T. Clements, Esq.

Drung Mountain. (63) Iveragh bar. *W. Kerry*, near Dingle bay, 2104 ft. high.

Drunkie Loch, SW. side of L. Vennachar, *SW. Perth*.

Druridge () 7 m. NE. of Morpeth, *E. Northmbrld.* on *D. Bay*, near Widdrington Castle.

DRURY hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin tnsbp. *Mid. Flint*. near Hawarden-189.

Druxton (23) 3 m. NE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*. on R. Carey.

Drws Arduwy (75) 8 m. SE. by E. of Harlech, *Mid. Merion.* a fine pass (dwrs, a door), near Rhinog Fawr. *D-y-Coed* (75) 4 m. NW. by N. of Beddgelert, *S. Carnarv.*, a pass under Mynydd Mawr. *D-y-Nant* (74) 8 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *E. Merioneth*, under Benglog.

DRY DRAYTON. See DRAYTON-DRY, Cambridge. *D. Loch*, at the head of R. Dee, *NW. Kirkcudbr.*

DRYBECK tnsbp. () St. Lawrence Appleby par. *N. Westmrd.* 3 m. SW. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 86; real prop. 686*l.*

D. Dryburgh Abbey, 3 m. ESE. of Melrose, *S. Berwick*, in a fine spot on R. Tweed, was found. 1150 by Hugh Morville, as a cell to Alnwick, burnt 1322 by Ed. II., restored by Rob. Bruce, destroyed by the English 1544, and given to the Marrs 1604,—and has Norman and other remains of the church transept, choir, St. Mary's aisle, where Scott and the Halibutons are buried. *D. House*, Lord Erskine, through Earl Buchan, has a temple with a bust of Thomson, a statue of Wallace, etc.; Bemerside,—Haig, Esq.; Mertoun Ho., Lord Polwarth.

DRYDEN vil. Lasswade par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of Dalkeith-7.

Dryfe River, rises in Hutton par. *S. Dumfries*, and runs 17 m. S. to R. Annan, near Sockerby, through Dryfesdale, or *Dry'sdale* (as below), which it overflows in rainy seasons.

DRYFESDALE, or DRYSDALE, par. *S. Dumfries*, contains Lockerby-67, in Annandale, on R. Dryfe, as above. Size 7 m. by 3, good, part pasture, with shell, marl, lime, soft stone, whinstone; pop. 2093, decreasing; real prop. 7733*l.*; for poor 311*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 166*l.*, patr. Crown; church at Lockerby. Near the old ch.-yard, by the river, are Maxwell's Thorns, where 400 Johnstons routed 2000 Maxwells 1593. There are remains of 5 border towns at Old Walls, Netherplace, etc.,—9 Roman and British camps at Bengall, Gallberry, *D. Gate*, etc. including one where J. Agricola defeated the natives under Galdus,—a Roman way to Birrenswark,—and of Beekton chapel, which the K. Templars had; and there are fine views from Currie law, Whitewynd hill, and the manse on Kirkhill.

Drygrange, 2 m. NE. of Melrose, *N. Roxburgh*. T. Tod, Esq. on R. Tweed.

DRYHILL hmlt. (88) Denby tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Peniston-175.

Dryhope Castle, 15 m. SW. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*, the birthplace of Mary Scott, "the

Flower of Yarrow," and ancestor of the authoress of "The Flowers of the Forest."

Drylaw Hill, 6 m. W. of Dunbar, *N. Haddingtn.*
P. DRYMEN par. *N. Stirling*. 20 m. W. of Stirling, 58 from Edinbro', including part of Bucklyvie g. s., on R. Forth, Duchray, and Enrick. Size, 15 m. (or more) by 9, hill and moor; pop. 1515, decreasing,—of vil. 344; real prop. 10,033*l.*; for poor 175*l.* Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown. Cashlie has a cairn. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan. 3rd Tu. Feb. 3rd Wed. April and July, 10 May, 9 June. 23 Aug. o. s. and 1st Frid. Nov.

Drynam (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin*.

DRYPOOL par. (86) Middle Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. close to Hull-171, on R. Humber, contains Southcoates. Acres 1290,—of town 240; pop. 3390 + 46, and 2223; poor r. 339*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 481*l.*; charities, Scott's for poor 100*l.* St. Peter Cur. (Yk.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees. *Frismark*, near this, was swallowed up by the Humber.

DRYSLWYN hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, in the vale of Tywi, near Grongar Hill and *D. Castle*, of which the walls remain, and which belonged to the S. Wales princes.

DRYSTOKE. See STOKEDRY, *Rutld.*

DRYTON tshp. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn.

DUAGH par. (17-8, etc.) Clannaurice and Iraghticonnor bars. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. SE. of Listowel-171, on R. Feale. Acres 18,843, with mountain and bog; pop. 5065 + 131,—of vil. 345 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Kilmarragh, val. 245*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Hickson of *D. Glebe*. *D. House*, O. Fitzmaurice, Esq.; Ballinruddery, the Knight of Kerry.

Duala (61) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*, R. Scully, Esq.

Duart Castle, in Mull isld. *N. Argyll*. at SE. end of the Sound,—Campbell, Esq. of Possil, near the Lady's rock, where Maclean of *D.* tried to drown his wife, which Johanna Baillie has dramatised in her "Family Legend," and Campbell made the subject of his "Glenara."

DUBLAESIDE vil. Markinchin par. *S. Fife*. 3 m. SE. of Falkland-25, near R. Leven.

P. DUBFORD, near Banff, *NE. Banff*.

Dubh Loch, at Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*. on the Shira water.

DUBLIN (28 sheets) a seaside county, Leinster province, *E. Ireland*, the seat of the *Blani* or *Eblanii* of Ptolemy, was overrun 10th cent. by the Danes, who occupied Fingall ('foreign people') N. of the Liffy, and were defeated at Clontarf by Brian Boru,—was made shire ground 1210 by John,—is traversed by Rs. Shire and Tolka, the rails, and canals from the metropolis, and bordered by *Wicklow* (S.), *Kildare* (SW. and W.), *Meath* (NW.), the Irish Sea (E.). Length from Kippure moun. to beyond Balbriggan 32 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 12; relative size 109-10,000ths; circuit 110, of which 42 are coast (defended by 26 martello towers), having along it: Dublin and Swords fishing districts (85 m. strictly) with 416 vessels and 2096 hands, 10 coast-gd. stations, and Balbriggan light, Rush, Lambay isld., L. Shinn, Swords, Malahide bay, Baldoyle bathg. place, Howth (once a packet stat.) where Geo. IV. landed 1821, off which is Ireland's Eye isld., Bailey is., under Hill of Howth, Dublin bay (in which are, Clontarf, Black rock bathing pl., Kingstown packet stat., where Q. Victoria landed 1849, Dalkey isld., and off which are Burford and Kish banks and floating light), Bray bathg. place.

It contains 354 sq. m. or 226,414 acres, of which 196,063 are arable, 5519 plantation, 5520 in towns, 19,312 uncultivated bog, etc.; 76,276 families, of whom 20,200, or 48 per cent., live by agricult., 34,700, or 26 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 6931 professions and independent, 26,306 by manual labour, 14,498 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 372,773 persons (being a decrease of 7394 since 1831) of whom 242,914 are in Dublin, Kingstown, Balbriggan, 201,843 are females, 155,610 under 20 yrs. of age, 273,513 county-born; 45,460 houses, besides 3239 uninhabited, and 237 building; 9 baronies (exclusive of the co. of the city), E. and W. Balrothery (N.), Castle Knock (Mid. W.), Coolock (Mid. E.), Dublin (Mid.), Nethercross (N.), Newcastle (S.), Rathdown (SE.), Uppercross (SW.); 78 parishes (of which Lusk is the largest, 16,184 acr.) besides part of another, and the city pars.; 6 market towns, Dublin, the capital, etc. as below, Swords old boro', Balbriggan, Newcastle old boro', Kingstown, Ballymore-Eustace,—Dublin (where there are two) with Balrothery and Rathdown, being poor law unions,—Swords and Balbriggan, being sess. towns, and with Lucan and Rathfarnham, police districts (including 37 stations and 243 men), the head quarters being Clontarf; returns six members to parl., viz. 2 for co. (elect. 2820), 2 each for the city and university, as below; is governed by a lieutenant, vice lieut., 23 deputy lieuts. and about 112 magistrates; is in the Dublin military district, in the Kilmainham assize district, and diocese of Glendelagh in province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 250,201*l.* or 20*s.* 1*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 558,794*l.*; county rate ('48) 26,344*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 3940*l.* from 295 depositors; loan funds ('48) 4, with a capital of 5920*l.* and circulating 6547*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 129, with 22,149 children attending,—in 1841, 12,451 went to schools of all kind, and 37 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. Av. no. of committals ('45-8) 358, of whom 189 were convicted,—ditto for city 1579 and 959. Births (1841) 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 48,—in city 1 in 32. The climate is mild, the soil clayey, mixed with gravel, having a substratum of mountain limestone in the N., where there are few hills, clay slate to SW., and granite SE. on the *Wicklow* border, where Kippure rises 2743 ft., Three rock 1763, Garry cast. 1532, Tallaght hill 1306, and other points without names from 1100 to 1800 and 2000 ft.; magnesian limestone is found on R. Dodder, schistose at Hill of Howth (567 ft.), greenstone in Man of War hills. A little lead is worked at Ballycorus, Clontarf, and the Scalp pass; fullers' earth at Castleknock; and potters' clay and traces of copper are seen. A few in Dublin are employed in the silk manufact. (first brought in by the French refugees), of poplins, tabbareas, velvets, ribbons; linen is made at Chapelizod; Balbriggan has some cotton and stocking manufactures. In '47, a bad year, 387, 402, 161, 297 persons were employed in the cotton, woollen, worsted, flax mills, respectively. Among many mineral springs are, Lucan, Finglass (where the observatory stands), and Leixlip, near R. Liffey salmon leap. Oysters and fish are taken on the coast. State of agriculture, midling; the dairies supply the capital. Acres in crop ('48) 92,391, of which the chief are oats 20,412, wheat 16,413, potatoes 8465, barley and rye 2870, turnips 3062, meadow and clover 39,117, etc.,—and the value of live stock in '41 on 5090 farms above 1 acre, was 356,012*l.*, including 16,330 horses, 27,819 head of cattle, 20,876 sheep (34,000 in '48), 13,080 pigs, etc. Among the antiquities are,

cromlechs at Howth, Dalkey, Killeny, Brennans-town; round towers at Clondalkin, Swords, Lusk, Shankill (?), Ireland's Eye; a rath at Greenhills; abbey or other ruins at Howth, Kilbarrock, Gracedieu (a nunnery), Holmpatrick; churches at Dalkey, St. Doolagh (very small and curious), Malahide, Lusk, Swords; castles at Clontarf, Bullog, Drumnagh and Brymore (the Barnewells'), Kilgobban (Walshes'), Artane (Donellans'), Balgriffin, Swords (Archbps. palace), Feltrim (Fagans'), Portrane (Cusacks', etc.), Baldongan, Naul (Cruises'), Castleknock (Tyrrrels'), Ballyfin, Saggard, Timon. At Kilmainham the Templars had a preceptory; Usher wrote some of his works in Lambay isld.; Donnybrook is known for its fair; and Dundrum for its goats' whey; at Glasnevin is a botanic garden and cemetery; and Redesdale and Tallaght are seats of the archbp. Other seats are: the Lord Lieutenant *Phoenix Park*, Marq. of Ely *Rathfarnham Cast.*, Earl Howth *H. Castle*, E. Norbury *Cabra Ho.*, E. Charlemont *Marino*, E. Donoughmore *Palmerston Ho.*, E. Mountcashell *M. Lodge*, Visct. Molesworth *Swords*, V. Frankfurt de Montmorency *Maryville*, Lord Brabazon *Kilruddery*, Ld. Cloncurry *Maretime*, Ld. Trimblestown *Tureey*, Ld. Clanmorris *Fortfield*, Ld. Plunket *Old Connaught*, Ld. Talbot de Malahide *M. Castle*, Domville, Bt. *Santry*, Coghill, Bt. *Drumcondra*, Kennedy, Bt. *Johnstown*, Steele, Bt. *Monkstown*, Borough, Bt. *Coolock*, Coulthurst, Bt. *Lucan Ho.*, Stamer, Bt. *Beauchamp*, Marsh, Bt. *Castleknock*, Lees, Bt. *Blackrock*, Whittshed, Bt. *Jobstown*, Shaw, Bt. *Bushy Ph.*, Palmer, Bt. *Kenure Ph.*, Power, Bt. *Roebuck Ho.*, Betham, Knt. king-at-arms, *Stradbrook*, Cockburn, Knt. *Shanganagh*, Hamilton, M. P. of *Abbotstown*, Taylor, M. P. of *Ardgillan*, Vernon of *Clontarf*, Cobbe of *Newbridge*, Crofton of *Roebuck Cast.* (old), Hussey of *Westtown*, Dunne of *Brittas*, Malone of *Pallas Ph.*, Latouche of *Rathfarnham*, Lindsay of *Glasnevin*, White of *Killikee* and of *Stillorgan*, Wood of *Greenwood*, Beresford of *Abbeville*, Byrne of *Cabinteely* (?), Guinness of *Beaumont*, — also *Lisson Hall*, *Belcamp*, *Portrane*, *Seapark Court*, *Drynam*. Priory was Curran's, where the "monks of the screw" met. A railroad goes to Kingstown; 25 m. of the Drogheda to Howth, Lusk, etc.; 10 of the Gt. S. and Western to Milltown; also about 10 m. of the Royal, and 8 of the Grand canal, go out westward. Roads: 1. To Stillorgan 5 m., Bray 11; thence to Wexford 92. 2. To Tallaght 5, Blessington 16; thence to Carlow. 3. Clondalkin 4, Rathcone 8; thence to Athy and Carlow. 4. Lucan 7, Maynooth 12; thence to Galway 133. 5. Richardstown 4, Clonee 8; thence to Enniskillen. 6. Finglass 2, Ashborne 12; thence to Derry. 7. Swords 7, Lusk 12, Balbriggan 18; thence to Belfast.

DUBLIN, COUNTY OF THE CITY OF (14, 18, 22) *Mid. Dublin*, contains part of the pars. of Booters-town, Donnybrook, Monckton, St. Peter, St. Mark, and Taney; acres 1650, pop. 12,600, houses 1736.

*** P. M. ★ DUBLIN city (18) the capital of Ireland, *E. Dublin*, 292 m. from London (or 267 by rail, to Holyhead, and thence 60, making about 12 hrs. run), 138 from Liverpool, — the seat of the Viceroy, of an archdiocese and university, etc., a bonding port, at the Liffey's mouth, where joined by the Dodder and Tolka, 10 m. from the sea at *D. Bay*, on a fine campaign spot in sight of the Wicklow and other hills, — was the *Eblana* of Ptolemy, and *Bally-ath-Chiath*, i.e. 'hurdle-ford town' or *Dubb-linn*, i.e. 'black water' of the Irish; was taken 498, and again 836, and fortified 9th to 11th cents. by the Danes, who, under Sitric, were beaten 1014 by Brian Boru at Clontarf, but held it till

reduced 1170 by Strongbow; visited 1172-3 by Hen. II. who gave it to the men of Bristol, and 1210 by John, who parcelled out the shires, and made it the capital of the Pale; fortified 1205, and the castle b. 1205-13; had a mint from 1251, was nearly all burnt 1283, besieged 1813 by Ed. Bruce; visited 1394 by Rich. II. (and again 1399) who knighted four Irish kings in the cathedral, and by Hen. V. 1413; frequently threatened by the O'Tooles, O'Byrnes, and Mores from the mountains; besieged 1534 by Thom. Fitzgerald upon his rebellion, and by O'Nial 1646; had a pop. of 8159 in 1644; taken 1647 by Parl., against whom it was held by Marq. of Ormonde, who was defeated at Bagginotath 1649; occupied 1688 by Jas. II., who fled hence after the battle of Boyne; was visited by Will. III.; was the scene of Lord E. Fitzgerald's insurrection two years before the Union (1800), and of Emmet's 1803; was visited by grand duke of Russia 1818, George IV. 1821, Brit. Association 1835, and by Q. Victoria 1849; — returns two members to parl. (besides two for Trin. Coll. as below) the bounds including the city and libs. (which on the SE. rock stretch to Blackrock) — no. of electors 15,049 (of 101, houses 16,000); was first chartered by Hen. II. or by John, and under the late act is divided into 15 wards (with altered bounds, including 29 pars. as below, Grangegorm, part of Glasnevin, Christ Ch. liberty, and St. Patrick's Dean) governed by a lord mayor, 15 ald. 45 council, high sheriff, recorder, etc. with a revenue of 16,614*l.* — Size 3½ m. by 2½, and 10½ m. round, by the circular road — or 3700 acres (but only 4943 acres within parl. bounds) on mountain limestone, with an av. fall of 30·9 inches of rain. Pop. (1682) 60,000, (1777) about 137,000, (1804) 167,899, (1821) 185,881, (1841) 232,726 + 2907 (or 49,511 families), of whom about one-fourth are protestants, 111 established clergy, 102 rom. cath. clergy, 1885 lawyers, 692 medical men, 638 teachers, and 23,859 servants, employed in a general and shipping trade, with a few in iron casting and cabinet making, in Guinness's and other breweries, Rigby's gun and Hutton's coach factories, King and glass-works, besides a few more who are weavers of tabbirets and poplins, woollens, etc. — Houses 21,771 (in about 800 streets) of which 1661 are empty or building, and an val. of holdings, 670,435*l.*; they are slated, and none older than 16th cent., — many of the largest, as Charlemont, Aldboro', Leinster Houses, etc., which belonged to the nobility before the Union, are turned into hotels, public offices, schools, or else, as in Donore and Thomas Court liberties, into lodgings for the poor. Carlisle bridge has the best view of the city, taking in the Post Office and Nelson pillar (fluted doric, by Wilkins, 130 ft. high) in Sackville St. which is 120 ft. wide, the custom ho., Trinity coll. and the Bank (or old parl. house) on College Green, the Four Courts, etc., the handsomest quarters being to the NE. and SE. Besides St. Stephen's Green of 13½ acres, nearly one mile in circuit, first planted 1670 (with statue of Geo. II.), there are 4 squares, — Merrion (begun 1762) 12½ acres, 1030 ft. by 530, with a fountain; Fitzwilliam (the newest); Mountjoy 450 ft. square; and Rutland, with Rotunda garden. The chief buildings are, 2 cathedrals and 20 churches (as below); the archbp.'s (1816) and 8 rom. cath. churches, a jesuits' church, 6 friaries, 9 convents, 3 monasteries; 26 episcopal, 5 wesleyan, 5 presbyterian, 3 independent, 2 unitarian, and 9 other chapels, and a synagogue; the University and Castle as below; sessions house, b. 1797 in place of the Tholsel (b. 1683); mansion ho., Dawson St., with statue of George I.

in front, and portraits of viceroys, speaker Foster, Ch. II., Geo. II., Will. IV. by Gubbins, etc.; city assembly room or court; co. gaol and court ho. at Kilmainham; Newgate prison (1773) by Cooley, 170 ft. by 130; city marshalsea (1804), Four courts ditto (1775), sheriffs' prison in Green St. (1794), house of cor. or Richmond bridewell for women; courts of law or Four-Courts, i. e. of chancery, queen's bench, exchequer, common pleas, on site of Saviour priory, found. 1202 by the Marshalls (near Richmond br.), begun 1776 (the W. side) by Cooley, finished 1800 by Gandon, 450 ft. by 170, and 140 square inside, with a corinthian portico, a fine dome over the hall 64 ft. diam. with statues and bas-reliefs—it has a statue of O'Loughlen by M'Dowall (1849), and adjoining are the rolls, nisi prius, and bankruptcy courts; queen's inns of court, by Gandon, near Broadstone harb. and Mullingar rail.-station, a centre with wings 110 ft. long, hall 81 by 42, and lib. (b. 1827) 85 by 65; general post-office, 1815-8 by F. Johnston (cost 50,000*l.*) 223 ft. by 150, and 50 high, with ionic portico 80 ft. wide, and statues by Smyth; bank on College Green (visited by the Queen 1849, and used by parliament before the Union) is the first building in Dublin, b. 1729-39, for 95,000*l.* with a fine ionic front 147 ft. wide, E. corinthian portico by Gandon 1785, W. portico by Parker 1787-94, military guard-room by J. Kirk, the old commons' house, a circle of 55 ft. diam., the peers' house (now board room) 73 ft. by 30, with a statue of Geo. III. by Bacon, bust of Wellington, and 'Battle of Boyne' and 'Siege of Derry,' in tapestry; royal exchange on Cork hill, b. 1769-79 by Cooley for 40,000*l.*, 100 ft. square, in corinthian style, with a dome, and statues of Geo. III. by Van Nost, and Dr. Lucas, a benefactor to the college—part is used as a mechanics' institute (estab. 1837); custom-house (which ranks next to the bank) on Liffey, near Drogheda rail. stat., b. 1781-91, by J. Gandon, for 546,000*l.*, and has two courts with a S. or river front 375 ft. by 205, with doric portico, and dome 125 ft. high (topped by a statue of 'Hope' by Banks), heads emblematical of Irish rivers by Smyth, long room 76 ft. by 75 (where little business is done), a N. portico with statues by Banks,—the stamp office (which was in Ld. Powerscourt's old house), board of works, poor-law, and other offices are kept here; commercial bldgs. Dame St. b. 1799 for 38,000*l.*, including hall, 60 ft. long, of chamber of commerce (b. 1820), stock exchange, and 'Ouzel gallery,' or arbitration court (found. 1705); linen hall (1728) and stores in 6 courts covering 3 acres, with statue of Geo. IV. by Kirk; corn exchange on Burgh quay, with a hall of 130 ft.; bank of Ireland, Hibernian, provincial, national, royal, Lond. and Dub. joint stock, and 3 other banks; 3 assurance companies; 2 savings banks (with 132,861*l.* from 6751 depositors); 2 loan funds (with 7437*l.* capital); 3 police courts (3 magistrates to each), police barracks (with a force of 1150 officers and men, in 7 divisions, under 2 commissioners), ballast office, wide street commission and pipe-water committees' offices; Hibernian and Alliance gas companies; water reservoirs Portobello, James and Blessington sts.; 7 stone and 2 iron bridges (as below); Conciliation hall (shut up) on Burgh quay, near Carlisle br.; royal, Richmond (infantry), Portobello (cavalry), castle, Beggar's Bush, Pigeon ho., and artillery barracks; markets, at Smithfield for cattle, Spitalfields and Kelvin St., bacon, butter, hay, etc., Boot Lane, fish, Green St., fowls, fruit, potatoes, etc., and 10 small mkt. (Castle mkt. being the site of Hen. II.'s *wicker* pavilion, where he kept court 1173);

theatre royal in Hawkins St. (1820), Queen's and Abbey St. theatres, Portobello gardens, Maceaud's gymnasium, zoological gardens in Phenix pk., Dub. society's botanical gardens of 37 acres at Glasnevin on R. Tolka (which belonged to Tickell, when Addison visited him); cemeteries at St. James St., Harold's Cross (27 acres), and Glasnevin of 20 ac. (near the gardens) where Curran, O'Connell, etc. are buried; Shalloway's baths, Luxembourg (?); statues of Will. III. at College Green (1701), Geo. I. at Dawson St. (1722, first on Essex bridge till 1753), Geo. II. at Stephen's Green (1758), Geo. III. in the bank, Geo. IV. at the linen hall, Lucas in the exchange (1771), also of Grattan and T. Drummond (late under-secretary); roy. Dublin society at Leinster ho. (where an Irish polytechnic exhibition was held 1841), 140 ft. by 70, found. 1731, with 9 professors and lecturers, and 3 masters of arts attached, museums of nat. hist. (the minerals arranged by counties) and agricult., a collection of casts, botanic garden (as above) museum of model farms, etc. library of 12,000 vols.; royal Irish academy, Grafton St. (of literat. arts, antiq.) found. 1782, with 180 members (who publish their transactions), a Celtic lib. and a museum; royal agricult. (1841) and horticult. (1845) societies, nat. hist. society (1838) with a museum; geolog. society; Irish archaeolog. society (1840); roy. Irish institn. (1842) of native artists, etc.; roy. Hibern. academy, Abbey St. (1823) in the house left by Johnston the architect; two art-unions; college of surgeons on Stephen's Green (1806), a doric front, cost 25,000*l.*, with portraits, a library, 3 museums (one 84 ft. by 30) 4 theatres, laboratory, etc.; apothecaries' hall (1790).—Peter St. and Richmond hosp. schools of anatomy, Park St. school of medicine (1824); archbp. Marsh's library, 17,000 vols. and MSS. (with many of Stillingfleet's) found. 1707.—Dub. library, D'Olier St. (1791) with 1500 members; King's or blue-coat hosp. (1670) for 150 boys, who are put to trade or to sea, chartered by Ch. II., reb. 1773 at Oxmantown, with ionic front 300 ft. long, chapel, school, dormitories, etc.; Hibernian marine society, or seamen's orphan school (b. 1770), and chapel; sailors' home; two of Erasmus Smith's schools, endowed with estates forfeited 1641; national education bldgs. (old Tyrone ho.) with training school, etc. (which the Queen visited 1849); Kildare-place bldgs. for scripture schools; Independent college; church educat. society's model school, and about 90 parochial, protestant, rom. catholic, and other schools (attended by 15,130 children); Kilmainham hosp. for 250 old soldiers (and 3000 out pensioners) found. 1680 by Duke of Ormonde, 306 ft. by 288, with a piazza, dining hall (which the Queen visited 1849), 100 ft. by 50, portraits of Ch. II., Will. III., Anne, etc.); old chapel on the site of Strongbow's Templars' priory, of which there are traces; foundling hosp. (b. 1704) re-found. 1797, for 1000 children, with chapel, infirmary, and hall 120 ft. by 40, which has a portrait of Archbp. Boulter, who fed the city poor here 1727-8; Ferrull's widows' (1793) almshouse, James St. and Gt. Britain St. widows' almsh., Forteck's almsh., widows' retreat (1815), George's and Knight's almshouses, old men's protestant asylum; Pleasant's female orphan ho. and chapel (1818) for 10,—and about 10 other orphan schools; 3 asylums for female servants; ho. of industry, with branches at Richmond; surgical hosp. for 120, Hardwicke fever hosp. for 144, Tabot dispensary, and Island Bridge lunatic asylum; Sir Pat. Dun's hosp. found. 1781, b. 1803, for 150 patients, with 5 professorships and lectureships attached.—Steeven's hosp. (1720-

3) for 300; with a court 114 ft. by 94, and chapel, — Meath or county hosp. for 100, b. 1770, on site of Swift's garden, which he called 'Naboth's vineyard,' — city, hosp. (1832), charitable or Jervis St. infirmary (1721), St. Vincent's hosp. and dispensary (1835) for 80, attended by sisters of charity, — Mercer's hosp. (b. 1734), fever hosp. and ho. of recovery (1804), Whitworth hosp. (1818) at Drumcondra, royal infirmary or military hosp.; lying-in hosp. for 140, found. 1745 by Dr. Mosse (the oldest in the kingdom), b. 1751-6, 125 ft. by 82, with a chapel, hall, and gardens, where stands the rotunda 80 ft. diam. in which concerts (and latterly political meetings) are held, — also Anglesea, Coombe (1829) for 40, S. Eastern (1894) for 25, Western (1835) and Kingstown (or Clarence St.), lying-in hosp. and dispensaries; the general (1782), S. Eastern, Adelaide (1839, for protestants), Lord Netterville's general (1834), and 5 parochial dispensaries, — sick poor institution (1794); St. Mark's eye and ear hosp. (1745), national eye infirmary, Claremont deaf and dumb institn. (1816) and the juvenile association branch for 100, catholic deaf and dumb institn., Simpson's hosp. for blind and gouty (1780-1), Molyneux (1815, with a chapel) and Richmond blind asylums; Richmond penitentiary (1837) and chapel, Magdalen asylum (1766) and chapel, Dub. female penitentiary; Bow St. and general, asylums for women; Westmoreland female Lock hosp. (1792); children's hosp. (1822), provost hosp. (?), hosp. of incurables for 92 (1744), Maison de Santé (1816) for convalescents, cow-pox institn. (1804); St. Patrick's hosp. for lunatics, found. by Swift, b. 1757, — Richmond county lun. asyl. (1815); mendicity institn., N. and S. Union poor houses; about 20 religious and benevolent societies, connected with various bodies, some having their head quarters at Society house; united service, Kildare St., Sackville St., friendly brothers, reform, Connaught, Stephen's Green, law, chess, and yacht, clubs. — *Rates* (1845): grand jury cess for public bldgs., roads, charities 31,780*l.*, paving, lighting, 44,169*l.*, police 21,412*l.*, wide streets 7178*l.*, ministers' money 7285*l.*, pipe-water 10,114*l.*; poor rates (1847) 12*d.* and 15*d.* in the £; charities, about 43,000*l.* *Living's* (Du. G. K.) are: St. Andrew Vic. val. 586*l.*, patr. Ld. Chan., Archbp. etc., — church, oval, 80 ft. by 60, reb. 1793-1807, in a good pointed style, by F. Johnston, for 22,000*l.*, with steeple 250 ft. high, old tombs, and oak carvings from Trin. Coll.; St. Anne Vic. 493*l.*, Archbp., — ch. b. 1707, the burial-place of Mrs. Hemans and Rev. C. Otway; St. Andeon's or Owen's, 1164*l.*, Archbp., — ch. old, pointed, and partly ruined, with effigies of Rowland Fitz-Eustace (1455), and others — some of wood; St. Bridget Cur. 263*l.*, Dean and Chap. St. Patrick's, — ch. b. 1684; St. Catherine Rect. 380*l.*, Earl of Meath, — ch. highest in city, b. 1761 by Jno. Smith, with doric front 92 ft. broad, and mon. of Whitelaw, a rector, who wrote part of Walsh's 'Hist. of Dublin'; St. George Cur. 663*l.*, Eccles' family, — ch. 92 by 84 ft., in ionic style, with steeple 200 ft. high, and portico 90 ft. wide, by Johnston; St. James Vic. 367*l.*, Earl of Meath; St. John Cur. 181*l.*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Luke Cur. 106*l.*, D. and Chap. St. Patrick's, — ch. b. 1708; St. Mark Vic. 371*l.*, Ld. Chan., Archbp., etc.; St. Mary Rect. 1029*l.*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Michan Rect. 720*l.*, same patr., — ch. large, cruciform, mostly reb. 1824, was the only one N. of Liffey till 1697; St. Michael Cur. 202*l.*, D. and Chap. St. Patrick's, — ch. reb. 1815, with a high tower; St. Nich. within and without Curs.

96*l.* and 240*l.*, same patr., — latter ch. is the restored N. transept of cathedral (the other b. 1707); St. Paul Rect. 308*l.*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Peter with St. Kevin Rect. (held by archdn.) 2378*l.*, Archbp., — ch. in Augier St. very large, cruciform; St. Thomas Rect. 715*l.*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch., — ch. 1758-62, by Jno. Smith; St. Werburgh Rect. 265*l.*, Archbp., — ch. reb. 1759 on site of that in which Ware the antiquary was buried; St. Matthias Cur. — *l.*, Trustees; St. Stephen Cur. 100*l.*, Archdn.; Mariner's chapel Cur. — *l.*, Trustees; also Bethesda, Baggot St., Free church, George's, Swift's Alley, and Trinity, proprietary chapels, in the patr. of Trustees, with 11 or 12 others attached to schools, asylums, etc. Holy Trinity or Christ Ch. cathedral, which takes precedence as the older one, was found. about 1038 as a monastery by Sitric the Dane and Bp. Donat, made an austin priory 1163 by Abp. O'Toole, deanery 1541, and is now held *in commendam* with Kildare, — was the place where a synod met 1185 which Giraldus attended, where the impostor L. Simnel was crowned 1487, where parl. met 1559, and Jns. II. had mass performed, — is in mixed norman and early eng. style (1170-80), partly burnt 1283, repaired 1512, and lately restored, — is cruciform, 233 ft. by 25 to 38 (or 90 through the transepts), including a tower 1283, a choir reb. 1349-62, S. transept norman door, mixed norman crypt and old font, and has effigies of Strongbow (restored 1569) and his cousin Eva, Ld. Chan. Bowes, Rob. Earl of Kildare, F. Agard, etc. The chapter includes a dean, precentor, chancellor, archdeacon, 3 prebendaries, 6 vicars choral; and a gram. school is attached. St. Patrick's, or the archbp.'s, cathedral, begun 1190 by Abp. Comyn on site of St. Patrick's church, restored 1362 (after a fire) by Archbp. Minot, dissolved by Edw. VI. and used as a law court 1546-54, is much decayed, but in course of restoration, stands 300 ft. by 67 (or 157 through the transepts), and comprises a ruined N. porch, buttresses, Abp. Minot's NW. tower (1370) 221 ft. high, including a spire put up 1749, chapter ho. in S. transept, St. Nicholas ch. in N. transept, lady chapel, and traces of others, some good windows, the stalls and banners of knights of St. Patrick, and mons. of Swift (with a bust) and his 'Stella'; Archbp. Gregory (1471), Smythe, Jones, and Marsh, also of 1st Earl of Cork's wife (very large, with several effigies), Schomberg (placed there by Swift), who was killed at the Boyne, and brasses of Sir H. Wallop, Fitton, etc. Near it are the deanery, with a portrait of Swift by Bindon; the old palace, now a police barrack; and a gram. school. St. Michan's rom. cath. chapel is in the pointed style; Conception ch., a large grecian doric, which cost 40,000*l.*; St. Andrew, doric and cruciform, 160 ft. by 150, b. 1832-7. — *D. Castle*, the official residence of the lord-lieutenant, and much modernised, is at Cork hill, on the site of Meyler Fitz-Henry's (b. 1205, and completed by Archbp. Henricus Londres), was made the viceroy's seat 1560 by lord-dep. Sussex (before which it was at the archbp.'s palace, Kilmainham, etc.), and includes, the chief court, 280 ft. by 130, of brick faced with stone (entered by a gate with "Justice" and "Fortitude" on it), which has the viceregal palace, presence chamber and throne, council chamb. (with portraits of viceroys), secretary and war offices, St. Patrick's fine hall or ball-room 82 ft. by 41 and 38 high (with paintings by Waldre) — the E. court 250 by 220, with the treasury, ordnance (40,000 stand of arms, etc.), and other offices, chapel royal 73 by 35, reb. 1814 by

Johnston in pointed style (with carved roof and heads of kings, etc. stained arms of viceroys and prelates), and the Birmingham or record tower (the oldest part, b. 1411, but restored), where the "Down Survey" of Ireland made 1657 by Str. W. Petty, and other relics, are kept. — *Trinity College*, with a park of 20 acres (almost identified with the university), was found. 1591 by Q. Eliz. on the site of All Hallows monastery, is governed under Laud's statutes of 1637 by a chancellor, vice-chanc., provost, vice-provost, etc. has 7 senior and 27 junior fellows (who are now licensed to marry), 70 scholars, about 1600 students (mostly non-resident) in 3 classes, as fellows, commoners, pensioners, sizars, — and the professorships are: regius divinity (found. 1607, reg. civil law-1668, reg. feudal and english law-1761, reg. greek-1761, Erasmus Smith's oratory-1724, Er. Smith's nat. philosophy-1724, Er. Smith's mathematics-1762, Er. Smith's modern hist.-1762, Er. Smith's hebrew-1762, Andrews' astronomy-1783, Abp. Whately's polit. economy-1832, moral philosophy-1837, biblical greek-1838, irish language-1846, reg. physic-1837, anatomy and surgery-1785, chemistry-1783, botany-1785, geology-1844, civil engineering-1842, mineralogy, music, applied chemistry, etc., Queen's modern languages-1777, — also the Donellan, Bp. Berkeley's greek-1846 and Abp. King's divinity-1729, lectures, — with a catechist-1807, and numismatist-1840, — besides schools of physic (1840) and engineering (1842); the buildings (restored by Chambers) consist of three quadrangles, having a corinthian front to College Green 308 ft. (opposite the statue of Will. III.) and N. front 270, — the 1st or Parliament square, 560 ft. by 270, has the chapel of 80 ft. (by Chambers), hall 70 by 35, museum of irish and other antiquities 60 by 40, theatre 80 by 40, by Chambers (with portraits of Q. Eliz. Bp. Berkeley, Swift, Ld. Clare, etc. and statue by Hewetson of Prof. Baldwin, who left 80,000l. to the university), refectory 75 by 35 (with portraits of Grattan, Flood, Burgh, Abp. Cox, etc.), — Library sq. 288 by 194, has a noble room 210 by 40 with 150,000 vols., including Usher's books and MSS., the Fagel library, copy of the Brehon laws, Brian Boru's oak harp 32 in. high, Mary Q. of Scots' 'Sallust' of 15th cent. with her name, and Q. Victoria's in it, 'Book of Kells' with the Queen's and Pr. Albert's names, Wickliffe's MSS., busts, etc., also the Kellows' garden behind, with the magnetical observatory, — 'Botany bay' sq. has the laboratory, anatomy theatre, provost's house designed by Ld. Burlington, printing office (with a good doric portico), etc. schools of physic and pathology; the astronomical observatory at Dunsink found. 1785 by Provost Andrews, is united to the college. The prizes, etc. are: Dr. Downes's divinity-1797, Primate's hebrew-1794, Bp. Law's mathematical-1796, Madden's fellowship-1798, Bp. Berkeley's greek-1752, vice-chancellor's, divinity professor's, Abp. King's divinity-1836, Elrington theol., pol. economy, mod. lang., hist., medicine, bib. greek, irish, botany, commencement gold medal, moderatorship med., St. Columba scholarships for preaching in irish (5 of 302), Bedell scholarships for do. (4 of 202), education commissioners' royal scholarships (30 of 252 to 502.), the Lloyd, and Academic Association exhibitions. It returns two members by the Reform bill (in place of one before), with 1780 electors who have graduated M.A. or higher, holds the patronage of 21 livings, and among its students has produced Usher, Berkeley, Bedell, Chandler, Congreve, Parnell, Farquhar, Southern, Delany,

Swift, Goldsmith; Burke, Grattan, Flood, O'Connell, Moore, Lloyd, Hamilton, McCullagh, etc. The Queen's University of Ireland, estab. 1850, for the 3 colleges at Cork, Belfast, Galway, is under a chancellor, and 17 members of senate; — one was attempted by Abp. Leck 1811 and Abp. Bicknor 1820, and by a bull of Pope Sixtus VI. 1475. — Stone quays 2½ m. (S. side) and 1½ m. long, face the river, which is narrow, looks like a canal, is apt to flood in winter, and runs through the city for 3½ m.; the bridges (beginning W.) are: Sarah br. (1791) of one arch 104 ft. span, 38 wide, — King's iron br. (1827) 100 ft. span, near S. West. rail station, — Barrack br. (the oldest) 4-arched, close to a new gothic gate, where a battle was fought 14th cent., — Queen's br. (1768) in place of Arrán's, 3-arch, 140 ft., — Whitworth br. (1816), 3-arch, in place of Ormond br. (reb. 1428, and swept away 1802), — Richmond br. (1813-6), near Four Courts, 3-arch'd, 220 ft. long, 52 wide, — Essex br. (b. 1676, reb. 1753-6), 5-arch'd, 250 ft. long, — Wellington iron br. (1816), 140 ft. span, — Carlisle br. (1791-4), 3-arch'd, 210 ft. by 48, with a fine view of city, and Conciliation hall near it, — *D. Harbour*, of 4 sq. m., in the hands of the Ballast Board (with income in '43 of 37,174l.), and 53 pilots under them, has been so much improved by dredging, and the making of Clontarf breakwater, that it has 11 to 24 ft. according to the tide, and admits 900-ton ships to the quays. Near the custom ho., on the N. side of the river, are St. George's docks of 8 acres, made 1821, with 16 ft. water, and warehouses, cellars, etc., — a dock made 1816, 320 ft. by 250, — and another; lower down are Royal Canal docks (1796), Halkin's graving slip, on N. quay, near the Ballast office, made 1833 for 18,000l., and a light which leads over the bar. On the S. bank are Grand Canal docks for 100 sail, into which the R. Dodder falls; thence a wall or pier runs 3½ m. E. past Pigeon Ho. fort and dock, etc. to Poolbeg light, which is 68 ft. high, and shows 13 m.; the river's mouth close to this has 10 ft., with 6 ft. on the bar. There is a steady increase in the shipping trade. In 1846, 451 sail of 41,531 tons (279 being under 50 t. each, and 51 built in the colonies), and 46 steamers of 10,901 t. (4 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Kings-town, Howth, Balbriggan, Arklow, Wicklow, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was: 'coast-wise' 5051 of 427,581, and 1577 of 127,878 t. (besides 837 steamers of 247,139, and 904 of 248,224 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' as W. Indies, N. America, etc., 136 of 43,368, and 134 of 41,926 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 118 of 11,841, and 63 of 9200 t. (besides 84 foreigners of 16,783, and 81 of 16,533 t.); total customs 1,062,437l., — the trade being in coffee, E. and W. Indian sugar, tea, tobacco, canada timber, french and spanish wines (a staple article), provisions, grain, etc. Excise collection ('49) 352,193l.; post-office revenue 56,829l., or total of 750 offices 197,231l. In 1848, of 45,234 taken into custody, 14,256 were discharged, 30,978 convicted (1639 being under 15 yrs., 9704 drunk, 16,592 not able to read or write), of whom 1792 were sent to a jury, and 1067 sentenced. The Royal Canal, 92 m. long, from Longford, comes round the N. side of city to the Lifey, near the custom ho., with a basin of ¾ m. to ho. of industry, etc.; Grand Canal, 95 m. from Ballinasloe, runs along the S. side to the docks nearly opposite the above, and has a branch of ¾ m. and basin to founding hosp.; passengers, grain, potatoes, turf, stone, brick, manure, etc. are conveyed. — Some traces of the

city walls, which were about 1½ m. in circuit, are seen at Hoey's Court — and of St. Mary's abbey, founded about 900, and given to Jas. earl of Kildare, in a sugar house; but nothing is left of the following: — St. Thomas abbey (Hen. II.), found. by Will. Fitz-Andelm, and given to the Brabazons, — St. J. Baptist priory (12th cent.), by Alured de Palmer, — St. Mary de Hogges nunnery, f. 1166, and Allhallow's priory, f. 1166 by K. Dermot on site of Trin. Col., — St. Saviour's cistercian friary, f. 1202-18 by Will. Mareshall, on site of Four Courts; and given to the Ormondcs, — St. Francis monastery, f. 1235, — Holy Trin. austin friary, f. 1259, on site of Theatre Royal, — a white friary, f. 1248 by Sir T. Bagot, — St. Stephen's Hosp., on site of Mercers', — Steyne hosp., f. 1220 by Hen. de Londres, — Dean Allen's hosp., f. 1304; — or of St. Olave's abbey, Wite-schan friary, St. Mary les Dames nunnery; and a Templars' preceptory, which are of doubtful foundation. Marsh's old gate in Kevin St., stands near the horse police barrack; a british kistvaen was found 1646; a roman cath. chapel occupies the site of Smock Alley playhouse; and in Thomas St. is the house where Lord E. Fitzgerald was arrested 1798. — Phoenix Park (properly *Fionn uisce*, or 'fair water,' spring, which is there) to the W. contains 1753 acres, is 7 m. round, and has the Viceregal Lodge, chief and under secretary's houses, ordnance survey depôt, Star fort, magazine (or Wharton's Folly) and military infirmary, Hibernian school and chapel for soldiers' children, constabulary barracks, zoological gardens, Wellington testimonial 205 ft. high, Chesterfield pillar (1745), with a 'phoenix' on the top, and a cromlech opened 1838. In the suburbs are Ringsend, Irishtown, Sandymount, Ballsbridge, Woodlands and its strawberry bed, Donnybrook (*fair*, Aug. 26.), Ranelagh (where a nunnery stands in the old gardens), Rathmines, Harold's Cross cemetery, Dolphin's Barn, Kilmaham, Island Bridge, Glasnevin gardens (which the Queen visited 1849), etc., Drumcondra, Clontarf, Finglass (a living held by Parnell and Dr. Walsh), Hampstead, where Steele, and Delville, where Delaney and Swift, lived. Round towers are seen at Clondalkin, Swords, Lusk, Rathmichael; old castles at Howth, Castleknock, Lucan, Leixlip (near the salmon leap), Malahide; cromlechs, etc. at Kilternan, Shanganagh, Howth, Mt. Venus, Druid's Glen; pillar stones at Glanasmole, Bally na Craige, and New Grange, near the great cairn, — St. Doolagh's old church at Balgriffin. — Synods were held here 1177, '92, and 1217; convocations 1614 and '34; parls. 1333, 1408, '10, '13, '16, '20-1, 1559, 1613, 1661, 1729, etc. up to the Union. The plague raged 1204, 1348, '61, '70, '83, 1439, '47, '66, '70, '89, 1525, '38 (sweating sickness), '75, 1604, '50; the cholera 1832 and '49. The Liffey was frozen over 1338, 1739-40; left dry for 2 min. 1452, and overflowed in the storm of 1839. The first mayor was T. Cusack, 1409, the first 'lord' m. Sir D. Bellingham, 1665; 6 muskets were first brought from Germany 1439; claret was first imported 1490; english liturgy first read 1550, and printed 1551, along with the bible, — being the oldest printed books; potatoes first brought from Santa Fé (Mexico) by Jno. Hawkins 1565; first map of the city 1605; — tanistry and gavelkind custom abolished by decision of king's bench 1605; first post estab. (Ch. I.); first theatre 1661, on site of St. Michael's rom. cath. church; first newspaper, 'Pne's Occurrences,' pub. 1700; lit with improved oil lamps 1785, — with gas 1825; first sund. school estab. 1786; first mail coach went

out 1790, before which letters by ship for Cahirciveen; etc. went sometimes to America and back before delivery; first steam engine set up 1791, — and first steamer from Dublin 1816. The knights of St. Patrick were founded and first installed 1783; delegates for parl reform met in Rotunda 1783; catholic association 1826-9; O'Connell tried 1844; O'Brien, etc. convicted of high treason 1848-9. — Among the natives are: *Usher* 1581-1656, Ware 1594-1646, Denham, poet, 1615-88, Duke of Ormonde 1657-1745, N. Tate, poet, 1655-92; Southerne, dramatist, 1660-1746, *Swift* 1667-1744 (in Hoey's court), Steele 1671-1729, Parnell 1679-1717, T. Sheridan 1719-68, his son R. B. Sheridan 1751-1816, Archdall, author of 'Monast. Hib.', 1723-94, T. Leland, author of 'Hist. of Ireland,' 1722-86 (J. Leland, who wrote on the deistical writers, was a resident), Earl of Charlemont 1728-99, Barrett, painter, 1732-84, Jephson, dramatist, 1734-1803, Sir P. Francis, 'Junius,' 1740-1818, Malone 1741-1812, Ld. Chan. Clare 1749-1802, *Grattan* 1750-1820, O'Keefe the dramatist 1747-1833, Mrs. Tighe 1774-1810, and Duke of Wellington (? — born 1769). Out of 25 newspapers, the 'Freeman's Journal,' and 'Sanders' Newsletter,' appear daily; 'Dub. Evening Mail,' 'D. Evening Packet,' 'D. Evening Post,' 'Evening Freeman,' 'Press,' three times a week; 'Dub. Evening Herald,' 'D. Gazette,' twice a week; 'Advocate,' 'Commercial Journal,' 'Gen. Advertiser,' 'Insolvent Calendar,' 'Irish Farmer's Gaz.,' 'Irish Railway Gaz.,' 'Irish Jurist,' 'Irishman,' 'Medical Press,' 'Mercantile Advertiser,' 'Nation,' 'Tablet,' 'Warder,' 'Weekly Freeman,' 'Weekly Register,' once a week; and it gave title of marq. to Duke of Kent, as it does that of earl to the Prince of Wales. — Steamers go to Belfast, Glasgow, Douglas, Liverpool, Holyhead, Wexford, Cork, Bristol, Falmouth, Plymouth, London. High roads from Dublin: 1. To Drogheda 28 m., Dundalk 50, Newry 63 (Armagh 81, or Downpatrick 94), Belfast 101, Antrim 106, Ballycastle, near Giant's Causeway, 143. 2. Finglas 3, Slane 28, Castleblayney 62, Armagh 79 (Dungannon 96, and Derry), Magherafelt 115, Coleraine 141, or by Castleblay. to Monaghan 76, Omagh 109, Lifford 131, Derry on L. Foyle 143. 3. Navan 29 (Trim 27), Cavan 70, Enniskillen 101 (and L. Erne), Ballyshannon 129, Donegal 143, Killybegs 161. 4. Leixlip 10, Innfield 22, Mullingar 48, Longford 73, Carrick-on-Shannon 98, Sligo 182; or by Mullingar to Roscommon 95, Castlebar 159 (Ballina 159), Westport 170, Achill 210; or by Mullingar to Athlone 76, Ballinasloe 91, Galway 133, Oughterard on L. Corrib 151, Clifden in Connemara 178; or by Innfield to Tullamore, in Bog of Allen, 63. 5. Naas 20, Kildare 31, Maryboro' 50, Roscrea 75, Killaloe on L. Derg 110, Limerick 119, Ennis 138, Kilrush 164; or by Limerick to Tralee 187, Dingle 220; or to Killarney 184, Valentia 216. 6. By Naas to Carlow 49 (Athy 43), Kilkenny 72, Clonmel 104, Fermoy 127, Cork 160, Bandon 176, Bantry 201, Skibbereen 207. 7. Blessington 18, Tullow 43, New Ross 90, Waterford 96, Dungarvan 124, Youghal 140. 8. Kingstown 7, Bray 12, Wicklow 31, Gorey 61, Wexford 94. Railroads go to Kingstown 6 m.; by Gt. S. and Western to Kildare 80 (thence by S. Eastern to Kilkenny and Thomastown), Thurles 87, Tipperary 110, Limerick 129, Cork 165; by Gt. Western to Mullingar 50; and by Drogheda (32) to Navan 49, Dundalk 55, Castleblayney 73. *Dub. and Belfast Junct. rail.* of 56 m. from Drogheda to Portadown (on Ulster line), has 22 m. made to Dundalk (where the Enniskillen begins); capital

1,266,666*l.* *Dub. and Drogheda*, and *Dub. and Kingstown*, see DROGHEDA and KINGSTOWN. The Grand Canal goes to Mountmellick, Tullamore, the Shannon harb., Ballinasloe; Royal canal to Mullingar. ✱ *D. ARCHDIOCESE*, so made by Card. Paparo, 1190, comprises, under the late act, all S. of a line from N. border of *Dublin Co.* to S. of Galway bay, including the dioceses of Dublin, Kildare, Ossory, Ferns, Leighlin (1,827,250 acres), and Cashel, Emly, Waterford, Lismore, Cork, Cloyne, Ross, Killasloe, Kilfenora, Clonfert, Kilmacduagh, Limerick, Ardfer, and Aghadoc, in the reduced archdiocese of Cashel; archbp.'s income 778*l.*, and seats at the Palace, Stephen's Green, and Redesdale. *Rom. cath.* ditto, includes Dublin, Kildare and Leighlin, Ossory, Ferns. *D. DIOCESE*, to which Glendalough is joined immemorably, and Kildare since 1846, stretches over *Dublin, Kildare*, and parts of *Queen's Co., Wicklow, Wexford*, including about 147 benefices, of which 41 are unions, 64 in patr. of archbp., 26 in crown. *Rom. cath.* ditto, includes 48 par., with a chapter composed of a dean, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 2 archdeacons, 22 prebendaries. The military district takes in *Meath* (with Drogheda), *Dublin, Kildare, Longfild, Mayo, Roscomn., Westmeath, N. and E. King's Co.* (this side of Rs. Ballynacarny and Brosna), and pt. of *Wicklow* (N. of Arklow). *Dubl. North, P. L. Union*, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Dublin*, with 33 guardians, — acres 41,182, pop. 123,128, ho. room for 4100, cases relieved (1847-8) 6675 (besides 5353 out-door), expend. 38,627*l.*, prop. rated 369,745*l.* (253,883*l.* on 9854 premises in 6 wards). *Dub., South, P. L. Union*, contains 8 elect. divs. in *Dublin*, with 33 guardians, — acres 48,622, pop. 178,745, ho. room for 2535, cases relieved (1847-8) 6718 (besides 11,969 out-door), expend. 49,865*l.*, prop. rated 569,940*l.* (380,081*l.* on 12,848 premises in 9 wards). *Mkt. Ds. Mond. Thursd.* cattle, sheep; Tuesd. Sat. hay, etc. *Fairs*, 25 July, and 26 Aug. at Donnybrook.

Dublin Bay (15-6, 19, 23) one of the finest in the kingdom, *E. Dublin*, is 6 m. across from Dalkey isld. to Howth pt., and about 6 deep, with 2 to 10 fath. water, and a sweep of 16 m. of coast, along which are: Killiney hill (472 ft. high, commanding a noble view of the bay) near Dalkey, with Frazer's bank off it, Kingston harb. and light, Blackrock and other bathing places, Dublin pier and Poolbeg *lt.*, between the N. and S. Bull sands, Clontarf, etc., Hill of Howth (503 ft., with a fine prospect of the city, bay, etc.) and *lt.*, off which are Rosbeg and Burford sands, with the floating *lt.*, which stands in the fair way (12 m. ESE. of the city) beyond, and having Bennet's Ground N. and Kish bank S. of it. High water at moon's full, and change 10½ hrs., rising 6 to 12 ft.

DUBMILL () 1½ m. N. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, opposite the light ship and *D. Scap*, a bank 1 m. long, in the Solway channel.

Dabris Portus of the Romans, is DOVER, Kent, on *D. Fluv.* or R. Dour.

Duchal Water, at Kilmacolm, *NW. Renfrew*, a branch of R. Cart.

Duchrae House, near —, *Kirkcudbright*, J. Cunningham, Esq.

Duchray River, rises in Buchanan par. *N. Stirling*, near Ben Lomond, and runs 12 m. SE. to R. Forth, at Aberfoyle, near which is *D. Castle*, Duke of Montrose.

Duck End (52) 4 m. NW. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.* ✱ *D. End* (43) 1 m. ESE. of Ampthill, *Mid. Bedford.* ✱ *D. End* () 4 m. S. of Bedford, *Mid. Bedford.* ✱ *D. Islet* () Upper lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry*.

Duckend Green (47) 2 m. NW. of Braintree, *N. Essex.*

Duckel's Grove (3) 5 m. NE. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, J. D. Ducket, Esq.

DUCKINGTON tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 3 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 510; pop. 85; poor r. 68*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 718*l.*

DUCKLINGTON par. (45) Brampton hund. *W. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, contains Hardwick. Acres 2640; pop. 541+14; poor r. 117*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 3087*l.*; charities, 18*l.*, of which 10*l.* by rector for "benefit of rich and poor." St. Bartholomew Rect. (Oxon.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll.; church, later eng., with norman font.

DUCKMANTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 3 m. E. of Chesterfield-150, has some iron-works, and is joined to SUTTON. *D. Far*, 1 m. NE. No church.

Ducks Place (1) 1 m. NE. of Billericay, *S. Essex.*

Duckspool (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, P. C. Howley, Esq.

Dudbridge () near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester*.

P. DUDCOTE, DUDCOTE, or DINCOT, par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks*. 5 m. W. of Wallingford-46, a station on Gt. West. rail. 53 m. from London, 5 m. W. of Wallingford, where the branch rail. turns off to Oxford and Rugby. Acres 1150; pop. 203+2; poor r. 112*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1663*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 397*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll.

DUDDEN tnsbp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 630; pop. 200; poor r. 72*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1318*l.*

DUPDESTON-CUM-NECHELLS hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. Close to Birmingham-110, has a lunatic asyl., and the rail. workshops, etc. Pop. 20,079. St. Matthew Cur. (Worc.) val. —, patr. Trustees; church, was the seat of the Ash fam. *D. House*, S. T. Galton, Esq.

DUDDINGTON par. 3 m. E. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, on Leith rail., near Arthur's seat, containing D. EASTER and WESTER vils. (pop. 156 and 200) *D. MILL* hmlt. part of Portobello g.s., and Cauvin's hosp. belonged to Dodin (Dart.) Holyrood abbey, the Thomsons, Lauderdales, Campbells. Size 4 m. by 2, once forest and marsh, now well cultivated, — with coal, stone, iron, lime, basalt, many fossils and plants, and a loch; pop. 4366+50; real prop. 22,898*l.*; for poor 722*l.* Living (presb. Edinbro') val. 249*l.*, once held by Monteath "de Salmonet," Malcolm a hebrew scholar, and prof. Pollock, patr. Marq. Abercorn, of *D. Castle*, b. 1763-8 by Chambers; church, part norman, commanding a fine view. Charles Stuart reviewed his men, and Cromwell had a conference with the Scots, before Dunbar, here; and a curling club, found. 1795, meets for play.

Duddington House, near Queensferry, *N. Linlithgow*, Marq. Abercorn.

P. DUDINGTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Stamford-89, on R. Welland. Acres 1400; pop. 413+5; poor r. 201*l.* (Stauf. U.); real prop. 2597*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Jackson's free school. St. Mary Cur. with Gretton.

DUDBLE hmlt. (17) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

DUDDLESTONE tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Taunton-141.

DUDDO tnsbp. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 7 m. SW. of Berwick-837, under Grindon Rigg, where Bothwell defeated

Percy 1558. Acres 1580; pop. 276, decreasing. A small druid circle, and barrow here. **DUDDO** tnsph. () with Saltwick Stannington par. *SE. Northbrld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289.

Duddock () 5 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* **Duddon Grove** () 8 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbrld.* R. Towers, Esq. **D.,** or **Dudden, River** () "silver bright," rises near the County Stones, borders of *Cumbrld.* and *Lancash.* and runs through some fine scenery about 17 m. past *D. Bridge* to the sea, by a broad mouth, near Dalton. Salmon, trout, cod, etc. are caught.

Dudgeon Shoal, 9 leagues NW. of Foulness, *N. Norfolk*, lat. 53° 15' N., long. 0° 13' E., in the fair way from the Humber, is 4 m. long NW. and SE., and 1 broad, with 2 to 6 fath. (only 10 ft. in one part), and an overall of 3 fath. to the NW. *D. Light Ship* near it, in 8 fath. was placed there 1736, has a fixed light, 38 ft. high, seen 10 m.

Dudhope Castle, near —, *Forfar*. R. Gardner, Esq. **D. House**, *D. Rankine*, Esq.

Dullees, East and West () 10 m. NNE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrld.*

DUDLESTON chptry. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. WNW. of Ellesmere-169, contains Coedyralth, and Pentrecoed. Pop. 1030; real prop. 5416l. **St. Mary Cur.** (Lich.) val. 238l., patr. Vicar.

* **P. M. A. DUDLEY** par. (62) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. locally Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 8 m. WNW. of Birmingham, 119 from London, near N. West. rail, and the canal, a polling and petty sess. town, and seat of the iron trade, has the fine ruins of a castle found. 760 by Dudo the Saxon, which was the head of an honour of 25 manors given by the Conqueror to Will. Fitz-Auscuph, — was held for Queen Maud by Gervase Paganel, who 1155 found. the cluniac priory, — was demolished by Hen. II. 1175, when the honour came to the Somersys, who reb. the castle, — thence through the Suttons, lords Dudley, and Dudley duke of Northumberland, to the Wards, — was held 1644 for Ch. I., given up to Sir W. Brereton 1646, and burnt 1750; returns one member to parl. under the Reform act (having sent two 23-4 Ed. I. and not since), the limits being co-extensive with the par. which includes Netherton and Darby End, — no. of electors 912 (of 10l. houses 5978); and being unincorporated is governed by a nominal mayor, etc. with no authority. Acres 3930 (or 3632) with coal (10 yds. thick in one bed), ironstone, limestone, basalt, sand for metal casting; pop. of par. 31,232 + 819, — of town 17,077, in the mines (employing 1611 hands), quarries (323), glass factories (241), hardware manufact. as chains, fenders, nails (1788), etc.; houses 3217, well built, with 4 churches, 10 chapels, gas-works, foundries, malt-houses, 2 banks; free gram. school (482l.) found. 1562, of which Baxter was a master, boys' blue coat sch. (482l.), girls' sch. of industry, Baylies' sch. (455l.), Parsons' dissenters' sch. (400l.), Cartwright's school and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2536l.; poor r. 5519l. on 87,295l.; real prop. 9760l., of which 18,965l. on mines, and 3527l. on ironworks; charities 2001l., of which Parsons's 498l. *St. Thomas Vre.* (Worc.) val. 1000l., patr. Lord Ward, of *D. Castle*, — church, reb. 1819; *St. Edmund*, *St. James*, *St. John Curs.* 200l. each, patr. Vicar. The ruined *Castle*, on a hill commanding a fine view, consists of a large keep, chapel, kitchen, with one fire-place 4 to 7 yds. wide, and other buildings, within a wall defended by towers and gateway, and surrounded by the grounds; the lime caves beneath were visited by the Brit. Associatn. 1849. There are remains of the priory, and at Lady Wood is a good spa. Fossils abound

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in the limestone which bears polishing. Smith, a writer, and T. Phillips the painter (1770-1845), were natives. **D. House**, T. Fletcher, Esq. **D. Canal**, 13 m. long, cut 1776-93, begins near Selby Oak, in Birm. and Worc. canal, passes Lappal tun. 3776 yds. by Hales Owen, another tun. 623 yds., a third tun. near Dudley 2926 yds. to Tipton, Green, thence to Birm. canal, rising 31 ft., falling 13 ft.; a branch of it 2 m. long from *D. Woodside*, falling 85 ft. with 9 locks, cut 1796, joins the Stourbridge canal near that place. **Dudl. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. of Dudley in *Worc.* and Rowley-Regis, Sedgley (a work-house), Tipton (a workh.) in *Staff.*; acres 16,655, pop. 86,028, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3864 (out-door 3534), expend. 13,491l., prop. rated 228,035l. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 86,053 + 2005; births (1845) 4081 (1979 being females, 220 illegit.), — deaths 2559, — marriages 1171, of which 1738 signed with marks: 341 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. **Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs**, 8 May, 2 Oct., cattle, cheese, etc.; 5 Aug. lambs. **Races** —, on an oval, mostly flat, 1½ m. round.

DUDLEY-PORT vil. (62) Tipton par. *S. Stafford* near Dudley as above. **D. Hill** vil. (88) Bowling tnsph. *W. R. York* near Bradford-196.

DUDLICK tnsph. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. NNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 36.

Dudman. See *Deadman Point, Cornwall.*

Dudmaston Hall () 4 m. from Bridgenorth, *E. Salop*, W. Whitmore, Esq., thro' the Wolryches and Dudmastons, who held it before 1167.

DUDSTON tnsph. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 70.

DUDSTONE and KING'S BARTON (LOWER) HUNDRED (43-4) *Mid. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Hartbury, Lassington, Maisemore, Preston, and parts of Churcham and Rudolf; acres 9630, pop. 1897, houses 367. **D. (MIDDLE) HUND.** contains the pars. of Brockthorp vic., Elmore cur., Harescomb rect., Hempstead, Littleworth, Matson r., Pitchcomb, Prinknash Park, Upton St. Leonard's c., Whaddon c., and parts of St. Catherine, St. Mary-de-Lode, St. Michael, and Quedgeley r.; acres 12,100, pop. 6665, houses 1289. **D. (UPPER) HUND.** contains the pars. of Badgeworth v., Barnwood v., Brockworth v., Churchdown, Hatherley Up and Down v., Norton, Sandhurst, Gt. Shurdington, Witcombe, and parts of St. Catherine, and St. Mary-de-Lode; acres 20,360, pop. 6180, houses 1195. See *GLOUCESTER DEANERY.*

Dudswell (46) 2 m. NW. of Berkhemstead, *W. Herts.* on Gd. Junc. canal, and N. West. rail.

DUDWELL (55) 2 m. SW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, *S. Salop.*

DUESHILL tnsph. () Holystone par. chptry. *Mid. Northbrld.* 6 m. W. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coyne. Pop. 36.

Duff House, near Banff, *N. Banff*. Earl Fife, on R. Doveran, was built by Adams, after Vitruvius, and has portraits of Ch. I. and Queen, duch. of Richmond, etc. by Vandyke, others by Reynolds; and the park, 14 m. round; is planted with millions of trees. **D. Town** vil. Mortlach par. *Mid. Banff*. 4 m. E. of Aberlour-124, on R. Dullan. Pop. 770.

DUFFERIN BARONY (23-4, etc.) *Mid. Down*, contains part of the pars. of Killinichy and Killyleagh; acres 17,208, an. val. 14,641l., pop. 9410, houses 1694. Gives title of baron to the Blackwoods of Clandeboy.

P. DUFFIELD par. (71) Appletree hund. *Mid. R R*

Derby. 3 m. S. of Belper-134, on R. Derwent and Midld. Count. rail., containing Belper, Bridge Hill, Milford, Hazlewood, Heage, Holbrook, Turn-ditch *curs.*, Shottle, and Windley, was *Dunelle* of 'Domesday' and afterwards forest, with a castle, b. about 1090 by Hen. de Ferrars, which Hen. II. demolished 1325. Acres 17,390, with sandstone at *D. Bank*, seat of Rev. J. Harrison; pop. 17,664 + 298,—of town, with Milford, 3108, cotton spinners, lace, and stocking makers, miners, etc.; houses 605, with 3 chapels, Gilbert's free school (1241), Potterell's almsh.; poor r. 3371. (Belp. U.); real prop. 10,963*l.*; charities 377*l.*, of which Webster's 102*l.* St. Alkmund *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Hall*, C. Colville, Esq.; *D. House*, J. Balguy, Esq. *Fairs*, Th. after 1 Jan. 1 Mar. cattle.

DUFFIELD, NORTH, tnsph. () Skipwith par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Selby-181, near R. Derwent, had a castle of which nothing is known. Acres 3220; pop. 350; poor r. 163*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 4086*l.* *D. Outsides*, 2 m. N. *D. South*, tnsph. Hemingbrough par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 1281; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 54*l.*; real prop. 1894*l.*

DUFFRYN parcel (42) Llangunider par. *SE. Brecon.* 7 m. WSW. of Crickhowel-157, at the head of R. Romney. Pop. 123, some in coal and ironworks; real prop. 1255*l.* *DUFFRYN* hmlt. (36) Bassaleg par. *SW. Monmouth.* 3 m. SW. of Newport-158. Pop. 193. *D. House* (36) 5 m. SW. of Llandaff, *SE. Glamorgan.* B. Pryce, Esq., near the great cromlech (at Sr. Nicholas), and a smaller one.

P. DUFFUS par. 4 m. NW. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin*, on Moray frith, includes New D. (pop. 159), Burghhead (which the Danes fortified), Cunninghamston, Hopeman (a port), Roseisle, College of Roseisle, and Old Roseisle. Size 5 m. by 2½, flat and fertile, with stone, lime; pop. 2529 + 20, farmers and fishermen; real prop. 8000*l.*; for poor 514*l.* Living (presb. Elgin) val. 232*l.*, patr. Sir A. Dunbar, Bt. of *D. House*; church, stands in a square laid out by Cromwell's soldiers. At Kaim is a danish pillar; and *D. Castle* (in ruins) gives title of baron to the Dunbars of Hempriggs Castle.

DUFTON par. () East ward, *NE. Westmrid.* 3 m. N. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, contains Kelsley and Birkdale, between Watling St. and *D. Fells*. Acres 20,560, with good lead mines; pop. 466, decreasing, smelters; poor r. 96*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 3249*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Mr. Tuftor(?) who has the manor through the Milwards and others. At *D. Pike* is a barrow.

DUGDALE hmlt. (72) Bramshall par. *NE. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135.

Dugdale Hill (7) 3 m. N. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex.* **DUGGLEBY** tnsph. () Kirby-Grindalath par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Malton-217. Acres 1820; pop. 226 + 4; poor r. 81*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1322*l.*

DUGDOE tnsph. (60) Mallowwyd par. *SE. Merioneth.* 2 m. S. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. Pop. 185.

P. DUGORTH vil. (42) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo.* 22 m. NW. of Newport-176, near the Achill settlement, and under Slievemore.

Duhaertach Rocks, 18 m. ESE. of Skerryvore, or 15 ENE. of Colonsay, *W. Argyll.*

DUHALLOW BARONY (12-6, etc.) *N. Cork*, contains the pars. of Castlemagner, Clonfert, Clonmeen, Cullen, Dromtariff, Kilbrin, Kilcorcoran, Kilmeen, Kilroe, Kilshanuig, Knocktemple, Roskeen, Subulter, and parts of Ballyclogh, Churchtown, Drishane, Mallow, Nohavaldaly,

and Tullyvase; acres 232,329, pop. 78,364, houses 12,345.

Duich Loch, the SE. head of L. Alsh, *SW. Ross.* is 5 m. long up to Kintail.

Duillish, in Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland.*

Duinoich Hill, near Inverary, *Mid. Argyll.* 700 ft. high, and wooded to the top.

Duke End (62) 2 m. ESE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.*

DUKERS-HAGG tnsph. () Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrid.* 9 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 7, and 1 house.

DUKESWELL hmlt. (36) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny.* 2 m. N. of Mullinavat-87.

P. DUKINFIELD chprly. (88) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, close to Ashton-under-Line-186, on R. Tame, Peak Forest canal, and Manch. and Shef. rail., was *Doekenhvldt* of the Saxons, on the boundary of Mercia and Northumbria. Acres 1690, with iron, coal, etc.; pop. 22,394 + 771, colliers, cotton spinners, fire-brick makers; houses 3992, with 3 churches, 6 chapels (the presbyterian, 94 ft. long, by R. Tattershall, 1840), factories, etc.; poor r. 1462*l.* on 42,670*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 59,999*l.*, of which 4773*l.* on mines and ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rector; St. Mark and St. Matthew *Curs.* each 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Castle Hill *Cur.* 130*l.*, Trustees. *D. Lodge*, in a fine spot, J. D. Astley, Esq., on the site of the old seat of the Dukinfields, who were here from the Conquest, has some old pictures.

DULANE par. (10-1, 16) U. Kells bar. *N. Meath.* 2 m. NW. of Kells-39. Acres 4242, with bog, lime, and building stone; pop. 1217, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. Willmount, J. Radcliffe, Esq.; Williamstown, G. Garnet, Esq.

DULAS par. (42) Wetree hund. *SW. Hereford.* 11 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on a branch of R. Mounow. Acres 1320; pop. 60; poor r. 14*l.* Dore U.); real prop. 584*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Da.) val. 75*l.*, patr. J. Hopton, Esq. *DULAS* hmlt. (78) Llanwellwyfo par. *N. Anglesea.* 4 m. NE. of Llanerchymedd-253, on R. *Dulas*, which runs into the Irish Sea opposite Ynys Gadarn, or *D. Rock*, a dangerous reef with a beacon 42 ft. high on it. Pop. fishermen and miners.

Dulas, or *Dulais, River* (42) joins R. Wye at Hay, dividing *Brecon* and *Hereford.* *D. River* (60) runs into R. Severn, near Llanedolles, *S. Montgomery.* *D. River* (59, 60) runs into R. Dovey, near Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery.* *D. River* () joins R. Neath, *W. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NE. of Neath.

Dulate Loch, Ardour par. *N. Argyll.* 10 m. SW. of Fassfern.

Dulaw, 3 m. NW. of Coldingham, *NW. Berwick*, was birthplace of Dr. Bogue (1750-1825), founder of the London missionary soc., Relig. tract soc., 'Evangelical Mag.' etc.

DULCOTT tythg. (19) Wells city, *E. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Wells-120. Pop. 129; real prop. 4640*l.*

DULEEK (LOWER) BARONY (26-8, etc.) *E. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ballymagarvey, Colp, Donore, Fennor, Kentstown, Knockcommon, Painestown, and parts of Danestown, Duleek, Julianstown, Kilsharvan, and Piercestown; acres 36,983, an. val. 37,840*l.*, pop. 11,055, houses 2016. *D. (UPPER) BARONY* (27-8, 33-4) *E. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ardcatch, Ballygarth, Clonalvy, Duleek Abbey, Moorechurch, Stamullin, and parts of Duleek, Julianstown, Kilsharvan, and Piercestown; acres 28,502, an. val. 27,688*l.*, pop. 7096, houses 1272.

P. DULEEK par. (26-7, etc.) in the above bars. 5 m. SW. of Drogheda, 22 from Dublin, on R. Nannywater, a chief police and petty sessions

station, and formerly a mkt. town, and a boro' chartered by Jas. II., which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union, was frequently plundered by the Danes, in whose time it had a priory found. by the Kellys, which, with the abbey mentioned below, was granted to the Moores of Mellifont. Acres 16,554, with limestone; pop. 4594 + 12, — of vil. 1158, decreasing; houses 248, with chapel, dispensary, corn mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) with 4 others, val. 245*l.*, patr. Marq. of Drogheda, who has the manor; church, stands near a fine stone cross. *D. House*, Marq. of Thomond; Somerville, Rt. Hon. Sir W. Somerville, Bt., M. P.; Athcarne belonged to the De Bathes, and Platten to the D'Arcys. Several crosses are standing. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 3 May, 24 June, 18 Oct.

DULEEK ABBEY par. (27, 33) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Duleek, as above, of which it is part, has remains of an abbey or priory found. 1182 by Hugh de Lacy on the site of one (according to the 'Four Masters') b. of stone by St. Kiernan, about 450, and burnt by the Danes. It is thought to have been the first stone church in Ireland; was the head of a small diocese, afterwards joined to Meath; and for a time held the bones of Brian Boroinne, who was killed at Clontarf. Acres 1030; pop. 141.

Dulford House (21) near Cullompton, *E. Devon*. B. Walrond, Esq.

DULL, or Dow, par. 5 m. NW. of Aberfeldy -67, under the Grampians, between Rs. Tay and Tummel, includes parts of Ross, Tennystry (both *q. s.*), and Aberfeldy, and the districts of Amulrie, Appin, Fincastle (with 15 ruined towers), Grandtully. Size about 30 m. by 12, hilly pasture (rising 815*ft.* at Schiallien) with 15 lakes, full of pike, trout, etc., and salmon in the rivers; pop. 3811 + 62, gaelic-speaking; — of vil. 145; real prop. 11,653*l.*; for poor 502*l.* Living (presb. Weem.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown; church, stands on a plain (*dal*), whence the name. Druid remains, and old towers, are seen.

Dullan Water, rises in Glenrinnes, *E. Banff*, and runs 14 m. NW. to R. Fiddich near Duftown.

Dullater Bdg., Kilsyth par. *S. Stirling*. where many of Gen. Baillie's cavalry were swallowed up after Montrose's victory 1645.

P. DULLINGHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 3 m. S. of Newmarket-61, near E. Count. rail. Acres 5240; pop. 758 + 7; poor r. 67*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 3331*l.*; charities 123*l.*, of which Leader's for clothing 100*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 165*l.*, patr. Mrs. Pigott of *D. House*; church, has an old font.

Dulnan River, rises in Badenoch, *NE. Inverness*, and runs 24 m. NNW. of R. Spey, below Duthel.

DULOR par. (24-5) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSW. of Liskeard-221, near the canal, has a druid circle of 7 or 8 stones, a roman camp at Bury Cast, and St. Cuby's holy well. Acres 5900 (or 5051) with lead ore; pop. 937; poor r. 485*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 4799*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Cuby Rect. (Exet.) val. 529*l.*, patr. Baffiol Coll. Oxon.; church, has effigy of Colshill, Kt. of Tremada, tombs in slate of the Arundels (Maria A., with the anagram 'Man a dry laurel') and Killows, and of Anstis the antiquary of Westnarth. Dean Miller was born at the rectory. Treworgy, Mrs. Inch, was the Kendalls' seat.

Dulsham Green (7) 2 m. SSW. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

DULSIE BRIDGE hmlt. 10 m. SSE. of Nairn -126, *Mid. Nairn*, on R. Findhorn.

P. M. DULVERTON par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 25 m. WSW. of Bridgwater, 163

from London, in a hollow on R. Barle, was a crown manor in saxon times, given by Edw. I. to the Pynes, from whom it came to the Babingtons and Sydenhams of Coombe Sydenham, and is a meet for the Tiverton, and Devon and Somerset hounds, and the *D. harriers*. Acres 7760, woody, with lead, and mineral springs; pop. 1422 + 14, in the manufact. of blankets, woollens, silk, etc.; houses 270, with Dyke of Pixton's school (29*l.*); poor r. 890*l.* on 6227*l.*; real prop. 7887*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which mkt. charity for poor 28*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap; church, early eng. with tombs of the Sydenhams. *Dulb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brompton Regis, Brushford, Dulverton, Exford, Exton, Hawkridge, Huish Champflower, Skilgate, Upton, Winsford, Withypool; acres 54,243, pop. 5670, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1281 (all out-door) expend. 3209*l.*, prop. rated 27,392*l.* It belongs to Tiverton Sup. Registry.

DULWICH hmlt. (1) St. Giles Camberwell par. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of St. Paul's, a pleasant rural spot noted for its college and picture gallery. Pop. 1904. **EAST-D. Chapel** *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. God's Gift College was founded by Ed. Alleyne the player, the "Proteus for shape, and Roscius for tongue," and b. 1619 by I. Jones for a master of the founder's name, warden, 4 fellows, 6 poor brethren, 6 sisters, 12 scholars, 6 assistants and others. It forms three sides of a square, with a chapel (in which is G. Romano's copy of the 'Transfiguration'), audit room with a portrait of Alleyne, a library, and the gallery behind 77 ft. long, containing pictures bequeathed by Cartwright the comedian, and (1811) by Sir E. Burgeois, which is open to the public by ticket. The best paintings are: Guido's 'John Preaching,' 'St. Sebastian' and 'Madonna' (with a perfect tear in her eye), Rubens' 'Evening' and his 'Mother,' Murillo's 'Flower Girl' and 'Peasant Boys,' landscapes by Claude, Cuyp, P. Potter, Hobbima, Wouverman, Louterburg, and Both, — Ruysdael's 'Waterfall' and a 'Wood Scene,' Tenier's 'Winter Scene,' etc. Bergham's 'Farrier shoeing an Ass,' etc., — G. Douw's 'Old Woman eating Porridge,' Vanhuysen's 'Flowers,' Backhuysen's 'Boats in a Storm,' Vandervelde's 'Calm,' N. Poussin's 'David with Goliath's Head,' Rembrandt's 'Jacob blessing Joseph,' etc. 'Procaccini's 'Creation of Eve,' Wilson's 'Macanias's Villa,' Reynolds's 'Mother and sick Child' and 'Mrs. Siddons as Tragic Muse' and portrait of himself, the Linley portraits by Gainsboro' and Lawrence, Velasquez's 'Phil. IV.,' one by Vandyck (with a Madonna by him). Income 8637*l.* arising from the manor, houses in St. Botolph's and St. Luke's pars. London, and including 572*l.*, Burgeois and Desenfan's bequests. Near it is J. Alleyne's free school (202*l.*) lately reb. (with a fine ash opposite). *D. Wood*, G. Grote, Esq.; *D. Hill*, J. Fisher, Esq.

DUMBARROW vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. ESE. of Forfar-58, under *D. Hill*.

DUMBARTONSHIRE, a seaside county, *W. Scotland*, on the ascent of the Highlands, once belonging to the *Dannii* or *Attacotti*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, — was formerly called *Levenax* or *Lennox* (Leven-ach, i. e. the R. Leven's field), and was the home of the Macgregors (Rob Roy's people), Macfarlanes, etc. — was made shire ground by Will. the Lion, — is traversed by Antonine's wall; and the Glasgow canal and rail, and bordered by *Stirling*. (E.), *Lanark*. (SE.), the Clyde and *Renfrew*. (S.), L. Long and *Argyll*. (W.). Extent from the Alderman above Tarbet to the Kelvin 30 m., greatest breadth 13, av. ditto 7½, —

exclusive of a detached inland piece 14 long, by 2 to 4 broad; relative size 87-10,000ths; circuit about 85 (exclusive of 30 round the inland piece), of which 35 is coast, washed by the frith of Clyde up to Dumbarton, L. Gare, with Helensburg and Roseneath bathing places, and L. Long with its herring fisheries which employ 50 boats. It contains a total of 259 sq. m. or 165,760 acres, of which about one half are cultivated and 19,840 are water, chiefly in Loch Lomond; 8076 families, or 44,296 + 1108 persons, of whom 11,304 are in Alexandria, Dumbarton, Duntocher.—21,754 are females, 20,909 under 20 yrs. of age, 22,820 county-born,—11,417, or 25·8 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 2603, or 5·9 per cent., by agricult. (521 being farmers, graziers), 394 educated professions, 852 are independent, 7038 labourers and servants, etc.; 7985 houses, reckoning flats, and exclusive of 485 empty and building; 10 parishes, besides Cumbernauld and part of Kirkintilloch, which constitute the detached piece, first annexed by Rob. I.; above 49 vills. hmils. etc.; one royal burgh, Dumbarton, the county town, etc., and 4 burghs of barony, Kirkintilloch, Helensburg, Millings, and Gartshore (?),—the first being the sheriffs' court, the first two, small debt courts; returns one member for the co. (elect. 1265), and 1 for Dumbarton jointly with Kilmarnock, etc. (as below); is governed by a lord lieut. vice-lieut. sheriff, and substitute, and 12 deputy lieuts. and is in the presbyteries of Dumbarton and Glasgow, synod of Glasgow, with 12 clergy, whose av. stipends are 224*l.* Real prop. (1815) 71,587*l.*, ('43) 140,753*l.* of which 7177*l.* on mines and quarries; gross rental (1811) 56,973*l.* or 7*s.* 10*d.* per acre, ('43) 72,041*l.* or 9*s.* 10½*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 33,327*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 49*s.* 9*d.* per qr.,—of meal 18*s.* 3*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) at Dumbarton (below). Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 12 pars. (9 being assessed) 6580*l.*, of which 4758*l.* for 973 poor on roll, 890*l.* for 753 casual poor. Schools, about 67, attended by 3480 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 73,—but in '48 there were 126. Surface hilly, which becomes mountainous around L. Lomond where the scenery is very fine, as described in "Rob Roy," and Ben Voirlach rises 3930 ft.; other peaks are Arrochar, Luss, Benquiriach, Luss, Row, and Roseneath, which are generally moory, with wood in the hollows, and a few red and fallow deer. Prevailing rock, mica and chlorite slate to the NE. and mountain limestone with trap on the SE. bordering on the great coal-field which extends into this county. Coal (employing 205 hands) is worked at Langfauld and elsewhere,—iron (31) at Dalnotter; lime and building stone are abundant, and with the slate which is quarried at Luss, Roseneath, etc. employs 198 hands. The cotton and linen manufact. employ 5246 hands (besides 1132 "weavers") at Duntocher, Fairley, Kirkintilloch, with print and bleach fields at Alexandria, Dumbarton, Cardross, W. Kilpatrick on R. Leven and Clyde, and E. Kilpatrick on R. Kelvin; glass also is made at Dumbarton (70 hands), and paper at the Kilpatricks. In '47, a bad year, 778 persons were in the cotton mills. Lakes about 10, the largest being L. Lomond (anct. *Llynchabid*, 24 m. long), which is partly in *Stirling*, and contains nearly 30 beautiful islds.; most of the streams run to it, and the R. Leven, which is full of salmon, perch, etc. is its outlet to the Clyde. The fox, wild cat, pole cat, badger, weasel, and other vermin are found in the interior, and the coast affords a good supply of fish. Climate wet, and the soil clayey, the arable

land being chiefly along the rivers, where some wheat is grown; but the principal crops are oats, potatoes, barley, with turnips and other green crops of late years. Ayrshire cows are kept for the dairy, and good cattle fattened for market in Kirkpatrick, etc.; sheep are blackfaced, with Tweeddale and Cheviot breeds. Estates are large, but the farms small, mostly under 50 acres; leases run 19 years. Plantations are extending, and many thousand acres are covered with thriving trees. Among the antiquities are remains of stations on the last 15 m. of Antonine's wall and Graham's Dyke, viz. Castle Cary, Westerwood fort, Crowy hill, Barkhill fort, Auchindavy, Kirkintilloch, New Kirkpatrick, Castle hill, Duntocher (where are remains of a roman bridge and a piece of the wall 150 ft. long, 25 high), Old Kirkpatrick, Dunglass where it ended, close to Dumbarton castle (anct. *Alcuith* or *Theodosia*); castle ruins at Kilmarnock (the earls Cassilis', where Buchanan taught), Mugdock (Grahames'), Balloch (the Lennoxes', who had another on Innis Murrins in L. Lomond), Catter (*caer*, a fort) under Moothill, Innis Galbraith (in L. Lomond); at Luss is St. Kessog's cairn, and some stone coffins; a cromlech at Row; and a stone pillar in W. Kirkpatrick, where it is said the Irish saint was born. Bruce died at Castle hill. Some of the seats are: Colquhoun, Bt. *Rosedale*, Duke of Argyll *Roseneath* and *Ardincaple*, D. of Montrose *Buchanan*, Campbell, Bt. *Gartcube* or *Succoth*, Bontine of *Ardoch*, Colquhoun of *Glenmullen*, Dennistoun of *Colgrain*, Fleming of *Cumbernauld*, Hamilton of *Burnes*, Horrocks of *Tillicheaven*, Smollett of *Bonhill*, *Stirling* of *Dalquhurn* where Smollett was born, etc. Dunglass cast. which was the Colquhouns', is restored and belongs to the Edmonstones of Duntreath. Roads from Dumbarton: 1. Along the Clyde to Cardross 5 m. Helensburg 8, Roseneath 10; thence by L. Long to Tarbet 25. 2. To L. Lomond 5, Luss on the Loch 12, Tarbet near Ben Lomond 20, Rob Roy's cave 25. 3. Kilmarnock 3, thence to *Stirling* 32. 4. W. Kilpatrick 5, Glasgow 14, or to Kirkintilloch 17, Cumbernauld 25, thence to Edinboro' 58. About 10 m. of rail. join L. Lomond to Bowling bay on the Clyde; and 15 m. more of the Edin. and Glasg., the Caledonian, etc. cross the detached part.

* **P. M. DUMBARTON** par., as above, on R. Clyde, where joined by R. Leven, 4 m. NW. by W. of Glasgow, 58 from Edinboro', the county town and sheriffs' court, a port, and royal and parl. burgh by charter of Alex. II. (1223), contributory to Kilmarnock (no. of elect. 158), and governed under the new act by a provost, 2 bailies, 15 council, deacon of 3 trades, etc., with a revenue of 971*l.*; has on a great double-headed basalt rock, the *Castle*, which was *Dunbritton* (Briton's fort) of the Attacoti, and the headquarters of the Romans, and the Strathclyde Britons, who called it *Alchyd* ('Balclutha' of Ossian); was taken by the Northumbrian kings 756, made seat of earls of Lennox, given to Baliol by Edw. I., taken 1309 from Monteith (who betrayed Wallace, and had him a prisoner here), defended 1481 by Wood against the English, taken from Ld. Fleming (who held it for Q. Mary) by surprise by Capt. Crawford 1571, and kept up as a garrison since the Union. Size 4½ m. by 2, flat near the river, and fertile, with mineral pitch, etc.; pop. 3828 + 20, of burgh 3782 (or 4391) in the glass-works (63 hands, established 1777), print-works (32), ship-yards (192), and salmon fisheries,—some makers of muslin (50), hats, leather, glue, and in a small coasting trade; houses 791 (or 929), with new church,

3 chapels, court-house and gaol, barracks in the castle, 5-arch'd bridge over Leven (800 ft. long), 2 banks, savings bk., library, gram. school, corn mills; real prop. 10,326*l.*; for poor 720*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Town Council. It has a dock and quay in the harb., which admits small vessels at high tide. The castle rock, 560 ft. high to Wallace's seat, and 1 m. round, is ascended by steps to the batteries,—the great patriot's sword is kept here, and Q. Mary sailed hence to France 1547-8. There was a hospital,—and also a college found. 1450 by the Duchess of Albany as a cell to Kilwinning; and it gave title of earl to Douglasses. T. Colquhoun, who wrote on the 'Police of London,' a native, 1745-1820. Leven Bank, — Dixon, Esq. ✕ D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Arrochar*, Alexandria*, Baldernock*, Balfour Bonhill, Buchanan, Cardross*, Drymen, Dumbarton*, Fintry, Killearn*, Kilmaronock, New and Old Kilpatrick*, Duntocher*, Luss*, Roseneath*, Row Helensburg*, Strathblane. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Shandon. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Tu. March and May; Th. before Easter, 1st Wed. June, 2nd Tu. Aug. and Nov. DUMBENAN par., made part of Huntley, *Aberdeen*, in 1727.

DUMBLANE. See DUNBLANE, *Perth*.

P. DUMBLETON par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Winchcomb-95, on R. Isburn, is a meet for the Berkeley Hunt hounds. Acres 2100, with a mineral water; pop. 497+7; poor r. 91*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 4158*l.*; charities, Cocks' for education, etc., —*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.), val. 354*l.*, patr. E. Holland, Esq., of D. House.

Dumbrain House () near Clones, *W. Monaghan*, T. Phillips, Esq.

Dumbrexbill, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. R. Brown, Esq.

DUMBRICK vil. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 2 m. SE. of Dumbarton-58, near *D. Hill*, — a basalt rock, like Dumbarton, but smaller. Pop. 126.

DUMFRIESSHIRE, a seaside and border county, *S. Scotland*, the seat successively of the *Sejovae* (in the roman *Valentia*), the Saxons of *Northumbria*, the Scot-Irish or Picts, and the Danes, and latterly the Johnstons and Maxwells, — was made shire ground by Ed. I., if not by Alex. II., — is traversed by the Caledonian and Glasg. rails., — watered by Rs. Nith (anc. *Novius*), Annan, Esk, in those dales, the Nith's mouth leading to Dumfries, and bordered by Solway Frith and *Cumbrid.* (S. and SE.), *Roxburgh.* (E.), *Selkirk.* (NE.), *Pebles.* *Lanark.* (N.), *Ayr.* (NW.), *Kirkcudbright.* (W.). Length from near Glenwharry hill to the Liddell near Canonbie 56 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 18½; relative size 418-10,000ths; circuit 177, of which 22 is washed by the Solway (which has retired in several parts), and has along it Ruthwell bathing place, Annan port, with a ferry across to Bowness, Gretna, and the Blackshaw, Powfoot, and other sands. It contains 1263 sq. m. or 808,320 acres, of which 6400 are lake, about 1-5th is cultivated, and more than half unprofitable; 11,221 families, or 72,830 persons (a decrease of 940 since 1831), of whom 17,780 are in Dumfries, Annan, Canonbie, — 38,693 are females, 34,832 under 20 yrs. of age, 63,691 county-born, — 9229 or 12.7 per cent. live by commerce, manufacture, etc., 10,938 or 15 per cent. by agricult. (1858 being farmers and graziers), 697 educated professions, 1683 are independent, 14,486 labourers, servants, — besides a large residue; 14,356 houses (flats being reckoned), and

784 empty and building; 42 parishes, and part of Moffat; above 111 vils. hmits. etc.; 4 royal and parl. burghs, Dumfries the co. town, etc. as below, Annan, Lochmaben, Sanquhar, and 6 burghs of barony, Langholm, Moffat, Lockerbie, Thornhill, Ecclesfechan, and Minnithive, — all except the last being mkt. towns — and except Lochmaben and the last two, small debt courts; is governed by a lord-lieut., vice-lieut., 27 deputy-lieuts., sheriff, and substitute, etc.; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for the co. (elect. 2240), 1 for the district (as below); and constitutes a synod and five presbyteries, with 43 clergy whose av. stipends are 222*l.* Real prop. (1815) 295,261*l.*, ('43) 319,751*l.*, of which 5984*l.* on mines and quarries, 1088*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 246,002*l.* or 6s. 1½*d.* per acre, ('43) 266,547*l.* or 6s. 8*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 158,502*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 54s. 8½*d.* per qr., — of meal 16s. 4*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. ('49) 1, with 6338*l.* from 578 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 43 pars. (38 being assessed) 14,438*l.* of which 12,007*l.* for 2832 poor on roll, 622*l.* for 1100 casual poor. Schools about 194, attended by 10,350 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 92, — but in '48 there were 195. The coast is low and mossy, sandstone being the substratum for 8 or 10 m. inland, with abundance of limestone, which becomes marble at Cummertrees, and some coal at Langholm, Canonbie; hence it lifts towards the blue slate and schistose hills in the N., which stretch through Scotland from Lammernuir and rise at the Lowthers 3150 ft., Hartfell 2730 (at the head of the Tweed and Annan), Queensberry hill 2250 ft. (at the Clyde's head), Ettrick Pen 2240 (head of the Esk and Teviot), White Coom —, Black Larg 1950 ft., Cairnkinnow 2000 ft., Wisp 1830, Timnis hill 1336 ft., Glenquhargan Craig 1000 ft., etc. Toadstone, basalt, etc., are found here and there; old red sandstone about Kirkconnel, Sanquhar (with coal), Moffat, Closeburn; slate also is got at Moffat, near which a large moss abounds with oak, birch, etc., and good fire clay is found; traces of iron at Penpont, and lead there and at Kirkconnel, Westwater, and Wanlockhead, where about 1000 tons yearly are worked; a little copper shows itself at Langholm and Middleby, and manganese elsewhere; and antimony has been worked at Glendenning near Westerkirk. Game, foxes, badgers, etc., are found in the hills; salmon, trout, etc., in the streams, and the Solway; a rare fish called vendace, like a herring, at Lochmaben; and a large spotted eel at Johnston which attacks men and cattle in the water. The manufact. are cotton (1189 hands — but only 148 in '47), and stockings (375) at Dumfries, Lowthertown, etc., — woollen (226) Moffat, Sanquhar (with carpets, etc.), muslins at Kirkconnell, coarse linens at Langholm, weaving generally in many country places; the lead mines employ 155, and the coal 113 hands. Chief crops are oats, barley, potatoes — with wheat, turnips, peas, beans. Great improvements have taken place in husbandry, etc., from the example set by Menteath of Closeburn, Johnston of Annandale, and other proprietors, in the use of bone and lime manure, turnip feeding, draining, the incorporation of small farms, and the stimulus given by steam and rail. communication; farm buildings and cottages are comfortable; estates large; farms 100 to 300 acres or more; land chiefly in pasture in the uplands; stock of sheep, mostly Cheviot white-faced and long-woolled, 240,000; fat cattle of the Galloway black, and other breeds, are reared for exportation, — with

many swine about Dumfries, Lochmaben, etc.; and butter and cheese made for home use. The smaller streams are the Skarr, Crawick, Cairn, Ae, Evan, Moffat, Dryte, Sark, Kirtle, etc.; lakes are Castle Loch, L. Urr, L. Skene, which has the Grey Mare's Tail fall out of it of 1300 ft. in the floods; the Crickup fall is 100 ft.; and there are mineral springs at Kirkmichael, Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Langholm, Kirkburn (called Rigburn Spa), Moffat (where they drink goat's whey also), and under Hartfell. — Among the antiquities are british camps and hill forts at Torthorwald, Drysdale (8 or 9 british and roman), Nutholm, Westerkirk (with burians or cairns), Carthur, Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Tynroan (called the 'doon' or dune), Moffat; — also burians at Langholm and Kirkpk. Juxta; roman at Hoddom (called Birrenswark or Brunswark 740 ft. high, — *Trimontium* of some), Trohaughton, Tiber's at Penpont, Caerlaverock (*Carbuntorrigum*), with Wardlaw Hill (*Uxela*) near it, Middeby (*Blatun Bulgium*), Gallaberry at Drysdale, Annan; border and other towers at Durisdeer, Rockhall (called the moat, at Lochmaben), Mousewald Mains (which was the Carruthers'), Drysdale, — Red Hall (the Flemings') and Woodhouse (the Irvings') both at Kirkpk. Fleming, where a Maxwell was treacherously slain at the Merkland Cross, — Achancass (the Mortons'), Moffat; a curious danish pillar at Ruthwell which had Kirkstyle preceptory; — a priory at Canonbie, — college at Lincludin; castle ruins at Torthorwald, Hoddom (the Bruces'), and another (the Herries' and Murrays'), with its Tower of Repentance, Lockwood (Maxwells'), Dumfries (Maxwells' and Comyns'), Caerlaverock (Maxwells') taken 1330 by Ed. I., Sanquhar (Crichtons'), Lochmaben (Bruces'), Morton, Lun at Hutton (Corries'), Hutton (Grahams' of Gillesbie), Langholm (Maxwells'), Wauchope (Lindsays'), Annan (the Bruces'), Tondergarth (Johnstons'), Closeburn (350 yrs. old), Hempsfield (?). — Paterson, founder of the bank of England, was born at Tinwald; at the "Maxwells' Thorn" in Drysdale (which has a fine view from Whitewynd hill), they were beaten 1593 by the Johnstons; and Jas. V. hung Johnny Armstrong at Gillknockie. Much of the history of these parts is connected with the life of Bruce, and his companions the Douglasses, etc.; and pictures of the moss-troopers, the tides of the Solway and its fishermen and smugglers, are found in "Guy Mannering," the "Abbot," and "Redgauntlet." — Chief seats and landholders are: Marq. of Queensberry *Kinnmount*, Duke of Buccleugh (who has title of Marq. of Dumfriesshire) *Langholm* and *Drumlanrig* (old), Earl Mansfield *Cromtongan*, E. Hopetown *Rachills*, Menteach, Bt. *Closeburn*, Johnston, Bt. *Westerhall*, Maxwell, Bt. *Springfield*, Grierson, Bt. *Lagg*, Leny of *Dalwinston*, Maxwell of *Nithsdale* and *Terrides*, Johnston, M. P. of *Annapdale*, Carruthers of *Warmanby*, Col. Dirom of *Mt. Annan*, Ferguson of *Craigdarroch*, Graham of *Mosknow*, Jardine of *Applegarth*, Johnstone of *Corehead*, Gen. Sharpe of *Hoddom*, Maxwell of *Bromholm*, Riddell of *Glenriddell*, etc. Watling St. is traced from Carlisle through Canonbie, Langholm, Drysdale, Wamphray, Kirkpatrick-Juxta, Moffat, on to Crawford Castle; a branch (from Caerlaverock) through Tinwald, Kirkmichael, Closeburn, Penpont, Tynroan, on to Tiber's and Crawford Castles. About 35 m. of the Caledonian rail. pass Gretna Green, Ecclefechan, Lockerbie, Beattock, etc., with about 40 more of the Glasg. and Carl. from Gret. Green to Annan, Dumfries, Thornhill. Roads from Dumfries: (1) Mousewald 5, Annan 15, Gretna 23, Carlisle 33. (2) Loch-

maben 7, Hutton 15, Eskdalemuir 22, thence to Selkirk 46. (3) Kirkmichael 8, Moffat 19, thence along the Tweed to Edinbro' 73. (4) To Thornhill in Nithsdale 14, Durrisdeer 19; thence under the Lowthers along the Clyde to Glasgow 66, or up the Nith to Ayr 54. (5) From Canonbie to Eskdale to Langholm 5, Westerkirk 10, Eskdalemuir 17. (6) From Annan up Annandale to Hoddom 4, Lockerby 9, Johnston 14, Moffat 23.

* **P. M. DUMFRIES** par., as above, 73 m. from Edinbro', the county, assize, and sessions town, sheriffs' court, a bonding port on R. Nith, and Glasg. and Carl. rail. (as above) 9 m. from the sea at Solway Frith, and hitherto the capital of SW. Scotland, grew out of the castle (b. 12th cent., taken by Ed. I., but retaken by Bruce, who stabbed the Red Comyn in Greyfriars chapel here 1305), was taken 1570 by Lord Scroope, besieged 1715 by Visct. Kenmare, and plundered 1745 by the Pretender, who stopped at the 'Commercial Inn'; — returns one member to parl., having Annan, Kirkcudbt., Lochmaben, Sanquhar, for contributory burghs (pop. 22,327, elect. 859), — the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old burgh (which contains parts of St. Michael's and St. Mary's pars., New Church par., Gasstown), and Maxwelltown (in *Kirkcudbt.*) opposite, — no. of electors 732 (exclusive of Annan); was made a royal burgh by Will. the Lion about 1214, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 25 council, deacon of 7 trades, etc. with a revenue of 1408*l.* Size of par. 6 m. by 2½ (the country part including the rest of St. Michael's, and St. Mary's, George-town, Locharbriggs where is a large moss, Lochthorn, and part of Kelton), flat and well cultivated, — with stone, etc.; pop. 11,409, decreasing, — of burgh 10,069 (parl. burgh 13,008), engaged in the manufact. of shoes (204 hands), cotton (147), stockings (76), nails (15), and the shipping trade (as below); houses, of parl. burgh 2400, well built, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town hall, and gaol (rebuilding), council chamber (with port. of Will. III. and Q. Mary), house of correction, co. gaol, flesh mkt., 6 banks, gas-works, theatre (where Kean first appeared), assembly rooms, tan works, flour mills, Queensberry pillar (put up 1778) where stood the New Work, gram. school, academy and other schools, royal infirmary (1777), and lunatic asylum, poor's hospital, town hosp., Dr. Crichton's lunatic institution (found. with a bequest of 100,000*l.*), old 7-arched bridge b. (with 14 arches) by Devorgilla, K. Baliol's mother, and new bridge b. 1798; real prop. 37,687*l.*; for poor 283*l.* Livings (D. presb.) are, St. Michael, val. 332*l.*, patr. Crown, — church, found. 13th cent., has a large cemetery, with a mausoleum built 1815 to Burns, who died here 1796; New Kirk, val. 232*l.*, Crown; St. Mary, — L., Communicants. The harbour has been improved since 1811, but only small vessels get up, and anchor at Kelton. In 1846, 211 sail of 12,398 tons (140 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port, which has Annan, Barlochan, Gariestown, Gatehouse, Kirkcudbright, Port William, Wigton, Whithorn, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2137 of 67,423, and 784 of 24,771 t. (besides 352 steamers of 74,649, and 229 of 43,079 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 19 of 4057, and 10 of 2309 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' (no return); total customs 11,075*l.* There are a few traces of the friary found. by Lady Devorgilla where Comyn was killed, and of Crystal or St. Christopher's chapel found. 1324 by Bruce to the memory of his friend Seton

(hung here by Ed. I.), and pulled down 1715 to repair the walls against the rebels, — but nothing is left of the castle, or New Wark built 1583. At Maiden-Bower crag is a druid remain; a roman camp is at Kirkland and Trohaghton, and a few coins have been found; Kingholm is near Castledykes, and at Warder's dyke the people gathered in the border frays, with the cry of "Alorburn" (?) which is the town motto. Bp. Cairncross, Profs. G. Campbell and Wright, were natives; Jas. VI. was here 1617; it supports the 'D. Courier,' 'D. Standard,' and 'Dumfriesshire and Galloway Herald,' newspapers (one edited by M'Diarmid); and gives title of earl to Marq. of Bute. Terregles, seat of M. Maxwell, Esq. * D. SYNOD, includes the presbyteries of Lochmaben, Langholm, Annan, Dumfries*, Penpont*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked * and Lockerby. D. PRESBYTERY includes Caerlaverock, Colvend, Dumfries*, Dunscore*, Holywood, Kirkbean*, Kirkgunzeon, Kirkmahoe*, Kirkpatrick-Durham*, Kirkpk.-Irongray*, Lochrutten, New Abbey, Terregles, Tinwald, Torthorwald, Troqueer, Maxwelltown*, Urr, Dalbeattie*. *Free ch.*, those marked *. D. *Presbytery* (united Associate Synod), includes Dalry, Dumfries (2 cong.), Lochmaben, Mainsiddle, Minniehive, Moffat, Sanquhar (2 cong.), Thornhill, Urr. Ditto, *Relief Synod*, inc. Annan, Burnhead, Castle Douglas, Dumfries, Dunscore, Gateside, Langholm, Waterbeck. Ditto, *Reformed Presbyt. Church*, inc. Castle-Douglas, Dumfries, Eskdalemuir, Hightae, Penpont, Sanquhar. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. (much cattle, pigs, etc.), Sat. *Fairs*, every Wed. in Jan., Feb., March, Dec., last Wed. Apr. Wed. before 26 May, and 26 or Wed. after; Wed. after 17 June o. s., 25 Sept. or Wed. after; 3rd Wed. Oct.* Wed. before 22 Nov. and 22 or Wed. after. *Races* — on an oval 1½ m. round.

Dumgorack Hill, at Strathblane, *S. Stirling*. a round topped, wooded hill, with a fine view of the plain below.

DUMMER par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *N. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2100; pop. 412 + 3; poor r. 267L (Basings. U.); real prop. 2325L; charities 18L, of which 4L to Millingate's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 415L, patr. W. Adams, Esq. *D. House*, late T. Terry, Esq. (correspondent of Scott ?).

Dumpendar Law. See *Traprene Law*, *Haddingtn*.

DUMPFORD HUNDRED (9, 11) Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Chithurst, Didling, Elsted, Harting, Rogate, Terwick, Treyford, and Trotton; acres 22,490, pop. 3693, houses 663.

Dumfries (9) 4 m. W. of Midhurst, *W. Sussex*. *Dumfries Castle*, 6 m. S. of Forres, *Mid. Elgin*. DUMPTON hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence and St. Peter pars. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Ramsgate-73. *D. House*, R. Crofts, Esq.

Dunroo Bank, mouth of Solway Frith, on the Scotch Channel side.

DUN par. 3 m. NW. of Montrose-75, *E. Forfar*. on S. Esk river. Size 4 m. by 4, flat and fertile, with Dun's Dishloch; pop. 551 + 6, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 6820L; for poor 105L. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 159L, patr. Marchioness of Ailsa, of *D. House*, through the Erskines. 'Dun,' 'don,' 'down,' etc. a fort.

Dun Street (6) 4 m. NE. of Maidstone, *N. Kent*. P. DUNADRY () 4 m. E. of Antrim, *S. Antrim*, on Belfast rail.

DUNAGHY par. (23-4, 27, 29) Kilconway bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 7 m. N. of Ballymena-118, on R. Ravel, under Carn Cormack (1431 ft. high). Acres 13,743, hilly, with bog; pop. 3881 + 43, many

weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 302L, patr. Bishop. Several forts are visible.

Dunain House, near Loch Ness and Inverness, *N. Invern.* W. Baillie, Esq.

Dunal-Mill Hole () near Over Kellet, 5 m. NE. by N. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* a large limestone cavern, 200 yds. deep, from which a brook flows under ground for 2 m. as far as Carnforth, whence it falls into Morecambe bay.

Dunalley, or *Kilboy* () near Nenagh, *Tipperary*, gives title of baron to the Pritties.

Dunally (15) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, Sir W. Parke.

P. DUNAMANAGH vil. (3) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 7 m. NE. of Strathbane, 137 from Dublin, a police station, under the Mounterlone mountains. found by the Drummonds. Pop. 176; houses 37, with Donagheedy church, school, and a chapel.

Dunamarc Fall () near Glengarriff, *SW. Cork*, on the R. Mialloch, is about 30 ft. down.

Dunamase Rock (13) 4 m. E. of Maryborough, *SE. Queen's Co.*, belonging to Lord Congleton, commands a noble view from the ruined keep, etc. of the O'Mores' castle, which was destroyed 1650.

DUNAMON par. (7, 8, 20) Half Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, and (38-9) Half Ballymoe bar. *SW. Roscomm.* 5 m. W. of Roscommon-93, on R. Suck. Acres 4655, with bog and limestone; pop. 955, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 171L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Caulfields, of *D. Castle*, who own the manor.

Dunans, 11 m. S. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*. near Loch Eck, A. Fletcher, Esq.

DUNANY par. (16, 19) Ferrard bar. *E. Louth*, 5 m. NE. Dunbar-38, near *D. Point* chief coast-gd. station. Acres 1662; pop. 709 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) with 3 others, val. 113L, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. *D. House*, A. O. B. Beltingham, Esq.

Dunardhuil, near Inverness, *NE. Invern.* a british hill fort.

Dunaverty Castle, 6 m. S. of Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, on a rock over the sea, where Bruce took refuge with the Lords of the Isles, — and Colkito's party were massacred by Gen. Leslie 1647.

Dunawee Wood (30) near Carrigallen, *E. Leitrim*, property of Ld. Farnham.

Dunbar () near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, T. Nixon, Esq.

* P. M. DUNBAR par. at *NE. Haddingtn*. 11 m. E. of Haddington, 28 from Edinbro', on N. Brit. rail., a bonding sub-port to Leith, and coast-gd. station, at the mouth of Frith of Forth, between Rs. Tyne and Biel, under Lammermuir hills, is a contributory burgh to Haddingtn. (elect. 145), containing Belhaven, E. and W. Barns, and governed under the new act by a provost, 3 bailies, 20 council, etc., with a revenue of 1378L; is noted for a battle 1296, in which Earl Warren defeated the Scots, another in 1650, when Cromwell, at the "race of Dunbar," routed Leslie, who encamped on Down (or Dun) hill, — and for its *Castle* (b. on the site of one burned 856 by K. Kenneth), which Malcolm Canmore gave to Gospatrick earl of March and *D.*, which was taken by Edw. I., and held when Edw. II. fled hither after Bannockburn, — razed 1333, reb. and defended 1336, in a 19 weeks' siege, by Black Agnes (wife of Earl Patrick), against the Earl of Salisbury, held by the English 1484, garrisoned by Regent Albany with French troops in Q. Mary's time, who was here after Rizzio's death, and went hence 1567, when it was held by Bothwell, and was demolished by the regent Murray. Size 9 m. by 2, fertile, with lime, iron-flint, and a rocky basal coast; pop. 4471, decreasing, —

of burgh 3013, in the herring and other fisheries, and coasting trade (which employs 23 sail of 1290 tons belonging to the port), with a few shipbuilders, soap and rope makers; houses 721 (besides 120 empty), with 3 chapels, court-house, gaol, custom-house, corn and spinning mills, water-works, foundry, bath, library, assembly rooms, 2 banks, mechanics' institute, gram. school, mathematical sch. where navigation is taught, savings and sick societies; real prop. 29,213*l.*; for poor 1334*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. —, patr. Duke of Roxburgh, of Broxmouth, which Cromwell made his quarters; church, reb. 1819 (on the site of a cruciform one found. 1176 and made collegiate 1392, by George earl of March), has a fine tomb to Ld. Treasurer Home, and tombs from 1450. A trinitarian friary was found. 1218, and a white friary 1263 by the March family. The small rocky pier harbour improved by Cromwell, and latterly, at a cost of 14,000*l.*, has a dry dock, quay, batteries, and outside, 7 to 12 fath. water, with the Staples rocks, and a fine view of the Bass, May isld., *Forfar*. etc. Gen. Cope 1745 landed, and Paul Jones anchored, here; it was visited by Gd. Duke Nicholas 1814; and gives name to the Dunbars of Mochrum, Northfield, etc., descended from Gospatrick. *D. House*, Earl Lauderdale, near the few remains of the castle; Lochend, Sir G. Warrender, Bt.; Nine-war, J. Hamilton, Esq.; Belton, Capt. Hay, R.N. * *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Edinbro', includes Cockburn's Path, Dunbar, Innerwick, Oldhamstocks, Prestonkirk, Spot, Stendon, Whitekirk, Whittingham. Ditto *Free Church*, see HADDINGTON. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Tu. after 26 May, and after 22 Nov.

DUNBARNEY par. *SE. Perth*. 3 m. S. of Perth -40, a fine part of Strathearn, including Bridge of Earn, and Kintillo, under the Ochills, and Merdan hill, which has a noble prospect. Size 4 m. by 3, well cultivated, with a spa at Pitcaithly; pop. 1104, decreasing; real prop. 7632*l.*; for poor 235*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 159*l.*, patr. Sir T. Moncrieffe, Bt. of that ilk.

DUNBARTON. See *DUNBARTON*, above.

Dunbeacon () near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, R. J. E. Townsend, Esq.

P. DUNBEATH vil. Latheron par. *SE. Caithness*. 16 m. SW. of Wick, 261 from Edinbro', at the mouth of *D. Water*, which runs 8 m. ESE. from the interior. Pop. 40, fishermen. *D. Castle*, Sir J. Sinclair, Bt. *Fairs*, last Tu. July, 1st Tu. Nov. o. s.

DUNBEG. See *DOONBEG, Clare*.

DUNBELL par. (20, 24) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Gowran-67. Acres 2578; pop. 569, — of vil. 125. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

DUNBIN par. (6, 7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 2 m. SW. of Dundalk-50. Acres 2163; pop. 1115 + 14. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 173*l.*

P. M. DUNBLANE par. 3 m. E. of Down-44, *S. Perth*. a sheriff substitute's court on Rs. Allan and Ardoch, and Scot. Cent. rail., including Kinbuck, part of Ardoch q. s. and Sheriff's Muir, where the battle took place 1715 between the great Duke of Argyll and the Earl of Marr, — was burnt by the Strathclyde Britons, had a culdee house, and was made by Dav. I. the seat of a bishopric, which took in parts of *Perth*. and *Stirling*. and lasted till 1658. Size 9 m. by 6, moory, with good shell marl; pop. 3361 + 8, — of vil. or 'city,' called 'drucken Dunblane,' 1911; houses 341, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bank, farming society, school, and library of 1400 books, found. by the good Archbp. Leighton, who held

the see; real prop. 14,007*l.*; for poor 625*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Crown; church, part of the old cathedral (found. 1142), is 216 ft. by 56, with a separate tower 128 ft. high, old stalls, roof, niches, etc. Pr. Charles, in 1715, staid at Balhahides; there is a plane tree at Kippenross 30 ft. girth, and a good mineral spring at the bridge. Gives title of Visct. Osborne of *D.* to Duke of Leeds; Kilbryde, Sir J. Campbell, Bt.; Keir, W. Stirling, Esq. * *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Perth, contains the pars. of Aberfoyle, Balquhidder, Callander*, Dunblane*, Kilmadock*, Kincardine, Kippen*, Lecropt, Logie, Port of Menteith, Tullicultry*, Tulliallan. Ditto *Free Church* contains those marked *, with Bridge of Allan, Bucklyvie, Doune, Gartmore, Norriston. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Mar. o. s., Tu. after 26 May, 10 Aug. o. s., 1st Tu. Nov. o. s. cattle.

Dunboden Rock (33) near Rochfortbridge, *SE. Westmeath*, R. Cooper, Esq.

DUNBOR par. (2, 3, 6, 7) Coleraine bar. *N. Londonderry*, 4 m. W. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann by the sea. Acres 14,811, with basalt; pop. 4627, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 641*l.*, patr. Bishop. Downhill, seat of Sir H. Bruce, Bt. formerly of the Earl of Bristol, who b. it, commands a fine view of the sea, and stands near *Duncruthin* abbey ruins.

DUNBOG par. 5 m. NW. of Cupar-32, *N. Fife*. near R. Tay. Size 3 m. by 2, or 1500 acres, arable, but boggy; pop. 219 + 2; real prop. 2944*l.*; for poor 37*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 204*l.*, patr. Crown.

Dunboy Castle (128) near Castletown, *SW. Cork*, J. L. Puxley, Esq. on Bear Haven, opposite Bear isld., was the O'Sullivan's, taken by Carew 1601.

DUNBOYNE BARONY (50-1, etc.) *SE. Meath*, contains the pars. of Dunboyne and Kilbride; acres 16,782, an. val. 17,340*l.*, pop. 2723, houses 456.

P. DUNBOYNE par. in the above bar. 11 m. WNW. of Dublin, containing Cloneen, and once a boro', was burnt 1798. Acres 13,686, meadow; pop. 2349, decreasing, — of vil. 571 + 10, straw platters. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilbride, val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown. Courthill, H. Green, Esq. Gives title of baron to the Butlers of *D. Castle*, now a ruin. *Fair*, 9 July.

Dunbridge (11) 3 m. NW. of Romsey, *W. Hants.* on S. West. branch rail.

D. DUNBRODY par. (44) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. N. of Arthurstown at the ferry on Waterford harbour, has the fine church and other remains of a mitred cistercian abbey found. 1182 by Hervey de Montmorency, and is joined to St. James. *D. Castle*, Lord Templemore, on site of the old castle.

DUNBULLOGE par. (51-2, etc.) Barrymore and Cork bars. *E. Cork*, 7 m. N. of Cork-160. Acres 16,783, hilly, with bog, limestone, and slate; an. val. 7262*l.*; pop. 5269 + 63. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) held by the archdeacon of *Cork*, val. 462*l.* (?), patr. —. Carrignavar, R. McCarthy, Esq.

Dunbry Rock, in *NE. Aberdeen*, with a large arch made by the sea, stands near Slains castle, and the Bullars of Buchan.

Duncairn House () near Belfast, *N. Down*. Sir W. G. Johnson, Bt.

P. DUNCANNON vil. (44) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-109, has, on a rock of 130 ft., near two martello towers, a castle b. by the Talbotts, which Ireton besieged 1649, and Jas. II. took refuge in after the battle of Boyne, — now a fort commanding the harbour. Pop. 521, decreasing, some in the coasting trade and fisheries. Gives title of visct. to Earl of Bes-

borough. *D. Lights*, two fixed, lat. $52^{\circ} 13' N.$, long. $6^{\circ} 56' W.$, in one tower, 40 ft. high, visible 10 m. put up 1803, and one in another tower 115 ft. high, put up 1838,—which in a line with the first leads over the bar.

DUNCANSEAY vil. $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Canisbay-298, *N. Caithness*. in that par. is near John O'Groat's House, and *Duncansby*, or Dungsby, *Head* (the *Virvedrum Prom.* of Ptolemy), at N.E. corner of Scotland, which is a bold cliff nearly cut off from the land, with the two Stalk rocks close to it swarming with birds. Pop. 302.

DUNCHIDOCK par. (22) Exminster hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Exeter-164, and Haldon Down. Acres 790; pop. 208+2; poor r. 39*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1265*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Shillingford 121*l*, patr. Sir L. V. Palk, Bt. of Haldon House. *D. House*, T. Pitman, Esq.

P. DUNCCHURCH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 3 m. SSW. of Rugby-83, near Dunsmoor and N. West. rail, a polling place, containing Thurlaston, Toft, Cawston, and a meet for N. Warwk. hounds. Acres 5010; pop. 1390+8; poor r. 258*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 6780*l*; charities 340*l*, of which Boughton's school 81*l*, Newcombe's almsh. 74*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 320*l*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, early eng. and later styles, with Norman porch and fine tower, belonged to Pipewell abbey.

DUNCLENT hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

Duncombe House () 1 m. SW. of Helmsley, *N. R. York*. on R. Rye, seat of Lord Feversham, with some fine woods, was b. by Vanbrugh, and contains among other antiques the rare 'Disceobolus' and 'Dog of Alcibiades,' Rubens' 'Candle Light group,' Da Vinci's 'Head of St. Paul,' Titian's 'Venus and Adonis,' Guido's 'St. Catherine' (on silk), 'St. Peter,' 'Adoration of Shepherds,' and 'Bacchus and Ariadne,' two Claude Lorraines, Hogarth's 'Garrick as Rich. III.' etc.

DUNCORMICK par. (46) Dargy bar. *S. Wexford*, a petty sessions station, 4 m. W. of Bridgetown-104, near *D. Lough*. Acres 5710, with limestone; pop. 1796+20,—of vil. 111, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Ambrosetown, val. 309*l*, patr. Bishop. *D. Castle*, an old Norman remain.

DUNCORE hmlt. (53) Greens-Norton par. *SW. Northampton*. 2 m. NW. of Towcester-60. ~~See~~ *Duncote* (61) 5 m. W. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop*.

DUNCOW vil. Kirkmahoe par. *W. Dumfries*. 5 m. N. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 121.

DUNCRAGGAN hmlt. Callander par. *SW. Perth*. near Callander and Loch Vennacher. —'Duncraggan's huts appear at last.'

DUNCRIVIE vil. Arngask par. *N. Kinross*. 3 m. N. of Kinross-27. Pop. 106.

Duncroft House (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of Staines, *W. Middlesex*, J. Carmichael, Esq.

Duncrub Castle, at Dunning, *SE. Perth*. Lord Rollo, has been in the family since 1380.

Duncruthin Abbey. See DUNBOE above.

P. DUNCROFT par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. SSW. of Petworth-49. Acres 1330, part common; pop. 308+3; poor r. 93*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1156*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 387*l*, patr. Col. Wyndham. Remains of a Roman bath found 1812.

Dundaff Inn, a little fall of R. Clyde, near New Lanark.

Dundalar, or Duntular, *Castle*, in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness*, a ruined seat of the Macdonalds.

DUNDALK BARONY, LOWER (4, 5, etc.) *N. Louth*, contains the pars. of Ballyboys, Carling-

ford, and parts of Ballymascanlan and Castletown; acres 37,863, an. val. 20,141*l*, pop. 20,196, houses 3719. *D. BARONY, UPPER* (6, 7, etc.) *N. Louth*, contains the pars. of Ballybarrack, Barronstown, Dunbin, Dundalk, Faughart, Haggardstown, Haynestown, Kane, Philipstown, Roche, and parts of Ballymascanlan, Castletown, Creggan, Inishkeen, and Louth; acres 30,751, an. val. 41,397*l*, pop. 25,325, houses 4761.

* P. M. DUNDALK par. (7, 12) in the above bar. 50 m. N. by W. from Dublin, or 55 by Dub. and Belfast rail, the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police and coast-gd. station, excise collection and bonding port, on R. Castletown and *D. Bay*; was granted to the Verdons, who found a priory or hosp. and a franciscan friary of which there are remains; was taken 1315 by Edw. Bruce, who crowned himself here, and was killed in battle close by; walled round by Hen. IV., besieged by O'Neil 1558, taken by the Irish 1641, and by Cromwell 1649; garrisoned for Jas. II. 1689, when Schomberg encamped near it; — returns one member to parl. (2 before the Union from 1374), the limits being within the par. — no. of electors 426 (of 10*l*. houses 234); and is nominally governed under charter of Ch. II. by a bailiff, recorder, 16 burgesses, etc. Acres 6201, fertile and marshy in part,—of town 450, including the 'town parks;' pop. 13,204, decreasing,—of boro' 10,782, increasing, in a pin factory, breweries, flour-mills, tanyards, the fisheries, and the export grain, cattle, and provision trade, to Liverpool; houses 1798, with 6 chapels, county court house, co. gaol (building), Louth or co. infirmary and dispensary, guildhall, in which is an assembly and new room and savings bk. (11,268*l*. from 407 depositors), mkt. house, 3 banks, custom-house, linen hall, foundry, gas-works, distillery, sick society, a gram. school, E. Smith's, and another endowed school, cavalry barracks, bridge, and Union p. house; lighting and other rates 666*l*. Living, a Vic. (Arm. C.) with Castletown, val. 224*l*, patr. Earl Roden of *D. House*, who has the manor; church, cruciform. Large sands and a bar (having a screw-pile light on it) with 8 ft. water, obstruct the harbour, which is, since 1837, in course of improvement, and admits vessels drawing 16 ft. by a channel which is to be made 150 ft. wide at the quays; income 2017*l*. In 1846, 23 sail of 2004 tons (7 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 545 t. belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 591 of 36,821 and 194 of 11,415 t. (besides 100 steamers of 35,939 and 102 of 36,909 t.), from and to 'colonies' 17 of 3954 and 6 of 1481 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 2 of 191 and 1 of 572 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 1504 and 4 of 828 t.); total customs 40,667*l*. (in 1834, only 4460*l*.), the trade being in provisions, live stock, linen, Indian corn, flour, etc. Lisnawilly, seat of Mrs. Tipping. It publishes the 'D. Democrat' and 'Newry Examiner' newspapers; and gave title of baron to the Genges family. The *D.* and *Enniskillen* rail. of 41 m. (to be incorp. with Dub. and Drogheda and Dub. and Belfast, which is completed to here, and will go on to Newry, etc.) had 18 m. made (1849) to Inniskean, Colloville, and Castleblayney (towards Armagh); capital 600,000*l*. The *Bay*, as above, is 8 m. wide between Duany and Cooley points, and about 7 m. deep, is shallow throughout, with 4 to 6 fath. in centre, has a lighthouse (building); and coast-gd. stations at Soldier's point (the principal one, near the town), Giles's quay, and the two points above. *Dund. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Louth*, *Armagh*, *Monaghan*, with 30 guardians;

acres 104,226, pop. 65,509, ho. room for 948, cases relieved (1847-8) 1812 (besides 5328 out-door), expend. 8103*l.*, prop. rated 106,680*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. every month, except 17 May.

Dundanere, or *Downdaniel*, *Castle* () near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, a ruin, in a fine spot on the Brandon, where R. Brinny joins.

Dundavon Castle (74) 2 m. E. of *Cork*, *SE. Cork*, Sir T. Deane, in *Cork* harbour.

Dundureek Castle (7) 3 m. SW. of *Macroom*, *Mid. Cork*, a ruined seat of the *McCarthy*s.

Dundargue Castle, at *Aberdour*, *N. Aberdeen*, has, on a rock in the sea, the gate and part of the walls of the fortress taken from Beaumont, Earl of Buchan, by the Regent Murray 1336.

Dundas Castle, near *Queensferry*, *E. Linlithgow*. J. Dundas, Esq., near the old seat which came to the family 1120.

* **P. M. DUNDEE** par. 13 m. S. of *Forfar*, *S. Forfar*. 45 m. from *Edinbro'*, on *Ed. and North* rail, a sheriff and small debt court, excise collection, seat of the linen trade, and a large bonding port at the ferry (2 m. broad) on *Frith of Tay*, 12 m. from its mouth, near the roman *Ad Tuvum*, was called *Ailec* (pleasant) by the *Celts*, and afterwards *Dunde*, etc.; was given by William the Lion to his brother David of Huntingdon, who, landing here from the *Crusades* in a storm, found a church and b. or strengthened the castle, which was taken from the English of *Edw. I.*'s day by *Wallace* (who was educated here), and *Bruce*, who demolished it; was burnt by the Duke of Lancaster 1385, taken by *Somerset* (*Edw. VI.*), ravaged by the plague 1544, '66, 1607 and '46, pillaged by *Montrose* 1645, made the residence of *Chas. II.* after he was crowned at *Scone* 1650, stormed by *Monk* 1651, and so much decayed upon the destruction of its harbour 1669, that money was gathered for its support throughout the country; and visited by *Q. Victoria* 1844;—returns one member to parl. since the *Reform bill* (instead of jointly with *Forfar*, etc. as before), the bounds including *Locklee*, and no. of electors being 2732; was first chartered by *Will. the Lion*, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 21 councillors, dean of guild, etc., with a revenue of 5056*l.* Size, 6 m. by 2, poor land but well cultivated, rising 525 ft. at *D. Law* camp,—with good stone, porphyry, etc.; pop. of par. 62,974 + 1762,—of burgh 60,533, engaged in manufact. of coarse and other linens (10,157 hands), as osnaburghs, diapers, etc., also canvas, hemp, bagging, yarn 72 (hands), carpets 29, rope 130, hemp 75, leather gloves 11, stockings 25, engines 229, ship building 176,—in the deep sea and whale fisheries which employ about 10 vessels, and in the shipping trade (as below); houses, in burgh, 13,236, with many narrow streets, including 7 churches (three much injured by the storm of 1840), 12 chapels, town house and gaol by *Adams* (1734) in *High St.* on the site of *St. Clement's* church, which had a chantry found. by the *Lindsays*,—trades' hall for the incorporated guilds, new room or exchange b. by *Smith* for 9000*l.*, theatre, 6 banks, savings bk. (38,586*l.* from 5488 depositors), insurance comp., 20 flax spinning mills, gas-works, water-works supplied from the *Lady well*, sugar and candle factories, foundry, par. school, gram. school (where *Ferguson* the poet was educated), academy (with a bequest of 6000*l.*), *Henderson's* school, decayed burgesses' hosp. (865*l.*), now down, royal infirmary (1798), dispensary 1782, lunatic asylum 1812—also an anglo-saxon royal arch near the harb. where the *Queen* landed, 82 ft. wide (in-

cluding the sides), with a mid: arch 21 ft. wide and 32 high, mid-tower 84 ft. and side towers 54 ft.; real prop. 123,508*l.*—of which 2806*l.* on rail; for poor 8878*l.* *Living*s (*D. presb.*) are, *St. Mary*, val. 70*l.*, *St. Paul*, —, *St. Clement* 260*l.*, *Greyfriars* 260*l.*, patr. *Town Council*,—all these churches stand on the site of *David of Huntingdon's* cruciform one, which was partly ruined (*Edw. I. and VI.*), was 215 ft. by 174, and has the tower 156 ft. high, and other traces remaining; *St. John*, 275*l.*, *St. David*, 275*l.*, *Town Council*; *St. Andrew*, 70*l.*, *Communicants*. Nothing is left of a black, grey, and red priory, or *St. Clair's* nunnery; but one of the episcopal chapels has an old carved pulpit. The pier harb., with a good line of quays, *K. William's* wet dock, etc., has 9 to 15 ft. water, enough for 800-ton ships; income about 10,000*l.* *Lights* on the E. and mid. pier lead past the *Beacon rock* which stands outside in the roads, where are 3 to 9 fath. down to the bar of *Tay*, which is dangerous; a light on *Craig* pier is used for the floating bridge to *Ferryport*; steamers go to *Perth*, *Leith*, *London*. In 1846, 320 sail of 48,742 tons (44 being under 50 t. each), and 7 steamers of 1439 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has *Ferryport-on-Craig*, *Newburgh*, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise', 1704 of 163,087, and 1107 of 74,856 t. (besides 662 steamers of 25,686, and 690 of 26,757 t.),—from and to 'colonies', 22 of 4450, and 22 of 5647 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 240 of 39,684, and 203 of 31,098 t. (besides 128 foreigners of 14,325, and 48 of 6775 t.); total customs 57,029*l.*—the trade being with *America*, *E. and W. Indies*, etc. *Dudhope*, now a barrack, was the seat of the *Scryngours*, *Claverhouse* (*Visct. Dundee*), and the *Douglasses*; from *Cowgate* arch *Wishart* preached in the plague of 1644; *Anne*, duchess of *Monmo'*, was born in a house which *Monk* and *Charles Stuart* (1715) occupied; *Whitehall* (now down) where the assemblies, etc. were held, was used by *Ch. II.*, and near it was the *Lindsays'* seat, where *Archibald Bell-the-Cat* was married. *H. Boece* or *Boetius* (about 1466-1536) styled 'Deidonianus', *Kinloch*, physician to *Jas. VI.*, and *Sir G. Mackenzie* the lawyer, *T. Henderson* the astronomer (1798-1844), *Ivory* the mathematician (1765-1842), were natives; *J. Halyburton*, *Pitellock* or *Patullo*, first captain of the scottish guard in France, *Marr* the friend of *Napier*, another *Marr* who surveyed the *N. Sea*, the *Fletchers* of *Saltoon*, the *Wedderburns*, were resident; *Dr. Witheson*, author of the 'Afflicted Man's Companion', and *Small*, had a cure here; and it publishes the 'D. Advertiser', 'D. Courier', 'D. Shipping Gazette', and 'Northern Warder', newspapers. *Woollen* plaidings were made here before the *Union*. *D. and Newtyle Rail*. 10½ m. long, made 1832 for 10,000*l.* per mile, has branches to *Cupar*, *Angus*, and *Blairgowrie*, etc.; *D. Perth and Aberdeen Rail*. goes along the coast to *Arbroath* (17 m. made 1840), whence a branch goes to *Forfar* and *Perth*—making 47½ m. with the *Newtyle* line; from *Ferryport*, a rail goes through *Cupar-Fife* to *Edinbro'*, via *Kirkcaldy*. *Baldovie*, seat of *D. Farquharson*, Esq.; *Pitkerro*, *W. Dick*, Esq.; *Blackness*, *D. Hunter*, Esq.; *Balgay* is near a *Pict's* house. * **D. PRESBYTERY**, synod of *Angus*, includes *Abernyte**, *Auchterhouse*, *Dundee**, *Inchture*, *Kinnaird*, *Liff**, *Longforgan**, *Lundie Mains**, *Monifieth**, *Monikie**, *Murroes*, *Tealing**. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with ro ughty *Ferry*, *Lochee*. *D. Presb. United Associate Synod*, includes *Alyth*, *Broughty Ferry*,

Dundee, Ferryport, Lochee, Newtyle, Rattray. *Mt. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, Tu. after 11 July, 26 Aug. 19 Sept.

Dundelchack Loch, E. side of L. Ness, *NE. Inverness*. 10 m. SW. of Inverness, is 3 m. long, and has good trout.

Dundermot (84) 5 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, on R. Suck, P. O'Connor, Esq.

DUNDERMOT GRANGE par. (23, 27) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. N. of Ballymena-118; has a danish fort. Acres 3004; pop. 1179+11. Living with Dunaghy.

DUNDERROW par. (85, 95, 111) Kinalea, Kinsale, and E. Muskerry bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon. Acres 6325, with bog and mountain; an. val. 4167L; pop. 2308, decreasing; — of vil. 74. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck.R.C.) val. 443L, patr. J. C. Kearney, Esq. Leflinney House, E. Gilman, Esq.

DUNDERRY vil. () Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Trim-31.

Dundhairghall, at Kilmale, *SW. Inverness*, has remains of a vitrified fort on a hill 1200 ft. high, near Inverlochey Castle.

Dundoan House () near Coleraine, *NE. Londondry*. J. Boyd, Esq., M.P.

DUNDON tythg. () Compton-Dundon par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Somerton-123, under *D. Hill*, 360 ft. high. Pop. 256.

P. DUNDONALD par. 5 m. SW. of Kilmar-nock-62, *W. Ayr*, including Fullarton, Irvine harb. and Troon bathing place, came from the monks of Paisley to the Wallaces and Cochranes, who take title of earl from the old castle, in which Rob. II. died 1390. Size 8 m. by 3, part arable, with sand, peat, and coal; pop. 6716 + 114, — of vil. 354, some cotton spinners; real prop. 23,713L, of which 5972L on rail.; for poor 1346L. Living (presb. *Ayr*) val. 256L, patr. Earl of Eglinton, chief heritor. Fairlie, Sir J. Fairlie, Bt. Warley hill danish camps command a fine prospect over the islds, and near the castle stood a chapel which Jas. IV. often visited.

P. DUNDONALD par. (5, 10) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. NW. of Comber-104. Acres 4635, well cultivated; pop. 1560 + 11, — of vil. 190. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 223L, patr. S. Cleland, Esq., of Storemont.

DUNDONNELL vil. 6 m. SW. of Ullapool-225, *W. Ross*.

Dundornadil Hill, on L. Ness, *E. Inverness*, has a fort on it.

A. Dundornghill, or *Dornadilla*, 15 m. SSE. of Durness, *NW. Sutherland*, a sugar-loaf shaped fort 165 ft. round, 18 to 30 ft. thick (with a door and 3 stories), made without cement.

DUNDRAW tnshp. () with Kelsick, Bromfield par. *NW. Cumbria*. 3 m. NW. of Wigton-303, on R. Weaver. Pop. 329; real prop. 1329L.

P. A. DUNDRENNAN vil. *Rewick* par. *S. Kirkcudbright*. 5 m. SE. of Kirkcudbright-104, has near *D. House*, T. Maitland, Esq., the fine remains of the church (120 ft. long), cloisters (94 ft. square) etc. of the cistercian abbey found. 1142 by Fergus of Galloway, from which Mary Q. of Scots took boat for England. Pop. 202.

Dundridge () 2 m. SW. by S. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Parrot, Esq. *DUNDRIDGE* hmlt. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *Mid. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham-65.

Dundroich, or *Druid's Mountn.*, near Eddlestone, *N. Peebles*, is 2100 ft. high, with a view from the Cheviots to the Lothians.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. S. of Dublin, a pretty spot, with re-

mains of a small castle. Pop. 550, decreasing. Wickham, W. Farren, Esq.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (44) Lecale bar. *E. Down*, 7 m. SW. of Downpatrick-94, a bathing place and coast-gd. station on *D. Bay*, with remains of a castle b. by the De Courcys for the Templars, demolished by Cromwell, and now belonging to Marq. of Downshire. Pop. 163, in fisheries and export grain trade, through the inner bar harbour, which dries at low water. *Fairs*, 12 May, 10 Oct. Bp. Smith was a native. The *Bay*, from Dullisk cove, under the Mourne hills, to St. John's point and *light*, is 9 m. across and 4 m. deep; cliffy at each side, but sandy near the harbour, with 7 to 12 fath. Fine fish are caught outside. The heavy sea caused by the meeting of the tides, and the sudden gusts from the mountains, render the bay dangerous to get out of. There are four coast-gd. stations, and off Tyrella House lie the Cow and Calf rocks, near the spot where the Gt. Britain steam-ship went ashore Sept. 1846; she remained there through the winter protected by a sort of breakwater made by Capt. Claxton, who, with Messrs. Brunel and Bremner, got her off, Aug. 1847, little damaged. *D. House*, W. Keown, Esq.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (51) Lower Kilnarnanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Tipperary-112, on Gt. S. and West. rail., near *D. House*, Viscount Hawarden.

DUNDRY par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Bristol-114, near Gt. West. rail. contains *D.*, *EAST* and *WEST*, tythgs. and Littleton, under *D. Beacon*, 700 ft. high, with some crocketed work in it, and a fine view of the Malvern, Welsh, Quantock, and *Wills* hills. Acres 2820; pop. 536; poor r. 192L (Bedminster U.); real prop. 6703L; charities 26L, of which 7L for school. St. Michael *Cur.* with Chew-Magna; church, on the hill, as above. Stanton Drew druid circle is near. *Fair*, 12 Sept.

Dunduramh Castle, near Lochgoilhead, *SW. Argyll*, has a large tower with turrets, etc. and an inscription dated 1596.

DUNDUROOS par. joined to BOHARM, *Banff* and *Elgin*.

DUNDYVAN vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44, stands near New D. vil., and has some large ironworks. Pop. 1291 and 2202.

DUNEANE par. (42-3, 48-9) Upper Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 8 m. NW. of Antrim-106, on Lough Neagh and R. Bann, near Ballydonnelly camp. Acres 11,000; pop. 6369, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) with Cranfield, val. 268L, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Raymond Lodge, Visct. O'Neill.

DUNEANY par. (21-2, 26-7) *W. Offaly* bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. W. of Kildare-31. Acres 3084; pop. 617 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Lackagh.

Dunearn Hill, near Burntisland, *Stirling*. J. Stuart, Esq. is of basalt, with a lake, and remains of a roman station on the top.

Duneaton Water, rises under Cairntable, *S. Lanark*, and runs 20 m. E. past Crawford-John to R. Clyde.

Dunestaple of the Saxons is *UNSTABLE, Bucks.* *Dunevan* near Cawdor, *W. Nairn*, has traces of a hill fort, 70 paces by 30.

P. M. DUNFANAGHY vil. (15) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 15 m. NW. of Kilmacrenan, 170 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, and chief coast-gd. station, on *D. Bay*, in Sheephaven, belonging to Stewart of Ardes. Pop. 529 + 6; houses 84, with school, dispensary, and Union p. house. *Dunfan. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Dongl.* with 18 guardians, — acres 125,119, pop.

18,571, ho. room for 300, cases relieved (1847-8) 872 (all in-door), expend. 1519*l.*, prop. rated 10,543*l.* *Mkt.* weekly. *Fairs*, Thurs. after Whit. Mon. 5 Aug. 2 Oct. and 17 Nov.

Dunfell Iron Mines () near —, *Westmrlld.*

DUNFERMLINE DISTRICT, *S. Fife*. contains the pars. of Aberdour, Beath, Carnock, Dalgetty, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, Saline, Torryburn, and part of Hillend; pop. 30,663, houses 6683.

* **P. M.** DUNFERMLINE, or DUMFERLINE, par. in the above dist. 8 m. S. of Kinross, 16 from Edinbro', on Ed. and North. branch rail. (including Charlestown, Limekilns, and N. Queensferry ports, Crossford, part of Crossgates, Halbeath, Mastertown, Patiemuir), a sheriff and small debt court, on the slant of a hill which overlooks the Forth, Edinbro', etc., was found. by Malcolm Canmore, who b. a castle or palace, and a culdee house, which was made an abbey by Dav. I., burnt 1303-4 by Edw. I., but reb. and finally ruined 1560; — is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Stirling (no. of elect. 457), first chartered by Jas. VI. 1588, and governed under the new act by a provost, 22 council, etc., with a revenue of 124*l.* Size 8 m. by 5, hilly, watered by small lakes and R. Lyne, well cultivated, with abundance of coal (worked before 1291), anthracite, lime, ironstone, freestone, trap; pop. of burgh 7865, — of par. 20,217 + 315, engaged since 1760 in the manufact. of diapers, damasks, and other fine linens (1818 hands, besides 294 hand-loom weavers), cotton (874), yarn (294), flax (170), nails (31), thread (23), besides 604 miners; houses in burgh 1747, with 3 churches, 7 chapels (including one b. 1740 for Erskine, the founder of the United Associate Synod, and a large one in Q. Anne St.), town-house (which has a shirt without seam woven by one Ingles), prison, guldry or hotel (1808) with a spire 132 ft. high, mechanics' institute, school of design, libraries, 4 banks, savings bank (21,483*l.* from 1764 depositors), flesh mkt. 6 mills, breweries, soap, tobacco, and candle factories, gas-works, bridge over a glen (by Chalmers of Pittencrief), high school (older than Jas. I.), Priory Lane or guldry school, St. Leonard's hosp. for 8, Pitreavie hosp. for 4; real prop. 54,470*l.*, of which 7698*l.* on mines, and 3181*l.* on quarries; for poor 3148*l.* Living (D. presb.) 1st and 2nd charge val. 282*l.* each, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1820 (with a view over 14 counties, from Ben Lomond to Soutra Hill, etc.) on site of M. Canmore's old norman one, of which the nave, etc. are seen, and in which were buried he and his good queen Margaret (whose shrine partly remains), Edgar, Alex. I., Dav. I., Mal. IV., Alex. III., Rob. I., Edmd. II., and their queens, many earls of Fife, and the Bruce, whose bones were reburied 1818 under the pulpit; St. Andrew 120*l.*, Seat-holders; N. Church —, Kirk session and Communicants. A window and the abbot's house (at Maygate) remain of the abbey; its lands were given by Jas. I. to his queen, who b. a palace (where Chas. I. was born and signed the covenant), of which a wall is left, and whose bed is at Broomhall, Earl Elgin, and her cupboard at Pittencrief, J. Hunt, Esq. Pitfirran, Sir J. Halket, Bt.; Loggie, —; Cavi, —; Pittiver, —. The stump of the mkt. cross is kept in a house; there are several friendly societies; on Craiglaicar hill is a pietish fort; and the place gave title of earl to the Setons, — as it does of baron to speaker Abercromby, son of Sir Ralph; and it publishes the 'Journal' newspaper. The rail. which turns off from the main line at Markinch will go on to Stirling. & D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Fife, includes Aberdour*, Beath, Carnock*,

Cleish, Culross, Dalgetty, Dunfermline*, Inverkeithing, Kinross, Orwell, Saline*, Torryburn*. Ditto *Free Church*, synod of Stirling, includes those marked *, and Tulliallan. Ditto *Unit. Assoc. Synod* includes Balgedie, Cairneyhill, Crossgates, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, Kinross, Limekilns, Milnathort, Muckart. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan. March, Apr. June, July, Sept. Oct. and Nov.

DUNFIELD hmlt. (34) Kempford par. *E. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Fairford-79. Pop. 134.

DUNFIERTH par. (3, 4, 9) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 6 m. W. of Kilcock, near Bog of Allen. Acres 5548; pop. 938. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbury. *D. House*, Sir F. McDonnell, Bt.

Dunfiliian Hill, near St. Fillan's, *Mid. Perth.*, where the St. Fillan soc. meet for sports, etc.

DUNFIN vil. Luss par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 3 m. NE. of Helensburgh-66, near *D. Hill*, or *Dunfion*, i. e. the Hill of Fingal.

Dunford Bridge (88) 6 m. W. of Penistone, *W. R. York.*, on Manch. and Shef. rail. *

DUNGANNON BARONY (37, 40, etc.) *E. Tyrone*, contains the pars. of Aghaloo, Ballyclog, Carneel, Clonoe, Desertcreat, Donagherry, Donaghmore, Drumglass, Kildress, Killeeshill, Pomeroy, Tullyniskan, and parts of Arboe, Artrea, Ballyderry, Clonfeacle, Derryloran, Killyman, Lissan, and Tamlaght; acres 243,561, an. val. 115,885*l.*, pop. 127,051, houses 23,726.

* **P. M.** DUNGANNON (54) Drumglass par. in the above bar. 5 m. SW. of Stewartstown, 96 from Dublin, near Lough Neagh, a sessions and chief police town, was the old seat of the O'Nials, kings of Ulster and Earls of Tyrone, whose fortunes it shared till 1610, when it was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, who b. a castle here; returns one member to parl. (two before the Union, from 1612), the no. of electors being 129 (of 10*l.* houses 234); and is governed by a body of 20 commissioners who have superseded the old corporation. Acres of old boro' 836, — of new boro' 230; pop. of new boro' 3801, in the grain and linen trade, the earthenware, fire-brick, and tile works, and neighbouring lime quarries and collieries; houses 589, on a hill side, well built, meeting in a square, with par. church (reb. 1699), 4 chapels, courthouse and bridewell, mkt. house, 2 banks, Dungannon institute, savings bk. (16,247*l.* from 617 depositors), police barrack, fever hosp., — royal school or college founded by Ch. I. with 3990 acres of land, 5 exhibitions of 50*l.*, and 5 of 80*l.* at Trinity Col. — E. Smith's and the Ranfurly schools, gas-works, distillery, corn mills, and Union p. house. Of a monastery founded 1489 by Con O'Nial, and of the old castle, there are no remains. Gives title of visct. to the Trevors. *D. Park*, Earl Ranfurley, who has the manor. *D. Presbytery* includes Ballymagrane, Ballyreagh, Carlan, Castlecaulfield, Clenanees, Dungannon, Eglish, Minterburn, Pomeroy. *Dungan. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 26 guardians, — acres 102,402, pop. 70,000, ho. room for 1040, cases relieved (1847-8) 1753 (besides 2521 out-door), expend. 6450*l.*, prop. rated 90,330*l.* *Mkt. D. Mon.* grain, Thurs. linen, cattle, provisions. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month.

DUNGANSTOWN par. (30-1, 36) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 3 m. SW. of Wicklow-31, by the sea. Acres 14,287, well cultivated, with bog and slate; pop. 3434, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.), val. 697*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, seat of the Hoeyes; West Aston, Col. Acton.

Dungar Park (43) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.* *D. House*, —. *D. Castle*, in ruins.

DUNGARVAN par. (24-5, 28-9) Gowran bar. *E.*

Kilkeny, a police station, 3 m. S. of Gowran-67. Acres 5881; pop. 1806, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Crown.

* **P. M. DUNGARVAN** par. (30-1, 35-6) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, including Abbeyside, on R. Colligan and *D. Bay*, 26 m. SW. of Waterford, 124 from Dublin, a watering place, sess. town, sub-port to Waterfd. coast-gd. and chief police station, which had an austrian abbey found. 7th cent. by St. Garvan, — was given up to Hen. II. by king Roderic, — walled round by John, who b. the castle, — granted to the Talbotts, Desmonds, Thorntons, Boyles (from whom it comes to the Duke of Devonshire), and taken by Cromwell 1649; — returns *one* member to parl. (two before the Union), no. of electors being 391 (of 10*l.* houses 266); and by charter of Jas. I. was governed by a sovereign, 12 burgesses, etc., who are extinct. Acres of old boro' or manor about 10,000, — of par. 9413, with limestone, — of new boro' 8439, — of town 392; pop. of par. 13,321, — of new boro' 12,382, — of town 8625 + 24, in the export grain, butter, cattle trade, to amount of 69,486*l.* employing 35 coasters, and in the hake and herring fisheries employing 80 boats; houses 1729, with 4 chapels, sessions house and bridewell, mkt. house, 2 banks, convent, fever hosp., dispensary, schools, bridge and causeway to Abbeyside, barracks (in the castle), and Union poor house. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Cromwell's mount lies to the W., and at Abbeyside are McGrath's castle, and remains of an abbey found. 13th cent. by them, with traces of a *round tower*, where a patron is held 28 Aug. The bay inside of Helwick head is 3 m. across with 1 to 5 fath., and the Gainers and Carrickapane reefs; the harbour, which admits craft of 150 tons, has only 9 ft. at the quay. Duckspool, E. Galwey, Esq.; Hermitage, W. Barron, Esq. Gives title of visct. to Earl of Cork. *Dungarro*, *P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Waterfd.* with 30 guardians, — acres 151,832, pop. 63,642, ho. room for 1790, cases relieved (1847-8) 7145 (besides 12,592 outdoor), expend. 11,249*l.*, prop. rated 94,591*l.* *Mkt.* Ds. Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 7 Feb. 22 June, 27 Aug. 8 Nov.

Dungavel Hill, 2 m. SW. of Wiston, *S. Lanark* on which a water spout broke 1768.

DUNGE-MARSH (4) near Dungeness, Langport hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, contains Lydd, a member of Romney cinque port. At the corner, near the martello tower coast-gd. station, is *Dungeness*, a low shingly point in the Channel, of the post-tertiary formation, with a *light* in lat. 50° 55', long. 57° 48' E., fixed, put up 1792, 92 ft. high, seen 14 m. From the accumulation of the shingle seaward, the light, at first 100 yds. from the water, was in 1833, 218 yds. away.

Dungeon Gill () a stream falling from Langdale Pike, *NW. Westmrd.* *D. Loch*, 8 m. NW. of New Galloway, *N. Kirkcudb.*

Dunglick House (3) 3 m. NW. of Glaslough, *N. Monaghan*, near Emyvale, T. Anketell, Esq.

Dungsby, or *Dungsby Head*. See *Duncansby Head*, *Caitness*.

P. M. DUNGIVEN par. (30-1, etc.) Keenaght bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 16 m. SE. of Londonderry, 132 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Roe, with remains of an austrian abbey found. 1100 by the O'Cahans, afterwards given to the Skinners' comp. who b. a castle here. Acres 29,327, with building stone and mountn. rising 1530 ft. at Benbradagh; pop. 5169 + 160 — of vil. 1016; houses 196, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, dispensary, bridge. Living, a *Vic.* with

Banagher. Pellipar, R. Ogilby, Esq. The foundations of a *round tower* are visible. *Mht. D. Mon. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month.

P. DUNGLESS hmit. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 3 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58, on R. Clyde, was a roman station or post at the end of Antonine's Wall, and has near Dumburick hill remains of a castle which came from the Colquhouns, etc. to the Edmonstones and Buchanans. A pillar stands here to H. Bell, who tried the first steamer on the river, 1813.

Dunglass House, 7 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*. Sir J. Hall, Bt. (brother to Capt. Basil Hall, born here) by *D. Burn*, on the site of the Homes' castle (who take hence title of baron), where Jas. I. lodged 1603 and 17, and which was blown up 1640. Near it is an old chapel.

DUNGLEDY HUNDRED (40) *Mid. Pembroke*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of Ambleston *vic.*, Bletherston *cur.* (with Llanwhaden), Boulston *don.*, Clarboston c., Crinow, Llan-y-cefn c., Llanwhaden c., Llys-y-fran *rect.*, New Moat r., Rudbaxton r., Slebeck c., Spittal c., Uzmaston c., East Walton c., Wiston boro' c., and parts of Cilymaenllwyd, Llandewy-Velfry, Llandissilion, Llangan, Llanfallteg, and Prendergast r.; pop. 6963, houses 1504. * DONGLEDIE, or DAN GLEDNAT, deanery, archdy. and dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices marked above, with Colman chapel c., Llangolman c.

P. DUNGLOUR vil. (49) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*, a petty sessions and police station, 20 m. W. of Letterkenny, 174 from Dublin. Pop. 449; houses 98, with Templecroan par. church, chapel, mkt. house, and dispensary.

DUNGOUREY par. (54-5, 65-6) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Castlemartyr -149, on *D. Rivulet*, which runs to Cork harbour. Acres 8231, with building stone; an val. 4529*l.*; pop. 2705 + 6, — of vil. 231. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Major Fitzgerald. Brookdale, A. Ormesby, Esq. who has established an agricult. school.

DUNGREE par. is joined to JOHNSTON, *Renfrw.* DUNGWORTH vil. (82) Bradford tnsph. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Dungyle, or *Dungoil*, 5 m. SE. of Inch Marnoch Isld. *SW. Bute*.

P. DUNHAM, or DUNHOLME, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 7 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, near *D. Bridge*, on R. Trent, in low ground which is frequently inundated, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2030; pop. 335; poor r. 55*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 2217*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (Line.) val. with Darlton and Ragnall 252*l.*, patr. the Prebendary, Col. Ch. Southwell. The cast iron bridge, b. 1831-2 by Leather, has 5 arches, each 118 ft. span. *Fair*, 12 Aug. cattle.

DUNHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Litcham-101, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 2180; pop. 520 + 1; poor r. 299*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 3561*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. J. Humfrey; church, supposed to be a saxon specimen, in part. *D. Hall*, —. *D. LITTLE*, par. (65) as above, 1 m. SW. on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1860; pop. 298; poor r. 256*l.*; real prop. 3088*l.*; charities 62*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 451*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Nelson, rector. *D. Lodge*, Sir C. M. Clarke, Bt. *D. MASSEY* tnsph. (80) Bowden par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Altrincham-179, on Bridgewater canal, and a branch of R. Mersey, contains D. Town and D. Woodhouse hmits. (pop. 327 and 282), Old-field and Sinderland, was *Domeham* of 'Domesdy.' and had a castle built by the Masseys. Acres

3710; pop. 1257+15; poor r. — *l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 11,320*l.* *D. House*, Earl of Stamford, an ancient seat, with old timber and a heronry, near which urns, tumuli, have been found. *D.-ON-THE-HILL* tnsph. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Chester-183, near Bridgewater canal. Acres 1480; pop. 306; poor r. 139*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2352*l.*

Dunhampstead (54) 2 m. SSE. of Droithwich, *Mid. Worcester*. on Birmingham canal and rail.

DUNHILL par. (16, 25) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SE. of Kilmacthomas-112, by the sea, has remains of a castle of the La Poers which was taken by Cromwell. Acres 6287, clay, slate, etc.; pop. 2160+3. Living, a *Vic.* (Cn. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 211*l.*, patr. Corporation of Waterford.

DUNHOLM par. (83) Lawress-wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, near R. Langworth. Acres 2270; pop. 310+8; poor r. 115*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 3668*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Lodge*, 2 m. WSW.

Dunholm of the Saxons, is *DURHAM*.

Dunian, i. e. *Joh's Hill*, 4 m. S. of Ancrum, *Mid. Roxburgh*. is 1081 ft. high, with a fine view over the Marches.

Dunina, *Insula* of the Romans, is *Stroma*, off *N. Caithness*, in Pentland frith.

DUNPACE par. 6 m. S. of Stirling-35, *E. Stirling*. containing Denovan (the Johnstones' seat) Milton (the Moreheads') and Torwood (with Wallace's oak), has two barrows about 50 ft. high, on which Severus in 210, and Ed. I. 1301, made peace with the Scots. Pop. 1578+30, in the cotton works, etc.; real prop. 7594*l.*; for poor — *l.* Living, with *LAKBERT*. — *l.* There is a danish camp. Some say the name comes from *dun* and *par*.

DUNIRA vil. 3 m. NW. of Comrie, *S. Perth*. Sir D. Dundas, Bt., near L. Earn, was seat of Ld. Melville.

DUNIRY, or *DONEIRA*, par. (106-7, etc.) Longford and Leitrim bars. *S. Galway*, 8 m. NW. of Portumna-112, under Slieve Baughty. Acres 5825; pop. 2392+5. Living, a *Rect.* with Tynagh.

DUNISKY par. (71, 83) W. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee. Acres 1187, good with clay slate; pop. 491+1. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Peter's, Cork.

P. DUNKELD par. with Dowally, *E. Perth*. 11 m. N. of Perth, 59 from Edinbro', under a hill by the bridge on R. Tay, in a fine healthy spot at the pass to the highlands, was called *Dunchailladen*, *Dunkelden*, etc., and was a city and seat of a diocese from 1127 to 1688, having a ruined cathedral on the site of a culdee house found. 729 by Constantine III. Acres of par. 15,300, heathy, with red iron-ore in the stone, King's Seat and Craigy Barns hills, trout in Lake Ordie, red deer, the fox, badger, etc. traces of copper, and a few grains of gold in the streams; pop. 1752, decreasing through the decline of the linen trade, — of town 1096, some tanners; houses 147, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, 3 banks, gram. school, girls' school, Bp. Brown's hosp. reb. 1750, a new 7-arch'd bridge b. 1809 for more than 20,000*l.* (in place of one by Bp. Gavin Douglas the poet), and having a noble prospect; real prop. 6073*l.*; for poor 332*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl, who has the barony; the cathedral, part of which (repaired 1760) is used as the church, was b. in half norman style 1350 by Bp. Sinclair, 200 ft. by 80, and includes the wall of the culdee house, the ruined nave and large W. window, and mons. of the "right hardy

and meikle" Sinclair (whom Rob. I. for his fighting parts called his "own bishop"), Alex. Buchan, the "Wolf of Badenoch," also of the Atholls in Bp. Lauder's chapter house (1490) — with a pillar cross in ch-yard. Dowally ch. was reb. 1755. *D. House*, the duke's seat, which the Cameronians defended against Claverhouse's highlanders 1689, was reb. 1830, and visited by the Queen 1842, and has about 30 millions of larch, (two from Switzerland, the first brought to England, 1737, are 90 ft. high), fir, etc. with walks 80 m. long, Stanley Hill Walk, the falls of the Bran near Ossian's hall, and at Rumbling bridge. The Chapmen's society here was chartered by Jas. V.; and it gave title of baron to the Galloways. *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Perth, includes Auchtergaven*, Blairatholl*, Caputh, Cargill*, Clunie*, Dunkeld*, D. Little, Kinclaven, Kirkmichael*, Lethendy*, Moulen*, Rattray. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * with Burrelton, Dalguise. *D. Diocese*, in the episcop. church, is joined to St. Andrew's. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 5 Apr. 26 June, 2nd Tu. Nov., cattle.

DUNKELD, *LITTLE*, par. opposite the above, between Rs. Tay and Bran, contained Caputh, and includes Langlachie, Inver, Murthly (the Stewarts', near the old fort) Strathbran, Shakspeare's Birnam Hill which looks towards Dunsinane, and the bishopric part. Acres 39,500, heathy; with stone, slate, traces of lead, large plantations of oak, fir, etc. and trout in the streams; pop. 2718; real prop. 8968*l.*; for poor 386*l.* Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown. Druid and danish remains are seen. At Yoke haugh field the first Hay made the flying Scots turn back against the Danes; the Gowries had Lochrie cast. near the old bridge on the Tay, Kinnaird Ho. Lord Kinnaird, has an old chapel. — 'O, what a parish is that of Dunkeld.'

DUNKELLIN BARONY (94-7, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains the pars. of Ballynacourty, Drumacoo, Kilcolgan, Killeely, Killeenavarra, Killeeneen, Killora, Stradbally, and parts of Ardrahan, Athenry, Claregalway, Kilchreest, Kilconnick, Kilconierin, Killinan, Killogilleen, Lickerrig, and Oranmore; acres 83,371, an. val. 38,359*l.*, pop. 28,207, houses 4546. Gives title of baron to Marq. of Clanricarde.

Dunken Haigh () 4 m. ENE. of Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* G. Petre, Esq. formerly the Walmsleys' seat.

Dunkenny, near —, *Forfar*. J. L'Amy, Esq.

P. DUNKERRIN par. (44-5, 47) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 3 m. S. of Shinrone-81, on *Tipperary* border. Acres 7769, with bog and mountain; pop. 2695+52, — of vil. 153+3. Living, a *Rect.* (K.K.C.K.) with 3 others, val. 919*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 9 May, 6 June, 3 Nov. 21 Dec. Bushers-town, G. Minchin, Esq. formerly of Ballynahill Ho.

DUNKERRON BARONY (72-4, etc.) *S. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Kilcrohane, Knockane, Templehoe, and parts of Aghadoe and Killorglin; acres 171,155, pop. 21,950, houses 5845. *D. Castle* (92) in the above bar. 2 m. W. of Kinnmare, on the river, J. Taylor, Esq.

Dunkerry Beacon (20) 7 m. WSW. of Dunster, *W. Somerset*. 1700 ft. high, with a fine view. *D. Cave* (2) 2 m. W. of Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*.

DUNKERTON par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Bath-104, on Somerset canal, and Fosseyway, contains Carlingcott. Acres 910; pop. 825+11; poor r. 121*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 2709*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Lord Pottimore.

DUNKESWELL par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*. 4 m. N. of Honiton-148, belonged to the

cistercian abbey, found. 1201 by Will de Briwere. Acres 5160 with St. Patrick's well; pop. 536 + 11; poor r. 255l. (Honit. U.); real prop. 3117l. St. Nicholas *cur.* (Exet.) val. 42l., patr. Mrs. M. Graves. D. ABBEY *Cur.* 50l., Mrs. E. Simcoe of Wolford Lodge, under Hembury camp. **D. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Hemyock hund. with Combe Raleigh r., Luppitt v., Speldon c., Upottery v., Yarcombe v., or 11 in all.

DUNKESWICK tnsph. () Harewood par. *W.R.* York. 6 m. W. of Wetherby-194, on R. Wharfe, contains Harewood Bridge. Acres 1230; pop. 297 + 3; poor r. 78l. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2320l.

Dunkettle House (74-5) 3 m. E. of Cork. *E. Cork*, J. Morris, Esq., on Cork harbour and R. Glashaboy.

D. DUNKINEELY vil. (98) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 3 m. E. of Kellybegs-161, near Macswyne's castle and bay. Pop. 475; houses with Killaghty church, chapel, dispensary.

Dunkinty at St. Andrew's Lhanrhyd, *NE. Elgin*, P. Brown, Esq. near Elgin.

D. DUNKIRK (85) 5 m. NE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, *SW. Gloucester*.

DUNKIRK (Vile) ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury -35, was part of Blean forest. Acres 4380, woody; pop. 638; real prop. 4263l. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 113l., patr. archbp.

DUNKITT par. (40, 43) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Mullinavat-87, on R. Suir; acres 6773, with limestone; pop. 2709 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 412l. patr. Crown. *D. House*, —; Mullinabro, J. H. Jones, Esq.

DUNKS-GREEN hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Maidstone-34.

DUNLAPPIE par. joined to STRICKATHOW, *Fortar*.

P. M. DUNLAVIN par. (14-5, 21) Lower and Upper Talbotstown bars. *W. Wicklow*, a petty ses. and chief police station, 22 m. SW. of Dublin. Acres 5852, good, with stone and slate; pop. 2594. —vil. 990, decreasing; houses, 143, with mkt. and court house and chapel. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. sometime held by Swift (Du. G. K.) with 4 others, val. 543l., patr. Bishop. Tynte Park, J. P. Tynte, Esq., who owns the town. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 19 May, 2nd Frid. July, 21 Aug. 3rd Tues. Oct. 1 Dec.

DUNLECKNY par. (18, 19, 20) E. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. SE. of Leighlirsbridge-57, including Bagenalstown, on R. Barrow, was the seat of the Kavanaghs, who found. a Templars' preceptory in 1300, of which there are remains. Acres 7930, good, with limestone and granite; pop. 4743 + 53. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Augha, val. 415l., patr. Col. Weldon. *D. House*, P. J. Newton, Esq. (through the Bagenals) who owns the place.

DUNLEARY. See KINGSTOWN, *Dublin*.

P. DUNLEER par. (18) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 5 m. S. of Castle Bellingham, 38 from Dublin, a chief police station, on R. White, was a mkt. town found. by the Legges 1671, and a boro' returning 2 members till the Union. Acres 2389; pop. 1551, decreasing, — of vil. 808 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with 5 others, val. 532l., patr. Crown. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. Dunlewy House (42) near L. Nacung, *W. Donegal*, and *D. Lough*, seat of J. Dombain, Esq. with some good marble in the neighbourhood.

DUNLEY (12) 4 m. NNW. of Whitchurch-56, *N. Hants*. **DUNLEY** hmlt. (55) King's Arley par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. SW. of Stourport-126.

DUNLICHTY par. joined to DAVIOT, *Inverness*.

Dunloe Gap (65, 73) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry*, near Killarney lakes, the haunt of 'Kate Kearney' in the song, is a deep mountn. pass, 4 m. long, watered by R. Loe, with some very striking scenery. It leads to Coom Duv valley, and the upper lake of Killarney. Near is the cave where the *Ogham* inscriptions were discovered 1838. *D. Castle*, D. Mabony, Esq.

Dunloghan Isld. (48) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, between Mannin bay and Slynne head.

DUNLOP par. Cunningham distr. *N. Ayr*, and *S. Renfrew*. 7 m. N. of Kilmarnock-62, belonged to Kilwinning abbey, and is noted for its cheese, first made by Barbara Gilmour about 1700. Size 6 m. by 3, hilly; pop. 1206 + 22; real prop. 8688l.; for poor 167l. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 215l., patr. Earl of Eglinton; church, under Thugirstane, or great stone, has a mon. of H. Hamilton, once minister, and father of the 1st earl Clanbrassil (now Lord Roden). *D. House*, Sir J. Dunlop, Bt.; Caldwell, Col. Mure, M.P. *Fair*, 12 Nov.

DUNLOY vil. () Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymony-140. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. May, Aug. and Nov.

DUNLUCE (LOWER) BARONY (11-3, etc.) *NW. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Derrykeighan, Dunluce, and parts of Ballyrashane, Ballywillin, and Billy; acres 305,917, an. val. 16,810l., pop. 12,229, houses 2413. **D. (UPPER) BARONY** (16-9) *NW. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Kilraghts, Tullaghgore, and parts of Armo, Ballymoney, Kildolagh, Killagan, and Loughguile; acres 52,814, an. val. 25,252l., pop. 19,251, houses 3536.

A. DUNLUCE par. (6, 7, etc.) in the above bar. 1 m. W. of Bushmills-150, near the Giant's Causeway, belonged to the McQuillans and McDonnells, who b. the castle. Acres 9380, with limestone, basalt, and flint; pop. 3381, decreasing, some paper makers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 349l. patr. Bishop. *Fair*, 12 Nov. Benvar-den, J. Montgomery, Esq. *The Castle*, one of the finest ruins in Ireland, stands on a rock 100 ft. high, separated from the coast by a chasm 20 ft. broad, across which is a narrow pathway, with the sea foaming below, where numerous caves have been made. Gives title of viscount to Earl of Antrim.

Dunlugas House, near —, Banff. H. G. Leslie, Esq.

Dunmaglass, at Daviot, *NE. Inverness*. J. Macgillivray, Esq.

DUNMAHON par. (27) Fermoy, with Condons and Clangibbon bars. *N. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Castle-townroche-140, on R. Funcheon, belonged to Fermoy abbey, and has remains of a castle. Acres 2305; an. val. 2285l.; pop. 888, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*

Dunmail Raise, or *Dun-mel-wrays* () i. e. a heap between two hills, is a pass 756 ft. high, on the border of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrld.*, under Helvellyn, 6 m. NW. of Ambleside; near it is a cairn where Edmund defeated a british king.

Dunmallet () at the foot of Ulleswater, *SE. Cumbrld.* of which it has a fine view, is a wooded hill, on which was a roman camp 110 paces by 37.

DUNMANOYSE par. (37, 39) Kilkea and Moone bars. *S. Kildare*, 3 m. W. of Castledermot-43. Acres 2961; pop. 625. Living, a *Rect.* with Castledermot.

Dunmanus Bay (117, etc.) 4 m. wide, *SW. Cork*, between Sheephead and Threecastles points, and about 16 m. long up to Rosmore castle, has 5 to 35 fath. water, and good anchorage for large ships inside Carbery isld., but is otherwise exposed to W. winds. Three or 4 shoals are about

the isld. *D. Coast-gd. station* in the above bay near *D. Point*.

P. M. DUNMANWAY vil. (107) *E. Carbery-West bar. S. Cork*, 32 m. SW. of Cork, 198 from Dublin, a police and petty ses. station, on R. Bandon, had a castle of the Macarthy's. Pop. 3086 + 25, in the corn trade; houses 457, with Fanlobbus church, breadwell, dispensary, chapel, breweries, mills. *Dunman. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 16 guardians, — acres 103,917, pop. 31,224, ho. room for 875, cases relieved (1847-8) 5770 (besides 5004 out-door), expend. 60221, prop. rated 44,084*l.* *D. House*, — Cox, Esq., whose ancestor, Ld. Chancellor Cox, found. the place in Will. III.'s time. *Fairs*, 4 May, 1 Tues. July o.s., 17 Sept. 26 Nov. *Mht. D. Tu.*

Dunmaul Rock () near Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, a natural basaltic fort 800 ft. above the sea.

Dunmorran Harbour (12-3) 2 m. E. of Aughris head, *N. Sligo*. *Dunmore* (55) 5 m. SW. of Londonderry, *E. Donegal*, R. McChintock, Esq. near Carrigans and R. Foyle.

DUNMORE BARONY (28-30, etc.) *N. Galway*, contains the pars. of Addergoole, Kilbennan, Kilconla, Liskeevy, and parts of Dunmore, Killrerin, and Tuam; acres 71,011, pop. 28,029, houses 5064.

P. M. DUNMORE par. (16-8, etc.) Dunmore and Ballymore bars. *N. Galway*, a police station, 8 m. NNE. of Tuam, 132 from Dublin, contains an old seat of the Birminghams, and had St. Patrick's monastery, and an austrian friary found. 1425 by Lord Athenry. Acres 34,938; pop. 11,775 + 107, — of vil. 919 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 583*l.*, patr. Crown. *D. House*, Sir G. Shee, Bt.; Quarrymount, J. J. Bodkin, M. P. Sir W. and Sir Gore Ouseley were natives. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 29 May, 10 July, 10 Oct. 11 Dec.

DUNMORE par. (10, 14) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a police station, 3 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72, near S. East. rail. Acres 2380, with limestone, including some fine stalactite caves, which have not been thoroughly explored; pop. 797. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 195*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormonde, of *D. Park*. *DUNMORE* par. (18, 25) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Navan-29, has an old seat of the De Lacies. Acres 976; pop. 111, stationary. Living, a *Rect.* with Stackallen. *Dunmore* (29) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* E. Staples, Esq. on R. Nore. *DUNMORE* vil. Airth par. *E. Stirling*, 6 m. N. of Falkirk-24, on Frith of Forth, is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds, and has a tower in *D. Park*, Earl of Dunmore, who takes his title from a Dunmore hill in Atholl forest. Pop. 53.

P. DUNMORE, EAST, vil. (27) Gualtiere bar. *NE. Waterfd.* 8 m. SE. of Waterford, 108 from Dublin, a watering place, and sub-port to Waterford, at the mouth of Waterford harb. and was the Milford mail packet station till its removal to the town. Pop. 302, decreasing, some fishermen. The fine pier basin upon which nearly 100,000*l.* were expended, is now half choked with sand. The fixed light, in lat. 52° 9' N. long. 6° 59' W., put up 1826, is 44 ft. high, visible 11 m. and red to seaward. A druid's altar near this commands a fine view. *D. Head* (51) Corcaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, N. side of Dingle bay, opposite the Blasquet islds., is the most westerly point in Ireland, long. 10° 29' W., and called "Mary Geerane's House."

DUNMOW HUNDRED (47) *NW. Essex*, contains the pars. (and benefices in D. and Roding deaneries) of Barnstone rect., Broxted vic., Great (v.) and Little Canfield r., Chickney r., Great (v.) and Little Dunmow cur., Good Easter*, High

Easter vs.*, Great and Little Easton rs., Lindsell v., Mashbury r.*, Pleshey c.*, Roothing-Aythorp r.*, R.-Berners c.*, R.-High, R.-Leaden, R.-Margaret, R.-White rs.*, Shellow-Bowells r. with Willingdale Doe, Thaxsted v., Tilly c., Willingale Doe, Willingale-Spain rs.*, and part of Roothing Abbots; acres 54,670, pop. 13,780, houses 2733. * *D. DEANERY* (rural), archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, includes the benefices marked in D. hund. above.

P. DUNMOW, GREAT, par. in the above hund. 11 m. NNW. of Chelmsford, 38 from London on R. Chelmer, a polling, petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, was *Caesaromagus*, on the roman way to Colchester, and a crown manor, given at 'Domesday' to Hamo Dapifer, and by Hen. VIII. to his queen Katherine, — after which it came to the Maynards of Easton Lodge; is nominally governed under charter of Mary by a bailiff and 12 burgesses. Acres 7910; pop. 2792 + 33, in the manufact. of sacking and coarse cloth; houses 523, with 3 chapels, savings bk. (19,451*l.* from 750 depositors), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1630*l.* on 10,321*l.*; real prop. 12,746*l.*; charities 69*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 421*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, has a brass, and the Mortimer, Bohun, and other arms, on the porch. Near it is seat of Beaumonts of Cole Orton. *D. Highwood*, a meet for the Essex hounds. *Dunm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Good-Easter, Mashbury, Pleshey, Roothing-Berners, Shellow-Bowells, Willingale-Doe, Willingale-Spain), with Bardfield (Great and Little), Bardfield Saling, Felsted, Hatfield-Broad-Oak, Stebbing, and Takeley; acres 62,286, pop. 19,884, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6240 (out-door 4445), expend. 14,148*l.*, prop. rated 89,446*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,880 + 112. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Fairs*, 6 May, 8 Nov. cattle.

DUNMOW, LITTLE, par. 2 m. ESE. of the above, belonged to the Baynards (of whom Lady Jaga found. 1104 an austrian priory on site of the manor house), Fitzwalters, and others, and is partly held by the tenure of giving a *Gannom of Bacon* to any couple who swear they have continued true to each other without quarrelling or wishing themselves unmarried for a 'year and a day'; and six claimants are recorded between 1444 and 1751. Acres 1390; pop. 383 + 1; poor r. 243*l.*; real prop. 2731*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Toke; church, has effigies of the foundress (?) the Fitzwalters, Hallets, etc.

DUNMOYLAN par. (18-9, 27) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 9 m. SW. of Askeaton-135, has remains of a fort. Acres 6190; pop. 1659 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Castleroberts.

DUNMURRAGHILL par. (9) Ikeathy and Oughterony bars. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Clane-22. Acres 502; pop. 154, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Cloncurry.

P. DUNMURRY vil. () Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 5 m. SW. of Belfast-101, a pretty spot (formerly called Ballygosh) on R. Glenwater, under Collin mountain. Pop. 201, decreasing. *D. House*, W. Hunter, Esq. Remains of walls are here. *DUNMURRY* par. (17, 22) *E. Offaly* bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Kildare-31. Acres 1101; pop. 154. Living, a *Rect.* with Thomastown. *D. House*, E. Medlicott, Esq.

Dunmyat Hill. See *Demyat, Stirling*. **DUNNAMAGGAN** par. (27, 31) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NW. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 3549; pop. 1213 + 5, — of vil. 99. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher.

DUNNAMANAGH vil. (3) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 7 m. NE. of Strabane-129. Pop. 179.

Dunnel End (46) 2 m. S. of Amphihill, *Mid. Beds*.

Dunnemall Castle, near Culross, *SW. Fife*, where Lady Macduff and her children were murdered by order of Macbeth.

DUNNERDALE tnsbp. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 9 m. WSW. of Hawkeshead-267, on R. Dudden. Acres 3940; pop. 152+1; poor r. 46L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 1993L.

P. DUNNET par. 3 m. NE. of Castletown of Olrick-294, *N. Caithness*, near *D. Head* on *D. Bay* (which is 4 m. by 3, with Brough, Holm, and Scarferry creeks in it), is the most northern part of Scotland, and has a ferry over Pentland Frith to the Orkneys. Size 10 m. by 4, flat, pasture, with stone and some lakes, etc.; pop. 1880; real prop. 4268L; for poor 180L. Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 191L, patr. Sir G. Colquhoun, Bt. Cod, ling, haddocks, seals, puffins, otter, the fox, etc. are caught. There are two pict's houses at Holm, and traces of chapels. *D. Head*, a rock 100 to 400 ft. high, the *Tarvidus Prom.* of Ptolemy, has a fixed light in lat. 58° 40' N., long. 3° 21' W., put up 1831, 346 ft. high, seen 23 m. *Pairs*, 1st Tu. Apr. Tu. after 15 Aug. 1st Tu. Oct. a.s.

DUNNICHEN par. 4 m. SE. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar*, including Bowfield, Cotton of Lownie, Craichie, Drummetermont, Letham (seat of the Hays), is watered by R. Vinny, and rises 720 ft. at *D. Hill*. Size 4 m. by 3, or about 5000 acres, well cultivated, with good stone; pop. 1625+11, — of vil. 54, some weavers; real prop. 4600L; for poor 304L. Living (presb. Forfar) val. 158L, patr. Crown; church, on the hill side, near traces of the british *Dun-Nochtan*, where Bridei the Pict defeated Egfrid of Northumbria 685. *D. House*, J. Hawkins, Esq. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. Mar. o. s.

Dunniker, 4 m. NNE. of Largo, *E. Fife*, seat of Lady Oswald, where Oswald the patriot was born; near it is *D. Law*.

P. DUNNING par. 7 m. SW. of Perth-40, *SE. Perth*, on Scot. Cent. rail., is a petty sess. court, containing Newtown of Pitcairns at the end of the Ochills, on *D. Water*, a branch of R. Earn; and was burnt 1715 by the Earl of Marr. Size 8 m. by 4½, moorland, 1000 ft. high in part, with stone, and pasture for speckled-faced sheep; pop. 2123+8, — of town 1063, some linen weavers; houses 176, well built, with 2 chapels; real prop. 8587L; for poor 252L. Living (presb. Aughtarder) val. 239L, patr. Earl of Kinnoul of Dupplin. Duncruib, Lord Rollo; Keltie, — Drummond, Esq. Ternave (i. e. terrae navis) mound, is like a ship bottom upwards.

DUNNINGLEY hmlt. (88) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Dewsbury-187.

DUNNINGTON hmlt. (54) Salford Priors par. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. SSW. of Alcester-103. Pop. 265.

P. DUNNINGTON par. () Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of York-199, contains Grimston. Acres 3110; pop. 765+3; poor r. 124L (York U.); real prop. 3913L; charities 75L, of which Church estate 62L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Yk.) val. 349L, patr. E. of Bridgewater's Trustees. *D. DUNNINGTON* tnsbp. () Beeford par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 650; pop. 79+1; poor r. 51L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1045L.

DUNNINGWORTH hmlt. (50) Tunstall par. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77. Pop. 25. Living, a Rect. with Tunstall; church, in ruins. *Dunniquoich Hill*, near Inverary Cast., *Mid. Argyll*, of which it has a fine view.

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DUNNOCKSHAW tnsbp. (88) Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 3 m. SW. of Burnley-211. Acres 350; pop. 41.

Dunnose (10) near Bonchurch, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, a bluff chalky point, about 200 ft. high, in the Channel, between Ventnor and Luccombe Chine, found by the Trig. Survey to be in lat. 50° 37' 7.633". The length of a degree of long. on this parallel was also found (1806) by measurement to be 232,914 ft. or 748 longer than the calculated length. An arc of the meridian measured by Mudge between this and Greenwich, is 0° 51' 31.567", or 313,718 ft. — and to Clifton near Tickhill, *W. R. York*, by a chain of 22 triangles, 2° 50' 23.497", or 1,036,409 ft.; later still Gen. Colby having extended this line thro' Kelly Law *Fife*. Cowhythe *Banff*, to Balta *Shetld.* *Islds.* finds it to be 10° 7' 55.28".

A. DUNNOTAR par. *E. Kincardine*, containing Stonehaven-94, and Crawford, where R. Carron falls into the N. Sea, has on the cliffs, 160 ft. high, the fine ruined towers, hall, walls, etc. of the castle b. by Sir W. Keith (Edw. I.), taken from the English 1296 by Wallace who burnt 4000 in it, fortified 1336 by Edw. III. but taken by the Murrays, besieged 1645 by Montrose, taken 1651 by Cromwell's troops (when the scottish regalia which had been placed here, were hid by governor Ogilvie in Kinwell ch.), and dismantled 1745. Acres 8150, divided by the How, a hollow of Mearns which begins here; pop. 1873+2; real prop. 7892L; for poor 432L. Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 223L, patr. Crown. The castle belongs to the Keiths of Ravelstone, and has the whigs' vault where many presbyterians were confined in Ch. II.'s time. — See 'Old Mortality.'

Dunodeen, or Dundore, Hill, at Insch, *SE. Aberdeen*, is round topped, and 300 ft. high, with very good pasture, and remains of a vitrified fort, which belonged, they say, to K. Gregory, about 300.

Dunolly House, at Oban harb. *N. Argyll*, belongs to Macdougall of Lorn, and has near it remains of their castle, which was restored after forfeiture 1715, and commands a fine view over L. Etive, etc.

P. DUNOON par. Cowal dist. *SE. Argyll*, 21 m. S. of Inverary-104, a bathing place on R. Clyde, including Kilmun, was latterly the seat of the bishops of Lismore, and has a ruined castle of the Argylls, granted by Bruce. Size 24 m. by 2; pop. 4211; real prop. 15,771L; for poor 628L. Living (D. presb.) val. 275L, patr. Duke of Argyll. ✱ D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Argyll, contains Dunoon*, Inverchalain, Kiltinan*, Kilmopan*, Kingarth*, Lochgoilhead, Rothsay*, N. Bute*, Strachur*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Inverary, Kilmun, Lochgilphead, N. Knapdale.

Dunowen House (144) 4 m. S. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, G. Sandes, Esq. near *D. Head* and *D. Castle* ruins.

Dunpender Hill, in Prestonkirk par. *N. Haddington*.

Dunphail Castle, at Edenkeillie, *Elgin*, on a rock by R. Divie, belonged to the Dunbars.

DUNQUIN par. (42, 52) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Dingle-220, near Dunmore head, where part of the Armada was wrecked. Acres 4397, with mountain and bog; pop. 1394+3, fishermen, etc. Living, a Vic. with Marhyn.

Dunran (19) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, under *D. Hill*, 1122 ft. high, near Newtown Mount Kennedy, is a fine well-wooded delfie, with some fantastic granite rocks, leading to the Devil's Glen.

Dunraven Castle (36) 5 m. S. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*, on the coast, seat of Earl of Dun-

Ss

raven, through the Wyndhams, and formerly of the Butlers and Vaughans, was, under the name of *Dindryfan*, the seat of Caradoc or Caractacus, and other welsh princes; and is a meet for the Cowbridge barriers.

Dunraymond (18) 3 m. NW. of Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*, T. M. Cullagh, Esq.

DUNREGGAN vil. Glencairn par. *W. Dumfries*, near Minihive-68. Pop. 277.

DUNRIDGE, or DRURIDGE, hmlt. () Widdrington chptry. *E. Northbrld*, 8 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on *D. Bay*. Pop. 58.

DUNRIE vil. (18) Innishowen bay. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Buncrana-157, is a coast-gd. station, with a fort.

Dunrobin Castle, near Golspie, *S. Sutherland*. Duke of Sutherland, was begun about 1100, and has large plantations, with a Picts' house near it.

DUNROD par. joined to KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

P. DUNROSSNESS par. in the *S. Shetland Islds*. 20 m. (?) S. by W. of Lerwick, near Fitful hd. and Sumburgh hd. light, includes Cunningburgh, Sandwick, Fair isle in Quendale bay, where the admiral of the *Armada* was wrecked 1588. Size —, bare and mossy sandstone, with traces of iron, copper, lead, manganese, — also fish, wildfowl, eagles, swans (in winter); pop. 4494 + 9; real prop. 1922L; for poor 121L. Living (presb. Lerwk.) val. 208L, patr. Esq. of Zetland.

Duns House () 6 m. N. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrld*.

Dunsaich Castle, near Sleat sound, Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Dunsandle (97) near Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, seat of the Dalys, to whom it gives title of baron.

DUNSANY par. (37) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, a police station, 4 m. NW. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 964; pop. 175, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Tara. *D. Castle*, seat of the Plunkets, who take from it title of baron, was b. 12th cent. — but is much altered.

Dunsboro House (8) 6 m. NE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*.

Dunbrook River (20-1) rises near Molland Down, *N. Devon*. and runs 10 m. to R. Ex, near Dulverton.

DUNSBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. N. of Bourn-97, near Carr Dyke. Acres 2420; pop. 195 + 2; poor r. 63L (Bourn U.); real prop. 3890L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 189L, patr. Charter House, London. DUNSBY par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNW. of Sleaford-115, is joined to BRACEWELL. Pop. of hmlt. 18.

Dunscumb (22) 2 m. SE. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*. was seat of Sir T. Bodley, founder of the Bodleian lib. Oxford.

DUNSCROFT hmlt. (88) Hatfield tushp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

P. DUNSCORE par. 4 m. S. of Minihive-68, *SW. Dumfries*. on R. Cairn, or Cluden, between Rs. Urr and Nith, includes Cottack, and Friar's Carse farm which belonged 1792 to Burns, who here managed the first village library established in Scotland. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly; pop. 1517 + 3; real prop. 9216L; for poor 371L. Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 171L, patr. Crown.

DUNSDEN liberty (13) Sonning par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. SSW. of Henley-35, is joined to EYE.

P. DUNSE par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick*. 15 m. W. of Berwick, 44 from Edinb. including Boston, is a burgh of barony belonging to the Hays, a petty ses. (for a time, up to 1696, the county) town, on R. Whitadder, under *D. Law* (630 ft. high) in Lammermuir, where Leslie encamped 1639 to resist the episcopacy of Ch. I. Size

8 m. by 5, rising 900 ft. at Cockburn Law (which has Edwin's Hall on it), with whinstone, etc.; pop. 3162, — of town 1939, many weavers; houses 448, with 2 chapels, town-hall in the pointed style by Gillespie (having a portrait of Duns Scotus, born 1274 at Grueldykes farm), 2 banks, savings bank, masonic lodge, schools; real prop. 15,978L; for poor 1001L. Living (D. presb.) val. 292L, patr. W. Hay, Esq. of *D. Castle*, which was reb. on the site of Earl Randolph's, and has portraits of the Setons, etc. and a fine prospect. Boston, author of the "Crook in the Lot," etc. and Dr. McCrie (1772-1835), were natives. A hoopoe was killed here Sept. 1790; and at Nisbet, Lord Sinclair's, is *D. Spa*. The Berwicksh. hounds hunt round here. *Fairs*, 1st Th. June, — Aug. — Nov., cattle; also for sheep and pigs, quarterly.

Dunseverick Castle (3) near Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*, the ruined seat of the O'Cahans and O'Donnells.

DUNSFOLD par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. SSE. of Godalming-33, near Arun and Wey canal. Acres 4240, part common; pop. 669 + 10; poor r. 502L (Hambleton U.); real prop. 2963L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 471L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DUNSFORD par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 7 m. WSW. of Exeter-164, on R. Teign. Acres 6560; pop. 925 + 2; poor r. 280L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 5182L; charities 24L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Exet.) val. 297L, patr. B. Fulford, Esq. of *Gt. Fulford*, which was garrisoned for Chas. I. D. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Wonford hund. with Ashton *rect.*, Doddescombeleigh *r. Fair*, Mon. after 8 Sept.

Dunsgof House (7) 1 m. S. of Wandsworth, *NE. Surrey*, on R. Wandie.

DUNSGOFK par. (38-9, 45) Lecale bar. *SE. Down*, 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94, on Strangford lough. Acres 4238, fertile, including Gun's isld.; pop. 1450, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 195L, patr. Bishop.

DUNSFORTH, LOWER, tushp. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Ure. Acres 960; pop. 116; poor r. 22L; real prop. 2740L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Pec.) val. 51L, patr. Vicar. D., UPPER, tushp. () with Branton Green, as above, 1 m. S. Acres 900; pop. 163; poor r. 38L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.).

Dunsgrebin, near Inverness, *NE. Inverness*. a british fort.

P. DUNSHAUGHLIN par. (38, 44) Ratoath bar. *S. Meath*, 12 m. SE. of Navan, 17 from Dublin, a sessions, and police station, had an abbey found. 15th cent. by St. Seachlan. Acres 3263; pop. 1581 + 4, — of town, once incorporated, 524, decreasing; houses 88, with court house, dispensary, chapel, Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Rathegan, val. 332L, patr. Crown. In the Black bog of Lagore a vast store of animal and other remains were lately discovered, including those of the long-horned or native ox, the polled or hornless ox, the pig, horse, ass, deer, four-horned sheep, wolf-dog, iron swords and knives, querns, axes, chains, pots, mirrors, shears, brooches, buckles, bracelets, wooden combs, toothpicks, etc. *Dunsh. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Meath* and *Dublin*, with 26 guardians; acres 108,317, pop. 20,985, ho. room for 596, cases relieved (1847-5) 1079 (besides 4407 out-door), expend. 7320L, prop. rated 118,486L. *Fairs*, 13 May, 11 July, 14 Oct. and 10 Nov.

P. DUNSHILT, 2 m. N. of Falkland, *Mid. Fife*, on R. Eden.

Dunsinane Hill, Collace par. *E. Perth*. 9 m. NE. of Perth, near the Sidlaw range, is 1114 or 1084 ft. high, with traces of Macbeth's castle on the top, looking towards Birnam hill 12 m. NW.; near it are the Witches' stone, the Langman's grave, etc. *D. House*, J. Nairne, Esq., formerly of Lord Dunsinane.

DUNSINK vil. (14) Castleknock bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. NW. of Dublin, near *D. Hill*, 210 ft. high, which commands a noble view of the city, etc. and has Trin. Coll. observatory, lat. 53° 28' 13" N. long. 6° 20' 30" W., found. 1785 by Provost Andrews.

Dunskeath, at Nigg, *E. Ross*. on Moray frith, had a moated castle b. 1179 by William the Lion.

Duns Kerry, or *Sule Sherry*, Isld. off Faront head, *N. Sutherland*.

Dunskey Castle (21) near Portpatrick, *W. Wigton*, on the sea, was a seat of the Blairs of Blairquhain.

Dunsland (26) 4 m. ENE. of Holsworthy, *NW. Devon*. Rev. W. C. Colham, through the Bickfords, has a portrait of Monk, among other family pictures.

DUNSLEY tnsbp. () Whitby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Whitby-238, is joined to NEWHOLM.

Dunsmoor (83) between Moreton and Ryton, *E. Warwick*. about 11 m. long E. and W., and traversed by the Fosseyway at Stretton, is the spot where the conspirators of Warwk. were to meet, if the powder plot had succeeded. See also *Danesmoor*.

DUNSMORE hmlt. (7) Ellesboro' par. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. SW. of Wendover-35.

Dunsoghly Castle (14) 3 m. N. of Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*, Mrs. Kavanagh.

P. M. DUNSTABLE par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds*. 18 m. SSW. of Bedford, 33 from London (47½ by the N. West. branch rail.), a polling place and crown manor, on the Chiltern hills and Watling and Icknield streets, was *Maes geyn*, i. e. White field, of the Britons, or *Magionemum* of the Romans (but *Forum Diana* and *Durocobricæ* are placed here by some), — was *Dunstaple* of the Saxons, — overrun by Danes, and reb. by Hen. I. who chartered it, gave the manor to the corporation, now extinct, built a palace at Kingsbury farm, and found the priory 1131, of which there are remains. Acres 520, chalky, famous for choice larks; pop. 2582 + 47, straw-platters, some lace and basket-makers, and in the whitening-works; houses 498, in four streets, and some old, with 3 chapels, workhouse, bank, Chew's free school (3311), Carte's and Ashton's almshouses, Marsh's almsh. for maiden gentlewomen (1331); poor r. 6331. on 7951. (Luton U.); real prop. 79651.; charities 22881., of which Mrs. Carte's for almsh., lecturer, poor, 20 poor clergymen or widows, etc. 16151. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 1501., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, once cruciform and belonging to the priory, and designed by Hen. VIII. for a cathedral to Bedford diocese, is in mixed norman and early eng. styles, and has a fine W. front, an old tower, stone stalls 12 brasses (of 14th cent. and latin), the 'Last Supper' by Thornhill, and mons. of the Chews, — besides which it had a richly-worked funeral pall given by the Fayreys. In it a synod was held 1214; and Cranmer read the sentence of divorce against Q. Catherine, who was at Amptill. At St. Mary Over stood a black friary found. 1259; Q. Eleanor's cross was pulled down in the civil wars. Coins of Antonine and Constantine were found 1770; and at Maiden Bower is a british camp of 9 acres, supposed to be

the roman *Magintum*. In 1154 Stephen met his successor Hen. II. here; John here 1215, Hen. III. 1223, 1247; tournaments in 1279, and again 1341 when Edw. III. returned from Scotland; Hen. VI. 1457, '59; Q. Eliz. 1572; Jas. I. 1605. Some of the earliest known theatricals were performed here 1110, the subject being the 'Miracles of Catherine,' by Abbot Geoffry of St. Alban's. W. Tillsworth and other Lollard martyrs were burnt by Hen. V. It was summoned to send members to old parls. but made no return. John of D., and Settle the rival of Dryden, were natives. The branch rail. of 7 m. made —, comes from Leighton Buzzard. **D. DEANERY**, archdy. of Bedford, and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in Manshead hund. with Barton-le-Cley rect., Caddington vic., Market Street cur., Higham Gobian r., Luton v., Sundon v., Streteley v. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Ash Wed. 22 May, 12 Aug. 12 Nov., sheep.

Dunstable House (7) at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Adml. Sir H. L. Baker, Bt.

D. Dunstaffnage Castle, on L. Ective, *N. Argyll*. 3 m. N. of Oban, Sir D. Campbell, Bt. (who is hereditary capt.), where Argyll landed 1685, was held of the crown by the Macdougalls of Lorn, and taken by Bruce 1305; near it is a chapel wherein many of the early kings were buried. The famous coronation stone, brought from Ireland 503 by Fergus, and afterwards put here, was moved to Scone 834, and thence to Westminster by Ed. I., where it stands under the coronation chair.

DUNSTALL hmlt. (83) Corringham par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 25.

DUNSTALL lib. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Tamworth-115. Pop. 6.

DUNSTALL tnsbp. (72) Tatenhill par. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. WSW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres with Tatenhill 5390; pop. 180; poor r. 461. (Burton U.); real prop. 35491. *D. Lodge*, C. Arkwright, Esq. *Dunstall* (72) 1 m. N. of Abbots Bromley, *Mid. Stafford*. W. Hordern, Esq.

DUNSTALL-GREEN hmlt. (51) Dalham par. *W. Suffolk*. 6 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Pop. 204.

DUNSTAN, or *DUNSTON*, tnsbp. (82) Chesterfield par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. NNE. of Chesterfield-150, is joined to NEWBOLD. *D. Hall*, near.

Dunstan Park (12) 3 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks*.

DUNSTAN, St. par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*. ½ m. W. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, near the rail. Acres 320; pop. 1209 + 40; poor r. 3591. (Blean U.); real prop. 59841.; charities 1451., of which Streynsham's for "comfort of poor householders," etc. 1361. Living; see CANTERBURY.

Dunstanburgh Castle () 7 m. NE. of Alnwick, *NE. Northbrld.* on a rock by the coast, was built by the Lancaster fam. (1315) and destroyed by the Yorkists after the battle of Hexham, except the gateway, part of the keep, towers, etc. See DUNSTON.

P. M. DUNSTER par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 20 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, 161 from London, a polling place, containing Alcombe, Aville, Bondington, Frackford, Kitswall, and Staunton, in a fine spot, near the coast, was *Torre* of 'Domesdy.' then a boro' by itself (sending members to parl. of 84-5 Edw. III.), but afterwards joined to Minchhead which was disfranchised by Reform bill, — and belonged to Will. de Mohun, Earl of Somerset, who b. the castle on the site of a saxon one, and also a benedictine priory cell to Bath abbey. Acres 2500; pop. 1078

+ 9; houses 153, with chapel, mkt. house, bank; poor r. 360*l.* on 3345*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 3387*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 130*l.*, patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of *D. Castle*, which was reb. 1580, and in which Prynne was imprisoned by Cromwell; church, large florid eng. b. by Hen. VII. after the battle of Bosworth in which he was assisted by the Luttrells, includes the old priory choir (disused), which has tombs of the Mohuns and Luttrells, a rood loft, and a brass of J. Wyther and wife (1497). ✕ *D. DEANERY* contains the benefices marked in Carhampton and Williton (*) hunds. with Fitzhead *cur.*, Leighland c., Tolland *rect.*, Williton c., Withiel Florey c., Wiveliscombe *vic.* *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

DUNSTREW par. (45) Wotton hund. *N. Oxford*. 7 m. N. of Woodstock-62. Acres 1370; pop. 449; poor r. 287*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2472*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Sir G. Dashwood, Bt.

DUNSTON. See DUNSTAN, *Derby*.

DUNSTON vil. () Lowhand tnsph. *N. Durham*, 2 m. WSW. of Gateshead-275, has a lunatic asylum at *D. Hall*. Pop. 1064, chiefly keelmen.

P. DUNSTON par. (85) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Lincoln-134, on a branch of R. Witham, near Dun's Dyke, was formerly a dreary waste on which the pillar, 92 ft. high, close to the N. road, was put up by F. Dashwood 1751 as a landmark. Acres 4620, now enclosed and cultivated; pop. 518 + 9; poor r. 180*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 3684*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Bishop. Here was a lepers' hosp. found. Hen. III.'s time. ✕ DUNSTON par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Norwich-108, on E. Count. rail. and R. Yare. Acres 500; pop. 107; poor r. 26*l.* (Hunstead U.); real prop. 956*l.* St. Remigius *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 80*l.*, patr. R. K. Long, Esq. of *D. Hall*. ✕ DUNSTON tnsph. () Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld*. 5 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, near the coast, was, they say, the birthplace of Duns Scotus the 'Subtle Doctor,' and belongs to Merton College, of which he was fellow (but see DUNSM, above). Pop. 218 + 3. *D. Square*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. ✕ DUNSTON chprly. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Penkridge-131, on Gd. Junct. rail. near Staff. and Worc. canal. Acres 1480; pop. 250; poor r. 24*l.* (Penk. U.). St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton.

DUNSTON hmlt. () High Bowland-Forest tnsph. *W. R. York*. 10 m. SW. of Settle-235.

DUNSWELL hmlt. () Cottingham par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Beverly-183, near R. Hull.

DUNSYKE par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark*. 11 m. E. of Lanark-31, containing *Dun Soir*, or "long hill" (1250 ft. high), belonged to Kelso abbey, and is watered by R. Medwin, which parts at the mill, one way to the Clyde, another way to the Tweed. Size 5 m. by 5, or about 14,000 acres, hilly pasture; pop. 288, decreasing, — of vil. 68; real prop. 2624*l.*; for poor 68*l.* Living (presb. Biggar), val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown. British remains have been found in a barrow.

DUNTERTON par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, on R. Tamar. Acres 1170; pop. 212; poor r. 49*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 1524*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. N. T. Roysse, rector. At Chapel Field was a chantry.

DUNTHORP hmlt. (45) Heythorp par. *NW. Oxon*. 3 m. NE. of Chipping Norton-73. Pop. 106; real prop. 865*l.*

DUNTSBOURNE, ABBOTS par. (44) Crowthorne and Rapsgate hunds. *Mid. Gloucest*. 5 m. NW. of

Cirencester-88, near Ermine St., containing *D. LEAR* as below, belonged to Glo'ster abbey. Acres 3290; pop. 354 + 7; poor r. 176*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1538*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Rev. R. R. Suckling, rector. *D. House*, W. Bailie, Esq. ✕ *D. LEAR* tythg. in the above par. Acres 880; pop. 139; real prop. 688*l.* ✕ *D. ROUSE* par. Crowthorne hund. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1730; pop. 138 + 1; poor r. 45*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1715*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

DUNTISH tythg. (18) Buckland-Newton par. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127, has a roman camp of 10 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Pop. 122; real prop. 1850*l.*

P. DUNTOCHER *q. s.* par. in Old Kilpatrick, *S. Dumbrtn*. 7 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58, was the birthplace of St. Patrick, who was carried hence to Ireland, — and has, or had, on a burn which runs to the Clyde, a small roman bridge and a piece of the Antonine wall, 150 ft. long, 25 high. Pop. 3809, coal and iron miners. Living (presb. Dumb.) val. — *l.*, patr. Communicants. *D. House*, W. Dunn, Esq.

DUNTON par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds*. 3 m. ESE. of Biggleswade-45, contains Millo and Newtown. Acres 2840; pop. 434 + 2; poor r. 185*l.* (Biggles. U.); real prop. 2902*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Ellesmere; church, has brass of J. Chishull (1648). *D. Lodge*, 1 m. SE. ✕ DUNTON par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks*. 4 m. SE. of Winslow-49. Acres 1550; pop. 107; poor r. 50*l.* (Winsl. U.); real prop. 1894*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 205*l.*, patr. J. A. Smith, Esq. ✕ DUNTON par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Billericay-23. Acres 2790; pop. 194 + 6; poor r. 144*l.* (Bill. U.); real prop. 2312*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 442*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *D. Waylet*, 1 m. NE.

DUNTON-BASSETT par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest*. 4 m. N. of Lutterworth-89, near Midld. Count. rail. Acres 1860, with a mineral spring; pop. 553 + 4, stocking makers on 120 frames; poor r. 245*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2707*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Longhurst. *D. -cum-Doughton* par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Walsingham-113, near R. Wensum. Acres 1570; pop. 147 + 2; poor r. 111*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1952*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ✕ *D. Green* (6) 3 m. NNW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*. ✕ *D. Hall* (65) 6 m. SE. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln*. ✕ *D. Hall* (62) 3 m. NNW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick*.

Duntreath Castle, 5 m. S. of Balforn, *S. Stirling*. Sir A. Edmonstone, Bt., of Colziun, given to the family by Jas. II. 1452.

Duntron Castle, on L. Craignish, *W. Argyll*. 4 m. NW. of Crinan, — Malcolm, Esq.

Duntulm Castle, at Kilmuir, N. Skye, *W. Inverness*. on a rock, was a seat of the Macdonalds.

Dunum of Ptolemy is DOWNPATRICK, *Down*; and *Dunamase*, *Queen's Co.* *D. Sinus* is Whitby bay, *N. R. York*.

Dunare Castle, near Maybole, *Ayr*. on the rocky coast, a ruined seat of the earls of Cassilis, where Allan Stewart was tortured 1570, for which it was taken by Kennedy of Bargeny, to whose descendant, Rt. Hon. T. F. Kennedy, it belongs.

DUNURLIN par. (33, 42) Corkaquinny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. NW. of Dingle-220, near *D. Heaa* and Smerwick bay, has remains of Fort del Or, b. by the Spaniards 1580. Acres 4700, with

mountain and bog; pop. 2125 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. K. A.) val. 1821, patr. Bishop.

P. DUNVEGAN vll. Kilmuir par. *W. Inverness*. on L. Follart, near *D. Head*, in Skye, has *D. Castle*, a seat of the Macleods, begun 10th cent, and which has Rorie More's horn, Nial Glundubh's oak cup, the fairy flag, etc.

Dunwalloght () near Cumrew, *NE. Cumbrld.*, was an old seat of the Dacres.

DUNWEAR hmlt. (20) Bridgwater par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Bridgwater-139. Real prop. 41751.

DUNWELL (73) 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *SW. Stafford*.

DUNWICH par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Southwold-105, on the cliffs by the coast, a decayed mkt. town and boro' returning 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform act, was *Domoc* or *Dunmoc* of the Saxons, and the seat of Felix and other bishops of *E. Anglia* or *Dunwich*, from 636 till their removal in 955 to *Thetford*; belonged to the Malets at 'Domesdy,' when it had 3 churches and a royal forest; was made a mint town by Hen. II., chartered by John, furnished 11 war ships to Edw. I., and is now reduced to a poor fishing vil., the sea having gradually swallowed its haven, forest, most of its houses, the mkt. cross, jail, 6 churches all but one, 3 chapels, and a K. Templars' preceptory found. before 1252. Acres 3240; pop. 237, fishermen; poor r. 111. (Blything U.); real prop. 8851; charities 1701, of which 951. to St. James's hosp. founded Rich. I.'s time by Wal. de Riboff (for lepers), and Maison Dieu of Hen. III.'s time, — of both which there are a few remains. All *Saints Cur.* (Norw.) val. 401, patr. F. Barne, Esq. of *D. House* (who b. St. James's cl. 1830 on site of that hosp.); church, b. 1826, in place of the old ruined one. A black friary found. by Sir R. de Holish, and a grey by Rich. Fitz-John, of which the walls, gate, and barn are left, were given to the Eyres. Day, the printer, was a native, and it gives title of visct. to Earl Stradbroke. Roman coins and urns have been found. *D. Bank*, 1 m. E. and about 2 m. long, has 3 to 4 fath. * D. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Blything hund. with *Fordeley rect.*, Middleton r., Sizewell cur.

DUNWOOD ext. par. Lower Thorgate hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. SW. of Romsey-73. Pop. 8.

DUNWOOD (72) 3 m. SW. of Leek, *N. Stafford*.

DUNWOODIE par. joined to APPLEGARTH, *Dumfries*.

Dunwoody Bay (136, 145) 6 m. SE. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, near Seven Heads and *D. Castle* ruins.

DUNWORTH HUNDRED (14-5) *SW. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Anstey cur., St. Leonard Berwick rect., Chicklade r., Chilmark r., Donhead St. Mary and St. Andrew r., Fonthill-Gifford r., Sedghill c., Swallowcliffe c., Evas Teffont r., East and West Tisbury vic., and Wardour; acres 26,650, pop. 7033, houses 1354. See CHALKE DEANERY.

DUPPLIN par. joined to ABERDALGIE, *Perth*. includes *D. Castle*, Earl Kinnoull (who takes hence title of visct.), reb. since 1827 when it was burnt down, and having a library of rare classics, etc.

Duran Hill, 5 m. SE. of Thurso, *N. Caithness*, near *D. Loch*.

Durance (1) 3 m. SSW. of Waltham Abbey, *NE. Middlesex*, near Ponder's End.

DURAS. See KINVARRA DOORAS, *Galway*. *D. Park*, P. Lynch, Esq., on Galway bay.

Durdans, or *Duke's Place* (8) 2 m. NE. of Lea-

therhead, *Mid. Surrey*, Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., on the site of one b. by the earls of Berkeley out of Nonsuch House.

Durdar () 2 m. S. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.*

Durham Down (35) 2 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* near Clifton Down, and the Zoological gardens, has a fine view from Cook's Folly tower.

Durchelm Island, St. Magnus bay, *Shetland Islds.*, has a cavern 70 ft. high, lighted from the top.

Durfold, or *Darfold Farm* () 5 m. E. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

DURHAM () a seaside county, *N. England*, between the Rs. Tees and Tyne, once a seat of the *Brigantes* or "hill people," in the roman *Maxima Caesariensis*, afterwards a part of *Deira* in the saxon *Northumbria*, was made a co. palatine 685 by K. Egfrid, who gave to St. Cuthbert and succeeding bishops all between the Rs. Wear and Tyne (Chester Ward) with the privilege of holding parls., coining money, raising taxes, and soldiers, etc. — was wasted 9th cent. by the Danes, and by the Conqueror 1069, is traversed by the Wear (anct. *Vedra*), the Gt. North of Engld. and many branch rails, — and bordered by the R. Derwent and *Northumbria* (N), *Cumbrld. Westmld.* (W.) *N. Ridg. York.* (S.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Shields S. to Lockburn 40 m., greatest breadth 48, av. ditto 30; relative size 190-10,000ths; circuit about 160, including 32 of coast (magnesian limestone cliffs) along which are Hartlepool bathing place, and Black Hall rocks, Seaham harb., Sunderland and *light* (with many fossils at Humbleton), Shields and *it.*, where Greathead's first life-boat was used 1790, — also 15 m. of coast along Islandshire, from Holy Isld. to Berwick. It contains 1097 sq. m. or 702,080 acres (679,530 by addition of pars.), which includes patches near Easingwold *N. R. York.* Bedlington *Northbrld.* and Northamshire, Islandshire and Holy Isld. or Farne Islds. near Berwick, — and of which about 200,000 are waste, but rich in minerals; 324,284 + 7037 persons, of whom 704,40 are in Bp. Wearmouth, Sunderland, Durham, Stockton, Hartlepool, 164,211 are females, 154,120 under 20 yrs. of age, 244,731 county-born, — 45,179, or 13.9 per cent., live by trade, manufact. etc., — 14,632, or 4.4 per cent., by agricult. (3538 being farmers and graziers), 2724 educated professions, 8231 are independent, 52,780 labourers, servants, etc.; 57,513 houses, inclusive of 3845 empty and building; 4 wards in two divisions, *N. Div.* including Chester in 3 parts (N.) Easington in 2 pts. (E.), and *S. Div.* including Darlington in 3 pts. (W. and SW.) Stockton in 2 pts. (SE.) — the portions at the top of *Northbrld.* near Berwick, being usually called the N. bishoprick and reckoned with Chester Ward; 70 parishes and chapelries, besides 3 in Durham, parts of 2 others, and 5 ext. par. places, — Stanhope being the largest (55,030 acres); above 330 vils. hmlts, etc.; 14 market towns — Durham (n.) co. town, etc. (as below), Sunderland (n.), S. Shields (n.), Gateshead, Stockton (s.), Bps. Auckland (s.), Darlington (s.), Hartlepool, Barnd. Castle (s.), Wolsingham, Staindrop, Stanhope (s.), Sedgelyfield, Middleton-Teesdale (s.), — the first seven and last two, along with Chester-le-Street (n.), Lanchester (n.), Easington, Houghton, and Weardale (or St. John's) being poor law unions, — the first seven, with Chester-le-Street, Easington, Houghton, Teesdale, Weardale, sup. registries, — the first ten with Shotley Bridge, new county courts; returns ten members to parl., viz. — 2 for the N. Div. (pop. 200,546, elect. 6119) with Durham for election town, and

those above marked (n.) along with Hetton-le-Hole and Wickham polling places,—2 for S. Div. (pop. 113,731, el. 5681) with Darlington for elect. town, and those marked (s.) for pol. places,—2 each for Durham (as below) and Sunderland (el. 1692),—1 each for Gateshead (el. 657) and Shields (el. 789); is governed since the abolition of the bishop's jurisdiction by a lord lieut. high sheriff, 19 deputy lieuts., and about 200 magistrates; is in the N. circuit, the assizes being at Durham—and N. military district; and constitutes an archdeaconry and 4 deaneries, in dioc. of Durham, prov. of York. Real prop. (1815) 885,180*l.*, ('43) 1,668,986*l.*—of which 392,112*l.* on mines, 171,090*l.* on rails; ditto rentals, 489,070*l.* or 13*s.* 11*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 538,701*l.* or 15*s.* 4*d.* (wheat 5*s.*). County income ('48) 28,816*l.* of which 13,305*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 905,644*l.* made 1840), 7140*l.* from police r., 4586*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 14 unions 68,232*l.* on 1,051,517*l.* or 1*s.* 3½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*),—cases relieved 23,586 (out-door 22,081) in estimated pop. of 380,278. Total charities 21,348*l.* of which 1737*l.* for schools and education, 10,386*l.* are Lord Crewe's and Bp. Barrington's for various uses; savings bks. ('49) 13, with 266,446*l.* from 9775 depositors; in '38-9, 1704 m. of road (350 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 22,745*l.* In '46-7, out of 136 pars. 133 had 300 church schools, supported by 11,979*l.* with 22,273 children attending, and 333 paid teachers (23 being monitors), whose salaries were 9907*l.*, and who had 124 teachers' houses: out of these 7 were free schools, and 36 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 640 teachers and 4980 child.); and 169 in union with the National Soc. had 14,701 child., and total grants of 5480*l.* Offenders in '48, 334 (or 288 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 253 were convicted (3 hung), 72 were females, 11 under 15 yrs. of age, 120 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 326,043 + 7461) the 'births' were 12,866, of whom 6618 were females, 804 or 6·5 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 7027 or 1 in 45, the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3251 (at church 3001), of which 2375 persons, or 34·3 per cent., signed with marks. Coal, which forms part of the great Northern field, fills a space about 25 m. by 10 in the Mid. and N. parts of the county, or ⅓ to ½ of the whole,—bounded nearly by a line from Shields to Painslaw, along E. side of the Wear to Ferry Hill, past Stainton (near Tees), Wilton-le-Wear, Wolsingham to Ebchester on Derwent; the beds, of which there are about 40, being 3 to 8 or 10 ft. thick, and in one part near Painswick worked 1800 ft. deep. On the E. side of this, a line from Hartlepool to near Darlington divides the magnesian limestone from the new red sandstone which fills the S.E. corner; and on the W. millstone grit or shale, with sandstone, thin coal measures, etc. forms the base of the black peaty moorlands, except carboniferous limestone bordering the dales at the head of the Tees, Wear, Derwent, etc. Here Kilhope Low rises 2196 ft. (near Cross Fell 2902), Collier Low 1678, Pontop Pike 1618, Parlo Pike, etc.;—and lead (employing 1461 hands) is worked (7628 tons in 1839) yielding 12 oz. silver to the fother; millstone, around Wolsingham, Stanhope, Muggleswick,—with spotted marble at Frosterley; firestone in Teesdale; ironstone at Chester-le-Street, etc. grindstones at Gateshead. A greenstone *dyke* (where the strata are suddenly thrown out) crosses from Egglestone, over the Tees at Preston towards Whithy—others from Wolsingham to Hawthorpe, and from Newcastle to Cleadon.

Lanchester, Wotton Gilbert, St. And. Auckland, Brancepeth, Bp. Wearmouth, Castle Eden, Monk Hesleton, Bps. Middleham, are the chief places for working coal (15,202 hands) which is shipped chiefly at Sunderland and Shields. The iron, nail, cable, anchor manufactures (1657 hands) are carried on at Lumley, Swalwell, Winlaton, etc.; glass (858) Stockton, Sunderland, Shields,—where also rope, sails, etc. are made, and chemicals, etc. at Heworth; linen and woollen (about 2000) at Durham, Darlington (sheetings, diapers, etc. and optical glasses), Cast. Eden, Stockton, Bp. Auckland, Bedlington; earthenware employs 520 hands, carpets 385, paper 225. In 1847 (a bad year) 638, 225 were in the worsted and flax mills respectively. Smaller rivers are the Browney, Sleekburn, Ganness, Bedburn, with many burns or becks, into the Wear,—Derwent and Ureth into the Tyne,—Skerne to the Tees, which has, above Newbiggin, two fine falls, the High Force (70 ft.), and Cauldron Spout, and abounds with salmon. Soil in the valleys fertile and loamy; oats (30 bush. per acre), barley, wheat (35 bush. each), turnips, beans, peas, are the chief crops; much pasture in the uplands for the hardy Cheviot sheep, of which the stock, including the good short-horned long-wooled Teeswater breed, is about 230,000, yielding 7000 packs; cattle, a large superior breed which fatten well (the "Durham ox" weighed upwards of 3800 lbs.), and produce 25 to 30 quarts of milk a day in the dairy; hay 1½ tons per acre. Farms on the average are 150 to 200 acres, much of the land being copyhold from the Bishop, who still has a large portion; farm buildings are middling,—“maslin” bread, a mixture of rye and wheat, is a common diet. Among the native plants are *alisma ranunculoides* or plantain, *linum perenne* perennial flax, *cyperus*, and speedwell at Darlington,—*cypridium calceolate* ladies' slipper, and lily of the valley, Castle Eden Dere,—*isatis tinctoria* woad, on the Wear,—*anthesis tinctoria* ox-eye camomile—*chara tomentosa* brittle chara, at the Hell Kettle—*astragalus glycyphyllos* liquorice vetch, Coningscliffe—*gentiana verna* and Burnet rose, near High Force. Among the antiquities are: remains of priories at Jarrow (where Bede was born, and his chair is kept) and Finchale; nunnery at Nesham; St. Cuthbert's saxon church at Holy Isl.; Bernard Castle (the Balaio); roman stations at Maiden Castle, Castle's camp, near St. John Wear-dale, Ebchester (anc. *Vindomara*), Lanchester (*Epiacum*), Binchester (*Vinovium*), Pierce bridge (*Ad Tisum*), and Brandon camp (875 ft. with a good view) all on the N. Watling St. which had a branch from Lanchester, through Chester-le-Street, to Shields. Garth was born at Bolam, Emerson at Hurworth, Ritson at Stockton; Bernard Gilpin was rector of Houghton; battle of Neville's Cross was fought 1346 near Beaurepaire house, an old seat of the priors of Durham. Merrington has a fine prospect, and at Bp. Wearmo' is the iron bridge 236 ft. span. Some of the seats are: Duke of Cleveland *Raby Castle* (old), the Bishop Bp. *Auckland*, Marq. of Londonderry *Wynyard*, Countess Strathmore *Gibside*, Earl Durham *Lambton Cast.*, Earl Scarborough *Lumley Cast.*, Lord Ravensworth *R. Cast.*, Clavering *B. Owell Ph.*, Blake, Bt. *Twizel*, Eden, Bt. *Truir*, Williamson, Bt. *Whitburn*, Chayter, Bt. *Wilton Cast.*, Allan of *Blackwall Grange*, J. Bowes of *Bradley*, Russell of *Brancepeth*, Burdon of *Cast. Eden*, Carr of *Cochon*, Wilkinson of *Coxhoe*, Salvin of *Croxdale*, Hutchinson of *Eggleston*, Baker of *Elemore*, Greenwell of *Greenwell*, Ettrick of *High Barns*, J. Bowes of *Hilton Cast.* (old), Surtees of

Redworth (where the co. historian was born), Sheperdon of *E. Morton*, Spearman, M.P. of *Newton*, Prince of *Shincliffe*, Rippon of *Stanhope*, Aylmer of *Walworth*, Beckwith of *Trindon*, Bewicke of *Urphet*, Shafton of *Bedburn*, Cookson of *Whitehill*, Shafto, M.P. of *Whitworth*, Eden of *Windleston*. The Raby, Durham co., and Cleveland hounds hunt here. A great many rails. (about 160 m.) for mineral produce run from the mines to the shipping ports across the Gt. North of Engl., — as the Stockt. and Darl., S. and Hartlepool, Clarence (from Weardale), W. Durham, Durh. and Seaham, Durh. and Sunderland, Newcastle, and Sand., Stanhope and Tyne, etc. Roads from Durham: (1) To Chester-le-Street and Lumley Cast. 6 m., Birtley 3, Gateshead and Newcastle 14; or by rail. 16½. (2) To Belmont 3, Houghton-le-Spring 7, Sunderland 13 (by rail.) thence to Shields 20; or by rail. 13½. (3) Castle Eden 9, Hartlepool 17; or by rail. — (4) To Garmondsway 6, Hardwick Pk. 10, Wynyard 14, Stockton 19. (5) To Sunderland Bridge 4, Aycliffe 13, to Darlington 18 (by rail. 22); or Bp. Auckland 10, Raby Pk. 17, Streatham 22, Barnard Castle 25; or by Raby to Egglestone 26, up the Tees to Middleton 29, High Force 34, Cauldron Spout 39. (6) To Brancepeth Pk. 4, Harperly 11, up the Wear to Wolsingham 15, Stanhope 21, St. John 27, Alston Moor 38. (7) To Lanchester 7, Ebchester 13, thence to Hexham 25.

* * P. M. * * **DURHAM** city () locally in Easington ward, *N. Durham*, a station on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. 287 m. from London, or 258 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, and seat of a bishopric and university, on a steep peninsular hill over R. Wear, containing *Croxdale Cur.* — was *Dunholme* of the Saxons (altered by the Normans to *Durheme*), whither Bp. Aldune brought St. Cuthbert's bones in their wanderings from Lindisfarne; was besieged by Duncan of Scotland 1040, — sacked, in revenge of Comyn's death, by the Conqueror 1069, who wasted the country from York, and b. the castle, — and again sacked by Bp. Odo for Walcher's murder; made a mint town by Stephen, and taken by the insurgents under Northumberland 1569; occupied by the Scots 1640, and by Cromwell (after their defeat 1650), who turned 3000 prisoners into the cathedral, and quartered at Houghall; — has returned two members from Ch. II., the Reform bounds including the city (composed of St. Nicholas par. and part of *Tramwellgate*), and the five other pars. as below, with Castle and University precincts and Old Gaol ext. par., — no. of electors being 1161 (of 101 houses 2010); was first chartered by Bp. Pudsey, and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may. ald. and commonalty of city of D. and *Tramwellgate*," and revenue of 796l. Acres of city 10,260l. (?), — of new boro' 1480 (old 330); pop. 14,151, and 9577, some in the carpet, nail, paper, rope, and woollen manufact. and coal mines. *Houses* (city) 2147, some ancient, with 6 churches, 6 chapels, Bp. Tunstall's Guildhall (b. 1555, and reb. 1849-50 by P. Hardwicke) with portraits of Ch. II. and Bp. Lord Crewe, who left estates worth 8126l. yearly for many good purposes, — cathedral, university found. 1832 at the castle, county courts, including gaol and houses of correction, etc., Bellingham's Pant or conduit in mkt. place, which has a piazza made of the old cross, theatre, assembly room on site of Langley's N. gate, gasworks, 4 banks, savings bank (26,949l. from 748 depositors), race stand at Elvet, gram. school with 6 scholarships and 6 exhibitions attached, infirmary, Bp. Lang-

ley's school (37l.), Bp. Cosins' almsh. (70l.), Union p. house, and 3 bridges, viz. a 3-arch'd by Nicholson (1772-7), in place of one swept by the flood, with a fine view of the cathedral, castle, etc., Bp. Flambard's 2-arch'd (1120) at *Framwellgate*, and Bp. Pudsey's 8-arch'd at *Elvet*, which had two chapels on it. Assd. taxes 3783l.; poor r. 2768l. on 47,433l.; real prop. 54,557l.; charities 908l., of which Smith's for a work factory and poor 464l. *Living*s are: St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 87l., patr. Marq. of Londonderry, — church (used by corporation) b. by Bp. Flambard, and part norman; St. Giles or *Gillegate Cur.* 99l., same patron, — ch. by Bp. Flambard, is 39 paces by 7, with an effigy in wood and a noble view from S. door; St. Mary-le-Bow, or N. Bailly, *Rect.* 111l., Archd. of Northmbrld., — ch. b. 1685, on site of a saxon one made of boughs or wicker, for St. Cuthbert's bones; St. Mary the Less, or St. Bailey, *Rect.* 119l., Ld. Chancellor; St. Oswald *Vic.* 402l., ch. b. 1196, with timber roof (1411), — St. Margaret *Cur.* 409l., ch. by Bp. Pudsey, — patr. of both, Dean and Chap. Christ's *Cathedral*, on the hill, chiefly norman, 461 ft. by 170, and 69½ high, was found. 1093 by Bp. Carleph, carried on by Bp. Flambard, who b. *Christchurch Hants.*, and Bp. Poore, the designer of Salisbury cath., restored 1776, etc., by Nicholson, and affords good examples of the gradual change to the pointed styles; between the towers (138 ft.) in W. front is Bp. Pudsey's galilee (50 ft. by 80) in the mixed style from the repairs of Card. Langley (1406-38), whose tomb is here with Bede's; great tower (214 ft.) with buttresses and niches, by prior Melsomy and others (1233-58), who also b. 'Nine Altars' chapel at E. end (130 ft. by 51). Within, are some fine norman doorways, porch with the sanctuary knocker, the carved baptisterium 30 ft. high, some new carved stalls, an ancient cross, nave screen, throne and mon. of Bp. Hatfield who found. Durham Coll. Oxon., Feretory chapel, where St. Cuthbert's grave (over which stood his rich shrine), was opened 1827, fine E. screen, given by Neville (who fought the battle of Neville's Cross), with his mon. In the precincts are the cloisters, 147 ft. square (1389-1438), dormitory, with the treasury, underneath where deeds, grants, etc. are placed, — the library, or frater house, which contains the old vestments, many coins, books, etc., with Bede's MS. of his 'History,' his copy of the Psalter, copy of Hen. I.'s charter, dated 1216, on parchment 17 in. by 16, also his Forest charter of 1217, 13 in. by 15 with a seal, also his Third charter of 1225, 14 in. by 21 (65 lines), and his second *Charta Foresta*, — the College, in which is the deanery (once the priory) with an 8-sided kitchen like *Glastonbury*, refectory floor (discovered 1848), the reservoir supplied from *Elvet* moor, and prior *Castell's* gateway (1515) which had a chapel above, — and mons. to J. Kemble and Dodsley. Bp. Pudsey's 'Bolden Buke' or county survey, is kept here; *Edfrid's* Gospels (as old as 700) is now among the Cotton MS. in Br. Museum. At the *Castle*, reb. by Bps. Pudsey and Hatfield, are the 8-sided keep (about 61 to 63 diam.), buttressed at the angles; the great hall 180 by 50, and 30 high, with portraits of Cranmer, Parker, Whitgift, Bancroft, Laud, Cosins, L. Andrews, and others; Bp. Tunstall's gate and chapel; a fine norman archway, opened by Bp. Barrington; Bp. Neville's exchequer (1450); Bp. Cosins's library, etc. There are fine views on the banks or public walks by the river, also remains of the walls, and old crosses, and of *Finchale* priory found. 1190 by Hugh de Pudsey,

and Kieper hosp. (1112) by Bp. Flambard. At Houghall is a moated house of the prebendaries; Bittenby was a seat of the Lumleys; Croxdale, W. Salvin, Esq.; Shindcliffe, J. Prince, Esq. The plague raged here 1416, 1589, 1597. The see was usurped 1140 by W. Cumin; K. John was here 1213; suburbs wasted by Bruce 1312; Ed. III. here 1327, and 1333 after battle of Halidon Hill; Hen. VI. in 1424, when his cousin Jane was married to Jas. of Scotld., — and again 1448; Margaret, Hen. VII.'s daughter, 1503; Jas. I. 1603 and 1617; Ch. I. 1633, and 1639, when he was given up by the Scots. Abp. Sherwood (d. 1249), Bp. Horn, J. Hall a poet, Hegge a divine, G. Smith, editor of 'Bede' (b. 1603), Lambe who wrote on Chess, Grey, author of 'Memoria Technica' (1693-1771), the excellent Granville Sharp (1735-1813), the 1st Ld. Auckland (d. 1814), R. Sartees the antiquary (1779-1834), Morton the dramatist (1764-1838), Sir A. Carlisle the surgeon (1768-1840), Sir R. K. Porter (1780-1842), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Lambtons, and publishes the 'D. Advertiser' newspaper. Coal rails run down to Hartlepool, Seaham, and Sunderland. "He who has seen Durham, has seen Zion, and may save a journey to Jerusalem," says an old writer, but, judging from the views, the likeness is not at all striking. D. Diocese, province of York, extends over *Durham* and *Northumbria*, comprising those archdeacons with that of Lindisfarne, or 13 deaneries and 148 benefices; bishop's income 8000*l.* with patr. of 47 livings, and seat at Auckland Cast. Among the prelates were Card. Langley, Wolsey, Tunstal, Moreton, Lord Carew, Chandler, Butler, Barrington. The chapter consists of a dean (3090*l.*), chancellor, 3 archdeacons, 12 canons (from 312*l.* to 1043*l.*), 8 honorary canons, 8 minor canons (148*l.* to 174*l.*) with patr. of 44 livings. The University (which was first projected before Cromwell's death) is governed by the dean and chap., wardens, 4 proctors and pro-proctors; is composed of University College near the castle, and Bp. Hatfield's Hall, with 25 fellowships attached, and 86 students on the books (1841); and has on the establishment 3 professors of divinity, classics, and mathematics, 5 readers in hebrew, law, history etc., nat. philosophy, chemistry, 4 tutors, registrar, librarian, observer and treasurer. *Durh. P. L. Union*, contains the city as above, the pars. etc. of Brancepeth*, Brandon, Broom, Cassop, Coxhoe, Hett, Kimblesworth, Pitlington*, Quarrington, Shadforth, Sherburn, Sherburn Hospital*, Shindcliffe*, Sunderland Bridge, Tudhoe, Willington, Stockley; acres 41,467, pop. 27,919, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1321 (out-door 1168, expend. 2415*l.*, prop. rated 101,510*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the city and those places marked * above, with Croxdale, Ebchester, Esh, Lanchester, Medomsley, Muggleswick, Sateley, Tanfield, Crook, and Hemlingford-Row; pop. 38,853 + 1583; births (1845) 1766 (822 being females, 108 illegit.), — deaths 962, — marriages 339, of which 259 persons signed with marks: 200 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with those of Chester-le-Street and Lanchester (except Benfieldside, Billingside, Buttsfield, Corside, Greencroft, Healyfield, Ivestone, Medomsley, Ebchester, Muggleswick, and Cold Rowley, which go to Shotley Bridge). The *Exeise* district includes Durham, S. Shields, Hexham, Haltwhistle, Alston, Wolsingham, Barnard Castle, Bishop Auckland, Sunderland, and in 1835 had 63 officers, and collected 245,255*l.* (each collector's round being 63 m.), of which 182,317*l.* was on glass,

17,704*l.* on paper, 26,935*l.* on malt, 13,368*l.* on licenses, 3510*l.* on bricks, 1374*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (5863), included 1716 dealers in wine and spirits, 2251 in tobacco, 1404 in tea, 324 brewers and maltsters, 77 makers of bricks, 12 of paper. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 29-31 Mar. (horses), Whit. Tu. Sat. before 13 May, 15 Sept. Sat. before 23 Nov., cattle, sheep, etc. *Races*, May, at Elvet, on a 2 m. course, and two yr. old co. of $\frac{3}{4}$ m.

DURHAM, OLD () $\frac{3}{4}$ m. E. of the above, the site of the old saxon town, is opposite Maiden Castle, a roman camp on the Wear, where altars have been found.

DURHAM (35) near Roscommon, *Mid. Rosconn.* E. Corr, Esq. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. *D., or Derham, Park* (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNW. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, seat of J. Trotter, Esq., on site of the old seat of the Derhams, Frowlys, Austens, etc.

Durie House, 1 m. N. of Leven, *S. Fife* near some ironworks, C. Christie, Esq., formerly of Lord Register Durie, and other Gibsons.

Durin Head (98) 8 m. SW. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*.

DURINISH, or DUIRINISH, par. in Skye, *NW. Inverness*. 23 m. NW. of Broadford-211, between lochs Snizort and Follart, includes Waternish, Stein, and Issay. Size 17 m. by 13, rising about 2000 ft. (?) at Hallivails hills — with kelp, fish, otters, whales, etc. on the coast; pop. 4983 + 22, gaelic-speaking: real prop. 5027*l.*; for poor 294*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. Macleod, of Macleod and Dunvegan Castle. There are remains of chapels, and danish forts about 30 ft. round within two walls.

DURISDEAR par. 6 m. N. of Penpoint-66, *N. Dumfries*, on R. Nith, under the Lowthers, including Carronbridge, belonged to Glasgow cathedral, and has a ruined fort called Deers Castle at Wallpath pass, on the roman way from Carlisle. Size 8 m. by 5, hilly pasture, with stone, traces of coal; pop. 1445, decreasing, — of vil. 107; real prop. 8220*l.*; for poor 375*l.* Living (presb. Penpoint) val. 221*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, of Drumlanrig Castle, which was the seat of Duke of Queensberry, whose mon. by Roubiliac, is in the church. Enoch Linn's cave on the Carron.

DURLEIGH par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. WSW. of Bridgwater-139, on a branch of R. Farret. Acres 480; pop. 143; poor r. 97*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1196*l.* Living, a *don. Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 22*l.*, patr. W. Goodden, Esq.

Durleston Point and Bay (16) 2 m. S. of Swanage bay, *SE. Dorset*.

DURLEY par. (11) Lower Bishop's Waltham hund. *Mid. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Bishop's Waltham -63, contains Mincingfield. Acres 4290; pop. 425 + 6; poor r. 205*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2235*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Upham. *D. Hall Farm*, 1 m. NE. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. DURLEY tythg. (11) Eling par. *W. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 109; real prop. 485*l.* $\frac{3}{4}$ m. *Durley* (14) 5 m. SE. of Marlborough, *E. Wilts*. Hon. Miss Hill.

Durn Water, runs 8 m. NNE. to the sea, *N. Banff*, at Portsoy, rising under *D. Hill*, which has serpentine and quartz in it.

DURDALE, or DERDALE, UPPER and LOWER (55) 6 m. NNW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford*. P. DURNES par. 13 m. NW. of Grubmore-232, *NW. Sutherland*, between Whitenhead and Cape Wrath light, including Strathmore near L. Eriboil, and Far-out head, near Kyle of *D.*, contained Tongue and Eddrachillis up to 1724, and came from the Bps. of Caithness to the Morrisons and Mackays. Size 15 m. by 13, hilly pasture (on

limestone), with salmon in the streams, red trout in L. Borley, kelp, fish, seals, etc. along the rocky coast; pop. 1109; real prop. 1745*l.*; for poor 231*l.* Living (presb. Tongue) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has an old mon. of McKay of Davoch. Down, a gaelic poet, was a native. Dundorna-ghil is a danish fort; Sino cave, 300 ft. by 200 high, has a good echo; and off shore are the Stags rock, and (15 m.) Nun shoal.

DURNFORD par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, near Ogbury camp, contains LITTLE D. hmlt. (pop. 67) Netton, Newtown, and Sutterton. Acres 3770; pop. 533 + 5; poor r. 296*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 4429*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has early norman doorways and figured saxon font, with tombs of the Yonges of Little D. House, now seat of E. Hinxman, Esq.; *D. House*, Miss Harris.

Durium Annem, *Ad.* of the Romans, is near TOTNESS, *Devon.* on R. Dart. *Durnomagus*, is CASTOR, *Northampton.* *Durnovaria*, or *Durocina*, is DORCHESTER, *Dorset.* near Maiden Cast. or *Durinum*. *Durobrivis*, or *Durobrivæ* (from *dur*, water), is CHESTERTON, or WATER NEWTON, near Ermine St. and the Nen, *NE. Northampton.*; but by some fixed at Old Lynn and Dornford. *Durobrivis*, or *Duroprova*, a stipendiary town, is ROCHESTER, *Kent*, on Watling St. *Durocobrivæ*, is DUNSTABLE, or Maiden Bower, on Watling St. *Beds.*; by some fixed at Berkhamstead. *Durocornovium*, or *Corinium*, is CHENESTER, on Fosseyway, *Gloucester.* *Durolevum*, is Stone Chapel, near OSPRINGE, *Kent.* *Duroloiponte*, is GODMANCHESTER, *Hunts.* on Ermine St. and Via Devana. *Durolitum*, is ROMFORD, or near it, *Essex.*

P. DUROR *q. s.* par. in Appin and Lismore par. *N. Argyll.* 8 m. WSW. of Glencoe, on *D. Water*, which falls into L. Linnhe. Pop. 1692. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Durotriges, were the people of *Dorsetshire*; the same as the *Morini*. *Durovernum*, is CANTERBURY, *Kent.*

Durrant () near Bideford, *NW. Devon.* J. S. Ley, Esq.

DURRINGTON par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *SW. Sussex.* 2 m. NW. of Worthing -56, contains Coate. Acres 740; pop. 191 + 3; poor r. 94*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2047*l.* Church, in ruins. *SE. DURINGTON* par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Amesbury -77, on R. Avon, near Longwalls british camp. Acres 2830; pop. 465; poor r. 251*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2700*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winton.

DURRIS par. 7 m. NW. of Stonehaven-94, on R. Dee, under the Grampians, was called *Duïres*, etc. Size 8 m. by 5, or 17,000 acres, rising 1020 ft. at Cairnmorearn, with Red-beard and other iron springs; pop. 1109 + 7; real prop. 3773*l.*; for poor 158*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 158*l.*, patr. A. Mactier, Esq., of *D. House*. There was a fort at Castlehill.

P. M. DURROW par. (29, 35) Clannallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* and (4) Galway bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a petty sess. and police station on R. Erskin. Acres 5559; pop. 2977, — of vil. 1318 + 2; houses 239, with mkt. house, 2 chapels, dispensary, malt house, corn mill. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Canice cathedral. *Castle D.* Visct. Ashbrooke, whence he takes title of baron. Some castle ruins are seen. *Mht. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 4 Mar. 16 Apr. 21 May, 3 July, 20 Aug. 8 Oct. 19 Nov.

DURROW par. (38, 40) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, and (8, 9, 16-7) Ballycowan, *King's*

Co. 3 m. N. of Tullamore-59, had a monastery found. 546 by St. Columb, and an austin priory by the MBrenans, which Q. Elizabeth gave to the Herberts. Acres 9773, with limestone; pop. 2922, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 76*l.*, patr. Earl of Norbury, of *D. Abbey*, through the Herberts, of whom the old church has tombs; near it is St. Columb's cross and well, and remains of forts.

DURRUS par. (118, etc.) Bantry and W. West-*Carbery* bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Bantry-201, a petty sess. station, on the bay, with an old pillar cross. Acres 9138, with mountain and waste; an. val. 3716*l.*; pop. 4483, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 410*l.*, patr. Bishop. O'Donovan's Cove, T. O'Donovan, Esq.

Dursey Isld. (129) 10 m. W. of Castletown, *SW. Cork*, between Kenmare and Bantry bays, where the French landed 1790, contains 754 acres of mountain land, belonging to Earl of Bantry.

P. M. DURSLEY par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester.* 14 m. SSW. of Gloucester, 110 from London, near Bris. and Birm. rail. a petty sessions, polling, and election town, under the Coteswolds, and once a boro' governed by a prepositus or bailiff, containing Woodmancote *cur.* — belonged to the Berkeleys, who had a castle here, and came through the Cantelopes, Cheddars and others to the Estcourts. Acres 1360, with a puff-stone quarry, many fossils, and Broad Well spring — whence the name *Durley* or water meadow; pop. 2931, in the cloth trade, as in Leland's time, who calls it "a praty clothing towne;" houses 586, many old, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, 18 fulling mills, 2 banks, almshouses, dissenters' school (35*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1513*l.* on 49477; real prop. 8939*l.*; charities 179*l.*, of which about 25*l.* for sundry schools, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Woodmancote 191*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large, later eng. with Tanner's chapel, and arms of the Berkeleys, etc. Bp. R. Fox of Henry VIII.'s time, was a native (d. 1528); and it gives title of visct. to Earl Berkeley. Near Stancombe park, P. B. Purnell, Esq. is an old hermitage. ✠ D. DEANERY, archdy. of Glouc. dioc. of Glouc. and Brist. includes the benefices in Up. Berkeley hund. with Frampton *vic.*, Hill *cur.*, Kingswood *c.*, Lasboro' *rect.*, N. Nibley *c.*, Thornbury *c.* *Dursl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Cam, Coaley, Dursley, Nibley (North), Nymphsfield, Owlpen, Slimbridge, Stinchcombe, Uley, Wotton Underedge in *Glouc.* Kingswood in *Wilts.*; acres 26,270, pop. 16,621, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2602 (out-door 2206), expend. 8015*l.*, prop. rated 47,308*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 16,621, decreasing; 6 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Berkeley sub-district, and Crompall, Kingscote, Newington-Bagpath, Ozleworth. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, 6 May, 4 Dec.

DURSTON par. (21) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Taunton-141, near Gt. West. rail. has a priory and preceptory at BUCKLAND-SORORUM. Acres 980; pop. 267 + 4; poor r. 90*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2376*l.* St. John *don. Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Gray.

Durward, near Lenthrathen, *Forfar.* was the seat of the Durwards.

P. DURWESTON par. (15) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, contains Knighton. Acres 1780; pop. 468 + 5; poor r. 292*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1661*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Bryanston 538*l.*,

patr. Lord Portman, who reb. the church 1850, in early eng. style, after P. Hardwick's designs.

Duryard () 1 m. N. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*. C. Cross, Esq.

DUSTON par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 2 m. W. of Northampton-66, has a few remains of an austrian abbey found before 1112 by Will. Peverell. Acres 1760; pop. 687 + 8; poor r. 847*l.* (Northampton. U.); real prop. 4975*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Luke Vic. (Pet.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Viscount Melbourne.

Dutch Bank, in North Sea, about 20 leagues E. of Peterhead, *Aberdeen*. has 25 to 30 fath. on, and 50 to 60 off it.

Dutchman's Cap, or *Back Isld.*, one of the Trehinish, W. of Mull, *Argyll*.

DUTHEL par. *Inverness*. and *S. Elgin*, 21 m. S. of Nairn, 136 from Edinbro', on Rs. Dulan and Spey, includes Rothiemurcus near Cairngorm, and was called Glenchearnich 'a heroes glen,' because they drove away the Cummings. Size 20 m. by 17, hilly, with wood, game, etc.; pop. 1769, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 2674*l.*; for poor 343*l.* Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield of Castle Grant.

DUTHIES vil. Glenbervie par. *Mid. Kincardine*. 6 m. W. of Stonehaven-94.

DUTTON tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. (which has a viad. over *D. Bottom* of 20 arches, each 63 ft. span, 60 high) Trunk canal and R. Weaver, was *Duntune* of 'Domesdy'; and belonged to the Duttons, whose jurisdiction over the minstrels and pipers of the county is still recognised in acts of parl. Acres 2550; pop. 361 + 3; poor r. 153*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 3351*l.* *D. Hall*, was built by the Duttons 1513. Gives title of baron to Duke of Hamilton. *DUTTON* tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. NE. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble. Pop. 563 + 7; real prop. 1797*l.* *D. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

DUTTON-Y-BRAN, D.-CACCIA, and D.-DIFFRITH, tnsphs. (73) Holt par. *E. Denbigh*, near Holt. Pop. 49, 110, and 179; poor r. 71*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 2257*l.*

Duwlat, at Kirkoswald, *Ayr*. where Burns lived in his youth.

DUXBURY tnsph. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Chorley-208, near the rail. and canal. Acres 1090; pop. 371 + 18; poor r. 94*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 4496*l.*, of which 1200*l.* on mines. *D. Hall*, F. L. Standish, Esq.

DUXFORD hmlt. (18) Hinton-Waldridge par. *NW. Berks*. 6 m. NE. of Faringdon-68, on R. Isis, near the ferry. Pop. 65.

F. DUXFORD par. (47) Whittlesford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. W. of Linton-48, on Cambridge rail. and R. Cam. Acres 2982; pop. 763 + 9; poor r. 514*l.* (Linton U.); real prop. 3885*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which King's school, etc. 26*l.*, and Bedell's for 'herrings for poor in Lent' 3*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 429*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; St. John Vic. 169*l.*, Clare Hall,—church, with norman chancel arch and doorway.

Duarfie Stone, at Hoy, *Orkney Islds.* 32 ft. by 16 $\frac{1}{2}$, and 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ high, was hollowed into three rooms, by some one who lived in it.

Duarrick Head, N. side of Dunnet bay, *N. Caithness*.

Dwelly Farm (6) 5 m. SE. of Godstone, *SE. Surrey*, on Broad Mead Water.

DWY-ARON tnsph. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 209.

DWYFFRWD tnsph. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 8 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 90.

DWY-GYFYLCUR par. (78) Uchaf hund. *NE.*

Carnarvon. 2 m. W. of Conway-223, on the coast and Holyhd. rail. contains Isa-pen (Isa and Ucha, i. e. lower and upper), and Ucha-pen (Isa and Ucha), under Pen-maen bach hill. Pop. 709 + 26, some in copper works; poor r. 109*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 2354*l.* St. Gwynin Vic. (Ban.) val. 125*l.*, patr. H. and L. Eyton, Esqs. Remains of cromlechs and camps are seen at Y Maenan Hirion, etc.

DWYRIEW tnsph. (60) Manafon par. *E. Montgomery*. 2 m. SSE. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 270.

DYAN vil. (67) Dungannon bar. *Tyrone*, 3 m. N. of Caledon.

P. DYCE par. *Aberdeen* dist. *S. Aberd.* 5 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Don, has a druid circle of 10 stones at Tyrebeggar hill. Size 4 m. by 3, granite; pop. 472, decreasing; real prop. 3571*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Gordon Skene of *D. House*; church, has an old font, etc.

Dye Water, at Strachan, *N. Kincardine*. runs N. to R. Dee, from the Grampians.

Dyer's Hall (46) 6 m. S. of Ampthill, *S. Beds.* *D. HILL* (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Dyfed, or *Dimetia*, was part of *S. Wales*, including *Pembroke*. *Caermarth. Cardigan*, and part of *Brecon*. but afterwards confined to *Pembroke*.

DYFFRIN hmlt. (42) Llanthetty par. *S. Brecon*. 6 m. WNW. of Crickhowel-157, near the canal, and R. Usk. Pop. 196; real prop. 1351*l.*, from *Dy-fryn*, a vale. *DYFFRIN* hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon*. 3 m. N. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, on the Taf vawr river. Pop. 113; real prop. 1519*l.*

DYFFRIN-LANFAIR tnsph. (60) Newtown par. *SE. Montgomery*, near Newtown-175. Pop. 375; real prop. 1215*l.*

DYFFRUD-CDRICH hmlt. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NE. of Llangadock-195, on the Towy under Trichrug; pop. 759; real prop. 3195*l.*

DYFFRYDAN tnsph. (59) Dogelley par. *Mid. Merioneth*, near Dolgelley-208. Pop. 125.

Dyffryn (41) 5 m. S. by W. of Llangadock, *E. Caermarth.* seat of — Lewis, Esq. *DYFFRYN* vil. (36) St. Lythan par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Llandaf-162, near *D. House*, the old seat of the Prices. *DYFFRYN* tnsph. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 4 m. S. of Llanfyllen-179, on R. Eimon. Pop. 255. 'Dyffryn,' 'diffryn,' or 'dyf-fryn,' i. e. *dyfr hynt*, a water-course in a wide vale.

Dyffryn Aled (79) 7 m. W. of Denbigh, *NW. Denbigh*, on R. Aled, seat of E. W. Yorke, Esq., through the Wynnes. *D.-CLYDACH* hmlt. (37) Cadoxton par. *W. Glamorgan*. 2 m. NW. of Neath-198, contains Neath Abbey. Pop. 1085 + 15, in the coal, iron, and copper mines; poor r. 237*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 10,990*l.*; of which 7870*l.* on mines, and 1200*l.* on ironworks. *D. C. House*, Mrs. Williams. A rail. runs to the river. *D.-ELLAN*, and *D.-GWY*, tnsphs. (56) Cwm-Toyddwr par. *NW. Radnor*. 4 m. SW. and 2 m. NW. of Rhayader-181, on R. Eilan and Wye. Pop. 376 and 507; real prop. 2933*l.* Cwm Eilan, R. Peel, Esq. *D.-HONDDŵ*, UPPER and LOWER, cblpy. (42) Merthyr-Cynog par. *Mid. Brecon*. 8 m. NNW. of Brecknock-171, in the vale of Honddŵ. Pop. 386 + 7; real prop. 1768*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Vicar. Mynachty belonged to Malvern abbey.

* *DYFFRYNCLWYD* DEANERY. See *LLAN-BEDR-D. CLWYD*.

Dyfi River. See *Dovey, Cardigan*.

DYFNANT vil. (41) Garth parcel, *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

DYKE and Moy par. *N. Elgin*, and *Nairn*, 3 m. W. of Forbes-123, on R. Findhorn, and coast, contains Kintessack, Whitemyre, and the "blasted heath" of Hardmoor, where Macbeth met the witches. Size 6 m. by 8½, stone, with sand hills by the shore, seals, fish, salmon, etc.; pop. 1366, decreasing,—of vil. 166; real prop. 6011L; for poor 284L. Living (presb. Forbes) val. 245L, patr. Crown and Grant of Moy. Brodie, W. Brodie, Esq.; Malvey, N. McLeod, Esq.; Darnaway, Earl of Moray, an old place with the regent Randolph's hall, and large plantations. *DYKE* hmlt. (70) Bourne par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. NNE. of Bourne-97, on *D. Drove*. Pop. 241. *D. FEX* hmlt. Bourne par. near the above. *D. Good* () near Wainfleet, *E. Lincoln*. *D. HIGH* (70) near Grantham-110, *SW. Lincoln*. *D. House* (103) 1 m. W. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*. *DYKESFIELD* vil. () Longburgh tnsph. *N. Cambrid.* 6 m. NW. of Carlisle-301.

DYLAIS, UPPER and LOWER, tnsphs. (37) Cadoxton par. *W. Glamorgan*. 6 m. NNE. and 2 m. NE. of Neath-198, contain Crinant on R. Dylais, and Sarn Helen. Pop. 767 + 25, in the iron and tin works; poor r. 321L (Neath U.); real prop. 3161L. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 29 Sept. 20 Nov.

Dymbols Hall (48) 6 m. W. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, Mrs. Richardson.

P. DYMCURCH par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*. 3 m. NE. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh lib. near *D. Wall* on the coast, a sea bank, about 15 to 30 ft. wide, 20 high, and 3 m. long, with three sluice-gates for draining. Acres 1210 marshy but fertile; pop. 613 + 9; poor r. 290L (Romn. U.); real prop. 8393L; charities, Beddingfield's for education, etc. 111L. St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 125L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. At New Hall the courts for management of the drainage are held.

DYMEIRCHION or TREMEIRCHION par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *N. Flint*. 3 m. ESE. of St. Asaph-208, in the vale of Clwyd, contains Bachygraig, Bryngwyn, Graig, Llan, and Maenefa. Pop. 613; poor r. 260L (St. As. U.); real prop. 2406L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 240L, patr. Bishop.

P. DYMOCK par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Newent-113, on R. Leadon and Heref. and Glouc. canal, was once a mkt. town, belonging to the Dymokes (before Ed. III.) champions of England. Acres 6270, with many orchards; pop. 1776 + 12; poor r. 555L (Newent U.); real prop. 9943L; charities 125L, of which 91L to Cam's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 104L, patr. A. Thompson, Esq. Near Castle Tump is an old seat of the Wyntours, garrisoned for Chas. I. Whitehouse was the birth-place of Kyrle, the 'man of Ross.'

Dynastow Court. See DINGESTOW, *Monmouth*.

Dyne Hall (47) 1 m. NNW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*, J. Sperling, Esq.

Dynevor, or *Dinevor*, *Castle* (41) i. e. Dinas fawr, close to Llandilofawr, *E. Carmarthn.*, Lord Dynevor, who takes hence title of baron, has some noble prospects from the grounds, and, on a rock by R. Towy, the keep, etc. of Roderick Mawr's castle, the seat of Rhys ap Idrwr, Rhys ap Gruffydd, and other S. Wales princes, given by Hen. VIII. to Rhys ap Thomas, and burnt 1760.

DYNHAM par. (35) with Hinton, Lower Grumbels Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on a branch of R. Avon, near Hinton Hill camp, where the Britons and Saxons fought 599, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 3290; pop. 530 + 2; poor r. 185L (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 5572L; charities, Langton's for schools, etc. 99L. St. Peter Rect.

(Gl. and Br.) val. 501L, patr. W. Blathwayte, Esq. of *D. Park*; church, has canopied brass of M. Russell (1408) and another.

DYNHYLLE, ISSA and UCHA tnsphs. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 1 m. SE. and 2 m. SW. of Ruabon, near Offa's Dyke. Pop. 312, and 1027, in the iron and coal mines; real prop. 2079L. Wynnstay Park, Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

Dynish Isld. (89) Moyculla bar. *Galway*, S. side of the entrance to Kilkerran bay.

Dyonysius Priory. See DENNIS'S, *St., Hants.*

* P. DYSART par. Kirkcaldy dist. *S. Fife*. 14 m. S. of Cupar, 16 from Edinbro', a sub-pope to Kirkcaldy, on the Frith of Forth, and Ed. and North. rail, including Boreland, Dunichen, Pathhead, Sinclairton (after the Sinclairs of Ravenscraig cast.), and Thornton, and watered by R. Orr, had a good trade with Holland 1546, which declined at the civil war; is a royal burgh contributory to Kirkcaldy (no. of electors 152); was chartered by Jas. V. and under the new act is governed by a provost and 24 council, with an income of 888L. Size 4 m. by 3, with stone, lime, ironstone, coal (which was on fire from pyrites 1662, 1741, 1790, etc.) and a rocky coast; pop. 7591 + 49,—of town 1885 + 8, employed as linen weavers, nailers, saltmakers, shipbuilders, and in the coasting trade; houses 454, old fashioned, with a church, chapel, news-room, mechanics' library, burgh school; real prop. 10,824L; for poor 1052L. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. of 1st and 2nd charges, 266L and 208L, patr. Earl Rosslyn of *D. House*. W. Wallace the mathematician, a native, 1768-1843. The tide harb. is small, but a new dock has been made, with a patent slip for repairs, etc. A forge stands on the site of a black priory; near a stone at Kingslawburn the Danes had a battle; and a group of trees has been taken for the arms of the town,—which gives title of earl to the Tollemaches of Buckminster Pk. *Fairs*, 6 May, 3rd Tu. June, 4th Wed. Aug. 8 Nov.

DYSART par. (5, 6, 10-1) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 1 m. S. of Castlecomer-60, on R. Dinin. Acres 7938; real prop. 2367, decreasing. Living (Os. F. L.) a *Vic.* held by Vicars choral of St. Canice, Kilkenny, val. 100L. *DYSART* par. (18-9) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 1 m. E. of Dunleer-88. Acres 1912, good; pop. 608, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunleer. Barmeth, Sir P. Bellew, Bt. who owns the place. *DYSART* par. (25, 32) Moycashel and Rathconrath bars. *Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. SW. of Mullingar-48, on Lough Ennel, had an abbey. Acres 7415, fertile, with limestone, bog; pop. 1129. Living, a *Rect.* with Churchtown. *D. House*, seat of the Nugents. *DYSART* par. (47-8, 50) Athlone bar. *W. Roscommon*, 8 m. SSE. of Mount Talbot, near R. Suck. Acres 6569, with bog and limestone; pop. 1789 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Tassaragh. 'Dysart,' or 'desert,' is *gaelic* for God.

DYSARTENOS par. (13-4, 18-9) E. Maryborough and Stradbally bars. *E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Stradbally-50, has Dunamase Cast. the old seat of the O'Mores and M'Murroughs, now belonging to Lord Congleton. Acres 6096; pop. 1415 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Tecolme (Os. F. L.). *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 12 Oct.

DYSARTGALLEN par. (24-5, 30-1) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Abbeyleix-59, contains Ballinakill. Acres 10,781, with building stone, bog; pop. 4342 + 31. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 412L, patr. Earl of Stanhope. Hollywood, —.

DYSARTMOON (33, 36-7) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Innistoge-80, on R. Nore. Acres 6207; pop. 2123 + 36. Living, a *Vic.* with Rossheroon.

DY. DYSERT, of D. O'DEA, par. (24-5, 83) Inchinquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. SE. of Corrofin-139, a police station, on R. Fergus, has the remains of the O'Deas' and other castles. Acres 7250, with lake and limestone; pop. 1933 + 27. Living, a Vic. with Kilnabog. Near the old church ruins, which are part norman, is 30 ft. of a round tower with two doorways. **DY. DYSERT** par. (9, 10, 15-6) Clanmaurice and Iraghticounnor bars. *N. Kerry*, 3 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Brick. Acres 5149, with good land; pop. 1295 + 6. Living, a Vic. with Listowel. Ennismore, J. J. Hewson, Esq. **DY. DYSERT** par. (39, 40, 48) Trugahnacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. SW. of Castleisland-184. Acres 6074, hilly, with limestone, bog; pop. 1529 + 10. Living, a Rect. with Killentierna. **DY. DYSERT**, or CARRIGEEN, par. (21, 30) Coshma bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Adare, on R. Maigue. Acres 910; pop. 170, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 67L, patr. Bishop. Near the old church, are 50 ft. of a round tower, with a round headed door, and pointed and square windows. **DY. DYSERT** par. (2, 3) Uppethird bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. SW. of Clonmel-99, on R. Suir, had a castle belonging to the Butlers. Acres 5396; pop. 1466, decreasing. Living, a Rect. and Prebend. in Lismore cathedral (Ca. E. W. L.) and a Vic. with 3 others, val. 433L, patr. Bishop. **DY. DYSERT** par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint*, 4 m. NNE. of St. Asaph-208, near the sea, had a castle, demolished by Hen. III. or by Llewelyn 1261. Pop. 892 + 18, some lead miners at Talar-goch; poor r. 255L (St. As. U.); real prop. —L; charities, Jones's 2L St. Bridget's Cur. (St. As.) val. 113L, patr. Bishop, who holds the manor; church, in a hollow, has a cross and old tomb. Near the castle rock are flgwyrs Wen and holy well.

DY. DYSERT tnsph. (60) Pool par. *E. Montgomery*, 2 m. SSW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 193.

E.

Ea Lough (75) 5 m. E. of Glenties, *N. Donegal*. *Eachaig River*, runs from S. end of L. Eck, *E. Argyll*, to Holy Loch in Frith of Clyde.

EACHWICK tnsph. () Haddon-on-the-Wall par. *SE. Northumbria*, 9 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pont, was given, as *Achevic*, by Rob. Delaval 1140 to Hexham, and comes through the Fenwicks, etc. to R. Spearman, Esq., of *E. Hall*. Acres 200; pop. 101; poor r. 33L (Castle Ward U.). Some remains were found in a trench.

Eadershryg, of the Saxons, is EDDISBURY, in Delamere Forest, *Cheshire*. *Eadmundesbyrig*, is St. EDMUNDSBURG, or BURY, *Suffolk*. *Eadringtune*, of Alfred's Will, is ALDRINGTON, *Sussex*. *Eadulfur Nesse*, of the Saxons, is NESS, *Essex*.

Eagerness, *Eggerness*, or *Egrenesse*, *Castle* (30) between Wigton and Garlieston bays, *E. Wigton*, near *E. Point*.

EAGLE par. (83) Higher and Lower Boothby-Graffo waps. *W. Lincoln*, 7 m. SW. by W. of Lincoln-132, containing E. BARNSDALE hmlt. and E. HALL ext. par. (pop. 36 and 58), had a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 2450; pop. 524 + 5; poor r. 118L (Line. U.); real prop. 3690L; charities, Union school 5L. All Saints Vic. (Line.) val. 100L, patr. Sir W. A. Ingleby, Bt. **E. WOODHOUSE** ext. par. (83) Lower Boothby-Graffo wap, near the above, a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 80; pop. 9. **E. E. Hill** (116, 125) 9 m. SE. of Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, Capt. H. Piggot. **E. Hill** (52) 6 m. SW. of Dun-gle, *W. Kerry*, 745 ft. high, near *E. Lake*.

E. House (1) near Eltham, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. by E. of London, J. Latham, Esq. **E. Isld.** (2) NW. corner of Mullet, *NW. Mayo*, 3 m. WSW. of Erris Head, in lat. 54° 7' N., long. 10° 6' W., has a fixed light, put up in —, 220 ft. high, and seen 20 m. **E. Mountain** (52) 4 m. SE. of Hilltown, *S. Down*, 2084 ft. high.

Eagles' Bush (37) 1 m. S. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan*. H. Evans, Esq. **E. Crag** () a high fell in Borrowdale, *S. Cumbria*, where eagles build or built their nests. **E. Crag** () in Grisdale, near Patterdale, *NW. Westmrid.* had a lead mine. **E. Nest Cliff** (74) 6 m. SW. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, in Torc lake, a well-wooded peak (1700 ft. high), noted for its echo, one of the wonders of the Lakes.

Eaglehurst, or *Luttrell's Folly* (11) 7 m. SSE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* opposite Cowes, Earl of Cavan.

EAGLESLIFFE par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 4 m. SSW. of Stockton-242, at the iron bridge (180 ft. span), on R. Tees, opposite Yarm, near Darlington rail. contains Aislaby and Newsom. Acres 3970, — of town 1580; pop. 628 and 443 + 2; poor r. 119L (Stock. U.); real prop. 3730L; charities, Hall's 6L St. J. Baptist Rec. (Dur.) val. 1049L, patr. Bishop. The Fryerage, T. Meynell, Esq.

EAGLESFIELD tnsph. () Brigham par. *W. Cumbria*, 3 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306, in that boro', belonged to the confessor of Q. Philippa. Pop. 371; poor r. 69L (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2344L. Dalton, the chemist, a native (1766-1844).

P. M. EAGLESHAM par. Upper Ward, *SE. Renfrew*, 10 m. SE. of Paisley, 54 from Edinbro', on R. White Cart, was given by Walter Stuart to the Montgomerys (Dav. I.), of whom Sir John b. Poinon, or Polnoon Castle, with the point money or ransom of Hotspur, whom he took at Otterburne 1388. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly, rising 1000 ft. at Balagich and Dunwar, — with traces of metals, and mineral springs; pop. 2428 + 5, — of vil. (reb. 1769 in a pretty spot) 1388, lawnmakers, etc.; houses 206, with a chapel, cotton factory, bank; real prop. 11,527L; for poor 284L. Living (presb. Glasgow) val. 279L, patr. Earl of Eglinton, who reb. the church 1790. *E. House*, A. Gilmour, Esq.

Eagleshay Isld. E. side of St. Magnus Bay, *W. Shetld. Islds.*

EAGLEY-BANK vil. (89) Little Bolton chplry. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Bolton-197.

EAGROVE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

EAKLEY-LANES hmlt. (46) Stoke-Goldington par. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel-50. Pop. 101.

EAKRING par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 5 m. NNW. of Southwell-132. Acres 2240, with hops; pop. 661 + 7; poor r. 146L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2859L. Living, a Rect. (Line.) val. 480L, patr. Earl Manvers and Earl of Scarborough; church, has a mon. to Monpesson, the excellent rector of Eyam. Will Scarlet, Robin Hood's friend, is said to have been settled here.

Ealan Gheirig Rock, mouth of L. Riddan, *SE. Argyll*, near the Kyles of Bute, was fortified 1685 by Argyle, for the Duke of Monmouth. **E. E-na-Coomb Isld.** in the Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*, 10 m. WSW. of Strathay Head, near *E-na-Roan*. **E. E. Usnich Isld.** in Loch Etive, *N. Argyll*.

EALAND hmlt. (86) Crowle par. *NW. Lincoln*, 1 m. ESE. of Crowle-162. Pop. 167L.

Ealbertun of the Saxons is ALFRETON, *Derby*. **P. EALING** par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Mid-*

dleser, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Brentford-7, a station on Gt. West. rail., containing LITTLE E. hmlt. (pop. 129) and Old Brentford, was formerly called *Yelling*, and has a T-police stat. Acres 3930, arable, part common; pop. 8407 + 62; poor r. 2866l. on 35,431l. (Brentf. U.); real prop. 40,815l.; charities 567l., of which 149l. to Lady Capel's boys', 144l. to Lady Rawlinson's girls', schools, and 98l. to Brentford. St. Mary Vic. sometime held by Beveridge (Lon.) val. 679l., patr. Bishop, who has the manor; church, rebuilt 1740, has a brass of R. Aunsham (1490) and mons. of the Gulstons of *E. Grove*, Serjeant Maynard, Orme and Oldmixon, the historians, Dr. King a great latin scholar, Sir F. Eden, Horne Tooke and Mrs. Trimmer. St. George Cur. 168l., Vicar. *E. Green* was seat of Sir J. Soane; *E. House*, and *E. Grove*, are near; *E. Park*, at Lit. Ealing, Mrs. Lawrence (formerly seat of Bp. Z. Pearce, who died here), has the *asiaticus variotes*, a rare flowering plant, brought home by Visct. Hardinge; Gunnersbury, Baron Rothschild; Castle Beare Hill, belonged to the Duke of Kent. S. Perceval lived at Elm Grove, Fielding at Fordbrook; and other residents were Dr. Owen and Peter le Courager, divines. *E. Dean* and *Haven*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. and W. Borough-english custom prevails. *Fair*, 24 June.

Ealingford Bridge (1) 5 m. ENE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.

Ealwic, of the Saxons, is ALNWICK, *North-bridl.*

Eals () 6 m. SW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. North-bridl.*

Eamhain, seat of the kings of Ulster, stood on Navan rath, 2 m. W. of Armagh, *Armagh*.

EAMONT BRIDGE divis. () Penrith par. *E. Cumbrld.* near Penrith-283, on *R. Eamont*, which runs from Ulleswater to R. Eden. Pop. 1626.

EAMONT BRIDGE tnsph. () Barton par. *N. Westmrid.* on R. Eamont as above, is joined to YANWATH. Close to the old bridge is Arthur's round table or amphitheatre, and Mayburgh Round, or druid circle.

Eanybeg Water (84) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, about 9 m. long, falls into Tarver bay. *Eany-more* (93) a branch, is 6 m. long.

EARBY tnsph. () Thornton-in-Craven par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on N. Midld. rail.

EARDINGTON, or ERDINGTON, tnsph. (61) Quatford par. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Bridgnorth-133, near R. Severn. Acres 1200; pop. 849 + 2, in the iron-works; poor r. 69l. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4853l.

P. EARDISLAND par. (55) Stretford hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. NNE. of Weobly-145, on R. Arrow, near Wadling St. Acres 4170, with hops; pop. 856 + 3; poor r. 424l. (Weob. U.); real prop. 7930l.; charities, free school, etc. 51l. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 198l., patr. Bishop.

EARDISLEY, or ERDESLEY, par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford*. 5 m. SSE. of Kingston-154, on the tram rail., and a branch of R. Wye, has traces of a castle which was here at 'Domesdy.' Acres 4460; pop. 756; poor r. 354l. (Kingst. U.); real prop. 6235l.; charities 6l. St. M. Magdalene Vic. (Heref.) val. 148l., patr. T. Perry, Esq., of *E. Park*. An old oak here measures 60 ft. girth. *Fairs*, 15 May, 18 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc.

EARDISTON tnsph. () Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *N. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 160. *Eardiston* (55) 6 m. E. of Tenbury-153, *NW. Worcester* (on R. Teme, Sir W. Smith, Bt.

EARLEY-END tnsph. (73) Audley par. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. NNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 147.

EARLTH chply. (51) Bluntisham par. *E. Hunts*. 5 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, on R. Ouse, contains the Bulwarks, a modern camp of 4 acres. Acres 1000; pop. 717; real prop. 5064l.; charities 56l., of which 16l. for school. *E. House*, J. Tebbut, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 May, 25 July, 1 Nov.

EARL, or YEARD, HILL, tnsph. () Doddington par. *N. Northmrid.* 1 m. SW. of Wooler-320, seat of T. Selby, Esq. through the Biddlestones. Pop. 80; poor r. 22l. (Glendale U.).

P. EARL-SHELTON chply. (63) Kirkby-Mallory par. *W. Leicest*. 4 m. NE. of Hinckley-99, had a norman castle, and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 920; pop. 2220 + 21, stocking knitters; poor r. 963l. (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 6531l.; charities 114l., of which 86l. to Newton's school.

P. EARL SOHAM. See SOHAM, EARL, *Suffolk*.

EARL STERNDALE chply. (81) with Middle Quarter, Hartington par. *W. Derby*. 7 m. W. of Winster-150. *E. Stoke* par. (14) Melksham hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. SSW. of Devizes-89, in a pleasant spot, belonged to the Monthermers and Montacutes, earls of Gloucester and Salisbury. Acres 2400; pop. 381; poor r. 264l. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 2442l. St. Mary Cur. with Melksham. *E. S. Park*, G. Taylor, Esq.

EARL'S BARTON par. (62) Hamfordshoe hund. *E. Northmptn*. 3 m. SW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen, and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1760; pop. 1079 + 10; poor r. 638l. (Welling. U.); real prop. 5619l.; charities 12l., and Whitworth's sund. school and almshouses. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 195l., patr. Lord Chan.; church, part saxon or early norman, with a curious tower, striped with stonework and faced by 'long and short' quoins,—and stands on remains of a fort. *E. COLNE*. See COLNE, EARL'S, *Essex*. *E. Court* (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Kensington, *S. Middlesex*, was seat of Sir R. Blackmore, and Jno. Hunter the great surgeon. *E. Hall* () near —, *Suffolk*, belonged to the Veres. *E. Hill*, 6 m. SW. by W. of Stirling, *Mid. Stirling*.

EARLAS tnsph. (73) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 74.

EARLDOOMS, THE, ext. par. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*. 7 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 52. *Earlham* (66) 2 m. W. of Norwich-108, *E. Norfolk*, seat of late J. J. Gurney, Esq. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. with Bowthorpe, —l., patr. Mrs. C. Frank.

EARLSFERRY vil. Kilconquhar par. *SE. Fife*. a coast-gd. station, on Frith of Forth, close to Elie, and so called after Earl Macduff was carried over in his flight from Macbeth (for which it was made a sanctuary), is a decayed royal burgh (older than 1589), with votes for the shire, and is governed by three bailies, 16 councillors, etc., with a town house, gaol, and ruined harb., near which is Macduff's cave 200 ft. deep. Pop. 496. *Earlsfield* (33) near Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, R. Gethin, Esq.

Earlsgift (3) 8 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*. EARLSHAUGH vil. Tweedsmuir par. *S. Peebles*. 6 m. S. of Tweedsmuir-36.

P. EARLSTON, or ERCILDON, par. *SW. Berwick*. 30 m. WSW. of Berwick-32, a small-debt court, and thriving place, including Fans, Mellerstain, Redpath, in a hollow between R. Eden (which rises there) and R. Leader, was a seat of the earls of March, and the birthplace of Learmont, or *Thomas the Rhymer* (13th cent.), author of "Sir Tristrem," etc.,—whose tower still remains. Size 6 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$ m., hilly, pop. 1756 + 5, — of vil. 927, woollen and shawl weavers, etc.; real prop. 8610l.; for poor 357l. Living (presb. Lauder),

val. 218*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has the rhyme "Auld Rhymer's race, Lies in this place," where the Learmonts are buried. At the Eildon tree he delivered his prophecies, which are current to this day. Cowdenknowes, Dr. Home, but the "broom" is gone. *Fairs*, 29 June, 3rd Th. Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

Earlston Water, at Dalry, *Mid. Kirkcudb.*, goes to R. Ken, past *E. Wood*, which belonged to Bothwell.

EARLSTONE tythg. (12) Burghclere par. *N. Hants*. 3 m. NW. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 71. *E. House*, 1 m. SE.

EARLSTOWN par. (23, 26-7) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 1 m. E. of Callan-82, on King's river, has remains of two castles. Acres 2938; pop. 527, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. Kilcoran, J. Baker, Esq.

EARLY lib. (13) Sonning par. *E. Berks*. 2 m. SE. of Reading-38, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2280; pop. 471+3; poor r. 557*l.* (Wokingham U.); real prop. 3512*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Sonning; *E. Court*, seat of late Lord Stowell; *E. Maiden*, 1 m. NE.; *E. Wood Common*, near.

Earn Loch, 3 m. W. of Comrie, *S. Perth*, so called from *erian* "west," is 8 m. by 1, in the midst of oak woods and fine mountain scenery, as Ben Voirlich (3048 ft.), etc., with remains of a castle on an isld. near Lochearnhead vil. *E. River*, which flows from it, has salmon fishing, and runs about 40 m. E. through Strathearn, past Comrie (where Rs. Ruchil and Lednach join), Crieff (R. Turret), Gask (Rs. Peffray and Machany above and below), Abernethy (R. Ruthven), Dunning (D. Water), Forteviot (R. May), to the Tay, near Abernethy.

EARN, BRIDGE OF, vil. Dunbarney par. *SE. Perth*. 6 m. SE. of Perth-40, a watering place, near Pitcaithley Spa, at the 3-arched bridge on *E. River*, close to an old pass. Pop. 369.

Earnhill (43) 5 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *SE. Fermanagh*, G. M. King, Esq.

EARNLEY par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. SW. of Chichester-62, near the coast; contains Almodington. Acres 1120; pop. 139; poor r. 66*l.* (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 2003*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Almodington, 364*l.*, patr. Bishop and Duke of Norfolk; no church.

EARNSFORD lib. (53) Binley par. *NE. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow, near N. West. rail.

Earnshaw Hall (81) 3 m. NE. of Middlewich, *Mid. Cheshire*, a seat of France of Bostock.

EARNSHILL par. (18) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Langport-128, on R. Isle. Acres 390; pop. 12; poor r.—*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 1075*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 30*l.*, patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.; no church.

Earnslaw, 5 m. SSE. of Dunse, *S. Berwick*.

EARNSTREY PARK tnsph. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, under Brown-Clee Hill. Pop. 38.

EARNWOOD tnsph. () Kinlet par. *SE. Salop*, 8 m. S. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 253.

Earsay, or *Jorsa*, *Loch*, W. side of Arran, *W. Buie*, 3 m. SE. of Imacher Point, with good salmon and trout.

E. EARS DON par. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Shields-276, near the coast, contains S. Blythe, Seaton Delaval, Seghill *cur.*s, Backworth, Burradon, Hartley, Holywell. Acres 11,060, good, with 'E. Main' coal, and stone; pop. 9429+296,—of town 683+6, in the mines; poor r. 162*l.* (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 49,636*l.*, of which 30,449*l.* on mines. St. Alban

Vic. (Dur.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Landholders; church, belonged to Tynemouth priory from 1097.

EARS DON and **E-FOREST** tnsphs. () Hebburn par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 86 and 31; poor r. 54*l.* (Morp. U.).

EARSHAM HUNDRED (50, 66) *SE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alburgh *rect.*, Billingford *r.*, Brockdish *r.*, Denton *r.*, Earsham *r.*, Needham *cur.*, Pulham St. Mary Magdalen and St. Mary Virgin *rs.*, Redenhall *r.*, Rushall *vic.*, Starston *r.*, Thorpe-Abbots *r.*, Wortwell, and part of Mendham; acres 24,560, pop. 8528, houses 1769. See REDENHALL DEANERY. **EARSHAM** par. (66) in the above hund. near Bungay-106, on R. Waveney, is *Hersam* of 'Domesdy.' and belonged to the Bigods. Acres 2960, marshy; pop. 731; poor r. 262*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 5566*l.*; charities 57*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 506*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Dalling, Bt. of *E. House*, through the Wyndhams; church, in a saxon camp, has brasses, etc. of the Gooches, Buxtons, and others.

EARSWICK tnsph. () Huntington par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNE. of York-199, oh R. Foss, near Scarboro' rail. Acres 1020; pop. 95+3; poor r. 18*l.* (York U.).

EARTHAM par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. ENE. of Chichester-62, contains Seabeach. Acres 2110; pop. 117; poor r. 17*l.* (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 1253*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *E. Hall*, seat of Mrs. Huskisson, formerly of Hayley, who was here visited by his friend Cowper, and whose son, a pupil of Flaxman, is buried in the church, with a mon. by the sculptor.

EASBURN tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Keighley-206, on R. Aire, is joined to STEETON.

EASBY tnsph. () Brompton par. *NE. Cumbld.* near Brampton-311, has a mineral spring. Pop. 84; real prop. 1060*l.*

EASBY par. () E. and W. Gilling waps. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, containing Brompton *cur.*, Aske and Skeebey, has the gateway and E. front of the abbey, b. 1152 by Roald, constable of Richmond. Acres 5090,—of town 940; pop. 7711, and 105+3; poor r. 37*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2117*l.*; charities, hospital, etc. 14*l.* St. Agatha *Vic.* (Rip.) val. with Brompton, 92*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a fine font. *E. Hall*, R. Champion, Esq. **EASBY** tnsph. () Stokesley par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1170; pop. 144; poor r. 32*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1304*l.*

E. EASDALE ISLD. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*. 10 m. SSW. of Oban-124, is about 1 m. across, with slate quarries worked for 150 yrs. belonging to Marq. of Breadalbane. Pop. 531.

EASEBOURNE HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, contains the boro' of Midhurst, and the pars. of Bepton, Cocking, Easebourne, Farnhurst, Graffham, Heyshott, Iping, Linch, Linchmere, Lodsworth, Selham, Stedham, and Woolbeding; acres 28,430, pop. 7223, houses 1346.

P. EASEBOURNE par. in the above hund. near Midhurst-50, on R. Rother, has Midhurst Union p. house, and was a mkt. town, and had a small nunnery founded (Hen. III.) by J. Bohun. Acres 4110; pop. 1074, decreasing; poor r. 635*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 4172*l.*; charities, Lock's school 4*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Chic.) val.—*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham (?); church, was part of nunnery, and has effigies of an Owen.

Easedale Tarn, or *Lake* () 6 m. NW. of Ambleside, *NW. Westmrd.* under Langdale Pikes, above Grasmere.

EASENHALL hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NW.*

Warwick. 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-83. Pop. 214 + 1; real prop. 2002*l*.

EASHING, HIGH and Low, tythgs. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, 1 m. W. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey, is thought to be *Aescing* of Alfred's Will. Real prop. 2241*l*. *E. House*, J. Frankland, Esq., formerly the Titchbournes', when it was called *Jordans*.

EASINGTON hmlt. (45) Chilton par. *W. Bucks*. 3 m. NNW. of Thame-44. Pop. 79.

EASINGTON (NORTH) WARD () *E. Durham*, contains the boro' of Sunderland rect., and the pars. of Bishop-Wearmouth *r.*, Dalton-le-Dale vic., Houghton-le-Spring *r.*, Seaham *v.*, and part of Chester-le-Street; acres, exclusive of Sunderland, 33,390, pop. 49,259, houses 8592. *E. (SOUTH) WARD*, contains the pars. of *Castle-Eden *c.*, *Easington *r.*, *Kelloe *v.*, *Monk-Hesleton *v.*, Pitlington *v.*, Sherburn Hospital, Trimdon *c.*, Whitwell, and parts of Hart and St. Oswald; acres 43,730, pop. 24,677, houses 4777. ✱ *E. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices in *E. hund.* with S. Hylton *c.*, and Durham *c.*

P. EASINGTON par. () in the above ward, 9 m. *E.* of Durham-258, near the coast, contains Haswell, Hawthorn, and Shotton. Acres 12,400, — of town 4980, with coal; pop. 5573 + 418, and 812 + 12, in the mines; poor *r.* 151*l*; real prop. 4787*l*; charities 51*l*, of which 40*l* to Forster's and Walton's schools. St. Mary Rect. (*Dur.*) sometime held by B. Gilpin, val. 1311*l*, patr. Bishop. *Eas. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsbps.) etc. marked * in the above wards, with Burdon, Nesbitt; acres 34,660, pop. 15,757, cases relieved (1846-7) 597 (out-door 587), expend. 1965*l*, prop. rated 64,573*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Burdon and Nesbitt) with S. Hetton, Cassop, Coxhoe, and Quarrington; pop. 15,740 + 1162; 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Durham New County Court dist. except Castle-Eden, Monk Hesleton, and Shotton, which go to Hartlepool.

EASINGTON. See AMPNEY, ST. PETER, *Gloucester*, which has a large doubly trenched camp.

EASINGTON tnsbp. () Belford par. *NE. Northumbria*. 1 m. NE. of Belford-322. Pop. 180; poor *r.* 39*l*. (Belf. U.). ✱ *E. GRANGE* tnsbp. close to the above, seat of J. Nesbitt, Esq. Pop. 64; poor *r.* 29*l*.

EASINGTON (45) near Banbury-71, *N. Oxford*.

EASINGTON par. (13) Ewhelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 6 m. SSW. of Thame-44. Acres 380; pop. 24 + 1; poor *r.* 6*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 329*l*; charities, Hart's 4*l*. St. Peter Rect. (*Oxon.*) val. 80*l*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln. ✱ **EASINGTON** par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Patrington-192, on the coast, contains Out-Newton. Acres 6910, — of town 2350; pop. 546, — of town with Dimlington 492; poor *r.* 170*l*. (Patrington U.); real prop. 3668*l*; charities, Patter-son's school, etc. 13*l*. All Saints Cur. (*Yk.*) val. 51*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. ✱ **EASINGTON** par. () *E. Langbaugh lib. N. R. York*. 8 m. ENE. of Guisborough-245, near the coast, under *E. Heights*, contains Liverton, Boulby, Scolding Dam and Staithes. Acres 6210; pop. 791 + 32, in the alum works; poor *r.* 193*l*. (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5387*l*. All Saints Rect. (*Yk.*) val. with Liverton 436*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ✱ **EASINGTON** tnsbp. () Slaiburn par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Hodder. Acres 11,740; pop. 409; poor *r.* 148*l*. (Clith. U.); real prop. 4294*l*.

P. M. EASINGWOLD par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 13 m. NNW. of York, 212 from London,

contains Raskelf cur. near the moors and Yk. and Berw. rail. Acres 10,070, flat, with mineral springs, — of town 6520; pop. 2719 + 33, and 2171, in the butter and bacon trade; houses 452, strag- gling, with 4 chapels, bank, Westernman's school (75*l*), Stringer's and Driffeld's almsh., and Union p. house; poor *r.* 727*l* on 11,863*l*; real prop. 12,698*l*; charities 163*l*. All Saints Vic. (*Yk.*) val. 205*l*, patr. Bishop of Chester. *Easingw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Craike*, Aldwark, Alne*, Angram Grange, Brafferton*, Brandsby*, Carlton Hushwaite, Coxwold*, Dalby*, Easingwold*, Farlington*, Flawith, Huby, Hushwaite*, Linton-upon-Ouse, Marton-cum-Moxby*, Myton-upon-Swale*, Newton-upon-Ouse*, Newbrough, Oul- ton, Raskelf*, Stillington*, Sutton-on-the-Forest*, Tholthorpe, Thormanby*, Thornton Baxby, When- by*, Wildon Grange, Yearsley; acres 60,710, pop. 11,323, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 673 (out-door 602), expend. 8185*l*, prop. rated 77,621*l*. *Sup. Registry*, comprises those marked *, with Brid- forth, Benningbrough, Byland-Abbey; pop. 11,279 + 70. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 6 July, 26 Sept. cattle, etc.

P. EASKY par. (10-1, 17) Tireragh bar. *NW. Sligo*, 4 m. W. of Dromore, 147 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on *E. River*, which rises in *E.*, or *Esk Lough*, among the Ox moun- tains, and runs W. and N. 12 m. to the sea, near Rathlee point. Acres 13,285, with bog, lime- stone; pop. 6349 + 22, — of vil. 241 + 5, in the salmon fisheries, etc. Living, a Vic. (Tu. K. A.) val. 276*l*, patr. Bishop Fortland, R. Jones, Esq. Part of a cromlech is here. *Fairs*, 3 June, 18 Nov.

EASOLE. See ESRWELL, Kent.

EASSIE, or **ESSIE**, par. with Nevay, 7 m. WSW. of Forfar-58, *SW. Forfar*, on R. Deane, and Scot. Midld. rail. in Strathmore, under the Sidlaw hills, which rise 950 ft. Size 3½ m. by 2½, or 5100 acres, with good stone, traces of silver, — and choice trout in the stream; pop. 732 + 18; real prop. 4019*l*; for poor 71*l*. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 161*l*, patr. Lord Wharmcliffe, of Belmont. Dun- kenny, J. L'Amey, Esq.; Nevay, was the seat of Rt. Hon. Stuart Mackenzie.

EAST g. s. par. in Westray par. *N. Orkney*, 4 m. SW. of Papa Westray, is 6 m. by 3½. Pop. 568 + 3. ✱ **EAST** hmlt. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 24.

EAST ANGLIA, including *Norfolk*, *Suffk.*, *Cam- bridge*, and part of *Bedfd.*, was founded 551, by the Angles, under Uffa, whose successors (called Uffing- as) were Titillus 573, Redwald 599 (grandson of U., also the 1st christian king, and a 'Bretwalda'), Erpenwald or Eorpwald 624 (son of R.), Sigebert 636 (brother of E.), Egeric or Egrie and Annas 644 (brother and nephew of E.), Ethelhere 654 (brother of A.), and others, down to Ethelbert, or Ethelbyrht, or Aegæbriht 790, who being killed 792, it was afterwards joined to Mercia, — overrun by the Danes 883, and recovered 925 by Athel- stane. The Angles, who came from Schleswig near *Angeln*, in time occupied all the country from the Thames to the Forth, and gave their name to England, i. e. Angle-land. *E. Anglian Rail.*, including Lynn and Ely (36½ m.), Lynn and Dereham (26½), Ely and Huntingdon (only 4½ m. made, from St. Ives to Hunt.), will be 83½ m. long (67½ opened), and has a capital of 1,330,793*l*.

East Back Court (43) 4 m. SW. of Mitchel-Dean, *W. Gloucest.* in Dean forest. ✱ *E. Centingas*, and *E. Engleas*, of the Saxons, are *E. Kent* and *E. Anglia*. ✱ *E. Chesters*. See *Chesters, Northumbria*, the roman *Cilurnum*. ✱ **E. CHURCH** par. (3) Isle of Sheppey lib. *Sray lathe, N. Kent*, 5 m. ESE.

of Queenborough-45, has remains of the seats of the Shurlands and Cheney's, and the Northwoods, — now both belonging to the Herberts. Acres 6220; pop. 1019 + 16; poor r. 420L (Sheppey U.); real prop. 11,313L; charities 51L, of which Foster's school 18L. All Saints Rect. and Vic. (Cant.) val. 1724L, patr. M. Barton, Esq.; church, belonged to Boxley abbey. Fair, Holy Th. *E. Cliffe* (9) near Brighton, S. Sussex, Mrs. Wagner. *E. Cliffe Lodge* (3) near Broadstairs, *E. Kent*, J. Raikes, Esq. *E. Combe Place* (1) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Greenwich, Kent, Countess of Buckinghamshire. *E. Court* () near —, Bucks. C. Palmer, Esq. *E. Court* (34) close to Cirencester, *E. Gloucest.* J. Pitt, Esq. *E. Court* (44) 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham, Mid. Gloucest. A. Nicholson, Esq. *E. Court* (6) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of E. Grinstead, N. Sussex, E. Cranston, Esq. *E. Down* (22) 7 m. S. of Exeter, SE. Devon. R. Eales, Esq. *E. Down Hill* (25) 2 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead, Mid. Devon. *E.-End* (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, N. Beds. *E.-End Green* (46) 5 m. NW. of Ampthill, W. Beds. *E.-End* (11) near Alresford, Mid. Hants. C. Cooke, Esq. *E.-End* (2 or 3) 3 m. E. of Queenborough, N. Kent, a coast-gd. station, at the Thames' mouth. *E.-End* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Highgate, NE. Middlesex. *E.-End* (43) 3 m. SW. of Woodstock, Mid. Oxford. *E. Gate* () 2 m. W. of Stanhope-262, W. Durham, on R. Wear. Living, a Cur. with Stanhope. *E. Green* (50) 1 m. NE. of Saxmundham, E. Suffolk. *E. Hall* (2) 4 m. ENE. of Rochford, SE. Essex. *E. Hall* (48) 3 m. WSW. of Harwich, NE. Essex. *E. Hall* (6) 5 m. SE. of Bromley, NW. Kent. *E. Hall*. See KENNINGHALL, Norfolk.

EAST HUNDRED (25) Middle division, *E. Cornwall*, contains the pars. of Collington cur., Calstock rect., St. Dominick r., St. Ive r., St. Mellon r., Menheniot vic., Pillaton r., Quethiock v., and South-hill r.; acres 38,480, pop. 9178, houses 1762. E. HUND. N. Div. contains the boro' of Launceston, the pars. of Egloukerry, Lancaut, Lawhiton r., Lewannick v., Lezant r., Linkinhorn v., North-hill r., S. Petherwin, St. Stephen's, Stoke-Clinislandr., St. Thomas, Tremayne, Tresmeer, and Trewen; acres 55,890, pop. 11,512, houses 2183. E. HUND. S. div. contains the pars. of St. Anthony Jacob v., Botus Fleming r., St. Budeaux, St. Germain's cur., St. John r., Landrake v. (with St. Erney c.), Landulph r., Rame r., Sheviock r., St. Stephen's c., and part of Maker v.; acres 29,670, pop. 13,470, houses 2447. *E. DEANERY*, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in E. hund. as above, with Milbrook c., Saltash c., Torpoint c.

EAST HUNDRED (64) NE. Rutland, contains the pars. of Great and Little Casterton, Empingham, Essendine, Ketton, Pickworth, Ryhall, Tickencote, and Tinwell, all of which belonged to Northmptn. at 'Domesday.' except Pickworth to Lincoln. It is held in fee of the Crown; acres 20,300, pop. 3704, houses 740.

East Hide (46) near Harpenden, W. Herts. N. Hibbert, Esq. *E. Hill* (7) near Wandsworth, N. Surrey, Mrs. Magnay. *E. Hyde* (46) 3 m. SE. of Luton, S. Beds. *E. Lane* (48) 8 m. SE. of Woodbridge, SE. Suffolk, on Hollisley bay. *E.-LEACH-MARTIN* and TURVILLE, Gloucest. See LEACH-MARTIN, etc. *E. Lodge*, in Enfield chase, NE. Middlesex, was Ch. I.'s hunting seat, and came to Ld. Chan. Loughborough, etc. *E. MEON*. See MEON, EAST, Hants. *E. Moor House* () 7 m. NE. of Hexham, S. Northmbrld. *E. Moors*

dist. () Helmsley tnsbp. N. R. York. 5 m. N. of Helmsley-222. *E. Ness*, near Inverkeithing, SW. Fife, in Frith of Forth. *E. Neuk of Fife*, the E. corner of that co., or Fife-ness. *E. Pasture* () 5 m. SSE. of Durham, E. Durham. *E. Reach*, near —, Somerset. G. Hazleton, Esq.

East Seaxe, or *Sexas*, of the Saxons, is *Essex*; *E. Seaxnarice*, the kingdom of E. Saxons, included *Essex* (which see), *Middlesex*, part of *Herts.* *E. STREET* hmlt. (19) W. Pennard par. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Glastonbury-124. *E. WALL* tnsbp. (61) Eaton and Rushbury pars. *S. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Church Stretton-158, is joined to LUSHCOTT-LONGVILLE.

EAST WARD () NE. *Westmrd.*, contains the pars. of Appleby (St. Lawrence and St. Michael vic.), Ashby rect., Brough v., Crosby-Garrett r., Dufton r., Kirkby-Stephen v. (where Union p. house is), Kirkby-Thore r., Long Marton r., Gt. Musgrave r., Newbiggin r., Ormside r., Orton r., Ravanstone-Dale cur., and Warcop v.; acres 182,080, pop. 13,809, houses 2784. See WEST-MORELAND DEANERY. *East Ward P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (and their tnsbps.) in the above ward, with Mallerstang, Milbourne, Soulbly, Stainmore, Temple Sowerby; acres 175,500, pop. 13,807, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1265 (out-door 797), expend. 3390L, prop. rated 69,087L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same; pop. 13,809, decreasing. It belongs to Appleby New County Court dist.

East and West India Docks Rail., of 8 m., made 1846-50, goes from Camden Town depôt of the N. Western, by Pentonville (where it crosses Gt. North.), Islington, Dalston, Hackney, Bow (under E. Count.), to the docks at Blackwall, where it joins that rail. (besides a branch to Stepney); cap. 800,000L; reed. (to June 1849) 473,665L, expend. 468,460L.

Eastacot (26) 4 m. S. of Barnstaple, N. Devon. EASTBARNS vil. Dunbar par. *E. Haddingtn.* 3 m. SE. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 125.

Eastboro' (7) 3 m. S. of Watford, SW. Herts.

P. EASTBOURNE HUNDRED and par. (5) Pevensey rape, S. Sussex, 6 m. S. of Hailsham -59, near S. Coast. rail, and Beachy Head, a support to Rye, bathing place and coast-gd. station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 5850, with Holywell mineral spring; pop. 3015 + 29; houses 601, with 3 chapels, theatre, bank, ball-room, library, military depôt, martello towers, and Union p. house; poor r. 1610L on 10,287L; real prop. 11,448L; charities 12L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 428L, patr. Treasurers of Cathedral; church, with Norman traces, 2 side chapels, and tombs: Holy Trinity Cur. —, Vicar. A Roman pavement, bath, coins, etc., were found 1717; Mortimer the painter was a native. Compton Place, Lord G. Cavendish; *E. House*, J. Gilbert, Esq. *Eastb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alfriston, Eastbourne, Eastdean, Folkington, Friston, Jevington, Littington, Lullington, Pevensey, Seaford, Westdean, Westham, Willington, Wilmington; acres 33,857, pop. 7950, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 857 (out-door 672), expend. 4941L, prop. rated 48,224L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same; pop. 7950 + 13. It belongs to Lewes New County Court dist. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 11 Oct.

EASTBRIDGE par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathe, SE. Kent, 5 m. N. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1090; pop. 22; poor r. 11L (Bridge U.); real prop. 2642L; charities, Finch's 20L. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 73L, patr. Abp.; church, in ruins. *EASTBRIDGE* ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. *E. Kent*, at Canterbury, the site of St. Thomas's hosp. for pilgrims. Pop. 46.

Eastbrook (1) 1 m. SSW. of Romford-12, *SW. Essex.*

EASTBURN tnsph. () Kirkburn par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on R. Hull. Acres 1420; pop. 13; poor r. 10*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 863*l.* **EASTBURN** () 4 m. NW. of Keighley-206, *W. R. York.* near Leeds and Liverpool canal.

EASTBURY tythg. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks.* 1 m. SE. of Lambourn-65, on R. Kennet. Pop. 350; real prop. 2627*l.* *E. Gt. Park,* 1 m. SW. **EASTBURY** tythg. (15) Tarrant Gunville par. *NE. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Blandford-103, seat of Duke of Buckingham, on the site of a very fine one (of 570 ft. front), b. by Bubb Dodding-ton Lord Melcombe, for 140,000*l.*, and pulled down by Earl Temple. Real prop. 8335*l.* Is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. **E. House, or Bifrons** (1) 1 m. SE. of Barking, *SW. Essex.*, belonging to — Sterry, Esq., formerly to Barking abbey, is an ancient building with towers, etc., where the powder plotters had some meetings.

EASTBY tnsph. () Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Skipton-216, is joined to **EMBSAY.**

EASTCOTE hmlt. (53) Pattishall par. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. N. of Towcester-60.

P. EASTCOTT ville (7) Ruislip par. *NW. Middlesex.* 3 m. NW. of Harrow. Pop. 538. *E. House,* formerly the Hawtreys' seat. **EASTCOTT** tythg. (34) Swindon par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. NNW. of Swindon-80, near Wilts. and Berks. canal and Gt. West rail. Pop. 287. **EASTCOTT** tythg. (14) Urchfont par. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. SSE. of Devizes-89, near Ridge Way. Pop. 146 + 3.

EASTCOURT hmlt. (34) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, on Swill brook. Pop. 156. Church, ancient, with Norman traces, and tombs of the Earles, of *E. House*, now seat of J. Pitt, Esq.

EASTER FERNIE vil. Monimail par. *N. Fife.* 3 m. W. of Cupar-82. Pop. 44. **E. Good,** par. (47) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex.*, 6 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1800, with a mineral spring; pop. 504 + 2; poor r. 352*l.* (Chelms. U.); real prop. 2757*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. with High Easter, 169*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's.

P. EASTER, HIGH, par. as above, 2 m. N., is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 3730; pop. 975 + 11; poor r. 657*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 4984*l.* St. Mary Vic. with Good Easter.

EASTERGATE par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex.*, 4 m. E. of Chichester-62, near Brighton rail and Arundel canal. Acres 890; pop. 208; poor r. 73*l.* (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 1723*l.* St. George Rect. (Chic.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Easterhill, near —, *Lanark.* R. Findlay, Esq.

Eastern Counties Rail, from London, supplying *Midsex. Essex. Herts. Camb. Hants. Norfolk.*, etc., includes: the main line of 51 m. to Colchester, made 1836-44 (at first on a 5 ft. gauge, since altered), and carried from Shoreditch (on a viaduct of 1½ m.), past the goods station, and Mile End, to Stratford 3¼ m. (the principal depôt), Ilford 7, Romford 12, Brentwood 17½, Chelmsford 29½, Witham 38½, Marks Tey 46½; — the North- and Eastern (1836-45), of 88 m. from Stratford, Tottenham 7½ (with 40 sheep pens), Water Lane 9½, Waltham 14½, Broxbourne 19, Harlow 26½, Dps. Stortford 32½, Wenden (where the chalk begins), Littlebury tunnels of 1500 and 1200 ft., Cheshamford 47½ (Newmarket joins), Cambridge 57½, Ely 72½, Brandon, where it joins the Norfolk to Norwich, Yarmø, etc.; — Ely line to March and Peterboro'

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(1844) of 30½, and 48 more to Lyston; — also Cambridge to St. Ives (1845) of 14½ (and 5 m. more of E. Anglian to Huntingdon); Enfield and Edmonton 3 m. (1849) from Water Lane; Hertford 6 (1846) from Broxbourne; St. Ives and Wisbeach 26 (1846); N. Woolwich from Stratford 5 (1847); and Maldon and Braintree 12 (bought 1847). It also rents the E. I. Comp.'s pepper warehouses at Blackwall, to which there is a branch, and owns Southend pier, and the projected Thames Haven rail. Total mileage 228, with a capital of about 10,852,000*l.*; expend. (Jan. 1847) 5,519,516*l.*, — besides 1,213,000*l.* for N. and East.; av. cost of main line 46,355*l.* per mile (for land about 12,000*l.*). Electric telegraph runs along to N. Woolwich, Ipswich, Newmarket, Huntingdon, Wisbeach, Fakenham, Yarmouth, Lowestoft. **E. Union Rail**, in *Suffk.* includes the main line from Colchester to Ipswich 16½ (opened 1846), and from Ipswich to Bury 22½, with a branch of 31 from Haughley on the latter to Diss, Fornsett, Norwich (opened 1849), also branches to Hadleigh 7½ (from Bentley), Sudbury 12 (from Marks Tey), Harwich (from Manningtree); or 151 m. (of which 94 are made), with a capital of 2,060,000*l.*

EASTERSIDE district () Bilsdale tnsph. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222.

EASTERSNOW. See **ESTERSNOW, Roscommon.**

EASTERTON tythg. (14) E. Lavington par. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. SSE. of Devizes-89, under Ridge Way. Pop. 495.

EASTERTOWN hmlt. (20) Lympham par. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. W. of Axbridge-130.

EASTFIELD hmlt. (64) St. John Baptist par. *NE. Northmptn.* 1 m. NNE. of Peterboro-81. Acres, with Newark, 1360; pop. 89, real prop. 2593*l.*

Eastfield House () 3 m. S. of Hornsea, *E. R. York.*

Eastgate House (11) near Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* Dow. Lady Midmay.

P. EASTHAM par. (79) High Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire.* 9 m. NNW. of Chester-183, at the ferry, on R. Mersey, in a pretty spot, near Birkenhead rail, contains Hooton seat of the Stanleys, Nether and Over Pool, Great and Little Sutton, Thornton-Childer, Whitby, and Ellesmere Port cur. Acres 7170, — of town 1550; pop. 2377 + 73, and 372 + 2; poor r. 116*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 2971*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ches.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, said to have been b. by I. Jones. The vicar by custom has a right to the fish caught on Sundays and Fridays. **EASTHAM** (21) 4 m. SE. of Drogheda, *E. Meath.* F. Anderson, Esq. **EASTHAM** par. (55) Lower Dodingtree hund. *NW. Worcester.* 4 m. ENE. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme, contains Hanley-Child, Hanley-William, and Orleton curs. Acres 4660, part in hops, and well-wooded; pop. 599; poor r. 144*l.* (Tenb. U.); real prop. 6781*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Heref.) val. with the above 920*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Turner, rector; church has Norman remains. *E. House*, —.

EASTHAMSTEAD par. (8) Ripplesmere hund. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. ESE. of Wokingham-31, near *E. Plains* on Bagshot heath, and Caesar's camp, was a royal hunting seat. Acres 5300, with some mineral springs; pop. 627; poor r. 357*l.*; real prop. 3881*l.*; charities 74*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 588*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; church, has epitaphs on Secretary Trumbull and Fenton the poet (by Pope). *E. Park*, Marq. of Downshire. *Easthampt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Binfield, Easthamstead, Sandhurst, Warfield,

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Winkfield; acres 27,600, pop. 5935, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 634 (out-door 540), expend. 3045*l.*, prop. rated 23,691*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5926 + 24. It belongs to Windsor New County Court dist.

EASTHAMPTON (55) 6 m. NW. of Leominster -137, *NW. Hereford*.

EASTHAMS tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 11. Living, a Sin. *Rect.* (Ba. and W.), val. 30*l.*, patr. T. Hoskins, Esq.

EASTHAVEN vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 4 m. SW. of Arbuth-62, on N. Sea and Dund. and Aberd. rail. Pop. 145.

Easthill (22) 4 m. NE. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, J. F. Cuppage, Esq. *Easthill* (13) 1 m. NW. of Newtown-Mountkennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, J. L. Audouin, Esq.

EASTHOPE par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *Mid. Salop*, 7 m. ENE. of Church Stretton-158, under Wenlock Edge. Acres 1480; pop. 108; poor r. 51*l.* (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 827*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 133*l.*, patr. R. Benson, Esq.

EASTHORPE par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Coggeshall-44, near E. Count. rail. Acres 1300; pop. 146; poor r. 131*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 1436*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.), val. 211*l.*, patr. Hon. Col. Onslow. *EASTHORPE* hmlt. (70) Bottesford par. *NE. Leicester*. 15 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 417.

EASTHORPE dist. (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts*. near Southwell-132, has a mineral spring. *Easthorpe* () 2 m. W. of New Malton, *N. R. York*, E. Taylor, Esq.

EASTHOUSES vil. Newbattle par. *E. Edinburgh*, 2 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 420.

EASTINGTON vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset*. 4 m. SSE. of Corfe Castle-116, near the coast.

P. EASTINGTON par. (35) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest*. 4 m. W. of Stroud-101, on the canal, a fine spot, near Glouc. and Bristol rail. and R. Severn, contains Alkerton and the Wheatenhurst Union p. house. Acres 1400; pop. 1871 + 10 in the cloth trade, of tythg. 763; poor r. 693*l.* (Wheatenh. U.); real prop. 7226*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 19*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 511*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Peters, rector; church, has brass of Lady Knevet (1518). *E. House*, P. Liversage, Esq. *EASTINGTON* tythg. (44) Northleach par. *E. Gloucest*. 1 m. SE. of Northleach-82, on R. Leach, has Northleach Union p. house, and traces of Norbury camp near the Fosseyway. Acres 3380; pop. 351 + 9; poor r. 164*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 4039*l.* *EASTINGTON* hmlt. (44) Longdon par. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. SSW. of Upton-on-Severn -111.

Eastland () near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, P. G. Barron, Esq.

EASTLEY tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. NNE. of Southampton-74. Pop. 15; real prop. 730*l.*

P. EASTLING par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathes, *N. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1880; pop. 437 + 3; poor r. 130*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 2613*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchilsea. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

EASTLOUND hmlt. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SSE. of Epworth-156. Pop. 158.

EASTMEAD STREET tythg. (34) Calne par. *N. Wilts*. near Calne-87. Pop. 450.

EASTMORE hmlt. (65) Barton-Bendish par.

W. Norfolk, 4 m. NNE. of Stoke-Ferry-88. Pop. 106.

EASTNOR par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 1 m. E. of Ledbury-120, under the Malvern hills. Acres 3100, with hard limestone; pop. 500; poor r. 285*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 3446*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.), val. 36*l.*, patr. Earl Somers, of *E. Castle*, to whom it gives title of visct., and of whose fam. the church has tombs.

EASTOFT tnsbp. (86) Crowle par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Crowle-162, on R. Don. Pop. 282 + 6; real prop. 1879*l.* *EASTOFT* tnsbp. () Adlingfleet par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. ENE. of Thorne-166. Pop. 82.

EASTON tythg. (13) Welford par. *SW. Berks*. 4 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet. Pop. 162. *EASTON* () 6 m. NNE. of Wigton -303, *N. Cambrid.* on the Ship canal. *EASTON* hmlt. (24) W. Alvington par. *S. Devon*, near Kingsbridge-208. *EASTON* vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Weymouth-128, in Portland Isle.

P. EASTON par. (12) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants*. 2 m. NE. of Winchester-62, on R. Itching, near S. West. rail. Acres 2840; pop. 505; poor r. 245*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 3092*l.*; charities Baker's school 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 514*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a late norman, restored by the rector and others 1850, with a font carved by a lady after that at Shoreham.

EASTON tythg. (10) Freshwater par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 9 m. WSW. of Newport-82, seat of W. Surman, Esq. *EASTON* (55) 5 m. NE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*. *EASTON* par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Hants*. 6 m. W. of Huntingdon-59. Acres 1300; pop. 186 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 1580*l.*; charities 73*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Elr.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Bishop. *EASTON* hmlt. (70) S. Stoke par. *SW. Lincoln*. 6 m. S. of Grantham -110, on Gt. N. road. Acres 2550; pop. 179; poor r. 53*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2572*l.* *E. Hall*, Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt., a meet for the Belvoir bounds. *EASTON* par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Wensum, near Costessey park. Acres 1910; pop. 279 + 4; poor r. 135*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 2095*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. E. R. Fellowes, Esq. *E. Lodge*, T. Berney, Esq.

P. EASTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northmpta.* 2 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland. Acres 3170; pop. 889 + 12; poor r. 369*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 4444*l.*; charities 148*l.*, of which 82*l.* to Garford's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter. *E. Hall*, H. Shuttleworth, Esq. *EASTON* (19) Batheaston par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bath, J. Gardner, Esq. *EASTON* tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of Wells -120. Pop. 273; real prop. 1972*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

P. EASTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Framlingham-87, near R. Deben. Acres 1260; pop. 415 + 5; poor r. 275*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2882*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton of *E. Park*, formerly seat of earls of Rochford, and the Wingfields, of whom the church has 2 brasses (from 1584). *EASTON* par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 6 m. S. of Marlboro'-74, under *E. Hill* barrow, had a trinitarian priory found. (Hen. III.) by archdn. Stephens for poor captives, and given to the Seymours. Acres 2080, part common; pop. 532 + 5; poor r. 347*l.* (Pewsey

U.); real prop. 2599*l*.; charities 26*l*. Holy Trinity *Don.* (Sal.) val. —, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury of Tottenham park; church, b. 1591 by the Protector's family. *Easton* tythg. (14) Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. N.E. of Devizes —89, is joined to Bourron. *Easton* tythg. (34) Corsham par. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. E. of Corsham-97. *Easton* hmlt. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. WNW. of Bridlington-206, on the Gipsy Race. Acres 800; pop. 17; real prop. 1734*l*.

EASTON BAVENTS par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 1 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, on the coast, near *E. Broad* and *E. Ness* (*Extensio* of Ptolemy) was a mkt. town under the Bavents, now almost washed away by sea. Acres 770; pop. 11; poor r. 4*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. —*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Benacre; church, in ruins.

E. Court (55) 5 m. SE. of Ludlow, *N. Herefd.* *P. EASTON, GREAT*, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex.* 3 m. NNW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Chelmer, is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 2290; pop. 929+8; poor r. 622*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 3978*l*.; charities 73*l*., of which 61*l*. to Meade's school. *St. John Rect.* (Roch.) val. 596*l*., patr. Viscount Maynard, of *E. Lodge*.

E. GREY par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 3 m. W. of Malmesbury-94, near Whitewalls camp (the roman *Mutantonis*), on Akeman St. and R. Avon, belonged to the Parrys. Acres 790, with limestone; pop. 165+1; poor r. 31*l*. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 1770*l*.; charities 4*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300*l*., patr. Rev. W. S. Birch, rector. Coins and pottery have been found. *E. IN-GORDANO*, or *St. George*, par. (35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, near R. Avon's mouth, contains Pill pilot station, and has a fine view of the sea. Acres 1440; pop. 2199; poor r. 868*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 5935*l*.; charities, Morgan's 18*l*. *St. George Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 160*l*., patr. Bishop.

E. LITTLE, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex.* 2 m. NW. of Dunmow-38, near *Gr. Easton*, above. Acres 1400; pop. 343; poor r. 159*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2567*l*.; charities 20*l*. to Banastre's almsh. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 305*l*., patr. Viscount Maynard, of *E. Lodge*, — an ancient seat burnt 1847, with some antiquities from Bartlow Hills; church, has brasses of H. Bourchier (1483, enamelled), and a priest.

E. MAGNA, chplry. (64) Brighthurst par. *SE. Leicest.* 1 m. NW. of Rockingham-84, near R. Welland. Acres 2180; pop. 600+6; poor r. 394*l*. (Uppingham U.); real prop. 4613*l*.; charities 25*l*., of which 6*l*. to school. *St. Andrew Cur.* with Brighthurst. *E. Park*, 1 m. NW. *E. MAUDRI* par. (52) Higham-Ferrars hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 6 m. S. of Wellingborough-67. Acres 2070, with limestone; pop. 214; poor r. 170*l*. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1681*l*.; charities 3*l*. *St. Peter* and *Paul Vic.* (Pet.) sometime held by Bp. Percy, val. 144*l*., patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a spire with flying buttresses and mons. of Bp. Morton, and the Longuevilles and Yelvertons, formerly of *E. Park*.

E. NESTON par. (45) Clely hund. *SW. Northmptn.* close to Towcester-60, on R. Tove, contains Halcote and Showlesy. Acres 720; pop. 169+2; poor r. 79*l*. (Towces. U.); real prop. 3042*l*.; charities, Halcote estate for church and school 145*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 151*l*., patr. Earl of Pomfret of *E. N. House*, which was b. by Wren and Hawkmoor, and where the collection of marbles given to Oxford Univ. by the Countess of Pomfret was made; church, has mons. of the family — the Fermors.

E. PIERCY tythg. (34) Kington-St.-Michael

par. *NW. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Chippenham-99, came from the Pierses and others to the fam. of Aubrey the antiquary, who was born here (1626-97). Pop. 41. *E. UPPER* and *LOWER* (35) near Bristol-114, *SW. Gloucest.* on Glouc. rail. Pop. in the collieries.

EASTONNESS. See *EASTON-BAVENTS* above, *Suffolk*.

EASTOVER () near Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* has *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

EASTREA vil. (64) 2 m. E. of Whittlesea, *NW. Cambridge.* on Manch. and Peterb. rail.

EASTRIDGE tythg. () Ramsbury par. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 173, decreasing.

EASTRINGTON par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. ENE. of Howden-180, a station on Hull rail., contains Bellasize, Gilbertdike, Newport-Wallingfen, and Portington. Acres 6910, — of town 3580; pop. 2076+40, and 405+8; poor r. 142*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2129*l*.; charities 41*l*., of which 28*l*. to Hewley's school. *St. Michael Vic.* (Yk.) val. 202*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

EASTRIP ext. par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Bruton-109, contains Browham Lodge. Acres 160; pop. 13.

EASTROP par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* close to Basingstoke-45, on the canal, near S. West. rail. Acres 440; pop. 94+3; poor r. 23*l*. (Basings. U.); real prop. 970*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 73*l*., patr. Sir W. Oglender, Bt. *EASTROP* tythg. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* close to Highworth-74. Pop. 544.

EASTRY HUNDRED (3) *St. Augustine* lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Barfreston *rect.*, Betseshanger *r.*, Chillenden, Denton, *Eastry vic.*, Eythorn *r.*, Ham *r.*, Knowlton *r.*, Tilmannstone *v.*, Waldershare *v.*, Woodnesborough *v.*, and Worth; acres 14,690, pop. 4372, houses 762. See *SANDWICH DEANERY*.

P. EASTRY par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Sandwich-68, belonged to the Saxon kings, who had a palace here, and was a mkt. town under Canterbury priory. Acres 2760; pop. 1629+13, poor r. 534*l*.; real prop. 7497*l*.; charities 109*l*., of which Goddard's for education 88*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Worth 581*l*., patr. Archbp.; church, has a Norman arch, and mons. of Bote-lers, Paramors, Harveys, and the Bargraves of *Court Lodge*, where Becket was hid 1164 in his escape to France. *Eastry P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Denton) with Ash, Deal, Elmstone, Goodnestone, Mongeham (Great and Little), Nonington, Northbourne, Preston, Ripple, Sandwich, Sholden, Staple, Stourmouth, Sutton, Walmer, Wingham; acres 44,808, pop. 23,928, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2301 (out-door 1655), expend. 10,400*l*., pop. rated 137,448*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,921. It belongs to Deal New County Court dist. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

EASTVILLE par. tnsbp. () *E. Bolingbroke* Soke, *E. Lincoln.* on Gt. North. rail. near New Bolingbroke, belongs to E. B. Woodhouse, Esq. Acres 1260, fenny; pop. 142; real prop. 3483*l*.

Eastwell (98) 5 m. SW. of Aughtim, *E. Galway*, J. Usher, Esq. *EASTWELL* par. (3) Wye hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 3 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. Acres 820; pop. 106+1; poor r. 51*l*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 888*l*.; charities 1*l*. and a house. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 145*l*., patr. Earl of Winchelsea, of *E. Place*, reb. by Bononi on the site of the old seat of the Moyles; church has tombs of the Finches, a remarkable one said to be of Rich. Plantagenet,

who at the death of his father Rich. III. became chief bricklayer to Sir R. Moyle, and died 22 Dec. 1550,—see the “Last of the Plantagenets.”—A model brig, 60 ft. long, was launched in a lake in the Park 1848. *Eastwell* par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the Wolds. Acres 1870; pop. 131 + 1; poor r. 35*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1915*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 372*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Eastwell* () 2 m. from Devizes, *N. Wilts.*

Eastwick (12) 9 m. NNW. of King's Clere, *NW. Hants.* *Eastwick* par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 5 m. SE. of Ware-20, on R. Stort, near E. Count. rail, a petty sessions and once a mkt. town. Acres 750; pop. 173; poor r. 95*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 1341*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 210*l.*, patr. R. P. Ward, Esq., who has the manor, and of whose fam. the church has tombs, and a brass of Joan Lee (1564). *E. Park*, Mrs. E. Brown. *Eastwick* tnsbp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop.* near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 87.

Eastwick Park (8) 1½ m. W. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, was seat of the Earls of Effingham.

Eastwood par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex.* 1 m. SW. of Rochford-38. Acres 4780; pop. 596 + 6; poor r. 260*l.* (Roch. U.); real prop. 4750*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence and All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. Eastwood par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 8 m. NNW. of Nottingham-124, on the canal and R. Erewash. Acres 940, with coal and many fossils; pop. 1621 + 23, colliers and stocking makers on 166 frames; poor r. 433*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 5699*l.*, of which 1035*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 660*l.*, patr. J. P. Plumtree, Esq., M. P. *Eastwood*, or Pollock par. Upper ward, *E. Renfrew.* in a pleasant spot, contains Pollockshaws-47, on R. Carl, Thornliebank, and part of Levern. Size 4 m. by 3, with stone and many fossils; pop. 7970 + 112, muslin weavers, bleachers, etc.; real prop. 18,622*l.*, of which 1431*l.* on quarries and 1000*l.* on mines; for poor 1612*l.* Living (presb. Paisley) once held by Crawford and Woodrow, the church historians,—val. 268*l.*, patr. Sir J. Maxwell, Bt. of Pollock, where are letters of the Regent Q. Mary, and the original solemn league of 1587; church, old. Auld House, —. *Eastwood* (29) near Templemore, *NE. Tipperary.*

Eastwood () near Keighley, *W. R. York.* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. is a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *E. House* (81) near Rotherham, Mrs. S. Walker.

EASTWRITH (EAST) HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Itchingfield, Sullington, Takeham, Warminghurst, and parts of W. Chiltington and Shirfold; acres 8000, pop. 1336, houses 221. *E. (WEST) HUNDRED* (9) Arundel rape, as above, contains the pars. of Amberley, Billingshurst *vic.*, W. Chiltington *rect.*, Greatham *r.*, Parham *r.*, Pulbro' *r.*, Rudgwick *r.*, Slinfold *r.*, Storrington *r.*, Wiggonholf *r.*; acres 132,800, pop. 33,038, houses 6207. See STORRINGTON DEANERY.

EATHROPE hmlt. (53) Wappenbury par. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Southam-82, seat of Mrs. Vyner. Pop. 175; poor r. 63*l.* (Warwk. U.).

P. EATINGTON, UPPER AND LOWER, par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on R. Stour, near Moreton rail. contains Fulready, Lambcote, and Thornton. Acres 4080; pop. 704; poor r. 324*l.* (Stratf'd. U.); real prop. 5358*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 8*l.* to gunday school. St. Thomas à Becket *Vic.*

(Worc.) val. 154*l.*, patr. E. J. Shirley, Esq. M. P., of *E. Park*, — an old seat.

EATON tnsbp. (13) Appleton par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 127. *EATON* tnsbp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire.* 2 m. SSW. of Northwich-174, on Gr. Junc. rail. Acres 520; pop. 11; real prop. 604*l.* *EATON* tnsbp. (80) Eccleston par. *W. Cheshire.* 4 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee. Acres 1130; pop. 64; poor r. 65*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2226*l.* *E. Hall*, seat of Marq. of Westminster, a noble pile 450 ft. long, in the dec. english style by Porden, was b. 1803 on the site of Vanbrugh's old design, and contains, in the great gallery (430 ft.) etc., portraits of the Grosvenors, with West's 'Cromwell dissolving the Long Parl.' and 'Jacob blessing Joseph's sons,' Rubens's 'David and Abigail,' Claude's 'Christ on M. Olivet,' Guercino's 'Judith,' etc. A terrace 350 ft. long leads to the gardens (42 acres) in which are a roman altar and a pavement from Capri; the grounds beyond have fine views of the Welsh hills, an iron bridge of 150 ft. over the river, and a lodge near Victoria bridge in imitation of St. Augustine's gate, Canterbury. *EATON* tnsbp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire.* 2 m. NNE. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane. Acres 1110; pop. 535 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Macclesfield U.); real prop. 2909*l.* *E. Hall*, G. Antrobus, Esq., reb. in the style of Crewe Hall. *EATON* tnsbp. (80) Tarporley par. *Mid. Cheshire.* 1 m. ENE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1290; pop. 525 + 2; poor r. 202*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2911*l.*

EATON chlptry. (72) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* 6 m. NNW. of Ashborne-139, is joined to ALDSOR-DALE. Real prop. 1784*l.* *EATON* hmlt. (72) with Ledsall, Doveridge par. *SW. Derby.* 2 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-138, near R. Dove. Pop. 45. *EATON* tnsbp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 1 m. SE. of Leominster-137, on a branch of R. Wye, was the seat of the fam. of Hackluyt the collector of Voyages, and the birthplace of Cardinal de Eaton. Pop. 59; real prop. 2920*l.*

EATON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Devon. Acres 2470; pop. 404 + 5; poor r. 137*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2762*l.*; charities 82*l.* St. Dennis *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Lodge*, 2 m. W. *EATON*, or *IDLETON*, par. (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Idle, had ten manors before the Conquest. Acres 1540; pop. 189; poor r. 90*l.* (E. Retf'd. U.); real prop. 1772*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ripon. *EATON* par. (61) Upper Manslow hund. *S. Salop.* 5 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158, on *E. Brook* (which runs into R. Onny), under Wenlock Edge, contains Hatton, Hungerford, Lushcott-Lengville, Upper Millichope, and Ticklerton. Acres 5200; pop. 579 + 4, — of town 77; poor r. 233*l.* (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 5222*l.* St. Edith *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Sandford, vicar. *EATON* tnsbp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop.* 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny. Pop. with Choulton-87. *EATON* tnsbp. (73) Stoke-upon-Tern par. *NE. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Newport-142, on R. Tern. Pop. 127.

EATON-BISHOP par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Hereford-134, near R. Wye. Acres 2270; pop. 434; poor r. 375*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 3724*l.*; charities 481*l.*, of which Goff's for schools here and elsewhere 450*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 444*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. B. House*, J. Phillips, Esq. *E. BRAY* par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 3 m. W. of

Dunstable-33, had a castle b. 1221 by the Cantilopes (?) Acres 2650, part common; pop. 1097 + 14; poor r. 406L (Leighton Buzzard U.); real prop. 3503L. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 189L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, in ruins. *E. Church*. See CHURCH EATON, *Staffd.* *E. CONSTANTINE* par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Much Wenlock-148, on R. Severn. Acres 890; pop. 294 + 5; poor r. 32L (Achem U.); real prop. 1309L; charities 4L. St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 192L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *E. Court* () near —, *Worcester*. W. Hull, Esq. *E. DEANERY*. See EATON SOCON below, *Beds.*

Eaton Green (46) 1½ m. ENE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* *E. GREEN* hmlt. (62) Church Eaton par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. NW. of Penkridge-131. *E. Hall* (66) 2 m. SW. of Norwich, *E. Norfolk*, is a Vic. (Norw.) val. 87L, patr. Dean and Chap. *E. HASTINGS* par. (34) Shrivensham hund. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. NNW. of Faringdon-68, on R. Isis. Acres 1830, woody; pop. 161; poor r. 55L (Faringd. U.); real prop. 2147L. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 378L, patr. Rev. R. Rice, rector. *E. LITTLE*, chply. (71) St. Alkmund's par. *S. Derby.* 3 m. N. of Derby-126, on *Little E. canal* which joins Derby canal, near R. Derwent and Middl. rail. Acres 490; pop. 712 + 10, stocking makers; poor r. 151L (Shordlow U.); real prop. 1936L. *Living, a Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. *Lit. E. House*, Mrs. Darwin. *E. LONG*, tnsph. (71) Sawley par. *SE. Derby.* 9 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near Erwash canal and Middl. Count. rail. Pop. 859 + 10; poor r. 226L; real prop. 5368L. St. Lawrence Cur. with Sawley. *E. Mascott* (61) 5 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, E. H. Williams, Esq.

P. EATON-SOCON par. (52) Barford hund. *NE. Beds.* 1 m. SW. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, containing Wyboston and the Union poor house, had a castle of the Beauchamps, who found. Bushmead priory. Acres 7530; pop. 2600 + 51; poor r. 1491L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 13,091L; charities, poor's land 20L. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 459L, patr. T. Atkinson, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1420). *Eatonford*, —. *E. DEANERY*, archdy. of Bedford, dioc. of Ely, includes the benefices marked in Barford and Stodden hunds. with Thurlleigh v., or 17 in all.

EATON-TREGOZE tnsph. (49) Foy par. *SE. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 215; real prop. 2499L.

Eau Brink Cut (65) joins R. Ouse to the Wash, at King's Lynn, *NW. Norfolk*.

EAUDYKE hmlt. (69) Quadding par. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Donington-107.

EAUGATE hmlt. (69) Moulton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Spalding-98.

EAVES tnsph. (72) Bucknall par. *N. Staffd.* 2 m. NE. of Stoke-upon-Trent-148. Pop. 382 + 10.

EAVESTON tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Ripon-212. Acres 1170; pop. 88; poor r. 17L.

Eatholme of the Saxons, is *Atholme*, *Somerset*. *EBBERSTON* par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Pickering-226, near R. Derwent, has a tomb to Alfred, king of Northumbria, who died here (it is said) after a battle 705. Acres 6350; pop. 579 + 7; poor r. 71L (Picker. U.); real prop. 4386L. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. with Allerton 135L, patr. Dean.

Ebberty (26) 4 m. E. of Torrington, *N. Devon*. *EBBESBORNE-WAKE* par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Wilton-84, on the Downs. Acres 2700; pop. 306 + 3; poor r. 166L (Wilton

U.); real prop. 2242L. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Sal.) val. 130L, patr. the Succentor.

EBBS FLEET hmlt. (8) Minster par. 3½ SW. by W. of Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, now ½ m. inland, was *Hypwines fleete* or *Ipydis-flete* of the Saxons, where Hengist and Horsa, St. Augustine and St. Mildred, landed at various times, and whence, round by the S. side of Thanet (a channel now partly filled up), was the shortest way to the Thames.

Ebbw River. See *Ebwy R.*, below.

EBECHESTER chply. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 11 m. SW. of Gateshead-275 at Causey burn (crossed by an arch of 103 ft. span) on R. Derwent, is *Vindomara* of Antonine, on the roman way from Lanchester, and had a monastery founded before 660 by Ebba, and destroyed by the Danes. Acres 550; pop. 331 + 8; poor r. 70L (Lanches. U.); real prop. 1149L. St. Ebba Cur. (Dur.) val. 86L, patr. Master of Sherborne hosp.; church, stands within the camp of 160 paces square, where a large urn, many inscriptions, and altars have been found.

EBDIE par. is joined to *ABDIE*, *Fife*.

Ebdon (20) 8 m. NNW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset*. *EBENEZER* vil. (78) Llan-ddeiniolen par. *N. Carnarvon*, 4 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235.

Ebford House (22) 1 m. E. of Topsham, *E. Devon*. *Eblana* of Ptolemy is DUBLIN; *Eblanii*, the people of *Dublin* and *Meath*.

Ebley (35) 2 m. E. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester*. E. Davies, Esq.

EBNALL tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Oswestry-171, near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 240.

EBONY par. (4) Oxney and Tenterden hunds. Shepway and Scray lathes, *S. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Tenterden-55 on R. Rother. Acres 2000; pop. 168 + 11; poor r. 61L (Tenter. U.); real prop. 4086L. St. Mary Cur. with Appledore.

Eboracum of the Romans is YORK, a municipal city, and *Cuer Ebrauc* of the Britons.

EBRINGTON par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 2 m. ENE. of Chipping Campden-90, contains Hidcote-Boyce. Acres 3690; pop. 583 + 1; poor r. 278L (Shipston U.); real prop. 3582L; charities, "the milk of 10 cows" for poor. St. Edburgh Vic. with Mickleton; church, has tombs of the Fortescues, who take hence the title of viscount.

Ebudes Insulae of the Romans, were the Hebrides or *Western Islds.* proper, and Skye, called *Ebuda Major*.

Ebudum Prom. was *Cape Wrath*, *Sutherland*.

Ebworth Park (44) 6 m. SE. of Gloucester, *Mid. Gloucester*.

Ebwy Vale Furnace (42) 9 m. NW. of Pontypool-149, *NW. Monmouth*, on R. *Ebwy*, which rises on the borders of *Brecon*. in two heads uniting at Crumlin bridge, and passing Risca, where it is joined by R. Sirhowy, runs about 23 m. SE. to R. Usk and the sea, 2 m. S. of Newport. A rail. and canal run close to the stream from the Vale, Beaufort, and other ironworks.

ECCHINSWELL. See *ITCHINGSWELL*, *Hants*.

ECCLES par. 5 m. NW. of Coldstream-48, *S. Berwick*, on R. Tweed, containing Leitholm and Birnham, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1154 by Earl Cospatrick, and given to the Homes. Size 8 m. by 6, well cultivated; pop. 1946 + 6, some in the tile works; real prop. 19,472L; for poor 424L. *Living* (presb. Dunse), val. 254L, patr. Crown; church, reb. about 1775, on the site of the old pointed one. *E. House*, J. Greig, Esq., has a few traces of the nunnery. At Dead Rigges, a pillar 9 ft. high marks where a Percy fell "Eccles" from

ecclesia, a church, — and related to 'eglwys' in *welsh*.  *Eccles*, near Penpont, *W. Dumfries*.

P. ECCLES par. (89) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Manchester-183, a station on Liverpool rail. near R. Irwell, and noted for its cakes, contains Barton, Ellenbrook, Swinton, Walkden-Moor, Pendlebury, Pendleton, Worsley, and Paddington *curs.* and Clifden. Acres 20,240, with coal, including 7000 in Chat Moss; pop. 33,792 + 571, cotton and silk weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 77*l.* of which 34*l.* to Bradshaw and Sherlock's schools. *St. Mary Vic.* (Manch.) val. 500*l.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*; church, with tombs of the Breretons and Booths, belonged to Whalley Abbey, which had a small house at Monks Hall farm. Ainsworth, the lexicographer, was a native (1660-1743). *Races*, Aug. on an oval of 3 m.

P. ECCLES par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 8 m. ESE. of N. Walsham-125, on the coast. Acres with Hempstead; pop. 53; poor r. —; real prop. —. *Living*, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 75*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq.; church, carried away by sea 1605.  **ECCLES** par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of E. Harling-89, near Brandon rail. Acres 1490; pop. 124; poor r. 104*l.* (Guiltoress U.); real prop. 1600*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Sir T. Beever, Bt. of Largham. *E. Hall*, —.

Eccles House (81) 1 m. WNW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NE. Derby*, T. Goodman, Esq. under *E. Pike*.

P. ECCLESALL-BIERLOW tnsbp. (81) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162 in that boro', contains 25 hmlts. Acres 4400; pop. 19,984 + 571, in the cutlery and hardware trade; houses 4037, with 3 schools, and union poor-house; poor r. 4291*l.* on 42,608*l.*; real prop. 57,155*l.* of which 2150*l.* on ironworks; charities 68*l.* of which 51*l.* to schools. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, on site of one which belonged to Beauchief Abbey, is near Banner Cross, seat of Rev. W. Bagshawe. *Ec. Bierlow. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beauchief Abbey, Dore, Norton, in *Derby*, — and Ecclesall-B., Hallam (Nether and Upper), Totley, in *W. R. York*; acres 26,850, pop. 31,645, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1929 (out-door 1210), expend. 7795*l.*, prop. rated 73,620*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Ecclesall, with Fulwood, and St. Thomas Crookes; pop. 31,625 + 894: 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Sheffield New County Court dist.

P. M. ECCLESFECHAN vil. Hoddam par. *S. Dumfries*. 13 m. E. of Dumfries, 73 from Edinburgh in Annandale, on Caledn. rail., was an old par. Pop. 768, gingham weavers; houses 140, with a chapel, distillery, etc. *Mht. D.* —, pork. *Fairs*, monthly, cattle.

P. ECCLESFIELD par. (82) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162, containing Bradfield, Bolsterstone, Chapel Town, Midhope, Oughtibridge, Stanington, Wadsley (all *curs.*), and 19 other hmlts. was *Ecclesfeld* at 'Domesdy' — and belongs to Duke of Norfolk. Acres 43,340, with coal and iron, — of town 9810; pop. 15,150 + 174, and 8832, some in a flax mill, and nail and cutlery trades; poor r. 2635*l.* on 23,100*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 25,839*l.* of which 1555*l.* on ironworks and mines; charities 453*l.* of which 104*l.* to Sylvester's hosp. for 7*l.* and 69*l.* to schools. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Yk.) val. 573*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Ryder; church, called 'Chapel of the Moors,' was part of an alien priory, which at first was a cell to St. Wandrille's, afterwards to St. Anne's Coventry. *Ecclesf. Sup. Registry* comprises Barnsley, Burton, Cawthorne, Cumberworth, Darfield, Darton, Felkirk, Hoyland (High and Low), Roystone, Scissett,

Silkstone, Thurgoland, Worsbrough, Woolley, Hoyland-Swaine, and W. Bretton; pop. 39,506 + 729: 88 deaths from cholera at Worsbrough in 1849. It belongs to Barnsley New County Court dist.

ECCLESGREIG par. joined to *St. Cybus, Kin-cardine. E. House*, W. F. Grant, Esq.

P. M. ECCLESHALL par. (72-3) N. Pirehill hund. *W. Stafford*. 7 m. NW. of Stafford, 148 from London, near N. West. rail. and R. Sow, a polling place, containing Broughton, Chorlton, Cotes, Croxton *curs.*, and 17 other 4nshps., belongs to the Bps. of Lichfield, whose seat, *E. Castle*, was b. before 1200, reb. 1310 by Bp. Langton, and again 1695 by Bp. Lloyd, after being damaged in the civil wars. Acres 20,930, — of town 1850, including Bishops Woods, which furnishes crate rods for the potters; pop. 4730 + 26, and 1439 + 15; poor r. 1137*l.* on 31,583*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 6408*l.*; charities 104*l.*, besides Powell's school. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Croxton 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., where Q. Margaret fled after her defeat by Neville on Blore Heath. Byana was a seat of the Bosvilles; Pershall of the Pershalls, near the roman way. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, Th. before Mid. Lent, Holy Th. 16 Aug. 1st Frid. Nov. cattle, etc.

ECCLESHULL tnsbp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of Blackburn-212. Acres 820; pop. 510, decreasing; poor r. 161*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 1630*l.*

P. ECCLESHILL tnsbp. () Bradford par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196, contains Apperley Bridge. Acres 1070; pop. 3008 + 43, in the stuff trade; poor r. 563*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 7895*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

ECCLESMACHAN par. near Uphall-13, *Mid. Linlithgw.* on *E. Burn*, a branch of R. Almond, includes Three-mile-town and Waterston. Size 4 m. by 1, flat, and cultivated, — with stone, coal, and the Bullion sulphur spring. Pop. 303; real prop. 2725*l.*; for poor 60*l.* *Living* (presb. Linlithg.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Earl Hopetown.

ECCLESTON par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee and Watling St., in a pleasant spot under *E. Hill*, commanding a fine view, contains Eaton, and belongs to the Grosvenors. Acres 2330, — of town 1200; pop. 321, and 257; poor r. 157*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2270*l.*; charities 14*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Ches.) val. 403*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster, of *E. Hall*, who reb. the fine church (for the family tombs) from Pordon's designs 1808, and many of the houses in the pointed style.  **ECCLESTON** par. (89) Leyland hund. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Chorley-208, on R. Yarrow and Leeds canal, and Lanc. and Yks. rail. containing Heskin, Parbold, Douglas *curs.*, and Wroughtington, was amkt. town. Acres 8090, — of town 2320; pop. 3319 + 25, and 771 + 1; poor r. 107*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 4798*l.*; charities 50*l.*, and Pemberton's free gram. school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Manch.) val. 965*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Yates, rector.  **ECCLESTON** tnsbp. (80) Prescott par. *SW. Lancash.* ½ m. NE. of Prescott-198. Acres 3480, with coal and slate; pop. 6247 + 299, in the glass and earthenware manufact.; poor r. 591*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 24,636*l.*, of which 2360*l.* on mines and quarries. *St. Thomas Cur.* (Ches.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Greenall's Trustees; Christ Church *Cur.* 110*l.*, S. Taylor, Esq. *E. Hall*, —.

ECCLESTON, GREAT, tnsbp. () St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Garstang-279, on R. Wyre. Acres 1590; pop. 661 + 4; poor r. 158*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3035*l.* *Fairs*, 14 Apr. Trinity Mon. 4 Nov.  **E. LITTLE**, tnsbp. () with Larbrick, Kirkham par. as above,

1 m. W. Acres 1210; pop. 199; poor r. 82l. (Fylde U.); real prop. 1967l.

Ecclesville (51) near Fintona, *S. Tyrone*, C. Eccles, Esq.

ECCLESWALL (42) 3 m. ESE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*.

ECCUP tnsph. () Addle par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Leeds-189, is joined to *ADDLE*. In 1742, 500 coins of Valerianus, Gallienus, etc. were found.

Echlinville (18) near Kirkcubbin, *NE. Down*. Rev. T. R. Echlin.

P. ECHT par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen*. 11 m. W. of Aberdeen-110, on Luchar Burn, has at Barmekin hill the walls of a 3-ditched fort, 560 yds. round,—also remains of three druid circles, 3 cairns, tumuli, etc. Size 4½ by 4, hilly, with moss; pop. 1078 + 4; real prop. 5702l.; for poor 219l. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 184l., patr. Earl of Fife, heritor, through the Forbeses, of *E. House*.

Eck Loch, in Cowal dist. *S. Argyll*, is 7 m. by ½, lying N. and S., and joined to Holy Loch, in Frith of Clyde, by Eachaig Water; it is 60 ft. deep, but was once, they say, a fertile plain.

ECKFORD par. Kelso dist. *W. Roxburgh*. 5 m. NE. of Jedburgh, 47 from Edinbro', at the "horse ford" on R. Teviot, where joined by R. Kale, contains Caverton, where the Kelso races take place, Cessford, with the Kers' old castle, and E. Ness vil. (pop. 48). Size 6½ by 4½, with stone, grey slate, good marl; pop. 1069, decreasing,—of vil. 98; real prop. 8879l.; for poor 407l. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 220l., patr. Crown; church, has a tomb of Bennet of Marlesfield, a native, who helped Ramsay with his "Gentle Shepherd." Good oats were first raised here 1776 by Mr. Church. Near the castle is the Crow-tree ash, 37½ ft. girth; there are tumuli at Black Dyke and Haughhead Kipp, and at the Priest's well was a chapel.

P. ECKINGTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. NNE. of Chesterfield-150, on the canal near R. Rother and Midd. Count. rail, contains Mosborough, Renishaw, Ridgeway cur., and Troway. Acres 6610; pop. 4401 + 46,—of town 1169 + 15, in the collieries, potteries, and hardware manufact.; poor r. 951l. (Cheshter. U.); real prop. 8299l.; charities 142l., of which 63l. to schools. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Lich.) val. —l., patr. Crown.

P. ECKINGTON par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. SW. of Pershore-102, near R. Avon and Glouc. and Birm. rail. Acres 2260, with lime quarries; pop. 785 + 8; poor r. 208l. (Persh. U.); real prop. 5276l.; charities, church and bridge lands, etc. 57l. Holy Trinity Vic. (Worc.) val. 210l., patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster; church, has tombs of the Hanfords, of Woolashill Hall, on Bredon Hill.

ECKLANDS hmlt. (88) Thurlstone tnsph. *W. R. York* near Peniston-175. Pop. 343.

ECLING, or *ERCHLING*, STREET vil. (3) about 6 m. NNE. of Hythe, *SE. Kent*, on the roman way to Canterbury, at the head of R. Nailsbourne.

P. ECTON par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1790; pop. 602 + 3; poor r. 253l. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 4913l.; charities 50l. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Pet.) val. 570l., patr. Rev. J. C. Whalley, son of the editor of Bridge's County Hist., a native. *E. Hall*, A. Isted, Esq., where is a summer-house by I. Jones. At the rectory is a portrait of Hogarth, by himself; and Franklin's ancestors were

settled here as blacksmiths for 300 years. *Ecton* hmlt. (81) Wetton par. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. E. of Leek-154, near *E. Hill* (700 ft. high) and R. Manifold, has rich copper and lead works, 300 fath. deep, under the hill, which have been worked for a century.

EDALE chptry. (81) Castleton par. *NW. Derby*. 2 m. NW. of Castleton-164, on *R. Edale*, which rises near *E. Rocks*, in High Peak, and runs through a quiet valley into R. Noe, at *E. End*. Pop. 559 + 22, in the manufact. of thread, lace, cotton, etc.; poor r. 47l. (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 2904l.; charities 33l., of which 14l. to Turie's school. Holy Trinity Cur. (Lich.) val. 126l., patr. Trustees.

Edans, St. (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*, R. B. Bryan, Esq.

Eday Isld. Stronsay par. *N. Orkney*, between Sanday and Westray, once made a separate par. along with Fairay and 4 other holms or small islds. Size 5 m. by 1½, pasture; pop. 944.

EDBURTON par. (9) Poyning and Burbeach hunds. Lewes and Bramber rapes, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Steyning-50, on the Downs, contains Fulking. Acres 2580; pop. 318 + 5; poor r. 166l. (Steyn. U.); real prop. 1175l. St. Andrew Rect. (Chic.) val. 379l., patr. Archbp.; church, has a circular Norman font, of lead.

Eddernish Isld., near Rutland Isld. *W. Donegal*. *Edderstakers*, or *Edderacres* () near Castle Eden, *E. Durham*, belongs to Wilkinson of Coxhoe.

EDDERTON tnsph. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 33.

EDDERTON par. 4 m. NW. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*. in Dornoch Frith, amongst the hills, is *Ederdoun* in gaelic, with a fall at Grugag burn 300 ft. (?) down. Size 10 m. by 7, pasture, with lime, etc.; pop. 975; real prop. 1794l.; for poor 196l. Living (presb. Tain) val. 204l., patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty. Balmagowan, Sir C. Ross, Bt.; Cadboll, R. McLeod, Esq.; Ardmore, — Scobie, Esq. (?). At Carrblair camp, where the Danes fought, is a pillar 10 ft. high; and by the sea remains of a druid circle or stone fort 7 to 12 ft. high.

EDDINGTON. See *EDINGTON*, *Berks*. etc.

EDDISBURY (FIRST) HUNDRED (80) First division, *Mid. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Little Budworth, Delamere, Over, Tarporley, Whitegate, and parts of Bunbury, Middlewich, and St. Oswald; acres 46,280, pop. 12,509, houses 2558. E. (SECOND) HUND. contains the pars. of Barrow, Frodsham, Ince, Thornton-le-Moors, Weaverham, Willington, and parts of Gt. Budworth, Plemestonall, and Tarvin; acres 43,820, pop. 16,001, houses 3028. *EDDISBURY* tnsph. Delamere par. as above, 7 m. SW. of Northwich-174, in Delamere Forest, is the saxon *Eaderstyryg*, where Ethelfleda had a camp or fort, now occupied by a lodge, and gives title of baron to the Stanleys of Alderley. Acres 3890; pop. 204; poor r. 42l. (Northw. U.); real prop. 1501l.

Eddistone (26) 2 m. SSW. of Hartland, *NW. Devon*.

EDDLESBOROUGH par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks*. 5 m. SE. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near Icknield way, contains Dagnall which had a chantry, Horton, Hudnall, and Northall. Acres 4350, part common; pop. 1723 + 23,—of town 683; poor r. 762l. (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 1988l.; charities 46l. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. —l., patr. E. of Bridgewater's Trustees; church, has 2 brasses of J. Rufford and three wives (1540), etc., and its wooden spire was burnt by lightning 1828.

P. EDDLESTONE or **EDLESTOWN**, par. 4 m. N. of Peebles, *N. Peebles*. 17 from Edinbro', on *E. Water* (which runs 10 m. S. over Cowey's Linn of 35 ft. to R. Tweed near Peebles), at the head of the S. Esk which rises in *E. Loch* (2 m. round) was called *Pentiacob* by the Britons, and *Eadulph-stun* after Eadulph a saxon, and came to the see of Glasgow. Size 10 m. by 7, hilly pasture, partly cultivated, rising 2100 ft. at Dundroigh or druid's hill, with a fine view; pop. 742, decreasing, — of vil. 139; real prop. 6653*l*.; for poor 214*l*. Living (presb. Peebles) val. 249*l*. patr. Lord Elibank of Darnhall. Cringletie, Lord Cringletie (or Murray); Portmore, W. Mackenzie, Esq. M. P. There are traces of two camps. *Fair*, 25 Sept. cattle, hiring, etc.

EDDLTHORPE tnsbp. () Westow par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Malton-217, near R. Derwent, and Scarborough rail. Acres 460; pop. 73 + 2; poor r. 15*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 2265*l*.

EDDRACHILLIS, or **EDDERACHYLLS**, par. on the coast of *W. Sutherland*, containing Scourie-233, Keanlochbervie, and Ashir, or Altshire, lies between Sandwood bay and Kyle Scu, taking in Lochs Inchard, Laxford, and Badcall, with Handa, Calva, and other islds. — was part of Durness up to 1721, and came from the M'Leods to the Mackays. Size 20 m. by 10, rugged hills of limestone, with black cattle, sheep, deer, — watered by Lochs More and Stack, at the head of R. Laxford and many other lakes, — with salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 1699, decreasing; real prop. 3027*l*.; for poor 246*l*. Living (presb. Tongue) val. 158*l*. patr. Crown. Remains of 4 danish towers are seen. *From caolis or kyle*, a "bay."

EDDY ISLD., or **ISLANDEDDY** (102) Dunkellin bar. *SW. Galway*, at the head of Galway Bay, is a prebend. (K. K. C. K.) val. 6*l*., patr. Bishop.

Eddystone, 10 m. SSW. of Plymouth Breakwater, *S. Devon*, a granite reef 100 fath. long, in lat. 50° 11', long. 4° 15' W., with a fixed light 72 ft. high (100 to top) visible 13 m. The light-house, reb. by Smeaton 1757-9, of stone, in the shape of the trunk of a tree, is the model on which Bell Rock has been constructed. Winstanley's, the first on this site, was a polygon 100 ft. high, b. 1696-99, of wood and stone, and washed away with the architect 1703; Rudyard's, which was conical, 92 ft. high, and b. 1706-9, was partly wood and stone also, and burnt 1755. From the House rock, reefs extend S. 78 fath., E. 65 fath., and NE. 150 fath. The W. side is clear with 12 fath. water, and there is 36 to 20 fath. towards Plymouth. The *Ramilies* was wrecked here 1760, and 600 men lost.

EDEN vil. (53) County of Carrickfergus town, *S. Antrim*, 2 m. E. of Carrickfergus-110. Pop. 228. *Eden* () near Narin, —. *Donegal*, G. Hamilton, Esq. *Eden* (46) near Newry, *SW. Down*.

Eden Farm (6) near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SSE. of London, Rt. Rev. Lord Auckland, Bp. of Sodor and Man. *E. Hall* () 2 m. NE. of Castle Eden, *E. Durham*, near the coast. *E. Hill* (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork*. *E. House*, 6 m. N. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. J. G. Duff, Esq. *E. OWEEN* tnsbp. (79) Whitford par. *N. Flint*. 3 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 300. *E. River*, rises near L. Leven, *W. Fife*, in the Ochills, and runs 28 m. E. through the How of Fife, past Cupar to St. Andrew's bay. *E. River*, rises in Gordon par. *Mid. Berwick*, and runs 15 m. SE. past Northorn and Ednam to R. Tweed, 3 m. below Kelso, *Roarburgh*. *E.*, i. e. hill water, *River* () rises on the borders of *Westmrd.* and *York*, and runs about 35 m. NNW. through

Westmrd. by Watling St. past Kirkby Stephen, Appleby, and then through *Cumbrld.* past Eden-hall (where it is joined by R. Eamont), Kirk Oswald and Carlisle, to Solway Frith, at Port Carlisle, where the ship canal ends; trout, salmon, etc. are caught.

P. EDENBRIDGE par. (6) Westerham hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathie, *W. Kent*, 7 m. SW. of Sevenoaks, a station on S. East. rail. 3¼ m. from London, and on R. *Eden*, a small branch of the Medway. Acres 5290, with hops; pop. 2029 + 59; poor r. 777*l*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6642*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Westerham; church, has brass of J. Stelyard (1558).

P. M. EDENDERRY vil. (12) Cooilestown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 9 m. NE. of Philipstown, 37 from Dublin, police and petty sess. station, near bog of Allen and Gd. canal, belongs chiefly to Marq. Downshire, formerly to the Cooleys who had a castle here. Pop. 1850 + 42, in corn trade, etc.; houses 255, with townhall, Castropetre church, 2 chapels, brewery, Union p. house. *Edind. P. L. Union*, contains 17 elect. divs. in *King's Co. Kildare, Meath*, with 22 guardians; acres 169,845, pop. 34,679, ho. room for 840, cases relieved (1847-8) 905 (besides 1884 out-door), expend. 4898*l*, prop. rated 98,634*l*. *Mtd. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Tu. Whit. Th. 4 Nov.

Edendon Water, rising in Athol Forest, *NW. Perth*, runs 9 m. S. to R. Garry, near Dalmacadoch.

P. EDENFIELD, or **ENFIELD**, chptry. (89) Bury par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bury-195, on Rosendale rail. Pop. 3350, in the cotton mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*., patr. Rector.

P. EDENHALL par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 3 m. ENE. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden and Inglewood forest, belongs to the Musgraves through the Stapletons. Acres 3570; pop. 266; poor r. 26*l*. (Penr. U.); real prop. 3526*l*.; charities 45*l*., of which 5*l*. to Musgrave's school. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Carl.) val. with Langwathby 178*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, is machicolated, with mons. of the Musgraves, brass of W. Stayfelton (1458), and stained windows. *E. Hall*, Sir G. Musgrave, lately rebuilt, has an old drinking glass, called the "luck of Edenhall," which is sure to bring misfortune to the house if broken.

EDENHAM par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen, contains Grimsthorpe, Elsthorpe, and Scottlethorpe. Acres 7760; pop. 699; poor r. 253*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 9359*l*.; charities 17*l*. St. Michael *don. Cur.* (Linc.) val. 52*l*., patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby of Grimsthorpe, through the Berties, who are buried in the church, which belonged to Vaudey abbey of which there are remains. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

EDENHAM. See *EDNAM, Roarburgh*.

Edenmore (78) near Stranorlar, *SE. Donegal*, J. Cochrane, Esq.

EDENORPE tnsbp. (60) Mainstone par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Chen. Pop. 95.

P. EDENSOR par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 2 m. ENE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, contains Pilsley. Acres 4900; pop. 748 + 4, — of town with Chatsworth 379; poor r. 61*l*. (Bakew. U.); real prop. 3867*l*.; charities 14*l*., of which Earl Devonshire's for apprentices 73*l*. St. Peter *Don.* (Lich.) val. 300*l*., patr. Duke of Devonshire, of whose fam. the church has tombs.

EDENSOR (72) near Stoke-on-Trent-148, *NW. Stafford*, is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

Edensdale (32) near Crossabeg, *E. Wexford*.

Edenview (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, R. J. Stackpole, Esq.

Edenwood, 1 m. SW. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife*. Sir G. Campbell.

EDERMINE par. (26, 32) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Enniscatry-80. Acres 4131, good; pop. 1334. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Ballinaslaney, val. 306*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. House*, J. Power, Esq.

EDERNION HUNDRED (74) *NE Merioneth*, contains the pars. of Bettws-Gwerfyr-*A-Goch rect.*, Bottegir-bach, Corwen vic., Gwyddelwern v., Llandrillo v., Llangarr., Llansantffraid-Glyn-Dyfrdwy r., and part of Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Mfyr; pop. 5479, houses 1726. See RUTHYN and EDERNION DEANERY.

P. EDERNY vil. (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 3 m. ENE. of Kesh-118, on R. Kesh. Pop. 195 + 6. *E. House*, Rev. — West. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 1 Mar. 15 May, 17 July, 6 Oct. 28 Nov.

P. EDEYRN par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*, 2 m. W. of Nevin-240, contains Porth Din-lynn and Garswyll. Pop. 624 + 6; poor r. 137*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1545*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Cargiwech and Pistill 362*l.*, patr. Bishop.

EDGARLY tythg. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset*, 1 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124, seat of T. Pöreh, Esq., formerly of K. Edgar, where St. Dunstan's hall stood. Real prop. 5898*l.*

P. EDGBASTON par. (62) Birmingham boro', *NW. Warwick*, 1 m. SW. of Birmingham-110, on the canal. Acres 2790; pop. 6609 + 265; houses 1227, with botanical gardens, and deaf and dumb and lunatic asylums; poor r. 691*l.* (King's Norton U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Bartholomew Vic. (Woro.) val. 542*l.*; St. George Cur. — *l.*; patr. of both Lord Calthorpe, who has the manor. *E. Hall*, Dr. E. Johnstone, on the site of one burnt by the mob 1668, which belonged to the Middlemores.

EDGBOLD tnsph. (61) Meole Brace par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to NEWTON.

EDGBOLTON tnsph. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Wem-163, near R. Roden. Pop. 199.

EDGORT par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 9 m. NNW. of Brackley-63, on R. Cherwell, near Danesmoor, where the Lancastrians 1469 defeated the Yorkists, was a seat of the Chaunceys. Acres 960; pop. 83; poor r. 23*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 2846*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Miss Carter of *E. House*, which was the seat of Cromwell, Earl of Essex, and partly b. by him. Ch. I. slept here 1642, before the battle of Edgehill.

EDGE tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Malpas-163. Acres 1870; pop. 313; poor r. 147*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2931*l.* *E. Hall*, the Misses Dod, the old seat of that fam.

EDGE tythg. (44) Painswick par. *Mid. Gloucester*, near Painswick-105. Pop. 1510; real prop. 6192*l.* *EDGE* tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 68; real prop. 2807*l.*

Edge, Black (81) 2 m. N. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *EDGE* E., HIGH. See HEAGE, *Derby*. *EDGE* *E. Grove* () 3 m. NE. by E. of Watford, *W. Herts.* — Marsden, Esq. *EDGE* E., UPPER and NETHER, hmlts. (81) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *W.R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

EDGECOTT, or *EDGECOLT*, par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 7 m. S. of Buckingham-55. Acres 650; pop. 195 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1078*l.*; charities, "Gang-Monday

land" 6*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Bullock's Trustees.

EDGEFIELD par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Holt-119. Acres 2230; pop. 638, decreasing; poor r. 747*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 2443*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 300*l.*, patr. J. Marcon, Esq.

P. EDGEHILL chplyr. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, in that boro', where the two tunnels (2230 and 2540 yds.) of Manch. rail. part off to Lime St. and Wapping. St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Trustees. *EDGEHILL*, or *EDIAL*, hmlt. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Lichfield-119, has *E. Hall*, where Johnson taught the classics to Garrick, 1736. Pop. 98. *EDGEHILL* (53) 3 m. SE. of Kington, *SE. Warwick*, where the first battle between Ch. I. and Parl. was fought, 1642.

EDGELEY hmlt. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, near Stockport-176. *EDGELEY* tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 73.

EDGERLEY tnsph. (80) Aldford par. *SW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SSE. of Chester-183. Acres 120; pop. 12. *EDGERLEY* tnsph. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near R. Severn. Pop. 265.

EDGERSTON, at Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh.* a burgh of barony, under W. Rutherford, Esq.

P. EDGEWORTH par. (34) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucester*, 5 m. NW. of Cirencester-88. Acres 1620, hilly; pop. 149 + 3; poor r. 79*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Ba.) val. 321*l.*, patr. C. Greville, Esq.; church, has norman traces. *EDGEWORTH* tnsph. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Bolton-197. Acres 2480; pop. 1697 (decreasing), cotton spinners; poor r. 269*l.* (Bolton U.); real prop. 3952*l.*

P. EDGEWORTHSTOWN vil. (15) Mostrin par. Ardagh bar. *E. Longford*, a police station, 8 m. ESE. of Longford, 66 from Dublin, belongs to the Edgeworths. Pop. 864, decreasing; houses 140, with church, chapel, dispensary, school. *E. House*, seat of L. Edgeworth, Esq., where Maria Edgeworth died 1849, was occupied by the rebels 1798, as related in the 'Memoirs' of her father. *Fairs*, Mon. before Shrove Tu. 5 May, 2 July, 12 Sept. 5 Nov. 3rd Wed. Dec.

EDMOND par. (73) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 1½ m. W. of Newport-142, near the canal, contains Pickstock, Adney, Caynton, Cherrington, Chetwynd-Aston (which belonged to the Pigots), with Church-Aston, and Tibberton cws. Acres 7270; pop. 2471 + 17; poor r. 208*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 5434*l.*; charities 77*l.*, of Pigott's for school 10*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Aston and Tibberton 2600*l.*, patr. Rev. J. D. Pigott, rector, of *E. Hall*, who has the manor. *E. Marsh*, 1 m. N.

EDGTON par. (60-1) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Acres, with Brunslow and Horderley, 2840; pop. 214; poor r. 191*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 1964*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael Cur. (Heref.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. H. Sandford, curate.

P. EDGWARE par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of London, near N. West. rail., a polling, petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, containing *E. Brys*, or *Bury*, and Elstree, near Brockley Hill (anct. *Sullonica* on Watling St.), was called *Eggeswere*, and came through the Lonspées, Lacy's, and others, to All Souls, Oxon. Acres 1930; pop. 659 + 6; poor r. 358*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 5590*l.*; charities

1347, of which 1007. to Day's and 311. to Atkinson's almshouses. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lon.), sometime held by Coventry, who wrote 'Pompey the Little,' val. 4937, patr. Dr. Lee, of *E. Boys*, which belonged to St. John's priory, Clerkenwell. Canons, was the Duke of Chandos' seat; and S-police stat. is here. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Aug. *Races*, Aug.

EDIAL. See EDGEHILL, *Stafford*.

EDICLIFF tnsbp. (56) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle—159. Pop. 157, decreasing. *Edinample*, 5 m. S. of Killin, *SW. Perth*, Marquis of Breadalbane, near Loch Earne, and a double fall of R. Ample.

EDINBURGHSIRE, a seaside county, *SE. Scotland*, the seat of the *Ottadent* (in *Valentia* of the Romans, who left it 446), and of the Scots who settled here from Ireland 843, was part of the saxon *Northumbria* 449 to 1020 when it was ceded to Mal. II, made shire ground by Dav. I., and called *Mid Lothian* from 13th cent.,—is watered by Rs. Leith, Esk, etc., traversed by the N. British, Caldin., and Glasgw. rails., and bordered by *Haddingtn.* (E.), *Berwick* (SE.), *Selkirk* and *Peebles* (S.), *Lanrk.* (SW.), R. Almond and *Linthwa.* (W.), and Frith of Forth or anct. *Bototria* (N.). Length from SW. corner on the Almond, through the middle, to SE. corner on R. Gala, 43 m., greatest breadth 15, av. ditto 9½; relative size 117-10,000ths; circuit 108 m., 13 being coast, along which are Musselburgh and Portobello bathing places, Leith and L. Roads opposite Inchkeith and *light*, Granton pier. It contains 334 sq. m. or 226,560 acres, of which more than 3-4ths are cultivated, and 1-8th unprofitable; 225,454 + 611 persons, of whom 179,355 are in Edinbro', Leith, Musselburgh, Dalkeith, Portobello,—122,788 are females, 98,724 under 20 yrs., 142,149 county-born,—44,479, or 19·7 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 7756, or 3·4 per cent., by agricult. (657 being farmers and graziers), 6077 educated professions, 8634 are independent, 35,655 labourers and servants,—besides a residue; 38,927 houses (reckoning flats), exclusive of 2974 empty and building; 27 parishes (exclusive of the city) and parts of three others; about 165 vils., hmlts., etc.; 1 royal burgh, Edinbro', the capital, etc. as below,—3 parl. burghs, Leith (elect. 1823) and its contributaries, Musselburgh (212 el.), Portobello (250 el.),—1 burgh of barony Dalkeith, which is a small debt court; returns four members to parl., viz. 1 for county (el. 2032), 2 for city (as below), 1 for Leith, etc. as above; is governed by a lord and vice-lieut., 22 deputy lieuts., sheriff and sh. substitute, etc.; and constitutes a presbytery, with part of Dalkeith, in synod of Lothian and Tweeddale, having 26 clergy, whose av. stipends are, 2187,—besides 25 in the city and Leith, whose stipends av. 4847. Real prop. (1815) 770,8757. — ('43) 1,074,9927, of which 19,2757 on mines and quarries, 14,3307 on canals and rails; gross rental (1811) 277,8287. or 24s. 6d. per acre, ('43) 239,1897. or 21s. 7½d. per acre (being a decrease); valued rent (1674) 191,0547 scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat (seconds) 45s., of barley 29s. 3d. per qr., of meal 17s. 5d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 3, with 299,4777 from 27,234 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 31 pars. (30 being assessed) 67,5277, of which 54,9067 for 15,298 poor on roll, 35817. for 4773 casual poor. Schools about 492, attended by 25,000 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 583,—in '48, 826. Surface hilly (formerly covered with wood), rising 1860 ft. at Coatlaw (?), the highest point of the Pentlands,—a whinstone or porphyry range between the Leith and Esk,—other points

in it are Carnethie and Leap Hills 1500 ft., Carketan 1450 ft. down to 210 ft.; to the SE. the Muirfort hills (a branch of the Lammermuir slaty schistus), at the head of Gala water, rises 1860 ft. down to 1320; Arthur's seat in the city, one of several basalt peaks, is 796 ft.; a bed of mountain limestone lies near these, and the rest of the co. abounds with coal, which is quarried (employing 1367 hands) at W. Calder, Dalkeith, Duddingstone, Inveresk, Carrington, Cockpen, Newbattle, Pennycuick, etc., and is in rich seams 7 to 15 ft. thick, but much broken by stone dykes; limestone at W. Calder (with ironstone, 51 hands), Mid Calder, and Liberton; good building stone at Inveresk and Craigleith, and Hailes near the city; traces of lead and copper (at Currie) have been found. Mineral springs at Corstorphine, St. Bernard's well, Cramond, Mid Calder, Pennycuick, St. Catherine's. Paper (739 hands) is made at W. Calder, Colinton, Pennycuick, Currie, Lasswade, Auchendinny; other manufactures, chiefly carried on in the city and Leith, and none of great importance, are flax (355 hands—334 in 1847), silk (285), rope (252), hair (243), glass (195), iron (185 at Cramond Bridge), stockings (135), nail (127), cotton (118), pottery (125), woollen (89), shawls, coaches, powder (at Roslin), salt (at Inveresk, etc.). The streams, which are small, turn many corn, meal, saw, fulling, snuff, flax, and other mills. Soil clayey, and for the most well cultivated, especially near the city, where large quantities of potatoes, vegetables, fruit, hay, are raised, and cows pastured for the supply of milk. Wheat is the chief crop, and barley, oats, clover, turnips, up the hills. The moorlands to the S. and SE. about the Gala, etc. are devoted to sheep farming. Property and farms well divided. Of antiquities there are *roman* stations at Cramond (Caer Almond, or *Alaterva*), Borthwick (called Chester—perhaps *Curia* on the 5th Iter.), and Inveresk; camps at Crichton, Pennycuick (two), Heriot (called rings), Liberton (called kaims, with tumuli and battle stones), Lasswade, Ratho; druid remains at Kirknewton, Heriot hill,—cairns at Colinton, Borthwick, Mid Calder,—and the Catstane (battle stone) pillar at Kirkliston; old castles at Borthwick, Crichton, Baberton (hunting seat of Jas. VI.), Dalkeith (the Grahames' and Douglasses', whom Froissart visited), Newlistone (the Stairs'), Niddry, Craigmillar, and Lennox tower (where Q. Mary lived), Roslin and Ravensnook (Sinclairs'), Brunston Locherwart (Hays'), Fala, Luggate; churches at Corstorphine (which had a lantern to guide travellers over the marshes once here), Roslin (in ruins), Temple (held by the Templars), Glencross (said to be at the bottom of the lake). At Carbery hill Q. Mary was captured by Morton and others; and a fatal battle fought at Pinkie 1547. Some of the seats are: Duke of Buccleugh *Dalkeith*, Marq. of Lothian *Newbottle* (where was a famous abbey), Marq. of Abercorn *Duddingstone Ho.*, Marq. Dalhousie *D. Castle*, Earl Morton *Dalmahoy*, E. Stair *Cousland*, Visct. Melville *M. Castle*, Ld. Torpichen *Calder Ho.* (where Knox celebrated the sacrament after the reformed manner), Ld. Napier *Morchiston* (near the old seat of the great mathematician), Hope, Bt. *Craighall*, Forbes, Bt. *Colinton*, Ferguson, Bt. *New Hailes*, Clerk, Bt. *Pennycuick*, Dick-Cunyngham, Bt. *Prestonfield*, Gibson, Bt. *Clifton Hall*, Craig, Bt. *Riccartoun*, Hope, Bt. *Pinkie Ho.*, Rae, Bt. *St. Catherine's*, Dalrymple, Bt. *Oxenford*, Dundas, Bt. *Beechwood*, Drummond, Bt. *Hawthornden* (where the poet was visited by Ben Jonson), Callander of *Westertown*, Gilmour of *Liberton*, Borthwick of

Crookstone, Mowbray of *Hartwood*, Inglis of *Red-hall*, Ramsay of *Barnton*, Tytler of *Woodhouselee* (with the old tower), Dundas of *Arnhaston*, Wauchope of *Edmonston*, Young of *Harburn*, Scott of *Malleny*, Keith of *Revelston*, Davidson of *Ravelrig*. Roads from Edinburgh: (1) To Musselburgh 6, Preston Pans 9, thence to Dunbar 28. (2) To Dalkeith 7, Fala 15, thence to Kelso 42. (3) To Newbattle 7, Middleton 14, thence to Abbotsford and Selkirk 39. (4) To Roslin 8, Pennycaick 10, thence to Peebles 22. (5) To Currie 6, thence to Lanark 31. (6) To Mid Calder 12, thence to Glasgow 44. (7) To Kirkliston 9, thence to Linlithgow 17, and Stirling 35. (8) To Leith ferry 2, or Queensferry 10, thence to the N. About 5 m. of the N. Brit. rail. from the city pass Musselburgh, near which a branch of 3 m. goes to Leith, and another of 28 m. to Dalkeith, Middleton, Stow on Gala Water, towards Galashiels, etc.; about 5 m. go direct to Leith, and thence to Granton pier; 8 m. of Glasgow rail. go by Corstorphine, Gogar, Norton, etc.; and 20 m. of the Cald. by Slateford, Currie, Midcalder, Harburn. About 8 m. of Union canal, by Slateford, Hermiston, Ratho.

*** **P. M. A.** **EDINBURGH** city, the capital of Scotland and the co., *N. Edinbro'*, a county of itself, a royal and parl. burgh, seat of a university, etc., 402 m. from London (by N. West. rail., 427 by Newcastle, Berwick, etc.), or 366 by road, 221 from Manchester, 2 m. from the Forth, in a noble spot, round the Castle and other trap heights (as Calton Hill, Arthur's Seat, etc.) rising 250 to 400 ft. above the plain, or 500 to 800 ft. above the sea, — was the British Maidyn or *Magh dan* (i.e. fort of the plain), which being mistaken for maiden, gave rise to the monkish name of *Castrum Puellarum*; was *Edenburc* of the Saxons, after K. Edwin, who founded the castle and kept his Northumbrian court here up to his death 634 (whence its gaelic name of *Dun-Edin* and the modern *Edina*; *Dun-monaith*, or 'hill of the moor'; is another highland name for it); became part of Scotland 1020, and was the scene of Q. Margaret's death, in the castle, 1093; was improved by Dav. I., who founded Holyrood, the monks of which began to build Canongate; made a royal burgh and mint town by Will. the Lion, when it was called *Edwinesburg*; given up to England 1174, and restored 1186; was the place of Alex. II.'s parl. 1214-5, of a church council 1239, and Alex. III.'s court about 1251; held by Edw. I. 1291 and '94; taken by Randolph 1312, besieged 1322 by Edw. II.; the spot where parls. were held by Bruce 1326-7, and Edw. Baillol 1333-4, when it was given up to Edw. III., who fortified it 1355; taken by the Black Douglas 1341; was the place sometimes of Rob. II.'s court; visited 1384, by Froissart, when it had 4000 houses; burnt 1385, by Rich. II., and besieged by Hen. IV.; was the court of Jas. I. (of Scotland), where his son, Jas. II., was born — and crowned 1437, from which time it came to be reckoned the capital; given up, after a siege, to Jas. II., who walled it 1450, and married Mary of Gueldres here 1449; was the retreat of Hen. VI. after the battle of Towton, in Jas. III.'s time, who here married Marg. of Denmark 1469; the place of Jas. IV.'s first parl. 1488, and of his marriage with Hen. VII.'s daughter 1503; ravaged by the plague 1513; strengthened 1514, after the battle of Flodden, when the town guard was organised; first lighted 1532, when the College of Justice was established; fired 1544, by the Protector Somerset, garrisoned 1548 by the French; stirred up by Knox's preaching 1556-7, and occupied 1558 by the 'Lords of the Congregation,' — the catholic

party holding Leith; was the scene of the First Assembly of the Reformed Kirk 1560; of Mary's reception 1561, her marriage to Darnley 1565, — Jas. VI.'s birth 1566, after Rizzio's murder; of Darnley's being blown up (in a house on the university site), of a parl. of Mary's marriage to Bothwell, her flight, and return from Carbery hill 1567; of the Regent Murray's assassination 1570, and Kirkaldy of Grange's execution after holding the castle for the queen, against the regents Lennox and Morton; of Jas. VI.'s first parl. 1579, and Morton's execution by the "maiden" (which he had himself brought into use); and of the founding of the university by Jas. VI., who called it "King James's College;" was ravaged by the plague 1586 (and 1648); visited by Earl Bothwell 1591, in his attempt to seize the king, whose daughter Eliz., queen of Bohemia and grandmother of Geo. I., was born here 1596, and who held a parl. 1599, which altered the beginning of 1600 from Mar. to Jan., — left 1603 (after granting the 'Golden Charter'), to take the crown of England as Jas. I., but visited it again 1617; was visited also by Ch. I., who was crowned here 1633, and brought in episcopacy 1637, which the Gen. Assembly of 1638 at Glasgow, got rid of; visited again 1641, by Charles, after Lesly took the castle 1640; was the place where the Solemn League and Covenant was signed 1643, of Montrose's execution 1650, and the proclamation of Ch. II. upon the death of his father; taken by Cromwell, after Lesly's defeat at Dunbar 1650; visited 1679, by Duke of York (Jas. II.), who treated the nobility for the first time to *tea*; witnessed the final establishment of presbyterianism at the Revolution (in place of episcopacy, which had revived at the Restoration), and the destruction of Holyrood 1688, though the Duke of Gordon held out the castle till 1690; saw the Darien expedition sail 1699; declined after the Union (1707) which was signed by a part of the councillors at the Union tavern in Hunter's square, to avoid the indignation of the people, — who rose in the 'Porteus' affair 1736, as told in the 'Heart of Mid Lothian;' was occupied by the Pretender, who staid here 6 weeks 1745, with his camp at Hunter's Bog, — and by Duke of Cumberland after Culloden; visited by Geo. IV. 1822, and Q. Victoria 1842; declared insolvent 1833, when the city property, valued at 271,658*l.* against a debt of 425,195*l.*, was made over to trustees; visited by Brit. Associatn. 1834 and '50; and witnessed the Free Church secession 1843. — It returns *two* members to parl. (from —), the new Reform bounds including the royalty or city (which contains 15 pars. and 1 par. *q. s.* as below), Canongate par. (2 *q. s.* pars.). St. Cuthbert par. (9 *q. s.* pars.), Calton burgh, E. and W. Portsburgh, and Broughton, — no. of electors being 6827 (of 10*l.* houses 32,804); is divided under the new act into 5 (instead of 30) wards, governed by a lord provost (who is admiral and lord lieut. of city, with a salary of 600*l.*), 4 bailies, dean of the 14 trades, 33 councillors, etc., with a revenue of 24,888*l.* Size about 2 m. square, circuit 7 to 8 m., — with abundance of mountain and carboniferous limestone (on coal measures), trap or whinstone, and freestone, which is mostly quarried at Craigleith pits, 250 ft. deep, out of which nearly all New Town has been built. *Pop.* with Leith (1801), 82,560, (1821) 138,235, (1841) 166,450, — of burgh alone 138,182 + 213 (the city being 56,390), engaged in the manufact. of silk 261 (hands), stockings 112, glass 116, cotton 90, shawls 61, golf balls, etc. 58, baskets 59, carpets 32, chairs 149, coaches 341, combs 80, cork 77, fishing tackle 20, hair 134, iron 35, brass

388, jewellery, etc. 320, linen 87, malt 58, nails 31, planes 19, rope 69, type 240, — besides artists 139, bankers 51, booksellers, etc. 735, die-cutters 11, engravers 116, gold-beaters 25, horn-workers 7, printers 473, legal profession 1065, clergy, etc. 241, skimmers and tanners 323, tavern keepers, etc. 746, twiners 100, weavers 118, school teachers, etc. 573, teachers of music, etc. 143. — *Houses* 22,898 (including flats), besides 1728 empty and building, — built of stone. Rental within parl. bounds 344,622*l.*, on 4-5ths of which 12 to 25 per cent. local taxes are levied; real prop. 609,484*l.*, of which 14,335*l.* on canals and rails; charities — *L*. The city, as seen from the Castle batteries, and lying on 4 or 5 hills, is made up of: the 'Old Town' to SE., on the ridge from Castle hill to Holyrood, along High St. (which is 5578 ft. long, and has St. Giles's, Court of Session, etc.) and Canongate, where, and in the valley behind (through which Grass Market and Cowgate run), are houses of 6, 8, 10, 12, and 13 stories high, in the french style, with dark narrow closes or wynds between them, and some as old as Q. Mary and Jas. VI.'s day (with 100 to 150 persons living in flats in some), having out-door landings, etc., and once the residences of nobility and others; the 'S Town,' begun about 1750-60, on the hill round Heriot's hosp. and the college, including George Sq., where Scott was born, Nicolson Sq., etc.; the 'New Town' to N. and NW., begun about 1770, joined to the Old by North and Waverley bridges, and the Mound (800 ft. long by 300 broad, 100 high where the rails meet) across the N. loch (now planted over), and including large and magnificent ranges of houses, in Princes St. (the chief thoroughfare), leading past the Royal Institution, registry and post-office, etc., to Leith Walk, and Regent's Road over the Calton Hill (345 ft.), with its bridges and monuments, — George St. (115 ft. broad) with its statues, St. Andrew's Sq. (where Brougham was born), Charlotte's Sq., Queen St. and Heriot's Row, Abercrombie, Drummond, and Moray Places, Royal Circus, Athole, Cotes, Randolph Crescents. The main streets run ENE. and WSW., or across these, — and many fine streets and squares to NE. and SW., though planned, are not yet built. *Principal buildings*, etc. are: 30 established churches, 24 free churches (mostly called after the pars. they are in); 9 united associate synod, 8 episcopal, 7 baptist, 4 relief synod, 4 independent, 3 united original seceders, 3 wesleyan, 2 rom. cath., and 5 other chapels; Castle, mostly restored, on a hill 443 ft. high, and seen 40 m. off, covers 6 acres, including the esplanade, state prison, Argyll, half-moon, and bomb batteries (which the Queen ascended 1842), arsenal, governor's house, bronze statue of Duke of York, barracks, chapel, house b. 1565, by Q. Mary (where Jas. VI. was born 1566), now the canteen, crown room where the scottish regalia are kept (Bruce's gold crown, sceptre, sword of state, lord treasurer's rod, etc.), and 'Mons Meg,' a hooped piece of cannon made of welded bars, which Jas. IV. used 1498, at siege of Norham; Holyrood, and the University (as below); College of Justice (established 1532), including the court of session, judiciary, admty., jury, exchequer courts, etc., under 13 judges who combine the highest civil and criminal jurisdictions, is held in the old L-shaped parliament house, b. 1632-40, which contains an Inner or superior court (under the lord president), with a statue of pres. 'Blair' by Chantrey, — an Outer court (under the ld. just. clerk), with pres. 'Forbes' by Roubillac, — an oak-roofed hall, 122 ft. by 49, with 'Ld. Melville'

by Chantrey, — exchequer court, — advocates' library of 148,000 vols., founded 1682, with 2000 MSS., a vulgate bible of 4th cent. from Dunfermline abbey, one of Faust's first printed bibles, the original Solemn League and Covenant, etc., — writers to signets' library of 50,000 vols. of history, etc. in one very large room; general post-office, first estab. 1635, which has a revenue of — *L.*; excise (built by Gen. Scott), stamp, and tax offices, and old mint in Gray's close; general register house, for records, etc., b. 1774-1822, by Adam, 200 ft. by 120, with round corner turrets, central tower 50 ft. diam., and statue of Wellington opposite; bailie court, council chamber, and city offices, in the royal exchange bldgs., b. 1753; county hall, built 1816-9 for 15,000*l.*, after the plan of the Erechtheum, 102 ft. front; town and county jail, on Calton hill, 194 ft. by 40, with radiating cells, etc., b. 1815-7, in place of the old Tolbooth, or 'Heart of Mid Lothian,' which stood near the Luckenbooths till 1817, when the gate was given to Scott, and is at Abbotsford; bride-well (1791) by Adam, which, with the jail, had 518 prisoners 1841-2, who cost 11*l.* per head; Canongate or debtors' tolbooth, dated 1591, lock-up house, police court (old royal bank) and station, small debt court; bank of Scotld., founded 1695, since rebuilt; royal bank, b. 1727, by Chambers, for an excise office; banks of brit. linen, commercial (a fine building, on site of physicians' hall, cost 60,000*l.*), national, Edinb. and Glasgow companies, — and 7 private banks, — merchants' company (estab. 1681), cham. of commerce (1786), stock exchange (1845); corn exchange in Green mkt., b. 1847-9, by D. Cousin, in italian style, 152 ft. by 92; savings bank, and 6 branches, with a fund of 275,381*l.*, and 25,027 depositors, — national security savings bk. (1836); about 12 insurance companies, as the Friendly ins. (1720), Caledonian fire ins. (1805), Hercules fire (1809), N. British fire-office (1809), Scottish clergy widows' fund (found. 1742-4, by Dr. Webster, — with a capital in 1845 of 1,537,520*l.*, and revenue of 228,482*l.*), ins. comp. of Scotld. (1821), Edinb. life assurance 1823, Scottish union 1824, the sea assur. comp. 1816, Forth as. comp., and branches of most english offices; many friendly societies, as the ministers' widows' fund, sons and daughters of clergy, and others, formed by medical men, book-sellers, schoolmasters, gardeners, etc.; water comp. (1819) having a cap. of 253,000*l.*, with 2 reservoirs (one on Castle hill) supplied by pipes from Crawley and Glencorse 8 m. off, which give 1857 gals. per minute, — Edinb. (1818) and Edinb. and Leith (1839) gas companies; old linen hall, once Earl Moray's house; royal institution (1819) for promoting art, at the earthen Mound, with good doric portico and side pillars, a statue of Q. Victoria by Steill (1844) on the top, and a gallery of Vandycks, Titians, etc. and Sir J. Erskine's pictures and bronzes — where also are seated the national gallery, found. 1850, by Pr. Albert (to cost 40,000*l.*), — the academy of board of trustees (1727) for encouraging manufact., arts, etc., with a collection of sculpture, casts, and a revenue of 8000*l.*, — also the royal soc. of Edinb. (1782), with a portrait of Watt, — and the antiquarian soc. (1780), who have the 'maiden' guillotine in their museum, with several british stones, roman and saxon antiques, bronzes, medals, pottery, boat ding out at Glasgow Broomielaw, old thumbkins, portraits, MSS.; highland society's hall (1784) whose Quarterly Journal of Agricult. has done much to promote rural affairs; caldonian horticult. society's gardens (1809) of 8 acres, near the botanical; agricult. museum at the

Univer. ; scottish academy of paintings, etc. (1826), school of arts (1821), which has 583 pupils 1844-5; musical amateurs' soc. (1848); college of physicians in Queen St. (incorp. 1681), with 102 fellows, and a good library,—coll. of surgeons, Nicolson St. found. 1778 (100 members, and — students) with a collection of 10,000 preparations, wax models, etc.; royal medical soc., Surgeons' Sq. (1778), with a museum and good library; Wernerian nat. hist. soc. (1808), philosoph. institution, veterinary college; botanic gardens of 12 acres at Broughton Pk., with Dr. Hope's herbarium and mon. to Linnaeus; observatory at Calton hill (1776-92), with a camera obscura,—near it is the new observatory or St. George's Cross, 62 ft. by 62, with a dome, transit, and other instruments, and mon. to Playfair,—lat. $55^{\circ} 57' 23''$ N., long. $3^{\circ} 10' 54''$ W.; royal academy or riding school (1760), diorama; assembly room and music hall, with a ball room, 92 ft. by 42; theatre royal (1768), Caledonian or Adelphi theatre, zoological gardens in Claremont Cres.; high school for 400 to 600 boys, found. 1578, on site of blackfriars, reb. 1777, and replaced 1825-9 by that on Calton hill by Hamilton, in the grecian style, for 34,000*l.* making a quadrangle 270 ft. long, with a hall 75 ft. by 43, etc., and rector and 11 masters; Ed. proprietary academy, b. 1824, for 14,000*l.* with 10 masters; naval and mil. proprietary academy (1825), acad. for young ladies (1834), and ladies instit. for southern districts (1833); Ed. institn. for languages, math., etc. (1832), Ed. southern academy (1829), drawing institn.; sessional schools (1829) conducted by sheriff Wood; normal school on Castle hill (b. for 8000*l.*); the city, Wightman's, Lady Maxwell's, episcopal, infant (Wilderspin's), educational society's (for 700), Circus Place, Canongate burgh, Dr. Bell's (for 800) and other schools, with private and sundry schools, make about 200, with 28,000 (?) pupils attending; Ed. subscription library (1794), select (1800), mechanics' (1825), architectural (1832), Hope Pk. and three other sub. libraries; yacht, naval, skating, golf, archery, highland sports, cricket and other clubs; Scot. young men's soc. (1848); freemasons' hall and grand lodge, with 15 branches; baths and washhouses; cemeteries at Dalry, Dean, Grange, Newington, Rosebank; Grassmarket, N. Bridge, Nicholson, Stockbridge, and other mchts.; N. bridge, b. 1763-72,—Regent bridge (1815-9) under the Calton hill, across the road,—Dean br., 4-arched, over Leith water, 96 ft. long,—Geo. IV. br., 10-arch'd, b. 1827; Piershill barracks, Port Hopetoun or union canal basins; the national monument on Calton hill (356 ft. high) begun 1824, to imitate the Parthenon, but only 13 large granite columns are up,—near it are mons. to Nelson (1806-15), Hume, Burns, Dug. Stewart (a temple); Melville pillar (1821-8), like Trajan's, 150 ft. high, with his statue at top,—statues of Pitt and Geo. IV. (bronze) by Chantrey, Earl Hopetoun,—Duke of Wellington (1849) opposite register ho.,—and Duke of York (bronze) in castle; mon. of Scott by Steele, under a most beautiful later eng. cross by Kemp (1840-6), 200 ft. high, with 60 niches in it for figures;—Heriot's hosp. found. for burgesses' sons by Jas. VI.'s goldsmith who left 23,626*l.*, was built 1628-39, by I. Jones, used as a barrack up to 1659, and makes a quadrangle 162 ft. square, with high roof, turrets, chapel, founder's effigies, and room for 180 boys,—since 1838, 7 juvenile and 3 infant "Heriot" branch schools for 3000 children have been established, and the income is now 15,600*l.*; G. Watson's hosp. in Meadow Walk (inc. 5000*l.*) for 80 boys, a

quadrangle with a spire, found. 1738, with a bequest of 20,000*l.*; J. Watson's hosp. on the Dean, for 78 destitute boys and girls, a large grecian pile, built since 1781, with 4721*l.* which has grown to 100,000*l.*; Trinity hosp. (2200*l.*) for 50, and 100 out-pensioners, found. by Mary of Gueldres, was in the prebendaries' L-shaped house (15th cent.) including a long gallery, chapel, library, pulled down 1845 for N. British rail, when Moray ho. was taken; merchant maiden hosp. (4800*l.*) for 95 girls, found. 1695, reb. 1816, 180 ft. by 60; Trades' maiden hosp. (1350*l.*) found. 1704 for 50 girls; Gillespie's hosp. (1500*l.*) for 50 persons, and school for 160 in pointed style; Gairdner's orphans' hosp. for 200, b. 1753-4 on site of Dingwall's cast. (and pulled down for the rails.), reb. 1832, at the Dean, for 16,000*l.*; Donaldson's hosp. for 300, a fine elizabethan quadrangle by W. Playfair, built since 1830, when 200,000*l.* was left; Ed. Scottish hosp. and Canvin's hosp.; Fette's endowment (1836) for a school, etc.; royal infirmary (1736) 210 ft. long, with wings of 70 ft., wards for 400, a theatre, etc.; fever and lock hospitals, and bust of Drummond, a benefactor (by Nollekens),—it had 4855 patients 1843; mint ho., surgical hosp. and dispensary; public dispensary (1776), Port Hopetoun ditto, New Town (1815), and West general (1830) dispensaries; G. Chalmers' hosp. for sick, found. 1836 with 30,000*l.*; lying-in hosp. (1793) and institution, maternity charity (1843) and three others, with a children's hosp. (?) eye dispensary, eye and ear disp., deaf and dumb institn. (1810) for 70, school for blind, school for industrious blind (1792), Mrs. Keir's incurables' relief institn., lock hosp.; Morningside (cost 36,000*l.*) and Grange loan, lunatic asylums; Magdalen asyl. (1797) for 50; the Shelter or penitentiary; old and new repositories or bazaars for sale of work, night asyl., home for destitute (where Burke and Hare carried on their murders), servants' home; strangers' friend society, societies for relief of sick (1785), for indigent old people (1806), and about 18 bible, missionary, religious and benevolent societies; poor houses (inc. 12,000*l.*) for city, St. Cuthbert's, and Canongate.—*Living*s of 18 city churches range from 650*l.* to 700*l.* (5 being collegiate, or having 2 ministers each) derived from the sittings, which average 1100 each, patr. Town Council; St. Giles cruciform church, 206 ft. by 110, reb. before 1359 (on site of a saxon one as old as 854) was made collegiate 1446, and had 36 altars, was divided 1625 into 4 churches, since altered to three (the High, West, Tolbooth) and restored 1817 by Burn, and has a tower with a spire on four springers 161 ft. high, the regent Murray's tomb, another by Steele to 600 of 78th regt. who died by disease in India 1844-5, etc., and the hall where the gen. assembly (a body of 370) meet in May, in presence of the Queen's lord high commissioner; Trinity collegiate ch., found. 1462 by Mary of Gueldres, was given with her hosp. to the city, and is a good cruciform (without a nave) with tombs of the foundress, etc.; old Greyfriars ch. where the convention was signed, and Robertson was minister, was b. 1612, and has the gaelic chapel and new Greyf. ch. near it, b. 1721 (both have been reb. since the fire of 1845)—in the ch.-yard are buried G. Buchanan, Henderson (who wrote 'Assembly's Catechism'), Sir G. Mackenzie (whose house is in Stricken's close), A. Ramsay, Dr. Black, Adam the architect, Robertson, Blair; Tron ch., Hunter Sq. b. 1637-47, where a tron or weigh-beam stood, is pointed, with a new spire (1828) by Dicksons 160 ft. high; Lady Yester ch. b. 1647

by Margt. Ker (*Lady Yester*) reb. 1803, near royal infirmary; St. Andrew's *ch.* George St. b. 1781, with a round body and good spire 168 ft.; St. George *ch.*, Charlotte Sq. b. 1811-4 for 33,000*l.* with a grecian portico 112 ft. wide, and dome 150 ft. high—St. Luke's chapel of ease; St. Mary *ch.*, Bellevue cross, b. 1824; St. Stephen 8-sided *ch.*, b. 1828, for 21,000*l.* with tower 162½ ft.; St. Cuthbert *ch.* or W. Kirk, very large, with double galleries, reb. 1770 for 4231*l.* on site of one as old as 11th cent., which was very large, with several chantries attached,—to this belong 10 chapels of ease, St. Bernard's (Stockbridge, b. 1823), Buccleugh, St. David's, Dean (b. 1836), Lady Glenorchy's, Morningside, Newington, St. Paul's, Roxburgh, Hope Park (in Clerk St. b. 1823, 162 ft. by 73, with spire 110 ft.); St. John's Cowgate, b. 1838, and Old Kirk; Canongate *ch.*, b. 1688 for 2400*l.* is cruciform, with the deer and cross over it (alluded to in the history of Dav. I.), and tombs of Ferguson the poet, Ad. Smith, Dug. Stewart; a chapel of ease in New St. St. Paul's episcop. chapel (b. before 1735) was the Jacobites' church; St. John's, b. 1816-8, by Burn, for 15,000*l.* in pointed style 113 ft. by 62, with a spire 120 ft., and a stained window 30 ft. high; St. Paul's, York Place, b. 1816-8, by Elliot, for 12,000*l.*; the Assoc. Synod chapel in Nicolson St., was Dr. Jamieson's,—and the Seceders at Richmond, Dr. McCre's; rom. cath. church, b. 1813-4 for 8000*l.*, is 100 ft. by 57, and has Vandyc's "Dead Saviour," and St. Margaret's convent near it. Victoria Hall, found. 1842 in the Queen's presence by the freemasons, in pointed style, with a tower 240 ft., is used by the Gen. Assembly, and as a church; and a free church is building at Netherbow, on the site of Knox's house, where he preached, and where his effigy stood.—The *University*, found. 1581-3, with a medical school from 1705, has a revenue of 896*l.* and 1056 students (1844-5) including 482 in literat., 370 med., 1848 law, 56 div.,—and of whom 125 were from England, 34 from Ireland, 55 from abroad; is under a principal, rector (lord provost), and 33 professors (20 in patr. of Town council, 10 in Crown), of humanity or latin (found.)-1597, greek-1708, mathematics-1674, logic-1708, moral phil.-1708, nat. phil.-1708, rhetoric-1762, astron.-1786, hist.-1719, agricult.-1790, music-1839 (found. by Gen. Reid, who left 62,000*l.* to the univ.), divinity-1620, div. and eccles. hist.-1695, biblical crit.-1846, hebrew and oriental lang.-1642, public law-1707, civil law-1710, law of Scotld.-1719, conveyancing-1825, theory of physic-1685, mat. medica-1768, med. jurisprudence-1807, chemistry-1713, surgery-1831, practice of physic-1683, anatomy-1705, milit. surgery-1806, pathology-1831, midwifery-1726, clin. med.-1741, clin. surgery-1803, botany-1676, nat. hist.-1767; holds about 70 bursaries (58, val. 391*l.*, in gift of Town Council), besides Heriot's 10 of 20*l.* each, Grant's 2 of 100*l.*, etc.; among the professors have been Cullen, Black, Munro, the Gregorys, Maclaurin, Blair, Ferguson, Robertson, Robinson, Playfair, Brown, Monro, D. Stewart, Leslie, Chalmers. The college buildings (on site of Darnley's house), begun 1789 by Adam, and finished 1815 by W. Playfair, form a quadrangle 356 ft. by 255, in grecian style, with a portico near the gate, and four columns of a single stone each, 26 ft. high,—a library 198 by 50, of 91,000 vols. of divinity, church hist., etc., including 310 MSS., Little's books (left 1580), Fordoun's 'Scoticronicon' on vellum,—museums of nat. hist. (3000 birds, Dr. Hutton's rocks), anatomy, and agricult., in two rooms 90 and 50 ft. long. There were 97 graduates in medicine 1844-5; and

several societies with libraries are connected with the univ., as the Speculation Soc. (found. 1764), Royal Physical (1771), Dialectic (1787), Scots Law (1815), Diagnostic (1816), Hunterian Medical (1824), Free Church Coll. found. 1843, on the Mound, has a principal and 9 professors; United Presbyt. synod's hall and lib. has 5 professors attached.—*Holyrood abbey* (by prescription, a sanctuary for debtors,) was found. 1128 by Dav. I. for austin canons (who had Canongate given to them), plundered 1332, burnt 1335 and at siege of 1547, was the place where Mary married Darnley, and Ch. I. was crowned 1533, and was ruined at the Revolution,—part of the chapel, royal W. door, and towers are left, and remains of tombs; the palace (lately restored for the Queen) was occupied by Ch. X. 1793 (as Comte d'Artois), and 1830-3, and contains a court (out of 5) which was reb. at the Restoration by Sir W. Bruce, also Jas. V.'s old towers, Q. Mary's rooms where they show the marks of Rizzio's blood, and her bed, the picture gallery (with 106 pretended likenesses of scottish kings) 150 ft. long, where the Pretender held his receptions 1745, and the representative peers are chosen—and the gardens have Q. Mary's dial, a solid of 20 sides on a pedestal and 6-sided base of 3 steps. The park behind, once forest, includes Salisbury Crags with some fine views from Victoria Road (¾ m. long), made since 1842, 'David Dean's house' near 'St. Leonard's,' Arthur's Seat (820 ft. high with about 400 various plants), and St. Anthony's well and ruined chapel.—Among old foundations, were St. Mary-in-the-Fields College (1230, on the university site), in which Card. Baginmont's roll of benefices for taxing was kept, and Darnley blown up; blackfriars (1230, on old High School site) by Alex. II., burnt 1528; greyfriars (by Jas. I.) in Grassmarket, destroyed 1559; St. M. Magdalene or Maison Dieu, restored Jas. V.'s time by McQuhan, has the old chapel with some stained glass left, which a sect of Bereans use; St. Mary's chapel (1505) by Countess of Ross; St. Mary's Wynd cistercian nunnery, the bell of which is with the Antiquarian soc.; Paul's Work hosp. (1479) by Bp. Spence; St. Thomas' hosp. (about 1530) by Bp. Crichton; St. Mary of Placentia nunnery where Pleasants st. stands; St. Catherine of Sienna dominican nunnery, traces at The Meadows; St. Roque's chapel, before 1532; and a carmelite friary (1526), refound. as a lepers' hosp. at the Reformation by J. Robertson. The 8-sided mkt. cross—'Dun-Edin's Cross'—which stood at a spot marked near the exchange, put up 1617 on the site of a former, was taken down 1756, and part is at Drum and another at Abbotsford; Netherbow Port or gate was taken down 1764, and the Weigh House 1822; John's coffee-house, a great resort, stood near Parliament Close, which has a statue of Ch. II. (1685), and was, with its 11-storied houses, partly burnt 1824. Blythe's Close has part of the Regent Mary's palace (1550), near which is A. Ramsay's house in Castlehill st.; at the top of W. Bow is the house of Weir the sorcerer (burnt 1676), and a cross on the ground at the bottom shows where Porteus' gallows stood.—Among the *natives* were Jas. II. (d. 1460), Jas. VI. (I. of Engld., b. 1566), Archbp. Leighton (d. 1684), Bp. Burnett (1640-1715), Ogilby who pub. the 'Book of Roads' (b. 1600), Law the financier (b. 1671), Dr. Pitcairn (1652-1713), Keith the mathematician (1671-1721), Nesbit the antiquary (b. 1672), R. Blair (?) author of 'The Grave' (1699-1746), Dr. Campbell who wrote 'Lives of the Admirals,' etc. (1708-75), Dalrymple 2nd Earl Stair (1673-

1747), Hume (1711-66), H. Blair (b. 1718), J. Blair the chronologist (d. 1782), Dalrymple Lord Hailes (1726-92), Davies who wrote 'Life of Garrick,' Boswell (1740-95), Dr. Cumming the antiquary (b. 1714), R. Ferguson the poet (1750-73), Dug. Stewart (1753-1828), Raeburn the painter (1756-1823), D. Allan the painter (d. 1796), Alison (1757-1839), J. Campbell the African missionary (1766-1840), Scott (1771-1832), Sir D. Baird (d. 1829), Sir C. Bell (1774-1842), Horner (1778-1819), P. Nasmyth the painter (1786-1831), T. Drummond under-sec. in Irid. (1797-1840), Lord Brougham (b. 1788). Sir R. Strange the engraver, Jameson, the Runcimans, were residents; and it gave title of duke to the Duke of Gloucester. The *Edinb. Review* was first started 1802, and it publishes the *N. British and Presbyterian Reviews*, and the *Highland Society's*, *Blackwood's*, *Tait's*, *Philosophical*, *Medical*, *Literary*, *Chambers'*, and other Journals. The 'Courant' and 'Mercury' newspapers, which succeeded the *Mercurius Scotticus* (pub. first in 1651), and were once edited by Defoe and Ruddiman respectively, appear three times a week; 'Scotsman' (which has the largest circulation), 'Advertiser', 'Observer', 'Post and Standard', 'Witness', and 'Gazette', twice a week; 'Journal', 'Chronicle', 'True Scotsman', and the 'British Advertiser', once a week. Av. fall of rain 24 in., mean temp. 47° W. and SW. winds prevail; deaths about 1 in 36. Houses were mostly built of mud and wattles till 1600; it was first lit with lamps across the street 1558-9; the first post went out to London 1635, — the first penny-post was tried 1776 by P. Williamson, — the first mail started 1789; the first coach went to London 1713, monthly, taking 12 to 16 days for the journey. Plague raged 1613-4, '68, and '85, and 1604 and '45. The royal comp. of archers, or Queen's bodyguard, was established by Jas. I. (of Scotland). About 200 cabs, etc. are employed, and 10 stage coaches go out. The Union canal 31½ m. long, with 11 locks, goes out from port Hopetown basin to the Forth and Clyde canal near Camelon; at N. Bridge, is a general rail. station, to which the Glasgow, Granton, N. British, and Caledonian lines are brought in by tunnels under Princes St., Arthur's Seat (576 ft.), etc. In the neighbourhood are Stockbridge mineral wells, — Brunsfield Links where golf is played, and a walk, 1½ m. long, round The Meadows at the old boro' loch, — old church, castle, and St. Margaret's well at Restalrig; Craigmillar Cast., Murchiston, Craigcrook, and Hawthornden which Q. Victoria visited 1842. — *High roads* go to Haddington 17 m., Dunbar 28, Berwick 58; or by Dunse 44, to Berwick 58. (2) Lauder 26, Kelso 42, or to Coldstream 48, or to Jedburgh 46. (3) Galashiels 32, Selkirk 39, Howick 50, Longtown on the Border 85. (4) Eddestown 17, (Peebles 22), Moffat 52, (Annan 89), Dumfries 73, Kirkcudbright 104; or to Newtown Stewart 125, (Wigton 132), Stranraer 151, Port Patrick 159. (5) Lanark 31, Ayr 74; or to Strathaven 42, Kilmarnock 62, Irvine 69. (6) Bathgate 19, Airdrie 32, Glasgow 44, Paisley 52, Greenock 66; or Renfrew 50, Dumbarton 58. (7) L'ithgow 17, Stirling 35, Aberfoel 53, Tarbet under Ben Lomond 79, Inverary 104, Lochgilphead 104, Campbeltown 179; or by Stirling to Callander 52, Earmhead 66, Tyndrum 88, Dalmally 100, Oban 124, thence to Mull; or by Tyndrum to Glencoe 120, Fort William 135, Arasaig 163. (8) To Burntisland across the Forth 10, (Dunfermline 16, Alloa 32), Kinross 27, Perth 44, Dunkeld 59, Blair Atholl 79, Dalwhinnie 103, F. Augustus 131, Bernera 171, Broadford in Skye 181, Smizort 211.

(9) By Dalwhinnie to Spey Br. 116, Aviemne 129, Moy 148, Inverness 161, Dingwall 182 (Gairloch 224, or Ullaport 225, or Cromarty 185), Allness 193 (Bonar ferry 200, Laing 221, Tongue 249; or Assynt 235), Dornoch 218, Dunrobin Cast. 229, Berriedale 255, Halzary 270, Thurso 286; or to Wick 282, Huna ferry 298 (to Orkney Islds.). (10) By Perth to Blairgowrie 61, Spital 80, Castletown of Braemar 95, Tomantou 120, Nairn 155; or to Elgin 155. (11) By Burntisland to Cupar Fife 32 (St. Andrew's 41), Dundee (across the Tay) 45, Forfar 58 (or to Arbroath 62), Brechin 71 (Montrose 75), Laurencekirk 82, Stonehaven 94, Aberdeen 110, Peterhead 144; or Banff 156; or Huntly 149. *Railways*: by Glasgow line to L'ithgow 18, Bathgate (a branch) 19, Falkirk 25½, Stirling (by Scot. Central) 42, Airdrie 33, Campsie 41, Glasgow 47½, Paisley 54½, Greenock 70, Irvine 77, Kilmarnock 84½, Ayr 87½, Auchinleck 98½, Muirkirk 109. By Caledonian, to Currie 5½, Midcalder 19, Carstairs 27½, Abington 42, Lockerbie 74, Gretna 91½, Dumfries 115½, Thornhill 129, Liverpool 229, Manchester 227, Birmingham 287½, London 400. By N. British, to Portobello 3, Tranent 10, Haddington 18, Dunbar 29, Dunse 60, Berwick 58, Kelso 78, Newcastle 123½, York 207, London 427; or to Dalkeith 8, Heriot 19, Stow 27, Melrose 37, Hawick 53. By Perth and Dundee, to Burntisland 8, Dunfermline 30, Newburgh 34½, Perth 45; or to Cupar 32½, Dundee 47, Arbroath 58 (Cupar-Angus 61), Forfar 77½ (Montrose 76), Stonehaven 100, Aberdeen 113. *Edinb. and Bathgate rail.*, 11½ m. long (to be 25½), from Ratho on the Glasgw. line, to Bathgate, had recd. (June 1847) 165,877l., and expended 161,487l. *Ed. and Glasgow rail.*, made 1838-42, and 57½ m. long (including branches to Shieldhill and Campsie), goes by Corstorphine 3½, Ratho 8½ (branch to Bathgate), L'ithgow 17½, Avon viaduct of 25 arches (50 ft. span), Falkirk 25½, Union canal viad. of 303 ft., Castlecary 32 (near Scot. Cent. Junct.), Campsie 40½ (branch to Lennoxtown), Bishop Briggs 44½, Glasgow 47½; about 81 m. of the Stirlingsh. Middl. Junct. (8), Wilsontown and Coltness, Ed. and Bathgate, lines, and the Union canal (29 m.) are incorporated with it; total expend. on main line and canal, June 1849, 2,923,190l. *Ed. Perth and Dundee rail.*, opened 1849, and 81 m. long (9 being ferry), includes Ed. Leith and Granton, and Ed. and Northern, lines, and goes from N. Bridge to Leith and Newhaven 2½ m., Granton pier 3, by steam ferry to Burntisland 8, Kirkcaldy 14, Thornton 18½ (branch to Dunfermline), Markinch 21, Ladybank 27 (Newburgh 34½, Bridge of Earn 41, Perth 45, on Scot. Central), Cupar 32 (beyond which is a branch to St. Andrew's), Leuchars 39, Ferryport-on-Craig 44, Broughty ferry 45, across the Tay to Dundee 47; recd. and expend. to June 1849, 2,241,276l. *Steamers* (from Leith) run to Kirkwall, Wick, Lerwick, Inverness, Aberdeen, Montrose, Dundee, Stirling, Dysart, Anstruther, Largs, Newcastle, Hull, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam; and packets to all these, with Glasgow, Liverpool, Banff, Fraserburgh, St. Andrew's, etc. ✠ E. PRESBYTERY, synod of Lothian, includes Colinton, Corstorphine, Cramond, Currie, Duddingstone, Edinburgh, Leith, Kirknewton, Liberton, Ratho. Ditto *Free Church*, all the above (except Duddingstone), and Gilmerton, Newhaven, Portobello. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, includes Aberlady, Balerno, Dalkeith, Dunbar, E. Calder, E. Linton, Edinbro', Faia, Ford, Gorebridge, Haddington, Howgate, Lasswade, Leith, Mid Calder, Musselburgh, N. Ber-

wick, Peebles, Penicuik, Portobello, Queensferry, Slateford, Tranent, W. Linton. Ditto *Rehef Synod*, — Bathgate, Berwick on T., Biggar, Blairlogie, Clackmannan, Dalkeith, Dunfermline, Earlstoun, Edinbro', Falkirk, Leith, Musselburgh, Newlands, Peebles. Ditto *Reformed Presbyt. Church*, — Chirnside, Dundee, Edinbro', Kelso, Loanhead, Strathmiglo, Wick and Thurso. Ditto *United Orig. Seceders*, — Dollar, Edinbro', Haddington, Kirkcaldy, Midholm, Whichburn, Yetholm. *Edinb. Congreg. Union*, includes Blackburn, Collander, Dalkeith, Doune, Edinbro', Falkirk, Haddington, Leith, Linlithgow, Musselburgh, Portobello, Stirling. *E. Diocese*, Scottish Episcop. Ch., was first formed by Ch. I. 1633, and now includes Edinbro', Alloa, Dalkeith, Haddington, Musselburgh, Portobello, Stirling, Greenlaw. The seat of the E. district (including 16 places), of the *rom. cath. ch.* is here. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of $\frac{1}{4}$ m. 46 yds.

EDINGALE par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*. 5 m. NNE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meese, near Derby rail., has remains of a roman way. Acres 730; pop. 197 + 2; poor r. 92L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 1343L; charities 4L. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Lich.) sometime held by Backeridge the antiquary, val. 80L, patr. Preb. of Weeford.

Edingight, 6 m. NE. of Keith, *N. Banff*. Sir J. Innes, Bt.

Edinglassie, at Mortlach, *Mid. Banff*, was burnt by the Highlanders 1690.

EDINGLEY par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 3 m. NW. of Southwell-132. Acres 1800; pop. 429 + 3; poor r. 89L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2314L; charities 29L, of which 15L to school. *St. Giles Cur.* (Linc.) val. 51L, patr. Chap. of Southwell; church, has an old W. doorway.

EDINGTHORPE par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 590; pop. 195 + 1; poor r. 75L (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 1394L. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 201L, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

EDINGTON tythg. (12-3) with Hiddon and Newtown, Hungerford par. *SW. Berks*, close to Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, was, according to Prof. Beke, the saxon *Ethandune*, where Alfred, disguised as a harper, spied the danish forces, and defeated them 878. Pop. 512; real prop. 2577L. *E. House*, 1 m. N. EDINGTON tnsbp. () Mitford par. *SE. Northumb.* 3 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 23. EDINGTON chpry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. ENE. of Bridgwater-139, contains Burtle. Acres 1920; pop. 428 + 2; poor r. 198L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3890L. Living, a *Cur.* with Chilton-on-Polden. EDINGTON par. (14) Whorwelsdown hund. *W. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Westbury-100, containing Baynton, W. Coulston, and Tinhead, and commonly taken to be *Ethandune* or Edington in *Berks*, as above, was a seat of the Bps. of Sarum and of the Paulets. Acres 5260; pop. 1136 + 2, — of tythg. 475; poor r. 529L (West. U.); real prop. —; charities, Tubb's 5L. *All Saints Cur.* (Sar.) val. 87L, patr. W. Taylor, Esq.; church, a fine large cruciform, with effigies, arms, traces of brasses, was partly b. by Bp. Will. de E., a native, who here found. 1347, a college, which afterwards became a house of Bonhommes. Jack Cade's mob, 1460, destroyed the palace and stoned Bp. Ayscough to death.

Edington Castle, 2 m. E. of Chirnside, *E. Berwick*, on R. Whitadder, was a strong border tower.

EDINGWORTH hmlt. (20) E. Brent par. *N. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 125.

EDINKELLIE, or BRAEMORAT, par. 7 m. S. of Forres-123, *Mid. Elgin*, on Rs. Findhorn and

Divie, included Ardlach up to 1638, and Darnaway and Drummine woods, which belonged to the Comyns, whence it was *Aodincollie*, 'face of the wood.' Size 12 m. by 10, hilly and fertile, rising — ft. at the Knock, with large plantations, and salmon at Sluie pool, etc.; pop. 1237, decreasing; real prop. 2786L; for poor 249L. Living (presb. Moray) val. 174L, patr. Earl Moray of Darnaway. Altyre, Sir W. G. Cumming, Bt.; Brodie, W. Brodie, Esq. There are remains of Dunphail and Lochindorb castles, and Relugas fort at Downe Hill. Rannich bridge is as old as the Regent Randolph. The floods of 1829 did great harm here.

Edinkens, or *Edwin's Bridge*, at Innerwick, *S. Haddingtn.*, near Branxton, was the spot where Edwin (who gives name to Edinburgh), K. of Northumbria, was killed.

EDINVILLE hmlt. Dallas par. *Mid. Elgin*, 5 m. SE. of Forres-123. Pop. 17.

P. EDITH-WESTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland*. 5 m. SE. of Okeham-95, near R. Gwash, has part of an alien priory, found. as a cell to St. George's, Banquerville, afterwards given to Charter House, Coventry, and to the Comptons and Herberts. Acres 1810; pop. 343; poor r. 199L (Oak. U.); real prop. 3516L; charities 3L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 155L, patr. *Rev. R. Lucas*; church, has a 'light gothic spire.' *E.-W. House*, E. S. Orme, Esq.

EDITHMEAD hmlt. (20) Burnham par. *N. Somerset*. 8 m. NNE. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 61.

EDLASTON par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Derby*. 2 m. S. of Ashborne-139, contains Wyaston. Acres 1560; pop. 214; poor r. 24L (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1880L; charities, Kirkland's, etc. 54L. *St. James Rect.* (Lich.) val. 220L, patr. Bishop.

EDLESTON, or EDLASTON, tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, near Liverpool and Birmingham canal. Acres 420; pop. 96; real prop. 1060L. *E. Hall*, 1 m. S.

EDLINGHAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *NE. Northumb.* 5 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, near Aydon forest, containing Abbewick, Bolton, Broom Park, Leachchild, and Lemmington, has remains of the Swinburnes' castle. Acres 11,570; pop. 659 + 9, — of town 138; poor r. 56L (Alnw. U.); real prop. 8212L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Dur.) val. 463L, patr. Dean and Chap.

EDLINGTON par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 3 m. NW. of Horncastle-134, under the Wolds, has a meet for the S. Wolds hounds at *E. Scrubs*. Acres 2900; pop. 254 + 4; poor r. 89L (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 3391L. *St. Helen Vic.* (Linc.) val. 263L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Grove*, R. Short, Esq. EDLINGTON par. (88) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 1680; pop. 127; poor r. 65L (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2220L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Yk.) val. 260L, patr. W. B. Wrightson, Esq.

Edmond Castle () 3 m. SW. of Brampton, *NE. Cambrid.* on the R. Irthing, T. Graham, Esq., near Castle Hill mound and Watch-Cross on the Wall.

Edmond Green (7, 8) 4 m. ENE. of Wokingham, *E. Berks*.

Edmond's St. (39) near Crossabeg, *S. Wexford*. EDMOND BYERS par. () W. Chester ward, *NW. Durham*, 9 m. NNW. of Wolsingham-256, near R. Derwent, contains Hunstonworth *cur.* Acres 15,260, — of town 4880, with lead; pop. 1025 + 3, and 458 in the smelting works; poor r. 63L (Weardale U.); real prop. 941L. *St. Edmund Rect.* (Dur.) val. 178L, patr. Dean and Chap.

EDMONDSHAM par. (15) Cranborne hund. and Bindon lib. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. S. of Cranborne -93, contains W. Worth. Acres 2720, with a

mineral spring; pop. 298 + 2; poor r. 259l. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1619l.; charities 14l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 277l., patr. Earl of Shaftesbury, and Mrs. Munroe of *E. House*.

Edmondsbury (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, near Lucan. *Edmondsbury* (35) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.*

EDMONDSLEY tnsip. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. NNW. of Durham-258, on a branch of R. Wear. Acres 1870; pop. 253 + 10; poor r. 45l. (Chester U.); real prop. 2748l.

EDMONDSTONE vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 2 m. NW. of Dalkeith-7, where the Scots encamped 1547 at the battle of Pinkie. Pop. 143, collieries. *E. House*, J. Wauchope, Esq.

Edmondstown (74) near Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, H. Daniell, Esq.

EDMONDSTRIP - BRENHAM and *E. - LANCES* tythgs. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*. 1 m. N. of Kingsclere-54.

EDMONDTHORPE par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest*. 7 m. ESE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, near the canal. Acres 2100; pop. 261 + 5; poor r. 95l. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2320l.; charities 13l. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 560l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Hall*, —.

P. EDMONSCOTT. See *EMSCOTE, Warwick*.

EDMONSTON vil. near Biggar-28, *E. Lanark*. in that par.

EDMONSTOWN vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Rathfarnham-3. Pop. 136.

P. EDMONTON HUNDRED (1) *NE. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Edmonton, Enfield, Hadley, South Mimms, and Tottenham; acres 31,410, pop. 30,683, houses 5400.

EDMONTON par. in the above hund. 7 m. NNE. of London, on Enfield branch rail. near the New River, a petty sessions town, containing Winchmore Hill and Southgate, and divided into *E. Upper* and *Lower*, Bury and S. Street wards. Acres 7480; pop. 9027 + 93; houses 1125, in a long broken street, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, 1 police stat., Booker's coach factory, savings bk. (7234l. from 480 depositors), Quaker college, Latymer's school (327l.), Wild and Styles's almsh. (160l.), Stanbridge's girls' school, and Union p. house — besides a new church, large chapel in the pointed style, co. court house, etc., lately b. on site of the Snells' old seat; poor r. 2831l. on 36,520l.; real prop. 42,963l.; charities 633l. All Saints Vic. (Lon.) val. 1200l., sometime held by Owen, author of 'Critica Sacra', patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, — church, has 3 brasses from 1530 (E. Askew and two husbands, etc.), tombs of the Huxleys who b. Wyre Hall 1611, and the Myddletons who were seated at Bush Hill, and it had a chantry found. by P. Fanelour; St. Paul Cur. 100l., Vicar. Culland's Grove, Sir W. Curtis, Bt., who holds the manor; Pymmes, was the seat of Ld. Burleigh along with Theobalds, — Bury Hall of President Bradshaw; at Rectory House, Tillotson, when dean, resided; some of G. Gibbons' carvings are at Bush Hill Pk., and Dr. Fothergill is buried at the Friends' ground on Winchmore Hill. Dr. B. Taylor, the mathematician, was a native. The "Merry Devil," and the "Witch" of Edmonton, on each of whom a play has been written, were one Peter Fabell, who 'did use some sleightie tricks for his own disport,' and a poor wretch named Sawyer, hung 1621. *Edmond, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Waltham Abbey, in *Essex*, — Cheshunt, in *Herts*, — and Edmonton, Enfield (a workhouse), Hampstead, Hornsey, Tottenham, in *Midsex*; acres 46,942, pop. 52,569, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2685 (out-door 2898), expend. 16,069l., prop.

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rated 245,553l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Hampstead) with Highgate and Southgate; pop. 42,542,—births (1845) 1357 (674 being females and 58 illegit.),—deaths 960,—marriages 219, of which 118 persons signed with marks: 20 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849, at Cheshunt, etc. The *New County Court* dist. includes Edmonton, Enfield, and Tottenham. *Fairs*, St. Giles's and Ascension days at Beggar's Bush in Enfield Chase.

Edmund's Hill (51) 1 m. E. of Bury-St.-Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*, Mrs. Cockledge?

Edmund's, St., College (47) 5 m. NW. of Ware, *E. Herts*. for roman cath., a range 300 ft. long, b. 1795 by Taylor. *Edmund's, St., Point* (69) 8 m. WNW. of Burnham Westgate, *NW. Norfolk*, between Brancaster Bay and Lynn Deep, has on the lias cliffs, 100 ft. high, an old chapel and light (Hunstanton?).

EDNAL tnsip. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 2 m. SE. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 50. Living, a *Cur.* with Old Radnor.

EDNAM, or *EDENHAM*, par. Kelso dist. *NE. Roxburgh*. 2 m. NE. of Kelso-42, a rural spot, on Rs. Eden (as above) and Tweed, was the birthplace of Thomson at the manse 1700-48. Size 3 m. by 3½, with good marl, rising — ft. at *E. Hill* and Henderside Hill; pop. 615,— of vil. 146; real prop. 8398l.; for poor 249l. Living (presb. Kelso) val. 158l., patr. Crown. Stone coffins have been found at Picts Knowe. *E. House*, near Kelso Ab.

EDNASTON hmlt. (72) Brailsford par. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 217. *E. Lodge*, J. Bowdon, Esq.

Edradynat, near Weem, *N. Perth*. J. S. Robertson, Esq.

EDRESS, St., par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 8 m. NNW. of Haverfordwest-251. Pop. 124 + 1; poor r. 24l. (Haverford U.); real prop. 592l. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 85l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Edri Insula, of Ptolemy, is Beginis, *Wexford*.

EDROM, or *ADDERHAM*, par. 3 m. E. of Dunse -44, *Mid. Berwick*. on R. Whitadder, where joined by R. Blackadder at Allanton, had a paper-mill at Chirnside bridge. Size 10 m. by 6, flat and fertile, — with good trout; pop. 1415, decreasing; real prop. 15,335l.; for poor 329l. Living (presb. Chirn.) val. 243l., patr. Crown. Nisbet, Lord Sinclair, has Dunse Spa; Kelsoe, G. Buchan, Esq.; Kimmeryhame, — Bonar, Esq.; Allanbank, and Blackadder Ho.

EDSTASTON chply. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*. 2 m. N. of Wem-163, near *E. Hall*. Pop. 452 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Wem.

EDSTOCK hmlt. (20) with Beer, Cannington par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 15.

EDSTONE hmlt. (54) Wootton-Wawen par. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Henley-in-Arden-112, on R. Alne, was the birthplace of the poet Somerville (1692-1742). Pop. 51. *E. House*, D. Dalton, Esq.

EDSTONE, GREAT, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Helmsley-222, near R. Rye, contains N. Holme. Acres 1800,— of town 1190; pop. 153, and 134; poor r. 43l. (Helms. U.); real prop. 2293l.; charities 2l., with a share in Lady Lumley's charity. Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 188l., patr. G. W. Dowker, Esq. *Ed, Little*, tnsip. Sinnington par. 1 m. NE. of the above. Acres 790; pop. 15.

EDVIN-LOACH par. (55) Upper Dodingtree hund. *Worcester*. locally in *Hereford*. 2 m. N. of Bromyard-125, has remains of a camp. Acres 360, U U

with hops; pop. 62; poor r. 16*l*. (Bromy. U.); real prop. 64*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Tedstone-Wafer 156*l*., patr. E. Higginstone, Esq. *65* E.-RALPH par. (55) with Butterley, Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford*. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 1060, limestone, with hops; pop. 166; poor r. 84*l*. (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1674*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Collington 427*l*., patr. W. Childe, Esq.

EDWALTON par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 3 m. SSE. of Nottingham-124, near Grantham canal. Acres 830, moory; pop. 117; poor r. 41*l*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1904*l*. Holy Rood. *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 97*l*., patr. J. Musters, Esq. of Annesley.

Edward's Lodge (126) near Woodford, *S. Gt. way*.

EDWARDSTONE par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour, belongs to the bps. of Ely, and had a cell to Abingdon, found. 1114 by the Monte-Chensys or Munchensis, but given to Colne priory 1160. Acres 1780; pop. 495; poor r. 280*l*. (Cosford U.); real prop. 4196*l*.; charities 45*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 203*l*., patr. C. Dawson, Esq.; church, has brass of B. Brand. *Fair*, 24 Dec.

EDWARDTHORPE hmlt. (87) Darfield tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Barnesley-172, on N. Midd. rail. Pop. 40. *E. House*, —.

Edwin's Hall. See *Edwinks*, above.

EDWINS hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 10 m. N. of Llandoilo-fawr-202. Pop. 182; real prop. 2177*l*. *Edwinsford*, or Rhyd Odin, on R. Cothy, Sir J. Williams, Bt.

P. EDWINSTOWE par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. WSW. of Ollerton-137, on R. Maun, in Sherwood forest N. walk, contains Ollerton mkt. town, Carburton, Perlethorpe *curs.*, and Clipstone. Acres 17,270; pop. 2418 + 42; poor r. 155*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 4162*l*.; charities 116*l*., of which town lands 45*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Carburton and Ollerton 864*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an 8-sided spire. Thoresby Park, Earl Manvers, where Lady M. Montague was born (1690-1762).

EDWINSTREE HUNDRED (47) *NE. Herts*. contains the pars. of Albury, Anstey, Aspeden, Barkway, Barley, Buckland, Much and Little Hadham, Great and Little Hornead, Layston, Meesden, Pelham Brent, Pelham Furneux, Pelham Stocking, Throcking, Wakely, and Wyddiall; acres 38,190, pop. 9925, houses 2002.

EDWORTH par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds*. 3 m. SE. of Biggleswade-43, near the roman way. Acres 1100; pop. 105 + 1; poor r. 30*l*. (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 925*l*. St. George *Rect.* (Ely) val. 167*l*., patr. W. Hale, Esq.

Edwy River (56) runs into R. Wye at Abercdwy, *S. Radnor*. below Builth, through some fine scenery.

P. A. EDZELL par. 5 m. N. of Brechin-71, *NE. Forfar*, and *SW. Kincardine*. on the heads of the N. Esk, has the fine ruins of the Lindsay's castle, belonging to Lord Panmure, and a tower at Auchmull. Size 11 m. by 6, with lime, wood,—and salmon; pop. 1064 + 9; real prop. 3109*l*.; for poor 214*l*. Living (presb. Brechin), val. 158*l*., patr. Crown.

EFENECHTYD par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh*. 1 m. S. of Ruthin-195, near R. Clwyd. Acres 800, with limestone; pop. 234; poor r. 56*l*. (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1445*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 200*l*., patr. Bishop,—sometime held by Dp. Lloyd. Some traces of a camp at Pen-y-gaer.

EFFIN par. (47, 55) Coshlea and Coshmā bars.

S. Limerick, 3 m. SW. of Kilmalloch-140. Acres 5268, hilly, with good pasture; pop. 2060, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Lk. A. A.) val. 294*l*., patr. Earl of Dunraven. Newpark, J. Baillie, Esq.

EFFINGHAM HUNDRED (8) *Mid. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Great and Little Bookham, and Effingham; acres 7060, pop. 1781, houses 323.

P. EFFINGHAM par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Dorking-23, gives title of earl to the Howards of Grange. Acres 2940, part common; pop. 581 + 2; poor r. 345*l*. (Dork. U.); real prop. 4391*l*. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Win.) val. 226*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has stalls. *E. Hall*, M. Stringer, Esq.

EFFORD tythg. () Milford par. *SW. Hants*. 1 m. SW. of Lymington-93. Pop. 292; real prop. 2486*l*.

EGBURY tythg. (12) Bourne St. Mary par. *N. Hants*. 3 m. NNW. of Whitechurch-96. Pop. 131.

EGDEAN par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 1 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near R. Rother. Acres 620; pop. 121 + 4; poor r. 122*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 683*l*. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 80*l*., patr.—Biddulph, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 May, 4 Sept.

Ege of the Saxons, is *EYE, Northampton*.

EGERTON tnshtp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNE. of Malpas-168, belongs to the Egertons of Bilton, whose old seat here is a barn. Acres 850; pop. 143 + 3; poor r. 63*l*. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1141*l*. *E. Hall*, 2 m. S., now a barn.

EGERTON par. (3, 6) Calehill hund. *S. W. Kent*, 7 m. NW. of Ashford-53. Acres 2750, with hops; pop. 880 + 2; poor r. 551*l*. (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 3293*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 111*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. *Fair*, 5 Aug.

P. EGERTON (89) near Bolton, *S. Lancash.*

A. EGERTON, HIGHER, hmlt. (18) Litton Cheney par. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. ENE. of Bridport-135, under *E. Hill* roman camp of 4½ acres, double-ditched and oval, 1386 ft. by 749, with a fine view.

Egerton Lodge () near Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.* Earl of Wilton.

EGG-BUCKLAND par. (24-5) Roberorough hund. *SW. Devon*. 2 m. NNE. of Plymouth-216, contains Laria Green. Acres 3800, with slate, copper, etc.; pop. 1296 + 18; poor r. 400*l*. (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 8107*l*.; charities 28*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 474*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, 2nd Wed. June.●

EGGBROUGH tnshtp. (87) Kellington par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Snaith-175, on Goule canal, contains HIGH and LOW E. hmlts. and Hut Green. Acres 2370; pop. 229; poor r. 81*l*.; real prop. 2682*l*.

EGGERTON HUNDRED (17-8) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Askerswell, Hook, Longbredy, Winterbourne-Abbas, Wraxall, and part of Poorstock; acres 9090, pop. 1766, houses 343.

EGGESFORD par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Chumleigh-184, on R. Taw. Acres 2500; pop. 168; poor r. 34*l*. (Crediton U.); real prop. 623*l*.; charities —. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 121*l*., patr. Hon. N. Fellowes, of *E. House*, where the E. bounds are kennelled.

EGGINGTON chplry. (46) Leighton-Buzzard par. *SW. Beds*. 2 m. E. of Leighton Buzzard-41. Pop. 390 + 5; poor r. 158*l*. (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 2154*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 99*l*., patr. Parishioners. *E. House*, F. Moore, Esq.

P. EGGINGTON par. (71-2) Morleston hund. *S. Derby*. 3 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-123, on R. Dove, near Icknield St., Grand Trunk canal,

and Derby rail.; was *Eglintane* of 'Domesty,' and the scene of Sir J. Gell's defeat of the royalists 1644. Acres 2030; pop. 374+1; poor r. 99L (Burton U.); real prop. 5216L; charities 112L. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Lich.) val. 453L, patr. Sir H. Every, Bt. of *E. Hall*, C. Pole, and J. Leigh, Esqrs.

EGGLESTONE chptry. () Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 5 m. NNW. of Barnard Castle-246, near *E. Burn*, which runs into R. Tees. Acres 7700, moorland, with lead, which has been worked for a long period; pop. 617+25, in the mines and smelting works; poor r. 73L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 11,532L, of which 8618L on mines; charities 13L. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 100L, patr. Rector. *E. Hall*, Mrs. Hutchinson, who has the manor; near it is Nermal Edge, with a fine view, and the Standing Stones cromlech.

EGGLESTONE ABBEY tnsbps. () Startforth par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, has the church and some remains of the premonstratensian abbey founded (Hen. II.) by Ralph de Multon. Acres 900; pop. 77.

EGGLETON tnsbp. (55) Bishop's-Frome par. *E. Hereford*. 7 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, near R. Frome. Pop. 179+2; poor r. 54L (Ledb. U.); real prop. 905L.

Eggyske Farm () near Whalley, *NE. Lancash.*, on the Calder, a spot commanding a very fine view.

P. EGHAM par. (7) Second Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 1 m. W. of Staines-16, on the Thames (at the bridge) and S. West. rail., near Runnymede and Magna Charta Isld. Acres 7440, with wild camomile at Camomile Hill; pop. 4448+24; poor r. 1999L on 14,952L (Windsor U.); real prop. 22,551L; charities 807L, of which 629L to Strode's school and almsh., 88L to Denham's almsh. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Win.) val. 575L, patr. G. Gostling, Esq.; church, has tombs of an Abbot John of Chertsey, and Sir J. Denham father of the poet, whose Cooper's Hill is in the neighbourhood; Christ Ch. Virginia Water *Cur.* —L, patr. Trustees. *E. Lodge*, J. Dobinson, Esq.; Kingswood Lodge, Mrs. Reid. *Fair*, 29-31 May. Races, Aug. at Runnymede, on a flat course of 1 m. 1694 yds.

EGLISHAY ISLAND, Rousay and Eglishay par. *Mid. Orkney*, in Stromsay Frith, has an old church. Pop. 190, fishermen.

Egland House () near Honiton, *E. Devon*. Mrs. Elliott.

Eglantine (14) near Hillsboro', *NW. Down*.

EGLTON par. (64) Oakham-Soke hund. *W. Rutland*. 1 m. SE. of Oakham-95, near R. Gwash, belongs to Earl Winchilsea. Acres 1450, pop. 138; poor r. 59L (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1736L; charities 4L. St. Edmund *Cur.* with Oakham; church, reb. on site of a larger, to which a guild for masses was attached.

P. EGLINGHAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *NE. Northumbria*. 6 m. NW. of Alnwick-208, between Rs. Breamish and Alne, contains Bassington and 15 other tnsbps., and belongs to the Ogles. Acres 17,630, moorland, with coal, lime, and building stone,—a mineral spring, and pike, etc. at Kinnemere; pop. 1832+20; poor r. 35L (Alnw. U.); real prop. 1888L; charities 2L. St. Maurice Vic. (Dur.) val. 835L, patr. Archdn. of Lindisfarne.

Eglinton Castle, 2 m. N. of Irvine, *N. Ayr*. on R. Lugton, seat of the Earl of Eglinton, reb. 1820-5, came from the Eglintouns (who were here in K. Malcolm's time) through the granddaughter of Walter Stuart to Sir J. Montgomerie, who took Hotspar at Otterburne 1388; in the fine grounds the tournament was revived 1839 with great splendour.

• EGLISH par. (7, 8, 11-2) Tiranny and Armagh bars. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. W. of Armagh-86, on Ulster canal, has remains of the Hy Nials' castle, Navan rath. Acres 10,573, good, with limestone; pop. 5601+19. Living, a *Rect.* with Armagh, and *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 162L, patr. Rector. Elm Park, Earl Charlemont; Knappagh, J. Johnson, Esq. See AGLISH for other names.

EGLISH BARONY (30, etc.) *King's Co.* contains the pars. of Drumeullin and Eglish; acres 28,704, an. val. 12,017L, pop. 6560, houses 1113.

EGLISH par. (30-1, etc.) in the above bar. *W. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Bifr-81. Acres 14,799, with bog and limestone; pop. 3494+20. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. *E. Castle*, H. English, Esq. EGLISH vil. (61) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 4 m. SW. of Dungannon-90.

EGLOSHAYLE par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Wadebridge-259, a petty sessions town on R. Alen. Acres 6170 (or 4250); pop. 1357+2; poor r. 549L (Bodmin U.); real prop. 7793L; charities 12L. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 327L, patr. Bishop; church, has a stone pulpit. Pencarrow, Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., with remains of a castle and camp; also barrows at Kelly rounds. Park, belonged to the Peverells. From 'ecclesia,' a church, as Eglwys, Eccles.

EGLISKERRY par. (25) N. East hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of Launceston-213, on a branch of R. Tamar, has remains of Penbeal, the old seat of the Speccots, etc. Acres 3060 (or 2829), blue felspar, with manganese; pop. 552+2; poor r. 167L (Launcest. U.); real prop. 2921L; charities 22L. St. Petrock *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Tremaine 111L, patr. Rev. H. A. Simcoe, curate.

EGLWSFAIRACHYRIG chptry. (40) Henllam-Amgoed par. *W. Carmarthen*. 16 m. NNE. of Narberth-240, on R. Taf. Pop. 288+3; poor r. 61L (Narb. U.); real prop. 1224L. St. David *Cur.* with Henllam-Amgoed. 'Eglwys,' a church.

EGLWYS-BREWIS par. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-173. Pop. 24; poor r. 3L (Cowbr. U.); real prop. 428L. St. Bride *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 93L, patr. J. D. Llewelyn, Esq.; church, 33 ft. by 21. E-CYMIN par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. W. of Laugharne-230. Pop. 349; poor r. 110L (Narberth U.); real prop. 1498L; charities 1L. St. Margaret Rect. (St. D.) val. 147L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church has mon. of Sir J. Perrot. E-FACH vil. (59) Scybury-Coed tnsbp. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. SW. of Machynlleth-205, near R. Dovey. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 74L, patr. Rev. L. C. Davies. E-FACH par. (78) Isdulus hund. *Denbigh*, and Isaf hund. *Carnarvon*. 7 m. N. of Llanrwst-217, on a branch of R. Conway, contains Bodnod seat of the Hammers, Cefny-loed, Esgorebrill, Pennant, and Maenan seat of the Lenthals on site of the old abbey. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly; pop. 1632+17; poor r. 559L (Llanr. U.); real prop. 4758L; charities 35L, of which 25L to Edwards's school. St. Martin Vic. (St. As.) val. 220L, patr. Bishop.

Fairs, 24 Feb. 11 Mar. 24 Aug. 24 Nov. E-LLAN par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan*. 4 m. WNW. of Caerphilly-160 (which it includes), near R. Taff and Cardiff canal, contains Ener-Glyn a seat of the Geodriches, Glyn-Taff *cur.*, Hendredenny, Park, and Rhyd-y-Borthan. Acres 12,000, with coal, iron, and tin; pop. 3813+100, in the mines, pottery, and foundries; poor r. 1129L on 9638L (Cardiff U.); real prop. —L; charities, Alldworth's girls' school 60L, at Caerphilly. St. Helen Vic. (Llan.) val. with Llanvabon 150L, patr. Bishop. St. Martin *Cur.* 120L, Dean and Chap. Above Castell loch is

Fynnon Taf spring. Edwards, who built Pont-y-Prydd bridge, was a native. Vann, a seat of Earl of Plymouth, formerly the Lewises. *E. NEWYDD.* See LLANFIIANGEL-Y-CROYDDIN, *Cardigan.* *E. Nynydd*, i. e. Nun's church, now a farm, near Margam abbey, *SW. Glamorgan.* *E. Rhos* par. (78) Crewddyn hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. NNE. of Conway-223, has remains of Diganwy castle (Camden's *Dictis*), one of the oldest seats of the welsh princes. Acres 4000, with lead and copper at Llandudno; pop. 630 + 7; poor r. 375*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 1678*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Hilary *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in a pleasant spot, has tombs of the Mostyns of Bodscallen and Gloddaeth.

EGLWYSÆL. See LLANGADWALADR, *Anglesea.*

EGLWYSFAIR (40) 6 m. ENE. of Narberth -240, *W. Carmarthen.* on R. Taff.

P. Eglwyswrrw par. (40) Kemess hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 5 m. S. of Cardigan-239, on the Sarn Helen, under Prcelly Top. Pop. 560; poor r. 217*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2532*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Eirw *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Berllan, Rev. J. Griffiths.

EGLYNOD-EAGLE tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184. Pop. 180; real prop. 718*l.*

EGMANTON par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 1 m. S. of Tuxford-137, was given by Hen. I. to Nigel d'Albini. Acres 2220; pop. 391 + 5; poor r. 97*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 2730*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.

EGMERE par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk.* 3 m. W. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1440; pop. 54; poor r. 42*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1519*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Waterden 180*l.*, patr. Earl of Leicester; church, in ruins.

Egmont (16) 3 m. NW. of Buttevant, *N. Cork.* belongs to the Percivals of Lohort, who take the title of Earl Egmont.

Egonesham of the Saxons, is ENSHAM, *Oxon.*

EGREMONT par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen.* 4 m. NNW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau. Pop. 140, in stone quarries; poor r. 62*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 763*l.* Living, a *Don.* (St. Dav.) val. 51*l.*, patr. R. Mansell, Esq.

P. M. EGREMONT par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbrid.* 20 m. SW. of Carlisle, 290 from London, on R. Ehen, near Whitehaven rail, a polling place, and once a boro', has the keep gate, and part of walls (with 'herring-bone' work) of a Norman castle b. on the site of an older one by Will. de Meschines, lord of Copeland, in 12th century, and is governed by a sergeant, bailiffs, etc. Acres 2850, with soapstone; pop. 1750 + 1, in the iron and limestone mines, sailcloth and check manufact., tanyards, and paper mill; poor r. 417*l.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 13,656*l.*, of which 1551*l.* on ironworks; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, who has the manor through the last Earl Egremont. Tumuli and a small circle are in the neighbourhood. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 18 Feb. 3rd Frid. May, 18 Sept. horses, cattle, etc.

P. EGREMONT (79) *NW. Cheshire.* 2 m. NNW. of Birkenhead-199, on R. Mersey, at the steam ferry to Liverpool. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. —.

Egton chprlv. () Cum Newland, Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Ulverstone-272, near R. Leven. Acres 3390, with iron ore; pop. 1024, in the ironworks; poor r. 860*l.* (Ulvers. U.); real prop. 1732*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 92*l.*, patr. J. P. Machell, Esq.

P. Egton par. (104) E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Whitby-236, on R. Esk, near Yk. and N. Midd. branch rail, contains E. Bridge hmlt. Lumberhill, and Newbegin, was a mkt. town, and had Grosmont priory, found about 1200 by Joanna de Turnham. Acres 13,570, moorland, with Cold Kell well and Mallin Spout fall; pop. 1128 + 5; poor r. 177*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 5833*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Helda *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Archbp. *E. Bridge*, R. Smith, Esq. *Fairs*, Tu. before 15 Feb. 11 May, 4 Sept. and 22 Nov.; also for Tu. before Palm Sund. every week to Midsummer, cattle, etc.

EGWAD hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. ENE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 339; real prop. 1513*l.*

Egypt (11) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. WNW. of Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* a seat of Sir T. Tancred, Bt. *Egypt* hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156.

Ehen River () rises near the Pillar, *S. Cumbrid.* and runs by Ennerdale Water and Egremont, to the sea near Ponsoby.

EIDDA tnsbp. (79) Ysppyty par. *E. Carnarvon.* 9 m. SSE. of Llanrwst-217, on R. Conway. Pop. 412; poor r. 174*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 1361*l.*

Eidh Water, runs from L. Callader, *SW. Aberdeen.* to R. Dee.

Eigg, or *Egg, Isld.*, Small Isles par. *SW. Inverness.* 12 m. W. of Arisaig, on the S. side of Skye, and once a separate par. has a hollow (*eagg*) running through it, and belongs to Macdonald of Clanranald. Size $4\frac{1}{2}$ by $2\frac{1}{2}$, basalt and gneiss, rising 1335 ft. at Seuir Eigg,—with grouse, etc.; pop. 546. On the coast is the Cave of Devotion, 200 ft. long, with remains of an altar, and other caves, also Eilan Chastel with a fort on it.

Eight Ash Farm (48) 3 m. WNW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

Eighter (39) near Virginia, *S. Cavan*, on Lough Ramor, H. Sargent, Esq.

Eike Lough, near the head of the Shannon, *Leitrim*, between Lough Allyn and Ree.

Eil Loch, borders of *Argyll* and *Inverness*, at the head of L. Linnhe, runs 10 m. NNE. to Fort William, where the Caledonian canal joins, and Capt. Cameron of Lochiel is seated,—thence it turns 12 m. W.

Eilan (i. e. island) *Clearach*, 10 m. NW. of Ullapool, *SW. Suthrid.* *E. Aigas*, 14 m. WSW. of Inverness, *N. Inverness*, a fine spot in Strathglass, near Beaumont Cast. belonging to Sir R. Peel. *E. Donan*, at the head of L. Alsh, *SW. Ross.* has an old cast. of the Mackenzies (Alex. 11.). *E. More*, NE. of Coll, *NW. Argyll.* *E. na Kily*, and *E. Wirrey*, belong to the Shiant Islds. E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*, and have some high basalt cliffs.

ELDON vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* 2 m. SE. of Melrose-35, stands under the *E. Hills*, a group of three, or *Trimontium*, on Watling St., of the Romans, who left a camp $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. round, on the highest (1330 ft.), with traces of others, on the middle one, and at Caldsheels, etc. Pop. 56. *E. Hall*, — Henderson, Esq. commanding a fine prospect.

EIRIAS tnsbp. () Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NE. of Conway-223, has the Fynnon Eilian holy well. Pop. 266; poor r. 56*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 832*l.*

EISEY par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of Cricklade-83, on R. Thames and Severn canal, contains Water Eaton. Acres 1840; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 160*l.* (Crickl. U.); real prop. 3813*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Latton.

Eishart Loch, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* is

6 m. long by 3 broad, with Dunseach and Ord castles upon it.

Elam Grauge () near Keighley, *W. R. York.* where roman coins have been found.

ELAMUND par. joined to KILMONIVAIG, *Inverness.*

Elan River (56) rises about 8 m. NW. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor.* and runs about 15 m. SE. past Capel Nant Gwyll, where it receives R. Clearwen to R. Wye below Rhayader. It has some fine spots, and good fishing.

ELAN-NAN-EACH and E.-NAN-MUCK (i. e. *horse* and *swine* isld.), formed the old par. of Muck, the 'Insula Porcorum' of Buchanan.

ELANSINAN par. joined to ARDNAMURCHAN, *Argyll.*

ELBERTON par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, has remains of a roman camp of 2 acres. Acres 1420; pop. 190; poor r. 84*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2882*l.*; charities, Hickes's 5*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ELCHIES par. now part of Knockando, *Elgin*, contains E. EASTER and E. WESTER, 3 m. S. of Rothes-128, J. Grant, Esq.

Elcho Castle, near Perth, *SE. Perth.* and the old ruin, gives title of baron to the earls of Wemyss.

ELCOMBE tythg. (34) Wroughton par. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 348. *E. House*, 1 m. NE.

ELCOT tythg. (14) Presbute par. *E. Wilts.* near Marlborough-74. Pop. 56.

Elcot Green (12) 4 m. E. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.*

ELDEN. See ELVEDEN, *Suffolk.*

Elder Street (47) 3 m. SSE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

Eldernet (65) 6 m. WNW. of March, *NW. Cambridge.*

ELDERSFIELD par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *SW. Worcest.* 7 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 3400; pop. 837 + 5; poor r. 421*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 5750*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Pollock's school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir E. H. Lechmere, Bt.

Eldersley () near Ockley, *S. Surrey*, G. Arbutnot, Esq.

ELDERSLIE vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew.* near Paisley-52, was the birthplace of Wallace (executed 1305), whose oak stood here till lately. Pop. 1086, in the cotton works, etc. *E. House*, A. Spiers, Esq.

ELDON tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 3 m. SE. of Bishop-Auckland-248, gives title of earl to the Scotts. Acres 1440; pop. 186 + 6; poor r. 57*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2471*l.* *E. Moor House*, 1 m. SE.; *E. Red House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. E ELDON ext. par. () Lower King's Sombourne hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Stockbridge-66. Pop. 19. Living, a Rect. val. —, patr. J. Hussey, Esq.; church, in ruins. E ELDON (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* is a Cur. (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Eldon Hole (81) 2 m. SW. of Castleton, *NW. Derby.* in Peak Forest, a limestone cave, 10 yds. by 30 at top, and 66 deep, — long reported to be unfathomable, and called a 'wonder' of the Peak.

ELDRIG vil. Robertson par. *W. Roxburgh.* 9 m. WSW. of Hawick-50. E ELDRIG vil. (29) Mochrum par. *S. Wigton.* 8 m. SW. of Wigton-132, near *E. Loch.* Pop. 217.

ELDROTH hmlt. () Lawkland tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Settle-255.

ELDWICK hmlt. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

ELEIGH, MONKS. See MONKS ELEIGH, *Suffolk.*

ELERCH tnsbp. (57) Aberystwith par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208. Pop. 187 + 1.

ELFORD tnsbp. () Bambrongh par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Belford-322, by the sea. Pop. 112; poor r. 75*l.* (Belfd. U.).

P . ELFORD, i. e. EEL-FORD, par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. ENE. of Lichfield-119, on R. Tame, near Middl. rail. belonged to Earl Algar before the Conquest, and came through the Crown, Ardernes, Stanleys, and others to the Bowes family. Acres 1840; pop. 434; poor r. 285*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 4414*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 15*l.* for education. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. F. G. Howard of *E. Park*, who holds the manor through the above; church, has stained windows, and effigies of the Ardernes, Smiths, and Stanleys, restored 1849 by Richardson. In the park, in which is *E. Low* and another barrow, Edw. IV. frequently hunted, — and Hen. VII. slept at the house on his way to Bosworth.

Elfordleigh (25) 2 m. N. of Plymton-Earle, *SW. Devon.* W. Langnead, Esq.

*Elford*s (5) at Hawkhurst, *S. Kent*, belongs to the Boys family.

Elgar, or *Eller*, Isld. Sharpinsay par. *Mid. Orkney*, 1 m. S. of that isld.

Elge, or *Elig*, of the Saxons, is ELY, *Cambridge.*

ELGIN, or MORAY, a seaside county, *N. Scotland*, N. of the Grampians, between Rs. Spey and Findhorn, the seat of the *Vocomagi* in the roman

Vespasiana, and now of the Grants, etc. was settled by Picts and Danes, who have left several forts, etc., and overrun in the civil wars by Montrose, 1645, etc. — is watered by the Lossie, etc., and bordered by the Spey and *Banff*. (E.), Moray Frith and the sea (N.), *Nairn*. (W.), *Inverness*, a detached piece of which cuts it in two parts (S. and SW.). Length of N. part from near Cromdale NNE. to Coulard Hill 25 m., av. breadth 13, — ditto of S. part 17 m. by 7; relative size 159-10,000ths; circuit 140, 124 being coast, mostly low and sandy, and along which are Garmouth and Lossiemouth ports, Spey bay, Consey pt. with Hilliman's Scar rocks off it, Burgh-head bathing place (anct. *Pitoron*, or *Alata Castra*, with danish remains) Findhorn port. It contains 480 sq. m. (7 being lake), or 307,200 acres, of which 1-5th to 1-4th is cultivated, and 2-5ths are unprofitable, hill, etc.; 35,012 + 78 persons, of whom 6755 are in Elgin and Forres, 18,922 are females, 16,031 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,826 county-born, — 3547 or 10.1 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 5080 or 14.5 per cent. by agricult. (1843 being farmers and graziers), 342 educated professions, 1259 are independent, 7357 labourers and servants, besides others; 8154 houses (reckoning flats) exclusive of 411 empty and building; 16 parishes, and parts of 8 others; above 56 vils. hmlts. etc.; 2 royal burghs, Elgin the county town, etc. (as below), and Forres, which with Fochabers, Grantown, Rothes, are small debt courts; returns one member along with *Nairn*. (elect. 682) and 1 for Elgin (as below); is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 15 deputy lieuts. in the six subdivisions, sheriff and substitutes, etc., and belongs to synod of Moray, with 19 clergy, whose av. stipends are 208*l.* Real prop. (1815) 73,288*l.*, — ('43) 98,115*l.*, of which 5439*l.* on fisheries, gross rental (1811) 62,312*l.* or 4*s.* 1*d.* per acre, ('43) 84,082*l.* or 5*s.* 6*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 65,603*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 50*s.* 8*d.*, of barley 29*s.* 3*d.* per qr., — of meal, 17*s.* 2*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 24,005*l.* from 1810 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 20

pars. (all being assessed) 7900*l.*, of which 6799*l.* for 1605 poor on roll, 209*l.* for 227 casual poor. Schools about 90, attended by 4760 child.—the public schools sharing in Dick's bequest; av. no. of offenders (36-46) 28. A strip of level land, 5 to 12 m. broad, on an old red sandstone bottom, with a fertile soil, growing wheat of a superior quality, lines the coast round to Moray Frith, where the climate is so soft that it is compared to Devon, and fruits, etc. are grown in the gardens;—Roy's cairn (— it.) is the highest point hereabouts, and hence it rises into gneiss and slate hills, ascending towards the highlands, which at Cairngorm (over the frontier) is 4080 ft.; granite is found at Abernethy, Knockando (a fine spot on the Spey), and near Dalzie on the Findhorn,—good building stone at Quarrywood, etc.,—with traces of copper, lead, elsewhere. Lakes are, Lochs Spynie (partly drained), Glenmore, Lochindorb, etc.; and there are some mineral springs. Salmon is abundant in the Spey and other streams, which are apt to overflow their banks, and in 1829 caused the great floods of Moray, when the water rose 50 ft. and did great damage. Peat is in great plenty, and the remains of forest on the hills, which have been increased by large plantations of fir, larch, etc. at Abernethy, Darnawny, and other properties. There are large distilleries at Linkwood, Knockando, etc.; a few woollens are made—employing 50 hands in 1847; cottons at Fochabers, and ship-building is carried on at Kingstoun Port. Soil sandy, with clay to the W. and a rich fruitful tract by the rivers,—wheat, turnips, potatoes, oats, barley are raised; the native cattle, and white and brown-faced sheep, are improved by crosses. Estates are large; leases run 19 yrs.; farm buildings are improved, and the enclosures mostly stone. At Forres (anct. *Varae*), where Macbeth murdered Banquo, is the 'blasted heath' on which he met the witches,—and Sueno's pillar, a figured column as old as Mal. II.; also many danish forts and cairns along shore at Dun Relugas, etc., druid circle at Lhanbyrd and Urquhart; cathedral at Elgin, once the seat of a bishoprick; old church at Birnie, and a cross at Dyke; priory at Phucardine, and abbey at Kinloss; and castles at Gailvale, Duffus, Lochindorb, Rothes, Spynie (which belonged to the bishops). Port Elachie and Fochabers have bridges of great size and strength to resist the floods. Seats are: Earl Moray *Darnaway* (old), E. Seafeld *Cast. Grant*, Duke of Richmond *Gordon Cast.*, E. Fife *Innes*, Dunbar, Bt. *Northfield*, Brander of *Pitgavenny*, Brown of *Dunkinty*, Duff of *Orton*, Brodie of *Brodie*, M'Leod of *Dalvey*, Tytler of *Burdysyards*, Bruce of *Roseisle*, Gordon of *Revack*, Grant of *Birchfield*, M'Intosh Bt. of *Moyhall*; *Burgie Cast.*, *Elachies*, and *Knockando*, are other seats. Gives title of earl to Bruces of Broomhall, *Fife*. Roads from Elgin: (1) Alves 5 m. to Forres 12, Nairn 21, Inverness 37. (2) Fochabers 8, Keith 14, Huntley 23, to Aberdeen 62. (3) Up the glen to Rothes 10, Charlton 13; up the Spey to Inveraven 19, Grant Town 30, Abernethy 35, Aviemore Inn 46 (Duthill 52), thence to Speybridge 64, and Fort Augustus 84; or through Forres to Edenkillie 19, Knock of Brae Moray 24 (Dulzie 28), Aviemore 32.

* **P. M. A.** ELGIN par. 11 m. E. of Forres, *N. Elgin*, 138 from Edinbro', the county and sess. town, and sheriffs' court, an excise collection, and a royal and parl. burgh on R. Lossie, 5 m. from the sea, in a mild and healthy spot, was called *Helgyn*, found. it is said, by Helgy, a norwegian—had a castle b. at Ladyhill by Will. the Lion, and became the seat

of the diocese of Moray 1224, when Bp. Andrew moved from Spynie; was chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 7 council., dean of the 6 trades, etc. with a revenue of 740*l.*; and returns one member to parl. along with the contributory burghs of Banff, Cullen, Inverury, Kintore, Peterhead,—no. of electors being 228 (for the whole 916,—of 10*l.* houses 2433). Size 10 m. by 6, flat and sandy, but fertile in corn, etc.; pop. 6083,—of burgh 3911, in the grain, and a general trade; houses 994, chiefly in a long street, with 5 chapels, prison, public library, news and assembly rooms, literary, debating, horticultural, and other societies, 5 banks, savings bk. (20,015*l.* from 1410 depositors), 2 breweries, gas-works, woollen factory, academy or gram. school,—institution, including a free school, hospital, and school of industry, found. by Gen. Anderson (born here a poor boy), on the site of Bp. Andrew's Domus Dei, found. 1225-7,—hospital found. by Dr. Gray (a native), and b. by Gillespie, pauper lunatic asylum, besides a guildry, and other charitable funds; real prop. 14,565*l.*; for poor 1492*l.* Living (E. presb.) in two charges, val. of each 240*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in the grecian style. The walls, W. end and towers, with beautiful chapter ho., and Bp. Hepburn's palace adjoining, remain of the cathedral, which was first b. by Bp. Andrew, burnt by Alex. the Wolf of Badenoch, reb. 1397-1414 (a copy of Lichfield), when it was 260 ft. by 84, and had a tower 198 ft. high, which fell 1711. Some old tombs are left. At Pluscarden are ruins of a half built priory; and Lossiemouth pier harb. holds a few small craft. It publishes the 'E. Courant' and 'E. Courier' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Bruces of Broomhall. Bishop's Mill vil. belongs to Earl Seafeld of Grant Lodge. * **E. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Moray, includes Alves*, St. Andrews-Llanbride, Birnie, Drainy Duffus, Elgin*, Speymouth, New Spynie, Urquhart*; *fast days*, Thursd. before 1st Sund. of May, Nov. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Burghhead, Garmouth, Lossiemouth, Pluscarden. Ditto *United Associate Synod*, contains Archieston, Boghole, Burghhead, Campbelltown, Elgin (2 cong.), Forres, Grange, Inverness (2 cong.), Keith, Lossiemouth, Melkeleburn, Nairn, Nigg, Stornoway, Tain, Wick. *Mt. Ds. Tuesd. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Frid. Feb., Mar. and Apr., 2nd Frid. May, 1st Tuesd. June, 3rd Tuesd. July, Aug. Sept. and Oct., 3rd Wed. Dec. cattle.

* **P. ELHAM** par. (3) Loninboro' hund. Shipway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NNE. of Hythe-65, on R. Stone near S. East. rail, a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, belonged to Earl Hue at the Conquest, and comes through the Leybournes and others to the Oxendens of Broome. Acres 6240, woody; pop. 1291; poor r. 618*l.*; real prop. 6903*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which Sir J. Williams's school 65*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Archbp. and Mer. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a timber roof. * **E. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, contains the benefices marked in Hayne, Hythe, Loninborough, and Stouting hundls., with Bradbourne vic., Denton rect., Hastingleigh r., Horton cur., Wootton r. *Elh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acrise, Cheriton, Elham, Elmsted, Folkestone, Hawkinge, Hythe, Lyminge (where poor ho. is), Lympe, Monks Horton, Newington, Paddlesworth, Postling, Saltwood, Sellinge, Standford, Stelling, Stowting, Swingfield; acres 36,928, pop. 14,662, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1209 (outdoor 954), expend. 5721*l.*, prop. rated 80,362*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Lympe; pop. 14,662 + 53. It is divided between Hythe and

Folkstone New County Court dists. *Fairs*, Palm, Easter, and Whit. Monds. 20 Oct. cattle.

Ellbank, 6 m. NW. of Selkirk, *N. Selkirk*. Lord Ellbank, near an old beacon tower.

P. ELIE par. St. Andrew's dist. *SE. Fife*. 5 m. SE. of Largo-27, near *E. Ness*, on Frith of Forth, where it is 7 m. across, is a burgh of barony, coast-gd. station, and bathing place in a healthy spot, and was part of Kilconquhar up to 1640. Size 2 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$ cultivated, — with coal; pop. 907, decreasing. — of vil. 829, some in the coasting trade; real prop. 3753*l*.; for poor 116*l*. Living (presb. St. Andrew) val. 149*l*. patr. Sir W. E. Anstruther, Bt., of *E. House*, chief heritor. There are some other old houses. The good tide harb. includes Wadeshaven; and at Kincaig is Macduff's cave, where he hid himself from Macbeth, before crossing at Earlsferry.

ELING par. (11) Redbridge and Lower Thorn-gate hunds. *SW. Hants*. 3 m. WNW. of Southampton-74, on Southampton water, near R. Anton's mouth, containing NORTH and SOUTH E. tythgs. (pop. 1052 and 343), Bauldoxfee, Marchwood cur. and 11 others, is *Edlinges* of 'Domesdy.' when it was of some consequence. Acres 14,950; pop. 5410 + 79, in a good corn trade, shipbuilding, etc.; poor r. 2712*l*. on 26,721*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 3921*l*.; charities, almsh. for 4, with a share in Nowes's school, has New Forest Union p. house. St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. 904*l*. patr. Rev. W. Phillips, vicar; church, of mixed styles. N. Eling Vic. same patron. Mottisfont, or Bury Farm, seat of Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt. who holds the manor.

ELIYGARTY BARONY (40-2, etc.) *Mid. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Athnid, Ballymurreen, Drom, Fertiana, Galbooly, Inch, Kilcounagh, Kilthunone, E. and W. Loughmoe, Moycarky, Moyné, Rahelty, Shyane, Thurles, Twomileborris, and parts of Ballycahill, Holycross, Kilcooly, Templemore, and Templetouhy; acres 90,681, pop. 42,308, houses 6764.

Eliseg Pillar (74) 2 m. NNW. of Llangollen. *SE. Denbigh*, near Vale Crucis ab., a cross of 7th cent., 8 ft. high.

Elishaw Bridge () 7 m. NNE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northumb.* where Watling St. crossed R. Reed, has some remains of an old hospital.

ELITH par. joined to **ALYTH**, *Perth*.

Elizabeth Castle, in front of St. Helier's, Jersey, *Channel Islds.* was projected by Edw. VI. and b. by Raleigh, in time of Q. Elizabeth, on a spot of land which is covered at high tide.

ELKINGTON par. () Guildsboro' hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 9 m. ENE. of Rugby-83, on Union canal. Acres 1720; pop. 46; poor r. 35*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 2632*l*.; church, which is demolished, belonged to Daventry priory. **ELKINGTON**, NORTH, par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Louth-143. Acres 1290; pop. 91; poor r. 56*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 1226*l*. St. Helen Vic. (Linc.) sometime held by Echar the historian, val. 164*l*. patr. W. Smyth, Esq. At Burgh Hill are tumuli. **EL-SOUTH** par. as above, 1 m. S. contains Ackthorpe and Coach Grange. Acres 2660; pop. 273; poor r. 120*l*.; real prop. 4234*l*. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 206*l*. patr. W. Smyth, Esq.

ELKSLEY par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 4 m. SSW. of E. Retford-141, on R. Poulter. Acres 2500; pop. 414 + 4; poor r. 118*l*. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2247*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Giles Vic. (Linc.) val. 125*l*. patr. Duke of Newcastle.

ELKSTONE par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 7 m. NNW. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. Acres 2100, with stone quarries; pop.

335 + 4; poor r. 127*l*. (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 1940*l*. St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 360*l*. patr. Hon. R. K. Craven; church, part early eng., with a fine Norman S. door and old chancel.

ELKSTONE, UPPER and LOWER, chpry. (81) Alstonfield par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. ENE. of Leek-145, near R. Manifold. Acres 1150; pop. 253, decreasing; poor r. 375*l*. (Leek U.); real prop. 1621*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Lich.) val. 72*l*. patr. Vicar.

ELLA, KIRK, par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county of town, *E. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Hull-171, containing E. WEST tnsph. (pop. 133) Anlaby and Willerby, in a pleasant spot, belonged to Ralph de Mortimer at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Wakes. Acres 4390, — of town 980; pop. 1061 + 91, and 291 + 1; poor r. 190*l*. (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 3751*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Yk.) val. 235*l*. patr. R. Sykes, Esq., of West E., of whose fam. the ancient church has tombs.

ELLAGH hmlt. (8, 9) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 9 m. NE. of Carrickhart-164.

P. ELLAND tnsph. (88) with Greetland, Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Halifax-197, on Manch. rail. and R. Calder, near E. Edge, was a mkt. town, and seat of the Ealands, whose feuds in Edw. III.'s time are the subject of an old ballad. Acres 3360, with coal, stone; pop. 6479 + 97, in the woollen mills and quarries; poor r. 1099*l*. on 19,203*l*. (Halif. U.); real prop. 1562*l*. of which 1215*l*. on quarries. St. Mary Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*l*. patr. Vicar. A school or college for Church missionary students is here.

Ellandune, of the Saxons, is WILTON, *Wilts*.

P. ELLASTONE par. (72) S. Todmoulsow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 6 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135, near R. Dove, a petty sessions town containing Colwick, Prestwood, Ramshorn, Stanton, and Wootton. Acres 7970, with lead and copper; pop. 1308; poor r. 79*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 5529*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 154*l*. patr. D. Davenport, Esq.; church, has mons. of the Fleetwoods. Abp. Sheldon was a native (1598-1677); at Weaver Hill camp, coins have been found.

ELLEL chpry. () Cockerham par. *N. Lancast.* 4 m. SSE. of Lancaster-240, near Preston canal and rail. Acres 5560; pop. 2223 + 1, in the silk factories; poor r. 449*l*. (Lancast. U.); real prop. 8434*l*.; charities 5*l*. to school. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 150*l*. patr. Vicar. *E. Grange*, near Cockersand Abbey, G. Gillow; *E. Hall*, A. Ford, Esq.

Ellenmore Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Durham, *NE. Durham*, G. Baker, Esq., through the Conyers fam.

ELLEN parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon*. 9 m. NNE. of Neath-198. Pop. 197.

Ellen, or *Alue*, River () rises in Caldbeck Fells, *Mid. Cumb.* and runs 15 m. W. past Ireby to the sea at Maryport, near Ellenboro'.

ELLENBAICH vil. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*. — m. S. of Oban-124. Pop. 311.

ELLENBOROUGH tnsph. () with Ewanrigg, Dearham par. *W. Cumb.* 1 m. SE. of Maryport-311, near R. Ellen, is *Virostidum* of Horsley, and *Volantium*, *Olenacum*, *Glanaventa* of others. Pop. 766 + 5, colliers; poor r. 188*l*. (Cockerm' U.); real prop. 2609*l*. Altars, mirrors, inscriptions, remains of buildings, tumuli, have been found, and a way went to Carlisle. Gives title of earl to the Laws, who married a Senhouse of Alneburgh or Nether Hall, now H. Senhouse, Esq.

ELLENBROOK (89) 4 m. NE. of Leigh-197, S. *Lancash.* is a Cur. (Manch.) val. 137*l*. patr. Earl of Ellesmere.

Ellenglaze () 6 m. SSW. of St. Columb, *W. Cornwall*, J. Hosken, Esq., of Carines.

ELLENHALL par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Stafford-141, the old seat of the Noels. Acres 1800; pop. 280; poor r. 97l. (Staff. U.): real prop. 2369l. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 91l, patr. Earl of Lichfield. A large oak here.

ELLENTHORPE tnsph. () Aldborough par. *N. R. York*. near Boroughbridge-206. Pop. 49. *Ellenvale* (46) near Newry, *S.E. Down*.

Ellenville (8) near Johnstown, *N. Kilkeny*.

Elleray () 4 m. SSE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrd.*, on Windermere, Prof. Wilson, the 'Christopher North' of Blackwood's Mag.

Ellerbeck (89) 7 m. NNE. of Wigan, *S. Lancash.*, T. Cardwell, Esq. (?) *Ellerbeck* () near —, *Westmrd.*, T. Sisson, Esq. *ELLERBECK* tnsph. () Osmotherley par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Northallerton-225. Acres 880; pop. 81; poor r. 45l. (Northal. U.); real prop. 1109l.

ELLERBURN par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail, contains Farmanton and Wilton *curs.* Acres 4590; pop. 686; poor r. —l.; real prop. 859l; charities 2l. St. Hilda *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Wilton 131l, patr. Dean.

ELLERRY tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Hedon-182, contains Dowthorpe, Longthorpe, Oubrough, and Woodall. Acres 3470; pop. 275+2; poor r. 85l. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2875l. *ELLERY* tnsph. () Lythe par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Whitby-238, near the coast. Acres 630; pop. 73+1.

ELLERDINE tnsph. (73) Ercall-Magna par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 309.

ELLERGILL hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmrd.*, near Orton-276.

Ellerholm Isld., stands off Ellwick harb. *Orkney Islds.*, as below.

ELLERINGTON quarter () Haydon par. *S. Northmrd.* 4 m. W. of Hexham-279, near R. Tyne. Pop. 337.

ELLERKER tnsph. (86) Brantingham par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. S. of S. Cave-182, near *E. Sand.* Pop. 373+10; poor r. 110l. (Beverley U.); real prop. 3284l. Living, a *Cur.* with Brantingham.

ELLERS, High and Low, hmlts. (87) Cantley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162.

ELLERTON-ABBAY tnsph. () Downholme par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, had a small cistercian nunnery, founded (Hen. II.) by Warnerus, steward to the Earls of Richmond. Acres 1490; pop. 56; poor r. 35l. (Reeth U.); real prop. 1556l. *E. Abbey*, E. Drax, Esq. *E.-PRIORITY* par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, had a small priory found. about 1212 by Will. Fitz-Piers. Acres 2320; pop. 320+2; poor r. 100l. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2688l; charities 68l, of which 45l. to Bethell's almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 110l, patr. Rev. J. D. Jefferson. *E.-UPON-SWALE* tnsph. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Richmond-233, was the birthplace of H. Jenkins, born 1500 (Hen. VII.), and died 1670 (Chas. II.). Acres 1310; pop. 152+1; poor r. 36l. (Richm. U.); real prop. 4360l.

ELLERTON-HALL (73) 5 m. NNW. of Newport-142, *NE. Salop*, on R. Mees.

ELLESBOROUGH par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Wendover-33, contains Dunsmore, near Belinus's Castle and Belinesbury british camps. Acres 3310; pop. 708+4; poor r. 330l.

(Wycombe U.); real prop. 3833l; charities, Dodd's almsh. 97l. and a fuel allotment. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 285l, patr. Sir R. G. Russell, Bt. of Chequers; church, has brass of T. Hawtreay (1544).

ELLESMERE DIVISION (73-4) Pimhill hund. *NW. Salop*, contains the pars. of Welsh Hampton, Hordley, Loppingdon, and parts of Ellesmere and Middle; acres 40,280, pop. 9019, houses 1741.

P. M. ELLESMERE par. in the above hund. and Maylor hund. *Flint.* 15 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury, 169 from London, on the canal and Chest. rail, close to *Acls mere* (i. e. great lake), a polling place, containing Cockshut, Duddleston, Penley *curs.*, Oteley seat of the Mainwaring, and 22 other tnsphs., belonged to Earl Roger at 'Domesdy.'—had a castle alternately held by English and Welsh,—and was given by Edw. III. to the Lestranges, which came through the Kynastons, Stanleys, and others, to the Egertons, who take from it title of earl. Acres 25,280, with good barley,—the lake being about 186, besides other meres; pop. 7080+3,—of town 2326, in the malt and leather trade, some flax spinners and stocking makers; houses 432, with 2 banks, savings bk. (30,333l. from 751 depositors); poor r. 1953l. on 31,986l; real prop. 34,717l, of which 24,975l. on canal; charities 115l, of which about 23l. to education. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 386l, patr. Earl. Ellesmere; church, cruciform, and dec. english, with fine E. window, and mons. of the Kynastons of Oteley. The bowling-green on the castle site has a view over nine counties. *E. Canal*, 61 m. long, cut 1777, begins in *Montgomery*. canal, near Hordley (whence a branch of 18 m. goes to Chirk and Llandifilio, crossing the Dee by the Pont Cysylltau aqueduct 130 ft. high, and another of 6 m. towards Shrewsbury), passes Ellesmere, Whixall Moss (a branch of 3 m. to Edleston), Whitchurch, Nantwich (whence it joins the Birmingham), Tarporley, Chester, to the Mersey at *E. Port*, as below. *Ell. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above div. (except Loppingdon), with Baschurch, Hadnall, Ness (Great and Little), Petton in *Salop*, and Hammer, Iscoed, Overton, Penley, Bettisfield, Bronington, Halghton, Tybroughton, Willington, in *Flint.*; acres 69,972, pop. 16,329, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2001 (out-door 1006), expend. 5122l, prop. rated 90,131l. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Penley, with Cockshut and Duddleston; pop. 16,334+8. It is divided between Oswestry and Shrewsbury New County Court districts. *Mit. D. Tuesd. Fairs*, Tuesd. after 2 Feb., 3rd Tuesd. Apr., Whit. Tuesd. 26 Aug. 14 Nov.

P. ELLESMERE PORT (80) 7 m. N. of Chester-182, *NW. Cheshire*, on R. Mersey at the mouth of the *E. Canal*, as above. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —l, patr. —.

Ellmford, or *Elinford*, on R. Whitadder, *N. Berwick*. 5 m. NW. of Dunse, has good fishing.

ELLINGHAM par. (15) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon, had a cell to St. Saviour's, Normandy, found. (Hen. II.) by Will. de Salariis, and given to Eton by Hen. VI. Acres 1860; pop. 350, decreasing; poor r. 239l. (Ringw. U.); real prop. 2181l; charities 5l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 159l, patr. Eton Coll.; church, contains a painting brought from Cadiz 1702, and a mon. to Dame Lisle of Moyle's Court, who was executed by Jeffreys.

P. ELLINGHAM par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1260; pop. 398+6; poor r. 497l. (Lodd.

U.); real prop. 2597*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 411*l.* patr. Trustees. *ELINGHAM* par. () S. Bambrough ward, *NE. Northbrid.* 6 m. SE. of Belford-322, by the sea, containing N. and S. Charlton, Chathill, Doxford, and Preston, belonged to Ralph de Gaugy in Hen. III.'s time. Acres 13,970, with coal and limestone; pop. 861,—of town 270; poor r. 73*l.* (Belf. U.); real prop. 8849*l.* St. Maurice Vic. (Dur.) val. 538*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *E. Hall*, Sir. E. Haggerston, Bt.

P. *ELLINGHAM, GREAT*, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk.* 2 m. NE. of Attleboro'-94, near Brandon rail. Acres 2540; pop. 838; poor r. 617*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 4991*l.* St. James Rect. (Norw.) val. with Little E. 735*l.*, patr. S. Colby, Esq. Rack, a quaker, who assisted Collinson in his 'Hist. of Somerset,' was a native. *ELL*, LITTLE, par. Wayland hund. as above, 2 m. NNW. Acres 1410; pop. 250 +1; poor r. 127*l.*; real prop. 2469*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. Peter Vic. with Gt. Ellingham.

ELLINGSTRING tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Masham-223. Acres 760; pop. 136; poor r. 27*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 810*l.*

ELLINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 5 m. W. of Huntingdon-59, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2910; pop. 448 +7; poor r. 308*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 3659*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 56*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 84*l.*, patr. Peterh. Coll. Camb. *E. Thorpe*, ½ m. S. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

ELLINGTON hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence and Ramsgate pars. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73, seat of J. Garrett, Esq., formerly of the Thatchers and Spracklyns.

P. *ELLINGTON* tnsph. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northbrid.* 6 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge on R. Line Water, belongs to the Cresswells. Pop. 236 +1; poor r. 37*l.* (Morp. U.)

ELLINGTON, NETHER AND OVER, tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Masham-223, on R. Ouse, were forfeited by Ld. Widdrington to the Askews. Acres 1670; pop. 130; poor r. 58*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1766*l.*

Ellioh, near Sanquhar, *NW. Dumfries.* J. Veitch, Esq.

Elliot Rivulet, rises at Carmylie, *S. Forfar*, and runs 9 m. SE. past Arbirlot (Aber-elliot), Keller Castle, and several mills to the sea near Arbroath.

Elliott's Hall (54) 7 m. NNW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*. *E. Hall* () near Ripon, *W. R. York.* J. Elliott, Esq.

ELLISFIELD, or *ILLSFIELD*, par. (11) Upper Bermondspet hund. *N. Hunts.* 4 m. S. of Basingstoke-45, is a meet for the H. H. hounds, and has some earthworks. Acres 2360; pop. 246; poor r. 136*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1777*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Martin Rect. (Win.) val. 295*l.*, patr. —

Elliston, or *Elliotston*, *Tower*, Lochwinnoch par. *S. Renfrew*, near Castle-Semple Loch, was the Sempills' old seat.

Ellistoun () near Rathangan, *W. Kildare*, R. Cassidy, Esq.

Ellistrin (118) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, — Browne, Esq., close to the plains of Ellistrin.

ELLOE WAPENTAKE (64-5, 69, 70) parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln*, contains the pars. of Cowbit cur., Crowland c., Fleet rect., Gedney vic., Holbeach v., Moulton v., Pinchbeck v., Spalding c., Long Sutton v., St. Mary Tydd r., Weston v., Whaplode v., and parts of Deeping Fen; acres 148,560, pop. 84,450, houses 6919. See *HOLLAND DEANERY*.

ELLON DISTRICT, in *E. Aberdeen*, contains the pars. of Cruden*, Ellon*, Foveran, Logie Buchan, Methlick, Slains and Forvie, Tarves and Udny*. Pop. 14,418. * *E. PRESBITERY*, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked *, with New Machar and Old Meldrum.

P. *ELLON* par. in the above dist. 15 m. N. of Aberdeen, 126 from Edinbro', at the bridge on R. Ythan, has a good salmon fishery, 3 banks, and savings bk. (5855*l.* from 365 depositors). Size 9 m. by 5, heathy; pop. 2941 +64; real prop. 10,528*l.*; for poor 326*l.* Living (E. presb.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Earl of Aberdeen of Haddo House. *E. House*, A. Gordon, Esq.

ELLOUGH par. (49) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Beccles-109. Acres 500; pop. 155 +1; poor r. 139*l.* (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 1635*l.* All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Earl of Gosford, of Worlingham Hall; church, has brass of Marg. Chowt (1607). *E. Hall*, ½ m. E.

ELLOUCHTON par. (86) Hartbill wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of S. Cave-182, near Hull rail, contains Brough and Wauldby. Acres 2410; pop. 712; poor r. 127*l.* (Beverly U.); real prop. 3029*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Ellowes Hall () 2 m. NW. of Dudley, *S. Stafford.* J. Faraday, Esq.

Elridge Loch, at Slamannau, *S. Stirling*, on Avon Water.

ELLSRICE, or *ELSRIDGEHILL*, vil. Wallston par. *E. Lanark.* 4 m. N. of Biggar-28. Pop. 211.

ELLWICK vil. Shapinsay isld. *Orkney Islds.*, on *E. harb.*, opposite Ellerholm, as above.

P. *ELM* par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge*, 2 m. SSE. of Wisbeach-93, near the canal. Acres 11,230; pop. 1742 +33; poor r. 1114*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 20,956*l.*; charities 208*l.*, of which Squire's school 53*l.*, town lands 70*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. with Emneth 709*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roman coins and urns have been found, and earthwork goes hence towards *Lincolnsh.*

ELM par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. NNW. of Frome-103, on the Frome r., contains LITTLE E. hmlt. (pop. 117) under Tedbury roman camp. Acres 820; pop. 421, in the iron-works; poor r. 228*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1279*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Griffith, rector. *ELM* hmlt. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Elm Bank (8) close to Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*. *E. Bank* () near —, *Worcestersh.* W. Moore, Esq. *E. Cottage* (7) near Old Windsor, *E. Berks.* Lady Knowles. *E. Green* (14) near Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*. *E. Grove* (7) at Ealing, 6 m. W. of London, formerly called 'Hickes-on-the-heath,' was seat of Secretary Turnbull, Bp. Egerton, Ld. Kinnaird, and Spencer Perceval. *E. Grove* (35) 8 m. WSW. of Trim, *W. Meath*, J. Browne, Esq. *E. Hill* (28) 4 m. SW. of Rathkeale, *W. Limerick*, J. Studdert, Esq. *E. NORTH*, tythg. (19) Chew-Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. SSW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 345; real prop. 2415*l.* *E. Park* (11) near Celbridge, *NE. Kildare*. *E. Park* (12) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Limerick*, Lord Clarina. *E. Park*, Earl Charlemont. See *EGLISH*, above. *E. Wood House* (46) 2 m. NW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* J. Lucas, Esq.

ELMBRIDGE chplyr. (54) Dodderhill par. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. N. of Droitwich-116. Pop. 384 +5; poor r. 173*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 2948*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Dodderhill.

ELMBRIDGE, or **EMLEY**, HUNDRED (8) First division, *N. Surrey*, so called from the R. Mole, or *Emley*, belonged to the fams. of Immeworth and Braose, was granted by Edw. IV. to Kingston corporation, and contains the pars. of E. and W. Molesey, Walton-on-Thames, and Weybridge. **E. HUND.** Second div., contains the pars. of Cobham, Esher, Stoke-Dabernon, and part of Thames Ditton. Acres of both 21,100, pop. 9246, houses 1756.

P. ELMOND par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. WNW. of Saffron Walden-42. Acres 2480; pop. 680; poor r. 568*l*. (Saffron W. U.); real prop. 3770*l*.; charities 21*l*., of which 17*l*. to Crawley's school. St. Nicholas Vic. with Wendon Lofts; church, has brass of a man and wives.

P. ELMOND par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick*. 6 m. SE. of Birmingham-110. Acres 1180; pop. 167+1; poor r. 69*l*. (Solihull U.); real prop. 2241*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 230*l*., patr. —. *E. Hall*, — Spooner, Esq., who has the manor.

ELMER hmlt. (9) Middleton par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Bognor-67, on the Channel, is a coast-gd. station.

Elmers (6) 3 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, E. Adams, Esq.

ELMERS (8) at Kingston-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, W. Disney, Esq.

Elmer's Green (89) 5 m. ESE. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.*

Elmete of Bede, is **BARWICK-IN-ELMETE**, *W. R. York*, — Elmete being a woody district round Leeds.

P. ELMHAM, NORTH, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Dereham-100, on R. Wensum, was the seat of one of the two bishopricks of E. Anglia, from 673 to 1075, when it was moved to Thetford, — and has traces of a castle built by the fighting Bp. Spencer. Acres 5000; pop. 1219+6; poor r. 517*l*. (Mifford U.); real prop. 6405*l*.; charities 110*l*., of which 20*l*. to school, and church lands 74*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 316*l*., patr. Lord Sondes of *E. Hall*, near which, at Broomclose, roman urns, coins, etc. have been found.

ELMHAM, SOUTH, ALL SAINTS, par. (59) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1150; pop. 224+1; poor r. 256*l*. (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 2468*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. with St. Nicholas 270*l*., patr. Sir R. Adair, Bt. & **SOUTHELMHAM DEANERY**, archbdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains this and the following Elmhams, with Flixton vic. and Homersfield rect. **E., SOUTH**, St. Cross, or **SANDGROFT**, par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 1110; pop. 258; poor r. 227*l*.; real prop. 1489*l*. Living, a Rect. with Homersfield. **E., SOUTH, ST. JAMES**, par. as above, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 1530; pop. 289; poor r. 222*l*.; real prop. 1948*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. 300*l*., patr. W. Adair, Esq. **E., SOUTH, ST. MARGARET**, par. as above, 5 m. NNW. of Halesworth. Acres 719; pop. 181; poor r. 119*l*.; real prop. 801*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. with St. Peter 250*l*., patr. W. Adair, Esq. **E., SOUTH, ST. MICHAEL**, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 930; pop. 145; poor r. 116*l*.; real prop. 777*l*. Living, a Vic. with Rumburgh. **E., SOUTH, ST. NICHOLAS**, par. as above, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 450; pop. 90; poor r. —*l*.; real prop. —*l*. Living, a Rect. with All Saints; no church. **E., SOUTH, ST. PETER**, par. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 900; pop. 91; poor r. 118*l*.; real prop. 981*l*. Living, a Rect. with St. Margaret.

Elmhurst () 2 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset*. W. Bedford, Esq. **ELMHURST** tushp. (62) St. Chad Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Lichfield-119, is joined to CURBOROUGH. *E. Hall*, J. Smith, Esq.

ELMINGTON hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northampton*. 2 m. NE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail.

ELMIRE tushp. () with Crakehill, Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 900; pop. 93+2; poor r. 14*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1057*l*.

ELMLEY. See **EMLEY**, *W. R. York*.

P. ELMLEY-CASTLE par. (44) Middle Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcester*. 4 m. SSE. of Pershore 102, was a mkt. town, and had a castle on Bredon hill belonging to the D'Abitots, Beauchamps, Savages, and others, — in which Guy earl of Warwick founded a college. Acres 2260, with blue lias; pop. 403+7; poor r. 156*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 3000*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 112*l*., patr. Bishop; church, has some old mons. *E. Park*, Col. Davies.

ELMLEY, ISLE OF, par. (3) I. of Sheppey lib. Scray lath. *N. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Queenborough-45, a coast-gd. station, at the ferry on R. Swale. Acres 1640, or 2 m. by 1½, marshy; pop. 42+2; poor r. 24*l*. (Sheppey U.); real prop. 2787*l*. St. James Rect. (Cant.) val. 340*l*., patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, in ruins.

ELMLEY-LOVETT par. (64) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 4 m. NNW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 2350; pop. 381; poor r. 289*l*. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 3930*l*.; charities 132*l*., of which 81*l*. to schools. St. Michael Rect. (Worc.) val. 527*l*., patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Camb. Gave title of visct. to Earl Lygon.

ELMORE par. (43) Dudstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 5 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, near R. Severn. Acres 1790; pop. 379; poor r. 140*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2953*l*.; charities 17*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 73*l*., patr. Sir B. W. Guise, Bt. of *E. Court*.

ELMORE GREEN hmlt. (15) Motcombe par. *N. Dorset*. close to Shaftesbury, which it supplies with water, and to which a procession is made by the corporation on Monday before Easter.

Elms (11) near Havant, *S. Hants*. Sir J. T. Lee. **Elms** () ½ m. SE. of Loughboro', *N. Leicest.* W. de C. Brooke, Esq. **Elms** () near Mkt. Harboro', *SE. Leicest.* T. Warner, Esq. **Elms** (84) 3 m. NNE. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln*. Rev. F. Swan. **Elms** (55) 5 m. SW. of Stourport, *NW. Worcester*. seat of Adml. Maling, under the Abberley hills. **Elms**, *The* (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. Mrs. Hall. **Elms**, *The* (80) 4 m. SW. by S. of Warrington, *N. Cheshire*, W. Stubbs, Esq.

P. ELSALL, NORTH AND SOUTH, tushps. (87) S. Kirkby par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Pontefract-177, contains Mensthorpe and Wrangbrook. Acres 3480; pop. 799; poor r. 265*l*.; real prop. 5220*l*. *E. Lodge*, —.

ELMSETT par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64, on a branch of R. Orwell. Acres 1810, part common, with a dropping well; pop. 446+1; poor r. 154*l*. (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 3290*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 580*l*., patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church of flint, with a moated parsonage. Boyse, one of the Bible translators, was a native. *Fair*, Whit. Mon. *E. Hall*, —.

Elmsgrove (12) close to Kingsclere, *N. Hants*.

ELMSHURST. See **ELMHURST**, *Stafford*.

Elmsley Lodge (82) 4 m. ESE. of Mansfield, *Mid. Notts*. in Sherwood Forest.

P. ELMSTEAD par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Colchester-51, near E. Count. rail, Stone St. roman way, and R. Colne. Acres 3490, marshy; pop. 809 + 7; poor r. 413*L*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5285*L*. St. Anne and Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 310*L*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. *Fair*, 15 May. *E. Hall*, 1 m. S.

Elmstead Place (1) near Bromley, *W. Kent*, J. Roysds, Esq.

ELMSTED par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. Acres 2530, with hops; pop. 505; poor r. 253*L*. (Elham U.); real prop. 2680*L*. St. James *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 80*L*, patr. Archbp.

ELMSTHORPE par. (63) Sparkenhoe wap. *SW. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Hinckley-99. Acres 1650; pop. 36; poor r. 3*L*. (Hinck. U.); real prop. 1380*L*. Living, a *sin. Rect.* with Kirkby Mallory; church, in ruins.

ELMSTONE par. (3) Preston hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Canterbury-55. Acres 350; pop. 81; poor r. 68*L*. (Easby U.); real prop. 1317*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 240*L*, patr. W. Delmar, Esq.

ELMSTONE-HARDWICK par. (44) Lower Westminster and Deerpark hunds. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. contains Uckington. Acres 2730; pop. 410 + 4; poor r. 107*L*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 2514*L*. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 233*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CHANCELLOR tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Tetbury-98.

ELMSWELL par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, on E. Union rail, had a seat of the abbots of Bury. Acres 2380; pop. 671; poor r. 238*L*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 3490*L*; charities, Sir R. Gardner's almsh. etc. 41*L*, church estate 85*L*. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 404*L*, patr. Rev. J. T. Lawton, rector; church, commanding a fine view, has effigies of Gardner, as above.

ELMTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*, 7 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150, contains Creswell. Acres 2970, with limestone; pop. 433 + 9; poor r. 120*L*. (Workshop U.); real prop. 2048*L*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 130*L*, patr. W. H. De Rodas, Esq. of Barlborough. Buxton the calculating boy was a native. *E. Park*, 1 m. SW.

Elmwood Cottage (3) near Broadstairs, *E. Kent*.

Elonsay. See *Ronsay, Argyll*.

P. M. ✱ ELPHIN par. (16-7, 22-3) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Rosconn.* 5 m. NW. of Strokestown, 94 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sessions station, and seat of a bishopric, which grew out of a monastery, found. by St. Patrick, and turned into a franciscan abbey 1450. Acres 12,544, chiefly pasture, with limestone and bog; pop. 6781 + 14, — of town 1551 + 4; houses 259, with mkt. house, loan fund, chapel, bp.'s palace, deanery, dispensary, and diocesan school (74*L*) where Goldsmith was educated. St. Mary *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with Ogulla, val. 428*L*, patr. Crown; church or cathedral, a plain building. *E. House*, A. O'Connor, Esq.; Smith Hill, — Lloyd, Esq. Two raths are here. **E. DIOCESE**, prov. of Armagh (formerly Tuam), and now united to Kilmore and Ardagh, contains 420,150 acres in *Rosconn.*, *Sligo*, and *Galway*, of which 42,483 belong to the see, — 4 rural deaneries, or 42 benefices, of which 21 are unions and 34 in patr. of Bishop. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, precentor, 8 prebendaries. *Rom. cath.* diocese, province of Tuam, contains 40 pars. the bp.'s seat being Athlone. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 3 May, 27 June, 26 Sept. 10 Dec.

ELPHINSTONE vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddington*,

2 m. S. of Tranent-10, has an old tower. Pop. 263, in the colliery, etc.

ELRICK vil. Deer par. *N. Aberdeen*. near Deer -137, has *E. House*, P. Burnet, Esq.

Elsdon (56) 2 m. SE. of Kington, *W. Hereford*. W. Simmons, Esq.

ELSDON par. () S. Coquet ward, *Mid. Northumbld.* 9 m. SW. of Rothbury-304, on a branch of R. Reed, a polling place (for *N. Nland.*) containing Bercess *cur.*, Monkridge, Otterburn and its castle, Rochester (the anct. *Bremenium*), Troughend, and Woodside wards. Acres 62,470, or about 22 m. by 7, of moorland, with coal, iron, and limestone; pop. 1680, — of town 282, in the collieries; poor r. 110*L*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 17,544*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 557*L*, patr. Duke of Northumberland; in the church transept, 100 skeletons were found lying in regular order. The rectory is a tower b. by David of Scotland, and has the arms of the Umfravilles. At Mote Hill circles, roman inscriptions have been found. *Fair*, 26 Aug. cattle, etc.

ELSECAR hmlt. (87) Brampton Bierlow tnsph. and Nether Hoyland chpry. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Barnesley-172. Pop. in the collieries. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. — *L*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

ELSENHAM par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1810; pop. 491 + 1; poor r. 421*L*. (Stortfd. U.); real prop. 2944*L*; charities 9*L*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 92*L*, patr. Rev. T. Canning, vicar. *E. Hall*, G. Rush, Esq.

ELSEY hmlt. (84) Mumby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. SE. of Alford-138. Pop. 68.

ELSFIELD par. (45) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 2 m. NE. of Oxford-54, near R. Cherwell, belonged to the Eldsfields, Hiores, Pudseys, etc. and is a meet for Mr. Phillips's hounds. Acres 1200; pop. 183; poor r. 129*L*. (Headington U.); real prop. 3547*L*; charities, Brett's 10*L*. St. Thomas à Becket *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 215*L*, patr. Col. J. J. North, — sometime held by Wise the antiquary.

ELSHAM par. (85) N. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Glanafor Brigg-155, on the Wolds, has a hosp. for austin canons found. by Beatrice de Amundeville before 1166. Acres 4110; pop. 458; poor r. 195*L*. (G. Brigg U.); real prop. 5130*L*; charities 10*L*. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 46*L*, patr. T. G. Corbett, Esq. of *E. Hall*, through the Thompsons.

Elshieshields Castle, stands or stood at Lochmaben, *S. Dumfries*.

ELSING par. (86) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of E. Dereham-100, near R. Wensum. Acres 1530; pop. 457 + 2; poor r. 378*L*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 2181*L*; charities 28*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 299*L*, patr. Mrs. F. Browne of *E. Hall*; church, has a fine canopied brass of Sir H. Hastings (1347) with figures of knights, St. George and dragon, etc.

Elsinore (8) 4 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*. **ELSLACK** hmlt. () Broughton-in-Aredale par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WSW. of Skipton-316. Pop. 183; poor r. 63*L*. (Skipt. U.).

ELSON (11) 1 m. NNW. of Gosport, *S. Hants*. has St. Thomas *Cur.* (Win.) val. 90*L*, patr. Rector of Alverstoke. **ELSON** tnsph. (74) with Greenhill, Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 65; real prop. 12,416*L*.

ELSRIDGE. See **ELLSRICE**, *Lanark* above.

Elst Loch, Crieich par. *Sutherland*, near Bonar bridge, and joined to Dornock frith by *E. Water*, is 2 m. long, with good trout.

ELSTEAD par. (8) Farnham hund. *SW. Surrey*, 4 m. E. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey. Acres

4400; pop. 743+3; poor r. 380L (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2358L. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 78L, patr. Rev. J. H. Stephenson.

ELSTREB par. (9) Dampford hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Midhurst-50, under Beacon Hill. Acres 1790; pop. 212+4; poor r. 94L (Midh. U.); real prop. 1423L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Trexford and Didling 331L, patr. Rev. L. V. and Hon. Mrs. Harcourt; church, part norman.

ELSTHORPE hmlt. (70) Edenham par. *S. Lincoln*, 4 m. E. of Corby-106, on R. Glen, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds (?). Pop. 68.

ELSTON tnsbp. () Gt. Stainton par. *SE. Derham*, 7 m. NE. of Darlington-241, on Clarence rail, where Ella the Dane first pitched his tent (*Ella's stob* or stake) after landing. Acres 880; pop. 27, decreasing; poor r. 27L (Sedgefield U.).

ELSTON tnsbp. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble. Acres 970; pop. 56; real prop. 1072L. *ELSTON*, or *ELVESTON*, par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts.* 5 m. SE. of Southwell-132, on Car Dyke. Acres 1640; pop. 259; poor r. 105L (Southw. U.); real prop. 3599L; charities 55L, of which Darwin's school and almsh. 24L. All Saints *Rect.* (Line.) val. 299L, patr. W. B. Darwin, Esq. of *E. Hall*, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and where Dr. Darwin was born (1731-1802). *ELSTON* chplyr. E. Stoke par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. Pop. 285. Living, a *Cur.* with E. Stoke. *ELSTON* hmlt. (14) Orcheston, St. George par. *Mid. Wills.* 6 m. NW. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 93; real prop. 1326L.

ELSTOW par. (52) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 1 m. S. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse, had a benedictine abbey found. by Judith the Conqueror's niece, and was the birthplace of *John Bunyan* (1628-88), whose cottage and forge are here. Acres 1522; pop. 562; poor r. 314L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3099L; charities, poor's estate 45L. St. Mary and Helen *Cur.* (Ely) val. 75L, patr. W. H. Whitbread, Esq.; church, which belonged to the abbey, is norman, with brasses of Marg. Argentine (1427) and Abbess Hervy (1530). *E. House*, Mrs. Colquhoun.

P. ELSTREE, or IDLESTREE, par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts.* 4 m. WSW. of Barnet-11, a pleasant spot near *Sulloniaca* on Watling St., belonged to St. Alban's abbey, and came thence to the Denings, Briscoes, and Byngs. Acres 1370, woody; pop. 360+2; poor r. 85L (Barnet U.); real prop. 3986L; charities 28L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Koch.) val. 364L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. The vil. extends into the pars. of Aldenham and Edgeware (*Midx.*).

ELSTRONWICK tnsbp. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on Keyingham Level Drain. Acres 910; pop. 143; poor r. 74L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1655L. Living, a *Vic.* with Humbleton.

ELSTUB and EVERLEY HUNDRED (14) *E. Wills.* contains the pars. of Collingbourne-Ducis, Enford, Everley, Fittleton, Fyfield, Ham, Little Hinton, Netheravon, Patney, Rollston, Stockton, Westwood, Wroughton, and parts of Collingbourne-Kingston and Overton; acres 40,590, pop. 6596, houses 1273.

ELSTWICK tnsbp. () St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. ESE. of Poulton-in-the-Fylde-234. Acres 1010; pop. 303; poor r. 93L (Fylde U.); real prop. 1674L. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

ELSWICK tnsbp. () St. John par. *SE. Northmrid.* 1 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on R. Tyne and Carlisle rail, has Newc. Union p. house,

and belonged to Tynemo' priory (which had collieries here 1334), and came, through the Jennisons, to the Hodgsons. Acres 720, with coal and stone; pop. 1789+100, in the lead and copperas works; poor r. 341L (Newcast. U.). St. Paul *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop. *E. Hall*, J. H. Hinde, Esq.

ELSWORTH par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge.* 3 m. NNE. of Caxton-50. Acres 3700, part common; pop. 915+23; poor r. 737L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 3540L; charities 59L, of which 52L to Franklin's almsh. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ely) val. 480L, patr. Duke of Portland. *E. House*, W. Pickwood, Esq.

Elsynge Hall, a seat of Edw. VI. and Elizabeth, at ENFIELD, *NE. Middlesex*, stood, it is thought, between Forty hall and Enfield wash.

ELTON Water () 3 m. W. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrid.* under Gt. Langdale Pike, a lake $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long, flat and wooded, through which R. Brathay runs. *E. Hall*, D. Huddleston, Esq.

P. A. ELTHAM par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Woolwich-9, near N. Kent rail, and Shooter's hill, is a crown manor, containing Mottingham, with part of a royal palace, b. before 1270, — and after 'Domesdy' when it was called *Altham*, was a mkt. town under the Magnavilles and Vescis. Acres 4230; pop. 2310+31; poor r. 840L on 13,566L (Lewisham U.); real prop. 16,561L; charities 563L, of which 166L to Philpott's almsh., and 235L. Passey's, etc., 24L. Leggatt's for school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 355L, patr. Rev. C. Fryer, vicar — sometime held by Owen, translator of 'Juvenal'; church, has tombs of the fam. of Sir J. Shaw, Bt., of *E. Lodge* (who holds the manor), Bp. Horne, Dogget the comedian who left the coat and badge, and Sir W. James who took Savindroog in E. Indies, and built Shooter's hill castle. The remains of the palace, which had a chapel and above 160 rooms, are Edw. IV.'s great hall (now a barn), 100 ft. by 56, and 60 high, with bay window and timber roof within a wall and dry moat, with two bridges and subterranean passages. Hen. III. was here 1270; Edw. II.'s son, John of E., born 1315; Edw. III. and his parliament 1329 and 1373, — his son, the regent Lionel, kept Christmas here 1347; Rich. II. entertained Leo, king of Armenia, 1386; Hen. IV. kept Christmas 1409, Hen. VI. in 1429, Edw. IV. 1483 (his daughter Bridget born 1486), Hen. VIII. in 1515 and 1526; Mary was here 1556; and the parl. general Earl of Essex died 1646. *E. Farm Place*, Lady Mordaunt; *E. Park*, —.

ELTHORNE HUNDRED (7) *W. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of New Brentford, Cowley *rect.*, Cranford r., Gt. Greenford r., Hanwell r., Harefield *cur.*, Harlington r., Harmondsworth *vic.*, Hayes r., Hillingdon v., Ickenham r., Northolt, Norwood Precinct c., Perrivale v., and Ruislip v.; acres 35,690, meadow, pop. 25,697, houses 4483. See MIDDLESEX DEANERY.

ELTISLEY par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 2 m. WNW. of Caxton-50, had a nunnery before the Conquest, where Pandionia, a scottish princess, was buried. Acres 1941; pop. 372+3; poor r. 161L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1397L. St. Pandiania and J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. 51L, patr. W. Newton, Esq. *E. Green*, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds.

ELTON (13) 5 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, *SW. Berks.* on R. Kennet. *ELTON* tnsbp. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *N. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 1100; pop. 225+1; poor r. 62L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1793L. *ELTON* tnsbp. (80) Warringham par. *S. Cheshire*,

2 m. WSW. of Sandbach-162, on R. Wenlock, near Manch. rail. and Trunk canal. Acres 630; pop. 570; poor r. 112L (Congleton U.); real prop. 2003L. *ELTON* chptry. (81) Youlgreave par. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. WNW. of Wuster-150, under Mouldridge hill. Acres 1210; pop. 536; poor r. 126L (Bakewell U.); real prop. 2463L. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 38L, patr. Inhabitants. *ELTON* par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 2 m. WSW. of Stockton-242, near Darlington rail. Acres 1060; pop. 92; poor r. 32L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1095L. Living, a *Rect.* (Dfr.) val. 170L, patr. T. Wade and T. J. and J. Hogg, Esqs. *E. Hall*, W. Sutton, Esq. *ELTON* par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Ludlow-143. Acres 1700; pop. 99 + 1; poor r. 39L (Ludl. U.); real prop. 1168L; charities, Salwey's 2L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 145L, patr. Rev. H. Cowdell. *E. Hall*, T. Salwey, Esq.

P. ELTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 4 m. NE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Northmptn. and Peterboro' rail., has remains of the old seat of the Sapcotts and Proby's. Acres 3250, heath and pasture; pop. 844 + 6; poor r. 433L (Ound. U.); real prop. 5088L; charities 221L, of which 165L to Cooper's hosp. and 40L to Proby's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 478L, patr. University Coll. Oxon. *E. Hall*, Earl Carysfort. *ELTON* (40) 5 m. SE. of Bräu, *E. Limerick*, T. O'Grady, Esq. *ELTON* tnsph. (89) Bury par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Bury-195, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail., contains Starling and Summerseat. Acres 1990; pop. 5202 + 115; poor r. 903L (Bury U.); real prop. 15,138L. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. Rector. *ELTON* par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts* 4 m. ESE. of Bingham -124, near Grantham canal, is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 980; pop. 81; poor r. 26L (Bingham U.); real prop. 1005L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 286L, patr. W. F. N. Norton, Esq., of *E. House*. *ELTON* (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

ELTRINGHAM tnsph. () Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrd.* 11 m. W. of Newcastle-275, at the ferry on R. Tyne. Pop. 87 + 3.

P. ELWANFOOT INN, Crawford par. *SE. Lanark.* 46 m. from Edinbro', near Caledn. rail., on R. Clyde, where joined by *Elwan Water*, which runs 6 m. NE. from the Lowther hills.

ELVASTON par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Derby-126, on R. Derwent, near the Middl. rail., came, through the Blunts and Poles, to the Stanhopes. Acres 2760, with alabaster pits; pop. 518; poor r. 60L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 5312L; charities 148L, of which Piggings's for poor 100L. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Earl of Harrington, of *E. Hall*.

ELVEDEN, or *ELDEN*, par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 5290; pop. 240; poor r. 23L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1544L; charities 9L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 298L, patr. W. Newton, Esq., of *E. Hall*, which belongs to Earl Albemarle. *E. Gap*, 2 m. SW.

ELVESTON. See *ELSTON, Notts*.

ELVET, OLD and NEW, boro' and barony (103) St. Oswald's par. Durham city, *E. Durham*, near *E. Bridge*, b. by Bp. Pidsley, on R. Wear, and *E. Moor*, which has the race-course, and the springs which supply the priory conduit,—was partly burnt in Stephen's time, and contains St. Oswald's church, and the co. gaol. Pop. 3344; real prop. 12,666L.

ELVET HUNDRED (41) *W. Carmarthen*. contains the pars. of Abergwilly, Abernant, Convil-in-Elvet, Kenarth, Llangeler, Llanllawddog,

Llanpumpsaint, Merthyr, Newchurch, Panboyr, Irelach-ar-Bettws, parts of Kilrhedin, and Llanegwad; pop. 16,291, houses 3901.

ELVETHAM par. (8) Lower Odiham hund. *NE. Hants*. 4 m. NE. of Odiham-40, near Hartford-Bridge Inn and Southampton rail. Acres 2980; pop. 552 + 7; poor r. 182L (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 2095L; charities 63L, of which 27L to Calthorpe's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 235L, patr. Lord Calthorpe, of *E. Hall*, where the Marquis of Hertford entertained Elizabeth in her progresses. 1591.

ELVINGSTON vil. Gladsmuir par. *W. Haddington*, 4 m. NE. of Tranent-10.

ELVINGTON par. () Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent. Acres 2120; pop. 478 + 8; poor r. 168L (Yk. U.); real prop. 2731L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 280L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ELVIS, St. par. (40) Dewisland hund. *W. Pembroke*. 10 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, on St. Bride's bay. Pop. 34; poor r. 10L (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 210L. St. Teiland *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 72L, patr. Dean and Chap. Traces of silver have been found.

Elwand, or *Allan, Water*, a branch of the Tweed, between Melrose and Abbotsford, *N. Roxburgh*, the 'Glendearg' of the 'Monastery.'

ELWELL hmlt. (17) Upway par. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. SW. of Dorchester-120. Real prop. 916L.

ELWICK tnsph. () Hart par. *SE. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Stockton-242, is a meet for the Durham hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 238; poor r. 44L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1380L.

ELWICK tnsph. () Belford par. *N. Northmbrd.* 2 m. N. of Belford-322. Pop. 84.

ELWICK-HALL par. () NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 9 m. N. of Stockton-242, near Beacon Hill. Acres 4150; pop. 165; poor r. 100L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 2725L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 542L, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill.

ELWORTH (80) 1 m. NW. of Sandbach-162, *SE. Cheshire*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120L, patr. Vicar of Sandbach.

ELWORTH hmlt. (17) Abbotsbury par. *S. Dorset*. 6 m. NW. of Weymouth-128.

Elworth Park () near Shapscombe, *Gloucester*. F. Welch, Esq.

ELWORTHY par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 5 m. SSE. of Watchet-156, contains Willet. Acres 1880; pop. 210; poor r. 118L (Willit. U.); real prop. 2773L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 300L, patr. Rev. J. Eddy, rector.

Elwy River (79) rises near Gwytherin, *W. Denbigh*, and runs about 20 m. NE. to the Clwyd, at St. Asaph.

ELY, ISLE OF (51, 64-5) *N. Cambridge*, containing the hunds. of Ely, Wisbeach, and N. and S. Witchford, which include Ely city, March, Thorney, Whittlesea, Wisbeach, was *Suth Gurea* of the Saxons, and restricted to the parts which rose above the water of the surrounding marshes, but now comprises what belonged to the abbey, and is at present under the jurisdiction of the bishop, who appoints magistrates, etc. Length, from Parson Drove fen SE. to Stuntney 24 m., by an av. breadth of 14; acres 243,650, or about 4-9ths of the county, chiefly rich black earth or turf moor, traversed by innumerable cuts, which, when well drained, produce hemp, flax, wheat, oats, coleseed, etc.; pop. 61,610, agricultural; houses 12,884.

ELY HUNDRED (51, 65) *Mid. Cambridge*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Downham *rect.* and Littleport *vic.*, exclusive of the city; acres 29,640, pop. 5505.

✱ **P. M. A.** Ely city (51) Isle of Ely as above, a station on the Camb., Brandon, and Peterboro' rails, 72 m. from London (or 67 by road), and 14 m. NNE. of Cambridge, an assize, sessions, and polling town, of a very primitive appearance, on a chert hill, by R. Ouse, and the seat of a bishopric since 1107, — was *Elig* and *Elge* of the Saxons, and grew out of a church found. by Ethelbert at Cratendon field, and then moved to the hill, where Etheldreda (or St. Audrey), wife of Egfrid, in 673 found. an abbey (afterwards mitred), which being burnt 870, by the Danes, was restored 970, by Abbot Brithnoth, and is celebrated for the defence made by Bp. Hereward the Saxon, against the Conqueror 1069-70, who occupied Belsar's hills during the siege. Acres 17,480; pop. 6825 + 63 (including Chettisham and Stuntney curs.), in the fruit and butter trade, and coarse pottery manufact.; houses 1390, of stone, old and irregular, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, courthouse and gaol, house of correction, 2 banks, savings bk. (1956). from 400 depositors), Bp.'s palace, Hen. VIII.'s gram. school (where J. Bentham, the local historian, and a native, was educated), Mrs. Needham's free school (3234), and Union p. house; poor r. 2857L on 26,928L; real prop. 49,772L; charities 1187L, of which Parsons' for taxes, poor, etc., 757L. Livings, St. Mary Cur. (Ely) val. 150L, patr. Dean and Chap., — the church, or Lady chapel, close to the cathedral, 200 ft. by 46, and 60 high, with niches, groined roof, etc. was b. by the subprior Alan, and is pronounced by the best judges to be one of the most perfect specimens of dec. eng. in England; Holy Trinity Cur. 150L, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, norman and early eng. The *Cathedral*, now being restored, was found. after 1071, by Abbot Simeon, — and is 535 ft. by 190, and 112 high at the W. end, with specimens of every style from the norman downwards. It includes the transepts and nave 203 ft. long, 104 high, b. before 1174; the great W. tower of 270 ft., with its turrets, by Bp. Rydel, before 1189, flanked by towers 120 ft. high on the S. side, — those on the N. side never having been built; the galilee or W. porch, by Bp. Eustachius (1200); the choir or presbytery, with its elegant tracery (1234-50), by Bp. Northwold, whose tomb is here; the fine octagon or lantern tower of 170 ft. and 80 diam. (1342), by the accomplished subprior Alan, who b. the Lady chapel; Bp. Alcock's rich dec. eng. chapel (before 1500), and Bp. West's (1530), where the bones of saxon bishops and nobles were placed, with some stained windows; a part of Haddenham cross, as old as the 7th cent.; and tombs (with 2 brasses of Bp. Goodrich, etc., besides traces of others) of bishops de Luda, etc., and of Caxton's patron Earl Tiptoft (beheaded 1471), and two wives. The cloisters are gone, the refectory is now the deanery; close to which are the prebends' houses, with some traces of the old saxon chapel, the abbey gateway of the 14th cent., and Prior Gauden's chapel (after 1320), now a barn. At the palace, b. by Bps. Alcock and Goodrich, is a copy of the 'Tabule Eliensis,' which represents the Normans and monks on friendly terms after the siege. Of the castle, b. by Bp. Ngellus in Stephen's time, and of two hospitals, there are no traces. The barons wasted this part 1216, and the earl of Huntingdon 1259; in 1267 it was taken by Prince Edw.; and secured 1645, by Cromwell for parl. His daughters Frances and Mary, Parker the antiquary, Sir T. Ridley (who wrote on church law), Bps. Nicholas of E. and Westfield, Willet a divine, and two Ben-thams, were natives; it made returns to parls.

of 23 Edw. I. and 27 Edw. III.; and is the co. militia head qrs. — E. Diocese, province of Canterbury, extends over *Cambridge, Bedford., Hunts.*, and part of *Suff.*, comprising the archdeaconries of Ely, Bedford., Hunts, and Sudbury, or 26 deaneries and 435 benefices; bishop's income 5500L with patr. of 76 livings. The chapter consists of a dean, 8 canons, 4 archdeacons, chancellor, 5 minor canons, with patr. of 17 livings. Among the prelates were, the legate Longchamp, Abps. Langham and Bouchier, Cards. Luxemburgh and Morton, L. Andrews, Wren, Turner the non-juror, S. Patrick, Fleetwood, etc. E. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Barton, Bourne, Cambridge, Chesterton, Ely, Shengey, and Wisbeach, or 98 benefices. E. DEANERY, includes the benefices marked in Ely city and the hunds. of Ely (as above), and N. and S. Witchford, or 14 in all. *Ely P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Coveney, Downham, Ely, Haddenham, Littleport, Mepal, Stretham, Sutton, Thetford, Wentworth, Wilburton, Witcham, Witchford; acres 82,250, pop. 20,077, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1856 (out-door 1537), expend. 7722L, prop. rated 115,667L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same, with Chettisham and Stuntney; pop. 20,096 + 270. The *New County Court* dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Ascension day and week following; 29 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc., — formerly ribbons blessed at St. Audrey's shrine, hence the word *taudry*.

Ely hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgan*. near Llandaff-162, on *E. River*, which rises near Ystrad Owen, and runs to R. Severn at Llandough, near R. Taff's mouth. Pop. 224; real prop. 1249.

Ely Creek (16) in Blacksod bay, *N. Mayo*. *E. Lodge* (15) 5 m. N. of Enniskillen, *N. Fermanagh*, Marquis of Ely. *E. Place* (37) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, on the harbour, R. Hughes, Esq. *E. O'Carol*, the O'Carols' country, now Ballybrit and Clonlist bars. *King's Co.*, gives title (?) of marq. and earl to the Loftuses as above.

ELYHUGH tnsbp. () Felton par. *E. Northumbria*. 9 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 27.

Emanuel Priory, 5 m. SE. of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*. in ruins on R. Avon, was found. 1156 by Malcolm IV.

EMATRIS par. (17-8, 22-3) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 4 m. W. of Ballybay-62, contains Rockcorry. Acres 12,298; an. val. 8985L; pop. 7643 + 10, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 309L, patr. Bishop. Dawson's Grove, Lord Cremorne.

EMBER hmlt. (8) with Weston, Thames Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on R. Mole, near S. West. rail. Acres 2900; pop. 1256; real prop. 5838L. *E. Court*, seat of Sir C. Sullivan, Bt., formerly of the Onslows.

E. EMBLETON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 4 m. NNE. of Newport-Pagnel-50, near N. West. rail. and R. Ouse, contains Manor Farm. Acres 1860; pop. with Okeney-cum-Petsoe 658 + 6; poor r. 336L (Newp. U.); real prop. 3829L; charities 31L for school, etc. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 453L, patr. — *E. House*, —

Emblehope () 10 m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northumbria*, near *E. Cairn*.

EMBLETON chpry. () Brigham par. *W. Cumbria*. 3 m. ESE. of Cockermouth-306, in a cultivated vale. Pop. 408; poor r. 44L (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 3908L. St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 54L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *SE. EMBLETON* tnsbp. () Sedgefield par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. N. of Stockton-242. Acres 3160; pop. 98; poor r. 20L (Sedgef. U.); real prop. 1502L.

P. EMBLETON par. () *S. Bambrough ward. NE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Alnwick-808, near the coast, contains Rennington, Rock curs, Brunton, Craster, Dunston, Falloeden, Newton, Stamford. Acres 12,810; pop. 2030 + 11, — of town 525; poor r. 213*L.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 17,680*L.*; charities 22*L.*, of which 8*L.* to Edward's school. Holy Trinity Vic. (Dur.) val. 815*L.*, patr. Mert. Coll. Oxon.

EMBLEY tythg. (11) *E. Wellow par. W. Hants.* 2 m. W. of Romsey-73. Pop. 51. *E. Park*, Sir W. Heathcote, Bt.

EMBORROW par. (19) Chewton hund. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. N. of Shepton-Mallett-116, a pleasant spot, containing Whitnell. Acres 2400; pop. 210; poor r. 172*L.* (S. Mallett U.); real prop. 1547*L.* St. Mary Cur. with Chewton-Mendip.

EMBSAY tnsbp. () with Eastby, Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Skipton-216, on a branch of R. Wharfe, has an austin priory found. 1121 by Will. Meschines and his wife, — afterwards. moved to Bolton. Acres 3960; pop. 962 + 7; poor r. 193*L.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4492*L.* A church is building on site of one b. 1154, but long ruined.

EMLAGH, or **IMLAGH**, par. (11, 17) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Kells-39, on Rs. Borora and Blackwater. Acres 2119, with bog; pop. 426 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown.

EMLAGHEAD par. (26, 33, 39) Corran bar. *S. Shgn*, containing Ballymote-122, has an old seat of the K. Templars. Acres 9453, with bog and limestone; pop. 4811 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 4 others, val. 624*L.*, patr. Bishop. Temple Ho. Col. Perceval.

EMLEY, or **ELMLEY**, par. (88) Upper and Lower Agbrigg waps. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, on a branch of R. Dearne, contains Cumberworth-Half and Skelmanthorpe. Acres 3120; pop. 2568, — of town, with Bentley-Grange and Woodhouse, 1575; poor r. 536*L.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 6480*L.*; charities 24*L.*, of which 2*L.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 422*L.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough.

EMLY () 6 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on the Devil's Water.

* **EMLY** par. (57, 65-6), Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, a police station, 8 m. W. of Tipperary-112, was *Inlagh* (one of Ptolemy's three chief cities), a mkt. town, and seat of a diocese, till 1568, when it was united to Cashel, having grown out of the abbey found. 6th cent. by St. Ailbe, some of whose successors were the kings of Munster. Acres 9183; pop. 4011 + 17, — of vil. 650, decreasing; houses 98, with a chapel. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 156*L.*, patr. Bishop. Moorsfort, E. Moore, Esq.; Ballywire, H. Massey, Esq. *E. Diocese* prov. of Dublin (formerly Cashel), contains 138,050 acres in *Lmk.* and *Tippy.*; 19 benefices, of which 6 are unions, 14 in patr. of Bishop. *Rom. cath.* diocese, is united to Cashel, in that province. *Fairs*, 21 May, 22 Sept.

EMLYGRENNAN par. (40, 48) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. E. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 2513, with limestone; pop. 1387. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's; church, pulled down 1641, was collegiate.

EMLYN hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen.* contains NEWCASTLE EMLYN (which see), and Aberarod, and gives title of visct. to Earl Cawdor. Pop. 1049.

Emmanuel Head () on Holy Isld. *N. Northmbrld.* has a reef off it; not far are *False E. Head* and the Park Dyke shoal.

Emmaville (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow.*

EMMINGTON par. (13) Lewknor hund. *E. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Thame-44. Acres 1230; pop.

97 + 1; poor r. 64*L.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1196*L.*; charities 1*L.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1622, patr. P. T. Wykeham Esq.

Emmoe (23) 4 m. N. of Moate, *W. Westmeath.* **EMMOTLAND** hmlt. () N. Frodingham par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Gt. Driffeld-196, near R. Hull.

Emmott Hall () near Burnley, *NE. Lancash.* — Emmott, Esq., with a cross and holy well near it.

EMNETH par. (65) Freebridge - Marsh - Sand hund. *W. Norfolk.* 2 m. SE. of Wisbeach-93, near the rail and canal. Acres 2810, fenny; pop. 1065 + 7; poor r. 789*L.* (Wish. U.); real prop. 8181*L.*; charities, a share in Forster's, for schools, etc. St. Edmund Cur. with Elm. *E. Hungate*, 1 m. E.

P. EMO vil. (8) Portmahinch par. *N. Queen's Co.* a police station, 5 m. NE. of Maryborough, 50 from Dublin. *E. Park*, Earl of Portarlington. **Emo** () near Ballymore, *Westmeath.*

P. EMPINGHAM par. (64) East hund. *Mid. Rutland.* 6 m. E. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwash, an ancient place, once a mkt. town, belonging to the Normanvilles, Passeleys, and others, — now to the Heathcotes of Normanton. Acres 2780; pop. 914; poor r. 301*L.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 4349*L.*; charities, a share in Forster's, for schools, etc. St. Peter Vic. and Prebend. (Pet.) val. 400*L.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with norman arches. *E. House*, T. Syson, Esq.

EMPOR hmlt. (10) Moygoish bar. *W. Westmeath*, 10 m. NW. of Mullingar-48.

EMPSHOT par. (11) Lower Selborne hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Petersfield-54. Acres 1820, with hops; pop. 148; poor r. 63*L.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 985*L.* Holy Rood Vic. (Win.) val. 103*L.*, patr. J. Eldridge, Esq.

EMPTON (56) 3 m. SW. of Kington-154, *W. Hereford.* near R. Arrow.

Enrad (73) 6 m. SE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint.*

Enral (73) at Shocklach, *S. Cheshire*, Sir R. Puleston, Bt.

P. EMSCOTE, or **EDMONSCOTT**, hmlt. (53) Milverton par. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. NNE. of Warwick-90.

EMSTREY tnsbp. (61) Ateham par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn.

EMSWELL tnsbp. () with Kelleythorpe, Driffeld par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. WNW. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 2610; pop. 100; poor r. 36*L.* (Driff. U.).

P. EMSWORTH chprly. (11) Wartlington par. *SE. Hants.* 2 m. E. of Havant-66, on S. Coast rail, and Hayling harbour, opposite Thorney isld., a sub-port to Chichester, noted for its oysters. Pop. 1165, some in the coasting trade, shipbuilders, rope and brick makers, the bricks being mixed with 'sludge' to improve them. St. James Cur. (Win.) val. — *L.*, patr. Rector. In 1739, a swan was caught with the danish arms on its collar. *Fairs*, 15 Apr. 18 July.

P. EMYVALE vil. (6) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, a petty ses. and police station, 6 m. N. of Monaghan-76. Pop. 694 + 12. *Fairs*, 2d Mon. every month.

Enard Loch, coast of *NW. Ross.* near Assynt, is 3 m. by 3.

ENBORNE, or **ENBOURNE**, par. (12) Kintbury-Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 2 m. WSW. of Newbury-56, on Kennet canal. Acres 2550; pop. 384; poor r. 501*L.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2917*L.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 416*L.*, patr. Earl of Craven. A custom of 'free bench,' by which the widow had the copyhold for her dower, prevailed here.

ENCHMARSH tnsbp. (61) Acton-Scott par. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. NE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 94.
 ENCOMBE (16) 2 m. SW. of Corfe Castle-116, *SE. Dorset.* on the coast, seat of Earl of Eldon (who takes hence title of visct.), formerly of the Pitts and Cullifords. A mushroom was found 1753, 15 in. long, 10 round, 8 deep, weighing 8 lbs. *See* Encombe (3) near Sandgate, *SE. Kent.* H. Dawkins, Esq.

END-MOOR hmlt. () Preston Richard tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255, on R. Beetha.

ENDCLIFFE vil. (81) Nether Hallam par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

ENDELLON, St., par. (30) Trigg hund. *N. Cornwall.* 9 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, near Port Isaac and Quin bays. Acres 3533 (or 3083), slaty quartz, with antimony, copper, lead, manganese, and a rare rock called 'mandelstone'; pop. 1154, in the pilchard and export slate trade; poor r. 632*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 6162*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, on a hill, is collegiate, with the three prebends attached, of Bodmin or King's, Trehaverock, and Mornays, val. 63*l.*, 115*l.*, and — *L. Roscarrack*, was the Roscarracks' and Boscawens' seat.

Endor Water, Blair Atholl par. *N. Perth.* joins R. Garry at Dalmeane.

ENDERBY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Leicester-96, near the Fosseway, Union canal, and R. Soar, has Blaby Union p. house. Acres 1810; pop. 1336 + 19, stocking makers on 150 frames; poor r. 406*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 4619*l.*; charities, R. Smith's school 15*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Whetstone 192*l.*, patr. C. Smith, Esq. of *E. Hall*, — once an estate of the Nevilles.

ENDERBY, BAG, par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. ENE. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 860; pop. 102; poor r. 65*l.* (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 1109*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. W. B. Burton, Esq. *See* E. MAVIS par. E. Bolingbroke soke, as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1510; pop. 211 + 1; poor r. — *L.*; real prop. 2045; charities, poor's land 6*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Morley, rector. *See* E. WOOD par. (83) Horncastle Soke, as above, 3 m. S. of Horncastle. Acres 990; pop. 233 + 2; poor r. 84*l.*; real prop. 1362*l.* St. Benedict *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Bishop of Carlisle.

ENDON chptry. (72) Leek par. *N. Staffrd.* 4 m. SW. of Leek-154, on Caldron canal. Pop. 571 + 9; poor r. 247*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 3835*l.* Living; a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl of Macclesfield. *E. Ashes.* —

Endrick River, rises in the Gargmurock hills, *N. Stirling.* and runs 23 m. S. and W. through "Sweet Innerdale," past Fintry, over the Loup (90 ft. down) and two other falls at Gartness, to Killearn (where R. Blane joins), and L. Lomond. Good trout, salmon, etc. are caught.

ENDSLEIGH (25) 6 m. NW. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon.* on R. Tamar, Duke of Bedford.

ENER-GLYN, or GENE'R GLYN hmlt. (36) Eglwys-llan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* contains Caerphilly-160, near R. Rumney. Real prop. 3791*l.*; pop. 898 + 1, in the ironworks. *E. House*, J. J. Goodrich, Esq.

ENFIELD. See EDENFIELD, *Lancush.*

P. ENFIELD, or INNFIELD vil. () Low. Moyfenrath bar. *W. Meath*, a police station, 5 m. W. by N. of Killock, on Royal canal, and Mullingar rail.

P. M. ENFIELD par. (47) Edmonton hund. *NE. Middlesex.* 2 m. NNW. of Edmonton-7, on E. Count. branch rail. and Ermine St. and the New River, near R. Lea, a polling, petty sessions, and revived

mkt. town, belonging to duchy of Lancaster, and containing Trent *cur.*, E. CHASE, E. HIGHWAY, Botany Bay, Ball's Cross, Ponder's End, hmlts. was *Enesfelde* at 'Domesty.' and held with its forest and park by Geof. de Mandeville, from whom it came to the Bohuns who had a castle at Oldbury, and the Crown. Acres 12,460, including part of the Chase, which was 8349 acres and 21 m. round, extending to the Lea, — but since 1777 enclosed and cultivated; pop. 9367 + 53; houses 1706, with 4 churches, 4 chapels, 1-police stat., government musket and sword factory, savings bk. (1973*l.* from 208 depositors), literary institution, Blossom's grammar school (375*l.*) found, as a chantry 1418, Crowe's (15*l.*), and David's (41*l.*) almshouses, tannery, corn mills of old date, stone cross (1826), Edmonton Union and Shoreditch children's workhouses; poor r. 2708*l.* on 37,176*l.* (Edmon. U.); real prop. 48,196*l.*; charities 975*l.*, of which Wilson's for 6 men 163*l.*, K. James's 100*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 1174*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb., — church of 14th cent., belonged to Saf. Walden abbey, and has a chantry (now vestry), with brass of W. Smith (1592), and mons. of Earl Tiptoft's mother (a triple canopied brass, 1446), Lord Roos, Ld. Mayor Raynton of Fortes, and the Stringers of Durants; St. James and Jesus Chapel *Curs.*, 150*l.* and 100*l.*, Vicar. At *E. House* (now a school) near the church, are remains of Q. Elizabeth's palace, to which she came to shoot bucks in the park, afterwards occupied by Uvedale the botanist, who planted a cedar which is about 16 ft. girth. Close to Fortes, or Forty Hall, built by I. Jones, and a seat of the Wolstenholmes, now of C. Meyer, Esq. was Elsyng Hall, or Worcesters, which belonged to the Tiptofts and Lovells, where Ed. VI. kept his court for awhile on his accession, and also visited by Elizabeth, who gave it to the Cecils. Trent Place, R. Bevan, Esq., was built by Jebb, the physician; Beech Hill, A. Paris, Esq. (?) by Russell, the E. I. historian; at Ponder's End, is the old seat of the earls of Lincoln. In the chase, which is held by the Duke of Buckingham, whose seat is at Southgate, are three lodges, viz.: S. Lodge, which was willed to the great Earl of Chatham; E. Lodge, once a royal hunting seat, and a seat of Lord Loughborough; and W. Lodge, which Secretary Coventry had in Ch. II.'s time. Gough the antiquary lived and died (1809) in Baker st.; E. Calamy was a resident; Bp. Wickham a native; and it gives title of visct. to Earl Strafford. At Durants Jeffreys lived; White Webbs House was a resort of the Gunpowder plotters, and Camlet Moats of Turpin. Eliz. Canning, a servant, who was tried for perjury 1753, and on whose case about 36 pamphlets were written, lived at *E. Wash*, a small spring rising in the chase. Roman coins, tiles, urns, have been found. The branch rail. of 3 m. from Water Lane thro' Edmonton, was opened Mar. 1849. *Mkt. D.* Sat. cattle. *Fairs*, 23 Sept. 30 Nov. horses, etc.

ENFORD par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on Salisbury Plain and R. Avon, containing Chisenbury and camp, Compton, Combe, Fifield, Littlecott, Longstreet, and Newtown, has a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds at *E. Gorse*. Acres 7880; pop. 797, decreasing, — of tythg. 187; poor r. 545*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 6716*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Christ's Hospl. London; church, has a tall spire, struck down by lightning 1817, and since rebuilt. Many barrows are found.

ENGINE, OLD and NEW, vils. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Edinb. Pop. 47.

ENGLAND. See Preface.

ENGLAND, NEW ISLD. (2) Little Wakering par. *SE. Essex*, between Foulness and Haven Goreslds.

ENGLEBOURNE, GREAT and LITTLE, hmits. () Harberton par. *S. Devon*. near Totness-196. Pop. 8 and 41.

ENGLEFIELD par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*. 5 m. WSW. of Reading-38, a fine spot, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Kennet, is the saxon *Engla-felda*, where Ethelwulf beat the Danes 871. Acres 1510; pop. 373; poor r. 3414. (Bradfield U.); real prop. 24894; charities 271. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 4504., patr. R. B. De Beauvoir, Esq. of *E. House*, which was b. by the Paulets, of whom and the Englefields the church has tombs, including an epitaph on the valiant defender of Basing House by Dryden—'Ark of this age's faith and loyalty.' Ashmole the antiquary lived here.

P. Englefield Green (7) 3 m. W. of Staines-16, *NW. Surrey*.

ENGLISH-COMBE. See COMBE-ENGLISH, *Somerset*.

English Channel. See *Channel*.

English Grounds, S. side of Bristol Channel, 3 m. W. of Clevedon, *N. Somerset*. a sand with a floating light outside, in the fair way (the Welsh Grounds being opposite), in lat. 51° 26' N., long. 2° 58' W., set up in 1838. *E. HALL* (47) near Ware, *E. Herts*. is a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —4., patr. —.

Enhallow Isld. 1 m. S. of Ronsay, *Mid. Orkney Islds.*, in *E. Sound*. Pop. 26.

ENHAM, KING'S, hmit. Andover par. near Enham, Knight's, as below. Pop. 92; real prop. 26964. *E. KNIGHT'S* par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. NNW. of Andover-63. Acres 2490; pop. 92; poor r. 474. (Andov. U.); real prop. 13194; charities 524, of which 274 to Dewar's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 2084., patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *E. Place*, 1 m. N.

Enjobb. See *Evenjobb*, *Radnor*.

P. ENMORE par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Bridgwater-139, near Brist. and Ex. rail., at the Conquest belonged to the Courcelles, and came to the Mallets, Bayntuns, etc. Acres 930, well cultivated; pop. 392+1; poor r. 1204. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 23194; charities 134. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1834., patr. Sir E. Tierney, Bt.; church, has an old cross and a yew 18 ft. girth. *E. Castle*, seat of Earl Egmont, who has the manor. *E. GREEN* (18) near Wincanton, *N. Dorset*. is a *Cur.* with Gillingham.

Ennell Lough (25-6, 34-5) Fartullagh and other bars. *S. Westmeath*, about 5 m. by 2, and 276 ft. above the sea.

ENNERDALE chply. () St. Bees par. *SW. Cambrid.* 6 m. ESE. of Whitehaven-294, on R. Ehen, near *E. Water*, which is in the mountains, and $\frac{1}{4}$ m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ broad, with trout and char. Pop. 183; poor r. 1264. (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 11584; charities 14. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —4., patr. H. Curwen, Esq. *Fair*, 2nd Tues. Sep.

ENNERREILLY, or ENORELY, par. (35-6, 41) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 4 m. NE. of Arklow-50, by the coast. Acres 3213; pop. 600, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilbride. Kilpatrick, J. Byrne, Esq.

Enneric River rises in L. Cluny, *Mid. Inverness*. and runs 18 m. NE. to L. Ness, through Glen Morriston.

* *P. M. ENNIS* (33) Dromcliffe par. Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 8 m. SE. of Corrofin, 138 from Dublin on R. Fergus, the county, assize, and sessions town, and a chief police station, described

(in 1836—'Boundary Reports') as having "little trade, no manufactures, no police or charities, no lamps, no scavengers," was, under the name of *Inniscluan ruadha* (now Clonroad), the seat of the O'Briens who 1240 found a franciscan abbey, and of the Macnamaras, and was burnt 1306;— returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), no. of electors being 114 (of 104. houses 200); and is governed by a body of 21 commissioners who have superseded the provost, burgesses, etc. of old corporation first chartered by Jas. I. Acres of boro' 484; pop. 9318, in the grain and butter trade by the river which is navigable to Clare; houses 1319, with church (which was part of the abbey), 2 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral (to Killaloe) and college, county court house, co. gaol, club-house, town hall, mkt. house, linen mkt., police barracks, distillery, 2 banks, ale breweries, savings bank (17,8134. from 625 depositors), nunnery, fever hosp., infirmary, 4 bridges, corn mills, Er. Smith's gram. school or college, with an exhibition at Trin. Col., other schools, and Union p. house; rates 1604. There are remains of the E. window of the abbey (reb. 1305) which has some old tombs. It publishes the 'Clare Journal' newspaper, and has a race-course. Stamer Pk., M. Finucane, Esq. *Ennis P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 28 guardians; acres 212,736; pop. 77,840, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 6267 (besides 29,620 out-door), expend. 29,9634., prop. rated 101,2224. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Apr. 9 May, 1 Aug. 3 Sept. 14 Oct. 3 Dec.

Ennis (31) 5 m. NNE. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*. 'Ennis', 'inis', etc. an island.

Enniscoe, or *Inishcoe* (38) 2 m. S. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, on Lough Conn, M. Pratt, Esq. *ENNISCOFFEY* par. (26-7, 33) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. SE. of Mullingar-48. Acres 4466, with bog; pop. 872+6. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilbride-Pilate, val. 914., patr. Bishop. *E. House*, M. Levinge, Esq.; Gaybrook, R. Smith, Esq., where a skirmish took place between the forces of Will. III. and Jas. II.

P. M. ENNISCORTHY vil. (20) Scarewalsh and Ballaghkeen bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 7 m. SW. of Ferns, 80 from Dublin, on R. Slaney, under Vinegar Hill, a sessions and chief police town, which returned two members before the Union, has remains of a Norman cast. by Strongbow's relation Raymond le Gros,— of an austrian friary found. 1253-48 by the Prendergasts as a cell to St. Thomas's Dublin, and given to Spenser,— and of a franciscan house (1260) of the Kavanaghs, given to the Carews and Wallops. Pop. 7016+6, in a good trade; houses 844, with court-house, mkt. house by Lord Portsmouth who owns the town, church, 4 chapels, nunnery, 2 banks, savings bank, 2 quays for barges, 6-arched bridge, Bp. Vigor's almsh., fever hosp., and Union p. house. The place was sacked and 478 houses burnt by the rebels 1798, who occupied Vinegar Hill, till they were defeated by Gen. Lake. Four gold plates were found 1795. Edermine House, J. Power, Esq.; Wilton, H. Alcock, Esq. *Ennisce*, *P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Wexfd.* and *Carlw.* with 29 guardians; acres 199,148, pop. 61,652, ho. room for 1039, cases relieved (1847-8) 4766 (besides 8938 out-door), expend. 15,4944., prop. rated 126,9214. *Mkt. Ds. Th. Sat. Fairs*, 20 Jan. 21 Feb. 21 Mar. 25 Apr. 10 May, 7 June, 5 July, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. 10 Oct. 15 Nov. 21 Dec.

ENNISCORNE, or INISCORNE vil. (16) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, a coast-gd. station, 7 m. SW. of Easky, E. side of Killala Bay. *E. House*, R. Orme, Esq.

ENNISKEEN par. (28-9, 34-5). Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, and (2, 3, 5) Morgallion and Lower Kells bars. *Meath*, containing Kingscourt-47, was called *Dunaree*, a chief seat of the Danes with many forts. Acres 20,808 (rising 1116 ft. at Loughan-leagh hill), with building stone; pop. 11,548 + 118. Living, a *Cur.* (*Meath*) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. Northland, Dean Adams; Cabra Cast., J. Pratt, Esq., in that glen, with remains of an old castle.

P. ENNISKEEN vil. (109) *E. West-Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. W. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Pop. 417.

P. ENNISKERRY vil. (7) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 3 m. SW. of Bray, 12 from Dublin, a police and petty ses. station among the mountains. Pop. 448, decreasing. Dargle, R. Sandys, Esq.; Powerscourt Cast., Ld. Powerscourt. *Enniskerry*, or *Mutton Isld.* () Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. NW. of Dunbeg, on Malbay, has remains of an old abbey. Acres 210, pasture.

* **P. M. ENNISKILLEN** par. (22) Magheraboy and Tirkenney bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 101 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, sessions and chief police town, and head qrs. of co. militia, in a fine spot on an island between Upper and Lower lough Erne, was a seat of the Macguigres granted 1612 to the Coles, and is famous for the successful defence made in behalf of Will. III. by the 'Enniskilleners' 1688, under Hamilton, when they defeated Ld. Galmy, the Duke of Berwick, and Sarsfield;—returns one member to parl. under Reform act (instead of 2 from Jas. I.), the new bounds including the old boro' or island, and parts of Enniskillen and Rossory bars. on the main,—no. of electors 315 (of 10*l.* houses 360); and is governed by 21 commissioners, who have superseded the extinct corporation, with a revenue of 477*l.* Acres 26,441,—of boro' 210, pop. 14,678 + 11, and 5686, decreasing, in a corn and general trade; houses 771, with 3 chapels, co. court house, ga. prison, and co. infirmary,—town-hall, where the banners taken at the battle of the Boyne hang, linen hall (now a school), cav. and artil. barracks, dispensary,—2 bridges, brewery, 2 tanneries, Hurle's cutlery factory, 2 banks, savings bank (40,027*l.* from 1030 depositors), Ch. I.'s royal school (1000*l.*), with 5 exhibitions of 50*l.*, and 5 of 30*l.*, at Trin. Coll. Dub. lin,—deaf and dumb institution, 3 national schools, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) held by Precentor, val. 508*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. It publishes the 'Fermanagh Mail' and 'Ferm. Reporter' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Coles of Florence Court. Ely Lodge, Marq. of Ely, near Tully Castle; Belleisle, J. Porter, Esq.; and other seats. Rails. are projected to Dundalk, Londonderry, Newry. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, 10th of every month, except March, May, and Aug. *Ennisk. P. L. Union*, contains 20 elect. divs. in *Fermanagh, Cavan, Tyrone*, with 30 guardians; acres 229,184, pop. 81,534, ho. room for 1270, cases relieved (1847-8) 2501 (besides 5883 out-door), expend. 11,161*l.*, prop. rated 96,108*l.*

Ennismore (10) 4 m. SW. of Listowel, *N. Kerry*, J. Hewson, Esq., gives title of visct. and baron to Earl Listowel.

ENNISNAE par. (23, 27) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 6 m. S. of Kilkenny-72, on King's River. Acres 1502; pop. 594 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ennistrahul Isld. () Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. NE. of Malin head, in lat. 55° 26', long. 7° 14', has a two-min. revolving light, put up 1812, 167 ft. high, visible 18 m. Near it is Tarmore shoal.

P. M. ENNISTYMON vil. (15) Corecomroe bar. *W. Clare*, 15 m. NW. of Ennis, 154 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on *E. River*, near the sea. Pop. 2089 + 65; houses 346, with court house and bridewell, Kilmanahen par. church, chapel, school, dispensary, and Union p. house. *E. House*, seat of A. Finucane, Esq., formerly of the O'Briens. *Ennist. P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 21 guardians; acres 174,839, pop. 49,935, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 2403 (besides 23,262 out-door), expend. 20,990*l.*, prop. rated 67,486*l.* *Mht. D.* —. *Fairs*, 23 Mar. 15 May, 2 July, 22 Aug. 29 Sept. 19 Nov. and 12 Dec.

Ennom Bank () near Hutton, 6 m. NE. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbria*.

ENOCH vil. Eaglesham par. *SE. Renfrew*, near Eaglesham-54.

Enoch Loch, 14 m. NW. by W. of New Galloway, *NW. Kirkcudbright*, at R. Doon's head.

ENODER, St. par. (31) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSW. of St. Colomb Major-250, contains Mitchell disfranchised boro', Somerset, Penhale, Fraddon. Acres 4050 (or 6140), flattish, on granite and porphyry, with tin and copper; pop. 1127; poor r. 286*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 6312*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has Norman font. Gomronson was the Flammocks' seat; Boswallow, J. Stephens, Esq. *Fairs*, 28 July, 25 Sept. horses, sheep.

ENODOCK, St. (30) 5 m. NW. of Wadebridge -239, *N. Cornwall*, at the mouth of R. Alan, is a *Cur.* with St. Minver.

Ensay Isld. Harris par. and sound, *W. Inverness*. in the Western Islds., is 2 m. by 1, and fertile, with rocks round it. Pop. 16.

Ensbury Hill (15) 5 m. NE. of Poole, *SE. Dorset*.

ENSDOX tnshp. (61) Montford par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 56.

P. ENSHAM par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. E. of Witney-65, on R. Isis, a pleasant spot (once a mkt. town), containing Freeland, was *Egonesham* of the Saxons, who took it (614) from the Britons and made it a royal town, where (1009) Etheldred the Unready held a wittenagemot, and has traces at the vicarage of the benedictine abbey found. 1005 by Ethelmar or Ayimar, earl of Cornwall, and given to the Stanleys. Acres 5060; pop. 1893 + 4, some in a paper mill; poor r. 817*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 9759*l.*; charities 173*l.*, of which 36*l.* to Bartholomew's school. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. S. Bricknell; church, has tomb of Dr. Rogers, and near it, an old cross. *E. Hall*, Lord Parker, a meet for the Heythrop hounds.

Enslow Bridge (45) 2 m. NE. of Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford*.

ENSON tnshp. (72) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford*, 4 m. NNE. of Stafford-141, on R. Trent, is joined to SATL.

Ensor (62) 4 m. WNW. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick*, near Baddesley Ensor.

P. ENSTONE par. (45) Chadlington hund. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. ESE. of Chipping Norton-73, contains E. CHURCH, E. NEAT (pop. 237, and 378), and 4 other hamlets. Acres 4850; pop. 1121; poor r. 465*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 7663*l.*; charities, church lands, etc. 68*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Lord Dillon of Ditchley; church, has Norman traces.

Enter-Common hmlt. () Gt. Smeaton tnshp. *N. R. York*, 7 m. N. of Northallerton-225.

Enton Farm (8) 2 m. SSW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

ENTWISTLE tnsbp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bolton-197, on Blackburn rail. Acres 1450; pop. 555, decreasing; poor r. 137*l.* (Bolton U.); real prop. 2193*l.*

P. ENVILLE par. (61) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. WNW. of Stourbridge-122, contains Lutley, and is a meet for the Albrighton hounds. Acres 4930; pop. 814+5; poor r. 196*l.* (Seisdon U.); real prop. 7658*l.*; charities 156*l.*, of which 101*l.* to Gravenor's boys' school, and 13*l.* to girls' school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 979*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford; church, has stained windows, with arms and effigies. *E. House*, Earl of Stamford, with fine grounds round it laid out by Shenstone the poet.

Enys (81) 1 m. N. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, J. S. Enys, Esq.

P. ENZIE *q.s.* par. in Bellie par. *N. Banff.* 22 m. W. of Banff-156, so called after an old district. Pop. 2103. Living (presb. Fordyce) val. —, patr. Royal Bounty Committee.

Eorsa, i.e. *Horse Isld.*, between SW. Mull and Icolmkill, *W. Argyll*, in Lochrankeall sound.

Eoganaicht of the old Irish, was about Cashel and Thurles, *Tipperary*.

Eousmil Rock, W. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

Evesham of the Saxons, is *EVESHAM, Worcester.*

Eoy Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.*

Epiacum of Ptolemy, is *LANCHESTER*, or *ERCHESTER, Durham*, on Watling St. *Epidii*, were the people of Cantire, *W. Argyll*, which ends in the Mull or *Epidium Prom.*, and has near it the *Epidie Insule*, or Islay, Jura, etc.

P. EPPERSTONE par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. SW. of Southwell-132, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 2280; pop. 518, stocking makers, on 30 hosiery frames; poor r. 123*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3364*l.*; charities 12*l.* *Holy Cross Rect.* (Linc.) val. 309*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, has some old tombs. Roman coins found 1776. *E. Hill*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.; *E. Park*, 1 m. NW.; *E. Cottage*, 2 m. N.

P. M. EPPING par. (1) Waltham hund. *W. Essex.* 16 m. WSW. of Chelmsford, 16 from London, near *E. Forest*, a petty sessions and polling town, containing *E. UPLAND* chplyr. (pop. 116) and Rye Hill, was given by Earl Harold to Waltham Abbey, and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 5250; pop. 2424+11, in the butter and general trade; houses —, in two parts, chiefly at *E. Street*, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, savings bk. (17,815*l.* from 587 depositors), old mkt. house, and Union p. house; poor r. 1018*l.* on 11,674*l.*; real prop. 19,037*l.*; charities 185*l.*, of which Baker's for poor, etc. 56*l.* *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Roch.) val. 729*l.*, patr. H. J. Conyers, Esq., of Copped Hall; *St. John Cur.* 120*l.*, Trustees. The Forest is a tract of woodland, extending 10 m. S. to Walthamstow, for the most part cultivated, under a lord warden (Earl Mornington), and 4 verderers, elected by the freeholders. Formerly a stag was turned out on Easter Mond., which gave rise to the 'Epping hunt,' now discontinued. High Beech, Whip's Cross, are pleasant spots; and at Copped Park is Ambresbury british camp. *Epping P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chigwell, Chingford, Epping, Harlow, Latton, Laver, Magdalen, Loughton, Matching, Nazeing, Nettswell, Parndon (Great and Little), Roydon, Sheering, Thoydon Bois, Thoydon Garndon (where poor ho. is), North Weald Bassett; acres 46,550, pop. 15,987, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2006 (out-door 1776), expend. 6809*l.*, prop. rated 76,759*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same,

with *St. John Buckhurst*; pop. 15,987+125. It belongs to Waltham New County Court dist. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 11 Oct. 13 Nov.

P. EPPING GREEN, 3 m. NNW. of the above. **EPPLEBY** tnsbp. () Forcett par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Richmond-232. Acres 1490; pop. 205; poor r. 39*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 1728*l.*

EPPLETON, GREAT, tnsbp. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 8 m. NE. of Durham-258, near Sunderland rail. Acres 760; pop. 74+3; poor r. 24*l.* (Houghton U.); real prop. 813*l.* **E., LITTLE**, tnsbp. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. Acres 170; pop. 38+2.

EPPLEWORTH () 5 m. NW. of Hall-174, *E. R. York.*

P. EPSOM par. (8) First Copthorne hund. *N. Surrey*, a station on Croydon rail. 18 m. from London, or 15 by road, a polling, petty sessions, and formerly a mkt. town, containing Horton, seat of the Trotters, near the race-course on Banstead Downs, was *Ebbisham* at 'Domesdy,' belonging to Chertsey ab., and was latterly famous for its mineral waters, first discovered 1618, but now neglected. Acres 3970, part common, with a spring which first produced Epsom salts, or sulphate of magnesia; pop. 3533+30; houses 569, with chapel, V-police stat., new clock tower (b. 1847 by Hodges), bank, savings bk. (12,704*l.* from 476 depositors), Livingstone's almsh. (24*l.*), White and Brayne's sch., Union p. house, and grand stand on the 4-mile course, b. 1829-30 for 7500 persons, and 126 ft. long; poor r. 1856*l.* on 14,284*l.*; real prop. 18,986*l.*; charities 277*l.*, of which 57*l.* for education. *St. Martin Vic.* (Win.) val. with Clay-Hill 346*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Spear; church, reb. 1825, has mons. of the Cokes, of Parkhurst the lexicographer, and another with a rhyming epitaph beginning 'Here lieth the carcase, of honest Charles Parkhurst,' etc.; *Christ Church Cur.* —, patr. —. *E. Grove*, N. Garland, Esq.; Woodcote Park, Baron de Epsom Tessier, belonged to the monks of Chertsey and Ld. Baltimore; Durdans, Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.; the Oaks, Earl of Derby; and the Surrey hounds meet here. The branch rail. of 8 m. from Croydon, made —, was at first worked on the atmospheric plan, with great loss. *Epsom P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashted, Banstead, Bookham (Great and Little), Carshalton, Cheam, Chessington, Cobham, Cuddington, Epsom, Ewell, Fetcham, Leatherhead, Stoke D'Abernon, Sutton; acres 41,230, pop. 17,251, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4195 (out-door 3358), expend. 9191*l.*, prop. rated 80,231*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Cuddington; pop. 17,248+152. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Fair*, 5 Aug. *Races*, Apr. Sept. and week before Whitsuntide, — Thursd. being the 'Derby,' on a course of 2 m., Friday the 'Oaks,' on a co. of $\frac{1}{2}$ m.; the new two-yr. old co. is $\frac{3}{4}$ m., old or Woodcot co. $\frac{1}{2}$ m.; Craven co. $\frac{1}{4}$ m., Metropolitan co. $\frac{2}{4}$ m. The Derby was run by Lord Clifden's 'Surplice' 1848, in 2 min. 48 sec.; by Mr. Pedley's 'Cossack' 1847, 2 m. 52*l.* s.; Mr. Gully's 'Pyrrhus' 1846, 2 m. 55 s.; Ld. Eglinton's 'Flying Dutchman' 1849, 3 m. 0 s. The Oaks was run by Mr. Hill's 'Cymba' 1848, in 2 m. 48 s.; Mr. Gully's 'Mendicant' 1846, 2 m. 53 s.; Sir J. Hawley's 'Miami' 1847, 2 m. 54 s.; Ld. Chesterfield's 'Lady Evelyn' 1846, 2 m. 56 s.

ERWELL chplyr. (45) Swalcliffe par. *NW. Oxford.* 6 m. W. of Banbury-71, near Broome Hill. Acres 1270; pop. 316; poor r. 85*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2079*l.*; charities, church land 7*l.* *St. Anne Cur.* with Swalcliffe.

P. M. ERWORTH par. (86) W. Manley wap. $\times \times 2$

NW. Lincoln. 24 m. NNW. of Lincoln, 156 from London, in Axholme Island, near Manch. and Lincsh. rail. and R. Trent, a polling town for the parts of Lindsey, belonged to the Mowbrays of Millwood, who, about 1395, found, a carthusian priory, — and was the birthplace of Sam. Wesley (1690-1739), and his brothers John (1703-92) and Charles (1708-88). Acres 8140, growing hemp and flax, — and much moorwood found below the soil; pop. 1843 + 2, canvas and sackmaking; houses 412, with 5 chapels and free school (16L); poor r. 663L on 6815L (Thorne U.); real prop. 11,528L; charities 148L, of which Whiteley's, etc. 37L. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 952L, patr. Crown; church, has a mon. to Sam. Wesley, the father, sometime rector. Kilham, founder of the Kilhamites, or seceding wesleyans, was also a native. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 1st Th. after 1 May and 29 Sept., cattle, flax, etc.

Epynt Mountns., or *Mynydd E.* (42, 56) a range about 15 m. long, *N. Brecon.*, between Builth and Treacastle.

ERBISTOCK par. (74) Bromfield hund. Denbigh and Malor hund. *Flint* 6 m. SSE. of Wrexham-179, on R. Dee, belonged to Bangor Priory. Pop. 423 + 3; poor r. 183L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2336L. St. Hilary Rect. (St. As.) val. 240L, patr. Bishop.

ERCALL CHILD'S. See CHILD'S ERCALL, *Salop.* P. ERCALL-MAGNA par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142, near R. Roden and Shrewsbury canal, contains Ellerdine, Cold-Hatton, Rowton *cur.*, and 11 other tnshtps., had an eel fishery at 'Domesdy,' and was a mkt. town under the Ercalaws. Acres 11,780; pop. 1999,—of town 213; poor r. 589L (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 15,817L; charities 196L, of which Leeke's free gram. school 100L, and earl Bradford's hosp. 65L. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 273L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *E. Mill*, 1 m. SW.

ERCHFONT. See URCHFONT, *Wills.*

Erchless Castle, in Strathglass, *N. Inverness*. 5 m. SW. of Beaulie, seat of The Chisholm, where Rs. Cannich and Glas fall into R. Beaulie.

ERCLDON. See EARLSTOWN, *Berwick.*

ERDDIG. See ERTHIG, *Denbigh.*

ERDESLEY. See EARDLESLEY, *Hereford.*

ERDINGTON. See EARDINGTON, *Salop.*

ERDINGTON hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick* 4 m. NNE. of Birmingham-110, near Fazeley canal and R. Tame, was given by the Conqueror to the Fitz-Auscuphs, and came to the Erdingtons, who built the old hall. Pop. 2579; real prop. 14,660L. Living a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 45L, patr. Vicar.

Erdint of Ptolemy, were the people of *Fernanagh*, or the Irish *Ernagh*.

ERESBY hmlt. (84) Spilsby par. *E. Lincoln*. near Spilsby-129, was a seat of the Bekes and Willoughbys de E. Pop. 13.

Erew Peninsula (3) Tirawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, W. side of Lough Conn.

ERHAM. See ARGAM, *E. R. York.*

Eriboll Loch, Durness bar. *N. Sutherland*, a bay between Ruspín and Whitenhead, 10 m. long and 3 wide, with plenty of water, and 3 or 4 islds. in it. *E. House*, A. Clarke, Esq.

Ericht Loch, in the Grampians, *N. Perth*, and *SE. Inverness*. 6 m. N. of Loch Rannoch, under Ben Alder, etc., is 15 m. long by 1 broad, and joined to L. Rannoch by *E. Water* about 5 m. long, and to L. Lydoch by another outlet. Grouse are killed. *E. River* rises above Spittal in Atholl Forest *NE. Perth.*, and runs through Glen-shee, past some finely wooded spot to Blairgowrie, and over Keith fall to the Isla above Cupar Angus.

Eridge Park (5, 6) 2 m. SSW. of Tunbridge

Wells, *NE. Sussex*, near *E. Castle*, Earl of Aber-gavenny, has an ancient portrait of kingmaker Warwick at the house which stands on site of the old seat of the Nevilles, where Q. Elizabeth staid in her progresses, and Dudley Ld. North lived when he first made the Tunbridge waters known. In the Park, which is about 7000 acres, and once belonged to Earl Harold, are Saxonbury Hill and Dances Gate earthworks.

ERINA hmlt. () Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, near Donass Hill.

ERINDALE (7) 1 m. SSW. of Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, on R. Barrow, T. T. Vigors, Esq.

Eriwi Mons of the Romans, is *Snouidon*, *Carnruen*, or the welsh *Eryri*.

Erisa Loch, N. end of Mull, *W. Argyll*, is joined by a short branch to the Sound of Mull.

Erisay Isld. between N. Hlist and Harris, *Western Islds.*

Erislay Isld. S. side of S. Uist, *Western Islds.* is hilly and rocky, and was the first place touched by Charles Stuart 1745.

Erisort, or *Luerbost*, *Loch*, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

ERISWELL par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Mildenhall-70, belonged to Ralph de Rowcester and Rob. de Tudenham. Acres 6620; pop. 501 + 10; poor r. 197L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 3284L; charities 12L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 519L, patr. J. B. Evans, Esq.; church had a chantry. *E. Hall*, 2 m. N.

P. ERRIT par. (1) Lessness hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. NNW. of Dartford-15, in *E. Reach*, on the Thames, containing Beadonwell, Picardy, etc., and once a corporate mkt. town, was *Loisnes* at 'Domesdy,' when it belonged to Bp. Odo, and came through the De Lucys (who founded Lesnes abbey), Badlesmeres, Waldens, Comptons, and others, to the Wheatleys of Northumberland Heath. Acres 3860, marshy, with much grain; pop. 2082 + 55; poor r. 643L (Dartf. U.); real prop. 14,090L; charities 8L; J. Baptist Vic. (Cant.) val. 368L, patr. Lord Wynford; the ivy-covered church has 5 brasses from 1425, and tombs of Countess of Shrewsbury (a Walden) and others. *E. Abbey*, E. Fletcher, Esq. (?); Belvidere, Sir C. Eardley, Bt. The *Reach*, lying between Erith as above, and Jenningtree point, is SE. and NW., 1½ m. long, with anchorage in 3 to 5 fath. but shoaley near Rainham creek on the *Essex* side, where there is only 4 ft. in some parts. A steamboat pier has been made close to the public gardens; and a public cemetery for London is proposed to be laid out.

ERKE par. (3, 7, 8) Galmoy bar. *Kilkenny*, and (33-44) Clandonogh and Clarmallagh bars. *S. Queen's Co.*, a police station, 3 m. SE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 18,584, with bog; an. val. 10,370L; pop. 5678 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 613L, patr. Crown.

P. *Erligh* () near Reading, *Berks.*

P. ERMBRIDGE. See ERMINGTON, *Devon*, below.

ERME, ST. par. (31) W. Powder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 3 m. NNE. of Truro-255. Acres 3780 (or 4155); pop. 552; poor r. 121L (Truro U.); real prop. 3556L; charities Keate's 8L. St. Erme Rect. (Exet.) val. 473L, patr. E. W. W. Pendarves, Esq. M.P. of Trehan, and Pelda, which belonged to the De Veres and Wynes. Barrows are raised on the hills. Killigrew, was the Killigrews' old seat.

Ermine or *Ermyrn Street*, a british highway, went from Pevensay, near Beachy Head, by Wadhurst, Tunbridge Wells, Holyodd Hill to London, thence to Enfield, Royston (where *Ichneild St.* crosses), Godmanchester, Castor, Casterton (near

which, at 96 m. from London, a cross branch went by Thorp, Southwell, Doncaster, to Castleford on *Ryknield St.*, Ancaster, Lincoln, Winterton, across Humber to Brough, Mkt. Weighton, Stamford, Easingwold, Northallerton, to Catterick on *Ryknield St.*, here called *Watling St.*

ERMINGTON HUNDRED (24-5) *S. Devon*. contains the pars. of Aveton-Gifford, Bigbury, Cornwood *vic.*, Ermington *v.*, Harford *rect.*, Holbeton *r.*, Kingston *cur.*, Modbury *v.*, Newton-Ferrers *r.*, Ringmore, and Ugborough *v.*; acres 51,610, pop. 10,949, houses 2104. See PLYMPTON DEANERY.

ERMINGTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. NW. of Modbury-208, contains Ermbridge, on R. Erme, was a mkt. town. Acres 4920; pop. 1607+13, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 521*l.* (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 9151*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Kingston 356*l.*, patr. Crown and J. B. Colwich, Esq. and a *Sin. Rect.* 463*l.*, J. B. Colwich, Esq.; church, has brass of W. Strickleigh. Fleet House, J. Bulteel, Esq. *Fairs*, 2 Feb., 23 June.

ERNANS (St.) *Isld.* (99) 2 m. SW. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*, J. Hamilton, Esq., in the Bay.

ERNE HILL (11, 15), near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, G. M. Knepe, Esq. *E. Lough* () Low. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. *E. River*, rising in L. Gounagh, *Longford*, passes 72 m. NW. through L. Oughter Cavan, and L. Erne *Fermanagh*, into Donegal Bay, below Ballyshannon, over the Salmon Leap fall of 20 ft. and 150 yds. broad. *L. Erne*, one of the finest in the kingdom, lying 40 m. NW. and SE. consists of two lakes joined by a strait 10 m. long, with Enniskillen in the middle, the *Upper* being 12 m. by 4½, 10 to 30 deep, and 151 above the sea,—the *Lower* 20 m. by 7½, 100 to 226 ft. deep, and 149½ above sea, and both covered with many green islds. (90 in one, 109 in the other) the principal of which are Boa, Innismore, Belle Isle, Ennismacsaunt, Killy Gowan, Ennis Granny, Devinish with its church and *round tower*, etc. Salmon, trout, pike, bream, eels are caught; and wild geese and swans seen towards winter. According to Giraldus, a large city was overwhelmed by the bursting of the lake; and it gives title of earl, etc. to the Crichtons of Crum Cast.

ERNE RIVER (24-5) rising in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*, runs to Bigbury Bay. The otter is hunted here by the Lyneham hounds.

ERNEHEAD (6) 5 m. NW. of Granard, *E. Longford*, in Lough Gowna, H. Dopping, Esq.

ERNEY, Str., par. (25) South East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. W. of Saltash-220, on Lynher Creek, is joined to LANDRAKE. Pop. 81.

ERNRAGO Loch, Crossmichael par. *Mid. Kirkcubright*, has two islds. where sea-fowl breed.

ERNSFORD GRANGE (53) 2 m. ESE. of Coventry, *NE. Warwick*, on R. Sow, near N. West. rail.

EROCKIE WATER, Blair Atholl par. *N. Perth*, runs 10 m. E. to R. Garry at Strowan.

ERRINGHAM (NORTH) HUNDRED (68) *NE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Aldborough *rect.*, Autingham *r.*, Aylmerton *r.*, Barningham-Norwood *r.*, Barningham-Winter *r.*, E. Beckham, Beeston-Regis *r.*, Bessingham *r.*, Cromersie-Felbrigg *r.*, Gimmingham, Gresham *r.*, Gunton *r.*, Hanworth *vic.*, Knapton *r.*, Matlack *r.*, Metton, Mundesley *r.*, Overstrand *r.*, Plumstead *r.*, North and South Repps *rs.*, Roughton *r.*, Ranton, Sherringham *v.*, Sidestrand, Suffield *r.*, Sustead *cur.*, Thorpe-Market *r.*, Thurington *r.*, Truningham *r.*, and Trench *r.*; acres 35,770 (fertile), pop. 10,537, houses 2241. See REPPS DEANERY. *E. (SOUTH) HUNDRED* (66, 68) *S.* of the above, corresponds with INGWORTH DEANERY, and contains the pars. (and benefices) of Alby *r.*, Ayl-

ham *vic.*, Baconsthorpe *r.*, Banningham *r.*, Banningham-Parva *r.*, West-Beckham *cur.*, Belaugh *r.*, Blicking *r.*, Booton *r.*, Brampton *r.*, Burgh, St. Mary *r.*, Buxton *v.* (with Skeyton), Calthorpe *v.*, Cawston, Colby *r.*, Coltishall *r.*, Corpusty *v.*, Erpingham *r.* (with Blicking), Hautbois Magna and Parva *r.*, Hevingham *r.*, Heydon *r.*, Ingworth *r.*, Irmingland *r.*, Lammars *r.*, Mannington, Marsham *r.*, Oulton *v.*, Oxnead *r.* (with Skeyton), Saxthorpe *v.*, Scottow, Skeyton *r.*, Stratton-Strawless *r.*, Swanton-Abbott *r.*, All Saints Thwaite *r.*, Tuttington *v.*, Wickmere *r.* (with Wolterton), and Wolterton *r.*; acres 50,760, rich land, pop. 15,500, houses 3240. *Erph. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in N. Erpingham hund. as above, with Baconsthorpe, W. Beckham, Bodham, Briston, Cley, Edgefield, Glandford, Hempstead, Holt, Kelling, Letheringselt, Salt-house, Stody, Thornage, Weybourne, N. Walsham; acres 63,638, pop. 20,513, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3630, (out-door 20,513), expend. 10,561*l.*, prop. rated 90,768*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Brinton and Melton Constable; pop. 20,507+17. It is divided between Holt and N. Walsham New County Court dists.

ERPINGHAM par. in the above S. hund. 3 m. N. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure, was a seat of Erpinghams or Hapurgans, one of whom was at Agincourt. Acres 1350; pop. 475+3; poor r. 307*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2870*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Blicking; church, has a brass of Sir Jno. E. dated 1370.

ERRACH LOCH, at Fortingal, *W. Perth*, in Glen Lyon.

P. ERRELL, hmlt. (27) Clandonagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 4 m. W. of Rathdowney-70.

ERRICK WATER, falls into E. side of L. Ness, *E. Inverness*, at Boleskine.

ERRICKSTANE BRAE, head of Clydesdale, *N. Dumfriess*, 1118 ft. high, has the 'Marq. of Annandale's beef-stand,' a cave, where the border thieves hid their cattle.

ERRIGAL PAR. (17-8 etc.) Coleraine bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 5 m. NW. Kilrea-138, containing Garvagh, had St. Columb's monastery, founded 589, and ravaged by the Danes. Acres 19,625, with bog and hill; an. val. 5168*l.*; pop. 5748+24, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 548*l.*, patr. Bishop. Garvagh, Lord Garvagh.

ERRIGAL KEROGUE PAR. (52-3, etc.) Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, contains Ballygawley-93, on R. Blackwater, has traces of a friary found. by the O'Nials, and a round tower, and was part of the ancient *Errigal*, whose chiefs were seated at Clogher. Acres 21,139 (rising 1035 ft. at Shan-tavny), with lime and building stone; pop. 9171, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 575*l.*, patr. J. C. Mountray, Esq. of Mountray Ho. Ballygawley Ho., Sir H. Stewart, Bt. Some antiquities are seen.

ERRIGAL LOUGH PAR. (1-4, 5, 6) Lough bar. *N. Monaghan*, and (59, 65) Clogher bar. *Tyrone*, 2 m. SE. of Augher-96, near the above on R. Blackwater. Acres 24,793, with bog and mountains; pop. 9585+26. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort Singleton, T. Singleton, Esq. At Altadawin is St. Patrick's altar and chair.

ERRINGDEN tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, near Manch. rail. and canal, contains Hebden-Bridge *cur.*, and Mytholmroyd. Acres 2980; pop. 2221+29; poor r. 726*l.* (Todmorden U.); real prop. 5451*l.*

ERRINGHAM FARM (9) 2 m. N. of Shoreham, *S. Sussex*.

ERRINGTON () 5 m. NNE. of Hexham, *S. North-mbrld.* — "Young Frank is chief of Errington."

ERRIS BARONY (20-3, etc.) *NW. Mayo*, a wild and half-civilized tract, containing the pars. of Killcommon and Kilmore; acres 232,889, an. val. 11,742*l.*, pop. 26,428, houses 4655. See *Otway's Sketches*.

Erris Head (3) *N. Mayo*, 6 m. N. of Belmullet, W. side of Broadhaven bay, near Eagle Island light. *Errith Lodge* (19) 9 m. WNW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, F. French, Esq., M. P., near *E. Lough*.

Errive Rivulet (116) Munisk bar. *S. Mayo*, runs 10 m. SW. to Killery harbour, through some fine mountain scenery.

Errock Water passes Bendothy, *E. Perth*.

P. ERROL par. in the Carse of Gowrie, *E. Perth*. 6 m. E. of Perth-40, on Aberd. rail, is a sub-port to Perth, at a pleasant spot on R. Tay, containing Drums, Grange, Leetown, Mains, Westown, and given, it is said, to the Hays, for routing the Danes at Lancarty 980, but was really a grant from Will. the Lion. Size $5\frac{1}{2}$ by 3, fertile and cultivated; pop. 2832, decreasing,—of vil. 1147; houses 292, ill built; real prop. 20,786*l.*; for poor 676*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 268*l.*, patr. J. L. Allen, Esq., of *E. House*. Gives title of earl to the Hays, hereditary high constables of Scotland.

ERRY par. (53) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Cashel-100. Acres 1857; pop. 715, decreasing. Living, a suspended Rect. (Ca. C. W. L.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Erryville*, —.

ERRYVYS tnsph. () Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195, near R. Alyn, under the Clwyd hills. Pop. 681, in the lead mines.

ERSKINE par. Upper ward, *N. Renfrew*. 6 m. NW. of Paisley, on R. Clyde, at the Dumbarton ferry, containing Bishopton, was *Irishtyne*, and held by the Marrs and Erskines. Size 6 m. by 3½, flat and fertile, with stone; pop. 1407+43; real prop. 8195*l.*; for poor 116*l.* Living (presb. Greenock) val. 279*l.*, patr. Lord Blantyre, of *E. House*. Christian Shaw here spun the first thread in Scotland about 1700.

ERTH, St., par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NE. of Penzance-281, at the bridge on R. Heyle in St. Ive's Bay. Acres 3050 (or 3791), felspar, etc.; pop. 2452+53, in the copper and tin mines; poor r. 382*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 7048*l.*; charities, school, etc. 9*l.* Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Remains of a chapel, crosses, and a camp (at Bosence) are found. Trewinnard belonged to the Trewinnards, Mohuns, etc.; Trelesick, F. Rodd, Esq.; Tredrea, was seat of D. Gilbert, Esq. P. R. S.

ERTHIG, or *ERDDIG*, tnsph. (74) Gresford par. *NE. Denbigh*. 2 m. SW. of Wrexham-179, on Watts' or Offa's Dyke. Pop. 145; poor r. 34*l.* (Wrexh. U.). *E. Hall, S. Yorke, Esq.*, has the Seabright collection of Welsh MSS., and many portraits, with a camp in the grounds.

ERVAN, St., par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNW. of St. Colomb-Major-250. Acres 3110 (or 3034); pop. 477+2; poor r. 152*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 3149*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 405*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. M. P. *Fair*, 29 May, cattle.

P. ERVIE, near Stranraer, NW. Wigton.

ERVILLS, or *LEIGH*, tythg. (11) Hambleton par. *SE. Hants*. 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 468.

Erw Huch (41) 6 m. N. of Liandoverey, *NE. Carmarthen*.

ERWALLO tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 90.

ERWARTON, or *ARWERTON*, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Harwich-71, on

R. Tour, was a mkt. town under the Bacons (1345), and came to the Drury and Parkers, whose old elizabethan seat is here. Acres 870; pop. 199+2; poor r. 124*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2040*l.*; charities, poor's estate 7*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.), val. with Wolverston 484*l.*, patr. Rev. H. D. Berners, of Wolverston, who holds the manor.

Erwash, or *Erewash, River* (71) rises near Alfreton, *NE. Derby*, and 15 m. S. along the Notts. border to R. Trent. *E. Canal*, cut 1777, and 11½ m. long, begins at Cromford canal near Langley bridge, and runs close to the river, to R. Trent, opposite R. Soar, falling 109 ft. with 13 locks; the Nutbrook branch of 4½ m. falls 131 ft. with 13 locks.

ERWICK () near Exeter, *E. Devon*.

ERWID, or *ERWOOD*, vil. (42) Crickadam par. *N. Brecon*. 9 m. W. of Hay-154, on R. Wye.

ERYHOLME chptry. () Gilling par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, partly belongs to the Allans of Blackwall. Acres 1790; pop. 212+4; poor r. 39*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 2171*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Rip.), val. 49*l.*, patr. Vicar.

ESBY, on Rs. Ae and Kinull, *Mid. Dumfries*. 2 m. N. of Lochmaben.

ESCEISON tnsph. (79) Llanynys par. *N. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195.

ESCLUSHAM, ABOVE and BELOW, tnsphs. (73) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, near Wrexham-179, on Offa's Dyke. Pop. 436 and 579; poor r. 314*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 4526*l.*

ESCOMB par. chptry. () NW. Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham*, 1½ m. W. of Bishop's Auckland-248, near the rail and R. Wear. Acres 840; pop. 510, colliers; poor r. 62*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2705*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on mines. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. Woodside*, ½ m. W.

ESCOT (21) 2 m. NNW. of Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon*. is a Cur. (Exet.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Sir J. Kennaway, Bt. of *E. House*.

Escote Hall (54) 6 m. S. of Coleshill, *W. Warwick*.

P. ESCRICK par. (93) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of York-199, contains Deighton. Acres 6400,—of town 4120; pop. 893,—of town 710; poor r. 216*l.* (York U.); real prop. 5136*l.* St. Helen Rect. (York) val. 530*l.*, patr. Lord Wenlock of *E. Park*.

Esendic, or *Aseu-dyke*, of the Saxons, was maintained by Crowland abbey.

Esgair Fawr (57) 8 m. S. of Aberystwith, *Mid. Cardigan*. *E-y-Maen* (6) 4 m. NNW. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

ESGOR tnsph. (60) with Castle, Llanwnnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 520.

ESGOR-CNWCCKREEN vil. (41) Above Sawthe tnsph. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llangadock-195.

ESGOREHILL tnsph. (78) Eglwys-fach par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSE. of Conway-223. Pop. 294.

P. ESH, or *ASH*, chptry () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. WNW. of Durham-258, contains Ushaw rom. cath. college. Acres 2910; pop. 518+3; poor r. 48*l.* (Lanch. U.); real prop. 2290*l.* St. Michael Cur. (Dur.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. ESHER par. (8) Second Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of Kingston-12, near S. West rail, and R. Mole, containing Claremont the seat of the King of the Belgians, had a palace of the bps. of Winchester, and at Sandown farm a small priory found. in Hen. II.'s time by Rob. de Wateville. Acres 2120, part common; pop. 1261+5,

some in copper mills; poor r. 509*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 9117*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Petre's school. St. George *Rect.* (Win.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon.; church, has mons. of Miss A. M. Porter and her family. At *E. Place*, J. Spicer, Esq., is the gate-house of the palace, which was b. by Will. of Waynflete, reb. by Wolsey (whose well is by the roadside), and which afterwards came to the Howards of Eppingham, and Pelhams, who also had Claremont. The first brass works in England were estab. here, 1639, by two Germans.

ESHOLT tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Otley-205, on R. Aire, near Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 810; pop. 443 + 4; poor r. 76*l.*; real prop. 4690*l.* *E. Hall*, W. R. Crompton Stansfield, on the site of the priory, found. 12th cent., by Simon de Ward, was b. by the Calverleys, who planted the fine elm avenue in front.

ESHOTT tnsbp. () Felton par. *E. Northmbrd.* 7 m. N. of Morpeth-289; pop. 117. *E. Hall*, —.

ESHTON tnsbp. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Skipton-216, in Craven, near Leeds and Liv. canal. Pop. 74; poor r. 29*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1432*l.* *E. Hall*, M. Wilson, Esq. formerly seat of the Bindlosses.

Esk Hall () 5 m. WSW. of Whitby, *N. R. York.* seat of J. C. Coates, Esq. on *E. River*, which rises near Westerdale in the moors, and runs 24 m. W. through *Eskdale* to the sea at Whitby. *E. Lough.* See *Easby, Sligo.* *E. River* () rises near Bow Fell, *SW. Cumbrld.* and runs 12 m. SW. over Birker force and Stanley Gill falls, past Muncaster cast. and Eskdale, to the sea below Ravenglass. *Carex tenella*, a rare sedge, is found near it. *E. River*, in *E. Dumfries.* is made by the *Black E.* which, rising near Ettrick Pen, runs past Eskdalemuir to Kingpool, to join the *White E.* from near the same part, — thence it goes through some fine scenery in *Eskdale*, by Westerkirk, Langholm, "Canobie lea," across the border, to Netherby, Longtown, and Solway Frith; receiving the Ewes, Wauchope, Tarris, Byre, Liddell (at the border) in its course of 43 m. (35 in Scotland), with plenty of salmon, trout. "He swam the *Esk river*, where ford there was none." *E. or Eask River* (85, 94) rises in the pretty *E. Lough*, 4 m. NE. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*, and runs through a fertile valley past the town, to Donegal Bay. *Lough Esk House*, J. Brooke, Esq. *E. (North) River*, rises in the Grampians, *N. Forfar*, and runs 40 m. SE. past Invermark castle (where Rs. Mark, Lee, and Brainsy join), Achintoul and Fenella casts., along *Kingwd.* border to Strickathrow (Rs. Taugh's, Cruick, and another join), Marykirk, to the N. Sea, near Kinnebar. Gives title of earl of Northesk to the Carnegies of Ethie. *E. (South) River* rises in the Grampians, *NW. Forfar*, and runs 45 m. SE. and E. past Clova, Cortachie (where R. Prosen joins), Melgund (Noran joins), Brechin (ad *Aescam* of Antonine) to the basin or harb. of Montrose, 4 m. S. of the above. Salmon abound. *E. (North) River* rises under Pentland hills, *N. Peebles*, and runs 20 m. NE. through many fine spots in *Edinbro'* past Penyuick, Rosslin, Dalkeith (where the *S. Esk* coming from a loch at Eddleston 15 m. S., by Temple and Primrose, joins) to Musselburgh on R. Forth. *E. (White) River.* See *Esk, Dumfries.* above, and also for *Eskdale*.

ESKAT ext. par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. E. of Whitehaven-294, is joined to *SALTER*.

ESKDALE, or ESHDALE, chply. () St. Bees par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Esk. Pop. 340; poor r. 69*l.* (Bootle U.);

real prop. 1588*l.*; charities, school, etc. 10*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 66*l.*, patr. E. Stanley, Esq. Micaceous iron ore is found.

ESKDALE WARD () *NE. Cumbrld.* contains the tnsbp. of Longtown, the pars. of Arthuret *rect.*, Bewcastle *r.*, Brampton *vic.*, Carlanton, Castle-Carrook *r.*, Crosby *v.*, Cumrew *cur.*, Cumwhitton *c.*, Nether and Upper Denton *c.*, Farlam *c.*, Hayton *c.*, Irthington *v.*, Kingmoor Kirkandrews *r.*, Kirk Linton *r.*, Lanercoast *c.*, Scaleby *r.*, Stapleton, Walton *c.*, parts of Stanwix *v.*, Warwick *c.*, and Wetheral *c.*; acres 204,120, pop. 24,074, houses 4457. See CARLISLE DEANERY.

P. ESKDALEMUIR par. *N. Dumfries.* 22 m. NE. of Dumfries, 58 from Edinbro', on Rs. Black and White Esk, at Eskdale head, near Caledn. rail, was, up to 1703, part of Westerkirk, which belonged to Melrose abbey. Size 11 by 8, hilly pasture, rising 2220 ft. at the Pen, — ft. at Lochfell, with pitchstone, trap, etc.; pop. 646; real prop. 6890*l.*; for poor 114*l.* Living (presb. Langholm) val. 221*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. Druid circles at Coatt 90 and 340 ft. round; and at Overbie a roman camp, with traces of others near it, and of a road to Netherby. 'Hand-fasting' was practised here, by which young people lived together for a twelvemonth, and then married if they had a mind.

ESKDALESIDE, or SLEIGHTS, chply. () Whitby par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Whitby-236, on Pickering rail. and R. Esk as above, had a small cell to Whitby. Acres 4150, with alum, building stone, and mineral springs; pop. 519 + 24; poor r. 108*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 1678*l.*; charities, Bower's, etc. 55*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Uglebarnby 329*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Walker, curate.

ESKE tnsbp. () St. John Beverley par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull. Acres 1130; pop. 29 + 1; poor r. 41*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1561*l.*

ESKELITH hmlt. () Arkengarth Dale par. *N. R. York.* near Reeth-242.

ESKER par. (17) Newcastle and Uppercross bars. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. SE. of Lucan-7, was a crown manor. Acres 2509; pop. 857, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Leixlip; church, in ruins. *E. House*, Major J. Wills.

Esker Bog (19) 4 m. NW. of Clonbulloge, *E. King's Co.* *E. EVAN* hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Cilganwr 204.

ESKERCAM and ESKERGARN hmlts. as above. Pop. 126, and 107.

ESKERNANT hmlt. (41) Talley par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 168.

ESKIRGLOG tnsbp. (60) Moughtrey par. *S. Montgomery.* 3 m. SW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 256.

ESKIRIETH tnsbp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Llandilloes-188. Pop. flannel makers.

ESKIRMAEN tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. NE. of Llandilloes-188. Pop. 58.

Eskley River (42) a branch of R. Munnow, into which it runs at Longtown, *SW. Hereford.*

Eskmount, near Brechin, *Mid. Forfar.*

Eskrigg (91) 7 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* near R. Lane.

Estington () 7 m. N. of Rothbury, *N. Northmbrd.* seat of Hon. T. Liddell, on R. Alne, belonged to the Eslington and the Collingwoods.

ESPERSFIELDS tnsbp. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmbrd.* 8 m. SSE. of Hexham-279, on R. Derwent, contains Millsheld. Pop. 198.

ESPLEY vil. () Highlows tnsbp. *E. Northmbrd.* 2 m. NW. of Morpeth-289.

ESPRICK hmlt. () Greenalgh tnsph. *Mid. Lancsh.* 3 m. NNW. of Kirkham-225. Pop. 55.

ESSENDINE par. chply. (64) East hund. *NE. Rutland.* 4 m. NNE. of Stamford-89, near R. Wash, had a castle, and belonged to the Bps. of Lincoln at 'Domesdy.' Acres 1440; pop. 152; poor r. 89l. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1580l. St. Mary *Cur.* with Ryhall; church, the oldest in the county, and early eng. with a very early norman doorway, zig-zag mouldings, etc.

P. ESSENDON par. (7, 46) Hertford hund. *S. Herts.* 3 m. E. of Hatfield-19, near R. Lea. Acres 2170; pop. 690 + 2; poor r. 195l. (Hatf. U.); real prop. 4295l.; charities 20l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Bayford 550l., patr Marquis of Salisbury, who is baron Cecil of E. *E. House*, J. Currie, Esq.; *E. Burg.* 1 m. NNW.

ESSEX (1, 2, 47-8) a seaside county *SE. England*, once forest, and the seat of the *Trinobantes* in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and part of *East Seaxna* (as below), was frequently attacked by the Danes between 878 and 1016, and at the Conquest held by Sueno, the De Veres, etc., — is traversed by the roman way through Colchester, the E. Count. and E. Union rails, — watered by Rs. Colne, Blackwater (*Idunmania*), Chelmer, Crouch, Roding, etc., — and bordered by the Stour and Suffolk (NE.), *Camb.* (NW.), the Lea, *Hereford. Middlx.* (W.), the Thames and *Kent* (S.), N. Sea (E.). Length from Purfleet NNE. to Liston 47 m., greatest breadth 52, av. ditto 37½; relative size 265-10,000ths; circuit about 208, including 56 m. of low, marshy, broken coast, along which are Southend bathing place (below Convey isld.), Shoeburyness opposite Nore light, Maplin sands (inside the Swin chan.), Foulness and Wallasea islds., the R. Crouch, Danesey Flats, Blackwater, and Mersey isld., St. Osyth or Colne pt., the Naze, a low red crag cliff, off which is the Gunfleet sand between the Wallet and King's channels, — Harwich and *Il.*, with Cork and other shoals off it. It contains 1593 sq. m., or 981,120 acres (979,000 by addition of pars.), of which 9-10ths are arable, meadow, and pasture, and about 60,000 forest; 344,979 + 2640 persons, of whom 49,200 are in Chelmsford, W. Ham, Halstead, Saf. Walden, Maldon, Chelmsford, — 172,631 are females, 162,360 under 20 yrs. of age, 297,671 county-born, — 32,130, or 9.3 per cent., live by commerce, manufacture, etc., 51,116 by agricult. (5110 being farmers, graziers), 2944 educated professions, 7403 are independent, 73,981 labourers, servants, — besides others; 67,618 houses, exclusive of 2989 empty and building; 20 hundreds, in 2 divisions, — *N. Div.* containing Clavering (NW.), Dunmow (W.), Freshwell (N.), Hinckford (N.), Lexden in two parts (NE.), Tendring (NE.), Thurstable (E.), Uttlesford (NW.), Winstree (E.), Witham (Mid.), — *S. Div.* containing Barstable (S.), Becontree (SW.), Chafford (S.), Chelmsford (Mid.), Dengie (E.), Harlow (W.), Ongar (W.), Rochford (SE.), Waltham (W.), Havering *Lib.* (SW.); 408 parishes (Waltham being the largest—11,870 ac.), besides parts of 2 others, and 4 ext. par. places; 22 market towns, Chelmsford (s.), the county, assize, sessions town, Braintree (n.), Colchester (n.), Dunmow (n.), Halstead, Maldon (s.), Rochford (s.), Romford (s.), Saf. Walden (n.), Harwich, Waltham Abbey, Brentwood, Billericay (s.), Chip. Ongar, Epping (s.), Witham, — the first twelve being new county courts, — the first nine and last four, with Stanway (for Lexden), Orsett, Tendring, W. Ham, poor law unions and sup. registries; returns ten members (instead of 8 before the Reform bill) to

parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 186,990, elect. 5366), having Braintree for election, and those above marked (n.) with Thorpe, Cast. Hedingham, for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 168,905, elect. 5681), with Chelmsford for election, and those marked (s.) with Stratford for pol. places, — 2 each for Colchester (el. 1257), Harwich (el. 294), Maldon (el. 951); is governed by a lord lieut. and vice admrl., 22 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 380 magistrates; is in the Home circuit and military district, and constitutes 2 archdeaconries in dioc. of Rochester (formerly London), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,584,108l., — ('43) 1,935,610l., of which 3458l. on ironworks; ditto rentals 998,846l., or 20s. 4d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 1,289,645l., or 26s. 3d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) of *E. Div.* 14,096l., of which 8276l. from co. rate, 2670l. from Treasury, — of *W. Div.* 51,602l., of which 7483l. from co. rate, 3890l. from Treasury, 14,833l. for police r., — the co. rate for the whole (except 146 pars.) being on a val. of 931,882l. made 1825. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 17 unions 177,195l. on 1,655,540l., or 2s. 2d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 53,665 (out-door 43,151), in estimated pop. of 837,473. Total charities 21,572l., of which 7492l. for schools and education (3937l. for gram. schools). Savings bks. ('49) 15, with 463,537l. from 16,180 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2582 m. of road (240 being turnpike) were maintained for 30,505l. In '46-7, out of 421 pars. 403 had 765 church schools, supported by 26,098l. with 35,870 child. attending, and 996 paid teachers (140 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,605l., and who had 370 teachers' houses; out of these 22 were free schools, and 166 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 963 teachers and 12,084 child.); and 398 in union with the National Soc. had 25,196 child., and total grants of 5197l. Offenders in '48, 689 (or 609 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 481 were convicted (1 hung), 75 were females, 16 under 15 yrs. of age, 210 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 320,811 + 2618), the 'births' were 10,332, of whom 5056 were females, 588 or 5.7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6643 or 1 in 50, — the all-Engld. av. being 46; 'marriages' 2249 (at church 2001), of which 2246 persons, or 49.8 per cent., signed with marks. Most part belongs to the London clay formation — with freshwater deposits (and animal remains) on the E. coast, where, as in other places, improvements beneficial to health and the soil have been made by draining, — crag (with fossils) near Harwich, — chalk to the S. about Purfleet and Grays, where it is quarried, and to the NW. beyond Dunmow and Halstead, where some hills are seen; the rest of the surface is nearly flat, Langdon hill (620 ft.) and Danebury camp being the highest points. Stones composed of phosphate of lime are found here and there, which, when ground, are as good as bone dust. Soil, loamy and fertile; the chief crops are wheat (20 to 30 bush. per acre), barley (40 bush.), oats (12 qrs.), beans (32 bush.), potatoes (300 bush.), cabbages, peas, turnips, clover, rye-grass, etc., — with mustard, cole-seed, etc. in the marsh lands. Carraway (¼ cwt.), coriander (12 cwt.), and teal (120 staffs of 50 heads each), are planted together; a few hops and saffron (about S. Walden?) are grown. N. country cows and Devon calves are fattened about Sandon, R. Lea, Barking, and Epping, where the dairies produce about 212 lbs. of good butter per cow yearly, and a small superior breed of hogs is reared for market. Stock of S. Down and other sheep 520,000, yielding 8650 wool-

packs. Farms of all sizes, but 150 to 200 acres on the average, — and farm buildings middling; they are mostly held from year to year, — some at 7 to 14 yrs. lease; wages 8s. to 9s. Crapes are manufactured at Braintree, Bocking, etc.; silk for umbrellas, etc. at Colchester and Coggeshall, where, as at other places in this quarter, the woolen baizes, first brought in by the Flemings, have gone down; satin velvet at Halstead; — in 1847, a bad year, 2227 hands were employed in the silk factories. Bricks and coarse pottery are made in various parts; artificial slate at Woodford (?); good oysters (15,000 bush. yearly, employing 200 boats and 500 hands) are found all round the E. coast from Canvey isld. to Colchester; and mineral springs at Tilbury, etc. Of antiquities, there are *british* camps at Ruckolt, Blunts Walls, Bartlow hills (barrows), Walbury, Ambreys, Grime's dyke on Lexden heath; roman at Witham (near anct. *Canonium*), Colchester (many remains of *Camalodunum*), — which with *Cesaromagus* near Chelmsford, and *Durolytum* near Romford, stood on the roman way through Colchester, where the Stane or Ermine St. from Bp. Stortford, Stansted Monichet, Dunmow, etc. joined; castles (out of 12) at Colchester, Hadleigh, and Clavering (Suene the Dane's), Hedingham (de Veres), Walden (de Mandevilles), Stansted Monichet, Ongar, — and some traces of Pleshy, which belonged to good duke Humphrey as high constable; old churches at Inworth (partly of roman brick), Walden, Thaxted, Greensted (with a curious wooden nave), E. Ham (norman); old houses at Creping, Nether Hall (a fine gate), Havering (palace), Mark's Hall, Upminster (timber house), Heron Hall gate (the Tyrells'); and of above 47 religious houses there are some small remains of Waltham (where K. Harold, its founder, was buried), Barking abbey, — Bileigh, Titeley, Stratford, minor abbey, — Bychnacre, Colchester (norman style), Lit. Leighs, Latton, priories, — and Gt. Ilford hospital. Some stunted remains of the forest, which once overspread the county, are seen round Epping (where the Londoners had an annual hunt, and a great cattle fair is held at the Raven), Hainault (once noted for the Fairlop oak, now cut down), and Waltham, i.e. weald ham or wood town; Dunmow is famous for its "fitch of bacon" prize, which 6 couples have won in about 300 yrs. — Tilbury, for the memorable speech of Elizabeth to her loving people, — Colchester for its defence against Fairfax 1648, who took it by storm; Suetonius defeated Boadicea near Waltham, after the massacre at Colchester and London; Edm. Ironside was beaten by Canute at Assingdon; old Tusser was a native (1515-80); good Bp. Bedell and Ray the naturalist were born at Black Notley, Quarles the poet at Romford, — and at Maldon, Bright a fat man, who weighed 616 lbs., and was 6 ft. 11 in. girth. The smaller rivers are, Wid, Ingerburn, Brain. The saxon kingdom of Essex, or East-Sexe, including *Essex*, *Middlesex* (with London), and parts of *Herts*. and *Bedfd.*, was found. 527 by Aescwin or Ercenwine, who was succeeded by Sleda or Sleda 587, Sebert or Saebyrht 593 (first christian king, nephew of Ethelbert of Kent, and founder of Thorney or West-minster 604), Saxred, Siward, and other pagans 616-623, Sigebrht the Good 653 (christian), Swithelme 655, etc., Swithred 746, etc., — and was joined to Wessex 823. Some of the chief seats are: Visct. Maynard *Easton* (old), Earl Waldegrave *Navestock*, Lord Braybrooke, *Audley End* (old), Bp. of Rochester *Danbury*, Ld. Rayleigh *Tirling*, Ld. Petre *Thorndon*, Ld. Rivers *Mistley*, Lennard, Bt.

Bellhouse, E. Smijth, Bt. *Hill Hall* (Epping), G. Smyth, Bt. *Berechurch*, Hartwell, Bt. *Dale Hall*, Tyrrell, Bt. M. P. *Boreham*, Head, Bt. *Hadleigh*, G. Cockburn, G. C. B. *High Beech*, Neave, Bt. *Dagenham*, Flayder, Bt. *Felixstowe*, Buxton, Bt. M. P. *Leytonstone*, Alleyne, Bt. *Mesner Hall*, Henniker, Bt. *Newton*, Duckett, Bt. *Roydon*, C. Smith, Bt. *Suttons*, Denys, Bt. *Twinsted*, Fitzwygram, Bt. *Walthamstow*, Abdy of *Albany*, Raymond of *Belchamp*, Round of *Birch Hall*, Stephens of *Bower Hall*, Shreiber of *Bradwell*, Du Cane of *Bradwell*, Hills of *Colne Ph.*, Mrs. Newton of *Coopersale*, Conyers of *Copped Hall*, Stone of *Coptfold*, Lockwood of *Deushall*, Bullock of *Fawklbourn* (old), Tasker of *Fitzwalter Ph.* (old), Bosanquet of *Forest Ho.*, Barnard of *Gosfield* (old), Ord of *Greensted*, Houlbon of *Hallingbury*, Gurney of *Ham Ho.*, Harman of *Higham*, Smith of *Hill Hall*, Disney of *Hyde*, Gent of *Horstead*, Wright of *Kelvedon*, Tufnell of *Langleys*, Honeywood of *Mark's Ha.*, Colvin of *Maugham's Ha.*, Baker of *Orsett* (old), Nassau of *Priory*, Bayntun of *Rettenden*, Loribond of *Sandon*, Bramstone of *Shreens*, Ruggles of *Spain's Ha.*, Oxley of *Stisted*, Wetstead of *Valentines*, Chamier, R. N. of *Waltham*, English of *Warley*, Tower of *Weald Ha.*, Mrs. Rushout of *Wanstead*, Corsellis of *Wivenhoe*, Maitland of *Woodford*; the Fanshaws have an old seat at Dagenham, Earl Mornington's at Wanstead is down. Packs of hounds, as the Essex, Essex Union, S. Essex, Essex and Suffolk, E. Essex, and Mr. Honeywood's and Mr. Tufnell's harriers, hunt here; and it gives title of earl to the Capels. Roads from Chelmsford: 1. To Ingatstone 6 m., Brentwood 11, Romford 17, Stratford 26, to London 30. 2. To Billericay 9, Langdon Hill 14, Tilbury and Gravesend 23. 3. Hanningfield 6, Rayleigh 12, Rochford 16, or Southend 18. 4. Danbury 4, Maldon 9, Mersey isld. 21. 5. Witham 8, Kelvedon 11 (Coggeshall 14), Colchester 21 (Neyland 27, or Walton-le-Soken 46), Manningtree 30, Harwich 40. 6. Waltham 4, Braintree 12, Hasted 18 (Sudbury 26), Cast. Hedingham 28, Haverhill 37 (or to Clare 32); or by Waltham to Dunmow 12 (Bp. Stortford 21), Thaxted 18, Saffron Walden and Audley End 24, Linton 30. 7. Chip. Ongar 12, Epping 18 (Waltham Ab. 23); or to Chigwell 21, Woodford 24, Stratford 29. About 70 m. of E. Count. rail. pass Stratford, Romford, Chelmsford, Witham (branches of 12 m. to Maldon, Braintree), Mark's Tey (branch of 11 to Sudbury) to Colchester, — whence 9 m. of E. Union go on to Manningtree, etc.; and about 42 m. of the main line (partly on or beyond the border) go from Stratford by Waltham Ab., Bp. Stortford, Saffron Walden. ✱ E. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Rochester, includes the rural deaneries of Barstable, Billericay, Canewdon, Chafford, Chelmsford, Danbury, Dengy, Dunmow, Epping, Harlow, Ingatstone, Lambourne, Maldon, Ongar, Orsett, Roding. For the *Excise District*, see COLCHESTER.

ESSIE par. joined to RHYNIE, *Forfar*. See EASSIE.

ESSIL par. joined to SPEYMOUTH, *Elgin*.

ESSINGTON tshp. (62) Bushbury par. *S. Stafford*. 4 m. NE. of Wolverhampton-123, near Wyrley canal. Pop. 623 + 3; poor r. 104l. (Penkridge U.); real prop. 3753l.

Estcourt (34) 1 m. S. of Tetbury, *SE. Gloucest.*

T. G. Estcourt, Esq., near Akeman St.

Estern, or *Eastern*, *Green* (53) 3 m. WNW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*.

ESTERSNOW, or EASTERNOW, par. (9, 10) Boyle bar. *N. Roscomm*. 3 m. SE. of Boyle-107. Acres

6457, with bog and limestone; pop. 2035 + 8. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with Kilcola, val. 1011, patr. Bishop. Croghan Ho., G. Lloyd, Esq.

Esthwaite, or *Easthwaite*, *Water* () near Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* W. of Windermere, is 2 m. by 1½, with perch, pike, trout, good scenery, a floating island, and views of Langdale Pikes, Grasmere, Rydal, and other fells. *E. Hall*, T. Beck, Esq.

ESTIMANER HUNDRED (59) *SW. Merioneth*. contains the pars. of Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Pennal, Tallyllyn, and Towyn; pop. 5029, houses 1084.

ESTON chptry. () Ormsby par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Guisboro'-245, near *E. Nab* beacon and saxon camp. Acres 1870; pop. 285; poor r. 1031. (Guisb. U.); real prop. 24731. Living, a Cur. with Ormsby.

Estun of the Saxons, is EASTON, *Leicester*.

Estuell, or *Eusole* (3) near Wingham, *E. Kent*, W. Hammond, Esq., of St. Alban's Court, belonged to Bp. Odo at the Conquest, was given by Nigel de Albini to St. Alban's, and bought from the Culpeppers 1526.

ESTYN. See HOPE, *Flint*.

P. ESTYNALLAN tnsbp. (74) Llansilin par. *SE. Denbigh*. 7 m. SW. of Chirk-173. Pop. 40.

ETAL, or HOTHAL () 8 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northumbld.* on R. Till, belonged to the Manners family, and is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. *E. Hall*, Earl of Glasgow, near the ruins of the old castle, b. 1340, and destroyed by Jas. IV. before the battle of Flodden.

ETCHELLS, or STOCKPORT ETCHELLS, tnsbp. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Stockport-176. Acres 1480; pop. 749; poor r. 1471. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 81391. 63½ E. NORTH-ERN, tnsbp. Northern par. as above, 1½ m. NW. Acres 2640; pop. 727; poor r. 1951. (Altrincham U.).

ETCHILHAMPTON chptry. (14) Allcannings par. *Mid. Wilts*. 2 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, at the head of the Salisbury Avon. Acres 3160; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 1671. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 22601. St. Andrew Cur. with Allcannings.

P. ETCHINGHAM par. (5) Henhurst hund. Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, 7 m. NNW. of Battle-56, on R. Rother. Acres 4240, with hops; pop. 820 + 19; poor r. 3891. (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 39891. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 5181, patr. Cheslow's Trustees; church, has brasses of Sir Will. (who found the church before 1387), and 3 other Etchingshams, one triple-canopied.

Ethandune of the Saxons, is EDDINGTON, *Wilts.* or *Bucks*.

Ethelbert's (St.) Camp (43) near Stoke Edith, 5 m. E. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* has a good prospect.

ETHERDWICK hmlt. () Aldbrough tnsbp. *Z. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182.

ETHERLEY, HIGH () 3 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland-248, *Mid. Durham*, near the rail. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 1301, patr. Bishop.

Etherow River (81, 88) rises on the borders of *W. R. York* and *Derby*, and runs 12 m. WSW. to R. Gort, 4 m. E. of Stockport.

Etherside () 2 m. NNE. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, near Solway Frith.

Ethie House, 5 m. S. of Montrose, *E. Forfar*. Earl Northesk, on the coast, was a country seat of the infamous Cardinal Beaton. Red castle, and a chapel, are near.

Etley, or *Tethe* (31) 3 m. SW. of Lostwithiel, *E. Cornwall*, near R. Fowey, late seat of Adml. Penrose, formerly of the Courtneys of Boconnoc.

Etive Loch, on the coast, *Mid. Argyll*. 18 m.

and ½ m. to 3 wide, runs up from Dunstaffnage Cast., past Connel and Bunawe ferries, and Ben Cruachan to Ben Slarvie, where it receives *E. Water*, which comes 10 m. from Buachaille mounnt. Salmon, cod, seal, porpoises abound. *Glen E.* was the seat of Uisnath, who runs away with Dartpula in 'Ossian.'

ETLOE tythg. (43) Awre par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112, near R. Severn.

Etocetum of the Romans is WALL, *Stafford*, on Watling St. where Ryknield St. crosses.

P. ETON par. (7) Stoke hund. *S. Bucks*. ½ m. N. of Windsor-22, at the bridge, on the Thames, contains E. COLLEGE ext. par. (pop. 83). Acres 690; pop. 3609 + 37; poor r. 10681 on 92961; real prop. 12,6781; charities 5491, of which 1531 to Pory's school, Baldwin's for bridge, etc. 1571, poor's estate 1261,—besides Prov. Godolphin's almsh. St. Mary and Nicholas Rect. val.—1, is held by Provost. The College, found. 1440-3 by Hen. VI., has a provost, vice-provost, 6 fellows, head and lower (and 14 asst.) masters, 7 clerks, 70 king's scholars, or collegers, who proceed to scholarships in King's Coll. Camb., 10 choristers, and from 400 to 600 other students, or 'oppidans,' who are not on the foundation,—to which about 15 scholarships and exhibitions are attached, besides 3 Newcastle prizes, Tomline's mathematical and Pr. Albert's for mod. lang., of 501. each. The Old Buildings, b. 1441-1523, are in two brick quadrangles with large play-grounds, and include: the founder's bronze statue (by Bacon), the provost's apartments with portraits by Reynolds, Lawrence, etc., and one of Jane Shore (on wood); the Upper School, with busts of Gray, Fox, Canning, Wellesley, Morpeth, etc.,—Lower School under the old long chamber, hall or refectory; good library of classics, etc., with a German illuminated 'Hist. of World,' the K. of Prussia's copy (only 2 printed) of the 'Niebelungen Lied' the Album, with his autograph, and those of Q. Victoria, Pr. Albert, Duke of Wellington, Louis Philippe, etc.; and the chapel, which is of stone (on site of the par. church), 175 ft. long, altered by Wren, but lately restored in style of the founder's chapel at *Canbridge*, and has 10 brasses (from 1424) and mons. of Bp. Longland, the Provosts Saville, Wotton, and Rouse (Cromwell's speaker), the 'ever-memorable Hales, etc., and some oil paintings on the walls, of 15th cent. New Buildings in the tudor style, have a front of 120 ft., the collegers' rooms, and the boys' library, with Gray's MS. of the 'Bard' in french, Gifford's copy of his 'Juvenal', etc. William of Waynflete was 1st provost, and among the scholars were, besides the above: Hall the chronicler, Bp. Pearson, Sir R. Walpole and his son Horace, Cole the col. antiquary, Boyle earl of Orrery, Oughtred (a native), who died with joy at the Restoration, Waller, Pitt earl of Chatham, Fox, Ld. Camden, Bolingbroke, Sherlock, Porson, Bryant, Abp. Cornwallis, Judge Hardinge, Peel, Wellington, Hallam, etc. The Whit. Tuesday 'Montem' at Salt Hill, held from Elizabeth's time or before, has been given up since 1847. *E. Wick*, 1 m. NW. *Eton P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boveney, Burnham, Datchett, Denham, Dorney, Eton, Farnham Royal, Fulmer, Hedgerley, Hedgerley Dean, Hitcham, Horton, Iver, Langley Marish, Stokepoges, Taplow, Upton-cum-Chalvey (where poor ho. is), Wexham, Wyrardisbury; acres 41,680, pop. 20,247, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 2886 (out-door 1660), expend. 87541, prop. rated 102,9831. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Colnbrook, and Sear-Green; pop. 20,243 + 214. It belongs to Windsor New County Court dist., except Iver sub-dist., which goes to Ux-

bridge. *Fair*, Ash Wed., cattle, etc. *Boat race*, last Sat. July from Brocas Meadow. *Regatta*, 4 June (Geo. III.'s birthday).

P. ETRURIA vil. (72) Shelton chptry. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, on N. Stafld. rail, and Gr. Trunk canal, J. Wedgewood, Esq., was found, by his father Josiah (d. here 1795) in the centre of the 'Potteries,' and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Coal is worked.

ETTAGH par. (38-9, 42-3) Ballybrit and Clonlisk bars. *S. King's Co.* 6 m. SE. of Birr-81. Acres 7101, good; an. val. 3440*l.*; pop. 1934 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Kilcoleman, val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shinrone, Col. Lloyd.

ETTELTON in Castletown par. *S. Roxburgh*. on R. Liddel, and formerly a separate par., has a ruined church, with tombs, etc.

ETTERBY tnsph. () Stanwix par. *N. Cumberland*. 1 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, near Ship canal, has at *E. Sear* one of the finest views of city, and the country round. Pop. 152 + 4; real prop. 1144*l.*

P. ETTRICK, or **ETTRICK**, par. 17 m. SW. of Selkirk, *SW. Selk.* 46 from Edinbro', on *E. Water*, which rises under *E. Penn* (2220 ft.) and *Old E. Hill*, or Wardlaw (1860 ft.), and runs 25 m. NE. past Yarrow to R. Tweed above Selkirk, — was a royal hunting forest, now bare sheep-walks. Size 10 m. by 10, or about 55,000 acres, billy and moist, but fertile by the streams, with trout in them, — and Lowes Loch; pop. 525; real prop. 7863*l.*; for poor 176*l.* Living (presb. Selk.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Lord Napier of Thurlistane; church, has a tomb of the pious Boston, once minister, — and near it Hogg, the Ettrick Shepherd poet, was born (1772-1835). Buccleugh was the first seat of that fam., and Tushielaw tower of Adam Scott, king of the Border. The forest included all *Selkirk*, and part of Clydesdale, and remains of oak, etc., are found in the mosses. *E. Side*, —.

ETTERSCHILL hmlt. () Forest and Frith tnsph. *W. Durham*, near Middleton in Teesdale.

ETTINGHALL vil. (62) Sedgely par. *S. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Bilston-121. Pop. —, miners. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. Lane*, ½ m. N.

ETTON par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81, contains Woodcroft. Acres 1270; pop. 118; poor r. 139*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1789*l.* St. Stephen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 898*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

ETTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 3960; pop. 425 + 2; poor r. 125*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 5457*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 853*l.*, patr. Archb.

ETTRICK-BRIDGE vil. Yarrow par. *Mid. Selkirk*. 6 m. SW. of Selkirk-39, on *E. Water*, as above. Pop. 108.

P. ETWALD par. (71-2) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 6 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Bearwardcote and Burnaston. Acres 3680; pop. 689 + 8, — of town 510; poor r. 86*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 5326*l.*; charities 12*l.*, besides Sir J. Port's hospital, — see **REPTON**. St. Helen *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Rev. H. K. Cockburne. *E. Hall* and *E. Lodge*, —.

EUARTH, or **EYARTH**, tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Clwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 2 m. SSE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 304; real prop. 2593*l.* *E. House*, R. Wynne, Esq. belongs to Sir W. H. R. Palmer, Bt. through the Matthews.

Euchan Water, in Nithsdale, *NW. Dumfries*. runs 7 m. E. to R. Nith, above Sanguhar.

Euchar Rivulet, rises in L. Scammodale, *N.*

Argyll, and runs 4 m. NW. to L. Feachin, in the Sound of Mull.

E. Euloe Castle (79) near Flint, *Mid. Flint*, and *Coed E.* wood (where Hen. II. was surprised 1157), was a seat of the Howels, and includes parts of two very ancient towers and a wall.

Euorwic, or *Euerwic*, of the Saxons, is **YORK**.

Eusemerehill () at the head of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrd.* J. C. Bristow, Esq. (?)

EUSTON par. (50) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Thetford-80, on R. Brandon, containing Rymer and Little Fakenham, came, through the Eustons and Patishalls, to Benet earl Arlington, whose daughter was 1st Duchess Grafton. Acres 3910; pop. 270 + 7; poor r. 100*l.* (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 2279*l.* St. Genevieve *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Fakenham and Barnham 645*l.*, patr. Duke of Grafton, of *E. Hall*, which gives title of earl, and has a temple by Kent near it, with some waterworks by Bushel; church, has 4 brasses from 1470.

P. EUXTON chptry. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Chorley-208, on Preston and Wigan rail. near R. Yarrow. Acres 2480; pop. 1562 + 6; poor r. 187*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 6358*l.*; char. 43*l.*, of which 28*l.* to school. Living a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Armetriding's heirs. *E. Hall*, W. Anderson, Esq., with a bust of Jas. II. over the mantel-piece.

EVAL, St. par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of St. Colomb-Major-250, on the cliff, near Bristol Channel. Acres 2970 (or 2707); pop. 349; poor r. 154*l.* (St. Colomb. U.); real prop. 2643*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1727, is a sea-mark. Trethvall was the Nanfians' seat.

Evan Water, rises under Rodger Law, *S. Lanark*, and runs 10 SE. to R. Annan, below Moffat, *N. Dumfries*.

P. EVANTON vil. Kiltearn par. *E. Ross*. near Cromarty Frith. Pop. 462.

EVEDON par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 2 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, near the canal, contains Haverholm priory. Acres 2900; pop. 91; poor r. 41*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 2097*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchelsea.

Evelicks River, in *SE. Sutherland*, runs 15 m. SE. and S. to Dornock Frith at Meikle ferry, and has salmon and trout.

P. Evelina (13) near Wallingford, *Mid. Berks*.

Evelyns (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*.

EVEN-SWINDON tythg. (34) Rodborne-Cheney par. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. NW. of Swindon-80, on Cheltenham rail and Wilts. canal. Pop. 35.

EVEDINE (43) 4 m. NE. of Ledbury-120, *E. Hereford*, under the Malvern Hills, has large lime quarries with barytes, and many spars and shells.

EVENJOBB, or **ENJOBB**, tnsph. (56) with Newcastle, Barland, and Burfa, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 4 m. NW. of Kington-154, belongs to Mynors of *E. House* and Treago. Pop. 345; real prop. 1116*l.*

EVENLOAD par. (43) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *Worcester*. locally in *Gloucester*. 3 m. NE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on *E. River*, which (rising near Fourshire stone, runs about 35 m. SE. to R. Isis, above Oxford), was *Eonilade* or *Eomlade* of 'Domesday,' belonging to Worcester church. Acres 1560; pop. 325 + 1; poor r. 159*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2743*l.*; charities, Greenwood's 10*l.* St. Edward *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 396*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. James.

EVENLY par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 1 m. S. of Brackley-53, near R. Ouse. Acres 2760, part common; pop. 287; poor r. 346*l.*

(Brack. U.); real prop. 3986*l*. St. George Vic. (Pet.) val. 182*l*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *E. Hall*, Hon. P. Pierrepont.

EVERWOOD tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland -248, near the rail and R. Gaunless, has a castle on the site of a farm. Acres 1630; pop. with barony 1729; poor r. 432 (Auckl. U.); real prop. 9629*l*, of which 2900*l* on mines.

P. EVERCREECH par. (19) Wells-Forum hund. *E. Somerset*, 3 m. SSE. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Bagbury, Chesterblade, Southwood, and Stoney-Stratton, near the Fosseway. Acres 3130; pop. 1449, some silk weavers; poor r. 1030*l* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 7080*l*; charities 43*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Chesterblade -226*l*, patr. Hon. J. Talbot.

EVERDON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. SSE. of Daventry-72, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Suorscomb. Acres 1900; pop. 777 + 3; poor r. 447*l* (Daven. U.); real prop. 5217*l*; charities 71*l*, of which Folwell's for school, etc. 34*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 465*l*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, dec. english in part. *E. Hall*, Mrs. Philpot.

EVERINGHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 4 m. S. of Pocklington-212, near the canal. Acres 3080, flat; pop. 318 + 4; poor r. 62*l* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2409*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Emelde Rect. (Yk.) val. 237*l*, patr. Mrs. Martin. *E. Park*, seat of W. Constable-Maxwell, Esq., through the Southells, has a fine "Ch. I." by Vandyke, and in the grounds an old saxon font. *Everington* (13) 6 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks*.

EVERLEY, or EVERLEIGH, par. (14) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 5 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71, near Godbury and other camps, was a seat of the W. Saxon kings, and came to the Plantagenets, Sadlers, Evelyns, and Barkers, and is a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds, a polling (for *S. Wilts.*), petty sessions, and once a mkt. town. Acres 3370; pop. 354; poor r. 253*l* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3809*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 675*l*, patr. Sir F. D. Astley, Bt. of *E. House*, which has the Astley room, with some old pictures in it.

Everley Lodge (7) near E. Barnet, *S. Herts*.

EVERLEY tnsbp. () Hackness par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. W. of Scarborough-187, is joined to SUFFIELD.

EVERSDEN, GREAT, par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 4 m. SE. of Caxton-50, near Bourn Brook, and Nare Way. Acres 1200; pop. 300; poor r. 199*l* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1636*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 59*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Wood Farm*, 1 m. W. of E. LITTLE par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 670; pop. 225 + 3; poor r. 136*l*; real prop. 1089; charities 56*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Ely) val. 188*l*, patr. Queen's Coll.

Evershed Farm (8) 7 m. SSE. of Dorking; *S. Surrey*.

P. EVERSHOLT par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. ESE. of Woburn-41. Acres 2040; pop. 899; poor r. 528*l* (Wob. U.); real prop. 3612*l*; charities, town estate 142*l*, of which 10*l* to school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 434*l*. patr. Duke of Bedford.

P. EVERSHOT par. (18) Tollerford hund. *NW. Dorset*, 6 m. NE. of Beaminster-137, near S. West. rail, was a mkt. town. Acres 1030; pop. 566; poor r. 284*l* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 8030*l*; charities 93*l*, of which 70*l* to free gram. school. St. Osmond Cur. with Frome-St. Quintin. *Fair*, 12 May, cattle.

P. EVERSLEY par. (8) Upper Holdsholt and

Lower Odiham hunds. *N. Hants*, 6 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, near R. Blackwater, contains Great and Little Bramshill. Acres 5400; pop. 770 + 2; poor r. 274*l* (Hartney-Wintney U.); real prop. 2848*l*; charities 3*l* and 4 houses. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 475*l*, patr. Sir J. Cope, Bt. of Bramshill Pk. *E. Blackwater*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. on the Black Water.

EVERTHORPE tnsbp. () N. Cave par. *E. R. York*, 1 m. NW. of S. Cave-182, is joined to DREWTON. Real prop. 2928*l*.

EVERTON par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *NE. Beds.* 4 m. NNE. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 975, heathy; pop. 233 + 1; poor r. 116*l* (Biggles. U.); real prop. 1220*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. with Tetworth 200*l*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church in *Hunts*. *E. Hall*, W. Astell, Esq. (?)

P. EVERTON () near Lymington, *SW. Hants*. EVERTON chpry. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Liverpool-206, on a red sandstone hill, with a fine sea view, has W. Derby Union p. house. Acres 600; pop. 9221 + 471; houses 1680, with 2 churches, Liverpool collegiate institution, etc.; poor r. 749*l*, on 72,507*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 61,926*l*. St. George and St. Augustine Curs. (Ches.) val. 200*l*, each, patr. Trustees; Christ Church Cur.—L. T. Horsfall, Esq. Ranulph de Blunderville's beacon b. 1220, was blown down 1803.

P. EVERTON par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts*, 6 m. N. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal, and R. Idle, contains Drakeholes, Scaftworth, and Harwell. Acres 4630; pop. 1094 + 31; poor r. 215*l* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 6325*l*; charities 8*l*. Holy Rood Vic. (Linc.) val. 209*l*, patr. Rev. W. Metcalfe, vicar. Roman remains have been found.

Everton House (37) 1 m. W. of Carlow, *SE. King's Co.*, W. Fitzmaurice, Esq. on R. Fushoge.

EVESBATCH par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*, 4 m. SSE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 830; pop. 98 + 1; poor r. 67*l* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1794*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 150*l*, patr. Countess of Berkeley's heirs.

Evesden (7) 4 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*.

*** P. M. $\frac{1}{2}$. EVESHAM (44, 54) locally Lower Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*, 14 m. SE. of Worcester, 95 from London, near Middl. rail, on a bend of R. Avon, in the rich vale of *E.*, a polling, sessions, and once an assize town, was *Hethelholme* or *Evesham* of the Saxons, where St. Egwin 709 found. a mitred abbey, of which the tower remains, — was the scene of Simon Montfort's defeat at Battlewell by Prince Edw. (Ed. I.), and was taken by Massey 1643; — has returned two members since Jas. I., who chartered it, — the limits (unaltered by the Reform bill) including the two pars. as below, and Bengeworth opposite, — no. of electors 352 (of 10*l* houses 968); and is governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of *E.*" and revenue of 344*l*. Acres 2150, in gardens and orchards, letting 5*l* to 12*l* per acre; pop. 4245 + 25, agricultural, with a few stocking and riband weavers; houses 885, many timbered, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (14,256*l*. from 640 depositors), old town hall, 4-arched bridge, partly as old as 1374, Abbot Lychfield's (1546) gram. school (18*l*), Bengeworth school, corn and other mills; assd. taxes 1297*l*; poor r. 1108*l*. on 12,798*l*; real prop. 14,273*l*; charities 183*l*; exclusive of BENGEWORTH, which see. Livings, All Saints Vic. with St. Lawrence Cur. (Worc.) val. 208*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, —

church b. 1350, is later eng. with the Lychfield chapel, and a separate bell tower.—St. Lawrence, with a chapel attached, is good later eng., but in ruins. Of the abbey, which had 15 altars, 161 marble pillars, and 22 towns for its possessions, nothing is left but Ab. Lychfield's fine tower, 110 ft. high, and a gateway. Cardinal Hugh de E., Hopkins the antiquary, Bp. J. Watson, Bernardi the jacobite, were natives; Mrs. Elstob the saxon scholar kept school, and Clementi the pianist died, here; and it gives title of baron to Earl Somers. Abbey Manor, R. Rudge, Esq. The *Vale*, SE. side of *Worcest.* extends from Evesham to Tewkesbury, and from the *Gloucester* border to the vale of Avon inclusive,—with a rich loamy soil, producing heavy crops of wheat. *Evsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashton Underhill, Aston Somerville, Aston Subedge, Childswickham, Cow Honeybourne, Hinton, Pelworth, Saintbury, Weston Subedge, Willersey in *Glouc.*—Abbot's Lench, Aldington, Badsey, Bretforton, Broadway, Church Lench, Ch. Honeybourne, Cleeve Prior, Evesham, Hampton (where poor-ho. is), Harvington, Littleton (N. and S.), Norton, Offenham, Rouse Lench, Sedgeberrow, Wickhamford in *Worcest.*; acres 43,050, pop. 13,892, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1489 (out-door 1345), expend. 5386*l.*, prop. rated 84,896*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Aldington and Abbots Lench; pop. 13,889 + 121. The *New County Court* dist. corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 2 Feb. Mon. after Easter, Whit. Mon. 21 Sept.

P. EVIE and RENDALL par., mainland of *Orkney Islds.* 9 m. N. of Kirkwall, beyond Damsay Sound. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly; pop. 1518; real prop. 767*l.*; for poor 33*l.* Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Earl Zetland. Much kelp is found.

EVINGAR (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Kingsclere divis. *N. Hants.* contains the pars. of St. Mary Bourne *cur.*, Freefolk Manor *c.*, Hurstbourne Priors *vic.*, Tufton *c.*, and Whitchurch *v.*; acres 20,000, pop. 3622, houses 793. **E. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Ashmansworth *c.*, Banghurst, Highclere *rect.*, Itchingswell, Newtown *c.*, East Woodhay *r.*, and part of Burghclere *r.*; acres 17,460, pop. 4154, houses 902. See ANDOVER DEANERY.

EVINGTON hmlt. (44) Leigh par. *N. Gloucester*. 6 m. NW. of Cheltenham-95. Pop. 266; real prop. 3767*l.* **EVINGTON** par. (63) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. ESE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1360; pop. 285 + 2; poor r. 103*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 4105*l.* St. Dennis *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln. *E. Hall*, H. F. Colman, Esq.

Evington Lodge (2) 2 m. N. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, near R. Barrow. *E. Place* (3) at Elmstead, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*, Sir C. Honeywood, Bt.

EVIONYDD HUNDRED (75) *S. Carnarvon*. contains the pars. and benefices of Beddgelert *cur.*, Criccieth *rect.*, Dol-ben-maen *c.* with Penmorfa, Llanarmon *r.* with Llangybi, Llanflangel-y-Pennant *r.*, Llangybi *r.*, Llan-ystyn-dwy *r.*, Penmorfa *r.*, Tref-llys and Ynys-cynhaiarn *cur.* with Criccieth; pop. 7988, houses 1636. * **E. DEANERY**, archdy. of Merioneth, dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above.

EWANRRIG tnsph. () Dearham par. *W. Cumberland*. 1 m. SE. of Maryport-311, is joined to ELLENBOROUGH. *E. Hall*, —.

EWART tnsph. () Doldington par. *N. Northumbria*. 3 m. NW. of Wooler-320, near R. Till. Pop. 176. *E. Park*, Sir H. St. Paul, Bt.

EWDNES tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

EWDON-BURNELL (61) 3 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, *SE. Salop*.

Ewe, or *Eu Loch*, NW. coast of *Ross*. 9 m. by 3, contains *E. Isld.*, and has at the bottom *Pol E. Inn*, to which *E. Water* (with plenty of salmon) comes down 3 m. from L. Mares, on the S. side of which is *Kinloch E.* Boats sail hence to Stornoway, 45 m. across the Minch.

Ewe, St., par. (31) *E. Powder hund.*, *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of St. Austle-254, contains Heligan Mill, and Pengrugla. Acres 6100 (or 5085) slaty; pop. 1468 + 29, in the copper and tin mines; poor r. 563*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 5923*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Sir J. Sawle, Bt. and E. Carlyon, Esq. of Tregehan. Heligan, J. H. Treymayne, Esq.; Tregonan was the Tredinghams' seat.

P. EWELL, or **TEMPLE EWELL**, par. (3) Bewsborough hund., St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Dover-71, at the head of R. Dour, had at Court Place a preceptory of K. Templars. Acres 1440; pop. 332; poor r. 159*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 2137*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. EWELL par. (8) First Copthorne and Reigate hunds. *N. Surrey*, 13 m. SW. of London, near Nonsuch, and Epsom rail., on R. Hogs Mill, and formerly a mkt. town, contains Kingswood *Cur.* Acres 4170; pop. 1867 + 1; poor r. 846*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 11,818*l.*; charities 172*l.*, of which 21*l.* for education. St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir G. L. P. Glyn, Bt., of *E. House*; church, reb. 1848 by Clutton for 5000*l.* in dec. eng. style, has mons. of the Bulkeleys, Lewens, Glyns, and 3 brasses from 1519 (lady D. Taylor and family, etc.). *E. Grove*, Sir J. R. Reid, Bt.; *E. Castle*, T. Calverley, Esq. * **E. DEANERY**, archdy. of Surrey, dioc. of Winchester, contains the benefices marked in Copthorne, Elmbridge, Kingston, Reigate, Tandridge and Wallington hunds. with Ashstead *rect.*, Banstead *vic.* *Fairs*, 12 May, cattle; 29 Oct. sheep.

EWELME HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxford*. contains the pars. of Berrick-Salome, Brightwell, Baldern, Cuxham, Easington, Ewelme, Ct. Hasleley, Nettlebed, Newington, Nuffield, Swincombe, Warborough, Warpsgrove, parts of Bensington, and Ickford; acres 25,190, pop. 6643, houses 1319.

EWELME par. as above, 3 m. NE. of Wallingford-46, under the Chilterns, on Icknield St., with fine views, was *Lawelme* at 'Domesday,' when it belonged to the Gands, then to the Chaucers and De la Poles, of whose "fair and goodly palace," b. 1424, there are slight remains,—and is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 2170, good land, with a mineral spring, and the King's Pond; pop. 663 + 5; poor r. 356*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 3498*l.*; charities, God's House for hosp. and gram. school 472*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 566*l.*, held by Reg. Prof. of Div. — sometime by Prideaux, and Bp. Hampden; church, built by Will. de la Pole and his duchess, who founded the hosp. above, has fine effigies of her and her father (Chaucer's son), and 5 brasses of priests, etc. from 1436, with a pinnacled font. *E. Park*, once a seat of the Copes, now of Earl Macclesfield, who takes hence title of Visct. Parker of *E. Roman* coins have been found at *E. Warren*.

EWEN tythg. (34) Kemble par. *N. Wills*. 3 m. SSW. of Cirencester-88, near the rail. and Thames and Severn canal. Pop. 182.

A. EWENNY par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamrgn.* 1 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181, on the *Via Julia*, and

R. Eweny (or *y Wenwy*), a small branch of R. Ogmore, containing Cortown, Wallace, and Lampha, has the gateway of a small benedictine priory found, as a cell to Gloucester abbey, 1141, by Maurice de Londres, val. 87*l*., and given to the Carnes. Pop. 211, potters; poor r. 141*l*. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1691*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Don*. (Llan.) val. 40*l*., patr. R. T. Turberville, Esq. of *E. Abbey* (a meet for the Cowbridge harriers) where is a small camp; church, heavy Norman, was part of the priory, and has tombs of the Carnes, Turbervilles, and the founder (?).

EWERBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Sleaford-115, near the canal, contains *E. Thore* hmlt. (pop. 48). Acres 2520; pop. 433+9; poor r. 214*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 4208*l*.; charities 25*l*., of which 10*l*. to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 67*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

EWES, or EWIS, par. 4 m. NE. of Langholm-73, *E. Dumfries*. on R. Tarras and *E. Water*, which rises under the Wisp, and runs 10 m. S. to the Esk at Langholm. Size 8 m. by 5½, or 22,000 acres, sheep walks; pop. 328; real prop. 4565*l*.; for poor 49*l*. Living (presb. Langh.) val. 221*l*., patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor. An old camp is traced.

EWESLEY tnsbp. () Nether Wilton par. chptry. *Mid. Northbrld*. 5 m. S. of Rothbury 304, near R. Pont. Pop. 20.

EWURST par. (12) Lower Kingsclere hund. *N. Hants*. 2 m. SE. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 820; pop. 22; poor r. 5*l*. (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 744*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 104*l*., patr. Duke of Wellington of Strathfieldsaye. *E. House*, E. Drummond, Esq. *EWURST* par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. *S. Surrey*, 7 m. SW. of Dorking-23, near Holmbury roman camp. Acres 4390, part common; pop. 942+12; poor r. 502*l*. (Hambleton U.); real prop. 4305*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Win.) val. 462*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *EWURST* par. (5) Staple hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Battle-56, near R. Rother. Acres 5310, with hops; pop. 1169; poor r. 97*l*. (Battle U.); real prop. 6904*l*. St. James Rect. (Chic.) val. 784*l*., patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of W. Crysford, 1520.

EWLOE-TOWN and E-WOOD tnsbps. (80) Harwarden par. *Mid. Flint*. 1 m. NW. of Harwarden-189. Pop. 1049 and 355; real prop. 2796*l*.

Ewood (8) 4 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, near *E. Pond*, a seat of Duke of Norfolk.

Ewort, or *Eport*, *Loch*, E. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*, 6 m. long E. and W.

EWSHOTT tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal. Pop. 646+2; real prop. 2397*l*. *E. House*, seat of — Maxwell, Esq. (?), formerly of the Giffords and Bathursts, with grounds laid out by Brown.

EWYAS-HAROLD par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford*. 9 m. SW. of Hereford-134, near Abergavenny rail. and R. Monnow, had a castle b. by King Harold, and a black cell to Glo'ster abbey, translated from Dulbas by Pop. Tregoz about 1100. Acres 1980; pop. 356+1; poor r. 35*l*. (Dore U.); real prop. 2189*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Michael Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 110*l*., patr. J. Hopton, Esq. Ewias was a lordship which reached to the Vale of Honddu beyond the Black Mountains.

EWYAS-LACY HUNDRED (42) *SW. Hereford*. contains the pars. of Clodock vic., Cusop, Llan-cillo cur., St. Margaret c., Michael-Church-Eskley c., Rowistone c., Walterstone c., and part of Cwmyry; acres 35,010, pop. 3279, houses 701. See BRECON DEANERY.

Exanceaster, and *Exanmuth*, of the Saxons, are EXETER and EXMOUTH, *Devon*. *Exanmynter*, is AXMOUTH, *Dorset*.

P. EXBOURNE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. NNE. of Okehampton-195, near R. Okemot. Acres 1660; pop. 698; poor r. 219*l*.; (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 2361*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 261*l*., patr. J. Hudson, Esq. Fair, 3rd Mon. Apr.

P. EXBURY par. (11) Beaulieu lib. *S. Hants*. 6 m. ENE. of Lymington-93, at the ferry on R. Beaulieu, contains Leap fishing town. Acres 2600, with white brick clay; pop. 406+8; poor r. 161*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 2095*l*. Living, a Cur. with Fawley; church, has tombs of Mitford the historian, late of *E. House*, now seat of H. R. Mitford, Esq.

Exe River (20-1-2, 27) anct. *Isca* or *Isaca*, rises in Exmoor forest, borders of *Somerset* and *Devon*, and runs about 55 m. SSE. past Dulverton, Brampton, Tiverton (near which the Loman, Creedy, and Columb join), Exeter, and Topham, by a wide mouth to the Channel at Exmouth bar.

EXE, NETHER, par. (22) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 4 m. NNE. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe. Acres 450; pop. 97; poor r. 55*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1148*l*. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 68*l*., patr. Eight Feoffees. *E. Ur*, tythg. Rewe par. as above. Acres 370; pop. 120; real prop. 1393*l*.

EXELBY tnsbp. () with Leeming and Newtown, Burneston par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Bedale-223. Acres 2300; pop. 682+5; poor r. 241*l*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 5131*l*.

* * P. M. * EXETER city (22) county of itself, locally in Wonford div. and hund. *SE. Devon*, a station on Gt. West. rail. 194 m. from London, the county, assize, sessions, and (for *S. Div.*) election and polling town, seat of a bishopric, excise collection, and bonding port on R. Exe, 8 m. from the sea, — was *Caer-Isca*, or *C. Rhyd*, and capital of the Damnonian Britons, — *Isca Damnoniorum* of the Romans, who placed the second Augustan legion here, — *Exancestre* of the Saxons (*Excester* of the common people, to this day), and *Exonia* of 'Domesday'; was taken by the Danes 848, retaken by Alfred 877 and 94, taken by Cornish Britons and retaken by Athelstan, who walled it round, made it a mint town, and found the abbey 932; reduced 1003 by Sueno the Dane; occupied by Harold's mother Githa; taken 1067, after 18 days' siege, by the Conqueror, who reb. Rougemont cast.; taken 1137 by Stephen who partly destroyed the cathedral; besieged 1498 by the pretender Perkin Warbeck, and 1549 by the western insurgents; garrisoned for Ch. I. and taken 1646 after a two months blockade by Fairfax, who razed the castle; made the Pr. of Orange's head qrs. Nov. 1683, and visited by Royal Agricult. Soc. 1850; — has returned two members to parl. from Ed. I., the Reform bounds including the county of the city (which comprises 20 pars. as below, and Bedford, Bradninch, and Close precincts), with St. Leonard's, and parts of St. Thomas, Heavitree, Topham, Alphington, — no. of electors being 4144 (of 10*l*. houses 8013); was first chartered by Hen. I., and under the new act is divided into 6 wards (instead of 4), governed by a mayor, 12 ald., 36 council, with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and commonalty of city of E.," and revenue of 8225*l*. Acres, of new boro' 4600, — of city 1800; pop. 37,231, and 31,812+307, a few engaged in the lace and coarse cloth manufacs., which have much declined, and in shipping trade as below; houses 5122 on a hill, many ancient,

with 23 churches, — chapels, guildhall on site of an old church with portraits of Ch. I., his queen Henrietta, and Monk (by Lely), sessions house in the castle, co. gaol by Blackburn, co. house of correction, city prison, theatre and circus on site of Bedford ho., custom ho., 6 banks, W. of Engl. insurance office, district bankruptcy court (for *Devon., Cornw., W. Somers.*, and all *Dorset.* except Poole, Wimborne, Blandford, Sturminster, Shaftesbury, and other places within 100 m. of Gen. Post-Office), savings bank (986,035*l.* from 34,962 depositors), baths, literary and mechanics' institutes, gas and water works, cavalry and artil. barracks, iron bridge to St. David's hill, new br. in Fore st., bishop's palace b. by Bp. Courtenay, Devon. and Ex. hospital found. by Dean Clark, dispensary, eye, deaf and dumb, and other infirmaries, penitentiary, lunatic asylum, proprietary school, — St. John's hosp. (822*l.*) found. 1239 as an Austin friary, and including the free gram. school (of which Lemprière was master) with 15 exhibitions attached, and Crossing's boys' blue coat school, lepers' now Magdalen hosp. older than 1150, — Maynard's blue maids' hosp. (106*l.*), — many almshouses, as Wynard's hosp. or God's house belonging to the Kennaways, Atwill's (334*l.*), Flaye's (103*l.*), Hurst's (93*l.*), Grendon's or Ten Cells (53*l.*), Davye's (33*l.*), Palmer's, Steven's or St. Catherine's, St. Anne's, Lant's, Lethbridge's, Spearman's, — Bp. Blackall's episcopal school (394*l.*), — other schools, and the poor house b. 1701; assd. taxes 22,497*l.*; poor r. 82,75*l.* on 119,109*l.*; real prop. 182,377*l.* of which 90,75*l.* on canal; charities 43,76*l.*, of which various parish lands 3,78*l.*, workhouse lands 201*l.* Livings (the first 14 being within the walls, the next 2 partly so, and all *Rects.*) are: Allhallow's Goldsmith (Ex.) val. 66*l.*, — Allhallow's on the Walls 18*l.*, ch. lately built, — St. Kerrian with St. Petrock 138*l.*, — St. Martin's 77*l.*, — St. Pancras 60*l.*, — St. Mary Major 150*l.*, — St. Paul 172*l.*, patr. of all Dean and Chap.; St. John with St. George 212*l.*, — St. Lawrence 135*l.*, — St. Olave 81*l.*, patr. of all Ld. Chancellor; St. Mary Arches 162*l.*, — St. Stephen 85*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Mary Steps (church, with an old font) 179*l.*, Rev. W. Carwithen, — Holy Trinity 111*l.*, Dean and Chap.; — without the walls, are: St. Edmund *Rect.* 187*l.*, G. Hyde, Esq.; St. David, St. Sidwell, and St. James, *Curs.*, 130*l.*, 252*l.*, and — L, Vicar of Heavitree; Bedford Chapel (on site of a friary) *Cur.* 136*l.*, Trustees; St. Leonard *Rect.* 260*l.*, S. Wills, Esq.; St. Thomas *Vic.* and Oldridge *Cur.* 237*l.* and 60*l.*, J. W. Buller, Esq. St. Peter's cathedral now 408 ft. by 76, and 69 high, was first b. on site of the old saxon church or abbey, in norman style by Bp. Warlewast, who finished the choir and a transept tower (145 ft.); the other (or N.) tower, of the same style but different design, being Bp. Grandison's, who placed the Peter bell here of 12,500 lbs. weight. After Stephen's siege Bp. Quivil 1281-6 began to rebuild the whole, except the towers, in eng. style, the choir being finished 1318 by Bp. Stapledon; part of nave 1327 — by Bp. Grandison, who put up the fine screen on W. front (lately restored) with its many niched figures of evangelists, kings, etc.; rest of the nave by Bp. Lacey 1420. It is of Devon and Purbeck stone, including 10 chapels, many stained windows, — every opposite pair having different tracery from the rest, and the W. window (37 ft. by 27) being full of figures, arms, etc., — Bp.'s throne of carved wood 52 ft. high (1470), stalls, screen, minstrel's gallery in the nave, a fine old organ, good stone roof, — mons. of Hump. Bohun, the Courtenays (one a canopied brass 1455),

Stapledons, Bp. Stafford in Magdalen chapel (1419), Bp. Bronescombe or Browncombe in Gabriel ch. (1280), Gen. Simcoe by Flaxman, Northcote by Chantrey, etc., brass of a priest (1413), — flying buttresses with pinnacles, etc., chapter-house or library (part early eng.), with the original Exon Domesday book, also K. Stephen's norman charter (1136) of 19 lines, on a parchment 10½ in. by 4½, with part of the seal attached, — bp.'s palace, and the deanery on site of a nunnery. Bald. de Rivers founded before 1146 a small priory cell to St. Peter de Fulgeris; St. Burrien's hermitage was here 1164, a grey friary 1240, black 1244-57. Parts of the walls which were ½ m. by ¾ still remain, with very fine views from them, and from the castle (the norman gate is left) which was a seat of the W. Saxon kings and had a small chapel founded by Eliz. de Fortibus. Roman household gods, urns, coins, etc., were found 1778; traces of camps are visible, and ways went to Totness, Stratton, Molland, and Collumpton (the Port-way). On St. Nicholas's day the Boy Bishop was elected. Ed. I. was here 1285 and '97; Black Prince 1371, Hen. VI. 1451; Rich. III. 1483; Princess Catherine on her way to be married to Hen. VIII. 1501; Ch. II. 1670; Geo. III. 1789. Col. Pennraddock was beheaded by Cromwell at the castle; and 1588 a jail fever carried off the judge, 8 justices, 11 jurors, and others. Among the natives are: Card. Langton (d. 1228), Abps. Iscanus (13th cent.), and Baldwin (d. 1190 in Palestine); Bps. Iscanus (a scholar, d. 1185), Blondy, Bridgeman (d. 1649), Browncombe; J. Hooker (uncle to Richard, who was born at Heavitree), and Barkham, antiquaries; Sir W. Petre (b. 1505), Sir T. Bodley (1544-1612) founder of the library, Ld. Chan. King (1669-1734), and Ld. Gifford (1779-1829); Merivale the scholar (1779-1844); Acland, Foster, Hakewell, Hallet, Dr. Hawker (b. 1753), Manduit, Z. Mudge (d. 1769), Tapper, Trope, and S. Walker, divines; Sir S. Baskerville, physician; Lock (Ch. II.), and Jackson, (b. 1730), musicians; Cardmaker, a martyr (1555); D'Urfe the wit (d. 1733); Hopkins and Yalden (1671-1736) poets; Hilliard, G. Elizabeth's limner, and Hudson who was Reynolds' master; G. Walker, defender of Londonderry (killed 1690 at the Boyne), and R. Walker who wrote 'Sufferings of Clergy'; Ch. baron Peryam and Shower a lawyer, Ockley a scholar, and Brice a topographer; Secretary Morice, and Joanna Southcote (d. 1814). It publishes the 'Ex. Flying Post,' 'E. and Plymouth Gazette,' 'Western Luminary,' 'Western Times,' and 'Devonsh. Chronicle,' newspapers; has fine views from Northernhay, Friar's Walk, Pennsylvania hill, etc.; and gives title of marg. to the Cecils. A canal 5 m. long begun 1544 and finished 1827, is cut to Topsham quay, and 400-ton ships can now come up. In 1846, 178 sail of 16,895 tons (52 being under 50 t. each, and 16 built abroad), and 1 steamer of 17 t. belonged to the port, which extends to Passage way, Exmo., and has Seaton, Teignmo., Topsham, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 988 sail of 74,567, and 686 of 41,465 t. (besides 43 steamers of 4638, and 41 of 4223 t.), — to and from 'colonies' 61 of 5310 and 34 of 4091 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 74 of 7245 and 18 of 2158 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 1024 and 5 of 685 t.); total customs 97,716*l.*, — the trade being in woollens, wine, hemp, tallow, manganese, etc. *Ex. and Crediton rail.* of 5½ m. on broad gauge in a line with the Taw vale, joins the Brist. and Ex. at Cowley meadows, but is not used; capital 93,333*l.*, expend. 70,000*l.* *Ex. and Ermouth* of

10½ m. will go by Topsham; cap. 160,000*l.*—*reed.* 17,167*l.*, expend. 9132*l.* *Ex. Yeovil and Dorchester*, is to go to Salisbury, and will be 69½ m. long, including branches. The *Brist. and Ex. rail.* of 86 m., including branches, supplies *Somerset* and *Devon*, was made 1836-44 on broad gauge by Brunel, and goes from Bristol, to Nailsea 8 m. (i.e. from Bristol, 126 from London), Yatton 11½ (branch to Clevedon 4), Banwell 15 (branch to Weston Super Mare 4½), Highbridge 26½, Bridgewater 33, Taunton 44, Wellington 51½, Beam Br. 53½ (near White Ball tunnel, 3300 ft.), Tiverton road 60 (branch to town 5), Cullompton 62½, Hele 66½, Cowley meadows, Exeter 75½; cost of main line, which has 81 embankments and cuttings, and 127 bridges, 23,676*l.* per mile; total cap. 3,879,600*l.*, expend. 2,930,000*l.* *E. Diocese*, composed of the old sees of Crediton and St. Germans, united under Leofric 1049, extends over *Devon* and *Cornwall*, including the archdeacons of Exeter, Barnstaple, Totness, and Cornwall, or 23 deaneries and 588 benefices; Bp.'s income 2700*l.*, with patr. of 42 livings. Among the prelates were M. Coverdale, Hall, S. Ward, Trelawney (one of the Seven), Blackburn. The chapter includes a dean, chancellor, 4 archdeacons, subdean, precentor, 7 canons, 17 prebendaries, 4 priest vicars, with patr. of 54 livings. *Exet. P. L. Union*, contains the city as above. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 31,312 + 302, —births (1845) 801 (367 being females and 42 illegit.), —deaths 786, —marriages 541, of which 237 persons signed with marks: 35 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* dist. includes the Registry with that of St. Thomas. The *Exeise* district takes in Exeter, Bradninch, Bampton, Tiverton, Silvertown, Honiton, Axminster, Colyton, Ottery, Crediton, Bow, Okehampton, Chagford, Moreton, Chudleigh, Topsham; and in 1835 had 59 officers, and collected 79,614*l.* (each collector's round being 170 m.), of which 34,965*l.* was on malt, 30,092*l.* on paper, 9541*l.* on licences, 2432*l.* on auctions, 1751*l.* on bricks, —and the total no. of traders (4154) included 1629 in tobacco, 830 in wine and spirits, 772 in tea, 813 brewers and maltsters, 16 paper makers. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Feb. and May, last Wed. July, 2nd Wed. Dec. *Races*, on Haldon Hill, July, —old course being an oval of 2 m., new co. a circle of 1 m.

EXFORD par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe. Acres 6310, part waste; pop. 473 + 8; poor r. 217*l.* (Dulver. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Peterhouse, Camb. Barrows and remains of old ironworks are seen.

EXHALL par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Alcester-103, containing Little Britain and Grafton, is Shakespeare's "Dudging Exhall." Acres 780; pop. 207; poor r. 37*l.* (Alcester. U.); real prop. 1359*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Bentley's school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Wixford 409*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **EXHALL** par. (63) County of Coventry city, *N. Warwick*. 4 m. N. of Coventry -91, on Beach Brook, near the canal, has a workhouse. Acres 1750; pop. 936 + 9, weavers; poor r. 336*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 4757*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Mrs. Knightley. *E. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

EXLEY-GATE hmit. (88) Denby tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNW. of Peniston-175. **E. HEAD** hmit. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*. near Keighley-206.

EXMINSTER HUNDRED (22) *E. Devon*. contains

the pars. of Ashcombe *rect.*, Ashton, Bishops-teignton *vic.*, Chudleigh *v.*, Dawlish *v.*, Dodd-combsleigh, Dunchideock *r.*, Exminster *r.*, Ide *cur.*, Kenn *r.*, Kenton *v.*, Mamhead *r.*, Powderham *r.*, St. George Shillingford *r.*, East and West Teignmouth *es.*, and Trusham *r.*; acres 43,740, pop. 18,412, houses 3609. See **KENNE DRANERY**.

P. EXMINSTER par. in the above hund. 1 m. W. of Topsham-170, a pleasant spot, on R. Exe and S. Devon. rail., was a seat of the Courtenays of Powderham, where the abp. was born (d. 1396). Acres 4040; pop. 1177 + 6; poor r. 668*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 10,032*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. St. Martin *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Gvcs. of Crediton Ch. Corp. Trust.

EXMOOR FOREST ext. par. (20, 27) Williton hund. borders of *Somerset* and *Devon*. 12 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, on Rs. Exe and Barle, was a seat of the Druids. Acres 19,270, old red sandstone, wild and uncultivated, but partly enclosed, with many plants, and remains of barrows and earthworks; pop. 163; real prop. 3074*l.* Hardy horses and sheep are bred, and the red deer found. Dunkerry beacon, near it, is 1770 ft. high.

P. EXMOUTH TOWN (22) Littleham and Withycombe-Rawleigh pars. *E. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Topsham-170, at the mouth of R. Exe, near S. Devon. rail., a coast-gd. station, sub-port to Exeter, and bathing place under the cliffs (where Sueno the Dane landed 1003), sent members to parl. of 14-5 Edw. III., and 10 ships to siege of Calais 1347, and was taken from the royalists 1646. Pop. 4356 + 117, fishermen, some lace-makers; houses 892, with Louisa and Trefusis terraces (commanding fine views) at New Town, —chapels, new mkt. ho., baths, libraries, assembly rooms, sea wall and promenade of 1800 ft., Beacon hill grounds; real prop. —*l.*; charities (see **LITTLEHAM**). St. Margaret *Cur.* with Littleham; church, b. 1825 by Lady Rolle, who has the manor. Chapel Hill, Star Cross, have fine prospects of Powderham Castle, the sea, etc. *E. House*, W. Notion, Esq. The pole, or bar, with only 6 to 8 ft. water on it and a narrow entrance, and the warren, choke the river, outside which is anchorage in 6 fath., inside in the bight only 10 to 12 ft. Gives title of visct. to the Pel-lews. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 28 Oct.

P. EXNING, or IXNING, par. (51) Lackford hund. *Suffolk*, locally in *Cambridge*. 2 m. NW. of Newmarket-61, near Ickthild St., was the birth-place of St. Etheldred (founder of Ely abbey), and the seat of the Shepherds, and has Newmkt. Union p. house. Acres 5710; pop. 1259 + 34, poor r. 635*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 7926*l.*; charities 157*l.*, of which Shepherd's for poor 84*l.*, church lands 66*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Landwade 311*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury; church, has arms and traces of brasses. *E. Lodge*, E. Martin, Esq.

P. EXTON par. (11) Upper Meon-Stoke hund. *Mid. Hants*. 4 m. NE. of Bishops Waltham-65. Acres 2210; pop. 282; poor r. 234*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2255*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. EXTON par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*. 5 m. ENE. of Oakham-95, on a branch of R. Gwash, was *Exentune* of the Confessor's time, and came to David earl of Huntingdon, and the Bruces, —then through the Culpepers and Harringtons to the Noels. Acres with Horn 4860; pop. 881 + 13; poor r. 375*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 5842*l.*; charities 42*l.*, besides a share of Foster's for school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsboro' of *E. Park*; church, pointed style, with many effigies, banners, arms, and tombs of the Harringtons and

Noels, some by Nollekens and Gibbons. The elizabethan *Hall*, partly burnt 1810, has many paintings, portraits, etc. *Exrox* par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. NNE. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe. Acres 3870; pop. 380, decreasing; poor r. 109*l*. (Dulver U.); real prop. 2436*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 291*l*. patr. J. Evered, Esq.

EXTWISTLE tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. ENE. of Burnley-211, under Bouldsworth Hill, is joined to Briercliffe.

P. EXAM par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 5 m. N. of Bakewell-153, at the top of *E. Dale*, near R. Derwent, containing WOODLAND-E. tnsph. (pop. 226) and Foolow in the Moors, is memorable for the devoted conduct of its rector Monpesson in the plague of 1666, which, being brought from London in a box of clothes, carried off 259 persons, including his wife, and which his exertions prevented going further N. Acres 5030, with lead mines, in which the earthquake of Lisbon was felt 1755,—also barytes, calamine, spars; pop. 1426 + 5,—of town 951 + 4; poor r. 262*l*. (Bakew. U.); real prop. 3837*l*.; charities 13*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Lich.) val. 226*l*. patr. Dukes of Devonshire and Buckingham and Earl of Thanet; church, has an old saxon cross, and was shut up in the plague by Monpesson, who preached at 'Cucklett church' rock. Six out of eight in one family are buried at Riley gravestone. Miss Seward was born at the rectory (1747-1809). Near it, is an old mill which belonged to Highlow Hall, a seat of the Eyres, who came in at the Conquest.

EYARTH. See EUARTH, *Denbigh*.

Eybury in St. George's Hanover Sq. London, was *Eve* of 'Domesdy' belonging to Geof. de Mandeville—now to Marq. of Westminster.

P. EYDON par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 9 m. NNW. of Brackley-63. Acres 1620; pop. 647 + 1; poor r. 292*l*. (Brack. U.); real prop. 3734*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 477*l*. patr. Lord Chancellor. *E. Lodge*, Rev. F. Annesley.

EYE par. (56) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. N. of Leominster-137, near the canal, contains Luston and Moreton. Acres 4530, with hops; pop. 739 + 2; poor r. 78*l*. (Leomin. U.); real prop. 3095*l*.; charities 19*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. 317*l*. patr. Lord Chancellor. *E. Eye* par. (64) Peterboro' hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. NE. of Peterboro'-81, near Cats Water. Acres 2670, part common; pop. 1359 + 22; poor r. 403*l*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 6091*l*. St. Matthew Cur. (Pet.) val. 161*l*. patr. Bishop. *Eyebury*, 1 m. S. *E. Eye* lib. (13) with Dunston, Sonning par. *SE. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Henley-on-Thames-35, on R. Thames. Acres 2550; pop. 868; poor r. 562*l*. (Henley U.); real prop. 5075*l*.

* P. M. EYE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 19 m. N. of Ipswich, 89 from London, near E. Union rail., a petty sessions town, on a branch of R. Waveney, was *Eay* (i. e. island) of the Saxons, and given by the Conqueror to Robt. Malet, who b. the castle, and found. a benedictine cell to Bernay abbey, which was granted to the Suffolk family; returns one member to parl. under the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Eliz.), the bounds including the old boro', with Braisworth, Broome, Denham, Hoxne, Oakley, Occold, Redlingfield, Thrandis-ton, Thorndon, Yaxley pars.,—no. of electors 325 (of 10*l*. houses 1439), and chief interest with the Kerrisons; and is governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "baillif, burgesses, and commonalty of town and burgh of *E.*" and revenue of 325*l*. chiefly from rents. Acres, of new boro' 19,350,—of par. 2370 (or

4211); pop. of boro' 7347,—of par. 2493 + 18, some lace-makers; houses 467, many thatch'd, with 2 chapels, town-hall, house of industry and gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,545*l*. from 1180 depositors), gram. sch. (40*l*.), with 2 exhibitions at Camb., Beddingfield's almsh. (22*l*.), and Hartismere Union p. house; poor r. 1308*l*. on 7945*l*. (Hartismere U.); real prop. 10,655*l*.; charities 451*l*. of which town lands 328*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 331*l*. patr. Gen. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of Oakley Park, who has the manor, which belonged to Marq. Cornwallis, who takes from it title of baron. *E. Park*, seat of —. Leland saw, at the priory, of which there are traces, the Red Book, or St. Felix's copy of the Gospels in great Lombard letters. Gold coins of Honorius, etc. and remains of anchors and tackle (it is said) have been found. For P. L. Union, see HARTISMERE. The Sup. Registry, along with parts of Diss and Stradbroke subdistricts, constitutes the Eye New County Court. *Mht. D. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, Whit. Mon. pigs; 22 July, lambs, etc.

Eye Farm (61) 3 m. NNW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop*, on R. Severn. *E. Kettleby* (64) 1 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicester*. *E. Loch*, above Fearn, *E. Ross*, is 2½ m. by ½, and flows down by *E. Water*, 5 m. S. to Cromarty frith. *E. River*, rises near Cockburnspath *N. Berwick*, in Lammermuir, and runs 18 m. E. to the sea at Eyemouth, as under. It has large trout, and some fine scenery.

Eyechiff (49) near Southwold, *E. Suffolk*, has a danish camp.

EYEMORE hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*, near Kidderminster-126.

P. EYEMOUTH par. 2½ m. N. of Ayton-50, *NE. Berwick*, a burgh of barony under the Homes, and sub-port to Leith on the coast and Eye river, as above, belonged to Coldingham priory, and after the Union was a great smuggling place. Size 1 m. square, cultivated, — with granite or puddingstone, and a whinstone coast; pop. 1401 + 22, in the corn trade, and a good herring fishery, etc.; real prop. 3209*l*.; for poor 406*l*. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 131*l*. patr. Crown. Near the small pier harb. made 1770 by Smeaton, are remains of a fort begun by the protector Somerset, and b. by the french engineers of the regent Q. Mary's time. Logan of Restalrig had a house here. — "I stood on Eyemouth fort," etc.

EYERIES vil. (101) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*. 3 m. NW. of Bearhaven-223. Pop. 222.

EYEWORTH LODGE ext. par. (15) Fritham hmlt. *W. Hants*. 5 m. E. of Fordingbridge, is a meet for the New Forest hounds.

EYFORD par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 3 m. SW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1380; pop. 83 + 3; poor r. 52*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 1421*l*. No church. *E. Hall*, V. Dolphin, Esq.

EYTHORNE HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bearstead vic., Bicknor, Boughton-Malherb, Boughton-Monchelsea v., Bredhurst cur., Broomfield c., Chart v., Frinestead rect., Harrietsham r., Headcorn, Hollingbourn v., Hucking c., Langley r., Leeds c., Lenham v., Otham r., Otterden, Stockbury, East Sutton c., Valence-Sutton, Thornham r., Ulcombe r., Witchling, and Wormshill r.; acres 52,270, pop. 14,279, houses 2566. See SUTTON DEANERY.

P. EYKE par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben. Acres 2970; pop. 502 + 2; poor r. 240*l*. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2577*l*.; charities 44*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 500*l*. patr. Earl of Stradbroke; church, has a brass (about 1430).

Eynart Loch, E. side of S. Uist, *Western Islds.*, runs up 5 m. NW. from the sea, and cuts the isld. nearly in two.

EYNEBURY par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, contains Weald. Acres 1750; pop. 1003 + 5; poor r. 630l. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 5415l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 429l., patr. Earl of Sandwich, who has the manor.

EYNESFORD par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. SSW. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, containing Crockenhill, has the keep, etc. of an old moated castle of the De Ainsfords. Acres 3640; pop. 1313 + 4; poor r. 594l. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 5155l.; charities 48l. *St. Martin Vic.* (Cant.) val. 410l., patr. Rector, — and a *Sin. Rect.* val. 150l., Archbp.; church, Norman, with a curious doorway.

EYNESFORD HUNDRED (66-68) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alderford rect., Bawdeswell r., Billingford r., Bintree r., Brandistone r., Bylaugh cur., Elsing r., Foulsham r., Foxley r., Guestwick vic., Guist v., Hackford, Haveringland c., Hindolveston v., Kerdiston r., Lyng r., Morton c., Reepham r., Ringland v., Sall r., Sparham r., Swannington r., Themelthorpe r., Thurning r., Twyford r., Weston-Longville r., Whitwell v., Great and Little Wilchingham r., Wood-Dalling v., and Wood-Norton r.; acres 49,990, pop. 11,252, houses 1376. See **SPARHAM DEANERY**.

Eynort Loch, SW. side of Skye, *W. Argyll*, 4 m. long, near Cuchullin.

EYRE, HIGHER AND LOWER (17) 1 m. SW. of Bridport-135, *SW. Dorset*. near the harbour.

P. M. EYRE COURT vil. (108) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 40 m. E. of Galway, 101 from Dublin, a sessions and police town. Pop. 1419, decreasing; houses 272, with Dononaughta par. church, court-house, gaol, dispensary. *E. Castle*, J. Eyre, Esq., who has the manor. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, Mon. after Easter Mon., 9 July, 8 Sept. 20 Dec.

Eyreville (99) 4 m. NW. of Eyrecourt, *SE. Galway*, T. S. Eyre, Esq.

P. EYTHORN par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Dover-71, in a pleasant spot, has some barrows. Acres 1430; pop. 423; poor r. 174l. (Eastry U.); real prop. 2517l.; charities 11l. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Cant.) val. 400l., patr. Earl of Guildford, and T. Papillon, Esq., of Acrise. *E. House*, — Fector, Esq.

Eythorp (46) 3 m. W. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* in ruins, was the seat of the Dormers, Earls Chesterfield.

EYTON tnsbp. (73) Bangor par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. SE. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 261; poor r. 95l. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2561l. *E. Park*, —

EYTON par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 2 m. NW. of Leominster-137, near R. Lug. Acres 850, with hops; pop. 149; poor r. 44l. (Leomin. U.); real prop. 2095l. All Saints Cur. (Heref.) val. 80l., patr. Govs. of Lucton school. **EYTON** tnsbp. (60) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Severn. **EYTON** tnsbp. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Wem-163. Pop. 56. **EYTON** tnsbp. (60) with Plowden, N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Bishops-Castle-159. Pop. 59. **EYTON** tnsbp. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, near R. Severn.

EYTON-UPON-THE-WILD-MOORS par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsbury canal. Acres 1420; pop. 389 + 4; poor r. 75l. (Wellingt. U.); real prop.

2138l. All-Saints Rect. with Wellington. Lord Herbert of Chirbury was a native (1581-1648).

Eywood (56) 2 m. NE. of Kington, *NW. Hereford*. seat of Earl of Oxford.

EYWORTH par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. E. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 1370; pop. 128; poor r. 53l. (Biggles. U.); real prop. 1444l.; charities, poor's land, 17l. Living, a *Vic.* (Ely) val. 96l., patr. Lord Ongley; church, has brass of R. Gadbury (1624).

F.

Faccary Lodge (35) 5 m. NE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, Sir B. B. Mahon, Bt. *F. House*, F. Ellis, Esq.

FACCOMBE par. (12) Lower Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 8 m. NNE. of Andover-63, on Wansdyke. Acres 3170; pop. 276; poor r. 327l. (Andover. U.); real prop. 1759l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Win.) val. with Tangley 695l., patr. Rev. — Everett.

FACERY chplyr. () Whorlton par. *N.R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1370; pop. 145; poor r. 37l. (Stokesley U.); real prop. 1152l.; charities 5l. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 52l., patr. G. W. Sutton, Esq. *F. Hall*, J. Favell, Esq.

FACH hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 189.

FACHWEN tnsbp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 163.

FACTORY vil. (25) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, near Navan-29. Pop. 271.

Fad Loch, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Rothesay, *Mid. Bute*, 2 m. long, and had a seat of Kean the tragedian.

FADDILY tnsbp. (78) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*. 4 m. W. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1100; pop. 320 + 1; poor r. 86l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1862l. Woodhey, R. Poole, Esq.

FADMOOR tnsbp. () Kirkby Moorside par. *N.R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 2010; pop. 176 + 2; poor r. 47l. (Helms. U.); real prop. 856l.

FAENOL tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 209; real prop. 5042l.

FAENOL, or **VAINOL**, tnsbp. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. contains Towyn-217, on the coast. Pop. 810; real prop. 2637l.

FAERDREF tnsbp. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth*. 5 m. SSW. of Corwan-194. Pop. 217; real prop. 979l.

FAGAN, ST., par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. W. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely, where Col. Horton defeated Stradling 1648. Pop. 424; poor r. 223l. (Card. U.); real prop. 2051l.; charities 3l. Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Llaniltherne 417l., patr. Earl Amherst, who has the manor through the Lewises, whose old seat is a farm.

Fagher (24) near Stradbally, *Mid. Waterford*, — Barron, Esq.

FAHA (12) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Lime- rick*, — Tuthill, Esq.

P. FAHAN, LOWER, par. (20, etc.) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, contains Buncrana-157, on L. Swilly. Acres 24,782, hilly (rising 2019 ft. at Slieve Snaght), with building stone, lime, iron, etc.; pop. 5823 + 21. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 296l., patr. Incumbent of Upper Fahan. Buncrana Castle, D. Todd, Esq., belonged to the O'Dohertys. **F. UPPER** par. (29, 38) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. S. Buncrana-157, near the above, on L. Swilly, had St. Columb's abbey of

Fochamnor, where Abbot Murus wrote his Life. Acres 10,040, with building stone, slate, grit (rising 1589 ft. at the scalp); pop. 2949, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glengollan, C. Norman, Esq.; *F. House*, Col. Jones.

FAHERAN hmlt. () Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Clara-61.

FAHY par. (108, 118) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 2 m. SW. of Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 3823; pop. 998, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dononaughta.

FAILEY vil. W. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 3 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 321, colliers.

FAILAND tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. W. of Bristol-114. Pop. 35. *F. House*, —. FAILAND tythg. Wraxall par. near the above. Pop. 293.

FAILINGE hmlt. (89) Spotland tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.*, 1 m. W. of Rochdale-198.

FAIRSWORTH tnsbp. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.*, 4 m. NE. of Manchester-183, near Rochdale canal, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1060; pop. 3879 + 21; poor r. 719*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 9680*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.), val. 225*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Faintree Hall (61) 4 m. SW. of Bridgnorth -139. *SE. Salop*, W. Purton, Esq.; a meet for the Wheatland hounds (?).

Fair Head, or Benmore (5) between Ballycastle and Marlow bays, *N. Antrim*, opposite Rathlin, rises 636 ft. above the sea, — the base being coal strata 300 ft. thick, overlaid with greenstone in vast columns 20 to 30 ft. thick, and 280 to 300 ft. high, and commanding a noble view. The Grey Man's path leads by a dark narrow chasm to the shore, which is strewn with enormous blocks of the cliff. FAIRHEAD, Duncrossness par. *S. Shetland Islds.*, where the Duke de Medina Cœli, leader of the Armada, was wrecked (at Stromceiler creek) 1588, and once a separate par., is a solitary spot, half way between the Orkneys and Shetld. Islds. 25 m. SSW. of Fitful Head. Size 3 m. by 2, hilly pasture, rising 708 ft. at one part, with high rocky cliffs (480 ft. at Sheep Craig); pop. 232, fishermen, etc. Hand-shaped sponges, called 'trowie gloves,' and copper ores, are found, and woolen is spun. FAIR LAWN Park (6) 4 m. ESE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, E. Yates, Esq., formerly the Vanes' seat. FAIR MILE (8) near Claremont, *N. Surrey*, and R. Mole. FAIR STREET hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

Fairay. See FARA, Orkney Islds.

Fairburn () near Rosstrevor, *SW. Down*, W. D. Hall, Esq. FAIRBURN, 6 m. SW. of Dingwall, S. Ross. H. Fowler, Esq. FAIRBURN tnsbp. (87) Ledsham par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on N. Middl. rail, and R. Aire. Acres 1440, with limeworks; pop. 523 + 6; poor r. 140*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2982*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ledsham.

Fairchild House (6) 5 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Faircroft Hall (46) 4 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

FAIRCROSS HUNDRED (12-3) *SW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Beedon *vic.*, Boxford *rect.*, Bright Walton *r.*, Brimpton *v.*, Chieveley *v.*, Frilsham *r.*, Hampstead-Norris *v.*, Newbury *r.*, Peasemore *r.*, Shaw *r.*, Speen *v.*, Stanford-Dingley *r.*, Wasing *r.*, Welford *r.*, Yatterdon *r.*, and part of Thatcham *v.* Acres, exclusive of Newbury 49,070, pop. 12,405, houses 2607. See NEWBURY DEANERY.

FAIRDREIF hmlt. (41) Llandysill par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 356.

FAIREST vil. (81) Bradfield chplyr. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Fairfield, near Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. W. G. Campbell, Esq. FAIRFIELD () close to Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* A. Gregory, Esq. FAIRFIELD chplyr. (81) Hope par. *NW. Derby*. 1 m. NE. of Buxton -160. Pop. 599 + 11; poor r. 62*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 4387*l.*; charities, Swan's school 39*l.* St. Peter Don. *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Trustees. FAIRFIELD (14-5) 1 m. NW. of Coo-lock, *E. Dublin*, C. Roper, Esq. FAIRFIELD (19) 6 m. NW. of Athleague, *NE. Galway*, Sir T. J. Burke, Bt., M. P. FAIRFIELD (74) 1 m. S. of Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, J. Kilby, Esq. FAIRFIELD (87) near Aughrim, *E. Galway*, — Wade, Esq. FAIRFIELD (11) 4 m. WSW. of Petersfield, *E. Hants.*, W. Higgins, Esq. FAIRFIELD par. (4) Alesbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Romney-70, near Military canal. Acres 1290; pop. 68; poor r. 26*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 2738*l.* St. Thomas-a-Becket *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Earl of Guildford. FAIRFIELD vil. (89) Droglsden tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. E. of Manchester-183, on Manc. and Linc. rail, is a Moravian settlement. Pop. 900, cotton spinners. FAIRFIELD (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, seat of Sir P. P. F. P. Acland, Bt., formerly of the Vernaïs, is a meet for the W. Somerset hounds. FAIRFIELD () 4 m. NNW. of Ambleside, *NW. Westmrd.* at Rydal head, is 2950 ft. high, with a fine prospect of sea, lakes, and mountains.

FAIRFIELD Hall (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.*, Mrs. Watt. FAIRHEAD tnsbp. (72) Allstonefield par. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. ESE. of Leek-154. Acres 4380; pop. 991; poor r. 478*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 4079*l.* FAIRMANOR (54) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. N. of Bromsgrove-116.

FAIRFORD par. (34) Brightwells-Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 23 m. ESE. of Gloucester, 79 from London, at a ford on R. Colne, near Gt. West. rail., belonged to Earl Bithric, was a crown manor at 'Domesdy.' and came through the Clares, Beauchamps, Nevilles, Tames and others, to the Barkers. Acres 4220; pop. 1672 + 10, in the cloth mills; houses 326, in one street, with 2 chapels, lunatic asylum, 2 bridges, Farmer's free school (126*l.*); poor r. 615*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 8000*l.*; charities 323*l.*, of which Lady Mico's for apprentices 69*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, a good specimen of later eng. (b. by Jno. Tame 1423-1500, etc.), has his brass, and a remarkably fine series of painted windows, filled with scripture subjects, figures of prophets, evangelists, apostles, early fathers and roman emperors, — pronounced by Vandyke to be equal to the best pencil, — and ranking with those at King's Col. Chap. Camb. Roman coins and urns were found at *F. Park*, J. R. Barker, Esq., near the old seat of Beauchamps. Gives title of visct. to Marq. of Downshire. FAIR DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucest. and Brist., contains the benefices marked in Brightwells Barrow hund. with Down Ampney *vic.*, Marston Meysey *cur.*, M. Hampton *v.*, Sherborne *v.*

Fairgirth, 8 m. SE. of Castledouglas, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* near Solway Frith, Rev. J. Maitland.

FAIRHAUGH tnsbp. () Allenton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 12 m. NW. of Rothbury-804, near Shill Moor. Pop. 5.

FAIRHILL vil. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151, between Loughs Corrib and Mask, of which it has a fine view. FAIRHILL (6) 4 m. SE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, T

Jervis, Esq.  *Fairhill* (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth*, Mrs. Foster.

Fairholm, 3 m. SE. of Hamilton, *Mid. Lanark*, on R. Avon, J. Hamilton, Esq.  *Fairholm* (94) 5 m. ESE. of Beverley, *E. R. York*.

Fairlee House (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hunts*, on R. Medina, R. Oglander, Esq.

FAIRLEY tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 19.

P. FAIRLIE g. s. par. in Largs par. *NW. Ayr*, 3 m. S. of Largs-78, on *F. Roads*, opposite Cumbræ Island, in Frith of Clyde. Pop. 521 + 10. Living (presb. Greenock) val. —, patr. Managers, etc. *F. House*, Sir J. C. Fairlie, Bt., near the old ruined castle, b. 1521; Kilburne Ho., Earl of Glasgow. *F. Head*, 4 m. SSW., has Portincross cast. on it.

FAIRLIGHT par. (5) Guestling hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. ENE. of Hastings-64, a coast-gd. station, on the coast under *F. Down*, 599 ft. high. Acres 2230; pop. 631 + 10; poor r. 398l. (Hast. U.); real prop. 3001l.; charities, Bradshaw's, for medical advice for poor 10l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Chic.) val. 502l., patr. B. Pearse, Esq. *F. Lodge*, Dr. Batty; *F. Place*, J. Planta, Esq.

Fairlop Oak (1) in Hainault Forest, *SW. Essex*, 4 m. WNW. of Romford, blown down 1820, and turned into the pulpit of St. Pancras, London, was many centuries old, 36 ft. girth, and covered a circuit of 300 ft. The *Fair*, held on first Frid. in July, was established by Day, a blockmaker of Wapping, who used to dine here annually with his friends on beans and bacon, and is buried at Barking.

Fairmaid Lodge () near —, *Essex*, W. Sotheby, Esq.

Fairnie Tower, at Monimail, *Mid. Fife*, was one of Macduff's, with thick walls, etc.

Fairnielee, near Galashiels, *N. Selkirk*, in ruins, near Yair, A. Pringle, Esq.

FAIRNLEY. See *FAVINLEY*, *Northmbrld*.

Fairoak Lodge (11) 4 m. W. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hunts*.

FAIRSEAT hmlt. (6) Stanstead par. *NW. Kent*, 7 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-28.

FAIRSTED par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Witham-87. Acres 1590; pop. 306 + 5, poor r. 46l. (Witham U.); real prop. 2592l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 424l., patr. Bp. of London.

FAIRTHORN (11) 3 m. SSW. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hunts*, near S. West. rail.

P. Fairview () near Dublin, *E. Dublin*.  *Fairview* (35) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*.

FAIRWATER hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgan*, near Llandaff-162. Pop. 53; real prop. 1005l.  *Fairwater* (21) 1 m. NW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*.

FAIRWEATHER-GREEN hmlt. () Allerton tnsbp. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

FAIRWOOD. See *VERWOOD*, *Dorset*.  *Fairwood* (27) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Fairy Banks, 40 m. E. of N. Foreland, or 6 m. N. of Dunkirk, in the *N. Sea*, two shoals with 4 to 7 fath. on, and 15 to 20 off, first laid down by Capt. Hewitt, in HMS. *Fairy*.  *F. Hill* () near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*.  *F. Hill* (38) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, under the Galtee Mountains.  *F. Hill* (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hunts*, Mrs. Glynn.  *F. Hill* () 2 m. W. of Castletown, I. of Man, a cone-shaped barrow, 40 ft. high, 450 in circuit, with a ditch and traces of a fort; the Giant's Quoits are about 1 m. off.  *F. Hill* (8) 1 m. WNW. of Reigate, *Mid. Surrey*, Mrs. Newton.

FAIRCROSS hmlt. (26) Alwington par. *NW. Devon*, 3 m. SW. of Bideford-201, near the Bay.

Fairfield (48) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*.

FAIRYHALL vil. Kilpatrick Heming par. *S. Dumfries*, 4 m. E. of Ecclesfechan-73. Pop. 114.

Fairyland (70) 2 m. W. of Macroom, *W. Cork*, on R. Sullene, R. Warren, Esq.

FAITH, *St.*, par. (11) Upper Buddlesgate hund. and Winchester city, *Mid. Hunts*, near Winchester -62, contains Bishop and W. Sparkford, and the Hosp. of St. Cross, which see. Pop. 434 + 4; poor r. 88l. (New Winch. U.); real prop. —l. Living, see WINCHESTER.

FAITH, *St.*, HORSHAM. See HORSHAM, *St. FAITH*, *Norfolk*.

FAITHLEG par. (10, 18) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 4 m. E. of Waterford-96, near Cheek Pt. (old) packet station, has a fine view from *F. Hill*, of Rs. Suir and Barrow, and the mountains. Acres 1494, with stone and slate; pop. 786 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Kill, St. Nicholas; church, a pretty ruin. *F. House*, N. Power, Esq. M.P. near the old seat of the Aylwards and Boltons. *Fairs*, 20 May, 20 June, 14 Aug. 10 Oct.

P. M. FAKENHAM-LANCASTER par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 24 m. NW. of Norwich, 109 from London (139 by E. Count. branch rail, which ends here), on R. Wensum, a polling (for *W. Norfolk*) and once a sessions town, belonging to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2360; pop. 2158 + 7; houses 426, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (23,106l. from 815 depositors), court house, and Harrison's school (20l.); poor r. 1104l. on 8050l. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 9796l.; charities 70l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Norw.) val. 862l., patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, has a fine later eng. W. doorway, brass of a priest, and 8-sided font. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 22 Nov. cattle, etc.

FAKENHAM, *LITTLE*, hmlt. Euston par. near Fakenham-Magna as below. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Euston, no church.  *F. MAGNA* par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Thetford-80, on R. Brandon. Acres 1660, woody; pop. 213 + 1; poor r. 120l. (Thetford U.); real prop. 1749l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Ely) val. 280l., patr. Duke of Grafton of Euston Hall, who has the manor. Bloomfield's mother kept school here, and the scenery is frequently painted in his 'Farmer's Boy.'

Fal River (31) runs into Falmouth bay, at Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall*, the anct. *Cenionis Ostia*.

P. FALA par. 15 m. SE. of Edinbro', *E. Edinb.*, including part of Faladarn, under Lammermuir Hills, is joined to Soutra and has at Soutra Hill (1000 ft.) a ruined hospital, found. 1164, with a fine view over the Forth, etc. Size 4 m. by 3, flat, with hilly pasture, and peat at *F. Muir*; pop. 393, decreasing, — of vil. 112; real prop. 2885l.; for poor 72l. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 169l., patr. Town Council of Edinbro' and Earl Stair, of Cousland. *F. House*, —. The Pringles, for centuries, held a grant of 4 acres for sheltering Jas. V. on one occasion.

FALA HILL INN hmlt. vil. Heriot par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of the above, seat of Miss Tait (?).

FALADAM vil. Crichton and Fala pars. *E. Edinbro'*, 1 m. W. of Fala-15. Pop. 64.

P. FALCARRAGH vil. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170, on Ballyness Bay.

Falcon Lodge (62) 1 m. E. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick*.

Falconer's End (46) 5 m. NNW. of St. Alban's, *NW. Herts*.  *F. Hall* (46) 2 m. E. of Luton, *S. Beds*.

FALCUTT hmlt. (45) Wappenham par. *SW. Northmpts*, 5 m. NNE. of Brackley-63. Pop. 82.

FALDINGWORTH par. (88) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1820;

pop. 350 + 6; poor r. — *L.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 23937; charities, Lady Warwick's school, etc. 61. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 3301., patr. Earl Brownlow.

FALFIELD chptry. (35) Thornbury par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. N.E. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 424; real prop. 23141.

FALKENHAM par. (48) Colner's hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben. Acres 1550; pop. 290; poor r. 3281. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 32131.; charities 151. St. Etherbert Vic. (Norw.) val. 2911., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. M. FALKINGHAM, or FOLKINGHAM, par. (70) Aveland wap. Parts of Kesteven, *S. Lincoln*. 24 m. S.S.E. of Lincoln, 106 from London, on Gt. North. rail., a sessions town, on a hill, was given by the Conqueror to Gilbert de Gaunt, and came to Hen. de Bellomonte or Beaumont, who b. the castle about 1280. Acres 1700; pop. 820 + 6; houses 153, with house of correction on site of the castle, bank, savings bk. (14,0341. from 440 depositors), school, etc.; poor r. 2291. on 34741. (Bourn U.); real prop. 41501.; charities 151. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. with Laughton 5111., patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.; church, has a good tower with 8 crocketed pinnacles. Remains of a large camp are seen. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, Ash Wed. Palm Mond. 13 May, 13 June, 3 and 4 July, Th. after Old Michaelmas, 10 and 22 Nov., horses, cattle, etc.

* **P. M.** FALKIRK par. 10 m. S.E. of Stirling, *E. Stirg.* 24 from Edinburgh, by Glasgow rail., a sheriff substitute and small debt court, on Ecclesbrae, or Church hill (*Eglais threc*, i. e. spotted church in gaelic, — *Varium sacellum* of Buchanan), in a fine spot between R. Carron and Frith of Forth (which has changed its course here), containing Bainsford, Barleyside, Bonnybridge on Bonnywater, Cameion (on Antonine's Wall), Grahamston (near which Edw. I. defeated Wallace 1298), Glen, Grangemouth (on Gt. canal), Lawerton, and once including Denny, Muiravonside, Polwart, Slamannan, — was given by the Bps. of St. Andrew's to Holyrood abbey 1166, and by Jas. VI. (with the name of Abbots-Kerse) to the Bellendens, from whom it came to the Livingstones of Callendar, who made it a burgh of regality 1646, and forfeited it 1715; was occupied 1745 by Ch. Stuart (who routed Gen. Hawley here), and by Duke of Cumberland; — was created a parl. burgh by the Reform bill, returning one member along with Airdrie, Hamilton, Lanark, Linlithgow, — no. of electors 527 (or 1735 for all, and 101. houses 5488); and under the new act is governed by a provost and 12 councillors, with a revenue of — *L.* Size 7 m. by 4, fertile carse land, — with coal, whinstone; pop. 15,621 + 288, — of town 8209, in the Carron iron and coal works, leather, and inland trade, etc.; houses 1818, well built, with 5 chapels, gaol, gas and water works, 4 banks, savings bk. (26441. from 552 depositors), distilleries, flour mills, a good gram. school, Livingstone's hosp., and a house which was the Prince's head-quarters; real prop. 30,1891., of which 16101. on mines and quarries, and 11991. on ironworks; for poor 34171. Living (presb. Linlithgw.) val. 3391., patr. Crown; church, reb. 1810, in place of the cruciform one (as old as 1105), with tombs of Sir John the Grame "baith wight and wise," and Stewart, who fell 1298, and of the Monros, who were killed 1745. Callandar, W. Forbes, Esq., M. P.; Carron Hall, Col. Dundas. Gives title of visct. to the Carys. A proverb says "Ye're like the bairns of Falkirk, ye'll end ere ye mend." The Union canal crosses on an aqueduct of 306 ft.; Bannockburn is near; there is a mote hill; traces of the

wall and a roman way to Almond are seen, and inscriptions, urns, etc., have been found. *Mt. Ds. Th. Sat. Fairs*, last Th. Jan. and Oct. 1st Th. March, Apr. Nov. 3rd Th. May and Aug. 2nd Th. June and July. *Trysts*, 2nd Wed. Aug. 2nd Tu. and Wed. Sept. 2nd Tu. Oct. for black cattle, sheep, horses, — the largest in the country. *Fasts*, Wed. before 1st Sun. May, and best moonlight in Nov.

P. 2. FALKLAND par. Cupar dist. *Mid. Fife* 7 m. SW. of Cupar, 25 from Edinbro', on R. Eden under E. Lomond hill (1466 ft.), is a decayed royal burgh (chartered 1458), which, under the Reform bill, votes for the county, and is governed by a provost, 18 council. etc., — and contains Balmbræ, Freuchie, Newton, and a palace or royal hunting seat, reb. by Jas. V., who died in it, on the site of Macduff's, in which the Duke of Albany starved to death his nephew Rob. of Rothesay, as related in the "Fair Maid of Perth." Size 5 m. by 5, well cultivated, — with limestone, stone, granite, traces of lead, etc.; pop. 2886 + 23, — of burgh 1813; houses 314, many old (having arms on them), with a town-hall, chapel, water-works, school; real prop. 85481.; for poor 2911. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 2581., patr. O. T. Bruce, Esq., of *F. House*, who has done much to reclaim the soil, and has restored the old palace, which has a gate with a double tower, a large carved hall, etc., and was occupied by Ch. II. and 1715 by Rob Roy while levying black mail. The forest where Jas. VI. hunted is gone; at Dunselt is a 5-ditch'd camp, and another at Maiden Castle hill. It publishes the 'F. Herald' newspaper. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Jan. o. s., last Th. Feb. o. s., last Th. Apr., 3rd Th. June o. s., 1st Th. after 12 Aug., 4th Th. Sept., Frid. before Edinbro' Hollow Fair. *FALKLAND* hmlt. (19) Hemington par. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. N.W. of Frome-103.

Fallapit House () near —, *S. Devon*. W. B. Fortescue, Esq., is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds.

FALLBROOME. See FALLYBROOME, *Cheshire*. *Fulloch Rivulet*, rises on the border of *W. Perth*, and runs 8 m. W. and S. to L. Lomond head, through *F. Glen*.

FALLODEN tnsbp. () Embleton par. *NE. Northumbld.* 6 m. N.N.E. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 113 + 1; poor r. 461. (Alnwick U.). *F. House*, a seat of Earl Grey, through the Woods.

Fallow (13) 5 m. W. of Wantage, *NW. Berks*.

FALLOWFIELD tnsbp. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northumbld.* 3 m. N. of Hexham-279, near R. Reed and the *Wall*. Pop. 74, in the lead mines.

FALLOWLEES tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northumbld.* 5 m. S.W. of Rothbury-304, on R. Pont. Pop. 7.

FALLYEROOME, or FALLIBROOME, tnsbp. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. N.W. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 180; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 101. (Macclesf. U.).

P. FALMER par. (5, 9) Younsmere hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*. 4 m. N.E. of Brighton-51, on Lewes rail., near Stanmer Pk. seat of Earl Chichester. Acres 2840; pop. 493 + 6; poor r. 1761. (Newhaven U.); real prop. 37711.; charities, Christmas's school 71. Living, a Vic. with Stanmer.

Falmore () 4 m. S.W. of Dunglew, *W. Donegal*.

Falmore House (4) 3 m. N.W. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, J. J. Bigger, Esq.

* **P. M.** FALMOUTH par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 269 m. from London, 50 from Plymo', a mail packet and coast-gd. station, bonding port and sessions town, on R. Fal, called 'Penny-come-Quick' (from *Pen-y-cwm-quick*, the

'head of the narrow vale,' as in *Penycuik*), alias 'Smithike' or 'Smithwick' before 1600, when there was only an alehouse and a smithy, — was found. 1613 by the Killigrews of Ardwinick, chartered 1661 by Ch. II. by its present name, taken from St. Budock 1663, and made a packet station 1688; — returns two members along with PENRYN (which see), the Reform limits including the par.; is governed under the late act by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "may., ald. and burg. of town of F.," and revenue of 342*l.*, — the new bounds comprising the par., part of St. Budock, and Flushing in St. Mylor opposite. Acres of new boro' — (old 40), of par. 1210 (or 621), hornblende, etc.; pop. of par. 7965 + 68 (exclusive of about half as many more in St. Budock's), in the pilchard and other fisheries, boat-building, shipping trade (as below); houses (in par.) 1297, in a long street by the sea, with 8 chapels, mkt. house b. by Ld. Wodehouse (who has the manor thro' the Killigrews), custom ho., prison, reading room, baths, 2 banks, savings bk. (70,615*l.* from 2099 depositors), gasworks, proprietary school, dispensary, branch merchants seamen's hosp., widow's retreat, and Union poor house; poor r. 1839*l.* on 13,239*l.*; real prop. 23,313*l.*; charities 14*l.* King Charles Martyr Rect. (Exet.) val. 688*l.*, patr. Rev. W. J. Coope, rector. The Harbour, one of the best in Engld., and winding up between hills (once well wooded) is 1 m. wide at the mouth from Pendennis cast. to St. Anthony's point (and light), with the Black Rock, to which the Phenicians are said to have traded, in the middle; inside are St. Mawe's creek (with Lugas rock), and St. Just's pool on the E., Falmouth and Mylor creeks on W., and Carrick Road between about 1-8th mile broad and 12 to 18 fath. deep, lined by banks on both sides with only 1½ to 3 fath.; outside is a good anchorage with fair winds. In 1846, 113 sail of 7163 tons (47 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has St. Mawes and Penryn for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 576 sail of 24,703 t. and 310 of 19,125 t. (besides 35 steamers of 11,469 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 20 of 1606 and 11 of 3947 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 54 of 3938 and 32 of 3390 t. (besides 19 foreigners of 2958 and 10 of 1498 t.); total customs 12,118*l.* Lat. of Pendennis 50° 8' N., long. 5° 21' 52" W. About 18 mail packets sail hence to various foreign ports; and steamers go to Dublin, Plymo', London. Off Trefusis Pt. the 'Queen' went ashore 1814, when 195 invalids from Spain were lost. Gives title of earl to the Boscawens, and publishes the 'F. Packet' newspaper. *Falm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Budock, Constantine, Falmouth, St. Gluvias, Mabe, Mawnan, Mylor, Penryn, Perranarworthal; acres 25,850, pop. 21,654, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2266 (out-door 1979), expend. 5609*l.*, prop. rated 49,683*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Penryn; pop. 21,700 + 85; births (1845) 636 (305 being females and 43 illegit.) — deaths 373, — marriages 173, of which 223 persons signed with marks; 31 deaths from cholera at Penryn in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tuesd. Sat. *Fairs*, 7 Aug. 10 Oct. cattle.

FALMOUTH, LITTLE, hmlt. (31) St. Mylor par. Opposite the above, close to Flushing, at the ferry.

FALS GRAVE tnsbp. () Scarborough' boro', W. R. York. 1 m. SW. of Scarborough'-187. Acres 1020; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 114*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3967*l.*

Falside Hill, at Inveresk, E. Edinbro', near Carberry hill, *See* E. Hill, ½ m. NW. of Selkirk, Mid. Selkirk.

FALSTONE par. (106) NW. Tindale ward, W. Northbrid. 8 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, at the head of the Rs. Tyne and Liddel, contains Plawskets and Wellhaugh, and was taken out of Simonburn 1811. Acres 57,700, moorland, with much game, coal, and mineral springs; pop. 560 + 4, — of vil. 27; poor r. — *l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 6152*l.* Living, a Rect. (Dur.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Commrs. of Greenwich Hosp.

FAMBRIDGE, NORTH, par. () Dengie hund. SE. Essex, 6 m. S. of Maldon-37, on R. Crouch at the ferry opposite S. Fambridge as below. Acres 2100; pop. 142; poor r. 107*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 1450*l.* Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 283*l.* patr. Ld. Chancellor. *See* F., South, par. Rochford hund. as above 2 m. SSE. Acres 1670; pop. 94; poor r. 52*l.* (Rochfd. U.); real prop. 1438*l.* Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 428*l.*, patr. E. Stephenson, Esq.

FAMMER par. (28, 32) Gowran bar. E. Kilkn. 2 m. SE. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore. Acres 492; pop. 106. Living, an improperate Cur. with Thomastown.

FAN. See VAN, Glamorgan.

Fancy (25) 4 m. NNE. of Plymouth, SW. Devon, on Dartmoor rail.

Fune River (25) on the borders of Monaghan. *See* F. Valley (11) near Louth, Mid. Louth, T. Fitzgerald, Esq.

FANGDALE-BECK hmlt. () Bilsdale-Westside tnsbp. N. R. York. 6 m. SE. of Stokesley-238.

FANGFOSS par. () Harthill wap. E. R. York. 3 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail., contains Spittle. Acres 980; pop. 185 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1652*l.*; charities, church estate, etc. 9*l.* Living, a Vic. (Yk.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Dean.

Fangrove Lodge (8) near Chertsey, NW. Surrey, E. Summers, Esq. belongs to the ranger of the forest purlieu of the Bailiwick of Surrey.

Fanhall Hall (47) 1 m. NE. of Ware, E. Herts.

FANKERTON vil. Denny par. Mid. Stirling. 4 m. W. of Larbert-27. Pop. 68.

FANLOBBS par. (106-8, etc.) W. East-Carbery bar. S. Cork, contains Dunmanway-198, at the head of R. Bandon. Acres 35,606, with bog, slate; an. val. 12,494*l.*; pop. 12,253 + 85. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 419*l.*, patr. Bishop. M'Carty's tower is here. Manch Ho., D. Connor, Esq.

Fanna Hill, near Winbrough hill, S. Roxburgh. is — ft. high, with a wide prospect.

Fannet, or Fannot (8, 9, 17-8) a district on W. side of Lough Swilly, N. Donegal, with a fixed light at F. Point, in lat. 51° 17' N., long. 70° 38' W., put up in 1816, 90 ft. high, and seen 14 m. F. House, H. Lethem, Esq.

Fannich Loch, 17 m. W. of Dingwall, Mid. Ross, about 6 m. long and 2 wide, whence R. Grudie runs down to L. Lichart.

Fanningstown () near Castle Connell, NE. Limerick, Capt. H. Jackson. *See* Fanningstown (39) 2 m. N. of Piltown, SW. Kilkenny, J. Walsh, Esq.

Fanny Ville (48) near Littleton, Mid. Tipperary. — Bere, Esq.

FANS vil. Earlstown par. SW. Berwick. 3 m. NE. of Earlstown-32. Pop. 153.

FANSHAW hmlt. (88) Alverthorpe tnsbp. W. R. York. 1 m. NW. of Wakefield-152.

FANT. See FRANT, Sussex.

Fanthorpe Hill (84) 2 m. NNW. of Louth, NE. Lincoln. Mrs. Lloyd.

FANYBEDWELL tnsph. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

FAR-COTTON. See COTTON-END, *Northmptn.*

Far Hill House () near Stroud, *S. Gloucest.* J. Grazebrook, Esq. *33* F.-STREET hmit. (88) Tong chptry. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Bradford-196.

Fara Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *S. Hebrides*. *33* F. Isld. 1 m. E. of Hoy, *S. Orkney Islds.*; and another between Eday and Westray, *N. Orkney Islds.*, belongs to Eday par.

FARAY par. joined to WALLS, *Shetld. Islds.*

FARBILL BARONY (26-9, etc.) *E. Westmeath*, contains part of the par. of Killucan; acres 35,453, an. val. 20,698*l.*, pop. 9546, houses 1642.

Farce Hall (48) 3 m. SE. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk*.

FARCETT chptry. (64) Standground par. *N. Hunts*. 2 m. SSE. of Peterboro'-81, near Old River Nen. Acres 5360; pop. 620+6; poor r. 295*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 7859*l.*; charities, see STANDGROUND. St. Mary Cur. with Standground.

FARCHWELL tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 39.

FARDROSS (64) 1 m. SW. of Clogher, *S. Tyrone*, A. U. Gledstones, Esq.

Fare Hill, Mid-Mar par. *S. Aberdeen*. 1793 ft. high, and 17 m. round at the bottom, and planted with firs, etc. At Corrichie hollow, Murray and Huntley fought, 1562, before Mary Q. of Scots.

FAREHAM DIVISION (11) *SE. Hunts*, contains the hunds. of Bosmere, Fareham, Portsdown, Titchfield, and the libs. of Alverstoke and Havant; acres 54,640, pop. 34,953, houses 6343.

P. M. FAREHAM HUNDRED and par. in the above divis. on S. West. rail. 8½ m. from London, or 73 by road, and 16 m. SSE. of Winchester, on *F. Creek*, at the head of Portsmouth harbour, a polling and petty sess. town, containing N. FAREHAM hmit., Catisfield, and Wallington, was a small 'fishcar ville' in Leland's time, and once (34-6, Edw. I.) returned members to parl. Acres 6670; pop. 6168+176, in the manufacture of ropes and sacking, pottery, ship-building, and the corn and coal trade; houses 1034, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (11,365*l.* from 349 depositors); Price's school (82*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1693*l.* on 18,563*l.*; real prop. 26,365*l.*, of which 2100*l.* on rail.; charities, Price's for school and widows 265*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Win.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Bishop; Trinity Cur. 100*l.*, Rev. Sir H. Thompson, Bt. *F. House*, Miss Benett; Cam's Hall, H. Delmé, Esq.; Uplands, J. Beardmore, Esq. *Fareh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boarhunt, Fareham, Portchester, Rowner, Southwick, Titchfield, Wickham, Widley, Wymering; acres 32,187, pop. 14,595, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1996 (out-door 1458), expend. 5942*l.*, prop. rated 57,810*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 14,593+246; 8 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Portsmouth New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Mond. corn. Fair*, 29 June, cattle, cheese.

FAREWELL par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Lichfield-119, containing Chorley, had a small benedictine nunnery founded as a canonry about 1140 by Bp. Clinton, and given to Wolvesey. Acres 470; pop. 203; poor r. 32*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. —; charities 31*l.* St. Bartholomew Cur. (Lich.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, belonged to nunnery.

Farewell Hall () 2 m. SSW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Farfield, or *Fairfield, Hall* () 6 m. ESE. of Skipton, *W. R. York*. W. Cunliffe, Esq.

FARFORTH par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE.*

Lincoln. 5 m. S. of Louth-143, contains Maidenwell. Acres 1940; pop. 92; poor r. 53*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1500*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Rect. with Ruckland.

Farg Water, which rises in the Ochills, *SE. Perth*, and runs 8 m. NE. past Dron to R. Earn, at Culfargie, has good trout, and breaks its banks in winter. A roman way went from the Erne past Dunning to the great road.

FARIHY par. (9, 18) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Mitchellstown-128, on R. Fansion. Acres 5494, middling, hilly; an. val. 3475*l.*; pop. 2092+1. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Crown. Bowenscourt, — Bowen, Esq.

FARINGDON. See FARRINGTON, *Berks.*

FARRINGTON par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Topsham-170, containing Clist-Satchfield, was called *Ferendon*, and belonged to the Farringtons. Acres 4000; pop. 381+1; poor r. 285*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2225*l.*; charities, school, etc. 7*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, J. Cholwich, near a roman camp. Clist House, was a seat of the Bishops.

Faringdons () 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, J. Lane, Esq.

FARLAM par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbria*. 2 m. ESE. of Brampton-311, near Carlisle and Newcastle rail. contains F., EAST and WEST tnsphs. (pop. 526 and 509) and Midge Holme. Acres 5680, with coal and limestone; pop. 1035+22; poor r. 175*l.* (Bramp. U.) real prop. 3492*l.* St. Thomas à Becket Cur. (Carl.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle.

P. FARLEIGH, EAST, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on that rail. and R. Medway, is a crown manor, which at 'Domesdy' belonged to the archbps. Acres 2050, in hop grounds and fruit gardens; pop. 1377; poor r. 363*l.* (Maid. U.); real prop. 7372*l.* Living, a Vic. (Cant.) val. 858*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, rebuilt by the Colepepers of Gallants, has some norman traces, and a chantry founded by the Pimpes of P. Court. *33* F.-HUNGERFORD par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. NNE. of Frome-203, a pleasant old spot on R. Frome, was given to Rog. de Courcelle by the Conqueror, and came to the Montforts, Burghershes, Hungerfords who rebuilt the castle now in ruins, and Bayntons. Acres 840, with stone; pop. 154; poor r. 62*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 2048*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 195*l.*, patr. J. T. Houlton, Esq., of *F. Castle* (through the above), which is in pointed style; church, or castle chapel, has a chantry, and some fine effigies of the Hungerfords, with arms, etc. *F. Park*, Duke of Somerset. A roman pavement found 1685. *33* F.-WALLOP par. (12) Lower Bermondsdit hund. *N. Hunts*. 3 m. S. of Basingstoke-45, is a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 1820; pop. 94; poor r. 131*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1499*l.*; charities 9*l.*, with Franklyn's almsh. St. John Rect. with Cliddesden. *F. House*, C. Caldwell, Esq.

P. FARLEIGH, WEST, par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on the rail. and R. Medway, near E. FARLEIGH above, belonged to the Toteshams (of Totesh. Hall, now down), Laurences, Skyners and others. Acres 1050, in hop-grounds and fruit-gardens; pop. 403+1; poor r. 280*l.* (Maid. U.); real prop. 3632*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints Vic. (Cant.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, part norman, has mons. of the above, and some old yews. *F. House*, Sir H. Fitzherbert, Bt.

FARLETON tnsph. () Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, near R. Lune. Acres 690; pop. 62; poor r. 42L (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1196L. *FAWLEY* tnsph. () Beetham par. *S. Westmrid.* 2 m. E. of Milnethorpe-255, near R. Betha and Lancaster canal, under *F. Knot* — a limestone ridge something like Gibraltar rock. Acres 1340; pop. 118 + 2; poor r. 71L (Kendal U.).

FARLEY tnsph. (61) with Wyke and Bradley, Much-Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. NNE. of Much-Wenlock-148. Pop. 166. *FAWLEY* hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 437. *F. Castle*, J. Houlton, Esq. *FAWLEY* tnsph. (72) Alton par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. E. of Cheadle-146, near Uttoxeter canal. Pop. 472 + 2; poor r. 153L (Chead. U.); real prop. 3665L. *F. Hall*, J. Bill, Esq. *FAWLEY* par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey.* 5 m. SE. of Croydon-9. Acres 960, part common; pop. 86; poor r. 25L (Godstone U.); real prop. 774L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 195L, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.

P. FARLEY chpry. (15) Alderbury par. *SE. Wilts.* 5 m. E. of Salisbury-81, near Gt. West. rail, was the birthplace of Sir S. Fox (d. 1716), founder of Chelsea hosp. and ancestor of the Ilchester and Holland fams. Acres 700; pop. 298 + 4. Living, a *Cur.* with Alderbury; chapel, b. by Fox, has tombs of the family. *F. House*, —.

FARLEY-CHAMBERLAYNE par. (11) Upper Mitcheldever par. *W. Hants.* 5 m. WSW. of Winchester-62, contains Slackstead. Acres 1930; pop. 149; poor r. 84L (Hursley U.); real prop. 1031L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 369L, patr. P. H. St. J. Mildmay, Esq. *F. Green* (8) 5 m. SE. of Guildford, *S. Surrey.* *F. Hill* (12) 4 m. SW. of Wokingham, *S. Berks.* Mrs. Dickinson.

FARLINGTON par. (11) Portsdown hund. *S. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Havant-66, near Portsdown hill and Langston harb., contains Purbrook and the water-works which supply Portsmouth. Acres 2070; pop. 793 + 2; poor r. 372L (Havant U.); real prop. 6499L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 529L, patr. Rev. E. T. Richards, rector. *FAWINGTON* chpry. (93) Sheriff-Hutton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1490; pop. 181 + 3; poor r. 23L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1754L; charities 126L, of which 6L to school. *St. Leonard Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Marton 130L, patr. Archbp.

Farloe () near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry*, J. Given, Esq.

FARLOW chpry. (55) Stottesden par. *Hereford.* locally in *Salop.* 4 m. NW. of Cleobury-Mortimer-137. Acres 1620; pop. 361 + 2; poor r. 97L (Cleobury U.); real prop. 871L. *St. Giles Cur.* with Stottesden.

FARLTHORPE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Alford-138. Acres 1140; pop. 109 + 1; poor r. 59L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1172L; charities 1L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 64L, patr. Mrs. J. Kipling.

Farm Hall (52) 1 m. SSE. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hants.* J. Pasheller, Esq. *F. Hill* (43) 5 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *SE. Fermanagh*, on R. Finn, C. Crowe, Esq. *F. Hill* (35) near Stroud, *S. Gloucest.* S. Clissold, Esq. *F. Hill* (11) 2 m. SW. of Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, P. A. Moore, Esq. *Farm, The* (110) near Bandon, *Cork*, Capt. Bernard.

FARMANEY tnsph. () Ellerburn par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Pickering-226. Acres 2530; pop. 470 + 4; poor r. 126L (Picker. U.); real prop. 1878L.

FARNBOROUGH. See FARNBOROUGH, *Berks.*

P. FARNBOROUGH par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Bath-104. Acres 1310; pop. 1149 + 22; poor r. 325L (Chetton U.); real prop. 3860L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 420L, patr. J. F. Gunning, Esq.

Farmcombe Abbey (44) 7 m. SE. of Evesham, *SE. Worcester.* Col. Cotterell, has a fine prospect.

FARMCOOTE chpry. (44) Power Gughting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Winchcomb-95, near *F. Wood.* Pop. 32; real prop. 1520L; church, ancient.

FARMCOTT tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop.* 4 m. ESE. of Bridgenorth-139. Pop. 191. *F. Hall*, —.

Farme House, near —, *Lanark.* J. Fairie, Esq. *Farmhill* (37) 2 m. SE. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, on R. Barrow, G. Evans, Esq. *Farmhill* (13) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* on R. Foyle, Sir R. A. Fergusson, Bt., M.P. *Farmhill* (14, 21) 4 m. W. of Killala, *N. Mayo*, J. Gardiner, Esq.

FARMINGTON par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Northleach-82, near Fosseyway. Acres 2470; pop. 359 + 4; poor r. 143L (Northl. U.); real prop. 2210L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 121L, patr. H. E. Waller, Esq. of *F. Lodge*.

Farmington Farm (45) 5 m. W. of Banbury, *N. Oxford.* *F. Grove*, is a meet for the Heythrop hounds.

Farmingwood Hall (64) 5 m. W. of Oundle, *N. Northmptn.* the Ladies Fitzpatrick, was the old lodge of Rockingham forest.

Farmley (23) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Farmley House (15) 4 m. SW. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, G. R. Richards, Esq.

Farmly (23) 4 m. NE. of Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, W. L. Flood, Esq.

Farm Islds. See *Fern Islds. Northmbrld.*

Farnagh Hall (71) 5 m. N. of Derby, *Mid. Derby.*

FARNBOROUGH par. (13) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. SSE. of Wantage-60, is a meet for the Bramshill hounds. Acres 2720; pop. 204; poor r. 137L (Want. U.); real prop. 2944L. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 291L, patr. R. C. Price, Esq.

P. FARNBOROUGH par. (8) Lower Crondall hund. *NE. Hants.* on S. West. rail. 31 m. from London, 8 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal. Acres 2370; pop. 356 + 2; poor r. 131L; real prop. 2462L; charities 3L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 123L, patr. H. Cloynton, Esq. *F. Place*, W. Lawrell, Esq. *Farnboro' P. L. Incorporation*, formed in 1846, contains the pars. etc. of Cove, Farnboro', Hawley, and Yateley; expend. 948L, prop. rated 10,770L. *Sup. Registry* was taken from Farnham in 1846; pop. 7124 + 42. It belongs to Farnham New County Court district.

P. FARNBOROUGH par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 4 m. SSE. of Bromley-12, was a mkt. town, and has Bromley Union poor ho. and an E-police stat. Acres 1420; pop. 680 + 5; poor r. 230L (Broml. U.); real prop. 2443L; charities 2L. *St. Giles Cur.* with Chelsfield; church, b. 1639. Gave title of baron to the Longs. *Fair*, 12 Sept. *FAWNBOROUGH* par. (53) Kingston hund. *SE. Warwick.* 6 m. ESE. of Kingston-83, near *F. Hill* and Oxford canal, was *Fernberge* at 'Domesdy' and came to the Says and Raleighs. Acres 2430; pop. 367; poor r. 210L (Banbury U.); real prop. 3882L; charities 50L, of which 42L to Freckleton's school. *St. Botolph Vic.* (Worc.) val. 304L, patr. W. Holbeck,

Esq. of *F. Park* through the above. A meet for the *Warwick* hounds.

FARNCOMB tythg. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. NNE. of Godalming-33. Real prop. 3272*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. —. *Farncomb* (44) 3 m. WSW. of Chip. Camden, *NE. Gloucest.*

FARNDALE, EAST SIDE, tnsbp. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 4850; pop. 383; poor r. 185*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 3606*l.* *F.*, HIGH QUARTER, or West Side tnsbp. () Kirkby-Moorside par. *W. R. York.* near Kirkby Moorside-228, contains Bransdale-East-Side. Acres 8950; pop. 275; poor r. 98*l.* *F.*, Low QUARTER, tnsbp. as above. Acres 3560; pop. 188; poor r. 27*l.*

FARNISH par. (52) Willey hund. *Beds.* and Higham-Ferrars hund. *Northampton.* 5 m. SE. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 810; pop. 86; poor r. 80*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1173*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ely) val. 160*l.*, patr. C. Chester, Esq.

P. FARNDON par. (73) Higher Broxton par. *S.W. Cheshire*, 7 m. S. of Chester-183, at the 10-arch'd bridge on R. Dee, containing Barton, Churton, Clutton, and Crewe, in Holt Borough, was *Forendon* of 'Domesdy.' and the birthplace of Speed the historian (d. 1629). Acres 3050, — of town 1120; pop. 999 + 23, and 521; poor r. 173*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3810*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 24*l.* to schools. St. Chad *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster; church, reb. on site of one burnt 1645, has a stained window with portraits of the Cheshire royalists. *Farnndon* par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. SW. of Newark-124, at the ferry on R. Trent, and the Fosseyway. Acres 1710; pop. 575, stocking makers; poor r. 96*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 5870*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. with Balderton 244*l.*, patr. the Prebend.

FARNDON, EAST, par. (63) Rothwell hund. *N. Northampton.* 2 m. SW. of Mkt. Harbrough-88. Acres 1070; pop. 250; poor r. 162*l.* (M. Harbouro' U.); real prop. 3152*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *F.*, WEST, hmlt. (53) Woodford par. *SE. Northampton.* 8 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 128.

FARNELL, FARNWELL, or FERNELL, par. 3 m. SE. of Brechin-74, *E. Forfar*, on the S. Esk, has remains of the Airleys' castle, and includes Kinnaird old par. the seat of the Carnegies. Size 3 m. by 2, low and well cultivated, with wood, and Monroman muir at R. Pow's head; pop. 620 + 3; real prop. 5246*l.*; for poor 88*l.* Living (presb. Brech.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown. Salmon and trout are caught.

FARNEY BARONY (30-2, etc.) *Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Donaghmoyne, Magheracloone, Magheross, and parts of Inishkeen and Killannehy; acres 67,436, an. val. 46,396*l.*, pop. 44,107, houses 7964.

Farny Castle (40-1) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*. Major W. Armstrong.

Farnham (20) 2 m. W. of Cavan, *Mid. Cavan*, Lord Farnham, near R. Erne. *FARNHAM* par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Bishop Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1360, part common; pop. 549 + 2; poor r. 621*l.* (Stortford U.); real prop. 2825*l.*; charities 61*l.* of which 45*l.* to Gosling's school. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 518*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Oxon. *FARNHAM* tnsbp. () Allenton par. *Mid. Northampton.* 4 m. W. of Rothbury-304, near K. Coquet. Pop. 40.

P. FARNHAM par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Saxmundham-89, near

R. Alde. Acres 740; pop. 186; poor r. 76*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1474*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 78*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq.

FARNHAM HUNDRED (8) *SW. Surrey*, containing the pars. of Elstead, Farnham, Frensham, and Seal, was given to Bps. of Winchester by Ethelbald, and called *Fearn-ham*, i. e. fern town; acres 26,680, pop. 9438, houses 1802.

P. M. FARNHAM par. in the above hund. 10 m. WSW. of Guildford, 38 from London, on R. Wey, a polling and petty sess. town, noted for its hops, and which sent members to parls. of 4 Ed. II. and 28 Hen. VI., contains Badshot, Culverlands, Runwick, and Hale and Wrecklesham *curs.*, with *F. Castle* the seat of the Bps. of Winchester, — first b. by Bp. de Blois, brother of K. Stephen, razed by Hen. III. but reb. and garrisoned for Ch. I. by Denham, from whom it was taken 1642 by Sir W. Waller, and being dismantled was restored as at present by Bp. Morley at the Restoration. Acres 10,510, of which above 900 are in hop grounds of 10 to 60 acres, which let from 6*l.* to 20*l.*, and produce 6½ cwt. per acre; pop. 6615 + 78, — of town 3400 + 26, formerly in the clothing but now in the hop trade, first introduced about 1700; houses 636, in one street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (39,095*l.* from 1130 depositors), gram. school (22*l.*), Windsor's almsh. (80*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 3592*l.* on 21,338*l.*; real prop. 13,649*l.*; charities 268*l.*, of which H. Smith's for poor 73*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Win.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Archd. of Surrey; church, which belonged to Waverley abbey (of which the remains are near) has some good tracery in the windows. Remains of the old castle keep are standing. Moor Park was the seat of Temple; Bp. Nicholas de F., and Toplady the calvinist divine, were natives. *F. Hill*, 700 ft. high (300 above the surface), near the common, is of sand and gravel, and gives rise to 14 or 15 springs of pure soft water, yielding 685,454 gals. per day, enough for 8739 houses at 75 gal. per house. *Farn. P. L. Union*, formed in 1846, contains the pars. etc. of Farnham, Frensham, Frimley, Waverley in *Surrey*, — and Aldershot (a work.), and Duckenfield in *Hants.*; expend. 5377*l.*, prop. rated 34,902*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Waverley and Duckenfield), with Ash, Puttenham, Seale, in *Surrey*, Bramshott, Headley, Kingsley, Long Sutton, and Yately in *Hants.*; pop. 10,658 + 122. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry (except Bramshott which goes to Midhurst), with that of Farnboro'. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, Holy Thurs. Midsum. day, 13 Nov. horses, cattle, etc.

FARNHAM par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Knaresborough-202, on a branch of R. Ure, containing Ferensby and Scotton, belongs to the Maudes of Woodlands. Acres 2780, with copper veins, — of town 1350; pop. 580, and 170; poor r. 41*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1780*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Incumbent and — Shann, Esq.

FARNHAM, LITTLE, par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset.* 7 m. W. of Cranborne-93. Acres 2200; pop. 117; poor r. 2*l.* (Winborne U.); real prop. 1533*l.* St. Laurence Rect. (Sal.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, 21 Aug. cheese.

P. FARNHAM-ROYAL par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail. containing Hedgerley-Dean, Seer-Green *cur.*, and Salt-Hill, belongs to the crown, and was held by finding a glove at the king's coronation. Acres 2910, pop. 1258 + 6; poor r. 475*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 3415*l.*; charities 104*l.*, of which Hetherington's school 14*l.*, church estate 85*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 539*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. Bp.

Chandler and J. Bryant are buried here.  **F. TOLLARD.** See TOLLARD FARNHAM, *Dorset*.

FARNHILL tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 400, with lead at Glusburn Moor; pop. 459; poor r. 156*l*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 335*9l*.

FARNHURST, or FERNHURST, par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NNE. of Midhurst-50. Acres 4680; pop. 762; poor r. 585*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 2086*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 111*l*, patr. Earl of Egmont.

F. FARNINGHAM par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, was *Ferninghame* at 'Domesdy,' and a mkt. town under the Beales. Acres 2880; pop. 701, some in the paper mills; poor r. 333*l*. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 4684*l*; charities 141*l*, of which Roper's for this and other places 121*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 260*l*, patr. Archb.; church, has 5 brasses from 1451 (W. Gylborne a priest, etc.), and an old 8-sided sculptured font, 4 ft. 3 in. high. Eynesford Castle is near. *Fairs*, 15 Oct. horses.

FARNLEY chpry. (88) Leeds par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. WSW. of Leeds-189. Acres 2070; pop. 1580, in the cloth trade, with 135 looms at work; poor r. 290*l*; real prop. 6328*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 204*l*, patr. Vicar.

FARNLEY tnsph. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Otley-205, near R. Wharfe. Acres 1810; pop. 217 + 2; poor r. 51*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2588*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 40*l*, patr. F. H. Fawkes, Esq., of *F. Hall*, where among other paintings are Guido's 'Magdalene,' and Vandyke's 'Duchess of Armburg.'

FARNLEY TYAS tnsph. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains F.-HEY hmlt. and Woodsome-Lees. Acres 1740; pop. 844; poor r. 141*l*. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 3360*l*. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l*, patr. Earl Dartmouth.

FARNFIELD par. (71, 82) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Southwell-132, near R. Greet. Acres 3920; pop. 1099 + 8; stocking makers; poor r. 189*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 4936*l*; charities 33*l*, of which 20*l* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 165*l*, patr. Chap. of Coll. Ch. Southwell. *F. House*, W. Houldsworth, Esq.

FARNUA par. joined to KIRKHILL, *Inverness*. **F. FARNWORTH** chpry. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.*, 3 m. SSE. of Bolton-le-Moors-197, near Leigh and Manch. rails. Acres 1450; pop. 4829 + 190 in the cotton, coal, paper works; poor r. 447*l*. (Bolton U.); real prop. 20,482*l*, of which 8564*l* on mines. Living, a *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

F. FARNWORTH par. chpry. (80) Prescott par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Prescott-198, near Runcorn Gap rail, contains Bold, Crompton, Ditton, and Widness. Pop. 3836; poor r. — *l*; real prop. — *l*. St. Luke *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 172*l* patr. Vicar.  **FARNWORTH** vil. Widness tnsph. near the above.

Farout Head, E. side of Durness Bay, *N. Sutherland*. 7 m. E. of Cape Wrath.

F. FARR par. 20 m. NW. of Kildonan-239, *N. Sutherland*, on the coast between *F. Head* and Strathly. Hd., includes Strathly *q. s.* par. Armadale and Sandy bays, and is watered by Rs. Borgia, Naver (with a loch), and Strathly. Size 30 m. by 14, mountainous, rising — ft. at Clibrigg hill, with a rocky, cave-eaten coast, where seals, whales, etc., are caught; pop. 2217 + 14, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 808*l*; for poor 333*l*. Living

(presb. Tongue) val. 167*l*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, sole heritor; church, has a danish pillar near it. Tumuli, and 6 or 7 pictish forts, are seen.

Farraghroe (14) near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, W. Boull, Esq.

Farraline Loch, E. side of L. Ness, *NE. Inverness*. was a seat of the Frazers of Stratherrick.

Farranekilly (43) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, P. Hussey, Esq.

Farrenconnell House () near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, R. Nugent, Esq.

Farrer Water, runs from L. Monar. *N. Inverness*. 14 m. E. to R. Beaully at Erchless Cast., through *Glen-Farrer* or *Farradale*.

FARRINGTON chpry. (15) Iwerne Courtney par. *N. Dorset*. 6 m. NNW. of Blandford-103, formerly gave name to the hund. Pop. 34.

P. FARRINGTON par. (8) Upper Selborne hund. *NE. Hants*. 2 m. S. of Alton-47. Acres 2430; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 344*l*. (Alton U.) real prop. 2736*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 476*l*, patr. Hall's Representatives.  **Farrington** (89) 4 m. S. of Preston-217, *Mid. Lancash.*

FARRINGTON HUNDRED (13, 34) *NW. Berks*. contains the pars. of Gt. Barrington, Gt. Coxwell, Shilton, and parts of Gt. Farrington, Inglesham, and Langford, in the vale of White Horse; acres 9880, pop. 4545, houses 897.

P. M. FARRINGTON, GREAT, par. in the above, and Shrivenham hunds. 30 m. WNW. of Reading, 68 from London, and 5 from *F. Road Station*, on Gt. West. rail. a polling and petty sessions town, containing Little Coxwell, Littleworth *curs.* Hospital, Wadley, under *F. Hill*, whence there is a fine view, — was *Fearadan*, a seat of the W. Saxons, where Edw. the Elder died, — and had a castle razed by Stephen, upon which John founded a cistercian cell to Beaulieu, *Hants.*, which was given to the Seymours and Englefields. Acres 6910, with hop grounds; pop. 3593 + 56, in the hog and bacon trade; houses 529, with chapel, townhall, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,278*l* from 654 depositors), school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1482*l* on 9983*l*; real prop. — *l*, charities 153*l*, of which Union's 45*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Little Coxwell 265*l*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, on the hill, early eng. cruciform, with curious door hinges, 4 brasses of the Parkers, etc. (from 1471), and mon. of Unton, Elizabeth's ambassador, who challenged the Duke of Guise for speaking against his queen. At Radcot bridge Hen. IV., when Earl of Derby, beat De Vere 1387. *F. Grove*, a meet for the Old Berksh. hounds; *F. House*, seat of W. Bennet, belonged to Pye, sometime poet laureate. *Faringd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashbury, Balking, Buckland, Buscot, Charpey, Coleshill, Compton Beauchamp, Coxwell (Great and Little), Eaton Hastings, Farrington (Great and Little), Hatford, Hinton, Langford, Longcot, Longworth, Pusey, Shellingford, Shrivenham, Stanford, Uffington, Woolstone, Lichlade in *Glouc.*, — with Bourton, Fernham, Kingston Lisle, Watchfield in *Berks.*, and Grafton, Kelmscot, and Radcot in *Oxfo.*; acres 65,880, pop. 15,582, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2522 (out-door 1944), expend. 7961*l*, sup. rated 95,303*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Woolstone, with Littleworth, Draycot-Moor, and Goosey; pop. 15,583 + 145. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, 13 Feb. Tues. before and after Michael., 29 Oct., horses, cattle, hogs.

FARRINGTON, LITTLE, tythg. (34) Langford par. 6 m. NW. of the above, locally in *Oxford*. Acres 1010; pop. 153; poor r. 88*l* (Farring. U.); real prop. 1793*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Langford. 

FARRINGTON, LITTLE, tythg. (34) Langford par. 6 m. NW. of the above, locally in *Oxford*. Acres 1010; pop. 153; poor r. 88*l* (Farring. U.); real prop. 1793*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Langford. 

F., HIGHER and LOWER, hmlds. (18) Babecary par. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Castle-Cary -113.

Furringford Hill (11) near Freshwater, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. J. Hamborough, Esq.

F. FARRINGTON tnsph. (89) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Preston-217, a station on Wigan rail. and R. Lostock. Acres 1940, part marshy; pop. 1719+104, in the cotton mills; poor r. 231l. (Prest. U.); real prop. 6447l. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120l., patr. Incumbent. ~~657~~ FARRINGTON lordshp. (56) Knighton par. *NE. Radnor*. near Knighton-165. Pop. 117; real prop. 1563l.

F. FARRINGTON-GURNEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 10 m. NW. of Frome-103, belonged to the Gournays, now to Duchy of Cornwall. Acres 890; pop. 605+4; poor r. 203l. (Clutton U.); real prop. 3933l., of which 1431l. on mines. Living, a *Cur.* with Chewton Mendip.

FARSID vil. (88) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Castlemartyr-149. Pop. 212.

F. FARSELY tnsph. () Colverley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Bradford-196, is joined to COLVERLEY. St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar.

FARTHERFORD, LOWER, hmlt. () Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon*. near Okehampton-195.

FARTHING PYRIS hmlt. (21) Wellington par. *SW. Somerset*. near Wellington-148.

FARTHINGHOE par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. NW. of Brackley-63. Acres 3320; pop. 409; poor r. 219l. (Brack. U.); real prop. 2974l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 434l., patr. Earl Wilton. Seat of G. Rush, Esq. Thickness, a tourist, etc., was a native.

F. FARTHINGSTONE par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton*. 5 m. SSE. of Daventry-72, contains Castle Dykes double-ditched camp of 13 acres, and another of 7 acres,—of which nothing certain is known. Acres 1820; pop. 315+2; poor r. 159l. (Davent. U.); real prop. 2510l.; charities, Knightley's school 7l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 285l., patr. Bishop.

FARTHORPE hmlt. (83) W. Ashby par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Horncastle-134.

FARTOWN hmlt. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189.

FARTULLAGH BARONY (25-7, etc.) *S. Westmeath*, the O'Dowley's and Tyrrels' old country, contains the pars. of Carrick, Castlelost, Clonfad, Enniscoffey, Kilbride, Lynn, Moylisker, Pass of Kilbride, and parts of Mullingar and Newtown; acres 39,340, an. val. 23,674l., pop. 93,124, houses 1613.

F. FARWAY par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Honiton-148. Acres 3420; pop. 376+1; poor r. 193l. (Honit. U.); real prop. 2720l.; charities 9l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 247l., patr. Rev. T. Pitt; church, has Norman remains.

Faseny (46) 1 m. SE. of Ware, *E. Herts*.

Faskadle, or *Faskadil*, 7 m. W. by S. of Loch Moydart, *N. Argyll*.

Faskally, near Moulin, *N. Perth*, where R. Tummel joins R. Garry, A. Butter, Esq., with the Black Spout fall in the grounds.

FASKINE vil. Old Monkland par. *NW. Lanark*. 4 m. SW. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 408.

Fasque, 2 m. N. of Fettercairne, *W. Kincardine*. Sir J. Gladstone, Bt.

FASSADININ BARONY (10-1, etc.) *N. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Castlecomer, Donaghmore, Dunmore, Dysart, Grangemacomb, Kilmacar, Kilmademoag, Kilmenan, Mayne, Muckalee, and parts of Abbeycail, Attanagh, Coolcraheen, Kil-

madum, Mothell, Odaghi, Rathaspick, Rathbeagh, and Rosconnell; acres 68,174, pop. 30,537, houses 4999.

Fassfern, between Lochs Shiel and Eil, *N. Argyll*. 8 m. WNW. of Fort William, Sir D. Cameron, Bt.

Fast Castle, near St. Abb's Head, *N. Berwick*. on a wild cliff by the sea, belonged to the Homes, Logan of Restalrig, etc., now to Halls of Dunglas, and is the original of the Master of Ravenswood's in the 'Bride of Lammermuir.'

Fastnet Rock () 5 m. SW. of Cape Clear, *SW. Cork*, in lat. 51° 24' N., long. 9° 36' W., has a lighthouse building on it, is 103 ft. above low water, and has a shoal $\frac{1}{4}$ m. from it, with 12 ft. water.

Fatfield Starth () 7 m. NNE. of Durham, *NE. Durham*, near Lambton Park.

Fathom Park (29) near Newry, *SE. Armagh*.

Fatlips Castle, at Symington, *N. Lanark*. was a seat of the Lockharts, etc.

FAUGH tnsph. () with Fenton, Hayton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SSW. of Brampton-311, on a branch of R. Eden, near Newcastle rail. Pop. 339; real prop. 2093l.

FAUGHALSTOWN par. (7, 8, 12) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 3 m. SW. of Castlepollard-52, on L. Derveragh. Acres 7050, with limestone; pop. 1618+6. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathgraff. Remains of castle, raths, etc., are found.

Faughan Hill () near Kells, *Mid. Meath*, 364 ft. high.

FAUGHANVALE par. (15-6 etc.) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy.* 4 m. E. of Londonderry-143, on *F. River*, which joins L. Foyle, was granted, 1609, to the Grocers' Comp., whose cast. was taken by parl. Acres 18,528, well cultivated, with slate; pop. 5929, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 94l., patr. Dean of Derry. Foyle Pk., L. Alexander, Esq.; Willsbrough, T. Scott, Esq.

FAUGHART, or FOGHARD, par. (3, 4, 7) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, a police station, 3 m. NE. of Dundalk-50, on the Pale, contains *F. Fort* (60 ft. high), Dungoley a seat of the O'Nials, and had a nunnery found. 638, by St. Monenna, with a monastery by St. Bridget (a native?). Acres 2480, with limestone; pop. 1869+22. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 222l., patr. Bishop. *F. House*, D. McNeale, Esq.

FAULD tnsph. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Tutbury-128, on R. Dove. Acres 860; pop. 56.

FAULDHOUSE vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgu.* 3 m. S. of Whitburn-20.

FAULKBOURN par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Esser*, 3 m. NW. of Witham-37, belonged to Hamo Dapifer and the Fortescues. Acres 750; pop. 157; poor r. 62l. (With. U.); real prop. 1924l.; charities 7l. St. German *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 267l., patr. J. Bullock, Esq. of *F. Hall*, which is restored on the old seat, of which the gate remains, and on the site, it is said, of a roman villa; a cedar here is 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. girth,—larger than any in Engld. Church, has 2 brasses from 1576.

FAULS tnsph. (41) Prees par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Wem-163. Pop. 102.

FAULSTONE hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts*. 3 m. SSW. of Wilton-84.

Faunchin River. See *Funchen*, *Cork*.

FAVERSHAM HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Badlesmere *rect.*, Buckland, Davington, Eastling r., Faversham *vic.*, Goodnestone v., St. Thomas Isle of Harty *cur.*, Leaveland r., Luddenham r., Newnham r., Norton r., Oare c., Ospringe v., Preston r., Sheldwicks v.,

Stalisfield v., Stone, Throwley v., and part of Otterden r.; acres 24,510, pop. 10,255, houses 1991. See OSPRINGE DEANERY.

P. M. FAVERSHAM, or **FEVERSHAM**, par. In and Out Liberty, in the above hund. 9 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 47 from London, near S. East. rail, a bonding port and member of Dover cinque-port, near R. Swale, or *F. Creek*, opposite Sheppey Isld., was *Favresfield*, a seat of the saxon kings, where Athelstan, 930, held a wittenagemot, — was *Favreshant* at 'Domesdy.' and given by Stephen to his cluniac abbey found. 1147, with the privilege of sanctuary, which being granted by Hen. VIII. to the Cheyneys, came through the Arderns and others to Sondes, Earl Feversham; — is a boro' by prescription, — the bounds under the new act including Brent Hill, and parts of Davington, Ospringe, and Preston, governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town of F." and revenue of 839*l*. Acres 2270, of which 1840 are 'out;' pop. 4621 + 40 (580 being 'out'), in the corn and coasting trade, also in the valuable oyster fisheries, which are under the "Company of free fishermen and dredgermen;" houses 917, with 3 chapels, guildhall, partly timbered, theatre, assembly room, bank, savings bk. (58,172*l*. from 1834 depositors), gaol, custom-house, — gov. powder factory, where as many as 13,000 barrels yearly have been made, and which blew up 1781, — Dr. Cole's gram. school (200*l*.), Menfield's and Napleton's almsh. (85*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 1888*l*. on 15,423*l*.; real prop. 4893*l*.; charities 1193*l*. of which Hatche's for maintaining the creek, etc. 592*l*. Caslock's for apprenticing 227*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 342*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, on the site of the old saxon one, has a crypt, effigies, and 5 brasses (from 1458) of Hatche, 2 priests, and others. Only part of the abbey walls, in which Stephen and his queen were buried, are left. Hen. VIII. was here 1519, 1522, and 1545; his sister Mary 1515; Eliz. in 1573; Ch. II. 1660; Jas. II. seized by the sailors 1688, in trying to escape to France. In 1846, 286 sail of 10,211 tons (216 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 9 t. belonged to the port, which has Herne Bay, Milton, Whitstable, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1325 sail of 97,434, and 1236 of 45,845 t., from 'colonies' 6 of 718 t., from and to foreign ports 23 of 1646, and 15 of 863 t. (besides 11 foreigners of 1194, and 1 of 54 t.); total customs 435*l*. Hamo and Simon de F., Wilson the musician, and Bp. Marsh (?) were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Duncombes. "Ardern of Faversham," a tragedy printed 1592, is founded on the murder of an Ardern, 1550, by his wife. St. Crispin, they say, was apprenticed to a shoemaker here. *Faversh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except St. Thomas and Otterden), with Boughton, Doddington, Dunkirk, Graveney, Hernehill, Lynsted, Selling, Teynham; acres 44,052, pop. 15,915, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1869 (out-door 1431), expend. 7502*l*. prop. rated 77,860*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Buckland, Dunkirk, Stone; pop. 15,914 + 99; a 'few' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fair*, Michaelmas.

FAVINLEY or **FAINLEY** tnsph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 10 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 12.

Favor Royal (59) near Angher, S. Tyrone, J. Montray, Esq.

FAWCETT-FOREST tnsph. () Orton and Kendal

pars. *Mid. Westmrl.* 6 m. NE. of Kendal-262, belonged to Byland abbey. Pop. 83.

FAWDINGTON tnsph. () Cundall par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Swale. Acres 330; pop. 40.

FAWDON tnsph. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 544, decreasing, colliers; poor r. 50*l*. (Castle Ward U.).

FAWDON tnsph. () with Clinch and Hart-side () Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NNW. of Rothbury-304, near R. Beamish. Pop. 54.

FAWEATHER hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

P. FAWKHAM par. () Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 5 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 1060, part common; pop. 277 + 7; poor r. 68*l*. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 1416*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 252*l*. patr. P. Pusey and T. C. Adams, Esqrs.

FAWLER hmlt. (13) Sparshott par. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Wantage-60, had a chapel. Pop. 144.

FAWLER hmlt. (45) Charlbury par. *Mid. Oxford.* 7 m. SSE. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenload. Acres 980; pop. 123; poor r. 134*l*. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1894*l*.

FAWLEY par. (13) Desborough hund. *SW. Bucks.* 2 m. NNW. of Henley-35, near the Thames on *Oxfrd.* border, belonged to the Whitelocks, of whom was the author of the 'Memorials.' Acres 2010, woody; pop. 280 + 3; poor r. 388*l*. (Henley U.); real prop. 2734*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 397*l*. patr. W. P. Freeman, Esq. of *F. Court*, which was b. by Wren 1684, on site of one occupied by Ch. I.'s troops 1642; church, has mons. of the Whitelocks.

FAWLEY tnsph. (55) Dilwyn par. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. NNE. of Weobly-145. Pop. 142.

FAWLEY tnsph. (43) Fownhope par. *S. Hereford.* 3 m. NNW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 57. *F. Court*, was seat of the Kyyles, of whom was the "Man of Ross."

P. FAWLEY par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SSE. of Southampton-74, on Southampton Water, contains Hythe cur., Badminton, and 7 other hmlts. Acres 6590; pop. 1972 + 12; poor r. 1435*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 3393*l*. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. with Exbury 1179*l*. patr. Bishop.

FAWLEY (UPPER) HUNDRED (11-2) Winchester divis. *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Old Alresford, Beanworth, Cheriton, Hinton Ampner, Kilmiston, Titchborne, and part of Upham; acres 13,080, pop. 2187, houses 422. **F. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Avington, Chilcombe rect., Easton, Morestead r., Ovington, Owslebury cur., Bishop Stoke r., Twyford vic., Winnall r., Headbourne Worthy r., Martyr-Worthy, and part of Kingsworthy; acres 27,780, pop. 5201, houses 1012. See WINCHESTER DEANERY.

FAWLEY, NORTH, par. (13) Kintbury Eagle hund. *W. Berks.* 4 m. S. of Wantage-60, contains S. FAWLEY lib. (pop. 44) and Watcombe. Acres 2870; pop. 225 + 3; poor r. 167*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 2173*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Wroughtons.

*Fawnlee*s () 1 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, G. Wooller, Esq.

FAWN's tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 8, in 1 house.

Fawside, 3 m. N. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine.*

FAWSLEY HUNDRED (53) *W. Northmptn.* which consisted of Gravesend and Alwardeslea hunds. before Hen. III., contains the pars. of Ashby St. Legers vic., Badby v., Barby rect. (a view here), Braunston r., Catesby, Charwelton r., Daventry cur.,

Dodford v., Everdon r. (where the hund. court), Farthingstoner v., Fawsley v., Helledon v., Kilsby v., Litchborough r., Newnham c. (a view), Norton v., Preston-Capes r., Staverton v., Stowe Nine Churches r. (a view), Weedon Beck v., Welton v.; acres 49,190, hilly,—pop. 15,959, houses 3201. See DAVENTRY DEANERY.

FAWSLEY par. in the above hund. 3 m. S. of Daventry-72, once a mkt. town, the seat of the Knightleys from Hen. III., and a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 1550; pop. 48 + 2; poor r. —. (Davent. U.); real prop. 2979*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 100*l*, patr. Sir C. Knightley, Bt. of *F. Court*—an ancient half tudor building, with two great fire-places in the kitchen, back to back, 12 to 14 ft. long, and a timbered hall, 52 ft. long, with a great carved oriel window, mantel-piece, blazonry, portraits, etc.—in the park is a beech 19 ft. girth, where the hund. court was held; church, has a brass (1516) and effigies of the Knightleys, who were great supporters of the puritans. Bp. Wilkins was a native (1614-72).

FAXFLEET tnsph. (86) S. Cave par. *E.R. York*. 8 m. ESE. of Howden-180, on R. Humber, opposite R. Trent's mouth, contains Osmerdike. Acres 1630; pop. 358 + 18; poor r. 64*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2122*l*. *F. Grange*, 1 m. NE.

FAXTON chptry. (52) Lamport par. *Mid. Northmptn*. 4 m. SSW. of Rothwell-77, contains Mawsley. Acres 2120; pop. 108; poor r. 61*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3417*l*; charities, see LAMPORT. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

Fay Gate () 3 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, on S. Coast branch rail.

Fayland () near —, *Somerset*, has a roman camp, where many coins and urns were found 1815.

FAYNOL tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Clwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 2 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 194; real prop. 1118*l*.

FAZAKERLEY tnsph. (90) Walton-on-the-hill par. *SW. Lancash*. 4 m. N. of Liverpool-206. Acres 1860; pop. 428 + 2; poor r. 95*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 5797*l*; char. school 3*l*. *F. Hall*, R. Bullin, Esq.

F. FAZELEY tnsph. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*. 1 m. S. of Tamworth-115, near Middl. rail., on Watling St. and *F. Canal* (11 m.) which joins Coventry and Birmingham canals. Pop. 1120, in the print, woollen, coal, and other works; poor r. 997*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 8175*l*; char. 3*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 235*l*, patr. Sir Robert Peel, Bt. of Drayton Manor. *Fairs*, 21 Mar., 2nd Mon. Jan. Feb. Apr. Sept. Dec.; 3rd Mon. July, Aug. Nov.; last Mon. May, June; 1st Mon. after Michaelmas.

Feachory Water, rises between Ben Vollich and B. Chualach, *NW. Perth*. and runs 13 m. E. to R. Garry at Strowan.

Feagile. See *Fygle River*, *King's Co.*

F. FEAKLE par. (19, 20, etc.) Upper Tulla bar. *P. Clare*, 5 m. NW. of Scariff-120, contains Baurroe. Acres 36,972, with bog and mountain; pop. 10,156 + 181,—of vil. 95. Living, a *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 44*l*, patr. Dean and Chapter of Killaloe. Caher, B. O'Hara, Esq.

Feale River, rises over the bounds of *Limrk. Kerry and Cork*, runs 12 m. NW. past Abbeyfeale, etc. then 25 m. W. past Listowel to the Shannon, where it is called the Cashen. "By the Feale's wave benighted," etc.

Fealough (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, has *La Fea Castle*, J. Shirley, Esq. M.P.

FEARBY tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Masham-223. Acres 600; pop. 237; poor r. 68*l*. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1458*l*.

Fearcall of the Irish, was BALLYBOY and BALLYCOWAN, *Meath*, the O'Molloys' country. *Fearmor*; see *Hy Connall Gaura, Limerick*.

Fearfulls (46) 3 m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

FEARN, or FERN, par. 7 m. W. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Forfar*. on Rs. Cruich and Noran under the Grampians, has ruins of Vain Castle. Size 5 m. by 2, sheep-walks, etc. with wood, blue slate; pop. 404, decreasing; real prop. 4292*l*; for poor 68*l*. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 155*l*, patr. Crown.

P. FEARN par. 9 m. NW. of Fair-207, *N. Ross*. contains Balintore, Hiltown, fishing places, on Moray Frith, and remains of an abbey 99 ft. by 25, found. (Alex. II.) by Farquhar, Earl of Ross, who was buried here, as are the Rosses of Balnagowan, etc. Size 2 m. by 2, flat, with Loch Eye, and good stone; pop. 1914 + 22; real prop. 5243*l*; for poor 254*l*. Living (presb. Fain) val. 206*l*, patr. Crown. There are ruins of Cadboll Cast., and Lochlin Cast. (two towers joined at the corners) with druid stones.

P. *Fearnall Heath* () near Worcester. *Worcester*. *Fearn dun* of the Saxons, is FARRINGTON, *Berks*. *Fearnham* is FARNHAM, *Surrey*.

FEARNHEAD tnsph. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash*. 2 m. NE. of Warrington-184, is joined to Poulton. Pop. 222.

FEATHERSTONE tnsph. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld*. 3 m. SW. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. South Tyne. Pop. 265; poor r. 18*l*. (Haltw. U.). *F. Castle*, Sir H. Fetherstonehaugh, Bt., whose fam. were here before the Conquest, at first on the hill, where the strata are 'featherwise', then in the old moated seat in the 'haugh' or valley, in the midst of rich grounds. ~~637~~ FEATHERSTONE tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*. 5 m. NNE. of Wolverhampton-123, near Gd. Junction rail. Pop. 34. ~~638~~ FEATHERSTONE par. (87) Lower Agbrigg and Upper Osgoldcross waps. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Pontefract-177, near Yk. rail., contains Acton, Whitwood, and Purston Jaglin. Acres 4050, of town 1190; pop. 1065 + 12, and 318; poor r. 76*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2661*l*; charities, Featherstone's hosp. etc. 10*l*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 256*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.

Featherwood () 12 m. N. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld*.

P. FECKENHAM par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *E. Worcester*. 5 m. NW. of Alcester-103, belonged to the Culpepers and Hanburys, and had a prison in the forest. Acres 6740, formerly forest; pop. 2800 + 4, needle and fish-hook makers; poor r. 1046*l*. (Alcest. U.); real prop. 10,785*l*; charities 107*l*, of which 57*l*. to Hanbury's free gram. school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 118*l*, patr. Rev. E. Neal. John de F. an excellent rom. cath. divine, whom, if he had conformed, Eliz. would have made Abp. of Canterbury, was a native (d. 1585). *Fairs*, 26 Mar. 30 Sept.

FEDAL vil. near Muthil, *S. Perth*.

FEDAMORE par. (18, 22, 31) Clanwilliam and Small County bars. *Mid. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. NW. of Bruff-134, on R. Camoge, contains Temple Roe, which belonged to the Templars. Acres 6739, good; an. val. 7964*l*; pop. 4076 + 65,—of vil. 173, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with Glenogra, val. 323*l*, patr. Bishop. Grange, T. O'Grady, Esq.; Ballinaguard, J. Croker, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 May. 9 Oct.

Fedderat Castle, 3 m. NE. of New Deer, *N. Aberdeen*.

FEDW tnsph. (74) Hernant par. *N. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 96.

Feede Hill (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, 771 ft. high.

F. FEENAGH par. (24-5, 28-9) Carrigallen, Mohill, and Leitrim bars. *Mid. Leitrim*, 3 m. SW. of Ballinamore-94. Acres 9564, bog and water; pop. 4426 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* (K. C. A.) val. 639*l.*, patr. Bishop. **FEENAGH** vil. (45) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Newcastle-145.

F. FEENY vil. (30) Tirkeeran bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 4 m. SW. of Dungiven-132. Pop. 156.

FEERING par. (47) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of Witham-37, near E. Union rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 2430; pop. 817 + 8; poor r. 405*l.* (With. U.); real prop. 5278*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop of London.

Feeringbury, 1 m. N. of the above.

FEETHAM hmlt. () Milbecks tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Reeth-242.

Feigh Hills () near Bengore Head, *N. Antrim*.

FEIGHCULLEN par. (17-8) Connell and E. Of-faly bars. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Kildare-81, on Gd. canal. Acres 4157, with lead; pop. 1337 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Crown.

FEIGHN'S (St.) OF FORE par. (4, 7, etc.) Fore bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 3 m. E. of Castle Pollard-52, on L. Lene, including Collinstown, grew out of a priory found. 630-65 by St. Fechan (which became a cell to Evreux 1209, and was given to the Delvins), and was a boro' returning 2 members till the Union. Acres 11,083, hilly, on limestone; pop. 2945 + 51. Living, a *Cur.* with Rath-graff. Some ruins and raths are seen.

FEIGOR hmlt. () Lawkland tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Settle-235, near R. Ribble. Pop. 36.

FELAWS HOUSES, ext. par. to St. Stephen par. Ipswich boro', *SE. Suffolk*.

FELBOROUGH HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Challock, Chartham, Chilham, Godmersham, and Molash; acres 17,502. pop. 3409, houses 591.

FELBRIDGE vil. () Godstone par. *SE. Surrey*, 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, on *F. Water*, which divides it from *Sussex*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. heirs of J. Evelyn, Esq. late of *F. Park*, now seat of Earl Liverpool, who married an Evelyn.

FELBRIGG par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Cromer-129. Acres 1440, heathy; pop. 133; poor r. 100*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1290*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Metton 310*l.*, patr. W. Wyndham, Esq. of *F. Hall*, formerly seat of the statesman; church, has 6 brasses of the Felbriggs, etc. from 1380, some very fine.

Felcourt (6) 3 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, Sir T. Turton, Bt. of Sterboro' Castle.

Felderland House (3) 1 m. S. of Sandwich, *E. Kent*.

FELDOM tnsph. () Marske par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Richmond-233. Pop. 39.

Feldon (7) 2 m. SW. of Bemel-Hempstead, *SW. Herts*.

Feldy Green (80) 3 m. W. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*.

FELISKIRK, or **FELIX-KIRK**, par. () Bird-forth wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Thirsk-217, contains Bolby, Sutton-under-Whitestone-Cliffe, and Thirby. Acres 6990,—of town 1010; pop. 931 + 2, and 119; poor r. 42*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1782*l.* St. Felix *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Archbp. Mount St. John, C. Elsley, Esq. belonged to Knights of St. John.

Felix Hall (47) 2 m. SSW. of Coggeshall, *NE.*

Essex, near E. Union rail., seat of late Lord Western.

FELIXSTOW, or **FELSTOW**, par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 9 m. SSE. of Woodbridge-77, on *F. Roads*, between Rs. Stour and Deben, near Languard Fort, where St. Felix the Burgundian landed, had a priory dedicated to him by Rog. Bigod, who gave it 1150 to Rochester abbey, and which was granted to Wolsey and the Seckfords. Acres 1170; pop. 552 + 19; poor r. 187*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3650*l.*; charities, poor's estate 17*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Walton. At Old Hall are remains of a royal palace occupied by Edw. III., and near it was Walton Castle, partly roman, and a seat of the Bigods. *F. Cottage*, Sir S. Flud-yer, Bt.

FELKINGTON tnsph. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Berwick-337, contains Grievestead. Acres 1400; pop. 141; poor r. 77*l.* (Berwick U.).

FELKIRK par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, near the canal and N. Middl. rail., contains Brierley, Havercroft, Hiendley, and Shafton. Acres 6360; pop. 1186 + 3; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 33*l.*, of which 19*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Archbp.

FELL-BECK hmlt. () Bishopstole par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. ENE. of Patley-Bridge-224. *F. End* (91) 4 m. ESE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* *F. Foot Inn* () 4½ m. W. of Ambleside, *SW. Westmrid.* in Lit. Langdale, under Bow and Conistone fells. *F. House* () 2 m. ESE. of Kirkley-Stephen, *E. Westmrid.* *F. Lane* hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*, near Keighley-206.

FELLEND vil. () Ravenstone-Dale tnsph. *E. Westmrid.* near Ravenstone-Dale-275.

FELLEY ext. par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*. 6 m. SSW. of Mansfield-138, near Annesley Hall, has at a farm some remains of a priory cell to Worksoy, found. 1152 by Ralph de Brito. Pop. 41.

Fellhampton (61) 4 m. S. of Church Stretton, *SW. Salop.*

Felling (105) 1½ m. SE. of Gateshead, *N. Durh.* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

FELLISCLIFFE tnsph. () Hampsthwaite par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215, contains Kettleasing, Swincliffe, and West-Syke-Green. Acres 2320; pop. 363 + 1; poor r. 107*l.*; real prop. 2645*l.*

Fellow Green (8) 7 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. *F. End*, 2 m. NNE.

Fellows Hall (11) near Tynan, *NW. Armagh*, T. K. Armstrong, Esq.

FELLSIDE tnsph. () Whickham par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Gateshead-275; pop. 593 + 18; real prop. 2740*l.* Gibbside Hall, Earl of Strathmore.

FELMERSHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds*. 6 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, contains Radwell. Acres 2400; pop. 531 + 9; poor r. 201*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1750*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Pavenham 169*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of a clergyman.

FELMINGHAM par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. WSW. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 2010; pop. 408 + 1; poor r. 315*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 3353*l.*; charities, allotment of 39 acres. St. Andrew *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 169*l.* and 147*l.*, patr. Bishop and Mrs. W. Postle. *F. Hall*, 1 m. SW.

FELPHAM par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, ½ m. E. of Bognor-67, on the coast, is *Felham* of Alfred's Will, and contains

Flamsham and Aukton. Acres 1800; pop. 555; poor r. 184*l.* (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 4799*l.* St. Mary Vic. and *sin. Rect.* (Chic.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Dean.

FELSHAM par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Stowmarket-246. Acres 1440; pop. 398; poor r. 279*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 2782*l.*; charities, town and poor's estate 60*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Anderson, rector. *F. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. *Fair*, 16 Aug. sheep.

P. FELSTEAD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. ESE. of Dunmow-38, near R. Chelmer. Acres 7170; pop. 1798 + 1; poor r. 1388*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 9025*l.*; charities 654*l.*, of which 627*l.* for Ld. Rich's hospital, free school, etc. Holy Cross Vic. (Roch.) val. 396*l.*, patr. Viscount Wellesley.

P. FELTHAM par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 4 m. ESE. of Staines-16, on S. West. rail., belonged to Earl Mortaigne at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Cottingtons, Beaulecers, and others. Acres 2620; pop. 1029 + 10; poor r. 521*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 5398*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Dunstan Vic. (Lon.) val. 302*l.*, patr.—; church, of flint, covered with ivy. *F. Hill*, 1 m. SSW.

FELTHORPE par. (66) Taverham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNW. of Norwich-108. Acres 2250; pop. 574 + 7; poor r. 393*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1635*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 30*l.* for Brereton's almsh. etc. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bishop. *F. Bull*, 1 m. W. *F. Hall*, a seat of the Marshams of Stratton Strawless.

FELTON par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 6 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 990, with hops; pop. 113; poor r. 79*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1879*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 207*l.*, patr. T. Hill, Esq.

P. FELTON par. () E. Coquetdale and E. Morpeth wards. *E. Northumbld.* 9 m. S. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, containing Acton, Elyhaugh, Greens, Swarland, Boekenfield, Eshott, and Thirston, was wasted by John 1215, when the barons of *Nland.* did homage to Alex. of Scotland. Acres 13,950; pop. 1585,—of town 623 + 1; poor r. 257*l.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 13,335*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. with Long Framlingham 275*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *F. Hall*, T. Riddell, Esq. through the Widdringtons (who b. it), Lises, Scropes, etc. *Races*, Oct.

~~65~~ F., Old, tnsph. in the above par. is joined to Acton, F. PETH, or F. PATH, vil. Thirston tnsph.

~~66~~ FELTON. See WHITCHURCH, *Somerset.*

~~67~~ FELTON tythg. (19) Winford par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 246.

FELTON BUTLER tnsph. (60) Gt. Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 65.

~~68~~ F.-RYE (55) 1 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

P. FELTON, WEST, par. (74) Lower Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near Llanymynech canal, contains Haughton, Sutton, and 6 other tnsphs. Acres 6160; pop. 1087,—of town 214; poor r. 141*l.* (Oswes. Incorp.); real prop. 6951*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 1023*l.*, patr. Earl Craven. The Nursery, J. Dovaston, Esq.

Feltrim () near Cork, *E. Cork*, W. Fagan, Esq. ~~69~~ FELTRIM vil. (15) Coolock, bar. *E. Dublin*, 6 m. NE. of Dublin, near the Fagans' old castle.

P. FELTWELL ST. MARY and ST. NICHOLAS par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Brandon-78, near R. Brandon, contains F. ANCHOR ext. par. (pop. 19). Acres 14,810, fenny, part common; pop. 1512 + 28, some crape weavers

on 30 looms; poor r. 510*l.* (Thetford U.); real prop. 11,071*l.*; charities 199*l.* of which 116*l.* to Mundeford's free school, almsh. etc., 74*l.* fuel allotment. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. 1207*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Bishop of Ely. *F. Lodge*, Elyres, Esq.; church, has brass of Marg. Mundford (1520). *Fairs*, 20 Nov.

FEN-STANTON par. (51-2) Toseland hund. *SE. Hunts*. 2 m. S. of St. Ives-60, on the roman road, near R. Ouse. Acres 2400; pop. 1032 + 7; poor r. 473*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 7965*l.*; charities 183*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Ellis's school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ely) val. with Hilton 275*l.*, patr. Trinity Hall, Camb.

FENBY par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Grimsby-163, is joined to ASHEY.

FENCE (81) near Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*. P. FENCE HOUSES () about 5 m. NNE. of Durham, *N. Durh.* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

FENCE-IN-PENDLE () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* near Clitheroe-217. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. Holden.

FENCOTES, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. () Kirkby-Fleetham par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Bedale-223.

FENCOTT tnsph. (55) with Westwood, Thornbury par. *NE. Hereford*. 3 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. ~~56~~ FENCOTT hmlt. (45) Charlton-on-Otmoor par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Bicester-54, near R. Ray, belongs to Colne of Stoke-Lyne. Acres with Murcott 750; pop. 144; poor r. 114*l.* (Bices. U.); real prop. 1207*l.*

Fender Water, near Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*, has a fall of — ft.

Fenella's Castle, at Fettercairn, *SW. Kincardine*, near Balbigo and Strath-fenella, was burnt 994, for the murder of Kenneth III, by Fenella, mother of Craithilinthus, whom the king had executed; after which she escaped to Den Fennella on the coast.

FENHAM tnsph. () Holy-Island par. *Durham*, locally in *E. Northumbld.* 5 m. NNW. of Belford-322, on *F. Flats*, between Holy Isld. and the main land. Pop. 140.

FENHAM tnsph. () St. Andrew par. *SE. Northumbld.* 2 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, came through the Templars and Crown to the Riddells. Acres 420, with coal; pop. 74; poor r. —*l.* (Newcast. U.). *F. Hall*, Col. Bell.

FENHAMPTON (55) 1 m. SW. of Weobly, *W. Hereford*.

FENINGSOWLES or FENISCOWLES (89) near Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* seat of Sir W. Fielden, Bt. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar of Blackburn.

FENIT, or FENOR, par. and isld. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WNW. of Tralee-187, between Tralee and Ballyheigue bays, near Samphire Isld., belonged to the Locks. Acres 686; pop. 315. Living, a Rect. with Kilmelchedar; church, in ruins.

P. FENTON par. (22) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. WSW. of Honiton-148, near the bridge, on R. Otter, where Ld. Grey defeated the Cornishmen 1549. Acres 1340; pop. 315; poor r. 174*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 3658*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 372*l.*, patr. C. Flood, G. Northcote, Esq., of *F. Court*, and another.

FENLAKE hmlt. (52) E. Cotts tnsph. *Mid. Beds*. 1 m. SE. of Bedford-50, near *F. Barns*, on R. Ouse. Pop. 138.

P. FENNAGH par. (12-3, 16-7, 19, 20) Forth, E. Idrome, and Rathvilly bars. *Mid. Carlow*, in 3 detached parts, containing Tullow-48 (on R.

Slaney) Ballyknockan and Ballybrommell, was a seat of the Leinster kings, and has the ruins of Rathnageeragh Castle, near R. Burren and Mt. Leinster. Acres 10,904, with granite; pop. 4314. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 549*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *F. Lodge*, —; Castlemore, J. Eustace, Esq.; and many other seats.

FENNEMERE tnsph. (73) Baschurch par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 43.

FENNOR par. (19, 26) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 1 m. S. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 1127; pop. 201, decreasing. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Meath); church, in ruins.

FENNOR par. (36, 42-3, 48) Slievardagh bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Thurles-95, a police statn. in the bog of Allen. Acres 7917, with stone and lime; pop. 2338+26. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 509*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains of one or two castles are found.

FENNSHALL or FENNS NEW (73) 3 m. SW. of Whitchurch, *SE. Flint*, on Ellesmere canal. *F. New-Hall*, 1 m. SW.

FENNY STRATFORD. See STRATFORD, FENNY, *Bucks*.

FENNYBRIDGE hmlt. (88) Almondbury tnsph. *W. R. York.*, near Huddersfield-189.

FENROTHER tnsph. () Hebburn par. chprly. *E. Northbrld*, 4 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 92. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

FENTON tnsph. () Hayton par. *NE. Cumbrld*, 7 m. E. of Carlisle-301, on Haltwhistle rail, is joined to FAUGH. FENTON vil. near Dirlerton-19, *N. Haddington*, in that par. Pop. 207. FENTON par. (51) Hurstingstone hnd. *E. Hunts*, 4 m. SSE. of Ramsey-60, is joined to PIDLEY.

FENTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*, 5 m. ESE. of Newark-124, near R. Witham. Acres 1220; pop. 120+2, poor r. 27*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1545*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Beckingham. FENTON tnsph. (83) Kettlethorpe par. *W. Lincoln*, 8 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, near R. Trent. Pop. 254+3; poor r. 44*l.* (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2477*l.* FENTON tnsph. () Wooler par. *N. Northbrld*, 4 m. NNW. of Wooler-320, near R. Till. Pop. 205. FENTON hmlt. (83) Sturton par. *NE. Notts*, 6 m. ESE. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 74.

FENTON CULVERT, or GREAT, and FENTON-VIVIAN, or LITTLE, tnsphs. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Staffd*, 1 m. SE. of Stoke-148, near Gd. Trunk canal, belong to the Bournes. Pop. 3744+103, and 1179+18, in the potteries; real prop. 27,487*l.*, of which 3490*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. —. *F. Hall*, T. Ralph, Esq. F. KIRK par. () Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of Cawood-186, near N. Midld. rail. contains LITTLE F. tnsph. (pop. 104) and Biggin. Acres 4410, — of town 2260; pop. 608, and 378; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 1802*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 125*l.*, patr. the Prebendary.

FENVAGH par. (3, 4) Uppertthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. SE. Carrick-on-Suir-99, on R. Suir. Acres 3613, good; pop. 1164+26. Living, a *Rect.* with Dysert.

F. FENWICK par. Cunninghamedist. *N. Ayr*, 4 m. NE. of Kilmarnock-62, of which it was part up to 1642, contains UPPER F. vil. (pop. 355), Kirkton and Kingswell, on *F. Water*, which runs 10 m. SW. to the Irvine. Size 9 m. by 6, or 14,500 acres, moory, but cultivated, — with dairy land, lime, and stone; pop. 2018, weavers, shoemakers, etc.; real prop. 9373*l.*; for poor. 288*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 149*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow, once held by Guthrie, the "fool of F." Some 'martyr stones' are seen over the 'old

covenanters, who took arms here; and there are traces of Pothelly tower, a seat of the Cochrans. Scotch gale or myrtle is native. FENWICK tnsph. () Kylee par. chprly. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld*, 5 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 227. FENWICK tnsph. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrld*, 9 m. NE. of Hexham-279, near R. Pont, was the old town of the Fenwicks, which was forfeited 1688, and where, in 1775, a quantity of gold nobles of Ed. III. were found. Pop. 66. FENWICK tnsph. (87) Campsall par. *W. R. York*, 8 m. N. of Doncaster-162, near R. Wentle. Acres 2060; pop. 262; poor r. 121*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2978*l.*

Fenzie's Loch, at Kinloch, *Perth*, near Marlee, has pike, perch, eel.

Feochn Loch, 6 m. S. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, on the Sound of Mull, is 3 m. long.

F. FEOCK, Sr., par. (31) W. Powder hnd. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of Truro-255, at the top of Falmouth harb. near Redruth rail. Acres 2580 (or 2580); pop. 1476+26, some in the tin works; poor r. 265*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 7270*l.* of which 2035*l.* on rail. St. Feock *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old cross and separate tower. Trellissick, Earl Falmouth; Killiganeen, S. Spry, Esq., through the Husseys; Lo-Feock belonged to Fenrose, a brave seaman of Ch. II.'s time. The cornish tongue was spoken here till 1640; and 'Come-to-good' is the oldest Friends' meeting-house in the co.

Feogh Lough (11) between Kylesmore and Killery harb. *W. Galway*, is 2 m. long. F. Rivulet () Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*.

Fera-Muigh-Fene, included Roches' and Condons' country, *Cork*, around FER-moy.

F. M. FERBANE vil. (14) Gallen and Wheery pars. *NW. King's Co.* 13 m. W. of Tullamore, 71 from Dublin, a police station on R. Brosna, near Gd. canal, and proposed head of a new poor law Union. Pop. 537+3; houses 97. Gallen Priory, Sir A. Armstrong, Bt. M. P.; Moyclare, R. Lander, Esq. *Fairs*, 2 Aug. 20 Oct.

FEREMFAWE hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SW. Carmarthen*, 4 m. SSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Garn 709.

FERENSBY, or FIRNSBY, tnsph. () Farnham par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. NE. of Knaresborough-202. Acres 400; pop. 112; poor r. 27*l.*

F. FERGUS, Sr., par. locally in Buchan, *NE. Aberdeen*, 4 m. N. of Peterhead-144, between R. Ugie and Ratray Hd., containing Kirktown, belongs to *Banff*, was called *Inverugie* (by the Cheynes, whose castle is here), and *Longley* before 1616, and came through the Keiths to Ferguson of Pitfour. Size 5700 acres (?) clayey, with fertile links, and sandhills by the shore, — also granite and limestone; pop. 1891+6, some weavers, bleachers, etc.; real prop. 6206*l.*; for poor 196*l.* Living (presb. *Aberd.*) val. 217*l.*, patr. Crown. Marshal Keith, a native, was born 1696, killed at Hockkirken 1758.

FERGUS HILL vil. Kilwinning par. *NW. Ayr*, 5 m. NW. of Irvine-69. Pop. 297. F. River (24) the principal river of Clare, rises in Corcomroe bar. runs 25 m. SE. past Ennis and Clare, below which it widens, and joins the Shannon, by a large mouth, with many islands in it.

Ferham, near —, *W. R. York*, H. Hartop, Esq. FERINDONALD, was a part of Ross, including Alnes and Kiltearn.

Peristown, near Kirkwall, *Orkney Islds*.

FERMANAGH (43 sheets), an inland county, Ulster province, *NW. Ireland*, was the seat of the *Erdini* and the *Fear-magh-eannagh* 'lake country,' *Magh Uire* 'water country,' and *Ernagh*

of the Irish, who divided it into Rosgoll (the M'Guire's land), and Targoll (M'Mannus'),—was made shire ground 11 Eliz. (?), and planted by James I.,—is watered by L. Erne and its streams,—and bordered by *Donegal* (NW.), *Tyrone* (N. and NE.), *Monaghan* (SE.), *Cavan* (S. and SW.), *Leitrim* (W.). Length, from L. Nearty to below Newton-Butler 40 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 18; relative size 229-10,000ths; circuit 130 m. It contains 714 sq. m., or 457,195 acres, of which 289,228 are arable, 6155 in plantations, 210 in towns, 46,755 in lake, etc., 114,847 uncultivated, bog, etc.; 28,654 families, of whom 20,665 or 72 per cent. live by agriculture, 6127 manufacture, or 21 per cent. by trade, etc., 701 independent and professions, 20,555 by manual labour, 21,553 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 156,481+672 persons, of whom 70,74 are in Enniskillen, Lowtherstown;—79,499 are females, 79,631 under 20 yrs. of age, 147,085 county-born; 26,796 houses, besides 1048 empty and building; 8 baronies, Lurg (N. and NE.), Tyrconnell (E.), Coole, Clankelly and Magheristiffa (SE.), Knockninny (S.), Clanawley (SW.), Magheraboy (W. and NW.); 11 parishes (of which Innismacsaunt is largest), and parts of 9 others; 8 market towns, Enniskillen (the co., assize, sessions town, 103 m. NW. of Dublin), Lowtherstown or Irvinestown, Lisnakea, Newtownbutler (sessions), M'Guire'sbridge, Rosslea, Kesh, Brookboro', Derrygonelly,—the first three being poor law unions,—the first, third, and last two, with Arney, police districts, including 25 stations and 191 men; returns three members, viz. 2 for county (elect. 914), 1 for Enniskillen (elect. 315); is governed by a lieutenant, 19 deputy-lieutenants, assist. barrister, about 60 magistrates, etc.; is in NW. circuit, in the N. or Belfast military district, with the militia staff at Enniskillen,—and the dioceses of Clogher and Kilmore, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 228,195*l.*, or 11*s.* *1d.* per acre; poor r. 20,348*l.*; county rate ('48) 17,277*l.* Savings banks ('48) 1, with 40,026*l.* from 1030 depositors; loan funds 5, with 5477*l.* capital, and circulating 23,787*l.* Births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 63,—the all-Irel. av. being 55. Schools (national) '48, 124 with 10,214 child. attending—in 1841, 7855 went to schools of all kinds, and 461 of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committees ('45-8)—, of whom—were convicted. Surface, hilly and trough-shaped, with the Erne at the bottom, and the highest points near the edge, as Cuilcagh 2188 ft., Belmore in St. Baught 1312, Glenheal 1223, with some falls under it, N. Shean 1135, Tappahan 1110, Carnmore 1084, etc. The sub-soil is in general mountain limestone, with old red sandstone on the E. side, and patches of whinstone here and there,—also marble at Killaster and Florence Court, iron ore under Cuilcagh, and thin coal measures there and under Tosset, which commands a fine view. There are plantations of ash, fir, oak, beech, etc., equal to 7802 acres. Flax and linen are spun, and flannel, druggets, etc. made for home use. Enniskillen is famous for Hurles's cutlery. Soil middling, and in parts boggy; many young cattle and goats are reared on the hills,—and butter is sent to market; the breeds of cattle and sheep are various. Acres in crop ('48) 102,425, of which the chief are, oats 41,193, potatoes 9185, wheat 7598, barley and rye 5974, turnips 4606, flax 1181, meadow and clover 30170, etc.,—and the val. of live stock in '41 on 18,149 farms above 1 acre, was 428,214*l.*, including 51,078 cattle (upwards of 80,000 in '48), 21,752 pigs (about 8000 only in '48), 6616 horses, etc.,

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8163 sheep, 3011 asses, etc.; farm buildings, though poor, are improving; the fences are stones or sods. Estates are large. The R. Erne runs through Upper L. Erne (10 m. by 34) to Lower L. Erne (15 m. by 12), two of the most beautiful lakes in the kingdom, having "365 islands" (properly 200), of which Boa is the largest,—and thence falls, over the Ballyshannon Salmon Leap (450 ft. broad and 20 ft. down), to Donegal bay; its branches are the Silley, Bannagh, Kesh, Tempo, Colebrooke, Cladagh, Arney, Termon; and steamers run from Enniskillen and Liakeasin, to Wattlebridge, where the Ulster canal comes in. Some of the many other lakes are, Melvin, Macnean, Silly, Nearty, Rushen; and there are several mineral springs. Danish raths and tumuli abound; *druid* remains are found at Wattlebridge, and near Ashfield and Ballinamallard; old *abbeys* or churches at Gola, Ennis-macsaunt (with a cross), Belleck, Cleanish, Killysherry, Rossory, and Devenish, which stands in L. Erne, and has a *round tower*, with a restored cap; *castle* ruins at Monea and Tully (the Humes'), on L. Erne, Lisnakea, Lisgool, Calahill, Macgrath, Miltoun and Enniskillen,—a town memorable for the defence made by the Protestants 1688. Some of the principal seats are: Earl of Erne *Crom. Cast.*, E. Enniskillen *Florence Court*, Marq. of Ely *E. Lodge*, E. of Belmore *Coole Cast.*, Brooke, Bt. M. P. *Colebrook Ho.*, Tennent, Knt. *Tempo Ho.*, Bloomfield of *Cast. Caldwell*, Archdall, M.P., of *Riversdale*, Barton of *Clonelly*, D'Arcy of *Necarn Cast.*, Porter of *Belleisle*, Brien of *Castletown*, Hamilton of *Oakfield*, Hassard of *Shea*, Irvine of *Rockfield*, Jones of *Lisgoole Abbey*, Lendrum of *Corkhill*, Nixon of *Belanadeck*, Richardson of *Rossfad*, Lendrum of *Jamestown*; also *Fairwood, Cast. Hume, Gardenhill*.—Roads from Enniskillen: (1) To Monea 6 m., Derrygonelly 8, Belleck 22, Ballyshannon 26. (2) *Florence Court* 8, Swanlinbar 12, Carrick-on-Shannon 35. (3) *Lisbellaw* 3 (Macguire'sbridge 8, Brookboro' 11, Clogher 23), *Lisnakea* 10 (Roslea 22), *Newtownbutler* 17 (Clones 23, *Monaghan* 40), *Cavan* 30, thence to Dublin. (4) *Tempo* 8, thence to Finton 18. (5) *Bellanamallard* 5, *Irvinestown* 9, *Kesh* 14 (Lifford 37), *Pettigo* 19, thence to *Donegal* 33. (6) *Holywell* 12, *Manorhamilton* 21, thence to *Sligo* 33. (7) *Kinawley* 8, *Belturbet* 20, and *Cavan* 28.

FERMOY BARONY (24, etc.) *N. Cork*, the old *Fera-naigh-fene*, or *Roches'* and *Condons'* country, contains the pars. of Ardskeagh, Ballydeloughy, Ballyhooley, Bridgetown, Caherduggan, Carrig-downane, Carrigleamleary, Castletownroche, Glenor, Doneraile, Kilcummer, Killathy, Killeenemer, Monaninny, Raban, St. Nathlash, Templeroan, Wallstown, and parts of Ballyhay, Derryvillane, Dunmahon, Farahy, Glanworth, Imphrick, Kilcrumper, Kilderrery, Kilgullane, Kilquane, Litter, Mallow, and Mourneabbey; acres 121,562, pop. 55,127, houses 8673.

P. M. FERMOY par. (35) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 20 m. NE. of Cork, 137 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater, a sessions town, watering place, and military post, had an abbey found. 1170 by the Roches, and was mainly founded by the Andersons 1791. Acres 3481, good; pop. 7513, decreasing,—of town 6379; houses 808, with court-house, 2 chapels, nunnery, large barracks on a conspicuous hill, for 3000 men, and mil. hospital, 2 banks, savings bank (13,522*l.* from 463 depositors), college school, floor and paper mills, brewery, and Union p. house. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 75*l.*, patr. the Anderson family, late of *F. House*. Gave title of baron to the Roches. *Ferm. P. L.*, Z z

Union, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 29 guardians; acres 205,801, pop. 92,353, ho. room for 1160, cases relieved (1847-8) 12,700 (besides 24,115 out-door), expend. 23,892*l.*, prop. rated 153,425*l.* *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 21 June, 20 Aug. 7 Nov. *Races*, Sept.

FERMOYLE, or **LETTERCANNON**, vil. () Burren bar. *N. Clare*. *Fermoyle* (35) 4 m. WSW. of Castlegregory, *W. Kerry*, in Brandon Bay, R. C. Hickson, Esq.

Fern Hill (7) 3 m. SW. of Windsor, *SE. Berks.* a seat of Earl of Lichfield. *F. Hill* (10) 2 m. NE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Saunders, Esq., b. by Ld. Bolton, with a fine view.

F. Hill () near Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke*. H. Matthias, Esq., on R. Cleddau. *F. Hill* (54) 1 m. SW. of Kenilworth, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. *F. House* (15) 4 m. E. of Shaftesbury, *SW. Wilts.* T. Grove, Esq.

F. Lough (36) 3 m. NW. of Rathmelton, *N. Donegal*, on R. Lannan, near *Fernhill*. *F.*, or *FARN ISLAND*, or *STAPLES*, ext. par. ()

Islandshire, *Durham*, locally off coast of *Northumbria*. 3 m. W. of Bamburgh Castle, is the largest of two groups of 17 small islds. and rocks, in a dangerous navigation, and contains the tower of a priory to the memory of St. Cuthbert, who spent the last two years of his life here, a hole called the Churn, through which the sea rises, — and two lights (the lowest fixed) N. by W. and S. by E. 560 ft. from each other, both 28 ft. high, visible from 10 to 14 m., leading between the Megstone and Oxscar, and the Ploughseat and Goldstone. Besides these, are the Wide Opens, Scare Crows, Bush and Knox's reefs, Elbow, Gloriorum Shad, and Iselstone rocks. Here the passengers of the 'Forfarshire' steamer were rescued by Grace Darling and her father in 1838. Pop. 15.

FARNELL. See **FARNELL**, *Forfar*. *Ferness Head*, W. side of Eday Isld. *N. Orkney*, in Westray Frith, near F. Bay.

Fernet Water, a branch of R. Tay, *N. Perth*. near Moulin.

Ferney Green () near Bowness, Windermere, *SW. Westmrd.* *F. Hill* (55) 6 m. WNW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*.

FERNHAM hmlt. (13) Shrivensham par. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Farringdon-68, near Gt. West. rail. *Pop. 222; poor r. 120*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 1922*l.*

FERNHILL tnsbp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 65.

FERNHURST. See **FARNHURST**, *Sussex*.

FERNIE, **EASTER** vil. Monimail par. *N. Fife*. 3 m. W. of Cupar-32. Pop. 44. *F. House*, F. Balfour, Esq.

Fernehurst Castle, near Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*. a seat of the Kerrs, on R. Jed, was b. 1490, taken by the English 1523, and has two great oaks — the King of the Wood, and the Capon.

FERNIGAIB vil. Hamilton par. *Mid. Lanark*. near Hamilton-38.

FERNILEE tnsbp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. near Castleton-164. Pop. 560 + 15; real prop. 2642*l.*

F. & FERNS par. (10, 15) Scarewalsh and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, 7 m. N. of Enniscorthy, 72 from Dublin, on R. Bann, a police station and seat of diocese till 1836, had a monastery found. 598 by St. Edan, which the Danes ravaged six times between 834 and 930, — also an austin abbey (1168) by Mac Murrough king of Leinster, who lived and died here, after bringing over the English, — and a castle by the Fitzgeralds on the site of his palace, and reduced 1641 for parl. by Sir C. Coote. Acres 10,411, good; pop. 2860, —

of vil. 632 + 5; houses 111, with chapel, dispensary, and the bp.'s palace with fine grounds. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilbride. The church or cathedral, reb. 1816, has a fine mon. of St. Edan (?), the first bishop; near it are remains of the old church close to St. Edan's well, the castle walls with a tower and chapel, and the abbey, with an old cross and font. Ballymore, R. Donovan, Esq. *F. Diocese*, to which Leighlin was joined 1600, both being now joined to Ossory, prov. of Dublin, extends 46 m. by 18, over *Wicklow* and a small part of *Wexfd.*; contains 570,564 acres, of which the bp.'s lands were 13,370, with revenue of 5883*l.*; and comprises 65 benefices, 26 being unions, and 43 in pair. of Bishop. The chapter consists of a dean, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, archdeacon, 9 rural deans, 10 prebendaries — one being suspended. *Rom. cath.* diocese includes 38 pars. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 12 May, 4 Sept. 29 Oct.

Fernsborough (11) near Granard, *E. Longford*, T. Gosselin, Esq.

Ferrard () near —, *York*. Sir C. S. Rum-bold, Bt.

Ferransville (49) 2 m. NW. of Kilcock, *S. Meath*, J. N. Bomford, Esq. near Mullingar rail. and Royal canal.

FERRARD BARONY (17-25) *S. Louth*, contains the pars. of Beaulien, Carrickbaggot, Clogher, Clonmore, Drumshallon, Dunany, Dunleer, Dysart, Marlestown, Mayne, Monasterboice, Mullary, Parsonstown, Philipstown, Port, Rathdrum, Salterstown, Termonfeckin, and parts of Ballymakenny, Collon, and Tullyallen; acres 49,213, an. val. 40,749*l.*; pop. 22,579, houses 4191.

Ferregs, a district between the Severn and Wye, taken from *Brecknock*, by Offa of Mercia when he made his dyke.

FERRER-GATE tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

F. FERRIBY, **NORTH**, par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. WSW. of Hull-171, on Selby and Hull rail., and R. Hum-ber, opposite S. Ferriby as below, containing Swanland, was burnt by the Danes, came to the Mortimers, De la Poles, Bacons, and had a Tem-plars' preceptory found. 1200 by Eustace de Vesci, and made an austin priory. Acres 3760, — of town 1610; pop. 935 + 11, and 479; poor r. 147*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 2788*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which 30*l.* for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 163*l.*, patr. W. Wilkinson, Esq.; church, was part of a larger, with some tombs. Hesselewood, P. Pease, Esq. *F. SOUTH*, par. (86) N. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. N. of Glanford-Brigg-155, near the Sluice, on R. Hum-ber, opposite the above. Acres 1750; pop. 542 + 4; poor r. 111*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 2811*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Bishop.

FERRILL dist. (54) Alvechurch par. *NE. Worcest.* 4 m. E. of Bromsgrove-116. Pop. 239.

FERRING par. (9) Polling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Worthing-56, near the coast, on Brighton rail., had a church b. by K. Offa. Acres 1078; pop. 285 + 3; poor r. 70*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2266*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Kingston and E. Preston 250*l.*, patr. Bishop.

F. FERRINTOSH vil. Urquhart par. *Nairn*. locally *E. Ross*. near Dingwall-128, once a distinct par., is a barony held by Forbes of Culloden (formerly be-longing to the thanes of Calder), and noted for its whiskey, which he was allowed to make here after the Revolution up to 1785, duty free.

Ferris Bay (41) near L. Larne, *E. Antrim*. **FERRIS BEER**. See **BEER-FERRIS**, *Devon*. *Ferriter's Cove* (4) ½ m. from Smerwick harb

W. Kerry, has an old ruined tower of the Ferriters. See *Blasquets*.

Ferroganbeg Mountn., 6 m. S. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*.

FERRY-CORNER ext. par. (70) Bicker par. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 66. *F. EAST*, hmlt. (86) Scotton and Owston pars. *NE. Lincoln*. 3 m. W. of Kirton-in-Lindsey. Pop. 156; poor r. 29*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 1684*l*.

P. FERRY-HILL tnsbp. () Merrington par. *Mid. Durham*. 5 m. ENE. of Bishop-Auckland -248, on Darl. and Newc. rail. was a seat of the monks of Durham. Acres 2480; pop. 850 + 26, colliers; poor r. 303*l*. (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 3587*l*. *St. Luke Cur.* (Dur.) val. 300*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. *F. F. HINKSEY*. See *HINKSEY*, NORTH. *F. F. House* () W. side of Windermere, *SW. Westmrd.* has fine views of the lake, Wansfell, Rydal, etc. *F. House* (1) 4 m. NE. of Rayleigh, *SE. Essex*, near R. Crouch. *F. F. LITTLE* and *MEIKLE*, vil. mouth of Dornoch frith, *E. Ross*. 5 m. NW. of Fain-207.

P. FERRY-PORT-ON-CRAIG par. *St. Andrew's* dist. *N. Fife*. 8 m. NNW. of *St. Andrew's-40*, on Ed. and North. rail., near a rock (craig) on R. Tay, at the ferry to Boughty-Castle (2 m. wide), is a bonding sub-port to Dundee, and was part of Leuchars up to 1606. Size 5 m. by 1, or 2500 acres, good soil, — with whinstone; pop. 1741 + 22, — of vil. 1556 + 1, some weavers, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 3261*l*, for poor 246*l*. Living (presb. *St. Andrew*) val. 160*l*, patr. Crown. Scotsraig, — Dagleish, Esq. (?) was a seat of Archbp. Sharp, — and there are traces of an old castle. *F. F. WEST*, hmlt. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SE. of Epworth-156, near R. Trent. Pop. 1025.

P. FERRYBANK vil. (46) Ida par. *S. Kilkenny*, 1 m. N. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir.

P. FERRYBRIDGE hmlt. (87) Ferry Frystone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire, the Lanc. and Yorksh. rail., and the N. road, — where skirmishes have taken place in old times.

P. FERRYDEN vil. Craig par. *E. Forfar*. 1 m. S. of Montrose-75, has a small creek harb. at the S. Esk's mouth. Pop. 921, fishermen.

Ferryport Creek () near L. Foyle's mouth, *NE. Donegal*.

P. FERRYSIDE vil. (41) Broadlaey hmlt. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NW. of Kidwely-226, a bathing place on R. Towy, near Llanstufian cast., where cockles are found. Living, a *Vic.* (*St. Dav.*) val. 23*l*, patr. Vicar of *St. Ishmael*.

FERRYTOWN par. joined to KIRKMAEBRECK, *Kirkcudbt.*

FERSFIELD par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Diss-86. Acres 1390; pop. 295; poor r. 220*l*. (Guiltsross U.); real prop. 2124*l*; charities 34*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) val. 325*l*, patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *F. Lodge Farm*, 1 m. N.

A. FERTAGH par. (8, 9, 12-3) Crannagh and Galmoy bars. *NW. Kilkenny*, containing Johnstown -78, has remains of a castle, an austin priory found. 13th cent. by the Blanchfields, and given to the Butlers, and a cracked tower, 96 ft. high. Acres 6719, good, with limestone, and a mineral spring, an. val. 4067*l*; pop. 2998, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (*Os. F. L.*) val. 209*l*, patr. Bishop. Violet Hill, G. Hely, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 Mar.

Fertallagh, now FARTULLAGH, barony, was the country of the O'Dowleys and Tyrrels.

FERTIANA par. (41, 47) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. 2 m. S. of Thurles-95, on R. Suir. Acres 3606; an. val. 2700*l*; pop. 1172. Living, a *Rect.*

and part of the Bp. of Cashel's mensal. *Cabra Castle*, Col. Pratt.

Feshie River, in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness*. runs 20 m. to R. Spey, near Alvie.

P. FESTINIOG par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *N. Merioneth*. 15 m. W. of Bala-194, a pleasant spot on a hill, under Moelwyn, at the head of Maentwrog vale, of which the best view is from Tan-y-Bwlch rock. Pop. 3138 + 149, in fine slate quarries, whence a rail. of 14 m. runs down to Port Madoc; poor r. 545*l*; real prop. 15,776*l*, of which 9191*l*. on quarries; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Bang.) val. with Maentwrog 254*l*, patr. Bishop; *St. Dav. Cur.*, patr. —. Near are the Cynfael falls, and the Beddau Gwyrd Ardudwy stones. *Festin. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beddgelert, Dolbenmaen, Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Penmorfa, Treflys, Ynyscynhaearn in *Carnarv.*, Festiniog, Llanbedr, Llandanwg, Llanddewyn, Llanfihangel-y-Traethan (where poor ho. is), Llanfrothen, Maentwrog, Trawsfynydd in *Merioneth*; pop. 15,437, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1672 (out-door 1561), expend. 5417*l*, prop. rated 35,771*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 15,460 + 391. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry and is held at Portmadoc.

P. FETCHAM par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*. 1 m. SW. of Leatherhead-18, near R. Mole. Acres 1750; pop. 373; poor r. 161*l*. (Epsom U.); real prop. 3490*l*; charities 66*l*.

Fethanieag of the Saxons, is FELTHERNE, *Gloucester*.

P. M. FETHARD, or F.-Tip, par. (70) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*. 8 m. N. of Clonmel, 103 from Dublin, in a rich plain on R. Glashall or Glaisalun, a petty sessions and police town, which sent two members to parl. till the Union, — had an austin friary before 1306, given to the Butlers, — was walled 1306 by Edw. III., and taken 1650 by Cromwell; and is governed under charter of Jas. I. by a nominal sovereign, vice-sovereign, burgesses, etc. with a revenue of 78*l*. Acres of liberties about 1800, — of par. 1530, good, with limestone; pop. 4410 + 45, — of town 3915 + 51, in the corn and culm trade; houses 372, with 3 chapels, friary, dispensary, barracks, pump on site of the old cross, and most part of the old walls with 4 gate towers. Living, a *Rect.* (*Ca. E. W. L.*) with 6 others, val. 1189*l*, patr. Bishop; church, partly in ruins. An old fort stands at Caher-dearg or Red city near Banetstown, and further, is Knockelly with a fine view. Grove, W. Barton, Esq. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 20 Apr. Frid. before Trinity Sund. 7 Sept. 21 Nov. cattle, etc.

P. FETHARD par. (45, 50) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexfd.* 2 m. SW. of Enniscorthy, 109 from Dublin, a coast-gd. station, bathing, and fishing place, near Bagenbun Head and Tintern ab., was a mkt. town, chartered by Jas. I., also boro' returning 2 members before the Union, and was given by Strongbow (against whom some etymologists say the people "Fought hard") to Raymond le Gros, whose castle became the seat of the Bps. of Ferns till 1648. Acres 3930; pop. 2178 + 3, — of town 406 + 8, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (*Os. F. L.*) val. 246*l*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5, 6 Aug. *F. Castle*, Marq. of Ely.

Fetherstone Lodge (131) near Woodford, *S. Galway*.

Fetlar Isld. Yell par. *N. Shetland*, 2 m. E. of that isld., was a distinct par., and is 5 m. by 3, hilly serpentine, with ironstone, asbestos, porcelain, clay, — and Gruting and Tresta bays. Pop. 761.

FETTERANGUS vil. near Old Deer-137, locally in *N. Aberdeen*, in that par., belongs to Banff.

Pop. 225, linen weavers. ⚡ FETTERANGUS par. joined to GASK, Perth.

F. FETTERCAIRN par. 16 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *S.W. Kincard.* 82 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony, at a pass (*fetter*) near a large cairn, and the N. Esk, with traces, at Balbegno, of a castle where Fenella (994) murdered Kenneth III. (whose castle was near Fordoun), by a brass figure which shot arrows at him. Size 14,360, improved and planted; pop. 1790 + 16, — of vil. 280; real prop. 9046*l.*; for poor 891*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown. F. House, Sir J. S. Forbes, Bt.

FETTERESSO par. on Rs. Cowrie and Carron, *E. Kincardine*. contains part of Stonehaven-94, with Seatoun and Muchals, on a rocky coast. Size 10 m. by 5, or 24,904 acres, with granite, moory, but fertile by the streams; pop. 5212 + 11; real prop. 17,090*l.*; for poor 1044*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 254*l.*, patr. Crown. E. House, R. Duff, Esq., formerly the Keith's seat; Urie was the Barclays'. Ree (or King's) Dyke, roman camp of 21 acres, and tumuli, at Kempstane; also remains of druid circles, and of Macpendirus or Malpedir, the Thane of Cowrie's castle, with an old chapel near it.

Fegh Water, rises in the Grampians, *N.W. Kincardine*, and runs 12 m. E. and N. to R. Dye, near Strachan, and thence to R. Dee, trout, etc. are found.

Few Brook House (62) 5 m. SW. of Burton-on-Trent, *E. Staffs.*, near R. Trent.

Fewcott hmlt. (45) Stoke-Lyne par. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. NW. of Biicester-54. Pop. 220 + 2.

Fews par. (14-5) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 1 m. NW. of Kilmaethomas-112. Acres 6817, mountainous, rising 1248 ft.; pop. 1570 + 33. Living, a Vic. with Methill.

Fews (LOWER) BARONY (16-7, etc.) *Mid. Armagh*, which belonged to the O'Nials, contains part of the pars. of Kilclooney, Lisnadill, Loughgilly, and Mullaghrack; acres 29,758, an. val. 21,185*l.*, pop. 41,607, houses 7689. F. (UPPER) BARONY (24-5, etc.) *S. Arm.*, contains the pars. of Ballymire, Newtown-Hamilton, and part of Creggan and Lisnadill; acres 47,433, an. val. 21,346*l.*, pop. 26,896, houses 5105.

Fewston par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York* 5 m. N. of Otley-205, on R. Washburn, in Knaresboro' forest, contains Blubberhouses, Clifton, Thurcross, Gt. Thimble, and West End cur. Acres 16,660, — of town 1760; pop. 2118 + 8, and 850 + 17, in the flax mills; poor r. 327*l.*; real prop. 1794*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

FOREST hmlt. (41) Llan-y-Crwys par. *N. Carnarthen*. 10 m. NW. of Llandovery-191. Pop. 248.

Ffos-y-Bleddinid (57) near Croswood, *N.E. Cardigan*, on R. Ystwith, now a farm, was an old seat of the Lloyds of Mabus.

Ffraw River (78) runs to Carnarvon bay, at Aberffraw, *S. Anglesea*.

FRITHOED tnsph. () Gyffylliog par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 87.

FRYDD tnsph. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*, 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 236.

Ffynnonlle Frith (57) 8 m. SW. of Aberaeron, *W. Cardigan*.

Fianstown Castle (17) 3 m. E. of Kells, *N. Meath*, near the bridge on R. Owenroe, C. Battersby, Esq.

Fiddick Rivulet, rises under Coryhabbie hill, *Mid. Banff*, and runs 14 m. NW. through Glenfeddick forest to R. Spey, at the Boat of F. near Aberlour.

FIDDINGTON tythg. (44) with Natton, Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Tewkesbury-103, on Cheltenham and Birm'g. rail. Pop. 194; real prop. 1786*l.* ⚡ FIDDINGTON par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1070; pop. 220 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 969*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Martin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Rawlins, rector. ⚡ FIDDINGTON tythg. (14) W. Lavington par. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. S. of Devizes-89. Pop. 41.

Fiddleford (18) 1 m. E. of Sturminster Newtown, *N. Dorset*.

Fiddler's Ferry (80) 4 m. WSW. of Warrington, *S. Lancash.* on R. Mersey. ⚡ F. Reach (1) a bend of the Thames, 1½ m. long, lying NE. and SW., with Greenhithe and Broadness on the S. side of Stoneness, and W. Thurrock on the N. which is lined by the dangerous Black Shelf.

FIDDOWN par. (35, 39, 42) Knocktopher and Iverk pars. *SW. Kilkn.* contains Piltown-108, on Rs. Suir and Leccaun. Acres 11,109, fertile, with lime and marble; an. val. 8145*l.*; pop. 4519 + 22, — of vil. 280 + 9. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 915*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an old religious house, has tombs of the Ponsonbys of Besborough. Belline, J. Blacket, Esq. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 10 June, 29 Sept. 30 Nov.

Fiddrie, or Fidra, Isld., Frith of Forth, *N. Haddington*, 5 m. W. of the Bass rock, a pretty spot, belonging to Dirleton par. with a ruined chapel on it.

Fidgeons (47) near Hatfield Broad Oak, *W. Essex*, J. Wilson, Esq.

FIELD tnsph. (72) Leigh par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Blithe, belonged to the Pipes and Bagots of F. Hall. Acres 540; pop. 86; poor r. — *l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 1288*l.* A witch-elm was felled 1680, 120 ft. long, 25½ ft. girth, containing about 100 tons of solid timber, out of which 8000 ft. of plank, etc. were sawn, besides more than 60 loads of firewood from the branches.

FIELD-BURCOTE hmlt. (53) Green's Norton par. *SW. Northampton*. 1 m. NW. of Towcester-60. ⚡ F.-DALLING par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Walsingham-113, had a priory found. (Hen. II.) by Maude de Harscoyle as a cell to Savigny, and given to Chartreuse, near Coventry. Acres 1620; pop. 403; poor r. 238*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2718*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 137*l.*, patr. —. F. House, 1 m. SW. ⚡ F. End (7) 3 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. ⚡ F. End (7) 4 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. ⚡ F. HEAD hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnsph. *W. R. York*. 7 m. E. of Halifax-197, seat of H. Oates, Esq.; F. House, H. Stansfield, Esq. ⚡ F. House () near Whitby, *N. R. York*. C. Richardson, Esq. ⚡ F. House (62) near Hagley, *Stafford*, locally in *N. Worcester*. W. Addenbrooke, Esq. ⚡ F. Place (9) 2 m. NW. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Sir P. F. Shelley, Bt.

FIELDS, SOUTH, lib. (63) St. Mary par. Leicester boro'. Pop. 2566. ⚡ F. Place (55) 6 m. S. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford*.

FIELDTOWN vil. (11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. NW. of Swords-8. *Fair*, 8 June.

Fiendsfell () was the name of Crowfell, *Westmrid.* before the cross was put up to drive away evil spirits.

Fif-burgas of the Saxons were the five towns in the Danelagh, given to the Danes to settle in, viz. Derby, Leicester, Lincoln, Nottingham, Stamford — to which Chester and York being added made the *Seofen-burgas*.

FIFE, a seaside county, *E. Scotland*, sometimes called the "Kingdom of Fife," on a peninsula between the Forth and Tay, was part of the forest district of Ross (which included also Kinross, from *ross* or *rhos* a peninsula), and belonged to the thanes Macduff, who had a castle at Cupar,—is watered by the Eden (anct. *Tinna*) and Leven, and bordered by the Tay and *Forfar*. (N.), *Perth*. *Kinross*, and *Clackmann.* (W.), Frith of Forth and the Lothians (S.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Newmill N.E. by E. to Fifeness 43 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 13; relative size 153-10,000ths; circuit about 130 m., including 85 of coast, for the most part rugged and exposed, and having along the Forth a great many ports which are good only at high water, as Torry, Inverkeithing, Aberdour bathing place (with Inchcolm isld. opposite, and a fine view of Edinbro'), Burntisland and *light* (the best harb., but little used), with a ferry to Leith, Kinghorn bathg. pl. (another ferry,—with Inchkeith isld. and *It.*) near K.-ness, Kirkcaldy (the most thriving port), Dysart near Ravensraig cast., E. and W. Wemyss, Buckhaven, Dobbieside bathg. place, Methel, Leven, Largo and Bay, Elie and Eliness, Aocr Crombie, Pittenween, Anstruther with May isld. and *It.*, Kilrenny, Crail, Fifeness in the "Neuk o' Fife," with Carr Rock beacon, Kinkel cast., St. Andrew's, near Eden's mouth, and opposite the Inchcape or Bell Rock and *It.* (15 m. N.E. by E.), Abertay sands at the Tay's mouth, Ferryport, Newport opposite Dundee. It contains 470 sq. m., or 300,800 acres, of which more than 2-3rds are cultivated, 38,000 unprofitable, 1920 lake; 140,140 + 1130 persons, of whom 24,276 are in Dunfermline, Kirkcaldy, Abbotshall, St. Andrew's, Cupar, 74,425 are females, 67,041 under 20 yrs. of age, 122,933 county-born,—30,691, or 21.9 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 10,041, or 7.2 per cent., by agricult. (1195 being farmers, graziers), 1143 educated professions, 2911 are independent, 18,028 labourers and servants, etc.; 29,036 houses (reckoning flats, etc.), besides 1645 empty and building; 60 parishes and parts of 2 more, in 4 districts.—St. Andrew's (N.E.), Cupar (Mid. and N.), Dunfermline (SW.), Kirkcaldy (S.); 13 royal and parl. burghs, viz. E. and W. Anstruther, Crail, Cupar (the county and ses. town, 31 m. from Edinbro'), Kilrenny, Pittenween, which contribute to *St. Andrew's* (elect. 816),—Burntisland, Dysart, Kinghorn contributory to *Kirkcaldy* (elect. 739), Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, which are contributory to Stirling,—also 4 decayed royal burghs, Earlsferry, Falkland, Auchtermuchty, Newburgh (which two, with St. Andrew's, Colingsburgh, Leven, are small debt courts),—6 burghs of barony, Ceres, Elie, Leslie, Leven, W. Wemyss, Strathmiglo,—and Linktown, a burgh of regality; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 2535), 1 each for St. Andrew's and Kirkcaldy as above; is governed by a lord lieutenant, 27 deputy lieutenants, sheriff, and 2 substitutes for E. and W. districts at Cupar and Dunfermline, constitutes a synod, containing 4 presbyteries (as below), with 65 clergy, whose av. stipends are 218*l.* Real prop. (1815) 405,770*l.*,—('43) 508,923*l.*, of which 27,360*l.* on mines and quarries, 1159*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 335,291*l.* or 22*s.* 5*d.* per acre, ('43) 381,572*l.* or 25*s.* 6*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 363,192*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of red wheat 46*s.*, of barley 28*s.* 5*d.* per qr.,—of meal 17*s.* 0½*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 4, with 49,960*l.* from 4239 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 61 pars. (37 being assessed) 22,736*l.*, of which 17,759*l.* for 4123 poor on roll, 1729*l.* for 3193

casual poor. Schools about 280, attended by 14,450 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 152. The surface is a succession of hills and cultivated vales, the most noted of which, the "Howe of Fife," lies along the Eden; the soil being in general loamy, with some beds of good marl,—but moory on the W., where W. Lomond rises 1709 ft., E. Lomond 1260 ft.; other points are, Largo Law 1020, Kellie Law 800. It forms the N.E. corner of the great coal basin,—the whinstone being chiefly N. of the Eden, near which mountain limestone appears,—and S. of it abundance of sandstone and coal, which is worked (2608 hands employed) at Cameron, Crail, Kemback, and Kilconquhar (limestone at both), Pittenween, Cults, Beath, Carnock, Dalgety, Dunfermline (from the year 1231—with limestone), and Dysart (ironstone at both), Markinch, Balingay, etc. Building stone quarried at Cults, Dairsie, Dunfermline, Strathmiglo, Kilconquhar, etc.; clay and lime are abundant. About 16,000 hands (only 3164 in 1847—a bad year) are engaged in the manufacture of flax, coarse and table linen, as diapers, damasks,—which is carried on almost everywhere, especially at Dunfermline (where the fly shuttle was invented by Wilson), Newburgh, Dysart, Kirkcaldy, Kinghorn, Leslie, Abernethy, Kennoway, Abbotshall, etc.; cottons employ 1400 hands; bricks and pottery are made at Aberdour, and salt at Dysart. Game and fish abound. Kinghorn has a mineral water, and the lochs are, Lindores, Kilconquhar, Camilla, with Rossie and Orr which have been reclaimed by draining. This is extensively practised with great benefit here as elsewhere, and though rents are high, the farmers are in good condition with improved buildings, and the people industrious and thriving. Estates well divided, from 50 to 5000 acres, and few entailed. Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, beans, are the principal crops; flax, turnips, clover, etc. are raised; and linen, corn, potatoes, pigs, are exported through Kirkcaldy, etc. Black cattle and cows are numerous, and of a good breed. Leases run 19 yrs. and the av. wages are 9*s.* There are druid remains at Largo, a camp at Norman's Law, cairn at Collessie, a *round tower* at Abernethy, the capital of the pictish K. Nethan, and Macduff's and another cross at Newburgh; ruined *abbeys* at St. Andrew's (which has Dr. Bell's Madras College, and the oldest university in Scotland), Balmerino, Lindores, Inchcolm, Dunfermline (where good Q. Margaret was buried), and a priory at Pittenween; old *castles*, at Kellie (the Erskines'), Leuchars, Falkland (the Macduffs', with a palace of Jas. VI. and many old houses), Bambriech (Rothes'), St. Andrew's, Dunfermline (Mal. Cammore's), Aberdour (Morton's, the "gude man of Aberdour"), Seafield, Loch Orr, Tarvet (Hopes'), Rosyth (Stuarts'), Inverkeithing (Dav. I.), E. Wemyss (Macduffs'), Ravensraig (Sinclairs'), and Card. Beaton's tower of Monimail; old churches, at St. Monance, Beath, Dalgety, and Kirkforthar. Alex. Selkirk was born at Largo, Adam Smith at Kirkcaldy, Michael Scott in Balwearie tower, Erskine author of the 'Institutes' at Carnocks, Dr. Pitcairn at Pitcairn, Wilkie at Cults, Chalmers and Tennant the linguist at Anstruther. The lords of Congregation treated 1559 with the regent Mary at Cupar, and at Inverkeithing Cromwell beat the Scots 1651; on Magnus Muir, Balfour and his brother zealots took 'James Sharp the apostate's life.' Scotstarvet was seat of the Scotts, The Mount of Sir D. Lindsey, Rathlet of the Hackstons. Some other seats are: Earl Rosslyn *Dysart*, E. Elgin *Broomhall*, E.

Roths *Leslie*, E. Moray *Dunnibristle* (old), E. Mansfield, *Balvaird*, E. Leven *Melville* and *Balgownie* (old), E. Dundas *Dunboig*, Lord Douglas *Denino*, Lady Crawford *C. Priory*, Anstruther, Bt. *Baleashie*, Halket, Bt. *Pitfirrane*, Gladstone, Bt. *Gask*, Erskine, Bt. of *Cambo*, Bethune, Bt. of *Kilconquhar*, Malcolm, Bt. of *Balheadie*, Wemyss of *Wemyss* (old), Lindsay of *Balcarras*, Bruce of *Falkland*, F. Balfour of *Firnie*, J. Balfour of *Balbirnie*, Fergus, M. P. of *Strathore*, Bethune of *Blebo*, Cheape of *Pusk*, Christie of *Durie*, Crichton of *Rankeilor*, Ferguson of *Raith*, Hunt of *Pittencreeff*, Kinnear of *Kinnear*, Money-penny of *Pitmilny*, Moubray of *Cochairney*, Stuart of *Dunearn*, Wallace of *Newton Collette*, Skene of *Pitlour*, Aytoun of *Inchdairnie*, Clephane of *Carslogie*; besides *Stratherny*, *Balfour Cast.* (old), *Elie Ho.*, *Rossie*, etc. It gives title of earl to the Duffs of Innes, *Elgin*.—Roads from Cupar: 1. To Kennoway 8, Dysart 16 (Dunfermline 29), Kirkcaldy 18, Kinghorn ferry 22 (Inverkeithing 33), thence to Edinburgh 32, 2. Pitlessie New Inn 8, Loch Leven 16, Dunfermline 24. 3. Auchtermuchty 8 (Kinross 17, Stirling 33), Abernethy 13, thence to Perth 20. 4. Osnaburgh 3, Leuchars 6, Newport ferry 11, Dundee 12. 5. St. Andrew's 8, King's Barns 14, Crail 9, near Fifeness. 6. Ceres 3, Collinsburgh 7, Elie 9. About 50 m. of Ed. and North. rail. go from Burntisland (at ferry to Leith) past Kirkcaldy, Markinch (branch to Dunfermline), Kettle (branch to Newburgh, towards Perth), Cupar, Ferryport on Craig. ✱ F. SYNOD includes the presbyteries of Dunfermline, Kirkcaldy, Cupar, St. Andrew's, or about 66 pars. Ditto *Free Church*, the last three with Dunfermline.

FIFE, BOw OF, vil. near Monimail, *Mid. Fife*.

FIFE-KEITH vil. Keith par. *Mid. Banff*, near Keith-136. Pop. 578.

FIFEHEAD. See FYFIELD, *Essex*.

FIFEHEAD-MAGDALEN par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. N. of Sturminster-109, on R. Stour, belonged to St. Augustine's, Bristol. Acres 1070; pop. 229; poor r. 1711 (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 2636l. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 250l., patr. Bp. of Gl. and Br., who has the manor; church, has mons. of the Newmans. *F. House*, Rev. F. Baker. F. NEVILLE par. (18) Pimperne hund. as above, 2 m. SW. of Sturminster. Acres 2310; pop. 83; poor r. 45l.; real prop. 1566l.; charities 15l. All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Belchalwell 360l., patr. Lord Rivers.

Fifeness Point, 2 m. NE. of Crail, at the corner or Neuk of *E. Fife*, with Carr Rock close to it, and Bell Rock and May Isld. lights in view.

FIFIELD par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 7 m. SW. of Chipping Norton-73. Acres 810; pop. 213+5; poor r. 51l. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1346l.; charities 49l. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 49l., patr. Bp. of Carlisle; church, has 8-sided tower and old tombs. *F. Warren*, 1 m. SW. FIFIELD hmlt. (13) Bensington par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46, near R. Thames. *F. House*, W. Stone, Esq. FIFIELD tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. W. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon. Pop. 98.

FIFIELD-BAVENT par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts*. 6 m. SW. of Wilton-84. Acres 860; pop. 45; poor r. 5l. (Wilton U.); real prop. 807l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 170l., patr. Marquis of Bath. *F. Ashes*, 1 m. NW.

Figget Burn, runs to Frith of Forth, *N. Edinb.* at Portobello (where is a small harb.) through the *Lands of F.*, a tract of furze, now reclaimed and highly cultivated.

FIGHELDEAN, or FITTLEDEAN, par. (14) Ames-

bury hund. *E. Wilts*. 4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Abington. Acres 5150; pop. 510; poor r. 454l. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 4874l. Living, *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 160l., patr. Bishop.

Figile, or *Feagile*, *River* (19, 20, 27-8) rises on *Kildare* borders, *E. King's Co.*, and runs S. 10 m. past Clonbulloge to R. Cushina, 4 m. NW. of Rathangan.

F. FILBY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near *F. Broad*. Acres 1450; pop. 553+9; poor r. 245l. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3362l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 505l., patr. C. Lucas, Esq. of *F. House*.

FILDEN (27) 5 m. NNE. of S. Molton. *N. Devon*.

F. FILEY par. () Dickerling wap. *E. R. York* and Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Scarborough-187, on Yk. and Berwk. branch rail, a pretty watering-place on the Bay, near *F. Head*, containing Gribsthorpe and Libberston. Acres 3690, with a mineral spring, — of town 700; pop. 1590+40, and 1231, in the lobster and other fisheries; poor r. 315l. (Scarb. U.); real prop. 2375l.; charities 3l. St. Oswald *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 95l., patr. H. Osbaldeston, Esq.; church, cruciform, norman and early eng. Amber, cornelian, and other pebbles are found on the sands. *Races*, Sept.

FILGRAVE par. (45) Newport par. *N. Bucks*. 2 m. N. of Newport-Pagnell-50, is joined to TYRRINGHAM. Pop. 175.

FILKINS hmlt. (44) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford*. 9 m. WSW. of Witney-65. Acres 3430; pop. 556+8; poor r. 294l. (Witney U.); real prop. 2586l. *F. Hall*, E. Colston, Esq. with some good paintings.

Fillan Water, rises on border of *W. Perth*, and runs 8 m. E. past Tyndrum Inn to L. Dochart at the head of R. Tay, through Strathfillan, which has a chapel near St. Fillan's well, on the site of a priory found. by Bruce, and given to the Campbells.

F. FILLAN'S, ST., vil. Comrie par. *S. Perth*. 20 m. W. of Perth, 60 from Edinburgh, in a fine spot, at E. end of L. Earne, was reb. by Ld. Wilmoughby d'Eresby of Drummond Castle, and has St. Fillan's chair at Dun Fillan, and his holy well. The St. Fillan's Society meet yearly for national sports, etc. Pop. 172.

FILLEIGH par. (26) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 4 m. WNW. of S. Molton-178, a fine spot, near R. Bray. Acres 2260, with blue limestone; pop. 395+7; poor r. 129l. (Molt. U.); real prop. 1995l.; charities 1l., and poor-house. St. Paul *Rect.* with E. Buckland; church, has brass of G. Fortescue. *F. House* (?), G. Burrington, Esq.; Castle Hill, Earl Fortescue.

FILLEY. See PHILLEIGH, *Cornwall*.

F. FILLINGHAM par. (83) W. Aslaccoc wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. ESE. of Gainsboro'-148, near Ermine St. Acres 3980; pop. 312+1; poor r. 51l. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3515l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 437l., patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon. Summer Cast. Lady Wray (?), has a roman camp where coins, etc. have been found. *F. Grange*, 1 m. W. *Fairs*, Easter Thurs. 22 Nov.

F. FILLONGLEY par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 6 m. NNW. of Coventry-91, contains Old F. Acres 4310; pop. 1030+5; poor r. 569l. (Meriden U.); real prop. 8577l.; charities 379l., of which Avery's 231l., and Green's school 112l. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 249l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient, near site of a castle. *F. Hall*, —.

FILLY-CLOSE tnsph. () Whalley par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Burnley-211, on R. Henburn, is joined to HALLOWS REEDLEY.

Filsham (5) near Hastings, *SE. Sussex*.

P. FILTON par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Bristol-114, belonged to the Fyltons. Acres 1040; pop. 276 + 6; poor r. 52*L*. (Clifton U.); real prop. 2609*L*; charities, Silcox's for sermon, etc. 5*L*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 242*L*, patr. R. Poulden, Esq.

FIMBER chplyr. () Wetwang par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1840; pop. 170 + 3; poor r. 19*L*. (Driffield U.).

FINAVARRA vil. (3) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, near Burren-132, and *F. Head*, in Ballyvaghan bay, has anchorage in 2½ fath. inside the Lobster rock. Pop. 393. *F. House*, W. Skerrit, Esq.

FINBAR, *Str.*, par. (74-5, 86-7) Cork and E. Muskerry bars, and Cork city, *Mid. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Cork-160, contains Blackrock and Ballintemple. Acres 9305; pop. 14,606.

Finbar's (St.) *Hermitage* (80) in Gougane Barra lake, *W. Cork*, 6 m. N. of Kilmacogue, at R. Lee's head, is a lonely spot, reckoned one of the holiest in Ireland, with ruins of a chapel, etc.

FINBOROUGH, GREAT, par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Orwell. Acres 1960; pop. 467 + 4; poor r. 194*L*. (Stow U.); real prop. 2833*L*; charities 53*L*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 130*L*, patr. Bishop of Ely. *F. Hall*, R. Pettitward, Esq., who has the manor which belonged to the Willastons, of whom was the author of the 'Religion of Nature,' who is buried here. *F.*, *LITTLE*, as above, 2 m. S. Acres 220; pop. 64; poor r. 1*L*; real prop. — *L*; charities 12*L*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 11*L*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

Fincastle District, Dull par. *N. Perth*, about 3 m. S. of Blair Atholl, on R. Trummell, gives title of visct. to Earl Dunmore.

FINCH-DEAN (UPPER) HUNDRED (11) Petersfield vil. *SE. Hants*, contains the pars. of Blendworth *rect.*, Catherington *vic.*, Chalton r., and Clanfield r.; acres 12,400, pop. 2181, houses 433. **F. DEAN (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the boro' of Petersfield c., and the pars. of Bramshot, Birtton r., Greatham, and Lyss; acres 22,730, pop. 5005, houses 966. See DROXFORD DEANERY. *Finch-Dean*, in the above hund. 4 m. N. of Havant-66.

Finchale Abbey () 3 m. NE. of Durham, *NE. Durham*, near *F. Banks*, on R. Wear, was found. 1196 by Henry, son of Bp. Pudsey, and is now a prebend; the remains being partly turned into a farm house. Synods were held 792, 798, 810; and St. Godric fixed his hermitage here.

P. FINCHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Downham-84. Acres 2980; pop. 807 + 7; poor r. 870*L*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 5812*L*; charities, church and poor lands, etc., 95*L*. St. Martin *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. Michael *Rect.* 581*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Rev. W. Blyth, vicar; church (mentioned in 'Domesdy'), has a square font. An old seat, now a farm, was built (Ed. IV.). *F. DEANERY*, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the pars. marked in Clackclose hund.

P. FINCHAMFSTEAD par. (8) Charlton hund. *SE. Berks.* 3 m. SSW. of Wokingham-31, near R. Blackwater, is the saxon *Finchamstede*. Acres 4130; pop. 530; poor r. 401*L*. (Woking. U.); real prop. 3320*L*; charities, parish lands and cottages. St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 500*L*, patr. Rev. H. E. St. John. *Fair*, 23 Apr.

Finches End Farm (46) 3 m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*.

P. FINCHINGFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 8 m. NNW. of Braintree-40, near R. Pant, is a meet for the E. Essex hounds. Acres

9410, partly hop grounds; pop. 2262 + 5; poor r. 1906*L*. (Braint. U.); real prop. 11,212*L*; charities 111*L*, with Bendlowe's school and almshouses. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 733*L*, patr. Rev. J. Stock, vicar; St. John *Cur.* 100*L*. Bishop of London.

P. FINCHLEY par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. S. of Barnet-11, on the old N. road, contains Whetstone *cur.* and an S-police station. Acres 3350, part common; pop. 3664 + 45; poor r. 1209*L*. (Barn. U.); real prop. 15,673*L*; charities 333*L*, of which church lands, etc. 279*L*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 417*L*, — church, with a fine avenue of trees leading to it, has three brasses from 1487, and mon. of Seward, author of "Anecdotes," etc.; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 150*L*, patr. of both Bishop, who holds the manor. "On *F. Common*, long noted for its highwaymen, and which has Turpin's oak opposite the 'Green Man' — Monk halted 1660, and the guards 1745, on their march to Scotland (the scene of Hogarth's picture at Foundling Hosp. is Tottenham Court road turnpike).

FINDEN-HILL vil. () Witton-Gilbert par. chplyr. *N. Durham*, 4 m. NW. of Durham-258. Pop. in the collieries.

FINDERN chplyr. (71) Mickleover par. *S. Derby*, 6 m. NNE. of Burton-125, near Derby rail, Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent. Pop. 416*L*; poor r. 116*L*. (Burton U.); real prop. 3155*L*. All Saints *Cur.* with Mickleover.

P. FINDHORN vil. Kinloss par. *N. Elgin*, 4 m. N. of Forbes-123, on *F. Loch*, which makes a bar harb. is a sub-port to Inverness, at the mouth of *F. River*, which rises under Monaghlea mountains, in Badenoch, and runs 50 m. NE. past Redhill, Dulsie in Strathdern (*Nairn*), and Darnaway to Moray Frith. Pop. 806, in the coasting trade, salmon fisheries, etc. The river did great harm in the great floods of 1829, when it rose nearly 50 ft.

FINDOCH, EAST, mouth of Glen Almond, *Mid. Perth*, has a roman camp of about 112 acres, whence a way struck past Monzie and Connachan to the great road at Strageth on the Erne.

FINDOCHTY vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff*, 3 m. W. of Cullen-169, on the coast. Pop. 414, fishermen.

FINDOGASK. See GASK, *Perth*.

FINDON vil. Banchory Devenich par. *NE. Kincardine*, 6 m. S. of Aberdeen-110, near *F. Moss*, has a small fishing harb. and is noted for its dried "Fin'an haddies," or haddocks. Pop. 190.

P. FINDON par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Steyning-50, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 4250; pop. 589 + 4; poor r. 239*L*. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 4275*L*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 500*L*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *F. Place*, W. Richardson, Esq., through the Westwoods. *Fairs*, Holy. Th. 14 Sept.

FINDONAGH. See DONA CAVEY, *Tyrone*.

P. FINEDON, or THINGDON par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 3 m. NE. of Wellingboro' -67. Acres 3650; pop. 1378 + 8; poor r. 820*L*. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 7452*L*; charities 193*L*, of which 60*L* to Walker's free, and 78*L* to girls' schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 843*L*, patr. Rev. G. W. Paul, vicar; church, large, later eng. with 8-sided font, and very old pews. *F. Hall*, was seat of the Dolbens.

Fines, Ad. of the Romans, is CHEW GREEN, *Northampton*, on Watling St. and the Borders. Another is TEMPLE BROUGH, *W. R. York*, on the R. Don, the border line of *Flavia* and *Marima Caesariensis*; and another is BRAUGHING, *Essex*, on

Ermine St., the W. border of the Trinobantes. *Fines Flavie et Secunda*, is CHESTER, on the borders of the provinces of *Brit. Secund.* and *Flav. Caesar.* *Fines Maxima et Flavie*, is STRET-FORD-ON-MERSEX, *Lancash.*, on the border of *Flav.* and *Max. Caesar.*

FINESHADE vil. ext. par. (65) Corby hund. *NE. Northampton.* 7 m. ESE. of Uppingham-89, near R. Welland, had an austin priory built by the Engains (on the site of their Castle Hymel), and given to the Russels. Acres 840; pop. 55; poor r. 5*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 620*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Pct.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Kirkham, Esq. *F. House*, on the old priory.

Fingall, i.e. 'white strangers', a tract N. of the Liffey, *Dublin*, about Dublin, settled by the Danes (that S. of the river being called Dubhgall, 'dark straftgers'), which gives title of earl to the Plunkets—a norman family who were here before 11th cent.

FINGALL, or **FINGHALL**, par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Leyburn-235, contains Akebar, Burton-Constable, and Hutton-Hang. Acres 4460, — of town 650; pop. 458, and 133 + 1; poor r. 31*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2330*l.*; charities, widows' 'dole' 5*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 342*l.*, patr. M. Wyville, Esq., of Constable Burton.

Fingal's Cave, W. side of Staffa Isld. *NW. Argyll.* 5 m. W. of Mull Isld. is composed of vast basalt pillars (some 36 ft. long) of various shapes and colours, and is arch'd at top like a cathedral, with the "mighty surge that ebbs and swells" for a floor. The entrance is about 70 ft. high and 42 broad; and it is 227 ft. to the end, where the height is 50 to 40 ft.

Fingask Castle, 6 m. NE. of Perth, *E. Perth.* Sir P. M. Threipland, Bt.

FINGEST par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 6 m. WSW. of High Wycombe-29, was called Thinghurst, and belonged to St. Alban's abbey. Acres 1100; pop. 379 + 4; poor r. 243*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1329*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Preb. of Wells; church, with norman tower (before 1100) and circular font.

Finglan Burn, runs to the Black Esk, *N. Dumfries*, at FINGLAND.

FINGLAND tnsph. () Bowness par. *N. Cumberland.* 5 m. N. of Wigton-303, near R. Wampool. Pop. 187; real prop. 1232*l.*

P. FINGLASS par. (11, 14, 18) Castleknock and Nethercross bars. *Mid. Dublin.* 3 m. W. of Dublin, on Royal Canal and R. Tolka, containing Tolka, was the favourite seat—"fioun glas," or fair green,—of St. Patrick, where Strongbow defeated king O'Connor, and Will. III. encamped 1690 after the battle of Boyne. Acres 4696, with a good mineral spring; pop. 2187 + 7,—of vil. 678, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop,—sometime held by Abp. Usher, and Parnell; near the church is an old stone cross of several tons, discovered by Dr. Walsh, after being buried 200 yrs. to save it from Cromwell's army. It has a chapel, dispensary, lunatic asyl., school; and was a seat of the primates of Dublin, where Abps. Saundford and Fitzsimon died. Jamestown, Mrs. Shew. *Fair*, 1 May. **FINGLASS** par. (45, 47) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Moneygall-84, under Bendubh mountn. Acres 702; pop. 312, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkerrin.

Finglen Burn, joins Glassert Water, *Stirling*, at —

FINGRINGHOB par. (48) Winstree hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. SSE. of Colchester-51, near the junc-

tion of R. Roman with R. Colne. Acres 2490; pop. 581 + 4; poor r. 195*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 4060*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Rev. J. M. Leir; church, has brass of J. Alleyne (1610).

Finham (53) 3 m. S. of Coventry-91, *Mid. Warwick.* near *F. Green*.

P. FINHAYEN vil. Oathlaw par. *Mid. Forfar.* 4 m. NE. of Forfar-58, has on *F. Hill* (about 1500 ft. ?) above R. Lemno, remains of the Lindsays' castle, 411 ft. by 111, where Alex. Earl of Crawford, or 'Earl Beardie,' received Jas II.

Finish Isld. (77) Ballynahinch bar. *SW. Galway*, off Kilkerran Bay; acres 103. **F. Isld.** (50, 60) Island bar. *S. Clare*, at the mouth of R. Fergus.

Finishlin () near Sligo, *E. Sligo*, C. Martin, Esq.

FINK, St., hmlt. Bendothy par. *E. Perth.* 3 m. ENE. of Blairgowrie-61.

FINKLE STREET hmlt. () Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Barnesley-172.

Finlagan (90) 1 m. W. of Newtownlinavady, *W. Londondy.*

Finlagan Loch, in Islay, *W. Argyll*, at the head of R. Lagan, which falls into the sea, E. side of Lochindaal, has remains of a castle, chapel, etc. of the Lords of the Isles, who were crowned here on a large stone 7 ft. square.

Finlary Castle, near Killin, *W. Perth*, on Loch Tay, was an old seat of the Campbells of Glenorchy, and has some ancient trees.

Finloch Loch, 5 m. SE. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr.* is about 2 m. long.

Finloe (42) near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, near Fin Lough, H. P. Hickman, Esq.

FINMERE par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Brackley-63, near R. Ouse. Acres 1650; pop. 387 + 1; poor r. 421*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1693*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 345*l.*, patr. J. Walker, Esq. *F. House*, —

Finm Lough (66) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*, at the head of *F. River*, which runs 25 m. E. to li. Foyle, below Castlefenn.

Finnebrogue (30) near Downpatrick, *Mid. Down*, J. W. Maxwell, Esq.

Finnan Water, runs 5 m. S. through Glenfinnan, *N. Argyll*, past the Stuart pillar to L. Shiel.

Finnans (St.) Bay (36) between Bolus Hd. and Puffin Isld. *SW. Kerry*, 4 m. wide at the mouth, and 3 deep.

FINNARD vil. Row par. *W. Dumbarton*, 7 m. W. of Luss-71, on L. Long.

P. FINNEA vil. (1) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 8 m. NW. of Castlefullan-52, on *Cavan* border, at the bridge on R. Inny, between Loughs Sheelin and Kinala, where two actions were fought, 1644 and 1651. Pop. 260 + 2. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. Sat. before Whit. Sund. 27 July, 18 Aug. 18 Sept. 15 Nov.

FINNIESTON vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* near Glasgone-44. Pop. 2096.

P. FINNINGHAM par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1560; pop. 480; poor r. 309*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2637*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 7*l.* for school. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 350*l.*, patr. G. E. Frere, Esq. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. NW. *Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle.

FINNINGLEY par. (87) Bassetlaw wap. *Notts.* and Doncaster Soke, *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, contains Auckley and Blaxton. Acres 5970; pop. 1209 + 24; poor r. —*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1932*l.* St. Oswald *Rect.*,

(Line.) val. 600*l.*, patr. J. Harvey, Esq., of *F. Park*.

Finnis Bay, or *Finsbay*, SE. coast of Harris, *Western Islds.*

FISNOE par. (6, 9, 10) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 2 m. SW. of Borrisokane-91. Acres 5053, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1576 +16. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K. with Clogh-prior) val. 597*l.*, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, E. Waller, Esq.

FISNYFOLD vil. Cruden par. *E. Aberdeen*. 4 m. S. of Peterhead-144. Pop. 107.

FINOGH. See *PHINAGH, Clare*.

** *FINSBURY* (i.e. Fen town) DIVISION of Ossulstone hund. *N. London*, so called from a marshy open field, *Moorthelds*, beyond the Wall, on the site of *F. Square*, where many who died in the Great Plague were buried, contains Old Artillery Ground, Friern Barnet, Glass-House Yard, Charter House*, Clerkenwell*, Finchley, Hornsey, Islington*, St. Luke's*, Stoke Newington*, and part of St. Sepulchre*; acres 11,934; pop. 185,174; houses 25,228. It gives name to a borough under the Reform act, containing the places marked* above, along with St. George the Martyr, part of St. Andrew Holborn, St. Giles in the Fields, St. George's Bloomsbury, the Rolls, Lincoln's, Gray's, Furnival's, and Staples Inns; returns two members, with 15,821 electors (10*l.* houses 265,013); acres 2513; pop. 265,043; assd. taxes 206,848*l.* It constitutes the prebend of Halliwell and *F.* in St. Paul's, held under lease by the city (from 14th cent.) till 1867, when the rental may be 50,000*l.* Causeways to Hoxton and Islington were made across it 1415, and it was first drained 1527.

FINSTHWAITE par. chptry. () Colton par. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Ulverstone-272, near Windermere. St. Peter *Cur.* (Chesh.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Landowners.

FINSTOCK hmlt. (45) Charlbury par. *Mid. Oxford*. 7 m. SSE. of Chipping Sodbury-73, near R. Evenlode. Acres 1220; pop. 534+2; poor r. 298*l.* (Chipping Norton U.); real prop. 1442*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Charlbury.

P. FINSTOWN, near Kirkwall, *Orkney Islds.*

P. M. FINTONA vil. (51) Donacavey par. Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, 7 m. S. of Omagh, 107 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station found. 1614 by the Leighs. Pop. 1327, decreasing, linen weavers; houses 248, with church, 3 chapels, barracks. Ecclesville, C. Eccles, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 22nd of each month.

FINTRAY par. Aberdeen dist. *SE. Aberd.* 4 m. SE. of Inverury-126, between R. Don and Danemiln water. Size 5 m. by 4, or 10,000 acres, hilly, with good soil by the streams, and plantations; pop. 1032; real prop. 417*l.*; for poor 156*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt., of Craigievar. *F. House*, — Graham, Esq.

P. FINTRY, or *FAIRLAND*, par. 10 m. SW. of Stirling, *Mid. Stirling*. 45 from Edinbro', in a pleasant spot under Campsie hills, at the head of R. Carron and Endrick (with a fall of 91 ft.), contains Gonochan, Newtown, and part of Clachan. Size 5 m. by 4, hilly pasture, with a piece of Carron bog, — also stone, traces of coal, and basalt pillars at the Dun; pop. 884, decreasing, some in a cotton factory; real prop. 4610*l.*; for poor 157*l.* Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose, of Buchanan Ho., chief heritor. Culcreuch, A. Spiers, Esq. It means "fair land."

Fintry House, near Monifieth, *S. Forfar*. on Dighty water.

FINGE par. (6, 10-1) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 1 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Feale.

Acres 3695; pop. 1545+11, — of vil. 151, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Ballinruddy, the Knight of Kerry.

P. FINVOY par. (21-3, etc.) Kilconway bar. *W. Antrim*, 3 m. SW. of Ballymoney-140, on R. Bann. Acres 16,474, with bog, clay, basalt; an. val. 2281*l.*; pop. 6405+31. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin and *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Rasharkin. Druid remains, forts, etc. are about. Moore Lodge, G. Moore, Esq.

Finzean, near Birse, *S. Aberdeen*. and R. Dee. *Fiorish Rivulet* () Leirim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, a small branch of the Shannon.

FIRBANK chptry. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrid.* 6 m. E. of Kendal-262, near *F. Fell* and R. Lune. Acres 2080, moorland; pop. 199; poor r. 61*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 1316*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Vicar.

FIRBECK par. (82) S. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Tickhill-157, contains Stone. Acres 1330; pop. 191+2; poor r. 42*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1613*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Letwell 150*l.*, patr. Prebend of Laughton. *F. Hall*, H. G. Knight, Esq.

FIRBY tnsbp. () Weston par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on R. Derwent and Scarboro' rail. Acres 490; pop. 36. *F. Hall*, Rev. T. Harrison. *FIRBY* tnsbp. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Bedale-223. Acres 530; pop. 54. *F. Hall*, —.

Firdon Water, runs 8 m. NW. and S. to the sea, *W. Ross*, at Applecross.

Firgrove (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, on R. Bandon, R. B. Quinn, Esq. *Firgrove* (8) near Farnham, *W. Surrey*, late seat of the Rycrofts. *F. House* (51) 3 m. SE. of Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, J. McMahon, Esq.

Firhill (11) near Droxford, *S. Hants*. *FIRKEEL* vil. (126) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 10 m. SW. of Bearhaven-223. Pop. 153.

P. FIRLE, WEST, par. (5) Totmore hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Lewes-50, under *F. Beacon*, 820 ft. high, near Brighton rail. Acres 4410; pop. 722+11; poor r. 505*l.*; real prop. 3875*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Beddingham; church, has 6 brasses of the Gages (from 1569) and others. *F. Place*, Visct. Gage. *Firle, West, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alciston, Beddingham, Berwick, Chalvington, Glynde, Ripe, Selmeston, Westfirle; acres 14,050; pop. 2529, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 356 (out-door 276), expend. 2268*l.*, prop. rated 16,569*l.*

Firmount (15) near Edgeworthstown, *E. Longford*, J. O'Farrell, Esq.

Firmouth Mount, in Glentanner forest, *S. Aberdeen*. a peak of the Grampians 2500 ft. high.

FIRNSBY. See *FERENSBY, W. R. York*.

FROM ISAF (36) 7 m. WNW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth*, on R. Rumney.

Firpark (15) near Crossakeel, *NW. Meath*.

FIRSBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 910; pop. 196+5; poor r. 47*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1887*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Gt. Steeping 242*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Walls.

FIRSBY, EAST, par. (83) E. Aslaoche wap. *N. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Lincoln-134, contains *W. FIRSBY* tnsbp. (pop. 47). Acres 1290; pop. 87; poor r. 26*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1295*l.* St. James *Rect.* with Saxby; church, in ruins.

FIRTH par. in Mainland, *Orkney Islds.* 5 m. W. of Kirkwall, includes Damsay and Holm Islds. in *F. Bay*, and Stenness with its loch and druid circle. Size 9 m. by 4, hilly moors, with slate, and about 10 m. of coast; pop. 584+2; real prop.

1019*l.*; for poor 36*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) val. 157*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. At Mese How is a tumulus, and at Bigswald moss, near Garmiston, John earl of Caithness, who pretended a right to Orkney, etc. was killed in a descent 1529.

Firville (71) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, R. Atkins, Esq. **Firville** (4) 6 m. NNE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, P. Drought, Esq.

FISHBOURNE, or **FISH HOUSE**, vil. (10) 2 m. W. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* at the mouth of Wootton Creek, has a yard where gun brigs, and many of the best yachts, have been built.

P. FISHBOURNE, NEW, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 1 m. WSW. of Chichester-62, on the harbour. Acres 610; pop. 295; poor r. 72*l.* (W. Hampnet U.); real prop. 2782*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **F.** F. New, tythg. Bosham par. near the above. Pop. 90.

FISHBURN tnsph. () Sedgefeld par. *E. Durham*, 9 m. SE. of Durham-258, a meet for the Durham hounds. Acres 2010; pop. 239+2; poor r. 90*l.* (Sedgefeld U.); real prop. 2082*l.* *F. Cottage*, 1 m. NE.

FISHER hmlt. (9) N. Mundham par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 61.

Fisher Hill (9) near Castellar, *Mid. Mayo*. **F.-STREET** vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154. Pop. 227.

Fisher's Cross, another name for PORT CARLISLE, *Cumbrld.* at R. Eden's mouth. **F. Green** (52) 2 m. WNW. of St. Neots, *NE. Beds.*

FISHERGATE HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains New Shoreham boro', and the pars. of Kingstons, Old Shoreham, and Southwick; acres 4120, pop. 3225, houses 568. **F. HUNDRED** (9) Lewes rape, as above, contains the pars. of Aldington, Hangleton, and Portslade; acres 3780, pop. 650, houses 126.

FISHERROW vil. Inveresk par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6, within that burgh, a fishing place on Frith of Forth, and bonding sub-port to Leith at R. Esk's mouth, with a small coasting trade. *F. Light*, put up in 1839 is 20 ft. high and seen 5 m. The sailors' soc. was estab. 1669.

Fishers, The (52) 1 m. SSE. of Harrold, *NW. Beds.*

FISHERTON-ANGER par. (15) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* close to Salisbury-81, a petty sess. town at the bridge on R. Avon, had a black friary (Edw. III.) on the site of the "Sun." Acres 660; pop. 1739+24; poor r. 816*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 5671*l.*; charities 240*l.*, of which 200*l.* to Hayter's almsh.,—besides Nowes' school. *St. Clement Rect.* (Sal.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Cottle. *F. House*, is a private lunatic asylum. **F.-DE-LA-MERE** par. (14) Warminster hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. NW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley, containing Bapton, is a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds. Acres 3300; pop. 324+2; poor r. 169*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 8142*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 133*l.*, patr. J. Davis, Esq. of *F. House*.

Fisherwick (45, 51) near Ballyclare, *S. Antrim*, Marquis of Donegal's hunting seat. **FISHERWICK** tnsph. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*, 3 m. E. of Lichfield-119, on R. Tame. Acres 1130; pop. 86; poor r. 87*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 2067*l.* *F. Park*, belonging to Marq. of Donegal, was seat of the Howards.

* **P. M. FISHGUARD** par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke*, 22 m. N. of Pembroke, 257 from London, a polling and bathing place, and sub-port to Cardigan, on the cliffs near *F. Bay*, at R. Gwayne's mouth, and the proposed terminus of the S. Wales rail. (which now ends at Swansea), is the spot where Martin de Tours landed after the

Conquest, and a party of 1400 French 1797, when they submitted to Earl Cawdor; and is a contributory boro' to Haverfordwest, with—electors. Pop. 2013+2, in the fisheries and a small coasting trade; Houses 426, ill-built, with 3 chapels, 5-arched bridge; poor r. 430*l.*, on 4013*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 4155*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Druid remains, buildings, tumuli, coins of Gallienus, etc., have been found. At Pwll Dyvrig, *St. Dubritius* had a cell. Glyn Amnel, seat of J. Fenton, Esq., son of the historian of the county. The *Bay* is 3 m. by 2, with anchorage in 4 fath., and the Cow rock at one side. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 5 Feb. Easter and Whit. Mon. 23 July, 17 Nov.

Fish-holm Isld. Delting par. *N. Shetland*, 3 m. S. of Yell, in that sound.

FISHLAKE par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Thorne-166, on R. Dearne, contains Sykehouses cur., Fosterhouses, and Hay-Green. Acres 6170,—of town 2950; pop. 1257, and 629; poor r. 248*l.* (Thorne U.); real prop. 5995*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which 103*l.* to Rand's school. *St. Cuthbert Vic.* (York) val. 171*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

FISHPLEY par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. E. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Pop. 9; real prop. 1666*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Marshall. *F. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE.

Fishley House (26) 1 m. N. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon*. W. Morris, Esq.

Fishlin Isld. 6 m. S. of Yell, *N. Shetland*.

Fishmoine (34) near Borrisoleagh, *Mid. Tipperary*, R. Carden, Esq.

FISHPOOL hmlt. (71) Blidworth par. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 92.

FISHTOFT par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln*, 2 m. ESE. of Boston-113, near R. Witham. Acres 4580, fenny; pop. 562+10; poor r. 308*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 8118*l.*; charities 76*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. *St. Guthlaxe Rect.* (Linc.) val. 668*l.*, patr. F. Thinkill, Esq.

FISHWICK vil. Hutton par. *E. Berwick*, 4 m. SE. of Chirnside-50, was a separate par. **FISHWICK** tnsph. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. E. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 600; pop. 756; poor r. 42*l.* (Preston U.); real prop. 6382*l.* *F. Hall*, T. Shaw, Esq.

FISKERTON par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 4 m. E. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 2040; pop. 410+8; poor r. 236*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 4350*l.*; charities 34*l.* *St. Clement Rect.* (Linc.) val. 447*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Peterboro'; church, part norman, with brass of a priest (1490). **FISKERTON** tnsph. (70) Rolleston par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Southwell-132, at the ferry on R. Trent, had a cell to Thurgarton abbey, found. 1132, by Ralph D'Eyncourt. Acres 570; pop. 402+9; poor r. 67*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 2696*l.*

Fitful Head, W. side of Quendal bay, *S. Shetland*, 6 m. NW. of Sumburgh head, is the abode of "Mother doubtful, mother dread!—Norma of the Fitful head," in the "Pirate;" and has micaceous iron ore in the clay slate.

Fithie Loch, Forfar par. *Mid. Forfar*, near Arbrogath rail., has pike, perch, eel, etc. **F. River**, rises in Glamis par. *S. Forfar*, and runs 10 m. SE. to Dighty Water, near Frith of Tay.

Fithy Loch, 3 m. NE. of Dunfermline, *S. Fife*, on Orr Water.

FITLING tnsph. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NE. of Hedon-182. Acres 1420; pop. 131+3; poor r. 50*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1827*l.*

FITTLETON par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.*,

4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Hacklestone. Acres 3050; pop. 336; poor r. 164L (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2487L; charities 19L, of which 10L to Clarke's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 444L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.

F. FITTLEWORTH par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near the bridge on R. Rother, has a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds, at *F. Wood*. Acres 2390; pop. 713 + 5; poor r. 453L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 3042L; charities, Lee's for church and poor 73L. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 371L, patr. Bishop.

FITZ par. (61) Albrighton division, *N. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, on Rs. Perry and Severn. Acres 1670; pop. 246 + 3; poor r. 34L (Atcham U.); real prop. 2853L. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 272L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Fitz-Stephen's Stride (50) near Bagenbun Pt. *SW. Wexford*, was leapt by that adventurer on first landing 1169.

FITZHEAD par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *W. Somerset*, 5 m. N. of Wellington-148. Acres 1190; pop. 339 + 2; poor r. 265L (Welling. U.); real prop. 2437L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 76L, patr. Vicar of Wiveliscombe.

Fitzmaurice's Country, is Clanmaurice bar. *Kerry*, so called from Maurice, son of Raymond le Gros, ancestor of earls of Kerry. **Fitzpatrick's Country**, is Ossory bar. *Queen's Co.*

Fitzroy Farm (7) near Highgate, *E. Middlesex*. **Fitzwallter Park** (1) 2 m. NE. of Brentwood, *S. Essex*, near E. Count. rail, J. Tasher, Esq.

FIVE-BELLS hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156. **F-fathom Channel**, in the *Thames*, opposite Sheppey isld., a passage between the Spantiard and Middle Ground shoals, from the Nore to Margate Roads, with 13 to 18 fath. water. **F. Fingers Rock** (3) 4 m. NW. of Malin, *N. Donegal*.

P. FIVE-LANES () 8 m. from Launceston, Cornwall, has hornblende, etc. **F-Mile Cross** (64) 1½ m. S. by E. of Stretton, *N. Rutland*, a point on Ermine St., about 5 m. from Gt. Casterton, near the 96th milestone on the N. road, where a way went off towards *Margidum* and *Ad Pontem*. **F-MILE-BRIDGE** hmlt. () *Kerrycuri* bar. *S. Cork*, near Monkstown. *Fairs*, 9 June, 10 Oct. **F-Mile-Point Head** (19) 6 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, a coast-gd. station.

P. M. FIVE-MILE-TOWN vil. (64) Clogher par. and bar. *S. Tyrone*, 6 m. SW. of Clogher, 101 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, found. 1619, by the Stewarts, whose castle was burnt 1641, by O'Nial. Pop. 693, decreasing; houses 128. Gortmore, W. Patterson, Esq.; Blessingbourn Cottage, Col. Montgomery. *Mkt. D.* — *Fairs*, 3rd Mon. every month.

Five Oaks (26) 1 m. N. of Okehampton, *Mil. Devon*.

FIVEHEAD par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 4 m. SW. of Langport-128, contains Burton-Pynsent, Cathanger, and Moortown. Acres 1740; pop. 412 + 3; poor r. 101L (Langp. U.); real prop. 2253L. St. Martin *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Swell 234L, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, has brass of a woman in a rich dress.

FIXBY tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Halifax-197. Acres 890; pop. 839 + 5; poor r. 75L (Halif. U.); real prop. 1988L. *F. Hall*, T. Thornhill, Esq.

Flackwell Heath (7) 3 m. W. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*.

P. FLADBURY par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcester*, 3 m. E. of Pershore-102, a pleasant spot on R. Avon, containing Hill, Abbot's Lench, and Stock, Throckmorton and Wyre-

Piddle *curs.*, was given 671, by Etheldred, to Bp. Ostfornus, by the name of *Fleathanbyrig*. Acres 7830, hilly; pop. 1448 + 4; poor r. 183L (Persh. U.); real prop. 8443L; charities 62L. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Bradley and the above *curs.* 721L, patr. Bishop; church, has tomb of the Throckmortons, with brasses of the Peytons (1438) and a priest. Cracombe Ho., H. Strickland, Esq.

Fladda Isld. E. side of Barra, *Western Islds.*, belongs to *Inverness*. Pop. 7. **F. or Flodda Isld.** Portree par. *S. Inverness*, in Rona Sound, E. side of Skye. Pop. 29. **F. Isld.** one of the Treshinish group, *W. Argyll*, off NW. side of Mull. **F. Una Isld.** 4 m. NW. of Aird Point, *W. Inverness*, N. end of Skye.

Fladday Isld. in L. Resort, *Western Islds.* W. side of Harris.

FLAGG tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby*, 5 m. W. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 249 + 1; real prop. 1533L.

Flambards (7) at Harrow, 9 m. WNW. of London, a seat of Earl Northwick, formerly of the Flambards (Ed. III.), Gerards, and Pages, has Raphael's 'St. Katherine,' Titian's 'Danaë,' Da Vinci's 'Christ with the Doctors,' and many greek and roman medals.

FLAMBOROUGH par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, near *F. Head*, a fishing town and coast-gd. station, once occupied by the Danes, who b. a tower and the great 'Danes' Dyke, — belonged to King Harold, then to Will. le Gros, and the Constables. Acres 2980; pop. 1191 + 22; poor r. 377L (Bridling. U.); real prop. 4435L; charities 3L. St. Oswald *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 81L, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt.; church, old, with a brass of a Constable. On the limestone cliffs which rise from 300 to 450 ft. with many large caves, and swarms of wildfowl, is the *light*, in lat. 54° 7', long. 0° 5' E. put up 1806, partly red and revolving every 2 min. 214 ft. high, visible 19 m. It was the saxon *Fleam-burg*, or Light town.

FLAMSTEAD par. (46) Dacorum hund. *NW. Herts.* 4 m. NNE. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, near Watling St., on R. Ver, and once called *Verlamstedt*, was given by St. Alban's abbots to Thurnoth the Saxon, for keeping the roads free of robbers, and came to the Todenis and Beauchamps. Acres 5660; pop. 1492 + 3; poor r. 765L (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 8810L; charities, Saunders' almsh. etc. 26L. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 117L, patr. Univer. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a carved screen, rood loft, 2 stalls, piscina, brass of a priest (1414) and canopied effigies of a knight.

Flanchford Place (8) 2 m. SW. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, near R. Mole.

Flanders Green (46) 3 m. W. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* **F. Hall** (62) 4 m. NNE. of Colleshill, *N. Warwick*.

Flanesford Priory (43) now a barn, near Goodrich, *SE. Hereford*, and R. Wye, — was found. 1347, for austrian canons, by the Talbots.

Flannan Isles or Seven Hunters, 20 m. WNW. of Gallan Hd. *Western Islds.* off the W. side of Lewis, the *Insula Sacra* of Buchanan, with culdee remains, are a rocky group swarming with eider ducks, gannet, and other seawolf, and used for fattening sheep.

FLANSHAM hmlt. (9) Felpham par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Bognor-67. Pop. 76.

FLASBY tnsbp. () with Winterburn, Gargrave par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire. Acres 2940; pop. 140; poor r. 80L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 3661L. *F. Hall*, C. Preston, Esq.

FLASH (81) 4 m. WNW. of Longnor-161, *N. Stafford*.

FLASHBROOK tnsph. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Newport-142. Pop. 109 + 1.

Flas () 4 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Flat-Holm Isld. (20) middle of Bristol chan. 3 m. SE. of Lavernock pt. *SE. Glamrgn.*, is about $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in circuit, of magnesian limestone, with low cliffs, and has a fixed light, at the S. point, in lat. $51^{\circ} 23' N.$, long. $3^{\circ} 7' W.$, put up 1737, 156 ft. high, visible 17 m. The Wolves, a dangerous reef, stretches from it towards the welsh coast.

Flathead (113) 4 m. NE. by E. of Oyster haven, *S. Cork*.

FLAUNDEN chply. (7) Hemel-Hempstead par. *SW. Herts*. 7 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead-23. Acres 970; pop. 295; poor r. 76l. (*H. Hemp. U.*); real prop. 1853l. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 108l., patr. Hon. C. C. Cavendish, who has the manor.

Flavia Caesariensis of the Romans, a province in Britain between the E. coast, and the Rs. Thames, Severn, Dee, Mersey, Don, and including the *Cattiuchani* (S.), *Coritani* (NE.), *Cornavi* (NW.), *Dobuni* (SW.), *Iceni* and *Trinobantes* (E.).

FLAWBOROUGH chply. (70) Staunton par. *SE. Notts*. 6 m. NE. of Bingham-124. Acres 920; pop. 79; poor r. 10l. (*Bingh. U.*); real prop. 1654l. Living, a *Cur.* with Staunton.

FLAWEIRAIG vil. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

Flawford (70) 4 m. ENE. of Newark, *SE. Notts*.

FLAWW with tnsph. () Alne par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Easingwold-212, between N. Engld. rail. and R. Ouse. Acres 680; pop. 90.

P. FLAX-BOURTON. See BOURTON, *Somerset*.

FLAXBY tnsph. () Goldsborough par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Knaresboro'-202. Acres 580; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 12l.

Flaxford (8) 4 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*.

FLAXLEY par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest*. 2 m. N. of Newnham-112, near R. Severn, in a fine spot, had a cistercian abbey found. (Steph.) by Rob. Fitz-Milo, and given to the Kingstons. Acres 1920; pop. 229 + 4, some in the ironworks at Abbot's Wood; poor r. 102l. (*Westbury U.*); real prop. 2300l.; charities, Boevey's for apprentices, etc. 50l. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 104l., patr. Sir M. H. C. Boevey, Bt. of *F. Abbey*, which was reb. 1777, and has some traces of the old one.

FLAXPOOL hmlt. (20) Crowcombe par. *W. Somerset*. 11 m. W. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 52.

P. FLAXTON-ON-THE-MOOR tnsph. (83) Bos-sall and Poston pars. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of York-199, near Scarborough' rail. Acres 1460; pop. 412 + 6; poor r. 116l. (*Yk. U.*); real prop. 2557l. In 1807, 300 silver saxon coins, etc. found.

FLAXWELL WAPENTAKE (70) parts of Kisteven, *Mid. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of Anwick vic., Ashby-de-la-Laund, Bloxholm rect., Brauncewell r., Cranwell vic., Digby v., Dovington v., Leasingham r., North Rauceby v., South Rauceby, Rowston v., Ruskington r., New Sleaford v., and part of Temple-Bruer; acres 37,420, pop. 7369, houses 1417. See ASWARDHURN DEANERY.

Flamburgh of the Saxons, is *Flamboro'*, *E. R. York*. *Flathambyrig*, is FLADBURY, *Worcester*.

FLECKNEY par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester*. 7 m. NW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near Union canal. Acres 1630; pop. 473; poor r. 213l. (*M. Harboro' U.*); real prop. 2512l. St. Nicholas Don. (Pet.) val. 144l., patr. Lady Byron. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

FLECKNOE hmlt. (53) Wolfhamcote par. *E. Warwick*. 6 m. ENE. of Southam-85. *F. House*, 1 m. NW., a meet for Drake's hounds.

FLEDBOROUGH par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *NE. Notts*. 8 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, on R.

Trent, containing Woodcotes, was a larger place under the Bassets. Acres 1300, with bops; pop. 112 + 3; poor r. 55l. (*E. Retf. U.*); real prop. 2110l. St. Gregory Rect. (Linc.) val. 340l., patr. Earl Manvers; church, has some stained glass. *F. House*, 1 m. SW.

FLEECETHORPE (82) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Blyth, *N. Notts*. *Fleeche* () 8 m. SW. of Wooler, *NW. North-brid.* under the Cheviot Hills.

FLEET par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *S. Dorset*. 3 m. WNW. of Weymo'-128, a coast-gd. station on *F. Water*, belonged to Christchurch priory, and came to the Mohuns and Goulds. Acres 1400; pop. 140 + 2; poor r. 83l. (*Weym. U.*); real prop. 787l.; charities 1l. Holy Trinity Vic. (Sal.) val. 66l., patr. Miss Jackson of *F. House*. The Fleet lake, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. broad, runs up 7 m. from Portland roads, inside the Chesil bank, through which the sea broke 1824, and has Earl Ilchester's decoy and swannery at the top.

P. FLEET par. (69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 1 m. SE. of Holbeach-105, near *F. Hardgate*. Acres 6710; pop. 960 + 17; poor r. 534l. (*Holb. U.*); real prop. 14,569l.; charities 117l., of which 48l. to free school. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 1057l., patr. Rev. R. Dods, rector. About 3 pecks of copper coins of Gallienus, etc. have been found.

Fleet Ditch, "the king of Dykes," runs from under Hampstead hill to the Thames at Blackfriars bridge, was made navigable for small craft to Holborn bridge 1502, and arched over 1734-7, when Fleet market near Fleet prison and Fleet St. were upon it. *F. House* (24) 2 m. W. of Modbury, *S. Devon*. J. Bulteel, Esq. with a fine view of R. Erme, etc. *F. River* (83) runs into R. Trent, at Gorton, *E. Notts*. *F. Loch*, 4 m. N. of Dornoch, *SE. Suthrld.* on the coast, is 4 m. by 2, with a ferry across to Dunrobin Castle. *F. F. Long* (16) 1 m. N. of Poole, *SE. Dorset*. *F. River*, rises near Cairns Muir, *W. Kirkcudbt.* in two heads called *Great* and *Little F.* (the latter out of *F. Loch*, 1 m. long), and runs 10 m. S. past Gatehouse (to which it is navigable) to a creek in Wigton Bay, opposite *F. Islds.* Salmon abound.

Fleet Pond (8) 4 m. NE. by E. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* on S. West. rail., near *Fleet* lake.

FLEETHAM tnsph. () Bamfrough par. *NE. Northbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 52.

Fleetland House (11) 1 m. SSW. of Farcham, *S. Hants.* near S. West. rail.

P. M. FLEETWOOD-ON-WYRE town () Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* on Prest. and Wyre rail. 228 m. from London, 6 m. N. of Poulton, a bondg. port and watering place on the Irish Sea, which was a rabbit warren till 1836. Acres with Thornton 5780; pop. 2833, in the shipping trade; houses —, with 3 chapels, custom ho., mkt., large hotel, gasworks, dock and quay of 600 ft. St. Peter Cur. (Manch.) val. 150l., patr. Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt. of Rossall, the founder of the town, from which steamers go to I. of Man, Belfast, Glasgow, *via* Ardrossan and Furness. Rossall is now used as a N. of Engld. school or college for sons of clergymen. It publishes the 'F. Chronicle' newspaper. The fixed screw-pile lights, put up 1841, are N. and S. 850 ft. from each other, and 90 and 30 ft. high. *F. and W. Riding rail.* is a proposed branch of 16 m. (4 made) from Preston to Clitheroe; cap. 360,000l., — recd. and expend. (June 1849) 133,529l. *Mkt. D. Moud.*

FLEGG (EAST) HUNDRED (66-7) *E. Norfolk*, contains the boro' of Yarmouth, the pars. of Caistor rect., Filby r., Maulby r., St. Margaret and St. Michael Ormesby vic., Runham v., Scratby v. with Ormesby, Stokesby r., and Thrigby r.;

acres exclusive of Yarmouth 13,390, pop. 3291, houses 733. F. (WEST) HUNDRED, as above, contains the pars. of Ashby *rect.*, Billockby *r.*, Burgh *r.*, Clippesby *r.*, Hemsby *vic.*, Martham *v.*, Oby *r.* (with Ashby), Repps *cur.*, Rollesby *r.*, East Somerton (c. with Winterton), W. Somerton c., Thorne (r. with Ashby), and Winterton *r.*; acres 18,370, pop. 4385, houses 902. ✱ F. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, includes the benefices marked in the hund. as above. *Flegg East and West P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. in the above hunds. (except Yarmouth); acres 31,760, pop. 7684, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 905 (out-door 724), expend. 3680*l.*, prop. rated 44,640*l.*; the poor ho. is at Rollesby. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 7676 + 46. It belongs to Yarmouth New County Court district.

FLEMINGSTONE, or FLIMSTONE, par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 3 m. SSE. of Cowbridge-173, belonged to the Flemings, who came in with Fitz-Hamon, and had a castle here. Pop. 74; poor r. 33*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 784*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Lord Dunraven. Edw. Williams the bard was a native.

FLEMPTON par. (51) Thingoe hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark. Acres 720; pop. 210 + 3; poor r. 50*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1073*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Hengrave 398*l.*, patr. Dixon's Executors.

FLENDISH HUNDRED (51) *S. Cambridge*. contains the pars. of Cherry-Hinton, Fen-Ditton, Fulbourn, Horningssea, and Teversham; acres 11,906, pop. 3114, houses 625.

FLENSOF hmlt. () Carleton-Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Flesh River (77) rising between *Cork and Kerry*, runs about 20 m. to Killarney lower lake. Near its mouth is *F. Castle*, — Coltsman, Esq.; *F. Priory*, G. Coxon, Esq.

FLETHAMSTEAD vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*. 2 m. SW. of Coventry-91, on Birmingham rail.

F. FLETCHEING par. (5) Rushmorden hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. E. of Cuckfield 38, on R. Ouse, belonged to Earl Godwin. Acres 5890, with hops and mineral springs; pop. 1914 + 4; poor r. 1151*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 7318*l.*; charities 56*l.* St. Andrew and Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Danehill 300*l.*, patr. Earl of Sheffield of *S. Place*, which is in the gothic style, and belonged to the Delawarres, Nevilles, Sackvilles, etc., with some fine old timber; church, cruciform, has mons. of the Holyrolds, Gibbon (with an epitaph by Parr), and Leeche, with brasses of a Dalyngrugge (canopied, 1395), and of a pair of gloves to P. Denot a Glover (1480). *Fair*, Mond. before Whitsund.

Flether Hill (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*, a ruined seat of the Haywards, belonging to Sir T. F. Lewis, Bt.

FLETTON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts*. 1 m. SSE. of Peterboro'-81, near R. Nen, was given to the monks of Peterboro' abbey to "find them in commons," and came to the Flettons and Probsys. Acres 780; pop. 256 + 7; poor r. 146*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 3093*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Proby's school. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. 292*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

Fleurs Castle, near Kelso, *N. Roxburgh.*, Duke of Roxburgh, on R. Tweed, has been reb. in the tudor style, and commands a fine view.

FLEXBOROUGH HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of E. Blatching-

ton, S. Heighton, and Seaford; acres 4450, pop. 1197, houses 226.

Fleabury () near Stratton, *N. Cornwall*.

Fleamore End (46) 3 m. S. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds.*

FLIMBY par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 7 m. WNW. of Cockermoo'-306, on the coast. Acres 1620, with coal; pop. 546 + 14; poor r. 79*l.* (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. 1984*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Landowners.

Flimston Head, near Flimston, or FLEMINGSTONE, *S. Pembroke*, as above.

P. FLIMWELL (50) 10 m. SE. of Tunbridge Wells-36, *S. Kent*, is a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Flinchtamstede of the Saxons, is FINCHAMSTEAD, *Berks.*

FLINT (73-4, 79), a seaside county, *N. Wales*, between the Rs. Dee (anct. *Seteia aestuar*) and Clwyd (anct. *Clita*), was a seat of the *Ordovices* in *Briannia secunda* of the Romans, who had a station (*Varae*) at Caergwrie near Bod-fari, — part of *Venedotia* or *Gwynedd* of the Welsh, — called *Englefield* by the Saxons, who made it part of *Mercia*, and overran it 1054-5, — joined to the earldom of Chester by the Normans, with the name of Atiscross (*Croesati*), came to the Montforts, the Black Prince, etc., and was made shire ground by Edw. I., — is traversed by Wat's and Offa's dykes, and *Denbigh*, which cuts off a part (Maelor hund.) to SE., — and bordered by the Dee and *Cheshire* (E.), *Salop* (S.), *Denbigh* (S. and W.), the Irish Sea (N.). Length of main part from Rhyl SE. to Caergwrie 25 m., greatest breadth 14, av. ditto 10 (detached part 10 m. by 6); relative size 42-10,000ths; circuit 113, including 20 of coast, along which are Flint in the Dee, Point of Ayr and *light*, Rhyl bathing-place and the Clwydd, leading up to Rhuddlan or Rhuddlan. It contains 244 sq. m., or 156,160 acres, of which much is waste; 66,919 + 690 persons, of whom 10,730 are in Holywell, Mold, Flint, — 33,111 are females, 31,912 under 20 yrs. of age, 54,152 county-born, — 6387 or 9.5 per cent. live by trade, commerce, manufactures, 5491 or 8.2 per cent. by agricult. (1771 being farmers and graziers), 488 educated professions, 1252 are independent, 15,903 labourers and servants (3941 being miners), besides others; 13,394 houses, exclusive of 518 empty and building; 5 hundreds, Coleshill (Mid.), Prestatyn (N.), Rhuddlan (NW.), Mold (SE.), and Maelor (SE. and detached); 23 parishes, and parts of 12 others; 1 city, St. Asaph, the seat of a diocese, — 2 market towns and new county courts, Holywell and Mold, which is the real county town, the nominal one being Flint (as below), — 2 poor law Unions, Holywell and St. Asaph — and 1 registry, Holywell; returns two members to parl., viz. 1 for the county (elect. 3518), the polling places being Flint and Rhuddlan, — 1 for Flint and 7 contributory boroughs (as below); is governed by a lord-lieut., deputy, and about 25 magistrates, etc., — is in N. Wales circuit, the NW. military district, the dioceses of St. Asaph and Chester (small part), and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1835) 153,930*l.*, — ('43) 274,471*l.*, of which 28,699*l.* on mines, 3531*l.* on ironworks; ditto rentals, 123,778*l.* or 16s. 1*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 193,505*l.* or 24*s.* 9*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*); county income ('48) 4551*l.*, of which 3600*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 207,456*l.*, made 1844), 779*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 2 unions, 22,745*l.* on 240,600*l.* or 1*s.* 11*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*), — cases

relieved 6428 (out-door 5645), in estimated pop. of 68,798. Total charities 1270*l.*, of which 834*l.* for schools and education. Savings bks. ('49) 4, with 105,836*l.* from 8051 depositors; in yrs. '38-9, 611 m. of road (144 being turnpike) were maintained for 2516*l.* In '46-7, out of 45 pars. 42 had 88 church schools supported by 2760*l.*, with 7190 child. attending, and 103 paid teachers (19 being monitors), whose salaries were 2332*l.*, and who had 31 teachers' houses: out of these 26 were free schools, and 4 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 147 teachers and 2149 child.); and 54 in union with the National Soc. had 5145 child. and total grants of 1790*l.* Offenders in '48, 40 (or 51 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 22 were convicted; 7 were females, 6 under 15 yrs. of age, 10 could not read or write. For births, etc., see N. WALES. By the sea coast the surface is low and sandy, but along the Dee it is fertile; thence it rises to a moderate range of limestone hills (containing metals) which run through the middle from Diserth to Halkin (near Moel y Gaer 1050 ft. high), Mold, etc., and which are divided by a bed of slaty rocks, from the taller limestone range on the W. border (the E. border of the new red sandstone of the Vale of Clwydd), where Moel y Famma' pillar stands 1845 ft. high, M. Arihur camp 1491, M. y Cloddiau 1452, M. Venlli or Park 1280. Lead (employing 1439 hands), which the Romans appear to have worked, is found in large quantities (15 cwt. metal per ton of ore) at Halkin (belonging to the Grosvenors), Kilken, Holywell, Mold, Milwr, Talar Goch near Dyserth, etc., — besides calamine, black jack (sulph. of zinc), silver (8 to 10 oz. per ton of lead), barytes at Cefn Meiriadog, etc. A line from Llanasa to Holywell and Caergwrle marks the edge of the N. Wales coal-field lying on millstone grit, which contains rich measures 6 to 15 ft. thick (with some cannel coal), dips under the Dee towards *Cheshire*, and is worked at Flint, Whitford, and Mostyn, Holywell, Northop, Mold, etc., 1698 hands being employed. Marble and chart are found in the limestone hills, with petroleum, spars, etc., — fire and potter's clay at Northop, Coed Eulo, Mold; and building stone is abundant. Copper and brass works (78 hands) are carried on at Holywell, the spring of which turns also several cotton mills (300 hands); lead works elsewhere employ 285, and iron 50 hands. Other rivers are the Alun or Alyn, Elwy, Terrig, Wheler. Much grass land has been reclaimed from the Dee, near Hawarden, and good crops of wheat are raised all round the coast, with potatoes, oats, barley, and occasional green crops; native cattle and horses are of a good size, but the sheep small, though improved by S. Down and Leicestersh. crosses; wool and butter are sent to market. Farm buildings, etc. are of stone, and quickest fences are common. Estates are large; — some of the chief seats are: Marq. of Westminster *Halkin Ha.*, Bp. of St. Asaph *A. Palace*, Visct. Feilding *Downing* (where the antiquary Pennant lived), Lord Mostyn *Pengwern*, Lord Kenyon *Gredington*, Mostyn, Bt. *Talacre* and *Greenfield*, J. Williams, Bt. *Bodelwyddan*, Dundas, Bt. *Aston*, Puleston, Bt. *Emral*, Hamner, Bt. *H. Hall*, Glynn, Bt. *Hawarden Cast.*, Cooke of *Euloe* (?), Hughes of *Kinnael Pk.*, Eytton of *Leeswood*, Mostyn, M. P. of *Mostyn* (old), Edwards of *Kilken*, Yonge of *Bodryddan* (old), Philips of *Rhuall*, Price of *Bryn y Pys*, Fletcher of *Gwernhailed*, Pantton of *Bagilt* (?), Miss Gifford of *Nerquis Hall*, Morgan of *Golden Grove* (old), Mather of *Pentre Hobyn* (old), Roper of *Plas Teg* (old), Douglas of *Gyrn*, Williams of *Fron*

(old). Old *pillars* are seen on Mostyn Hill, and at Diserth, which has a camp; marks of *roman* stations near Caergwrle and Caerwys, where the Llisteddffod was once held; an abbey and Templars' house at Basingwerke, cathedral at St. Asaph, — churches at Kilken, Hamner, Overton, and Winifred's chapel at Holywell; castles at Flint, Eulo, Hawarden, Mold, Rhyddlan, Basingwerke, Caergwrle, Diserth. Offa's Dyke, which begins at Prestatyn, was made before his defeat of the Welsh under Caradoc at Morfa Rhyddlan; Wat's Dyke begins at Holywell; at Maes y Garmon, the british christians led by St. Germanus beat the pagan Saxons. Roads from Mold: (1) To Hawarden 5, Chester 11. (2) Caergwrle 5, Wrexham 10, Bangor Iscoed 15 (where Etheldred massacred the monks), Whitechurch 25. (3) Ruthin 8, thence to Denbigh 15. (4) Flint 6, Holywell 10, Mostyn 13. (5) Nannerch 6, Caerwys 11, St. Asaph 17, Rhyddlan 19, Rhyl 21. About 28 m. of Chest. and Holyhd. rail. pass from the Dee ferry, by Boughton (branch of 10 m. to Mold), Bagilt, Holywell, Mostyn, Prestatyn, Rhyl, etc. The Shrewsb. line touches the SE. corner.

* P. A. FLINT chplyr. (79) Coleshill hund. *N. Flint*, a station on the Holyhead rail. 191 m. from London, 12½ from Chester, a bathing place and sub-port to Chester, on R. Dee, at the ferry to Parkgate, a petty sess. the election and formerly the county and assize town, — was a roman station, where coins, brooches, amulets, etc. have been found, — has a castle begun by Hen. II. and finished about 1277 by Edw. I., where Edw. II. met his favourite Piers Gaveston, which was taken by Llewelyn, given by Edw. III. to the Black Prince, and later to the De Veres and the Percy, who here betrayed Richd. II. (whom he had surprised at Penmaen Rhos) to the 'cankered Bolingbroke,' — was garrisoned for Chs. I. by Mostyn 1643, and being taken by Brereton and again by Mytton, was dismantled 1647; is a boro' returning one member (from Hen. VIII.), along with St. Asaph, Caergwrle, Caerwys, Holywell, Mold, Overton, Rhuddlan, — the boro' limits including Coleshill-vawr tnshtp., — total no. of electors 803, (of 101 houses 5288); was first chartered by Edw. I. and is governed under the new act by a mayor (who is constable of castle), 4 ald. 12 coun., with the style of "may., bailiffs, burg. of boro' of F.," and revenue of 90*l.* Pop. of united boroughs 20,276, — of town 2860 + 63, in the lead and coal works; houses 576, ill-built, in two principal streets, with 5 chapels, old guildhall, co. gaol near the castle, smelting-houses and hot-baths (both disused), almshouses; assd. taxes (of united boroughs) 1427*l.*; poor r. 767*l.* on 5768*l.* (Holywell U.); real prop. 5740*l.*, of which 10600*l.* on mines. *St. Mary Cur.* (St. As.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1848. Part of the castle walls and towers remain, especially the keep or double tower, — a curious structure 40 ft. diam. outside, consisting of two concentric walls, each 6 ft. thick, with a gallery 8 ft. wide between. Roman scoria have been found at Croes Ati, or Atiscross, where an old cross is seen. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. Feb., 3 July and Nov.

Flint Hall (53) 5 m. S. of Warwick, *S. Warwick*. *F. Hill* (6) 7 m. ENE. of Reigate. *E. Surrey*, near F. House.

F. FLINTHAM par. (70) N. Bingham wap. SE. *Notts.* 5 m. NE. of Bingham-124, at Harleford ferry on R. Trent, on the foss road. Acres 2450; pop. 611 + 7; poor r. 113*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 4552*l.*; charities, Hacker's school, etc. 57*l.* *St. Austin Vic.* (Linc.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has an effigy of 14th cent. F.

Hall, Mrs. Hildyard, formerly of Thoroton the antiquary, on site of the Husseys' old seat. *FLINTHAM* hmlt. (34) Oaksey par. *N. Wills*. 5 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 42.

FLINTON tnsbp. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NNE. of Hedon-182. Acres 1440; pop. 114; poor r. —. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1842.

FLISK par. Cupar dist. *N. Fife*. 5 m. NW. of Cupar-52, on R. Tay, opposite Carse of Gowrie, contains Glenduckie, and remains of the Leslies' castle of Balinbriek or Bambreck. Size 3 m. by 1, hilly and cultivated, with a good view from Norman Law camp; pop. 270; real prop. 3088; for poor 63*l*. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 152*l*, patr. Lord Dundas of Dunboy.

FLITCHAM par. (69) with Appleton Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Castle-Rising-100, on R. Babingley, has remains of an austrian priory cell to Walsingham, found. (Hen. III.) by Rob. d'Aiguillon, and given to the Clintons. Acres 3960; pop. 428 + 10; poor r. 178*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 3491*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 54*l*, patr. Earl of Leicester, who has the manor through the great Coke. *F. Hall*, —.

FLITT HUNDRED (46) *S. Beds.* contains the pars. of Barton-in-the-Clay, Clophill, Flitton, Upper and Lower Gravenhurst, Hawnes, Higham-Gobion, Luton, Pulloxhill, Streatley, Sundon, and parts of Caddington and Shitlington; acres 38,760, pop. 14,880, houses 2871.

Flittes Park (64) 3 m. WSW. of Oakham, *W. Rutland*.

FLITTON par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Amphil-45, on R. Ivel, contains Silsoe *Cur.* Acres 3185,—of town 1025; pop. 1363 + 18, and 575; poor r. 260*l*. (Amph. U.); real prop. 2145*l*; charities 74*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. 234*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, has tombs of earls of Kent, and brass of T. Hill (1628) with cloak, ruff, trunk, hose, etc. with 3 others.

FLITWICK par. (64) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SSW. of Amphil-45, on R. Ivel, had, at Rokesac, a cell to Dunstable, found. 1170 by Phil. de Sannerville. Acres 1700, woody; pop. 693 + 6; poor r. 252*l*. (Amph. U.); real prop. 2887*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ely) val. 285*l*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *F. House*, J. Brookes, Esq.

Flitwick End (52) 5 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

FLIXBOROUGH par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 10 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-155, near R. Trent, contains Crosby. Acres 2650; pop. 231 + 2; poor r. 71*l*. (Brigg U.); real prop. 1610*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Burton-on-Strathre 752*l*, patr. Sir R. Sheffield, Bt. of Normanby. Ch. Justice Anderson was a native.

P. Flixton par. (80) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Manchester-183, between Rs. Mersey and Irwell, contains Urnston. Acres 2710,—of town 1750; pop. 2230 + 14, and 1459; poor r. 383*l*. (Chorlton U.); real prop. 6149*l*; charities 11*l*. St. Michael *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. the Prebendary. *F. Hall*, R. Wright.

FLIXTON, i. e. FELIX TOWNS, par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114. Acres 820, with a decoy; pop. 23; poor r. 52*l*. (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 622*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* with Blundeston; church, was ruined in a storm 1703.

FLIXTON par. (46, 50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Bungay-109, near R. Waveney, has an austrian nunnery found. 1258, by Margery de Creek, and given to the Tasburghs. Acres 1460; pop. 192; poor r. 194*l*. (Wanf. U.); real prop. 1936*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 140*l*, patr. Sir R. S. Adair, Bt. of *F. Hall*, a seat b. 1615 by I. Jones, and burnt down

1846. *FLIXTON* tnsbp. () Folkton par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Scarborough-187, near the rail. on the Wolds, containing E. and W. Flotmansby, had 'Carmans Spittle' hospital found. in Athelstan's day by Acehorne or Acchorn. Acres 2500; pop. 329 + 7; real prop. 1343*l*.

Floating Isld. S. end of Derwentwater, *Cumbrld.* *P. Flockton* chply. (88) Thornhill par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. WSW. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1050; pop. 1096 + 10, some in the coal pits; poor r. 177*l*. (Wakef. U.); real prop. 6102*l*; charities 101*l*. of which 6*l*. to Carter's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 94*l*, patr. Trustees. *F. Hall*, G. Horseington, Esq.

Flodda. See *Fladda*, Portree par. *Inverness*. *Flodda Isld.* near S. Uist, belonging to *Inverness*. Pop. 53.

Flodden, East and West () 7 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* near Branxton under *F. Hill*, has a pillar commemorating the fatal battle of 1513, when the Earl of Surrey defeated Jas. IV. of Scotland, who fell, with the archbp. of St. Andrew's, 2 bps., 12 earls, 17 lords, and innumerable knights, gentlemen, and common men.

Flood Hall (27) near Stonyford, *Mid. Kilkenny*, —Flood, Esq.

P. Flookburgh chply. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Cartmel-254, containing Lower Holker, was once a mkt. town, and has the Holywell mineral water. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 121*l*, patr. Earl of Burlington.

FLOORE, or *FLOWER*, par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. ESE. of Daventry-72, on R. Nen, near N. West. rail., was *Flora* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 3390; pop. 1032 + 8; poor r. 719*l*. (Davent. U.); real prop. 6707*l*; charities 37*l*. of which 3*l*. for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 467*l*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church (formerly belonging to Merton abbey) has a brass (1450). *F. House*, late R. Park, Esq.

Floraville () near Cork, *E. Cork*, A. Newman, Esq.

FLORDON par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare, and E. Union rail. Acres 1020; pop. 193 + 3; poor r. 136*l*. (Hinstead U.); real prop. 1612*l*; charities 7*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Rev. Sir W. R. Kemp, Bt., of *F. Hall*, and Gissing, rector.

FLORENCE, Str., par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *W. Pembroke*. 5 m. E. of Pembroke-264, a pleasant spot on R. Tenby. Acres 2000; pop. 396; poor r. 156*l*. (Pemb. U.); real prop. 3510*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 94*l*, and a *Sin. Rect.* 177*l*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, cruciform, later eng.

P. FLORENCE COURT hmlt. (32) Clanawley bar. *W. Fermanagh*, 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen; *F. Court*, Earl of Enniskillen.

Florida (16) 5 m. NW. of Killyleagh, *N. Down*, D. R. Endon, Esq.

FLOTMANSBY, East and West, hmlts. () Flitxby tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Scarborough-187.

Flotta Isld. Walls par. *S. Orkney*, 2 m. E. of Hoy, is 3 m. by 3, hilly pasture and rocky coast. Pop. 405.

FLOTTEETON tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 4 m. W. of Rothbury-304, near R. Coquet. Pop. 64, decreasing; poor r. 60*l*. (Rothb. U.).

Floutern Turn () under Blake Fell, *SW. Cumbrld.* between Crummock and Ennerdale Water.

Flower Hill (20) near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, B. Drew, Esq.

Flowerhill (126) near Woodford, *S. Galway*. *F. House* (6) near Godstone, *E. Surrey*.

Flower's Hill Barrow (16) 1 m. S. of Lulworth, *S. Dorset*. by the sea, a british camp of 5 acres, treble-ditched in part, with two entrances — near which several barrows were opened 1791.

FLOWTON par. (48) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 800; pop. 179; poor r. 104*L*. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1040*L*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 140*L*., patr. H. S. Thornton, Esq. *F. Hall*, —.

F. FLURRY BRIDGE hmlt. (1) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 7 m. N. of Dundalk-50, on *F. River*, which rises in the border of *Armagh*, and falls into Dundalk harb.

P. FLUSHING (31) close to Falmouth-269, *SW. Cornwall*, a small port found. by the Trefusis family. *St. Peter Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*L*. patr. Lord Clinton.

Fluxon (22) 2 m. SSW. of Ottery, *St. Mary, E. Devon*.

FLYFORD, FLAVEL par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 6 m. NNE. of Pershore-102. Acres 730; pop. 156; poor r. 20*L*. (Pers. U.); real prop. 763*L*. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 84*L*., patr. the Sheldon family. *F. GRAFTON* par. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Libbery. Acres 1640, woody; pop. 229; poor r. 99*L*.; real prop. 1543*L*.; charities 59*L*., of which 31*L*. to Sir J. Grafton's school. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 75*L*., patr. Earl of Coventry.

Foaty Isld. (75) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 7 m. N. of Cork-160, in R. Lee, is 2 m. long and 750 acres. *F. House*, S. Barry, Esq.

FOBBING par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 7 m. SSE. of Billericay-23, near Thames Haven. Acres 1830, marshy; pop. 428 + 3; poor r. 284*L*. (Orset U.); real prop. 3750*L*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Roch.) val. 564*L*., patr. Crown.

P. FOCHABERS vil. Bellie par. *NE. Elgin*, 8 m. SE. of Elgin, 138 from Edinbro', in a hollow at the 4-arched bridge, on R. Spey, is a burgh of barony under Duke of Gordon (now of Richmond) of Gordon Cast. Pop. 1135; houses 271, in a long street, with par. church, a chapel, bank, and school. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Jan. 4th Wed. Mar. May, Oct. and Dec. 2nd Wed. Aug.

FOCKERBY tnsph. (86) Adlingfleet par. *W. R. York*, 8 m. SE. of Howden-180, where R. Trent joins R. Ouse. Acres 1410; pop. 92; poor r. 13*L*. (Goole U.); real prop. 1055*L*.

FODDERTY par. 4 m. W. of Dingwall-182, *S. Ross*, and *Cromarty*. contains Balblair, Carnoch, Keithtown, Kinlocharty, Maryburgh, in Strathpeffer, under Ben Wyvis (3720 ft.), Knockfallarie (with a vitrified fort) etc. Size 2 m. by 1, sheep walk and plantations, with mineral springs, traces of lignite coal; pop. 2437 + 20, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 6104*L*.; for poor 508*L*. Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 255*L*., patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty.

Fodenbank (8) near Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, J. Brocklehurst, Esq. M. P.

FOE BANK vil. (89) Higher Tottington tnsph. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bury-195.

Foelall (57) 3 m. S. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*.

FOGGATHORPE tnsph. (89) Bubwith par. *E. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Howden-180. Acres 1530; pop. 96; poor r. 47*L*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 1454*L*.

FOGHARD. See FAUGHART, *Louth*.

FOGO par. 3 m. S. of Dunse-44, *Mid. Berwick*. on R. Whitadder (which abounds with fat trout), has a roman camp at Chesters. Size 6 m. by 3½, good soil, — with sheep walks; pop. 453 + 33; real prop. 3851*L*.; for poor 139*L*. Living (presb. Dunse) val. 219*L*., patr. Crown.

FOHANAGH par. (60-1, 73-4) Clonmacnowen and Kilconnell bars. *E. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Athacragh-99. Acres 8685, with limestone; pop. 2004

+ 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconnell. Clonbrock, Lord Clonbrock.

Fohernish Rivulet (58) Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, about 10 m. long, falls into R. Sullane, 3 m. above Macroom.

Foilahg Rivulet () East Carbery bar. *S. Cork*.

FOLDS vil. (89) Sharples tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Chorley-208.

Folds-in-the-Wood () near Bampton, *NW. Westmrid.* on Knype Scar, the site of a british town.

FOLE hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*, 4 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135.

P. FOLESHILL par. (63) Coventry county of the city, *N. Warwick*, 2 m. NNE. of Coventry-91, on the canal near N. West. rail. Acres 2810, pop. 7063 + 10, ribbon and silk weavers on 2700 looms; poor r. 1834*L*., on 17,064*L*.; real prop. 17,542*L*., of which 1328*L*. on mines. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Worc.) val. 352*L*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; *St. Paul Cur.* 180*L*., Vicar. *F. Hall*, —; *F. Manor House*, —. *Folsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ansty, Binley, Exhall (a workho.), Foleshill, Keresley, Shilton, Sowe, Stoke, Willenhall, Withybrooke, Wyken; acres 15,510, pop. 17,235, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 937 (out-door 786), expend. 3202*L*., prop. rated 49,066*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Keresley and Willenhall), with Bedworth and Wolvey; pop. 17,346 + 46. It belongs to Coventry New County Court district, except Bedworth and Wolvey, which go to Hinckley and Nuneaton.

Foley House, near —, *Bute*, J. Muir, Esq. *F. House* () near Bramshot, *E. Hants*. H. Budd, Esq.

FOLKE par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*, 3 m. SSE. of Sherborne-117, contains Allweston. Acres 1260; pop. 318 + 3; poor r. 193*L*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. —*L*. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Sal.) val. 300*L*., patr. Dean and Chap. and E. J. Jacob, Esq.

FOLKESTONE HUNDRED (3, 4) Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Alkham, Chapel-Ferne, Cheriton, Folkestone, Hawkinge, Newington, Swingfield, and parts of Acrise and Hougham; acres 18,050, pop. 7377, houses 1770.

P. M. FOLKESTONE par. in the above hund. Hythe boro', on S. East. rail., 32 m. from London, or 70 by road, and 14 m. SSE. of Canterbury, a cinque port and sub-port to Dover, coast-gd. station, sessions town, and watering place, under and on the sandstone cliffs, containing Sandgate, — was *Folcestane* of the Saxons (where Eadwald found. the nunnery for his daughter St. Eanswide), *Fulchestan* at 'Domesdy.' when it had 5 churches, and was an honour held by Nigel de Mundeville (who b. the castle, and restored 1095 as a cell to Lolley, the nunnery, which the Danes had spoiled), from whom it came through the Avranches or Everings (who reb. the nunnery, upon which the sea, at first 560 yds. off, had meantime encroached), Crevecoeurs, and others to the Clintons and Bouveries; has revived since the rail. was brought here 1842, and is a boro' by prescription, governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town of F." a revenue of 507*L*. and a slightly enlarged boundary. Acres of par. 4360, green sand and clay, with iron pyrites, mineral springs, — of town liberties 680; pop. 4413 + 12, and 3723 + 9, many fishermen; houses 845, irregular, with 3 chapels, guildhall, mkt. and custom houses, bank, baths, battery on Hen. VIII.'s castle, Sir E. Harvey's (1694) free school (43*L*.) — and many villas on the Lees, etc.; poor r. 1715*L*. on 15,223*L*. (Elham U.); real prop. 4846*L*.

St. Mary and Eanswith *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 1857, patr. Archbp.; church (on site of priory) cruciform, with edifices of the Herders and another, and mons. of Langhorne sometime curate, and the mother of Dr. Harvey; New Church *Cur.* —, Earl of Radnor, who has the manor, and title of visct. *F.* Roman coins and tiles have been found, and at Castle hill is an oval camp. The S. East. rail. company's steamers go to Boulogne in 2 hrs. from the pier harbour of 19 acres, which having been improved admits craft of 150 tons, and has a fixed light put up in 1810, 36 ft. high, and seen 9 m.; the half year's customs of 1850 were 41,316*l.*, from the carrying trade with the continent. The turnpike gate, 575 ft. high, has a fine view of the sea and French coast. Near, are Martello tun. of 1908 ft. and Foord viad. of 758 ft. Philpott the herald (author of 'Villare Cantuani') and Harvey (1578-1657) were natives. At E. Wear begins No. 1. of the Martello towers, which are continued along the coast up to No. 78. at Seaford. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs.* —.

FOLKINGHAM. See FALKINGHAM, Lincoln.

FOLKINGTON par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SSW. of Hailsham-53, near S.E. rail. Acres 2110; pop. 198 + 3; poor r. 127*l.* (E. Bourne U.); real prop. 1631*l.*; charities 11*l.* for Thomas's school and almsh. St. Peter Rect. (Chic.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl Delawarr.

FOLKSWORTH par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 770; pop. 186; poor r. 85*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1280*l.*; charities, poor in meat 2*l.* St. Helen Rect. (Ely) val. 135*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Freeman, rector.

FOLKTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Scarborough-187, contains Flixton. Acres 5040, — of town 2540; pop. 580 + 13, and 251 + 5; poor r. 70*l.* (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 2298*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 874*l.*, and a *Sin. Rect.* —, patr. H. Osbaldeston, Esq.

Follart Loch, in NW. Skye, *W. Inverness.* inside Dunvegan hd., is 5 m. by 2, and leads up to the old castle of the Macleods.

Follaton House (22) near Totness, *S. Devon.* G. Cary, Esq.

FOLLIFOOT tnsph. () Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wetherby-194, contains Spacey Houses. Acres 1990; pop. 353 + 2; poor r. 107*l.*; real prop. 2752*l.*

FOLLISTOWN par. (25-6) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29. Acres 653; pop. 138. Living, an inappropriate Rect. (Meath).

FOLLY HALL vil. (88) N. Bierley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196. *F. House* () near St. Alban's, *W. Herts.* W. Jones, Esq. *Folly, The* (44) 5 m. NNW. of Northleach, *E. Gloucester.* *Folly, The* (46) 2 m. NNE. of Tring, *NW. Herts.*

FORARY hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Caistor-153. Pop. 17.

FORNON vil. (20) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-153, near the coast; *F. Castle*, seat of O. Jones, Esq., has a fine portrait of Cromwell, and belonged to the St. Johns of Bleisoc and Col. Jones the regicide.

Fonnereau Park (48) close to Ipswich, *S. Suffolk.*

Font River () rises in South Forest, *Mid. Northbrld.* and runs 12 m. SE. to R. Wansbeck at Morpeth.

FONTHILL, Bishop's. See BISHOP'S FONTMILL, (Gattrell's school 11*l.*) *F. Gifford* par. (14-5) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Hindon-94, came through the Giffords, Mauduits, Delawarres, Hungerfords, etc. to the

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Beckfords. Acres 1550; pop. 416; poor r. 339*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2660*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 351*l.*, patr. J. Morison, Esq. of *F. Abbey*, which was b. by Wyatt for the author of Vathek — England's wealthiest son — (on the site of Ald. Beckford's), in the midst of fine grounds of about 7 m. circuit, had a tower 270 ft. high which fell as soon as finished, was full of rich furniture, pictures, decorations, etc. and never opened to the public but once, when it was lit up to receive Nelson and Lady Hamilton. *F. House* (7) 4 m. SW. of Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, near R. Barrow, W. Fishbourne, Esq.

FONTGARY vil. () Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

FONTMELL-MAGNA par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101, contains Hartgrove and Bedcester. Acres 2610; pop. 876 + 13; poor r. 367*l.* (Shaft. U.); real prop. 2490*l.* St. Andrew Rect. and *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with W. Orchard 440*l.*, patr. Mrs. Salkeld. *F. Little, E. St. Lo, Esq.*

FONTSTOWN par. (31-2) N. Carragh and W. Offaly bars. *W. Kildare*, 5 m. NE. of Athy-42. Acres 7279, with bog and stone; pop. 1386 + 34. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

Foodie Hill, at Dairsie, *E. Fife.* near Craigfoodie.

FOOKS-MILL. See FOULKESMILL, *Wexford.* ● FOOLOW hmlt. (81) Eyam par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. ENE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 249; real prop. 1024*l.*

FOOLSTONE, or FULSTON, tnsph. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Newmill. Acres 1200; pop. 1856; poor r. 376*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4731*l.*

Foord Valley (3) 2 m. W. of Folkestone, *SE. Kent*, has a viaduct 758 ft. long, on 19 arches of 30 ft. span.

FOOT-DEE, or FUTTEE, vil. Aberdeen city, *S. Aberd.* at the foot or mouth of R. Dee, and once a distinct par., is a fishing suburb, with a chapel, etc.

Foot's CRAY. See CRAY, Foot's, *Kent.*

Forbes Lough (8) on the Shannon, *Longford*, where *Leitrim* and *Roscomm.* join, is about 3 m. long.

FORRES par. now joined to Tullynessle, *Mid. Aberdeen.* on R. Don, was formerly joined to Kearn, and gives name to the Forbeses of Cast. Forbes, premier barons of Scotland.

FORCASTLE par. joined to DULI, *Perth.*

FORCETT par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Richmond-233, contains Barforth, Carlin, Eppeby, and Ovington. Acres 6250, — of town 1710; pop. 656 + 22, and 123 + 3; poor r. 24*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2752*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Vicar of Gilling. *F. Hall*, C. Mitchell, Esq.

FORCHAMAN hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SSW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, where R. Amman joins R. Cynon. Pop. 150; real prop. 1830*l.*

FORD hmlt. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 221. *FORD* tnsph. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Birk-enhead-199, is joined to Bidstone. *FORD* hmlt. (26) Alwington par. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Bideford-201. *FORD* hmlt. () Chivelstone par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 64. *Ford* (22) 1 m. S. of Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon.* seat of A. Wise, Esq. (whose fam. lived at Mt. Wise, Devonport) through the Reynells, whom Chas. I. knighted here, and who

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found, the 'Widow's House' close by. *Ford* tythg. (22) St. Cyres Newton par. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. NW. of Exeter-164. *Ford* hmlt. (23) Townstal par. *S. Devon*. close to Dartmouth-202. *Ford*, or *HYLTON*, tnsph. () Bishop Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. W. of Sunderland -268, at the ferry, on R. Wear. Acres 810; pop. 1720+81, in the copperas works, shipbuilders, potters, etc.; poor r. 296L (Sunderl. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 250L, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, G. Fenwick, Esq.

P. Ford vil. Borthwick, Crichton, and Cranston pars. *E. Edinbro'*, 11 m. SE. of Edinbro', in a hollow on R. Tyne. *F. House*, — Frazer, Esq. (?)

P. Ford hmlt. (44) Temple-Guyting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Winchcomb-95. *Ford*, or *F-BIDGE*, chplry. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford* 2 m. SSE. of Leominster-137. Acres 320; pop. 14. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 90L, patr. J. Arkwright, Esq. *Ford* tnsph. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Liverpool-206, is joined to ORRILL.

P. Ford par. () W. Glendale ward, *N. Northbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Wooler-320, near R. Till, contains *Flodden Field*, and was a mkt. town belonging to the Fords, Herons (who built the castle), Blakes, Delavels. Acres 12,220, with coal, slate, lime, and stone; pop. 2257+14; poor r. 617L (Glend. U.); real prop. 17,928L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 625L, patr. Marquis of Waterford of *F. Castle*, reb. 1761.

Ford vil. (40) Hay's Castle par. *Mid. Pembroke*, 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, on R. Cleddau, near *Ad Vigessim* on the roman way, where is a camp, and a bath was found 1806. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 70L, patr. W. E. Tucker, Esq.

FORD HUNDRED (60, 61) *W. Salop*, contains the divs. of Ford and Pontesbury; acres 39,130, pop. 9105, houses 1800. *F. Division* of the above hund. contains the pars. of Cardiston, Ford, Gt. Hanwood, Westbury, and parts of Alberbury, St. Alkmond, St. Chad, and St. Julian; acres 38,210, pop. 5669, houses 1102.

P. Ford par. in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Severn and Watling St. Acres 2140; pop. 309+4; poor r. 88L (Atcham U.); real prop. 3786L. St. Michael *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 91L, patr. G. Tomline, Esq. *F. House*, Capt. Maynard (?). *Ford* hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *N. Stafford*, 5 m. ESE. of Leek -154. *Ford* par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. SSW. of Arundel-55, near Portsmouth canal, E. Arun, and Bright. rail. Acres 480; pop. 70; poor r. 27L (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1064L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 197L, patr. Bishop. *Ford* vil. (22) Bal-laghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, near Oulart-75. Pop. 327. *Ford* tythg. (14) Idmiston, Laverstock, and St. Martin pars. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 107.

Ford Abbey (21) 3 m. SE. of Chard, *Devon*. locally in *Dorset*. on R. Asee, seat of J. Gwynne, Esq., a large pile, partly altered by I. Jones, with some remains of the cloisters, refectory, etc. of the cistercian abbey, removed 1140 from Brightby by Adelia, sister of Baldwin de Brionis, and given to the Pollaras. *F-BIDGE*. See *FORD*, *Hereford*. *F. Farm* (6) 3 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*. *F. Green* hmlt. (72) Norton tnsph. *N. Stafford*, 2 m. NE. of Burslem -152. *F. Green* (5) 7 m. SSE. of E. Grinstead, *Mid. Sussex*. *F. Hall* (81) or Bagshaw, 1 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. seat of Rev. W. Bagshaw, where the 'apostle of the Peak' was born (1628-1702). *F. House*

(82) 2 m. N. by W. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*. Mrs. Holland. *F. House*, near Honiton, *E. Devon*. R. Wray, Esq. *F. House* (1) near Rainham, *S. Essex*. *F. House* (43) 1 m. NE. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* *F. House* (47) near Little Hadham, *E. Herts*. W. Larkin, Esq. on the Ashe. *F. OF PICTUR* vil. Kettings par. *SW. Forfar*. 9 m. WNW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 45. *F.*, Old, tythg. (19) Berkeley and Standerwick pars. *E. Somerset* 2 m. NE. of Frome-103. Pop. 80. *F. Palace* (3) between Hoath and R. Stour, *NE. Kent*, was a seat of the Archbps. of Canterbury, where Crammer, 1544, entertained Hen. VIII., and was pulled down 1658, except part of the gateway. *F. Place* (6) 1 m. S. of Penshurst, *W. Kent*, was a seat of the Sydneys. *F. Place* (1) 7 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near Stifford. *F. Place* () St. Cuthbert's par. *S. Norfolk*, near Thetford, G. Beauchamp, Esq.

P. Ford Street () 9 m. from Halstead, *N. Essex*.

Fordcombe Green (6) 3 m. W. of Tunbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*.

Fordel, 3 m. ESE. of Dalkeith, *NE. Edinbro'*, Col. Mercer.

FORDEL SQUARE vil. Dalgety par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. SE. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 157.

FORDEN par. (60) Cawse hund. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168, a sessions station, near the canal, Offa's dyke, and R. Severn, contains Hem, Kilkewydd, and 8 other tnsphs. under Cefn Digoll, where the Welsh were finally beaten 1294. Pop. 827,—of town 54; poor r. 564L (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 6971L; charities 4L. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 119L, patr. Grocers' Comp.; church, has mons. of the Devereuxes of Nantcribba. Montgomery Union p. house is here.

FORDER hmlt. (25) Stourton par. *W. Devon*. 5 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

FORDHALL hmlt. (54) Ullenhall chplry. *W. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102, is joined to ARSLEY.

FORDHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambrdge*. 4 m. N. of Newmarket-61, had a gilbertine cell to Sempringham found. (Hen. III.) by Rob. de Fordham, and given to W. Paris, from whom it came to the Russells, etc. Acres 4050; pop. 1416+9; poor r. 797L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 7706L; charities 49L besides almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 348L, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, ancient. *F. Abbey*, Mrs. Gardner, was reb. by Adml. Sir C. Wager.

P. FORDHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Colchester-51, near R. Colne. Acres 2660; pop. 1787+106; poor r. 607L (Lexd. U.); real prop. 3054L; charities 83L. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 603L, patr. C. S. Onley, Esq.

FORDHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Downham-84, near Ely rail. and R. Wissey. Acres 2270; pop. 219+8; poor r. 119L (Downh. U.); real prop. 2418L. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 51L, patr. E. B. Pratt, Esq.

Fordhook (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Acton, *Middlesex*, was the seat of Fielding, which he left 1754 to die at Lisbon.

FORDINGBRIDGE (UPPER) HUNDRED (15) Ringwood divis. *SW. Hants*. contains the pars. of North and South Charford, Hale, Rockbourne, and part of Fordingbridge; acres 9730, pop. 1423, houses 852. *F. (LOWER) HUNDRED*, contains the pars. of Ellingham, Ibsley, and part of Fordingbridge; acres 5360, pop. 843, houses 180.

P. M. FORDINGBRIDGE par. in the above hunds. 23 m. SW. of Winchester, 92 from Lon-

don, at the 7-arched bridge on R. Avon, near the New Forest, containing Bickton, Middle and N. and S. Burgate, Midgham and Godshill (which has a camp), was *Forde* of 'Domesdy.' with a church, etc. Acres 5720; pop. 3073+25, some in the manufact. of sailcloth, tickings, in the flax mills and calico printing; houses —, with 2 chapels, bank, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1626*l.* on 11,371*l.*; real prop. 3365*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. with llsley 601*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, part ancient. A hospital was found here, and Highmore the anatomist, a native. ✱ F. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes Boldre *vic.*, Bransgore *cur.*, Breamore *don.*, Burleyville *c.*, Christchurch *v.*, Ellingham *v.*, Fordingbridge *v.*, Hale *don.*, Milford *v.*, Minstead *rect.*, Ringwood *v.*, Rockbourne *don.*, Sopley *v.*, Whitsbury *r.* *Fordingb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in Upper F. hund. as above, with Breamore in *Hants.*, S. Damerham, Martin, and Whichbury in *Wilts.*; acres 26,842, pop. 6705, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1301 (out-door 1175), expend. 3679*l.*, prop. rated 26,338*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 6705+56: 9 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Ringwood. *Mht. D. Frid. Fair*, 9 Sept.

Fordingdale Beck () falls into Hawes Water, *N. Westmrd.* at a point commanding a fine view of the mounntns. etc.

FORDINGTON LIBERTY (17) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Fordington, Hermitage, and parts of Minterne-Magna and Stockland; acres 6310, pop. 3582, houses 596. ✱ FORDINGTON par. in the above lib. close to Dorchester-120, on R. Frome, was once a mkt town, and has Dorchester Union p. house. Acres 1910, chalky, including part of *F. Field*, where more than 600,000 sheep are pastured, and belonging to Duchy of Cornwall; pop. 2937+93; poor r. 1078*l.* (Dorchester. U.); real prop. 8602*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 225*l.*, patr. the Prebendary; church, cruciform, with some norman pillars, and old figures on S. porch; West F. *Cur.* —, Vicar. The Icknield way came in at *Icentown*, across the moors, where barrows, coins, skeletons, a bath, etc. have been found. ✱ FORDINGTON hmlt. (84) Uleyce par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Alford-138. Pop. 29. Living, a *Cur.* with Uleyce.

FORDLEY par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89, is joined to MIDDLTON.

FORDON chply. () Hunmanby par. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1460; pop. 63+2; poor r. 63*l.* (Bridling. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Hunmanby.

F. FORDOUN par. 10 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *Mid. Kincardine*. 86 from Edinbro', in Strathmore, under the Grampians, on the roman way, where Montrose encamped before his victory at Kilsyth, and once called Paldy (after St. Palladius, it is said), contains Auchinblae, Kirktown (governed by a baillie), Kincardine which up to Jas. VI. was the county town, and the remains of the castle of Ken. III., who was killed at Fettercairn. Size 10 m. by 7, or 27,750 acres, moory, with stone, and mineral springs; pop. 2342+11, many weavers,—of vil. 34 (a savings bk. has 4015*l.* from 302 depositors); real prop. 12,442*l.*; for poor 425*l.* Living (F. presb.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. in a fine spot above Luther Water, where the old one stood, near the reputed chapel and well of the saint, who in fact never settled here, but "in Scotiam," i. e. Ireland, as it was called in

his day (5th cent.). Remains of two roman camps (one about 249 by 114 ft.), with a british one on Drumsleid, are seen. Lord Monboddo, or Kaimes, was a native (1714-99); Fordoun, the monkish author of "Scotchchronicon," was a resident; and Beattie kept school here. ✱ F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus, contains Arbuthnot*, Benholme, Bervie, St. Cyrus, Dunottar*, Fettercairn, Fetteresso*, Fordoun, Garvock*, Glenbervie, Kinneff, Laurencekirk, Marykirk. Ditto *Free Church*, includes all but those marked *. *Fairs*, Michaelm. to Christm. weekly, cattle.

FORDSTOWN vil. () Upper Kells par. *N. Meath*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Athboy-34.

Fordton House (22) 1 m. S. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

FORDWICH par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathie, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, near S. East. rail., a sessions town and member of Sandwich cinque port, was *Forewich* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 610; pop. 231; poor r. 43*l.* (Bridge U.). real prop. 1279*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Earl Cowper (who takes hence title of visct.); church, has brass of A. Hawkins (1665).

FORDYCE par. in *N. Banff*, containing Portsoy -164. Newmills and Sandend, between Rs. Boyne and Durn, once included Cullen, Deskford, Ordiqhull. Size 5½ m. square, flattish, with limestone, marble, slate, ironstone (?), and a rocky coast, abounding with fish; pop. 3442+8,—of vil. 243; real prop. 8694*l.*; for poor 625*l.* Living (F. presb.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield, of Cullen Ho. Birkenbog, Sir R. Abercrombie, Bt., Park, Col. Gordon; Glasshaugh, A. Abercrombie, Esq. At Durn Hill is a 3-ditched camp, and large barrows and druid remains are seen. F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, includes Banff*, Boyndie*, Cullen*, Deskford*, Fordyce*, Ordiqhull*, Rathven. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * with Buckie, Ennie, and Portsoy.

FORE hmlt. (48) St. Clement par. Ipswich borough, *S. Suffolk*. Pop. 892.

FORE BARONY (14-6, etc.) *W. Meath*, contains the pars. of Diamor, Killallon, Killeagh, Loughcrew, Moylagh, Oldcastle, and part of Kilbride; acres 43,549, an. val. 83,290*l.*, pop. 14,432, houses 2505. ✱ F. BARONY (6-8, etc.) *N. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Faughalstown, Foyran, Kilpatrick, Lickbla, Mayne, Rathgarve, St. Feighlin's, and St. Mary's; acres 52,581, an. val. 31,945*l.*, pop. 10,532, houses 2899.

FORE. See FEIGHIN'S, ST., *Westmeath*.

FOREBRIDGE tnsbp. (72) Castle-Church par. *Mid. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Stafford-141. Pop. 1318; real prop. 13,074*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

FOREHOE HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barford *rect.*, Barnham-Broom *r.*, Bawburgh *r.*, Bowthorpe *r.*, Brandon Parva *r.*, Carlton-Forehoe *r.*, Colton *r.*, Cossey *cur.*, Coston *r.*, Crownthorpe *r.*, Deopham *vic.*, Easton *v.*, Hackford *r.*, Hingham *r.*, Honingham *v.*, Kimberley *v.*, Marlingford *r.*, St. Botolph *r.*, and St. Peter Morley *c.*, Rumball *v.*, Welborne *r.*, Wicklewold *v.* (where poor ho. is), Wrappingham *r.*, and Wymondham *v.*; acres 41,130, pop. 13,888, houses 2833. See HINGHAM DEANERY. *Foreh. P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 36,403, pop. 13,529, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1938 (out-door 1612), expend. 6279*l.*, prop. rated 60,901*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Bowthorpe; pop. 13,530+6. It belongs to Wymondham New County Court district, except Cossey sub-dist. which goes to Norwich.

Foreland (27) near Countisbury, *N. Devon*. in Bristol Chan. a point 707 ft. high, off which is *F. Lodge*, 2 m. long, with 3 to 4½ fath. on, and 7 fath. in-shore. *Foreland*, or *Handfast Point* (16) between Studland and Swannage bays, *SE. Dorset*.

Foreland, North (3) 2 m. E. of Margate, *E. Kent*, in lat. 51° 22' N., long. 1° 26' E., the *Cantium* of Ptolemy, near the Downs, has an 8-sided flint lighthouse belonging to Greenwich Hospital (on the site of a timber one burnt 1683), with a fixed light (which till 1790 was an open coal fire), 184 ft. high, visible 24 m. *F., South* (3) 3 m. NE. of Dover, *E. Kent*, lat. 51° 8' N., long. 1° 22' E., has two fixed lights (which clear the S. end of the Goodwin Sand), E. by S. and W. by N., 1347 ft. apart, put up 1793-5, 380 and 275 ft. high, visible 25 and 22 m.

FOREMARK par. (71) Repston hund. *S. Derby*, 5 m. NE. of Burton-125, near R. Trent, contains Ingleby. Acres 2870; pop. 212; poor r. 30l. (Burton U.); real prop. 2055l.; charities, Burdett's for beef and clothing 20l. St. Saviour *Don. Car.* val. 51l., patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt., of *F. Hall*. The 'Anchor Church,' is a rock where an anchorite lived.

FORENAUGHTS, or FURNACE, par. (19) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Naas-20; acres 564; pop. 62. Living, a *Chptry* with Hainstown; church, in ruins. *F. House*, E. Beauman, Esq.

Foreness, near the *N. Foreland* as above.

FOREST hmlt. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon*, 7 m. SW. of Hay-154, under Talgarth mountn. (2445 ft.) and the Gader Cromlech, in the Black mountn. range. Pop. 168; real prop. 977l. *FOREST* hmlt. (41) Llandingat par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Pop. 240. *FOREST* tnsbp. () with Frith, Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 16 m. W. of Wolsingham-256, contains Ettersgill, Middle-forest and Harwood, and Caldron Snout and High Force water-falls on R. Tees. Acres 16,670, with lead; pop. 884+18; poor r. —l. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1594l. *FOREST* par. 3 m. SW. of St. Peters, *I. of Guernsey*. Pop. 696, — of vil. 123. *FOREST* hmlt. () Merthyr Tydvil par. *NE. Glamorgan*, near Merthyr-Tydvil-171. Pop. 888; real prop. 1866l. *FOREST* tnsbp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 12 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 26.

FOREST BROOK hmlt. () Bolton-by-Bowland par. *W. R. York*, 13 m. W. of Skipton-216. Pop. 33. *F. Chapel* (81) 3 m. E. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. See MACCLESFIELD.

* *FOREST* (of Dean) *DEANERY*, contains the benefices marked in Bledisloe, Botloe, St. Briavell's and Westbury hunds. along with Awre Blakeney *cur.*, Bream c., Coleford c., Forest of Dean c., Huntley *rect.*, Longhope *vic.*, Minsterworth v., Preston v., Tibberton r. *Forest of Dean*; see *Dean Forest, Gloucester*.

FOREST GATE vil. (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail, near Epping Forest. *F. GREEN* hmlt. (34) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucester*, 2 m. W. of Minchinhampton-98. *F. Hall* (1) 1½ m. N. of Chipping Ongar, *W. Essex*, Rev. J. Stone. *F.*, High and Low, grievances () Allendale par. *S. Northumbria*, near Allendale-283. Pop. 1600 and 297. *F. Hill* () near Windsor Forest and Clewer, *E. Berks*. W. Riley, Esq. *F. HILL* par. (45) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oxford-54, a fine spot, where Milton married his first wife Mary Powell. Acres 650; pop. 149; poor r. 96l. (Headington U.); real prop. 1258l. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 55l., patr. Lincoln

Coll.; church, on a hill, with a stone font, has in the ch.-yard the remains of Mickle the poet, who lived at Shotover. *F. Hill* (1) on Croydon rail. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. E. of Dulwich, in a pleasant spot, with a view of the hills, etc. *F. House*, near Leytonstone, *SW. Essex*, T. Bosanquet, Esq., in Epping Forest, where Mrs. Fletcher was born. *F. Lodge* (17) 2 m. S. of Montrath, *W. Monaghan*, where Rs. Montrath and Nore join, R. Hawksworth, Esq. *F. QUARTER* tnsbp. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, near Stanhope-262. Acres 20,010; pop. 3531, decreasing.

P. FOREST Row hmlt. (6) E. Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-28, and *F. House*, is a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. —l., patr. —. *F. Side* (18) 6 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, *N. Dorset*.

FORFARSHIRE, a seaside county, *NE. Scotland*, between the Rs. Tay (anc. *Tara*) and N. Esk (*Tina*), once the seat of the *Foresti* or *Venicones* in the roman *Vespasiana*, and of a pictish kingdom up to Kenneth II., came with the name of *Angus* to be an earldom of the Bruces and Douglasses, — is traversed by the Dundee and Arbroath, Dund. and Forfar, rails, the Rs. Isla, S. Esk, etc., — and bordered by *Kincard.* or *Mearns* (NE.), the *Grampians* and *Aberdeen*. (N.), *Perth*. (W.), the *Tay* and *Fife*. (S.), the *N. Sea* (E. and SE.). Length from the N. Esk's head, SE. to the Tay's mouth 40 m., greatest breadth 33, av. ditto 25; relative size 295-10,000ths; circuit 150, including 45 of coast, on which salmon, cod, ling, herrings, etc., are caught, and along which are Dundee on the Tay (with 50,000 tons of shipping), Ferryden fishing vil., Broughty bathing pl., E. and W. Havens, Arbroath (6800 tons), with Bell Rock light 11 m. off it, Green and Lud castles on a rocky shore which ends at Red Head (200 ft. high) and castle, Lunan bay, Montrose (15,400 tons), N. Esk's mouth. It contains 892 sq. m. or 570,880 acres, of which about 370,000 are cultivated, 1-10th wood, and 2560 water; 170,520+3092 persons, of whom 94,730 are in Dundee, Montrose, Arbroath, Forfar, — 91,145 are females, 78,890 under 20 yrs. of age, 131,774 county-born, — 44,709 or 26.2 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 10,078 or 5.9 per cent. by agricult. (1771 being farmers and graziers), 1630 educated professions, 3599 are independent, 20,348 labourers and servants, etc.; — 36,184 houses (reckoning flats), besides 2199 empty and building; 52 parishes, and parts of 5 more; above 173 vils., hmlts., etc.; 5 royal and parl. burghs, Dundee (sheriff's court), Montrose, Arbroath, Forfar the co. town, etc. (as below), Brechin, — and 2 burghs of barony Alyth, Kirriemuir, — the last, with the first five being also small debt courts; returns three members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 2461), 1 for Dundee (el. 2732), 1 for Montrose, etc. (as above) along with Bervie (el. 1196); is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., 50 deputy lieuts., and sheriff and 2 substitutes; includes 5 presbyteries in synod of Angus and Mearns with 60 clergy, whose av. stipends are 210l. Real prop. (1815) 361,241l., — ('43) 502,841l., of which 5408l. on rails, 2389l. on fisheries, 1385l. on quarries; gross rental (1811) 260,197l. or 9s. 2d. per acre, ('43) 812,201l. or 11s. per acre; valued rent (1674) 171,240l. scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 50s.1d., of barley 28s. 7d. per qr., — of meal 16s. 3d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 55,743l. from 5617 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 53 pars. (23 being assessed) 29,702l., of which 23,910l. for 4715 poor on roll, 2298l. for 2345 casual poor. Schools about 275, attended by

14,330 child.; av. no. of offenders ('56-46) 299, —in '48, 395. A line from Edzel to Cortachie, etc., divides the old red sandstone (mixed with beds of trap, and containing traces of iron, copper, lead) on the SE. from the gneiss and granite (abounding with peat) of the highlands which ascend up the Braes of Angus to the Grampians on the NW., where M. Battock is 3459 ft., Hill of Cat 2614 ft. (?), and lower down Catlaw 2214 ft.; Brechin, Forfar, Kirriemuir, etc., are in Strathmore, the fertile hollow or Howe of Angus, 4 to 6 m. broad; nearer the coast, the Sidlaw Hills (of sandstone) rise 1400 and 1500 ft. at Oathlaw fort, leaving another fertile tract along the sea and the Tay. Limestone is quarried at Craig Hedderwick, Brechin, etc., and abounds elsewhere; paving and building stone at Barry, Brechin, Carmylie, Forfar, Rescobie, —and is shipped at Arbroath. Coarse linens (employing altogether about 26,000 hands, —but only 10,926 in 1847, a bad year) are woven at Arbroath, Dunnichen, Glamis, Kirriemuir, Newtyle, Craig, Logie, and Dundee, which is the centre and chief place for the finer sorts, —and yarn is spun in many country places; sailcloth, and engines are made at Dundee, and shipbuilding carried on there and at Montrose. The smaller streams, with salmon and trout in all, are: the Luther, Cruick, W. Water, Tarf, Mark, which run to the N. Esk, —Noran, Lemno, Carity, Prosen (in Glenprosen), through Glenesk to S. Esk (anct. *Aescia*), —Dean, Carbert, Glamis, to the Isla which goes over Reekie fall in Glenisla, —the Dighty, and Lunan which produces eels. Lakes (all small) are: Dun's Dish, Forfar, Lenthraught (in a pretty spot), Lochlee at head of N. Esk, Rescobie at head of Lunan, Balgavie, etc. —Of antiquities, are a druid circle at Forfar; roman camps at Forfar, Brechin (*ad Aesciam*), Oathlaw or Batledykes, Caer or Kirkbuddo; vitrified and other forts at Oathlaw or Finhaven, Drumsturdy muir, Dundee (on a hill 525 ft. high), Menmuir, Glamis (not far from "Banquo's tower"), Dunbarrow, etc.; danish pillars at Aberlunno and Monikie, with cairns there and at Barry; *round tower* at Brechin (103 ft. high, —the only other one in the country being at Abernethy, *Perth*.); abbeys at Arbroath, Fearn, and Restennet priory at Forfar; old churches at Brechin (once a cathedral), Kettins, Foulis, —and St. Murdoch's chapel or cell; castles of Balrea (the Fentons'), Brechin (Maules'), Dudhope (Scrymgeours', royal standard bearers), Edzell, Glamis (Malcolm's), Redcastle, Invercarthy, Halton (Olipiants'), Panmure, Broughty, Finhaven, Kelly, Invermark, Affleck. Finty or Mains was the seat of Claverhouse; Montrose, whence Douglas sailed with Bruce's heart, was the birthplace of the great marquis; H. Boece was born at Dundee, Gillies the historian at Brechin; at Strickhaven Baliol resigned his crown to Ed. I.; Dundee was sacked by Ed. I., Rich. II., Montrose, and Monk. In the low grounds the husbandry has been much improved by draining, and the use of bone-dust, etc.; leases run 19 yrs. and farms are in general small, 2100 in 1813 being under 50l.; oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, are the chief crops; cattle are stall fed, and these and the sheep are mixed breeds; in the highlands, small native horses called garrons are used. Here the badger, hedgehog, otter, fox, eagle, hawk, etc. are found, —also woods, oak, beech, larch, etc. at Monroman Moor and other parts. Chief seats are: Earl Airlie *Cortachy*, E. Fife *Careston*, E. Strathmore *Glamis Cast.* (old), E. Northesk *Ethie*, Ld. Gray *Gray*, Ld. Duncan *Camperdown*, Ld. Pan-

mure *Pannure*, Carnegie, Bt. *Southesk*, Monro, Bt. *Lindortis*, Ogilvie, Bt. *Inverquharly*, A. Ramsay, Bt. *Balmain*, Ogilvie of *Isla Bank* and *Ruthven* (old seat of the Crawfords), Carnegie of *Boysack*, Fox Maule, M.P., of *Brechin*, Carnegie of *Craig*, Constable of *Langley Ph.*, Cruickshank of *Keithock*, Guthrie of *Guthrie*, Rait of *Anniston*, Ross of *Rossie*, Wedderburn of *Wedderburn*, etc. Roads from Dundee: (1) To Forfar 15, Brechin 25, thence to Stonehaven and Aberdeen 63. (2) Along the coast to Arbroath 19, Montrose 31, thence to Stonehaven 51. (3) To Cupar Angus 14, over the Grampians to Balmoral 49. Rails. run from Dundee to Arbroath (19 m.), and from that to Forfar (15 m.); to Newtyle (12 m.), and from that, each way, to Glamis (5 m.), and Forfar (10), and to Cupar Angus (5½ m.). About 17 m. of rail. go along the coast from Dundee by Broughty Cast., Easthaven to Arbroath; 12 m. from this, by Colliston, Frockheim, Guthrie, to Forfar; 16 m. from this (of the Scot. Midd.) by Glamis, Newtyle, to Cupar-Angus; from Newtyle 10 m. go by Auchterhouse, Strathmartin, to Dundee; from Frockheim, 8 m. go by Farnell, to meet the line from Brechin to Montrose, —near which about 3 m. of Aberdeen rail. turn off past Logie, towards Laurencekirk; making about 66 m. of rail. in all.

* P. M. FORFAR par., in *Mid. Forfar*. 13 m. N. of Dundee, 58 from Edinburgh, on the Arbroath rail., the county town and sheriff court, including Carselburn and Lunanhead (on that water), in Strathmore, rose out of a castle on *F. Loch*, where Mal. Cammore held a parl. 1057, and the old mkt. cross now stands; is a royal burgh of unknown date, contributory to Montrose (elect. 245), first chartered 1665, and governed by a provost and 19 council., with a revenue of 1592l. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with stone, and lochs Forfar, Fittie, Restenet, partly drained; pop. 9620 + 168, —of burgh 8362, chiefly linen weavers (2863 hands), with some shoe or brogue makers; houses 1079, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, new county court, town-house (has a bridge with which the poor wretches burnt at 'Witches' Howe' were harnessed), prison, 3 banks, news room, par. school, academy; real prop. 14,725l.; for poor 1340l. Living (F. presb.) val. 268l., patr. Town Council; —church, lately reb. and has an old bell given by Strang, a native; St. James, —I., Seatholders. In the loch are traces of Q. Margaret's nunnery; and Restenet priory, and Glamis and Finhaven castles are near. Don the botanist, a native, 1800-40. ✱ F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus, includes Aberlunno, Cortachie, Dunnichen*, Forfar*, Glamis, Inverarity, Kinnettles*, Kirriemuir*, Oathlaw, Rescobie, Tannadice, Dito *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Mearns. *Mkt. Ls.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Wed. Feb. 2nd Wed. Apr. 1st Wed. May o. s., day after Dun's Muir, 1st Tu. and Wed. July, 1st Wed. and Th. Aug. last Wed. Sept. 2nd Wed. Oct. 1st Wed. Nov. *Fasts*, Th. before 1st Sun. May, last Sun. Oct.

Forfey (34) 1 m. NE. of Lisnaskea, SE. *Fermanagh*, B. Leslie, Esq.

FORGAN, or ST. PHILLIAN's, par. St. Andrew's dist. N. Fife, 7 m. NW. of St. Andrew's-41, on R. Tay, opposite Dundee, including Marytown, Newport, and Woodhaven. Size 4 m. by 2, well cultivated, —with stone and a rocky coast; pop. 1219 + 13; real prop. 8192l.; for poor 214l. Living (presb. St. And.) val. 231l., patr. Crown. Salmon are caught.

FORGANDENNY par. 4 m. SSW. of Perth-40, S. *Perth*. under the Ochills in Strathearn, on Scot. Cent. rail. and Rs. May and Earn (which 80-ton

vessels can come up), contains Ardargie, Newton, Path of Condie. Size 5 m. by 2, or 10,000 acres, fertile, — with whinstone, lime, traces of iron and copper, mineral springs; pop. 796 + 28, — of vil. 66; real prop. 5882L; for poor 104L. Living (presb. Perth) val. 200L, patr. Crown. Castletaw danish camp commands a fine prospect; there is another at Dumbrials, and two on the May, — one 270 ft. square. Rossie, J. Oliphant, Esq.; Freeland, Lord Ruthven.

FORGLEN, or **ST. ENNAN**, par. 6 m. S. of Banff -156, *NE. Banff*, on R. Deveron, was once part of Alvad, or back glen. Size $3\frac{1}{2}$ by $2\frac{1}{2}$, fertile, and cultivated, — with mineral springs; pop. 771, decreasing; real prop. 3210L; for poor 126L. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 175L, patr. Sir R. Abercromby, Bt., of *F. House*, which has an old rhyme on it (dated 1578) beginning — "Do veil, and doubt nocht, althooh thou be spyt — He is lytil guid vorth, that it nocht invyit," etc. Carnousie, J. Harvey, Esq. Trout, salmon, etc. are caught, and some druid stones seen, — also an old chapel.

FORGNEY, or **CLONCALL**, par. (23, 27) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, 1 m. SE. of Ballymahon-70, on R. Inny, contains Pallas, the birthplace of *Goldsmith*. Acres 5454, with bog; pop. 2193 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) appropriated to the Bishop. Newcastle, Hon. G. King.

P. FORGUE par. Strathbogie dist. *N. Aberdeen*. 4 m. NE. of Huntley-149, on Forgue and Fendraught burns, under Formon Hill (1000 ft.). Size 9 m. by 4, heathy, with plantations, etc., and limestone; pop. 2489 + 20; real prop. 8549L; for poor 563L. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 191L, patr. A. Morison, Esq., of Bognie; church, old. Cobairdy, — Gordon, Esq.; Haddo, Earl Aberdeen. A camp at Anchabla, and traces of others, with several druid stones.

FORKERTON par. joined to STONYKIRK, *Kincardine*.

P. FORKHILL par. (28-9, etc.) Upper and Lower Orior bars. *S. Armagh*, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Newry-63, made a par. in 1771. Acres 12,589, with bog and mountain, rising 1895 ft. at Slieve Gullim cairn; pop. 8121, decreasing, — of vil. 217 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 809L, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, J. Foxall, Esq.; *F. Lodge*, Mrs. Dawson. *Fairs*, 1 May, 1 Aug. 29 Sept. 8 Dec.

FORKINPOINT vil. Arrowquhar par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 4 m. S. of Tarbet-79, on L. Lomond.

FORMARTINE, an old district of *E. Aberdeen*. now Ellon, between Rs. Don and Ythan, which gives title of viscount to Earl Aberdeen.

FORMBY chapry. (90) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. W. of Ormskirk-219, on Crosby rail, and the coast near R. Alt, which falls into the sea near *F. Point*, contains Armsdale and Raven Meots, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2450; pop. 1446 + 40; poor r. 162L (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5864L; charities 45L, of which 34L to Marsh's schools. *St. Peter Chr.* (Ches.) val. 124L, patr. Rector. *F. Hall*, Rev. R. Formby. Near the shore are two beacons and a red tower, 3 m. WSW. of which is the floating *light*, lat. $53^{\circ} 31' N.$, long. $3^{\circ} 10' W.$, in 3 fath., put up 1834, seen 8 m., where the *New F.*, or Victoria Chan., is in a line with the Crosby or main chan. into Liverpool. The *Old F.*, or N. Chan., nearer shore, is little used.

Formon Hill, in the Grampians, *N. Aberdeen*. near Forgue as above, is about 1000 ft. high.

Formosa Place (7) 2 m. NNE. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on the Thames, Sir G. Young, Bt.

FORNCETT, **ST. MARY**, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93,

on E. Union rail, was the head of the honour of Norfolk, where the Bigods, etc. held their 'knighten' court. Acres 760; pop. 305 + 2; poor r. 146L (Depw. U.); real prop. 1728L; charities, 7L for school. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 979L, patr. Earl of Effingham. *Fair*, 11 Sept. *St. F.*, *St. PETER*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1710; pop. 669; poor r. 367L; real prop. 4081L; charities, town lands 10L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 587L, patr. Earl of Effingham.

P. Forneth, on L. Cluine, *E. Perth*. T. Baird, Esq., near R. Lunan.

P. FORNHAM, ALL SAINTS, par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNW. of Bury-St-Edmunds-71, on R. Lark, belonging to the Gages, has remains of a franciscan cell to Bury. Acres 2200; pop. 336 + 2; poor r. 112L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2962L; charities 32L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Westley 738L, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church, has a brass of T. Barwicke (1599). *St. F.*, *St. GENEVIEVE*, par. Thedwestry hund. as above, 1 m. N., seat of Duke of Norfolk, near which (1173) Rob. de Lucy for Hen. II. defeated the Earl of Leicester. Acres 790; pop. 70; poor r. 67L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 879L; charities 5L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Risby; church, burnt 1782. *F. House*, — *St. F.*, *St. MARTIN*, par. as above, 1 m. N. of Bury-St-Edmunds, on R. Lark, has some tumuli. Acres 1230; pop. 294 + 2; poor r. 81L; real prop. 2582L; charities 5L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 305L, patr. Duke of Norfolk. *F. House*, Lord Manners.

FORRABURY, or **FOTHERBURY**, par. (20) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Camelford -228, on Bristol Channel, contains Boscastle. Acres 430 (or 432), dark shale, with manganese, and slaty anthracite in *F. Cliff*; pop. 354; poor r. 48L (Camelf. U.); real prop. 3950L; charities 5L. *St. Simphorian Rect.* (Exet.) val. 70L, patr. W. Kirkness, Esq.; church, has an old cross, and commands a view of the coast and Lundy isld.

* **P. M. J. FORRES** par. 11 m. W. of Elgin, *N. Elgin*. 123 from Edinbro', 3 m. from the sea at Moray Frith, in a dry healthy spot on *F. Burn*, near R. Findhorn and Hard moor (the 'blasted heath' where Macbeth met the weird sisters, marked by a clump of trees), is the roman *Varæ* or *Varis* on the way to Burgh hd., and a small debt court, with remains of a castle reb. 17th cent. on the site of one where K. Duffus was killed by Donwald; is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Inverness (elect. 180), chartered by Will. the Lion, and governed under the new act by a provost and 17 council, with a revenue of 1003L. Size 4 m. by $2\frac{1}{2}$, very fertile, but heathy in part, with limestone; pop. 3711, decreasing, — of burgh 2844, in a general trade and the fisheries; houses 665, with church, 2 chapels, townhouse, 3 banks, savings bk. (4590L from 400 depositors), news-room, library, par. school, Anderson's institution or academy (130L) found. 1824, boys' and girls' schools, bridge on Findhorn in place of one carried away by the floods of 1829; real prop. 8202L; for poor 1114L. Living (F. presb.) val. 274L, patr. Earl of Moray, of Darnaway. Roman coins have been found; a british camp of 8 acres stands on Clunie Hills, along with the public walks, and the Nelson column or pharos to which all the townspeople contributed; near it is the Standing Stone, or Sueono's pillar, 20 ft. high and figured, put up 11th cent. by Mal. II. after a treaty with the Danes. It publishes the '*F. Gazette*' newspaper. Burdsyards, W. Tytler, Esq.; Altyre, — Cumming, Esq.; Drumdruan, — Strahan, Esq. * **F. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Moray, includes Dallas, Dyke, Edinukillie, Forres, Kinloss,

Rufford. Ditto *Free Church*, contains the above. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan. and July, 3rd Wed. Feb. and Apr. 3rd Wed. and Sat. before 22 May and Nov. 4th Wed. Aug. and Sept.

FORRIE, at R. Ythan's mouth, *N. Aberdeen*, opposite Newburgh, has been swallowed by the sands.

Forsa Isld. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*, near Luing Isld. and L. Melford, abounds with slate.

P. FORSBROOK tnsph. (72) Dillhorne par. *N. Stafford* 3 m. WSW. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 843; real prop. 3222*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop.

FORSOTE par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Frome-103, near Bath canal. Acres 580; pop. 84; poor r. *il.* (Frome U.); real prop. 701*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Sir J. Smyth, Bt.

FORSE vil. 5 m. WSW. of Lybster-269, *SE. Caithness*, on a creek made by *F. Water*, which runs 3 m. S. past *F. Castle*, J. Sinclair, Esq.

Forshaw Park (54) 6 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*. a meet for N. Warwk. hounds.

FORSTON hmlt. (18) Charminster par. *Mid. Dorset*. 3 m. NNW. of Dorchester-120. Real prop. 1181*l.* *F. House*, J. Peach, Esq.

Forston Green (6) 3 m. NW. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*.

P. FORT AUGUSTUS vil. Boleskin par. *Mid. Inverness*. 29 m. SW. of Inverness. 131 from Edinbro', on Gt. canal, at the head of L. Ness, between Rs. Tarff and Oich, among the hills, was built to guard the highlands, taken by the Stuart party 1745, and soon after made the head quarters of Duke of Cumberland. Pop. 213. Coins of Diocletian were found here 1767. *Fairs*, Mon. before 2nd Wed. June, 2nd Th. Aug. 20 or Mon. before 29 Sept.

☞ *F. del Ore* (33) near Sibyl head, *W. Kerry*, was b. 1580, by the Spaniards, before their defeat by the Earl of Ormond and Raleigh,— and is now a ruin.

☞ *F. Etna* (12) near St. Patrickswell, *N. Limerick*, J. W. O'Grady, Esq. ☞ *F. Farm* () near E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Malcolm. ☞ *F. Fergus* (50) near Ballynacally, *S. Clare*, on R. Fergus, Major W. H. Major. ☞ *F. Field* (22) near Milltown, *S. Dublin*. ☞ *F. Frederick* (39) near Virginia, *SE. Cavan*, R. Scott, Esq., on Lough Ramor. ☞ *F. George*, Rev. J. Rowley.

P. FORT GEORGE, bottom of Moray Frith, *NE. Inverness*. opposite Fortrose, was built 1746 on a regular plan, covers 10 acres, holds a small garrison, and is a sub-port to Inverness. ☞ *F. Granite* (27) 3 m. SE. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, near the bridge on R. Slaney, S. S. Dennis, Esq. ☞ *F. Henry* (25) near Killyaloe, *W. Tipperary*. — White, Esq. ☞ *F. Hill* (123) near Gort, *S. Galway*. ☞ *F. Lund* (11) near Easky, *E. Sligo*, R. Jones, Esq. ☞ *F. Lough* () Raphoe, bar. *NE. Donegal*, near St. Johnston, is 1 m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ wide, with remains of a castle at the bottom of it. ☞ *F. Robert* (108) 10 m. W. of Bandon, *S. Cork*, F. O'Connor, Esq. ☞ *F. Royal* (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Donegal*. ☞ *F. Singleton* (3) near Emyvale, *N. Monaghan*, T. Singleton, Esq. ☞ *F. Stewart* (46) near Rathmelton, *N. Donegal*, on Lough Swilly, Sir J. Stewart, Bt. ☞ *F. Vile* (40) 5 m. SW. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. ☞ *F. William* (16) 5 m. NE. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*. ☞ *F. William* (61) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*. ☞ *Fortwilliam* () near Tobermore, *SE. Londonderry*, J. Stevenson, Esq.

P. FORT WILLIAM vil. Kilmallie par. *S. Inverness*. 58 m. SW. of Inverness, 155 from Edinbro',

a sub-port to Inverness, on the Gt. canal, at the E. elbow of Lochail, near Ben Nevis, arose out of the fort built by Cromwell, besieged without success 1746, and now half in ruins. Pop. 1026, houses 187, with 2 banks. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. June and Nov. Tu. after 2nd Th. July.

Fort William House (53) 1 m. SE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscommon*, T. Lancaster, Esq.

Fortanemore (27) 3 m. ENE. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, J. Westropp, Esq. *Fortanebeg*, —

FORTEVIOT par. in Strathearn, *S. Perth*. 5 m. SW. of Perth-40, under the Ochills, on Scot. Cent. rail. and Rs. Earne and May (fall of 30 ft. at Muckairsey linn), was given to Cambuskenneth abbey, had, at Halyhill, traces of a royal seat, which the Scots under Aodhfin besieged 769, where Kenneth the last pictish king, and Ken. II. died, and which was a summer palace of Mal. Canmore, etc. Size 8 m. by 2, fertile, and wooded in part; pop. 638 + 1, — of vil. 69; real prop. 6504*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 244*l.*, patr. University of St. Andrew's and A. Belshes, Esq. of Invermay, whose "bonnie birks" still flourish. A large cairn, two ruined churches, an old mill spoken of by Wynthown, and Banhead and Drochochy pillar crosses are seen, and urns, etc. have been found. Dupplin Cast., Earl Kinnoull; Freeland, Lord Ruthven.

Fortfield House (36) 4 m. SE. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, W. Butler, Esq.

FORTH vil. Carnwath par. *NE. Lanark*. near Carnwath-25. Pop. 357.

FORTH BARONY (17-8, etc.) *E. Carlisle*, contains the pars. of Aghade, Ballon, Gilbertstown, Templepeter, and parts of Ardoyn, Ballyellin, Barragh, Fennagh, Kellistown, Myshall, Nurney, and Tullowmagimma; acres 39,510, pop. 11,427, houses 1948. ☞ *F. BARONY* (47-8, etc.) *S. Wexford*, is, along with Bargo, remarkable as the seat of an Anglo-Saxon colony from very early times, who are distinguished by language and manner of living, from the natives, and contains the pars. of Ballybreunan, Ballymore, Carn, Drinagh, Ishartmon, Kerloge, Kildavin, Killiane, Killinick, Kilmacree, Kilrane, Kilsoran, Ladysisland, Maudlintown, Mayglass, Rathaspick, Rathmachnee, Rosslare, St. Helen's, St. Iberius, St. Margaret's, St. Michael's, St. Peter's, Tacumshin, and parts of Wexford, including St. Bridget's, St. Doologe, St. Iberius, St. John's, St. Mary's, St. Michael's of Feagh, St. Patrick's, and St. Selskar's; acres 38,849, well cultivated (with many remains of castle, churches, etc., built by the settlers), pop. 24,587, industrious and thriving, houses 4204.

Fourth Hill (42) Forth and Bargo bars. *Wexford*, 4 m. SW. of Wexford, 774 ft. high, and chiefly quartz, — where 15,000 rebels defeated Capt. Adams and his party 1798. ☞ *F. River*, rises above Aberfoil, *NW. Stirling*. (90 m. from May Isld. in the Forth), in two heads, viz. the Duchray under Ben Lomond, the other out of L. Chon (near L. Katrine), and up to Gartmore is called *Avonduh*, whence it flows by a very winding course along *Perth*. border, receiving Rs. Goodie, Teith, Allan, etc. past Stirling 'links' and bridge (60 m. — to which small craft come), to Alloa (55 m.) where it is navigable, and widens 1 to 3 m. down to Grangemouth (the Clyde canal joins) and Queensferry (35 m.) where the *Firth* or *Frith* begins; this is 3 to 18 m. broad, with 7 to 30 fath. water, and has, on the S. side, Edinbro', Granton pier, Leith roads (inside Inch Keith light), off which are Craig, Gunnelt, Pallas rocks, etc., Aberlady bay, Fidra isld., Craig-Leith, N. Berwick, and Bass rock, — and on N. or *Fife* side, Inchcolm isld. with Cramond isld. Carcraig, Haystack, Oxscars, Mickry rocks near it, King-

hornness, and the small rocky tide harbs. of Pet-tycur, Burntisland, Kirkaldy bay (with Seafeld cast.), Dysart, Wemyss, Methel, Leven, Elieness, Craik, Monance, Pittenween, Anstruther, and Car Rock at Fifeness,—5 m. S. by E. of which, is May isld. and *It. F. and Clyde Canal*, cut 1768-90 for 200,000*l.*, 35 m. long, rising 156 ft. with 39 locks and 10 ft. deep, passes in the direction of the Antonine Wall and Edinb. and Glasg. rail, from Grangemouth in the Forth, by Falkirk, Camelon (where Union canal from Edinbro' joins), Kilsyth, Kirkintilloch, Kilpatrick (where Monkland can. goes to Glasgow, etc.), to Bowling bay, in the Clyde. P. Miller tried his first steamer on it 1785, and Symington his in 1801-2, which Fulton copied in America 1807.

FORTHAMPTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. Acres 2390; pop. 460; poor r. 246*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3750*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Gl and Br.) val. 138*l.*, patr. J. Yorke, Esq. of *F. Court*, which belonged to the Tewkesbury abbots.

Forthryfe, was a district of *Fife*, which included *Kinross*, and is watered by Lochs Rannoch, Ericht, Lydoch, and R. Lyon, Ericht, Rannoch, Gwair, etc.

Forthside () near Wexford, *SE. Weas'd.* J. C. Moore, Esq.

Fortin River (21) runs into R. Credy, near Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*

P. FORTINGALL par. 6 m. W. of Weem-67, *NW. Perth.* in Breadalbane among the Grampians, containing Kilchonan old par. Foss, Glenlyon and Rannoch *q. s.* pars. Size 37 m. by 17, or 450,000 acres (?), sheep walks, etc. rising 3533 ft. at Schibhallen,—ft. at Ben Chualach,—with veins of lead; pop. 2740 (decreasing), gaelic-speaking; real prop. 13,300*l.*; for poor 378*l.* Living (presb. Weem) val. 255*l.*, patr. Crown; near the church, is a yew 52 ft. girth. A roman camp of 80 acres in Glenlyon, and urns and coins have been found; many pict houses 5 ft. high, 30 to 50 diam. are seen; and at Dalchoisnie in Bunrannoch, Bruce beat the English. *Fairs*, 28 Apr. 9 Aug. o. s., 6 Dec.

FORTIS-GREEN hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of London.

P. FORTON vil. (11) Alverstoke par. *SE. Hants.* near Gosport-77, on *F. Lake*, on Portsmouth harbour and S. West. rail. where the french prisoners were kept, contains the new marine barracks, the powder magazine close to K. Stephen's 'borough' or castle, and a military prison. St. John *Cur.* (Win.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rector. *F. FORTON* tythg. (12) Longparish par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of Andover-63. Pop. 281; real prop. 898*l.* *F. FORTON* tnsbp. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Garstang-229, near Preston canal and rail. Acres 1280; pop. 679+1; poor r. 182*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 2471*l.* *F. Lodge*, —. *F. FORTON* tythg. (21) Chard par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Chard-139. Pop. 209; real prop. 1603*l.* *F. FORTON* (61) 5 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, *W. Salop*, on R. Severn. *F. FORTON* par. (73) W. Cuttleston hund. *W. Stafford.* 1 m. NE. of Newport-142, on the canal, contains Sutton and Meertown. Acres 3760; pop. 764; poor r. 166*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 5656*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 12*l.* for school. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Sir T. F. Boughey, Bt. of Aqualate.

P. * FORTROSE, or **FORT-ROSS**, Rosemarkie par. *E. Ross.* 7 m. SSW. of Cromarty-183, a sub-port to Inverness, on Moray Frith, at the ferry to Fort George, was, by the name of Channonry, a seat of

the Bps. of Ross,—is a royal and parl. burgh (including Rosemarkie) chartered 1455, contributory to Inverness (elect. 52), and governed under the new act by a provost and 15 council, with a revenue of 139*l.* Pop. 1082, shoemakers and weavers, some in the coasting trade and fisheries; houses 271, with a chapel, townhouse (part of the old cathedral), and school, where Sir J. Mackintosh was educated. The harb. is a good one, and actynolite is found. *Mlt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Nov. 3rd Wed. June.

FORTUNESWELL vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Weymouth-128.

Fortwilliam House (20) 2 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, J. B. Gumbleton, Esq.

FORTY-FOOT-BRIDGE ext. par. (70) Swineshead par. *S. Lincoln.* near Swineshead-109, on *South Forty-Foot-Eau.* *F.-F.-Drain* (64-5) 3 m. NE. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts.* *F. Forty-Farm* (7) 3 m. SSW. of Edgeware, *Mid. Middlesex.* *F.-Green* (7) 2 m. NW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* *F.-Hall* (1) 3 m. WSW. of Waltham Abbey, *NE. Middlesex.* seat of E. Meyer, Esq., formerly of the Fortees (for whom I. Jones reb. it) and Wolstenholmes.

Forum Diance of the Romans, the chief city of the *Cassii*, is **DUNSTABLE**, *Beds.* on Icknield St. *Forwood hmlt.* (34) Hampton town, *Mid. Gloucester.* near Minchinhampton-98.

Fosbury Earthworks () 3 m. NE. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* near the roman way to Speen. *F. House*, S. Bevan, Esq. (?)

Foscote hmlt. (53) Abthorpe par. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. WSW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 62.

Foscott hmlt. (44) Idbury par. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. SW. of Chipping-Sodbury-73, near R. Evenlode. Pop. 49.

FOSDYKE par. (59) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSW. of Boston-113, on *F. Wash* at R. Welland's mouth. Acres 1260, fenny; pop. 601+20; poor r. 196*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 5748*l.*; charities 221*l.*, of which Middlecott's almshouses 171*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Algakirk; church, has a good pinnacled font.

FOSHAM hmlt. () Aldborough par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Hornsea-190, is joined to **CARLTON**.

Foss q. s. par., in Dull and Fortingall pars. *N. Perth.* near Fortingall, as above, and R. Tunnell. Pop. 450. Living (presb. Weem) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

Foss-Dyke River (83) joins R. Trent at Torksey, *W. Lincoln.* to the Witham near Lincoln. *F. Farm* () 3 m. ENE. of Leamington, on the Fosseway, a meet for the *Warwick* hounds. *F. River.* See *Leven, Lancash.* *F. River* () rises near Yardsley, *N. R. York.* and runs about 15 m. S. to R. Ouse, near York.

FOSSAWAY and **TULLIEBOLE** par. 3 m. SW. of Kinross-27, *SE. Perth.* and *W. Kinross.* made 1614, is under the Ochills, on Rs. Gairney and Devon (with Caldron Linn falls of 34 and 44 ft.), belonged to the Murrays of Tullibardine, and includes E. and W. Gartwhinean, Blairingone *q. s.* par., Carnboe, and Crook of Devon. Size about 15 m. by 3, or 30,000 acres, hilly pasture, with plantations, stone, coal, lime; pop. 1724+15; real prop. 4766*l.*; for poor 137*l.* Living (presb. Anghterarder) val. 164*l.*, patr. Graham of Kinross. Tulliebole Cast. Sir J. W. Moncrieff, Bt., b. 1608; Aldie Cast. G. Mercer, Esq. b. about 1500, near which is Carleith round tower, 24 ft. diam.; Coldrain Mont was a seat of the Murrays; Pitvair with Monk's grave, belonged to Culross abbey; the Rumbling bridge and Devil's mill are

on the Devon. At the manse they keep the reformation clog, of which a conical story is told.

FOSSCHAPLE par. joined to DULL, *Perth*.

FOSSDALE hmlt. () Hardrow chptry. *N. R. York* 1 m. N. of Haves-149.

Fosse Way, a british and roman road, which went from *Moridunum* (near Seaton and Axmouth, *Devon*.) through Ilchester, Stratton-on-Foss, Bath, Cirencester (where Ermine St. crossed), Claychester or High Cross (Watling St.), Leicester (on Via Devana), *Verometum* (near Willoughby, *Ad Pontem* (near Thorpe on Ermine St.), Newark, Lincoln (to which it can be traced nearly all the way from Bath), Ludford, to near Gt. Grimsby on coast. At Owthorpe, etc. *Notts*. it is seen like a wide ditch cut many feet below the surface.

FOSSY, or FIMANOE, par. (18-9, 24-5) Cui-lenagh, E. Maryborough and Stradbally bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Stradbally-50. Acres 10,653; pop. 2142 + 33. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. 121L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 2 July, 18 Oct.

Foster House (8) 2 m. NNW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. F. PLACE hmlt. (88) Hepworth tnsph. *W. R. York* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189.

F. STREET (1) 5 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Ess.* FOSTERHOUSES vil. (87) Fishlake tnsph. *W. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Thorne-166.

P. FOSTERS-BOOTH hmlt. (53) Cold Higham and Pattishall pars. *SW. W. Northampton* 3 m. NNW. of Towcester-60, a meet for Ld. Southampton's bounds.

FOSTON tnsph. (72) Scropton par. *S. Derby* 6 m. NW. of Burton-125, near R. Dove. Pop. 192. *F. Hall*, G. Walmesley, Esq., a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds. FOSTON par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Sour. Acres 840; pop. 41 + 1, stocking-makers; poor r. 17L (Blaby U.); real prop. 2173L. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Pet.) val. 240L, patr. Sir C. M. Lamb, Bt. FOSTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln* 7 m. SSE. of Newark-on-Trent-124. Acres 2180; pop. 497 + 5; poor r. 137L (Newark U.); real prop. 3725L; charities 3L. St. Peter Chr. with Long Bennington. Gives title of baron Manners of F. to the Manners-Suttons of F. House.

F. FOSTON par. () Balmer wap. *N. R. York* 7 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on Scarborough rail, contains Flaxton-on-the-Moor and Thornton-le-Clay. Acres 2090,—of town 820; pop. 370 + 9, and 95; poor r. 21L (Malton U.); real prop. 1650L; charities 12L. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 593L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

FOSTON-UPON-THE-WOLDS par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. ESE. of Driffield-196, contains Brigham, Gembling, and Great Walk. Acres 4560,—of town 1110; pop. 792 + 8, and 344 + 4; poor r. 183L (Driffield U.); real prop. 1551L; charities 3L. St. Andrew Vic. (Yk.) val. 102L, patr. Rev. R. Otterburn.

FOTHERBY par. (84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln* 3 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 1400; pop. 227 + 2; poor r. 117L (Louth U.); real prop. 1973L. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 122L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. A. FOTHERINGHAM par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton* 3 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Peterborough rail, once a mkt. town, has traces of a castle found. at the Conquest by Simon de St. Liz, which being reb. by Edmd. Langley, duke of York, in the shape of a fetter lock, came to the Stuarts, Mary de Valence, and Q. Katherine,—was the scene of Rich. III.'s birth (1450-55), and Mary Stuart's trial and

execution 1580, and was demolished by her son. Acres 2110; pop. 230; poor r. 228L (Ound. U.); real prop. 4212L; charities 55L, of which 20L to Q. Elizabeth's gram. school. St. Mary and All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 150L, patr. R. S. Tomlin, Esq.; church, decorated eng. (Hen. V.) has a finely curved stone pulpit and font, and some ruined mons. of Shakespeare's Edw. of York who died at Agincourt, and other Plantagenets. Near it are part of the walls, cloisters, etc. of the St. Liz's nunnery, made collegiate 1412 by Edw. of York, and given by Edw. VI. to Northumberland. Will. earl of Albemarle surprised the castle in Hen. III.'s time. *Fair*, 3d Mond. July.

FOTHERLEY hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford* 4 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 124. *F. Hall*, Miss Corbett.

FOTHERLEY, HIGH, tnsph. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northampton* 7 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 106.

FOUDRAY (*Piel or Peel of*) Isld. () near Walney Isld. *NW. Lancash.* has remains of a tower b. by the abbots of Furness, with good anchorage near it in 3 to 5 fath.

FOULA Isld. Walls par. *Shetland Isld.* 20 m. SW. by W. of Sandness, was a distinct par. is 3 m. by 2, with a peak 1350 ft. high, and pasture and sea fowl. Pop. 215, fishermen, etc.

FOULBY tnsph. (87) with Huntwick, Wragby par. *W. R. York* 4 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 98.

P. FOULDEN par. 3 m. S. of Ayton-50, *E. Berwick*, a burgh of barony in the Merse, on R. Whitadder, with a border tower and traces of a nunnery. Size $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $2\frac{1}{2}$, good soil, with shell marl; pop. 393; real prop. 5036L; for poor 140L. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 153L, patr. J. Wilkie, Esq., of *F. House*, heritor. *Fair*, last Wed. June, o. s.

FOULDEN par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 7 m. SSW. of Swaffham-93, near R. Wissey. Acres 3500; pop. 500; poor r. 247L (Swaffham U.); real prop. 2844L; charities 47L. All Saints Vic. with Oxburgh. *F. Fen House*, 1 m. NW.

FOULFORD ext. par. (15) Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants*, near Ringwood-92. Pop. 25.

Foulis, at Kiltarn, *E. Ross*. Sir G. Munro, Bt.

FOULK-STAPLEFORD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. ESE. of Chester-183. Acres 1430; pop. 285; poor r. —L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1946L.

P. FOULKS MILLS vil. (40) W. Shelmahire bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. WSW. of Taghmon-94. Pop. 96. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 2 Nov.

Foulksrath Castle (10) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny*, T. Wright, Esq.

P. FOULMIRE par. (47) Triplow hund. *S. Cambridgeshire*, 5 m. NE. of Royston-38. Acres 2302; pop. 610 + 7; poor r. 260L (Royston U.); real prop. 2617L; charities 11L. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 675L, patr. Earl of Hardwicke.

FOULNESS isld. and par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 8 m. ENE. of Rochford-38, on the North Sea, between R. Crouch and Maplin sand. Acres 8060, or about 20 m. round, marshy, with good pasture, etc.,—and oyster beds; pop. 674 + 4; poor r. 165L (Rochf. U.); real prop. 9197L; charities 4L. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 300L, patr. G. Finch, Esq.

Foulness, or Foomer, River () rises in the Wolds, *E. R. York*, and falls into R. Humber at Broomfleet.

FOULRIDGE tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Colne-218, a fine spot on Leeds canal. Acres 2020; pop. 1458 + 4; poor r. 568L (Burnley U.); real prop. 3697L.

M. FOULSHAM par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 17 m. NW. of Norwich, 111 from London, near Dereham branch rail. and R. Wensum, was reb. 1770, after a bad fire. Acres 3100; pop. 1048 + 9; poor r. 453L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 5992L; charities 89L. *Holy Innocents Rect.* (Norw.) val. 602L, patr. Lord Hastings; church, of flint, with a broken inscription in saxon letters, to "Rob art Col les Ceci ly his vif" *Mht. D. Tu. corn. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 1st. Tu. May; 1st Tu. after Michaelmas, for hiring.

Foulshields, opposite Newark Cast., *Selkirk*. in Yarrow, was the birthplace of Mungo Park (1771-1805).

FOULSTONE. See **FOOLSTONE**, *W. R. York*.

Foulton Hall () 3 m. SW. of Harwich, *E. Essex*.

FOUNDRY hmlt. () Searcft tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189.

Fountain Dale (71) 3 m. SE. of Mansfield, *W. Notts*. seat of Gen. Need. *F. Hall* at Pencitland, *W. Haddingtn*. Sir J. D. Lauder, Bt.

Fountainbridge, near —, *Edinbro'*, was the birthplace of Jos. Bell the lawyer (1770-1843).

FOUNTAINHALL hmlt. near Stow-24, *SE. Edinbro'*, in that par. Pop. 60.

A. Fountains Abbey (92) as below, in Skelldale, in the grounds of Studley Royal, belonging to Earl de Grey, was founded for cistercians 1132, and being burnt was refounded 1210-45, richly endowed with lands in Craven, etc., and sold by Hen. VIII. to Sir R. Graham. The remains, partly norman, on a space of 2 acres (originally 10) include the church, 351 ft. by 186, with a tower 166½ ft. high, a fine nave, and E. window, and mons. of a Percy and Mowbray; chapter-house, 84 ft. by 42, with tombs of abbots; refectory; cloisters, 300 ft. long, with dormitory overhead, and gardens 120 ft. square; kitchen with 2 fireplaces, each 15 ft. wide; besides a bridge, mill, and other ruins. It was visited by the Archaeolog. Institute 1816, when the abbot's ho. near the lady chapel, and the oratory (b. 1245-90) were traced. A group of yews stands here more than 1200 yrs. old, where the monks met before the abbey was built. *F. Hall* was built of the ruins.

FOUNTAINS-EARTH tnshtp. () Kirkby-Malzeard par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WSW. of Ripon, between the Rs. Nidd and Skell, contains Sigsworth, High and Low Lofthouse, Bowthwaite, and the abbey. Acres 6840; pop. 435 + 2; poor r. 189L (Pateley-B. U.); real prop. 2795L.

Fountainstown (89) 4 m. SE. of Carrigaline, *SE. Cork*, in Ringabella bay, G. Hodder, Esq.

P. FOUR-ASHES (62) 6 m. N. of Wolverhampton-123, *S. Stafford*, on Gd. Junct. rail. *F. Ashes House* (61) 7 m. WNW. of Stourbridge, *SW. Staffd.* *F. Elms* (6) 4 m. SSE. of Westerham, *SW. Kent*.

P. FOUR-FORTHS () near Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. *F.-LANE-ENDS* hmlt. (88) Morley tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189.

F.-LANE-ENDS hmlt. () Manningham tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

F.-Oaks (5) 5 m. NW. of Rye, *NE. Sussex*.

F.-Oaks Hall (62) 1 m. NW. of Sutton Colefield, *NW. Warwick*. Sir W. E. C. Hartopp, Bt. near Sutton Pk. *F.-Shire Stone* (44) 1½ m. E. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh, *Gloucestr.*, marks the point where it meets *Worcestr.*, *Warwk.*, and *Oxford*, and where Edmnd. Ironside defeated Canute 1016. Near it is a barrow. *F. Throws* (5) 4 m. S. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*.

Fourknocks Hill () 4 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, is 507 ft. high.

FOURMILEBURN hmlt. () Donegore par. Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*.

Fourmilewater (118) in *SW. Cork*, runs 6 m. SW. to Dunmanus bay, past *F. Court*, Rev. A. Evanson.

FOURMILEWATER vil. (5) Glenahiry bar. *NW. Waterford*, 6 m. SW. of Clonmell-104, a police station on R. Suir.

Fournhill Farm (46) 3 m. S. of Woburn, *SW. Beds*.

P. FOVANT par. (15) Cowden hund. *S. Wilts*. 6 m. WSW. of Wilton-84, on R. Avon. Acres 1990; pop. 620 + 7; poor r. 368L (Wilton U.); real prop. 3272L; charities 2L. *St. George Rect.* (Sal.) val. 465L, patr. Earl of Pembroke; church, has a curious brass of a priest (1492).

FOVERAN par. Ellon dist. *E. Aberdeen*. 4 m. S. of Ellon-126, on R. Ythan and the coast, includes Newburgh, and Knockhall burgh of barony with an old cast. of the Udneyes. Size 4 m. by 2, with salmon, trout, etc. in the river, where pearls have been found; pop. 1620 + 1; real prop. 5967L; for poor 362L. Living (presb. Ellon) val. 193L, patr. Crown. *F. House*, a Robertson, Esq. Remains of tumuli, cairns, the Red Chapel, and Fiddes Cast. are seen.

FOWBERRY vil. () Bamburgh tnshtp. *N. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NE. of Wooler-320, on R. Till. Pop. 11. *F. Tower*, seat of M. Culley, Esq. belonged 1273 to Will. de Folebyr, and was attacked by a party of Scots 1524, 1532.

Fowelscomb (24) 3 m. NE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*. J. King, Esq., formerly of the Fowells and Champenownes.

P. M. FOWEY, or **FOX**, par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 25 m. SSW. of Launceston, 239 from London, a coast-gd. station, and port in the cliff at the mouth of *R. Fowey* (which rises near Brown Willy hill, and runs 25 m. past Lostwithiel to the Channel), is held of the duchy, and was a boro' returning two members till disfranchised by the Reform bill; belonged at the Conquest to Earl of Mortaigne, and was given by Rob. Cardinham to Tywardreath priory; became famous in the old french wars, when the 'gallants of Fowey' sent 37 tall ships to the siege of Calais 1347; was burnt 1457 by the French,—occupied 1644 by Essex, who was driven out by Ch. I.,—and finally taken 1646 by Fairfax. Acres 1900 (or 1726), hilly, with slate, quartz; pop. 1643, decreasing, in the pilchard fisheries and coasting trade; houses 381, of stone, irregular, with 2 chapels, town-hall, Vincent's school (40L), Rashleigh's almsh. (150L); poor r. 497L on 5259L (St. Austle U.); real prop. 5802L; charities 266L. *St. Fimbarrus Rect.* (Exet.) val. 179L, patr. J. T. Treffry, Esq.; church (Edw. IV.) has many carvings of arms, etc. and mons. of the Treffrys of Place House (an ancient seat, still here), and Rashleighs of Menabilly, who sold the manor to Lucy of Charlecot. The harbour, between bold rocks, on which are two old towers (one a mill, lat. 50° 20' 7" N., long. 4° 37' 30" W.), the Polman and St. Catherine's, is defended by two small batteries,—has 3 fath. water and good anchorage free from dangers; and in the road are 5 to 10 fath. In 1846, 118 sail of 9056 tons (32 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Charlestown, Mevagissy, Parr, Pentwan, Polkirris, Polmear for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 825 sail of 44,655 and 888 of 55,004 t.,—from and to 'colonies' 16 of 3487 and 9 of 3530 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 97 of 7608 and 64 of 5462 t. (besides 24 foreigners of 3290 and 29 of 3719 t.); total customs 4994L. De Ruyter was repulsed here 1666 in chase of the Virginia fleet; and fossil

fish belonging to the old red sandstone rocks have been found. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 1 May, 10 Sept.

Fouchescourt () near Urfingford, *NW. Kilkenny*, seat of the Hely family.

Foucle Farm () near E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Malcolm.

Fowlers (5) 3 m. S. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, G. Matthew, Esq. formerly of Kilbarne, the topographer.

FOWLIS, or F. EASTER, vil. Lundie and Fowlis par. *E. Perth*. 6 m. SE. of Cupar Angus-57, belonged to the Grays, who found. (Jas. II.) a college for 7 priests, etc. Pop. 46; real prop. 3280*l.* *Fair*, 19 Aug.

FOWLIS WESTER par. 10 m. W. of Perth-40, *Mid. Perth*. on Rs. Almond and Pow, containing Buchanty and Gilmerton, comes from the earls of Strathern, who had a seat at Castleton hill, and found. Inchaffray monastery. Size 8 m. by 6, hilly, but cultivated, with good slate, flag, and building stone; pop. 1609, some weavers, and part gaelic-speaking,—of vil. 187; real prop. 12,200*l.*; for poor 123*l.* Living (presb. Anghterarder) val. 225*l.*, patr. Major Moray Sterling of Abercainrey, chief heritor, through the above. Cultoquhey, — Maxton, Esq. (?); Gorthy, G. Mercer, Esq. *Fair*, 6 Nov.

Fowlsheugh, at Dunottar, *E. Kincardine*. a cliff 1 m. long, 180 ft. high, swarming with gulls, kittiwacks, and other seawolf, from Apr. to Sept.

F. FOWNHORE par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 6 m. SE. of Hereford-134, a pleasant spot near R. Wye, containing Fawley and Woldbury and another camp. Acres 3870; pop. 1004; poor r. 577*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 6368*l.*; charities 75*l.*, of which 55*l.* to Goff's and par. schools. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

FOWYN, ISAF, tnsbp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh*, near Abergele-214. Pop. 11.

P. Fox (45) 7 m. NNE. of Woodstock-62, *N. Oxford*. near R. Cherwell, a meet for the Pychley hounds.

Fox Hatch (1) 3 m. NNW. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*. *F. Holes* (103) 8 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*. *F. Hall* (47) 5 m. ENL. of Baldock, *NE. Herts*. *F. Leaze* (15) 3 m. N. of Lymington, *SW. Hants*. — M'Taggart, Esq.

Foxborough (22) near Tulske, *Mid. Roscnm.*, — Taaffe, Esq. *F. Bog* () 3 m. W. of Castlereagh, *Roscnu.*, contains 5063 acres.

Foxcombe Manor () Castle Cary par. *SE. Somerset*. near Castle Cary-113.

FOXCOTE vil. (44) Ilmington par. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. W. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, a meet for the hounds and seat of R. Canning, Esq., of whose fam. was the great statesman. *Foxcote* () near Stourbridge, *N. Worcest.* T. Parteger, Esq. (?)

FOXCOTT par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Buckingham-55, near the canal. Acres 740; pop. 119+1; poor r. 79*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 972*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Oxon.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham. *FOXCOTT* par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Andover-63, contains Hatherden. Acres 620; pop. 72; poor r. 53*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 988*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Andover.

Foxdale Mines () 7 m. W. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, in the Barrule slate mountains. are 40 to 50 fath. deep, and produce 250 to 300 tons of lead ore per month, with 15 to 20 oz. silver per ton. •

Foxdalon () near —, *Lancash.* R. Radcliffe, Esq. who descends from the Derwentwaters.

Foxdown Hill () near Wellington, *SW. Somerset*. W. Jones, Esq.

FOXEARLE HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Ashburnam, Herst-Monceaux, and Wartling; acres 14,030; pop. 3197; houses 532.

FOXEARTH par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1960; pop. 474+1; poor r. 246*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3127*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 396*l.*, patr. F. B. Pearson, Esq.

Foxearths (72) 4 m. NE. of Lane End, *N. Stafford.* Rev. J. Sneyd, of Basford.

Fores (7) 2 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

P. M. FOXFORD vil. (60) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 11 m. NE. of Castlebar, 166 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, revenue, and military station on R. Moy, near L. Cona, was occupied by the french gen. Humbert 1798. Pop. 680, decreasing, in the grain trade; houses 119, with Toomore church, chapel, court-house, barrack, and bridge. Gives title of baron to earl of Limerick. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 15 May, 25 June, 5 Oct. 10 Dec.

P. Foxhall (15) 9 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, on Mayo borders.

P. Foxhall (24) 4 m. S. of Edgeworthstown, *SE. Longford*, R. M. Fox, Esq. M. P. *FOXHALL* par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1060, heathy; pop. 200+1; poor r. 79*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1566*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Brightwell; no church.

FOXHAM tythg. (34) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. NE. of Chippenham-93, near R. Avon, Wilts. and Berk. canal and Gt. West. rail., had an old seat of the Hungerfords at Cadenham Ho. Living, a *Cur.* with Bremhill.

P. Foxhole () near Swansea, *Glamorgan*.

FOXHOLES par. () Dickerling wap. *E. R. York*. 10 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-196, contains Butterwick cur. Acres 4150,—of town with Boythorne 2610; pop. 349+4, and 249+4; poor r. 50*l.* (Driffield U.); real prop. 2039*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 531*l.*, patr. B. Sykes, Esq. *FOXHOLES* () near Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* J. Entwistle, Esq.

Foxley (55) 7 m. NW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*, Sir R. Price, Bt. M. P. with fine grounds laid out by the author of the 'Essay on the Picturesque,' *FOXLEY* par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Foulsham-111. Acres 1840; pop. 233+2; poor r. 212*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2536*l.* St. Thomas Rect. (Norw.) val. 380*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq. *FOXLEY* hult. (53) Blakesley and Litchborough pars. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. of Towcester-60, a meet for Ld. Southampton's hounds. *FOXLEY* par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. W. Wilts*. 3 m. WSW. of Malmesbury-94, a pleasant place near Akeman St., which came through the Berkeleys and Ayliffes to the Foxes. Acres 850; pop. 70; poor r. 2*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 878*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Lord Holland, who takes hence title of baron Holland of F.; church, ancient, with some old mous. *F. Grove*, —

Foxlow, Lower (81) 1 m. SE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*.

FOXR tnsbp. (72) Ipstones and Checkley pars *N. Stafford*. 4 m. NNE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 280.

FOXTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge*. 6 m. NE. of Royston-36, near R. Cam, once a mkt. town. Acres 1682; pop. 452+5; poor r. 308*l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 2916*l.*; charities, town lands 12*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Ely) val. 79*l.* patr. Bishop. *Fair*, Easter Mon. *FOXTON*

tnshp. () with Shotton, Sedgefield par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Sedgefield-252, near Clarence rail., belongs to Russell of Brancepeth. Acres 1720; pop. 44, decreasing. *FOXTON* par. (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester*. 3 m. NW. of Mkt. Harborough-83, on Union canal. Acres 2020; pop. 385 + 4; poor r. 228l. (M. Harbore' U.); real prop. 3985l.; charities 18l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Pet.) val. 128l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *FOX-ROX* hmlt. () Thimbleby tnshp. *N.R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of North Allerton-225. Pop. 39.

FOXUR hmlt. () Halton Gill chptry. *W. R. York*. 9 m. NNE. of Settle-235.

FOXWALKS (54) 2 m. SW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcester*.

Fox par. (43) Upper Wormelow and Greytree hunds. *SE. Hereford*, 2 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, contains Eaton Tregoes. Acres 2500; pop. 278; poor r. 344l. (Ross U.); real prop. 5134l.; charities 13l., of which Abraham's almsh. *St. St. Mary Vic.* (Heref.) val. 515l., patr. Rev. J. Jones, vicar.

Foyers, 10 m. NE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*. A. Frazer, Esq. (?) on *F. River*, which rises in Monaghthea Mounts, and runs 12 m. NW. to E. side of L. Ness, passing over a noble fall of 200 ft. in three leaps, and $\frac{1}{2}$ m. lower, another of 212 ft. in one sheet; which, by Dr. Clarke and others, are thought to rank, next to Terni, as the finest in Europe.

Foyle Hill Park (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londy.* on R. Foyle. *F. Lough* (13-5, etc.) a triangular arm of the sea, inside Inishowen head light, between *N. Derry* and *Donegal*, 15 m. long from Macgillican Pt. to Culmore Fort, and 10 m. broad at the widest,—having Muff, Clare east., Carrowkeel, Summerhill, and Moville under the mountains on the N.,—Ballykelly, Newtownlimavady on the E., which is flat,—and Londonderry on a hill at the bottom, to which a narrow channel leads along the W. side, with 1 to 5 fath., the rest being shallow with Shell Isld. sand in the midst. *F. River*, formed by the union of the Finn and Mourne at Lifford, borders of *Derry* and *Donegal*, passes 16 m. NNE. under the "Maiden City" of *Derry*, to Culmore in *L. Foyle* as above. A boom was placed across it in the siege of 1689, which the Dartmouth broke when she brought relief to the city. *F. Park* (14) 5 m. NE. of Londonderry, *NW. Derry*, L. Alexander, Esq.

P. FOYNES isld. and vil. (10) Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of Shanagolden-143, on the Shannon. Mount Trenchard, Lord Monteaigle.

FOYVAN par. (1) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 6 m. N. of Castlepollard-52, on Lough Sheelin. Acres 3584; pop. 1774, decreasing. Living, a *Cur* with Rathgraff.

FRACKFORD hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset*, near Dunster-161. Pop. 8.

FRADDON hmlt. (31) 4 m. S. of St. Colomb Major-250, *Mid. Cornwall*.

FRADLEY tnshp. (62) Alrewas par. *SE. Stafford*, 4 m. NE. of Lichfield-119, near the Gd. Trunk canal and Icknield St. Pop. 362; real prop. 2953l.

FRADSWELL chptry. (72) Colwich par. *Mid. Stafford*, 7 m. NE. of Stafford-141. Acres 1410; pop. 237 + 4; poor r. 65l. (Staff. U.); real prop. 2404l. Living, a *Cur*, with Colwich. *F. House*, T. Birch, Esq.

Fraine (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*, W. Hopkins, Esq.

FRAISTHORPE par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*, 4 m. SSW. of Bridlington-206, on the coast, contains Anburn *Cur*. Acres 2040; pop. 104; poor r. 96l. (Bridling. U.); real prop. 2136l.; charities 1l. Living, a *Cur*, with Carnaby.

Framepost (6) 2 m. SW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, J. Worrell, Esq.

FRAMFIELD par. (5) Loxfield Dorset hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 7 m. NE. of Lewes-50, was once the seat of ironworks. Acres 6830, iron sand, with hops; pop. 1434; poor r. 557l. (Uckfield U.); real prop. 6066l.; charities 63l., of which 22l. to school. *St. Thomas à Becket Vic.* (Chic.) val. 459l., patr. Rev. H. Hoare, vicar; church, has brass of a Shelley (1595). *F. Park*, T. Donovan, Esq.

FRAMLODE vil. (43) 7 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn, where R. Frome or Stroud Water joins.

FRAMINGHAM-EARL par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 560; pop. 100 + 3; poor r. 10l. (Henstead U.); real prop. 895l.; charities, fuel allotment 12l. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Bixley; church, Norman, with round tower. *F. House*, W. Buckle, Esq. *F. Pigot* par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. Acres 350; pop. 289; poor r. 185l.; real prop. 1693l.; charities, fuel allotment 20l. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 210l., patr. Bishop.

FRAMLAND HUNDRED (63-4, 70-1) *NE. Leicester*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of Ab-Kettleby vic., Barekstone v., Belvoir, Bottesford rect., Branston r., Nether Broughton r., Buckminster v., Burton-Lazar (*cur*, with Melton), Claxton v., Coston r., Croxton-Keyrial v., Little Dalby v., Eastwell, Eaton v., Edmondthorpe r., Garthorpe v., Goadby-Marwood r., Harby r., Harston r., Hose v., Kirby-Bellars v., Knipton r., Melton-Mowbray v., Muston r., Cold Overton r., Phingar v., Redmile r., Saltby (v. with Sproxton), Saxby r., Scalford v., Somerby v., Sproxton v., Stapleford v., Stathern r., Stonesby v., Sysonby (c. with Melton), Thorpe-Arnold v., Waltham r., Withcote r., Wyfordby r., and Wymondham r.; acres 87,540, pop. 18,724, houses 3693. * *F. DEANERY*, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices in the hund. above, with Burrow-on-the-Hill r.

P. M. H. FRAMLINGHAM par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, a polling town 14 m. NE. of Ipswich, 87 from London, on R. Alde, so called from *Framlingham*, 'strangers' town', has the walls of a castle b. by Hugh Bigod on the site of K. Redwald's (whither Edmund the Martyr fled from the Danes), which was the seat of the Mowbrays, Howards, etc. till bought 1635 by Sir R. Hitcham, who gave it to Pembroke Hall, Camb. Acres 4470, with fine oaks, of which the 'Sovereign of the Seas' was built; pop. 2523 + 8, in the grain trade; houses 528, with church, 4 chapels, mkt. place where stood a guild and cross, bank, savings bk. (21,493l. from 692 depositors), Hitcham's free school and almsh., Mills' almsh. (644l.); poor r. 901l. on 10,945l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 12,265l.; charities 716l., of which town lands 61l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Saxted 1201l., patr. Pembroke Hall; church, of flint, b. by the Mowbrays, with carved roof, 8-sided pillars, fine effigies of Hen. Fitzroy (son of Hen. VIII.), the Earl of Surrey who won the battle of Flodden, and others of the Norfolk fam., and mons. of Hitcham, and Hawes, who wrote a hist. of the hund. The castle, to which Q. Mary retreated at the death of Ed. VI., and where was a chapel, etc., has remains of the walls 44 ft. high, 8 thick, with 13 towers 58 ft. high, a gateway with arms, and some outworks. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whit. Mond. 11 Oct.

* *FRAMLINGTON*, Long, par. chptry. () *E. Coquetdale* ward, *E. Northbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Rothbury-304, near R. Coquet and the Devil's

Causeway on Watling St., which goes over the moors. Pop. 519, some miners and colliers; poor r. 206l. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 3094l. Living, a *Cur.* with Felton. At Hall hill is a roman camp. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. July, 25 Oct.

FRAMPTON LIBERTY (17-8) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Bettiscombe, Bincombe, Burton-Bradstock, Compton-Vallence, Frampton, and part of Winterbourne-Came; acres 10,050, pop. 2071, houses 398.

P. FRAMPTON par. in the above lib. 5 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Froom, containing Mageston and Southover, and once a mkt. town, was *Frantone* of 'Domesdy.' when it had a cell to St. Stephen's, Caen, which was given to the Hattons. Acres 2080; pop. 391 + 2; poor r. 356l. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 3485l.; charities, Brown's school, etc. 32l. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 120l., patr. R. B. Sheriden, Esq.; church, built (Ed. IV.). *F. House*, F. Browne, Esq. (?) on site of the priory, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. *Fairs*, 9 Mar. 4 May.

FRAMPTON hmlt. (20) Lantwit Major par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173. **FRAMPTON** tythg. (34) Sapperton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. ENE. of Minchinhampton-98, near Cheltenham rail. Real prop. 1692l. Living, a *Cur.* with Sapperton. **FRAMPTON** hmlt. (44) with Naunton, Wincheomb par. *NE. Gloucester*. near Wincheomb-95. **FRAMPTON** par. (69) Kirtan wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 3 m. S. of Boston-113, near R. Witham. Acres 6200, fenny; pop. 784 + 8; poor r. 296l. (Boston U.); real prop. 10,702l.; charities 181l., of which 74l. to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 109l., patr. C. K. Tunnard, Esq., of *F. House*. *F. Hall*, T. Tunnard, Esq.; *F. Hill*, seat of —.

P. FRAMPTON-COTTERELL par. (35) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. W. of Chipping-Sodbury-108, on R. Frome, near Glouc. and Bristol rail., contains Wick-Wick. Acres 1190, with stone; pop. 1991 + 18, hat-makers, etc.; poor r. 1022l. (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 6443l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 520l., patr. Duke of Beaufort and others.

P. FRAMPTON-ON-SEVERN par. (43) Lower Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucest.* 7 m. WNW. of Stroud-101, on Ship canal and R. Severn, came 1089 to Walter Clifford, father of Fair Rosamond. Acres 2360; pop. 1051; poor r. 329l. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5679l.; charities 2l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 330l., patr. S. W. Silver, Esq.; church, has mons. of the Cliffords of *F. Court*, H. C. Clifford, Esq., an old seat.

FRAMSDEN par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Debenham-83. Acres 2100; pop. 829 + 18; poor r. 682l. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 4891l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 260l., patr. T. Tollemache, Esq.

FRAMWELLGATE tnsph. () St. Oswald par. opposite Durham, at Bp. Flambard's old bridge on R. Wear, is an ancient suburb, which partly gives name to the borough and city.

FRANCIE hmlt. (55) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*. 1 m. NNW. of Kidderminster-126.

FRANKBY tnsph. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 430; pop. 125 + 1; real prop. 670l.

P. M. FRANKFORD vil. (31) Ballyboy bar. *Mid. King's Co.* a police and petty sess. town, 12 m. SW. of Tullamore, 71 from Dublin, on R. Silver, had a white friary found. before 1454 by the Molloy of Broghill, and given to the Leycesters. Pop. 1345 + 23; houses 225, with a chapel and dispensary. Tremore, Count Magawley. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 28 May, 8 Nov.

Frankford (40) 4 m. S. of Loughbrickland, *W. Down*.

Frankfort () near Urlingford, *N. Kilkenny*, Lord Frankfort de Mountrouency. **FRANKFORT** (76) on Lough Govna, *N. Longford*.

Frankfort Castle (45) near Dunkerrin, *S. King's Co.* J. Rolleston, Esq.

Frankland () near Exeter, *E. Devon*.

FRANKLEY par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 6 m. NNE. of Bromsgrove-116, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. Acres 2000; pop. 170; poor r. 74l. (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 1806l. St. Leonard *Don.* (Worc.) val. —l., patr. Lord Lytton of Hagley, who takes hence the title of baron; church, in part as old as Hen. III. *F. Lodge*, —.

Franks (6) 4 m. SSE. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

FRANKTON tnsph. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 199. **FRANKTON** tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Pop. 275. **FRANKTON** par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 6 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near R. Leam. Acres 1660; pop. 282 + 2; poor r. 187l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 2835l.; charities, Biker's school, etc. 15l. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 110l., patr. Rev. J. Biddulph.

Frankville () near Athboy, *W. Meath*.

FRANKWELL tnsph. (61) St. Chad par. Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop*. Pop. 1895. St. George *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar.

FRANSHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Litcham-101, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1500; pop. 329; poor r. 99l. (Mitford U.); real prop. 2456l.; charities, fuel allotment 14l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 504l., patr. Magd. Coll. Camb. **FRANSHAM**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. Acres 1490; pop. 263 + 5; poor r. 100l.; real prop. 1904l.; charities, fuel allotment 15l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 400l., patr. Rev. A. W. Langton, rector; church, has brasses of Geof. Fransham (canopied, 1414), and another.

F. FRANT, or FANT, par. (6) Rotherfield hund. *NE. Sussex*, and Washingtonstone hund. *Kent*, contains part of Tunbridge Wells-36, and Bayham Abbey. Acres 9430, with mineral springs; pop. 2280 + 21; poor r. 724l. (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 11,127l.; charities, Smith's, etc. 23l. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 496l., patr. Rector of Rotherfield. Bayham Pk., Marquess Camden.

Fraoch Elan Castle, in Lochawe, *N. Argyll*, near Kilchurn, was given 1267 by Alex. III. to the McNaughtens, who prepared it for Ch. Stuart 1745, — and is the subject of a highland story in which Fraoch the lover of Mego comes here to gather for her a delicious fruit guarded by a serpent, and is killed in killing the monster.

FRAETOW hmlt. () Sedbergh tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Sedbergh.

P. FRATING par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 6 m. ESE. of Colchester-51. Acres 1350; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 153l. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 2730l.; charities, workhouse and garden plots. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Thorington 799l., patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *F. Hall*, C. Dawson, Esq.

FRATTON hmlt. (11) Portsea tnsph. *S. Hants*, near Portsmouth-70, has Froddington, or *F. House*. Pop. 233.

Fraw River. See *Ffraw River*, *Anglesea*. *Frazer's Bank*, near Dalkey, *SE. Dublin*, S. of Dublin bay, has 2½ to 5 fath. on, and 6 to 15 off, it.

P. M. FRAZERBURGH par. in Buchan, *N. Aberdeen*, 28 m. N. of Aberdeen, 152 from Edinbro', a coast-gd. station and thriving port and burgh of

regality under the Frazers, governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 7 councillors, etc., includes Broadsea and Kinnaird's hd. and light, and was found. 16th cent. Size 6 m. by 3½, or 10,000 acres (cut in two parts by Rathen), flatfish, rising 810 ft. at Mormond, — with granite, ironstone, limestone, and a sandy coast near L. Strathbeg, which once opened to the sea, — also mineral springs and Philorth Water; pop. 3615 + 66, in the fisheries, linen trade, etc.; houses 714, with a church, chapel, town-house and jail with a 6-sided cross over it 36 ft. high (b. by the Frazers, who 1592 began a college, part of which remains), 3 banks, water works, school; real prop. 8114*l.*; for poor 1004*l.* Living (presb. Old Deer) val. 219*l.*, patr. Lord Saltoun of Philorth, heritor. The small tide harb. improved for 50,000*l.*, has 11 to 20 ft. water for 200-ton ships, and anchorage outside beyond Elie and Inch rocks, with two fixed lights on the pier head. That on Kinnaird's hd. (anc. *Taizalarum Prom.*) stands over the old castle, near the Wine Tower, which has a cave underneath. Remains are seen of a chapel, a cell to Deer abbey, and some pict's houses 10 ft. square. *Mkt. D. Fri. Fasts*, 1st Th. May and Nov.

FREAGH coast-gd. station (46) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, between Lisanor and Dumbeg bays.

Freagh Isld. () in Birtirbuy bay, *W. Galway*, belonged to the Martins of Ballynahinch.

Freamount (22) 3 m. SW. of Rockcory, *SW. Monaghan*, H. A. Kennedy, Esq.

FREAZLEY hmlt. (62) with Hall End, Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Tamworth -115. Real prop. 1785*l.* *F. Hall*, ½ m. E.

P. FRECKINGHAM par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Mildenhall-70, on R. Lark. Acres 2520; pop. 495 + 7; poor r. 279*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 3185*l.*; charities, Shore's for gowns 25*l.*. St. Andrew Vic. and Rect. (Ely) val. 600*l.*, patr. Peterhouse, Camb.

FRECKLETON tnsph. (90) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Kirkham-225, near Naze point at R. Ribble's mouth. Acres 1430; pop. 995 + 9, sacking and sailcloth makers; poor r. — *l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 4286*l.* Living, a Cur. with Warton.

FREDERICKSTOWN vil. () Strabane bar. 10 m. NE. of Omagh, *N. Tyrone*. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. Mar. June, and Oct.

Fredville (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of J. P. Plumpton, Esq. M.P., formerly of the Boys and Holles fams., — has the 'Majesty' oak 28 ft. girth, 'Beauty' 16 ft., and 'Stately' 18 ft., in the grounds.

FREE tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141.

FREEBRIDGE-LYNN HUNDRED (65, 69) *NW. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Amner rect., Ashwick r., Babingley r., Bawsey, W. Bilney cur., Castle-Acre vic., Castle-Rising r., Congham r., Dersingham v., Flicham c., Gayton v. (where poor ho. is), Gayton-Thorpe, Gaywood r., Grimstone r., Harpley r., Hillington r., Leziate r., Great and Little Massingham rs., Middleton v., Mintlyn, W. Newton r., Pentney c., Roydon r., N. Runcton r., Sandringham r., Setchey r., E. Walton v., West-Acre don. c., East and West Winch r. and c., Wolverton r., North and South Wootton rs., and the town of King's Lynn; acres 50,760, pop. 15,500, houses 3240. See LYNN DEANERY. *Freeb. Lynn P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except King's Lynn, Amner, and Dersingham), with Castle-Acre; acres 71,010, pop. 12,578, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1353 (out-door 1232), expend. 5645*l.*, prop. rated 61,840*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop.

12,580 + 110. It belongs to King's Lynn New County Court district.

FREEBRIDGE MARSH-LAND HUNDRED (65-9) *W. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Clenchwarton rect., Emmeth, North and West Lynn r., St. Clement and St. John Terrington r. and vic., Tilney All Saints r., and St. Lawrence Tilney cur., St. Andrew and St. Peter Walpole v. and r., Walsoken r., West Walton r., St. Germans Wigginhall r., St. Mary Magdalen W., St. Mary the Virgin W., and St. Peter Wigginhall rs.; acres 57,280, pop. 13,237, houses 2757. See LYNN DEANERY.

Freeburn Inn, 13 m. SE. of Inverness, *NE. Invern.*

FREEBY chplyr. () Melton-Mowbray par. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. ENE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, near the canal and R. Wreak. Acres 920; pop. 139 + 2; real prop. 2076*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Melton-Mowbray.

Freefield, near —, *Aberdeen*. Col. Sir A. Leith.

FREEFOLK MANOR par. (12) Upper Evingar hund. *N. Hants*. 2 m. ENE. of Whitechurch-56, contains the bank-note paper mills from the time of Geo. I., and has a meet for the Vine hounds at *F. Wood*. Acres 800; pop. 70; poor r. 25*l.* (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1367*l.* Living, a Don. (Win.) val. 15*l.*, patr. St. Cross Hosp. *F. House*, J. Portal, Esq. *St. F. Priors* tythg. Whitchurch par. near the above. Pop. 173.

FREEFORD ext. par. (62) St. Michael's par. *SE. Stafford*. 1 m. SE. of Lichfield-119. Acres 280; pop. 77; real prop. 1184*l.* *F. Hall*, Gen. Dyott, a descendant of Justice Shallow's "little Diot," Hen. IV. pt. 2. act iii.

Freeground (11) 4 m. E. of Southampton, *S. Hants*.

FREEHAY (72) near Cheadle, *NE. Staffd.* has St. Chad Cur. (Lich.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Rector of Cheadle.

FREEHOLDERS QUARTER tnsph. () Long Horsley par. *E. Northumbld.* 6 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 109.

FREEHOLDS hmlt. (34) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Minchinhampton-98.

FREELAND hmlt. (45) Ensham par. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Oxford-54.

Freeleans () near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, C. Pott, Esq.

Freemantle House (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*. Gen. Sir G. H. Hewett, Bt. *St. F. Park*, near Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*, was a seat of the saxon and later kings.

FREEMOUNT vil. (6) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, a police station, 7 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 197, with Knocktemple Chapel.

Freemount Bogs (68) 8 m. E. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, contains 3046 acres. *F. House*, D. J. Moynahan, Esq.

Freestone Hall (38) 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. J. Allen, Esq. *F. Bridge*, a meet for the Cressley hounds.

FREETHORPE par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail, and R. Yare. Acres 1050; pop. 283; poor r. 183*l.* (Blod U.); real prop. 1987*l.* All Saints Vic. with Reedham.

Freffuns (36) near Trim, *S. Meath*.

FREMINGTON HUNDRED (26) *NW. Devon*, contains the pars. of Alverdiscott, Fremington vic., St. Giles, Harwood rect., Huntshaw r., Instow r., W. Leigh v., Newton-Tracey r., Roborough, Tawstock r., and Gt. Torrington; acres 33,350, pop. 9631, houses 1855. See BARNSTAPLE DEANERY.

P. FREMINGTON par. in the above hund. 3 m.

W. of Barnstaple-192, at *F. Pill*, on R. Taw, was a boro' which sent members to parl. of 6, 7 Edw. III. Acres. 6600, much garden, with stone, pipe-clay, and salmon fisheries; pop. 1326 + 14; poor r. 812L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 6181L; charities 86L, of which Doddridge's for lecturer, scholarship 63L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 373L, patr. Rev. W. C. Hill, vicar; church, has some old tombs.

FREMINGTON hmlt. () Reeth tnshp. *N. R. York.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Reeth-242, on R. Swale.

FRENCII tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop.*, near Wem-163, is joined to TILLEY.

French Wood (89) near Preston, *Mid. Lancast.* J. Swainson, Esq.

FRENCHAY tythg. (35) Winterbourne par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. N.E. of Bristol-114, on a branch of R. Avon, has a coal vein $\frac{1}{4}$ in. thick, in solid rock. Pop. 594. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 500L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *F. House*, E. Brice, Esq. (?)

Frenchgrove (119) 4 m. S.E. of Hollymount, *SE. Mayo*, — French, Esq. near *F. Bog* of 2122 acres.

Frenchman, or Limeburner, 3 m. N. of Mulroy-head, *NW. Donegal*, a dangerous rock, with the sea breaking on it in a smoky foam, and the *Inner F.* 3 m. SW. of it.

Frenchman's Rock, off Sandwick, *SW. Kirkcudbr.*, so called from a pirate who was wrecked here after robbing the church.

FRENCHMOOR tythg. (15) Broughton par. *W. Hants.* 7 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66, near Salisbury rail. Pop. 58 + 1.

FRENCHPARK BARONY (13-7, etc.) *NW. Roscomm.* contains the pars. of Kilcolagh, Kilnamuncsy, Kilnamanagh, Tibohine, and parts of Castlemore, Creeve, and Kilcolman; acres 71,930, an. val. 29,609L, pop. 28,859, houses 5263.

P. M. FRENCHPARK vil. (15) as above, 8 m. SW. of Boyle, 111 from Dublin, a police station, with some remains of Clonshanvil black abbey, found. 1385 by the McDermots. Pop. 515 + 7, in the butter and pig trade; houses 88, with mkt. house, Taughboyne chapel, dispensary. *F. House*, Lord De Freyne, the head of the Frenches — a name which comes thro' De Fraxinis, De Freigne, De Freynche. *F. Bog*, 5603 acres. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 17 Mar. 21 May, 12 July, 21 Sept. 10 Nov.

P. FRENESHAM par. (8) Farnham hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Farnham-38, on a branch of R. Wey, near Waverley abbey, contains Churt, Pitford, and Shotter Mills *cur.* Acres 8780, with hops, and two great ponds, one 3 m. round, which abounds with fowl; pop. 1585 + 20, — of tythg. 700; poor r. 1373L (Farnh. U.); real prop. 2569L; charities 3L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Win.) val. 106L, patr. Rev. J. Colmer.

FRENZE par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. E. of Diss-86, on a branch of R. Waveney, near E. Union rail. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. —L (Depwade U.); real prop. 498L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 70L, patr. S. Smith, Esq.; church, has 8 brasses of the Blenhaysetts, etc. from 1475.

FRESDON tythg. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Highworth-74. Pop. 43 + 2.

P. FRESHFORD, or AGHOURA, par. (9, 13) Crannagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a petty sess., police, and revenue station, 8 m. NW. of Kilkenny, 72 from Dublin, had an abbey found. by St. Lactan. Acres 2178, with limestone, coal; an. val. 2477L; pop. 2650, — of vil. 2075; houses 372, with a chapel, dispensary, fever hosp., flour mill. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Os. F. L.) val. —L, patr. Bishop; church, has norman porch dated 1133.

Upperword, W. De Montmorency, Esq. who owns the town; Kilrush, A. St. George, Esq. near Ballylarkin ruins. Balleen Cast. belonged to the earls of Kilkenny. *Fairs*, 5 Aug. 31 Oct. 5, 17 Dec.

P. FRESHFORD par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-103, on R. Avon, in a fine spot, containing several hmlts., has at Woodwick remains of a cell to Hinton abbey, which it belonged to, — and came to the Davisons and Lord Methuen. Acres 440, with stone, fullers' earth, etc.; pop. 645, some cloth workers; poor r. 298L (Bradf. U.); real prop. 2711L; charities 30L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Woodwick 340L, patr. S. Dawes, Esq.

P. FRESHWATER par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 9 m. WSW. of Newport-82, on R. Yar, which rises near *F. Gate*, containing Easton, Middleton, Norton, and Weston, and was the birthplace of Hooke (1635-1702), whose father was curate. Acres 4760; pop. 1299 + 11; poor r. —L (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 5504L; charities 51L, of which 27L to Urry's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 710L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has some old effigies. *F. Gate* is a creek on *F. Bay*, with a rock in front, having near it a cave open to the sea, 120 ft. deep, 35 wide, with many wildfowl; not far are Neptune's cave (200 ft.) and an arched rock 600 ft. from the main. *F. House*, W. Mitchell, Esq. On the hills above stood the Needles light.

FRESHWELL HUNDRED (47) *N. Essex*, contains the pars. of Ashdon, Great and Little Bardfield, Bardfield-Saling, Bumpstead-Helion, Hadstock, Hempstead, Redwinter, Great and Little Sampford; acres 27,710, pop. 7496, houses 1530.

P. FRESSINGFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. ENE. of Eye-89, where Abp. Sancroft was born and died. Acres 3780; pop. 1456 + 10; poor r. 977L (Hoxne U.); real prop. 8444L; charities 46L, of which 10L to Sancroft's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Withersdale 597L, patr. Emanuel Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of W. Brewse (1489).

P. FRESTON par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Ipswich-69, on the Orwell, has an old square tower of the Latymers, 10 ft. by 12, and 6 stories high. Acres 1680; pop. 224 + 4; poor r. 75L (Samf. U.); real prop. 1779L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 369L, patr. Rev. J. T. Bond.

Freswick Water, or Water of Wick, rises in Loch Watten, *Mid. Caithness*. runs 6 m. E. to *F. Bay*, near *F. House* (on the site of the old castle) and *F. Point*.

P. FRETHERNE par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 7 m. WNW. of Stroud-101, near R. Severn and Ship canal, was the Saxon *Fethanieap*. Acres 380; pop. 242 + 2; poor r. 71L (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 1442L; charities, Bayley's for preaching, etc. 95L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 282L, patr. Sir E. Tierney, Bt. *F. Lodge*, S. Whiteley, Esq., — once a seat of the Cliffords.

FRETENHAM par. (67) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1420; pop. 285 + 2; poor r. 283L (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 2323L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Staininghall 395L, patr. Lord Suffield of Blixworth.

Fretum Britannicum or Gallicum of the Romans, is Straits of Dover, Kent.

Freuch Water, joins R. Dee, *NW. Kincardine*, at Banchory Ternan bridge, passing over a fall, etc. from the Grampians.

Freuchie Loch, 5 m. SE. of Kenmore, *Mid. Perth*. at the head of R. Bran.

Freugh () near —, *Wigton*. P. Maitland, Esq.
Freze, Fords of, where R. Goodie joins R. Forth,
S. Perth.

FREYNESTOWN par. (15, 21) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 5 m. N. of Ballinglass-37. Acres 1569; pop. 294, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunlavia; church, in ruins.

FREYSTROP par. (40) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke*, 2 m. S. of Haverfordwest-251, near R. Cleddy. Pop. 671 + 4; poor r. 736*l.* (Haverfrd. U.); real prop. 1933*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Clariston, G. Roch, Esq.

Friar Crag () a promenade on Derwentwater, *Cumbri'd.* near Keswick, commanding a fine view of the lake. *See F. Isld.* 3 m. WSW. of Dog's Head, *W. Galway*, has a shoal near it. *See F. MERE* quarter (88) Saddleworth chply. *W. R. York.* on *Lincastr.* border, 6 m. SE. of Rochdale-198. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. *Vic.* of Rochdale.

Friars (6) at Aylesford, *Mid. Kent*, a seat of Earl of Aylesford. *See Friars* (9) near Chichester, *W. Sussex*, a seat of — Fonnerau, Esq. thro' the Booths. *See Friars* () 1 m. ESE. of Winchelsea, *E. Sussex*, by the sea.

FRIARS BUILDINGS hmlt. () Hulne Park tnsip. *NE. Northbr'd.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 19. *See F. Isld.* () 1 m. W. of Achris Point, *W. Galway*, has some old church ruins. *See F. Place* (7) 3 m. W. of Paddington, *Mid. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. near the Acton Wells. *See Friars, The* (78) near Beaumaris, *Anglesea*, seat of Lady Williams.

Friarstown (24) 3 m. S. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*, P. Shaw, Esq. *Friarstown* (13) 4 m. S. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

FRIARTON vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth*. in the city. Pop. 62.

FRICKLEY par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, is joined to CLAYTON. *F. Hall*, R. Dawson, Esq. (?)

FRIÐAXTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 2070; pop. 320 + 4; poor r. 103*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1402*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Fridley (8) at Mickelham, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of late 'Conversation' Sharp, author of 'Essays.'

FRIENDLEY hmlt. (88) Warley tnsip. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Halifax-197.

FRIESEN, or **FRIESEN**, hmlt. (46) Pitstone par. *Bucks.* and Great and St. Mary Berkhamstead pars. *Herts.* 2 m. NE. of Berkhamstead-26. Pop. 268.

FRIESHORPE par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 610; pop. 53 + 7; poor r. 15*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 666*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

FRIESTON par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Boston-113, near the coast, contains *F. Shore* hmlt. and Crane End. Acres 3980, fenny; pop. 1276 + 19; poor r. 650*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 12,549*l.*; charities 130*l.* of which 9*l.* to free school. St. James *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Butterwick 380*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Glover.

FRILFORD tnsip. (13) Marcham par. *N. Berks*. 3 m. W. of Abingdon-56, near R. Ock. Acres 1180; pop. 141 + 2; poor r. 64*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1338*l.*

FRILSHAM par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks*. 6 m. NE. of Newbury-56, on a branch of the Thames. Acres 920; pop. 182; poor r. 125*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1389*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Frideswide *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 131*l.*, patr. R. Floyd, Esq.

P. FRIMLEY chply. (8) Ash par. *NW. Surrey*, 9 m. NW. of Guildford-29, under *F. Ridge*, near R. Blackwater and S. West. rail. Acres 7770, part common; pop. 1535 + 15; poor r. 724*l.* (Farnham U.); real prop. 5557*l.*; charities, a share with Ash. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Rector. *F. House*, —.

FRINDSURY par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Rochester-29, on R. Medway and Thames canal, containing Upnor Castle, was called *Estingham*, and given to Bps. of Rochester by K. Offa. Acres 3010, with chalk, clay; pop. 2142 + 29; poor r. 891*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 11,774*l.*; charities 78*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a fine view of the river, Rochester, Chatham, etc.

FRING par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. NE. of Castle-Rising-100. Acres 1690; pop. 162 + 4; poor r. 90*l.* (Dorking U.); real prop. 1790*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *F. Hall*, —.

FRINGFORD par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford*. 4 m. NNE. of Bicester-54. Acres 1580; pop. 390 + 4; poor r. 133*l.* (Bices. U.); real prop. 1639*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman. *F. Heath*, J. Scott, Esq.

FRINSTED par. (6) Eythorn hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 8 m. E. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1130; pop. 202 + 1; poor r. 120*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 1215*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Dunstan *Rect.* with Milstead.

FRINTON par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 9 m. SSW. of Harwich-71, on the North Sea. Acres 710; pop. 44 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 683*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 162*l.*, patr. S. Lushington, Esq.

FRIOCKHEIM q. s. par. in Inverkeilor par. *SE. Forfar*. 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 1443. Living (presb. Arbro.) val. —, patr. Communicants.

FRISEBY chply. (63) Galby par. *SE. Leicester*. 7 m. ESE. of Leicester-96. Pop. 15; real prop. 1393*l.*

FRISEBY-ON-THE-WREAK par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicester*. 4 m. WSW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, has the 'Stump' and another stone cross. Acres 1080; pop. 429, stocking makers; poor r. 127*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2072*l.*; charities, Briggs' almsh., etc. 72*l.* St. Thomas-a-Becket *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

FRIISKNEY par. (69) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, near the coast. Acres 6270, once noted for wild ducks, now enclosed and drained; pop. 1607 + 15; poor r. 974*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 13,481*l.*; charities 78*l.* of which 68*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 578*l.*, patr. J. Booth, Esq. *F. Flat*, a long sand, which dries at low water.

Frist hmlt. (70) Bicker par. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 23.

Friston hmlt. (70) Caythorpe par. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Pop. 193.

Friston par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1790; pop. 455; poor r. 267*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2335*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Snape 194*l.*, patr. R. H. W. Vise, Esq. *F. Hall*, —.

Friston par. (5) Willington hund. Pevensy rape, *SE. Sussex*, 11 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near Beachy head. Acres 2080; pop. 91; poor r. 66*l.* (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1008*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with East Dean. *F. Place*, —.

FRITH tnsip. (73) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire*,

5 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, is joined to WRENBURY. *FRITH* tnsph. () Middleton-in-Teessdale par. *W. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Middleton, is joined to FOREST. *FRITH* (55) 2 m. S. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcester*. *FRITH* hmlt. () Muker chptry. *N. R. York* near Muker-252. *FRITH Hall* (63) 3 m. W. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicester*. *F. Manor* (7) 2 m. S. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

FRITH-BANK hmlt. (69) Sibsey par. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Boston-113. Pop. 145. *F. F.*, *HIGHER and LOWER* () 3 m. WNW. of Cartmel-254, *N. Lancash.* on R. Leven. *F. VILLE* tnsph. () Bolingbroke Soke, *E. Lincoln*. near New Bolingbroke-122. Acres 2900; pop. 333 + 7; poor r. 144l. (Boston U.); real prop. 5356l. *Living, a Cur.* (Linc.) val. 82l., patr. Trustees.

FRITHAM hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *W. Hants*. 6 m. E. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 127. *FRITHAM* tythg. Minstead par. near the above, is joined to CANTERTON.

FRITHELSTOCK par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Torrington-194, has, on R. Torridge, ruins of an austin priory, found. (Hen. III.) by Sir R. Beauchamp, as a cell to Hartland. Acres 2380; pop. 705 + 1; poor r. 304l. (Torrington U.); real prop. 3287l.; charities 13l. St. Mary and Gregory *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 116l., patr. H. W. Johns, Esq. A church window, gate, and part of priory walls remain.

FRITHSDEN. See FRIESDEN, *Bucks*.

FRITTENDEN par. (6) Cranbrooke hund. *S. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Cranbrooke-48. Acres 3640, with hops; pop. 804; poor r. 551l. (Cranbr. U.); real prop. 3585l.; charities, 1denden's, for poor maidens' marriages, etc. 51l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 287l., patr. T. L. Hodges, Esq.; church, has a good view.

FRITTON par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Harleston-99. Acres 710; pop. 301 + 6; poor r. 118l. (Depw. U.); real prop. 1602l.; charities, town and labourers' lands 34l. St. Catherine *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 257l., patr. Rev. T. Hewes. *FRITTON* par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 7 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, has a decoy near R. Waveney. Acres 2100; pop. 223 + 5; poor r. 93l. (Mutfd. Incorp.); real prop. 1573l.; charities 13l. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 249l., patr. Rev. F. W. Cubitt, rector. *F. Hall*, S. Johnson, Esq.

FRITWELL par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxfd.* 5 m. NW. of Bicester-54. Acres 1230; pop. 524 + 3; poor r. 154l. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2450l.; charities 3l. St. Olave *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 103l., patr. J. Willes, Esq.; church, part Norman.

FRIZINGHALL vil. () Heaton, Shipley, and Bolton tnsphs. *W. R. York* 2 m. N. of Bradford-196.

FRIZINGTON tnsph. () Arlecdon par. *W. Cumberland*. 3 m. W. of Whitehaven-294, has a mineral spring. Pop. 250, in the iron-stone quarries. *F. Hall*, —.

FROBURY tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*. 1 m. NW. of Kingsclere-54.

FROCESTER par. (35) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester* on Glouce and Bristol rail., 105½ m. from London, 4 m. WSW. of Stroud, under a hill whence there is a fine view, belonged to the abbots of Gloucester. Acres 1830; pop. 344; poor r. 110l. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 4151l.; charities 5l. St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 229l., patr. Lord Ducie, who has the manor and *F. Court*, where Elizabeth visited the Huntleys 1574. Near it is the abbey grange, 210 ft. long.

Froda Isl. W. side of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

FRODESLEY par. (61) Condoover hund. *Mid.*

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Salop, 6 m. NE. of Church-Stretton-158, on Watling St. Acres 2120; pop. 214 + 3; poor r. 41l. (Atcham U.); real prop. 2664l.; charities 2l. St. Mark *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 370l., patr. Rev. T. Gleadowe, rector. *F. Lodge*, —. Major Edwardes, who fought the battle of Mooltan, is a native.

FRODINGHAM par. (86) E. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-155, contains Bromby, Crosby, and Samthorpe. Acres 5770; pop. 701, — of town 73; poor r. 11l. (Brigg U.); real prop. 2287l.; charities 13l. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 222l., patr. C. Winn, Esq. *F. Hull*, —.

FRODINGHAM, NORTH, par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Driffeld-196, near R. Hull, containing Emmotland, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2880; pop. 831 + 12; poor r. 272l. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 4769l.; charities 2l. St. Elgin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 170l., patr. Rev. F. Drake. *F. SOUTH*, tnsph. (85) Owthorne par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Patrington-192. Acres 1410; pop. 68; real prop. 1530l.

P. M. FRODSHAM par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 10 m. NE. of Chester, 191 from London, near Rs. Mersey and Weaver, N. West. rail. and Delamere forest, containing Alvanley *cur.*, Helsby, Kingsley, Manly, Newton, and Norley *cur.*, belonged at 'Domesdy.' to the earls of Chester, who chartered it, — and had a castle given by Edw. I. to Llewelyn's brother David (for betraying which he was executed as a traitor), afterwards to the Savages, and burnt 1642. Acres 14,100, — of town 1950, marshy, in potatoe grounds, etc., with rock salt, stone; pop. 5821 + 28 and 1806 + 6, in the salt works, cotton manufact.; houses —, with chapel, savings bank, flour mills, 4-arched bridge on the Weaver near the graving dock, free gram. school (40l.), under Beacon hill, which has a good view; poor r. 990l. on 10,547l. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 11,505l.; charities 113l. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 590l., patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, on Overton hill, and part Norman. T. Hough died here, 141 yrs. old. ✱ *F. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Chester, contains the benefices marked in Bucklow hund., with Frodsham *vic.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 15 May, 21 Aug.

FRODSHAM lordshp. in the above par. contains Bradley, Netherton, Overton, and Woodhouses. Acres 3000; pop. 1022.

Frog Grove (8) 3 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*. *F. Hall Farm* (64) 5 m. NW. of Ramsey, *N. Hunts* on Whittlesea Mere. *F. Hall* (53) 2 m. E. of Kington, *S. Warwick*. *F. Hall* (53) 6 m. SE. of Warwick, *E. Warwick* on Dunsmoor Heath. *F. F. Hill* (10) near Calbourne, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. seat of F. Barington, under Swainston Down.

FROGGATT tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 5 m. NNE. of Bakewell-163, on R. Derwent. Pop. 136.

Froghall (72) 3 m. NNE. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. near Uttoxeter canal. *F. Froghall Green* (8) ½ m. E. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*.

P. FROGMOOR hmlt. (24) Charleton par. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 77. *F. FROGMOOR* hmlt. Sherford par. near the above. Pop. 90. *F. FROGMOOR* hmlt. (18) Toller-Fraturum par. *Mid. Dorset*. 7 m. SE. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 18.

Frogmore (28) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

P. Frogmore End (7) 2 m. SSE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts*. near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail. *F. F. Hall* (46) 4 m. SE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*. on R. Beane, W. Hudson, Esq. *F. House* (7) ½ m. E. of Windsor, *E. Berks*. seat of the Duchess of Kent, formerly of

Queen Charlotte, — b. by Wyatt. In the grounds are the Ruin, the Hermitage, Gothic Temple, etc. *F. House* (17) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Frognal (6) 4 m. ENE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, Visct. Sydney. *Frognal* (7) at Hampstead, *Midx.* now Montague Grove.

Frogmoll (64) near Market Deeping, *S. Lincoln.* *Frogshall* (47) near Halstead, *N. Essex.*

FROME HUNDRED (19) *E. Somerset.* contains the boro' of Frome-Selwood *vic.*, the pars. of Beckington *rect.*, Berkeley *r.*, Cloford *v.*, E. Cranmore, Elm *r.*, Laverton *r.*, Leigh, Luddington *cur.*, Marston-Bigott *r.*, Mells *r.*, Nunney *r.*, Orchard-leigh *r.*, Road *r.*, Rodden *c.*, Standerwick, Wanstrow *r.*, Whatley *r.*, Witham-Friary *c.*, and Woolverton *r.*; acres 37,620, pop. 21,093, houses 4399. * *F. DEANERY*, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and W., contains the benefices marked in Frome, Kilmersdon, and Wellow hundreds, with Benager *r.*, Cameley *r.*, Chewton Mendip *v.*, Chilcompton *c.*, E. Harptree *v.*, Laverton *r.*, Litton *r.*, Midsomer Norton *v.*, Paulton *c.*

* *P. M. FROME*, or *F. SELWOOD*, par. as above, 11 m. S. of Bath, 103 from London, near Gt. West. rail, a polling town on a hill by *R. Frome* (which rises near Stourhead, *E. Somerset.* and runs 25 m. N. to R. Avon at Bath, — with good trout, and eel fishing), in Selwood or Woodlands forest, had a monastery found. 705, by K. Ina's brother Bp. Aldhelm, — and came through the Fitz-Bernards, Braunches, Levesages, to the Thynnes and Boyles; — returns, under the Reform act, one member to parl., no. of electors being 416 (of 104 houses 2449); and is governed by 2 constables, etc. Acres of par. 6960, with stone quarries, — of boro' 800 (?); pop. 11,849, and 9699, in the broadcloth and silk trades, ale breweries, and ironworks; houses 2460, irregular, of stone, with 4 churches (one b. 1850), 5 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,626l. from 1131 depositors), 5-arched bridge, fulling mills, free gram. school (61), boys' char. school (399l.), Steven's girls' asylum and men's hosp. (762l.), Levesedge's almsh. (399l.), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1960l.; poor r. 5812l. on 28,537l.; real prop. 22,761l. *St. Peter Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 720l., patr. Marq. of Bath, — church, has mon. to Bp. Kenn and some oak carvings; Christ Ch. *Cur.*, 150l., — Woodlands and Trinity *Curs.*, patr. of all, Vicar. Vallis Ho. was the seat of the Levesage's; — besides this are some traces of a monastery at Keyford, a priory in Hill Lane, and a nunnery on Catherine Hill. At the 'Bull' is a cask holding 600 puncheons. *F. Field*, G. Sheppard, Esq. *Frome P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except E. Cranmore), with Babington, Buckland-Denham, Farleigh-Hungerford, Forscote, Hardington, Hennington, Kilmersdon, St. Philip Norton, Tellisford, Writhlington; acres 49,606, pop. 25,307, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4337 (out-door 3605), expend. 14,219l., prop. rated 92,175l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 25,817. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Batcombe, Downhead, E. Cranmore, Stoke Lane, Upton-Noble. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 25 Nov. cattle, etc.

FROME, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S FROME, *Hereford.*; and see like for other Fromes. * *F. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Broxash and Radlow hundreds, with Bosbury *v.*, Edwin Ralph *r.*, Marston in Pencombe *c.*, or 40 in all. * *F. WHITEFIELD* bmlt. (17) Holy Trinity par. *S. Dorset.* 1m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome. Pop. 26. *F. House*, 1m. E. Living, a *Rect.* with Holy

Trinity. * *F.*, or *Froom, River* (16-8) rises near Corscomib, *NW. Dorset.* and runs 35 m. E. past Dorchester to Wareham below, which was the *Fro*, or *Fraumuth*, of the Saxons. * *F.*, *St. QUINTIN*, par. (18) Tollerford hund. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. WNW. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on the above, belonged to the St. Quintins. Acres 260; pop. 140; poor r. 34l. (Cerne U.); real prop. 1399l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Evershot 308l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. * *F.*, VAUCHURCH, par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, contains Toller Ford, on R. Frome, which gives name to the hund. Acres 1080; pop. 180+5; poor r. 105l. *Dorch. U.* real prop. 1225l.; charities 1l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Batcombe 411l., patr. Duke of Cleveland and Dow. Countess of Sandwich. * *F. River.* See *Stroud Water, Gloucest.* which passes Frampton and Framilode. * *F. River* (43, 55) rises near Wollerow Park, *NE. Hereford.* and runs 20 m. SSW. past Bromyard, to R. Lug, near Hampton-Bishop, passing Bishops, Canon, and Castle Frome.

Fron (74) 1m. NW. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth.* *T. Anwyl, Esq.* (?)

Fronfraith () near Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* was a seat of the Bonsals.

Frosots (34) 5 m. NW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.*

FROSTENDEN par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 4 m. NNW. of Southwold-105. Acres 1280; pop. 428+5; poor r. 119l. (Blyth U.); real prop. 2670l.; charities, church and poor's lands 28l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 348l., patr. T. Barne, Esq.

FROSTERLEY tnsqp. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham.* 3 m. W. of Wolsingham-256, on R. Wear, and Stockton and Darl. rail. Acres, with Newland-Side and Bishopley, 9820; pop. 386; real prop. 1742l.

F. FROWLESWORTH par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 5 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Soar. Acres 1960; pop. 318+4; poor r. 176l. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3386l.; charities 544l., of which Ch. Baron Smith's almsh. 541l. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 457l., patr. Rev. S. L. Noble, rector. *F. Lodge.* —

Froxfield (46) 1½ m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.* *P. FROXFIELD* par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 6480; pop. 656+4; poor r. 441l. (Petersf. U.); real prop. 3848l.; charities, Love's school 28l. St. Peter *Cur.* with E. Meon.

P. FROXFIELD par. (12) Rimwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. W. of Hungerford-64, near Kennet and Avon canal, contains Hughditch, Oakhill, and Rudge. Acres 1150; pop. 625+4; poor r. 302l. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 2499l.; charities, Duchess of Somerset's (1686) hospital for 50 clergy and other widows 2370l. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 122l., patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor.

P. FROYLE par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Alton-47, near R. Wey. Acres 3920, with hops; pop. 849+7; poor r. 336l. (Alton U.); real prop. 5364l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 254l., patr. Rev. Sir T. C. Miller, Bt. of *F. Place*, vicar.

P. FRUCHIE vil. 2 m. E. of Falkland-25, *Mid. Fife.* in that par. with a chapel. Pop. 713+20, weavers.

Fruid Water, rises under Hart Fell, *S. Peebles.* and runs 6 m. N. to the Tweed in Tweedmuir.

Fruil Hill (10) near Newtown Linavady, *N. Londonry.* M. McCausland, Esq.

Fruin Water, runs through Glen Fruin to W. side of L. Lomond, *W. Dumbarton.* opposite Inch Murren Isl.

FRUSTFIELD HUNDRED (15) *SE. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Landford and Whiteparish; acres 8200, pop. 1532, houses 310.

Frudgrech (42) near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* W. Pearce, Esq.,—formerly seat of the Havards and Williamses.

Fry Cross (8) 6 m. SSE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Frybrook () near Boyle, *N. Rosconn.*

FRYER MAYNE hmlt. (17) *W. Knighton* par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Fryerage, The, near Yarm, *N.R. York.* seat of Meynell, of Kilvington.

P. FRYERN-BARNET. See BARNET, FRYERN, *Herts.*

Fryern Farm (7) 4 m. WNW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex.*

FRYERNING par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, near E. Count. rail. Acres 3830; pop. 807+13; poor r. 3711. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 31401.; charities 131. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 2881., patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon.

FRYSTONE, FERRY, par. (87) Upper Osgold-cross wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, contains F. WATER hmlt. and Ferrybridge, on R. Aire. Acres 2850; pop. 951+12; poor r. 1821. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 68461.; charities 1721., of which 101. to Clarkson's almsh. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Yk.) val. 2401., patr. Sub-Chanther and Vicars Choral. *F. Hall*, R. M. Milnes, Esq. M. P., where the stone coffin of Thom. of Lancaster, beheaded at Pomfret, was found 1822. *F.*, Monk, par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash wap. 3 m. NE. of the above, on York rail., contains Burton-Salmon and Hillam. Acres 3770,—of town 1470; pop. 937+7, and 429; poor r. 861. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 27921.; charities 341., of which 101. to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 1241., patr. Preb. of Wistow.

FRYTON tnsbp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of New Malton-217. Acres 970; pop. 77+1; poor r. 331. (Malt. U.); real prop. 12641.

Fuday, or Fudia, Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.* Pop. 5.

FUERTY par. (35, 39, 41) Athlone bar. *W. Rosconn.* 2 m. W. of Rosconnon-93, on R. Suck, has some danish raths. Acres 13,475, with lime and grit stone; pop. 5818+20,—of vil. 99. Living, a *Vic.* with Athleague. *Fairs*, 19 May, 4 Aug. 21 Nov. Castlestrange, E. Mitchell, Esq.

Fuge House (23) 3 m. SW. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* C. Hayne, Esq.

FUGGLESTONE, ST. PETER, or FULSTONE, par. (15) Branch and Dole hund. *S. Wilts.* close to Wilton-84, on R. Wiley, containing Bemerton *cur.* and Quidhampton, had a lepers' hosp. found. by Adelicia, wife of Hen. I., on the site of a monastery in which K. Ethelbert was buried 827. Acres 2480; pop. 521; poor r. 3881. (Wilton U.); real prop. 9681.; charities, 2101. to St. Giles' and St. Mary Magdalene's hospitals. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Bemerton 4821., patr. Earl of Pembroke.

Fuidge House (26) 7 m. E. of Okehampton, *Mid. Devon.*

P. FULBECK par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, contains Maiden Ho., and has a fine view of R. Trent. Acres 3900; pop. 694+4; poor r. 1991. (Newark U.); real prop. 64041.; charities 131. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Linc.) val. 5181., patr. E. Fane, Esq., of *F. House*; church, norman and later styles, with a circular font.

P. FULBOURN All Saints and St. Vigor's par.

(51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. ESE. of Cambridge-50. Acres 5221, part common; pop. 1405+20; poor r. 9901. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 7181.; charities 3081., of which about 351. to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 2531., patr. Bishop; *St. Vigor Rect.* 4421., St. John's Coll.; church, has 5 brasses from 1370 (Will. de F. a priest, canopied, etc.). *F. House*, R. Townley, Esq., M. P.

FULBROOK hmlt. () Hogshaw par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SSW. of Winslow-49. *F.* *FULBROOK* par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* close to Burford-73. Acres 1670; pop. 368; poor r. 2711. (Witney U.); real prop. 28251.; charities 21. *St. James Cur.* with Burford. *F.* *FULBROOK* par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. NNE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, contains Hampton-on-the-hill, and Lower Norton, was a seat of the Beauchamps, of Duke of Bedford (son of Hen. IV.), the Comptons (who took the castle down), and Lucys of Charlecote. Acres 650; pop. 70; poor r. 631. (Stratf. U.); real prop. —1. Living, a *Rect.* with Sherborne; no church.

FULFIN ext. par. (62) Streethay tnsbp. *SE. Stafford.* near Lichfield-119. Pop. 15.

FULFORD hmlt. (28) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Moreton-Hampstead-185. *F. House*, B. Fulford, Esq., was garrisoned for Ch. I., taken by Fairfax 1645, and is an ancient quadrangle with a large hall, some family portraits by Reynolds, etc., Vandeyck's 'Charles I.', 'Battle of Gravelines' (1558), etc. *F.* *FULFORD* tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton-141. *F.* *FULFORD* lib. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Stone-141. Pop. 363, in the stone quarries; real prop. 22541. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Lich.) val. 1291., patr. T. Allen, Esq.

P. FULFORD-AMBO par. () as below, Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. S. of York-199, contains F. GATE and F. WATER as below, on R. Ouse. Acres 1940; pop. 1305+37; poor r. 3281. (York U.); real prop. 86081.; charities 321., of which 101. to free school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 961., patr. T. Key, Esq. York barracks, and the Retreat, or Friends' lunatic asylum, are here. *F.* *F. GATE* and F. WATER tnsbps. in the above par. Acres 1630 and 310; pop. 1268 and 37. *F.* *Little* (22) 1 m. E. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*, R. Tuckfield, Esq.

P. FULHAM par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *S. Middlesex.* 6 m. SW. of St. Paul's, at the bridge on the Thames, opposite Putney, containing Walham Green, North End *cur.*, Parson's Green (and Hammersmith till 1834), the seat of the bishops of London, was given to them 691 by Bp. Erkenwald, son of K. Offa, as *Fullanham*, and was occupied by the Danes 879, and by the parliament forces 1642 and 1647. Acres 1820, partly in mkt. gardens, etc.; pop. 9319, some stoneware makers; houses 1471, with 3 lunatic asylums, workhouse, 2 chapels, wooden bridge designed by Cheselden the surgeon, 789 ft. by 24, cost 23,0751.; poor r. 40211. on 40,5001.; real prop. 48,8071.; charities 6251., of which 1221. from Bp. King the poet, and sometime rector,—besides Powell's (511.), Williams's (181.), Bishop Porteus's (231.), the Cholmondeley (141.), and the new (821.) almshouses. All Saints *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 8351., patr. Bishop; church, has a tower of 14th cent., with tombs of Bps. Lowth, Gibson, Sherlock, Compton, Henchman, Porteus,—and of Lady Legh, Smith who was K. James's latin secretary, Butts physician to Hen. VIII., Lady Clarke by Gibbons, Ld. Mordaunt father of the great Peterboro', Cadogan the physician, and Fiddes who wrote the life of Wolsey, with a brass of Marg. Saunders (1529). *The Palace*, of

brick, with 2 courts, chapel, and many portraits, was begun by Bp. Fitzjames (Hen. VII.), and has Bonner's chair, and some exotics in the grounds (37 acres), where the tamarisk and cedar were first planted. Munster Ho., formerly the Powells', and a hunting seat of Chas. II., is Dr. Elliot's lunatic asyl.; Lisle's Place belonged to the De Lisles and Warwicks; Stourton or *F. House* to the Stourtons, afterwards to the fam. of the excellent G. Sharp, who died here 1813; Claybrook Ho., the Claybrookes; Colehill Ho., to Kent the landscape gardener. The 'Golden Lion,' as old as Hen. VII., was reb. about 1835. Barbel, eel, roach, dace, flounders, etc. are caught in the river; and at Stanley bridge the Metropolitan Sewage Comp. have their head qrs. with 9 m. of pipe laid down, for supplying 30,000 acres with manure. *Fulham F. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Fulham and Hammersmith; acres —; pop. 22,772, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3507, (outdoor 3025), expend. 8597*l.*, prop. rated 96,854*l.*

FULKING hmlt. (91) Edbarton par. *S. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Steyning-50. Acres 1330; pop. 176 + 1; real prop. 1486*l.*

FULL-SUTTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 5 m. NW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 950; pop. 146; poor r. 14*l.* (Pocklington U.), real prop. 870*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Feversham.

FULLARTON q. s. par. in Dundonald par. *W. Ayr*, includes Irvine-69. Pop. 3108. Living (presb. Ayr.) val. —, patr. Communicants. *F. House*, Duke of Portland.

FULLAWAY, or FULLWAY, tythg. (14) Allcannings par. *Mid. Wills*, 4 m. E. of Devizes-89. Pop. 15.

FULLERTON tythg. (12) Wherwell par. *NW. Hants*, 3 m. S. of Andover-63, on the canal. Pop. 69.

FULLETTY par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*, 3 m. NE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1940; pop. 243; poor r. 134*l.* (Hornecast. U.); real prop. 2295*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. R. Rockliffe.

FULLNECK vil. (88) Pudsey chply. *W. R. York*, 5 m. E. of Bradford-196, a Moravian settlement, since 1748.

FULLWAY. See FULLAWAY, *Wills*.

F. FULMER par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*, 3 m. ENE. of Uxbridge-15. Acres 1780, part common; pop. 355; poor r. 148*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 2223*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 285*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *F. House*, J. Kaye, Esq.

FULMODESTON par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of New Walsingham-113, contains Croxton. Acres 2330; pop. 358; poor r. 309*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 3253*l.*; charities, Bircham's and fuel allotment 69*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Corp. Ch. Col. Camb.

FULNETBY chply. (83) Rand par. *Mid. Lincoln*, 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1340; pop. 56; poor r. 10*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1032*l.*

FULNEY hmlt. (70) Spalding par. *S. Lincoln*, 1 m. E. of Spalding-98.

FULREADY hmlt. (53) Easington par. *S. Warwick*, 4 m. SW. of Kineton-83.

FULSHAW tnsph. (81) Wilslow par. *NE. Cheshire*, 7 m. SE. of Altrincham-179, near Gd. Junct. Rail, and R. Bollin. Acres 540; pop. 305; poor r. 35*l.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 938*l.* *F. Hall*, —.

FULSTON. See FOOLSTONE, *W. R. York*.

FULSTOW par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*, 7 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 2840; pop. 501 + 6; poor r. 236*l.* (Louth U.); real prop.

4201*l.*; charities, "bull grass" for overseers' account 19*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor.

FULTON vil. Bedrule par. *Mid. Roxburgh*, 4 m. SW. of Jedburgh-46, near R. Rule.

FULWELL tnsph. () Monkwearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 2 m. N. of Sunderland-268, on the rail. Acres 640; pop. 134, lime-burners, etc.; poor r. 37*l.* (Sunderl. U.); real prop. 1495*l.* In 1759, a skeleton 9½ ft. long, with two roman coins and an urn were found in the quarries.

FULWELL hmlt. (45) Spilsbury par. *NW. Oxford*, 4 m. SE. Chipping Norton-73. Pop. 62.

Fulwick, or Fulwell, Lodge (7) near Twickenham, *SW. Middlesex*.

FULWOOD tnsph. () Lancaster par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Preston-217, near Lancaster rail. Acres 1780, formerly forest, but now enclosed; pop. 628 + 12; poor r. 130*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 5270*l.* Fulwood (79) 2 m. SE. of Liverpool, *S. Lanc.* Fulwood ext. par. (82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*, 6 m. SW. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 6. Fulwood hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York*, 4 m. WSW. of Sheffield-162. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —, patr. Miss Silcock.

Fulcheon Lough (45) 8 m. NW. of Athlone, *S. Roscmn.* F. Rivulet () rises on the borders of *Cork*, *Limerick*, and *Tipperary*, and runs 27 m. SW. and SE. to R. Blackwater below Fermoy, *Cork*. Trout and salmon are caught.

FUNDENIAL par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Wymondham-100. Acres 1270; pop. 367; poor r. 190*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 2621*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 9*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. T. T. Berney, Esq.

FUNGARTH vil. Caputh par. *E. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 76.

FUNXANVAIR tnsph. (56) Llavair-Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 102.

FUNSHOG vil. () Ferraul bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. N. of Collon-38.

FUNTINGTON par. (9) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Chichester-62, contains E. and W. Ashling, and Sennicott's *cur.* Acres 3810; pop. 983 + 2; poor r. 421*l.* (Westbourne U.); real prop. 7379*l.*; charities 31*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *F. House*, —.

Funtley (11) 3 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. Fura Isld. W. side of L. Ewe, *W. Ross*.

Furbough Harbour () in Galway bay, *S. Galway*, near *F. House*, A. W. Blake, Esq.

FURLAND tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 13.

FURNACE. See FORENAUGHTS, *Kildare*.

Furnace Lough (67) 2 m. N. of Newport, *W. Mayo*.

Furne House (1) 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

F. FURNES district. () now part Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash.* abounds in hill, dale, lake, and wood, with some ranges of fells to the N. where the wild boar, wolf, and stag were hunted, and iron is still forged. *F. Abbey*, 1½ m. S. of Dalton, in a fine well-wooded glen, called Beckausgill, or Night Shade vale, was found. 1127 by K. Stephen for benedictines (afterwards cisterians). — and includes remains of a part norman church 275 ft. by 130, walls 54 high, chapter house (60 by 45), hall, cloisters, school, gate, lodge, mills, granaries, watch tower with a fine view. Near it is Gleaston castle. *F. Rail*, from Barrow to Broughton (where Whiteh. joins), made 1845, is 19 m. long, exclusive of 4 from

Dalton to Ulverstone; cap. 195,000*l.*—*recl.* (Aug. 1849) 247,971*l.*, expend. 240,508*l.* ✕ F. DEANEY, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Chester (to be Carlisle) contains the benefices marked in N. Lonsdale hund.

Furnish, or *Furinish*, *Isld.* (89) 1 m. W. of Gorruna *isld.* *SW. Galway*, in Casheen bay.

Furdon (21) 7 m. N. of Exeter, *NE. Devon*. ✕ *Furdon* () near Plympton St. Mary, *SW. Devon*. — King, Esq.

FURTH par. (46) Cleley hund. *S. Northmptn.* 2 m. NNW. of Stoney Stratford-52, on Watling St. near N. West. rail. Acres 480; pop. 16; poor r. — *L.* (Pottersbury U.); real prop. — *L.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

Furze (26) 4 m. WSW. of Holsworth, *NW. Devon*. J. Vowler, Esq.

FURZE-COPE vil. () Preshute par. *NE. Wilts.* near Marlborough-74. Pop. 7. ✕ *F. Isld.* (16) 2 m. S. of Poole, *SE. Dorset* in the harbour. ✕ *F. Place Farm* (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants.*

FURZLEY hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *SE. Wilts.* 11 m. SE. of Salisbury-81.

FURZY-PARK hmlt. (40) St. Thomas par. *Mid. Pembroke*, near Haverfordwest-251. Pop. with Portfield-105.

P. Fushie Bridge Inn, 5 m. S. of Dalkeith, *E. Edinbro'*, on a branch of R. Esk.

Futhills (11) near Bursledon, *S. Hants.* on R. Hamble.

FWTHOG, or TOOTHOG, hmlt. (42) Cwmjy par. *SW. Hereford*. Acres 2010; pop. 132.

FYFIELD par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. WNW. of Abington-56, containing Netherton and Wick, had a hosp. found. before Hen. VI. Acres 1620; pop. 382; poor r. 159*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2598*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 125*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. ✕

FYFIELD, or FIFEHEAD, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 8 m. N. of Brentwood-18, on R. Roding, a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 2030; pop. 563; poor r. 307*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 3971*l.*; charities 66*l.* of which Walker's for school, etc. 47*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 451*l.*, patr. L. Pola, Esq. ✕ FYFIELD par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. WNW. of Andover-63, contains Redenham. Acres 2210; pop. 236+2; poor r. 132*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1294*l.*; charities, Rogers' for poor 34*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ✕ FYFIELD par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. WSW. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 150; real prop. 1026*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Overton. *F. House*, C. Penruddock, Esq.

Fylde P. L. Union, so called after a district between Kirkham and Poulton, *W. Lancash.* N. of the Ribble, contains the pars. etc. of Bispham with Norbreck*, Bryning with Kellamargh, Carleton, Clifton with Salwick, Little Eccleston, Elswick, Freckleton, Greenhalgh with Thirleton, Hardhorn with Newton, Kirkham (where poor ho. is),* Layton with Warbrut, Lytham*, Marton*, Medlar with Wesham, Newton with Scales, Poulton*, Ribby with Wray*, Singleton*, Thornton*, Treales, Roseacre, and Wharles, Warton*, Weeton and Preese, with Mythop, Westby; acres 53,464, pop. 20,940, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1756 (out-door 1629), expend. 4246*l.*, prop. rated 106,017*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises those marked*, with Southshore, Whitechapel, Wittingham; pop. 20,940+501. It belongs to Kirkham New County Court district except Poulton, Bispham, Singleton, which go to Poulton.

FYLINGDALES par. () Whitby-Strand lib.

N. R. York. 4 m. SE. of Whitby-236, on Robin Hood's Bay, contains FYLINGTHORPE and 7 other hmlts. Acres 13,010; pop. 1611+8; poor r. 403*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 6248*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Fyne Loch, between Cowal and Knapdale, *SW. Argyll.*, runs 43 m. NW. and NE. from Point Lamont, to Kilmorack and Glenfyne, and is 4 to 5 m. broad up to L. Gilp (where the Crinan Can. begins), and 3 to 2 thence past Inverary, — the depths being 13 to 90 fath. It is noted for good small gut herrings.

FYNHAM vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. S. of Coventry-91, on the R. Sow.

Fynnon, or *Ffynnon*, *Eliau* (79) a holy well, near Llanellian, *NW. Denbigh.* ✕ *F.*, *St. Dyfnog* (79) holy well, near Llanrhaeadr, *Mid. Denbigh.* ✕ *F. Fair* (79) 2 m. S. of St. Asaph, *N. Denbigh.* on R. Elwy, has some remains of a small chapel of 15th cent. ✕ *F. Taf* (36) mineral spring, near Cardiff, *Glamorgan.* on R. Taf.

FYNNONARTHUR tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 29.

Fynnon () 5 m. W. of Newcastle Emlyn, *NE. Pembroke.* J. Colly, Esq., near R. Teivi, — formerly the Morgans' seat.

Fyreburn, near Coldstream, *S. Berwick.*

P. FYVIE par. Turriff dist. *N. Aberdeen.* 8 m. S. of Turriff-145, on R. Ythan, including Saphock, Baldyquhash, Meiklefolia, Woodhead, has remains of a tyrensenian cell to Arbroath, found. 1179 by Fergus, earl of Buchan. Size 13 m. by 8, or 20,000 acres, heathy, but much reclaimed; pop. 3597+35, many wool spinners; real prop. 10,612*l.*; for poor 320*l.* Living (presb. Turriff) val. 224*l.*, patr. Gordon of *F. Castle*, — a large house in a fine spot. Small pearls found in the river 1762-3.

G.

Gaa Sand, in R. Tay, *S. Forfar.*

Gaaskier Isld. See GASKERR, *Western Islds.*

GABALVA, or CABALVA, hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. NE. of Llandaff-162, near the canal and R. Taf. Pop. 259; real prop. 2725*l.* *G. House*, J. Moggridge, Esq. belonged to the Herberts.

Gabbage, or *Cabbage*, *End* (47) 6 m. ESE. of Saffron Walden, *N. Essex.*

Gabbards, *Inner*, a shoal about 20 m. E. of Harwich, lying N. and S. 5½ m. long, with 2 to 6 fath. on it, and 10 to 15 off. ✕ *G.*, *Outer*, 4 m. E. of the above, 3½ m. long, with 2½ fath. on and 6 to 15 off. Both are buoyed, and there is almost always a ripple.

Gable, or *Gavel*, or *Gravel* (*Great*) *Fell* () near West Water, *S. Cumbria.* 2925 ft. high.

Gabrantuicorum Sinus of the Romans, is Filey Bay, *E. R. York.* near Flamboro' Head, and the seat of the *Gabrantovici*.

Gabriel's Mount (139) 4 m. W. of Ballydehab, *SW. Cork*, overlooking Scull, is 1339 ft. high.

Gabrosentum, of the Romans, is *Drumburgh*, on Solway Frith, *N. Cumbria.*, the 17th station on the Wall, according to Horsley. Camden fixes it at Newcastle. *Gadonica*, is placed at *HAWICK*, *Roxburgh.*, on the roman way to Trimontium.

Gaddagh Rivulet (65, 73) rises in Lough Callee, *Mid. Kerry*, runs 8 m. N. to R. Laune, 4 m. ESE. of Killorgen.

GADDESBY par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray-103, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1580; pop. 331+6; poor r. 103*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3676*l.*;

charities 26*l*. St. Luke *Cur.* with Rothley. *G. Hall*, Col. Cheney, C. B.

GADDESSEN, GREAT, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 3 m. NNW. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, on R. Gade, is *Gadesdene* of 'Domesdy,' and was given by Edmd. of Cornwall to Ashridge Coll., and came to the Egertons. Acres 4000; pop. 1109 + 12; poor r. 846*l*. (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 5941*l*.; charities 36*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 220*l*, patr. Mrs. Halsey of *G. Place*, b. 1778; church, has tombs of the Egertons. Chaucer's "John de G." was a native. *G. Park*, E. Protheroe, Esq. *G. Row*, 2 m. E. *G. G.*, LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. NW. with a good view, came from the Zouches, Stanleys, etc. to the Egertons. Acres 910; pop. 454; poor r. 94*l*. (Berkhempstead U.); real prop. 2036*l*.; charities 33*l*. St Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 302*l*, patr. Earl of Bridgewater's Trustees.

Gadeni, a tribe between the Teviot and Forth, including Liddisdale, and part of the Mafches and Lothians, with *Curia* for their capital.

Gadesbridge (46) near Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*, Sir A. P. Cooper, Bt., nephew of the great surgeon, — on *R. Gade*, which runs 14 m. S. to R. Colne at Rickmansworth.

GADGIRTH HOLM and BANKFOOT vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Agr.* 5 m. E. of Ayr-74. Pop. 77. *G. Castle*, J. J. Burnet, Esq. formerly the Chalmerses.

Gadie Water rises above Clatt, *Mid. Aberdeen.* and runs 7 m. E. to R. Ury below Oyne.

Gad's Hill (6) 1 m. NW. of Strood, *N. Kent.* where Prince Hal and Poins "three misbegotten knaves in Kendal green," and "eleven men in buckram" robbed "poor old Jack" Falstaff.

Gaer. See *Caer Bannau, Brecon.* *Gaer*, 2 m. SW. of Llanthoney abbey, *N. Monmouth.* a camp on the *Via Julia*. *Gaer*, a camp near Blaenforth, *Cardigan*, near the Clare's Castle and two other camps. *Gaer*, a roman camp on the *Via Julia, E. Brecon.*, near Tretower, where tiles and coins have been found. *Gaer* () 2 m. from Penybont, *Radnor*, on the Ithon, a double-ditched british camp with a barrow near it.

Gaer, or *Castell-y-G.* () near Llwyngwrl, *SW. Merioneth.* a british camp. *GAER* tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. SW. of Welshpool-171, near the roman fort. Pop. 82; real prop. 2065*l*.

Gaer House () near Goldeliff (?) *S. Monmouth.* Miss Nicholl, close to a roman fort.

P. GAERIBEN vil. (78) Llanfihangel Esceifiog par. *S. E. Anglesea*, 7 m. WNW. of Bangor-236.

Gaetstefed of the Saxons, is GATESHEAD, or *Ad capra caput* of Bede, *Durham*.

GAFFLOGIAN HUNDRED (75) *SW. Carnarvon.* contains the boro' of Pwllheli, the pars. of Bottwnog, Garn-giwch, Denio, Llan-bedrog, Llanfihangel-Bachellaeth, Llangian, Penrhos, and part of Llannor; pop. 4814, houses 1058.

Gafort Green (3) 2 m. E. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent.* *GAERIU* hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan.* 4 m. SSE. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 198.

Gafulford of the Saxons, is CAMELFORD, *Cornwall*.

GAGINGWELL hmlt. (45) Enstone par. *N. Oxford.* 6 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 57.

GAILE par. (47, 52-3) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 5 m. SSW. of Thurles-95, near R. Suir. Acres 2480; an. val. 1757*l*.; pop. 646, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Holycross. *G. House*, H. Phillips, Esq.; Killough Cast. under that hill.

Gain Cross (15) 3 m. NW. of Blandford, *N. Dorset*.

Gaines (52) 4 m. NW. of St. Neot's, *SW. Hunts.* Capt. Duberley, formerly of the Lakes and Be-

verleys, belonged to Ramsey abbey. *Gaines* (1) 1 m. NE. of Upminster, *S. Essex.* *Gaines* (55) 4 m. ENE. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* near R. Teme, J. Freeman, Esq. through the Gowers.

P. GAINFORD par. () SE. and SW. Darlington wards, *S. Durham*, 8 m. WNW. of Darlington -241, on R. Tees, containing Barnard Castle, Denton, Whorlton (*cur.*) and 12 tnshps. belonged to the Baliols, now to Duke of Cleveland, of Sallaby Hall. Acres 23,570, with coal, lime,—of town 2450; pop. 7083, decreasing, and 585 + 6; poor r. 113*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 4479*l*.; charities 171*l*, of which 5*l*. to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 768*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, first b. by Bp. Egfrid. At Bolam, Garth the poet was born.

P. M. GAINSBOROUGH par. (83) Corringham wap. parts of Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln.* 15 m. NW. of Lincoln, 148 from London (180 by Gt. North. rail. which joins Man. and Linc. here), a polling town and bonding port, on R. Trent, containing Morton and E. Stockwith *cur.*, and Walkertith, was the Saxon *Gegnesburh*, where K. Sweyne landed 1013, and was killed,—belonged to Will^o de Valence and Burghs, and was taken 1643 by Cromwell. Acres 7210, with a sulphur spring; pop. 7860 + 33,—of town 6948, in the manufact. of linseed cake, rope, malt, tobacco, and in the carrying trade and shipbuilding; houses 1524, with church, town-hall (where qr. sessions were held) and gaol, 6 chapels, 2 banks, custom ho., savings bk. (45,930*l*. from 1961 depositors), theatre, and assembly rooms, news-room and athenæum, cemetery, 3-arched bridge, iron foundry, free gram. school (20*l*.), schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 2025*l*. on 19,870*l*.; real prop. 27,257*l*.; charities 338*l*. of which Wharton's 107*l*., Nicholson's 100*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 529*l*., Holy Trinity *Cur.*, patr. of both Bishop. The old hall called John O'Gaunt's palace, is a curious timbered house, 600 ft. square, with a tower 78 ft. high, chapel, etc., and belongs to the Hickmans of Thonock, who are restoring it. The river is navigable to the town for 200-ton craft. In 1846, 16 sail of 930 tons (8 being under 50 t. each) and 2 steamers of 105 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which extends nearly to Hull roads, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise' 328 sail of 20,421, and 480 of 28,967 tons (besides 83 steamers of 6808 t. *outw.*), —from and to 'foreign ports' 31 of 4263, and 22 of 2774 t. (besides 13 foreigners of 1709, and 11 of 1526 t.); total customs 61,903*l*. Castle hills camp, double-ditched, and partly roman and danish, was occupied by Cromwell when he defeated Gen. Cavendish. The great Alfred here married Alswitha, and it gives title of earl to the Noels. *Gains. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blyton-cum-Wharton, Blyborough, Brampton*, Burton Gate, Butterworth (W.)*, Coates, Corringham, Fenton*, Ferry (E.)*, Fillingham, Gainsborough, Glentworth, Grayingham, Hardwick*, Harpswell*, Haxey, Heapham, Hemswell, Kettlethorpe, Kexby*, Knaith, Loughton, Lea, Marton, Morton*, Newton-on-Trent, Northorpe, Owston, Pilham, Scolton, Scotter, Southorpe*, Springthorpe, Stockwith (E.)*, Stowe, Sturton and Bransby*, Torksey, Upton, Walkertith*, Wildsworth*, Willingham, Willoughton, in Lincoln, and Beckingham, Bole, Burton (W.)*, Misseton, Sandby, Stockwith (W.)*, Walkeringham in Notts.; acres 100,584, pop. 25,855, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1940 (out-door 1308), expend. 7000*l*, prop. rated 139,004*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises those marked*; pop. 23,837 + 208; 207 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. The

New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Easter Mon. and 20 Oct. lasting 10 dys.; Mon. before 5 July, and every other till 5 Aug., wool. See Stark's 'Gainsboro.'

Gair, or *Gare, Loch*, in Frith of Clyde; *W. Dumbarton*. between Helensburgh and Roseneath, is 7 m. long by 1 broad. See GARELOCHHEAD.

Gairden River, rises under Red Cairn, *SW. Aberdeen*. and runs 15 m. E. past Glengairden to R. Dee, above Ballater.

Gairie Water, rises above Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar*. and runs 10 m. S. to R. Dean, near Glamis.

GAIRLOCH par. 46 m. WNW. of Dingwall, *W. Ross*. 224 from Edinbro', on the Minch, between *Gair Loch*, i.e. 'short lake' (3 m. by 2), and L. Ewe, contains Polewe, Shieldag q. s. pars., Horisdale, Longo, Ewe Islds. and Kinlochewe on Loch Marie (with 24 islds. and a druid circle in it). Size 32 m. by 18, highland pasture, with wood and water; pop. 4880 + 44, gaelic-speaking, in the cod and herring fisheries; real prop. 4822*l.*; for poor 485*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 240*l.*, patr. Crown. Belongs to Sir K. S. Mackenzie, Bt. of Conon.

GAIRNEY-BRIDGE hmlt. Cleish par. *W. Kinross*. 2 m. S. of Kinross-27, on *G. Water* (which rises in King's Seat lochs, and runs 9 m. to SW. side of L. Leven), was the residence of Mich. Bruce, the poet.

GAIRNTULLY par. is joined to *DULL, Perth*. *Gairsay Isld.* Kendall par. *Mid. Orkney*, 7 m. N. of Kirkwall, is 2 m. by 1½, with pasture, and a small harb. Pop. 71.

GAISGILL hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westminster*. near Orton-276.

GAITSGILL tnsph. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cumberland*. 5 m. S. of Carlisle-501, is joined to *ROUGH-TON*. Real prop. 1800*l.*

GALA, or *GALWAY*, par. joined to *KIRKCUDBRIGHT*.

Gala Water rises in Muirfoot Hills, *SE. Edinbro'*, and runs 22 m. SE. among the hills past Heriot, Stow (where R. Heriot joins) to R. Tweed, below Galashiels. Good trout are caught. "Braw, braw lads of Gala water."

Galacum of the Romans, is *AMBLESIDE*, at the head of Windermere, *Westmrd.* where is a camp, etc.; — by some it is placed at Appleby.

P. M. *GALASHIELS* par. 5 m. N. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk*. and *NW. Roxburgh.*, 3½ from Edinbro' (by N. Brit. branch rail.), a thriving place and burgh of barony at the bridge, on Gala Water (as above) and R. Tweed, near Abbotsford, Melrose, and other famous spots, was called Lindeen up to 1622, reb. about 1785, and once occupied by a party of Edw. III.'s, who were cut off by the people while gathering "sour plums." Size 5 m. by 4, sheep-walks, —1480 ft. at Meghill, with slate, granite; pop. 2140 + 61, — of vil. 1635, weavers (formerly of coarse woollens or 'Galashiels grey,' now) of tartans, tweeds, fine shawls, etc.; houses 343, with church, 3 chapels, 3 banks, 10 woollen mills, brewery, tanyards, library, gram. school (near which was a hunting tower or peel of the scottish kings); real prop. 3671*l.*; for poor 280*l.* Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 212*l.*, patr. H. Scott, Esq., of *G. House*. It publishes the 'Border Advertiser' newspaper. *Kirk fast*, Th. before 2nd Sund, May *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar. 8 July, 10 Oct.

Galava of the Romans, near Keswick, *S. Cumberland*. on Derwentwater, or at Old Town.

P. *GALBALLY* par. (49-50, etc.) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, a petty sess. and police station, 8 m. E. of Kilfinane-146, under the Galtee mountains.

had some remains of a franciscan abbey found. 1204 by Donagh O'Brien, which came to the Fitzgeralds and Cantwells. Acres 15,457, hilly, with lime, stone, slate; pop. 6651 + 109, — of vil. 777 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunstrileague. Riversdale, W. Massey, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 May, 15 Oct.

GALBOOLY par. (41, 47-8) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 2 m. SE. of Thurles-95. Acres 1267, good; pop. 410. Living, a *Vic.* with Borrishleigh.

GALBY, or *GAULBY*, par. (64) Gartree wap. *Mid. Leicest.* 7 m. ESE. of Leicester-96, contains Frisby. Acres 1170; pop. 108; poor r. 51*l.* (Billesden U.); real prop. 1629*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 275*l.*, patr. G. Keck, Esq.

GALDRY, or *GALLERY*, vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife*, 5 m. N. of Cupar-82. Pop. 355.

Gale Houses (97) 3 m. SW. of Reeth, *N. R. York.* on R. Swale. *G. PAPER WORKS* vil. (89) Sharples tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Bolton-187.

Galenga of the Irish, is Galen bar. *Mayo*, a part of Coranna. *G. Beg*, was part of Bregia, *Meath*.

GALES tnsph. (79) Llanganahal par. *N. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 123.

GALES tnsph. (79) Llangwyfan par. near the above. Pop. 75.

GALÉY par. (5, 6, 10-1) Iraghticonner bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. NW. of Listowel-171, on *G. River* (which rises near Newcastle, *Limerick*, and runs 12 m. W. to R. Feale), contains Gunsboro'. Acres 12,605, good, with bog; pop. 3041 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel.

Galfourd's Court (55) 4 m. NW. by N. of Upton. *SW. Worcester*.

P. *Galgate* () 4 m. S. of Lancaster-240, *N. Lancash.* on Prest. rail.

GALGORM vil. (37) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. W. of Ballymena-118. Pop. 156, decreasing. *G. Castle*, Earl Mountcashell, b. by Dr. Colville.

GALHAMPTON hmlt. (18) N. Cadbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. SSE. of Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 424; real prop. 1928*l.*

Gallagh () near Tuam, *N. Galway*, C. O'Kelly, Esq.

Gallan Head, W. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* near L. Roig.

Gallanach, near Argyll. D. McDougall, Esq.

Gallany (9) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

P. *GALLATOWN*, or *GALLOWTOWN*, vil. Dysart par. *S. Fife*. 1 m. NW. of Dysart-16, has a large coarse pottery work. Pop. 1198 + 14.

GALLEN BARONY (48-50, etc.) *E. Mayo*, contains the pars. of Attymass, Bohola, Kilconduff, Kilgarvan, Killasser, Killeaden, Meelick, Templemore, Toomore, and part of Kildaccommoge; acres 119,392, an. val. 34,158*l.*, pop. 46,566, houses 8437.

GALLEN par. (21-3, etc.) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Banagher-82, on Gd. canal, Rs. Shannon, Brosna, and Silver, contains Cloghan, Clonony, Shannon harbour, and Ferbane, was a seat of the Coghans (whose castle was taken by Ireton 1650), and had an abbey found. before 563 by St. Diarmid, with St. Canoc's priory found. 490, and given to the Moores, of which there are remains. Acres 19,226, with limestone and bog; pop. 5309 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Reynagh. *G. Priory*, Sir A. Armstrong, Bt. M. P.

GALLERUS vil. (42) Kilmalkedar par. *W. Kerry*, near Smerwick harbour, has ruins of a hermitage, tower, the Fitzgeralds' castle, etc.

Galley Green (48) 4 m. WNW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

Gallions Reach (1) a bend of the *Thames* between E. Ham and Plumstead marshes, below

Woolwich, lying NE. and SW. 1 m. long, with 13 to 17 ft. and a shoal with only 7 ft. opposite Devall's House on the W. side.

GALLOON par. (39-40, etc.) Clonakelly, Coole, and Knockninny bars. *S. Fermanagh*, contains Newtown Butler-83, on L. Erne. Acres 25,286, with lime and stone, and islds. in the lake; pop. 11,185 + 63. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Bishop. Crom Castle, Earl of Erne.

Galloner Sand, at the *Thames* mouth, lat. 51° 45' N., long. 1° 56' E., about 30 m. NE. of N. Foreland, lies NNW. and SSE. $\frac{4}{5}$ m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ broad, with only 6 ft. water in one part, but 7 to 17 fath. off it. A vessel with two *lights* 38 ft. high, and visible 10 m., is moored in 15 fath.

P. GALLOPING GREEN vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. NW. of Cabinteely-8. Pop. 106.

GALLOW par. (49) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Kilcock-17, on Royal canal. Acres 2584; pop. 641. Living, a *Rect.* with Raddens-town. *G. Hill*, W. Maher, Esq.

Gallow Green (1) 3 m. S. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex*. *G. HILL* tnsph. () Bolam par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, near Watling St. where the barons of Bolam had their gallows. Pop. 41; poor r. 30*l.* (Castleward U.); real prop. 1928*l.* Bolam House, Lord Decies. *G. HILL* hmlt. () Bowes tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246.

GALLOW HUNDRED (68-9) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alethorpe, Bagthorpe *rect.*, Barner r., East, West, and North Barsham rs., Dunton *vic.*, Fakenham r., Fulmodeston r., Helhoughton r., Hempton, New Houghton r., Kettlestone r., Pudding Norton, Pensthorpe r., East and West (rs.) and South (v.) Rainham, East and West Rudham rs., Great (r.) and Little (v.) Ryburgh, Sculthorpe r., Shereford r., Little Snoring, Stibbard r., Syderstone r., Tatterford r., Tattersett r., Testerton, and Trees Toft v.; acres 44,480, good land, pop. 9669, houses 1916. See BURNHAM and TOSTREES DEANERIES.

GALLOWAY, in *SW. Scotland*, now including *Kirkcudbt.* and *Wigton*, was the name of the whole corner between the Friths of Clyde and Solway, the seat of the *Selgove* and *Novantes*,—was wasted by the Danes 875,—settled 9th and 10th cents. by the Scots-Irish *cruithne*, *gaels* or “strangers” (from whom the Saxons called it *Galweia*, *Galloway*, etc.), who formed a distinct chiefdom till conquered 1160 by Mal. IV. when it came to Baliol (who, with Bruce, was a descendant of Fergus, lord of *G.*, who died 1160), the Comyns, Douglasses, etc. It has good pasture for polled black cattle and black-faced sheep; but the small dun Galloway horse is almost gone. *G. House* (30) 3 m. ESE. of Sorbie, *SE. Wigton*, Earl Galloway, with a fine view over the sea, *Cumbld.* etc. *G. SYNOD*, contains the presbyteries of Stranraer, Wigton, Kirkcudbright. *Free Church*, the same.

Galloway, Mull of (36) W. side of Luce Bay, *S. Wigton*, the *Novantium Prom.* of Ptolemy, and the most S. point of Scotland, with a *light*, in lat. 54° 38' N., long. 4° 51' W., put up 1830, 325 ft. high, seen 23 m., being visible for $\frac{1}{2}$ min. then eclipsed $\frac{1}{2}$ min. Mull, the same as the welsh “moel,” a bald head.

* **P. GALLOWAY**, NEW, Kells par. *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* 20 m. N. of Kirkcudbright, 98 from Edinburgh, at the bridge on R. Ken, is a royal and parl. burgh of little note (belonging to Visct. Kenmure of Ken Castle), contributory to Wigton (elect. 14), first chartered 1629 by Ch. I., and governed under the new act by a provost and 18 council, with a revenue of 78*l.* Pop. 403, decreasing, in a general trade; houses 103, with the church, a tpwn house,

jail. A waterspout burst over the river, July 1849. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Aug. o. s.

GALLOWLAW vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 79.

Gallows Bridge (13) 4 m. NNE. of Wantage, *NW. Berks.* *G. Hill* (7) 3 m. NNW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* on N. West. rail. *G. Hill* (39) near Tyrrell's pass, *S. Westmeath*, 325 ft. high.

Gallstown Park (33) 2 m. NE. of Rochefort Bridge, *SE. Westmeath*, Lord Kilmaine, has a larch planted by Swift.

Galltfaenan (79) 3 m. NNW. of Denbigh, where Sir H. Myddleton was born (d. 1640).

Gallvale Castle, at Boharm, *Banff*. on R. Spey, in ruins.

Gally Head (144) 5 m. SE. of Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*, between Ross and Clonakilty bays.

Gally End (1) 2 m. S. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near *G. Wood House*. *G. Gap* () 6 m. SSW. of New Malton, *E. R. York.* *G. Hill*, 2 m. N. of Biggleswade, *E. Berks.* a roman camp of 30 acres on Watling St., where coins, urns, and a mirror were found; formerly a seat of the Cattieuchlani. *G. Oak*, a meet for *Warwick* hounds, 13 m. from Leamington.

Galsmisdale, near — *Inverness*, H. Mackinnon, Esq.

GALMINGTON hmlt. (21) Wilton par. *Mid. Somerset*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Taunton-141. Pop. 109.

GALMOY BARONY (7-10, etc.) *NW. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Balleen, Borrismore, Coolcassin, Rathloggan, Urlingford, and part of Aharney, Durrow, Erke, Fertagh, Glashare, Rathbeagh, and Sheffin; acres 40,237, an val. 26,861*l.*, pop. 15,614, houses 2680.

GALMPTON hmlt. (23) Churston-Ferrers par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 261.

G. GALMPTON hmlt. (24) *S. Huish* par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 176.

GALPHAY hmlt. () Azerley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Ripon-212.

Galsham (26) 1 m. SSW. of Hartland, *NW. Devon*.

P. GALSTON par. Kyle dist. *N. Ayr*. 5 m. N. of Mauchline-63, on Kilmarnock rail. at the 3-arched bridge on R. Irvine, near R. Avon's head, includes Old-Bridge-End, also Gait and Bruntwood lochs, Barr and Cessnock old castles. Size 13 m. by $\frac{4}{5}$ m., fertile,—with sheep-walks, coal, lime, stone, iron,—rising —ft. at Cairnsaigh,—ft. at Molmount, with a druid circle and fine view; pop. 4334 + 68, some in the iron, cotton, muslin, paper manufacts.; real prop. 104,521*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. *Ayr*) val. 179*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland, of Fullarton Ho., heritor, through the Scotts. Loudon Cast., Marq. of Hastings. An elm 24 ft. girth at Barr Cast., and many cairns are seen; and Wallace hill was a retreat of that hero, who beat Fenwick hereabouts.

GALSWORTHY hmlt. (26) Buckland Brewer par. *NW. Devon*. 5 m. WNW. of Torrington-194.

Galtee Mountains. () W. of Cahir, *S. Tipperary*, strike 15 m. WSW. across the *Limerick* border, rising 3008 ft. at *Galteemore*, which is crowned by a large cromlech, having Aherlow glen, the Slieve-na-muck hills, Tipperary and Cashel in the Golden Vale, to the N.,—and Clogheen, and Knockmealdown mountains. (2700 ft.) on the S.

GALTON hmlt. (17) Overmoigne par. *S. Dorset*. 6 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Galtrees Forest () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, reached from York to Craike Hill, where was St. Cuthbert's Castle.

GALTRIM par. (37, 43) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, a police station, 4 m. SE. of Trim-27

which belonged to Trim priory. Acres 4129, with stone quarries; pop. 735 + 2. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 115*l*, patr. T. Hussey, Esq. G. House, J. Fox, Esq.

GALTWAY par. joined to KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

GALWAY (137 sheets), a seaside county, Connaught province, *W. Ireland*, between the *G. Bay* and Killery harb., including the 'kingdom' of Connemara, etc., was the seat of the *Auteri*, afterwards of the O'Flaherties, Joyces, O'Dallys, O'Kellys, O'Mallys, Birminghams, O'Shaughnessies, O'Hallorans, etc. and the "13 tribes" (as below),—was granted with the province by Hen. III. to Rich. de Burgos, or Burke, whose descendants called this part *Clanricarde*,—and was made shire ground 1585 by Ld. Deputy Sydney,—is traversed by L. Corrib, etc., and bordered by *Mayo* (N.), *R. Suck* and *Roscomm.* (N.E.), *R. Shannon* and *Tipperry*. (S.E.), *Clare* (S.), *Atlantic Ocean* (W.). Length from Achris pt. ESE. to Shannon harb. near Clonfert 97 m., greatest breadth 72, av. ditto 40; relative size 753-10,000ths; circuit about 420, including 160 coast (or 217 taking in creeks, etc. with 2 fishery districts at Galway and Clifden, employing 1084 boats and 7478 hands, and 12 coast-gd. stations with 80 men), along which are several excellent harb. etc. as: Killery harb. (a very fine spot), Renville pt. (off which are Ennisbofin, Innishark, and other islds.), Ballinakill harb., Achris pt. (granite, and the farthest W.), Omey harbour, Tarbert and other islds., Ardber harbour, leading to Clifden, Mannin bay, Slyne hd. and *Aght*, Bunowen bay, Roundstone harb., Birterbuy bay, Rosrua pt. (off which are Skirds rocks, Mynish and other islds.), Kilkerran and Greatman's bays (with Gulin hd., Garomna, Littermore, and other islds. between), Caslesh bay (off which are Arraa islds. and *li*. belonging to this co.), and Galway bay (as below). It contains 2447 sq. m., or 1,566,354 acres, of which 742,805 are arable, 708,000 uncultivated bog, mountn., etc., 1801 in towns, 90,030 water; 440,198 + 2551 persons, of whom 16,121 are in Galway, Tuam, and Gort, 220,634 are females, 221,356 are under 20 yrs. of age, 427,356 county-born; 73,368 families, of whom 12,778, or 14 per cent., live by manufact., trade, etc., 54,389, or 79 per cent., by agricult., 1527 independent and professions, 58,283 by manual labour, 67,321 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 75,394 houses (besides 2069 empty and building); 18 baronies in two ridings—Athenry, Clare, Dunkellin, and Galway (Mid.), Dunmore (N.), Ballymoe, Killian, and Tiaquin (N.E.), Connacraon, which was the Burkes' country, and Kilconnell (E.), Leitrim and Longford (S.E.), Kiltartin and Loughrea (S.), Ballynabich or Connemara proper, and Moycullen or Iar-Connaught, which was the Flaherties' (W.), Ross or Joyce's country (N.W.); 79 parishes and parts of 5 others,—of which Kilcummin is the largest (108,791 acres); 12 market towns, Galway (*w.*), the co. town, etc. (as below), Ballinasloe (*e.*), Gort (*w.*), Loughrea (*e.*), Clifden (*w.*), Tuam (*w.*), Portumna (*e.*), Eyrecourt, Headford, Athenry, Dunmore, Kinvara,—the first six with Oughterard being poor law unions,—the first seven with Oughterard (*w.*) sessions towns,—and Oughterard and Galway being police head quarters, including 15 districts, 84 stations, and 617 men (those marked *e.* and *w.* are in the E. and W. ridings respectively); returns *four* members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 1157) and 2 for Galway as below (instead of 2 each for Athenry and Tuam, disfranchised at the Union); is in Connaught circuit and Limerick military dis-

trict, and includes Kilmaeduaugh diocese, with parts of Tuam, Clonfert, Elphin, Killaloe, in the province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 614,208*l*. or 8*s.* 4*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 504,080*l*.; county rate ('48) 47,964*l*. Savings banks ('48) 1, with 4257*l*. from 152 depositors; loan funds 4, with 4675*l*. capital, and circulating 3910*l*. Births 1 in 29; deaths 1 in 53 (26 in the town)—the all-Irl. av. being 55. Schools (national) 132, attended by 17,910 child.,—in 1841, 78.7 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write, and 15,331 went to schools of all kinds; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 1329, of whom 409 were convicted. Bog overruns the whole surface, which is naturally divided by Loughs Corrib and Mask into two parts,—the E. being pretty level on the carboniferous limestone, which fills great part of Ireland, and appears in the Arran islds., while the W. is all mountain, lake, and bog, the quarter below a line from Oughterard to Birterbuy bay being granite, and the remaining quarter slaty, rising into the "hills of Connemara," where the chief points are Benabola or the Twelve Pins (quartz, the highest being Benbacon 2935 ft., Bencorr 2336, Bencullagh 2084, Letterbreckan 2193 ft., Devil's Mother 2131, Garraun 1973 ft., Maam Turc 2003; in the E. half, around the Sl. Boughta hills, are Knockeven 1242, Kylebeg 1079 ft. Fine black marble is got near Galway (whence a strip of old red sandstone runs towards the N.W.), and green at Ballynabich, Clifden, etc.; iron, lead, manganese have been found, but not worked. Stocking knitted, coarse linen and woollens made for home use, and dyed red with logwood. Climate mild, but wet; most of the products are raised by spade husbandry, but the cultivation is very backward. Acres in crop ('48) 213,792, of which the chief are oats 69,850, potatoes 39,376, wheat 28,476, barley and rye 16,224, turnips 12,347, meadow and clover 44,781, etc.—and the val. of live stock in '41 on 44,532 farms above 1 acre was 1,064,762*l*., including 74,877 cattle (mostly black,—upwards of 93,000 in '48), 256,121 sheep (small, pastured on the hills to NW. and plains to the E.), 44,305 pigs (only 20,000 in '48, and including the large spare Connaughts), 37,060 horses, etc., besides poultry,—all valued at 1,064,702*l*., and the no. of farms being 44,532 (above 1 acre); the fences are stone, and the cottages of the most wretched character, but the county, even the wildest part, has great capabilities. The coast abounds with kelp, cod, ling, herring, etc., and good oysters; salmon found in all the lakes, which are about 150, the largest being Corrib (30,000 acres), Mask, Turloughmore, Nafery, Inab, Rea, Delphi, etc.—and there are mineral springs at Kiltulla, Abbott, Athenry, Dunsandle, Kingston, Oughterard, and Rathglass. At Clifden is a waterfall, and very fine views may be had at the Maam hotel (near a fort), Fairhill, Kylemore, and Kilruc passes. Cromlechs are seen at Aughnamore (a druid town), Marble and Monument hills, Dunsandle; *round towers* at Ardahan, Ballygaddy, Kilbannon, Kilmaeduaugh, Meelick, Murrough, Roscam, Inniscatra (in L. Derg); a rath in Arranmore; castles round L. Corrib, as Hen's and Annaghmore (O'Flaherties'), Castlekirk,—also at Anascragh, Bunown, Galway, Athenry, Annaghdawn, Shrule, Kilconnel, Dunamore, Oranmore, etc.; abbey at Knockmoy (with some curious frescoes); church ruins at Elnamadaera isld., Clare-Galway, Cong, etc. Aughrim is noted for the defeat of Jas. II.'s general St. Ruth by De Ginkell 1691, and Ballinasloe (to which 15 m. of Gd. canal come from Shannon here) for its great cattle fair. Chief seats are:

Marq. of Clanricarde (the Burkes*) *Portumna Cast.*, Marq. of Sligo *Delphi*, Earl Clancaerty *Gabbally*, Visct. Gort *Loughcooter Cast.*, Ld. French of *Castleffrench*, Ld. Dunsandle *Dunsandle*, Ld. Ashtown *Woodlawn*, Ld. Clanbrock *Clonbrock*, Ld. Wallscourt *Ardfry Ho.*, Burke, Bt. *Marble Hill*, Bellew, Bt. *Castleblakeney*, Blake*, Bt. *Menlo Cast.*, Jos. Burke, Bt. *Fairfield*, Shee, Bt. *Dunmore*, Brooke, Bt. (?) *Glinsk*, Bodkin*, M. P. of *Quarrymount*, Martin* of *Ross*, Athy* of *Renville*, Birmingham of *Dalgin*, Browne* of *Mt. Hazel*, D'Arcy* of *Clifden*, Joyce* of *Mervue*, Kelly of *Castle Kelly*, Kirwan* of *Castle Hacket*, Lynch* of *Clydagh*, Morris* of *Laneboy*, O'Flaherty of *Knockbane*, Perse of *Moyode Cast.*, St. George of *Headfort*, Gen. Thompson of *Salruc*, — those marked *, along with the Ffents and Skerretts, being the “13 tribes” who settled here. Roads from Galway: (1) To Oranmore 5, Craughwell 16, Loughrea 23, Eyrecourt 42, Baugher 48, thence to Dublin 133. (2) By Oranmore to Athenry 13, Kilconnel 29, Anghrim 33, Ballynasloe 37, and to Athlone 53. (3) Monivea 16, Castleblakeney 27, Ballinamore 34, Grey Abbey 40, New Village 47. (4) To Clare-Galway 7 (Headfort 18), Tuam 19, Dunmore 27. (5) To Connemara along L. Corrib, Oughteraud 16, Ballynahinch 23, Clifden 30; or by Oughteraud to Maam Turc inn 27, the Killeries 35. The Gt. West. rail. *via* Mullingar, Athlone, etc. will cross the co. to Galway.

GALWAY BARONY (81-2, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, constituting the rural part of the county of the town, contains parts of the pars. of Oranmore, Rahoon, and St. Nicholas; acres 23,504, pop. 15,236, houses 2709.

* * **P. M. GALWAY** (94) a county of itself as above, 130 m. W. of Dublin, the county, assize, sess. town, chief police, revenue, and coast-gd. station, and a bonding port on the *G. River* (which runs from L. Corrib to *G. Bay*), — had a castle destroyed by Connor king of Munster 1132, and again by Turlough O'Brien 1149; was settled 1235 by Rich. de Burgh (who walled it round), and the “13 tribes” or chief families; chartered by Rich. II., made a mint town by Hen. IV., engaged largely in the spanish wine trade 1615, visited by the plague 1649, taken by Coote 1652 for parl., garrisoned for Jas. II., and taken by De Ginkill 1691; — returns two members by the Reform act (instead of 1 from the Union, before which it sent 2), the bounds being those of the county as above, — no. of electors 1822 (of 101. houses 480); and is governed under the new act by a high sheriff, recorder, magistrates, and 21 commissioners (who supersede the old corporation), with a revenue of about 4100*l.* Acres, of county 24,132, including L. Corrib and other lakes, with black and grey marble, — of town 638; pop. 32,511, and 17,275, in the productive salmon, herring, and other fisheries (185 boats, 820 hands), and a thriving shipping trade; houses 4755, including Old Town (which is half spanish with many arms of the old merchants), and the Claddagh or fishing suburb (the people of which are governed by their own laws under a ‘king’ or admiral), with 4 chapels, 3 friaries, 5 nunneries, co. and town court houses and prisons, co. infirmary, fever hosp., custom house, chamber of commerce, Queen’s college (as below), 3 banks, savings bank (6029*l.* from 239 depositors), 2 loan funds, 2 barracks for about 460 men, 2 bridges (one b. 1320), 2 breweries, 2 distilleries, paper, gas, and marble works, foundry, tan-yard, flour mills, royal institution, mechanics’ institute, Er. Smith’s charter-school or college (100*l.*), endowed and other schools, and Union poor house; cess 3882*l.*; excise of district 44,362*l.* Living, a War-

denship, once part of *Enachdune*, including 10 pars. (T. K. A., but exempt from Bp.’s jurisdiction) with 4 vicars, val. 1269*l.* (?), patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, built 1320, and made collegiate 1484. *Queen’s College*, found. by act of 1845, endowed with 7000*l.* a year (for salaries, scholarships, etc.), and opened 1849, was b. by Deane on a site of 10 acres, on Clare river, in the elizabethan style, and is 275 ft. by 214, with a tower of 110 ft., examination hall 65 by 45, and 45 high, museum and lib. 115 by 25; is under a president, vice-president, 4 deans of faculty, and has professors of greek, latin, hist. and english, mod. langs., celtic lang., mathemat., nat. philos., chemist., logic, nat. hist., mineral and geol., engineering, agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, mat. med., eng. law, polit. economy; 10 senior scholarships of 40*l.* are attached, and 30 junior of 24*l.*, besides 11 more of 20*l.*, and 4 of 15*l.*, and the sessions are Oct. to Christm., Christm. to Easter, East. to Midsummer, — residence being required. Fees (yearly) from 1*l.* to 3*l.* to the bursar, 1*l.* 10*s.* to 3*l.* to each professor attended. There are no remains of a preceptory, 4 friaries, and a nunnery, all of early foundation. A canal is making from L. Corrib; and the Gt. West. rail. will terminate here. The port, under 63 commissioners, has a floating dock of 5 acres, made since 1832 for 30,000*l.*, which admits vessels drawing 14 ft., though obstructed by a rocky bar; in the harbour, lying inside of Mutton isld. and light, there is anchorage in 2 fath. In 1846, 20 sail of 3616 tons (6 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was ‘coastwise’ 131 sail of 14,557 and 87 of 8875 tons, — from and to ‘colonies’ 20 of 4983 and 20 of 5305 t., — from and to ‘foreign ports’ 9 of 1229 and 4 of 796 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 2520 and 1 of 212 t.); total customs 41,025*l.*; exports, are wool, marble, wheat, provisions, etc. It publishes the ‘G. Vindicator,’ and ‘G. Mercury,’ and gives title of visct. to the Moncktons of Serlby. At Roscom is an old church and round tower. Dangan, M. Blake, Esq.; Rahoon, R. O’Connor, Esq.; Menlo Castle, Sir V. Blake, Bt.; and other seats. *Gal. Rom. Cath. diocese*, suffragan to Tuam, contains 12 pars. corresponding to the old wardenship, to which the ‘tribes’ nominated; — the bp.’s seat being here. *Gal. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Gahoy*, with 23 guardians; acres 302,859, pop. 88,973, ho. room for 1210, cases relieved (1847-8) 7432 (besides 42,622 out-door), expend. 34,975*l.*, prop. rated 100,777*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 31 May, 21 Sept. and Oct. *Races*, Aug.

Galway Bay, between *Galway* and *Clare*, and one of the best in Ireland, is 27 m. deep, and 23 m. from Hag’s to Galin head across the Arran Isles (and light), which form a breakwater, — whence it narrows to 7 m. at Galway; having 25 to 4 fath. water (except 12 ft. only at Santa Margarita rock), with Blackhead and Kinvarra harbs. on S. side, and New and Galway harbs., Casleh and Greatman’s bays on N. side, and a light at Mutton isld. The fishery district between Blackhead and Macehead (107 m.) has 1875 vessels with 7958 men and boys.

GAMBLESBY tnshp. () Addingham par. *E. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of Kirkoswald-292. Pop. 259; poor r. 39*l.* (Penrith U.); real prop. 2243*l.* **GAMBLESBY** tnshp. () Aikton par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Wigton-303, is joined to BIGLANDS. Real prop. 1269*l.*

Gambol Hall (34) near Athy, *SW. Kildare*. *Gambola Rivulet* (80) Bantry bar. *W. Cork*, runs 9 m. SSW. to Bantry Bay; near Whiddy Isld.

Gameshope Loch, at the head of Talla Water, *SW. Peebles.*, under Hart Fell.

Gamesley, *Upper and Lower* (81) 9 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.* on R. Etherow and Manch. and Sheffield rail.

GAMLINGAY par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 6 m. SW. of Caxton-50, containing Woodbury, was a mkt. town, belonging to the Avenells and St. Georges of Hatley. Acres 4143, woody; pop. 1434+12; poor r. 1022L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 5377L; charities 71L, of which 60L to Lane's almsh. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 188L, patr. Bishop; and a *Sin. Rect.* 256L, Merton Coll. Oxon. Sir G. Downing, founder of Downing Col., had a seat here.

GAMMERSGILL hmlt. () Carlton-Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Gammons (7) 2 m. NNW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* near N. West. rail.

GAMPSTON tnsbp. (71) W. Bridgeford par. *S. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, on Grantham canal, contains Bassingfield. Acres 530; pop. 103; poor r. 17L (Basford U.).

GAMRIE par. in Buchan, *NE. Banff.* 6 m. E. of Banff-156, near *G. Head*, on Moray Frith, between Troup hd. and R. Doveran, includes Gardenstein, Crevie, Macduff, and has in the cliffs, which are 600 ft. high in some parts, and swarm with sea-fowl, Hell's Lumb or chimney, 240 ft. through to the sea, which dashes up it, and Needle's Eye cave, 150 ft. long. Size 9 m. by 3½, moory, with blue slate, Fairlair mineral spring, fossil fish, plants, etc. (in lime); pop. 4741+65, in the fisheries, etc.; real prop. 8441L; for poor 746L. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 225L, patr. Crown; church, b. 1004, under a hill by the sea, where the Danes were beaten. Tumuli are seen about. Duff Ho., Earl of Fife; Troup Ho., F. Campbell, Esq.

GAMSTON par. (82-8) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 3 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Idle. Acres 2000; pop. 331+3, some candle-wick makers; poor r. 135L (Retf. U.); real prop. 2461L. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 248L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng. with traces of brasses.

GANAREW par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 3 m. NNE. of Monmouth-130, near R. Wye, contains the Dward camps. Acres 950, with limestone; pop. 123; poor r. 40L (Monmo' U.); real prop. —L. St. Swithin Rect. with Whitechurch.

GANFIELD HUNDRED (13) *NW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Buckland, Hatford, Hinton-Waldrige, Pusey, Shillingford, and parts of Longworth and Stanford-in-the-Vale; acres 17,020, pop. 3605, houses 702.

Ganien of Ptolemy, were somewhere in *W. Iyl.*

Ganilly, *Great and Little*, and *Gannick*, NE. side of the Scilly Islds. *SW. Cornwall.* are 18 to 20 acres each.

Ganish Islet (104) in Glengariff harbour, *N. Bantry Bay, W. Cork.*

Gannachy Bridge, near Fettercairn, *SW. Kincardine.* over the N. Esk, is one-arched, 52 ft. span, on high rocks, b. 1732 by Black, a farmer.

P. GANNICK CORNER (7) 2 m. NNE. of Barnet -11, *N. Middlesex.*

Gannons Green (47) 3 m. S. of Buntingford, *E. Herts.*

GANOL hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *E. Carmarthen.* 9 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 337.

GANSTEAD tnsbp. () Swine par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 580; pop. 66; poor r. 62L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1232L.

GANTHORPE tnsbp. () Terrington par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. W. of New-Malton-217. Acres 700; pop. 118; poor r. 30L (Malton U.); real prop. 793L.

GANTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SSW. of Scarborough-187, near the rail., contains Potter-Brompton. Acres 3650; pop. 428; poor r. 77L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 3191L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. 131L, patr. Sir T. D. Legard, Bt. of *G. Hall.*

Gantsend (47) 4 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex.*

Gap Hill (2) 4 m. NW. of Clare, *N. King's Co.* 329 ft. high.

Gara Lough, 6 m. SW. of Boyle, between Mayo, Sligo, and Roscomm. is about 5 m. long, 4 broad, and 227 ft. above sea.

Garadice Lough (25-6) 3 m. E. of Ballinamore, *E. Leitrim*, is 2½ m. long, near *G. House*, A. Percy, Esq.

Garar, or *Garron*, *Isl.* Durness par. *N. Sutherland.* 5 m. E. by S. of Cape Wrath.

Garbally (87) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, Earl of Clancarty.

P. GARBOLDISHAM par. (50) Guilt-Cross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of E. Harling-89, near R. Waverley. Acres 3130; pop. 777+6; poor r. 435L. ¶ Guiltc. U.); real prop. 4541L; charities 57L. St. John Rect. (Norw.) val. with All Saints Rect. 491L, patr. C. M. Montgomery, Esq. *G. Hall*, Marq. of Blandford.

Garbrand Hall (8) at Ewell, *N. Surrey.*

GARBETHORPE hmlt. (71) Clifton par. *SW. Notts.* 3 m. SW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 49.

Gardenfield (29) 2 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, on R. Clare, J. Kirwan, Esq.

Gardenhill (25) 7 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *W. Fermanagh.*

Gardenmore () near Larne, *E. Antrim*, S. Darews, Esq.

Gardenmorris (25) near Kell, *Mid. Waterford*, 12 m. SW. of Waterford, J. O'Shea, Esq.

GARDENSTOWN vil. Gamrie par. *NE. Banff.* 7 m. E. of Banff-156, was found. by Ld. Gardenston. Pop. 348.

P. Garderhouse, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Gardholm () 5 m. WNW. of Beverley, *E. R. York.*

Gardiners End (46) 3 m. WSW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *G. Green* (8) 1 m. SSE. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.*

P. GARDINERS STREET (5) 3 m. NE. of Hailsham-59, *SE. Sussex.*

Gardyne Castle, at Kirilden, *Forfar.* — Lyal, Esq., b. 1538, on a rock, near *G. Law.*

Gare, or *Care*, *Sand* () W. side of R. Tees' mouth, *SE. Durham*, is 4 m. by 2, and has, in lat. 54° 38' N., long. 1° 13' W., a floating light, put up 1836, 20 ft. high, and seen 7 m.

P. GARELOCKHEAD vil. Row par. *W. Dumbarton.* 7 m. NW. of Helensburgh-66, at the head of Gair or Gare Loch. Pop. 217.

Garendenny (36) near Doonaire, *S. Queen's Co.* — Butler, Esq.

GARENDON ext. par. (63, 71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 2 m. W. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1270; pop. 71+2. *G. House*, C. Philipps, Esq., on site of the cistercian abbey found. 1133 by Rob. de Bossu.

GARFINNY par. (43, 53) Corkaquinny bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. NE. of Dingle-220. Acres 3916, mountain; pop. 914, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 43L, patr. Bishop. Ballinattagart, S. Hickson, Esq., has some old remains.

GARFORTH chpry. (13) Marcham par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. WSW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Ock. Acres 1170; pop. 163; poor r. 74L (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2265L.

P. GARFORTH par. (87) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. E. of Leeds-189, on Selby rail,

contains EAST, WEST, CHURCH, and MOOR GARBORTH, hmlds. and Ansthorpe. Acres 1700; pop. 1220 + 44; poor r. 1977. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2946*l*.; charities, 3*l*. to school. St. Mary Rect. (Rip.) val. 514*l*. patr. Rev. Mr. Whitaker.

GARGRAVE par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire and Leeds canal, contains Cold Coniston *cur.*, Eshton, Flasby, and Bank-Newton. Acres 10,420, — of town 3490; pop. 1761, and 1176 + 11, cotton spinners; poor r. 247*l*. (Skipton U.); real prop. 6144*l*.; charities 73*l*., of which 15*l*. to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 750*l*., patr. Rev. A. Marsden, vicar. Roman remains have been found. *G. House*, J. Coulthurst, Esq.

P. GARGUNNOCK par. 6 m. W. of Stirling, *N. Stirling*. 41 from Edinbro', near Offer Bridge, on R. Forth, had at Fewsford a peel, which Wallace, while at Kier hill fort, took from the English. Size 6 m. by 3½, part carse and muir land, once forest, but mostly reclaimed; pop. 803 + 20, — of vil. 319, weavers; real prop. 6856*l*.; for poor 69*l*. Living (presb. Stirling.) val. 155*l*., patr. Sir J. W. Drummond, Bt. *G. House*, — Eidingtown, Esq., with an old tower, etc.; Boquhan, H. Campbell, Esq.; Micklewood, Col. Graham.

Garianum, of the Romans, is BURGH CASTLE, *Suffolk*, on R. Yare, or *Garryenus* of Ptolemy. Some place it at Caister and Yarmouth.

Garinish Head (126) 1 m. NE. of Dursay Isld. *SW. Cork*.  *G. Isld.* (99, 100) in Sneem harb. *SW. Kerry*, in Kenmare river.

GARIOCH DISTRICT on R. Don, *Mid. Aberdeen*, contains the pars. of Bourtie, Chapel of Garioch, Culsalmond, Daviot, Inch, Inverury, Keithhall and Kinkell, Kintore, Leslie, Old Meldrum, Monymusk, Oyne, Premnay, and Rayne. Pop. 16,852.

Garleton Hills, 2 m. N. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddingt.* near *G. House*, have the Hopetoun pillar on the top.

Garlie Bank, at Cupar, *Mid. Fife*, on R. Eden, has Howlet Hill, where Argyle and the lords of the Congregation signed the treaty of 1559 with the Q. Regent's forces.

P. GARLIESTOWN vil. () 2 m. E. of Sorbie, *S.E. Wigton*, in that par. has a chapel, and harb. or sub-port to Dumfries, with 2 to 3 fath. at the mouth of Broughton and Pontenburns, W. side of Wigton bay. Pop. 656. Galloway Ho., Earl of Galloway, who takes title of Lord Garlies.

Garling (3) 1 m. SW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*.

GARLINGE GREEN hmlt. (3) Petham par. *E. Kent*, 3 m. SSW. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 46.

Garlinnick (31) 1 m. N. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall*.

GARMELOW hmlt. (73) Horseley tnsbp. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148.

GARMOND vil. Monquhitter par. *N. Aberdeen*. 9 m. SW. of Aberdour-60. Pop. 226.

GARMONDSWAY-MOOR tnsbp. () Bishop's Middleham par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. SE. of Durham-258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 1040; pop. 157 + 12; real prop. 4162*l*., of which 3144*l*. on mines.

P. GARMOUTH vil. Speymouth par. *N. Elgin*, 3 m. N. of Fochabers-138, a sub-port to Banff, at R. Spey's mouth, and a burgh of barony under the Gordons (now Duke of Richmond) of Gordon Castle. Pop. 804, in the timber, salmon, and ship-building trade.

Garnstone (61) 4 m. NNW. of Much-Wenlock -148, *Mid. Salop*.

Garmuth, of the Saxons, is YARMOUTH, *Norfolk*. **GARN** tnsbp. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 161; real prop. 807*l*.

Garnavilla (81) 2 m. SE. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*, J. A. Butler, Esq.

GARNEDD tnsbp. (79) Gwaenysgor par. *N. Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208. Pop. 47.

GARNEDDNEW tnsbp. (79) Ysceiog par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. WSW. of Flint-197. Pop. 90.

Garnet River (43) runs into R. Wye, at Whitchurch, *S. Hereford*.

Garnets (47) 4 m. NNW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

Garn-fawr (40) british camp, near Trefin, *W. Pembroke*, and Castle Hafod camp on the *Via Julia* way to St. David's.

Garnkirk, at New Monkland, *NW. Lanark*. seat of — Dunlop, Esq., on a rail. from Glasgow to Coat-bridge, 11 m. long, made 1831, now in connection with the Caledonian.

Garnock River, rises under Misty Law, *NW. Ayr*, and runs 15 m. S. past Kilbirnie (over a fall), Dalry, Kilwinning, to Irvine harb. Gave title of visct. to the Craufords.

Garnons (43) 5 m. S. of Weobly, *Mid. Hereford*. Sir G. H. Cotterell, Bt. under Bishopstone Hill, with fine views of the Wye.

Garnstone Castle (55) 1 m. S. of Weobly, *Mid. Hereford*. S. Peplow, Esq.

Garogue River (15) rises in Lough Gill, *N. Sligo*, and runs 4 m. NW. to Sligo Bay.

Garonna Isld. () in Great Man's Bay, *S. Galway*, a fishing station (with a pier), containing 1427 acres. Near it is the Englishman's rock.

GARONHILL vil. Muirkirk par. *E. Ayr*.

Garracloon Lodge (121) 2 m. E. of Cong, *S. Mayo*, near Lough Corrib, R. Blake, Esq.

Garrahan Mount. () 7 m. NW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, 1520 ft. high.

GARRANAMANAGH par. (9) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NW. of Freshford-72. Acres 529; pop. 164. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

GARRANEKINNEPEAKE par. (76, 88) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 2 m. W. of Cloyne -152, E. side of Cork harbour opposite Great isld. contains Rathcoursey. Acres 1571; pop. 1158 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) appropriated to Bishop's mensal.

GARRANGIBBON par. (71-2, 78-9) Slievardagh and E. Iffa and Offa bars. *S.E. Tipperary*, 6 m. NW. of Carrick-on-Suir-113. Acres 4912; pop. 1162 + 30. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.).

Garranlea (68) 5 m. SSW. of Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, L. Keating, Esq.

Garras Mine () near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, has galena (with 60 to 70 oz. silver per ton), magnetite or pearl spar, etc.

Garrat's Linn, a fall of R. Calder, *W. Renfrew*. **Garraumbawn Rock** (44) 4 m. NE. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, yields good millstones.

Garrawall, 4 m. E. of Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*, a branch of the Dee, with a fall on it.

Garreg (79) near Whitford, *N. Flint*. has an old roman pharos or light.

Garret, High (47) 2 m. NE. of Braintree, *N. Essex*.  *G. Upper* (7) 2 m. S. of Wandsworth, *NE. Surrey*, on R. Wandle, near *G. Green*, where the mock election took place at every new parliament up to 1796, which gives name to Foote's farce of the "Mayor of Garratt."

Garretstown (124) 5 m. SW. of Kinsale, *S. Cork*, J. C. Kearney, Esq.

Garrick (70) 4 m. NW. of Swineshead, *S. Lincoln*. **GARRIGILL** chplyr. () Alston par. *E. Cumberland*. 2 m. SE. of Alston-272, under Middle Fell. Pop. 1474, decreasing, in the lead mines, — the copper not being worked; charities, see ALSTON. Living, a *Cur.* with Alston Moor. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. May, 1st Frid. Sept.

Garrison House, near Dalserf, *Mid. Lanark*. Lord Belhaven, close to *G. Bridge*, on the Clyde.

Garrisker (3) near Broadford, *NW. Kildare*, 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, J. Nangle, Esq.

GARRISON-SIDE ext. par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county part, *E. R. York*, near Hull-171. Acres 80; pop. 160, decreasing; real prop. 47661.

GARRISON vil. (13) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, a police station, 4 m. S. of Belleek-126. *Fairs*, 21 May, 19 July, 21 Oct. — Dec.

GARRISTON tnsbp. () Hawkswell par. *N. R. York*, 3 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 480; pop. 54; poor r. 311. (Leyb. U.).

P. GARRISTOWN par. (3, 4, 6, 7) W. Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, a police station 20 m. from Dublin, includes Baldwinstown. Acres 5345; pop. 2420 + 34, — of vil. 461, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 741, patr. Visct. Kingsland. *Fairs*, 5 May, 15 Aug. 1 Nov.

Garrock Burn, a branch of R. Ae, *NW. Dumfries*, near *G. Hill*. *G. Head*, S. end of *Bute*, in Frith of Clyde, 750 ft. high.

Garroin Lough () Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*.

Garran Bog () *Queen's Co.* and *Tipperary*. 2 m. W. of Borris in Ossory, contains 745 acres. *G. Point* () in Red Castle bay, *E. Antrim*, a rocky height having a very fine view, near *G. House*, — Turnley, Esq.

GARROTLEE vil. () Wingates tnsbp. *Mid. Northbrid.* 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-804. Pop. 29.

GARROWBY hmlt. () Kirby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Pocklington-212, a seat of Rt. Hon. Sir C. Wood. Bt.

Garry Loch, in Atholl, *NW. Perth*, 3 m. long, is near the head of *G. River*, which rising in the Grampians, runs 30 m. SE. through it to Dalnacardoch (where R. Edendon joins), Dalmean (the Ender), Stewar (Feachory), Pittagowan (Bruar joins), Blair Atholl (the Tilt), and the Tummel, below Killiecrankie, in a fine spot. *G. Loch*, W. side of L. Oich, *SW. Inverness*, to which *G. Water* runs 5 m. E. through Glengarry.

Garryantanally (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, A. Elliot, Esq. on R. Feale.

GARRYCASTLE BARONY (13-5, etc.) *W. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Clonmacnoise, Gallien, Lemanaghan, Lusmagh, Reynagh, Tisaran, and Wheery or Killagally; acres 103,879, an. val. 33,8691, pop. 30,389, houses 5281. *G. House*, () near —, *King's Co.* T. Armstrong, Esq.

Garryclogh Rivulet (15) rises in Lough Henney, *N. Down*, and runs 7 m. N. to R. Lagan, near Lisburn.

GARRYCLOYNE par. (62-3, 73) Barretts and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Cork-160, contains Blarney. Acres 5866, good, with limestone; pop. 1814, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Grenaugh, val. 15091, patr. Bishop. *G. House*, J. Travers, Esq. b. 1535 by the Clancartys.

Garryduff Bog () 4 m. NW. of Rathdowney, *Queen's Co.* and *Tipperary*, contains 3920 acres. *G. House* (37) 4 m. NW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterford*, near R. Blackwater, T. Garde, Esq.

Garrygenus Fluvium, R. Yare. See *Garianonum* above.

Garryhinch Bog () border of *King's* and *Queen's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Mountmellick, contains 5297 acres. *G. House* (33) 2 m. SW. of Portarlinton, *E. King's Co.* on R. Barrow, R. Warburton, Esq.

Garryhinden (12) near Morney, *Mid. Carlow*, — Butler, Esq.

Garryicken (30) 4 m. S. of Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, Marquis of Ormond.

GARRYNOE hmlt. () Liberties of Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, near Kilmallock-124.

GARRYSPELLANE vil. (49) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 5 m. NE. of Kiltannane-146. Pop. 156.

GARRYVOE par. (77, 89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Castlemartyr-149, on Ballycotton Bay. Acres 1698; pop. 966 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcredan; church, in ruins. *G. Lodge*, J. O'Neil, Esq.

GARSCADDEN vil. 1 m. NW. of the following.

GARSCUBE hmlt. E. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumblin*. 5 m. NW. of Glasgow-44, has a good stone quarry near the Gt. Canal. *G. House*, Sir A. Campbell, Bt.

GARSDALE chprly. () Sedburgh par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Dent-270, contains Grizedale. Acres 10,930, moorland; pop. 681 + 3; real prop. 25561. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 771, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARSDON par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. ENE. of Malmesbury-94. Acres 1140; pop. 215; poor r. 881. (Malmesh. U.); real prop. 16341. All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Lea 3411, patr. J. Neeld, Esq. M. P.

GARSHALL GREEN hmlt. (72) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*, 4 m. E. of Stone-141.

GARSINGTON par. (13) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near R. Thame, was a barony under the De la Mares, and has an old seat of Sir T. Pope, founder of Trinity Col. Oxon. Acres 2230; pop. 591; poor r. 4101. (Headingham U.); real prop. 31061; charities 41. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 4821, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, ancient, with brass of T. Radley (1484), and a lich gate. Allan, who assisted Wood in his 'Athenæ Oxon.' was a native.

GARSTON vil. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery*, near Machynlleth-205. Pop. 143.

P. M. GARSTANG par. () Amounderness hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 10 m. S. of Lancaster, 229 from London, on Preston canal and rail. and R. Wyre, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Pilling *cur.*, Catterall, and 12 tnsbps., was occupied by Charles Stuart 1715, and under charter of Ch. II. is governed by a bailiff, 7 burgesses, etc. Acres 26,580, with Pilling moss, — of town 500; pop. 7659 + 73, and 909 in the cotton and worsted mills and print works; houses —, with 4 chapels, town hall, free school (61), and Union p. house; poor r. 3111 on 15721; real prop. 28051; charities 1861. St. Helen *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 1501, patr. Vicar of Church Town; church, reb. 1746. Trout, chub, etc. are found in the river, near which is Greenhaugh Cast. in ruins, and Kirkland Hall, T. Cole, Esq. *Garst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barnacre with Bonds, Bilborough, Bleasdale*, Cabus, Catterall, Cloughton (where poor ho. is), Cleveley, Eccleston (Great), Forton, Garstang*, Hambleton*, Holleth, Kirkland, Myerscough, Nateby, Pilling*, Preesall with Hackensall, Rawcliffe (Out)*, Rawcliffe (Upper) with Tarnicar, Sowerby with Inskip, Stalmin with Stanall*, Winmarleigh, Wyersdale (Nether); acres 55,920, pop. 13,017, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1677 (out-door 1603), expend. 40981, prop. rated 60,6301. *Sup. Registry* comprises those marked *, with Copp, St. Michael-on-Wyre, Elswick; pop. 13,007 + 109. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry (except Preesall, and Stalmine which go to Poulton).

Mkt. D. Th. Fairs, Holy Th. 10 July, 22 Nov.

Garsted Wood (46) 6 m. NW. Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

GARSTON chprly. (80) Childwell par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, on R. Mersey, contains Aigburth *cur.*, and Speke. Acres 1680; pop. 1888 + 74, some in the salt works; poor r. 2361. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 20,8191; charities 121. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1381, patr. R. Watt, Esq.

GARSTON, EAST, par. (13) Lambourn, Monton, and Wantage hunds. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SE. of Lambourn-65, on R. Kennet. Acres 4520; pop. 662; poor r. 469L (Hungerfd. U.); real prop. 5038L; charities 6L for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxf.) val. 239L, patr. Christ Ch. *Esq.* *G. Hall* (6) 6 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey.*

Garstons (7) 2 m. NNE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* J. Falcon, Esq.

Garstwood (89) 2 m. NE. of St. Helen's, *S. Lancash.*

GARSWYLLD vil. (75) Edeyrn par. *SW. Carnarvon.* 2 m. W. of Nevin-240. Pop. 42.

GARTAN par. (43-4, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal.* 6 m. NW. of Letterkenny-146, has traces of St. Columb's abbey found. 521. Acres 44,124, with bog, water, and mountain, rising 2143 at W. Dooish, and 1770 at Glendowan; pop. 2080, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dy. R.) val. 162L, patr. Bishop. *G. House*, Capt. Chambers, on *D. Lough*, which is 2 m. long.

Gartanoul Head () near Killeshandra, *E. Cavan.*

GARTCLOSS vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 206.

Gartcosh, 3 m. W. of Coatbridge, *NW. Lanark.* on Caledn. rail.

Garth () at Llanlecnwel, *N. Brecon.* on R. Irvon, now a farm, was a seat of the Gwynnes. 'Garth,' a hill or point. *Esq.* **GARTH** parcel () Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon.* 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198, contains Gabillo, Giedd, Dyfnant, and Bullfa. Pop. 382. *Esq.* **GARTH** tnsbp. (57) with Ystrad, Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan.* 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204, on the Teivi. Pop. 90; poor r. 26L (Treg. U.); real prop. 849L. *Esq.* **GARTH** vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon.* near Bangor-236, at the ferry. Pop. 268. *Esq.* **GARTH** hmlt. (36) Llanfabon par. *E. Glamrgn.* 5 m. NW. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Taf, contains Morlais Cast. on the Taf. Pop. 1209 + 63, colliers, etc.; real prop. 10,688L, of which 8180L on canal. *Esq.* **GARTH** hmlt. (42) Merthyr-Tydvil par. *NE. Glamrgn.* 2 m. NNE. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171. Pop. 6967, in the ironworks and collieries; real prop. 14,098L, of which 1500L on mines. Cyfarthfa, W. Crawshay, Esq. *Esq.* **GARTH** hmlt. (36) Pentrech par. 3 m. SW. of Caerphilly-160, *SE. Glamrgn.* is a meet for the Park hounds. Pop. 1053; real prop. 3246L. *Esq.* **GARTH** tnsbp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 252, decreasing; real prop. 1965L. *G. House*, R. Mytton, Esq., through the Wynnes of the Brochwel line, was built for 100,000L, and is near *Garva*, or Gaer Vawr, roman camp.

Garth Castle, 3 m. N. of Taymouth, *Mid. Perth.* in ruins. *Esq.* **G.-GARMON**, or CAPEL-G. tnsbp. () Llanrwst par. *NW. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 728; real prop. 1619L. St. Germanus *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —L, patr. Rector. *Esq.* **G. Madren**, "fox hill," the old welsh name of Brecknockshire.

GARTHBEIBO par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *N. Montgomery.* 11 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Banes. Acres, about 1600; pop. 383 + 4; poor r. 114L (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 1112L; charities 3L St. Tydecho *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 86L, patr. Bishop.

GARTHBRENGY par. (42) Merthyr and Penkelly hunds. *Mid. Brecon.* 3 m. N. of Brecknock-171, on R. Rhonda. Pop. 162; poor r. 166L (Breckn. U.); real prop. 588L. St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 79L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. Peityn Gwym was a seat of Sir D. Gam.

GARTHBWLCH tnsbp. (60) Llanwddyn par. *N.*

Montgomery. 8 m. WSW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Bechan. Pop. 82.

GARTHEINIOG tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth.* 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200. Pop. 55.

GARTHELTY chplyr. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. WSW. of Tregaron-204, near R. Averon. Pop. 315 + 10; poor r. 58L (Tregar. U.); real prop. 422L. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60L, patr. Incumbent.

Garthen, or **Caerddin** () near Wynnstay, *SE. Denbigh.* a british camp on Offa's dyke of 4 acres, where O. Cyfeiliog, prince of Powys, beat the English 1161-2.

GARTHERN hmlt. () Asby par. *N. Westmrd.* 4 m. S. of Appleby-270, has a tumulus near *G. Hall.*

GARTHERYR tnsbp. (74) Llarhaidr-yn-Moch-nant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. N. Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 231; real prop. 609L.

GARTHEWIN tnsbp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. SSW. of Abergele-214, on R. Elwy. Pop. 76; real prop. 1585L. *G. House*, R. Wynne, Esq.

GARTHGELL tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 33.

GARTGELLIN tnsbp. (60) Bettws par. *SE. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Newtown-175. Pop. 89.

GARTHGELYNEN-FAWR, and **G. FECHAN**, tnsbp. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery.* 8 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 234 and 164; real prop. 1770L.

GARTHYGANEDD tnsbp. () Llanrwst par. *W. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 190.

GARTHYGXAN tnsbp. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Ciwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 3 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 387; real prop. 1118L.

GARTHYGNFAWR tnsbp. (59) Dolgelly par. *S. Montgomery.* 2 m. SW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 727; real prop. 3895L.

GARTH-GYNYD hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan.* 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, near R. Ronney. Pop. 127; real prop. 688L.

GARTHIAEN tnsbp. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 187.

GARTHILLIN tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 3 m. WSW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 25.

Garthland, near —, *Renfrew.* Col. Macdowal. **Garthland Castle** () at Stoneykirk, *SW. Wigton.* has an old tower of the Thanes of Galloway, 45 ft. high, dated 1274.

P. GARTHMILL tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. NW. of Montgomery-168, on the Severn. Pop. 148; real prop. 3640L. *G. Hall.* —.

GARTHORPE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Melfton-Mowbray-105. Acres 1090; pop. 135 + 2; poor r. 25L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1955L; charities, 10L for school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 140L, patr. Earl of Dysart.

GARTHORPE tnsbp. (86) Luddington par. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Crowle-162, on R. Old Don, near R. Trent. Acres 1380; pop. 471 + 2; poor r. 249L (Goole U.); real prop. 3005L.

GARTHUCHA tnsbp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 60. **Garthuate** () 4 m. N. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.*

GARTHYNVEDD tnsbp. (74) Llanellidan par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. S. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 375. **Gartmadrass** (24) near Killeshandra, *W. Cavan.*

Gartincaber, near Dumblane, *S. Perth.* J. Murdoch, Esq.

GARTLY par. in Strathbogie, *W. Aberdeen.* and *E. Banff.* 2 m. S. of Huntley-149, on R. Bogie.

Size 12 m. by 6, hilly and cultivated, — with good slate, lime, and trout, etc. in the streams; pop. 1037, decreasing; real prop. 4439*l.*; for poor 183*l.* Living (presb. Strathb.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond, heritor, through the Gordons, whose old seat, *G. Place*, is a ruin.

Gartmore, near —, *Renfrew*. J. C. Bontine, Esq. P. GARTMORE *q. s. par.* Port-of-Monteith par. *SW. Perth*. 2 m. S. of Aberfoil-53, in a plain on R. Forth, which up to this is called Avondhu. Pop. 347, — of vil. 253. Living (presb. Dumblane) val. 70*l.*, patr. Communicants. *G. House*, R. Graham, Esq.

Gartmorn Dam, at Alloa, *SW. Clackmannon*, a lake of 130 acres, full of trout, etc. and supplying the coal works.

Gartree Road (63), the name of the *Via Devana* in *SE. Leicest.* between Staunton Wyvil and Stretton.

Gartness, 1 m. W. of Killearn, *W. Stirling*. on R. Endrick, was a seat of Napier, of Merchiston.

GARTON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the N. Sea, contains Oustwick. Acres 3030, — of town with Grimstone 1890; pop. 226, and 179; poor r. 88*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2407*l.* St Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARTON-UPON-THE-WOLDS par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 4880; pop. 563 + 14; poor r. 242*l.* (Driffeld U.); real prop. 3588*l.*; charities, Cooke's school 6*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARTREE HUNDRED (63-4) *SE. Leicest.* *Gertree* of 'Domesday' on the *Via Devana*, contains Mkt. Harborough cur., and the pars. (and benefices) of Billesdon vic., Caston don. c., Bowden-Magna c., Brighthurst v., Burrough, Burton-Overly rect., Carlton-Curlieu r., Church-Langton r., Cranoe r., Evington v., Fleckney don. c., Foxton v., Galby r., Glen-Magna v., Glooston r., Gumley r., Hallaton r., Horninghold v., Houghton-on-the-Hill r., Husbands Bosworth r., Kibworth-Beauchamp r., Knossington r., Laughton r., Lubbenham v., Medbourne r., King's Norton v., Nozeley r., Ouston c., Pickwell r., Saddington r., Scraptoft v., Shangton r., Slawston v., Stockers-ton r., Stanton-Wyville r., Thurnby v., Welham v., Wistow v., parts of Knaptoft, Dry-Stoke, Theddingworth v., Telton, and Tugby; acres 80,740, pop. 17,990, houses 3885. * G. DEANERY, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in the hund. above with Kilby c.

GARTREE (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (83-4) parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Asferby rect., Baumber, Belchford r., Cawkwell vic., Donington-on-Bain r., Edlington v., Goulceby v., Hemingby r., Ranby v., Scamblesby cur., Mkt. Stainton don. c., Stenigot r., and Gt. Sturton v.; acres 22,820, pop. 3570, houses 698. G. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE (70, 83) as above, contains the pars. of Bucknall r., Daldorby r., Gantby r., Horsington r., Kirkby-on-Bain r., Kirkstead don. c., Langton r., Martin, Minting v., Scirelsby (r. with Daldorby), Stixwold v., Tattershall, Thornton, Waddingworth r., Wispington v., and Woodhall; acres 31,230, pop. 4090, houses 799. * G. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in G. HUND. above, with Coningsby r., Thimbleby r.

GARTSHERRIE *q. s. par.* in Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 2 m. NW. of Airdrie-32, includes Coatbridge on Glasgw. rail. (where the Caledn. turns off to Castle Cary and Scot. Central), Coatdykes, Gartcross, Merrystone, Summerlee. Pop.

5906, — of vil. 1499, in the coal and iron works. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. — *l.*, patr. Subscribers.

Gartshore, at Kirkintilloch, *E. Dumbrtn.*, seat of Gartshore of that ilk.

GARTSHINEAN EASTER and WESTER vils. Fossaway par. *SE. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Clackmanning-32. Pop. 145.

Gartylough (24, 30) Tullyhunco bar. near Ardagh, *W. Cavan*.

Garulngay, or *Linga*, *Isl.* between Barra and Uist, *Western Islds.* 2 m. W. of Eriskay.

P. M. GARVAGH vil. (18) Errigal par. Coleraine bar. *E. Londondy.* 23 m. E. of Londonderry, 131 from Dublin, a petty sess. station, sacked by O'Nial 1641, and given to the Cannings of *G. House* (of whom was the statesman), who take hence title of baron. Pop. 851, in a good trade; houses 152, with church, 3 chapels, court-house, dispensary. Mkt. D. Frid. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. every month.

GARVAGHY par. (27-8, 33-4) Upper and Lower Iveagh bars. *W. Down*, 4 m. S. of Dromore-84, on R. Langan. Acres 12,235, with bog and stone; pop. 5063 + 3. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Bishop. Carniew, R. Macredy, Esq.

Garvald River, Eskdalemuir par. *N. Dumfries*, a small branch of R. White Esk, 6 m. long.

GARVALD, or GARRELL, an old par. joined to KIRKMICHAEL, *Mid. Dumfries*.

P. GARVALD par. 5 m. SE. of Haddington -17, *S. Hadngtn.* on Lammermuir, includes Baro and ruins at Nunraw and Whitecastle. Size 8 m. by 4½, sheepwalks; pop. 862, decreasing, — of vil. 257; real prop. 7761*l.*; for poor 316*l.* Living (presb. Hadngtn.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Crown and Marq. of Tweeddale of Yester. Hopes, W. Hay, Esq. There are remains of a circular fort 1500 ft. round, one at Carrae, and four others.

P. GARVE, 8 m. W. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*. near *G. Loch* and *G. River*, which runs 23 m. SE. through Strathgarve to R. Conan below Contin.

Garveilan, one of the Shiant islds. *Western Islds.*, off L. Seaforth, E. side of Lewis, is a hill of basalt 530 ft. with a range of columnar cliffs 3000 ft. long, like Staffa. *SE. G. Islds.* () 3 m. E. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, a cluster of rocks ½ m. long.

GARVESTONE par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Hingham-99, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1100; pop. 386 + 6; poor r. 201*l.* (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 1890*l.*; charities 43*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rev. F. E. J. Valpy, rector.

Garviemore Inn, 14 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, *S. Inverness*. on the Perth road, under Corryarrick, where Chas. Stuart was encamped 1745, when Cope retreated before him.

Garvoch, near —, *Perth*. R. Graeme, Esq.

GARVOCK par. 5 m. W. of Servie-88, *S. Kincardine*. near the Grampians, was a hunting seat of the Keiths. Size 8 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, hilly; pop. 446, decreasing; real prop. 3183*l.*; for poor 36*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 178*l.*, patr. Crown. Commision (?) — Scott, Esq. *Fair*, Aug. cattle. *SE. Garvoch*, near Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*. A. Wellwood, Esq.

GARWAY par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 7 m. NW. of Monmouth-130, on R. Monnow. Acres 3340; pop. 574 + 6; poor r. 227*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2942*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which Scudamore's for apprentices and widows 54*l.* Living, a Cur. (Heref.) val. 81*l.*, patr. W. R. Rankins, Esq.; church, has a true *saracenic* arch in the chancel, b. by K. Templars (the only instance in Engld. ?). *G. Court*, ½ m. SE.

GARWICK hmlt. (70) Heckington par. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. ESE. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 81.

Gask, at Turrell, *N. Aberdeen*. — Robinson, Esq. (?), a burgh of barony, which belonged to the Turins (1875), Burnetts, Forbeses, Fordyces, etc.

☞ **GASK**, or **FINDOGASK**, par. 6 m. WSW. of Perth-40, *S. Perth*. on R. Earne, and great roman way to Scone, etc. Size 3 m. by 3, fertile, with stone, slate, marl, salmon, etc.; pop. 436 + 1; real prop. 3317*l.*; for poor 70*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 155*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains are seen of two camps, and the causeway 20 ft. broad.

Gastere Isld. 3 m. SW. of Scarpa, *Western Islds.* SW. side of Lewis, swarms with seawolf.

Gashinane Sound (153) between Cape Clear and Sherkin islds. *SW. Cork*, has 12 to 26 fath. water, with two rocks in the midst.

GASPER, or **BROOK**, tythg. (19) Stourton par. *E. Somerset*. 5 m. NE. of Wincanton-109.

Gasson House () ½ m. SW. of Godstone, *E. Surrey*, T. Poynder, Esq.

GASTOWN vil. () St. Michael's par. *SW. Dumfries*. near Dumfries-73. Pop. 162.

Gastard (14) 2 m. SE. of Corsham, *NW. Wilt.*

GASTHORPE par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSW. of E. Harling-89, on R. Waveney. Acres 1110; pop. 111; poor r. 11*l.* (Guilte. U.); real prop. 598*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Riddlesworth; no church.

GATACRE tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Bridgnorth-139, seat of Col. Gatacre, whose family have held it from Edw. the Confessor. Pop. 125.

Gatcombe (22) 2 m. NE. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Gould, Esq. ☞ **Gatcombe** (55) 4 m. NNW. of Berkeley-114, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn. *G. Park*, D. Ricardo, Esq., son of the political economist. ☞ **GATCOMBE** par. (10) *W. Medina* lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 3 m. S. of Newport-82. Acres 1310; pop. 306 + 4; poor r. — *l.* (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 2644*l.*; charities 9*l.* to school. St. Olave *Rect.* (Win.) val. 646*l.*, patr. University of Oxon.; church, has effigies of a knight. *G. House*, Col. Campbell, b. by the Worsleys 1750, with fine grounds. ☞ **GATCOMBE** tythg. Shorwell par. near the above. ☞ **Gatcombe** (11) 3 m. NE. of Portsmouth, *S. Hants*. Adml. Sir L. Curtis, Bt.

Gate House (5) 8 m. N. of Hailsham, *Mid. Sussex*. ☞ *G. Street* (8) 3 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

Gateacre (80) 6 m. ESE. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* J. Rodick, Esq.

GATEFORD tnsph. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.*, 2 m. NNW. of Worksop-146, near Chesterfield canal. Pop. 130. *G. Hall*, H. Machin, Esq.; *G. Villa*. —

GATEFORTH tnsph. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Selby-181, has at *G. Common* a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt, near the canal. Acres 1410; pop. 258 + 3; poor r. 52*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 1735*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 105*l.*, patr. H. Osbaldeston, Esq. of *G. Hall*.

P. M. GATEHOUSE-OF-FLEET vil. Anworth and Girthon pars. *S. Kirkcudbr.* 6 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright, 107 from Edinburgh, in a pleasant spot at the bridge on R. Fleet, is a sub-port to Dumfries, small debt court, and burgh of barony, under the Murrays (who found it about 1760), and governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 4 council. Pop. 1832, in the cotton works and coasting trade; houses 415, with church, chapel, bank, news-room, tannery, soap-works, etc. *Mkt. D. Sat.* *Fairs*, 1st Mon. June o.s.; 1st Frid. Nov.

and 6 weeks following, cattle. *Kirk fast*, Th. before 3rd Sun. June.

GATELY par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Fakenham-109, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 1580; pop. 129; poor r. 155*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1985*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* with Brisley. *G. Hall*. —

GATENBY tnsph. () Burneston par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Bedale-223, near Leeming Lane. Acres 1070; pop. 69; poor r. 24*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1038*l.*

GATERLEY, **HIGH** and **LOW**, hmlts. () Moulton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ENE. of Richmond-233.

GATESEND. See **TATTERSETT**, *Norfolk*.

Gatesgarth () 7 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cumberland*. at the head of Buttermere, a fine wild spot under Honistar crag.

* **P. GATESHEAD** and **G.-FELL** pars. E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, a stat. on Yk. and Berwick rail., 303 m. from London, or 274 by road, and 13 m. N. of Durham, a polling and petty sess. town, under the cliffs of R. Tyne, opposite Newcastle, is the roman *Gabrosentum*, on the way from Chester-le-Street, — *Gaetshefed* of the Saxons, or *Capra Caput* of Bede, and belongs to the Bishops of Durham; — returns one member to parl. by the Reform bill, the bounds including the par. with part of Heworth (no. of electors 657, and 10*l.* houses 1288); and is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Bp. Pudsey, divided under the new act into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "boroughholders and freemen of boro' of G.," and revenue of 1678*l.* Acres 3320, with coal, stone; pop. 19,505 + 483, in the collieries, iron, glass, and whiting works, etc., and grindstone quarries at *G. Fell*; houses 3297, chiefly in a long street, with 8 chapels, news-room, bridge, gas and water works, Pickering's or the Anchorage free school (12*l.*), Powell's and Bowman's almshouses, 3 lunatic asylums, Union p. house, and St. Edmund's hosp. (526*l.*) for 13 brethren, b. 1247 (on site of a monastery founded 653) by Bp. Farnham, of which the old church remains, with part of a house; assd. taxes 2036*l.*; poor r. 3653*l.* on 38,785*l.*; real prop. 78,994*l.*, of which 27,515*l.* on rail. and 9031*l.* on mines; charities 601*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Dur.) val. with Trinity and St. Edmund *Curs.* 636*l.*, — church, cruciform, with a curious mon. to Trollop the architect; *G. FELL Rect.* 172*l.*, patr. of both, Bishop. It publishes the 'G. Observer' newspaper. Roman coins have been found, and a way went to Stanley. At *G. Fell* the Conqueror (1068) defeated Edgar Atheling. Bewick the engraver died 1825, and Defoe, they say, wrote 'Robinson Crusoe,' here. *G. Park*, C. Ellison, Esq., of Hepburn; Saltwell Pk., — *Gatesh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Gateshead, Heworth, Ryton, Whickham, Winlaton, with Chopwell, Crawcrook, Ryton-Woodside, Stella; acres 22,891, pop. 38,747, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2423 (outdoor 2173), expend. 8238*l.*, prop. rated 86,314*l.* Sup. Registry, comprises the same up to Winlaton; pop. 38,747 + 773; births 1412 (700 being female, 97 illegit.), — deaths 869, — marriages 291, of which 217 persons signed with marks: 198 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Apr. 1st Mon. Nov. for hiring.

P. GATESIDE vil. Beith par. *N. Ayr*. 9 m. N. of Irvine-69. Pop. 270. ☞ **GATESIDE** vil. near Wamphray-58, *N. Dumfries*. in that par. on R. Annan.

P. GATESIDE vil. 1½ m. W. of Strathmiglo, *W. Fife*. under W. Lomond Hill. ☞ **GATESIDE**

vil. Kirkgunzeon par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 7 m. E. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 23. *GATESIDE* vil. Neilston par. *E. Renfrew.* near Neilston-53. Pop. 673. *GATESIDE* vil. near Kilsyth-36. *S. Stirling.* in that par. *GATESIDE* hmlt. () Preston Patrick tnsph. *S. Westmrl.* near Burton-in-Kendal.

GATEWOOD hmlt. (87) Cantley par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162. *GATEWOOD* hmlt. (87) Hatfield tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

GATHAMPTON (13) 6 m. S. of Wallingford-46, *SE. Oxford.* on the Thames.

Gathorn Hall () 2 m. NNE. of Orton, *N. Westmrl.*

Gatley Park (55) 5 m. SW. of Ludlow, *N. Hereford.* near *G. Long Coppice.*

GATTIN tnsph. (61) Ratlinghope par. *W. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Church-Stretton-158, is joined to *STRITT.* *G. Lodge,* 1 m. N.

GATTON par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey.* 2 m. NE. of Reigate-21, on Brighton rail., a meet for the Surrey hounds, at the head of R. Mole, was perhaps a roman station, and a boro' returning 2 members from 1451, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 1140, with chalk and sandstone, of which Hampton Court, etc. was built; pop. 219 + 7; poor r. 43l. (Reigate U.); real prop. 1973l. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 148l., patr. Lord Monson. *G. Park,* Countess of Warwick, had a castle belonging to the Tymperleys, Q. Anne of Cleves, Colebrookes, and others. *Upper G., G. Fuller, Esq.* At Battle Bridge Ethelwolf beat the Danes about 850. Roman coins have been found.

P. GATTONSIDE vil. near Melrose-35, *N. Roxburgh.* in that par., on R. Tweed, is noted for its fruit gardens and orchards. Pop. 252.

Gaur River, 5 m. long, *NW. Perth.* joins L. Lydoch to L. Rannoch.

GAULBY. See *GALBY, Lincolnshire.*

GAULSKILL par. (43) Ida bar. *S. Kilhenry,* 3 m. N. of Waterford-96, has the De Burghs' castle. Acres 1303; pop. 350 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkitt.

GAULTIERE BARONY (17-8, etc.) *E. Waterford,* contains the pars. of Ballygunner, Ballynakill, Corbally, Crooke, Faithlegg, Kilbarry, Kilcaragh, Kilcop, Killea, Kill St. Lawrence, Kill St. Nicholas, Killure, Kilmacaleague, Kilmacomb, Monamindra, Rathmoylan, Rosduff, and parts of Drumeannon, Kilculiheen, St. John's without, and St. Stephen's without; acres 32,994, pop. 13,615, houses 2200. *G. Cottage* (18) Earl of Huntingdon, near Kilcop, on the harb.

Gaulty View () near Golden, *S. Tipperary.*

Gawn House (21) 2 m. NW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh,* J. Denham, Esq.

GAUNTLET hmlt. (70) Bicker par. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-108, at the bridge on Hammond Beck. Pop. 72.

Gaunt's House (15) 3 m. NNE. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.* Sir R. P. Glynn, Bt. *G. House* (45) an old moated building, near Stanlake, *W. Oxford.* now a farm.

GAUNT'S-EARTHCOOTE tythg. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSW. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 55; real prop. 1504l.

GAUTBY par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. WNW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 2010; pop. 39; poor r. 56l. (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 907l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 77l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. House,* R. Vyner, Esq.

Gavel Fell. See *Gable Fell, Cumbria.*

Gavin Isld. W. coast of *Argyll.* (?)

P. GAVINTON vil. Langton par. *Mid. Berwick.* 2 m. W. of Dunse-44, in a pretty spot. Pop. 206.

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GAWBER hmlt. (88) Barugh tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —l., patr. Vicar of Darton.

Gawcott chply. (45) Buckingham par. *NW. Bucks.* 1 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55. Acres 550; pop. 665 + 10; real prop. 1866l.; charities 69l., of which Adkins's almsh. etc. 31l. St. Catherine *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 148l., patr. Trustees.

Gawdy Hall (50) 1 m. N. of Harleston, *SE. Norfolk,* was the seat of the Holmeses through the Gawdys and Wogans.

GAWSWORTH par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *E. Cheshire,* 3 m. SW. of Macclesfield-167, near Gd. Trunk canal, has some old timbered houses. Acres 5480, part common; pop. 806; poor r. 284l. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 5672l.; charities 36l., of which 26l. for school, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 734l., patr. Earl of Harrington of *G. Hall,* near which S. Johnson, author of 'Hurlthumbo,' was buried; church, has tombs of the Fittons.

GAWTHORP vil. (88) Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189, was the birthplace of Gascoigne (d. 1413), the judge who committed Prince Henry to prison. *GAWTHORPE* tnsph. (87) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Dewsbury-187, is joined to OSSETT. *G. Hall,* J. Heaton, Esq.

Gawthorp Hall () 1½ m. from Burnley, *E. Lancash.* an old castle seat of the Shuttleworths from Rich. II.

Guy House Farm (8) 6 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Gaybrook (26) 3 m. W. of Rochfortbridge, *SE. Westmeath,* R. Smith, Esq.

GAYDON par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Kington-83, near *G. Hill,* a meet for the Warwks. hounds. Acres 1140; pop. 276 + 6; poor r. 76l. (Southam U.); real prop. 1988l. St. Giles *Cur.* with Bishop's Itchington.

GAYHURST, or *GOTHURST,* par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnell-50, on R. Ouse, containing Gorefields, belonged to Bp. Odo, the Nevills, Mulshos, Digbys, and Wrights. Acres 840; pop. 116; poor r. 79l. (N. Pagnell U.); real prop. 1637l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Stoke Goldington 297l., patr. Misses Windham. *G. House,* Lord Carrington, has an old elizabethan front, with portraits of Sir Everard and Sir Kenelm Digby, etc.

GAYLES tnsph. () Kirkby-Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Richmond-233. Acres 1840; pop. 186; poor r. 63l. (Richm. U.); real prop. 2237l.

GAYSTEAD par. () NW. Tindale ward, *W. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. Tyne, contains Churdon and Smalesmouth. Acres 25,980; pop. 219; poor r. —l. (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 2718l. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 150l., patr. Greenwich Hosp.

GAYTON tnsph. (79) Hestval par. *NW. Cheshire,* 2 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194, at the ferry, on R. Dee. Acres 840; pop. 149 + 2; poor r. 37l. (Wirral U.); real prop. 992l. *G. Hall,* W. Glegg, Esq. through the Baskervilles. *G. Gayton* (43) 2 m. NE. of Ross, *E. Hereford.*

P. GAYTON par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk,* 6 m. E. of Lynn-96, has Freebridge-L. Union poor ho. Acres 2990; pop. 789 + 7; poor r. 310l. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 4265l.; charities, fuel allotment, etc. 66l., including 3l. for scholarship at Trin. Coll. Camb. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 292l., patr. Bishop. *G. Place,* St. Andrew St. John, Esq. *GAYTON* par. (53) Towcester hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. NNE. of Towcester-60, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Banbury Lane. Acres 1580; pop.

3 C

428; poor r. 188*l*. (Towcest. U.); real prop. 3605*l*.; charities, poor and church lands 60*l*. besides 8 almshouses. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 569*l*., patr. Sidney Sus. Coll. Camb. **GAYTON** par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. NE. of Stafford-141, near R. Trent, and Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 1270; pop. 291; poor r. 115*l*. (Staff. U.); real prop. 2809*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Lich.) val. 46*l*., patr. Mrs. Mould.

GAYTON-LE-MARSH par. (84) Colceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 6 m. SE. of Louth-143. Acres 2250; pop. 312 + 1; poor r. 92*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2976*l*.; charities, poor and church lands 45*l*. St. George Rect. (Linc.) val. 450*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. **G-LE-WOLD** par. (83) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 6 m. WSW. of Louth-143, on R. Bain, contains Grimblethorpe. Acres 1730; pop. 137 + 1; poor r. 59*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2365*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 166*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. **G-THORPE** par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*. 8 m. ESE. of Lynn-96. Acres 2100; pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 98*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1252*l*. St. Mary Rect. with E. Walton.

GAYWOOD par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 1 m. E. of Lynn-96, on *G. River*, (which supplies Lynn with water), near E. Anglian rail, had a palace b. in John's time, by Bp. Grey. Acres 2380; pop. 1064 + 14; poor r. 372*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 6717*l*.; charities 24*l*. St. Faith Rect. (Norw.) val. 633*l*. patr. R. Bagge, Esq. **Gazabo Hill** (6) 3 m. NE. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilkenny*, 525 ft. high.

P. GAZELEY par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*. 5 m. E. of Newmarket-61, contains Higham Green, and Needham Street. Acres 5470; pop. 860 + 13; poor r. 611*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3764*l*.; charities 1*l*. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. with Kentford 415*l*., patr. Trin. Hall, Camb.

GEARSTONES hmlt. () Ingleton tshp. *W. R. York*. 10 m. NW. of Settle-235.

GEASHILL BARONY (24-6, etc.) *Mid. King's Co.* contains part of the pars. of Ballykean, and Geashill; acres 30,874, an. val. 12,879*l*., pop. 8261, houses 1467.

P. GEASHILL par. (18-9, etc.) in the above and Upper Philipstown bars, a police station, 4 m. S. of Philipstown, 55 from Dublin, containing Ballinagar and Killeigh, has O'Dempsey's castle, and came through the Fitzgeralds to the Digbys. Acres 55,057, with bog, lime, stone; pop. 10,077, — of vil. 327, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) val. 1178*l*., patr. Earl of Digby, who takes from it title of baron. *Fairs*, 1 May, 6 Oct. 26 Dec., pigs, etc.

GEDDES par. joined to ALDEARN, *Nairn. G. House*, G. Mackintosh, Esq.

GEDDING par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*. 6 m. W. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 580; pop. 173; poor r. 40*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 862*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 100*l*., patr. —.

P. G. GEDDINGTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 3 m. NE. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Q. Eleanor's cross of 3 stories in good condition, on a pedestal of 8 steps — and at Castle Close had a royal palace, where 1188 Ric. II. held a parl. for granting money towards the crusades. Acres 2140; pop. 833 + 6; poor r. 380*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3539*l*.; charities 125*l*. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Pet.) val. 125*l*., patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, has brass of T. Maydwell. *G. Hall*, Hon. E. Pery.

Geddy Hall (48) 11 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*.

GEDGRAVE ext. par. hmlt. (48) Oxford par. *SE. Suffolk*. 1 m. SW. of Oxford-90, on the Haven. Pop 14.

GEDLING par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Nottingham*. 3 m. NE. of Nottingham-124, near R. Trent, contains Carlton and Stoke Bardolph. Acres 4490; pop. 2642 + 30, stocking makers; poor r. 38*l*. (Basfd. U.); real prop. 3563*l*.; charities 32*l*. All Saints Rect. and Vic. (Linc.) val. 1075*l*., patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *G. Hall*, W. Elliott, Esq.

Gedling of the Saxons, is GILLING, *York*.

P. GEDNEY par. (69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 3 m. ESE. of Holbeach-105, containing *G. Hill* as below, was a seat of the abbots of Crowland. Acres 12,110; pop. 2277 + 41; poor r. 771*l*. (Holb. U.); real prop. 20,801*l*.; charities 79*l*. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Linc.) val. 667*l*. and a *Sin. Rect.* 783*l*., patr. Crown; church, b. by the abbots, has 53 windows, a curious copper lock, a saxon inscription, and effigies of a Welby. **G. HILL** chply. in the above par. Acres 1670, fenny; pop. 480 + 11; poor r. 145*l*.; real prop. 5088*l*.; charities 353*l*. Holy Trinity Cur. (Linc.) val. 102*l*., patr. Feoffees. Coins of Antonine have been found here, and others in the neighbourhood. *G. Dyke*, 1 m. N.

GEE CROSS. See HYDE, *Cheshire*.

Geer Copp (43) near Michaelchurch, *S. Hereford*. a square camp on a hill, opposite Caradoc camp.

Geesala Head () in Erris, *N. Mayo*, between Tulloghan and Blacksod Bays.

GEESTON hmlt. (64) Ketton par. *E. Rutland*. 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, between Rs. Chater and Welland.

Gegnesburh of the Saxons, is GAINSBOROUGH, *Lincoln*.

GEILSTON BRIDGE hmlt. Cardross par. *S. Dumbrtn*. 4 m. NW. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 133.

GELDESTON par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*. 5 m. SSE. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 940; pop. 386 + 4; poor r. 78*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 2425*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 195*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. House*, J. Kerridge, Esq. (?) who has a gold roman bracelet found here.

GELLI hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon*. 4 m. NW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171. Pop. 268. 'Gelli' hazel. **GELLI** hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 251.

Gellibech (37) 3 m. SW. of Neath, *W. Glamrgn*. **GELLI-DEG** hmlt. (36) Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan*. near Merthyr-Tydfil-171, on the Great Taf. Pop. 4798, in the collieries, etc.; real prop. 9584*l*. of which 1000*l*. on mines.

Gellideg Colliery (36) 8 m. SW. of Pent-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*.

Gelliffynn-dig (36) 6 m. WNW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth*.

GELLI-GAER par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan*. 8 m. SE. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, near Rs. Runney and Clydach, contains Brithdir, Cefn, Garth-gynydd, Hengoed, Ysgwyddgwn. Acres about 80,000, with waste, — coal, slate, iron; pop. 3215 + 139, miners; poor r. 802*l*. (M. Tydfil U.); real prop. —; charities Lewis's for school, etc. 208*l*. St. Cadocus Rect. (Llan.) val. with Brithdir 567*l*., patr. Marquis of Bute. The Welsh beat the Normans here 1094. Remains have been found at a roman camp, or "Hazel fort."

GELLIGASSON tshp. (60) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 386.

Gelligroes Colliery (36) 7 m. SW. of Pontypool, *W. Monmouth*.

Gelligrion () near Pont-ar-Dawe, on R. Tawe, *W. Glamorgan*. was a seat of the Prices of Penllergaer, and has near it Carn Clechart druid circle 120 ft. diam., and Myndyd-y-Gwryrd circles, with kistvaens in both sets.

GELLIGYNNAN tnsph. (74) Llanarmon par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 4 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 52.
Gelliave Colliery (36) 8 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*.

GELILOVEDY tnsph. (79) Ysceifiog par. *Mid. Flint*. 3 m. SSW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 302.

Gellionen Hill () near Chybebyll, *W. Glamorgan*. had an old stone wheel cross, which is now at a chapel in the neighbourhood.

Gellirgof (41) 9 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, *S. Cardigan*.

Gelly-Wasted (36) 3 m. NE. of Caerphilly, *SW. Monmouth*.

GELLYDY hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218, is joined to LLWYNSWCH.

Gellyfyharom (41) 7 m. ENE. of Newcastle-Emlyn, *S. Cardigan*.

GELLYGALLY hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen*. near Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 121.

Gelly-hir (37) 6 m. W. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. has 9 collieries, and was a seat of the Powells.

P. *Gelampton* () near Torquay, *Devon*.

GELSTON hmlt. (70) Hough-on-the-Hill par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Grantham-110. Pop. 98; real prop. 970L.

P. GELSTON vil. Kelton par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 2 m. S. of Castle-Douglas-92, was a distinct par. Pop. 146.

Gelt River () rises in Hartside fells, *NE. Cumbld.*, and passing through *G. Dale* and the forest which belonged to Henham priory (now to Earl Carlisle), falls into the Irthing, near Corby, — with some fine scenery near the railway bridge.

GEMBLING tnsph. () Poston-on-the-Wolds par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 960; pop. 114+4; poor r. 12L (Driffield U.); real prop. 1639L.

GENEUR-GLYNN HUNDRED (57, 59) *N. Cardigan*. contains the boro' of Aberystwith, the pars. of Llancynfelin, Llanfihangel, and part of Llandabarn-fawr; pop. 14,304, houses 2790.

GENEVA, NEW, vil. () Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterf.* in Waterford harbour, was settled 1781 by a body of Genevese mechanics, who soon after left it, when it was turned into a barrack.

Genetts House (43) 4 m. NE. of Trim, *S. Meath*.

GENNYS, ST., par. (29) Lesnewith hund. *NE. Cornwall*. 8 m. SW. of Stratton-221, near Tremoutha haven. Acres 5580 (or 5350), dunstone, with bold cliffs and fine valleys; pop. 689, in the slate and copper mines; poor r. 253L (Stratton U.); real prop. 3014L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 146L, patr. Earl of St. Germans, of Treveeg (an old seat of the Yeos).

Genoch, near —, *Wigton*. J. Adair, Esq.

GEORGE, ST., par. (79) Isdulas hund. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. WNW. of St. Asaph-208, contains Dinorben and Myford. Pop. 399, — of town 227; poor r. 173L (St. As. U.); real prop. 1790L. Living, a Rect. (St. As.) val. 136L, patr. Crown.

GEORGE, ST., par. (18) Coolock bar. and Dublin city, *E. Dubl.* close to Dublin, on Royal canal and the R. Tolka. Acres 1859; pop. 16,210+152. Living, a Rect. (D. G. K.) val. 664L, patr. Earl of Blessington and Dean and Chap. of Christchurch. GEORGE, ST., par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. W. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely, containing Drope and an old castle of the Flemings. Pop. 218; poor r. 77L (Card. U.); real prop. 1483L; charities 1L. Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. 124L, patr. L. Traherne, Esq. of Coedrhuglan. GEORGE, ST.,

par. (35) Barton-Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon, near Glouc. rail., containing Lower Easton cur., was called *Bertune*. Acres 1280, with coal; pop. 8318+203; poor r. 2502L (Clifton U.); real prop. 23,012L, of which 3012L on mines and quarries; charities 62L, of which 36L to Elton's school and sundry schools. Living, a Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val 530L, patr. Rev. G. Salt, vicar; Two-mile Hill Cur. 160L, Crown and Bishop. GEORGE, ST. See EASTON-IN-GORDANO, *Somerset*.

GEORGE-HILL hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

GEORGE HUNDRED (17) Dorchester div. *S. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Bradford-Peverell, Broadmayne, Charnminster, Stinsford, Stratton, and Winterbourne St. Martin; acres 15,470, pop. 2817, houses 523.

GEORGE (ST.) MIDDLESEX, or ST. G.-IN-THE-EAST, par. (1) 2 m. E. of St. Paul's, *London*, was part of Stepney till 1727, lies between Commercial Road and London Docks, is traversed by Blackwall rail., and includes Princes Sq. and parts of Welclose Sq. etc. Acres 230, all built on; pop. 41,350; houses 5985, with 5 churches, swedish ch. (in Princes Sq.) where Swedenborg is buried, rope-walks, Ratcliffe gas-works, workhouse, Raine's hosp. and school (found. 1737), including the upper sch., b. in elizabeth. style by G. Smith; poor r. 16,474L on 143,388L; real prop. 190,414L; charities 838L, of which Raine's 776L. Livings, St. George (Lond.) val. 396L, patr. Bras. Coll. Oxon., — church, in Cannon St., one of Q. Anne's 50, b. 1727-9 by Hawksmoor for 18,547L of stone in the doric style, with corner turrets, besides one on the tower, and mon. to Ames who wrote on Typography; Trinity Chap. Cur. Cannon St. Road, —L, —; Christ Ch. Cur. Watney St., —L, Bras. Coll.; St. Matthew Cur. Pell St., —L, Trustees, — ch. (?) has a very good spire; St. Mary Cur. New Road, —L, —. *St. George-in-the-East P. L. Union*, is the par. as above; cases relieved (1846-7) 4474 (out-door 2975). Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 41,350+285; births 1633 (814 being females, 62 illegit.), — deaths 1188, — marriages 460, of which 206 persons signed with marks: 128 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Whitechapel New County Court district.

GEORGE (ST.) THE MARTYR par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. *Finsbury boro', S. Midsx.* $\frac{3}{4}$ m. NW. of St. Paul's, between High Holborn, Lamb's Conduit and Ormonde Sts. and Southampton Row, was part of St. Andrew Holborn till 1723, and includes Red Lion and Queen Squares. Size $\frac{3}{4}$ m. by 1-6th; pop. 7897; houses 752; poor r. —L (Holborn U.); real prop. with Holborn; charities, 248L to school. Living, a Rect. (Lond.) val. 569L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, — sometime held by Stukeley the antiquary; church, in Queen Sq., b. 1706, of plain brick, was taken 1723 for one of Q. Anne's 50 churches, and has a good interior. In the burial ground behind Foundling Hosp. are Dr. Campbell author of 'Lives of the Admirals', J. Richardson the painter (both lived in Queen Sq., so called after Anne), Z. Macaulay, and Rob. Nelson, who with Dr. Mead and Ld. Chan. Thurlow lived in Ormonde St., which has some good houses b. before 1708, when it was all country beyond, where snipes were shot. Jonas Hanway and Sharon Turner lived in Red Lion Sq. It belongs to Clerkenwell New County Court.

George's (St.) Channel, the anct. *Oceanus Virginius*, and so called since Edw. III. chose the patron saint, lies NNE. and SSW. between

Wales and SW. Ireland, and joins the Atlantic to the Irish Sea. Length 100 m; breadth from Carnore Pt. to St. David's Hd. 51 m., Cahore to Aberystwith 72 (the greatest), Mizen Hd. to Bardsey 45, Dublin to Holyhead 48,—av. breadth 56, giving a surface of about 5600 sq. m., of which Cardigan Bay may be 1-6th, —chiefly sand and gravel, with 40, 60, 70 fath. in the middle, 10 to 30 inshore. On the E. or Welsh side are: the Smalls *light*; St. Annes' pt. and *lt.*, near Milford, with Grasholm and other islds.; St. Bride's bay; St. David's hd. with Bishops and Clerks *lt.* and Bass bank; Strumble hd.; Fishguard and Newport bays; Cardigan harb.; Cardigan bay, extending 40 m. to Bardsey isld. and *lt.*; Carnarvon bay, extending 30 m. to Holyhead and Stack *lt.*; Skerries *lt.* off Carnel pt. in Anglesea. On the W. or Irish coast, which is lined with sand banks, are: Howth *lt.*; Dublin bay, with Bennet's, Burford, and Kish bks., and floating *lt.*; Bray hd. and bk.; Coddling and South Ridges or bks.; Wicklow *lt.* and India bk.; Glasgorman's bk.; Courtown harb.; Cahore pt. and Rusk bk.; Blackwater bk.; Wexford harb.; Greenore pt. and bay, with Holden's and New Grounds; Tuskar *lt.* and the Baillies sand; Carnore pt.; the Saltees and *lt.* High water at full and change IX $\frac{1}{2}$ hrs. to X $\frac{1}{2}$ on Irish coast (going N.), and rising from 2 to 6 ft.; VI to IX $\frac{1}{2}$ on Welsh coast, where the tide runs 3 to 5 m. an hour in some parts, and rises 7 to 20 ft. A constant indraught or current sets NE. in this channel, occasioned by W. winds, etc., so that vessels sailing up it are liable to be carried towards the Welsh coast, and sometimes wrecked.

George's (St.) Island. See *Looe Isld. Cornwall.*

George's Town (25) near Kell, *Mid. Waterford*, J. Barron, Esq.

GEORGEHAM par. (27) Braunton hund. *NW. Devon.* 7 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, near the coast. Acres 4950; pop. 923; poor r. 287*L*. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4598*L*; charities 9*L*. St. George Rect. (Exet.) val. 534*L*, patr. Rev. F. Hole, rector; church, has effigies of a Templar, and tombs of the Chichesters, etc.

GEORGETOWN vil. near Dumfries-73, *SW. Dumfries.* in that par. Pop. 154. *GEORGETOWN* vil. St. Saviour par. *I. of Jersey*, near St. Helier. Pop. 252. *GEORGETOWN* vil. Fortingal par. *NW. Perth.* 15 m. N. of Killin-74, near Loch Rannoch, was a barrack station.

Geraldine (35) near Attray, *W. Kildare.*

Gerards, or *Gerrards*, *Cross* (7) 4 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *S. Bucks.*

GERARDSTOWN vil. (38) Skreen bar. *Meath*, near Katoath, and *G. House.*

Germaines, *St.*, 6 m. W. of Haddington, *W. Haddingtn.* near Frith of Forth, D. Anderson, Esq.

GERMAN par. See *KIRK-GERMAN, I. of Man.*

GERMANS, *St.*, par. (24-5) East hund. (South divis.) *E. Cornwall.* 18 m. S. of Launceston, 226 from London, a sub-port to Plymouth, on Lynher creek, containing Hensford and Tideford *curs.*, was called *Abbytone* at 'Domesdy.' and a boro' returning 2 members from 1562 till disfranchised by the Reform act,—and has remains of a priory found. by K. Athelstan, made the seat of a bishopric, between 981 (when moved from Bodmin) and 1049 (when united to Crediton), val. 243*L*, and given to the Champernownes. Acres 10,050 (or 9025) being one of the largest in co., and well cultivated,—with clay, slate, and limestone; pop. 2843 + 26,—of town about 200, fishermen; poor r. 1534*L* on 11,272*L*; real prop. 15,584*L*; charities 14*L*. to Hong's school, Moyle's almsh., etc. *St. Germans Cur.* (Exet.)

val. 143*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor; church, chiefly norman and 104 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. by 67 $\frac{1}{2}$, belonged to priory, and has a W. front with two originally 8-sided towers, and a pure norman doorway 20 ft. wide with 7 mouldings,—also an old font, and mons. of the Glanvills (of Catchfrench), Scawens (of Melinick), and the Eliots (especially one by Rysbrach) of Port Eliot, to whom it gives title of earl. Bake or Beke, Sir J. Copley, Bt. through the Moyles. *Germans, St., P. L. Union.* contains the pars. etc. of Antony (where poor ho. is), Botusfleming, St. German's, St. John's, Landrake with St. Erney, Landulph, Maker, St. Mellion, Pillaton, Quethiock, Rame, Saltash, Sheviock, St. Stephen's; acres 41,320, pop. 16,120, cases relieved (1846-7) 1766 (out-door 1520), expend. 6599*L*, prop. rated 61,551*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Torpoint; pop. 16,120 + 6: 107 deaths from cholera in 1849 at Cawsand, etc.

German's, St. See *St. ALBAN'S, Herts.*

GERMANSWEEK, or *WEEK ST. GERMAN'S*, par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 10 m. WSW. of Okehampton-195. Acres 1570; pop. 414 + 4; poor r. 132*L*. (Okeham. U.); real prop. 1105*L*. Living, a *Cur.* with Broadwood-wigger.

P. GERMOE par. (33) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall.* 5 m. WNW. of Helstone-276. Acres 1360 (or 1062); pop. 1336 + 16, in the Godolphin tin mines; poor r. 160*L*. (Helst. U.); real prop. 2169*L*; charities, 3*L*. for widows. *St. Germo Cur.* with Breage; church, has the saint's stone chair. W. Lemon, who first worked the Gwennap and other mines, was born at Bojil (1696-1760).

GERNONSTOWN par. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth.* contains Castle Bellingham-43, on R. Glyde. Acres 1302; pop. 1220. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsaran.

GERNONSTOWN par. (12, 18-9) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Slane-28. Acres 2838, good; pop. 963 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Stackallan.

GERRANS, or *GERRANCE*, par. (31) W. Powder hund. *S. Cornwall.* 7 m. SSE. of Truro-255, has Porthskatho between *G. Bay* and St. Mawe's harb. in the Channel, and belonged to the Bps. of Exeter. Acres 2470 (or 2460), slaty; pop. 816 + 5; poor r. 225*L*. (Truro U.); real prop. 4254*L*; charities, Harris's 9*L*. for poor. *St. Guron Rect.* (Exet.) val. 258*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of a Hobbes, and commands a fine prospect. At Trewitban, seat of M. Cregoe, Esq., thro' the Kempes, is Dun-gerein, or K. Gerennius's fort; Roseteague, W. Hartley, Esq.; Trelogan was the Trevanians'.

Gerron Promontory (20) between Glenarm and Red Bays, *E. Antrim.*

GESTINGTHORPE par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. WSW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2630; pop. 834 + 3; poor r. 378*L*. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4445*L*; charities, 16*L*. for school, etc. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 150*L*, and a *Sin. Rect.* 454*L*, patr. P. Elwes, Esq.

Ghan House () near Carlingford, *NE. Louth*, R. Mac Neile, Esq.

Gheslan, or *Gweestin*, *River* (57-8) about 12 m. long, *S. Kerry*, runs from R. Laine thro' *G. Bog* of 2760 acres.

Ghoul Mountn. () in *W. Cork*, near the *Kerry* border.

Giant's Bed () 3 m. SSE. of Bray Head, *NE. Wicklow*, has Moulditch shoal off it.

Giant's Causeway (3) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, are three natural piers of above 40,000 basalt columns piled together and running from Aird's Snout into the sea,—the Great for 300, the Middle and Little for 150, yards. The columns, 40 to 35 ft. long, are mostly 6-sided, some 5, 7, and 8-sided, one 3-sided, and three 9-sided; each is jointed, sometimes in nearly 40 pieces, which fit carefully together.

GIA

They are frequently bedded in strata of black or red stone of different thicknesses, and are magnetic. To the W. are the Ladies' Chair, Lord Antrim's Parlour, and the Steucans; E. are the Giant's Gateway and Loom, the Organ, Chimney Tops, and other remarkable cliffs on a great scale. The mirage has been noticed here.

Giant's Cut (23) near Vale of Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*. *G. Grave* () Upper Masarene bar. S. *Antrim*, a spot where immense bones have been found. *G. Grave*. See *PENRITH, Cumbld.* *G. Quoitng Stones* () near Kirk-Rushen and Fairy Hill barrow, are two blocks of clay-slate, 10 ft. by 3, and 2 thick. *G. Ring* (9) 4 m. S. of Belfast, *N. Down*, a mound 580 ft. diam. with a cromlech in the centre. *G. Stairs Rocks* () in R. Lee, *S.E. Cork*, between Passage and Monkstown.

Gib House (55) 4 m. WSW. of Bewdley, *N.W. Worcester*.

Gibbet Hall () 7 m. from Leamington, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. *G. Hills* ext. par. (70) Swineshead par. S. *Lincoln*. near Swineshead-109. Pop. 8.

GIBBIESTOWN vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40.

Gibbon's Grove (2) 5 m. W. of Charleville, *N. Cork*. *G. Grove* (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*.

Gibliston, near —, *Fife*. R. G. Smyth, Esq.

Gibraltar (52) 5 m. S. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts*. *Gibraltar* (69) 4 m. E. of Wainfleet, *E. Lincoln*. *Gibraltar* (53) 3 m. NE. of Southam, *E. Warwick*. *Gibraltar*, 2 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick*.

Gibside () 5 m. WSW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*, seat of W. Hutt, Esq., M. P., through Countess Strathmore, on R. Derwent, has 'Rubens' Wife,' and other pictures.

GIBSMERE hmlt. () Bleasby par. S. *Notts*. 3 m. S. of Southwell-132. Pop. 87.

Gibstown (18) 4 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*. J. Gerrard, Esq.

GIDDING, GREAT, par. (52, 64) Leightonstone hund. *N.W. Hunts*. 11 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Alconbury brook, belonged to the Engaines and the earls of Rockingham. Acres 2050; pop. 529 + 7; poor r. 199L (Oundle U.); real prop. 1377L; charities, almshouses, etc. 4L St. Michael Vic. (Ely) val. 101L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. E. *G. LITTLE*, par. (52) as above, 1 m. SSE. was the seat of a 'protestant nunnery' established by the pious Nic. Ferrars 1625, visited 1633 and '46 by Ch. I., and broken up soon after. Acres 640; pop. 45; poor r. 6L; real prop. 570L. St. John Rect. (Ely) val. 126L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a tomb of Ferrars' nephew, who wrote a New Testament harmony in 26 languages. *G. STEEPLE*, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. belonged to the Cottons. Acres 1080; pop. 110 + 5; poor r. 69L (Hunts. U.); real prop. 960L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 199L, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq.

GIDDY HALL (34) 4 m. WNW. of Chippenham -93, *N.W. Wilts*.

Gidea Hall (1) 1 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near E. Union rail, A. Blake, Esq., formerly seat of the Cookes, who, in the old house, received Q. Elizabeth 1568, and Mary de Medici 1638.

GIDLEIGH par. (25) Womford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Okehampton-195, on R. Teign near Dartmoor, was *Gifle* of Alfred's Will, and came to the Prouzes, Gidleys, etc. Acres 2060, rocky by the river; pop. 182 + 3; poor r. 48L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 865L; charities, church lands 18L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Exet.) val. 72L, patr. Rev. T. Whipham. *G. Park*, —.

GIEDD vil. () Garth parcel. *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 37.

Giffen Castle, near Beith, *N. Ayr*. in ruins, was a seat of the Eglintouns.

Giffneuch, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark*. has a quarry of pale grey stone, 144 lb. to the cubic foot.

P. GIFFORD vil. Yester par. S. *Haddingtn*. 4 m. S. of Haddington-17, on *G. River* (which runs 8 m. N. to R. Tyne below Bolton), in a fine spot, belonged to the Giffords of Yester, who are now Marqs. of Tweeddale and Earls G. Pop. 525, decreasing, some weavers; real prop. 6075L. *Fairs*, last Tu. Mar. 3rd Tu. June, 14 July, 1st Tu. Oct.

Gifford's Hall (48) 3 m. NE. of Nayland, *SW. Suffolk*, on R. Bret, P. Mannocks, Esq. (a fam. as old as Hen. VI.), was b. in Hen. VIII.'s time, and has remains of an old chapel.

GIFFORDTON vil. Collesie par. *N. Fife*. 3 m. NE. of Falkland-25. Pop. 71.

Gifle, of Alfred's Will, was *GIDLEIGH, Devon*. *Gigay Isld.* between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds*.

GIGGLESWICK par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, containing Rathmell, Settle, Stainforth *curs.*, and Langeliffe, has, under the Scar (a limestone rock), a spring, which rises and falls sometimes 18 inches and 3 or 4 times an hour. Acres 17,090, — of town with Close House, Rome, and Stackhouses 4280, with good stone and slate, and *G. Tarn*, or lake; pop. 4184 + 112, and 875 + 9, in the quarries; poor r. 252L (Settle U.); real prop. 8436L; charities 1269L, of which 1140L to Edw. VI.'s gram. school (in which Paley was educated), with 6 exhibitions at Christ's Coll. Camb. St. Alkald Vic. (Rip.) val. 550L, patr. J. M. Coult-hurst and J. Hartley, Esqrs. Roman coins have been found. Settle Union poor ho. is here.

GIGHA isld. and par., in Kintyre, *SW. Argyll*, near West L. Tarbat, includes Cara isld. and has sea views. Size 5 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, gneiss, with a rocky coast, having some funnel and other caves, and good sand for glass; pop. 550, fishermen, etc., and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 2105L; for poor 45L. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 266L, patr. Duke of Argyll. *G. House*, late seat of McNeill, Esq. At Gighulum is a harb. with 5 to 7 fath., and a holy well at Tarbat; and remains are left of Dun Cliefi fort, Carn Ban, and 2 other cairns, 3 pillar stones, and an old chapel. Off the N. end are the Duskere rocks, a dangerous group.

Gight, Bog of, now drained, was the site of Gordon Castle, *NW. Banff*. near Fochabers. *G. Water*, joins R. Ythan, *N. Aberdeen*, below Methlick.

GILBERDIKE tnshp. (86) Eastrington par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Howden-180, on Hull rail, contains Sandholme, Hive, and Owsorthorpe. Acres 570; pop. 815 + 18; poor r. 163L (Howden U.); real prop. 2215L.

Gilbert's Lea (73) 3 m. WSW. of Eccleshall, *W. Staffd*.

GILBERTSTOWN par. (8, 13) Forth bar. *N. Carlow*. 2 m. SW. of Tullow-48. Acres 3169, good, with stone, bog; pop. 698 + 13. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 231L, patr. Bishop.

Gilbury (11) 7 m. S. of Southampton, *S. Hants*. *GILCHRIST* par. joined to URRAY, *Ross*.

GILCOMSTON q. s. par. in Old Machar par. *SE. Aberd.* near Aberdeen-110. Pop. 5194. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. —L, patr. Subscribers.

GILCRUX par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbld.* 5 m. N. of Cockermo'-306, near Maryport rail, and R. Ellen. Acres 1750, with coal, lime, and stone; pop. 464 + 8; poor r. 48L

(Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2758*l.*; charities, Tor-diff's school 24*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Gildables (6) 9 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

Gildenburgh of the Saxons, is *PETERBORO'*, *Northampton*, and so called from the gilding bestowed on the cathedral by Abp. Leefric.

GILDERBUS (6) 10 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

GILDERSOME chptry. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189. Acres 1120; pop. 1917+26, in the cloth trade, and coal pits; poor r. 405*l.*; real prop. 5969*l.*, of which 1190*l.* on mines; charities, Hargrave's school, etc. 11*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ripp.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *G. G-STREET* limit. Batley par. near the above.

GILDINGWELLS tnsph. (82) St. John Throap-ham par. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SSW. of Tickhill-157. Acres 540; pop. 91+1; poor r. 14*l.* (Work-sop U.).

Gilead House (79) 2 m. E. of Liverpool, at Kensington, *SW. Lancash.* now taken down, was built by Solomons, the inventor of the "Balm of Gilead."

GILES, ST., IN-THE-FIELDS par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Finsbury boro', *S. Midlss.* 1 m. W. of St. Paul's, grew out of a lepers' hosp. found, 1101 by Q. Matilda (given to the Dud-leys), and includes Bedford Sq. (where Ld. Chan. Eldon lived), Gower St., Lincoln's-inn-fields, Gt. Queen St., and part of New Oxford St., near the 'Rookery,' or 'Jacob's Island,'—one of the most wretched parts of London, the resort of poor Irish, etc. Acres 250 (with St. George, *BLOOMSBURY*); pop. 37,311; houses 2876, with 4 churches, — chapels, college of surgeons, lying-in hosp., par. school (65*l.*), Skelton's sch. (167*l.*), Earl South-ampton's almsh. (381*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 306,439*l.*; charities 848*l.* Livings are: St. Giles Rect. (Lond.) val. 968*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor;—church, reb. 1730-4, of stone, by H. Flitcroft for 10,000*l.* (on site of hosp. chapel b. 1623, which had a pound, stocks, etc. near it), has a steeple of 165 ft., a lich gate (with a carving of the 'Resurrection' from the old chapel), effigy of Duch. Dudley, and graves of A. Marvel, Chapman translator of 'Homer,' R. L'Estrange, Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Pendrell who helped Chas. II. to escape, etc.,—and Flax-man and Soane are in the burial-ground at St. Pancras; Holy Trin. *Cur.* 338*l.*, Rector, —ch. in Lit. Queen St. b. 1830-1 for 8600*l.* by F. Bedford in pointed style; Christ Ch. Endell St. *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector; West St. Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, —. In Lincoln's-inn-fields (equal to base of the great pyramid—which is 64,753 sq. yds., or 13½ acres) begun 1615 by In. Jones, and raised in 1735, Lord Russell and Alg. Sydney were be-headed 1683; Lady Fanshawe lived here, also Lord Somers and Duke of Newcastle (at Powis Ho. b. 1686), Lords Kenyon and Erskine, Spen. Perceval (at Lindsey Ho., the Berties' seat, b. by I. Jones); and here also are: Soane's museum, b. 1812, and left by him 1833, with his li-brary, marbles, Belzoni's sarcophagus (cost 2000*l.*), Hogarth's 'Rake's Progress,' 'Election,' and other paintings; college of surgeons, b. 1835 by Barry, with 23,000 specimens, including J. Hunter's; medico-chirurg. soc., found. 1805, with a good library. The Insolvent Debtors' Court in Portugal St. was b. 1814 by Soane, and Copeland's china house was the site of Davenport's Tennis Court theatre; Serg. Maynard and Wil-mot Lord Rochester lived in Portugal Row. At the Welds' home in Wild St. lived Ron-quillo the spanish ambassador of Jas. II.'s time. Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Sir T. Fairfax, Ld.

Chan. Finch, Kneller, Strange the engraver, lived in Queen St. (called after Chas. I.'s queen), which has Freemasons' Hall, b. 1775-6 by T. Sandby, a beautiful room 92 ft. by 43 and 60 high, with portraits of grand masters, etc. M. Folkes the antiquary (1690-1754) and Jortin the divine (1698-1770) were natives; Franklin lived in Duke St. (near the rom. cath. chapel) while working at Watts's printing-office, close to Chris-tian Knowl. society's house; Brunel invented his block machinery in Bedford St.; and old clothes are still sold, as in Gay's time, in Monmo' (now Dudley) St., near the Seven Dials—so called from the pillar with dials on it which stood, where seven streets meet, till 1773. St. Giles *P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above and St. George Bloomsbury; expend. 16,463*l.*, prop. rated 232,005*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 54,292+139; births 1506 (766 being females, 88 illegit.),—deaths 1231,—marriages 605, of which 223 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Bloomsbury New County Court district.

GILES, ST., IN-THE-HEATH par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 8 m. S. of Hols-worthy-214, near R. Tamar and Bude canal. Acres 3280; pop. 375+2; poor r. 103*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1539*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Lady Suffield and others.

GILES, ST., IN-THE-WOOD, par. (26) Frem-ington hund. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Torrington -194. Acres 3330; pop. 915+2; poor r. 343*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 3877*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Ld. Rolle's almsh. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Ld. Rolle's heirs; church, has tomb of Risdon the antiquary. Stevenstone, Lord Rolle, was taken by Fairfax. *Giles, St., Park* (15) 2 m. SW. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*.

Gilesquay Harbour (8) in Dundalk harbour, *N. Louth*.

GILESTON par. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. S. of Cowbridge-173, on Bristol Channel, near Breaksea Point. Acres 341; pop. 43; poor r. 21*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 634*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Llan.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Ed-wards, rector, who has the manor.

P. M. GILFORD vil. (26) Tullyish par. Lower Iveagh bar. *NW. Down*, 4 m. NW. of Banbridge, 82 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on R. Bann, near Newry canal, gives title of baron to Earl Clanwilliam of Gill Hall. Pop. 643+11, in the linen manufact.; houses 104. *G. Castle*, Sir W. G. Johnson, Bt. *Mt. D.*—*Fairs*, 21 June and Nov.

Gilforth Spout () in Long Sleddale, about 4 m. SW. of Shap, *Mid. Westmrid.*, a fall of 300 ft. over rugged and broken mountains.

Gilgarron House () 4 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *SE. Cumbld.*

Gilferscleugh House, at Crawford-John, *S. Lanark*, near Nether-tonhill camp, has traces of lead, stone, coal, etc.

Gillicker Point (11) 1 m. S. of Gosport, *S. Hants.* opposite Spithead.

GILL tnsph. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 5 m. WSW. of Penrith-283, is joined to *MOTHER-BY*.

GILL See *BARNSOLDWICK, W. R. York*.

Gill Foot () near Egremont, *W. Cumbld.* T. Hartley, Esq. (?) *G. Hall* (20) 2 m. W. of Dromore, *NW. Down*, on R. Laggan, Earl Clanwilliam.

G. Head () 4 m. SE. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* on Windermere.

G. Lough (15, etc.) 2 m. E. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

Gill's Green (5) 2 m. SW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, T. Durrant, Esq.

GILLAMOR tnsph. () Kirkby-Moorside par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Helmsley-222, is a meet

for the Sinnington hounds. Acres 1670; pop. 214+4; poor r. 28*l*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 708*l*.

GILLBECK hmlt. () Gt. Timble tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Otley-205.

Gillercombe () in Borrowdale, *S. Cumbria*. contains the Wad, or black lead mine, belonging to H. Banks, Esq., M.P.

Gilibrand Hall (89) 1 m. W. of Chorley, *S. Lancash.* G. Fazakerley, Esq.

Gillies Hill, 2 m. SW. of Stirling, *N. Stirling*. where the Scotch were stationed at Bannockburn 1314.

GILLIGATE ward () Hexham par. *S. Northumbria*, near Hexham-279.

Gillin (31) 5 m. SSW. of Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall*.

GILLING (EAST) WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*. contains the pars. of Ainderby Steeple vic., Barton cur., Cleasby c., East Cowton v., Croft rect., Danby-Wiske r., Great Langton r., Middleton-Tyas v., and parts of Catterick, Easby v., Gilling v., Kirby-Wiske r., Gt. Manfield v., and Gt. Smeaton r.; acres 49,910, pop. 7747, houses 1645. G. (WEST) WAPENTAKE, contains the boro' of Richmond r., the towns of Muker, Reeth, the pars. of Ackengarth-Dale c., Barningham r., Bowes c., Brignal v., Forcett c., Hatton Magna c., Kirkby-Ravensworth c., Merrick c., Marske r., Melsomby r., Rokeby r., Ronald-Kirk r., St. John Standwick v., Startforth v., Wycliffe r., and parts of Easby, Gilling, Grinton, Manfield; acres 198,640, pop. 16,808, houses 3548, — exclusive of Richmond. See RICHMOND DEANERY.

P. GILLING par. in the above waps. 3 m. NNE. of Richmond-233, contains N. and S. Cowton, Eryholme, Forcett and Hutton-Magna curs. Acres 8790, — of town (with Hartforth and Sedbury) 4440, with good building-stone; pop. 1618, and 981; poor r. 235*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 7300*l*.; charities 171*l*, of which 125*l* to Hartforth school. St. Agatha Vic. (Rip.) val. 1029*l*, patr. J. T. Wharton, Esq.

P. GILLING, EAST, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Helmsley-222, containing Cawton and Grimston, had a castle of the earls of Richmond. Acres 4330, — of 2500; pop. 386, and 232; poor r. 66*l*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 2397*l*.; charities 32*l*, of which 14*l* for school. Holy Cross Rect. (Yk.) val. 632*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has tombs of the Wilkinsons, and Fairfaxes of G. Castle, now C. Fairfax, Esq.

Gillinga of the Saxons, is GILLINGHAM, *Kent*.

GILLINGHAM LIBERTY (15, 18) W. Shaston divis. *N. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Gillingham and Motcombe; acres 12,000, pop. 5199, houses 1077.

P. GILLINGHAM par. in the above lib. 4 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, on R. Stour, contains Bourton cur., and the remains of Selwood Forest, with traces of a royal hunting seat. Acres 7220, good dairy land; pop. 3661+33, some in the flax and silk mills; poor r. 1312*l*. (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 11,362*l*.; charities 323*l*, part for Grice's (1526) free school, in which the great earl of Clarendon was educated. St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. with East and West Stower, Enmore Green, Bourton, and Motcomb, 1313*l*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman. Motcomb supplies Shaftesbury with water. Fairs, Trin. Mon. 12 Sept. horses, cattle.

GILLINGHAM HUNDRED. See CHATHAM.

P. GILLINGHAM par. (6) Chatham hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 1 m. ENE. of Chatham-30, a coast-gd. station, on R. Medway, containing Brompton and Grange (a member of Hastings cinque port), was the saxon Gillinga, and Gelling-

ham of 'Domesdy.' and a mkt. town under the archbps. of Canterbury, of whose palace a hall or barn remains, 110 ft. by 30. Acres 3660; pop. 6059, decreasing; poor r. 1420*l*. (Medway U.); real prop. 20,495*l*.; charities 21*l*, with a share in Pitt's school, Chatham. St. Mary Magdalen Vic. (Roch.) val. with Lidsing 643*l*, patr. Brasen. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with the niche of an idol called 'our Lady of Gillingham,' circular font, piscina, 2 chapels, some stained glass, brasses of a Beaufitz (1438) and another, and monos of the Haywards and Bammes of Grange. Edmd. Ironside beat Canute here 1016; on the river is a small fort built by Ch. I. William of G., a monkish historian, and Adams, who discovered Japan, were natives.

Gillingham House () 3 m. NW. of Burgh, *E. Lincoln*. Mrs. Brackenbury.

P. GILLINGHAM, ALL SAINTS and ST. MARY, united pars. (66) Claveking hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Loddon-112, on R. Waveney. Acres 1990; pop. 404+4; poor r. 274*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3548*l*.; charities 51*l*, of which 7*l* to sunday school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 523*l*, patr. Lord G. Beresford; church, ancient, partly thatched, with a half norman tower. All Saints tower remains. G. Hall, Mrs. B. Schutz (?). Dean Moss, chaplain to Q. Anne, was a native.

Gillisay Isld. 2 m. SW. of Renish Head, in Harris, *Western Islds*.

GILLMONBY tnsbp. () Bowes par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Barnard-Castle-246. Acres 2350; pop. 87; poor r. 12*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1371*l*.

GILLMOOR hmlt. () Bishop-Thornton chply. *W. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Ripley-215.

GILLMORTON par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*. 3 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 2830; pop. 688, decreasing, stocking makers; poor r. 494*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4451*l*.; charities 47*l*, of which Chandler's free school —. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 632*l*, patr. Rev. D. J. Burdett, rector.

GILLS vil. Canisbay par. *N. Caithness*. 2 m. W. of Canisbay-298. Pop. 164.

GILLTOWN par. (28-9, 33) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 3 m. SE. of Kilkullen-26. Acres 4869; pop. 1380+40. Living, a Vic. with Kilkullen. G. House, R. Borrowes, Esq.

Gilly Lough () near Market hill, *Mid. Armagh*. Gilman Sand, in the Thames, 8 m. N. of Whitstable, is 2½ m. long, and narrow, with 6 to 12 ft. on it.

GILMERTON q. s. par. in Libberton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro', has coal mines (with cannel coal) and limestone quarries. Pop. 942, — of vil. 548. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —, patr. Communicants.

GILMORTON vil. Towlis Wester par. *Mid. Perth*. 7 m. W. of Perth-40. Pop. 203. GILMORTON vil. Atholstaneford par. *N. Hadngtn*. 3 m. NE. of Haddington-17.

Gilmockie Tower, Canonbie par. *SE. Dumfries*. on R. Esk, near the bridge, belonged to Johnnie Armstrong, who was hung by Jas. V. at Carlenrig. *Gipen's Farm* (8) 2 m. NW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, on Mitcham common.

GILPHEAD vil. 20 m. SW. of Inverary, *W. Argyll*, on L. Fyne in Loch Gilp, which is about 3 m. long, and is joined by a canal of 5 m. to Crinan bay, in Jura sound.

GILROB, or GILROES, ext. par. () W. Goscombe hund. *NW. Leicester*. Pop. 19.

GILSE () 2 m. N. of Orton, *N. Westmid*.

P. GILSLAND () 7 m. NE. of Brampton-311, *NE. Cumbria*, a fine spot, on R. Irthing, near

Newcastle rail., was a barony of the Howards of Naworth, and has a sulphur spa, very useful in skin and other complaints. The strata are very plain on the river, and near it are Burdoswald roman station on the Wall, Thirlwall, Naworth, Blenkinsopp, and Featherstone castles, and Lanercost priory. 'Gill,' or 'ghyll,' a narrow valley, — whence 'stout Tom of the Gills,' or de Valibus, takes his name, in the 'Talisman,' and Lord Brougham his title of Vaux.

GILSON vil. (62) Coleshill par. *NW. Warwick.* 1 m. NW. of Coleshill-104.

GILSTEAD hmlt. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

GILSTON par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 5 m. E. of Ware-20. Acres 920; pop. 246 + 1; poor r. 158*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 1299*l.*; charities 6*l.*, for Gore's school, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Bishop of London. *G. Park.* R. P. Ward, Esq. through the Plumers.

GILSTON, NEW, vil. Largo par. *SE. Fife.* 5 m. SE. of Cupar-32. Pop. 229.

Giltwell House (7) 2 m. S. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex.*

Gimcrack Green (1) 4 m. SE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

GIMMINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 4 m. N. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast, has Erpingham Union p. ho. Acres 1240; pop. 383 + 3; poor r. 305*l.* (Erping. U.); real prop. 3493*l.*; charities, 'bell-rope acre,' and another piece held by rector, for a sermon. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 417*l.*, patr. Cath. Hall, Camb. *Kent.* 2 m. NW. of Hythe-65. Pop. 57.

GINGE, EAST, tythg. (13) W. Hendred par. *Mid. Berks.* 3 m. ESE. of Wantage-60. Pop. 37. *G. G.*, WEST, tythg. E. Lockinge par. as above. Pop. 55. *Gingelkirik*, another name for CHANNELKIRIK, *Berwick.*

GINNS hmlt. () Preston Quarter tnsbp. *W. Cumberland.* 2 m. S. of Whitehaven-294.

GIPPING hmlt. (50) Stowmarket par. *Mid. Suffol.* 4 m. NNE. of Stowmarket-76, on R. *Gipping*, which runs to R. Orwell, at *Gippes-wich* or Ipswich, below which it is called the Orwell. Acres 900; pop. 93; poor r. 80*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 1251*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Norw.) val. — *l.*, patr. C. Tyrrel, Esq., of *G. Hall*, who has the manor. The river, from Stowmarket, was turned into a canal 1793, 16 m. long, with 15 locks.

Gipseys' End (51) 7 m. NNE. of Clare, *W. Suffol.*

GIPTRON hmlt. () Potter-Newton tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Leeds-189, has a saxon camp. *Girrahe Lough* () Iveragh bar. *Kerry.* 6 m. NW. of Ballinaskelligs bay.

Girdleness Point, 2 m. SE. of Aberdeen, *NE. Kincardine.* outside Aberd. bay, has, in lat. 57° 8' N., long. 2° 3' W., two fixed lights, put up 1833, 115 and 185 ft. high, and seen 16 and 19 m.

Girdler Sand, in middle of the *Thames*, 8 m. N. of Herne Bay, about 5 m. by 2, and partly dry at low water, has in lat. 51° 29' N., long. 1° 7' E., a floating light moored in 3½ fath. put up in 1848, 38 ft. high, and seen 10 m.

GIRLEY par. (23-4) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath.* 3 m. N. of Athboy-34, contains Cloncat, Fordstown, and Newtown Girley. Acres 5060, good, with bog; pop. 1356 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Athboy. Triernore, T. Rotherham, Esq.

Girnego Castle, 2 m. NE. of Wick, *E. Caithness.* a ruin near Castle Sinclair and Ackergill Tower, with which it belonged to the earls of Caithness.

GIRRIK tnsbp. () Skelton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Guisboro'-245, is joined to Moonsholm.

GIRSBY hmlt. (83) Burgh-on-Bain par. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. E. of Louth-143. Pop. 44. *G. House*, — Lister, Esq. (?) *G. G.* Girsby tnsbp. () Stockburn par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees. Acres 1410; pop. 80; poor r. 33*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 1130*l.*

GIRTFORD hmlt. (52) Sandy par. *E. Beds.* 4 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, near the bridge, on R. Ivel. Pop. 607; real prop. 2380*l.*

GIRTHON par. *SW. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright-104, on R. Fleet, including part of Gatehouse, belongs to Murray of Cally House. Size 20 m. by 4, hilly in N., but fertile by the river, with wood at Castramont. Pop. 1874 + 12; real prop. 5745*l.*, for poor 463*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudbt.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown.

GIRON par. (51) Northstow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1700; pop. 351 + 2; poor r. 211*l.* (Chesterston U.); real prop. 2339*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 420*l.*, patr. Rev. G. B. F. Potticary; church, has 2 brasses of priests (1492-7). Madingley Hall, Sir St. V. Cotton, Bt. *G. G.* GIRON par. (83) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 7 m. N. of Newark-124, near R. Trent. Acres 1210; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 62*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1943*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with S. Searle.

P. M. GIRVAN par. Carrick dist. *SW. Ayr.* 20 m. SSW. of Ayr, 95 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Ayr, at the mouth of *G. River* (Burns's 'fairly haunted stream,' which rises in L. Breelen, and runs 25 m. NW. and SW. to the sea opposite Ailsa Craig), is a burgh of barony under Hamilton of Bargenay, governed by 2 bailies, 10 councillors, etc. Size 9 m. by 4, or 19,000 acres, hilly, with trap, lime, sandstone, copper, etc.; pop. 7424 + 99, cotton spinners, and in coasting trade; houses 1069, with chapels, town hall, school, mkt. place, 3 banks; real prop. 13,093*l.*; for poor — *l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 270*l.*, patr. Crown. The harb. is small and dries at low water (1½ fath. at high); and remains of cairns, and 5 camps are seen on the hills. *Mkt.* D. Mon. *Fairs*, last Mon. Apr. and Oct. 'Garv aven,' rough water.

P. GISBURN par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near Bolton and W. Yksh. rail., on R. Ribbles, a polling and once a mkt. town, containing G. FOREST, Rimmington, Tosside *cwr.*, and 6 other tnsbps. has a danish camp at Castle Haugh. Acres 18,190, pasture, with some lead, — of town 2010; pop. 2191, decreasing, and 543; poor r. 212*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 3879*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 11*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. Park*, Lord Ribblesdale, has among others 'Cromwell' by Lely, ordering the execution of Charles with the word 'Now!' on his lips; and in the grounds a breed of wild cattle, like the Chillingham, all white except the black nose.

GISBURN-FOREST tnsbp. in the above par. contains Haughton-Chapel and Owlshaw. Acres 4830; pop. 372; poor r. 145*l.*; real prop. 2444*l.*

P. GISLEHAM par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffol.* 4 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast. Acres 1320; pop. 254; poor r. 150*l.* (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 4459*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly thatched, with an old screen, painted windows, and a round tower having a 6-sided steeple.

GISLINGHAM par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffol.* 5 m. WSW. of Eye-89. Acres 2940; pop. 669; poor r. 354*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 4361*l.*; charities 85*l.*, with a free school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Collyer, rector.

GISSING par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk.* 4 m.

NNE. of Diss-86, on E. Union rail. Acres 1950; pop. 498; poor r. 259*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 821*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. Sir W. R. Kemp, Bt. rector, of *G. Hall*.

GTTISHAM par. (21) E. Badleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter. Acres 2160; pop. 876; poor r. 80*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 2639*l.*; charities, Beaumont's for poor 143*l.* Putt's school 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 820*l.*, patr. —

Givel Water, a branch of R. Aven, *W. Lanark*.

GIVENDALE tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Ripon-212, near the R. Ure. Acres 760; pop. 29; real prop. 1231*l.*

GIVENDALE, GREAT, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Pocklington-212, contains Grimthorpe. Acres 1130, — of town 650; pop. 86 + 1, and 70; poor r. 108*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 600*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Millington. G. G., LITTLE, hult. () Millington par. near the above. Pop. 73.

Given's, or *Gibbon's Grove* (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, R. Bolton, Esq.

GLACK vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 36. *G. House*, J. M'Kenzie, Esq.

Glackmore Mountain (30) near Lough Foyle *NE. Donegal*, is 1295 ft. high. *G. House*, —.

Gladesmore, or *Bentley, Heath* () 2 m. NNE. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, where Edw. IV. in 1471 defeated Warwick the king-maker, — usually called the battle of Barnet. An obelisk marks the spot.

GLADESTRY par. (56) Radnor hund. *E. Radnor*. 5 m. SW. of Kingston-150, on R. Gwyddel, contains Wainwen and Hengoed. Pop. 366; poor r. 265*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 2998*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Crown. *G. Court*, —.

GLADHOUSEMILL vil. Temple par. *E. Edinbro'*, 9 m. S. of Dalkeith, on *G. Water*, which runs to the S. Esk.

GLADNEY vil. Cupar par. *N. Fife*. near Cupar -32. Pop. 195.

P. GLADSMUIR par. 4 m. W. of Haddington -17, *W. Haddingt.* between R. Forth and Tyne, near Preston Pans, containing Long Niddry, Penston, Samuelstown, was made a distinct par. 1695. Size about 6000 acres, well cultivated, — with coal; pop. 1699 + 3; real prop. 11,229*l.*; for poor 363*l.* Living (presb. Haddingt.) val. 817*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl Hopetown of Ormiston, — was held by Robertson while writing his 'History.' Heriot, who founded the hosp. at Edinbro', was a native (d. 1624).

Glastingabyrig, or *Glasney*, of the Saxons, is GLASTONBURY, *Somerset*.

GLAISDALE par. () E. Langbaugh wap. *N. R. York*. 9 m. WSW. of Whitby-236, contains Stonegate and Lealholm Bridge. Acres 8370, moorland; pop. 1021 + 2; poor r. 179*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 4880*l.*; charities, school, etc. 9*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Glamich Mountn., near Sconser (?) in *Skye*, *W. Inverness*, is more than 2000 ft. high.

P. A. GLAMMIS par. 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58, *SW. Forfar*, on Scotl. Midld. rail., *G. Burn*, and R. Dean, in Strathmore, under Sidlaw hills, contains Armyfoul, Charleston, Drumglay, Grass-houses, Milton, Newton, Thornton, and belonged to the "thane Macbeth." Size 12 m. by 2, or 15,000 acres, flat and fertile, with millstone and purple grey sandst. 161 lb. to cubic foot, and traces of lead, etc.; pop. 2167 + 16, — of vil. 556, linen weavers; real prop. 7975*l.*; for poor 285*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 328*l.*, patr. Earl of

Strathmore (and baron G.) of *G. Castle*, which was the place of Mal. II.'s murder 1033, was given 1372 by Rob. II. to his son-in-law J. Lyon, and, though modernised, has some of the old turrets, walls 15 ft. thick, suits of armour, about 100 portraits, and some curious sun-dials, etc. Near the manse is K. Malcolm's pillar, another at Cossans, and an old fort at Dunoon.

GLAMORGAN (20, 36-7, 41-2) a seaside county, *S. Wales*, between Rs. Rumney and Loughor, was part of *Gwent* ('fair land') or *Siluria* (also 'fair land'), in the roman *Britannia Prima*, — called *Morganwg*, or *Gwelad-Morgan*, by the Britons (i.e. Morgan land, after Morgan son of K. Arthur, or from 'Mor-cant' sea-border), and made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — was overrun 10th cent. by the Saxons and Danes, — taken 1080 from Jestyn ab Gwrgan by Fitz-hamon and his twelve knights (as below), who parcelled it amongst them, and came to the Clares, Despencers, Beauchamps, etc., — is traversed by *Via Julia Maritima* (after Julius Frontinus), and *S. Wales* rail., — watered by Rs. Tâf, Ely, Ogmore, Neath, Tawe, etc., and bordered by *Monmo'* (E.), *Brecon* (N.), *Carmartha.* (NW.), and *Bristol Chan.* (S.). Length from Worms head to the Rumney beyond Rhuddry 53 m., greatest breadth 27, av. ditto 13½; relative size 137-10,000ths; circuit 140 m., 64 being coast of cliffy limestone, sometimes 300 ft. high, and full of caves, along which are: R. Rumney, Cardiff, and Bute docks on R. Tâf, Lavernock pt., with the Wolves and Flatholm off it, Sully, and Barry islds., Abertaw port near Breaksea pt., Nash pt. and *light* where the 'Frolic' was lost, Southern-down bathing pl. near Bridgend on R. Ewenny, Porthcawl harb., Aberavon, Neath, on N. River, Swansea and bay, Oystermouth pt. and *lt.*, Caswell bay, Oxwich pt. and bay, Port Einion pt., Worms head with its 'blow hole,' Rhosilly bay where the 'City of Bristol' was wrecked, Burry isld. and river. It contains 792 sq. mls. or 506,880 acres, of which 100,000 may be waste; 171,188 + 4457 persons, of whom 59,692 are in Hoel Wormwood (Merthyr-Tydvil), Swansea, Cardiff, Clase, Neath, 83,319 are female, 78,712 under 20 yrs. of age, 126,759 county-born, — 23,939, or 14.0 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 10,086, or 5.9 per cent., in agricult. (3191 being farmers and graziers), 1274 educated professions, 4071 independent, 42,996 labourers and servants (11,446 being miners), etc.; 32,718 houses, besides 1998 empty and building; 10 hundreds, Miskin (Mid.), Caerphilly (E.), Dinas Powis and Kibbor (SE.), Cowbridge (S.), Newcastle and Ogmore (SW.), Swansea or Gower (W.), Neath and Llangafelach (NW.); 125 parishes, besides parts of 3 others, and 4 ex. par. places; 1 city, Llandaff (very small, with a ruined cathedral), seat of the oldest diocese in England — and above 207 vils. hmlts. etc.; 7 market towns, Cardiff, shire, assize, election town, Neath, Swansea, Merthyr-Tydvil, Bridgend, Cowbridge, Llantrissant, — the first 3 and Cowbridge being sessions towns, — the first 5, polling places, poor law unions, registries, and new county courts; returns five members to parl. (in place of 2 as before) viz. 2 for county (elect. 5471), 1 for Cardiff, Cowbridge, Llantrissant (el. 880), 1 for Swansea, Neath, Aberafon, Kenfig, Loughor (el. 1563), 1 for M. Tydvil and Aberdare (el. 822); is governed by a lord lieut. and about 80 magistrates; is in *S. Wales* circuit, Home military district, and the dioceses of Llandaff and St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 334,192*l.* — ('43) 617,397*l.*, of which 34,697*l.* on rails. and canals, 61,237*l.* on mines, 19,848 on ironworks; ditto rentals

206,111*l.*, or 8*s.* 1*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 258,470*l.*, or 10*s.* 2*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 19,458*l.*, of which 10,705*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 541,275*l.* made 1844), 3544*l.* from police r., 3554*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 5 unions, 44,333*l.* on 516,466*l.* or 1*s.* 8*d.* in the *£* (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 12,744 (out-door 11,640) in estimated pop. of 215,644. Total charities 1051*l.*, of which 496*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 4, with 174,133*l.* from 4640 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1460 m. of road (278 being turnpike) were maintained for 6509*l.* In '46-7, out of 140 pars. 99 had 113 church schools, supported by 3291*l.*, with 6985 child. attending, and 152 paid teachers (46 being monitors), whose salaries were 2528*l.*, and who had 39 teachers' houses: out of these 50 were free schools and 26 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 108 teachers and 2323 child.); and 40 in union with the National Soc. had 3572 child. and total grants of 1194*l.* Offenders in '48, 382 (or 275 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 279 were convicted, 106 were females, 8 under 15 yrs. of age, 174 could not read or write. For births, etc., see S. WALES. Deep valleys lying N. and S., as those of Neath, Taff, Rontha (or Ystrad-y-vodog, a very wild part), break up the surface, which is hilly throughout, rising from the coast to the N., where the highest points are Mynydd Llangeinor at the Ogmore's head 1859 ft., Craig-y-Llyn at the Rontha's head (about 1900 ft.?), Mynydd-y-Gwair, or Pentler Castell, etc. What is called the *Vale of G.* is a more level, mild, populous, and fertile strip, 8 to 10 m. broad, along the S. coast, on a substratum of lias and carboniferous limestone, with millstone grit about Llandaff, Bridgend, etc. and old red sandstone near Cowbridge, — which is also found with limestone and marble in Gower, W. of Swansea. All besides belongs to the great S. Wales coal basin, most part of which is in this county, and which contains blast-coal to the E., anthracite coal towards Llanelly, abundance of iron, and *black-band* ironstone at Cwm Avon, etc. where it was found by Mushett. Coal (employing about 9000 hands) is worked, mostly by levels, and in beds 2 to 3 ft. thick at Treforest, Llanwnno, Kilybebyll, Swansea, and (with iron, which employs about 2500 hands) at Aberavon, Gelligaer, M. Tydvil, Aberdare, Newbridge, Cadoxton, Llangonoed, Michaelston-super-Avon, etc. Ironworks at these places employ 3300 hands; copper at Swansea, Michaelston, Neath, Taebach, etc. (1843), tin at Treforest, Aberavon, Cadoxton, Kilybebyll, etc. (491), pottery at Swansea, Nantgarw, Ewenny (183), woollens (about 400, — or 219 in 1847) made in the country places. Veins of copper, zinc, lead, manganese, are found in the limestone, which also contains gypsum, fire-stone, and many fossils. Other streams besides the above, are the Ddau, Ewenny, Ogmore (with salmon), Afon; near L. Maur are some falls, and the Hepste falls are across the border; Fynnon Taf is a good mineral spring. — Soil, loamy in the valleys, and along the sea border, mixed with beds of clay, and a richer tract near Llantwit-major; wheat (25 bush. per acre), barley (30 to 35 bush.), oats (35 bush.), potatoes (6 tons), with some beans, turnips, mangel-wurzel, clover, etc. are raised; the native cattle are a good breed, with thin hides; that of sheep in the hilly pastures (which are chiefly common), have short hairy fleeces, and the ewes are milked for cheese. Farms are of all sizes, dairy and arable, and mostly on lease, — the buildings and cottages of stone, whitewashed. Beech and elm grow

large in the dry soils. — There are traces of roman camps on the *Via Julia* way at Cardiff (anc. *Tibia Amnis*), Caerau, Boverton (*Bovium*), Neath (*Nidus*), Loughor (*Leucarum*), — and also of the Sarn Hir and S. Helen ways; druid remains at Gelligron (circles), Dyffryn Ho. (2 cromlechs, with a top stone 24 ft. long), Drummen (cist-faen), Cefn Bryn or Arthur's stone, and Marcross (cromlechs), the Maen Llia on Sarn Helen; british camp near Bridgend, *ogham* stone at Kenfig; abbey ruins at Neath, Margam; priory at Ewenny; old churches at Llandaff (cathedral partly restored), Llantwit-major (with its old college, houses, crosses, etc.), Cardiff, Llantrissant, Eglwys Brewis (only 33 ft. by 21); castles at Cardiff and Boverton (the Fitzhamons'), Caerphilly (with a leaning tower), Morlais, Llantrissant, St. Fagan's, Talavan, Powys, Cogan (Herberts'), Wrinchstone, Penmark (Umfravilles'), Fommon (St. Johns' of Bletsoe) St. Athan's (Berckrolles'), Bewper (Sitsyllts' or Cecils'), Llanbiddian (Quintans'), St. Donat's (Stradlings'), Marcross, Penline Ogmore (De Londres'), Coity (Turbevelles'), Sully (an isld.) Castell Coch, Neath (Granvilles'), Swansea (Beaumonts'), Oystermo', Penrice (Mansells'), Pennarth or Bovehill, Oxwich, Llandymore, — most of them being along the S. coast, and in Gower, which abounds with castles, camps, caves, etc., and has to this day a race of Flemings who settled here (Hen. I.). Gower the poet was born at Swansea, Caradoc the historian at Llancarvan, Dr. Price at Tynton. Barry Isld. belonged to the fam. of Geraldus, the historian; at St. Fagan's, Col. Horton was defeated, and Pont-y-Prydd 142 ft. span, was built by Edwards the self-taught architect. Some of the seats are: Marq. of Bute *Cardiff Cast.*, Earl Dumraven *D. Castle*, E. Jersey *Briton Ferry*, Morris, Bt. *Clasemont*, Aubrey, Bt. of *Llantrydydd*, Talbot of *Margam* (with its orangery, etc.), and *Penrice*, Jenner of *Wenoe*, O. Jones of *Fommon*, Morgan of *Llandough*, Turberville of *Ewenny*, Nichols of *Merthyr Mawr*, Trehaern of *Coetrecen*, G. Llewelyn of *Baglan*, Grant of *Gnoll*, Lloyd of *Kilybebyll*, Lucas of *Stonhall*, D. Jones of *Bewper*, Honfray of *Penline*, Vaughan of *Rheola*, Williams of *Aberpergwm* (old), Vivian of *Singleton*, Barrington of *Woodlands*, Tynte of *Cefn Mably* (old), Grey of *Dyffryn* (old), W. Crawshaw of *Cyfarthfa*, R. Crawshaw of *Hensol*, etc. The Lanharan and Park harriers hunt here; and it gives title of earl to Duke of Beaufort. — A canal 26 m. long, with 40 locks, from M. Tydvil to Cardiff, was cut 1791-8, and has a branch to Aberdare, and a tram rail. 8 m. long at the top, besides a rail. along the main line; a canal of 15 m. from Swansea past Briton Ferry and Neath up the vale to Aberpergwm, with rail. to Aberdare, — and another of 16 m. from Swansea up the Tawe. About 40 m. of the S. Wales rail. pass Cardiff, Llandaff, Llantrissant, Bridgend, Pyle (where the Llynvi rail. of 12 m. crosses), Aberavon, Neath, to Swansea. Roads from Cardiff: (1) In direction of the *Via Julia*, to Cowbridge 10 m., Bridgend 16, Margam 24, Aberafon 28, Neath 32, Swansea 38, Loughor 43, or to Worm's Head through Gower 53. (2) To Llandaff 2, Newbridge 10 (to Llantrissant 9, or to Caerphilly 7), Merthyr-Tydvil 19; thence to Brecknock 37; or via Newbridge to Aberdare 21, Hirwaun 24 (to Hepste falls 24), Aberpergwm in Vale of Neath 30, Neath 40.

Glan Conwy (74) 6 m. SSE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*. *G. Is* and *G. Uwch* tnsps. (79) Whitford par. *N. Flint*. 3 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 470 and 864. *G. Mountains* () near Oughterard, *N. Galway* 1060 ft. high. *G.*

Rheidol () near Aberystwith. *N. Cardigan*, on the *Rheidol*. *G. Severn* () close to Ber-
view, E. Montgomery, on the Severn, W. Owen, Esq.

GLANARON hmlt. (79) Picton tnsph. *N. Flint*.
 5 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208.

Glanavrine (124, 137) 6 m. SW. of Kinsale,
SE. Cork, in Courtmacsherry Bay, J. R. Howe,
 Esq.

GLANAVON FACH and G. FAWR tnsphs. (74)
Llarhaiad-yn-Mochnant par. N. Montgomery.
 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 51 and 86;
 real prop. 884L.

Glanbeg Bay (106) 4 m. S. of Lough Currane,
SW. Kerry.

GLANBRAN (41) 4 m. NNE. of Llandovery-191,
NE. Carmarthen. *G. Park*, Col. Gwynne. *SE*

Glanbran () near Neath Abbey, *Glamorgan*. —
 Jones, Esq.

Glanccarra () near Ballinacargy, *W. West-*
meath, R. H. Killy, Esq.

GLANCLWYD tnsph. (79) Aberwheeler tnsph.
N. Denbigh. 3 m. NE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 80.

Glanccorrog () near Merthyr (?), *Glamrgn*. has
 some coal and iron mines.

GLANDFORD par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*,
 3 m. NW. of Holt-119, contains Bayfield. Acres
 1180; pop. 81; poor r. 87L (Erpingham U.); real
 prop. 1449L. *St. Martin Cur.* with Cockthorpe.

Glandine Cottage (101) near Arthurstown, *SW*.
Wexford, P. Babington, Esq.

P. GLANDORE vil. (142) W. Carbery-East bar.
S. Cork, 3 m. W. of Roscarbery, is a bathing place,
 and coast-gd. station, belonging to J. R. Barry,
 Esq. of *G. House*, on *G. Harbour*, which has good
 shelter for 300-ton ships, inside Squinne and
 Adam's islds., with a tower on Filneshawk head.

GLANDUAR vil. (41) Llanybyther par. *N. Car-*
marthen. 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-202.

GLANDUFF vil. (53) Upper Connello bar. *SW*.
Limerick, 8 m. S. of Newcastle-145. *G. Castle*, R.
 Stavelly, Esq.; *G. House*, E. Jeyers, Esq. *SE*
Glanduff () near Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, J.
 Conmee, Esq.

Glandulus (61) 1 m. S. of Llanidloes-188, *S*
Montgomery.

GLANDYSILVED hmlt. (41) Llandysill par. *S. Car-*
digan. 7 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 333.

Glanola Rivulet (16) in Glendalough vale,
Mid. Wicklow, a branch of the Avonmore, about
 8 m. long.

Glanerough () near —, *Dublin*, T. Orpen, Esq.
Glanflesh (67) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. C.
 Coltsman, Esq.

P. M. GLANFORD-BRIGG, or BRIGG, chptry.
 (86) Wrawby par. *N. Lincoln*. 22 m. NNE. of
 Lincoln, 155 from London, on Manch. and Linc.
 rail, at the bridge on R. Ancholme, a polling
 (for parts of Lindsey) and petty sessions town,
 which had an hospital found. by the Paynells
 as a cell to Selby. Pop. 1822+4, in a good
 corn, coal, and timber trade, rabbit-skin dressers,
 tanners, etc.; houses 380, with 5 chapels, 3-arch'd
 bridge, 2 banks, savings bk. (14,919L. from 639
 depositors), Nelthorpe's gram. school (522L.), and
 Union poor house; poor r. 603L. on 3620L.; real
 prop. 6474L.; charities 552L. *St. Mary Cur.* with
 Wrawby. *Glanfd.-B. P. L. Union*, contains the
 pars. etc. of Appleby, Ashby*, Aukborough,
 Barnetby-le-Wold, Barrow, Barton (St. Mary and
 St. Peter), Bonby, Bottesford, Bromby*, Broughton,
 Burringham*, Burton-on-Stather, East But-
 terwick*, Cadney - cum - Housham, Cleatham*,
 Crosby*, Croxton, Elsham, Ferraby (South),
 Flixborough, Frodingham, Glanford Brigg, Gox-
 hill, Gunhouse*, Halton (East and West), Hi-
 baldstowe, Holme, Horkstowe*, Killingholme

(North and South), Kirmington, Kirton-in-Lind-
 sey, Manton, Melfton Ross, Messingham, Raven-
 thorpe*, Redbourne, Roxby-with-Risby, Saxby,
 Scawby-with-Sturton, Scunthorpe*, Thornton
 Curtis, Twigmere*, Ukeby, Whitton, Winter-
 ingham, Winterton, Wootton, Worlaby, Wrawby
 (where poor ho. is), Yaddletorpe*; acres 155,690,
 pop. 29,828, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2422 (out-
 door 2201), expend. 9604L., prop. rated 184,037L.
Sup. Registry comprises those marked *; pop.
 29,829+364. The *New County Court* district cor-
 responds with the Registry, except Barton sub-
 dist. which goes to Hull. *Mht. D. Th. Fair*, 5 Aug.

Glanfraed () near R. Leri, *N. Cardigan*. the
 birthplace of H. Llwyd, the great antiquary.

Glanhafren (60) 3 m. W. of Montgomery, *E*.
Montgomery, J. B. Williams, Esq. (?)

Glanhest Bog () Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*.

Glanisorlean Rivulet () Rathdown bar. *N*.
Wicklow, a branch of R. Bray.

Glanleem (79) 4 m. WSW. of Cahersiveen in
 Valentia Isld. *W. Kerry*, belongs to the Knight of
 Kerry.

GLANMORE vil. (41) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m.
 E. of Mullinavat-87.

Glanmore Lough (111) 14 m. SW. of Kenmare,
S. Kerry.

Glanmibanta, or *Glanoventa*, of Antonine, is LAN-
 CHESTER, *Durham*, on Watling St., where many
 inscriptions, etc. have been found. Some fix it at
 Ellenborough and Cockermouth.

Glanrannel (41) 8 m. W. of Llandovery, *Mid*.
Carmarthen.

GLANROE vil. () Galway bar. *Mid. Galway*,
 near Galway-133. Pop. 170.

P. GLANRUE vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m.
 NE. of Cork-160, a pretty spot on *G. River*, which
 runs to R. Lee. Pop. 453, some in the woollen
 and bleach works. *G. House*, E. T. Morrogh, Esq.
Glanseven (41) 1 m. ENE. of Llangatock, *E*.
Carmrthn. on R. Teivi, E. Lloyd, Esq., whose
 harriers and other hounds hunt round here.

P. GLANTANE hmlt. (60) Tiaquin bar. *E. Gal-*
way, 1 m. W. of Castleblakeney-106.

P. GLANTANE vil. (32) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*,
 5 m. SW. of Mallow-147. Pop. 193.

GLANTAWAY hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *Mid*.
Carmrthn. near Carmarthen-218. Pop. 399; real
 prop. 2261L.

GLANTHES tnsph. () Felton par. *E. Northmbrld*.
 6 m. NE. of Rothbury-304, is joined to GREENS.

P. GLANTON tnsph. () Whittingham par. *N*.
Northmbrld. 7 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, has a
 good view from *G. Pike*, with some barrows, etc.
 Pop. 592+6; poor r. 140L. (Alnw. U.). *G. House*,
 Maj. Franklin.

Glanusk (42) 2 m. SW. of Crickhowell, *SE*.
Brecon. J. Bailey, Esq. M.P. *G. Villa*, —.

P. GLANWORTH par. (19, 26-7) Condons and
 Fermoy bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Fermoy-137,
 a police station, in a pretty spot, on R. Funcheon,
 had Roches' castles (one destroyed in Cromwell's
 time) and has part of a friary found. by them 1227.
 Acres 9741, with limestone; an. val. 9879L.; pop.
 4832+38, — of vil. 1012; houses 189, with chapel,
 flour mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend.
 (Ck. K. C.) with 3 others, val. 890L., patr. Bishop.
Fairs, 15 Jan. 16 Mar. 13 May, 10 Aug. 24 Sept.
 30 Nov. At Labacally is a druid stone of 17 ft.
 resting on others. Ballyclough, Gen. Barry. (?)

Glanylllyn (74) 3 m. SW. of Bala, *E. Merioneth*.
 on the lake, Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

GLANYNANT vil. (56) Glynbrocan tnsph. *S*
Montgomery. 3 m. S. of Llanidloes-188.

Glanynafon (78) 2 m. SW. of Carnarvon, *N*
Carnarvon.

Glangrannel (41) 7 m. W. of Llandovery, *N. Carmarthen*, on the Colley.

Glangraven () near Beguildy, *NE. Radnor*. Rev. R. Hamer.

Glangwern (79) 3 m. E. of Denbigh, *SE. Denbigh*, on the Clwyd, J. Maddocks, Esq.

GLAPTHORN par. (64) Wellybrook hund. *NW. Northampton*. 1½ m. NW. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1370; pop. 427 + 7; poor r. 256L (Ound. U.); real prop. 1830L; charities 5L. St. Leonard *Vic.* with Cotterstock.

GLATTON par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 3 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124, is joined to CLIFTON.

GLAPWELL hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150, had a chapel to Darig abbey. Acres 720; pop. 91; poor r. 44L (Mansfield U.); real prop. 1536L. *G. House*, T. Hallows, Esq.

Glamara Fell () in Borrowdale, *Cumbrld*. 3 m. S. of Derwentwater.

P. GLASBURY par. (42) Pains Castle hund. *Radnor*. and Talgarth hund. *Brecon*. 4 m. SW. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, is a petty sessions town in a fine spot, containing Pipton, Gregoed and Velindre, belonged to the Cliffords, now to Col. Wood of Gwynnedf. Pop. 1377, decreasing; poor r. 249L (Hay U.); real prop. 6165L; charities 9L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 382L, patr. Bishop of Gloucester. Maeslough, W. Wilkins, Esq. At Solerville the Solers, norman settlers, were seated.

Glascarrick Head. See *Cahore Point*.

GLASCOED hmlt. (36) Usk par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 3 m. W. of Pontypool-149. Acres 1470, part common; pop. 203; poor. r. 59L (Pontypool U.); real prop. 1261L. 'Glás,' green.

GLASCOMB par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 6 m. SE. of Radnor-159, contains Drewern and Vaynor Glare. Acres about 5000, part waste; pop. 501 + 5; poor r. 301L (Kington U.); real prop. —.; charities 6L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Colva and Rulen 248L, patr. Bishop. *G. Court*, S. Bevan, Esq. Here Giraldus saw the Bangu, or St. David's bell. Near Harpton is Blaen Edwy sulphur springs. 'Green hollow.'

GLASCOTE tshp. (62) Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Tamworth-115, is joined to BOLEHALL.

GLASDUMMAN (53) 6 m. NE. of Kilkeel, *SE. Down*, on Dundrum bay, Col. H. Senior.

GLASFORD par. Middle Ward, *W. Lanark*. 4 m. S. of Hamilton-38, near R. Avon, contains Chapelton and West-quarter. Size 8 m. by 2, with coal and lime; pop. 1736 + 1, weavers, etc.; real prop. 6700L; for poor 322L. Living (presb. Hamil.) val. 257L, patr. Lady Montgomerie.

Glasfryn (75) 4 m. NE. by E. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon*.

* * P. M. GLASGOW city, locally in Lower Ward, *NW. Lanark*, on the Clyde, 50 m. from the sea (at Cumbernae), 47½ from Edinbro' by rail, 402 from London, 221 from Manchester, the largest manufacturing town and port in Scotland, and the 4th in the United Kingdom, the seat of a university, synod, and a sheriff substitute, an assize town, and head of an excise district, was, according to some, a roman station, and grew out of a monastery and diocese found about 580 by St. Mungo; declined, and was restored again 1115 by Dav. I., and made burgh of barony 1172 by Bp. Joceline; was the scene of Percy's defeat by Wallace 1300, and of a parl. held 1348; made an archdiocese 1488, plundered by the catholic party, and visited 1567 by Q. Mary in Darnley's sickness; was the place of synods held 158-, 1609, and 1638 (which overturned epis-

copacy); made a royal burgh 1611, fined 1645 by Montrose, visited 1650 by Cromwell, had a pop. of 14,000 in 1651, nearly burnt 1652, was held by Claverhouse after his defeat at Drumclog, became prosperous after the Union 1707, when the pop. was 12,000, with a small trade with Holland, France, etc., and a growing trade with Virginia in tobacco, which it nearly monopolised about 1760-70; was plundered 1745 by Ch. Stuart, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849; — returns two members to parl. by the Reform bill (in place of one jointly with Kenfrew, etc. from 1611), the new bounds including the city (which contains 10 civil and 18 q. s. pars. as below), Barony (16 q. s. pars.), part of Gorbals (5 q. s. pars.), and several vils., as Anderston, Blythswood, Bridgeton, Brownfield, Calton, Camlachie, Govan, Hutchesontown, Eglinton, Finnieston, Greenhead, Garnett Hill, Kingston, Kippochill, Kirkfield, Laurieston, Maryhill, Mile-end, Milton, Millerston, Renfield, St. Rollox, Shettleston, Springburn, Stockwell, Tradeston, Stobcross, Rutherglen, Tolcross, Villafield, Woodside, — no. of electors 11,743 (of 104 houses 60,381); and is governed by a provost (by courtesy, *lord provost*), 5 bailies, 50 councillors, dean of guild, etc., with a revenue of 20,248L. — Size 4 m. by 5, with coal, stone, mineral springs, and part being a level once covered by the sea. Pop. (1801) 77,385, — (1821) 247,043, when the births and deaths were 1 in 29 and 39, — (1841) 274,533 + 7211, of whom are engaged in the manufact. of cotton goods 20,786 (hands), muslins 1105, woollens 1264, silk, ribbons, kerchiefs, gauzes, etc. 677, baskets 50, printing blocks 216, boilers and engines 710, brass 285, brushes 145, caps 104, cards 55, carpets 202, combs (horn and ivory) 53, cork 122, flax 243, fringe 60, gauze 4, girths 16, glass 283, gloves 8, hats 269, hat and band boxes 30, heddles 111, hinges 8, iron goods 1192, lace 26, linen (which flourished from 1725 till muslins were made) 50, nails 243, paper 98, pipes 76, planes 20, pottery 568, quills 22, rag 33, reeds 70, rope 440, sails 51, shawls 53, shuttles 31, soap 32, spindles 7, spoons (horn and metal) 16, stockings 93, tartans 11, tassels 9, thread and tape 195, edge tools 21, turnery 264, umbrellas, etc. 255, worsted 96, yarns 521, — besides which there are dyers 841, lithographers 70, colliers 1576, iron miners 46, moulders 321, pattern designers 218, calico and cotton printers 1090, quarriers 250, shipwrights 311, sugar boilers 43, tanners 43, wax workers 10, 'factory workers' (so returned) 3007, weavers 6063 (2321 being hand-loom). — Houses 52,441 (besides 2866 empty and building) of stone, the oldest being near the cathedral, Irongate or principal street, and High and Saltmarket streets, and some of the best in Queen, Buchanan, Ingram sts. at Blythswood; the *chief buildings* are: university (as below), 12 churches, about 31 chapels of ease (3 being gaelic), 30 free churches, 8 united secession, 11 associate synod, 8 relief synod, 5 episcopal, 3 methodist, 4 congregational (Dr. Wardlaw's, a gaelic specimen), 4 roman cath. (St. Andrew's, b. 1816 by Gillespie), and about 12 other chapels; city hall in Candle-rigg St., old town-hall (b. 1740) with some portraits and a statue of Pitt by Flaxman (1812), Chamber of Commerce; Exchange Buildings (1829) by Hamilton at cost of 60,000L. with a noble corinthian portico of 8 columns, lantern tower, great news-room 130 ft. by 60, and 30 high, with a bronze of Duke of Wellington in front by Marochetti (1844); Tontine buildings (b. 1780, when a canoe was found) on rustic base or piazza, with reading room 74 ft. long, and bronze statue

of Will. III. given by Gov. Macrae; corn exchange, b. 1841-2 by Brown in Italian style, with a hall 80 ft. by 57; new judiciary and local courts and gaol in Wilson St. with a good portico copied from the Parthenon (reb. 1812-4, the spire of Rob Roy's old tooth being in High St.); N. and S. prisons, gaols at Calton, Gorbals, Anderson; city and co. bridewell (b. 1823-4) in Norman style with 126 cells, at cost of 25,000*l.*, and almost self-supporting; custom-house, excise, and police offices; trades hall (for 14 incorporated trades, whose funds are about 140,000*l.*), with a dome, room 70 ft. by 35; 2 water companies, gas-works; assembly rooms 80 ft. by 35; 15 banks, including Ship company's (as old as 1749), bank of Scotld., British linen company's, city of Glas. (a copy of Jupiter Stator at Rome), commercial bk. of Scotld., royal bk. (good), Clydesdale, union bk. of Scotld., national bk. of Scotld. (fine Italian by Gibson), Western bk.; insurance companies; savings bank (369,418*l.* from 22,788 depositors); King, Montrose, and Buchanan mks., where beef-rouds, tripe, and cow-heel of noted quality are sold; tron or weigh house, and slaughter-house; theatre royal, and another where 61 young persons were smothered from an alarm of fire 1849; Necropolis in the old Fir Park, near the Molladinar burn, 250 ft. above the Clyde at Knox's mon. (by Forrest, 1825); infantry barracks; Jamaica or Glasg. bridge, the lowest of all (near the Broomielaw), b. 1768, reb. on a 7-arched level 1833 by Telford, 500 ft. by 60, — wooden br., reb. 1803 on a level by R. Stevenson in place of one carried away by the floods (which rose 20 ft. higher than usual 1782). — Bp. Rae's Stockwell or Old 8-arched br. 415 ft. long, b. 1345 (at first only 12 ft.), now 20 ft. wide, besides footpaths added at the sides. — Hutcheson br., b. 1829-33 for 22,000*l.* by Stevenson, — Rutherglen br., near the Green, and King's park of 140 acres and 2½ m. round, with the Nelson col. of 143 ft. (b. 1804); numerous cotton factories, founderies, breweries, bleach and print works, including Campbell's wareho. in Candleriggs St. for 'soft' goods (drapery, haberdashery, etc.), Gilmour's ship yards, Napier's iron ship yards and engine factory, Barrowfield bandana works (where turkey red was first used); St. Rollox's chemical works, on a site of 10 acres, with a chimney 440 ft. high; Cleland testimonial, a pile of houses to the memory of Dr. Cleland, b. 1834 for 5000*l.*; St. George's Sq. with a bronze by Flaxman (1809) of Sir J. Moore (a native, 1761-1809), another by Chantrey of Watt, who settled here as math. instrument maker to the university, also a column to Scott 80 ft. high; Anderson's University, found. 1796 by J. Anderson, in the old gram. school, including a theatre, museum 52 ft. round, library, laboratory, and has professorships of nat. philos., chemistry (held by Ure), anatomy, surgery, veterinary surgery, mat. medica, midwifery, pharmacy, mathematic., geography, exper. philos. (once held by Birkbeck), nat. hist., logic, ethics (held by Coombe); grammar, or high, school, of very ancient date, reb. 1820-1, and has 300 scholars; mechanics' institution (1823), with a good library and 300 members; Philosophical Society (1802) with a library; Stirling's library (1791) of 10,000 scarce books, — public lib. (1804), Robertsonian lib. (1814) for theology; Maitland club for printing rare books, Western and Union clubs; Literary, Lit. and Commercial, Dilettanti, and other societies; normal school, b. 1837 in Tudor style with a good tower, — free church normal sch.; Wilson's sch. (215*l.*) for 48 boys, Millar's sch. (270*l.*) for 60 girls, McLachlan's high-

land sch., Highland Society's sch. for 60 boys, Murdock's and Mrs. Maxwell's schools, Crawford's, Baxter's, Tennant's, Lennox's, Peadie's, and many other schools; royal infirmary and fever hosp. on site of abb.'s palace; Hutcheson's hosp. (2500*l.*) found. 1640 for decayed burghesses, etc., and a school; merchants' hospital, marine society; Bp. Muirhead's or St. Nicholas hosp. for 10 (Jas. III.); about 40 benevolent, friendly, and other societies; new lunatic asylum, in Norman style, on site of 66 acres; Magdalene asyl. (1812), lock hosp. (1805), town hosp. or poor house (1733), which was lun. asyl. till 1810; eye infirmary, blind asylum (where Mr. Alston printed the whole bible in raised letters, 1836-40, in 15 vols. 4to.), deaf and dumb institution, lying-in hosp., old men's asyl., night asyl., boys' house of refuge. — Real prop. 629,340*l.*, of which 118,119*l.* on rail, 15,150*l.* on canal; for poor 67,419*l.*; charities — *l.*, including Dr. Bell's bequest of 9791*l.* for 2 schools, and Buchanan's 800*l.* — Livings are: St. Mungo, val. 500*l.*, patr. Crown; church, called High Church or cathedral (to which 29 prebends were attached), and lately restored by Blore, is on a hill near Molendinar burn, was begun 1138-6 by Bp. Achaius, is very ancient-looking — "a solid wheel-jointed mason-work" — (the transepts being unfinished) 300 by 65 ft. and 90 ft. high, with a fine old tower and spire 224 ft. high, a small modern tower (taken down 1848), 147 pillars, and 157 windows, stained glass in the inner ch. (where the synod of 1638 was held), Card. Wardlaw's arms, and a fine groined crypt 108 ft. by 72 (used as a church in "Rob Roy's" time), which has a supposed effigy of St. Mungo, 40 windows, and 65 thick columns 18 ft. high. — The 9 following charges are val. 425*l.* each, patr. Town Council; viz. College ch. b. 1699 on site of Blackfriars; Tron ch. reb. 1794 after a fire, except the steeple (as old as 1484); St. David, or Ramshorn, ch. reb. 1824; St. Andrew ch. (a good copy of St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London), b. 1756 with good portico; St. Enoch ch. b. 1780 (when a canoe was found, 25 ft. down), and reb. 1829 by Hamilton; St. George ch. b. 1807, with a good spire of 162 ft.; St. John, St. James, and St. Paul. The chapels of ease are: Albion, Duke, St. Thomas, St. George-in-the-Fields, Brownfield, Stockwell, in patr. of Proprietors, Communicants, etc., — and Bridgegate, St. Peter, Chalmers, Springburn, in patr. of Church Buildg. Society, who have raised about 16 churches since 1844. See BARONY and GORBALS for the other livings. — The University in High St. found. 1450-3 by Bp. Turnbull, rechartered by Jas. VI. 1577, and visited by the Queen 1849, is an ancient high-roofed brick building with a balcony, and faced with stone, including several courts, a good staircase, library of 58,096 vols. (with 242 MSS.), and a museum in the Grecian style found. by Dr. Hunter, who 1781 left 8000*l.* to build it, and his collection of anatomy, etc. (val. at 60,000*l.*), including minerals, fossils, coins, illuminations, 12,000 books (with some of Caxton's), autographs, a shirt without seam or joining by a Paisley weaver, busts, etc. of Watt (by Chantrey), G. Hamilton (by Hewetson), Campbell (by Bailey); is governed by a chancellor, vice-chan., rector (chosen yearly by the 'four nations' of students), dean, principal, — has 22 professorships, of Greek found. 1581, Latin 1637, mathemat. 1691, civil engineering 1840, logic 1577, moral philos. 1577, nat. phil. 1577, astronomy 1760, divinity 1630, ecclesiast. hist. 1720, orient. languages 1709, civil law 1713, mat. medica 1831, chemistry 1817, surgery 1815, practice

of physic 1718, midwifery 1815, anatomy 1718, botany 1818, institutes of medicine 1839, forensic medicine 1830, nat. hist. 1807, and a Waltonian lectureship on the eye; there are about 1200 students (the 'togati' being dressed in scarlet), of whom 71 hold bursaries val. at 1287*h*, besides Snell's 10 exhibitions at Balliol Col. Oxon.; the botanic gardens are near the new observatory in lat. 55° 52' N., long. 4° 17' W. — Open quays (begun 1688) and terraces line the Clyde banks; and the river, which was fit only for small craft, having been improved and deepened to 18 ft. at a cost of 1,000,000*l*, 700 to 800-ton ships can come up to the Broomielaw, where it makes a basin 300 to 400 ft. wide and nearly 1 m. long, — the N. quay for import ships being 4900 ft., and the S. for export ships, nearly as long; many large ships load at Port Glasgow and Greenock 18 to 22 m. lower down, with 3 to 15 fath. water; still lower, the Firth has 20 to 40 fath., and lights at Cloch and Toward pts., and Lit. Cumberae. Harbour income about 56,000*l*. In 1846, 512 sail of 134,603 tons (66 being under 50 t. each, and 126 built abroad), and 65 steamers of 10,659 t. (12 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Bowling Bay and Renfrew for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2544 sail of 181,698 and 4315 of 258,335 tons (besides 797 steamers of 221,095 and 847 of 223,711 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 106 of 26,727 and 248 of 64,942 t. (besides 1 foreigner of 344 t. *outw.*) — from and to 'foreign ports' 213 of 38,173 and 443 of 56,351 t. (besides 152 foreigners of 15,779 and 216 of 20,248 t.); total customs 634,306*l*. Steamers go to Dumbarton, Helensburgh, Ardenstanny, Ardrishaig, Greenock, Row, Rothesay, Ardrossan, Dunoon, Arran, Brodick, Liverpool, Fleetwood, Milport, Belfast, Dublin, Roseneath, Londonderry, Sligo, Cork, Campbeltown, Girvan, Inverary, Lamlash, Largs, Oban, Tobermoy, Gairlochhead, Gourock, Skye, Fort William, Inverness, Kilmartin, Kilm, Lochgillichead, Islay, Stornoway, Stranraer, Strone, Tarbert; and one to New York 1850. — *G. Paisley, and Ardrossan Canal*, 11 m. long, on a level, was made 1811, and is 28 ft. wide. A branch canal to the Forth and Clyde canal joins, at Port Dundas, that to Monkland. The rails out are: *Glas. Garnkirk, and Coatbridge* of 11 m. (opened 1831) towards Airdrie, etc., in the coal and iron district; *Glas. and Greenock* (1841), by Paisley 7 m., W. Ferry 15 (opposite Dumbarton), Pt. Glasgow 20, Greenock 22½; *Glas. and Neilston* 8½ m., Coltness 13 m., Clydesdale Junction 17 m.: all these are incorp. with the Caledonian, which goes out to Carlisle and London. By the Ed. and Glasgow, to Lennoxtown 11, Castle Cary 15½ (thence by Scot. Cent. to Stirling, Perth, Montrose, Aberdeen), Falkirk 22, Linlithgow 29, Edinbro' 47½. *Glas. Kilmarnock and Ayr*, opened 1840-3, goes to Paisley 7 m., Johnston 10, Lockwood 16, Irvine 29½, Troon 34, Kilmarnock 37, Ayr 40, Galston 42½, Cumnock — (Muirkirk 61½); it has branches to Swinlee 13 m., Busby 5½, Ardrossan —, etc., or 110 m. altogether; at Cumnock the *Glas. Dumfries and Carlisle* of 65 m. (nearly 40 made) is to meet it; making a total of 175 m., with a cap. of 3,981,233*l*; recd. (July 1849) 3,362,218*l*, expend. 3,465,729*l*. (will be about 4,200,000*l*). No coaches go out now; the first one went to Edinbro' 1678, — a sufficient strong coach, drawn by six able horses, ilk Monday, to return again (God willing) ilk Saturday night. A monthly one to London 1763, took 12 to 16 days. The 'G. Courant' was first pub. 1715,

Foulis printed his beautiful editions about 1750; calico printing first began 1742, muslin weaving 1780, power-loom weaving (by steam) 1792, cotton spinning 1795. Bell tried his 'Comet' steamer on the Clyde 1813 as far as Greenock, and the first one went round to London 1815. Napier estab. the first steam lines from Greenock to Belfast 1818, Holyhd. to Dublin, and Glas. to Liverpool; and the engines for the Brit. Queen, Britannia, Acadia mail steamer, were made at his Vulcan foundry. Most of the great warehouses take in a range of the first floors of several houses, — the ground floor being let out in small shops. It publishes the 'North British Mail,' and the 'Daily Mail,' newspapers daily; the 'Clyde Bill of Entry,' the 'G. Courier,' 3 times a week; the 'G. Constitutional,' 'G. Herald,' and 'G. Mercantile and Shipping List,' twice a week; the 'Christian News,' 'G. Chronicle,' 'G. Citizen,' 'G. Evening Post,' 'G. Examiner,' 'Mercantile Advertiser,' 'North British Railway and Shipping Journal,' 'Scottish Reformers' Gazette,' weekly; and the 'British Friend,' and 'North British Telegraph,' monthly. Dr. Jamieson (1759-1838), and Dr. Nasmyth, founder of city missions (1799-1839), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Boyles of Kelburne. Av. fall of rain 29.65 inches; av. baptisms (1835-9) 1172 (515 being females), deaths 1 in 31, marriages 1 in 109. ✕ *G. and Ayr Synod*, comprises the presbyteries of Ayr, Irvine, Paisley, Greenock, Hamilton, Lanark, Dumbarton, Glasgow. Ditto *Free Church*, comprises the same. *G. Presbytery*, includes Barony*, Cadder, Campsie, Carmunnock, Cathcart, Cumbernauld*, Eaglesham, Glasgow*, Gorbals*, Govan*, Kilsyth*, Kirkintilloch*, Rutherglen*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Camlachie, Partick. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, includes Airdrie, Barrhead, Belfast, Busby, Cambuslang, Campbeltown, Cumbernauld, Drymen, Dumbarton, Duntocher, Eaglesham, Glasgow (11 cong.), Govan, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Inverary, Kilpatrick, Kirkintilloch, Lismore, Liverpool, Mearns, Newarthill, Oban, Partick, Pollockshaws, Portree, Ramsay (I. of Man), Strathaven, Thornliebank. Ditto *Relief Synod*, includes Airdrie, Balfron, Bonhill, Campbeltown, Campsie, Coatbridge, Dumbarton, Glasgow (9 cong.), Kilmarnock, Kilpatrick Old and New, Kilsyth, St. Ninian's, Partick, Rutherglen, Southend. Ditto *United Orig. Seceders*, includes Carluke, Glasgow (2 cong.), Kirkintilloch, Longridge (2 cong.), Shottsburn. *Glas. and Galloway Diocese* episp. church, which of old stretched over S. and SW. Scotland from the Forth to the Solway (except Galloway), includes Leith (the Bp.'s seat), Glasgow (5 chapels), Airdrie, Annan, Ayr, Dumfries, Greenock, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Jedburgh, Kelso, Paisley, Peebles. Glasgow is the seat of the rom. cath. diocese of "Castabala," or W. district of Scotland. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Jan. (and every Th. for cattle), Th. before Easter, 26 May, 1st Mon. after Whits. 2nd Mon. July, Wed. after Martinm. *Kirk Fasts*, Thurs. before 2nd Tuesd. April, and 21 Oct. *Glas. Isld.* () Tyrrelly bar. *Mkd. Mayo*, in L. Corra, was the retreat of Bp. Balefadda. *GLASHARE* par. (34-5) Clarmallagh bar. *Queen's Co.* and (34, 8, 9) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 2758; an. val. 1824*l*; pop. 653 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdowney. *Glaslet Hill*, 6 m. SE. by E. of Inverary, E. Argyll, in Cowal. *Glasleter*, a part of Kintail, *SW. Ross*. *P. M. GLASLOUGH* vil. (7) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, 5 m. NE. of Monaghan, 82 from

Dublin, on *Glas Lough*, or "green lake," was given by O'Nial to the McKennas. Pop. 562 (decreasing), in the grain and flax trade. *G. House*, C. Leslie, Esq., M. P., who has the manor. At Drumabagherath, the Irish forces of Jas. II. were beaten 1688. *Fairs*, last Frid. Dec. and 3rd. Frid. of every other month. *Mht. D. Frid.*

P. GLASNEVIN par. (14, 18) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, a police station 2 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tolka. Acres 995; an. val. 4499l.; pop. 1226 + 22, — of vil. 378, decreasing; houses 60, with National Board's agricultural training school for masters, Claremont deaf and dumb asylum found. 1816 by Dr. Barret (2498l.), lunatic asylum, Ld. Forbes's almsh., dispensary, convent school, Prospect cemetery where Curran and O'Connell are buried, and Dub. Society's botanic gardens of 27 acres, once belonging to Tickell the poet, who was visited here by Addison, and which Q. Victoria visited 1849. Living, a perp. *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 50l., patr. the Precentor and Chancellor of Christ Ch. Cathedral. Steele for a while lived at Hampstead; Parnell was rector of Finglass; and Swift printed some of his satires at Delville, his friend Delany's house. *G. House*, G. Lindsey, Esq.

Glasnock, 1 m. S. of Cumnock, *E. Ayr.*

P. GLASS par. in Strathbogie, *W. Aberdeen*, and *S.E. Banff*, 6 m. S. of Keith-136, on R. Do-
veran. Size 5 m. by 4, hilly and poor, with
garnets; pop. 886, decreasing; real prop. 2712l.;
for poor 133l. Living (presb. Strathbogie) val.
198l., patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor.

Glass (42) near Shinrone, *SW. King's Co.*

GLASS HOUGHTON. See HOUGHTON GLASS,
W. R. York. **G. Isld.** See *Scalpa, Western
Islds.* **G. Loch**, 8 m. NW. of Dingwall,
E. Ross, under Ben Wyvis, is 4 m. by 1, fresh,
with fine small trout, and runs out a stream
down to Cromarty Frith. **G. Lough** (4)
Fore bar. *N. Westmeath.* **G. River**, rises
near Ben Attow, *W. Inverness*, and runs 40 m.
NE. through lochs Affarie and Benevoch to
Strath Glass (where R. Carrick joins), Erchless
Cast. (the Chisholms' seat, where R. Farrer joins),
and L. Beaully.

P. GLASSAN vil. (22) *W. Kilkenny* bar. *W. Westmeath*, a police and petty sess. station, 4 m.
NE. of Athlone-76, has a dispensary, and grain
mills. Pop. 108.

GLASSARY. See KILMICHAEL GLASSARY, *Ar-
gyll.*

P. GLASSDOOLE () near Dublin.

Glasbury (6) 2 m. WNW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, an old moated seat of the Robertses or Rookhersts.

Glassert River, rises in Campsie Fells, *S. Stir-
ling*, in three heads, and runs past Lennoxfield
printworks 5 m. SE. to R. Kelvin, near Kirkin-
tilloch, and once abounded with trout.

GLASSERTON par. (29, 33) E. side of Luce Bay, *S. Wigton*. 2 m. SW. of Whitehorn-144, near
Barrow Hd., contains Monrieth, seat of the Max-
wells. Size 7 m. by 2, hilly pasture for black
cattle, etc.; pop. 1253 + 6; real prop. 8758l.; for
poor 311l. Living (presb. Wigton) val. 201l.,
patr. Crown. *G. House*, — Stewart, Esq. Cast.
Stewart, — Stewart, Esq.; Physgill, S. H. Ste-
wart, Esq. Near St. Ninian's cave are remains
of a castle.

Glassgorman Bank, 5 m. SSE. of Arklow, *E. Wicklow*, off Tara hill, is 4 m. long, with 7 to
12 ft. on it.

Glasshampton () near Stourport, *N. Worcest.*
was the birthplace of Lazimon, a monkish his-
torian.

Glasshaugh, near Fordyce, *N. Banff*. A: Aber-
crombie, Esq., has limestone, etc.

GLASSINGALL vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth*.
4 m. NE. of Doune-44.

Glasslough () near —, *Monaghan*, C. Leslie, Esq.
GLASSON () near Lancaster, *N. Lanc.* has
G. Dock, a sub-port to Lancaster. Living, a *Cur.*
(Manch.) val. 100l., patr. Trustees.

GLASSONBY tushp. () Addingham par. *E. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Kirk-Oswald-292, near R.
Eden. Pop. 165; real prop. 1580l.

P. GLASSTHULE, or **GLASSDOOL** vil. (23) Rath-
down bar. *S.E. Dub.* 5 m. SE. of Dublin, on Dublin
Bay, near Kingstown. Pop. 849. *G. Tower*, —.

GLASTON par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rut-
land*, 2 m. ENE. of Uppingham-89, belonged to
the Colleys, Sherards, etc. Acres 1270; pop. 249
+ 2; poor r. 57. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2560l.;
charities 35l., of which 5l. to Birch's school. Liv-
ing, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 200l., patr. St. Peter's Coll.
Camb.; church, has some old tombs. *G. House*,
Lady Whichcote.

GLASTON-TWELVE-HIDES HUNDRED (19) *Mid. Somerset*, so called from the hides of land given
by tradition to St. Joseph, contains the pars. of
Baltonsborough, W. Bradley, Glastonbury, Meare,
Nyland, W. Pennard, and N. Wootton; acres
24,610, pop. 6908, houses 1409. **G. JURISDICTION**
(which the abbots held independently of the
bishop), archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and W.,
contains Butleigh vic., Glastonbury cur., Middle-
zey v., Meare v., Moorlinch rect., Othery v., W.
Pennard c., Shapwick v., Street r., Weston Zoy-
land v.

P. M. A. GLASTONBURY, **ST. BENEDICT**, and
ST. JOHN, par. in the above hund. 12 m. ENE. of
Bridgwater, 124 from London, on *G. Canal*, and R.
Brue, containing Edgarly (where K. Edgar had a
palace), Havett, Norwood Park, Week, in a marshy
spot called *Avalon* and *Inis Witrin*, or 'glass
island,' by the Britons, — was *Glaestingabyrig*, or
Glastn-ey, i. e. 'glass island,' of the Saxons, and
b. 708 by K. Ina, who reb. its famous abbey (which
being found, 'it is reported,' by Joseph of Ari-
mathea, and built of wattles, was repaired by St.
Patrick 439, and improved 530 by St. David);
was destroyed 873 by the Danes, restored 942
by K. Edmund, burnt 1184, reb. by Hen. III., and
almost destroyed again 1276 by an earthquake:
was summoned to return members to parl. but
sent none; was first chartered by Anne, and is go-
vern'd under the new act, by a mayor, 4 ald. 12
council, with the style of may, and burgesses of
town of G., and revenue of —l. Acres 7950 (pro-
perly 7216), lias, where Dean Buckland found
the *plesiosaurus dolichodeirus*, figured in his
'Bridgwater Treatise'; pop. 3314 + 53, some glove
and stocking makers; houses 681, in two prin-
cipal streets, partly built of the abbey stones, with
an old cross at the centre, — also 2 churches, 4
chapels, bank, Pons-perilis bridge, reservoir, the
royal hospitals, almshouses (47l.); poor r. 1768l.
on 15,038l. (Wells U.); real prop. 14,894l.; chari-
ties 110l. *St. John Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 195l.,
patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., has a good
tower and W. door, 5 niches, with figures, and
old mons.; *St. Benedict Cur.* 100l., Bishop, —
ch., b. by Abbot Beer (14th cent.), has tombs
of the Goulds of Sharpham Pk., where Fielding
was born. The *Abbey* covered 60 acres, was
mitred, with precedence till 1154 before all others,
and estates which would now be worth 300,000l.
a year; there are remains of St. Joseph's chapel
(a beautiful norman specimen 1185-90, — with an
ante-chapel of 13th cent.), St. Edgar's chapel, and
the abbot's kitchen, which is 8-sided, with 4 enor-

mous fire-places, and topped by an 8-sided turret and lantern. The great Alfred, among others, was buried here, near some pyramids which are gone. In the town are: the Abbey Ho. b. 1714, out of the old lodge; Great Gate, now an inn, where the abbots' bed was preserved; George Inn, once a pilgrim's hosp., with a carved front; a house, with the Tribunal window, with arms, etc.; Abbot Beer's hosp. (1512) and his chapel with a gateway paved with roman tiles; Abbot Michael's St. John's hosp. (1246). A tower on St. Michael's Torhill covers the site of a monastery swallowed by the earthquake — and an older oratory; and at Weary-all Hill, were trees brought from Palestine which blossomed at Christmas. *G. Abbey*, late seat of T. Porch, Esq., with some reliques of the hall of St. Dunstan (who was abbot here), was sold 1850 to H. Seymour, Esq., for 10,000*l.* Gave title of baron to the Grevvilles. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Wed. 19 Sept. 10 Oct. Mond. after 30 Nov.

GLATTON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts.* 8 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Holme brook, containing Holme, belonged to the Despenchers, Cottons, Sherards, and Wells the ship-builder, who b. the Glatton of 50 auns. Acres 6400; pop. 715; poor r. 113*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2972*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. with Holme 546*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopkinson.

GLAZEBOOK tnsph. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. NE. of Warrington-184, belonging to the Tempests of Broughton, — is joined to RIXTON.

GLAZELEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 3 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 700; pop. 38; poor r. 2*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. — *l.* Living, a Rect. with Chetton.

GLEADLESS hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Sheffield-162. Living, a Cur. with Handsworth.

GLEADTHORPE-GRANGE hmlt. (82) Warsop par. *W. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Ollerton-137.

GLEASTON divis. () Aldingham par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Dalton-276, has part of walls and 3 towers of the Flemings' castle.

Gleawancester, Gleawcester, Gleuweester, of the Saxons, is GLOUCESTER.

Gledshow () near Leeds, *W. R. York. H. Dixon*, Esq.

Gledstone House () 6 m. WSW. of Skipton, *W. R. York. R. Roundell*, Esq.

GLEMHAM, GREAT, par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk.* 3 m. SE. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1340; pop. 370; poor r. 180*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2712*l.*; charities, church land 25*l.* All Saints Cur. with Lit. Glemham. *G. Hall*, J. Moseley, Esq.

P. GLEMHAM, LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. S. on R. Alde, was the seat of the Glenhams, of whom Sir Thomas defended Carlisle and York for Ch. I. Acres 1530; pop. 333; poor r. 140*l.*; real prop. 2241*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Little *G.* 329*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. North, of *G. Hall*.

GLEMSFORD par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk.* 5 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour, had a priest's college found. by the Confessor, and was held by Earl Odo at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2280; pop. 1866, silk and wool weavers, decreasing; poor r. 876*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 5433*l.*; charities 36*l.*, with a school house. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 582*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Glen (10) 9 m. N. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, — Dogherty, Esq. *GLEN* vil. (26) Kilmacrenan par. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. SE. of Dunfanehy-170, near *G. Lough*, — about 2 m. long. *GLEN*, near Moy, on R. Findhorn, *E. Inverness*. *GLEN* vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*, near Stirling

-85. Pop. 98. 'Glen' or 'glyn,' a valley strath, or passage for a stream, which usually gives name to it, as in the following.

Glen Affrick, 10 m. W. of Loch Ness, *Mid. Inverness*, has many lochs and much wild scenery. *G. Bruar*, near Blair Atholl, *N. Perth.* is watered by R. Bruar, with the fall celebrated by Burns. *G. House*, 5 m. SE. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*. W. Allan, Esq. *G. Isld.* () 7 m. NW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, in Lough Beltra. *G. Lodge* (2) 5 m. W. of Carrick-on-Suir, *N. Waterford*, J. Galway, Esq. *G. of-the-Horse* (75) at the side of Mangerton mountain, *Mid. Kerry*. *G. River* (81) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, runs 10 m. S. to Teelin bay.

Glen-a Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, covered with evergreens to the top, overlooks the beautiful Glen-a, i. e. good luck vale, where the three lakes of Killarney join. *G. Cottage*, Lord Kenmare.

Glenade (4, 7) 5 m. NW. of Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, E. T. Cullen, Esq., near *G. Lough* and *G. Glen*.

P. *Glenagary* (23) 1 m. S. of Kingstown, *SE. Dublin*.

GLENAHRY BARONY (6, etc.) *N. Waterford*, contains the par. of Kilonan, and part of Inishlounaght; acres 19,672, pop. 6271, houses 932.

Glenalbert (12) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*. *Glenaline Hill* (8) near L. Erne, *W. Fermanagh*, 793 ft. high.

Glenalla (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Donegal*, — Hart, Esq.

Glenalmond, at R. Almond's head, *Mid. Perth*, gives title of visct. to Duke of Athol, and contains Trinity College, for theological students of the scottish episcopal church, etc., found. 1847, with a warden, sub-warden, 4 assistants, etc., attached, and a dec. eng. chapel 120 ft. by 40, by Henderson.

Glenalot, near the Brora, *S. Sutherland*. 15 m. N. of Dornoch.

Glenanne (21) 3 m. S. of Markethill, *E. Armagh*, W. Atkinson, Esq.

P. *Glenapp*, 4 m. S. of Ballantrae, *S. Ayr*, Earl Orkney, near Loch Ryan, in a pleasant spot.

Glenaray, near Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*, on R. Aray, was once a par.

Glenarcelet, near Buchanan, *W. Stirling*, and L. Lomond, contains Loch Arcelet 2 m. long.

Glenariff Mountain () in Glenariff, *E. Antrim*, which has a stream flowing into Red bay, near Glenarm.

GLENARM (LOWER) BARONY (19-20, etc.) *E. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ardclinis, Inispollan Grange, Layd, Layd Grange, and Tickmacrevan; acres 65,442, pop. 10,907, houses 1873. G. (UPPER) BARONY (34-5, etc.) *E. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Carncastle, Killyglen Grange, Kilwaughter, and Larne; acres 24,035, pop. 8363, houses 1423.

P. *GLENARM* vil. (29) Tickmacrevan par. in the above bar. 25 m. N. of Belfast, 131 from Dublin, a chief police and coast-gd. station, port, and bathing place, in a fine spot on *G. Bay*, has some remains of a franciscan friary, found. 1465, by Sir R. Bisset, which came to the McDonnells, after they left Dunluce. Pop. 881, in the salt-work, lime quarries, small coasting trade, etc.; houses 111, with church, 2 chapels, inn. *G. Castle*, Earl of Antrim, b. 1639, has a barbican gate, minarets, hall (44 ft. by 20, and 30 high), etc., and a deer park, with some of the best venison in Ireland. Off the bay, which has anchorage in 5 to 6 fath., are the Maiden Rocks lights. *Fairs*, 26 May, 29 Oct.

GLENARBOUGHT BARONY (100-3) *S. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Kenmare, Kilgarvan, Tuosist,

and part of Kilcaskan; acres 121,848, pop. 18,691, houses 3066.

Glenart Castle (40) near Arklow, *SE. Wicklow*, on R. Ovoca, Earl Carysfoot.

Glenartney, in Menteith, *S. Perth*. 4 m. S. of St. Fillan's. "Lone Glenartney's hazel shade."

Glenashdale, near Whiting bay, *W. side of Arran*, *Butesh.*, has two falls of 100 and 50 ft.

Glenaster Cottage (28) 4 m. NW. of Newcastle, *W. Limerick*, — Upton, Esq. *G. Lodge*, *W. R. Yielding*, Esq.

Glenavon () *N. Ballinacor bar. Mid. Wicklow*.

P. GLENNAVY par. (58-9, 62-3) Upper Masserene bar. *S. Antrim*, 2 m. S. of Crumlin-100, on *R. Glenavy*, has remains of Ram isld. round tower in *L. Neagh*. Acres 16,786; pop. 3773 + 38, — of vil. 510 + 12. Living, a *Vic. (Dn. C. D.)* with 2 others, val. 342*L.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford. Goremount, Mrs. Gore.

Glenbanchor, near Kingussie, *E. Inverness*. a fine spot on R. Calder, not far from its junction with R. Spey.

GLENBANE par. (58, 66) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 943; pop. 713. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballyscadane.

Glenbarr House, *W. side of Cantyre, S. Argyll*. 11 m. NW. of Campbelltown, K. McAlister, Esq.

GLENBAYS vil. (80) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 12 m. NW. of Killybegs-161.

Glenbeg, near Glenelg, *SW. Inverness*. and *L. Hourm.* *Glenbeg* (20) Coshmore and Coshbride bar. *W. Waterford*, near Lismore.

Glenbeg (East) Hill (13) near L. Mask, *N. Galway*, 1230 ft. high.

P. GLENBEHY par. (71-2, etc.) Iveragh bar. *W. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Cahercivean-227, on R. Begh, and Dingle Bay among the mountains, belonged to Lord Headley who has worked great improvements. Acres 30,898; pop. 3011 + 57. Living, a *Rect.* with Cahir.

GLENBERVIE par. 3 m. NE. of Fordown-86, *Mid. Kincardine*, on R. Bervie, under the Grampians, containing Drumlibhie, is a burgh of barony to the Douglasses. Size 6 m. by 5, or 14,000 acres, partly fertile; pop. 1296 + 4, weavers, etc.; real prop. 533*L.*; for poor 141*L.* Living (presb. Fordown) val. 231*L.*, patr. Nicholson of *G. House*; church, has a very old monument of the ancient possessors. Ury, R. Allardice, Esq.

Glenboy (12) 2 m. SSE. of Manorhamilton, *N. Leitrim*, L. Algeo, Esq.

Glenbraun, Abernethy and Kincardine pars. *E. Inverness*.

Glenbriarchan, 5 m. NE. of Moulin, *N. Perth*, in Atholl.

GLENBROHANE vil. () Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, a police station near Killmallock-140.

GLENBUCK vil. Muirkirk par. *E. Ayr*. 4 m. NE. of Muirkirk-51. Pop. 237, in the ironworks.

GLENBUCKET par. Alford dist. *W. Aberdeen*. 12 m. W. of Alford-134, on R. Bucket, contains "Badenyon Ho." of the old song, and belongs to Earl Fife. Size 4 m. by 3*L.*, hilly; pop. 542; real prop. 1240*L.*; for poor 61*L.* Living (presb. Alford) val. 158*L.*, patr. Crown.

Glenbuckie, near —, *Argyll*. J. L. Stewart, Esq. *Glenburn* (33) 1 m. W. of Portglenone, *E. Londonderry*, J. Courtenay, Esq.

GLENCAIRN par. on R. Cairn, *W. Dumfries*. contains Minihive-68, burgh of barony, Dunreggan, Kirkland, near L. Urr. Size 11 m. by 4, good soil; pop. 2094 + 3; real prop. 11,446*L.*; for poor 438*L.* Living (presb. Parpout) val. 280*L.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Langholm. A cairn and remains of two forts are seen. Gave title of earl to the Cunninghams.

VOL. I.

Glencairn Abbey (20) 3 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, G. Bushe, Esq.

P. GLENCAPIE QUAY vil. Carlowreock par. *S. Dumfries*. 4 m. S. of Dumfries-73, at R. Nith's mouth. Pop. 263, in the shipping trade.

GLENCAIR, or GLENLOUGH, chply. (6) Ross-clogher bar. *NW. Leitrim*, and (9) Carbury bar. *Sligo*, near *G. Lough*, 2 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. wide. Living, a *Curr.* (K. E. A.) val. 69*L.*, patr. Incumbent of Manor Hamilton.

Glencair Valley () Dunkerran and Iveragh bars. *S. Kerry*, contains L. Carat and river, which has good salmon fishing.

Glencairrel, near L. Brora, *SE. Sutherland*.

Glen carrig (30) 4 m. SW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, Major Drought.

P. Glen carse, 5 m. E. of Perth, *E. Perth*. C. Hunter, Esq. near Dund. and Aberd. rail.

GLENCASTLE hmlt. (17) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Belmullet-199, near *G. Hill*, 760 ft. high.

Glen cloy, 3 m. S. of Brodick, *S. Bute*. in the Isle of Arran, has remains of a druid circle and a fort which sheltered Bruce.

Glenco Valley (27) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, near L. Carrowmore.

Glencoaghan River (37) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, runs 4 m. S. to L. Derryclare.

Glencoe, in Lorn, *N. Argyll*, a wild pass, 10 m. long, on the "Cona" of Ossian, under Bennavear, etc. where the Macdonalds were massacred 1691. At Laroch is a slate quarry.

Glencoin () W. of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrd.* on *G. Beck*, which runs to the lake.

GLENCOUMBILLE par. (89-90, etc.) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 10 m. WNW. of Killybegs-161, near Teelin Head, was a retreat of St. Columb's. Acres 32,243, with bog and mountain, rising from 911 ft. at the Ballard to 1964 ft. at Slieve league, which has some remains on it; pop. 4356 + 60. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 117*L.*, patr. Bishop. A patron is held at St. Columb's well, to which several crosses lead.

Glenconnor (83) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*, P. Gough, Esq.

GLENCONWOTH par. is now joined to KILTARLITY, *Inverness*.

Glen corrib (123) near Shrute, *S. Mayo*, R. D. Browne, Esq. M. P., near Lough Corrib.

Glen cree Vale (2) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 7 m. S. of Rathfarnham, near *G. Barrieh*, has a stream which falls out of L. Bray, and joins R. Glenisorseane.

Glen croe, in Cowal, *E. Argyll*, a wild and lonely pass, near the top of L. Fyne, has a seat at the head made by the 22nd regt. with the words, 'Rest and be thankful.'

GLENCROSS vil. Kirkmahoe par. *W. Dumfries*. 9 m. N. of Dumfries-73.

GLENCROSS, or GLENCORSE, par. 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinbro'*, in a fine spot on *G. Burn*, which runs from Edinbro', waterworks to R. Esk, was part of Penycuik, etc. till 1606, and contains Howgate and Rullion Green under the Pentland Hills, where Dalziel beat the Covenanters 1666. Size 3 m. by 3, well cultivated, with coal, lime, sandstone, trap, etc.; pop. 708 + 5, some in the bleach works and Auchendinny paper mills; real prop. 5445*L.*; for poor 121*L.* Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 157*L.*, patr. Tytler of Woodhouselee, which belonged to Hamilton who shot the Regent Murray. At Castielaw is a camp. *Fairs.* —

GLENCULLEN hmlt. (25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. W. of Bray-12, on *G. Rivulet*, near *G. House*, C. Fitzsimon, Esq.

Glendahurk Vale () Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, near Clew bay.

GLENDALE (EAST) WARD, *N. Northmbrld.* contains the pars. of Chatten, Chillingham, Doddington, Lowick, and Wooler (where the Union poor h. is). Acres 48,380, pop. 6940, houses 1886.

GLENDALE (WEST) WARD, contains the pars. of Braxton, Carham, Ford, and Kirk Newton; acres 58,820, pop. 5526, houses 1080. *Glend. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnsps. in the above ward, with Ilderton, Ingram, Bewick (New and Old), Brandon, Branton, Lilburn (E. and W.), Wooperton; acres 103,188, pop. 14,217, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1038 (out-door 990), expend. 3969*l.*, prop. rated 111,002*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Ingram; pop. 14,217 + 36. It belongs to Wooler New County Court district.

GLENDALLIGAN vil. () Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterfd.* 7 m. SW. of Kilmacothomas-112.

✱ *A.* GLENDALOUGH, or "Seven Churches" (25) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 6 m. NW. of Rathdrum-38, a 'two lake glen' 2 m. long, in a desolate spot under the mountains, opening to R. Avonmore, was one of the oldest seats of religion and learning in Ireland, found. 498 by St. Kevin (and St. Moehurog) as the head of a see which in 1214 was united to Dublin; was ravaged by the Danes, and finally ruined by the English 1398. The "Seven Churches" of the city proper, are the cathedral, near which is a round tower, 110 ft. high, with 7 windows, but the cap gone, — the abbey or priory, St. Kevin's 'kitchen,' with a miniature round tower, our Lady's and the Ivy churches in the ch.-yard, with a great stone door, and crosses, near the lower lake; Teamfell na shellig, or St. Kevin's cell (which has the best view of the vale and hills), and Rhefart church (and druid circle) where the O'Tooles, the old chiefs of this part, are buried, near the upper lake. Later buildings are, St. Saviour's priory with the "dog and serpent" device, at a mile off, and Trinity church; and there are some remains of saxon gateways, crosses, buildings, and of a street. On Lugduff's side by the upper, or Moore's "gloomy lake," is St. Kevin's bed and chair, with many autographs, etc., and near the cathedral is his yew, which replaces one said to have been planted by him 1200 yrs. (?) before. A patron held 3rd June, has been put down by the priests. Mica and granite are quarried in the hills, which rise from 1500 to 2700 ft. and there is a lead mine at Luganwie. Derrybawn, W. Bookey, Esq.

Glendalough Park (18) 7 m. NNW. of Rathdrum, near the above, in a fine spot, T. J. Barton, Esq.

Glendargan Rivulet (22) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, a branch of R. Derg.

P. Glendarnel in Cowal, *E. Argyll*. was a par. now joined to KILMADEN.

Glendarragh, i. e. oak glen (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, L. Heyland, Esq. *Glendarragh*, 3 m. WNW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, has, on Mt. Murray, a good druid circle 14 yds. diam., with part of a mound near it. *Glendarragh* (12) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, St. George Kundson, Esq.

Glendassan Vale (23) near Glendalough as above, *Mid. Wicklow*, has a stream which joins R. Avonmore.

Glendearg, 5 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*.

Glendenning, at R. Meggot's head, *NE. Dumfries*. has veins of iron pyrites, antimony, quartz, etc. in transition rocks.

Glenderamakinn and *Glenderaterra* () two streams which fall into the Greta, from Saddleback, *SW. Cumbria*.

GLENDERMOT. See CLONDERMOT, *Derry*.

Glendine (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*.

Glendo Mountain (51) 11 m. E. of Dunglow, *N. Donegal*, is 1770 ft. high.

Glendochart, 6 m. SW. of Killin, *W. Perth*. on R. Dochart.

Glendoch, at Gowrie, E. Perth. L. Craigie, Esq.

GLENDON par. (52) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmbr.* 2 m. NW. of Kettering-74. Acres 1490; pop. 44; poor r. 3*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2132*l.* *St. Helen Rect.* (Pet.) val. — *l.*, patr. Mrs. Booth, of *G. Hall*, which has a good collection of pictures.

Glendoon (60) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*.

GLENDOVAN par. 2 m. NW. of Muehart-29, *S. Perth*. on R. Doonan, or Devon, in the Ochills, has remains of an old tower of the Crawfords. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, sheep-walks; pop. 151, decreasing; real prop. 1575*l.*; for poor 26*l.* Living (presb. Aughterdar) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Apr. day after the Perth wool market in July, 2nd Th. Aug. 4th Th. Sept. 3rd Th. Nov.

Glendow, border of *Stirling*. and *Dumbrtn.*

GLENDUCE vil. Edderachylis par. *W. Sutherland*. 11 m. SE. of Scourie-233.

GLENDUCKIE vil. Flisk par. *N. Fife*. 5 m. NW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 53.

Glenduff Castle (53) near Newcastle, *SW. Limerick*, E. Massy, Esq. *Glenduff G. Vale* (25) 4 m. SE. of Tallaht, *S. Dublin*.

Glenduror District in Upper Lorn, *N. Argyll*. on R. Duror.

Gleneagles, near Blackford, *SE. Perth*. Earl of Camperdown, through the Haldanes.

P. GLENEALLY par. (24-5, 30-1) Arklow and Newcastle bars. *E. Wicklow*, 4 m. SW. of Wicklow-31. Acres 10,098, with bog; pop. 1586 + 5, — of vil. 148, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Wicklow. Ballyfrea, W. Dickson, Esq.

Gleneasky (30) 8 m. E. of Ballina, *W. Sligo*, near Lough Talt, late seat of J. Taaffe, Esq., now an estate of the 'Irish Waste Land Society' of 5698 acres, occupied by 44 tenants in comfortable cottages, paying 230*l.*, in place of 7 tenants paying 30*l.* in 1837.

Gleneefy (49) 1 m. NW. of Galbally, *SE. Limerick*, on Tipperary borders, G. L. Bennett, Esq.

Glengad Point. See *Glengad Point, Donegal*.

Glenehaig, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*.

P. GLENELG par. near the Skye ferry, *W. Inverness*. 30 m. W. of Fort Augustus-131, including Knoydart, N. Morrer, Rasay isld., and Lochs Hourn, Nevish, and Morrer. Size 20 m. by 20, hilly sheep-walks, on mica and chlorite slate, with asbestos, amianthus, molybdena, etc.; pop. 2723, decreasing; real prop. 6655*l.*; for poor 300*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 237*l.*, patr. Baillie of Kingussie. Glengarry, — Macdonald, Esq.; Macleod, N. Macleod, Esq.; *G. House*, Lord Waterpark. Gives title of baron to the Grants. ✱ *G. SINOD*, includes the presbyteries of Lochcarron, Abertarf, Skye, Uist, Lewis. Ditto *Free Church*, includes the same, — Skye and Uist forming one. *Fairs*, Frid. after last Tu. May, and July; 3rd Frid. Sept.

Glennely Vale () Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, has a rivulet flowing into Glenarm bay.

Glennely Vale (12) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, the bed of *G. River*.

Glensk, is watered by the N. Esk, *N. Forfar*.

Glenesland Water, runs to R. Cluden, *W. Dumfries*. near Dunscore, and is 8 m. long.

Glenfall () near Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* E. Iggulden, Esq.

Glenfalloch, at the N. end of L. Lomond, *SW. Perth*, is watered by a stream 8 m. long. *G. House*, W. J. L. Campbell, Esq.

Glenfarg, 4 m. SW. of Abernethy, *SE. Perth.*, a fine pass in the Ochills.

Glenfarn (13) 7 m. W. of Manorhamilton, *NE. Leitrim*, on Lough Macnean, N. L. Tottenham, Esq.

Glenfern, in Atholl, *N. Perth.* 10 m. E. of Blair Atholl, on R. Arnot, has garnets in the rocks.

Glenfichan, in Lorn, *Mid. Argyll.* 5 m. SE. of Oban.

Glenfiddich, Mortlach par. *Mid. Banff.* on R. Fiddich.

GLENFIELD par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. WNW. of Leicester-96, on Swannington rail, contains Braunstone and Kirby Muxloe. Acres 4890; pop. 1032, decreasing, some stocking makers; poor r. 158*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 1991*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 818*l.*, patr. C. Winstanley, Esq. *G. G. FRITH* ext. par. near the above. Acres 1940; pop. 10; real prop. 574*l.*

Glenfield () near Kilmallock, *SE. Limerick*, J. Jevors, Esq.

Glenfin () near Cloghan, *SE. Donegal*, on the Finn, an estate of 16,000 acres belonging to Sir C. Style, Bt., on which great improvements have been made by him and his agent Capt. Kennedy.

Glenfinglass, 8 m. NW. of Callander, *S. Perth.* belonging to Earl Moray, was the Macgregors', and the subject of a ballad by Scott.

GLENFINN vil. () Corkaquinny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WNW. of Dingle-220. Pop. 229.

Glenfinnan, on R. Finnin, *SW. Inverness*. at L. Shiel's head, has a pillar 50 ft. high set up 1815 by Macdonald of Glenaladale to commemorate the landing of Chas. Stuart, who first raised his standard here 17 Aug. 1745.

Glenflugh Mountain (6) 6 m. E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, is 1327 ft. high.

Glenfruin, Row par. *W. Dumbarton.* 3 m. E. of Gare Loch, is the 'vale of sorrow,' where the battle was fought between the Colquhouns and Macgregors 1602, for which the latter were proscribed by Jas. V.

Glenfyne, at R. Fyne's head, *E. Argyll.*

Glenlad Promontory (5) 9 m. SE. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, on W. side of Culdaff Bay, has *innistrahul light* off it.

GLENGAIRN, on R. Gairden, *S. Aberdeen.* an old par. now joined to Glenmuick, including Strathgairnie, with an old hunting seat of the Forbeses.

Glenape Loch, near Twyneholm, *S. Kirkcudbt.* and R. Dee.

P. GLENGARIFF vil. (90, 104-5) Bantry bar. *W. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. NW. of Bantry-20, on *G. Harbour*, in a beautiful vale, "the rough glen," 3 m. long, under Hungry, Sugarloaf, and other moun'ts. *G. Castle*, S. White, Esq.; The Lodge, Earl of Bantry. The small harb. has 3 to 5 fath., with 7 to 8 outside.

Glenarnock Castle, 4 m. SW. of Lochwinnoch, *N. Ayr.* in ruins, on Kilbirnie loch, belongs to Earl Glasgow.

Glenarrel, 8 m. NW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries.*

Glenarry, 7 m. SW. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness.* a fine spot near L. Garry and L. Oich, where stands Invergarry, seat of the Macdonalds.

Glenonar, on R. Gonar, *S. Lanark.* 3 m. NW. of Elvanfoot, near Leadhills, where a few grains of gold were once found.

Glengradie, on R. Gradie, *Mid. Ross.* between Lochs Fannich and Linchart.

Glengyre, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* Hon. M. Stewart. *Gleneshk Vale* (58, 68) near Newport, *W. Mayo*, has *G. House* in it.

GLENHOLM par. 2 m. S. of Broughton-28, *W.*

Peebles, on Holm's Water, is joined *g. s.* to Broughton. Size 3 m. by 4, with lime, slate, and hilly sheepwalks, 2340 ft. high at Culter fell; pop. 249; real prop. 2617*l.*; for poor — *l.*

GLENINAGH par. (1, 2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, near Black Head in Galway Bay. Acres 4292, hilly; pop. 886 + 34, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathbourny.

GLENISLA par. 10 m. NW. of Kerriemuir-61, *W. Forfar.*, contains Kirkton on R. Isla, and remains of the Ogilvies' castles of Foster and Newton, which Argyll reduced 1641. Size 25 m. by 2, with lime; pop. 1134; real prop. 4699*l.*; for poor 121*l.* Living (presb. Meigle) val. 160*l.*, patr. Crown. Reeky Linn has a fall of 70 ft.

Glenkeel Hills () near Magheraboy, *W. Fermanagh.*

GLENKEEN par. (33-4, etc.) Upper Kilnamanagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 5 m. SW. of Templemore-86. Acres 14,493, hilly, with limestone; pop. 7481 + 90. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. C. W. L.) val. 577*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, found. by St. Cuilen, whose censer was found in a tree on the hills.

GLENKENS district, in *N. Kirkcudbt.* includes Balmacellann, Carsephairn, Dalry, Kells, on R. Ken.

Glenkilm Water, runs to R. Ae, *Mid. Dumfries.* near Kirkmichael.

P. Glenkindy, near Aberdeen, *E. Aberdeen.*

Glenkintlass, at the head of Glencreo, *E. Argyll.* near Ardkinglass cast., — Callander, Esq.

Glenlade of Bede, is *Fenlade*, in I. of Thanet, *E. Kent.*

Glenlark River (13) rises in L. Lark, *N. Tyrone*, and runs 6 m. SW. to R. Owenreagh.

Glenlednock, near Comrie, *S. Perth.* on R. Lednock.

Glenlee, near New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* Sir W. Millar, Bt.

Glenlichd, Glenshiel par. *SW. Ross.* near Benmore.

P. Glenlivet, Inveraven par. *S. Banff.* 7 m. NE. of Tomantoul-89, belonging to the Gordons of Aboyne cast., is noted for its good whiskey, which ranks after the Ben Nevis, and has lead and iron ores. Huntley defeated Argyll here 1594.

Glenlo (82) near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, Lady Ffrench.

P. Glenlocher, 3 m. NW. of Castle Douglas, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* at the bridge on R. Dee.

Glenlochy, 4 m. W. of Killin, *W. Perth.* on R. Lochy.

GLENLOUGH. See *GLENCUR, Leitrim.* *Glenlough* (26, 35) 4 m. S. of Carrickart, *N. Donegal*, about 3 m. long.

Glenlough Mountain (72, 81) 12 m. NW. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*, is 1513 ft. high.

P. GLENLUCE. See *LUCE, Old, Wigton.*

Glenlui, at R. Dee's head, *SW. Aberdeen.* under Ben Muickdhu, where the red deer are seen.

GLENLYON *g. s.* par. in Fortingal and Weem pars. *W. Perth.* 3 m. NW. of Taymouth-92, on R. Lyon and Loch Tay, under the Breadalbane hills, is about 28 m. long. Pop. 570. *G. House*, Duke of Atholl, who takes hence title of baron.

Glenmacamass Vale (17) near Glendalough, *N. Wicklow.*

Glenmalire (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.* was part of the O'Dempseys' country, which stretched into *King's Co.*

Glenmaltan, near —, *Dumbarton.* J. C. Colquhoun, Esq.

Glenmature Vale (22-3, 29-1) Ballinacor and Talbotstown bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, a wild spot

about 6 m. long, through which R. Avonbeg runs.

Glenmark, in Braes of Angus, *N. Forfar*. near Invermark cast.

Glenmazeran, near—, *Inverness*. C. Mackintosh, Esq.

Glenmeay () 3 m. S. of Peel, *I. of Man*, has a pretty fall in it.

Glenmore, i. e. great glen, in the Braes above Abernethy, *S. Elgin*. and *E. Inverness*. near *G. House*, J. Campbell, Esq., sends large quantities of fir timber down R. Spey, and has two lakes with green trout, etc. *Glenmore*, Dull and Fortingal pars. *N. Perth*.

Glenmore Castle (24) 5 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, F. Syngé, Esq., on R. Vartry, near the Devil's Glen. *G-nan-Albin*, i. e. great glen of Scotland, between Loch Eil and Moray Frith, is the hollow 58 m. long in which the lochs Ness, Lochie, etc., and the Caledonian canal, lie, —and is only 94 ft. above sea in the highest point.

F. GLENMORRISTON, 6 m. NW. of Fort Augustus-131, *N. Inverness*. belonging to the Grants, was a par. now joined to URQUHART. *G. House*, J. M. Grant, Esq.

GLENMUICK par. with Tullich and Glengairn, Kincardine O'Neill dist. *SW. Aberdeen*. contains Ballater-150 (a watering place near the Pananich spa) and Glengairn and Tullich, on Rs. Dee and Muick (with a fall of 40 ft.), under Lochnagar 3800 ft., and Morven. Size 16 m. by 15, with good highland scenery; pop. 2118, decreasing; real prop. 5779*l.*; for poor 361*l.* Living (presb. Kincard. O'Neill) val. 237*l.*, patr. Marquis of Huntley. At L. Cannor is a hunting seat of Mal. Canmore's, and there are remains of Cnoe and Dee or Canacori castles.

Glenmuir, near Old Cumnock, *E. Ayr*.

GLENN-MAGNA par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester*. 6 m. SE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Union canal, contains Stretton-Magna. Acres 2510; pop. 833 + 6; poor r. 419*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 3927*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. Cuthbert Vic. (Pet.) val. with Stretton-Magna 217*l.*, patr. Sir G. Robinson, Bt. of Stretton Hall. *G-PARVA* tnsph. (63) Aylestone par. *S. Leicester*. 4 m. W. of the above. Pop. 148; poor r. 64*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 1567*l.*

Glennagalligh Mountain (44) 4 m. W. of Killybeg, *E. Clare*, is 1458 ft. high.

P. GLENNAMADDY vil. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. SE. of Dunmore-132, in the midst of bogs, will be the head of a new poor law union. Pop. 446.

Glennamona Mountain (45) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 2067 ft. high.

Glennevis, near Fort William, *S. Inverness*.

GLENNON hmit. (7) near Glasslough, *N. Monaghan*, has a grey marble quarry.

Glen-of-the-Horse (75) a ravine at the side of Mangerton mountn. *Mid. Kerry*.

GLENO vil. (46) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, 3 m. S. of Larna-121, in a pretty hollow.

Glenogle, 4 m. S. of Killyn, *W. Perth*. at the head of Loch Earn, in a wild spot.

GLENOGRA par. (22, 31, 39) Small-county bar. *E. Limerick*, 3 m. NW. of Bruff-134, on the Commogue, has remains of a priory which had 9 chantries, and a castle, both built by the De Lacys. Acres 4253; pop. 1128, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Fedamore. Rockbarton, Visct. Guilmamore. *Fairs*, 11 May, 28 Oct.

Glenomora Wood (53) near O'Brien's Bridge, *E. Clare*, A. Arthur, Esq.

P. GLENORCHY par. in Lorn, *NE. Argyll* 12 m. NNE. of Inverary, 100 from Edinburgh,

near L. Awe, on R. Urchay, includes Inishail and Strathhillan, under Ben Cruachan (3669 ft.), Bendoran, Benlaoi, etc., and was a seat of the Macgregors. Size 24 m. long, hilly sheep-walks, with limestone, lead, etc., and St. Conan's Well; pop. 831 + 6; real prop. 8911*l.*; for poor 386*l.* Living (presb. Leiss) val. 206*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll and Marquis of Breadalbane, who takes hence title of visct; church, ancient. In L. Awe are remains of Inishail nunnery, and Kilchurn, Fraoch Elan, and Achallader castles.

Glenormiston, 4 m. ESE. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*. W. Chambers, Esq., editor of 'Chambers' Journal.'

Glenorrin, 10 m. SW. by W. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*.

GLENOSHEENA vil. () Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 3 m. SSW. of Kilfinane-146. Pop. 164.

Glenpark (23) near Kanturk, *N. Cork*.

Glenpatrick (2) near Gurteen, *N. Waterford*, 6 m. E. of Clonmel, has a slate quarry producing nearly 3000 tons a year.

GLENPROSEN, now joined to KERRIEMUIR, *Mid. Forfar*. was a distinct par. on R. Prosen.

Glenquhargen Craig, 3 m. S. of Sanquhar, *N. Dumfries*. a steep whinstone rock, 1000 ft. high.

Glenquhary. See *Glenwhary*, *Dumfries*.

Glenquiech, 4 m. NE. of Dalwhinnie-103, *SE. Inverness*. *Glenquiech*, near Kerriemuir, *Mid. Forfar*. *Glenquiech*, on R. Bran, *W. Perth*.

GLENGUIN BARONY (42-5, etc.) *SW. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Abbeyfeale, Clonety, Orange, Killagholehane, Killeedy, Mahoonagh, Monagay, and part of Ardagh and Newcastle; acres 96,402; pop. 80,824, houses 4698.

Glenribbon () near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, has a small slate quarry.

Glenriddell, near Dunscore, *W. Dumfries*. — Riddell, Esq.

Glenridding () near Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrid.* seat of Rev. H. Askew, near the Greenside lead mine.

Glenrosa, in Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, a fine valley near Goat-fell.

Glenroy, Kilmanivaig par. *Mid. Inverness*. 13 m. NE. of Fort William-135, in Lochaber, a fine hollow remarkable for its "parallel roads," or three rows, 8 m. long, of marks on the hills around (the lowest 847 ft. above sea), supposed to have been made by the gradual fall of a lake.

Glemsaddell, in Cantyre, *S. Argyll*. 3 m. N. of Campbelltown, late J. Campbell, Esq.

Glemsannox, Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, a very fine spot, with a good vein of barytes under K. Ferguson's, Maiden's Breast, and other hills.

Glemsar Burn, rises in Yarrow par. *NW. Selkirk*. and runs 7 m. N. to R. Tweed, near Peebles.

F. Glemshee, Kirkmichael par. *NE. Perth*. 10 m. NE. of Moulin-68, on R. Shee, has a pass by the Spittal of Glemshee to Braemar.

Glemsheh Rieulet () Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, falls into the sea near Ballycastle.

GLENSHIEL par. near L. Duich, *SW. Ross*. 16 m. S. of Strone Castle-231, including Letterfern, under the mountns, belonged to the Macrears and Lord Seaforth of Donan, who, with the Spanish adherents of the Pretender, were beaten here 1719. Size 16 m. by 2, with black cattle and sheep-walks; pop. 745 + 3; real prop. 3021*l.*; for poor 117*l.* Living (presb. Loch-Carron) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Herrings, etc. are caught in the loch.

Glenishra, near Inverary, *E. Argyll*. at Loch Fyne's head. *Glenishra*, Laggan par. *E. Inverness*. at the head of R. Spey, under Corryvrack, etc.

Glenligachan, a fine spot in Skye. *W. Inverness*. near the Cuchullin hills.

Glen Spear, 10 m. NE. by E. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*. on R. Spean, has marks of parallel roads like Glenroy.

Glenstal Castle (7) 9 m. E. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, among the Slieve Phelim mountains. W. H. Barrington, Esq.

Glenstrae, near Loch Awe, *NE. Argyll*.

Glenstrathfarrer, 13 m. SW. of Beaulieu, *N. Inverness*, has masses of graphite in the gneiss.

GLENTANNER par. is joined to *ABOYNE*, *Aberdeen*.

P. GLENTHAM par. (83) E. Aslaoche wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. SW. of Caistor-153, contains Bishop's Bridge. Acres 2240; pop. 477 + 8; poor r. 133*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 5925*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 90*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Glenhomana () Burrischole bar. *W. Mayo*, near Maum Thomass mountain.

Glenhorne, or *Countisbury*, *House* (27) near Countisbury, *N. Devon*. J. Knight, Esq.

P. GLENTIES vil. (74) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 23 m. SW. of Letterkenny, 162 from Dublin, belongs to Lord A. Hill, who resides and has effected great improvements among his people. Pop. 317. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 19 June, 27 July, 12 Aug. 12 Sept. 28 Dec. *Gleenties P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 24 guardians; acres 260,578, pop. 43,571, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 2316 (besides 11,137 out-door), expend. 7812*l*, prop. rated 16,330*l*.

Glentilt, 7 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*. on R. Tilt, a pass 10 to 15 m. long, through the Grampians, to Braemar, belonging to the Duke of Atholl, and under Cairn Gower (3690 ft.) etc. Talc, etc. are found in the limestone, which becomes marble in some parts, — and granite abounds.

Gleitora Hill (13) in *N. Cork*, near the borders of *Kerry*.

Glentorum () near Belfast, *N. Down*, W. Coates, Esq.

GLENTRATHEN par. is joined to *LINTHRATHEN*. *Glentruim*, near Dalwhinnie inn, on R. Truim, *SE. Inverness*. seat of E. Macpherson, Esq.

Glenturret, near Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. a beautiful spot on R. Turit, where traces of gold have been found.

GLENTWORTH par. (83) W. Aslaoche wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. ESE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 2940; pop. 324 + 3; poor r. 122*l*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3685*l*; charities 20*l*. to Wray's almshouses. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 907*l*, patr. Earl of Scarborough of *G. House*.

Glentyan, near Kilbarchan, *Mid. Renfrew*, J. Stirling, Esq., under Bankbrae.

Glenullen Vale () near Garvagh, *E. Londonderry*.

Glenure, 15 m. S. of Fort William, *N. Argyll*. Sir A. Campbell, Bt.

Glenurquhart, Urquhart par. *N. Inverness*. near Loch Ness, a beautiful, well-wooded glen 10 m. long, with Drumadrochet Inn, a lake, and the Grants' old castle, in it.

Glenview () near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, M. Philips, Esq. *Glenview* (65) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Glenvillage (26) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. S. of Carrichart.

GLENVILLE vil. (43) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Rathcormac-142. Pop. 358, with Ardnageehy church, chapel, dispensary, schools. *G. House*, Dean of Armagh.

Glenville (21) near Tallaght, *S. Dublin*.

Glenville (28) near Ardagh, *W. Limerick*, W. Massy, Esq.

Glenwharry, near Kirkconnel, *NW. Dumfries*.

in a billy spot, where coal, etc., are found, and St. Conal is buried.

GLENSHURRY ext. par. (38-9) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 6 m. E. of Ballymena-118, in *G. Vale*. Acres 11,368; pop. 1548 + 19.

Glenwilliam (37) near Ballygarry, *S. Limerick*, — Massy, Esq.

Glenwood (24) 4 m. N. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*.

GLEVERING hmlt. (50) Hacheston par. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. S. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben, seat of A. Arcedeckne, Esq. Pop. 11.

Glevi of Bede, is *R. Bowent*, *Northumbria*.

Glerum of Antonine, is *GLOUCESTER*, on the Ermine St.

GLEWSTONE tnshp. (43) Goodrich par. *S. Hereford*. 3 m. SW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 121.

GLIDDEN tythg. (11) Hambledon par. *SE. Hants*. 7 m. SW. of Petersfield-54, is joined to *CHIDDEN*.

Glimsholm Isld., Holm par. *S. Orkney*, 1 m. S. of Pomona, near Burray Isld.

P. M. GLIN vil. (17) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Limerick, 155 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions town, and bathing place, on R. Shannon, was given by Hen. II. to the Fitzgeralds, and will be the head of a new poor l. Union. Pop. 1208 + 17, in the fisheries, corn, and butter trade, and linen manufact.; houses 200, with Kilfergus church, chapel, bridewell. *G. Castle*, seat of the 19th Knight of Glin, Rt. Hon. J. F. Fitzgerald, near the remains of that which was taken by Ormond and Raleigh 1580. The old church has mons. of the family, whose war-cry was "Shanid aboo!" and there are some forts. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, Wed. before 11 June, and after 11 Sept. 1 Dec.

Glinisk (7) 6 m. NE. of Glennamaddy, *N. Galway*.

GLINTON par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 1380; pop. 404; poor r. 378*l*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 3242*l*; charities 119*l*, of which 15*l*. to Ireland's school. St. Benedict Cur. with Peakirk.

Glitness Isld., Tingwall par. *Shetland Islds.*, 7 m. NE. of Lerwick in Caithrill Voe.

GLOBE TOWN hmlt. (1) Bethnal Green par. *NE. London*. 2½ m. NE. by E. of St. Paul's, near Victoria Park, E. Count. rail, St. James's church, etc.

GLOBWLL tnshp. () Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 124; real prop. 2809*l*.

Gloddaeth (78) 1 m. N. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon*. Hon. E. Ll. Mostyn.

GLODWICK (88) near Prestwich, *SE. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Man.) val. 150*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Glomach Fall, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*. in a gloomy spot, near Glenelchaig.

GLOOSTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 6 m. N. of Market-Harboro'-83, on a branch of R. Welland. Acres 660; pop. 157; poor r. 101*l*. (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1638*l*. St. John Rect. (Pet.) val. 180*l*, patr. Earl of Cardigan. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. N.

Glorat, near —, *Dumbrtn.* — Stirling, Esq.

Glore Lough (3) near Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*.

GLORORUM tnshp. () Bambrough par. *NE. Northumbria*. 4 m. E. of Belford-322. Pop. 53; poor r. 14*l*. (Belfd. U.).

P. GLOSSOP par. (81) High Peake hund. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. N. of Chapel-le-Feith-167, near Manch. and Sheff. rail., a polling place, in a hollow, con-

taining Mellor, New Mills, Hayfield, Charlesworth, Whitfield, *curs.*, Beard, Chinley, Chisworth, Channall, Dinting, and 7 other tnshtps. Acres 49,960; pop. 22,898 + 481, cotton, cloth, and paper manufacturers; houses —, with chapels, banks, savings bk. (9210L from 330 depositors), bleach and print works, foundries, Hague's free-school (37L), and Union p. house; poor r. 6458L; real prop. 20,705L; charities 283L. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 114L, patr. Trustees; church, ancient, with tomb of Hague, of Park Hall. Melandra Cast. is a roman camp by R. Mersey, near the old way to Brough. *G. Hall*, T. Ellison, Esq. *Glos. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. and its tnshtps. (except Hayfield, Beard, Mellor); acres 20,807, pop. 14,575, cases relieved (1846-7) 428 (out-door 378), expend. 968L, prop. rated 29,155L. It belongs to Hayfield Registry. The New County Court district includes the Registry except Disley, Beard, Ollersel, Whittle, Thornsett, which go to Chapel-le-Frith. *Fair*, 6 May, cattle, etc.

Gloster (42) near Shirnore, *SW. King's Co.* on R. Brosna, Col. Lloyd.

GLOSTER-HILL tnshtp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 7 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, at R. Coquet's mouth, is a seat of H. Dand, Esq. Pop. 18; poor r. 18L (Alnw. U.).

Glotia, or *Clotia Fluv.*, of Ptolemy, is the *Clyde*, with *G. Insula*, Bute or Arran, at the mouth.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE (34-5, 43-4) a seaside county, *SW. England*, at the top of Bristol Chan. between the Avon and Wye, was the seat of the *Dolenni* in *Flavia Caesariensis* of the Romans (who made Cirencester their capital), and part of a diocese called *Wiccica* in the saxon kingdom of *Mercia*, — is watered by the *Sabrina*, or Severn (for 60 m.), etc., traversed by the Posseway, Ermine St., and *Via Julia*, by the Cotswolds, by the Tham. and Sev., and the Glo'ster canals, and by the Gt. West. and Brist. and Birm. rails, — and bordered by *Worcest.* (N.), *Warwick.* (NE.), *Oxford.* (E.), the Thames and *Berks.* (SE.), *Wilts.* (S.), the Avon and *Somerset.* (SW.), the Wye and *Monmo.* (W.), *Herefd.* (NW.). Length from Bristol to Prescot Pk. 64 m., greatest breadth 43, av. ditto 20½; relative size 218-10,000ths; circuit about 245 (but very irregular), including 10 m. of coast from Pill, at the Avon's mouth, through King's Road (5 to 10 fath. water) to Aust ferry, beyond which the Severn is full of sands, and is navigable only with the tide, which rises 30 to 40 ft., frequently with a 'bore' which does great harm. It contains 1258 sq. m., or 805,120 acres (790,470 by addition of pars.), of which 750,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 48,000 unprofitable; 431,383 + 10,344 persons, of whom 196,413 are in Bristol, Cheltenham, Glo'ster, Forest of Dean, — 225,840 are females, 193,988 under 20 yrs. of age, 342,415 county-born, — 65,016, or 15-1 per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc., 31,270, or 7-2 per cent., by agricult. (4953 being farmers and graziers), 5396 educated professions, 16,002 independent, 77,422 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,016 houses, besides 6577 empty and building; 27 hundreds in 2 divisions, — the *E. Div.* containing Bisley (Mid.), Bradley (E.), Brightwell's Barrow (SE.), Cheltenham and Cleve (N.), Crowthorne (S.), Upper and Lower Deerhurst, and Up. Mid. and Low. Dudstone (N.), Up. and Low. Kiftsgate (NE.), Longtree (S.), Rapsgate (Mid.), Up. and Low. Slaughter (E.), Up. and Low. Tewkesbury, and Tibaldstone (N.), Up. and Low. Westminster (NE.), Up. and Low. Whitstone (Mid.), — the *W. Div.* containing Up. and Low. Berkeley (SW.), Bledisloe (W.), Botloe (W.), St. Brinve's (W.), Up. and Low. Grumbald's Ash,

and Up. and Low. Henbury (SW.), Lancaster duchy (NW.), Up. and Low. Langley, and Pucklechurch, and Up. and Low. Thornbury (SW.), Westbury (W.), Barton Regis (SW.); 337 pars. besides parts of 5 others, and 10 ext. par. places; about 1230 vils., hmlts., etc.; 25 market towns, — Glo'ster (e.) the capital, etc., as below, Cheltenham (e.), Cirencester or Cister (e.), Dursley (w.), Newent (w.), Northleach (e.), Ch. Sodbury (w.), Stow (e.), Stroud (e.), Tewkesbury (e.), Thornbury (w.), Winchcomb, Newnam (w.), Tetbury, Berkeley (w.), Ch. Campden (e.), Coleford (W.), Fairford, Marshfield, Minchinhampton (e.), Mitcheldean, Painswick, Wickwar, Wotton-under-Edge (w.), — the first 12 with Tetbury, Clifton, Westbury, Wheatenhurst, being poor law unions, — with the same and Bristol (which usually goes with *Somerset.*), sup. registries, — and the first 13 with Bristol, new county courts; returns eleven members to parl., viz., 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 187,210, elect. 7803), with Glo'ster for elect. town, and those above marked (e.), with Bisley, Avening, Stonehouse, for pol. places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 224,096, el. 7601), with Wotton for el. town, and those marked (w.), with Abson, Felton, Siston, Wick, Yate, for polling places, — 2 each for Glo'ster (as below), Cister (el. 478), Tewkesbury (el. 407), Stroud new boro' (el. 1210), and 1 for Cheltenham new boro' (el. 2345); is governed by a lord lieutenant, and custos, about 60 deputy lieuts., and 390 magistrates; is in the Oxford circuit (the assizes and gr. sessions being at Glo'ster), and the Home military district; and constitutes 2 archdeaconries (as below), in the dioc. of Glost. and Brist., province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,315,726L, — ('43) 2,074,515L, of which 23,766L on mines and quarries, 9699L on ironworks, 13,924L on canals and rails; ditto rentals 874,269L or 21s. 8½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 1,221,125L or 27s. 10d. per acre (wheat 56s.); county income ('48) 54,741L, of which 23,182L from co. rate (on a val. of 138,328L made 1844), 15,897L from police r., 7077L from the Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 16 unions, 158,510L on 1,872,097L or 1s. 8d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 34,844 (out-door 81,357), in estimated pop. of 353,297. Total charities 19,460L of which 6902L for schools and education (2358L for gram. sch.). Savings bks. ('49) 15, with 853,128L from 27,513 depositors; in 1838-9, 3148 m. of road (719 being turnpike) were maintained for 27,809L. In '46-7, out of 396 pars. 362 had 660 church schools supported by 23,133L with 37,755 child. attending, and 943 paid teachers (167 being monitors) whose salaries were 17,501L, and who had 269 teachers' houses; out of these 33 were free schools, and 131 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1279 teachers and 13,214 child.); and 226 in union with the National Soc. had 18,066 child. and total grants of 7674L. Offenders in '48, including Bristol, 1042 (or 1003 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 788 were convicted, 188 were females, 52 under 15 yrs. of age, 276 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 395,533 + 4084) the 'births' were 12,253, of whom 6060 were females, 811 or 6-6 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 8364, or 1 in 46, — the all-England av. being the same; 'marriages' 3800 (at church 3200), of which 2578 persons, or 33-8 per cent., signed with marks. A bed of lias runs through from about Bath, Bitton, etc. (where 'bath stone' is got) to Gloucester, and along E. side of Severn, rising 700 to 1000 ft. at the Cotswolds (shale, marlstone, etc.), the highest points being Symond's Hill 795 ft., Cleave Hill 1134 ft., Broadway Tower 1086 ft., Denning-

ton Hill 883 ft., and Churchdown, near Glo'ster, 2550 ft. (?); oolite, or gypsum, lies on the E. side of this, and the W. is occupied by old and new red sandstone (lower red about Newent), with a coal bed in Dean Forest (10 m. by 4, and veins 2 to 5 ft. thick), and another from Bristol to Kingswood (10 m. by 2), both edged with carboniferous limestone. Iron is worked in Forest of Dean (15,000 tons per an.), Iron Acton, Bitton, Stone, Lydney, etc.; coal (employing 2756 hands) in the Forest, Newent, and at Kingswood, Westerleigh, Mangotsfield, Bitton, Pucklechurch, Lyston, Iron Acton, Wyke, Abson, etc.; limestone, with many fossils, in the Forest, Cromhall, Aust, Sodbury, Westbury, — with lead at the last two; a little zinc at Redland, Yates, etc.; also traces of lead, strontian, etc. in other parts, and quartz 'diamonds' at Clifton; stone is quarried in the Cotswold, Thornbury (toadstone), Dursley (puff-stone, which hardens in the air), Dagham Down (curiously marked), Cotham, Painswick, etc. Woollen cloths (about 6570 hands) are spun, made, and dyed at Bisley, N. Hampton, Stroud, Painswick, Woodchester, Hurley, K. Stanley, Dursley, Wotton-under-Edge, Uley, Northleach, Rodboro', etc., — but the manufact. is declining; hats (984 hands) at Frampton-Cotterell, Pucklechurch, Bitton, Westerleigh; cotton (940 hands) at Bristol, etc.; pins (524) at Glo'ster; iron, sugar, glass, etc. at Bristol; stockings, lace, at Tewkesbury; carriers' knives at Ci'ster, and tools at Coaley (?): — in 1847, a bad year, 1530, 5308, 95, and 497 hands were in the cotton, woolen, flax, and silk mills respectively. The small rivers are the Frome, Wye, Thames (which rises under the Cotswolds), Calne, Windrush, Ladden; and there are good mineral springs at Cheltenham, Walton, Clifton, and near Glo'ster. As to soil, etc. the county is divided into three districts, i.e. the *Forest* (43,000 acres), where oak and beech timber abound, and the styre apple is grown in the orchards; the *Hill*, or Cotswold (about 200,000 acres), chiefly meadow, and sheep farms (200 to 1000 acres), with a dry, chalky, or sandy soil mixed with gravel, and growing corn (16 to 20 bush. per acre), barley (32 bush.), turnips, sainfoin, etc., — wages being 6 to 7s., and harvest a fortnight later; the *Vale* of the Severn under the Cotswolds, nearly all dairy land, thickly hedged, and including the vales of Evesham, — of Glo'ster, 60,000 acres of rich loam, in ridges, growing much fruit, wheat (24 to 28 bush.), barley (40 bush.), oats, beans (20 to 30 bush.), turnips, potatoes, with good water meadows by the river, producing 2½ tons per acre, — and of Berkeley, 50,000 ac., the most fertile, growing corn, beech, etc., with orchards, and formerly vineyards, but now chiefly grass land for butter and double glo'ster cheese. Stock of sheep of various choice breeds, about 550,000, yielding 15,550 wool-packs; Berkshire swine are reared, — and the cattle, chiefly a good native breed, are fattened with oil-cake, each cow producing yearly 3 to 4 cwt. of cheese, which is made between May and July, or later, and coloured with annatto, — but much 'glo'ster' really comes from *Wills*. System of agriculture, mid-dling, but improving; several estates are large, and farms are of all sizes, mostly from 200 to 500 acres, some on leases from 7 to 21 yrs.; enclosures, on the hills, of stone. At Ci'ster is the agricult. college, near Lord Bathurst's seat. Among the antiquities are: british camps at Sponebed, Towberry Hill; roman at Broad Barrow, Woodchester (where a fine pavement, etc. were found by Lysons), Kings Stanley, Bourton-

on-the-Water (on Fosse road), N. Cerney, Lydney, Aust ferry, Wyke, Grovesend, Icombe, Oldbury, Lit. Sodbury, Saperton, etc.; saxon at Almondbury (or Amberley ?), Dyrbam, Meon hill, Willersley, — and the danish "tingle stone" in Gatcombe pk.; abbeyes at Lanthony, Ci'ster, Hayles; priories at Hasledon, Horsley, Kynley, Stanley St. Leonard; good or old churches at Ci'ster, Fairford (with stained windows), Northleach, Elkstone, Tewkesbury, Deerhurst; castles at Berkeley (where the unhappy Edw. II. was murdered), Beverstone (the Berkeleys'), St. Briavell's (Fitzwalters'), Sudeley (Botelers'), and Thornbury. Campden was an old seat of the Hickeeses and Noels; Quenington had a Templars' preceptory, and there is an old cross at Iron Acton. Bp. Fox, a pillar of the Reformation, was born at Dursley, Sir M. Hale at Alderley, Bradley the astronomer at Sherbourne (?), W. Hastings at Daylesford, Kyrle "the man of Ross" at Whitehouse, Jenner at Berkeley, and Ci'ster gives name to the learned monk Richard. At Tewkesbury, Edw. IV. utterly defeated 1471 the Lancastrians; and Birdlip Hill has a fine prospect. Chief seats are: Duke of Beaufort *Badminton Pk.*, Earl Bathurst *Oakley*, E. Fitzhardinge *Berkeley Cast.*, E. Wemyss *Stanway*, E. Ellenborough *Southam* (old), E. Ducie *Woodchester*, Lord Dynevor *Barrington Pk.*, Ld. J. Somerset *Hempstead Ho.*, Ld. de Clifford *Kings Weston*, Ld. Northwick *Northwick*, Ld. Sherborne *Sherborne*, Ld. Stowell *Stowell*, Ld. Redesdale *Batsford*, Ld. Sudeley *Toddington*, Musgrave, Bt. *Barnsley*, Boevy, Bt. *Flaxley*, Guise, Bt. *Highnam*, Sandys, Bt. *Miserden*, Cockerell, Bt. *Seisincourt*, Ricketts, Bt. *The Elms*, Hicks, Bt. *Whitcombe*, Imhoff, Knt. *Daylesford*, Jenner Fust, Knt. *Hill Court*, Leigh of *Addlestrop*, Coxwell of *Ablington*, Corbet of *Admington*, Fryer of *Alkington*, Duiton of *Bibury*, Harford of *Blaize Cast.*, Blagdon of *Boddington*, Yate of *Bromes-barrow*, Taylor of *Clifton*, Daubeny of *Cote*, Bouverie of *Down Anney*, Estcourt of *Estcourt*, Ricardo of *Gatcombe*, Whittington of *Hansel* (of the lord mayor's family), Sampson of *Henbury*, Baker of *Hardwicke*, Lysons of *Hempstead* (the topographer's family), Taylor of *Huntley Lodge*, Kingscote of *Kingscote*, Trye of *Leechampton*, Bathurst of *Lydney Pk.*, Lewis of *Lypnat Pk.*, Clutterbuck of *Newark Pk.*, Shuttleworth of *The Priory*, Burton of *Radbrook*, J. C. Smith of *St. Margaret's*, Sheppard of *The Ridge*, Lawrence of *Sandywell*, Ormerod of *Sedbury*, Craven of *Seenington* (?), Hartley of *Lit. Sodbury*, Elton of *Stapleton*, Moreton of *Tortworth*, Hayes of *Wick Ho.*, Beach of *Williamstrip*, Gist of *Wormingham*, with *Prescot*, *Rodmarton* (old), etc. The Beaufort, Berkeley, White Horse, Cheltenham hounds, and the Flaxley, Brookworth, and Norton harriers, hunt here. From Ci'ster (anct. *Durocornovium*) the Fosseway went S. to Bath (*Aqua Solis*, whence Via Julia went by *Trajectus*, or Aust ferry, to Wales, and another way went to Speen and Silechester), and N. to High Cross, — the Ermine, or Ryknield, went SE. to Speen, and NW. to Glo'ster (*Glevum*), — Akeman St. went NE. to *Zelia Castra*, and another SW. to *Trajectus*. Modern roads from Glo'ster are: (1) By Brist. and Glouc. (broad gauge) rail. to Stoneham 9 m., Berkeley 15, Wickwar 22½, Yate (near Ch. Sodbury) 27, Bristol 87½; or by road to Harwicke 4, Berkeley 16, Thornbury 24, Bristol 34. (2) By Gt. West. Union rail. to Stonehouse 10½, Stroud 12½, Ci'ster 18, Minety 28, Swindon 36½; or by Ermine St. to Brimsfield 8, Ci'ster 17, Cricklade 24, Swindon 32. (3) By Birm. and Glost. (narrow gauge) rail. to Cheltenham 7, Tewkes-

bury 16, thence to Birmingham 53; or by road to Tewkesbury 10, thence to Pershore 18 (Upton 15, Evesham 28). (4) To Shipton 12 (thence to Northleach 19), Stow 25, Moreton 29. (5) To Cheltenham 8, Winchcomb 15 (thence to Evesham 25), Chpg. Campden 29, Stratford-on-Avon 38. (6) To Painswick 6, along the Cotswolds to Stroud 9 (Minchinhampton 13, Tetbury 19, Malmesbury 24, or Dursley 17, Wootton 19), Lasboro' 17, Badminton 23, Doddington 27 (Ch. Sodbury 29), Marshfield 32, Bath 37. (7) To Newnham (by road or S. Wales rail.) 12, Lydney 20, Chepstow 28. (8) To Mitcheldean 11, thro' Forest of Dean to Coleford 21, Monmouth 27. (9) Newent 8, Ledbury 15. A canal also goes the same way to Ledbury and Hereford, — the Ship Canal 18 m. long from Glo'ster to the Severn near Berkeley, and Thames and Severn canal 36 m. from Whitminster on the Severn, by Stroud, C'ister, Cricklade, to the Thames at Lechlade. About 70 m. of rail. cross the county.

*** P. M. * **GLOUCESTER** city (43) and county of itself, locally in Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* on the Gl. and Brist. and Birm. and Gl. rails. 102 m. from London by rail, or 114 by road, the county, assize, election, and polling town, seat of a bishopric (since Hen. VIII.), excise collection, and inland bonding port, on the Severn, — was *Caer Glou* "bright fort," or "Glow's fort," of the Britons, on Ermine and Ryknield Streets, — *Gleuvum* of the Romans, who settled here under Aulus Plautius, — *Gleaucestre* of the Mercian and W. Saxons, who took it 677 from the Britons, for whom it was governed by Eldol; was rebuilt 679 by K. Wulphere (who found. the abbey) and made a mint town by Athelstan, and a royal city with a palace at Kingsholme, where Edgar, Edmd. Ironside, and the Confessor lived; was plundered by the Danes 836, 877, 997, — partly burnt 1087, by Rob. Curthose, brother of the Conqueror (who b. the castle); seized by Henry III.'s rebellious barons, but given up 1263 to his son Prince Edw. who as Edw. I. held, 1278-9, a parl. which passed the "Statutes of Gloucester;" and under Massie, declared against Ch. I., who 1642 besieged it in person, till it was relieved by the Earl of Essex; — has returned *two* members to parl. from Edw. I., the bounds under the Reform bill including the old city (comprising the 7 pars. marked * with parts of St. Catherine, St. Mary de Lode, and St. Michael as below), Barton, Littleworth, and N. and S. Hamlets, — no. of electors 1631 (of 107. houses 2954); was first chartered by Hen. III., and by the new act is divided into 3 wards (instead of 4) governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of city of G. in county of city of G." and revenue of 6694*l.* Acres of old boro' 680, — of new 460, fertile; pop. of city 14,152 + 222, in the manufact. of brushes, nails, pins (which supersedes cloth since 1626, and employs 187 hands), and in a prosperous coasting trade; houses 2352, with 12 churches, 8 chapels, — shire hall by Smirke, instead of the old Booth hall, Tholsey, or townhall, — co. gaol on site of castle, co. infirmary and lunatic asyl. custom-house, 5 banks, savings bk. (72,342*l.* from 2621 depositors), 2 basins, or canal docks (a new one is building), gas and water works, 2 markets, pump-room over a mineral spring, theatre, assembly room, large bell foundry, bridge at W. gate across Alney isld. where Ironside beat Canute, Hen. VIII.'s gram. or college school in the cathedral N. transept, Cooke's crypt gram. school (of which Corbet, a native divine, was master) with an exhibition at Pemb. Coll. Oxon., Rich's boys' blue-coat hosp. (1153*l.*), St. Bartholomew's

hosp. (1038*l.*) reb. 1786, on site of an old priory, St. Margaret's lepers' hosp. (185*l.*), St. M. Mag. or K. James's lepers' hosp. (155*l.*), Cocks' school (110*l.*), Nourse's house of industry, Bell's almsh. (40*l.*), penitentiary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2352*l.*; poor r. 3872*l.* on 47,323*l.*; real prop. 65,588*l.* of which 5390*l.* on ironworks; charities 3215*l.* Livings are: *St. Aldate *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Bishop; *St. Catherine's *Cur.* 34*l.*, Dean and Chap., — church, in ruins, part norman (St. Mark *Cur.* 130*l.*, Bishop); *St. Jno. Baptist *Rect.* 150*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — ch. on site of Athelstane's, which was a sanctuary; *St. Mary de Crypt *Rect.* with *St. Owen and All Saints, 120*l.*, Ld. Chan. — ch. cruciform, lately restored; *St. Mary de Lode *Vic.* with *Holy Trinity *Vic.* 284*l.*, Dean and Ch., — ch. part norman, with effigies of the pretended K. Lucius; *St. Michael *Rect.* with *St. Mary de Grace *Cur.* 231*l.*, Ld. Chan. — ch. has brass of W. Henshaw's wives (1519); *St. Nicholas *Cur.* with St. Bartholomew *Cur.* 116*l.*, Trustees, — ch. early eng.; Christchurch, and St. M. Mag. with St. Margaret *Curs.* 155*l.* and — *L.* Trustees; St. James and St. Matthew *Curs.*, 150*l.* and 50*l.*, Bishop; St. Luke *Cur.* — *L.*, Rev. S. Lysons, curate of Hempstead Court. The *cathedral* or minster, 426 ft. by 152, and 67½ high, was begun 1089 by Abbot Serle (on the site of one burnt, of which the crypt, part of nave, etc. remains), and includes: the early eng. S. aisle before 1329 by Ab. Thokey; N. transept, and the fine dec. english choir before 1337 by Ab. Wigmore, who also b. the Gt. Chamber and Highnam Grange (seat of J. Walters, Esq.); presbytery, Gt. Hall (where Rich. II. held his parl. 1378) by Ab. Horton, who begun 1351 the beautiful cloisters, 148 by 144 ft. finished 1392 by Ab. Frousester; W. front and S. porch, by Ab. Morewent 1421-37; the fine tower 225 ft. with a bell of 6500 lbs. and a good view, by Abs. Sebroke and Tulley 1457-1518; lady chapel 92 ft. by 24, and 46½ high, with its chantries, screen, oratory, by Abs. Hanley and Ferley 1457-98; abbot's house (afterwards the palace) and chapel by the last Ab. Parker; E. window with 37 figures in it, 79 ft. by 35½, being the largest in England; whispering gallery 75 ft. long, forming 5 sides of an octagon, near E. window of choir; 31 carved stalls, screen by Kent; library or chapter ho., where the Lacys, etc. were buried; deanery, where 1685-7 Jas. II. touched for the king's evil; old picture of the 'Judgment' in S. aisle; and tombs of Edw. II. (very old), Humphrey Bohun (?), K. Osric who found. a nunnery, several abbots, Rob. Curthose, Judge Powell, Dr. Jenner, Bigland the antiquary, and Mrs. Morley by Flaxman. Synods were held here 804, 1189; wittenagemotes 896, 1053; and parliaments 1234 (by Hen. III. who was crowned here 1216), 1378, 1413 and 1417, 1420 (by Hen. V.); the Conqueror always spent Christmas here, as did Rufus, who met Malcolm of Scotland here 1093; Hen. I. was here 1123 to choose an archbishop; Hen. VI. 1430; Rich. III. 1483; Hen. VII. 1485; Hen. VIII. 1535; Geo. III. 1788, and Prince of Wales 1807. At Kingsholm, the site of the roman station, coins, urns, coffins, lamps, beads, a brass steel yard (the finest of the kind) have been found; and there are remains of a barn and gate of Lanthony abbey, of St. Oswald's austrian friary found. as a college by Ethelfleda, of greyfriars church, and blackfriars church (1239 by Hen. III.), of Edw. I.'s gate on site of the Lichgate, and the Vineyard Ho. a moated country seat b. 1351 by Ab. Staunton, and an old conduit. A cross 69½ ft. high, of Rich. III.'s time, was taken down 1749, and there are no remains of Sir

T. Berkeley's whitefriary, of which Cantelupe, a native, was abbot. Among other natives were the monks Benedict and Robert of G., C. Osbernus, and another Osberne a scholar; Abp. Moore (d. 1804), Rastell the jesuit; Corbet, Crowley and Wintle, divines; Judge Powell (d. 1713); Harris the physician; Taylor the water poet; Capell a writer; Whitefield (1714-70) born at the 'Bell,' which was kept by the present Bp. Philpott's father; Raikes (1735-1811) the founder of Sunday schools; Wood the banker. Among the bishops were the pious Hooper who was burnt in St. Mary's Square, M. Smith who wrote the preface to the Bible, Goodman, and Warburton. A musical festival is held every 3rd year at the cathedral; and borough-english custom prevails. It publishes the 'G. Journal' and 'Gloucestersh. Chronicle' newspapers, and gave title of earl, first to Rob. son of Hen. I., and of duke to Thomas, son of Edw. III.; and to a 'king at arms' (?) from Rich. III. with jurisdiction over Wales. Highnam, seat of Sir B. Guise, Bt.; Elmore Court, W. Guise, Esq. who has given a collection to the city for an intended museum in Commercial St. Laxington, Robin's Wood, and Chosen hills have fine views. The *S. Glouc.* militia have their head quarters here. A canal about 30 m. long, was completed to Hereford 1845. By that from BERKELEY, 500 ton ships come up to the quays. In 1846, 300 sail of 14,460 tons (235 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 125 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Lydney and Beachley for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1741 sail of 71,023, and 2962 of 112,553 t. (besides 83 steamers of 6768, and 160 of 9347 t.)—from and to 'colonies' 47 of 14,201, and 36 of 11,782 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 105 of 19,946, and 51 of 7720 t. (besides 58 foreigners of 9425, and 28 of 5673 t.); total customs 115,983*l.*; exports, as above, with corn, coal, timber, salt. Here the "break of gauge" occurs—the Birm. and Gl. rail. on the *narrow gauge* (4 ft. 8½ in.) meeting the Brist. and Gl. rail. on *broad gauge* (7 ft.), which was made —, and incorporated with Middl. rail. 1845,—is 22 m. long, with 8 stations, 2 tunnels (1914 yds.), and a branch to Keynsham (5½ m.); and passes Stroud, Berkeley, Wotton, Wickwar, Ch. Sodbury, Magotsfield. *Gl. and Forest of Dean rail.* 8 m. long, to Awre on S. Wales line, was made 1850-1; cap. 370,000*l.*—recd. (June 1850) 29,835*l.*, expend. 84,758*l.* G. DIOCRSE, to which Bristol is joined, was first formed by Hen. VIII. 1541, and extends over *Glouc.* parts of *Somer.* and *Wilts.* comprising the archdeaconries of G. and B., which contain 13 deaneries, or about 360 benefices; Bp.'s income 3700*l.* with patr. of 32 livings; seats, Gl. and Stapleton palaces. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon (232*l.*), chancellor, 5 canons, 7 hon. canons, 3 min. canons (150*l.*) with patr. of 19 livings. G. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Blockley (jurisdiet.), Campden, Dursley, the Forest, Gloucester, Stonehouse, Stowe, Winchcombe, or 200 benefices. G. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Durdstone mid. hund. with Arlingham *v.c.*, Ashelworth *v.*, Barnwood *v.*, Churchdown *cur.*, Fretherne *rect.*, Frosterne *v.*, Gloucester, Haresfield *v.*, Hartpur *v.*, Lassington *v.*, Longney *v.*, Maisemore *c.*, Morton Valence *c.*, Norton *c.*, Sandhurst *v.*, Saul *c.*, Standish *v.*, Wheatthurst *c.*, Gt. Witcomb *r.*—The *Excise* district includes Gloucester, Winchcomb, Campden, Shipston, Moreton, Stow, Cirencester, Cricklade, Tetbury, Dursley, Berkeley, Thornbury, Sodbury, Wickwar, Wotton, Hampton, Stroud, Painswick,

Tewkesbury, Cheltenham, Newent; and in 1835 had 60 officers, and collected 95,438*l.* (each collector's round being 235 m.), of which 60,274*l.* was on malt, 14,452*l.* on licences, 9692*l.* on soap, 5637*l.* on bricks, 2802*l.* on paper, 2571*l.* on auctions,—and the total no. of traders (7070) included 2922 in tobacco, 1432 in tea, 965 in wine and spirits, 1586 brewers and maltsters, 96 makers of bricks, 10 of soap, etc. *Glouc. P. L. Union*, contains the city pars. as above, with Ashleworth, Barnwood, Brockworth, Churchdown, Down Hatherley, Elmore, Hempstead, Lassington, Maisemore, Matson, Norton, Quedgeley, Sandhurst, S. Hamlet, Upton, St. Leonard, Whaddon, Barton (St. Mary and St. Michael), Hucclecote, Littleworth, Longford (St. Catherine and St. Mary), N. Hamlet, Over Highnam, Tuffley, Twigworth, Wotton, St. Mary; acres 32,818, pop. 26,838, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2128 (out-door 1836), expend. 8375*l.*, prop. rated 123,943*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whaddon; pop. 26,815 + 450; births 911 (441 being females, 60 illegit.)—deaths 611,—marriages 415, of which 265 persons signed with marks: 108 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Wheathenurst (except Westbury par. which goes to Newnham). *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Mon. every month (cattle), 5 Apr. 5 July, 28 Sept. (cheese), 28 Nov. *Gloucetane Reeks* () near Lakes Coos and Killarney, Kerry.

Gloumshawn () near Cork, *E. Cork*.
Glover's Cross (80) 4 m. SE. of Knutsford, *Mid. Cheshire*, near Manchester rail.

GLUPE par. now joined to YELL, *Shetland Islds.*
GLUSBUCK tnsbp. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, near Leeds and Liv. canal, contains Crosshills. Acres 1360; pop. 1052 + 7; poor r. 220*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 3436*l.*

GLUVIAS, ST., par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. NW. of Falmo'-269, containing Penryn, and Penwerris *cur.*, had a chantry before the Conquest. Acres 2770 (or 2271), granite and felspar, with oxide of iron; pop. 4484, many tanners; poor r. 248*l.* (Falmo' U.); real prop. 5446*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Budock —, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, near which is Boheland barn, where the murder took place which gives the plot of Lillo's, or Colman's, "Fatal Curiosity." Enys, J. Enys, Esq.; Roscrew, the Pendarveses.

Glyde Court (14) 4 m. S. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*, L. Upton Esq., on *G. River*, which rises near Carrickmacross, *Monaghan*, and runs to Dundalk bay.

Glyder Vawr and *G. Vach*, i. e. great and little (75), two peaks of Snowdon, E. of Llanberis, *Mid. Carnen*. 3300 and 3000 ft. high, joined by Y Waen Oer plain, ½ m. broad.

GLYMPTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 3 m. N. of Woodstock-62, on R. Glyme, which rises near Heythrop, and runs past Woodstock to R. Evenlode in Blenheim Park. Acres 1670; pop. 119; poor r. 111*l.* (Woods. U.); real prop. 1339*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 258*l.*, patr. E. Way, Esq., of *G. Park*.

GLYN hmlt. (36) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NNW. of Llanelly-217, under Mynydd Sulien. Pop. 908, colliers; real prop. 2956*l.* GLYN hmlt. (41) Llan-non par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NNE. of Llanelly-217. Real prop. 2197*l.* GLYN hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 8 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Cothi. Pop. 162. GLYN (75) 3 m. NW. of Harlech, *W. Merion.* W. O. Gore, Esq. M.P. an old elizab. sent. GLYN-COUNON hmlt. (36) Llanwanno par. *E.*

Glamorgan. 6 m. SSW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, contains Horne, where the Pont Cynon aqueduct carries Cardiff canal over R. Taf. Pop. 306; real prop. 1599*l*. **G. FECHAN** tnsbp. (74) Llan-sainffraid-Glyn-Cerriog par. *SE. Denbigh.* 3 m. SSE. of Llangollen-184, on R. Ceiriog. Pop. 518.

GLYNAMEN hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Aman, in Black Moun'tns. Pop. 302.

GLYNBROCHAN tnsbp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188, contains Carncoed and Glanynant. Pop. 375; real prop. 1761*l*.

GLYNCEIRIOG tnsbp. (59) Llanwrin par. *W. Montgomery.* 3 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, where R. Dulas joins R. Dovey. Real prop. 1521*l*.

Glyndbourn, near Glynde, *Sussex*, as below, a seat of Sir J. H. Langham, Bt.

P. GLYNDE par. (5) Ringmer hund. *Pevensey rape, Mid. Sussex.* 2 m. ESE. of Lewes-50, near Hastings rail. Acres 1370; pop. 270; poor r. 169*l*. (W. Firlie U.); real prop. 1818*l*; charities, Haye's for poor 242*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 132*l*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. **G. House,** J. Ellman, Esq. **Glynde** (5) 4 m. W. of Hastings, *SE. Sussex*, Gen. Hon. B. Trevor.

Glyndurdwy, "vale of the Dee," or Llangollen, *E. Merioneth*, which once belonged to O. Glyndwr, or Glendower (who had a palace at Sychnant near Corwen, and held a parliament at the Cwrt Plâs, Dolgelly), came through the Salusburys to Col. Vaughan, of Rhûg.

Glyndyffryn Fall (74) 5 m. W. of Corwen, *NE. Merioneth*.

GLYNFACH hmlt. (42) Llanigon par. *NE. Brecon.* 2 m. S. of Hay-154, in Black Moun'tns. on *Heref. and Mon.* border. Pop. 59; poor r. 71*l*. (Hay U.).

GLYNGYNWITH tnsbp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 238.

GLYNHAFREN hmlt. (60) Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery.* near Llanidloes-188.

GLYNHAFREN-UCH-CHOED tnsbp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 228.

Glynhir (41) 4 m. S. of Llandilo-fawr, *SE. Carmarthen.* Mrs. Dubuisson, under Black Mount, with some falls in the grounds.

Glynllifon Castle (75) 5 m. SSW. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon.* Lord Newborough, lately reb., was seat of Cilmin Troed du, or "black foot," ancestor of one of the 15 tribes of N. Wales, and the Glynnnes.

GLYNLOUGHOR hmlt. (37) Llandilo-talybont par. *NW. Glamorgan.* 2 m. N. of Castell Llwychr-212. Pop. 509; real prop. 969*l*.

GLYNN par. (40-1, 46-7) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim,* 3 m. SE. of Larne-121, a pretty spot on L. Larne, had a nunnery found, by St. Patrick's sister, and given to the Chichesters. Acres 4484, with excellent lime, of which 17,000 tons are exported yearly; pop. 1892+17,—of vil. 395+2, spinners, and in the lineworks. Living, a Vic. (Da. C. D.) val. 22*l*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. There is a landslip on the coast. **GLYNN** hmlt. (42) Devynock par. *W. Brecon.* 8 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Tarril, contains Illtid. Pop. 245; poor r. 134*l*. (Breckn. U.); real prop. 886*l*. **GLYNN** hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. WSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, is joined to CATHARGOED.

GLYNN hmlt. (41) Llangendearne par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwendraeth Vach. Pop. 634. **G. Abbey**, — **GLYNN** tnsbp. (78) Llangelynin par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. SSW. of Conway-223. **Glynn**

(30) 3 m. SE. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall.* Lord Vivian. **Glynn** () coast-gd. station, near Cahore Point, *E. Wexford*.

Glynn Amnel (40) near Fishguard, *N. Pembroke.* J. Fenton, Esq., son of the county historian. **G-COLLWYN** hmlt. (42) Llanvigan par. *Mid. Brecon.* 4 m. SE. of Brecknock-171. Pop. 287; real prop. 1137*l*. Living, a Cur. with Llanvigan. "Hazel Glen." **G-CORRWG** par. (36) Neath hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 8 m. ENE. of Neath-198, in a hollow, on R. Afon, contains Blaengwrach cur. Acres about 12,000, mountain, with coal, iron; pop. 634+9; poor r. 29*l*. (Neath U.); real prop. 1173*l*. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Llan.) val. with Blaengwrach 89*l*, patr. Earl Jersey. Carn Moesen, the highest point in co. **G. Hills** () Shelmaliere and Bantry bars. *Mid. Wexford*, a broken, woody tract, formerly hunting ground.

P. GLYNNNEATH () above Aberpergwm, in Vale of Neath, *N. Glamorgan.* near the Hepste, Melte, and other falls, of which there are eight original views by P. Williams to be seen, at the 'Lamb and Flag' inn.

Glynnnes, The, were a broken hilly division of *Antrim*, round GLYNN, etc. as above.

Glyn-rhonwy, on *Lake Llanberis, Mid. Carnarvon.* slate quarry belonging to Ld. Newborough, employing 150 men.

GLYN-RUMNEY hmlt. (36) Llanfabon par. *E. Glamorgan.* 5 m. NNW. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney, is a meet for the Ty-isha harriers. Pop. 240; real prop. 1157*l*.

GLYNTAF hmlt. (36) Eglwysilan par. *E. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NNE. of Llantrissant, near Pont-y-pryde bridge, on R. Taf, includes part of Newbridge. Pop. 998+36. Living, a Cur. (Llan.) val. —*l*, patr. Bishop.

GLYNTAWE hmlt. (42) Devynock par. *W. Brecon.* 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171, contains Callwen. Pop. 118. Living, a Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 800*l*, patr. Vicar.

GLYNTAY hmlt. (41) Llandeibie par. *SE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. S. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Blayne 1061.

GLYNTREFNANT tnsbp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on R. Trefnant, or three streams. Real prop. 2651*l*.

Glymwood (29) 4 m. ESE. of Athlone, *S. W. Westmeath.* J. Longworth, Esq.

GNEEVES vil. (32) Duhalloow bar. *N. Cork.* 4 m. SE. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 213.

Gnoll Castle (37) near Neath, *Mid. Glamorgan.* seat of — Grant, Esq., formerly of the Mackworths.

GNOSALL par. (73) W. Cuttlesstone hund. *W. Stafford.* 6 m. WSW. of Stafford-141, on R. Rowley, near Liverpool canal, contains Knightley, Moreton curs., Cowley, and 8 hmlts. Acres 7820; pop. 2424; poor r. 833*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 9998*l*; charities 173*l*. St. Lawrence Cur. (Lich.) val. 175*l*, patr. Bishop; church, once collegiate, in norman and later styles, with effigies of a knight. The Newport Union poor ho. is here.

GOADBY chptry. (64) Billesdon par. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83. Acres 870; pop. 122+3; poor r. 70*l*. (Billesd. U.); real prop. 1489*l*. Living, a Cur. with Billesdon.

GOADBY-MARWOOD par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 5 m. NNE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, has at *G. Park*, a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 2540; pop. 202; poor r. 44*l*. (M.-Mowbray U.); real prop. 2753*l*; charities, poor's land 24*l*. Living, a Rect. (Pet.) val. 419*l*, patr. Rev. E. Manners, rector, of *G. Hall*; church, good, with an old font and tomb of Peck, the antiquary, and sometime rector. Roman coins, etc. found (?).

GOAT hmlt. () Papcastle tnsph. *W. Cumberland*. near Cockermoo'-306, at the bridge on R. Derwent. Pop. 172.

GOAT Acre (34) 4 m. NNE. of Colne, *N. Wilts.* *G. Fell*, in Arran, *S. Bute*, a granite heap 2865 ft. high, commanding a noble prospect (which takes in the Clyde, Ireland, etc.) and producing Arran or Cairngorm stones, brown and yellow. *G. House* (8) 2 m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.* *G. Isld.* (148) near Long Isl. *S. Cork*, and *Little G. Isld.* and *Goat Island Sound*.

GOATHILL par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. ESE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 230; pop. 37; poor r. 9L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 375L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 90L, patr. Earl Digby.

GOATHLAND, or GOATLAND, chprly. () Pickering par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Whitby-236, in Pickering Forest. Acres 11,030, moorland; pop. 381; poor r. 84L (Whitby U.); real prop. 1819L. *Living, a Cur.* (Yk.) val. 58L, patr. Dean.

GOATHURST par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Bridgwater-139, in a fine spot, which comes through the Gatherst, Pouletts, Halsewells, to the Tyntes. Acres 1370; pop. 341; poor r. 165L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2695L; charities 47L. *St. Edward Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 378L, patr. Rev. J. Parsons; church, ancient. Halsewell, C. K. K. Tynte, Esq.

Goath Crag () 6 m. ENE. of Ambleside, *Mid. Westmrd.*

Goatsmount () near Newton Ards, *N. Down*.

GOATSTOWN vil. (7) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 1 m. N. of Borriskane-71. Pop. 148.

Gobannum of Antonine, is ABERGAVENNY, *Monmo'*, on the *Via Julia* way.

Gobbians Green (1) 3 m. S. of Billericay, *S. Essex*.

Gobbins Cliffs (47) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, a precipice 2 m. long, partly basaltic, on the E. coast of Island Magee.

Gobions (7) 3 m. SSE. of Hatfield, *S. Hertford*. seat of T. Kemble, Esq., formerly of the Gobions and Mores, including the great Chancellor, — on whose death it was for a time occupied by the Princess Elizabeth.

Gobowen (74) 3 m. N. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail.

Gobrane (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, J. Whitla, Esq.

GODALMING (FIRST) HUNDRED (8) *SW. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Compton, Godalming, Hambledon, Peper-Harow, Puttenham, and part of St. Nicholas. *G. (SECOND) HUNDRED*, contains Chiddingfold, Haslemere, Thursley, and Witley. Total acres 37,200, pop. 10,795, houses 2141.

P. M. GODALMING par. (8) in the above hund. 4 m. SSW. of Guildford, 33 from London, near S. West. rail, in a hollow, on R. Wey, a polling place, containing Crownpits, Eashing (*Aesching* of Alfred's Will), Ferncombe cur., and 7 other tythgs., was a royal manor, given, with the hund., by Alfred (who calls it *Godelmung* in his Will) to his nephew, and by Hen. II. to the Bps. of Salisbury; from whom it came to the Pastons and Mores of Loseley; was chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'warden and inhabitants of town of G.' and revenue of 247L. Acres 8470, with meadow; pop. 4328, decreasing, — of town 2183, some stocking, parchment, paper, leather makers; houses —, in one street, with townhall, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (20,401L. from 471 depositors), bridge, and

Wyatt's almsh. (148L.); poor r. 3125L. on 19,031L. (Guildf. U.); real prop. 9126L.; charities 411L. of which Smith's for poor 259L. *St. Peter* and *Paul Vic.* (Win.) val. 461L, patr. Bishop; church has, with some old tombs, and 2 brasses (1509), one to Manning, sometime vicar, and author of the county history. Mary Tofts, who (1726) pretended to be delivered of 'live rabbits,' lived here, — Hogarth's 'Cunicularii' refers to the imposture; and it is a meet for the Surrey Union hounds. Busbridge Pk., H. Munro, Esq., near which at Minsterfield, was a church at 'Domesdy.' The *New County Court* corresponds with Hambledon Sup. Registry, except 3 pars. which go to Guildford. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 10 July.

Godbehere's Founder () near Cromford, *Mid. Derby*, a mine remarkable for the escape of Job Boden, 1797, who survived, after being buried 8 days under the earth, which fell in upon him.

GODDERTHORNE HUNDRED () Bridport divis. *SW. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Allington, Skipton-George, and Walditch; acres 3260, pop. 2142, houses 423.

Godington (31) 2 m. WNW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent*, seat of N. Toke, Esq., through the Goldwells and Champneys, has portraits by Jansen and others, and some ancient andirons. *GOD-NINGTON* par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford*. 5 m. NE. of Bicester-54. Acres 1030; pop. 117; poor r. 46L (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1348L. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 334L, patr. Crp. Coll. *G. Hall*, 1 m. SW.

GODLEY tnsph. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne -186, on Manch. and Sheffield rail. Acres 600; pop. 1399 + 76; poor r. 47L (Ashton U.); real prop. 4601L. *G. House*, J. Turner, Esq.

GODLEY (i. e. *God's land*) HUNDRED (8) First div. *NW. Surrey*, and so called because given to Chertsey abbey, contains the pars. of Bisle, Byfleet, Chobham, Horsell, Pyrford, and part of Ash. *G. HUNDRED*, Second div. contains Chertsey, Egham, and Thorpe; acres 43,730, pop. 15,943, houses 3072.

P. GODMANCHESTER par. (52) Toseland hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 1 m. SE. of Huntingdon-59, within the boro', at the bridge on R. Ouse, near the roman *Duroloponite*, was given by Alfred to Guthrum or Gormond, the Dane (whence perhaps the saxon name *Gumecestre*), and was held of the king by meeting him with 9 score of ploughs; was chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiff, assistants, and commonalty of boro' of Cirencester, alias G.," and revenue of 524L. Acres of par. and boro' 5590 (4667), part common; pop. 2152 + 1, makers of noted soft cream cheeses, etc.; poor r. 1210L. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 12,069L.; charities 74L., of which 21L. to Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school, — besides Dryden's almsh. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 328L., patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster. Roman coins have been found; borough-english custom prevails; and S. Marshall, one of the puritan authors of *Smectymnus*, was a native. Hitchinbrook, Earl of Sandwich. *Fair*, Easter Mon. horses, etc. See Fox's 'Hist. of Godmanchester.'

GODMANSTONE par. () Cerne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on R. Cerne. Acres 1240; pop. 153; poor r. 21L (Cerne U.); real prop. 1241L.; charities 2L. to Sunday school. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (Sal.) val. 240L, patr. J. Goodenough, Esq.

P. GODMERSHAM par. (3) Felborough hund.

Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Ashford-53, on S. East. rail., was a mkt. town on R. Stour, given (822) by K. Bernulph to the priors of Christ. Ch. Cant., whose old seat, still here, was b. (Rich. II.) by prior Chillenden. Acres 3440; pop. 450 +1; poor r. 158*l*. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 3127*l*; charities 41*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Challock 234*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, has 8 stalls, and had a chantry. Ford, or *G. Park*, R. Knight, Esq., through the Valoigns, Astyngs (ancestors of Miss Austen the novelist), and Broadnaxes.

Godminster () near —, *Somerset*. Col. Strangways.

Godmond Hall () near Burnshhead, *Westmrid.* an old fortified house of the Godmonds.

Godmodingaham of the Saxons and Bede, is *GOODMANHAM, E. R. York.*

GODNEY hmlt. (19) Meare par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NNW. of Glastonbury-124, on R. Brue. Pop. 280. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 55*l*, patr. Davies' heirs.

GODOLPHIN hmlt. (33) Breaze par. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of Helston, with a fine view from Godolcan or 'White Eagle' hill; belonged to the Godolphins from the Conquest, whose old seat is a farm. Pop. in the rich G. and Wheal Vor tin and copper mines in *G. Hills*, one 110 fath. deep. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Gives title of baron to the Osbornes, descendants of the above.

GODREY vil. and isld. (33) N. side of St. Ives' Bay, *W. Cornwall*, belongs to the Bassets, and has a dangerous reef near it.

GODSFIELD ext. par. (12) Bountisborough hund. *Mid. Hants*. 3 m. NNE. of New Alresford-57. Acres 160; pop. 2.

GODSHILL par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 5 m. SSE. of Newport-82, containing Stenbury, Round, Sandford, and Rookley, belonged to Lyra abbey, Normandy, and came through the Fitzosbornes to the Worsleys of Apuldercombe. Acres 6400; pop. 1435 + 13; poor r. —. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 9005*l*; charities, Andrew's gram. school 27*l*, Worsley almsh. etc. 12*l*. All Saints *Vic.* with Niton; church, on a hill, has tombs of the Leighs, Worsleys, etc. Dean Cole, a persecutor of Mary's time, was a native.

P. GODSHILL tythg. (15) Fordingbridge par. *SW. Hants*. 1 m. W. of Fordingbridge-91. Acres 1850; pop. 109, decreasing; real prop. 777*l*. *G. Wood* ext. par. (15) with New Grounds and Ashley Lodge, Upper Fordingbridge hund. near the above, was called *Godmanescap*, and has a double-trenched camp. Pop. 265.

P. GODSRONE par. (8) First Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 8 m. E. of Reigate-21, a petty sess. town, on Broad Mead water, near S. East. rail., is a meet for the Surrey hounds, and contains Felbridge and Blindley Heath *curs*. Acres 6600, part common, with chalk, good sandstone, a mineral well, and two barrows; pop. 1397 + 50; poor r. 894*l*; real prop. 8241*l*; charities 178*l*. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Win.) val. 334*l*, patr. Ven. Archdn. Hoare, vicar; St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* with Blindley Heath, 100*l*, Vicar. Morden Pk., Sir W. Clayton, Bt.; Flower Ho., Hon. G. Nevill. *Godst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blechingley (where poor h. is), Caterham, Chelsham, Crowhurst, Farleigh, Godstone, Horne, Limpsfield, Oxted, Tandridge, Tatsfield, Titsey, Warlingham, Woldingham, with Albury; acres 42,888, pop. 11,459, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1872 (out-door 1376), expend. 4890*l*, prop. rated 45,595*l*. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same, except Albury; pop. 11,459 + 389. It belongs to Reigate New County Court district.

GODSTOW vil. (45) Wolvercote par. *Mid. Oxford*. 3 m. NE. of Oxford-54, a fishing station on R. Thames, has some remains of the nunnery found. 1138, by Editha, wife of Sir W. Launcelne, where Rosamond Clifford first met Hen. I., and where she was buried — first near the altar, and 1191 in the chapter house (which stands), till her bones were taken up at the Reformation.

GODWICK par. () Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Litcham-101, is joined to TITLESIAW. No church.

Godwins (47) 1 m. NW. of Hertford, *E. Herts*. *GOERLY*, NORTH and SOUTH (15) 2 m. SSE. of Fordingbridge-91, *SW. Hants*.

GOGAR vil. Corstorphine par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SW. of Edinbro', near Caledn. rail., was a par. near a camp where stone coffins have been found, and on *G. Burn*, which rises near Kirknewton, and runs 11 m. N. to Almond Water. Pop. 32. *G. Bank*, — Reid, Esq.; *G. House*, —.

Gogerddan, or *Gogerthan* () 2 m. NE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*. P. Pryse Loveden, Esq., M. P., where Sept. races are held, and whose hounds hunt round here.

GOGINSTOWN vil. () Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, near Watergrassmill. Pop. 157.

Gogmagog Hills (51) 4 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*, the highest in the co., near seat of Lord Godolphin, within a triple-trenched camp of 13 acres, on the Via Devana, and sometimes called Vandlebury, where roman coins have been found.

Gogman Lead Mine () near —, *Cardigan*.

GOGOYAN tnsph. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204. Pop. 118; poor r. 50*l*. (Trega. U.).

Golil Loch, W. side of L. Long, *E. Argyll*. 5 m. long, with some fine mountain views.

Golish River (35) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, a branch of R. Blackwater, 8 m. long.

GOTTREY tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 96.

GOKEWELL hmlt. (86) Broughton par. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Brigg-155.

Gola Isld. (32) Kilmacrenan bar. *NW. Donegal*, one of a group near the mouth of Gwedore bay.

GOLANT. See *SAMPSON, Str., Cornwall*.

GOLBORNE tnsph. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Newton-193, on Wigan rail. Acres 1340; pop. 1637 + 12; poor r. 366*l*. (Leigh U.); real prop. 5523*l*; charities 36*l*, of which 6*l* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l*, patr. Earl of Derby. *G. Park*, Miss Scarisbrick.

GOLBOURN-BELLOW tnsph. (80) Tattenhall par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Tarporley-178, near Chester and Crewe rail. Acres 520; pop. 129 + 3; poor r. 31*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 850*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —. *l*, patr. —; church, b. 1849. *G. DAVID* tnsph. Handley par. near the above. Acres 550; pop. 84; poor r. 54*l*; real prop. 926*l*.

GOLCAR chplyr. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189, on Manchester rail. Acres 1560; pop. 3598 + 45, in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 596*l*. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 5583*l*. St. John *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar.

Golch Rahe (79) 1 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Denbigh*, a lead mine.

Gold Bridge (5) 6 m. NNE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. *G. Farm* (8) 8 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. *G. Hill* () 7 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*.

GOLDCLIFF par. (36) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth*. 4 m. SE. of Newport-143, on *G. Pill*, which runs to Bristol Channel, near R. Usk's mouth, has, near the Gaer roman camp, remains

of a small priory found. 1113 by Rob. de Chandos, as a cell to Bec abbey, but joined 1442 to Tewkesbury. Acres 2130, marshy; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 80*l*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 4340*l*. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Llan.) val. 85*l*., patr. Eton Coll. *G. Cliff*, a limestone rock on mica (shining like gold), looks over Caldicott Level, which was drained and banked by the monks.

P. M. GOLDEN vil. (60) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. W. of Cashel, 104 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station near Athassel priory in Golden Vale, has an old bridge over R. Suir on which Will. III. signed the Cashel charter, — and remains of a stone tower. Pop. 602, decreasing. *G. Hill*, —. *Fairs*, 18 May, 26 Aug. 26 Oct. 15 Dec.

P. GOLDEN-BALL vil. () 8 m. S. by E. of Dublin, *S. Dublin*. near Scalp pass, on *Wicklow* border, and Two- and Three- rock mountns., has Kiltiernan church, chapel, dispensary, paper and cotton mills, with Ballycorus lead mines close by. *G. Corner* (8) 9 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. *G. Farm* (13) 2 m. NNW. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford*. *G. Flats* () 3 m. SSW. of Hartlepool, *SE. Durham*. *G. Grove* (41) near Llandilofawr, *Mid. Carmarthen*. on R. Teivi, seat of Earl Cawdor through the Vaughans, — on the site of Ld. Carberry's old seat, where Jeremy Taylor in evil times wrote his "Golden Grove, or Manual of Prayers," and others of his best works. The Earl of Richmond's (Hen. VII.) drinking horn is kept here, — and there is a camp near. *G. Grove* (79) 4 m. NE. of Rhyddlan, *N. Flint*. E. Morgan, first b. 1578 — and the manor held by the fam. before the Conquest. *G. Hill House* (1) 3 m. SE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, R. Barker, Esq. *G. Hill* vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. near Burslem-152. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l*., patr. Bishop. *G. Inn* (26) 4 m. WSW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon*. *G. Mile* (36) 3 m. SE. by E. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*. a common so called from the reward paid by Jestyn to Fitzhamon for his defeat of Rhys ap Tudor 1091, has two small camps near it on the *Via Julia*, and is a meet for the Cowbridge hounds. *G. Mine* (30) near Perranzabuloe, *SW. Cornwall*, has phosphate and carbonate of lead. *G. Pots* (12) 3 m. N. of Alton, *NE. Hants*. *G. Vale* (42) or Dyffryn Dwr, a rich spot at the head of R. Dore, *SW. Hereford*. in which is a camp near Vowchwrch, and Snodhill castle site. *G. Vale*, a fertile plain running through *Limerick, Tipperary*, and *Waterford*, N. of the Galtee mountns., consisting of deep loam on limestone, from 250 to 400 ft. above the sea.

P. GOLDENBRIDGE vil. (18) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dublin*, near Dublin, on G.d. canal. Pop. 1090; houses 180, with church, chapel, Richmond barracks of 22½ ac. for 1600 men, rom. cath. cemetery (b. 1829), Waterloo spa, mills, schools, etc.

Goldenfort (21) near Stratford, *W. Wicklow*, J. S. Saunders, Esq. on R. Slaney.

Goldengrove (42) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.* Miss Lloyd.

Goldens (46) 2 m. NNW. of Hertford, *SE. Herts*. Lord Reay.

GOLDER lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Watlington-45.

Golder Bridge (7) 3 m. ESE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*.

GOLDER'S GREEN hmlt. (7) Hendon par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 6 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on R. Brent.

GOLDHANGER par. (2) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, 4 m. ENE. of Maldon-37, on R. Blackwater.

Acres 1140, with Salterns, which are mentioned in 'Domesdy.'; pop. 520 + 3; poor r. 249*l*. (Mald. U.); real prop. 3387*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. with Little Totham 401*l*., patr. Rev. T. Leigh.

Goldicote House (54) 3 m. SE. of Stratford-on-Avon, *Worcester*. locally in *Warwick*. G. Smith, Esq.

Goldielands Tower, 2 m. SW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh*. on R. Teviot, belongs to Duke of Buccleugh of Branksholm.

Golding (61) 5 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, *Mid. Salop*.

Goldingham Hall (47) 2 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Goldingly House (8) 8 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

GOLDINGS. See **GOLDSWORTH**, *Surrey*.

GOLDINGTON par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds*. 2 m. NE. of Bedford-50, near R. Ouse, had a fort at Castle hill, and the Beauchamps' priory at Newenham. Acres 3940, part common; pop. 509 + 1; poor r. 270*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 4334*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 186*l*., patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has brasses of R. Fysher (1507), and R. Hatley in armour (1585). *G. Lodge*, — Musgrave, Esq.

Goldmer's Gat, off the Naze, *NE. Essex*, the passage into the Wallet or Channel to Colchester, with 4 to 6 fath.

Goldmine River (39) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, a branch of R. Ovoca, at the source of which gold dust has been found.

Goldrill Beck () runs from Angle Tarn, *NW. Westmrid.* into the head of Ullsmere. *G. Crag*, near Sea and Bow fells, *SW. Cumbria*, at the head of Seathwaite and Eskdales.

GOLDSBOROUGH par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Knaresboro'-202, near R. Nidd, contains Coneythorpe and Flaxby. Acres 3230, — of town 1850; pop. 459 + 10, and 239 + 7; poor r. 48*l*. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2111*l*; charities 54*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Rip.) val. 291*l*., patr. Earl of Harewood of *G. Hall*.

GOLDSBROUGH hmlt. () Lythe tnsip. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Whitby-236, on the coast.

Goldscope () near Newlands, *Cumbria*.

GOLDSHAW-BOOTH tnsip. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Burnley-211. Acres 980; pop. 748, yarn spinners; poor r. 187*l*. (Burn. U.); real prop. 2229*l*.

GOLDSONCOTT hmlt. (20) Old-Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

GOLDSBUR HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Beckley, Guildford, Iden, Peasmarsh, Playden, and part of Broomhill; acres 15,790, pop. 3385, houses 646.

Goldstone () near Farn Islds. *NE. Northmbrld.* a dangerous rock, only 4 ft. deep at low water.

GOLDSTONE tnsip. (73) Cheswardine par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. SSE. of Mkt. Drayton-153. Pop. 75.

Goldstones (47) 4 m. NE. of Saffron-Walden, *NW. Essex*.

GOLDSWORTH, or **GOLDINGS**, tythg. (8) Working par. *NW. Surrey*, 6 m. N. of Guildford-29, on Basingstoke canal, near S. West. rail.

GOLDTHORPE hmlt. (82) Hodsock lordshp. *NW. Notts*. 2 m. WNW. of Blyth-152, on R. Ryton. Pop. 45. *GOLDTHORPE* hmlt. (87) Bolton-on-Dearne par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Rotherham-159.

Goldwell House (12) near Speen, *SW. Berks*. Col. Page.

GOLDWORTHY hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201.

GOLFTYN tnsip. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint*.

3 m. NW. of Hawarden-189, on R. Dee. Pop. 402 + 18, some fishermen and miners.

GOLLON tnsph. (56) Abbey-cwm-hir par. *N. Radnor*. 6 m. NE. of Rhyader-181. Real prop. 1592*l*.

P. GOLSPIE par. 7 m. N. of Dornock, *SE. Sutherland*. 229 from Edinbro', including Bachies under Benbhragie, and once called *Gulmalie*, is on the coast, and *G. Burn*, near Little Ferry, where a Stuart party was beaten 1746. Size 10 m. by 2, cultivated,—with slate, stone, granite; pop. 1214 + 7, gaelic-speaking,—of vil. 491; real prop. 9190*l*, of which 1189*l*. on fisheries; for poor 214*l*. Living (presb. Dornock) val. 205*l*, patr. Duke of Sutherland of Dunrobin, who has much improved this part. A pitiful fort is seen. *Fairs*, Th. after 4th Wed. Oct.

GOLTHO par. (83) W. Wraggöe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. near Wragby-143, contains Bullingdon. Acres 2540; pop. 159; poor r. 18*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 841*l*. Living, a *Don*. (Linc.) val. —, patr. C. Mainwaring, Esq. of *G. House*, near the old seat of the Granthams.

Golynos and *Pentwyn* () near —, *W. Monmo'*, are ironworks with 1860 hands.

GOMELDON tythg. (14) Idmiston par. *SE. Wilts*. 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 42; real prop. 963*l*.

P. GOMERSALL tnsph. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Dewsbury-187, contains GREAT and LITTLE G. and 10 other hmits. Acres 3000; pop. 8030 + 185, in the woollen manufact. and coal pits; poor r. 1280*l*. (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 21,944*l*, of which 1699*l*. on mines. Living, a *Cur*. (Rip.) val. 130*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

GOMERSHAY tythg. (18) Stalbridge par. *N. Dorset*. near Stalbridge-112. Pop. 65; real prop. 1591*l*.

Gometra Isld. Killinian par. *W. Argyll*. between Mull and Staffa, is basalt 2 m. by 1.

GOMSHALL (8) 5 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*.

GONALSTON par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. SSW. of Southwell-132, near R. Trent, has at Bradebusk a ruined hospital b. (Hen. III.) by Will. Heriz, in which every new incumbent preaches. Acres 950; pop. 113; poor r. 20*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 1748*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Linc.) val. 324*l*, patr. R. Franklin, Esq., of *G. House*.

Goner River, rises above Tyrie, *NE. Aberdeen*, and runs to the sea, near Fraserburgh.

GONERBY hmlt. (86) Hatchliffe par. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. ESE. of Caistor-153. Pop. 27.

GONERBY, GREAT, par. (70) Grantham Soke boro', *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. NW. of Grantham-110. Acres 2230; pop. 1049 + 13; poor r. 248*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 6089*l*; charities 22*l*, of which Kelham's school 12*l*. St. Sebastian Vic. (Win.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar of Grantham; church, with a turret called Tom Thumb's castle. ~~St. G.~~ G., LITTLE, tnsph. Grantham par, near the above, is joined to MANTHORPE.

Gonner Water, rises near Leadhills, *S. Lanark*, and runs 8 m. NE. under the Lowthers, to R. Clyde at Abington.

P. GONOGHAN vil. near Fintry-45, *Mid. Stirling*, in that par. on *G. Burn*, which falls into Endrick Water. Pop. 44.

GOODSTONE par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 6 m. SW. of Swaffham-93. Acres 2876; pop. 500 + 3; poor r. 289*l*. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 3814*l*; charities, fuel allotment 30*l*. St. George Vic. (Nor.) val. 119*l*, patr. H. R. Mickfield, Esq.; church, had a chantry and 6 stalls. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. E.

Goodie Water, rises in *L. Menteith, S. Perth*, and runs 6 m. SE. to R. Forth, at Fords of Trew.

GOODLIGH par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. ENE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Yeo. Acres 1180, with cherry gardens; pop. 335; poor r. 184*l*. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 1729*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Gregory Rect. (Exet.) val. 252*l*, patr. Rev. J. Harding, rector.

GOODMANHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Pocklington-212, near *Delgovitia*, under the Wolds, is *Godmingaham* of Bede, where Coifi the high priest, on the conversion of himself and K. Edwin, destroyed the great idol grove or temple which stood here. Acres 2950; pop. 313 + 5; poor r. 126*l*. (Pocklingt. U.); real prop. 3305*l*. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 447*l*, patr. J. Clark, Esq.; church, chiefly norman.

GOODNESTONE par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Faversham-47, near K. Swale. Acres 140; pop. 60; poor r. 27*l*. (Favers. U.); real prop. 891*l*; charities, Richards' almsh. 45*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Cant.) val. with Graveney 400*l*, patr. Archbp. and J. H. Lade, Esq.

P. GOODNESTONE par. (3) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. WSW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 1990; pop. 424; poor r. 157*l*. (Eastray U.); real prop. 3392*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (Cant.) val. 201*l*, patr. Sir B. W. Bridges of *G. Park*; church, b. by the Boys' fam. of Bonnington, of whom there are monks.

P. A. GOODRICH par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. SSW. of Ross-120, at the bridge on R. Wye, contains Glewstone and Huntisham, and the fine ruined castle of the Pembroke, Talbots (who b. Planesford priory), and Greys, from whom it was taken by Birch 1646, after a six weeks' siege. Acres 2460; pop. 738,—of town 490; poor r. 320*l*. (Ross U.); real prop. 5324*l*; charities 34*l*. St. Giles Vic. (Heref.) val. 354*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old tomb, and chalice bequeathed by Swift, whose grandfather was ejected in the civil wars. The castle, a complete norman specimen, is 176 ft. by 152, and includes remains of the vaulted gate, the Ladies' and other corner towers, the saxon keep 29 ft. square, chapel and watch-tower, great hall 65 ft. by 28 (Edw. I.) and another hall. *G. Court*, L. Meyrick, Esq. was b. by his father the antiquary, after Blorc's designs (style of Edw. II.), and has a rare collection of armour and antiquities, with portraits by Holbein, and Nell Gwynne by Lely. Gives title of visct. to Earl Ripon.

GOODSHAW chplyr. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Haslingden-204, contains Higher Booth. Living, a *Cur*. (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

GOODWICK vil. (40) Llanunda par. *N. Pembroke*. 3 m. NW. of Fishguard-257, where a party of 2000 rabble Frenchmen landed 1797, and were captured by Earl Cawdor.

Goodwick Farm (52) 3 m. SW. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds*.

Goodwin Sands, off Deal and Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, outside the Gull Stream and Downs, to which they serve as a breakwater, are called after Earl Godwin (whose lands lay in this quarter), and probably appeared in K. Rufus's time, when the sea having overwhelmed the Dutch coast, retired the more from this coast. They are in two parts, having Trinity bay and *G. Swash* or passage (with 2 to 9 fath.) between, and extend 8 m. by about 3, with 1 to 4 fath., but are dry in many parts at low water,—the N. sand including the Bunt Head (near Gull Stream light) and Fork,—the S. sand comprising the Callipers, on which

Bullock's safety beacon (a mast 50 ft. high with a gallery for 20 shipwrecked persons), was set up 1840,—and also Bush's 'Light of all Nations' sunk into the chalk beneath 1844. The N. Sand head *light* ship, put up 1793, lat. 51° 19' N., long. 1° 35' E., moored in 9 fath. near *G. Knoll*, which grows larger, has 3 lanterns, the highest being 42 ft. visible 10 m.; S. Sand *light* ship, put up 1832, lat. 51° 10' N., long. 1° 28' E., in 13 fath. 38 ft. high, is visible 10 m. A gun 8 ft. long, and cast about 1870, was fished up 1775.

Goodwood (9) 3 m. NE. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, seat of Duke of Richmond, formerly of the Percys, was b. by Wyatt, with large stables and dog kennels, and has among other portraits, one of Frances Stuart, Duchess of Richmond, as Minerva,—the original of Britannia on our copper money. The grounds of 2000 acres, have a fine view from Cairney, which was made of the ruins of Hoove church. The figure-head of Anson's ship, the Centurion, which was at the inn, is now in Greenwich Hosp.; and Gen. Wyndham's hounds meet here. *Races*, July: new cup course 2½ m., two-year old co. ¾ m., Maidstone co. 2½ m. 44 yds.; Queen's plate run is 3½ m. 97 yds.

Goodworth tythg. (12) Clatford Goodworth par. *NW. Hants*. 1 m. S. of Andover-63. Pop. 66.

Goodmore Rivulet (26) 3 m. S. of Lough Carrowmore, *NW. Mayo*, near *G. Lodge*.

P. M. GOOLE tnshp. (86) Snarth par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Howden-180, at the end of Pomfret rail., a new bonding port and mkt. town, on R. Ouse, where it is joined by R. Don. Acres 3020, moorland; pop. 2850 + 118, in a good trade; houses 413, with chapel, bank, savings bk. (4823l. from 188 depositors), custom-house, warehouses, bridge over Ouse, free school (21l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 336l. on 10,741l.; real prop. 15,131l. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 94l., patr. Archbp. From the harb., 250 ft. by 200, and docks, which are 600 ft. by 200, and 900 ft. by 150, with 8 to 17 ft. water, admitting vessels of 300 tons, a *Canal* runs to Pomfret near the rail. In 1846, 463 sail of 28,585 tons (221 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 235 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Selby for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 3087 sail of 162,301, and 3935 of 155,439 t.,—to 'colonies' 1 foreigner of 276 t.,—and to 'foreign ports' 36 of 3037, and 48 of 3527 t. (besides 49 foreigners of 6323, and 48 of 5818 t.); total customs 44,920l.; trade in corn, coal, woollens from Leeds, etc. *Goole P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Garthorpe, Luddington*, in *Lincoln*, and Adlingfleet*, Armin, Cowick, Eastoft, Fockerby, Goole*, Gowdall, Haldenby, Hook* (where poor ho. is), Onsefleet, Pollington, Rawcliffe*, Reedness, Snaith*, Swinefleet*, Whitgift*, in *W. R. York*; acres 36,874, pop. 12,535, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1414 (out-door 895), expend. 3692l., prop. rated 56,334l. *Sup. Registry* comprises those marked * with Balne, Heck, Hensall; pop. 12,529 + 198: 28 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.*—

Goole's Cross () near Clonoulty, *Mid. Tipperary*, on Gt. S. and West. rail.

GOOSE-BRADON (18) Curry Rival par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. SW. of Langport-128, formerly a par. but now depopulated. Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 25l., patr. T. B. Ullermare, Esq.; no church.

P. Goose Green () near Dublin, *E. Dub.* *G. Green* (48) 4 m. SSE. of Mannington, *NE. Essex*. *G. GREEN* hmlt. (1) 4 m. SE. by S.

of St. Paul's, London, *NE. Surrey*, near Peckham Rye. *G. Green* (34) 3 m. S. of Malmesbury, *NW. Wilts*. *G. Moor* hmlt. (62) Church Eaton par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141.

GOOSEFORD, WEEK, or WICK, hmlt. (26) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Okehampton-195.

Gooseham (26) 6 m. N. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*.

GOOSEY chplry. (13) Stanford-in-the-Vale par. *NW. Berks*. 3 m. NW. of Wantage-60, on R. Ock, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 850; pop. 179; poor r. 86l. (Want. U.); real prop. 2299l. All Saints *Cur.* with Stanford.

GOOSNARGH chplry. () Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Preston-217, contains Newsham. Acres 9290; pop. 1621; poor r. 494l. (Prest. U.); real prop. 10,071l.; charities 1073l., of which 855l. to Bushell's hospital for decayed gentry, 65l. to grammar, and 42l. to Whitechapel schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150l., patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *Fairs*, Rogation Tu. 25 Apr. 5 Oct. cattle.

GOOSTREE-CUM-BURNshaw chplry. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Middlewich-167, near Manch. rail. Acres 1230; pop. 325 + 3; poor r. 76l. (Northwich U.); real prop. 2512l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 175l., patr. Vicar.

Gor tnshp. (79) Newmarket par. *N. Flint*. 4 m. ENE. of Rhwyddlan-208. Pop. 208.

GORSALL-HALL ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester*. 4 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Ashby canal, had a cell to Merevale abbey, and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 600; pop. 7; real prop. 1072l. *G. Hall*, Earl Howe, was built by Jennings the friend of Handel, who wrote his oratorios here,—and has portraits of several Stuarts, of Handel by Hudson, and many dutch masters,—also a statue by Roubiliac in the Holdsworth temple in the grounds.

GORBALS par. Glasgow city and boro', *NW. Lanark*, and *E. Renfrew*, in the S. suburbs, on R. Clyde, a burgh of barony, including Hutchesonstown, Kingston, Kirkfield, Tradeston, governed by 4 bailies under the provost, was called Bridgend till cut off from Govan 1771, was a country seat of the bishops, who granted it 1571 to the Elphinstones of Blythswold, and was bought by the city 1647. Size 340 acres, clayey, with coal; pop. 48,122 + 1293, in the Glasgow trade; houses 9162, with 6 churches,—chapels, police court, barracks, bridge, Mrs. Waddell's and other schools; real prop. 149,983l., of which 22,094l. on rail., 1000l. on mines; for poor 2033l. Livings (presb. Glasg.) Gorbals, val. —l., patr. Heritors and Kirk session,—church, has a spire 174 ft. high; Kirkfield, Hutchesonstown, and Laurieston—l., Church Bldg. Society; Kingston,—l., Subscribers; Knox's,—l., Proprietors.

P. GORDON par. in the Merse, *S. Berwick*. 25 m. WSW. of Berwick, 34 from Edinbro', included Durringtonlaws, Bassendean, and Westruther, on Rs. Eden and Blackadder, and was given to the Gordons by Mal. Canmore. Size 7 m. by 3, moory, but cultivated,—with sand and whinstone; pop. 903 + 2; real prop. 5544l.; for poor 260l. Living (presb. Lawder) val. 164l., patr. Crown. At Huntley Wood, etc. are traces of a seat, and at Rumbletonlaw of a camp.

Gordon Castle, near Fochabers, *E. Elgin*, on R. Spey, seat of Duke of Gordon (now D. of Richmond), in the midst of a deer park and large plantations 18 m. round, on the old Bog of Gight, is a 4-storied quadrangle of 568 ft. front, with a tower

90 ft. high (11th cent.), great dining room, busts of Homer, Cicero, Pitt, etc., portraits of the Gordons, Rauffman's 'Peter and Paul,' after Rheims, 'Ulysses and Calypso,' 'Venus and Adonis,' 'Abraham and Hagar,' etc., the Ca Ira's figure-head, a plank of fir 6 feet wide, library, with many MSS., theatre, etc. *G. Lodge*, near Slains, *E. Aberdeen*. — Gordon, Esq. *G. G. Port* vil. Bellie par. *NE. Banff*. 4 m. N.E. of Fochabers-138. Pop. 457.

Gordonstoun, near —, *Elgin*. Sir W. G. Cumming, Bt.

GORDONSTOWN vil. () Aughterless par. *N. Aberdeen*. 5 m. N.E. of Culsalmond-139. Pop. 98.

GORE HUNDRED (7) *N. Middlesex*, traversed by Watling St., contains the pars. of Edgeware, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Hendon, Kingsbury, Pinner, and Great and Little Stanmore; acres 28,660, pop. 12,487, houses 2031.

Gore Court (3) near Sittingbourne, *N. Kent*, F. Bradley, Esq. *G. Cross* (14) 6 m. S. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* near *G. Farm*, on the Ridge Way. *G. G. End* hmlt. (3) Birchington par. *NE. Kent*, 5 m. W. by S. of Margate, near *G. Cliff*, off which lies the *G. Patch*, or sand, with 6 fath. water inshore. *G. Hall* (5) 5 m. ESE. of Durham, *E. Durham*. *G. Higher* () 6 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.* *G. House* (6) at Otham, *Mid. Kent*, C. Lewin, Esq., formerly seat of the Henleys and Hornes, of whom was the bishop. *G. Pitts* (47) 2 m. SSE. of Coggeshall, *NE. Essex*. *G. Point* () near Granard, *N. Westmeath*, A. Walker, Esq.

GOREBRIDGE vil. Temple par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, on N. Brit. rail. and *G. Burn*, which goes by Borthwick Cast. to R. Tyne. Pop. 240.

GOREFIELDS ext. par. (52) Gayhurst par. *N. Bucks*. 2 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel-50.

Goremount (59) near Glenary, *S. Antrim*.

P. GORESBRIDGE vil. (21) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 10 m. E. of Kilkenny, 67 from Dublin, a police, revenue, and petty sess. station, on R. Barrow, founded by the Gores. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 13 Apr. 15 June, 1 Aug. 15 Oct. 18 Dec.

Gorey (4) near Malin, *N. Donegal*, J. Harvey, Esq. *GOREY* vil. Grouville par. *I. of Jersey*.

GOREY BARONY (11-2, etc.) *NE. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ballycanan, Kilgorman, Kilmahine, Kilnenor, Liskinfere, Rosminioge, and part of Carnew, Crosspatrick, Donaghmore, Ferns, Inch, Kilcavan, Kilmormick, Kilmakillige, Kilpipe, Kiltrisk, Monamolin, and Toome; acres 81,932, an. val. 50,602*l.*, pop. 24,281, houses 4089.

P. M. GOREY vil. (7) Kilmakillige par. in the above and Ballagheen bars. *NE. Wexford*, 25 m. NNE. of Wexford, 61 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, found. under charter of Jas. I. by Bp. Ram, which returned two members before the Union, and was taken by the rebels 1798. Pop. 3365 + 82, in the butter and poultry trade; houses 565, with 2 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, loan fund, flour and cotton mills, fever hosp., and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 909*l.*, patr. Crown; church, built 1819, near the old one, which has a tomb of Bp. Ram, whose palace was here. Ramsfoot, S. Ram, Esq. near a seat burnt 1798. *Gorey P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Wexfd.* with 24 guardians; acres 129,854, pop. 39,054, ho. room for 850, cases relieved (1847-8) 2109 (besides 4705 out-door), expend. 9919*l.*, prop. rated 94,601*l.*

GORGIE vil. 2 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinbro'*, has a large tanyard.

Gorham Bury (7) 2 m. WNW. of St. Alban's,

W. Herts., seat of Earl Verulam, was given by the abbots of St. Alban's to the Gorhams, and by Hen. VIII. to the Maynards, who sold it to Sir N. Bacon (father of the great philosopher) who b. the old seat, where he received Elizabeth, and of which the hall and tower remain. The new house, b. 1785 by Sir R. Taylor in the corinthian style, has many portraits, — as Bacon by Vansomer; Abp. Abbot, Ld. Baltimore, Ld. Treas. Portland, and others, by Vandyck; Q. Elizabeth, Earl of Essex, by Hilliard; Clarendon, Earl of Nottingham, by Lely; Jas. II. by Kneller; and others.

GORING par. (13) Langtree hund. *S. Oxford*. a station on Gt. West. rail. 44½ m. from London, 5 m. S. of Wallingford, on the Thames, has remains of an austine nunnery (Hen. II.). Acres 4670, with Springwell mineral water; pop. 971 + 4; poor r. 568*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 5934*l.*; charities 1164*l.*, of which Allnutt's for almsh. and other purposes 1082*l.*, Lybbe's almsh. 62*l.* St. Thomas a Becket *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 146*l.*, patr. S. W. Gardiner, Esq.; church, part norman.

P. GORING par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Worthing-56, on the coast, near Brighton rail. Acres 2120; pop. 503; poor r. 326*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4179*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 146*l.*, patr. H. G. Lyon, Esq. of *G. House*; church, reb. 1839, by D. Burton, has brass of J. Cooke (1485). *Castle Goring*, Sir P. F. Shelly, Bt.

P. GORLESTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Yarmouth in that boro' (at R. Yare's mouth, opposite *G. Channel*, which leads to Yarmouth Roads), contains Lit. Yarmouth with its old ruined church. Acres 2670; pop. 3779, some fishermen; poor r. 557*l.* (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 6585*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with S. Town and W. Town 381*l.*, patr. Rev. H. G. Sadler; St. Mary *Cur.* —, Earl of Lichfield; church, has brass of a knight (1320). Near the sea are the race-course and the Nelson pillar.

Gorm Loch, about 5 m. SW. of Kiltarlity (?), *N. Inverness*, 10 m. long, and full of well-flavoured small trout.

GORMANSTON vil. (28) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. E. of Duleek-22, on Drogheda rail. Pop. 160. *G. Castle*, Viscount Gormanston.

P. GORNALL, UPPER and LOWER, vils. (62) Sedgley par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Dudley-119. Livings are *Curs.* (Lich) val. 145*l.* and 129*l.*, patr. Vicar and Lord Ward. Pop. in the iron trade.

Gorhamsyfa (78) on Menai Strait, Anglesea, a seat of Lord Lucan.

Gorragh Rivulet (6) Timnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* runs 5 m. N. to R. Clodiagh, near Clonagee.

GORRAM par. (34) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. S. of St. Austle-254, a coast-gd. station, on *G. Haven*, near Deadman point and camp, contains Treninick, Trevear, Monegwins, and Trevarrick, and had a castle of the Bodrigans. Acres 4660; pop. 1232 + 3, in the coal and pichard trade; poor r. 553*l.* (St. Aus. U.); real prop. 5568*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Goram *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, with tombs of Lady Brannell, etc. Tretenion, S. Gully, Esq.

Gorrovagh Hill () near Inniscarra, *Mid. Corh.*

Gorry Hills, 3 m. NE. of Aberdour, *SW. Fife*.

Gorse Field () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* T. Cooke, Esq.

GORSLETTA hmlt. (79) Doddleston par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Chester-183. Pop. 52.

GORSTAGE hmlt. (80) Weaverham lordship. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. WSW. of Northwich-174. Pop. 264.

P. M. GORT vil. (122) Killartan bar. *S. Galway*, a sessions, chief police, and revenue town, 18 m. SE. of Galway, 124 from Dublin, belongs to Visct. Gort, of Loughcoter Castle. Pop. 3056, decreasing; houses 499, with Kilmacduagh church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, barracks for 100 men, infirmary, flour mill. *Gort P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Galway* and *Clare*, with 18 guardians; acres 128,941, pop. 43,543, ho. room for 1050, cases relieved (1847-8) 8960 (besides 13,804 out-door), expend. 19,127*l.*, prop. rated 53,037*l.* A subterranean stream runs down from L. Cooter to Kinvarrabay. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 17 Mar. 10 May, 11 Aug. 7 Nov. pigs, sheep.

Gort (45) 8 m. NW. of Athlone, *S. Roscm.*
GORTEN vil. (44) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Pop. 177.

Gorten () near Garvagh, *E. Londonderry*, J. Lancey, Esq.

J. Gorthlick, or *Gortleg*, near Inverness, *N. Inverness*.

Gorthy, 8 m. W. of Perth, *Mid. Perth*, G. Mercer, Esq.

P. GORTIN vil. (18) Strabane bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 5 m. E. of Newtown-Stewart-119, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Nagle, under the Mounterloney mountains. Pop. 410; houses 81, with Low. Badony church, dispensary, school, distillery, and Union p. house. *G. House*, A. Hamilton, Esq.; Beltrim, A. Hamilton, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month. *Gort. P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 14 guardians; acres 111,355, pop. 18,747, ho. room for 428, cases relieved (1847-8) 508 (none out-door), expend. 11,53*l.*, prop. rated 15,751*l.*

Gortlee (53) near Letterkenney, *Mid. Donegal*, J. Cockran, Esq.

Gortmore () 4 m. NE. of Brookborough, *NE. Fermanagh*, near Fivemiletown, W. Patterson, Esq. *Gortmore* () near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, A. H. Griffith, Esq.

Gortnagloran Mountain () near L. Carra, *W. Kerry*, is the E. end of Macgillacuddys Reeks, and well wooded.

Gortnahorna (87) 3 m. SSW. of Ballinaslee, *E. Galway*, P. Blake, Esq.

GORTNALUGHOGH hmlt. (8) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of Carrickhart-164.

Gortnascreeny (119) 5 m. ESE. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, M. Galway, Esq.

Gortner Abbey () near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, R. Orme, Esq.

P. GORTON chply. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. ESE. of Manchester-189, on Sheffield rail, and Stockport canal. Acres 1350, of which the reservoirs for supplying Manchester are 42, with a well 210 ft. deep in the sandstone; pop. 2422, decreasing, in the cotton mills; poor r. 372*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 9274*l.*; charities 2*l.* for school, etc. St. James *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Gorton Caves, near Roslin, *Mid. Edinbro'*, the retreat of Sir A. Ramsey, etc. in Dav. II.'s time.

Gortoral Cottage (37) 5 m. SE. of Florence Court, *S. Fermanagh*, A. Maguire, Esq.

Gortran (40) 1 m. ENE. of Newtownbutler, *SE. Fermanagh*, J. Crozier, Esq.

GORTROE par. (44-5, 53-4) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Rathcormack-142. Acres 9043, with bog and mountain; an. val. 6046*l.*; pop. 2832. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Dyssart, val. 377*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Gorvina Isld. (89, 90) 17 m. SW. of Oughterard, *W. Galway*, 4 m. long, and 4 wide.

Gorway, or *Gurfaí River* (78) runs into Menai Straits, near Llanfaglan, *NW. Carnarvon*.

GORWYDD tnsbp. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi, contains Llan-ddewi-brefi. Pop. 608; poor r. 102*l.* (Trega. U.); real prop. 1109*l.*

Gorwood (26) 4 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*.

GOSBECK par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Needham-Market-74. Acres 1350; pop. 316; poor r. 141*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2339*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 816*l.*, patr. Rev. — Attwood.

P. GOSBERTON par. (70) Kilton wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Spalding-98, on Risegate Eau, near Gt. North. rail, contains Cheal, Rightbolt, Westhorpe, and Risegate. Acres 8820; pop. 2120 + 17; poor r. 740*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 18,769*l.*; charities 102*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Marjorum's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

GOSCOTE (EAST) HUNDRED (63, 70-1) *N. Leicester*, contains the pars. and benefices of Alexton *rect.*, Ashfordby r., Ashby-Folville *vic.*, Barkby v., Beeby r., Brookesby r., Cossington r., South Croxton r., Dalby-Magna v., Dolby-on-the-Wolds cur., Frisby v., Gaddesby, Grimestone, Holy r., Humberstone v., Launde, Loddington v., Lowesby v., East Norton, Prestwold dom., Queensborough v., Ragdale pec., Ratcliffe v., Rearsby r., Rotherby (r. with Hobby), Saxelby r., Seagrave r., Shoby, Sibley v., Skeffington r., Syston v., Thrusington v., Twyford v., Walton r., Wimeswold v., and parts of Belgrave v., Hungerton (v. with Thorpe), Rothley, Tilton v., and Tugby v.; acres 79,830, pop. 13,904, houses 4194. *✕* G. DEANERY, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Thurmaston c. G. (West) HUNDRED, *NW. Leicester*, contains the town of Mount Sorrel c., the pars. etc. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch v., Beaumanor, Beaumont-Leys, Breedon-on-the-Hill v., Broadgate v., Charley, Clee-Orton r., Diseworth v., Castle Donnington v., Garenden, Hathern r., Kegworth r., Lockington, Loughborough v., Newtown-Linford, Osgathorpe r., Seal r., Sheepshed v., Swepstone r., Swithland, Thorpacre, Tharcaston r., Wanlip r., Long Whatton r., Whitwick v., and parts of Barrow-on-Soar v., Belgrave, Packington v., Ravenstone, and Rothley v.; acres 86,560, pop. 48,875, houses 10,012. See ACLEY DEANERY.

Gosden House (8) 2 m. S. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, J. Sparkes, Esq.

GOSFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Halstead-86, on a branch of R. Colne, is part of Clare Honour, and comes through the Veres, Rolles, Wentworths, Ryches, etc., to Duke of Buckingham. Acres 2990; pop. 653 + 14; poor r. 457*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 5224*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 266*l.*, patr. E. G. Barnard, Esq., residing at *G. Hall*, a fine building partly in the style of Hen. VII.'s time — with Q. Elizabeth's gallery, portraits, and a carved mantel-piece with 24 mounted knights; church, has 2 chapels, brass of Judge Rolf (1430), old tombs, etc. *G. Place*, J. Sparrowe, Esq., a meet for the E. Essex hounds.

P. GOSFORD hmlt. (45) Kidlington par. *Mid. Oxford*, 4 m. N. of Oxford-54, near R. Cherwell. Acres 280; pop. 39.

Gosford Castle (17) near Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*, Earl Gosford. *✕* *G. House*, near Aberlady, *NW. Haddington*, on Frith of Forth, seat of Earl Wemyss, including the old castle, and a gallery of Italian, Flemish, and other masters.

P. GOSFORTH par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbria*, 5 m. N. of Ravenslass

-279, contains Bolton, Boon Wood, and Newton. Acres 8400, with building stone; pop. 1113 + 18; poor r. 124*l*. (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 1543*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ches.) val. 85*l*, patr. — Senhouse, Esq.; church, good, with a tall danish figured pillar. **GOSFORTH** par. () E. and W. Castle wards, *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-275, on a branch of R. Tyne, contains G. North and South tnshtps. (pop. 132 and 224) which belonged to the Surtees and Lisles, E. and W. Brunton, Coxlodge, Fawdon, and E. and W. Kenton. Acres 6010; pop. 3020, in the collieries; poor r. 51*l*. (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 32,350*l*, of which 17,588*l* on mines. St. Nicholas Cur. with Newcastle-on-Tyne. *G. House*, Rev. R. H. Brandling, through the above.

P. M. Gosport chptry. (11) Alverstoke par. *SE. Hants.* a station on S. West, rail. 90 m. from London, or 77 by road, and 20 m. SSE. of Winchester, a polling place, coast-gd. station, and fortified port on Portsmouth harb. opposite the dock-yard, — was called *God's Fort* by K. Stephen (on landing after a storm 1144), and given to his brother Bp. Henry de Blois, under whose charter it is governed by 2 constables, etc. Pop. 8862 + 268; houses 1354, chiefly within the Lines or ramparts, which run between Haslar and Forton lakes, — with 4 chapels, mkt. house, house of correction, workho., theatre, breweries, foundry, bank, savings bk. (21,716*l*. from 668 depositors), Royal Clarence (formerly Weovill) victualling yard for supplying the navy with provisions (where the biscuits are 6-sided, and made by machinery), Forton marine barracks, Priddy's Hard powder mag. with two old forts near it, Haslar naval hosp. for 2000 invalids, blockhouse battery and Monckton fort (both towards Spithead), Peachy's almsh. (45*l*); poor r. — *l*; real prop. 17,373*l*. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Win.) val. 228*l*, patr. Rector, — church, has an organ brought from Canons; St. Matthew Cur. 200*l*., Bishop and Rector. There is a ferry to Common Hard; and also to Point, by a floating bridge moved by a steam engine working on two fixed chains. *Mit. Ds. Tu. Sat.*

GOSPORT tythg. (9) Bosham par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Chichester-62. Pop. 74.

Gossington Hall (85) 4 m. NE. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucester*.

Gossom End (46) near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.* **Gossomes** (46) 3 m. ENE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

GOSTROW HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Brede and Udimore; acres 7950, pop. 1684, houses 276.

GOSWICK tnshtp. () Holy Island par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Berwick, opposite Holy Isl., belongs to the Askews. Pop. 172.

Gotham (81) 4 m. WSW. of Winster, *W. Derby.* **GOTHAM** par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124, near Fairham Brook, belonged to the Earl of Mortaigne, and was proverbial for its 'wise men,' of whom, in a black letter book by one Andrew Borde (the original 'merry Andrew') some facetious stories are repeated, — as, that they once tried to hedge in a cuckoo, — tumbled the cheeses down hill to find their way to Nottingham market, — and further, the women being told to wet the meal before giving it to the pigs, threw it into the well, and the pigs in after, etc. Acres 2740, moorland, with gypsum and limestone; pop. 747, stocking makers; poor r. 225*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 3216*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Linc.) val. 513*l*, patr. Duke of Portland and others; church, ancient.

GOTHERINGTON hmlt. (44) Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucest.* 5 m. SE. of Tewkesbury-103. Pop. 381; poor r. 93*l*. (Winchcomb U.); real prop. 2540*l*.

Gothurst. See **GAYHURST**, *Bucks.*

GOTHYLLON hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 87.

P. Goudhurst par. (6) Marden hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent.* 4 m. WNW. of Cranbrook-48, near S. East. rail. and R. Rother, on a hill with a fine view, had a priory at Stone Crouch or Combwell. Acres 9820, with hops; pop. 2711, once in the cloth trade; poor r. 2244*l*. (Cranb. U.); real prop. 13,286*l*; charities 99*l*, of which 40*l* to Horsemonden's free gram. school. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 432*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Roch.; church, has 3 brasses (from 1420), and tombs of the Colepepers of Bedgebury, and Campions of Combwell. *Fairs*, 26-7 Aug. cattle. *G. Gore*, 1 m. N.

Gougane Barra Lough (80) 12 m. NW. of Dunmanway, *W. Cork*, a lonely lake in the mountains, at the source of the river Lee, containing St. Finbar's isld. and hermitage.

GOULCEBY, or **GOULSBY**, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Horncastle-134, near R. Bain, on the Wolds. Acres 1440; pop. 347 + 9; poor r. 172*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 1738*l*; charities 3*l*. Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 136*l*, patr. M. B. Lister, Esq.

GOULD GREEN vil. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 2 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

Gould's Heath (13) 2 m. SE. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford*.

GOULDIE vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar.* near Monikie-56.

Gourdie, near Clunie, *E. Perth.* D. Kinloch, Esq. with a fine prospect.

GOURDON vil. Bervie par. *SE. Kincardine.* 2 m. S. of Bervie-88, has a small fishing harb. Pop. 390.

P. GOUROCK q. s. par. in Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew.* 2 m. W. of Greenock-66, a burgh of barony, coast-gd. station, and watering place, in a fine spot on R. Clyde, where red herrings were first salted in Scotland. Pop. 2448, fishermen, etc. Living (presb. Green.) val. — *l*, patr. Congregation. *G. House*, Gen. Darrock. *G. Bay*, has anchorage in 8 to 10 fath., and here the Ayr steamer ran down the Comet, Oct. 1825, with the loss of 50 lives.

GOURTON tnshtp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh.* near Wrexham-179. Pop. 51 + 1, iron and coal miners.

P. GOVAN par. Lower Ward, *NW. Lanark.* and *NE. Renfrew.* 3 m. W. of Glasgow-44, on R. Clyde, at the floating ferry, where R. Kelvin joins, includes Patrick (with the Bp's old country seat) and part of Kingston. Size 5 m. by 3½, a fertile plain, with clay, stone, coal; pop. 7810 + 214, in the cotton and print works, silk factory, bleach fields, ship-yards, corn, snuff, paper, chip, and other mills, — of vil. 2474; houses 474, with 3 churches, mills, furnaces, schools, etc.; real prop. 31,683*l*, of which 2144*l* on mines and quarries; for poor 8356*l*. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 315*l*, patr. Glasg. University; Strathbungo, — *l*, Subscribers. There are remains of the Pollocks' old castle, and a law 17 ft. high, and 102 round at the top.

Govan's (St.) Head (38) 6 m. S. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke.* a limestone cliff 166 ft. high, with an old chapel and holy well near it, in a rugged part of the coast.

GOVERTON hmlt. (71) Bleasby par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. S. of Southwell-132, near R. Trent. Pop. 131.

GOVICK vil. in Harris, *Western Islds.*
Goviton (42) 2 m. W. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth.*

GOWAN BANK vil. St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar*, near Arbroath-62. Pop. 72.

Gowbarrow Park () 9 m. ESE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*, on Ulleswater, contains Lyulph's Tower, a hunting seat of H. Howard, Esq., near Airy force or fall.

GOWDALL tnsbp. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Snaith-173, near R. Aire. Acres 1100; pop. 237; poor r. 111L (Goole U.); real prop. 1540L.

GOWER, i.e. *Gwyr*, 'crooked,' a peninsula, *SW. Glamorgan*, between Swansea bay and Burry river, with a broken limestone coast, full of caves, — contains, among other antiquities, Arthur's Stone cromlech, a chief seat of the druids, on Cefn Bryn, — was overrun 1091-9, by the Normans, who built Swansea, Orwich, Oystermouth, Penrice, Lougher, and other castles, and most of the churches, — and settled, after 1108, by the Flemings and *Somersetsh.* men, whose descendants are still here. Gower the poet, and Bp. Gower, were natives; it gives title of Baron de Broes of G. to Duke of Norfolk and Earl Fitzhardinge; and belongs to Duke of Beaufort (chiefly), the Crown, Talbot of Penrice, and others. Lead, manganese, iron ore, are found in the lime.

Gower Hall (57) 4 m. NNE. of Kiltrush, *SW. Clare*, F. N. Keane, Esq., near *Gowerhass Bog*, of 1272 acres. *ES. G. Port* vil. Loth par. *SE. Sutherland*, 7 m. NE. of Brora-234, in Dornoch Frith, was found, by the Duke of Sutherland. Pop. 236, fishermen, etc.

GOWKHALL vil. Carnock par. *SW. Fife*. 2 m. W. of Dumfermline-16. Pop. 196.

GOWKSHILL vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 3 m. S. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 219.

Gowla Rivulet (51) falls into Bertraghbuy bay, *W. Galway*, and is about 4 m. long.

Gowna Lough (6) Granard bar. *N. Longford*, and (30, 36) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, about 5 m. long, 4 m. NW. of Granard-65.

GOWRAN BARONY (19-21, etc.) *E. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Ballylinch, Blackrath, Blanchvilleskill, Clara, Columbkille, Dunbell, Dungarvan, Famma, Gowran, Graiguenamanagh, Grangesilvia, Inistioge, Jerpointabbey, Kilderry, Kilfane, Kilkieran, Killarney, Kilmacahill, Pleberstown, Powerstown, Rathcoole, Shankill, St. Martin's, Thomastown, Tiscoffin, Tullaherin, and part of Jerpointwest, Kilmadum, Mothill, St. John's, St. Maul's, Treadingstown, Ullard, Wells, and Woolengrange; acres 111,772, an. val. 77,273L, pop. 39,098, houses 6582.

P. GOWRAN par. (20-1, 24-5) in the above bar. 8 m. E. of Kilkenny, 67 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, once a mkt. town and boro', returning 2 members before the Union, had a castle built by the Ormondes, which was burnt 1650; was chartered by Jas. I., and is governed by a nominal protreeve, etc. Acres 6347, good, with limestone; an. val. 7417L; pop. 2934 + 15, — of vil. 1169; houses 204, with chapel, dispensary, Miss Agar's almsh. (20L), schools. Living, a *Rect.* (T. L. O.) val. 446L, patr. Visct. Clifden of *G. Castle*; church, early eng., part in ruins, with a font, and mons. of the Butlers and others. *Fairs*, 8 Mar. 9 May, 10 Aug. 6 Oct. 8 Dec.

Gowrie, a fertile district or carse of R. Tay, *E. Perth*, and its branches, below Alyth and Little Dunkeld, which gave title of earl to the Ruthvens, attained 1600, for the "Gowrie plot" at *G. House*, which stood on site of the co. hall, Perth.

GOWTHORPE tnsbp. () Bishop Wilton par.

E. R. York. 4 m. NNW. of Pocklington-212, is joined to YÖULTHORPE.

GOXHILL par. (86) N. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Barton-on-Humber-166, near *G. Ferry*, and Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 5860; pop. 892 + 9; poor r. 401L (Brigg U.); real prop. 6208L; charities 13L. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 116L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *ES. GOXHILL* par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 880; pop. 64; poor r. 401L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1054L. St. Giles *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 284L, patr. Rev. C. Constable.

Goyt River (80) runs from R. Etherow to R. Mersey, at Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*.

GOYTRE hmlt. (37) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 5 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Acres 3000; pop. 240. *ES. GOYTRE* hmlt. (37) Llannon par. *S. Carmarthen*. 6 m. N. of Llanelly-217.

GOYTREY par. (36) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 4 m. NNE. of Pont-y-Pool-149, near R. Usk and Brecon canal. Acres 3730; pop. 567 + 4; poor r. 96L (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 2336L; charities 1L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 227L, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

GRABY hmlt. (70) Aslackby par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. SE. of Felkingham-106. Pop. 18.

GRABY, EAST, hmlt. (70) Dowsby par. near the above. Pop. 17.

Grace Dieu Lodge () near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*, J. Anderson, Esq.

Grace's Country, which included *NW. Kilkenny* and part of *Queen's Co.*, a tract 12 m. by 5, or about 128,000 acres, was the estate of the Grace family, first acquired by Raymond le Gros, about 1170.

Gracedieu (71) Belton par. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on Charnwood Forest canal, seat of C. M. Phillips, Esq., on site of an austine nunnery found. by Roesia de Verdun 1236-42, which came to the Beaumonts, of whom was *Francis B.* the poet, and a native (1586-1616). Real prop. 2015L.

GRACEDIEU PARK ext. par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmo' -129, had a small cistercian abbey, found. 1226, by Jno. of Monmouth.

Gracefield, or *Shanganagh* (25) 6 m. SW. of Athy, *SE. Queen's Co.* a seat of the Grace family of Tullaroan, who once had Grace's country, as above.

Gracehall (13) 3 m. WSW. of Moira, *NW. Armagh*, C. Douglass, Esq.

P. GRACEHILL, or BALLYKENNEDY, vil. (37) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. NW. of Ballymena-118, on R. Main, is a moravian settlement, found. 1746, under the O'Neills, with a savings bank.

Gracious Ford () 5 m. W. of Bampton, *N. Devon*.

Graddanstown (21) near Raharney, *E. Westmeath*.

GRADE par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 9 m. SSE. of Helstone-276, near the Lizard. Acres 2420 (or 2065), serpentine cliffs; pop. 333 + 3; poor r. 111L (Helst. U.); real prop. 2088L. Holy Cross *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Ruan Minor 334L, patr. Rev. C. Rogers and P. V. Robinson, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Enerys.

Gradie Water, runs 6 m. from L. Fannich, *Mid. Ross*, to L. Luichart.

Graemsay Isld. Hoy par. *SW. Orkney*, 2 m. S. of Stromness, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 1, and partly cultivated, with a chapel, and Hoy Sound light. Pop. 214.

GRAFFHAM par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 6 m. NNW. of St. Neot's-56, contains Perry. Acres 2380; pop. 307 + 2; poor r. 163.

(St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1970*L*.; charities 50*L*. of which town lands 33*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 199*L*. patr. Lady O. B. Sparrow. **GRAFFHAM** rap. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Midhurst-50, on the Downs. Acres 1550; pop. 390 + 2; poor r. 47*L*. (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 1248*L*.; charities 4*L*. St. Giles *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 113*L*. patr. Bishop Wilberforce.

* **GRAFFOO DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in Boothby-Graffoe hund.

GRAFTON tnsbp. (73) Tilston par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNW. of Malpas-168. Acres 500; pop. 14. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (44) Beckford par. *N. Gloucester*, 6 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-103, under Breodon Hill, where a landfill of 16 acres happened 1764. Real prop. 1385*L*. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (43) All Saints par. *Mid. Hereford*, near Hereford-134. Pop. 75. **GRAFTON** (55) 5 m. ENE. of Leominster-137, *NE. Hereford*. **GRAFTON** tnsbp. (34) Langford par. *W. Oxford*, 3 m. SW. of Bampton-in-the-Bush-71, on a branch of R. Isis, near *G. Common*. Pop. 73. **GRAFTON** (73) 5 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, *NW. Salop*, on R. Perry. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (54) Exhall par. *SW. Warwick*, 2 m. SE. of Alcester-203. Pop. 79. **GRAFTON** par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SSE. of Boroughbridge-208, is joined to MARTON.

GRAFTON-ARDENS (54) 3 m. SE. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*. **G.**, EAST and WEST, tythg. (14) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts*, 6 m. N. of Ludgershall-71. Pop. 419. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 60*L*. patr. Vicar. **G.-FLYFORD**. See FLYFORD-GRAFTON, *Worcest.* **G.-MANOR** ext. par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcester*, 2 m. SW. of Bromsgrove-116, near Birmingham rail, is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds, and has remains of an old seat of the Talbots, burnt 1710, — and now turned into a chapel. Acres 1380; pop. 55 + 1. **G.-REGIS** par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton*, 4 m. ESE. of Towcester-60, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West rail, was made an honour by Hen. VIII., for his son, the ancestor of the Fitzroys, who take hence title of duke, and has part of the seat of the Widvilles, of whom was Earl Rivers, whose daughter Eliz. was here married to Edw. IV., and his son Ld. Scales, whose 'Proverbs', etc. were printed by Caxton. Acres 1510; pop. 266 + 2, lacemakers; poor r. 122*L*. (Potterspury U.); real prop. 2288*L*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Alderton 277*L*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. **G.-TEMPLE** par. (54) with Arden, Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*, 4 m. W. of Stratford-upon-Avon-96, is Shakespeare's "Hungry Grafton." Acres 1830; pop. 401 + 3; poor r. 120*L*. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 2670*L*.; charities 1*L*. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 98*L*. patr. F. F. Bullock, Esq. *G. Court*, —. **G.-UNDERWOOD** par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 3 m. ENE. of Kettering-74. Acres 2050; pop. 281; poor r. 118*L*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 1827*L*.; charities 16*L*. St. James *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 241*L*. patr. Ladies A. and G. Fitzpatrick.

Grafty Green (6) 9 m. SW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*.

Graham's Dyke, the common name for Antoinne's Wall, *Scotland*. See *Grimes-dyke*.

GRAHAMSTON vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark*, a suburb of Glasgow-44. **GRAHAMSTON** vil. near Neilston, *S. Renfrew*, in that par. Pop. 706.

P. GRAHAMSTON vil. a suburb of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*, near Forth and Clyde canal, on the spot where Sir John the Græme fell at the battle of Falkirk 1298.

GRAIG tnsbp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *NW. Flint*, 3 m. ESE. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 114. 'Craig,' a hill. **GRAIG** tnsbp. (79) Newmarket par. *N. Flint*, 5 m. WNW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 505. **GRAIG** hmlt. (36) Bassaleg par. *SW. Monmouth*, 2 m. SW. of Newport-148, has a meet for the Monmouthsh. hounds at *G. Hill*. Pop. 589; poor r. 105*L*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 2392*L*. *The Graig*, T. Wakeham, Esq. **GRAIG** tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*, 3 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 172. **GRAIG** tnsbp. (56) Llandegley par. *Mid. Radnor*, 5 m. WNW. of Radnor-159, under Cefn Craig 2163 ft. high, is joined to SWYDD.

Graig Abbey (84) 5 m. NE. of Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, J. Clarke, Esq. **G.** Is and Uwch tnsbps. (75) Llanddwywe par. *W. Merioneth*, 5 m. NNW. of Barinmouth-222. Pop. 288 and 98.

Graigavern (9) near Jamestown, *N. Queen's Co.* J. Armstrong, Esq.

GRAIGE (49, 50) near Bannow, *SW. Wexford*. **Graigene House** (47) 4 m. SW. of Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*, C. Clarke, Esq.

GRAIGUE vil. (37) Slievemargy bar. *S. Queen's Co.* a police station opposite Carlow-49, on R. Barrow, within the boro'. Pop. 1675, decreasing; houses 275, with Killeshin church, chapel, schools, distillery, tan-yards, etc. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 18 Feb. 1 Apr. 6 Oct.

Graigue (78) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*.

P. M. GRAIGUENAMANAGH, or **GRAIGUE**, par. (25, 29, 33) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, on R. Barrow, a petty sess. and police station, 15 m. SE. of Kilkenny, 77 from Dublin, with remains of a cistercian abbey, found. 1212 by the Earls of Pembroke, and given to the Butlers. Acres 12,422, with mountain; pop. 5141 + 40, — of vil. 2248 + 12; houses 442, with chapel, mkt. house, dispensary, brewery, flour mills. Living, a *Rect.* with Ullard. Brandondale, D. Burtchael, Esq. *Mt. Da. Mond. Thursd. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 4 Mar. 7 Apr. 11 May, 11 June, 28 Oct. 26 Nov.

GRAIGWEN parcel (42) Llan-bedr par. *SE. Brecon*, 2 m. SE. of Crickhowel-157. Pop. 140.

GRAIN (ISLE OF) ST. JAMES, par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 3 m. NNW. of Queen-boro'-45, between the Thames, Medway, and Yantlet creek, opposite Sheerness. Acres 3160, or 3 m. by 2, pasture, with salt pans; pop. 337 + 9; poor r. 156*L*. (Hoo U.); real prop. 4823*L*. Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 298*L*. patr. Rev. G. Davies, vicar.

Grainger Lodge () near Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, W. E. Grainger, Esq.

GRAINSBY par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*, 8 m. NNW. of Louth-143. Acres 1390; pop. 103; poor r. 51*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2538*L*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 285*L*. patr. J. Johnson, Esq.

GRAINTHORPE par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*, 7 m. NE. of Louth-143, contains Ludney and Wragholme. Acres 4280; pop. 556 + 4; poor r. 233*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 5236*L*.; charities 44*L*. of which 20*L*. to Lill's school. St. Clement *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 115*L*. patr. Magd. Coll. Camb.

GRAITNEY. See *GREтна, Dumfries*.

GRAIZELEY, or **GRASLEY**, tythg. (121) Sulhampstead-Abbots par. *S. Berks*, 5 m. SW. of Reading-388. Acres 1400; pop. 75.

GRAIZELOUND hmlt. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*, 4 m. S. of Epworth-156. Pop. 210.

GRALLAGH par. (4, 7) W. Baldothy par. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. SE. of Gavinstown-20. Acres 792; pop. 149, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Hollywood.

Grallagh Bog () near Frenchpark, *W. Roscommon*, contains 2591 acres.

Grampian Mountains, *W.* and *N.* border of *Perth*, and *N.* border of *Forfar*, where the rivers divide off, are a range or ranges of gneiss and granite, bare and rugged, including Ben Lomond 3195 ft., Ben More (near L. Earn) 3870, Ben Lawers 3945, Schiehallion 3550, Cairn Gower (in Atholl, near Killiecrankie pass) 3690, Ben Alder, — Scarsoch (centre of the highlands at the Dee's head) 3390, Benuarn More 3589, Glass Mhiel —, Loch-nagar 3815, Hill of Cat —, Mt. Battock 3459, Gaerloch (in *Kincardine*, near the E. end of the range) 1890. A main stem, or prong, from Scarsoch, along the border of *Aberdeen* and *Banff*, includes Ben Mue Dhuì (highest in the kingdom) 4390, Cairn Gorm 4095, Ben Avon 3967, Buck 2376, near which, somewhere at the Ythan's head, is supposed to be *Mons Grampius* of Tacitus.

GRAMPOUND. See GRANDPONT, *Berks*.

P. GRAMPOND, or GRAMPOND tnsph. (31) Creed and Probus pars. *Mid. Cornwall*, 14 m. SW. of Bodmin, 260 from London, on R. Fal, a mkt. town and boro' chartered by Edw. III., returning 2 members (from Edw. VI.) till disfranchised for corruption 1821. Pop. 607, decreasing; poor r. 231l. (St. Austle U.); real prop. 1127l. St. Nunn's church, demolished. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 11 June, Tuesd. after Ladyday and Michaelmas.

Gramy Isl., in *L. Linne*, *N. Argyll*. S. of *Lismore*.

GRANARD BARONY (9-11, etc.) *NE. Longford*, contains the pars. of Abbeylara, Columbkille, and part of Clonbrony, Granard and Killoe; acres 66,681, an. val. 39,949l., pop. 30,559, houses 5231.

P. M. GRANARD par. (15-6, etc.) in the above and Ardagh bars. *E. Longford*, 14 m. E. of Longford, 65 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near L. Gawnagh, or Erne Head, containing Bunnahy, was burnt by Edw. Bruce 1315, and under charter of Chas. II. sent two members to parl. before the Union. Acres 18,272, good, with limestone; pop. 10,193, decreasing, — of vil. 2408; houses 383, well built, with chapel, court and mkt. house, dispensary, the Moat which has a good view, and Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. A.) with 4 others, val. 1587l., patr. F. Greville, Esq., Erne Head, H. Dopping, Esq.; Clonfin, J. Thompson, Esq. *Gran. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Longfd. Cavan, Westmeath*; acres 132,631, pop. 55,130, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 3799 (besides 14,080 out-door), expend. 12,599l., prop. rated 87,209l. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 15 Jan. 3 May, 1 Oct. 'Grian-ard', sun-hill.

GRANBY par. (70) *N. Bingham wap. SE. Notts*. 4 m. SE. of Bingham-124, on R. Devon, near Grantham canal, containing Sutton, belonged to the Lovells and Savages. Acres 2420, with gypsum; pop. 516 + 17; poor r. 49l. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3245l.; charities 1l. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 123l., patr. Duke of Rutland, who has the manor, and takes hence the title of marquis. *G. Lodge*, —.

Grand Canal, begun 1765, begins in the Rings-end docks at Dublin, and supplies *Dubl., Kildare, King's Co., Galway*, passing Hazelhatch, Sallins (whence is a branch to Naas and Kilkullen), Woodville (a branch to Ballinefagh reservoir), Robertstown (a branch to Miltown, and another down the Barrow to Rathangan, Monasterevan — which has a sub-branch to Mountmellick — and Athy), Philipstown in Bog of Allen (a branch to Kilbeggan), Tullamore, Ferbane, Shannon harbour (a branch 15 m. to Ballinasloe). Length

to R. Shannon 80, and branches 65½, — cost 1,861,008l.; summit level, at Robertstown being 279 ft. above sea. Total tonnage, inwards (1848) 140,784, chiefly brick, flour, grain, turf, limestone, — tolls 12,267l.; tonnage outwards 98,845, chiefly grain, coal, porter, manure, timber, — tolls 10,519l. Average distance travelled 47 m., and av. toll 1s. 11d. per ton; no. of passengers by narrow iron fly-boats 24,696, fares 5532l.; vessels loading or discharging in docks, 872. *G. Junction Canal*, 90 m. long, cut 1805, 43 ft. broad, 5 deep, rising 190 ft., falling 466, with 98 locks, begins in the Oxford C. at Braunston, *Northampton*, and following the *N. West. rail.* passes Daventry (a branch 1½ m.), Gayton (branch 5 m.), to Northampton, Blisworth, Stoney Stratford *Bucks.* (branch 1½ m., another 10 m. to Buckingham), Dimford near Newport-Pagnell, Fenny Stratford, Leighton Buzzard, Marsworth (branch 6 m. to Aylesbury, another 6½ m. to Wendover), Ivinghoe, Tring (near), Berkhamstead, Box Moor near Hemel-Hempstead, Watford (branch 2 m.), Rickmansworth, Uxbridge *Midx.*, Drayton, Cranford Park (branch 13½ m. to Paddington, City Road, etc.), to the Thames at Brentford.

G. Junction Rail. from Birmingham towards the *N.*, and now part of *N. West. rail.* is 82½ m. long, was made about 1833-6, cost (the permanent way) 4286l. per mile, maintained at 250l. per mile, has 198 bridges, 2 tunnels (772 ft.), 22 stations, and passes Wolverhampton 14 m. (440 ft. above sea), Penkridge 23½, Stafford 23, Whitmore 43, Crewe 53½ (branches to Chester and Manchester), Winsford 61, Acton 68, Preston Brook 62½, Warrington 77½, to Newton Junct. on Liverpool and Manchester *rail.* 82½.

G. Surrey and G. Union Canals. See *Surrey and Union Canals*. *G. Trunk*, or *Trent and Mersey Canal*, 93 m. long, cut 1777, rising 326 ft., falling 324 ft., with 91 locks, begins at Preston Brook, *Ches.*, in the Bridgewater C., passes Northwich, Middlewich (a branch to the Birm. C.), Sandbach, Church Lawton (where Macclesf. C. joins), thence by Newcastle-under-Lyne, *Staffd.* (branch to Caldon), Stone, Stafford (branch to Worcester.), Burton-on-Trent (a branch), to Cavenish Bridge, *Derby*, on the Trent, near the Derwent's mouth.

GRANBOROUGH par. (46) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks.* 1 m. S. of Winslow-49. Acres 1560; pop. 345; poor r. 292l. (Winslow U.); real prop. 2442l.; charities, poor's allotment, etc. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 191l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GRANBOROUGH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. S. of Rugby-83, on R. Leam, contains Woolscott and Calcutt. Acres 4100; pop. 532 + 1; poor r. 222l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 7732l.; charities 6l. St. Paul *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 186l., patr. Mrs. Halse.

Grandholm, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*. J. Paton, Esq.

Grandison Cove () in Dungarvan bay, *Mid. Waterford*.

GRANDISON, or GRADNY, hmlt. (43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. 14 May, 4 Sept. 11 Dec.

GRANDPOND, or GRAMPOND, tythg. () St. Aldate par. *N. Berks.* near Oxford-54. Acres 90; pop. 374; real prop. 2451l.

Grandtully Castle, 3 m. NW. of Aberfeldy, *N. Perth*. Sir W. D. Stewart, Bt. an ancient seat, the original of Scott's 'Tullyveolan.'

GRANBY par. (38, 40) Kilkea and Moone bars. *S. Kildare*, 1 m. SE. of Castledermot-43, has remains of a nunnery found. 1200 by Walter de Riddlesford, and given to the St. Legers of

Grangemellon. Acres 5228; an. val. 3019*l.*; pop. 1265 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Castledermot.

Grange () near Ballymoney, *NW. Antrim*, J. Holland, Esq. 'Grange,' a barn or granary to some old abbey or religious house. *GRANGE* par. (8, 12) Armagh and O'Neilland bars. *W. Armagh*, 2 m. N. of Armagh-81. Acres 6794, with lime, stone, and bog; pop. 3823 + 31, some weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Armagh. Castle Dillon, Sir G. Molinieux, Bt.

GRANGE par. 4 m. NE. of Keith-136, *N. Banff*. on R. Isla, was given by Will. the Lion to the abbots of Kinloss, of whose seat there are remains. Size 6 m. by 5, once forest, rising 1200 ft. at Knockhill; pop. 1661, decreasing; real prop. 5302*l.*; for poor 439*l.* Living (presb. Strathgogie) val. 165*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife, chief heritor. Some remains of danish camps are seen. Edengight, Sir J. M. Innes, Bt. *GRANGE* (7) 3 m. S. of Prince's Risborough, *S. Bucks.* *GRANGE* tnsph. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Birkenhead-199, is joined to CLAUGHTON. *GRANGE* tnsph. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199, near R. Dee. Acres 1180; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 36*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1170*l.*

GRANGE (85) 6 m. S.W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork.* *GRANGE* vil. () 4 m. S. by W. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* on *G. Beck*, near Derwent Water. *GRANGE* (21) 5 m. NW. of Honiton, *NE. Devon.* E. Drewe, Esq. *GRANGE* (16) 3 m. S. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*, in Purbeck Isle. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. Bond, Esq., of *The Grange*, which belonged to Bindon abbey, — and where Capt. Laurence, 1678, saw in a mirage the appearance of thousands of men going over *G. Hill*. *GRANGE* vil. near St. Andrew's-41, *NE. Fife*, in that par. Pop. 84.

GRANGE par. (85-6, 97-8) Kilconnell and Loughrea bars. *Mid. Galway*, 5 m. SW. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 4768; pop. 1038. *GRANGE* tnsph. (55) Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford.* 7 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, belonged to Wigmore abbey, and is joined to ADPORTON. *GRANGE*, or GRENOCH, manor (6) Chatham hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, a member of the cinque port of Hastings, belonged to the fams. of Hastings, and Philpotts and Bamine, both lord mayors. Acres 230; pop. 157. Part of a church b. by Philpotts stand here. *GRANGE* par. (19, 23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1934; pop. 542. *G. House*, F. Shearman, Esq.

GRANGE (39) 4 m. SW. of Kinnetty, *W. King's Co.*, J. Bennett, Esq. *GRANGE* vil. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Pilltown-108. Pop. 240. *GRANGE* () 2 m. ESE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* on Morecambe bay, W. Hargreaves, Esq. *GRANGE* par. (36) Glenquin bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. NE. of Newcastle-145, at the old bridge on R. Deel. Acres 2839, good; pop. 708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon. Knockaderry, T. Evans, Esq.

GRANGE () near Limerick, *N. Limerick*, T. O'Grady, Esq. *GRANGE* vil. Errol par. *SE. Perth*, 7 m. E. of Perth-40. Pop. 68. *GRANGE* (73) close to Ellesmere, *NW. Salop.* *GRANGE* vil. (5) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, a revenue and police station, 9 m. N. of Sligo-131, in Mile harbour, on R. Banduff. Pop. 140, decreasing. *Fairs*, 2 June, 25 Aug. 28 Oct. and 10, 11 Dec.

GRANGE vil. (38) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. NW. of Sewardstown-104. Pop. 146. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 12 Nov. *GRANGE* (54) 4 m. SE. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick*, on R. Avon. *GRANGE* (52) 2 m. S. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.* *GRANGE*

Grange (42) 4 m. S. of Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, on the harbour, C. W. Palliser, Esq. *GRANGE* tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*, 4 m. SSW. of Hornsea-190, is joined to BENNINGHOLME. *GRANGE* hmlt. () Low Abbotside tashp. *N. R. York*, 1 m. W. of Askrigg-246.

GRANGE, BEIL, vil. Stenton par. *Mid. Hadngth.* 6 m. E. of Haddington-17. Pop. 53. *G. Burn*, rises above Falkirk, *E. Stirling*, and runs 8 m. E. to R. Carron at Grangemouth as below. *G. CHAPEL* () Oswaldkirk par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. S. of Helmsley. *G. Chine* (10) 7 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* near Brixton. *G. Field House* () 1 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*. *G. Hall* () 5 m. ENE. of Orton, *Mid. Westmrd.* near *G. Sear*. *G., High and Low* () 1 m. E. of Durham, *E. Durham*. *G. Hill* (35) near Fermoyle, *NE. Cork*, W. F. Austin, Esq. *G. Hill* () near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. *G. House* (18) 4 m. N. by E. of Cerne Abbas, *N. Dorset*. *G. House*, 2 m. S. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* Sir T. D. Lauder, Bt. *G. House* (55) 2 m. NNW. of Moy, *E. Tyrone*, J. Greer, Esq. *G. Isld.* in the Tay, *S. Forfar*, has been formed by the soil brought down by the river. *G. Mill* () near Winstler, *Mid. Derby*. *G. Moor* () 2 m. NW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*. *G. Moor* hmlt. () Lower Whitley tnsph. *W. R. York*, 1 m. S. of Dewsbury-187. *G., New* () between Drogheda and Slane, *Meath*, on R. Boyne, a druid tumulus of small stones 70 ft. high, covering 2 acres, first explored 1699, containing a domed chamber 22 ft. diam. and 20 ft. high, made of great stones, with some basin-shaped holes, and sculptured marks. A few bones have been found; and two coins of Valentinian and Theodosius on the top, outside. The *Grange*, J. Murphy, Esq. *G. G. of LINDORES* vil. Abdie par. *N. Fife*, 3 m. N. of Aughermuchtly-28, belonged to Lindores abbey. Pop. 166. *G.-Rotherham* () near Rotherham, *W. R. York*. Earl of Eppingham.

Grange, The (13) 3 m. NE. of Newbury, *SW. Berks.* *Grange, The* (12) 3 m. NW. of New Alresford, *Mid. Hants.* seat of Lord Ashburton, formerly of the Henleys (who took hence title of baron), was b. by I. Jones, and is a good specimen of his style. *GRANGE, The* (63) 6 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *NW. Leicest.* W. R. Walker, Esq. *G.-Wood End* (63) 7 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *NW. Leicest.* T. Mowbray, Esq.

Grangebeg (21) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*. *GRANGECLARE* ext. par. (22) *E. Offaly* bar. *W. Kildare*, 2 m. NW. of Kildare-31. Acres 533; pop. 70 + 3.

P. Grangecon (20) 5 m. NW. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, P. Mahony, Esq.

GRANGEFORD par. (8) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 2 m. NW. of Tullow-48, was given to the Ponsonbys 1669. Acres 3504; pop. 1027 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Urglin. *GRANGEFORD* (37) 4 m. S. of Athy, *S. Kildare*.

GRANGEKEETH par. (12-3, 19) Upper Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Slane-28, belonged to Mellifont abbey. Acres 4447; pop. 1352 + 4. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Meath) in Marq. of Drogheda.

GRANGEGORMAN par. (18) Dublin and Coolock bars. *Mid. Dublin*, near Dublin, has the gov. female penitentiary, estab. 1837. Acres 3813; pop. 5643 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Incumbents of St. Paul's, etc.

GRANGEKILLREE par. (23-4) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres

992; pop. 205+6. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

GRANGEMACCOMB, or GRANGECLOVAN, par. (9, 10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. S. of Ballyraggel-65. Acres 3486; pop. 1224+28. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

Grangemellon (37) 3 m. S. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, was the seat of the St. Legers and Burrowes families.

GRANGEMOCKLER par. (71-2) Slieveardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 7 m. N. of Carrick-on-Suir-113. Acres 2804; pop. 1106+44. Living, an improper *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) in C. Sutton, Esq.

Grangemore (21) 3 m. NE. of Kellucan, *E. Westmeath*, near R. Deel, W. Graham, Esq.

P. GRANGEMOUTH *q. s.* par. in Falkirk and Polmont pars. *E. Stirling*. 3 m. NE. of Stirling-24, a bonding port, where *G. Burn*, R. Carron, and Gt. canal join the Frith of Forth, was found. 1777 by Sir R. Dundas, with good docks and wharfs for shipping, etc. Pop. 1772,—of vil. 1488+33, in the coasting trade, ship and rope yards; houses 348, with church, chapel, custom-house, bank, school. Living (presb. Linlithgw.) val. —L, patr. Earl Zetland of Kerse. A fixed light, at R. Carron's mouth, 33 ft. high, and seen 10 m., was put up 1847, and steam and other boats run on the canal to Port Dundas. In 1846, 47 sail of 5880 tons (7 being under 50 t. each) and 3 steamers of 56 t. belonged to the port, which has Stirling and Kincardine for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 889 sail of 68,649, and 717 of 51,275 tons—from and to 'colonies' 18 of 7374, and 6 of 3112 t.—from and to 'foreign ports' 122 of 14,806, and 276 of 28,021 t. (besides 152 foreigners of 15,479, and 216 of 20,248 t.); total customs 21,104*l.*

GRANGEPANS vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow*, near Borrowstoness-19, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 517. *Grange House*, J. J. Cadell, Esq.

GRANGEROSNOLVAN par. (35-8) Kilkee bar. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of Athy-42, had a nunnery. Acres 1893; pop. 107+1. Living, a *Vic.* with Castledermot. *G. House*, —.

Granges, The () near —, *Durham*,—Wilkinson, Esq.

GRANGESILVIA par. (21-25) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, contains Goresbridge-66, on R. Barrow. Acres 4796, with lime and granite; an. val. 4566*l.*; pop. 2413+10. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Bishop. A druid stone is to be seen. Doninga, T. Bookey, Esq.

Grannock Loch, near Balmaghie, *S. Kirkcudbright*. 2½ m. by ½, with pike, perch, trout.

Grannough Rivulet () Athlone bar. *Roscomm.* runs to the Shannon, near Athlone.

GRANSDEN, GREAT, par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 3 m. SW. of Caxton-49, belonged to the Fitzalans and Cesars. Acres 3200, woody, with many fossils, etc.; pop. 622+10; poor r. 479*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 2476*l.*; charities 64*l.* and Oley's almshouses. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Ely) val. 200*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *G. Park*, —. *G. G. LITTLE*, par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. ½ m. S. of the above. Acres 1896; pop. 273+2; poor r. 170*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1723*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 14*l.* to free school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ely) val. 208*l.*, patr. Bishop.

GRANSHAW vil. () Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, near Milltown-179. *Pairs*, 15 May, 1 Nov.

GRANSMOOR tnsph. () Agnes Burton par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1050; pop. 90; poor r. 14*l.* (Bridlington U.); real prop. 1608*l.*

GRANSTON par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 4 m. SW. of Fishguard-257, near the coast. Pop. 164; poor r. 85*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 994*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with St. Nicholas *Vic.* —L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Harries fams. of Tregwynt and Priskilly.

Granstown (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.* R. W. Fitzpatrick, Esq.

Grant Castle, near Cromdale, *Mid. Elgin*, on R. Spey, seat of Earl Seafield.

F. Grant's House, near Ayton, *NE. Berwick*, on N. Brit. rail.

Grant, or *Gront-Caester* of the Saxons, is CHESTERFORD, or *Camboritius* of Stukeley.

Granta River. See *Cam, Cambridge*.

Grantanbrygge of the Saxons, is CAMBRIDGE, the roman *Camboritum* or *Granta*.

GRANTCHESTER par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam or Granta, at or near the roman station (castrum) above. Acres 1591; pop. 606+14; poor r. 312*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 4069*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Mary and Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 291*l.*, patr. Corp. Chris. Coll. Remains have been found between this and Chesterton.

GRANTHAM SOKE (70) parts of Kesteven, *SW. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of Barkston *rect.* Belton r., Braceby *vic.*, Colsterworth, Denton r., Gt. Gonerby v., Grantham v., Harlaxton r., Loundthorpe v., Gt. Ponton r., Sapperton r., and part of S. Stoke; acres 29,590, pop. 18,606, exempt from juries; houses 2716. * *G. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Linc., contains the benefices above, and those marked in Winnibriggs wap.

** *P. M. GRANTHAM* par. in the above soke, 22 m. SSW. of Lincoln, 110 from London, on *G. Canal*, and Gt. North. rail, near Ermine St. and R. Witham, a polling and sessions town, and excise collection, once the seat of a suffragan bishop, and a mint town under Canute, was a royal manor mortgaged by Hen. III. to Will. de Valence, and was taken 1642 for Ch. I. by Col. Cavendish;—has returned two members from Edw. IV. the bounds under the Reform act including the par. (comprising the old boro', *G. Grange* ext. par. where stood the grey friary found. 1290, Harrowby with Manthorpe, Spittlegate *cur.* the site of some hosp.) and part of Somerby,—no. of electors 763 (of 10*l.* houses 1936); and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "ald. and burgesses of town or boro' of G." and revenue of 1389*l.* Acres of par. 5560, with a mineral spa,—of old boro' or tnsph. 360 (?); pop. of par. 8691 +127, in the malting and general trade; houses 1691, with 4 chapels, guildhall and assembly rooms, gaol, house of correction, 2 banks, savings bk. (83,397*l.* from 2697 depositors), Angel Inn which was a Templars' preceptory, Bp.'s Fox's free gram. school (751*l.*) where *Newton* was educated, Hurst's school and almsh. (28*l.*) and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2196*l.*; poor r. 2020*l.* on 15,292*l.*; real prop. 25,167*l.* of which 9724*l.* on canal; charities 1361*l.*, of which Curteis' 225*l.*, Dawson's 179*l.* St. Wulfstan *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Braceby and Loundthorpe 1006*l.*, patr. the Prebendaries; church (13th cent.) 116 ft. by 80, had 5 chantries, and includes an old crypt, an 8-sided figured font, Dr. Newcombe's vestry library, and a fine steeple 273 ft. high. Spittlegate *ch.* was b. 1841 by Salvin. One of Q. Eleanor's crosses stood here; in 1503, Hen. VII.'s daughter Margaret stopped on her way to Scotland; and 1643, Cromwell with his regiment beat 24 troops of royalists in his first action. Bp. Still, reputed

author of 'Gammer Gurton's Needle,' and More the platonist (b. 1614), were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Robinsons. *G. House*, —; Belton, Earl Brownlow. *G. Canal*, cut 1793, is 30 m. long, passes Wolsthorpe on a level, thence falling 147½ ft., by Barkeston *Leic.* Harby, Kinoulton *Notts.* Bingham (a branch) to the Trent at Nottingham. The *Excise* district includes Grantham, Peterboro', Whittlesea, March, Upwell, Wisbeach, Holbeach, Spalding, Stamford, Deeping, Bourn, Falkingham, Donnington, Boston, Tattershall, Sleaford, Newark; and in 1835 had 58 officers, and collected 175,044*l.* (each collector's round being 226 m.), of which 145,066*l.* was on malt, 15,136*l.* on licenses, 7421*l.* on bricks, 3231*l.* on soap, 2970*l.* on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (6934) included 3167 in tobacco, 1432 in tea, 1186 in wine and spirits, 893 brewers and maltsters, 143 makers of bricks, etc. *Granth. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above soke (except Barkstone) with Bottesford, Croxton, Harston, Knipton, Muston, Redmile, in *Leicest.* — and Ancaster, Barrowby, Bassingthorpe, Bitchfield, Boothby Pagnell, Burton Coggles, Carlton Scroop, Easton*, Little Gonerby and Manthorpe, Gunby, Haceby, Harrowby*, Haydon, Honington, Hough-on-the-Hill, Little Humby*, Ingoldsby, Keisby*, Lenton, Normanton, Osgodby*, Pickworth, Little Ponton, Ropsley, Skillington, Somerby, Spittlegate (where poor ho. is), Stainby, North Stoke*, Stroxton, Welby, Witham (N. and S.), Woolsthorpe, Wyville* in *Lincoln.*; acres 99,199, pop. 25,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1475 (out-door 1205), expend. 7213*l.*, prop. rated 153,156*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except those marked *, with Culverthorpe; pop. 25,615 + 272. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, —.

GRANTLEY tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Ripon-212. Acres 930; pop. 246; poor r. 66*l.*; real prop. 2223*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Winkley. *G. House*, Lord Granville.

GRANTON vil. Cramond par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. NW. of 'Edinbro', on Ed. and North. rail. at Frith of Forth, belonging to Duke of Buccleugh, has an excellent packet pier 1700 ft. long, by Walker, with 4 jetties of 60 ft. each, and 10 to 23 ft. water, besides a fixed light, lat. 55°, 59' N., long. 3° 15' W., put up 1843, 33 ft. high, and seen 6 m. A floating rail, by Napier goes across to Burntisland.

P. M. GRANTOWN vil. Cromdale par. *E. Inverness*, or *Mid. Elgin*, 103 m. from 'Edinbro', on R. Spey, a justice court, etc. found. by the Grants, about 1775. Pop. 814; houses 222, with chapel, town-house and prison, schools, orphans' hosp., 2 banks. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Mon. after 3rd Wed. Apr., Mon. after 2nd Wed. May and June, and 1st Frid. June o. s. Mon. after 3rd Th. July, 16 Aug. and Mon. after Beaulieu in Aug. Sept. Oct., Mon. after 2nd Wed. Nov.

GRAFFENHALL par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Warrington-184, on Bridgewater canal, near R. Mersey, contains Latchford *cur.* Acres 2550,—of town 1549; pop. 2948 + 34, and 587 + 14, cotton spinners; poor r. 141*l.* (*Warrington. U.*); real prop. 4622*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 11*l.* to free school. St. Wilfrid Rect. (*Ches.*) val. 542*l.*, patr. T. Greenall, Esq. *G. Hall*, W. Hall, Esq.; *G. Hays*, T. Parr, Esq.

GRASBY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1720; pop. 374 + 9; poor r. 82*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1548*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints Vic. (*Linc.*) val. 200*l.*, patr. S. Turner, Esq.

Grasholm Isld. (39) 10 m. WNW. of St. Anne's point, *W. Pembroke*. with dangerous rocks near it and a strong tide. *Grasholm Isld.* 5 m. N. of Kirkwall, *Orkney Islds.*

GRASHOLME hmlt. () Lunedale tnsph. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Barnard-Castle-246.

GRASLEY. See GRAIZELEY, Berks.

P. GRASMERIE par. () Kendal ward, *NW. Westmrd.* 3 m. NW. of Ambleside-276, a quiet spot on Kend. and Wind. rail. and *G. Lake* (which is 4 m. in circuit, with an isld. under Hulme Crag and other fells), containing Ambleside, Langdales, and Rydal *cur.*, near Rydal head, late seat of Wordsworth, who died here 1850. Acres 24,550; pop. 1681,—of town 345; poor r. 107*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 1097*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 11*l.* to school. St. Oswald Rect. (*Ches.*) val. 109*l.*, patr. Lady le Fleming of Rydal Hall, of whose fam. the old church has tombs, with some aged pines, sycamores, etc. The view from Langdale, is described by the poet—"So we descend; and winding round a rock," etc. At Dale head the *pteractum auricula* is found. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Sept.

Grasmere, or Grassmore, Fell () 6 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cumbld.* near Crummock Water.

Grass Farm (7) ½ m. W. of Finchley, *N. Middlesex.* G. GARTH hmlt. () Hugil tnsph. *W. Westmrd.* 5 m. SW. of Ambleside-276. *G. Hill* () 16 m. W. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, has green spar, and phosphate of lead.

GRASSHOUSES OF THORNTON vil., Glammis par. *SW. Forfar.* 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 74.

GRASSINGTON tnsph. () Linton par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 4960, with lead, galena, calamine, at *G. Moor*; pop. 1056; poor r. 240*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 6315*l.*, of which 2288*l.* on mines. *G. House*, H. Browne, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Mar. 24 Apr. 29 June, 26 Sept. cattle, sheep.

GRASSTHORPE tnsph. (83) Marnham par. *E. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Tuxford-137, near the Trent. Acres 510; pop. 94; real prop. 1476*l.*

Grassy Walls, Scone par. *E. Perth.* 3 m. N. of Perth, on R. Tay, a roman castrum or camp.

Grassyard Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* J. Edmondson, Esq.

GRATELEY par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 6 m. WSW. of Andover-63, near Walbury Park, is the place where Athelstane held a council 926. Acres 980; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 104*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1259*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 5*l.* to sunday school. St. Leonard Rect. (*Win.*) val. 284*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Constable.

Grathwaite () W. side of Windermere, *N. Lancash.* near Claife, has a fine sunset view of the lake.

GRATTON hmlt. (81) Youlgrave par. *W. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Winstler-150. Pop. 35. *Gratton* (27) 7 m. N. of S. Moulton, *N. Devon.* R. Roe, Esq.

GRATWICH par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Uttoxeter-135; on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 800; pop. 119; poor r. 31*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 1104*l.* St. Mary Rect. (*Lich.*) val. 123*l.*, patr. Earl Talbot.

Gravale Mountain (11) 8 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 2352 ft. high.

GRAVELEY par. () Papworth hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1558; pop. 294 + 4; poor r. 104*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1629*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Trotter's school. St. Botolph Rect. (*Ely*) val. 312*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. N.

GRAVELEY par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of Hitchin-34, on the roman way to Verulam. Acres 2110; pop. 403 + 7; poor r.

196L (Hitch. U.); real prop. 2852L. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. with Chivesfield 391L, patr. Rev. T. F. Green, rector.

GRAVENEY par. (3) Boughton-under-Bean hund. Scray lath, *N. Kent*, 2 m. ENE. of Faversham-47, near R. Swale, belonged to Abp. Lanfranc at 'Domesdy.' Acres 1920; pop. 214 + 2; poor r. 131L (Faversham. U.); real prop. 4491L; charities 11L. All Saints Vic. with Goodnestone; church, has some painted windows, and 4 fine brasses from 1370 of the Favershams, Doddies, Martyns (double canopied), etc. who had the manor.

GRAVENHANGER tnsnp. (73) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Drayton-153. Pop. 148.

GRAVENHURST, LOWER, par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 5 m. ESE. of Amptill-45. Acres 1240; pop. 50; poor r. 24L (Amptill. U.); real prop. —. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 243L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a brass to R. de Bilhemore, who reb. it 1400. ~~63~~ G., UPPER, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. Acres 385; pop. 373 + 6; poor r. 134L; real prop. 3361L. St. Giles Cur. (Ely) val. 50L, patr. Parishioners.

Graves End (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop's Stortford, *NE. Herts.*

P. M. GRAVESEND par. (1) Toltingtrough hund. Aylesford lath, *NW. Kent*, a station on N. Kent rail. 34 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 22 from London by road, or 31 by water, on the Thames at the ferry to Tilbury fort, a polling town, coast-gd. station, thriving watering place, and sub-port within the port of London, which ends here was *Gravesham* (i. e. the Reeves town) of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Bp. Odo, afterwards 'to the Cremilles, Uffords, and St. Mary's abbey, Tower hill, and now to Earl Darnley of Cobham; was burnt by the French and Spaniards 1380, for which the 'Long' ferry to London was granted by Rich. II., — and was again partly burnt 1727; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is divided into two wards, governed by mayor (formerly a 'portreeve'), 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "may, jurats, and inhab. of the vils. and pars. of G. and Milton," and revenue of 3165L, — the new boro' bounds including part of Northfleet to the creek. Acres of par. 630, — of boro' 1780, fertile, with good asparagus, etc. in the mkt. gardens; pop. 6414 + 182, — of boro' about 18,000, some in the shipping trade, rope-makers, ship-builders, pilots, fishermen, watermen, — and many visitors; houses in par. 939, in boro' about 2800, many being new, especially at Milton, round Windmill hill, (which has a good prospect), and towards Northfleet, — with proprietary and 3 other chapels (Princes St. as old as 1717, but restored), town-hall and mkt. house (reb. 1836, and new front added), custom-house, excise office, 2 banks, savings bk. (34,188L. from 1776 depositors), theatre, floating and other baths, — landing pier 160 ft. long, and made 1833, producing an income of more than 7000L, — terrace pier and gardens, near the battery, which is on the site of an old chantry, Grove, Tivoli, Victoria, Rosherville, and other gardens, Varchell's freeschool (85L) reb. and united to national schools 1835, Pinnock's almsh. (72L) reb. 1837, and Union p. house; poor r. 2074L on 16,475L; real prop. 24,981L; charities 164L, with a share in Plume's for lecture, etc. St. George Rect. (Roch.) val. 307L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, reb. 1731-3; St. John's proprietary chapel, —. One of the first passenger steamers on the river (the 'Kent') went from here 1829, and now there is a constant communication with London, direct, and by Blackwall and E. Count. rails.

In 1798, Dodd, an engineer, proposed a tunnel to Tilbury across *G. Reach*, which is 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, and about 1350 yds. broad (off the town), with good anchorage; most outward bound ships stop here before taking a final leave, and the Downs pilots come on board; it swarms with fine shrimps, and a whale 40 ft. long was caught 1718. A canal 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ m. joining the Thames and Medway, was cut to Rochester 1804, and the rail. runs by the side of it. Will. III. embarked for Holland 1691, and Geo. I. landed here; and 24 houses were burnt by a severe fire 1850. Bps. Rich. and Steph. de Gravesend were natives; but 'S. Gravesende, the french writer, who is usually said to be of the same family, was of Gravensand, Holland. It publishes the 'Kentish Independent' newspaper, and is a meet for the W. Kent hounds. *Grav. and Milton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Gravesend and Milton; acres 1280, pop. 15,665, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1308 (out-door 1100), expend. 3369L, pop. rated 49,090L. *Pop. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,670 + 623: 202 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Northfleet sub-dist. and the pars. of W. Thurrock, Grays and Little Thurrock, Chadwell, E. and W. Tilbury, Mucking. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May, 24 Oct. horses, etc.

Gravesend () near Castledawson, *SE. Londonderry*, W. Graves, Esq.

GRAVESHIP, NETHER, tnsnp. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* near Kendal-262, has an old stone cross. Pop. 323. Collin Field, A. Yates, Esq.

Gray House, near Liff, *S. Forfar*. Lord Gray. ~~63~~ G. Point () S. side of Belfast lough, *N. Down*. near Crawfordsburn.

GRAYINGHAM par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-143, near Ermine St., is a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Acres 1930; pop. 157 + 2; poor r. 37L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2314L. St. Radegund Rect. (Linc.) val. 450L, patr. Sir J. C. Thorold, Bt.

GRAYRIGG tnsnp. () Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrd.* 5 m. NE. of Kendal-262, near *G. Forest* and R. Lime, came thro' the Windsorers and Ducketts to the Lowthers. Pop. 264 + 2; poor r. 67L (Kend. U.); real prop. 1898L; charities 16L. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. *G. Hall*, in ruins.

P. M. GRAYSTHURROCK par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 9 m. SE. of Romford-12, given 1194 by Rich. I. to Henry de Grey, is a petty sessions town, with a pier 400 ft. long, on the Thames, between Fidler's Reach and Northfleet Hope. Acres 1570; pop. 1464 + 22, brickmakers and limeburners; houses 257, in a long street, with Palmer's free school (122L); poor r. 571L (Orsett U.); real prop. 4754L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. 250L, patr. Rev. H. S. Hele, vicar; church, cruciform, with a new low pointed spire. A whale 58 ft. long came ashore here Oct. 1849; Belmont Cast., — *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 23 May, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.

Grays Wood (8) 1 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

GRAYSOUTHEN tnsnp. () Brigham par. *W. Cambrid.* 3 m. WSW. of Cockermoo'-306, near R. Derwent. Pop. 584 + 3, colliers, etc., poor r. 201L (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 4619L, of which 1765L on mines. *G. House*, J. Harris, Esq.

GRAYSTOWN par. (53-4) Middlethird and Slievadagh bars. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. SW. of Killenaule-96. Acres 7801, with coal; pop. 2546 + 35. Living, a Rect. with Templenecy. Noan, — Taylor, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 July, 6 Dec.

Graythwaite Hall () near Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrid.* M. Sandys, Esq.

Gravehill (52) 3 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

Greague Stream (34) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, a branch of the Blackwater, about 4 m. long.

GREAM par. (24, 33) Clanwilliam and Coonagh bars. *E. Limerick*, contains Pallasgrean-128, where the Danes were beaten 960. Acres 7191, with basalt (rising 864 at Knock-na-greine); pop. 3755. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 5221, patr. Bishop. Derk, H. Considine, Esq.; D. O'Grady, Linfield; Sunville, T. Kearney, Esq. 'Grean,' or 'grian,' the sun; — see *Grianan*.

GREASBROUGH chplyr. (87) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Rotherham-159, contains Cinder Bridge. Acres 2270; pop. 1623 + 33, in the collieries; poor r. 5181. (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 68691; charities, 331. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 1821, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

GREASBY tnsph. (79) W. Kirby and Thurstaston pars. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 750; pop. 175 + 3; poor r. 441. (Wirral U.); real prop. 12051.

GREASLEY par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*. 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, near Notts. canal and R. Erewash, contains Brinsley, Kimberley *cur.* (with a ruined chapel), Moorgreen, Newthorpe, Watnall-Cantelope, and Watnall-Chaworth, was a seat of the Cantelopes, who found the castle, and Beauvale priory — of which there are some traces. Acres 8010, being the third for size; pop. 5184 + 60; poor r. 13691. (Basford U.); real prop. 19,6051, of which 10,4771 on mines; charities 621, of which 371 to Rolleston's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 1341, patr. Visct. Melbourne; church, has tombs of the Rollestons, etc.

GREAT BARR. See BARR, GREAT, *Staffd.*; and the like for other names. *G. Borough House* (8) on Banstead Downs, *NE. Surrey*, Hon. Capt. Perceval. *G. BRIDGE* vil. (62) Tipton par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NE. of Dudley-119. Pop. in the collieries. *G. CONNELL* par. (23-4, 28) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. NW. of Killeulen-26, contains New Bridge, on R. Liffey, and a branch of Gd. Canal. Acres 4848, part marshy; pop. 2212 + 18. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Ladytown 1121, patr. Bishop.

G. Gais (46) 7 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.* on *Beds.* border. *G. Dodd Fell* () 4 m. SE. by E. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*. *G. Finn* (81) a peak in Monsal Dale, *NW. Derby*. near the Wye, with a barrow on it, 160 ft. round. *G. Fisher's Bank*, N. of the Dogger Bank, middle of *N. Sea*, is about 90 m. long by 30 broad, with 30 to 40 fath. fine white and yellow sand. *G. HAMLETH* hmlt. (81) Hayfield chplyr. *NW. Derby*. 4 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 929; real prop. 71111.

G. Isld. (75-6, 87-8) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, containing Cove, in Cork Harbour, between R. Lee and Foaty Isld. was called *Ard Neimheidh*, and taken by the Barrys 1329 from Ld. Hodnet, of Belvelly Cast. Size 5 m. by 3, or 13,149 acres, of clay slate; an. val. 97581; pop. —. In Clonmell old church Wolfe the poet is buried. See CLONMELL. *G. Isld.* () in *SW. Wexford*, where R. Suir joins R. Barrow. *G. Isld.* () in *SE. Wexford*, on Wexford harbour. *G. Lodge* () 5 m. SW. of Farnham, *NE. Hants.* C. Wise, Esq., in Alice Holt forest. *G. Lodge* (6) or Colebrook Park, Tunbridge, *SW. Kent*, Sir J. Colebrooke, Bt. *G. Lodge* (7) Richmond Park, *NE. Surrey*.

Great Northern Railway, which includes the

London and York, and direct Northern, and supplies *Midsx. Herts. Beds. Hunts. Linc. Notts. York.*, was opened 1850 (except the 'towns line,' now making, from Peterboro' to Retford), and goes from New Cross, London, to Hornsey, Barnet, Hatfield, Welwyn (a viad. of 42 arches, each 97 ft. high, 30 wide), Hitchin (a branch of 17 m. to Royston, towards Cambridge), Biggleswade, St. Neot's, Huntingdon 60 m., Tuxley, Peterboro' 102 (a 'loop line' hence to Spalding 90, Boston 103, Lincoln 163, Retford), Grantham 105, Newark 148 (on Notts. and Lincolnsh. rail.), Retford (on Manch. and Lincolnsh. rail., and where the loop line joins), Bawtry 145, Doncaster 155, Pontefract (on Wakefield and Goole line), Burton Salmon, thence by Yk. and N. Midd. to York; making 275 m., or, including the E. Lincolnsh. (from Boston, to Burgh, Alford, Louth, Gt. Grimsby), and branches to Hertford, Hatfield, St. Alban's, I. of Axholme, about 400 m., with a total capital of 8,597,8001; reed. (June 1849) 4,853,0621, expend. 4,492,7111. It has 14 tunnels of 8269 ft. on the first 109 m. at Copenhagen Fields, Hornsey, Southgate, Potter's Bar, also near Hitchin, etc. *G. Rock* (81) 3 m. ENE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *G. South. and West. Rail.* See *Southern and Western Rail.* Ireland. *G. Western Railway*, on the broad gauge of 7 ft. includes the main line to BRISTOL 118 m. (which see), and the branches from Reading to Hungerford 251, Didcot to Oxford and Rugby —, Swindon to Gloucester 37, Chippenham to Westbury 16, — besides the Oxfield, Birmghm. Wolverhuptn., and Oxfil. Worc. and Wollmptn., and others, either making or to be made; total capital (1848) 14,300,0001, for 2964 m. (but it is interested in about 900 m.), besides 1,784,2221. for leased lines; reed. (June 1849) 12,907,1941, expend. 12,860,2231. The main line has 9 tunnels of 22,911 ft., 13 viaducts of 7659 ft., and 295 bridges, — and the telegraph goes no further than Slough (where a branch rail. is making to Windsor). Price of shares Aug. '45, 2461, — Oct. '48, 771.

GREATFORD par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. NE. of Stamford-89, on R. Glen, contains Wilshtorpe. Acres 1540; pop. 264; poor r. —. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 23001; charities 171. St. Thomas & Becket *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Wilshtorpe 5251, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. GREATHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 6 m. NNE. of Stockton-241, on Clarence and Hartlepool rail. near R. Tees' mouth, containing Claxton, and the 'Hospital of God,' found. 1272 by Bp. de Stichill, refund. 1610 for 13 brethren, and reb. 1803 by Wyatt. Acres 2430, — of town 1820; pop. 687 + 13, and 635 + 12; poor r. 881. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 47171; charities 16001, of which 14821 to hosp. 921, to Parkhurst's almsh. Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 1791, patr. Govs. of Hosp. GREATHAM par. (9) Lower Finch Dean hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. NNE. of Petersfield-54. Acres 4230; pop. 205; poor r. 1521. (Petersf. U.); real prop. 11321. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 2751, patr. Rev. T. A. Holland. GREATHAM par. (9) W. Easwirth hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. NNE. of Arundel-55, on R. Arun and Wey Canal. Acres 1030; pop. 64; poor r. 981. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 8041. Living, a *Rect.* with Wiggonholt.

Greathough () near —, *Kent*, — Foote, Esq. *Greathill* (42) 1 m. NNW. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmo.*

GREATLAW vil. () Kirkharle tnsph. *S. Northmbrld.* 11 m. NNE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 25.

Greatmans Bay (9) near Gorumna Islé, *W. Garway*, has 12 to 14 ft. water inside Trabahan point.

Greatness (6) 1 m. N. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, P. Nouaille, Esq. near Knowle Park.

GREATWORTH par. () Chipping-Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. NNW. of Brackley-63. Acres 1010; pop. 1841; poor r. 89*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1706*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 291*l.*, patr. — Beechey, Esq.

GREAVE hmlt. (88) Nether Thong chplyr. *W. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Pop. 119.

GREBBY hmlt. (84) Scremby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 57. *G. Hall*, D. Wells, Esq. through the Dymokes.

Gredington Hall (73) 7 m. WSW. of Whitchurch, *SE. Flint*. Lord Kenyon, son of the chancellor, who was born here (1773-1802) and of whom and Thurlow there are portraits by Romney.

Greebuh Mountn. () 7 m. NW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, 1478 ft. high.

Green (82) 3 m. NE. of Winster, *Mid. Derby*.

GREEN vil. (81) Bradfield chplyr. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. *GREEN* hmlt. () Idle chplyr. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Bradford-196.

P. Green Acres Moor () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* *G. Bank* (81) near Macclesfield, *NE. Cheshire*. *G. Bank* () near Liverpool, *Mid. Lancash.* W. Rawstorne, Esq.

G. BANK vil. () Strickland Kettle tnsph. *SW. Westmrid.* 3 m. W. of Kendal-262, seat of J. Atkinson, Esq.

G. Castle (57) 3 m. N. of Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, on Ballymena rail.

G. Castle, 4 m. WNW. of Fordoun, *Kincardine*, a roman fort near Clattering bridge, 262 ft. by 157 and 82.

G. Crag () 4 m. ESE. of Brough, *E. Westmrid.* *G. End* (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

G. End (52) 3 m. S. of Kimbolton, *N. Beds.* *G. End* (7) 4 m. WNW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

G. End (46) near Aylesbury, *W. Rickford*, Esq.

G. END hmlt. (47) Little Munden par. *E. Herts.* 5 m. NNW. of Ware-20. Pop. 113.

G. End (7) 1 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* *G. End* (47) 3 m. NW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

G. End (52) 2 m. WSW. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.* *G. Grove* (57) 3 m. SE. of Aberaeron, *Mid. Cardigan*.

G. GROVE hmlt. (88) Kirk-Burton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

G. Hall (46) 3 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* *G. Heys* () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* J. Kershaw, Esq.

G. Hill () 11 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* *G. Hill House* (71) near Belper, *Mid. Derby*. J. Strutt, Esq.

G. Hills (82) 2 m. NNW. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*. *G. Hill Grove* (7) near Highgate, *Midx.*

G. Isld. (39) 3 m. NE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, in Lough Strangford. *G. Lane* (52) 9 m. NNW. of Huntingdon, *N. Hunts.*

G. OAR FARM (19) Chewton Magna par. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Wells-120. Pop. 7.

G. OAR FARM (19) Witham Friary par. ½ m. N. of the above. *G. Park* (67) near Youghal, *E. Cork*, on the harbour, Capt. H. Parker, R. N.

G. Park (53) 4 m. W. of Towcester, *SW. Northampton*. *G. Street* (47) 2 m. WNW. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts.*

Green Lane () near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

P. GREEN STREET (3) 4 m. W. of Faversham-47, *N. Kent*. *G. Street* (1) 3 m. SW. of Waltham Abbey, *NE. Middlesex*, near E. Count. rail.

G. Street House (1) 6 m. E. of London, at E. Ham, *SW. Essex*, was a seat of the Nevills, where Anne Boleyn, they say, was confined. *G.*

Street Green (6) 5 m. SE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*. *G. Street Green* () 3 m. SW. of Gravesend, *N. Kent*, on Watling St., of which there are traces, has a small camp, with tumuli, earthworks, near it.

P. GREENACRES-MOOR vil. (29) Oldham tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* near Oldham-191.

GREENALGH tnsph. () with Thistleton, *Kirkham* par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Kirkham-225, near Fleetwood rail, containing Esprick, and traces of a castle of the Stanleys. Acres 2270; pop. 371; poor r. 100*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 3015*l.*

Greenan Castle, 3 m. SE. by S. of Ay, *W. Ay.* on the coast, was b. before Will. the Lion; from 'grian,' sun. *G. Mountain*. See *Grianane of Aileach, Donegal*.

P. GREENANNE hmlt. (29) Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 2 m. W. of Rathdrum, on R. Avonbeg.

P. Greenbank, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.* *Greenbank* () near Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, J. Haughton, Esq.

P. Greenburn, near Whitburn, *SW. Linlithgw.*

P. Greencastle Harbour (22) *N. Donegal*, 3 m. NE. of Moville-162, near *G. House*, a sub-port to Derry, with a coast-gd. station at the fort at L. Foyle's mouth.

GREENCASCADE vil. (57) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 4 m. SW. of Kilkeel-69. *Fairs*, 12 Jan. 13 Aug.

GREENCROFT tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 9 m. NW. of Durham-259, near Tyne rail. Acres 2620; pop. 392+16; poor r. — (Lanches. U.); real prop. 3899*l.* *G. Park*, Sir T. Clavering, Bt.

GREENEND vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 502.

Greenfield (46) 2 m. SSE. of Amptill, *S. Beds.* near *G. Bury*. *Greenfield*, near —, *Clackmannan*, Gen. Sir W. Morrison, M. P.

Greenfield (23) near Kanturk, *N. Cork*. *Greenfield* (73) 6 m. W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*. *GREENFIELD* tnsph. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*, near Holywell-200. Pop. 2112, in the copper works; real prop. 7308*l.* *G. Hall*, —. *Greenfield* () near Headford, *N. Galway*, F. Butler, Esq.

GREENFIELD hmlt. (84) Aby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. NW. of Alford-138, a meet for the S. Wold hounds, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1153 by Eudo de Greines. Pop. 27.

GREENFIELD lib. (13) Watlington par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. SE. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 1333*l.*

GREENFIELD vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NNW. of Burslem-152, near Trunk canal.

Greenfield () near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, Capt. E. B. Purefoy.

Greenfield Common (7) at Laleham, *SW. Middlesex*, was site of two irregular camps, one about 400 ft. by 450, the other 240 by 290.

Greenfold () 10 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

GREENFORD, GREAT, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNW. of Brentford-7, on R. Brent, near Paddington canal, was *Greneforde* of the Confessor, given by K. Ethelred to Westminster abbey, and belongs to the see of London. Acres 2070; pop. 588+11; poor r. 300*l.* (Brentf. U.); real prop. 5474*l.*; charities 240*l.*, of which 214*l.* to Betham's school. Holy Cross Rect. (Lon.) val. 560*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint, with wooden spire, 3 brasses of priests, etc. (from 1440), and tomb of Terry, chaplain to Sir T. Roe's embassy to the Great Mogul, and sometime rector. *G. Green* (7) 1 m. S. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex*. *G. LITTLE*. See *PERRIVALE, Midsx.*

Greenfort (62) 4 m. N. of Blarney, *Mid. Cork*.

GREENGAITS vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 184.

GREENHALL tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *NE. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 30.

Greenhall Cottage () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* S. Newton, Esq.

GREENHAM chptry. (12) Thatcham par. *S. Berks.* 1 m. SE. of Newbury-56, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Kennet, is a meet for the Craven hounds. Acres 5670, heathy; pop. 1228+6; poor r. 804*L.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 5245*L.* Living, a *Cur.* with Thatcham. At Landleford was a priory, and the Knights Templars had lands at Brimpton, etc. *G. House*, —; *G. Lodge*, A. J. Croft, Esq. *GREENHAM* tythg. (21) Ashbrittle par. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Milverton-149. Pop. 143. *GREENHAM* tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset.* near Crewkerne-132, is joined to LATMORE.

GREENHEAD () 3 m. WNW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.* on Newcastle rail. is a *Cur.* (*Dur.*) val. 24*L.*, patr. Vicar of Haltwhistle.

GREENHILL vil. Lochmaben par. *S. Dumfries.* 6 m. NE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 89. *GREENHILL*, or REDHILL, ext. par. (83) Blyton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 250; pop. 24+5. *Greenhill* (78) 5 m. SW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo.* D. J. Burke, Esq. *GREENHILL* hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex.* 1 m. N. of Harrow. Pop. 151. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. SW. *G. House*, 5 m. SE. *GREENHILL* tnsbp. () Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop.* 1 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to ELSON. *Greenhill* (62) near Hinley, *S. Staffd.*

GREENHILL LANE ville () Alfreton par. *E. Derby.* near Alfreton-139, where 800 roman coins were found 1749. Pop. 899.

Greenhills (70) 3 m. SW. of Raphoe, *E. Donegal.* W. Fenwick, Esq. *GREENHILLS* vil. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin.* 4 m. SW. of Dublin. Pop. 123. *Greenhills* (23) near Kileullen, *Mid. Kildare.* *Greenhills* (4) 5 m. WNW. of Edenderry, *NE. King's Co. F. L. Dames*, Esq. *Greenhills* (22) near Moneygall, *N. Tipperary.*

P. GREENHITHIE hmlt. (1) Swanscombe par. *NW. Kent.* 3 m. ENE. of Dartford-15, a coast-gd. station, at the ferry on Long Reach in the Thames, where there is a landing-pier. Pop. 1056, in the lime and chalk pits, which produce many fossils, bones, shells, etc. Vessels of war have their compasses corrected here for the local attraction or deviation; and a reserve squadron of steamers is to be kept in the Reach. Ingress Abbey, J. Harmer, Esq., belonged to Dartford nunnery, and was reb. 1835 with the stones of Old London Bridge.

GREENHOE (NORTH) HUNDRED (86) *N. Norfolk.* contains the pars. of Barney vic., Binham v., Cockthorpe rect., Egmore r., Field-Dalling, Hindringham v., Holkham v., Houghton-in-the-Hole, Quarles, Gt. Snoring r., Stiffkey r., Thursford r. with Gt. Snoring, Great and Little Walsingham dons, All Saints and St. Mary Warham r., Wells-next-the-Sea r., and Weighton v.; acres 32,120, good marl, pop. 10,439, houses 2232. See WALSINGHAM DEANERY. *G. (SOUTH) HUNDRED* (65-6) *SW. Norfolk.* contains the pars. of Bodney rect. with Gt. Cussingham, East and West Bodenham, Caldecot, Cockley-Cley r., Great Cressingham r., Lit. Cressingham r., Diddington v., Fouldon, Gooderstone v., Hilborough r., Holme-Hale r. with Necton, Houghton-on-the-Hill, Langford r., Narburgh v. with Narford v., Necton cur., Newton v., Oxborough r., North and South Pickenham rs., Southacre r., Spoele v., Swaffham v., and part of

Shingham; acres 63,850, sandy, sheep-walks, — pop. 10,385, houses 2036. See CRANWISE DEANERY.

GREENHOLM hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmrd.* 2 m. SW. of Orton-276, near Lancaster rail.

Greenholm Isld. 6 m. NNW. of Lerwick, *E. Shetland.*

Greenholms, two islds. 2 m. SW. of Eday, *Orkney Islds.*

Greenhook (11) 5 m. N. of Havant, *S. Hants.* was seat of Sir W. Knighton, Geo. IV.'s private secretary.

GREENHOW tnsbp. () Ingfeby-Greenhow par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Stokesley-238. Acres 3050; pop. 101; real prop. 1393*L.*

GREENHOW-HILL vil. () Beverley and Burn-sall pars. *W. R. York.* near Pateley-Bridge-224.

Greenish, i. e. Grein Inis, or Sun isld. *Limerick*, one of a group at R. Deel's mouth in the Shannon, with some traces of a temple to the sun. Acres 45.

Greenknow, 3 m. SE. of Dunse, *E. Berwick.* G. Fairholm, Esq.

GREENLAND hmlt. (87) Cowick tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Snaith-273, on Goole canal.

Greenland Dock. See ROTHERHITHE, *Surrey.*

Greenland House (7) 2 m. NNE. of Henley, *S. Bucks.* seat of Lady Talbot, on the Thames, near the old seat of the D'Oyleys, which was ruined by a 6 months' siege in the civil wars.

P. M. GREENLAW par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick.* 22 m. WSW. of Berwick, 38 from Edinburgh, the county town, sheriffs' court, burgh of barony, etc., on R. Blackadder, has several round hills or laws, and traces of two cells to Kelso abbey. Size 7 m. by 2, hilly sheep-walks, etc.; pop. 1355; houses in a long street, with church, 2 chapels, county hall and gaol in mkt. place, spinning mill, library, school; real prop. 7457*L.*; for poor 488*L.* Living (presb. Dunse) val. 255*L.*, patr. Sir H. P. H. Campbell, Bt., of Marchmont, chief heritor. Remains of a fort and Heriot's dyke are seen on the moor. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 1st Th. in Jan. Feb. March, Apr. May, and Oct. 22 May, 1st Th. after St. James's in Aug. last Th. Oct.

GREENLAW hmlt. Glencross par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. N. of Penicuik-10, a barrack station, and formerly seat of Judge Philips.

Greenlaw House, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Greenlaw () near Ennis, *Mid. Clare.*

Greentea Lough () 5 m. NE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.*

GREENLEIGHTON tnsbp. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Rothbury-804. Pop. 13, in the limestone quarries.

GREENLOANING vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth.* 5 m. SSW. of Muthil-44, on Scot. Cent. rail. Pop. 58.

GREENMARBLE QUARRIES vil. (86) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway.* 6 m. E. of Clifden-178.

Greenmeadow (86) 3 m. NW. of Llandaff, *E. Glamorgan.* near Cardiff canal and rail, and R. Taf, H. Lewis, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here.

GREENMILL vil. Caerlaverock par. *S. Dumfries* 5 m. SE. of Dumfries-73.

Greenmount (50) near Antrim, *S. Antrim.*

Greenmount (61) near Belfast, *S. Antrim.*

Greenmount (13) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Limerick*, — Green, Esq. *GREENMOUNT* vil. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth.* 2 m. S. of Castle Bellingham-43, has a danish mound, single-trench'd. Pop. 225, decreasing. *G. House*, Major Macan.

Greenoak hmlt. (86) Bellasize tnsbp. *E. R. Fork.* 4 m. E. of Howden-180.

* *P. M. GREENOCK* town, Lower Ward, *N. Renfrew.* 17 m. NW. by W. of Renfrew, 66 from Edinbro', a sheriff substitute court, and bonding port, on St. Laurence bay (*Grianeg* or 'sun bay'),

in a fine spot on Frith of Clyde fronting the Highlands, 22 m. below Glasgow, and the same by rail, was part of Houston and Innerkip pars. till 1636, made a burgh of barony under the Shaws 1641, and has grown up since the Union 1707; — returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (which created it a burgh), the bounds including 3 pars. with 4 *q. s.* pars. (and Cartsdyke burgh) as below, — no. of electors 1166 (of 101. houses 8768); was chartered 1751, and is governed under the new act by a provost, 4 bailies, 16 councillors, treasurer, etc. with a revenue of 22,597*l.* Size $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, hilly, with lime and freestone, and rising 800 ft. in some parts; pop. 36,936 + 936, in the shipping trade, there being makers of anchors and cables 40 (hands), boilers and engines 375, flax 83, iron 96, pottery 90, rope 95, sailcloth 93, straw hats, etc. 54, sugar 64, woollens 68, — besides ship and boat builders 494, coopers 327, moulders 40. Houses 7144, with 7 churches, 12 chapels; townhall, built 1766 after designs of Watt, who was born here 1736; exchange buildings, b. 1814 for 7000*l.* with reading and assembly rooms; custom-house, a very good specimen in grecian style, b. 1818 for 30,000*l.*; prison, bridewell, 6 banks, gas-works, theatre; Tontine hotel, b. 1801 by 400 subscribers of 25*l.* each; water-works supplied by an aqueduct $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, from the hills above, projected by Thom 1827, which turns several mills (Shawswater has a wheel *seventy* ft. diam.); flesh, fish, butter mkts. Scott's ship, and Nicol's boat, yards; breweries, tanneries, distilleries, foundries, etc.; good gram. school, mathematical and other schools, an observatory; infirmary (1809), Hill-end lunatic asylum. Real prop. 127,836*l.*, of which 11,944*l.* on rail; for poor 7257*l.*; charities 1400*l.* Livings: W. Kirk, val. about 1000*l.*, patr. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of *G. House*, chief heritor, — church b. 1759; Mid. Kirk 295*l.*, and E. Kirk 200*l.*, Town Council, etc.; N. Kirk, val. 200*l.*, St. Andrew's 200*l.*, S. Kirk 260*l.*, St. Thomas — *l.*, patr. Communicants or Proprietors. The harb. begun 1707, has been improved at a cost of 20,000*l.*, and includes more than 10 acres in two basins, with entrances 105 ft. wide, a graving dock (1783), and about 2500 ft. of quay, having 8 to 18 ft. water alongside, with landing piers, a fixed *light* (on custom-house pier, lat. $55^{\circ} 57' N.$, long. $4^{\circ} 45' W.$, put up 1834, 40 ft. high, and seen — m.), and many of the posts made out of guns brought up from one of the Spanish Armada which was wrecked off Portin-cross; outside, beyond *G. Bank*, are 3 to 20 fath. In 1846, 437 sail of 81,873 tons (198 being under 50 t. each, and 51 built abroad), and 7 steamers of 546 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Holyloch, Inverary, Lochgilphead, Oban, Rothesay, Tobermory, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 854 sail of 52,403, and 366 of 15,452 tons (besides 230 steamers of 39,595, and 67 of 10,473 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 195 of 73,392, and 158 of 62,107 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 54 of 14,741, and 28 of 14,666 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 925 and 4 of 1763 t.); total customs 324,477*l.* — the trade being with America, E. and W. Indies, etc. There are two batteries, and remains of an old castle or seat; at Capellow the dutchmen lived who brought in the herring fishery (Ch. II.) and carried on the curing in the present tobacco warehouses; the whale fishery has been long given up. The 'Rob Roy,' of 90 tons, first mail steamer, b. by Denny, with engines by Napier, went hence to Belfast 1818; and the first iron steam frigate, the 'Greenock,' was launched from Scott's yard, 1849. It publishes the 'G. Adver-

tiser' newspaper; and gives title of baron to Earl Cathcart. The rail to Glasgow through Paisley, is $22\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, and was made 1838-41. $\times$ G. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Cumbræ*, Erskine*, Greenock*, Innerkip*, Kilmacra*, Largs*, Port Glasgow*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Cartsdyke, Fairlie, Gornock.

Greenock Burn, falls into Ayr Water, *E. Ayr*, near Muirkirk. S *G. Loch*, near Ru Rea point, *NW. Ross*, on the coast, is 5 m. by 3, with *G. Isld.* in the mouth.

GREENOGE par. (45) Ratoath bar. *S. Meuth*, 5 m. SW. of Dunboyne-11, was once a boro' town. Acres 1488; pop. 274, — of vil. 154, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath; church, in ruins.

Greenore Head (48) S. side of Wexford bay, *S. Wexfd.* S *G. Point* (9) 2 m. SE. of Carling-ton, *N. Louth*, in that lough, has a revolving *light*, lat. $54^{\circ} 2' N.$, long. $6^{\circ} 8' W.$, put up 1830, 29 ft. high, and seen 9 m.

GREENOSIDE vil. () Ecclesfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Greenpark (35) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

GREENS tnsbp. () with Glautlies, Felton par. *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 79; poor r. 25*l.* (Alnwick U.).

GREENS NORTON HUNDRED (53) *SW. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Canons Ashby, Blakesley vic., Braden rect., Greens Norton r., Maidford r., Morton Pinkney cur., Plumpton r., Silverstone c., Slapton r., Weedon-Loyes v., and Whittlebury c.; acres 22,080, pop. 5490, houses 1239. See BRACKLEY DEANERY. S GREENS NORTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. WNW. of Towcester-60, on R. Tow and Watling St. containing Bengall, Duncote, Field Burcote, and Littleworth, was the birthplace of Q. Catherine Parr (d. 1548). Acres 2490, with a mineral spring; pop. 822 + 5; poor r. 500*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 4027*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Bartholomew Rect. (Pet.) val. with Silverstone and Whittlebury 711*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has an old font and effigies, and a brass (1462) of the Greens.

Greenses () 6 m. S. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northmbrld.*

GREENSFIELD hmlt. () Alnwick tnsbp. *NE. Northmbrld.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 42.

GREENSHAWHILL tnsbp. () Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. S. of Wooler-320, is joined to INGRAM.

Greenside () under Gt. Dodd fell, *SE. Cumbrrld.* near Ulleswater, has traces of lead.

Greenside () near Milnthorp, *N. Lancash.* S. H. Haslam, Esq.

GREENSIDE par. Edinbro' city, *N. Edinb.* was part of St. Andrew and S. Leith till 1831, and has the prison. Pop. 3656. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Town Council.

GREENSTAD par. (48) Colchester boro', *NE. Essex*, 2 m. E. of Colchester-51, on R. Colne. Pop. 601; poor r. 242*l.* (Colch. U.); real prop. 2428*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. S GREENSTAD par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 2610; pop. 159 + 2; poor r. 147*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 1204*l.*; charities 3*l.*, of which 10*s.* for "poor folks' marriages," etc. St. Andrew's Rect. (Roch.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, small, with a singular wooden nave of oak 293 ft. by 14 (supposed to be the resting place or shrine made for K. Edmund's body in 1013, round which the church was afterwards built), was restored 1849, and has new stained windows, besides the old one with the saint's head in it.

Greenstead Green (47) 2 m. S. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

Greenville (17) near Ballymoney, *N. Antrim, J. R. Moore, Esq.* *Greenville* () near Belfast, *S.E. Antrim, J. Ferguson, Esq.* *Greenville* (14) 4 m. NW. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan, P. Thornton, Esq.* *Greenville* (83) 5 m. S. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork, B. Sweete, Esq.* *Greenville* (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry, W. G. Sands, Esq.* *Greenville* (43) 4 m. NW. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny, — Fleming, Esq.* *Greenville* (7) near Clara, *N. King's Co.* *Greenway* (72) 3 m. E. of Barslem, *N. Stafford.* *Greenway House* (23) 2 m. N. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon. on R. Dart, E. Elton, Esq. near G. coast.*

Greenwell Ford () 2 m. ENE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham, W. T. Greenwell, Esq.* *G. House* () 7 m. WNW. of Durham, *N. Durham, T. Greenwell, Esq. G. Bank, 3 m. NNW. H. Williamson, Esq.*

* * * **P. M. GREENWICH** town (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *N.W. Kent, 3 m. ESE.* of London by rail, or 5 by the Thames, on which stands its noble house, was *Greenwyc* of the Saxons, and the head quarters of the danish pirates 1011-2, who made camps at Blackheath, E. and W. Coombe, etc., and killed Abp. Alphege (whom they had brought from Canterbury) on the spot where the church stands; called *Grenviz* at 'Domesday' when it belonged to Bp. Odo, afterwards to St. Peter's (Ghent) and Shene abbey; was the site of a royal palace, reb. 1433, by good Duke Humphrey, and called *Placentia*, in which resided Edw. IV. (who found a minorite friary on site of the hosp. and married his son Rich. to Anne Mowbray), Hen. VII., Hen. VIII. (who was born here 1491, as were his daughters Q. Mary 1516, and *Elizabeth* 1533), and Jas. I. (whose queen Anne found. the 'House of Delights,' now the School, completed by Henrietta Maria, queen of Ch. I.), — which being pulled down at the Restoration, was reb. by Ch. II., and by Will. III. converted into a Royal Hospital for retired seamen 1694; — is a new boro' under the Reform bill, returning two members (two having been returned 1557), the bounds including parts of Woolwich, Charlton, and Deptford, — no. of electors 5573 (of 101. houses 15,355); and is nominally governed by a high constable, who is returning officer. Acres of boro' 5278, — of par. 3500; pop. 72,748 and 29,755 + 520, of whom 3500 are in the hosp. and schools; houses, in par. 4495 (many new ones at East G.), with 4 churches, 6 chapels, mkt. house reb. 1831, bank, savings bk. (89,810l. from 3837 depositors), gas-works, literary institution, co. courthouse, R.-police station and police court, baths and washhouses, Q. Elizabeth's college for 20 (found. 1576, by Lambarde the antiquary), Norfolk or Trinity Coll. (2525l.) found. 1613 by Hen. Howard, earl of Northampton (with some old portraits), Roan's boys' grey-coat school (753l.), Boreman's boys' green-coat sch. and almsh. (626l.), girls' blue-coat sch. (254l.), national schools, 'Crown and Sceptre' and 'Trafalgar' taverns (famous for white bait), Jubilee almsh., rail. station, landing pier made 1847, and Union p. house; assd. taxes (of boro') 21,341l.; poor r. 7499l. on 109,000l.; real prop. 123,216l.; charities 4464l., of which Hatchliff's 123l. St. Alphege Vic. (Lond.) with St. Mary Cur. val. 1013l., patr. Crown; church (one of Q.-Anne's 50 new churches), b. 1768, of stone, by James (architect of Sir G. Page's old house on Blackheath), has a tower, cupola, and small spire of very agreeable proportions, tomb to Adams the architect, and portraits of Ch. I., Q.

Anne, etc., — and is on the site of one which fell in 1710, which had a chantry, portrait on glass of Duke Humphrey, brasses of Edw. VI. and Tallis the musician, and a mon. (now at Sevenoaks) of Lambarde, who lived at W. Coombe; in ch.-yard were buried Adml. Stainer who was at Santa Cruz with Blake, Newcourt author of "Repertorium Lond.," Lord Aylmer, Sir C. Hardy, Wolfe whose father lived at Littleton Ho. in the Park, Lavinia duchess of Bolton, the 'Polly Peachum' of Gay's opera. Trinity Cur., — l., Vicar; Christ Church, or East G., Cur., — l., patr. —; ch. b. 1848-9, of ragstone, in pointed style. The *Hospital* buildings consist of 4 large piles, mostly of Portland stone: the two fronting the Thames are, K. Charles's building or quadrangle to the W., Q. Anne's to the E., with a terrace 365 ft. long in front, by the river, and an open square of 270 ft. between, in which stands a statue of Geo. II. by Rysbrach, from a block of stone taken from the French by Rooke, and presented to Gov. Jennings (the inscriptions are by Stanyan); behind, are K. William's to W., and Q. Mary's to E., b. by Wren, both having domes 120 ft. high, and doric colonnades 347 ft. long (besides a 'return' at each end of 70 ft.), with a space between 115 ft. wide, in which stands a gun taken at the Dardanelles 1812, and given by the Duke of Cumberland. 'K. Charles's,' b. by Webb in grecian style, after his master In. Jones's designs, and including the Bass building, or square, added by Wren 1696-8 (with the W. side reb. 1811-4), contains the governor's and lieut. governor's apartments, council room and officers' library (Kneller's portraits of Will. III. and Q. Mary, Geo. II., etc.), pensioners' lib. (bust of Dibdin the song writer, and 16 wards for the men, — K. Charles's ward (where Byng was confined 1756) having the coat and silk stockings worn by Nelson at Tenerife. 'Q. Anne's,' b. 1698-1728, has 24 wards, with the figure-head of Anson's ship the Centurion, in that ward. 'K. William's,' b. 1698-1703 by Wren (with the W. front, of brick, by Vanbrugh) has 11 wards, West's alto-relievo, in the square, of the 122 actions and death of Nelson, — and the Painted Hall, or *Naval Gallery*, which was the dining-hall for officers and men till 1700, is 112 ft. by 56, and 56 high (besides the vestibule and upper room), has 53,678 sq. feet of painted ceiling and walls, by Thornhill (1703-27, for 6685l., — restored 1808 by Rigaud, and again by Stanfield 1845-6, — and described by Steele in his 'Lover'), including many royal and allegorical figures, — also a series of portraits of eminent seamen, etc., the gift chiefly of Geo. IV., collected since 1823 by the late Commissioner Locker, among which are: Raleigh, Norris or 'Foul-weather Jack,' Howard of Effingham (by Zuccherò) who defeated the Armada, Myngs (or Mengs) by Lely, 'Hen. VIII. in the Great Harry' by Serres, Blake, Earl of Sandwich by Lely, Sir C. Shovel, Boscawen, 'Geo. III. presenting the Sword to Howe' by Briggs, St. Vincent, Hood, 'Duncan receiving DeWinter's sword' by Drummond, Rodney, Benbow by Kneller, Bridport, Rooke who took Gibraltar, Sir C. Hardy by Romney, 'The Mary Rose beating Seven Corsairs,' 'Battle off Cape Barfleur,' 'Defeat of the Armada' and 'Battle of 1st June' by Louthenberg, 'Battle of La Hogue' after West, Berkeley by Lely, Jordan and T. Allen by Lely, George of Denmark by Kneller, Cook (who was a capt. of the hosp.) by Dance, 'Death of Cook' by Zoffany, Jas. II. as lord high adml., Vernon, Will. IV. as lord high adml. (by Morton), Hyde Parker, Kempefelt who was lost in the Royal

George, Dilkes by Kneller, Anson, Palliser, T. Smith or 'Tom of Ten Thousand,' Exmouth by Owen, 'Battle of Algiers' by Chambers, 'Burning of the Luxembourg galley,' Sir P. Parker, Sir T. Hardy, 'Death of Nelson' by Devis, Warren, lieut. gov. Locker, Nelson, 'Battle of Trafalgar' by Turner, Collingwood by Howard, 'Battle of the Nile' by Arnold, 'Nelson boarding the San Josef' by Jones, Hawke, Monk and Penn by Lely, 'Hawke's Defeat of the French' by Serres, Gell by Reynolds, 'Rodney's Defeat of De Grasse,' Lawson and Ayscough by Lely, Pr. Rupert by Lely, Rich. Earl Warwick (the parl. admiral), 'Barrington beating off D'Estaing' by Serres, Vasco de Gama, Capt. Clement (1st lieut. gov. 1704), Columbus, Andrea Doria, Sir J. Jennings, Forbes by Romney, Earl Sandwich by Gainsborough, Barrington by Reynolds, 'Cutting out the Hermione' by Pocock, J. Worley (one of the earliest pensioners, admitted Dec. 1704, died 97 yrs. old), Marq. Duchêne by Steuben, Sir H. Willoughby, Van Tromp, — besides Nelson's coat and waistcoat at Trafalgar (given by Pr. Albert), and some pictures by Westall, etc., and a bronze of Sir S. Smith, in the 'Nelson Room,' — busts, of Will. IV. by Chantrey (given by Q. Adelaide), Smith by Kirke, Exmouth by McDowell, Saumarez by Steele, and Vernon, — casts from statues, of Howe, St. Vincent, Duncan, Nelson, — models of the 'Centurion' and other ships, Nelson's coat at the Nile, Drake's astrolabe (given him by Q. Eliz.), and a sketch of Greenwich palace (1690). 'Q. Mary's,' b. 1699-1752, has 13 wards, — and the chapel 111 ft. by 52, restored by 'Athenian' Stuart, in a very embellished style, on site of one burnt 1779 — having a portal with a frieze by Bacon, some costly pillars, bust of Gov. Keats (given by his shipmate Will. IV.), 'St. Paul at Melita' by West, whose designs are carved around the pulpit and painted on the walls. In the vaulted basement below are the men's dining halls and smoking room. At the E. gate is the cheque office, b. 1815, and near W. gate (which was reb. 1850, of brick faced with stone, and has two 6 ft. globes, with Anson's track marked on one) are the infirmary, 193 ft. by 175 (by Stuart 1763-4), brewery, cemetery (towards the Park), with a mausoleum, in which lieut. Welsh (the first one appointed) Tindal translator of Rapin, once a chaplain here, and many of the governors, are buried. The establishment (1850) includes 3 resident commissioners, a master or governor, lieut. gov., 3 captains, 4 commanders, 8 lieuts. 2 masters, 2 chaplains, medical and surgical staff, secretary, steward, cashier, etc., and 2710 men (exclusive of out-pensioners), who receive 1s. to 2s. 6d. per week 'tobacco money,' are in 64 wards (each under the charge of a boatswain and mates), with 97 nurses, who are seamen's widows; with an income of 149,731*l.*, chiefly made up by 6*d.* per month from all seamen in the navy, 82,491*l.* from funded prop., grant from parl., tolls of the market (given by Earl Romney 1700), rents of N. and S. Foreland lights, and of the Derwentwater forfeited estates (29,219*l.*) on which are many lead and coal mines. Among the governors were: Sir W. Gifford (1708), Lord Aylmer (1714), Jennings (1720), Balchen (1744), Lord Hamilton (1746), J. Townshend (1754), Rodney (1765), T. Holbourn, Sir C. Hardy (1771), Palliser (1780), Hood (1798), Keats, Sir T. Hardy, Stopford; Evelyn was first treasurer; Vanbrugh was appointed surveyor 1716, and succeeded by C. Campbell, Ripley, Stuart, Sir R. Taylor, etc. Improvements have been effected by the commissioners in the market and road to the pier, — and from those made by stopping up Friar's road between the college and infirmary,

and the removal of small outbuildings and gardens around, including the pavilions on the terrace, the excellencies of this noble pile are now displayed to great advantage. A view of the old palace is at the Antiq. Society's, Somerset Ho. — Across the main road are the *Hospital School* buildings, which consist of Q. Henrietta's palace, or Pelham or 'Middle' House (finished by In. Jones 1635), with two later wings of 315 ft. united by open colonnades 175 ft. long, and a full-rigged model of a frigate in front; they include a chapel, school-rooms, dining-hall, dormitories (slung with hammocks), workshops (where tailoring, shoemaking, knotting, splicing, and sailmaking and armourers' work are taught to the lower school), lecture room, gymnastic and tennis grounds, swimming pond, and infirmary 146 ft. by 42, — b. 1783, by Stuart, for the original hosp. or nautical school, begun 1715 (with 10 boys, under Mr. Weston — whose portrait, with Flamstead's, is in the Painted hall — and increased to 60; 1731), and held in the hosp. till moved here, but in 1821 again moved to its present site, and incorp. with the 'Naval Asylum,' which having been found. 1805, for orphan boys and girls, after Trafalgar, was brought over from Paddington. The girls' school was broken up altogether 1842; and the present establishment consists of 800 boys, sons of seamen and marines (including officers' sons in the upper schools), maintained for 12*l.* 3s. 8*d.* per week, and under an improved system of instruction and training, which makes it the best professional nursery in the kingdom. In the nautical or senior school, with 4 masters, the most advanced boys are taught mathematics, navigation, naut. astronomy, chart drawing, observations, marine surveying; and hence hundreds of young officers have been sent out to the naval and merchant services, by the present head master (Mr. Riddle), to whose exertions its present high position is mainly due. Boys of the upper (properly middle) school (6 masters), are taught arithmetic, writing, singing, etc., with the elements of science and mathematics, and, when fit, draughted to the nautical school. The lower school, with 7 masters, for 400 sons of seamen and marines, affords a good useful education, with singing, and, for the seniors, the first rudiments of math. and science. The beautiful Park of 200 acres, laid out by Le Nôtre 1664, in Charles II.'s time, with elms, Chesnuts, etc., contains One-Tree hill (where a naval column 230 ft. high was proposed to be built), with a fine view of the hosp., river, etc.; the Wilderness or preserve for deer; clump of trees called Q. Elizabeth's bower; Park Keeper's lodge, with an oak 50 ft. girth; Long Walk, which 50 or 60 yrs. ago was a select promenade on sunday, for the governor, officers, and gentry; Ranger's House, towards Blackheath (lately held by Princess Sophia, now by Earl Aberdeen); some barrows, in which spear heads, knives, etc., were found 1784; reservoir for the hosp.; and the *Observatory*, 214 ft. (?) above the river, found. 1675-6, by Ch. II. (on the site, and with part, of Duke Humphrey's tower, — where Mary daughter of Edw. IV. died, Hen. VIII. lodged a 'fayre ladye,' Elizabeth confined Leicester, and Henry Earl of Northampton, founder of Norfolk Coll., lived), for the astronomers royal, — a post filled by Flamstead (appointed 1676, and his 'Historia Cœlestis' of 3310 stars, pub. 1725), Halley (1719), Bradley (1742 — his catalogue of 3222 stars pub. by Bessel), Bliss (1762), Maske-lyne (1765), Pond (1811 — made a catalogue of 1000 stars). It has an old quadrant by Graham (1725), equatoreal, mural circle by Jones, another by Hardy, and a 10 ft. transit by Troughton,

zenith sector, front-view reflecting telescope by Ramage (1820) not in use, time ball on E. dome, for ships to rate their chronometers by (in lat. $51^{\circ} 28' 39''$ N.), exactly under the meridian of Greenwich, from which longitude is measured in all English maps,—a deep well (covered over) where stars could be seen in the day-time,—and a magnetic and meteorolog. apparatus set up by Prof. Airey, ast. royal (since 1835). Chronometers for the navy are regulated here; but the chief business is to observe and register the transits or meridional passages of the sun, moon, stars, etc., night and day. From the Meteorolog. Reports for 1841-7, it appears: that the mean height of the barometer (at 32° Fahr. and 159 ft. above the sea) is 29.761 in.; mean temp. of air 49.2° (being 0.8° below the av. of 25 yrs.—and the mean highest being 88.8° , mean lowest 15°), of dew point 47.5° , of the river 53° (av. of 2 yrs. only, close to the Dreadnought); prevailing winds SW. to WSW.,—the mean greatest pressure being 18.4 lbs. to sq. foot; mean amount of cloud 6.8 (the maximum being 10); fall of rain at the ground 24.4 in.,—the highest being 33.3 in. (1841), lowest 17.6 (1847). In 1841-5, one hour out of $6\frac{1}{2}$ was calm in the day, 1 out of $2\frac{1}{2}$ in the night; 9 dys. on the av. per year were cloudless (in 1843, not one), and 50 all cloud.—Hen. VIII. held tournaments here 1511, and 1536 when Anne Boleyn was arrested, also 1513 when the first masquerade was performed in England, and 1515 when Ch. Brandon married his sister Mary; Edw. VI. died 1554; Eliz., who kept court here, was entertained by the city in the Park 1539, the Low Country deputies offered her the crown 1585, the danish and polish embassies were received 1586, 1597, and here Hentzner the traveller saw her; Q. Mary (1688) and Geo. I. landed here,—and the mother of Geo. III. in —; Nelson's body was brought here 1805-6, from Trafalgar. An old carved house near Crawley's wharf was the seat of Sir W. Boreham (Ch. II.); Johnson—struck with the seat that gave *Eliza* birth—lodged next to the 'Golden Hart' in Church St. 1787, and composed his 'Irene' in the Park; Lord Chesterfield lived at what is now the Ranger's House; Vanbrugh built Vanb. house on Maize hill, after the model of the Bastille,—and Vanb. castle, or 'Minced Pie house,' near it. Dr. Burney's school was in Stockwell St., and Dr. Crombie's near Maize Hill chapel. Ducarel the antiquary, Goddard the Gresham professor (b. 1617), and Munro the physician (b. 1715), were natives; and Admls. Lawson and Leake residents. It publishes the 'Kentish Mercury' newspaper, and gave title of duke to the great Argyll. Woodlands, J. Angerstein, Esq. For Blackheath see that name. Chaucer speaks of "Greenwiche that many a shew is in." *G. Reach*, a bend of the river, lies E. and W. 1 m. long, with 1. of Dogs on N. side; in the stream, which has 10 to 16 ft. water, is moored the seamen's hosp. ship the Dreadnought, which, under Capt. Conn, took the San Juan at Trafalgar; steamers run constantly from the piers to London, etc. *G. Rail*, made 1838, is $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. on arches all the way, cost 266,322l. per mile, and was leased to S. East. Rail. 1845. *Greenw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Greenwich, Deptford, Woolwich; acres 4800, pop. 80,811, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 10,530 (out-door 9231), expend. 23,448l., prop. rated 242,884l. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 80,997 + 1447, births 2717 (1309 being females, 80 illegit.),—deaths 2229,—marriages 546, of which 227 persons signed with marks: 327 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry (except so much as lies W. of Croydon rail.) with

that of Lewisham. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Easter and Whitsuntide, attended by vast numbers from London, etc.

Greenwood (29) near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*. *Greenwood* (15) 2 m. SW. of Malahide, *E. Dublin*, H. H. Woods, Esq. *Greenwood Park* (50) near Newry, *W. Down*.

Greenwood Hall () near Norwood, *NE. Surrey*. *Greese Rivulet* () on the Wicklow border, runs to R. Barrow, near Carlow.

GREET hmlt. (44) Winchcombe par. *N. Gloucest.* near Winchcombe-95. Real prop. 1521l.

GREET par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Tenbury-133. Acres 1040; pop. 112 + 2; poor r. 61l. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 1339l. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 200l., patr. Mrs. Hope. *GREET tnsbp.* (55) Burford par. near the above. Pop. 28.

GREETHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1180; pop. 177 + 2; poor r. 79l. (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1771l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 275l., patr. Bishop. *GREETHAM par.* (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*, 6 m. NE. of Oakham-95, on a branch of R. Gwash, in a quiet rural spot. Acres 1630; pop. 583 + 8; poor r. 269l. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 3297l.; charities, Forster's school. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 163l., patr. G. Finch, Esq.

GREETLAND tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SSW. of Halifax-197, on Leeds and Manchester rail., where a roman altar was found, is joined to *ELLAND*.

GREETWELL par. (83) Laress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham. Acres 1300; pop. 42; poor r. 49l. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2158l. All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 52l., patr. Dean and Chap.

Gregories, now called *Butler's Court, Bucks.*, was the seat of Burke, and of Waller (who lived also at Wells Court), but the stables only are left, the house having been burnt 1813.

GREGORY, Sr., ville, ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury-55. Acres 10; pop. 1244.

Gregory's (St.) College. See *Downside, Gloucest.* *Gregory's (St.) Sound* (119) between Aran and Inishmain islds. *SW. Galway*.

Greggaria of the Irish, was the country about L. Gara, *Sligo*, now part of Coolavin bar.

Greggynog (60) 4 m. NNW. of Newton, *E. Montgomery*. C. Hanbury, Esq., late the Blayneys'. *Greigwith House* (36) 3 m. SW. of Usk, *Mid. Monmouth*.

GREINTON, or GRENTON, par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. E. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1140; pop. 213; poor r. 60l. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1683l. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 165l., patr. S. T. Kekewich, Esq.

Gremishader Loch, 3 m. S. of Stornaway, *West-ern Islds.* E. side of Lewis.

GRENAUGH par. (42, 51, 62) Barrett and E. Muskerky bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. NW. of Blarney. Acres 13,558, with bog and slaty mountain; an. val. 5466l.; pop. 5351 + 31. Living, a *Rect.* with Garrycloyne. *G. House*, H. Low, Esq. *GRENAUGH* (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, J. O'Connell, Esq. M. P.

Grenane (35) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* *GRENAUGH* (59) 2 m. NE. of Tipperary, *W. Tipperary*, R. S. Mansergh, Esq.

Grenanstown (21) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. Conat, E. D'Alton, Esq.

Grenawyc of the Saxons, is *GREENWICH, Kent*. *GRENCH*. See *GRANGE, Kent*.

Grendon (25) 3 m. NNE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. *GRENDON par.* (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. SSW. of Wellington-67, near

Peterboro' rail. Acres 8120; pop. 595; poor r. 419L (Wellngb. U.); real prop. 5364L; charities 22L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 91L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of men in armour. **GRENDON** par. (63) Hendlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. NW. of Atherstone -107, on R. Anker, near Trent Val. rail. and Coventry canal, contains Whittington. Acres 1650, with coal; pop. 529; poor r. 318L (Athers. U.); real prop. 4443L; charities 5L. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 525L, patr. Sir G. Chetwynd, Bt. of *G. Hall*.

GRENDON, BISHOP'S, par. (55) Broxash hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. WNW. of Bromyard-125, has an old camp. Acres 1800, with heps; pop. 231 + 11; poor r. 71L (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1892L; charities 1L. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Heref.) val. 39L, patr. Vicar of Bromyard; church, reb. 1788. **G. UNDERWOOD** par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks*. 10 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 3670; pop. 384 + 1; poor r. 285L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2166L; charities 5L, and a share with Quanton. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 269L, patr. W. Pigott, Esq. **G. WARREN** par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*. 3 m. W. of Bromyard-125. Pop. 34. No church.

Greenfen (25) 2 m. SE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*.

GREXTON. See **GREXTON**, *Somerset*.

Greenville (17) near Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*.

P. GRESFORD, i.e. *Croes or Croesford*, par. (74) Bromfield hund. *Denbigh*, and Mold hund. *Flint*. 3 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on Shrewsb. and Ches. under the Rofts british camp, in a fine spot, on R. Allen, containing Allington, Gwersyllt, Rosset cur., and 6 other tshps., is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds, and has a view of the Vale Royal from Marford hill. Acres about 12,000, fertile, with coal; pop. 3928, — of town 574; poor r. 194L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2554L; charities 141L, of which 26L to Strodre's school. Living, a *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 714L, patr. Bishop; church, 123 ft. by 60, later eng., has an old 8-sided font, statues of Hen. VII. and the apostles (in the tower), screen, 12 carved stalls, effigies and tombs of a Griffith (1331), the Trevors of Trefalyn, a Parry by Westmacott, stained glass, musical bells (one of the 'seven wonders' of Wales), and 19 large yews in ch.-yard. *G. Lodge*, Mrs. Egerton, b. by Wratville; Erdigig, — Yorke, Esq. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 2nd Mon. April, last Mon. Aug. 24 June, 21 Aug. 22 Oct.

GRESHAM par. (68) *N. Erpingham* hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. SW. of Cromer-129, has remains of a moated castle-house of the Bacons (Edw. II.). Acres 1220; pop. 340; poor r. 173L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1691L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 296L, patr. Rev. J. Spargin.

GRESLEY, CHURCH. See **CHURCH GRESLEY**, *Derby*.

Gressalloch Loch, E. coast of Harris, *Western Islds.*, S. of Loch Tarbert.

GRESSENHALL par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of E. Dereham-100, near Lynn rail., has the Mitford Union poor ho., or house of industry, b. 1776 on site of a college found. (Hen. III.) by Will. de Stateville. Acres 2520; pop. 957 + 3; poor r. 338L (Mitford U.); real prop. 4694L; charities 16L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 687L, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *G. House*, J. H. Hill, Esq.

GRESSINGHAM chprly. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lyme. Acres 1840; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 119L (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2085; charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 89L, patr. Vicar.

GRESTY tnsph. (73) Wyburnbury par. *S. Chesh.*

4 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, is joined to SHAW-INTON.

GRETA-BRIDGE hmlt. () Brignall, Rokeby, and Wycliffe pars. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Barnard-Castle-246, on Watling St. and *R. Greta*, which runs to R. Tees. Roman coins and an altar have been found. **G. MILLS** ext. par. () with Briery Cottages, *Mid. Cumbld.* near Keswick-291, on *G. River*, or St. John's Rock, which rises in Scales Tarn under Saddleback, and passing Scalesfell and the druid circle, joins R. Derwent at Keswick. Pop. 100. *G. Bank*, W. Calvert, Esq.; *G. Hall*, Dr. Southey, brother of the poet.

Greta River () runs to R. Lune, 4 m. S. of Kirby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.*

P. GREYNA, or **GRAINFEX**, par. 5 m. E. of Annan-70, *SE. Dumfries*, just over the border, on Caledn. and Dumfries rails., Solway Frith and R. Sark and Kirtle, contains Springfield, where runaway marriages have been performed since 1760 by Paisley a tobacconist (not a blacksmith) and his family. Size 6 m. by 3, level and fertile, rising 250 ft. at *Great-hovoe* hill; pop. 1761, decreasing; real prop. 7341L; for poor 340L. Living (presb. Annan) val. 237L, patr. Earl Mansfield of Cromlongan. As scottish law rules that an acknowledgment before witnesses makes a good marriage, all that is done is to give a certificate to that effect,—the service being read only when the lady is scrupulous. *G. Hall* is now an inn; salmon abound; and there are remains of a druid circle, with one stone weighing more than 20 tons.

GREYTON hmlt. (44) Wincheomb par. *N. Gloucester*. 2 m. NNW. of Wincheomb-95. Real prop. 2084L. Living, a *Cur.* with Wincheomb.

GREYTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 4 m. SSE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Well, and near *G. Woods*. Acres 4450; pop. 859 + 9; poor r. 416L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 5247L; charities 15L and Hatton's school. *St. James Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Duddington 268L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Hattons of Kirby Hall, b. 1523 by Elizabeth's "grave lord keeper." **GREYTON** tnsph. (61) Acton Scott and Rushbury pars. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. ENE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 73.

P. GREWELL, or **GREYWELL**, par. (12) Middle Odiham hund. *NE. Hants*. 1 m. W. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal tunnel. Acres 850; pop. 280; poor r. 133L (Hartley-Wintney U.); real prop. 1232L. Living, a *Cur.* with Odiham. *G. Hill*, Hon. and Rev. K. Carleton.

GREWELTHORPE tnsph. () Kirkby-Malzeard par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Ripon-212, near R. Ure, contains Kessmoor. Acres 2900; pop. 582; poor r. 179L; real prop. 4409L. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 45L, patr. Vicar of Masham.

GREWSLEY vil. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

P. GREY-ABBEY par. (6, 11-2) Ards bar. *NE. Down*, E. side of Lough Strangford, 26 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 115 from Dublin, has remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1192 by Afric, wife of Jno. de Courcy, ruined by the O'Neills 1641, and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 7692, with bog and water, and slate; pop. 3890 + 19, — of vil. 745, many weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 84L, patr. H. Montgomery, Esq., of Rosemount, of whose family the church has tombs. Mount Stewart, seat of Marquis Londonderry. On the lough tumuli are seen. **G. G. Friar** () 6 m. WNW. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* **G. Man's Path**, or *Ffor Leith* () an extraordinary cut in the precipices at Fairhead, *Antrim*, 3 F

leading down to the sea shore, narrow and dark, with a broken basalt pillar across it in one part. *G. Mare's-Tail*, 10 m. NE. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*, a broken fall of more than 300 ft. into a gloomy hollow, on a stream which runs from L. Skene to Moffat Water.

Grey's Court (13) 2 m. WNW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford*. Hon. and Rev. Sir F. G. Stapleton, Bt. near the Greys' old castle. *G. FOREST* tnsph. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 56; poor r. 31L (Glendale U.).

Greyhound Bitch Kennel (36) near Duffryn Cast. *SE. Glamorgan*, a cromlech, with a top stone 14 ft. by 12.

P. GREYSTOKE par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cumberland*, 5 m. W. of Penrith-283, on R. Peterhill, containing Matteredale, Mungisdale, Threlkeld, Watermillock curs. and 9 tnsphs., was a mkt. town and comes through the Greystocks (who b. the castle 1353) and Daens, to the Howards. Acres 47,940, partly mountain, with coal, slate, lime; pop. 2786 + 22, — of town 364 + 3; poor r. 300L (Penr. U.); real prop. 3165L; charities, 90L for schools, etc. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Carl.) val. —L, patr. A. Askew, Esq.; church, cruciform, made collegiate by Abp. Neville, 1382, has six stalls and edifices. *G. Castle*, H. Howard, Esq., near the old one, has pictures of Mary Q. of Scots (with a 'crucifixion' worked by her), 'Jockey of Norfolk' who fell at Bosworth, and other Howards, Erasmus, More, and Abp. Warham, by Holbein, a legendary portrait of Christ "imprinted in amarauld" by the great Turk, and sent to Pope Innocent. Redstone roman camp and Motherly druid circle are near.

Greystone Hall () 7 m. WNW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*.

GREYSTONES vil. (8) Rathdown bar. *NE. Wicklow*, 4 m. SE. of Bray, a coast-gd. station near *G. Head*.

GREYSTONES hmlt. (81) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

GREYTREE HUNDRED (43) *SE. Hereford*, contains the pars. of Ashton-Ingham rect., Brampton-Abbots r., Brockhampton, Dormington, Fownhope vic., Hope-Mansell r., Howcaple r., Linton v., Marcle Much v., Mordiford r., Putley, Ross r., Soller's Hope, Upton Bishops v., Walford v., Weston r., Woolhope v., and parts of Foy and Lee; acres 43,060, pop. 12,798, houses 2602. See ROSSE, or KHOSSE, DEANERY.

GREYWELL. See GREWELL, *Hants*.

Griam, or *Grien*, *Head*, *W. side of Barra*, *Western Islds.*

Griapane of Aileach (47) 4 m. WNW. of Derry, *E. Donegal*, 802 ft. high, an altar to the sun, commanding a fine view of Loughs Foyle and Swilley, and the ruined castles of the O'Doghertys, etc.

GRIFTHORPE tnsph. () Bubwith par. *E. R. York*, 5 m. NNE. of Howden-180, on R. Foener. Acres with Willotft 1790; pop. 61, decreasing; poor r. 49L (Howden U.); real prop. 779L.

Gribton, 4 m. NW. of Dumfries, *SW. Dumfries*, near Chiden Water, F. Maxwell, Esq.

Griburn, near —, *Argyll*, Col. R. McDonald.

Griers Farm (46) near Newry, *S. Down*.

Grieston Tower, a beacon near Traquair, *SE. Peebles*.

GRIEVESTAD () Felkington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337.

GRIFF hmlt. (63) Chelvers Coton par. *N. Warwick*, 2 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal. Pop. 263, in the collieries.

GRIFF-GRANGE ext. par. () Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*, near Wirksworth-140. Pop. 24.

Griffnesgeheadl of the Saxons, is *Griffin's*, or Rhuddlan Cast. *Flint*.

Griffinstown (27) near Kinnegad, *S. Westmeath*, Rev. F. Haugh.

GRIFFYDAM hmlt. (71) Breedon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Castle-Donington-116.

GRIM CHARD (21) near Chard, *S. Somerset*.

GRIMBLETHORPE ext. par. (83) Gaytok-le-Wolds par. *Mid. Lincoln*, 6 m. W. of Louth-143. Pop. 12.

Grimbusterholm Isld. near Stromness, *W. Orkney Islds.*

Grimdon House () 3 m. NW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*.

Grimes Ditch (15) 4 m. N. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*, part of a bank from Groveley, *Wilts.* past Broadchalk, etc. towards Christchurch, *Hants*.

G. Dyke (13) between Mongewell and Nuffield, *S. Oxford*, a bank near Walleford, in a line with the above, and with Icknield St.

G.-Dyke, or Graham's Dyke, the popular name of Antonine's wall, *Scotland*, from 'gryme,' or 'grim,' i. e. strength, war, etc., as in Grimes ditch and other names; but it is sometimes traced to a fabulous Rob. Graham, who broke through it, they say, in 415. It is the name also of part of the boundary of Engld. and Scotld. near Langholme; of Watling St. at Stanmore; of Icknield St. at Luton; and of a way on Lexden heath.

G. Graves (65) 2 m. NE. of Brandon, *S. Norfolk*, a saxon camp of 12 acres, with pits and a barrow on the 'milky way,' or pilgrim's road, to Walsingham.

G. Hill () near Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westbrld.* seat of W. Moor, Esq., descendant of a learned scholar of Charles II.'s day.

Grimesbrook (81) 3 m. NW. of Castleton, *NW. Derby*.

GRIMESTHORPE vil. (82) Brightside Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

GRIMETHORPE hmlt. (87) Brierley tnsph. *W. R. York*, 5 m. NE. of Barnesley-172.

GRIMLEY par. (54-5) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, near R. Severn. Acres 2250, with hops; pop. 723 + 1; poor r. 216L (Martley U.); real prop. 5015L; charities 196L, of which 60L to Hallow school. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Hallow and Christ's 541L, patr. Bishop. Hallow Park, J. Mann, Esq., with a mineral spring. Bp. Hooper, who wrote on 'Ancient Measures,' etc. was a native.

GRIMMER tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. NW. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 44.

GRIMOLDBY par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*, 4 m. ENE. of Louth-143. Acres 1850; pop. 267; poor r. 251. (Louth U.); real prop. 2185L; charities 8L. *St. Edith Rect.* (Linc.) val. 144L, patr. T. F. Heneage, Esq.

GRIMSARGH chplyr. () with Brockholes, Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 1830; pop. 331 + 2; poor r. 80L (Preston U.); real prop. 3107L; charities 4L, and school house. *St. Michael Cw.* (Manch.) val. 77L, patr. Vicar. *G. Hall*, J. Blanchard.

GRIMSBURY hmlt. (45) Banbury par. *SW. Northampton*, 1 m. NE. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal. Pop. 474.

* *P. M. GRIMSBY*, *GREAT*, par. (85-6) Bradley Haverstone wap. parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln*, 30 m. NE. of Lincoln, 163 from London, on *G. Rail*, a polling town, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, at R. Humber's mouth, opposite Spurn Head, sent 10 ships to the siege of

Calais in Edw. III.'s time, and after declining from its old trade and importance is again growing into consequence;—returns under the Reform bill *one* member to parl. (instead of 2 from Edw. I.), the new bounds including the old boro' or tshp. and pars. of Gt. and Lit. Coates, Bradley, Laceby, Wakham, Scarths, Clee,—no. of electors 696 (of 104 houses 1848); and is a boro' by prescription, governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of town of G. G." and revenue of 2480*l*. Acres of boro' 14,991,—of par. 2110, including Wellow, site of Hen. I.'s black abbey found. 1110; pop. 6698, and 3700, in the oil cake and bone crushing mills, rope factories, and shipping trade; houses 836, with 4 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks, wet dock of 18 acres, with 12 to 23 ft. water, and large enough for 250 craft, dry dock and bonded stores, building yard, tanneries, breweries, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (377*l*.); assd. taxes 461*l*.; poor r. 1059*l*. on 10,184*l*. (Caister U.); real prop. 11,641*l*.; charities 388*l*. St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 532*l*. patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq., of Hainton; church, cruciform and early eng., with some old tombs, a font and cross. There are no remains of a grey friary (1307), a benedictine nunnery (before 1185), or Hen. I.'s austin priory. At Stone bridge, the 'Cucking stool' was in use till 1796. Abp. Whitgift (1630-1603) and Bp. Fotherby were natives. The new Docks, by Rendall, opened 1849 by Pr. Albert, are at the rail. terminus, on a space of 135 acres gained from the sea, and includes a wet dock of 30 ac. (for 700 sail) between a W. wall 2000 ft. long, 200 wide, and pier at the end, and an E. wall nearly as long and 670 wide; an outer dock of 20 acres (for 500 sail) with two locks 200 and 300 ft. long, and water for the largest steamers. About 1½ m. of timber work were used for the coffer dam, including 7000 pieces 50 ft. long. The Roads have anchorage in 3 to 4 fath. In 1846, 36 sail of 1321 tons (31 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 37 sail of 1846, and 54 of 2954 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 21 of 5703, and 1 of 220 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 48 of 8714, and 16 of 3149 t. (besides 144 foreigners of 27,641, and 114 of 22,895 t.); total customs 32,736*l*.; trade in corn, coal, Baltic timber, linseed for oil cake, etc. ✱ G. DEANERY, archdy and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in Bradley Haverstoe hund. The New County Court district includes Gt. Grimsby sub-dist. taken from Caistor, consisting of the pars. of Gt. Grimsby, Ashley-cum-Fenby, Barnoldby-le-Beck, Aylesby, Bradley, Beelsby, Briggsby, Clee, Coates (Gt. and Little), Irby, Ravendale (East and West), Scarthe, Waltham, Immingham, Hadburgh, Stallingboro', Cleethorpe, Newtown Wold, Grainsby, Holton-le-Clay, Tetney, Waith. *Mkt. D.* Frid. corn. *Fairs*, 6 June, 15 Sept.

GRIMSEY, LITTLE, par. (84) Ludboro' wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 3 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 950; pop. 61+1; poor r. 40*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 1185*l*. St. Edith Vic. (Linc.) val. 106*l*. patr. Lord F. Beauchamp. *Little G. House*, J. Grant, Esq. *Grimsby*, or *Grinzeby*, *New and Old, Islds.* between Bryer and Trescow, Scilly Islds. *W. Cornwall*, with small harbours.

GRIMSCOTE hmlt. (53) Cold Higham par. *SW. Northmptn*. 4 m. NW. of Towcester-60.

GRIMSCOTT (36) 2 m. ENE. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*.

GRIMSHAY ISLD. between N. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.* in L. Ruaval, is 2½ m. by 1½.

GRIMSHOE HUNDRED (65) *SW. Norfolk*, con-

tains the boro' of Thetford, and the pars. (and benefices) of Buckenham, Colveston (*rect.* with Colveston), Cranwick r., Croxton *vic.*, Feltwell r., Hockwold r., Igborough, with Lynford rs., Methwold, Mundford r., Northwold r., Santon House, Stanford r., Sturston *cur.*, West Toft r., and Westing r.; acres, exclusive of Thetford, 69,340, sandy, with heath and warren,—pop. 7104, houses 1379. See CRANWICK DEANERY.

GRIMSTEAD, EAST, chplry. (15) W. Dean par. *SE. Wilts*. 1 m. NE. of W. Grinstead, as below. Pop. 134; real prop. 1153*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with W. Dean. ✱ G., West, par. (15) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 4 m. ESE. of Salisbury-81, near S. West. branch rail. Acres 1430; pop. 227+4; poor r. 74*l*. (Aldb. U.); real prop. 2050*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Plaitford 401*l*, patr. Earl of Ilchester.

GRIMSTHORPE hmlt. (64-70) Edenham par. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. NW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Pop. 135. *G. Castle*, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, through the Berties, was built by Charles Brandon to receive Hen. VIII., and completed 1722-3 by Vanbrugh, and has in the park, which is 16 m. round, remains of Vallis Dei or Vandy abbey.

GRIMSTON tshp. () Dunnington par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. E. of York-193. Acres 810; pop. 80+1; poor r. 34*l*. (York U.); real prop. 1057*l*.

GRIMSTON hmlt. () Garton tshp. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the coast near *G. Garth*. *G. House*, C. Grimston, Esq., with a fine view of Holderness. ✱ Grimston tshp. () Kirby Wharfe par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 600; pop. 172+11; poor r. 41*l*.; real prop. 1600*l*. *G. Park*, Lord Howden.

P. GRIMSTON, NORRIS, par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of New Malton-217. Acres 1350; pop. 175+2; poor r. 91*l*. (Malt. U.); real prop. 766*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. 160*l*. patr. Archbp.

GRIMSTONE hmlt. (18) Stratton par. *Mid. Dorset*. 4 m. NW. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 72.

GRIMSTONE par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest*. 5 m. NW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on the Wolds. Acres 920; pop. 175; poor r. 34*l*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1729*l*.; charities 18*l*. of which 3*l*. for school. Living, a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 43*l*. patr. Vicar of Rothley. ✱ GRIMSTONE par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 7 m. ENE. of Lynn-96. Acres 4240; pop. 1137+7; poor r. 507*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 4336*l*.; charities 194*l*. of which 147*l*. to Talman's free school. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 280*l*. patr. Queen's Coll. Camb. ✱ GRIMSTONE tshp. () Gilling par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Helmsley-222. Acres 930; pop. 53; poor r. 10*l*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 447*l*.

GRIMSWORTH HUNDRED (43, 55) *Mid. Hereford*. contains the city of Hereford, and the pars. (and benefices) of Bishopstone *rect.*, Breinton, Bridge-Sollers *vic.*, Brinsop, Brobury r., Burghill, Byford r., Canon Pion, Credenhill r., Dimmore, Bishop's Hampton, Holmer, Kenchester r., Mansell-Gramage v., Mansell Lacy v., Monnington r., Moreton, Norton-Canon, Pipe, Staunton r., Stretton-Sugwas r., Wellington, Wormesley *cur.*, and Yazor (v. with Bishopstone); acres 40,740, pop. 7173, houses 1532. See WOOLLEY DEANERY.

GRIMTHORPE tshp. () Gt. Givendale par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 480; pop. 15.

GRIN LOW HILL () near Buxton, has a fine view from the tower, and is covered with lime kilns.

GRINDALL chplry. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 2350;

pop. 116; poor r. 23L (Bridling. U.); real prop. 1177L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 81L, patr. Y. Greame, Esq.

GRINDLE hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon.* 3 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. GRINDLE (61) 4 m. S. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.*

Grindleford Bridge (81) 6 m. NNE. of Bakewell, *N. Derby.*

GRINDLETON chptry. () Mitton par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble. Acres 8760; pop. 902; poor r. 289L (Clither. U.); real prop. 4464L; charities 29L, of which 6L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 85L, patr. Vicar.

GRINDLEY tnsph. with Tushingham, *CHESHIRE*, which see. GRINDLEY tnsph. (72) Stowe par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Uttoxeter-135. Pop. 101.

GRINDLEY BROOK hmlt. (78) Whitechurch tnsph. *N. Salop.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Whitechurch-163.

GRINDLOW tnsph. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 110; poor r. 21L (Bakewell U.).

GRINDON par. () NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham.* 5 m. NW. of Stockton-212, contains Whitton. Acres 3900,—of town with Thorpe Thowles 2880; pop. 337, and 285; poor r. 85L (Stockt. U.); real prop. —L; charities, 3L for education. St. Thomas-a-Becket Vic. (Dur.) val. 131L, patr. Sherburn Hosp. GRINDON tnsph. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbld.* 7 m. SW. of Berwick-337, where a party of Scotch were beaten 1558 by the Percys. Acres 1380; pop. 143; poor r. 23L (Berwick U.). GRINDON par. (72) N. Todmoulsow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 6 m. ESE. of Leek-154, contains Deepdale, Ford, Hillsdale, and Martinsdale. Acres 3240; pop. 404,—of town 189; poor r. 138L (Alston Inccorp.); real prop. 5135L; charities 31L, of which 15L to school. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 314L, patr. Mrs. Bradshaw.

Grindon Hill () 7 m. WNW. of Hexham, *SW. Northumbld.* near *G. Lake* and *G. Farm.*

GRINGLEY and LITTLE GRINGLEY hmlts. (83) Clarendon par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. E. of E. Retford-141, is a meet for Mr. Lumbley's hounds. Pop. 160, and 508.

P. GRINGLEY-ON-THE-HILL par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 6 m. NNE. of E. Retford-141 (for which it is a polling place), near Chesterfield canal, was called *Greenale*, and has a view over Missen Carr from *G. Hill* (235 ft.). Acres 4280; pop. 790 + 6, shoemakers; poor r. 221L (Retfd. U.); real prop. 6221L; charities 2L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Linc.) val. 158L, patr. Duke of Rutland. Danish mounds, etc. are seen. *Fair*, 12 Dec.

Grinkle Park () about 12 m. W. of Whitby, *N. R. York.* R. W. Myddleton, Esq.; a meet for the Cleveland hounds.

GRINDALE par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden and the Wall, near Caledonian rail. and Ship canal. Acres 890; pop. 115; poor r. 22L (Carl. U.); real prop. 715L. St. Kentigern *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 108L, patr. J. Dacre, Esq. Two roman camps are visible.

GRINSILL par. (78) Albrighton divis. *N. Salop.* 4 m. S. of Wem-163. Acres 970, with good building-stone; pop. 255 + 5; poor r. 80L (Wem U.); real prop. —L; charities, Corbet's free school, etc. 6L. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 82L, patr. J. Wood, Esq.

P. M. GRINSTEAD, EAST, hund. and par. (6) Pevensey rape, *NE. Sussex*, a polling place, 20 m. NNE. of Brighton, 28 from London, near Bright-

rail, containing Ashurst, Forest Row *cur.*, and Brockhurst, belongs to duchy of Lancaster, and was an assize town, and boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Edw. II.) till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 13,300; pop. 3586 + 22; houses 657, with a chapel, 2 banks, savings bk. (19,528L from 749 depositors), Payne's free'gram. school (44L), Sackville college for 24 (217L), and Union p. house; poor r. 2221L, on 10,439L; real prop. 14,937L; charities 298L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 320L, patr. Earl Amherst, who has the manor through the Sackvilles; church, with a modern tower, and a brass (1480). *G. House*, seat of Gen. Dorrien; Brambletye Ho., a ruin, belongs to J. Biddulph, Esq.; Kidbrook, Lord Colchester. The college is an old stone square, with a timber roofed hall, for a warden, 12 brethren and sisters, and 8 probationers. In July 1717, an express from London to Geo. I. on his way to Stanstead, took from 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ h. A. M. to 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ h. P. M. to reach him here, which was thought very rapid. *Grinst. (East) P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Lingfield, Surrey, Crawley, East Grinstead, Hartfield, West Hoathley, Withyham, Worth, *Susx.*; acres 56,623, pop. 12,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2409 (out-door 1944), expend. 6951L, prop. rated 43,027L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,629 + 115. The New County Court dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, last Th. every month, 21 Apr. 11 Dec. and 25 June, 8 Nov. at Forest Row, all cattle.

GRINSTEAD, WEST, HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Ashington, Ashurst, W. Grinstead, and Shipley; acres 17,960, pop. 3121, houses 557.

P. GRINSTEAD, WEST, par. in the above hund. 6 m. S. of Horsham-36, on R. Adur, is a meet for the Horsham and Crawley hounds. Acres 6110; pop. 1225; poor r. 966L (Horsh. U.); real prop. 7083L; charities, for school 2L. St. George Rect. (Chic.) val. 791L, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, has 2 brasses (one double canopied) of the Hals-hams (from 1395). *G. Park*, seat of Sir C. Burrell, Bt. M. P., formerly of the Carylls, whom Pope visited when he wrote his "Rape of the Lock." Near it are remains of Knepp castle.

GRINTON par. () W. Gilling and W. Hang waps. *N. R. York.* 8 m. WSW. of Richmond-235, on R. Swale, contains Melbecks, Muker *cur.*, Reeth, Harkerside, Cogden, Whiteside, and Crackpot. Acres 49,810,—of tnsph. 7000, partly moorland, with iron, copper, lead; pop. 4811, and 594; poor r. 253L (Reeth U.); real prop. 2435L; charities 159L, of which 74L to Fremington, and 72L to Feetham schools. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 250L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A british camp and two barrows overlook the river.

Grisdale Beck () rises in *G. Tarn*, under Rydal Head, and falls into the head of Ulleswater, *NW. Cumbld.* *G. Pike* () 5 m. W. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbld.* 2680 ft. high.

Grishay Isld., between S. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.*

Grissal Green (47) 4 m. E. of Dunmow, *N. Essex.* *G. House*, W. Beswick, Esq.

GRISTHORPE tnsph. () Filey par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Scarborough-187, on Yk. and N. Midld. branch rail. Acres 910; pop. 206; poor r. 50L (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3287L. One of the tumuli here, opened 1834, contained a rough oak coffin, with a black coloured skeleton, weapons, etc.

GRISTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk.* 2 m. SE. of Watton-91. Acres 1370; pop. 227 + 2; poor r. 103L (Wayld. U.); real prop. 2143L; charities, fuel allotment, 106L. St. Margaret, or

St. Peter and St. Paul, *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

GRITTENHAM tythg. (34) Brinkworth par. *N. Wills.* 3 m. WNW. of Wootton-Basset-90. Pop. 587.

GRITTLETON par. (34) *N. Damerham* hund. *NW. Wills.* 6 m. NW. of Chippenham-93, near Ackman St., containing Foscot, belonged to the Gores and Houltons. Acres 2060, with fossil fish, enchrinites, etc.; pop. 351, decreasing; poor r. 208*l.* (Chippen. U.); real prop. 3312*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 39*l.* to baptist chapel. *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 389*l.* patr. Rev. W. W. Burne, rector. *G. House*, J. Neeld, Esq. M.P., who has a fine gallery, etc., and built a new town-hall at Chippenham for 12,000*l.*

Grizedale () 3 m. SSW. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.*

GRIZEDALE lordshp. () Garsdale tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. W. of Hawes-249.

Groay Isl., Harris par. *Western Islds.*, between Harris and N. Uist.

P. GROBY hmlk. (63) Ratby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Leicester-96, near *G. Pool*, of 80 acres; and Swannington rail., and once a mkt. town, is the head of a barony which belonged to Ulf in the Confessor's time, and comes to Earl of Stamford through Hugo de Grantemesnail (who built the castle) and the Greys of *G.*, and Bradgate, where Lady Jane was born. Pop. 42, decreasing, some in the stone and slate quarries; real prop. 4327*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ratby.

Grocers' Hall (14) near Muft, *N. Londondy.*

GROGAN vil. (7) Garrycastle bar. *N. King's Co.* near Ballycumber-64.

Gronant (78) 5 m. NE. of Holyhead, *NW. Anglesa.* **GROANANT** tnsbp. (79) Llanasaph par. *N. Flint.* 5 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208, near the coast. Pop. 421.

GRONBRE hmlt. (40) Castle Dyrran chpry. *W. Carmarthen.* 3 m. NE. of Narberth-240. Pop. 12.

GRONEATH DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Llandaff, contains the benefices in Cowbridge, Neath, Newcastle, Ogmore hunds. with *St. David rect.*, Llanfrinach *vic.*

Grongar Hill (41) 3 m. WSW. of Llandellofawr, *Mid. Cardigan.* on R. Towy, with a half british and roman camp, 300 ft. by 450, and 4 or 5 circular ditches (*cron gaer*, or round fort) at the top, from whence the view, which is the subject of Dyer's fine poem, includes Middleton Hall, Drysllyn Cast., Golden Grove, Dynevor, etc. The poet's hawthorn is still shown.

P. GROOMBRIDGE lib. (6) Speldhurst par. *WSW. Kent.* 3 m. SW. of Tunbridge Wells-36, was a mkt. town under the Cobhams, and came to the Wallers, of whom was Richard, who took the Duke of Orleans prisoner at Agincourt, and brought him here — and also the parliamentary general. Pop. 178. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Cant.) val. —, patr. —.

P. GROOMSPORT vil. (2) Ards bar. *N. Down.* a fishing and coast-gd. station, 4 m. NW. of Donaghadee-118, where Schomberg landed 1689. Pop. 568 + 16.

M. G. GROSOMONT par. (43) Upper Skenfreeth hund. *N. Monmouth.* 9 m. NE. of Abergavenny-141, in a fine retired spot on R. Monnow, under Graig mountn., a decayed mkt. and petty sess. town, nominally governed by a mayor, etc. with the remains of the old castle of the earls of Lancaster. Acres 5810; pop. 682; houses 144, with mkt. house and Price's free school; poor r. 257*l.* (Dore. U.); real prop. 4937*l.*; charities, George's school, etc. 46*l.* *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Llan.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, small cruci-

form, with an 8-sided tower, and tomb of John of Kent, a local 'magician.' Remains of the castle gate, walls, hall (80 ft. by 27), towers, and the causeways leading to it are visible. Hen. Gris-mont, son of Edmd. Crouchback, was a native, and it gives title of baron to Duke of Beaufort. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 4 Apr. 10 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

GROSOMONT. See *Egton Abbey*, *N. R. York.* on Yk. and N. Middl. rail.

Grosnez Point, NW. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, has a view of all the islds. and the French coast.

GROTON par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 1580; pop. 624 + 5; poor r. 140*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 2732*l.* *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. J. W. Willett, Esq. and others.

GROTON () 3 m. W. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* *Groundslow Fields* (72) 3 m. NW. of Stone, *N. Stafford.*

Grouse Lodge (18) 1 m. SE. of Drumkeeran, *Mid. Leitrim*, near Lough Allen, R. Johnson, Esq. **G. Lodge** () near Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, W. H. Fetherston, Esq. **G. Lodge** (12) 6 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow.*

GROUVILLE par. 3 m. E. of St. Helier, *I. of Jersey*, contains Gorey and Mont Orgueil castle and barracks. Pop. 2372, in the oyster fishery, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Governor. The sandy Bay, 2 m. long, is protected by martello towers.

Grove chpry. (13) Wantage par. *NW. Berks.* 1 m. N. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 485; poor r. 293*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3597*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor. **Grove** par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. S. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, on Gd. Junct. canal, near N. West. rail. Acres 210; pop. 25; poor r. 1*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 715*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield.

Grove () 2 m. W. of Wendover, *S. Bucks.*

Grove (11) near Horndean, *SE. Hants.* Col. Con-way.

Grove (6) at Boxley, *N. Kent*, has a vein of good fuller's earth, near which roman urns and coins have been found. **Grove** vil. (3) 6 m. NE. by E. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, near *G. Ferry* (on R. Stour) and Ramsg. rail. **Grove** par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, has a moated camp on Castle Hill. Acres 1500; pop. 91; poor r. 29*l.* (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 1150*l.*; charities, Levinz' almshouse 10*l.* *St. Helen Rect.* (Linc.) val. 155*l.*, patr. G. H. Vernon, Esq. of *G. Hall*; a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds, and the old seat (Hen. VIII.) of the Hereys, who had the manor, and of whom there are tombs. *G. Moor*, 1 m. NE. **Grove** (49) near Athlone, *S. Roscmn.* **Grove** (70) near Pethard, *S. Tipperary*. W. Barton, Esq.

Grove Ash (45) 3 m. W. of Deddington, *N. Oxford.* **G. Bridge** (6) 4 m. NNE. of Hails-ham, *E. Sussex.* **G. Cottage** (9) near Emo, *N. Queen's Co.* Gen. Archdall.

G. Court (44) 3 m. SE. of Gloucester, belonged to the De Graves. **G. East** () near Queenstown, *S. Cork*, J. Bagwell. **G. Hall** (87) 6 m. SE. of Pontefract, *W. R. York.* is a meet for the Bads-worth hounds. **G. Hill** (75) near West Passage in Cork harb. *SE. Cork*, J. C. Irvine, Esq.

G. Hill (31) near Falmouth, *W. Cornwall*, G. Fox, Esq.

G. House (86) 5 m. NW. of Kirton-on-Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln.* **G. House** (7) near Tooting, *NE. Surrey.* **G. House** (6) near Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*, R. W. Blencowe, Esq.

G. New () 2 m. NE. of Amble-side, *W. Westmrid.* **G. Park** (3) 4 m. W. of

Sandwich, *NE. Kent*, was a seat of the Groves and Lynches. *G. Park* (54) 2 m. W. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*; Lord Dormer,—an ancient building.

G. Place (11) 3 m. SSE. of Romsey, *W. Hants*. *Grove, The* (7) 3 m. ENE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*. Adml. Douglas. *Grove, The* (44) near Painswick, *Mid. Gloucest.* W. Capel, Esq. *Grove, The* (7) 2 m. NW. of Watford, *SW. Herts*. Earl Clarendon, on R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal. *Grove, The* (46) 3 m. N. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts*. T. Wilson, Esq. *Grove, The* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*. *Grove, The* (43) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, J. Hickson, Esq. *Grove, The* () near Monasterevan, *W. Kil-dare*, R. L. Moore, Esq. *Grove, The* (7) at Stanmore, *N. Middlesex*. *Grove, The* (8) 1 m. N. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*. *Grove, The* (7) near Camberwell, *NE. Surrey*, C. Baldwin, Esq., formerly seat of Dr. Lettsom.

Grove Upland () near Upland, *NE. Suffolk*, R. Butcher, Esq. *G., or GROVELY, WOOD* ext. par. (14) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts*. 4 m. NW. of Wilton-84, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds, has near, the roman way to Sarum, several earthworks, as East Castle 214 yds. round, *G. Castle* of 14 acres and single ditch'd, *G. Works* of 60 acres, with ramparts, ditches, and a fine view, Hamshill ditches, all supposed to be british towns afterwards occupied by Romans. Pop. 30.

GROVESEND hmlt. (35) Alveston par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Thornbury, has a single and double ditch'd camp, and a tumulus, in which skeletons were found 1784. Lackington the bookseller lived here.

Grubs Barn (46) 3 m. NNE. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

Grugag Water, runs 8 m. NE. to Dornoch Frith, *NE. Ross*. above Eddertown, passing over a fall of about 300 ft.

Grünard Loch, N. side of Islay isld. *W. Argyll*. 2 m. long. *G. Loch*. See *Grinord*, *Ross*.

GRUMBALDS ASH (LOWER) HUNDRED (33) *SW. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Acton Turville cur., Dyrham rect., Doddington r., W. Littleton c., Chipping Sodbury c., Little (r.) and Old (vic.) Sodbury, Tormarton r., Wapley, and part of Iron-Acton r.; acres 16,310, pop. 4239, houses 861. G. A. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains Alderley r., Gt. Badminton v., Boxwell r., Charfield r., Didmorton r., Hawkesbury v., Horton v., Oldbury-on-the-Hill, Tortworth r., and Wickwar r.; acres 24,360, pop. 6171, houses 1260. See *HAWKESBURY DEANERY*.

GRUMFORD vil. (50) Snape par. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Saxmundham-89.

GRUMWELL'S PARK hmlt. () Alnwick tnsbp. *NE. Northmbrld.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 78.

P. GRUNDISBURGH par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1420; pop. 874 + 4; poor r. 384l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 4793l.; charities 49l., of which town estate 35l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 472l., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *G. Hall*, Sir W. Anson, formerly of the Blois fam. of Yoxford, seat also of T. Gurdon, Esq.

Grundridge () 3 m. SW. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Granslow (53) 2 m. ESE. of Kineton, *SE. Warwick*. GRUNTY FEN ext. par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 4 m. SW. of Ely-67. Acres 1990; pop. 4. *G. House*, —

GRWYNE-FAWE and G.-FECHAN hmlts. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon*. near Talgarth, under Black mountains, on two branches of R. Usk. Pop. 24 and 93; poor r. 24l. (Crickhowell U.).

Grufe, or *Grise, River*, rises near Greenock, *N.*

Renfrew, and runs 15 m. E. to R. Black Cart near Walkinshaw, not far from R. Clyde; trout and perch are had, and it turns several mills.

GRYGOR tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

Guallingaford of the Saxons, is WALLINGFORD, *Berks*.

Guanock House (65) 6 m. S. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln*.

P. *Guardbridge*, near Cupar Fife, *Mid. Fife*.

Gubion (205) 2 m. SW. of Morpeth, *SE. Northmbrld.*

GUELDBALE tnsbp. (96) Leake par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of North Allerton-235. Pop. 142 + 2.

Guery of the Saxons, is *R. Wharfe*, *York*.

GUERNSEY ISLAND, the second of the Channel Islds. lying off the French coast, 18 m. from Jersey, 26 m. from Cape la Hogue, 100 SW. by S. of Southampton, and head of a bailiwick, including Alderney, Serq, Herm, Jethou, Caskets, Le Marchant (or Lihou), was *Sarmia* or *Sarmia* of the Romans, part of Normandy from 892, and through that, of England from 1108; was ravaged by the Danes and other pirates,—held for a few years by France (Edw. III.) and Ivan, a Welshman in league with Spain; was taken by parl. in the civil war, and visited by the Queen 1848, and is called 'Little England' by the natives. Shape an isosceles triangle,—length from Pleimont pt. NE. to Fort Doyle 9 m., greatest breadth 5 m., av. ditto 3; circuit round the coast about 26 m., rocky and exposed throughout, especially the W. and S. sides, having along the *East* side (6 m. long), Fort Doyle at the N. corner with Braze rocks off it, St. Sampson's harb., Belgrave bay, St. Peter's port and pier harb. (off which are Castle Cornet on a rock, and Herm, Jethou, etc. divided by the Little Russell channel), Port George telegraph 300 ft. high, St. Martin's point and Doyle pillar 408 ft. high at SE. corner,—along the *South* side (7 m.), Moulin Huet, Petit Bot, and other bays, Pleimont pt. at SW. corner,—along the *West* side (13 m.), Hanois rocks, Rocquaine bay and La Pendante, Perelle bay and Lihou and Couchee islds., Vasou bay, Grand Havre, L'Ancrese bay where Duke Robert's fleet anchored 1030. The depths around are 8 to 20 fath. the tides rising 30 ft. and running strong,—and abundance of fish are caught. It contains about 40,000 virgees or 16,000 (?) acres; 26,649 + 230 persons, chiefly norman-speaking, of whom 15,220 are in St. Peter's Port (where many half-pay officers, etc. from England reside, on account of the cheapness of living), 14,628 are females, 11,131 are under 20 yrs. of age, 20,132 island born,—and including 848 farmers and graziers, 309 seamen, 2477 labourers and servants, etc.; 4162 houses, besides 241 empty and building; 10 parishes or rectories (with churches built between 1111 and 1322), St. Peter Port or Town, the capital, mkt. town, etc. (E. side), St. Andrew (Mid.), Forest (S.), St. Martin (SE.), St. Mary de Castro or The Câtél (Mid. the largest), St. Peter du Bois (SW.), St. Sampson (NE. the oldest church), St. Saviour (SW.), Torveval (SW.), The Vale (N.); is governed by a lieut. gov., bailly, lieut. bailly, sheriff or vicompte, deputy vicompte, etc. and a body of 32 (or 37 since 1844) states of deliberation, composed of a bailly or speaker, procureur or attorney, 8 rectors, and 12 jurats who are chosen by the states of election (now 222) viz. the par. constables (10), and douzainiers (about 140 ?), who are first chosen by the rate-payers; is in the jurisdiction of a bailly, procureur, and 12 jurats (for life) of the royal court, which sits 6 weeks

after 15 Jan., Easter Mond., and 29 Sept.; and constitutes a deanery in the diocese of Winchester (from 1568, formerly Salisbury and Coutances) province of Canterbury. Schools, in every par. and Q. Elizabeth's college at St. Peter's,—where there is a savings bank (117,613*l.* from 4116 depositors), poorhouse, etc. All of certain age are liable to serve in the militia, which is exercised periodically. — Granite is the substratum, appearing as gneiss in the S. where the ground is highest, and the cliffs run 250 ft. in some parts, and falling thence to the sienite in the N. where some good meadow land is found. It is quarried in Vale and St. Sampson's, etc. and shipped for building and paving stones; other exports are gypsum, vinegar, bricks, cattle, fruit, potatoes, etc. Rivers are short, and the surface is rather dry and barren, but some small elms are grown, and the furze hedges and gardens are numerous. Soil of middling quality, suited to bulbous plants, as the G. lily (a native of Japan). The climate is mild and equal, mean temp. being 42°; myrtles, melons, and oranges are grown, and cider made; chief crops are mangel-wurzel, potatoes (from which spirits are distilled), parsnips (once the staple), wheat,—but much of this, and of barley and oats, is imported; good butter is produced, the cattle being excellent milkers; swine, a large, but the horses, a poor, breed. From the excessive division of land, most of the estates or farms are under 12 acres, and badly cultivated, but the cottages are neat and comfortable; rent is 10*s.* to 10*l.* an acre. Woollen guernsey frocks are no longer made. At Norman point a large cromlech was opened 1812, and other druid remains are seen at Perelle bay, and L'Ancrese common; also a celtic pillar, with Cornet and Ivy castles, and another at St. Michael's, where was a priory. Moulin Huet and Saints bays have fine views; excellent macadamized roads run to all parts; and the coast is defended by martello towers. It publishes the 'G. Advertiser,' 'G. Comet,' 'G. Gazette,' 'G. Star,' and gives title of baron to Earl of Aylesford. In 1846, 120 sal of 13,263 tons (24 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the isld., which is a sub-port to Southampton, and has a total revenue (1843) of 755*l.* chiefly from a duty on spirits. Saumarez, seat of Rev. Lord de Saumarez, son of the admiral, who was born here (1757-1836); Lihou belongs to the Le Marchants; Le C  tel, P. Carey, Esq. Prof. Dobree, Sir J. Jeremie (1795-1841), McCulloch the geologist (1773-1835), were also natives. Steamers go to Southampton, Weymo', Plymo', Granville, St. Malo, Jersey.

GUESTLING HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Fairlight, Guestling, Icklesham, and Pett; acres 11,430, pop. 2500, houses 475. GUESTLING par. in the above hund. 3 m. N.E. of Hastings-64, by the coast. Acres 3180, with hops; pop. 803 + 4; poor r. 646*l.* (Hast. U.); real prop. 590*l.*; charities 165*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Bradshaw's school, 19*l.* to Cheyney's almsh. St. Andrew Rect. (Chic.) val. 401*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir J. Ashburnham, Bt. of Bromham. *G. Hill Cottage*, —

GUESTWICK par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. WNW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 1660; pop. 200 + 2; poor r. 146*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2422*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 75*l.*, patr. W. E. L. Bulwer, Esq.

GUILCAGH, or GILCO, par. (7.8) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 5 m. S.E. of Carrick-on-Suir-99. Acres 3950; pop. 531. Living, a Vic. with Dunhill.

GUILDABLE tything. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*, near Kingsclere-54.

GUILDEFORD. See GUILDFORD, EAST, *Sussex*.

GULDEN DOWN tnsbp. (60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 50. G. MORDEEN par. (46) Armington hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. NW. of Royston-38, on R. Cain, contains Odsey Manor. Acres 2506; pop. 808 + 13; poor r. 800*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 3850*l.*; charities town land 19*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 350*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. G. SUTTON par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. ENE. of Chester-183. Acres 1130; pop. 180 + 5; poor r. 24*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1918*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir J. T. Stanley, Bt.

* * P. M. S. GUILDFORD or GULDEFORD () locally in First Woking hund. *W. Surrey*, 29 m. from London by *G. Rail*. and by road, the county, assize, sessions, and a polling town, in a charming spot, on R. Hog's Back chalk downs, by R. Wey, is *Guldford* or *Cylddeford* of Alfred, who gave it to his nephew Ethelwald, and near which Earl Goodwin 1036 seized Alfred, son of Ethelred II.; was a royal manor and seat, partly held by the Testards, and given by Ch. I. to the earls of Annandale, from whom it came to the Onslows of Clandon,—having remains of a castle of old date, taken 1216 by Lewis the dauphin; — has returned two members from Edw. I., the bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (comprising 2 pars. and part of St. Nicholas as below), the rest of St. Nicholas, and Stoke par., — no. of electors 475 (of 102 houses 1119); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. III., and governed under the new act by a may. 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of 'may, and approved men of town of G.' and revenue of 1853*l.* Acres of new boro' 482, — of old boro' or town 210, hilly, with chalk and good lime; pop. 5925 and 4074 + 26, in the corn (of noted quality), timber, malt trade; houses 665, well built, on a hill, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, — old timbered guildhall b. 1683, with low tower and projecting clock, portraits of Jas. I. Chs. II. Jas. II. by Lely, Will. III. Queen Mary, and Adml. Sir R. Onslow by Russell (a native), and old mantel-piece, — co. house of correction, corn mkt., gaol (commanding a fine prospect), theatre, cattle mkt. 2 banks, savings bk. (70,377*l.* from 2089 depositors), gas and water works, bath, 5-arched bridge, barracks on site of Q. Eleanor's dominican friary (Hen. III.), which Hen. VIII. turned into a palace, carriage-factory, foundry, corn-mills, Booker's tower, — Trinity hosp. (664*l.*) for 20, found. 1619 by Abp. Abbot (a native), a brick tudor quadrangle 66 ft. by 73, with a chapel, library, hall, abp's. portrait and chair, portraits of Wyckliffe, Fox, Calvin, and the room where Monmouth was confined 1685, — Beekingham's (1509) or royal gram. school (123*l.* with one exhibition), a tudor building, where the Abp. and his brother the Bp., also Bp. Parkhurst (a native, b. 1511), Bps. W. and H. Cotton were educated, and having an old library, — Baker's blue-coat school, alms-houses, spital house (once a small friary), Worpleston semaphore, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1630*l.*; poor r. 2158*l.* on 14,701*l.*; real prop. 19,773*l.*, of which 3352*l.* on canal; charities 1857*l.*, of which Smith's for poor 845*l.* Livings are, Holy Trin. with St. Mary Rects. (Win.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — Trin. church had 2 chantries, was reb. 1749-63, and has tombs of Abp. Abbot, Speaker Onslow, and Ld. Mayor Parkhurst (old), also a native, — St. Mary's, now restored, was b. by the Testards, with two round apses or chapels, and has some Norman arches and wall paintings in the vestry; St. Nicholas

Rect. 600*l.*, Bishop, — ch. reb. 1836, has a brass of a priest (1395), and tombs of the Merces (from 1549) and Molyneuxes of Loseley in the side chapel. On Castle hill, which has caverns below, are remains of the keep 47 ft. by 45, 70 high, 15 thick, with roman tiles, herringbone-wise, in it, and a chapel 15 ft. by 6, the gate, and the crypt under Angel Inn; the ruined walls of St. Catherine's chap. built by Hen. II., overlook the Portsmouth road, 4½ ft. by 20½, with a turret; both it and St. Martha's (to the E.) have very beautiful views, — as have South hill, the Hog's Back, etc. Hen. II. in 1186, John 1199-1200, Edw. III. in 1336, 1340, 1347, kept Christmas here; and 1265, Prince Edw. brought Gordon the outlaw prisoner to his father Hen. III. Abp. Abbot (1562-1633), and his brothers the bp. (1560-1618) and the ld. mayor (d. 1640), were sons of a weaver at a wooden house near Crooke's brewery; it is the militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Norths. Stoke Place, Col. Delap.; Clandon, Earl Onslow; Shalford Ho. Sir W. Austen; Sutton (old), — Weston, Esq. *G. Rail.* 6 m. long, made 1849, with one station, is a branch from the S. West. rail. at Woking, to be continued to Godalming, and perhaps to Portsmouth. *Guilfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Clandon (East and West), Compton, Godalming, Guildford, Horsley (East and West), Merrow, Ockham, Pirbright, Send and Ripley, Shere, Stoke (where poor ho. is), Wanborough, Wisley, Woking, Worplesdon; acres 64,461, pop. 23,085, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4738 (out-door 4356), expend. 13,840*l.*, prop. rated 86,749*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Wanboro') with Albury; pop. 23,081 + 204. The New County Court district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Shalford, St. Mary-on-the-Hill, Wonersh. *Mkt. D. Wed.* Sat. poultry, corn. *Fairs*, 4 May, 22 Nov. horses, on Catherine's hill; Easter Tuesd. to Whitsun. Tuesd. lambs.

GUILDFORD, or GUILDEFORD, EAST, par. (5) Goldspur hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Rye-63, on R. Rother, belongs partly to Curteis of Windmill Hill. Acres 2430; pop. 127; poor r. 103*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 6829*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Pleyden 450*l.*, patr. Rev. G. A. Lamb, rector.

GUILDIE and GUILDIEHURILS, Monikie par. *S. Forfar*. — m. NE. of Dundee-45. Pop. 83, and 75. *Guildstead* (6) 5 m. SE. of Chatham, *N. Kent*.

GUILDTOWN vil. St. Martin's par. *E. Perth*. 5 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 178.

Guile Lough () Upper Dunluc bar. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. E. of Ballymoney, near R. Bush.

Guilford (40) 5 m. N. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. *Guilford* (38) near Rochefort-bridge, *S. Westmeath*.

Guillerthwaite, or Gillerthwaite () 8 m. ENE. of Egremont, *S.W. Cumbria*.

GUILSBOROUGH HUNDRED (53) *NW. Northampton*. *Gisleburgh hund.* and a half of 'Domesday' contains the pars. of Cold Ashby vic., Long Buckleby v., Clay Coton rect., Cottesbrook r., Great Cretan r., Crick r., Elkington, Guilsboro' v., W. Haddon v., Lilbourne v., Naseby v., Stanford v., Thornby r., Watford v., Welford v., Winwick r., Yelvertoft r., and part of Ravensthorpe v.; acres 43,260, pasture, pop. 10,294, houses 2297. See **HASSON DEANERY**. *Guiltsborough* par. in the above hund. 9 m. NNW. of Northampton -66, at the heads of the Avon and Nene near Borough Hill camp, contains Hollowell (*cur.*) and Nortoft. Acres 3080; pop. 939; poor r. 497*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2958*l.*; charities,

Langham's free gram. school 80*l.*, Gilbert's writing sch. 60*l.* St. Etheldred Vic. (Pet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Sikes. *G. Hall*, W. Z. L. Ward, Esq., who has the manor, formerly seat of the Belchiers; *G. Grange*, J. W. B. Leigh, Esq.

P. GUILDSFIELD par. (60) Pool hund. and boro', *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Welshpool-171, near Montgomery canal and R. Severn, contains Burgedin, Bromarth, Garth seat of the Myttons, and 10 other tnsps., with the site of Strata Marcella abbey. Acres 13,684; pop. 2577 + 25, in the flannel trade; poor r. — *l.*; real prop. — *l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. All Saints Vic. (St. As.) val. 360*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Remains of a roman way and Garva camp are seen.

GUILT-CROSS HUNDRED (50, 66) *S. Norfolk*, was called *Gydecross*, and contains the pars. of Banham rect., Blo' Norton r., Garboldisham r., Gasthorpe r., E. and W. Harling rs., Kenninghall vic. (where the Union p. house is), N. and S. Lopham r., Quiddenham r., Kiddlesworth r., and part of Rushford; acres 23,900, sand, loam, pop. 6914, houses 1409. See **ROCKLAND DEANERY**. *Guilt-c. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Rushford), with Bressingham, Bridgham, Buckenham (New and Old), Eccles, Firstfield, Roydon, Shelfanger, Wilby, Winfarthing; acres 43,235, pop. 11,965, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2223 (out-door 1750), expend. 8217*l.*, prop. rated 51,500*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,964 + 9. It belongs to Attleboro' New County Court district.

GUILTHWAITE hmit. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Rotherham-159.

Guirm, or Gurim, Loch, W. side of Islay Isld., *W. Argyll*.

Guisachan House, in Strath Glass, *N. Inverness*. — m. SW. of Beauly, W. Fraser, Esq.

P. M. GUISBROUGH, or GUISBORO', par. () *E. Langbarch lib. N. R. York*. 44 m. N. of York, 245 from London, a polling place, containing Commandale, Hutton-Lowcross, Pinchingthorpe, Tocketts, and 6 hmits., in a fertile spot in Cleveland near the coast, — was *Ghisburgh* of 'Domesday', and came to Rob. de Brus (ancestor of the Bruces), who 1129 found. the cistercian priory of which the E. window and gate remain — and which was given by Eliz. to Sir T. Chaloner, the traveller, who established the first alum works here, — now moved to Whitby. Acres 12,000, partly moorland, with alum rock, and a mineral spring, — of town 6120; pop. 2015 and 1776, decreasing; houses 437, in one street, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (13,715*l.* from 409 depositors), town-hall and mkt. house, Pursglove's school and hosp. (350*l.*), Providence school (114*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 752*l.*; real prop. 9202*l.*; charities 598*l.*, of which Lumley's for minister 126*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Archbp. Eston Nap camp has a fine view of this country. Upleatham Hall, Hon. T. Dundas; Kirkleatham, H. Vansittart, Esq.; Skelton Cast., J. Wharton, formerly the Bruces. *Guish. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brotton, Danby, Easington, Eston, Guisbrough, Kilton*, Kirkleatham, Liverton, Lofthouse, Marske, Moorsholm*, Morton*, Newton, Normanby*, Ormesby, Redcar, Skelton, Skinningrove*, Stanghove*, Upleatham, Upsall*, Westerdale, Wilton; acres 80,090, pop. 10,543, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 804 (out-door 745), expend. 3634*l.*, prop. rated 63,487*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except those marked*; pop. 10,535, decreasing. It belongs to Stokesley New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, last Tues. Mar. Apr. wool, June and July; Tues.

before Whit. Sun., 3d Tues. Aug. Sep., 2nd Tues. Nov. week.

P. GUSELEY par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Otley-205, contains Horsforth, Rawden, Yeadon, and Woodside *curs.* and Carlton. Acres 8890,—of town 1580; pop. 12,274 + 225, and 1971 + 87, in the cloth trade; poor r. 248*l.*; real prop. 5497*l.*; charities 111*l.*, of which Moore's free school 59*l.* *St. Oswald Rect.* (Rip.) val. 751*l.*, patr. G. L. Fox, Esq. and Trin. Coll. Camb.

Guishden Rivulet (80) Costello bar. *Mid. Mayo*, runs to R. Moy, near Foxford.

P. GUIST par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Foulsham-111, near R. Wensum. Acres 2190; pop. 425 + 6; poor r. 345*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2260*l.* *St. Andrew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Norris.

P. GULANE, or **GULLAM**, vil. Dirleton par. *N. Haddington*. Frith of Forth, near *G. Ness*, on Aberlady bay, where iron has been worked, gave name to the par. up to 1612, and has *Go-lyn* (little lake) pool, and a ruined chapel, on the links or sand downs, where horses are trained. Pop. 273.

Gulban, or **Gulbein**, *Water*, runs 11 m. N. from L. Ouchan, *S. Inverness*. to R. Spean, near L. Laggan.

GULBERWICK, an old par. *Orkney Islds.* now part of **LERWICK**.

Guldford of the Saxons, is **GUILDFORD**, *Surrey*.

Gulin Head () on Littermullin isld. *SW. Galway*, at N. entrance of Galway bay, with a tower on it.

Gull Stream, between N. Goodwin Sand, and the Brake off Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, is the N. way to the Downs, with 5 to 8 fath., passing the *Gull* shoal (shaped like that bird, 1 m. long, NW. and SE. with 17 ft. only in one part) N. Bar, Mid. Bar, Bunt head, and S. Bar—all chalk patches in the fair way. Near the Bunt hd. is *G. Light* vessel, 8 fath. with two lanterns, 14 ft. high, seen 7 m. **Gull Rock** (32) E. side of Mount's Bay, *W. Cornwall*, near Mullion.

GULLOM-HOLME hmit. () Milbourne chptry. *N. Westmtd.* 5 m. NNW. of Appleby-270, on R. Troutbeck. Pop. 20.

Gully Rivulet (22) Clarmallagh bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* falls into R. Nore, near Castle-Dunrow.

GULVAL par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. NE. of Penzance-281, on Mount's Bay, was called Lanistley, and given by the Halses to St. Germain's priory. Acres 3280 (or 3950) fertile, with granite and schistose, and old tin mines; pop. 1941 + 48, in the tanneries, etc.; poor r. 344*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 9104*l.* *St. Gulval Vic.* (Exet.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Rosemorrion, G. John, Esq., near the cromlech; Chydower, — Bolitho, Esq., at Fosses Moor is a good mineral well.

GUMBER, THE, ext. par. (9) Slindon par. *W. Sussex*, 2 m. WNW. of Arundel-55. Pop. 18.

GUMFRESTON par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 8 m. E. of Pembroke-264. Acres 1000, with a good mineral spa; pop. 128 + 2; poor r. 76*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 1518*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 141*l.*, patr. T. Meyrick, Esq.; church, hid in a grove.

GUMLEY par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. WNW. of Market Harboro'-83, near Union canal. Acres 1550, with a mineral spring, and fox earths; pop. 240; poor r. 182*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2839*l.*; charities 1*l.* *St. Helen Rect.* (Pet.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Deau and Chap. of Lincoln. *G. Hall*, W. Wilson, having a library;

in which is a *Eeripides* with Milton's, and Manilius with Bentley's, notes.

Gumsclough Mount. 7 m. SE. of Peebles, *SE. Peebles*. 2482 ft. high.

GUNBY tnsph. () Bubworth par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, is joined to BREIGHTON.

GUNBY, **ST. NICHOLAS**, par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 9 m. S. of Grantham-110. Acres 930; pop. 166 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 1043*l.*; charities, church estate 6*l.* *St. Nicholas Rect.* with Stainby. **G. ST. PETER**, par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Spilsby-129. Acres 600; pop. 58; poor r. 12*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1312*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Line.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland; the modern church has brasses of a Massyngberd (1405, double canopied) and Judge Lodington (1419). *G. Hall*, P. Massingberd, Esq. built 1700.

Gunflet Sand, between the Wallet and King's Chan. off *E. Essex*, in the Thames going N., is 12½ m. long, NE. and SW., 2 m. broad, with a beacon upon it, and partly dry at low water.

GUNGROG-FAWR tnsph. (60) Pool par. *E. Montgomery*, near Welshpool-171, on the Severn and Ellesmere canal. Pop. 196; real prop. 7181*l.*

G. G-FECHAN tnsph. (60) Guilsfield par. near the above. Pop. 121.

GUNHOUSE chptry. (86) W. Halton par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. ESE. of Crowle-162. Pop. 86. Living, a *Cur.* with W. Halton.

Gunley (60) 3 m. NE. of Montgomery, *E. Montgy.*, Rev. H. M. Pryce, near Offa's Dyke.

Ganna Isld. between Coll and Tyree islds. *W. Argyll*.

Gunners How Fell () near Conistone Water, *NW. Lancash.*

Gunnersbury (7) 6 m. W. of London, *S. Middlesex*, seat of late Baroness Rothschild, with cedars planted by Kent,—belonged to *Gungild*, Canute's niece, to Alice Pierce, Edw. III.'s favourite, the Foswicks, Serjt. Maynard, who built the old house 1663, and died here, as did Princess Amelia, Geo. III.'s aunt.

GUNNERSIDE hmit. () Melbecks tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Muker-252, on R. Swale.

GUNNERTON tnsph. () with Chipchase, Cholerton par. *S. Northmbrd.* 7 m. NNW. of Hexham-279, near R. Reed. Pop. 372. Coins have been found at Moneyhill barrow, near which is a roman camp.

P. GUNNISLAKE (25) 4 m. S. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*, has several ores of copper.

Gunnister Isld. Northmaven par. *NW. Shetland*.

Guns Isld. (39) 4 m. NE. of Ardglass, *E. Down*. a coast-gd. station in L. Strangford.

GUNSBOROUGH vil. (5) Inaghticonner bar. *N. Kerry*, 3 m. NW. of Listowel-171. *G. House*, P. Mahony, Esq. through the Gun family.

GUNTHORPE hmit. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Gainsborough-148, on R. Trent. Pop. 117. **GUNT** **GUNT** **THORPE** par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1420; pop. 334 + 2; poor r. 321*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2105*l.*; charities, for "blankets" 1*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Bale 534*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Sparke, rector. Hackford, Rev. J. B. Collyer. **GUNT** **THORPE** hmit. (64) Paston par. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. N. of Peterboro'-81. Pop. 64. **GUNT** **THORPE** tnsph. (71) Lowdham par. *S. Notts*. 3 m. NNW. of Bingham-124, at the ferry, on R. Trent. Pop. 349, stocking makers; real prop. 2584*l.* **GUNT** **THORPE** tnsph. (64) Oakham par. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. S. of Oakham-95, a decayed place, on R. Gwash. Pop. 8.

GUNTHWAITE tnsph. (88) Peniston rape. *W. R.*

York. 7 m. W. of Barnesley-172, seat of Lord Macdonald, through the Bosvilles. Acres 1080; pop. 66; poor r. 32 $\frac{1}{2}$; real prop. 962 $\frac{1}{2}$.

GUNTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of Cromer-129. Acres 1060; pop. 69; poor r. 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1273 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Hanworth 206 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. Lord Suffield of *G. Park*.

P. GUNTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast. Acres 560; pop. 77 + 1; poor r. 81 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Mutford Incorp.); real prop. 946 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 149 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. Heirs of Fowlers of *G. Hall*, and others; church b. 1700.

GUNVILLE tythg. (15) Tarrant Gunville par. *NE. Dorset*, 4 m. NNE. of Blandford-103. *G. Park*.

GUNWALLOE par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of Helstone-276, on the coast. Acres 1440 (or 1175); pop. 298 + 1; poor r. 53 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Helst. U.); real prop. 1549 $\frac{1}{2}$ l; charities 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. St. Wynwallo Cur, with Cury; church, ancient, once half buried by the siliceous sand banks,—where Avery the buccaneer, they say, hid his treasures.

G. Gur Lough (32) 2 m. N. by E. of Bruff, *E. Limerick*, where, it is said, the last of the Desmonds is a captive, is 5 m. round, and has the Desmonds' Castle on Knockaden isld., also an old church, and very extensive druid remains of circles, altars, pillar stones, etc. which spread here and there over a circuit of 10 m. Large moose deer bones have been found in the bog.

Gurnet's, or Gurnard's Head (33) 4 m. WSW. of St. Ives, *W. Cornwall*.

GURNEY tythg. (13) Maple Durham par. *SE. Oxford*, 4 m. NW. of Reading-38.

Gurney Side (19) 4 m. N. of Shepton-Mallet, *NE. Somerset*.

Gurnock Green (47) 4 m. N. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*.

Gurran () near Bandon, *S. Cork*, J. Splaine, Esq.

Gurran Bog () 1 m. NW. of Killorglin, *Mid. Kerry*, contains 824 acres.

GURTEEN hmlt. (44) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. SW. of Ballynagad-111. *G. Gurteen* (2, 5) 4 m. NW. of Parsonstown, *N. Tipperary*, J. Lalor, Esq. *G. Gurteen* (2) 4 m. E. of Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, J. Power, Esq.

Gurteen House (71) 7 m. WNW. of Fethard, *SE. Tipperary*, Rev. W. Bryan.

Gurtenard (10-1) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, Capt. J. M. Home.

Gurtenroe (105) near Bantry, *SE. Cork*, — Lalor, Esq.

GURTH-GOGO tnsbp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh*, near Abergele-214. Pop. 138.

Gurthmonger () near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Gurthray () near Portumna, *SE. Galway*, A. O'Kelly, Esq.

GURTLOWNEEN vil. () Tirarill bar. *E. Sligo*, near Collooney-124.

Gurtnamackin Rivulet () Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, rises near L. Rea, and runs NW. to Kinvarro harbour.

GURWOS parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon*, 9 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

GUSSAGE tythg. (15) with Minchington, Handley par. *NE. Dorset*, 5 m. W. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 163; real prop. 1524 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. St. Andrew Cur. with Handley.

P. GUSSAGE, ALL SAINTS, par. (15) Knowlton hund. *NE. Dorset*, 6 m. N. of Wimborne Minster 100, contains Mannington. Acres 1400; pop. 390 + 2; poor r. 156 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2418 $\frac{1}{2}$ l; charities 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ l,

patr. Archdn. of Dorset. *G. G.*, St. MICHAEL, par. Badbury hund. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Sutton and some earthworks. Acres 2650; pop. 280 + 5; poor r. 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2267 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 393 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. Lord Portman.

Gusterd Hall (1) 2 m. E. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex*.

GUSTON par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lath, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Dover-71. Acres 1550; pop. 237 + 4; poor r. 143 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. (Dover U.); real prop. 1797 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. St. Martin Cur. (Cant.) val. 66 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. Archbp.

Guthery (25) 3 m. ESE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*.

GUTHLAXTON HUNDRED (53, 63) *S. Leicester*, between Watling St. and Posseway, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Arnesby vic., Ashby Magna rect. and Parva v., Bitteswell v., Blaby r., Broughton-Astley r., Bruntingthorpe r., Caththorpe r., Cosby v., Cottesbach r., Dunton-Basset v., Foston r., Frowlesworth r., Gillingham r., Kilby, North and South Kilworth rs., Kimcote r., Leire r., Lutterworth r., Misterton r., Oadby v., Peatling Magna v. and Parva r., Shawell r., Swinford v., Westrill, Whetstone (cur. with Enderby), Wigston Magna v., Willoughby-Waterless r., and parts of Aylestone r., Claybrooke v., Knaploft r., St. Margaret and St. Mary; acres 63,980, pop. 24,502, houses 5284. *G. DEANERY*, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked above, with Aston Flamville r., Elmsthorpe r., Enderby v., Glenfield r., Narborough r., Newton Lindford c., Ratby v., Sapcote r., Sharnford r., Stanton Stoney r., Swithland r., Thurlston r.

Guthram Cote (70) 4 m. W. of Spalding, *S. Lincoln*, on R. Glen.

GUTHRIE par. 5 m. S. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Forfar*, the seat of the Guthries from Jas. III., is in two pieces 6 m. apart, and has a roman camp. Size 3300 acres, moory, 500 to 700 ft. high; pop. 530; real prop. 2615 $\frac{1}{2}$ l; for poor 106 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. Living (presb. Arbroath) val. 158 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. J. Guthrie, Esq. of *G. House*, which includes the old tower 60 ft. high, 10 thick, b. by Sir Alex. Guthrie, who fell at Flodden; church, was made collegiate (Jas. III.) by Ld. Treas. Guthrie.

Gutness Voe, near Sumburgh Head, *Shetland Islds.* S. end of Mainland.

Guton Hall (66) 6 m. SW. by W. of Aylsham, *Mid. Norfolk*, on site of *Gutheke-tuna* of 'Domesday.'

Gutterhedge Farm (7) 2 m. NW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*.

Guy's Cliff (53) 1 m. NNE. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*, a fine spot on R. Avon, where Guy of Warwick (whose cell, and statue 8 ft. high, are shown) turned hermit after fighting Colebrand the Dane,—and site of chantry found. (Hen. VI.) by Rich. Beauchamp, of which Ross the antiquary was priest, now a stable to *G. C. House*, seat of Hon. C. B. Percy, with pictures by Mr. B. Greathhead, Canaletti, Cuypp, Lely, etc., and busts of the Kembles.

GUYHERN, or GYHERN, chprly. (65) Wisbeach St. Mary par. *N. Cambridge*, 5 m. NNW. of March-85, on Waldersea bank near *G. Fen*. Pop. 332. Living, a Cur. (Ely) val. 80 $\frac{1}{2}$ l, patr. Vicar.

GUYSON, or GUYZANCE, tnsbp. () Shillbottle par. *E. Northbrld.* 6 m. SSE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, had a small nunnery found. the 12th cent. by R. Tyson, and given to Alnwick abbey. Pop. 205 + 1; poor r. 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. (Alnw. U.).

P. GUYTING, POWER or LOWER, par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. SE. of Winchcomb-95, on the Cotswold, containing G. GRANGE hmlt. seat of Rev. R. Winniat, Farmcote, and

Cartlet, had salt pits at 'Domesdy.' Acres 3380; pop. 672, decreasing; poor r. 268*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 3476*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 124*l*, patr. J. Walker, Esq.; church, part norman. *G. Temple* par. as above, 2 m. N., containing Barton, Ford, and Kineton, belonged to the Templars. Acres 6180; pop. 523; poor r. 382*l*; real prop. 4746*l*; charities, sunday school 8*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 94*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *G. House*, G. Talbot, Esq.

GUYZANCE. See GUYSON, *Northmbrld*.

GWAENYFFYMON tnsbp. (74) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 171.

GWAENYNOG tnsbp. (50) Llanfair Caereimon par. *Mid. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 165; real prop. 1745*l*. *G. Isaf* tnsbp. () Llangyniew par. near the above.

GWAENYSGOR par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint*. 7 m. NW. of Holywell-200, contains Hwylbren, Garneda, and Llan. Acres 1000, hilly, with coal and lead; pop. 355 + 11; poor r. 100*l* (Holyw. U.); real prop. 905*l*. St. Mary Rect. (St. As.) val. 178*l*, patr. Bishop,—with a par. register regularly kept from 1558.

GWAESTEDIA-FAWR tnsbp. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor*. 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181, has some earneddau near the Elain. Pop. 456; real prop. 1743*l*.

GWALCHMAI vil. (78) Trewalchmai chply. *Mid. Anglesea*, 5 m. W. of Llangefni-247.

Gwacynog (79) 1 m. WSW. of Denbigh, *N. Denbigh*, late seat of Rev. Dr. Myddleton (a descendant of Sir Hugh), visited by Johnson, whose easy chair is kept here.

GWARAFOG hmlt. (56) Llan-lleon-vel par. *N. Brecon*. 7 m. W. of Builth-173. Pop. 72.

Gwash River (64) rises on the W. side of Rutland, and runs about 20 m. W. to R. Welland, near Stamford. The proverb says, "The Gwash and Welland, shall drown all Holland,"—in *Lincoln*, towards which they run.

Gwastadcoed (59) 3 m. SSW. of Barmouth, *SW. Merioneth*, on the coast. *G. Gwastadcoed* (60) 5 m. NE. of Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery*.

GWASTADE hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 165. *Guayne River* (40) rising in Precelly moun. *N. Pembroke*, runs 6 m. W. to the sea at Fishguard, where it makes a small harbour.

Gweebarra River (31) rises near L. Barra, *W. Donegal*, and runs 18 m. SW. to *G. Bay*, which is 4 m. by 4.

Gweedore Bay (32) in *W. Donegal*, 9 m. N. of Dunglow, is about 2 m. wide.

GWEEK (31) St. Martin par. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. by S. of Helston, a small port at the top of Helford river, in the pilchard and coasting trade. In 1846, 9 sail of 336 tons (8 being under 50 each) belonged to the port, which lies inside of Durgan isld.; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 104 sail of 6402, and 18 of 721 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 1 of 562 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 5 foreigners of 1229 t.; total customs 1215*l*. Grey agates are found in the slate.

GWEHELLOG hmlt. () Usk par. *Mid. Monmouth*. near Usk-142. Acres 2590; pop. 356; poor r. 55*l*. (Pont-y-pool U.); real prop. 3005*l*.

GWEMPE hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. SSE. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwendraethvechan. Pop. 261.

GWEN-DDWR, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (42) Talgarth hund. *NE. Brecon*. 5 m. SSE. of Builth-173, near R. Wye. Pop. 522 + 6; poor r. 208*l*.

(Builth U.); real prop. 1839*l*. St. Dubricius Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 123*l*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq. M. P. of Glan Usk Park. From 'Gwen,' fair.

Gwendraeth Fawr and *G. Fechan Rivers* (37, 41) rising in Myndd Mawr, run into Carmarthen bay near Kidwelly, *S. Carmarthen*.

GWENLAIS, or GWILLAIS, hmlt. (37) Llandilotalybont par. *NW. Glamorgan*. 4 m. NNE. of Castell Llhwchwr-212. Pop. 236.

GWENNAP par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Redruth-263, containing St. Daye and Llanarth curs., in the centre of a mining district. Acres 7940 (or 5289) killas on granite and gossan, abounding with tin and copper,—the latter sometimes worked more than 200 fath. under the sea; pop. 10,794 + 226, in about 20 valuable mines, including the Consolidated, Pollice, and Tresavean; poor r. 2163*l* on 18,475*l* (Redr. U.); real prop. 61,008*l*, of which 51,034*l* on mines; charities 18*l*. St. Wenap Vic. (Exet.) val. 482*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and part norman, with a separate tower, and tombs of the Beauchamps of Trewince. Between Carn Marth barrow and Trebowlung camp is *G. Pit*, where Wesley used to preach to vast multitudes on Whit. Monday. Scorer Ho. J. Williams, Esq. with a large collection of minerals.

GWENTHREW tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 121; real prop. 3710*l*.

Gwent, or Gwentland, from *Gwen*, 'fair,' in *SE. Wales*, was the country of the Silures, now diocese of Llandaff, including *Monmouth*, or *Gwent* proper, *Glamorgan*, and parts of *Hereford*, *Brecon*., and Dean Forest, *Gloucester*. Hence Wentlog hund. i. e. *Gwent burg*, or fenny, *Caer-went*, *Venta Silures*, and deanery of Groneth, or *Gor-wen-nydd*, i. e. the farthest Gwent, now traversed by the Gwenni.

GWEREDOS tnsbp. (78) Gyffin par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Conway-223. Pop. 84.

GWERN-HOWEL ext. par. (74) Islaed hund. *W. Denbigh*. 2 m. WSW. of Pentre-Voelas. Pop. 108.

GWERNAFIELD tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191, contains Waenrhwyddfyd and Pantymwyn. Pop. 1084; real prop. 4235*l*. Living, a Cur. (St. As.) val. 70*l*, patr. Vicar.

Gwernagenny (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*.

GWERNEIGRON tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 38.

GWERNERIM tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. WSW. of Newtown-175, on R. Severn. Pop. 143; real prop. 872*l*.

GWERNESGOB tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 64.

GWERNESNEY par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 2 m. ENE. of Usk-142, near Olway brook. Acres 630; pop. 55; poor r. 48*l*. (Pont-y-pool U.); real prop. 711*l*; charities, a share in Usk school. St. Michael Rect. (Llan.) val. 112*l*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

GWERNGLERYD tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 373.

Gwernhaild (74) 4 m. SSE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint*. P. Fletcher, Esq., with a fine view of the Dee under it.

GWERNHEURN tnsbp. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh*. 11 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 126.

GWERNNGGO tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 31.

Gwerntale (42) near Crickhowell, *E. Brecon*. J. Gwynne, Esq., formerly seat of Croxall, who translated 'Æsop.'

GWERNYBWICH tnsph. (60) Cemmaes par. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200, contains Cemmaes. Pop. 515; real prop. 2253*l*.

Gwerwyfed (42) 5 m. SW. of Hay, *E. Brecon*. Col. T. Wood.

GWERNYMYNNYD hmlt. (79) Broncoed tnsph. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191.

GWERSYLIT tnsph. (73) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on R. Alen and Wat's dyke. Pop. 969+13, some coal miners; poor r. 213*l*. (Wrexh. U.). *Upper G. House*, J. Williams, formerly seat of Robinson the royalist; *Lower G. House*, of Shakerley his friend.

GWESPYR tnsph. (79) Llanasaph par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Holywell-200, on R. Dee. Pop. 488.

GWESTYDD tnsph. (60) Llanllwchaearn par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. NE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 669; real prop. 4611*l*.

GWIDRE hmlt. (41) Llanddansaunt par. *E. Carmarthen*. 5 m. SE. of Llangadock-195. Pop. 187; real prop. 746*l*.

GWILLAIS. See **GWENLAIS**, *Glanorgan*.

Gwilly River (41) runs into R. Towey, at Aberwill, *Mid. Carmarthen*.

GWINEAR par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*. 7 m. SW. of Redruth-263. Acres 4400 (or 3882), slaty, with copper and silver at Herland; pop. 2862+14, in the Wheal Carpenter, Wh. Alfred, Wh. Trelission, and other mines; poor r. 554*l*. (Redr. U.); real prop. 6989*l*. Living, a *Vic*. (Exet.) val. 308*l*., patr. Bishop. Roman coins have been found, and the Lanyons and Polkinghornes were seated here.

Gwineas Rock (31) 2 m. NNE. of Deadman pt. *S. Cornwall*, above water.

GWYTHIAN par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*. 7 m. W. of Redruth-263, near St. Ives bay, belonged to the Arundells, and is partly inundated with shifting shell-sand. Acres 2070 (or 2249), slaty, with copper; pop. 625+9; poor r. 115*l*. (Redr. U.); real prop. 1673*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Phillack.

GWILLWM tnsph. (79) Nantglyn par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 35.

GWNNWS, or **LLANWNNWS**, par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *N. Cardigan*. 6 m. N. of Tregaron-204, on R. Ystwith, contains **G. UPPER** and **LOWER** tnsphs. (pop. 627 and 488). Pop. 1115+20; poor r. 208*l*. (Tregar. U.); real prop. 2740*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 166*l*., patr. T. P. B. Chichester, Esq.; church, has a pillar stone 4 ft. high, to one Caradoc.

GWREDOG chplyr. (78) Llanllibro' par. *N. Anglesea*. 1 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 42. St. Mary *Cur*, with Llantrisaint.

Gwrfai River (78) rises under Snowdon, and runs into the Menai Straits, near Llanfaglan, *NW. Carnarvon*.

Gwrgig (41) 11 m. NNE. of Carmarthen, *N. Carmarthen*.

GWYTHIRINA tnsph. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

GWRYCH tnsph. (79) Abergelle par. *N. Denbigh*, close to Abergelle-214, on the coast, was the residence of Mrs. Hemans, for a time. Pop. 415. *G. Castle*, L. Hesketh, Esq., near Cefn-yr-Ogo rock, is 480 yds. long, with 18 towers (one 93 ft. high), and fine sea views.

GWSANEY tnsph. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. 2 m. N. of Mold-191, on R. Alen. Pop. 413; real prop. 1458*l*. *G. Hall*, belongs to Cook of Owston, through the Davieses.

GWYDDALFYNYDD tnsph. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217. Pop. 497; real prop. 2091*l*.

GWYDDELWERN par. (74) Edernion hund.

NE. Merioneth. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194, on a branch of R. Alwen, contains Maesgamedd and 11 other tnsphs. Acres 4400; pop. 1684+11; poor r. 472*l*. (Cornw. U.); real prop. —; charities 28*l*., of which Roberts's school 10*l*. St. Bruno *Vic*. (St. As.) val. 138*l*., patr. Bishop. Remains of a camp are seen.

GWYDDGRTG and **GWYDNL** hmlts. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen*. 9 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

GWYDIR tnsph. (78) Llanrwst par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Llanrwst-217, under Moel Siabod, on R. Conway. Pop. 381+1, miners; real prop. 1294*l*. *G. House*, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby (who takes hence title of baron) through the Berties and Wynnes, on site of the old house, b. 1555, of which there are some remains, also a fall of 100 ft. and a lake in the fine grounds.

P. GWYNDY chplyr. (78) Llandrygarn par. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. SSW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 77.

Gwynedd, or **Gwineth**, was the latin *Venedotia*, *N. Wales*, seat of the *Ordovices*.

GWYNFE-QUARTER-BACH chplyr. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llangadock-195, under Black mountains. Pop. 1109+26; real prop. 2957*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 107*l*., patr. Vicar. *G. House*, L. Lewis, Esq.

GWYNFIL tnsph. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204, near R. Teifi. Pop. 366+5; poor r. 93*l*. (Trega. U.); real prop. 1801*l*.

Gwynfryn (75) 2 m. WNW. of Cricketh, *S. Carnarvon*. O'Nanney, Esq. **GWYNFRYN** hmlt. (75) Llanbedr par. *SW. Merioneth*. 8 m. N. of Barmouth-222. Pop. 81.

Gwynnregryn River (78) falls into Menai Strait at Aber, *N. Carnarvon*. opposite Beaumaris.

Gwynhill and **Gwynhillveor Islds.** () *Scilly Islds.*

GWYNODL tnsph. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. SW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 62; real prop. 676*l*.

Gwyre River (57) in *Mid. Cardigan*. falls into the sea at Llanrhyshd.

GWYTHIERIN par. (79) Isaled hund. *NW. Denbigh*. 5 m. E. of Llanrwst-217, in the mountains at the head of Rs. Elwy and Alwen, was the retreat and burial-place of St. Winifred. Pop. 403; poor r. 169*l*. (Llanr. U.); real prop. 1418*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. James *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 132*l*., patr. Bishop; the ancient church, has an old cross, and St. Winifred's grave.

GWYTHILA tnsph. (56) with Trewern, Llanvihangel-Nantmellan par. *SE. Radnor*. 3 m. SW. of Radnor-159, near "Water-break-its-neck" fall, on *G. River*, which runs to R. Arrow, near Kington.

Gyddies (43) 3 m. SSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. on R. Wye.

Gydslepe of the Saxons, was *ISLIP, Oxford*.

GYFFIN par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. close to Conway-223, on R. Conway, contains Bodidda and 4 other tnsphs., and the cistercian abbey found. by Llewelyn ap Iorwerth, which Edw. I. moved to Maenan. Acres 3000; pop. 635; poor r. 262*l*. (Conw. U.); real prop. 1977*l*.; charities, Dean Jones's school, etc. 7*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (Bang.) val. 115*l*., patr. Dean; church, has an early eng. door, with an old font, and stained glass. The Welsh, 880, beat Earl Eadred here.

Gyffronydd (60) near Welshpool, *Montgomery*.

GYFFYLLIOG par. (79) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195, contains Ffrithoed, Trefor, Treganol, and Trepark. Pop. 633;

poor r. 281l. (Ruth. U.); real prop. —l. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanyrnys.

GYHIRN. See GUYHIRN, *Cambridge*.

Gyldeford of the Saxons, is GUILDFORD, *Surrey*.

GYLEEN vil. (100) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 14 m. SE. of Cork-160, near Power head. Pop. 337.

Gylen Castle, in Kerrara Isld. *W. Argyll*, 5 m. SW. of Oban-124, on site of a danish fort, in a wild spot, belonged to the Macdougalls.

Gypsy Hall (34) 4 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon, *SW. Warwick*.

Gyrn (79) 6 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint*. J. Douglas, Esq., near the Dee's mouth. G. Goch (75) 7 m. NE. of Nevin, *SW. Carmar.*, a range of mountains, 1723 ft. high.

Gyrum of Bede, was JARROW (?), *Durham*. GYSULOG tnsbp. (74) Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyrr par. *Mid. Denbigh*, 6 m. NW. of Corwen -191. Pop. 41.

H.

Haa Isld. near Farout head, *NW. Sutherland*. Huar Isld. between Harris and N. Uist, *West-ern Islds*.

HABBERLEY par. (61) Ford hund. *W. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-133. Acres 1110; pop. 125; poor r. 21l. (Atcham U.); real prop. 3203l.; charities 2l. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 158l.; patr. Mytton's heirs. HABBERLEY tythg. () Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*, near Kidderminster-126. HABBERLEY OFFICE tnsbp. () Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 313.

Habbies Howe () 12 m. S. of Edinbro', *S. Edinburgh*, on the Peebles border, near Newhall and Penyeuick, a pleasant hollow on Monk's burn, visited as the scene of Ramsay's 'Gentle Shepherd.'

HABERGHAM-EAVES tnsbp. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.*, 1 m. SW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 3910, with coal, slate, and stone; pop. 8526 + 251, in the cotton and woollen mills, collieries, etc.; poor r. 863l. (Burnl. U.); real prop. 28,151l., of which 5409l. on mines and quarries; charities 37l. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 180l., patr. Hulme's Trustees; All Saints and St. Paul Curs. each 130l., Crown and Bishop. — All Saints ch. b. 1849, at cost of Sir J. K. Shuttleworth, Bt., Messrs. Dugdale, etc.

Habitancum of the Romans, is RISINGHAM, *Northbrld.* on Watling St.

HABLESTHORPE. See ALBLESTHORPE, *Notts*.

HABROUGH, or HABURGH, par. (86) E. Yarrow wap. *N. Lincoln*, 8 m. NNE. of Caistor-153. Acres 1570; pop. 334 + 2; poor r. 117l. (Caistor U.); real prop. 2636l. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilingholme.

HABTON, GREAT, tnsbp. () Kirkby-Misperton par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. NNW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 990; pop. 156 + 3; poor r. 30l. (Malt. U.); real prop. 1986l. H. LITTLE, tnsbp. as above, 1 m. NW. on R. Rye. Acres 490; pop. 57; poor r. 8l.

Hacanos of Bede, is HACKNESS (?), near Scarborough, *N. R. York*.

HACCOMBE par. (22) Wonford hund. *SE. Devon*, 2 m. E. of Newton-Bushel-188, near R. Teign, is free of taxes, etc., and a meet for Sir H. Scales' hounds. Acres 290; pop. 14, in 2 houses; poor r. —l. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. —l. St. Blaze Rect. (Exet.) val. 253l., patr. Sir W. P. Carew, Bt. of *H. House*; church, made collegiate 1841 by Sir J. d'Ercebeckne, has tombs of the Hacombe and Carews (4 brasses from 1469), and

two horse-shoes commemorating a swimming feat of a Carew.

HACCONBY, or HACKENBY, par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*, 3 m. N. of Bourn-97, on Carr Dyke, contains Stanfield. Acres 3220; pop. 406 + 2; poor r. 142l. (Bourn U.); real prop. 3748l.; charities 9l., of which 3l. for school. St. Andrew *Vic.* with Morton; church, early eng. and later styles.

HACEBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*, 7 m. E. of Grantham-110. Acres 739; pop. 64; poor r. 11l. (Granth. U.); real prop. 1055l.; charities 7l. Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 226l., patr. Sir W. E. Welby, Bt. of Denton Hall. Traces of roman buildings found 1818.

HACHESTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde, contains Glevering. Acres 1780; pop. 518; poor r. 350l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 3107l.; charities 44l. All Saints *Vic.* with Parham.

Hackbeck () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbld.*

HACKENBY. See HACCONBY, above.

Hackendon Banks (3) between N. Foreland and Kingsgate, *NE. Kent*, two tumuli containing human bones, opened 1745 and 1763.

HACKENSALL tnsbp. () Lancaster par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Fleetwood-239, is joined to PREESALL.

H. HACKENTHORPE (82) 5 m. NE. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*.

H. M. HACKETSTOWN par. (33, 38) Ballinacor, *S. Wicklow*, and (4, 5, 9, 10) Rathvilly bars. *NE. Carlow*, 46 m. from Dublin, a police station, on R. Derreen, attacked without success by the rebels 1798. Acres 11,616, with bog, granite; pop. 5242 + 81, — of vil. 1021; houses 165, with a dispensary. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 510l., patr. Bishop. *Mlt. D. Thursd. Fairs*, 13 Jan. 6 Feb. 12 Mar. 13 Apr. 4 May, 2 June, 13 July, 21 Aug. 18 Sept. 16 Oct. 19 Nov. 21 Dec.

Hacketstown House (5) 1 m. S. of Skirries, *NE. Dublin*, on the coast, — Johnston, Esq.

Hackfall, or "witches' valley" () 7 m. NW. of Ripon, *W. R. York*, near Brimham Crags and R. Ure, a fine spot commanding from Mowbray Point a view which takes in York (30 m.) and Roseberry Topping (45 m.).

HACKFORD par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Hingham-99, on R. Yare. Acres 820; pop. 264 + 4; poor r. 93l. (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1498l.; charities 11l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 225l., patr. T. T. Guerdon, Esq.; no church.

HACKFORD-BY-REEPHAM par. (66, 68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 820; pop. 694; poor r. 218l. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3632l.; charities 27l. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Whitwell 328l., patr. G. H. Holley, Esq. *H. Hall*, Ven. J. B. Collyer.

HACKFORTH tnsbp. () Hornby par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NNW. of Bedale-223. Pop. 140; real prop. 1903l.

Hackham Bottom. See Devil's Punch-Bowl, *Hants*.

HACKINGTON, or ST. STEPHEN'S, par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Canterbury-53, was *Latintone* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 1190; pop. 506 + 7; poor r. 265l. (Blean U.); real prop. 4896l.; charities 41l., of which 26l. to Manwood's hosp. St. Stephen *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 412l., patr. Archdeacon; church, cruciform, part built by Abp. Baldwin and Sir R. Manwood, who had the manor, which came to the Colpepers, and the Haleses of Hales Place.

HACKLESTONE tythg. (14) Fittleton par. *E. Wills*. 5 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Pop. 161.

P. HACKLETON hmlt. (52) Piddington par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. SE. of Northampton-66, seat of T. Mercer, Esq. Pop. 436; poor r. 209*l*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1836*l*.

Hackley Common (56) 2 m. WSW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*.

Hackmoor Hall (56) 6 m. SW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*, on R. Wye.

HACKMYS par. (3) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, and Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 1 m. E. of Charleville-146. Acres 2812; pop. 507.

HACKNESS par. (95) Whitby Strand lib. *N. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Scarborough-187, on R. Derwent, containing Broxa, Harwood-Dale cur., Silpho, and Sufield, in a beautiful valley under the Moors, was *Hactenus* or *Hacenus* of Bede, whither retired Hilda, foundress of Whitby abbey, which had a cell here b. by Abbot Serlo. Acres 12,730,—of town 1940; pop. 714, and 182; poor r. 61*l*. (Scarb. U.); real prop. 1338*l*; charities 3*l*. *St. Peter Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Harwood-Dale 253*l*, patr. Sir Y. B. Johnstone, Bt. of *H. Hall*; church, ancient.

P. HACKNEY, ST. JOHN, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. *Tower Hamlets boro*, *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of St. Paul's, on E. and W. India Docks rail, a rural suburb between the Regent's canal and R. Lea, containing Clapton, Dalston, De Beauvoir Town, Homerton, Stamford-Hill curs., Kingsland, Shacklewell, and *H. Wick*, in S. and W. Hackney, consists of 'Lord's Hold,' which belonged to the Bps. of London and the Wentworths, and 'King's Hold,' which belonged to the K. Templars (who had a house or preceptory in Well Street), the Herberts, Hunsdons, Brookes, and Vyners, whose old seat—'Black and White House'—is pulled down. Acres 3300, marshy near the Lea, with mkt. gardens, meadow, brickfields, and Loddidge's nursery, a rare collection of exotic trees from all parts of the world; pop. 37,771 + 673, some optical glass and colour makers, dyers, etc.; houses 6476, in a long street, many being good old buildings, with 9 churches, 7 chapels, N-police stat., gas-works,—gram. school where the Hoadleys, dramatists, were educated, —2 savings bks. at Hackney and Kingsland Road (total 32,330*l*. from 2308 depositors), proprietary school, Mrs. Audley's free sch. (21*l*), Norris's sch. (10*l*), Bakers Company's, Bp. Wood's (50*l*), Monger's (26*l*), Cooke's (70*l*), W. Hackney (1841), and Robinson's Retreat almshouses, and those founded by Spurstowe (90*l*) sometime vicar and joint author of '*Smectymnuus*,' female asylum, 'Eliz. Fry' refuge, school of industry, and Union p. house; poor r. 10,884*l*. on 174,727*l*; real prop. 172,296*l*; charities 2949*l*, of which 2033*l*. to Homerton academy, 46*l*. to Wells St. chapel school. *St. John Rect.* (Lond.) val. 1082*l*, patr. D. Tyssen, Esq. who has the manor; church, b. by Spiller 1792-7, of brick, near St. Augustine's old church (which, except the tower at the other end of the ch.-yard, containing 2 brasses from 1545, was taken down 1798), is a St. George's cross, viz. equally cruciform, and 64 ft. square inside, with a roof of very large span, and has old mons. of Arswick (a brass 1521) chaplain to Hen. VII., Bps. Wood and Doulton, who held the living, as did Abps. Sheldon and Sancroft and Bp. Sampson—also brass of H. Johnson in a pulpit (1618); S. and W. HACKNEY *Rects.* 339*l*. and 464*l*., same patr.,—the former church, called St. John of Jerusalem, b. 1837-8, at the cost of Rev. H. Norris the rector, being a good

copy of early eng. Dr. South was baptized, Gen. Fairfax was married, and 'Styrie died lecturer, here. Gavel-kind custom prevails; Sir R. Sadleir and Dr. Louth were natives; and among the residents were: Earl of Oxford the poet, Dr. Mandeville who wrote the 'Fable of the Bees,' Sir J. Caesar a lawyer, Defoe,—also the nonconformists, Bates author of 'Spiritual Perfection,' P. Nye, Mat. Henry, Fleming. author of 'Downfall of the Papacy,' Byfield who figures in Hudibras,—the unitarians Priestly and Price, also Sutton founder of the Charter Ho. who died here. Near the church stood Barbour's Bern, b. 1591, and Ward's Corner (pulled down 1848) where lived Ward, one of Pope's rich misers—'To Ward, to Waters, Chartres, and the Devil.' The Duke of Gloucester camped here in arms against Rich. II. *H. Wick House*, near the rail, was a seat of the Christsies, and a lunatic asylum. *Hackn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Hackney and Stoke Newington; acres 3950, pop. 42,274, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4031 (out-door 3480), expend. 12,160*l*, prop. rated 198,007*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 42,261 + 774; births 1360 (658 being females, 30 illegit.),—deaths 824,—marriages 596, of which 294 persons signed with marks: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Shoreditch New County Court district.

Hackney (82) 2 m. NE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby*. *Hackstable* (6) 2 m. SE. of Foot's Cray, *NW. Kent*.

Hacksters End (7) 2 m. E. of Berkhamstead -26, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal.

HACKTHORN par. (83) E. Aslaoce wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. N. of Lincoln-132, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 2890; pop. 246; poor r. 133*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2946*l*. *St. Michael Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Cold Hanworth 260*l*, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq. of *H. House*. *H. Hall*, Capt. Nixon.

HACKTHORPE tnsph. () Lowther par. *N. Westmrid.* 5 m. S. of Penrith-283, on Lancaster rail., has an old seat of the Hakethorpes, Stricklands, and Lowthers. Pop. 102; real prop. 1544*l*.

Hackton Hill (1) 8 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, B. Bromfield, Esq.

Hackwood Hall (12) 1 m. SSE. of Basingstoke, *NE. Hants.* Lord Bolton, b. 1688, has family portraits of the Pauletts, and in the park which contains some fine beeches, etc., the music-room by Vanbrugh, where Polly Peachum, 3rd duchess of Bolton, used to sing.

P. HADDENHAM par. (45) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, near R. Thame, was once a mkt. town. Acres 3150, with mineral water; pop. 1545 + 7; poor r. 1256*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 6791*l*; charities 46*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Cuddington 370*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester, who had the manor, which is held by the Wykehams; church, has 3 brasses of priests, etc. (from 1420).

P. HADDENHAM par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*, 6 m. SW. of Ely-67. Acres 9530, common; pop. 2103 + 18; poor r. 928*l*. (Ely U.); real prop. 16,542*l*; charities 300*l*, of which 74*l*. to Arkenstall's, and 38*l*. to March's schools. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Ely) val. 285*l*, patr. Archdeacon; church, norman, with canopied brass of W. Noion (1405), and another.

HADDINGTONSHIRE, or E. Lothian, a seaside county, *SE. Scotland*, on the Forth, compared for appearance, etc. to *Northmptn.*, was the seat of the *Outademi* in the roman *Valentia*, and part of *Bernicia* in the saxon *Northumbria* up to 1020,

when Mal. II. joined it to Scotland, — and was made shire ground by Dav. I. (?), — is watered by the Tyne, traversed by N. British rail, and bordered by Lammermuir hills and *Berwk.* (S. and SE.), *Edinbro'* (W.), the Sea and R. Forth (N.). Length from beyond Tranent, E. to Cockburnspath 28 m., greatest breadth 16, av. ditto 10½; relative size 90-10,000ths; circuit 78, including 35 of coast, mostly rocky, along which are Dunbar port (with herring fisheries, etc.), Belhaven at the Tyne's mouth, Tantallon Cast., Bass rock (solan geese), N. Berwick harb., the Scougall, S. Carr, and Craig reefs, Lambislie, Fidra, and Ibris rocks, Aberlady, Cockenzie and Port Letro (?), and Preston Pans, where salt was made, and the battle of 1715 fought, Tranent harb. It contains 272 sq. m., or 174,080 acres, of which 6000 are plantation and about 35,000 uncultivated, moor, etc.; 35,886 persons (260 less than 1831), of whom 7458 are in Dunbar, Haddington, Preston Pans, — 18,607 are females, 16,930 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,890 county born, — 3564 or 9·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc., 6168 or 17·2 per cent. by agricult. (321 being farmers and graziers), 284 educated professions, 810 independent, 8596 labourers and servants, etc.; 3010 houses (out-buildings being reckoned), besides 771 empty and building; 24 parishes, and part of another; 3 royal and par. burghs, Haddington, the co. town, etc. as below, Dunbar, N. Berwick, — which with Tranent are small debt courts; returns one member to par. for the county (elect. 628) and 1 for the burghs above, along with Jedburgh, Lauder (el. 714); is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 35 deputy lieuts., sheriff and sheriff substitute, — belongs to Haddington and Dunbar presbyteries in synod of Lothian, with 25 clergy, whose av. stipends are 275*l.* Real prop. (1811) 250,126*l.*, — ('43) 258,743*l.*, of which 4908*l.* on mines; gross rental (1811) 180,654*l.* or 20*s.* 9*d.* per acre, ('43) 221,714*l.* or 25*s.* 5½*d.* (being the highest in Scotld.); valued rent (1674) 168,873*l.* scots; fair or av. price of 1st quality wheat (1842-8) 57*s.* 3*d.* per qr. (3rd quality 49*s.* 6½*d.*). Savings bks. ('49) none; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 24 pars. (20 being assessed) 9017*l.*, of which 7103*l.* for 1829 poor on roll, 577*l.* for 1049 casual poor. Schools (1837) about 80 with 4300 child. attending; av. number of offenders (1836-46) 39, — but 93 in '48. — Near the sea the substratum is mountain limestone and basalt (to the N.E. — and at Dunbar, where it shows itself like the Giant's Causeway), with coal on the W.; thence the land ascends to the slate hills in Lammermuir (once well wooded), which rises at Spartleton Hill 1620 ft., Soutra Hill 1100, Sayr's Law —, Trap-rane Law 700; other points are N. Berwick Law 800 ft., Down or Dun Hill (where Leslie was encamped) 500. The coal — which belongs to the great central field — is dug (by 398 hands) at Tranent, Ormiston, Gladsmuir, Inveresk, Newtown, and Prestons, where it was worked 1200; good stone, with limestone, and some granite, are also quarried, — and traces of iron found at Humble, Keith, Oldhamstocks. At Presmennan an artificial lake 2 m. long, — and mineral springs at Humble, Pencaitland, Saltoun, Spott. A little pottery is made at Preston Pans. Soil along the coast a red loam, very fertile and well cultivated, — great improvements having been made since 1700; the chief crops are turnips, potatoes, wheat, — cattle are fatted for mkt., and sheep fed on the moor; farms are mostly from 200 to 500 acres, on 19 to 21 yrs. lease, and high rented; orchards were planted by the monks as early as 13th cent. Camps are seen at Garrald, Bolton (called

Chesters), Carfrae, Innerwick (with tumuli), Inveresk, Ormiston, Whittingham, Humble (tumuli); priory at N. Berwick, nunnery, etc. at Garrald; castles at Dirleton (the Halyburtons'), Dunbar (earls of March, — defended by 'Black Agnes' against the English), Innerwick (Hamiltons'), Dolphington, Elphington, Wintoun (Setons'), Dunglass (Homes'), Yester (Giffards'), the Bass, Tantallon (Douglasses'). Alex. II. was born at Haddington, Rennie the engineer at Preston Kirk, G. Heriot at Gladsmuir, A. Fletcher at Saltoun or Saltoun, Secretary Maitland at Lethington. The Scots were beaten at Dunbar by Edw. I. and by Cromwell 1650; Charles Stuart defeated Cope at Preston Pans 1745; and at Lennox Love is a portrait of Frances duch. of Lennox, the original of Britannia on the current coin. Seats are: Marq. of Tweeddale *Yester Ho.*, Marq. Dalhousie *Coulston*, Earl Haddington *Tyringham*, E. Lauderdale *Dunbar Ho.*, E. Wemyss *Cosford*, Lord Elcho —, Ld. Sinclair *Hermanston*, Hepburn, Bt. *Smeaton*, Baird, Bt. *Newbyth*, Hew Dalrymple, Bt. *N. Berwk. Ho.*, Kinloch, Bt. *Kilmorton*, Lauder, Bt. *Fountain Ha.*, J. G. Sinclair, Bt. *Stevenson*, Trowbridge, Bt. —, Warrender, Bt. *Lochend*, Hall, Bt. *Dunglass* (where Basil Hall was born), Houston, Knt. *Clerkington*, Mrs. Nisbet *Biel*, Balfour of *Whittinghame*, Callander of *Prestonhall*, Fletcher of *Salton*, Hay of *Belton*, Sprot of *Spott*, Blantyre of *Lethington*; also *Winton Ha.*, *Dunmore*, *Northfield*, etc. Roads from Tranent (whence they branch), 10 m. from Edinbro', are: (1) To Gladsmuir 5, Haddington 8, Linton 12, Dunbar 19, Cockburnspath 26, thence along coast to Berwick 49. (2) To Preston Pans 2, along the Forth to Aberlady 8, Dirleton 12, N. Berwick 15, Dunbar 25. (3) Pencaitland 3, Gifford 9, over Sayr's Law in Lammermuir to Dunse 29, and Berwick 43. About 25 m. of N. British rail. go by Tranent, Long Niddry, Haddington (a branch of 5), Linton, Dunbar, etc. towards Berwick.

* P. M. HADDINGTON par. 17 m. E. of Edinbro', *Mid. Haddingt.* the co. town and sheriff's court, and excise collection, on R. Tyne and Edinb. and Berwk. rail., was given by Dav. I. to his daughter-in-law Ada who 1178 found a cistercian nunnery in which her grandchild, Alex. II., son of Will. the Lion, was born 1188; was burnt 1216 by John, and again by accident 1244, — nearly swept away by floods 1358 (and 1775), — was scene of Earl of Atholl's murder 1242, — was a fortified town taken 1547 by English after battle of Pinkie, and retaken at siege 1548 when a parl. under Arran was held here; returns one member to parl. along with Jedburgh, Dunbar, N. Berwick, Lauder, — no. of electors 178 (total 714), and 102 houses 1712; was first chartered by Dav. I., and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of guild, 25 councillors (including deacons of the 9 trades), with a revenue of 1001*l.* Size 6 m. by 5, or 15,000 acres, well cultivated, with part of Gladsmuir; pop. 5452, decreasing, — of burgh 2786, in the grain and a general trade, with 19 nailers, and 11 fellmongers; houses 629, well built, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, county hall with spire 150 ft. high, town house by Adams, and prison, 3 banks, market, savings bank, school of arts (1820) with a museum and library, Gray's public lib., brewery, tanneries, corn mills, 4-arched bridge to Nungate, academy or gram. school, par. school, dispensary, — E. Lothian agricult. and horticult., friendly, and other societies; real prop. 35,068*l.*; for poor 1654*l.* Livings, a collegiate charge, val. 343*l.* and 366*l.*, patr. Earl Hopetoun of Ormiston, — church (which belonged to Greysfriary before Edw. I.) is 210 ft.

long, and has a ruined choir (which being lit up at night was called "lucerna Laudoniae," the Lothian lamp), and tombs of Rev. Jno. Brown, and the Maitlands of Lethington (now seat of the Blantynes), to whom the manery, valued at 308*l*., was granted; St. John's, — *L*, Male Communicants. *Knox* was born (1505-72), in Gifford St.; And. Maitland, married 1657, had 9 children who counted 738 yrs. between them; on account of a fire which happened, the bellman goes round every night with some rhymes beginning "A' guid men's servants whae e'er ye be, keep coal and can'el for charitie—" ; and it gives title of earl to the Hamiltons of Byres and Tynningham. Colstoun, Earl Dalhousie; Amisfield, Earl Wemyss, on site of a woollen factory of Cromwell's time; Clerkington, Sir R. Houston, Bt.; Stevenson, Sir J. Sinclair, Bt. ✕ *H. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Lothian, includes Aberlady, Athelstaneford, N. Berwick*, Bolton, Dirleton*, Gawald*, Gladsnuir, Haddington*, Humble*, Morham, Pencaitland*, Preston Pans, Salton*, Tranent*, Yester*. Ditto (including Dunbar) *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with Cockburnspath, Belhaven, Innerwick, Prestonkirk. *Kirk Fasts*, Wed. before 1st Sun. Mar., and last Sun. June. *Mkt. D.* Frid. grain, etc. *Fairs*, Frid. before Rutherglen, 2nd Tu. and 15 July, Frid. before Edinbro' Hallow Fair.

HADDINGTON tnsph. (83) Aubourn and S. Hychkam pars. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. SW. of Lincoln 132, on R. Witham. Acres 910; pop. 128; poor r. 18*l*. (Lin. U.); real prop. 1129*l*.

HADDISCOE par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Loddon-112, on a hill near Lowestoft rail. and St. Olave's bridge on R. Waveney, had a Templars' preceptory. Acres 2180, marshy; pop. 424 + 4; poor r. 216*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3687*l*; charities 30*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Monks Toft 754*l*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has a fine norman S. door and round tower.

HADDLESEY CHAPEL tnsph. (87) Birkin par. *W. York*. 4 m. SSW. of Selby-181, on R. Aire. Acres 1140; pop. 216 + 2; poor r. 65*l*. (Selb. U.); real prop. 1882*l*. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* with Birkin. ✕ *H. WEST*, tnsph. as above, 1 m. W. of Selby canal. Acres 1160; pop. 288; poor r. 167*l*. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1882*l*.

HADDO vil. Methlick par. *E. Aberdeen*. 10 m. NNE. of Inverury-126, seat of Earl Aberdeen, who takes hence title of baron.

Haddo, near —, *Banff*. T. A. Duff, Esq.

Haddock Bank, about 36 m. NNE. of Cromer, *N. Sea*, is 6 m. long NW. and SE., 1½ broad, with 5 to 7 fath. on it and 14 off. ✕ *H. Bank*, about 70 m. WSW. of Scilly, *English Chan.*, in lat. 49° 25', a sand in the midst of oaze, with 60 fath. on it.

HADDON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 6 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, between Billing Brook and Ermine St. Acres 1240; pop. 121; poor r. 134*l*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1332*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 365*l*, patr. Marquis of Huntley.

HADDON, EAST, par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northmptn*. 7 m. NE. of Daventry-72. Acres 2990; pop. 616; poor r. 555*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4875*l*; charities 9*l*. for poor and school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 149*l*, patr. Rev. E. Smyth, vicar. W. Sawbridge, of *H. Hall*, and others. ✕ *H. Hall* (79) 2 m. SE. of Gt. Neston, *NW. Cheshire*.

✕ *HADDON, OVER and NETHER*, tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Wye. Pop. 238; poor r. 91*l*. (Bakew.

U.); real prop. 4161*l*. *H. Hall*, a well preserved ruin, on a limestone rock, the old baronial seat of the Avenalls, Bassetts, Vernons (of whom Sir George was 'king of the Peak'), and Mannesers till they moved to Belvoir in Anne's time,—includes the towers, gateway, tudor court with the Vernon arms; Gt. Hall, the 'Martindale Hall' of Scott's 'Peverel of the Peak,' with a dais, and oak gallery; pannelled dining room, etc., with tapestry, bay window, carved fireplace, portraits of Hen. VII., etc.; the kitchen with its great fire-places, buttery, etc.; long gallery 110 ft. by 18, with 3 bay windows, and floored, they say, out of a single oak; chapel with stained glass (1427), stone font, and roman altar; chaplain's room, with matchlocks, doublets, etc. in it; also the Pr. Regent's state bed,—and the old fashioned gardens. Dorothy Vernon's Walk, and the Eagle Tower, have fine views.

Haddon, Upper (21) 3 m. E. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*. a meet for the Devon, and Somerset hounds.

P. HADDON, WEST, par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *W. Northmptn*. 7 m. NNE. of Daventry-72, contains Oster Hill, where P. Ostorius was buried. Acres 2900; pop. 1013 + 11; poor r. 569*l*. (Daventry U.); real prop. 6061*l*; charities 82*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 240*l*, patr. S. Spence, Esq. *H. Cottage*, 1 m. S. ✕ *H. DEANTRY*, archdy. of Northmptn., dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices in Guilsboro', Spelhoe, and part of Nobottle Grove hund.

HADFIELD tnsph. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 10 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on Manchester and Linc. rail. and R. Etherow. Pop. 1439 + 22, in the cotton mills and stone quarries; poor r. — *l*.

P. HADHAM, LITTLE, par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *E. Herts*. 3 m. WNW. of Bishop Stortford-30, on B. Ash, belonged to Bps. of London, the Bands, and Darcys, now the Capels, and is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. Acres 8070; pop. 890 + 2; poor r. 670*l*. (Stortfd. U.); real prop. 4679*l*; charities 17*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Much Hadham; church, has tombs of the above. *H. Hall*, Mrs. Scott; *H. Park*, E. Scott, Esq. ✕ *H. MUCH*, par. as above, 2 m. SSW. of it, on R. Ash, near *H. Cross*. Acres 4350; pop. 1318 + 3; poor r. 676*l*; real prop. 8366*l*; charities 92*l*, of which 23*l*. to Hales's school,—besides some almshouses. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Little H. 1621*l*, patr. Bp. of London, who had a palace here, now a lunatic asyl. Moor Place, Capt. Gunning. *H. Ford*, 2 m. NNE.

P. HADLEIGH par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Rochford-38, near the Thames, on *H. Ray* creek, has two circular towers, etc. of Hubert de Burgh's castle (Hen. III.) which came to the Riches and Barnards. Acres 4480; pop. 366; poor r. 149*l*. (Rochf. U.); real prop. 2454*l*; charities, Lovibond's school 23*l*. *St. James Rect.* (Roch.) val. 450*l*, patr. Linc. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman and early eng. *H. Hall*, is a diocesan school (?).

P. M. HADLEIGH par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 9 m. W. of Ipswich, 64 from London, on R. Bret, a polling place (for W. Suffolk), petty sess. and, till Jas. II., a corporate town, was the saxon *Headlege*, and the rectory of the pious and venerable Rowland Taylor (ancestor of Jeremy), who was burnt on a spot marked with this famous though uncouth rhyme: "Anno 1555. Dr. Taylor for defending what was god, In this place shed his blod." Acres 3440, in a fertile valley; pop. 3679 + 25, some silk yarn spinners, in a factory (cost 4000*l*); houses 749, with 3 chapels,

corn exchange, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,480*l.* from 682 depositors), freschool (34*l.*), brick gate of old rectory b. 1490 by Pykenham, who found. (1497) the almsh., Raven's almsh.; poor r. 896*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 13,056*l.*; charities 903*l.*, of which the feoffment estates for almsh., school, etc. 742*l.*, and church lands 89*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pec. of Cant.) val. 929*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1849 by Street, in place of the old one (which was 143 ft. by 63, with wood steeple), has an old font, a mon. to memory of Guthrum the Dane, buried here 889, and 3 brasses, including one (1592) of Alabaster, a native, — a learned and eccentric divine, who when taking his degree preached from 1 Chron. 1. i. "Adam, Seth, Enoch." Holbecks, Dow. Lady Rowley.

HADLEIGH hmlt. (48) Boxford par. as above, 3 m. WSW. Pop. 232 + 2; poor r. 27*l.*; real prop. 720*l.*

HADLEY tythg. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SSW. of Lambourn-65. Pop. 242; real prop. 1763*l.* **HADLEY**, or **MONKEN H.**, par. (7) Edmonton hund. *N. Middlesex*, 1 m. NE. of Chipping Barnet-11, near Enfield Chase, was given to Walden abbey by Geof. de Mandeville, and by Hen. VIII. to Ld. Audley. Acres 2530, part common; pop. 945; poor r. 460*l.* (Barn. U.); real prop. 4867*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which Wilbraham's almsh. 112*l.*, and Lovett's 8*l.* St. Mary Don. (Lon.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. G. Proctor, incumbent; church, partly b. before 1494, has an old iron beacon in the turret, portrait on wood of a Carew, tombs of the Goderes, Sir R. Wilbraham, Dr. Monro, Mrs. Chapone, an old font, and brasses of the Grenes (1442) and W. Gale. Staunford a lawyer, and Atkyns who wrote the Hist. of Gloucestersh. were natives. *H. House*, S. Page, Esq. seat of C. H. Cottrell, Esq. **HADLEY** tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. E. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury canal. Pop. 1280, colliers.

HADLEY END vil. (72) Yoxhall par. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. ENE. of Rugely-126.

P. HADLOW par. and 'borough' (6) Tonbridge Lower, Aylesford lathe. *W. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of Tonbridge-30, near R. Medway, had a church, two mills, etc., at 'Domesdy,' and, soon after, the Fitz-Gilbert's castle. Acres 5930, with meadow and hop-grounds; pop. 2108 + 25; poor r. 1180*l.* (Tonb. U.); real prop. 13,886*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 789*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Monypenny, of *H. House*, vicar. A tower is building by Mr. May, meant to be high enough to see London. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

HADLOW DOWN chply. (5) Mayfield, Buxted, and Framfield pars. *Mid. Sussex*, 11 m. NNW. of Hailsham-59. Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector of Buxted and Vic. of Mayfield.

HADNALL chply. (73) Middle par. *N. Salop.* 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153, contains Alderton, Haston, Hardwick, Shotton, and Smethcote. Acres 430; pop. 429 + 3, — of town 221; poor r. 120*l.* (Ellesmere U.); charities, Dame Hill's school, etc. 76*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Rector.

HADNOCK DIXTON. See **DIXTON HADNOCK**, *Monmouth*.

HADSOR par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 1 m. SE. of Droitwich-116, near Birm. and Worcest. canal, and Gloucester. rail. Acres 940; pop. 178 + 7; poor r. 124*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1687*l.*; charities, 1*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Worc.) val. 254*l.*, patr. J. H. Galton, Esq., of *H. House*, which has a good view.

HADSPEN tythg. () Pitcombe par. *E. Somerset.*

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1 m. E. of Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 216; real prop. 2144*l.* *H. House*, H. Hobhouse, Esq.

HADSTOCK par. (47) Freshwell hund. *NW. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Linton-48, was once a mkt. town, and has traces of a roman villa at 'Sunk-in-church fields.' Acres 1870; pop. 490 + 7; poor r. 416*l.* (Linton U.); real prop. 2472*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Botolph Rect. (Roch.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely, who holds the manor.

HADSTONE tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrid.* 9 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289, near the coast. Pop. 71.

Hadry (82) 1 m. E. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* *Haefe* of the Saxons, is Hefeld (?) *Northbrid.* *Haerfaulds*, 2 m. NW. of Spottiswoode, *W. Berwick.* a british fort, from which Harit's Dyke goes to Berwick.

Haerlaw () 9 m. NW. by W. of Wooler, *N. Northbrid.* near Paston, has a round double-ditched camp.

Haestingaceaster of the Saxons, is **HASTINGS**, *Kent*.

Haffield House (43) near Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* *Hafod*, i. e. 'summer house' (57) 14 m. ESE. of Aberystwith, *NE. Cardigan.* seat of H. Hoghton, Esq., formerly of Duke of Newcastle, and Mr. Johnes, was rebuilt by the latter in place of one burnt 1807, with its fine library, and stands in the midst of an estate of 14,850 acres, including 1390 of woodland, reclaimed 1796-1801, and planted with more than two millions of larch, oak, and other trees. Here Mr. Johnes printed his editions of Froissart, Monstrelet, etc. Near it is Eglwys Newydd church, and the Devil's Bridge.

HAFOD tnsph. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh.* 3 m. SSW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 161.

HAFOD-Y-MADDD tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druiddion par. *S. Denbigh.* 12 m. SE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 188; real prop. 1841*l.* *H-y-wern*, near —, *Denbigh.* belongs to the Cookes of Owston, through the Pulstones.

HAFODMOS tnsph. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 86.

Hag's Glen (73) near the Gap of Dunloe, *S. Kerry.* *H. Head* (14) N. side of Liscannor bay, *N. Clare.*

HAGBOURNE par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. WSW. of Wallingford-46, near Gt. West. rail., is divided into E. and W. liberties, where Essex quartered 1644. Acres 2830; pop. 585 and 239, or 824 + 4; poor r. 678*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 5589*l.*; charities 141*l.*, of which Eaton's for apprenticing 95*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Oxon.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Meredith, vicar; church, has three old crosses near it.

HAGG, UPPER, hmlt. (88) Honley chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

HAGGARDSTOWN par. (7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth.* 2 m. SSE. of Dundalk-50, on Dundalk bay, near R. Fane, contains Blackrock. Acres 1400, good; pop. 1146 + 4. Living, an improp. Rect. (Arm. C.) in T. Fortescue, Esq., of Clermont Park.

P. HAGGERSTON tnsph. () Ancroft par. chply. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrid.* 6 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, has a savings bk. (6706*l.* from 827 depositors). Pop. 197. *H. House*, partly b. before 1311, when Edw. II. was here, belongs to Sir W. Haggerstone, Bt.

HAGGERSTONE, EAST and WEST, districts (1) St. Leonard Shorelitch par. *E. Middlesex*, 2 m. NE. of St. Paul's, near Regent's canal, was *Hergotstane* at 'Domesdy,' when it belonged to the Gernons. It has the imperial gas-works, and many other factories, wharfs, etc., — with an increasing population. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lon.) val.

3 G

500*L.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, with a tall stone tower. Halley was born here (1656-1742).

Haggis Hall () 4 m. ESE. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.*

HAGGONFIELD tnsbp. (32) Worksop par. *NW.* *Notts.* near Worksop-146. Pop. 116.

HAGGS *q. s.* par. in Denny par. *S. Stirling.* 4 m. NE. of Kilsyth-36. Living (presb. Stirling.) val. — *L.*, patr. Male Communicants. Pop. 1905.

Haggs Castle, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* now in ruins, was a seat of the Maxwells of Pollock.

P. HAGLEY par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 7 m. NNW. of Bromesgrove-116, contains Wassel, and Witchbury camp. Acres 2830, part common; pop. 744 + 8; poor r. 230*L.* (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 6269*L.*; charities 16*L.* *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Wor.) val. 751*L.*, patr. Lord Lyttleton, of *H. Hall*, which was b. by the first lord, the historian, and has many fam. pictures; with Ch. I.'s family, and Queen, 'Virgin,' and 'Dead Christ,' by Vandyke; Duch. of Richmond, Monmouth, Ld. Brouncker, by Lely; Pope and his dog Bounce, Thomson; Duch. of Portsmouth by Le Fevre; Matsys' 'Misers,' some Rubenses, etc.; Cipriani's ceiling, gobeline tapestry, and fine carvings in the gallery (85 ft. by 22), busts of Milton, etc. by Scheemaker. In the fine grounds are Prince of Wales's pillar, Jacob's well, Pope's temple and urn, hermitage, Thomsoh's seat, — and the old church (Hen. III.), with arms and mons. of the Lyttletons, and the well-known inscription to Lady Lucy.

Hagley Park (62) 1 m. SW. of Rugeley, *Mid. Stafford.* was the seat of the Westons, and Cursons.

HAGLOE tythg. () Awre par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. S. of Newnham-112, on R. Severn, is noted for the 'Hagloe crab' apple for cider, raised by Mr. Bellamy.

HAGMOND. See HAUGHMOND, *Salop.*

HAGNABY par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 640; pop. 85 + 1; poor r. 2*L.* (Spilsb. U.); real prop. 5356*L.* *St. Andrew Cur.* (Linc.) val. 82*L.*, patr. T. Coltman, Esq., of *H. Priory*, on the site of a moated premonstratensian house found. 1175 by Herb. de Orreby, and given to the Freemans.

HAGNABY hmlt. (84) Hannah par. *E. Lincoln* 3 m. NE. of Alford-138, near the coast, seat of —. Pop. 66; poor r. 39*L.* (Louth U.).

Hagraseter Voe, 20 m. NNW. of Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.* S. side of Yell Sound.

Hagustald, or *Hagustaldushum*, of the Saxons, is *HEXHAM, Northbrld.*

HAGWORTHINGHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. E. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 2430; pop. 600 + 1; poor r. 269*L.* (Horn. U.); real prop. 3646*L.*; charities 45*L.*, of which 19*L.* to Whalley's school. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 395*L.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

Hahersay, or *Hellesay, Isld.* between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.* 1 m. long.

P. HAIGH chpry. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Wigan-200, near Preston rail. and Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 2050, with good canal coal; pop. 1368 + 9, in the ironworks and pits; poor r. 274*L.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 16,018*L.*, of which 9288*L.* on mines; charities 194*L.*, of which 55*L.* to Turner's school, and 137*L.* to Lady Bradshaigh's receptacle, or almsh. Living, a *Cur.* (Chesh.) val. 150*L.*, patr. Rector. *H. Hall*, Earl of Balcarres, through the Bradshaighs, partly as old as Edw. II., having a summer house of canal coal, jet black, and well polished.

HAIGH hmlt. (88) Kexborough tnsbp. *W. R.*

York. 5 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. *H. Hall*, R. Hodgson, Esq.

HAIGH-GREEN hmlt. (80) Ditton par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Prescott-198. *H. Moor* hmlt. (88) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

HAIGHTON tnsbp. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Preston-217, on R. Wyre. Acres 1050; pop. 212 + 2; poor r. 70*L.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1458*L.*

Hail Place (6) 1 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* *H. Weston* par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 2 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse. Acres 1860, with mineral springs; pop. 397; poor r. 208*L.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2860*L.* *St. Nicholas Cur.* with Southoe.

HAILE, or *HALE*, par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SE. of Egremont-290, near R. Ehen, contains Wilton. Acres 3220, with lime and building stone; pop. 305 + 3; poor r. 16*L.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 2386*L.*; charities 1*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chesh.) val. 82*L.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *H. Hall*, M. Pensonby, Esq.

H. HAILES par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, which belonged to Osgot the Saxon, has some remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1246 by Rich. king of the Romans, who restored it 1271 after a fire, and gave it a pretended "portion of Christ's blood." Acres 1520; pop. 120; poor r. 64*L.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 2541*L.* Living, a *Cur.* with Diddbrook; church, b. out of the abbey ruins, which came through the Seymours and others to the Tracies.

Hailes Castle, at Prestonkirk, *Mid. Haddington*, 4 m. E. of Haddington, a ruin on R. Tyne, belonging to the Fergussons, of New Hailes, once the seat of Earl Bothwell. *H. H.*, New, near Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*, Sir J. Fergusson, Bt. was seat of Lord Hailes the historian. *H. H.* *Quarry* vil. Colinton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. SW. of Edinbro', abounds with good slaty stone, and was once a distinct par. Pop. 158.

Haileybury College. See *Haley, Herts.*

HAILEY chpry. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. N. of Witney-65. Acres 2120; pop. 1440 + 21; poor r. 717*L.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 5968*L.*; charities 47*L.*, of which 14*L.* to Smith's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 143*L.*, patr. Rector.

HAILMONDS *PROME* vil. (55) Bishop's *Prome* par. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. S. of Bromyard-125.

P. M. HAILSHAM par. (5) Dill hund. *Pevensey* rape, *SE. Sussex.* 16 m. ENÉ. of Brighton, 59 from London, near S. Coast rail., is a petty sess. town, in duchy of Lancaster, with remains of Michelham priory on the Cuckmere. Acres 6350; pop. 1586 + 14; houses 278, with a chapel, bank, school (11*L.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1096*L.*, on 6412*L.*; real prop. 9866*L.*; charities 20*L.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Chic.) val. 356*L.*, patr. — Sheppard, Esq.; church, large, with a pinnacled tower. *Hailsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arlington, Chiddingly, Hailsham, Heathfield, Hellingly (a work ho.), Herstonmoucey, Hooe, Loughton, Ninfild, Warbleton, Wartling; acres 49,914, pop. 12,433, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2795 (out-door 2333), expend. 8099*L.*, prop. rated 47,252*L.* *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 12,433 + 61. It belongs to Lewes New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* alternate Weds. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 3 June.

Hainault, or *Henault, Forest* (1) 3 m. NW. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* was part of the great forests of this county, and includes the site of the Fairlop oak at the S. end, near Albury Hatch, — which was 36 ft. girth, covered 800 ft. space, and under which a fair was held 1st Frid. in July.

HAINBURY hmlt. (18) Yeovilton par. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 18.

HAINE hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

HAINES Hill () 2 m. SE. of Twyford, *E. Berks.* HAINFORD par. (66) Taverham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 1600; pop. 570; poor r. 271L (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 2828L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 398L, patr. R. Marsham, Esq. *H. Hall*, seat of the Marshalls.

Haining, near Selkirk, *E. Selkirk*. J. Pringle, Esq.

HAINTON par. (83) E. Wraggöe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 9 m. WSW. of Louth-143, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2780; pop. 322 + 6; poor r. 199L (Louth U.); real prop. 3491L. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 240L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brass of Sir T. Heneage and wives (1553). *H. Hall*, G. F. Heneage, Esq., — in the fam. since Hen. III. A three-footed pot of roman coins was found.

HAIRWORTH hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Keighley-206, seat of the Cookes, is a clothing place.

Hairshaw, at Shotts, *N. Lanark*. — Young, Esq.

HAISTHORPE tnsph. () Burton-Agnes par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1120; pop. 163; poor r. 48L (Bridl. U.); real prop. 1749L.

Hake Head (125) 4 m. N. of Old Head of Kinsale, *S. Cork*.

Hakin (38) 1 m. W. of Milford, *SW. Pembroke*, on Milford Haven, is a packet station.

Haladale. See *Halladale*, *Sutherland*.

HALAM par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. W. of Southwell-132. Acres 1810; pop. 411 + 4; poor r. 73L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2324L; charities 8L. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 85L, patr. Chap. of Southwell Coll. Ch.; church, has some painted windows.

Halangium of the Romans, is supposed to be *Carnbrae*, near Redruth, *Cornwall*.

HALBEATH vil. near Dunfermline-16, *S. Fife*, in that par. has seams of good coal 6 in. to 6 ft. thick, which is carried by rail and shipped at Inverkeithing. Pop. 461.

HALBERTON HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon*, contains the pars. of Halberton, Sampford-Peverell, Willand, and parts of Burlescombe, and Upwman; acres 10,090, pop. 3021, houses 611.

HALBERTON par. in the above hund. 3 m. E. of Tiverton-165, on Western canal, near Exeter rail. Acres 5960, with good stone; pop. 1789 + 10; poor r. 1280L (Tivert. U.); real prop. 12,779L; charities 45L. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. 517L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, has a carved screen, and had a chantry to St. Augustine's, Bristol.

Halborn Head, W. side of Thurso bay, *N. Caithness*.

Halcrow Head, S. end of S. Ronaldshay, *Orkney Islds.*

HALDEN, HIGH, par. (5) Blackbourne hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 3 m. NNE. of Tenterden-55, on the Tarn. Acres 3340, with good clay, etc.; pop. 683 + 4; poor r. 462L (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 3262L; charities 30L, of which 25L to Tylden's free school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 325L, patr. Archbishop. *H. Place* (5) at Rolvenden, *S. Kent*, now a farm, was the seat of the Haldens and Guildfords.

HALDEN, MILL OF, vil. Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 2 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, on R. Leven. Pop. 147.

HALDENBY tnsph. (86) Adlingfleet par. *W. R.*

York. 6 m. SW. of Goole, near R. Trent. Acres 1490; pop. 75; poor r. 17L (Goole U.); real prop. 2029L. *H. Park*, J. Jackson, Esq.

Haldon House (22) 4 m. SW. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Sir L. V. Falk, Bt., was b. 1735 by the Chudleighs, and has some county MSS. of Risdon, etc., several flemish masters, Reynolds' 'Gen. Lawrence,' whose statue stands in the grounds, on a point commanding a fine land and sea view. Gt. and Lit. *Haldon Hill*, where the Exeter races are held, is a sandstone ridge 818 ft. high, lying NW. and SE. 7 m. and 2½ broad, covered with flints, with the 'Gt. stone heap' and other cairns upon it.

HALE tnsph. (80) Bowdon par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Altrincham-179, near H. Moss and R. Bollin. Acres 3540; pop. 974 + 3; poor r. 279L (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 6862L. *H. HALE*. See *HAILE*, *Cumbrid.* *H. HALE* par. (15) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. NNE. of Fordingbridge-91, on R. Avon. Acres 1210; pop. 209; poor r. 135L (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 1192L. St. Mary Don. (Win.) val. 122L, patr. J. Goff, Esq. *H. House*, J. May, Esq.

F. HALE chply. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Prescott-198, on R. Mersey. Acres 1410; pop. 645 + 8; poor r. 133L (Presc. U.); real prop. 4522L; charities, Past's free school, etc. 15L. St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 105L, patr. J. T. Blackburne, Esq. of *H. Hall*, which was b. 1674 by the Irelands, and has a decoy. Jno. Middleton, the "Child of Hale," whose height was 9 ft. 3 in. with a hand 17 in. long, was born here 1578. *H. HALE*, or *HEAL* () near Farnham, *W. Surrey*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —L, patr. Vicar of Farnham. *H. Place*, J. Smither, Esq. *H. HALE* hmlt. () Kirkby Thore and Newbiggin pars. *N. Westmrid.* 5 m. NW. of Appleby-270. *H. Hale* () 2 m. NW. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmrid.*

HALE-END tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. N. of Guildford-29.

HALE, GREAT, par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. ESE. of Sleaford-115, contains H., LITTLE, tnsph. (pop. 281). Acres 5110; pop. 1003 + 4; poor r. 355L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 11,076L; charities 80L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. 186L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. H. River*. See *HAYLE*, *Cornwall*. *H. H.*, The (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*.

HALES. See *HAILES QUARRY*, *Edinbro'*.

HALES par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1120; pop. 302; poor r. 156L (Loddon U.); real prop. 1829L. St. Margaret Cur. (Norw.) val. with Heckingham 63L, patr. Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt. *H. HALES* tnsph. (73) Drayton par. *W. Stafford*. 2 m. E. of Mkt. Drayton-153, is joined to BLOORE. *H. Hall*, Rév. A. Buchanan.

Hales Bridge (8) 5 m. SW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *H. Green* (12) 6 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks.* *H. Hall* (72) 1 m. NE. of Otheadle, *N. Stafford*. seat of B. Child, Esq. was b. by the granddaughter of Sir Mat. Hale. *H. H. NORTH*, or *COVEHITHE*, par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, near the coast. Acres 1900; pop. 126; poor r. 137L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1564L. Living, a *Vic.* with Benacre. *H. H. Place* (3) 1 m. NW. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, was built 1768, by the Haleses (of whom Sir Edw. was made Earl Tenterden by Jas. II.) near Place Ho. the old seat of the Manwoods and Colepepers.

HALES OWEN DIVISION (61) Brimstree hund. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* contains part of the

par. of Hales Owen; acres 9930, pop. 13,589, houses 2623.

P. M. HALES OWEN par. in the above, and Low. Halfshire hund. *Worcest.* 7 m. WSW. of Birmingham, 117 from London, near N. West rail., R. Stour, and Dudley canal, containing Cradley, St. Kenelm Langley, Oldbury *curs.* Hill, Hasbury, and 11 other tnshtps., was given by John to Bp. de Rupibus, who b. a premonstratensian priory, of which there are a few remains. Acres 11,290, with coal, and iron at Oldbury; pop. 17,376 + 654, — of town 2056, in the hardware trade, etc.; houses 427 in one street, with 2 chapels, free gram. school (108L), where SHENSTONE, a native, was educated; poor r. 341L on 3143L (Stourbridge U.); real prop. 67,060L, of which 11,132L on canal, 10,659L on mines; charities 271L. St. Mary and St. John Evangelist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 820L, patr. Lord Littleton; church, has a tall spire, and tombs of Shenstone and Miss Powell, with lines by the poet, who died at Leasowes, now seat of G. Attwood, Esq.; Christ Church at the Quinton (i.e. quintain, which is still, or used to be, played here) *Cur.* 150L, Vicar; Littleton the latin lexicographer, Caslon the type-founder, were natives. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Mon.

HALESTOWN, or HALESTOWN (33) near St. Ives, *SW. Cornwall*, was found. by J. Halse, Esq., late M.P. for St. Ives, and is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. M. HALESWORTH par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, a polling place, 26 m. NE. of Ipswich, 100 from London, on R. Blythe. Acres 1070, partly in hemp; pop. 2662 + 19, sailcloth and yarn makers, maltsters; houses 559, with 3 chapels, theatre, 3 banks, savings bk. (21,368L from 769 depositors), foundry, Porter's and Neale's schools (20L); poor r. 765L on 8903L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 10,421L; charities 426L, of which town estate 212L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Chediston 450L, patr. Mrs. J. Badeley; church, of flint. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 29 Oct.

P. HALEWOOD tnshtp. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. S. of Prescott-198, near R. Mersey. Acres 3450; pop. 1101 + 17; poor r. 137L (Presc. U.); real prop. 6911L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Haley (47) 1 m. N. of Hoddesdon, *E. Herts.* near *Haleybury College*, found. 1805 for the E. I. Company's civil cadets, 105 in number, under a principal, etc. and professors of classics, math., hist., economy, law, arabic, persian, sanscrit, hindustani, bengali, etc.

HALEY HILL vil. (88) N. Owrain tnshtp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

HALEPEN tnshtp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 83.

HALFMORTON par. in Eskdale, *SE. Dumfries.* 6 m. SW. of Langholm-73, is the half of Morton, the other being joined to Wauchope. Size 5 m. by 2, or 60,000 acres; pop. 737 + 9; real prop. 3237L; for poor 146L. Living, united to Langholm; church, in ruins.

HALFORD chply. (61) Bromfield par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onney, contains Dinchope. Pop. 124; poor r. 65L (Ludl. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 40L, patr. Hon. R. H. Clive.

P. HALFORD par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Shipston-83, at the bridge, on R. Stour, a meet for the Warwick hounds. Acres 1010; pop. 425 + 11; poor r. 56L (Shipst. U.); real prop. 1619L; charities 21L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 186L, patr. Bishop.

HALEPENNY GREEN hmlt. (61) Bobbington par. *SW. Stafford.* 7 m. NW. of Stourbridge-122.

HALFESHIRE (LOWER) HUNDRED (54-5,62) *N. Worcest.* contains the pars. of Belbroughton *rect.*, Chaddesley-Corbett *vic.*, Churchill r., Dudley r., Elmby r., Frankley *cur.*, Hagley r., Pedmore r., Rushock r., Stone v., and parts of Hales Owen v., Hartlebury v., Kidderminster v., Old Swinford r., and Wolverley v.; acres 42,980, pop. 63,189, houses 12,174. **H. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains Bromsgrove v., Coston-Hackett c., Crotch, Doverdale, Freckenham, Grafton-Manor, Hadsor r., Hampton Lovett r., King's Norton c., Kington, Northfield r., Upton Warren r., Westwood Park, Yardley, and parts of Dodderhill v., Church Lench, Salwarpe, and Tardebigg v.; acres 69,200, pop. 30,816, houses 6142. See DROOWICH and KIDDERMINSTER DEANERIES.

Halfway House (62) 4 m. NE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.* **H. House** (1) 3 m. NE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, on the Thames, near *H. Reach*, a bend of the river with 13 to 18 ft. water, lying NW. and SE. $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. opposite Dagenham breach.

P. Halfway House () 8 m. from Canterbury, *E. Kent.* **H. House** () 2 m. N. of Hexham, *S. Northumbld.* **H. House** ext. par. (48) Nacton par. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Orwell.

HALGHTON tnshtp. (78) Hanmer par. *SE. Flint.* 5 m. N. of Ellesmere-169, a meet for the Wynn-stay hounds. Pop. 491; poor r. 222L (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3978L.

Halidon Hill, near Berwick-58, *Durham*, locally in *N. Northumbld.*, the scene of a battle in 1333, between the Scotch and English.

**** P. M. HALIFAX** par. (88) Morley wap. *W. R. York.* a station on Leeds and Manch. rail. 217 m. from London, or 197 by road, and 35 m. SW. of York, near R. Calder, and Rochdale canal, a polling, petty sessions, and large clothing town, and excise collection, in Hardwick or Sowerby Forest, which belonged to Earl Warren, who had a gallows by prescriptive right here, — contains King's Cross, Bradshaw, Coley, Cross Stone, Elland, Heptonstall Brighthouse, Hillingworth, Lightcliffe, Luddenden, Mytholm, Mytholmroyd, Queenshead, Rastrick, Ripponden, Salterhebble, Sowerby, Sowerby-bridge, Stainland *curs.*, with Hipperholme, Langfield, Middleley, Norland, Ovenden, Owham (N. and S.), Rishworth, Shelf, Skircoat, Soyland, Stansfield, Wadsworth, and Warley; had only 13 houses in 15th cent., after which it grew into importance as a clothing town, and was garrisoned 1642 for Parl., to which for a time it sent members; — returns *two* under the Reform act, the bounds including the tnshtp. and parts of N. and S. Owham, — no. electors 1023 (of 10L houses 6489); was first chartered Mar. 1848, — and is divided into 6 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 10 ald. 30 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of H.," and revenue of —L. Acres of par. 75,740 (equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of *Rutland*), or 17 m. by 11, moorland, with grit stone, coal, iron, — of boro' 1254 — of tnshtp. 390; pop. 130,743 + 2084, and 26,694, and 19,881 + 450, employed in the manufact. (what follows is for the whole par.) of woollens and cloth (7835 hands), worsted (6900), cotton (5388), cards for weaving (644), silk (455), carpets (105), in the stone works and quarries (22,680), coal pits (680) — besides dyers (564), farmers (1493), 'stuff' makers (397), 'weavers' (4396, — 644 being power-loom), 'factory-workers' (1393); houses (of tnshtp. 3920, of brick and stone, on a hill side, with 5 churches, — chapels, exchange (?), 3 banks, savings bk. (65,336L from 1834 depositors), piece hall for woollens and worsteds (with 315 rooms,

b. 1799 for 12,000*l.*), theatre, assembly and news rooms, baths, gas, and water works, 2 gaols, barracks, infirmary, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (1891.) with 3 scholarships at Magd. Coll. Camb., Waterhouse's blue-coat school, etc. (1181*l.*), Smith's sch. (191.), Hopkinson's and Crowther's almsh. and sch., and Union poor house; assd. taxes 3186*l.*; poor r. 3760*l.* on 48,948*l.*; real prop. 103,945*l.*, of which 23,495*l.* on ironworks; charities 2506*l.* Livings are, St. Jno. Baptist Vic. (Rip.) val. 1678*l.*, patr. Crown,—church, built (chiefly) 1450-70, is 192 ft. by 60, with a tower 117 ft. high, Abp. Rokeby's and another chantry, and arms of rectors from 1274; Holy Trin. Cur. 190*l.*, J. Whitaker, Esq.; St. James Cur. 250*l.*; St. John, St. Ann or Brien Crosstone, Mytholm and St. George Curs. each 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. A few british remains have been found; and by an old gibbet law, a thief taken 'hand-habend,' 'back-berend,' or 'confessand,' to the value of 13*½*d. was executed within three mkt. days, by a machine something like the guillotine—hence the saying 'From Hell, Hull (where the discipline was strict) and Halifax, good Lord deliver us.' Briggs, who calculated the first table of logarithms, and Bps. Tilson and Hartley, were natives; Watson, author of the town history, was curate, and Sir W. Herschell organist,—and Defoe wrote his Robinson Crusoe here; Abp. Tillotson was born at Sowerby, Sir H. Savill at Bradley. It publishes the 'H. Guardian' newspaper; and gave title of marquis to Savill, the accomplished 'Trimmer,' and of earl to Ch. Montagu. *Hal. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. and its tnsps. with Hartshead-cum Clifton; acres 51,624, pop. 109,175, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 10,300 (outdoor 6995), expend. 18,110*l.*, prop. rated 252,524*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 109,073 + 1934; births 4064 (1962 being females, 361 illegit.)—deaths 2623,—marriages 1082, of which 1877 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district, includes Halifax, Huddersfield, Bury, Rochdale, Keighley, Skipton, Settle, Gisburn, Colne, Burnley; and in 1835 had 76 officers, and collected 114,786*l.* (each collector's round being 146 m.), of which 74,618*l.* was on malt, 39,216*l.* on paper, 23,103*l.* on licenses, 4299*l.* on bricks, 3351*l.* on auctions, etc.—and the total no. of traders (12,370) included 5266 dealers in tobacco, 2926 in tea, 1619 in wines and spirits, 2435 brewers and maltsters, 57 makers of bricks, 14 of paper. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 24 June, 1st Sat. Nov. cattle, etc.

Haling, or *Hayling*, *House* (8) near Croydon, *N.E. Surrey*, seat of C. Burnet, Esq., belongs to the Hammonds.

Halvails Mounts, near Kilmuir, *W. Inverness*. N. end of Skye, are two heathy flat-topped peaks 2000 ft. high, and 1 m. asunder.

Halkerton, near Lawrencekirk, *S. Kincardine*. W. D. Proctor, Esq.

HALKIN par. (79) Coleshill hund. *Mid. Flint*. 3 m. SE. of Holywell-200, containing Rhos-y-Coe cur., Hendre-Fegillt, Lughyn-y-Llan, and Lughyn-y-Wern, under *H. Hill* (992 ft.), which has a fine view. Acres 1800, with coal, rich lead, calamine, white clay (at the *Hill*, with fossils), limestone; pop. 1813 + 28; miners; poor r. 731*l.* (Holyw. U.); real prop. —; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Bishop,—sometime held by Roberts, who wrote 'Hist. of the Cymry,' etc. *H. Hall*, Marq. of Westminster, b. 1827.

P. HALKIRK par. 7 m. S. of Thurso, *Mid. Caithness*. 279 from Edinbro', on Thurso and Forss

waters, includes Skinnet, and was a seat of the bps. of Caithness. Size 24 m. by 9, flattish pasture, on limestone, with Spittal hill, many streams, and Cathel, Leurary, Lochmore, Lochmeady, and 20 other lakes, having trout, etc.; pop. 2963 + 12,—of vil 236, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 6095*l.*; for poor 119*l.* Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt., chief heritor, through the Sinclairs. There are remains of a hospital, the 'abbey' house and St. Thomas's pillar, on Spittal hill; 5 or 6 chapels; many 'picts' or danish houses; and the castles of Braal (old seat of the earls of Caithness), Dirlet (the Mackays'), Lochmore (Morrann nan Shean), and Achnavarn.

HALL hmlt. () St. Ishmael par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. W. by N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 93.

HALL vil. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llangadock-195.

HALL () near Bolton, *Mid. Lancash.* where Crompton invented his mules, or 'Hall i' th' Wood Wheels,' so called from an old timbered house which stands or stood here.

Hall Barn (7) near Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* was the seat of Waller the poet, who built it. *H.-BARNS* hmlt. () Simonburn tnsph. *S. Northumbld.* 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279. *H.-CARR* tnsph. (89) Bary par. *SE. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bary-195, is joined to COUPE. *H. Court* () near —, *Berks.* belongs to the Rigges of *Lancash.* *H. Court* (43) 4 m. WSW. of Leabury, *SE. Hereford.* *H. Craig* (21) 4 m. S. of Derygonnelly, *Mid. Fermanagh*, J. Weir, Esq. *H. End* (46) 4 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds.* *H. END* hmlt. (62) with Freazley, Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, on Watling St. *H. GARTH* () Pittington par. *E. Durham*, 3 m. ENE. of Durham-258. *H. Green* (46) 3 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* *H.-GREEN* vil. (89) Upholland tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Wigan-200. *H. GREEN* vil. (54) Yearldy par. *NE. Worcester*. 4 m. SE. of Birmingham-116.

P. HALL GREEN, OLD () 5 m. from Ware, *SE. Herts.* *H. Grove* (8) 8 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.* *H. Hill*, near —, *Fife.* belongs to the Halketts. *H. Ing* hmlt. (88) Honley chptry. *W. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. *H. of the Hill* () near Chorley, *S. Lancash.* seat of the Willises. *H. Place* (7) 3 m. W. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* E. G. C. East, Esq. *H. o' Heath* () near —, *Cheshire*, a seat of the Hammonds. *H. Place* (6) 2 m. W. of Tonbridge, *W. Kent*, seat of T. F. Bailey, Esq., formerly of the Burgesses. *H. Place* () at Harbledown, near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, belongs to the Wilmots. *H. Place* () at Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, D. Stow, Esq. *H. Hall, The* (99) near Donegal, *S. Donegal*, Marquis of Donegal. *H. Hall, The* () 4 m. N. of Ferbane, *NW. King's Co.* — Clibborn, Esq.

Halladale River, rises SE. of Ben Grian, *E. Sutherland*, and runs 20 m. N. through Strathhalladale to the sea at Bighoun, near *H. Head*.

Hallam, or *Hollam*, *Hill* (11) near Tichfield, *S. Hants*. J. Anderson, Esq.

HALLAM GATE hmlt. () Ecclesall Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Sheffield-162. *H. KIRK* par. (71) Appletree and Morleston hunds. *SE. Derby*. 7 m. ENE. of Derby-126, on a branch of Frewash canal, contains Mapperley. Acres 1620; pop. 451; poor r. 32*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1134*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 309*l.*, patr. F. Newdigate, Esq. *H. LITTLE*, hmlt. (71) Ilkeston par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. Pop.

146. *H.* NETHER, tnsbp. (81) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162, containing Newfield Green, Heeley, and 12 hmlts., gives name to *Hallamshire*, as below. Acres 5480; pop. 7275 + 262; poor r. 1903*l*. (Ecclesall Bierlow U.); real prop. 28,220*l*, of which 7136*l* on canal, 1377*l* on iron-works. *H.* UPPER, tnsbp. as above, 2 m. SW., contains Fulwood and 7 other hmlts. Acres 5870; pop. 1405 + 17; poor r. 568*l*; real prop. 5826*l*. *H.* WEST, par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*. 6 m. NE. of Derby-126, near H. KIRK, above. Acres 1280, with a mineral water, and coal pits; pop. 677; poor r. 142*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2807*l*; charities 209*l*, of which 170*l* to Scargill's school. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Lich.) val. 250*l*, patr. F. Newdigate, Esq.

HALLAMSHIRE, a lordship round Sheffield. *W. R. York*. of uncertain extent, the *Hallam* of 'Domesdy.' which belonged to Earl Waltheof, now to Duke of Norfolk.

HALLAN tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

HALLAS BRIDGE hmlt. () Wilsden tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

Hallaston (56) 3 m. WSW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*.

P. Hallaton () near BRISTOL.

HALLATON, or HACKLINT, par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest*. 6 m. SW. of Uppingham-89, on a branch of R. Welland, was once a mkt. town under the Peverells, Bardolphs, etc. Acres 2360, with stone; pop. 637 + 7; poor r. 177*l*. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 6737*l*; charities 519*l*, of which 25*l* to free school, and 50*l* to almsh. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. with St. Michael Blaston 646*l*, patr. C. Bewicke, Esq., of *H. Hall*, and Rev. G. O. Fenwicke; church, large, with some good windows, an old sculpture, stone seats, and square font. *H. Manor Ho.*, T. Vowe, Esq., has portraits of the Butlers, and came to the fam. in 1410. Two pies, etc. are by custom scrambled for at Easter; and at *H. Cast. Hill* is an earthwork 118 ft. high, with remains of another near it. *Fair*, Holy Thurs.

HALLATROW hmlt. (19) High Littleton par. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Bath-104. Pop. 351.

Hallbar, at Carluke, *Mid. Lanark*. an old tower of the Lauderdale of Broadwood, — near which are *H. Craig*, with part of an old seat, and *H. Hill* tumulus.

Halleaths House, 7 m. NE. of Dumfries, *Mid. Dumfries*. A. Johnstone, Esq., near *H. Loch* and R. Annan.

Hallend (43) 4 m. WSW. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford*.

HALLGATE hmlt. () New-Forest tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Richmond-233.

Hallgreen, near Bervie, *S. Kincardine*. J. Farquhar, Esq.

Hallhill, at Newburn, *S. Fife*. — Craigie, Esq. (?)

HALLIFORD, LOWER, hmlt. (8) Shepperton par. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Chertsey-19, on R. Thames. *H.* UPPER, hmlt. Sunbury par. as above, 1 m. NE. Pop. 171.

HALLIKELD hmlt. () Winton tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Northallerton-225.

HALLIKELD WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*. contains the pars. of Burneston, Kirby-on-the-Moor, Kirklington, West Tanfield, and parts of Aldboro', Bedale, Brafferton, Cundall, Pickhill, Topcliffe, and Wath; acres 33,850, pop. 6722, houses 1427.

HALLIN *q. s.* par. in Waternish *q. s.* par. *W. Inverness*. W. side of Skye, is a parl. living

(presb. Skye) val. — *L.*, patr. Crown. Pop. 1260, gaelic.

Hallin Fell () E. side of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrid.* opposite Gowbarrow Pk.

HALLING par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Rochester-29, on R. Medway, has remains of the gate, chapel, etc. of a palace of the bps. of Rochester, rebuilt 1320-30 by Bp. Hamo. Acres 1690, some in hop-grounds; pop. 448 + 1; poor r. 157*l*. (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 2595*l*; charities 2*l*, and share in Snedland sch. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Roch.) val. 159*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. with a brass (1587) of Lambard the antiquary's wife.

P. HALLINGBURY, GREAT, par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Bishop Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort, belonged to the Morleys, Lovels, Parkers, Turners. Acres 1398; pop. 690; poor r. 772*l*. (Stortfd. U.); real prop. 3560*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 796*l*, patr. J. A. Houblon, Esq., of *H. Place*. *H.* LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. SSW. Acres 2610; pop. 497 + 1; poor r. 226*l*; real prop. 2545*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 470*l*, patr. Charter House, London. *Lit. H. House*, B. Mash, Esq.

HALLINGTON par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. SW. of Louth-143. Acres 860; pop. 78 + 1; poor r. 58*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 1399*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. with Raithby. *HALLINGTON* tnsbp. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrid.* 8 m. NNE. of Hexham-279, belonged to Hexham priory, and had a beacon at Mote Law camp, near Hanging Shaws. Pop. 105; poor r. 35*l*. (Hex. U.). *H. Mains*, — Shoulsby, Esq. (?)

HALLIWELL tnsbp. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. WSW. of Bolton-197, has a *holy well*, and fine views. Acres 2320; pop. 3242 + 28; poor r. 498*l*. (Bolton U.); real prop. 13,858*l*. St. Peter and St. Paul Curs. (Manch.) val. — *L.*, patr. of both J. H. Ainsworth, Esq., of Smithhill Hall, who holds the manor. *Halliwel*, See HOLYWELL, *Northmbrid.*

HALLOUGHTON, or HAWTON, par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. SSW. of Southwell-132. Acres 800; pop. 88; poor r. 2*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 1150*l*. St. James Cur. (Linc.) val. 46*l*, patr. Bishop of Ripon; church, has near it an old house supposed religious, partly rebuilt. *Halloughton* (62) 3 m. NNE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*.

P. HALLOW par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, on R. Severn, contains Broadheath and Shoulton. Acres 3550, rich and fertile; pop. 1228; poor r. 297*l*. (Martley U.); real prop. 8224*l*. Living, a Cur. with Grimley. *H. Park*, J. Mann, Esq., with a good mineral water in it.

Hallow-Meadow (54) 2 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, near LANGHOLM, where Johnnie Armstrong lived.

Hallowicks. See *Hollowicks, Bucks*.

HALLOWS REDLEY BOOTH tnsbp. () with Filly-Close and Newlaund, Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Burnley-211, on Leeds and Liv. canal, near R. Henburn. Acres 1360; pop. 412; poor r. 170*l*. (Burnl. U.); real prop. 3476*l*, of which 2330*l* on mines and quarries.

Hallsteads () near Watermillock, W. side of Ulleswater, *NW. Cambrid.* J. Marshall, Esq.

Hallstorn (17) 4 m. NE. of Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*. W. H. Daniel, Esq.

HALLYBURTON, 3 m. NW. of Greenlaw-38, *Mid. Berwick*. on R. Blackadder, was a chplyr. *Hallyburton*, 2 m. ESE. of Cupar-Angus, *W.*

Forfar, Marq. of Huntly, who takes hence title of baron.

HALLYSTONE. See **HOLYSTONE**, *Northmbrld.*

HALLYTREEHOLME hmlt. () Hempholme tnsbp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Gt. Driffild-196, near R. Hull.

Hall-yards, a barony in W. Calder par. *SW. Edinbro'.* **Hall-yards**, was the name of Camilla Ho. at Auchtertool, *Fife*.

Halmanor, 4 m. SW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles.*

HALMER-END tnsbp. (73) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme -150. Pop. 907; real prop. 47201.

HALNABY hmlt. () Croft tnsbp. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Richmond-233. *H. Hall*, Sir J. P. Milbanke, Bt.

P. HALNAKER tythg. (9) Boxgrove par. *E. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Chichester-62, was given by Hen. I. to Rob. de Haye, and came to the St. Johns, Poynings, De la Warrs, Morleys, etc., now to Duke of Richmond. Pop. 233. *H. House*, a ruined seat, has two curfews as old as the Conquest.

HALSALL par. (90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. WNW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal, near *H. Moss*, contains Lydiate, Maghull, and Melling *curss.*, and Down-Holland. Acres 15,540, — of town 6320, with 'Lit-turf' used for candles, at the moss — and good stone; pop. 4445 + 31, and 1218 + 5; poor r. 153L (*Ormsk. U.*); real prop. 10,191L; charities 226L, of which 26L to Halsall's free gram. school. *St. Cuthbert Rect.* (*Ches.*) val. 3051L, patr. R. H. Blundell, Esq. *H. Hall*, Rev. G. Holden.

HALSANDS hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 128.

HALSE hmlt. (45) St. Peter Brackley par. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. NW. of Brackley-63. Pop. 64; real prop. 2363L. *H. Grange*, near the site of a chapel.

HALSE par. (21) Williton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 6 m. WNW. of Taunton-141. Acres 1340; pop. 421; poor r. 259L (*Taunt. U.*); real prop. 3081L; charities 44L. *St. James Vic.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 174L, patr. Mrs. Frobisher.

Halswell Park (20) 4 m. SW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* C. K. K. Tynte, Esq., was b. by Sir H. Tynte 1689, and has some Vandykes, Lelys, etc., and fine grounds round it.

HALSHAM par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Patrington-192. Acres 2800; pop. 284; poor r. 119L (*Patring. U.*); real prop. 3607L; charities, 80L to Constable's school and hosp. All Saints *Rect.* (*Yk.*) val. 631L, patr. J. Dyneley, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Constables of Burton-Constable.

Halshaw Moor (89) 3 m. SE. of Bolton, *SE. Lancash.* on Manch. rail.

Halshead () 2 m. S. of Prescott, *S. Lancash.* R. Willis, Esq.

P. M. HALSTEAD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 16 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, 46 from London, near E. Count. rail. on R. Colne, a petty sess. town, belonged to Earl Godwin, afterwards to Will. de Warren and others. Acres 6230, with hops; pop. 5710 + 108, in the satin velvet mills and straw plat (formerly the baize) manufact.; houses 1129, with 6 churches and chapels, mkt. house (which once stood at *Chepyng* hill), 2 banks, savings bk. (16,883L from 534 depositors), Dame Ramsey's gram. school (20L), house of correction, a small college founded by the Bouchiers, and Union p. house; poor r. 3127L on 12,536L; real prop. 16,483L; charities 541L, of which Martin's and others for poor 281L. *St. George Vic.* (*Roch.*) once held by Bp. Hall, val. 390L, — church has a wooden spire (the third

of the kind), and effigies of the Bouchiers, who built (1840) a chantry here, with a brass of Sir T. Bouchier and wives (1409); Holy Trin. *Cur.* 150L, patr. of both Bp. of London; St. James *Cur.* 200L, Bishop. Card. Abp. Bouchier was a native (d. 1486). *H. Place*, J. Brewster, Esq. (?) *Hals. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Colne (Earls, Eugaine, White), Gosfield, Halsted, Heddingham (Castle and Sible), Maplested (Great and Little), Pebmarsh, Ridgewell, Stambourne, Tilbury, Toppesfield, Yeldham (Great and Little); acres 36,688, pop. 17,691, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4021 (out-door 3408), expend. 9747L, prop. rated 58,997L. Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 17,720 + 182. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Ridgewell and Stambourne, which go to Haverhill. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 6 May, 29 Oct. cattle.

HALSTEAD par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Sevenoaks-23. Acres 1010; pop. 303 + 6; poor r. 209L (*Seveno. U.*); real prop. 1630L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (*Cant.*) val. 184L, patr. Archbp.; church, has 2 brasses of W. Buryrs (1444) etc. *H. Place*, — Atkins, Esq. (?) **HALSTEAD** tnsbp. (64) Tilton par. *E. Leicester*, 8 m. S. of Melton Mowbray-103. Pop. 186 + 2; real prop. 2206L. **Halstead** () near Ingleton, *W. R. York.* Mrs. Foxcroft.

HALSTOCK LIPERTY and par. (18) Sherborne divis. *NW. Dorset*, 6 m. NE. of Beaminster-137. Acres 1970; pop. 626 + 7; poor r. 371L (*Beamin. U.*); real prop. 3680L; charities, church land 10L. Living, a *Cur.* (*Sal.*) val. 200L, patr. Prebendary.

HALSTON ext. par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Oswestry-171, near Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. and Ellesmere canal, had K. Templars' preceptory, given by the Fitzalans, and which came to the Myttons about 1560. Acres 800; pop. 34 + 1; poor r. —. *H. Hall*, J. F. Mytton, Esq., son of 'Jack Mytton', the sportsman. **HALSTON** tnsbp. () Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 17.

HALSTOW, HIGH, par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. NNE. of Chatham-30. Acres 2730; pop. 373 + 2; poor r. 196L (*Hoo U.*); real prop. 5004L; charities 25L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (*Roch.*) val. 602L, patr. Rev. R. G. Burt, rector; church, has brass of a priest (1396). **H. LOWER**, par. (6) Milton par. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Chatham-30, on Stangate Creek, where the quarantine vessels lie. Acres 1320; pop. 297 + 7; poor r. 109L (*Milton U.*); real prop. 2839L; charities 14L. *St. Margaret Vic.* (*Cant.*) val. 245L, patr. Dean and Chap.

HALSWAY hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset.* 5 m. SE. of Watchet-156. Real prop. 1359L.

HALTCLIFF. See **CALDBECK** **HALTCLIFF.**

HALTEMPRICE FARM ext. par. (86) Cottingham par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Hull-171, belonging to the Ellerkers, had an austin canonry, moved (Edw. II) from Cottingham by the founder Lord Wake. Pop. 10.

HALTHAM-UPON-BAIN par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Horncastle-184, on the canal. Acres 2610; pop. 253 + 11; poor r. 35L (*Hornce. U.*); real prop. 1814L. *St. Benedict Rect.* with Roughton.

Halthwaite (98) 8 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *SW. Cumbria.*

HALTON par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SE. of Aylesbury-40, on Wendover canal. Acres 1390; pop. 198; poor r. 141L (*Aylesb. U.*);

real prop. 1355*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Sir J. D. King, Bt., of H. House.

P. HALTON chptry. (80) Runcorn par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SW. of Warrington-184, near Bridgewater canal and R. Mersey, and once a mkt. town, was given by Hugh Lupus to his earl marshal Nigel (whose castle, built on a hill which has a fine view, was reduced in the civil wars), and came through John of Gaunt to the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 1930; pop. 1397 + 7; poor r. 357*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 5493*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Sir R. Brooke, Bt. **HALTON** tnsph. (74) Chirk par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Chirk-173. Pop. 176.

P. HALTON par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune, contains Aughton *cur.* and H. Moor, where coins of Canute were found 1815, now in Brit. Museum. Acres 3830, part common; pop. 694, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 245*l.*; real prop. 5534*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Wither's school. Living, a Rect. (Manch.) val. 479*l.*, patr. —; church, has an old danish-cross and a roman camp near it. H. Hall, R. B. Bradshaw, Esq., who holds the manor. H. Park, — Bateman, Esq. **HALTON**, and H. SHIELDS, tnsphs. () Corbridge par. *S. Northbrd.* 5 m. NE. of Hexham-279, near H. Chesters, or Hunnum of the 'Notitia', on the Wall, where remains of buildings are seen, and coins, etc. have been found. Pop. 46 and 59; real prop. 5018*l.* H. Tower, belonged to the Haltons and Carnabys (who have left a sword here 64 in. long). — now to the Blacketts. **HALTON** vil. () Templenewsam tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Leeds-189.

HALTON-CHESTERS. See **HALTON**, *Northbrd.* above. **H. EAST**, par. (86) E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 11 m. NE. of Glanford-Brigg-155, on R. Humber. Acres 3920; pop. 627; poor r. 236*l.* (Glanf. U.); real prop. 3951*l.*; charities 14. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough. **H. EAST**, tnsph. () Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Skipton-216. Acres 3440; pop. 120; poor r. 28*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1644*l.* H. Place, J. Yorke, Esq. **H. GILL** chptry. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Settle-235, near R. Wharfe, contains Hesleden and Foxup. Acres 5650; pop. 90; poor r. 32*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2305*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. **H. HOLEGATE** par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping. Acres 1320; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 237*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 3950*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 352*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby; church, has a brass. **H. LADY** and H. PRIORS tnsphs. (55) Bromfield tnsph. *S. Salop.* 2 m. W. of Ludlow-143, near H. Hill, and R. Teme. **H. WEST**, par. (86) N. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Brigg-155, near R. Humber, contains Coleby and Gunhouse *cur.* Acres 4870; pop. 424 + 7; poor r. 121*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 3687*l.*; charities, church estate, etc., 26*l.* St. Etheldreda Rect. (Linc.) val. with Gunhouse 886*l.* patr. Bishop of Norwich. **H. WEST**, tnsph. () Long Preston par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 2220; pop. 166; poor r. 51*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2111*l.*

HALTREES, Heriot par. *SE. Edinbro'*, was a chptry.

P. M. HALTWHISTLE par. () W. Tindale ward, *S.W. Northbrd.* a station on Newcastle and Carl. rail., 33½ m. from London, or 284 by road, and 34 m. W. of Newcastle, on R. Tyne, a polling place containing Betingham, Greenhead

cur., Blenkinsopp, and Thirlwall (and castles), Henshaw, and 8 other tnsphs. Acres 5293, partly moorland; pop. 4655 + 54, — of town 984, some baize makers; houses 191, with 2 chapels, 2 old castle houses, Lady Capel's school (38*l.*) and Union p. house; poor r. 225*l.* on 4126*l.*; real prop. 29,408*l.*, of which 4294*l.* on mines and quarries; charities 43*l.* Holy Cross Vic. (Dur.) val. 593*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with a fine prospect, and tombs of the Blenkinsops of Billister Cast. (opposite the town), and John, brother to Bp. Ridley, the martyr. There is a mound at Castle Banks, and a small roman camp at Whitcheater. **HALTWH. P. L. UNION**, contains the pars. of Haltwhistle, Kirkhaugh, Knaresdale, Lambley, and Whitfield; acres 106,000, pop. 5949, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 217 (out-door 179), expend. 1093*l.*, poor. rated 35,279*l.* *Reg. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5949 + 31. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except Kirkhaugh and Knaresdale, which go to Alston). *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 12, 14 May, 11, 22 Nov. cattle, etc.

Halvera, or Huxera, Isld. Bressay par. *Shetland Islds.* 10 m. SW. by S. of Lerwick. Pop. 37.

HALVERGATE par. (66-7) Walsingham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 2630, marshy; pop. 495 + 3; poor r. 356*l.* (Blotfield U.); real prop. 6343*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and 16 acres fuel allotment, for poor. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

Halverstown (28) near Kileullen, *Mid. Kidare*, P. Purcell, Esq.

P. HALWELL par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Holsworthy-214, is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds. Acres 5830, with stone quarries; pop. 319 + 8; poor r. 23*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1119*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **HALWELL** par. () Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 2 m. SSW. of Totness-196, contains Washbourne. Acres 2720; pop. 445; poor r. 222*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 3483*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Harberton.

HAM hmlt. (20) Llantwit-Major par. *S. Glamorgan.* 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-173. **HAM** tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* near Berkeley-114. Pop. 632; poor r. 429*l.* (Thornbury U.); real prop. 7512*l.* **HAM** tythg. (12) Baughurst par. *N. Hunts.* 2 m. ENE. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 35. **HAM** par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent.* 2 m. SSW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 260; pop. 24; poor r. 12*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. —. St. George Rect. (Cant.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HAM HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the par. of Warehorne and part of Orlestone. Acres 3860; pop. 490; houses 94.

HAM tythg. (19) Pilton par. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Shepton-Mallet-116. **HAM** (19) 4 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124, *E. Somerset.* **HAM.** See **ILAM**, *Stafford.* **HAM** hmlt. (7) with Hatch, Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey.* 2 m. N. of Kingston-12, on the Thames, near Richmond Park. Pop. 1391 + 32; poor r. 504*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 6878*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Win.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Vicar. **H. House**, Countess Dysart, was b. by the Vavasors (Jas. I.), and has pictures of the Duke of Lauderdale (one of the Cabal, who held their meetings here), and his duchess (whose chair, etc. are kept), by Lely; Ch. 11.; Duke of Richmond by Vandeyke; Countess Dysart, by Reynolds; some Wouvermans and other masters; ceilings by Verrio, etc. John, the great Duke of Argyll (1678-1743), and his

brother the lord keeper (d. 1761), were born here. *Fair*, 29-31 May. *Ham* (9) 3 m. SE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*, near Brighton rail.

P. HAM par. (12) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Hungerford-64. Acres 1620; pop. 215+1; poor r. 48l. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 2131l.; charities 1l. All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 457l., patr. Bishop of Winchester.

Ham Castle (55) 8 m. NW. of Worcester, *NW. Worcest.* at the bridge on R. Teine, in ruins, was the seat of the Winningtons, destroyed 1646.

H. Court (44) 2 m. S. of Upton, *S. Worcest.* near R. Severn, J. Martin, Esq., through the Bromleys. *H., East*, par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 6 m. SW. of Romford-12, near *H. Level*, and the Thames, has Anne Boleyn's tower at Greenstreet, and a K-police stat. Acres 2800; pop. 1461; poor r. 956l. (W. Ham U.); real prop. 12,035l.; charities 99l., of which Bream's almsh. 80l. St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 865l., patr. Bishop; church, norman in part, with a piscina, and mons. of Edmd. earl Westmorland (of Greenstreet Ho.), Stukeley the antiquary, and others, with 2 brasses. *H. FARM* hmlt. () Bletchingly par. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. E. of Reigate-21.

H. Green (45) 8 m. NW. of Aylesbury, *W. Bucks.* near *H. Wood*. *H. Green* (43) 2 m. SSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. *H. Green* (6) 5 m. E. of Chatham, *N. Kent*. *H. Hall* (62) 2 m. NNE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*, on R. Tame, C. B. Adderley, Esq.

H. Haw Park (8) near Otlands, *N. Surrey*, belonged to the Howards, and was given by Jas. II. to his mistress Cath. Sedley, who married Earl Portmore. A cedar here is 13 ft. girth at 5 ft. from the ground. *H., High*, par. (18) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*, 2 m. N. of Langport-128, contains H. Low chplyr. (pop. 299), Beer, Henley, Paradise, and Wag, and has the Langport Union poor-ho. Acres 5840; pop. 1281+26; poor r. 359l. (Langp. U.); real prop. 7933l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 583l., patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.; Lowham *Cur.*, —l., —Mildmay, Esq. *H. Hill*. See STOKES-UNDER-HAMBLETON, *Somerset*. *H. House* (13) close to Wantage, *NW. Berks.* *H. STREET* (4) 7 m. E. of Tenterden-55, *SE. Kent*, near *H. Green*.

Ham, The (53) 4 m. ENE. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

HAM, WEST, par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail. and R. Lea, 4 m. ENE. of St. Paul's containing Upton, Forest Gate near Epping Forest, Plaistow, and Stratford (both curs.), has at the latter the gate of a moated cistercian abbey found. 1135 by Will. de Moifchet, in which Hen. VIII. confined the Countess of Salisbury. Acres 5160; pop. 12,738+115; houses 2291, with 3 chapels, savings bk. (15,944l. from 736 depositors), K-police stat., water and calico print works, Bonnell's school (284l.), churchyard almsh. (60l.), Newnman's almsh. and Union poor house; poor r. 5596l. on 53,590l.; real prop. —l.; charities 630l. All Saints *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 875l., patr. Crown; church, large, with a tower of 74 ft. and tomb of Edwards the naturalist and a native. *H. Frith*, —. *W. Ham P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Ham (East and West), Iford (Little), Leyton (where poor ho. is), Walthamstow, Wanstead, Woodford; acres 18,829, pop. 26,919, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2272 (out-door 1691), expend. 12,406l., prop. rated 119,160l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,920+215; births 786 (375 being females, 27 illegit.),—deaths 565,—marriages 148, of which 69 persons signed with marks; 99 and 'many' more

deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bow New County Court district.

P. HAMBLE-LE-RICE par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Southampton -74, a coast-gd. station at the mouth of *H. River*, which rises near Bp.'s Waltham, and runs to Southampton Water, had an alien priory cell to Tirone abbey (France). Acres 440; pop. 398+8; poor r. 216l. (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 2190l. St. Andrew *Don.* (Win.) val. 36l., patr. Winchester Coll. Sydney House, —.

P. HAMBLETON (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 7 m. SW. of High Wycombe-29, near R. Thame, contains Lane End *cur.*, belonged to Earl Algar, and came to the Clares, Badlesmeres, Scropes, and Claytons. Acres 6620, fertile; pop. 1241; poor r. 926l. (Henley U.); real prop. 8506l.; charities 23l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1154l., patr. Lord Colborne; church, cruciform, with stone stalls, round font, stained windows, and effigies, etc. of the D'Oyleys of Greenland Ho. *H. House*, C. S. Murray, Esq. where Ch. I. took refuge 1646, was b. before 1630 by Earl of Sunderland.

P. HAMBLETON HUNDRED and par. (11) Droxford divis. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains Chidden, Denmead, Ervills, and Windmill Down, where the best cricket matches in the co. are played. Acres 9630; pop. 2069+4, — of tythg. 827; poor r. 980l. (Droxfil. U.); real prop. 8682l.; charities, a share with BREMORE. St. Peter *Vic.* (Win.) val. 529l., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 Feb. 1st Tues. May, 22 Oct.

Races, May. *HAMBLETON* par. (8) First Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Godalming -33, near *H. Heath*. Acres 2020; pop. 534+10; poor r. 278l.; real prop. 1584l. St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 207l., patr. Earl of Radnor. The *H.* hounds are kennelled at Firhill. *Hambled P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alford, Bramley, Chiddingfold, Cranley, Dunsfold, Elstead, Ewhurst, Hambleton, Hascombe, Haslemere, Martha (St.), Pepperharow, Shalford, Thursley, Witley, Womersh; acres 29,020, pop. 12,811, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2702 (out-door 2387), expend. 7437l., prop. rated 42,966l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,811+92. It belongs to Godalming New County Court district (except Shalford, St. Martha, and Womersh, which go to Guildford).

Hambleton Hill (15) 5 m. NNW. of Blandford, *NE. Dorset*, has an irregular camp over the Stour, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long, with 3, 4, and 5 ditches, and near another at Hod Hill. Roman coins have been found.

HAMBLETON chplyr. () Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. WSW. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre. Acres 1230; pop. 349+1; poor r. 116l. (Garst. U.); real prop. 2174l. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 102l., patr. Vicar. *HAMBLETON* hmlt. (63) Barkby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Leicester-96, came to Will. de H. (grandson to 1st earl of Leicester) whose son Sir Gilbert, according to some, settled in Scotland 1214-9, as the first of the Hamiltons; it gives title of Visct. Hamilton to Marq. of Abercorn. Pop. 7.

P. HAMBLETON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland*, 3 m. ESE. of Oakham-95, near *H. Wood* and R. Gwash, and once a mkt. town under the Badlesmeres, belonged to Editha, wife of the Confessor, and at the Conquest had 3 churches, etc. Acres 1360; pop. 325+3; poor r. 212l. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 4531l.; charities 14l. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Braunston 180l., patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln. The old elizabethan *Hall* is a farm house.

P. HAMBLETON tnsbp. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Selby-181, on Leeds rail.

Acres 2120; pop. 607+11; poor r. 165*l*. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2838*l*. *H. House*, S. Smith, Esq.

Hambleton, Black () 7 m. NE. of Thirsk, *N. R. York*. a ridge with a good view from Whisson cliff.

HAMBRIDGE tythg. (18) Curry Rivell par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop 340.

P. HAMBROOK hmlt. (35) Winterbourne par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Bristol-114. Pop 607, decreasing; real prop. 5741*l*. *H. Grove*, Mrs. Bridges (?).

Hamells (47) 3 m. S. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* Hon. E. Percival, was built by the Brogaves in Jas. I.'s time.

HAMERINGHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. SE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1870; pop. 171+2; poor r. 105*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 1575*l*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. with Scrayfield 216*l*, patr. Rev. W. Hildyard, rector.

HAMERTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts*. 8 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Alconbury Brook. Acres 2090; pop. 160+4; poor r. 102*l*. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2622*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 445*l*, patr. S. Barry, Esq. *H. Hall*, — *H. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

HAMFALLOW tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* near Berkeley-114. Pop. 697+5; poor r. 305*l*. (Thornbury U.); real prop. 5744*l*.

HAMFORDSHOE HUNDRED (52) *Mid. Northmpton*. contains the pars. of Ashby Mears vic., Gt. Deddington v., Earls-Barton v., Ecton rect., Holcot r., Sywell r., Wellingboro' v., and Wilby r.; acres 16,530, pop. 8807, houses 1816. See ROTHWELL DEANERY.

HAMGREEN tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 101.

Hamildean, near Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.

* P. M. HAMILTON par. Middle Ward, *W. Lanark*. a sheriff substitute's court, 11 m. NW. of Lanark, 38 from Edinburgh, in a pleasant spot on R. Clyde, where R. Avon joins, containing Fernigair and part of Larkhall, was called *Cadzow* or *Cadyou* before Rob. II. gave it to Sir Walter de Hamilton (i. e. of Hameldon or Hambledon as above, *Leicest.*), whose family making it a burgh of barony 1475, it is governed (under the late act) by a provost, 2 bailies, 12 council. etc. with a revenue of 2571*l*, and by the Reform bill contributes to Falkirk (elect. 365), though chartered as a royal burgh as far back as Q. Mary, but did not exercise its privileges. Size 6 m. by 5, or 18,000 acres, well cultivated and wooded, — with coal, lime, iron, free and whin stone, fullers' earth, etc. besides salmon, pike, etc.; pop. 10,862+135, — of town 8874+138, of whom are cotton or cambric spinners 804, muslin tambourers 539, handloom weavers 224, shoemakers, etc. 112, colliers 87, nailers 23, lace printers 15; houses 1885 (some older than 1583), with 2 churches, 3 chapels, townhouse (1645), prison, cav. barracks, 3 banks, mkt. houses, and old cross, race stand, breweries, factories, 5-arch bridge, academy, par. school, Hamilton's hosp. or almsh. for 8 (40*l*), Aikman's hosp. for 5 (20*l*), Robertson's for 9 (36*l*); real prop. 38,181*l*, of which 1968*l* on mines; charities 348*l*; for poor 1395*l*. Livings, (H. presb.), are St John's New and Old, val. of each 314*l*, patr. Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, — church, built 1732 by Adams. *H. Palace*, seat of the duke, who is premier peer of Scotland, is 264 ft. long and partly as old as 1591, was reb. 1695-6, and since restored, has a large gallery of pictures (Rubens' 'Daniel in the Lions' Den,' etc.) and marbles, and stands in a park of 1600 acres (formerly called the Orchard), which

contains part of the collegiate church found. 1451 by 1st lord Hamilton, Cadzow old castle, Chatelherault castle (an imitation by Adams of that which Hen. II. of France gave with a ducal title to the regent Arran), some fine oaks 28 ft. girth, deer, and Barncluith cottage, commanding a fine view. A herd of wild cattle, like the Chillingham breed, are kept. At 'Bothwell Brig' the Covenanters were beaten by Duke of Monmouth 1679. It is the co. militia head qrs.; and Prof. Millar was a native. Cullen was also a native (1712-96), or in partnership with J. Hunter here; and a tumulus is visible. ✱ H. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Ayvondale, Blantyre*, Bothwell*, Cambuslang, Cambusnethan, Dalserf, Dalziel*, Glassford, Hamilton*, E. Kilbride*, New and Old Monkland, Shotts, Stonehouse*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked*, and Airdrie, Broomknoll, Chapelton, Coatbridge, E. Strathaven, Holytown. *Kirk Fast*, Thurs. before 2nd Sund. June, and 4th Sund. Nov. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, last Tu. Jan. o. s., 2nd Th. Feb. Frid. after 15 May o. s., last Th. June o. s., 2nd Th. July and Nov. o. s. *Races*, — HAMILTON. See HAMBLETON, *Leicest.*

HAMILTON'S BAWN vil. (13) Lower Fews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 2 m. S. of Richhill-81, has remains of a castle and bawn or fort, 60 ft. square, destroyed 1641, and the subject of some lines by Swift. Pop. 217, decreasing. *Fairs*, 26 May, Nov.

HAMINOOG tnsph. (57) Llanrhystyd par. *W. Cardigan*. 6 m. NE. of Aberaeron-192, on the coast, contains Henbelin. Pop. 886.

HAMLET, NORTH, ext. par. () St. Mary de Lode par. *NW. Gloucest.* near Gloucester-102. Pop. 362; poor r. 63*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1709*l*. H. SOUTH, ext. par. Middle Dudstone hund. near the above. Pop. 1055; poor r. 129*l*; real prop. 12,365*l*.

HAMLETS tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Durham-258, is joined to LANCHESTER.

Hamlinstown (15) 6 m. SE. of Oldcastle, *W. Meath*.

HAMMER AND PINCERS, THE, hmlt. (80) Ditton tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Prescott-198.

Hammer's Green (47) 4 m. NW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

HAMMERSMITH par. (7) Kensington div. of Ossulstone hund. *S. Middlesex*, 6 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, at the bridge on R. Thames, containing Brook Green, Pallenwick (where Edw. III. had a hunting seat), and Shepherd's Bush cur., is a polling and petty sess. place. Acres 2140, with brickfields, mkt. gardens, including Lee's nursery, where the first china rose was reared; pop. 13,453+343; houses 2214, with 8 churches and chapels, gas and Midx. water works, mechanics' instn., savings bank (16,802*l* from 830 depositors), lunatic asylum, Good Shepherd and another convent, workhouse, Latymer's school and almsh. (474*l*). It's almsh. (142*l*), girls' school (52*l*); poor r. 4576*l* on 56,534*l*; real prop. 66,715*l*; charities 722*l*. St. Paul Vic. (Lon.) val. 800*l*, — church, has tombs of Sheffield earl Mulgrave (who died at Butterwick Ho.), Sir S. Morland, Bps. Lloyd and Sheridan, Judge Impey the friend of W. Hastings, A. Murphy, and Worlidge the painter (both residents), Bubb Doddington, — and the heart (in an urn) of Crisp the royalist, who invented the present way of making bricks, and built Brandenburg Ho. (where Q. Caroline lived), now taken down; St. Peter Cur. 500*l*, patr. of both Bishop. The Earl of Essex was quartered here 1642, and Fairfax 1647; and here Sydencomb planned to shoot Cromwell. Charles II.'s queen, Katherine,

lived in the Upper Mall, where Dr. Radcliffe, who intended to build a hosp., afterwards lived; Elphinstone a friend of Johnson's, Louthsburg the painter, and Mrs. Billington lived here; and Thomson wrote his 'Winter' at the Dove Coffee Ho. in the Lower Mall. To the benedictine nunnery, estab. 1669 by Mrs. Bedingfield, a school for the nobility's daughters is attached. The suspension bridge, b. 1825-7, by T. Clarke for 45,000*l.*, is 688 ft. long (400 between the piers), and 30 broad; omnibuses run to London.

P. HAMMERTON, GREEN, tnsph. () Whitley par. *W. R. York* 6 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, near R. Nidd. Acres 1070; pop. 334; poor r. 118*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2283*l.* **H. KIRK**, par. () Upper Claro wap. and York Ainsty, *W. R. York* 6 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd, contains Wiltrop. Acres 2190, — of town 1070; pop. 341, linen weavers; poor r. 106*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2437*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Rev. T. White, curate.

HAMMERWICH chply. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *S. Staffd.* 3 m. SW. of Lichfield-119, on Wryley and Essington canal. Acres 2330; pop. 239+2, nail-makers; poor r. 37*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 2554*l.*; charities 34*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Hammerwood Lodge (6) 3 m. ENE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, M. Magens, Esq.

Hammet (25) 5 m. E. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*. **Hammond's Knoll**, 20 m. E. by N. of Yarmouth, *E. Norfolk*, is 6 m. long N. and S., with 3 to 6 fath. on, and 10 to 17 off, it. **H. Street** (1) 3 m. NW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.*

Hammonds (7) near Staines, *SW. Middlesex.*

HAMMOON par. (18) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of Sturminster-109, on R. Stour. Acres 870; pop. 57; poor r. 38*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1777*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Meech, rector.

Hamma Voe, NW. side of Mainland, 5 m. NE. of Esha Ness.

Hannavae, S. side of Yell, *Shetland Islds.*, was the name of a separate par.

Hamoaze (24) at R. Tamar's mouth, opposite Devonport dock-yard, *SW. Devon*. is the best part of Plymouth harb., with moorings for 100 sail of the line and anchorage for many more, and is 4 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. with 15 fath. water inside the Crimble Passage. About 95 vessels of war are laid up in 'ordinary,' including a squadron of reserve steamers, which may be got ready in three days. At the entrance is Drake's Isld. having the Devil's Bridge, a dangerous shoal, on the W. side towards Mt. Edgecumbe, — and on the other, the Winter, Africa (or Asia), German, Vanguard, Passage, and Harbour rocks, lying in the usual course in and out.

HAMP hmlt. (20) Bridgewater par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Bridgewater-139. Real prop. 1686*l.*

HAMPDEN, GREAT, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. N. of High-Wycombe-29, contains H. Row hmlt. (pop. 177). Acres 1820; pop. 290+1; poor r. 181*l.* (Wyc. U.); real prop. 1534*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Gt. Kimble 336*l.*, patr. Earl of Buckinghamshire, of *H. House*, — a descendant of the patriot, of whom the church has a tomb, and whose body was disinterred 1828, nearly entire. Near the 'Queen's Gap,' cut in honour of Elizabeth's visit, is the famous spot of land on which the '20s.' was assessed which led to the trial of Hampden and the beginning of the civil wars. **H. LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 620; pop. 83; poor r. 19*l.*; real prop. 399*l.* Living,

a *Cur.* with Hartwell. **H. Hill Camp**. See *Stoke-under-Hamdon, Somerset*.

HAMPHALL STUBBS tnsph. (87) S. Kirkby par. *W. R. York* 7 m. NE. of Barnesley-172. Pop. 23.

HAMPNETT par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Northleach-82, on the Fosseway. Acres 1190; pop. 195+1; poor r. 16*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1504*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Stowell 475*l.*, patr. Lord Stowell's heirs.

HAMPNETT, EAST, hmlt. (9) Boxgrove par. near W. Hampnett as below. Pop. 45. **H. WEST**, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Chichester-62, near Brighton rail, contains Westerton, Maudling, and Woodcote. Acres 1850; pop. 520+3; poor r. 167*l.*; real prop. 3050*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond. **W. Hampnett P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Aldingbourne, Appledram, Barnham, Binderton, Binsted, Birdham, Boxgrove, Donnington, Earnley, Earham, Eastdean, Eastergate, Eastlavant, Felpham, Graffham, Hunston, West Itchenor, Madehurst, Merston, Middleton, Midlavant, Newfishbourne, Northmundham, Oving, Pagham, Rumboldswyke, Selsey, Sidesham, Singleton, West Stoke, Tangmere, Upwaltham, Walberton, Westhampnett, Wittering (East and West), Yapton; acres 58,540, pop. 14,157, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1851 (out-door 1080), expend. 5676*l.*, prop. rated 82,854*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Binderton; pop. 14,158. It belongs to Chichester New County Court district.

HAMPOLE tnsph. (87) Aldwick-le-Street par. *W. R. York* 4 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1170 by Will. de Clare-fai and his wife. Acres 1420; pop. 120; poor r. 58*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1370*l.*

HAMPRESTON, or **H. CHAMBERLAIN**, par. (15) Cranborne hund. *Dorset*. and Westover lib. *Hants.* 3 m. ESE. of Wimborne-100, on R. Stour, containing Longham, was held by Aulufus, camerarius or chamberlain to the Conqueror. Acres 5090; pop. 1193+31; poor r. 396*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 5093*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 282*l.*, patr. E. S. Stanley, Esq.; church, early and later eng.

Hamps River (72) runs to R. Manifold, near Grindon, *NE. Staffd.*, joining it under ground, near Ilam Hall (?).

HAMPSFIELD () 2 m. NE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* contains Cark Hall, seat of the Rigges.

HAMPSHIRE, or **HANTS**, or **SOUTHAMPTON** (8-12, 14-5) a seaside county, *S. England*, called *Gwent* (i. e. downy) by the British, was the seat of the *Belgae* (who came over from Germany) in *Britannia Prima* of the Romans, and *Wessex* of the Saxons, who called it *Hantun-scyr*, — is traversed by the S. West. rail, watered by the Rs. Itching, Anton, etc., and bordered by *Berks.* (N.), *Surrey* (NE.), *Sussex* (SE.), *Dorset* (SW.), *Wilts.* (NW.), and the Channel (S.). Length from beyond Bournemouth NE. to the Blackwater at Hawley 66 m., greatest breadth 42, av. ditto 22; relative size 281-10,000ths (including I. of Wight); circuit about 225, of which 65 is a flat coast, having on it Hayling isld., Langston harb., S. Sea castle, Portsmouth harb. and dockyard, Spithead, Stoke's bay, in the Solent or channel, which cuts off I. of Wight (which see), Hamble river (with fine lobsters), Southampton packet station in that Water, Calshot cast. opposite Cowes, Beaulieu riv., and Buckler's Hard, Lymington, Hurst cast. near the Needles, Christchurch at the Avon's mouth, and Hengistbury hill. It contains 1625 sq. mls. (with I. of Wight) or

1,040,000 acres (1,018,550 by addition of pars.), of which 900,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 88,000 forest; 355,004 + 4172 persons, of whom 106,536 are in Portsmouth, Southampton, Winchester, Gosport, Fareham, — 179,981 are females, 161,362 under 20 yrs. of age, 293,960 county-born; 37,466 or 10·6 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 35,541 by agricult. (3614 being farmers and graziers) 3517 educated professions, 11,762 independent, 65,948 labourers and servants, etc.; 66,617 houses, besides 3813 empty and building; 313 parishes, parts of 4 others, and 39 ext. par. places, chiefly round New Forest; 48 hundreds and liberties (50 at 'Domesdy.') in 14 qr. sessions' and 3 parliamentary divisions, — the parl. *N. Div.* including the divs. of Alton on the E. (containing the hunds. of Alton upper and lower, Bishop's Sutton up. and low., Selborne up. and low.), Andover on NW. (hunds. of Andover up. and low., Barton Stacey, Padstrow up., Thorn-gate up., Wherwell up. and low.), Basingstoke on N. (B.-Infra, B. up. and low., Bermondspit up. and low., Holdshott low.), Droxford on S. (Bishop's Waltham up. and low., Hambledon, Meon Stoke up. and low.), Kingsclere on N. (Chuteley, Evingar up. and low., Kingsclere up. and low., Over-ton, Padstrow low.), Odiham on NE. (Bentley lib. Crondall up. and low., Holdshott up., Odiham up. and low.), Petersfield on SE. (East Meon up. and low., Finchdean up. and low.), Winchester at Mid. (Bountisboro', Fawley up. and low., Mitchel-dever up. and low., Mainsboro', Buddesgate up. and part of low., — the rest being in S. Division), — the parl. *S. Div.*, including the divs. of Fareham on S. (hunds. of Bosmere, Fareham, Portsdown, Titchfield, and libs. of Alverstoke, Havant), Ly-mington on SW. (Christchurch up., New Forest up.), Ringwood on SW. (Christchurch low., Ford-ingbridge up. and low., Ringwood, and libs. of Breamore, Westover), Romsey on W. (King's Sombourne low., Redbridge, Thorngate low.), Southampton on S. (Beaulieu and Dibdin libs., and Mainsbridge), — and *I. of Wight Div.* on S., including E. and W. Medina libs.; about 1060 vils. hmlts. etc.; 23 market towns, — Win-chester city (*n.*) the co. assize, sessions town (and under Egbert, etc. the capital of all Eng-land), Andover (*n.*), Christchurch, Ly-mington (*s.*), Portsmouth' (*s.*), or Portsea, Petersfield (*n.*), Alton (*n.*), Basingstoke (*n.*), Fordingbridge, New Alresford, Fareham (*s.*), Havant (*s.*), Kingsclere (*n.*), Ringwood (*s.*), Stockbridge, Whitechurch, Gosport (*s.*), Odiham (*n.*), Yar-mouth, Newport, Southampton (*s.*), Bps. Wal-tham (*n.*), Romsey (*s.*), the first 16 (along with Catherington, Droxford, Hartley Wintney, Hursley (for New Forest), S. Stoneham, being poor law Unions, — the same, with the same, and Southmptn., Romsey, Alverstoke, I. of Wight, New Forest (or Hursley), sup. registries, — and the first 9, and last 4, new county courts; returns *nineteen* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Hants.* (pop. 151,478, elect. 3553), having Winchester for election town, and those above marked (*n.*) for polling places, — 2 for *S. Hants.* (pop. 203,482, el. 5087), with Southampton for election, and those marked (*s.*) pol. places, — 1 for I. of Wight (pop. 42,547, el. 1167) with Newport for election, and that and Ryde, pol. places, — 2 each for Andover (el. 243), Ly-mington (el. 324), Portsmouth' (el. 2189), Southampton (el. 2258), Winchester (el. 710), and Newport (el. 663), — and 1 each for Christchurch (el. 315), Petersfield (el. 880); is governed by a lord lieut. 10 deputy lieuts. and about 420 magistrates; is in Western circuit, and SW. military district, and constitutes

an archdeaconry in dioc. of Winton, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,240,547*l.*, — ('43) 1,661,447*l.*, of which 10,326*l.* on rails, and canals; ditto rentals 636,314*l.*, or 12*s.* 3*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 777,638*l.*, or 14*s.* 11*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*); county income ('48) 82,762*l.*, of which 19,080*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,077,298*l.* made 1842), 13,170*l.* from police r., 4763*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 23 unions, 156,653*l.* on 1,406,542*l.*, or 2*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*), — cases relieved 36,107 (out-door 30,414), in estimated pop. of 289,902. Total char-ities 11,670*l.*, of which 3696*l.* for schools and edu-cation; savings bks. ('49) 13, with 557,289*l.* from 17,707 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 3694 m. of road (799 being turnpike) were maintained for 19,391*l.* In '46-7, out of 389 pars. 367 had 719 church schools, supported by 26,026*l.*, with 41,368 child. attend-ing, and 905 paid teachers (154 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,943*l.*, and who had 384 teachers' houses; out of these 24 were free schools, and 75 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1604 teachers and 10,664 child.); and 319 in union with the National Soc. had 24,630 child. and total grants of 7609*l.* Offenders in '48, 728 (or 642 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 524 were convicted (1 hung), 115 were females, 30 under 15 yrs. of age, 194 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 532,048 + 3666), the 'births' were 11,191, of whom 5437 were females, 704 or 6·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6814, or 1 in 52, the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3137 (at church 2800), of which 2181 persons, or 33·4 per cent. signed with marks. — A space from Southampton Water to Christ-church, and to the middle of I. of Wight, forms a basin of Bagshot deposit (sands, etc.), beyond which plastic and London clays reach to the S. Downs (passing Hambledon, Bps. Waltham, etc.), and also beyond the N. Downs about Basing-stoke and Kingsclere; nearly all the rest is chalk (which shows itself again at Portsdown hill 447 ft. high, and in the middle of the Island, where the cliffs and downs are 400 to 600 ft. high) rising 942 ft. at Sidon hill, 917 ft. at Butser hill camp, 900 at Beacon hill, — except the green sand about Petersfield, Alton, and W. of Kings-clere, — and on S. side of the Island, where, mixed with iron sand, weald clay, etc. it forms the soft rocks of undercliff, which at St. Catherine's rise 745 ft. Many fossils are found at Hordwell cliffs; chalk marl is quarried at Petersfield, etc., and clunch, fullers' earth, coloured sands, ochre, alum, pipe-clay, are got in the island, — with peat beds at Bembridge. The manufact. are lace (206 hands), silk (204), paper (171), including bank of England note paper made at Freefolk; watch spring chains at Christchurch; salt at Ly-mington, Newton, etc.; malt at Andover (where, and else-where, a few shallons are still woven) and Alton, which is noted for its ale. In 1847, a bad year, 263, 94, and 5 hands, were in the silk, flax, and woollen mills, respectively. Forests (chiefly of oak, beech, elm) are: New Forest (64,000 acres), Bere (16,000, mostly enclosed), Alice Holt and Woolmer (15,500), Parkhurst (3000), Walt-ham Chase (2000); copse and hedge-rows abound, and some very old trees are about Brock-enhurst. The rivers are: Itchin, Avon, Boldre, Anton, Test, — with the Medina, Yar, Brading, Wootten, in the island, which has some mineral springs. Climate, mild and dry; soil, chalky and poor, generally with heath and waste about Petersfield and the *Dorset* border, but at the N. good wheat land is found, and some excellent water meadows by the streams, producing 2

tons hay per acre; chief crops are: wheat (30 to 35 bush. per acre), barley (40 bush.), oats, turnips (manured with greaves about Lymington, etc. where excellent swedes are grown), beans, hops (about 2700 acres, round Alton, etc. and in the Island), clover, sainfoin (on the chalk); stock of sheep, chiefly S. Down, with some white-faced natives, about 580,000, yielding 7600 woolpacks; cattle, mostly of the Alderney breed; horses, small and hardy; pigs, raw-boned, crossed with Berkshire, Chinese, and other breeds, and, though not a prime breed, yet, from the mode of curing, the bacon has become famous. Estates large; farms run from 200 to 500 acres on the average, or 500 to 2000 on the chalk.—and let mostly from year to year; farm-buildings middling, the oldest being timbered; many bees are kept.—Among antiquities are, *british* camps at Beacon hill, Winclesbury, Arretton Down (barrows), God's hill, Danebury (danish), Quarley mount (saxon); *roman* at Bittern Farm (anct. *Claudentum*), Buckland Rings, St. Catherine's hill near Winchester (*Venta Belgarum*), whence roman ways went to Porchester (*Portus Magnus*), to Bittern Farm, to Old Sarum (*Sorbidunum*), to Andover, and to Tilchester (*Vindomis*, or *Calleva Atrebatum*); abbies at Netley, Beaulieu, Quarr; priories at Carisbrooke, St. Dyonisius; old churches at Winton (cathedral, and a cross), St. Cross hospital, Christchurch (priory ch.), Romsey (abbey ch. with an apple tree growing from the top), God's hill, St. Lawrence (very small), Brading (very ancient), Holy Ghost ch. at Basingstoke (ruins), St. Leonard's (chap. to Beaulieu), Somerford (to Christch.); castles at Porchester (with roman tiles in it), Carisbrooke, Wolvesley, and Mardon and Bps. Watham (were the bishops'), Christchurch, Odiham, Warnford (the St. Johns'), Warblington (Montacutes'), Basing House (the Pauletts', burnt by Cromwell after a memorable 2 yrs. siege). Sir W. Petty was born at Romsey, Young the poet at Upham, William of Wykeham at Wickham; Gilpin was vicar at Boldre, White at Selborne, where his delightful book was written; on the S. side of the Island (anct. *Vectis*) are Shanklin and Luccombe Chines, Undercliff where the myrtle and vine grow, Black Gang Chine, where a land-slip took place 1799, and a cave at Freshwater (where Dr. Hook was born). Weyhill is noted for its great agricultural fair; and Castle Malwood is at the spot where W. Rufus was killed. Seats are: Her Majesty THE QUEEN Osborne House, Duke of Wellington Strathfieldsaye, D. of Buckingham Avington, Duchess of Buccleugh Beaulieu, Marq. of Winchester Amport Ph., Dow. March. of Londonderry Boldre Wood Ho., Bishop of Winchester W. Palace, Earl Yarborough Appuldurcombe, E. of Northesk, Rose Hill Ph., E. of Normanton Somerley, E. of Cavan Eaglehurst, E. of Malmesbury Heron Court, E. of Carnarvon Highclere, E. of Guildford Alresford Ho., E. of Portsmouth Hurstbourne, Visct. Palmerston Broadlands, Lord Ash-towne Chissel Ho., Ld. Vivian Bartley, Ld. Calthorpe Elvetham, Ld. Stuart de Rothesay High Cliffe, Ld. Grantham G. House, Ld. Bolton, Hackwood, Lady Holland Cranbury Ho., Lady Neale Walkhampton, Lady G. Stanley Paultons, Lady Mildmay Dogmersfield, Lady Poor Cufnells, Blake-sion, Bt. Anspach Ho., Cope, Bt. Bramshill, Pocock, Bt. Bransgore Ph., Hulze, Bt. Breamore, Heathcote, Bt. Hursley Ph. (Rich. Cromwell's), Hewett, Bt. Freemantle Ho., Jervoise, Bt. Idsworth, Tapps, Bt. Hinton, Mill, Bt. Mottisfont, Shee, Bt. Muddysford, Rivers, Bt. Martyr Worthing, Hammond, Bt. Norton Lo., Oglanda, Bt. Nunwell, Gordon, Bt. Orchards,

Dyer, Bt. Ovington, Curtis, Bt. Gatcombe, Pollen, Bt. Kedenham, Gardner, Bt. Roche Court, Simeon, Bt. St. John's, Baring, Bt. Stratton, Titchborne, Bt. T. House, Pole, Bt. Wolverton, Ogle, Bt. Worthing, Macdonald, Bt. Woolmer Lo., Fitzhugh of Ban-nister Lo., Beckford of Basing Ph., Morant of Brockenhurst, Dotten of Bugle Hall, Drummond of Cadlands, Delmé of Camshall, Knight of Chawton, Mitford of Enbury (late the historian's seat), M'Taggart of Foxlease, Campbell of Gatcombe (I. of Wight), Mrs. Lefevre of Heckfield, Jervoise of Herriard, Mrs. Tate of Langdown, Hawker of Longparish, St. Barbe of Lymington, Wither of Manydown, Hoy of Middenbury, Vassall of Milford, Compton of Minstead, Wall of Norman Court, Bell of Norris Cast., Mrs. Bennett of Northcourt (old), Bramston of Oakley Hall, Weld of Pilewell, Mackinnon of Portsmouth, Deverill of Purbrook, Scott of Rotherfield, Thistlethwayte of Southwick, Shelden of Spring Hill Cot., Hamborough of Steephill Cast., Fleming of Stoneham Ph., Bourne of Testwood Ho., Wood of Theddon, Kingsnill of Tidmanton (or Sydmonton?), Assheton Smith of Tidworth, Wellesley of Tynney Ha., Chute of Vine Ho., Waime of Warnboro'; also Ewshot, Moyles Court (was the L'Isles'), etc. Mr. A. Smith's, the Hambledon, H. H., Hursley, New Forest, and Vine, hounds hunt here.—About 20 m. of a canal go from Andover down the R. Test, past Romsey to Southampton Water; another of 10 m. from Winchester down to Itchen to Southampton; 23 m. of another from Basingstoke, past Odiham, towards the Thames at Weybridge. The S. West. rail., entering at Farnboro', passes Odiham, Basingstoke (where 6 m. of the Reading Junction joins), Winchester, Bishopstoke (where a branch of 15 m. goes to Salisbury,—another of 16 m. to Gosport, thro' Fareham, from which another branch of 6 m. to Cosham meets 9 m. of S. Coast. rail. to Portsmouth), Southampton, Eling, Brockenhurst, Ringwood; making about 116 m. Roads from Winchester, are: (1) To Alresford 7, Alton 17, Odiham 25, Farnham 26, thence to Guildford 35. (2) Whitchurch 12, Kingsclere 20, Newbury 24. (3) To Andover 12, Weyhill 14, Ludgershall 18. (4) Stockbridge 8, Salisbury 22. (5) To Romsey 10, Bartley Ho. 16 (to Lyndhurst 20, Lymington 28,—or to Christchurch 32), Ringwood 20, Poole 41. (6) To Southampton by rail., thence by steam to Cowes 10 m., to Newport 14, Niton 22, Ventnor and Undercliff 27. For Exercise District, see PORTSMOUTH.

HAMPSHIRE CROSS hmlt. (14) S. Tidworth par. NW. Hants. 2 m. SW. of Ludgershall-71. Pop. 144. H. Gap (14) 8 m. NW. of Stockbridge, NW. Hants. H. Gate (12) 4 m. NE. of Ludgershall, NW. Hants.

Hampstead () near Londonderry, E. Donegal, J. K. McClintock, Esq.

P. HAMPSTEAD vil. (14) Coolock bar. Mid. Dublin, near Glasnevin, was once the seat of Steele, H. House,—. H. Castle,—.

HAMPSTEAD, or H. ST. JOHN, par. (7) Ossulstone hund. Mid. Midsx. 5 m. NW. of St. Paul's, a fine healthy spot 400 ft. above sea level, overlooking London, and noted for its wells about 1700, is *Hamested* of 'Domesdy.'—was given by Ethelred to Westminster abbey, whose priors had a seat at Belsize, and by Edw. VI. to the Wrothsis, from whom it came to the Campdens, now to the Wilsons of Charlton,—was part of Hendon till 1598, and contains Kilburn (part), Primrose Hill (on the S. border with a barrow), West-End, Haverstock Hill cur. where Sedley and Steele once lodged, North-End, Vale of Health, etc. Acres

2070; pop. 10,093 + 151; houses 1411, many old, with churches and chapels, savings bk. (12,750*l.* from 608 depositors), S.-police stat., water-works (partly burnt 1849), tailors' almsh., new orphan asylum, school; poor r. 2952*l.* on 52,760*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 66,574*l.*; charities 401*l.*, of which the Well char. for apprentices 128*l.* Livings are: St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 887*l.*, patr. Sir T. M. Wilson, Bt.,—church, b. 1745-7, has tombs of Lady Erskine by Bacon, Ld. Delamere, Andrews the historian, etc.; Well Walk, St. John, and Avenue Road *curs.* Sir H. Vane and Bp. Butler lived in a house dated 1571; Ld. Chan. Macclesfield at Branch-hill Lodge (now Sir T. Neave, Bt.), which has some fine stained glass brought from abroad; Ld. Loughborough at Rosslyn Ho.; Ld. Mansfield in the Chicken Ho., where Jas. I. once slept; Ld. Erskine at a house close to the 'Spaniards'; Stevens, Shakespeare's commentator, at what was the 'Upper Flask Inn,' where the Kit-Kat club met. Other residents were Gay, Arbuthnot, Johnson who wrote his 'Vanity of Human Wishes' here, Akenside; Booth and Ciber the players; Dr. Swell who contributed to the Spectator, etc.; Joanna Baillie. On the Heath, of 260 ac., where some rare plants are found and the co. elections took place 1681-1701, is the 'Spaniards,' with a view which is said to take in Hanslope steeple *Northampton.*, Langdon Hill *Essex.* (60 m.), Banstead Downs *Surrey.*, Red Hill *Bucks.*, and Windsor cast. The people, in the great fire of 1666, came out and lodged in the fields about here; and it is the head qrs. of E. Midsx. militia. The Sup. Registry was taken out of Edmonton in 1843; pop. 10,093 + 151; 9 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bloomsbury New County Court district.

HAMPSTEAD, EAST. See EASTHAMPSTEAD, *Berks.* H., *East* (10) 7 m. WNW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on the Solent. H. House (73) 7 m. W. of Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, M. K. Blake, Esq. H. MARSHALL par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. W. of Newbury-56, on Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet, belonged to the Earls Marshal of England. Acres 1810; pop. 325 + 1; poor r. 242*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 1947*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 269*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven of H. House, b. before 1667 by Sir B. Gerbler, who was buried in the church. H. NORRIS par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 3 m. SSE. of Ilsley-54, on a branch of the Thames, contains Hermitage *cur.* Acres 6280; pop. 1280 + 11; poor r. 789*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 6674*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Marquis of Downshire, of Easthampstead Pk., near which roman coins, bricks, etc. have been found.

HAMPSTHWAITHE par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, contains Birstwith, Felliscliffe, Menwith, and Thornthwaite *cur.* Acres 9600, — of town 1170; pop. 2500 and 455 + 1; poor r. 131*l.*; real prop. 1608*l.* St. Thomas à Becket Vic. (Rip.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Shann's heirs; and a *Cur.*

HAMPTON tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire.* 2 m. NE. of Malpas-168. Acres 1290; pop. 230 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2235*l.* HAMPTON (25) 4 m. NE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall.* on R. Tamar. HAMPTON town (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Minchinhampton-98. HAMPTON hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent.* 6 m. N. of Canterbury-55, on the Thames. H. Hill, near Horton Pk., *SE. Kent.* has a fine prospect over land and sea to the coast of France.

HAMPTON par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Mid-*

dessex. 2 m. W. of Kingston-12, a V.-police stat. on the Thames and S. West. rail., containing H. Wick *cur.*, Bushy and H. Court Parks, was given by the Conqueror to Walter de St. Valery, and by Joan Grey to the Knights of St. John who had a preceptory here 1180, — on the site of which Wolsey founded 1515 the palace which 1526 he gave up to Hen. VIII., who made it the head of an honour 1540, now held of the Crown. Acres 3190, chiefly park; pop. 4711 + 72; poor r. 1181*l.* on 12,652*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 27,880*l.*; charities 570*l.*, of which Hamonde's school, etc. 328*l.* St. Mary Vic., sometime held by Crosall (Lon.) val. 356*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, has tombs of S. Penn, nurse to Edw. VI., Tickell, grandson of the poet, etc.; H. Court chap. royal, — l., patr. —. H. House, was seat of Garrick, and has a temple to him with paintings of the great actor in character by Zoffany. What remains of H. Court Palace (1½ m. SE. and covering 8 acres) as designed by Wolsey, who had an establishment here of 1000 lords, knights, squires, etc. about him, consists of two courts, and the chapel of brick faced with stone in tudor style (about 1620-36), to which Will. III. added the E. and S. fronts by Wren (1690-4). The entrance court 167 ft. by 162 with busts of ten Cæsars, has a W. front with towers and an oriel window over the portal; in the middle court 134 ft. by 134, are Vuillamy's clock put up 1835 in place of Tompion's old one, — and Wolsey's beautiful *Gt. Hall* (where he feasted the French ambassadors 1527, as related by his secretary Cavendish), 106 ft. by 40, and 60 high, with its dais, oriel window, the great and other windows (full of stained arms by Willement, 1846) many tapestry hangings, fine carved oak roof, and withdrawing room or Board of Green Cloth (71½ ft. by 29½, with 7 old tapestries, and Cignani's 7 cartoons); the third or fountain court (altered by Wren) 110½ by 117½, has a fine portal, a fountain, colonnade, with the labours of Hercules in fresco, and the old chapel in which are Hen. VIII.'s and Jane Seymour's arms, and carvings by Gibbons. The pictures are above 1000; many being of doubtful character, though great names are attached to them. In the E. front, 330 ft. long, are the following in order: — King's staircase, painted by Verrio; guard room 60 ft. by 37, with old arms, Canaletti's 'Coliseum,' Bockman's portraits of Benbow and other admirals, Rugenda's 7 military subjects; King's first presence chamber — Kneller's 'Will. III. landing at Torbay,' his portraits of 8 ladies of Will. III.'s court, and Adml. Russell, Peter the Great, — also portrait by Titian, 'Will. III. embarking from Holland' by De Hooze (?), and 'Ch. II. leaving Holland at the Restoration,' Kersboom's 'Rob. Boyle,' and carvings by G. Gibbons; second presence chamber — Fialetti's 'Doge of Venice in senate house,' Titian's 'Alex. de Medici,' Vanduyke's 'Ch. I. on horseback,' Van Somer's 'Christ. IV. of Denmark,' audience chamber — a silver chandelier, 5 paintings by S. Ricci, Titian's 'Ignatius Loyola' and 'His Uncle,' Honthorst's 'Queen of Bohemia,' King's drawing room — 'Cornaro family' after Titian, Beechey's 'Geo. III. reviewing 10th Dragoons,' K. Will. III.'s bed-room — bed put up 1692, D. Quare's clock which goes 366 days, Verrio's ceiling, and Lely's beauties of Ch. II.'s court, including Anne duch. of York, duch. of Portsmouth, Nell Gwynne, duch. of Cleveland, countess Grammont, etc.; King's dressing room — ceiling by Verrio; King's writing closet — Honthorst's 'Villiers family,' Q. Mary's closet — Ricci's 'Contenance of Scipio,' Da Vinci's 'He-

rodias with the Baptist's head.' In the E. front 328 ft. long, are: Queen's gallery—7 pieces of gobeline tapestry after Le Brun's 'Life of Alexander,' with many old portraits, etc. as 5 of Q. Eliz. by Holbein, Zucchero, etc., 'Earl of Surrey,' 'Hen. VIII.' 'Erasmus,' 'Francis I.,' etc., Van Bassen's 'K. and Q. of Bohemia dining in public,' ditto 'Ch. I. and II.,' Janette's 'Mary Q. of Scots,' Holbein's 'Battle of Pavia,' Queen's state bed chamber—bed first put up about 1700, ceiling by Thornhill, Van Somer's 'Jas. I.' his 'Queen,' and son 'Henry,' Queen's drawing room—4½ by 3½, ceiling by Verrio, West's 'Geo. III. and family,' 'Death of Wolfe,' 'Swearing of Hannibal,' etc.; Queen's audience chamber—Holbein's 'Hen. VIII. and family,' 'Hen. VIII. embarking at Dover in the Great Harry,' 'Battle of the Spurs,' 'Field of Cloth of Gold,' public dining room—five pieces of tapestry, Spagnoletto's 'Dun Scotus,' Murillo's 'Don Carlos,' Prince of Wales's presence chamber—Myten's 'Count Gondomar,' De Mabuse's 'Adam and Eve,' Jansen's 'Villiers duke of Buckingham,' Pr. of Wales's drawing room—Knpton's 'Fred. Pr. of Wales and family,' Zeeman's 'Q. Caroline,' Kneller's 'Louis XIV.,' 'Sir R. Walpole,' Queen's private chapel; private dining room—state beds of Will. III. and Q. Mary; Queen's private chamber—Murillo's 'Spanish boy,' King's private dressing room—tapestry of battle of Solebay, and some Delft vases brought over by Will. III.; Geo. II.'s private chamber; closet—the famous *Cartoons of Raphael*, drawn for Leo X. in chalk and distemper, on paper (now pasted on cloth), and bought by Rubens for Ch. I., viz. (7 out of 11)—'Draught of Fishes,' 'Charge to Peter,' 'Peter and John healing the lame man,' 'Death of Ananias,' 'Elymas the sorcerer,' 'Paul and Barnabas at Lystra,' 'Paul preaching at Athens,' ante-room—chalk drawing of Raphael's 'Transfiguration,' by Casanova; portrait gallery—Sp. Percival, Sheridan, Hudson the dwarf (by Mytens), Haydn, Bp. Hurd (by Gainsbro'), etc., and A. Mantegna's 'Triumphs of Caesar,' in distemper on linen; Queen's guard chamber—Abel the musician, Opie's 'Mrs. Delany,' 'Hen. IV.' (by Pourbus), Kneller's 'Sir I. Newton,' and 'Locke,' Greuze's 'Mad. de Pompadour,' ante-room, with models of ships, by Marshall; Queen's presence chamber—sea pieces by Vandevelde, Serres, Paton, Huggins, views of London, etc. In the beautiful pleasure gardens of 40 acres, laid out in Will. III.'s time, are long avenues and walks of 3 m., a canal ¾ m. long, 4 vases by G. Cibber, etc., and 4 bronze statues; the giant elms (one 28 ft. girth), an oak 33 ft. girth, a poplar 97 ft. high, cork trees, chesnuts. The private gardens have 7 figures of Ceres, Bacchus, etc., an orange myrtle planted by Will. III., a black hampshire vine planted 1769, 13 in. girth, which fills the grape house, and produced at one time nearly 2500 bunches, or more than 18 cwt. of grapes. Will. III. laid out the maze, near Lion gate; and the whole is supplied with water brought by Wolsey from Combe and R. Colne, by aqueducts which pass under the Thames. Pavilions in *H. C. Park*, built by Wren, was the seat of Duke of Kent; Bushy, of Will. IV. late of the Queen Dowager. Wren lived at *H. C. Green*; Toy Inn was built by Cromwell for his roundhead guard; and the wooden bridge erected 1750. Here Edw. VI. was born 1537, and his mother J. Seymour died two days after; Henry proclaimed Cath. Howard 1540, married Cath. Parr 1543, and kept Christmas 1543 and '45; Edw. VI. kept court here; Mary kept Christmas with her hus-

band 1558, and Elizabeth 1572, 1593; Jas. I. presided 1603-4 at the conference between the churchmen and presbyterians which led to the new version of the Bible, and his Queen died here 1618; Ch. I. was here 1625 during the plague, also 1636-7, and 1647 a prisoner; Cromwell was frequently here, as in 1657 when his daughter Eliz. became Lady Falconberg, and in '58 when his favourite one, Mrs. Claypole, died; Ch. II. occasionally, as was Jas. II. when he received the Pope's Nuncio; Will. III. made it his favourite seat, and died here of a fall from his horse; 'Great Anne' gave birth to Duke of Gloucester 1689, and kept her court here; Geo. I. used the Gt. Hall as a theatre 1718, and Geo. II. 1734; it was opened to the public 1838, and visited by 168,195 in 1849. *Races*, May, June, at Moulsey, on an old course of 1½ m., new co. 1½ m., two-year-old co. ½ m. all but 6 yds.

Hampton (34) 1 m. W. of Highworth, *NE. Wilts.*

HAMPTON, BISHOP'S, par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 4 m. ESE. of Hereford-184, on R. Wyde and Lugg, contains Tapsley. Acres 2980; pop. 785; poor r. 127l. (*Heref. U.*); real prop. 2865l.; charities 16l. Living, a *Rect.* (*Heref.*) val. 875l., patr. Bishop; church, has a good view from it. *H. CHARLES* hmlt. (55) Bockleton par. *NE. Hereford*, 5 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 510, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 84; poor r. 23l. (*Bromy. U.*); real prop. 543l.

HAMPTON AND CLAVERTON HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Bathampton, Charlcombe, and Claverton; acres 2610, pop. 615, houses 121. *H. Court*. See HAMPTON, *Middlesex*, above. *H. Court* (55) 4 m. SSE. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford*, on R. Lugg, seat of Earl of Essex, through the Coningsbys, was b. by Sir R. Lenthall (who was at Agincourt), and restored by Campbell in the castellated style; contains Will. III.'s bed, and the handkerchief with which Ld. Coningsby wiped the king's wound at the Boyne,—some old furniture and stained glass, portraits by Jansen, Holbein, Vandyck, Lely, Reynolds, including an 'original' of Hen. IV.,—with an ancient timber-roofed chapel. *H. Down* () 3 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset*, rises 600 ft. over the Avon, with a fine view from the camp on the top. *H. GAY* par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 2 m. E. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell. Acres 620; pop. 74; poor r. 46l. (*Woodst. U.*); real prop. 1253l. St. Giles *Cur.* (*Oxon.*) val. 20l., patr. C. Venables, Esq. *H. House*, Rev. W. Wilson, an old elizabethan seat. *H. GREAT*, par. (44) Lower Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*, 1 m. SW. of Evesham-95, on R. Avon, contains LITTLE H. hmlt. (pop. 126), with a fine view of vale of Evesham, and has the Evesham Union poor ho. Acres 1670; pop. 469 + 17; poor r. 178l. (*Evesh. U.*); real prop. 3095l.; charities, Martin's for school, preachers, etc. 110l. St. Andrew *Cur.* (*Worc.*) val. 81l., patr. Christ Ch. *Oxon.* *H. Hall* (5) near Balbriggan, *NE. Dublin*, on the coast, T. C. Hamilton, Esq. M. P. *H. Hall* (60) 11 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*, near *H. Hayes*.

P. HAMPTON, HIGH, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*, 3 m. W. of Hatherleigh-201, near R. Torridge. Acres 2220; pop. 365; poor r. 126l. (*Okehampton U.*); real prop. 1730l. Holycross *Rect.* (*Exet.*) val. 198l., patr. J. M. Woolcombe, Esq.; church, on a hill, with a Norman door. *H.-IN-ARDEEN* par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick*, 5 m. S. of Coles-

hill-104, on N. West rail. (where Derby line turns off), near Birming. canal, containing Balsall (and its temple church), Kinwalsey, Knowle, which had a chantry, and Nuthurst (both *curs.*), was once a mkt. town, and is a meet for the N. Warwkt. hounds. Acres 12,910; pop. 3306+41; poor r. 297*L*. (Meriden U.); real prop. 5698*L*; charities 1790*L*, of which 194*L*. to Fentham's school, etc. St. Mary and Bartholomew Vic. (Worc.) val. with Nuthurst 735*L*, patr. Leicester's Hospt. Warwick; church, has 2 brasses (from 1430). Belongs to the Spooners of Elmdon.

P. M. HAMPTON, LITTLE, par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Arundel-55, a coast-gd. station and watering place, at R. Avon's mouth, which forms a small bar harb. on the channel, where Ald. Wulfherd, 837, defeated certain danish pirates. Acres 760; pop. 2270+65; poor r. 374*L*. on 6336*L*. (G. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 8962*L*; charities, Corney's school, etc. 18*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 150*L*, patr. Bishop. The harb., defended by a pier and jetties, has 8 ft. inside the bar, which dries at low water,—and a fixed *light*, 30 ft. high, put up 1848. Empress Mand landed here 1139. *Mkt. D. Th.*

HAMPTON-LOVETT par. (55) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. NNW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 1580; pop. 174+3; poor r. 115*L*. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 4675*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 800*L*, patr. Pakington family. **H. LUCY**, or **BISHOP'S**, par. (34) Barlichway hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-96, at the bridge on R. Avon, containing Ingou, belonged to the bps. of Worcester. Acres 3130; pop. 458; poor r. 233*L*. (Straffid. U.); real prop. 5958*L*; charities 163*L*, of which 118*L*. to Hill's free school, with 4 scholarships at Magd. Hall, Oxon. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 1147*L*, patr. G. Lucy, Esq. of Charlecote, who has the manor. **H. MASSEY**, par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 6 m. E. of Cirencester-88, contains Marston Massey cur. Acres 1920; pop. 410+5; poor r. 112*L*. (Cirences. U.); real prop. 2818*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 604*L*, patr. Corp. Chr. Coll. Oxon. **H. NETHER**, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Wilton-84. Acres 800; pop. 149; poor r. 112*L*. (Wilton U.); real prop. 1315*L*. St. Catherine Cur. with Wilton. **H. NEW**, ext. par. (56) Hatfield par. *NE. Hereford.* 5 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. Pop. 9. **H.-ON-THE-HILL** hmlt. (54) Budbrooke par. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Warwick-90, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. **H. POYLE** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. ESE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell. Acres 830; pop. 141; poor r. 126*L*. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1884*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 250*L*, patr. Queen's Coll.; church, ancient, with a piscina and brass of J. Poyle and wife (1424). **H.-WAVER** ext. par. (55) Docklow par. *N. Hereford.* 5 m. NNW. of Bromyard-125. **H. WELSH**, par. (73) Pimhill hund. *N. Salop.* 2 m. E. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Acres 2970; pop. 596+6; poor r. 153*L*. (Ellesm. U.); real prop. —*L*. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 139*L*, patr. O. K. Mainwaring, Esq. **H.-WICK** hmlt. (8) Hampton par. *SW. Middlesex.* 2 m. E. of H. Court, at the bridge opposite Kingston-on-Thames. Pop. 1614+15, maltsters, etc.; poor r. 626*L*. (Kings. U.); real prop. 9906*L*; charities, with Hampton. Living, a Cur. (Lond.) val. 150*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Steele had a house called the 'Hovel' here.

HAMPTON'S WOOD tnsph. Ellesmere par. as above, 7½ m. N. Pop. 175.

HAMPTWORTH tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 8 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 202.

Hams Hall (62) 2 m. N. of Coleshill, *N. Warw.* C. B. Adderley, Esq., M. P.

Hamsell House (35) 3 m. WSW. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucest.* seat of R. Whittington, Esq., of the family of the celebrated ld. mayor; house dated 1664.

HAMSEY par. (5) Barcomb hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 1 m. N. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 2550, chalk marl, with crystals of lime, oxide of iron, pyrites; pop. 533; poor r. 453*L*. (Chaiiley U.); real prop. 5444*L*; charities, 5*L*. for school. St. Peter Rect. (Chic.) val. 570*L*, patr. Sir H. Shiffner, Bt. *H. Place*, Rev. G. Shiffner.

Hamsey Green (6) 4 m. S. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Hamshill Ditches (14) 2 m. NW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.* near Grovely Wood, the site of a british town.

HAMSTALL, RIDWARE. See **RIDWARE HAMSTALL, Stafford**.

Hamstead, or Hampstead, Hall (62) 4 m. NNW. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford*. J. Moillet, Esq.,—an old seat on R. Tame, with a lime 23 ft. girth, and 70 high.

HAMSTEELS tnsph. () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. WNW. of Durham-258, is joined to **BURNOP**.

HAMSTERLEY chply. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. W. of Bishop Auckland-248, near R. Bedbarn. Acres 2820, with coal; pop. 490, some in the cotton mills and iron-works; poor r. 140*L*. (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2581*L*; charities, poor's land 16*L*. St. James Cur. (Dur.) val. 96*L*, patr. D. Maclean, Esq.

Hamsterley Hall () 8 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*.

HAMSTON hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Wilton-84.

Hamtune of the Saxons, was **SOUTHAMPTON, Hants.**; and **NORTHAMPTON**.

HAMWELL hmlt. (46) Wheathampstead par. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20.

Hamwood House (50) 2 m. SW. of Dunboyne, *SE. Meath*, C. Hamilton, Esq.

HAMWORTHY par. (16) Cogden hund. *SE. Dorset*, 1 m. W. of Poole-106, on Holes bay, where Charles X. landed 1831. Acres 1270; pop. 351+5; poor r. 153*L*. (Poole U.); real prop. 1162*L*. Living, a Cur. with Sturminster Marshall.

HANAFORD vil. (26) Landkey par. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Barnstaple-192.

HANBECK hmlt. (70) Wilsford par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Grantham-110.

P. HANBURY par. (72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*, 6 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near R. Dove, in the Honour of Tutbury; contains H. **WOODEND** tnsph. (pop. 311), Coton, Draycott, Fauld, Marchington, and Newborough (both *curs.*). Acres 13,630,—of town 1580; pop. 2483+32, and 114; poor r. 206*L*. (Burton U.); real prop. 5553*L*; charities 159*L*, of which 36*L*. to school. St. James Vic. (Lich.) val. 362*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font.

P. HANBURY par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. ENE. of Droitwich-116, near Birm. and Worcester. canal and Gloucester. rail. Acres 7260; pop. 1069; poor r. 577*L*. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 11,532*L*; charities 181*L*, of which 3*L*. to school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Worc.) val. 1188*L*, patr. J. J. Vernon, Esq., of whose fam. the church, which stands on a hill, has mons., and whose seat, *H. Hall*, has the staircases painted by Kuelier.

HANBY hmlt. (70) Lavington par. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Folkington-106. Pop. 44.

HANCHURCH tnsph. (72) Trentham par. *NW.*

Stafford. 3 m. S. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 720; pop. 191 + 3.

P. HAND CROSS (9) 5 m. E. of Horsham-36, *N. Sussex*, in St. Leonard's Forest. *H. C. House*, Gen. Blake. *H. Deepes*, 7 m. SW. by S. of Plymo' breakwater, *S.W. Devon*. a shoal near the Eddystone with 4 fath. on, and 6 to 19 off, it.

P. HAND AND PEN () 8 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

Handa, or *Hender*, *Isl.* Eddrachillis par. *W. Suthrl.* 3 m. NW. of Scourie, is 2 m. by 2, rocky, and swarming with sea-fowl. Pop. 65.

Handbridge (80) near Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

HANDBOROUGH par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. NE. of Witney-65, near R. Evenlode. Acres 2820, with gypsum; pop. 1009 + 12; poor r. 527L (Witney U.); real prop. 3222L; charities 20L. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 353L, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, part norman, with an old font, a rood loft, and brass of A. Belsyre.

Handovre (3) 5 m. SSW. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*.

Handfast. See *Foreland Point, Dorset*.

HANDFORTH-CUM-BODEN tnsph. (81) Cheadle par. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Stockport-176, on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 2020; pop. 2394 + 41; poor r. 404L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 7303L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 30L, patr. Rector.

P. HANDLEY par. (80) Higher and Lower Broxton hunds. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Tarporley-178, contains Golbourne-David. Acres 1890, — of town 1340; pop. 386, and 302; poor r. 103L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2468L; charities 4L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 253L, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Handley* (82) 4 m. NNW. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*. *H. Handley*, *Mid. Nether*, and *West* (82) 4 m. N. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

P. HANDLEY par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. NW. of Cranborne-93, containing Gussage *cur.* Newton, and Woodcuts, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5670; pop. 1076 + 19; poor r. 686L (Wimb. U.); real prop. 3939L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Sal.) val. with Gussage 63L, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor. **H. HANDLEY** hmlt. (53) Towcester par. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. SW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 23.

Handley's Cross (43) 6 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

HANDSACRE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford*, 4 m. NNW. of Lichfield-119, on Gd. Trunk canal, is joined to *ARMITAGE*. Real prop. 4408L.

Handscombe End (46) 4 m. SSW. of Sheffield, *S. Beds*.

HANDSTADS (7) 3 m. NE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* on R. Colne.

P. HANDSWORTH par. (62) with Soho, S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. NNW. of Birmingham-110, near Gd. Junct. rail., a polling place, containing Perry Bar *cur.* Acres 7720; pop. 6133 + 119; poor r. 1630L on 35,446L (W. Bromwich U.); real prop. 30,124L; charities 199L, of which the Bridge Trust 156L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 1502L, patr. Rev. J. Peel,—church, old, with Chantry's statue of Watt, whose factory was at Soho, now seat of M. Boulton, Esq., and who died at Heathfield; St. James *Cur.* 140L, Rector. Sandwell Hall, Earl Dartmouth, in which fell, in 1841, a great hailstone or heap of frozen balls, 6½ in. diam.; Perry Hall, Hon. G. Gough.

P. HANDSWORTH par. (82) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Sheffield-162, near N. Midld. rail., contains Gleadless *cur.*, Intake, Richmond, and Woodhouse. Acres 3510, with coal; pop. 2862 + 53; poor r. 804L (Sheff. U.); real prop.

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11,500L, of which 1392L on mines; charities, 20L to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 589L, patr. Trustees.

Handwell Green hmlt. (3) Waltham par. *E. Kent*, 5 m. SW. of Canterbury-53. Pop. 108.

Handy Cross (7) 1½ m. S. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

HANFORD ext. par. () Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. NW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, belonged to Tarrent nunnery. Acres 460; pop. 19 + 1. Living, a *Don.* (Sal.) val. —L, patr. H. K. Seymer, Esq. of *H. House*. **HANFORD** chptry. (72) Trentham par. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. S. of Stoke-on-Trent-148, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 290; pop. 733 + 13. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 140L, patr. Duke of Sutherland of Trentham Hall.

Hang Cliff, in Brassay Isl. *SE. Shetland Islds.* is 600 ft. high.

HANG (EAST) WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*, contains the pars. of Hornby vic., Kirkby Fleet-ham v., Masham v., Scruton rect., Thornton-Watlass r., Well v., and parts of Bedale r., Brompton Patrick cur. and Catterick v. Acres 63,780; pop. 10,944; houses 2288. **H. (WEST) WAPENTAKE** as above, contains the towns of Askrigg, Hawes, Leyburn, the pars. of Aysgarth v., Coverham c., Downholme c., Finghall r., Hawkswell r., Middleham (colleg. church), Spennithorne r., Thornton Steward v., Wensley r., East (c.) and West (c.) Witton, and parts of Brompton Patrick, Catterick Grinton r.; acres 164,610, pop. 14,479, houses 3065. See *CATTERICK DEANERY*.

Hang Thorn () 6 m. ENE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*.

Hanger Hill (7) 3 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, near Gt. West. rail.

HANGING-BIRCH hmlt. (80) Widness tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Prescott-189. *H. GRIMSTON* hmlt. () Kirkby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212. *H. HEATON* hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Dewsbury-187. *H. HOUGHTON* hmlt. (52) Lamport par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 8 m. N. of Northampton-66. Pop. 107; poor r. 32L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2224L. *H. Wells* () 9 m. WNW. of Wolsingham, *NW. Durham*. *H. Wood*. See *CHARLTON, Kent*.

Hangingshaw Law, near Yarrow, *SE. Peebles*. is 1980 ft. high, and had under it, the old castle of the Murrays, burnt about 1770.

HANGINSHAW vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 143.

HANGLETON par. (9) Fishergate hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Brighton-51, near London and S. West. rails. Acres 1000; pop. 71 + 1, poor r. 5L (Steyning U.); real prop. 2475L. St. Helen *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 209L, patr. Earl Amherst. *H. Place*—

HANGMAN HILL hmlt. () Thorne par. *W. R. York*. near Thorne-166.

Hangman's Point (125) E. side of Kinsale harb. *S. Cork*, with Bulman rock off it.

P. HANHAM chptry. (85) Bitton par. *SW. Gloucest.* 1 m. NNW. of Keynsham-112, on R. Avon. Pop. 1217; real prop. 3980L. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Christ Church 45L, patr. Vicar. *H. Hall*, J. Hill, Esq.

P. HANHAM, EAST, near the above. *Hanicans*, or *Hennikins*, *Lodge* (8) 2½ m. S. of Wokingham, *E. Berks.*, W. Ward, Esq.

HANKELow tnsph. (73) Andlem par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 800; pop. 279; poor r. 82L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1426L. *H. Hall*, T. Cowper, Esq.

HANKERTON par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, contains 3 H

Cloatley. Acres 2180; pop. 417; poor r. 203*l*. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 2663*l*.; charities 3*l*. Holy Cross Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 269*l*. patr. Rect. of Crudwell.

Hanley Court (43) 6 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

P. M. HANLEY chplry. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NE. of Stoke-148, on N. Staf. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal, a polling place, containing Northwood, in the Potteries. Pop. 8609 + 148, potters; houses 1675, with 7 chapels, bank; poor r. — *l*. (Stoke U.); real prop. 23,61*l*.; charities 9*l*., besides a school. Living a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 220*l*., patr. Trustees; church, of brick, with a tower 100 ft. high. It publishes the 'Staffordsh. Mercury' newspaper; and peacock coal is got at *H. Green*. *Mht. Ds. Wed. Sat.*

HANLEY-CASTLE par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 1 m. NW. of Upton-111; containing Malvern Wells *cur.* has on the Severn some remains of a castle which belonged to the Nevilles, Despencers, Savages, Arles, Lechmeres, now the Charltons of Ludford, and *H. Court*. Acres 5630; pop. 1677 + 2; poor r. 688*l*. (Upton U.); real prop. 11,947*l*.; charities, Lechmere's school, etc. 170*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Worc.) val. 650*l*., patr. Sir E. H. Lechmere, Bt. of the Rhydd. Bp. Bonner (d. 1569) was born a poor man's son at Bonner's Place. *H. Child*, or *LOWER*, chplry. Eastham par. 1½ m. WSW. of the following. Acres 1118; pop. 170; poor r. 44*l*. (Tenbury U.); charities 1*l*. Living a *Cur.* with Eastham. *H. House* —, on a hill by the Teme, commanding a fine view. *H. William*, or *UPPER*, par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. ESE. of Tenbury-133, near R. Teme. Acres 960; pop. 136; poor r. 87*l*. (Tenb. U.); real prop. — *l*. All Saints Rect. with Eastham. *H. Court*, J. N. Charlett, Esq.

HANLITH tnsph. () Kirkby-in-Malham Dale par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Settle-235. Acres 880; pop. 25; real prop. 825*l*.

HANMER par. (73) Maylor hund. *SE. Flint*. 5 m. NE. of Ellesmere-169, contains New Fens *cur.* (given to Jno. de Hannmere 1198), Bettisfield, Bronington, Halghton, Tybroughton, and Wellington. Pop. 2691, — of town 521; poor r. 142*l*. (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3351*l*.; charities 116*l*., of which 15*l*. for Hanmer's school. *St. Chad Vic.* (Ches.) val. 427*l*., patr. Sir J. Hanmer, of *H. Hall* (formerly of Bettisfield), which stands on *Hand Mere* lake (73 acres) opposite Gredington, seat of Lord Kenyon; church (Hen. VII.), has tombs of speaker Hanmer, who edited Shakspeare, and Kenyon, the great lawyer, by Bacon. Davydd ab Edmund, the bard, was a native.

HANNAH, or **HANNAY**, par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Alford-188, near the coast, contains Hagnaby. Acres 1010; pop. 122; poor r. 39*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 1432*l*.; charities 1*l*. Living a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 96*l*., patr. J. Grant, Esq.

P. HANNEY, *WEST*, par. (18) Ock and Wantage hunds. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. N. of Wantage-60, on R. Ock, near Gt. West rail. and Berks. and Wilts. canal, contains E. HANNEY tnsph. (pop. 615), and Lyford *cur.* Acres 3060; pop. 1153; poor r. 534*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 7805*l*.; charities 419*l*., of which 374*l*. to Ashcombe's almshouse, etc., 7*l*. to school. *St. James' Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 205*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. Salisbury; church, part norman, with brass of a priest (1370).

Hanning () 5 m. SW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*.

HANNINGFIELD, *EAST*, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 3770;

pop. 449; poor r. 338*l*. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 3521*l*.; charities 13*l*. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 417*l*., patr. Rev. J. Nottidge, rector. *H. Tye*, 1 m. N. *H.*, *SOUTH*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1620; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 103*l*.; real prop. 4422*l*.; charities 2*l*. *St. Peter Rect.* with W. Hanningfield. The Essex Union hounds are kennelled here. *H.*, *WEST*, par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 2800; pop. 521 + 4; poor r. 372*l*.; real prop. 1874*l*.; charities 31*l*. *St. Mary and Edward Rect.* (Roch.) val. with South H. as above, 934*l*., patr. Rev. W. Kemble, rector.

HANNINGTON par. (12) Chuteley hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SSE. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1220; pop. 261; poor r. 236*l*. (Kings. U.); real prop. 1593*l*. All Saints Rect. (Winc.) val. 410*l*., patr. Bishop.

HANNINGTON par. (52) Orslingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1270; pop. 201 + 1; poor r. 85*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 1764*l*. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* with Walgrave, — once held by Bp. T. Godwin, father of Bp. F. Godwin, a native (1561-1633), and author of 'Lives of the Bishops.'

HANNINGTON par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. WNW. of Highworth-74, has a good view from *H. Wick*. Acres 2450; pop. 433 + 2; poor r. 341*l*. (Highw. U.); real prop. 4822*l*. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 131*l*., patr. Col. Freke's Trustees. *H. House*, —.

HANNINGTON LANCES tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants.* near Kingsclere-54.

Hannums Greap (48) 6 m. SSE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

Hanois, or *Hanovaux, Rocks*, off Pleinmont point, *Channel Islds.* W. corner of Guernsey.

Hanolock Rivulet () Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, runs 6 m. E. to Dundrum Bay, near Newcastle.

Hanover Farm (46) 1 m. NW. of Winslow, *N. Bucks.* *H. Hall* (5) 8 m. SE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*.

P. Hansfield (13) 3 m. N. of Lucan, *W. Dublin*. *Hanshill* (88) 2 m. SSE. of Peniston, *W. R. York*.

P. HANSLOPE par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Newport-Paguel-50, near N. West. rail., was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 5290, clayey; pop. 1553, lace-makers; poor r. 905*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 9760*l*.; charities 179*l*., of which 10*l*. to Lady Pierrepont's school. *St. James Vic. and Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Castlethorpe 90*l*., patr. G. Hyde, Esq.; church, one of the oldest early eng. in county, with a spire of 190 ft. reb. 1804. *H. Park*, W. Watts, Esq.

Hanstie, or *Anstey, Bury* (7) 3½ S. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, a circular double-ditched danish (?) camp of 11 acres on Stone Street, the "hean stige," or high road to Arundel.

HANTHORPE hmlt. (70) Morton par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Bourn-97. Pop. 151. *H. House*, W. Parker, Esq.

HANWELL par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. (near Wharncliffe viad.), 7¼ m. from London, 2 m. NW. of Brentford, on R. Brent, near Gd. Junct. canal, was *Hanewelle* of 'Domesday,' belonging to Westminster Abbey, has a T-police stat., and is noted for its large and well-conducted lunatic asylum for county poor, which extends — ft. and cost 125,000*l*. Acres 1160; pop. 1469 + 25, poor r. 402*l*. (Brentf. U.); real prop. 8147*l*.; charities 237*l*., of which 35*l*. to school, and 90*l*. to one at New Brentford. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lon.) once held by Glasse a greek scholar, val. 432*l*., patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. by Scott and Moffatt,

has the remains of J. Hanway, who founded the Marine Society, and brought umbrellas into use. *H. Park*, C. Turner, Esq.; *H. Grove*, G. Baillie, Esq.; Osterley Pk., Earl Jersey. In 1849, 963 patients cost 9s. per week each; many attend schools, lectures, musical classes, and are employed in the farm, in printing, the fine arts, etc.; a fancy fair is sometimes held—and altogether the mild and judicious treatment pursued here by Dr. Conolly has produced the most beneficial results. Water is supplied from an artesian well 290 ft. deep. **HANWELL** par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*. 2 m. NNW. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal, has some remains of the 'gallant house' of the Venuns, Ardens, Grevilles, Copes, who were also of Hardwick. Acres 1240; pop. 297+1; poor r. 146l. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2409l.; charities 1l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 320l., patr. Earl Delawarr, who has the manor through the Sackvilles and the above; church, with effigies, etc. of the Copes.

HANWOOD, GREAT, par. (61) Ford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 130; pop. 167+1; poor r. 19l. (Atcham U.); real prop. —l. Living; a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 221l., patr. H. D. Warter, Esq. **H., LITTLE**, tnsph. Pontesbury par. as above. Pop. 60.

P. HANWORTH par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 5 m. E. of Staines-16, near the Thames, belonged to Ulf the Saxon, and later to Hen. VIII. who, getting Hampton Court from Wolsey, settled his 'pleasure-seat' here on Q. Cath. Parr, who had charge of Elizabeth in her youth,—afterwards to the Killigrews, Cottingtons, etc., and Duke of St. Alban's. Acres 1390; pop. 761+8; poor r. 329l. (Staines U.); real prop. 3689l.; charities 32l. *St. George Rect.* (Lon.) once held by De Brom, founder of Oriel Coll. Oxon. val. 451l., patr. Rev. P. P. Bastard; church, reb. by Jas. Wyatt. Killigrew the wit (1611-82), and the 1st Ld. Berkeley of Stratton, were natives. The seat in which the Ld. Admiral romped with Elizabeth—cutting 'her gown in an hundred pieces'—and visited by her in 1600 and 1635, was burnt 1797, with a ceiling of Kneller's. *H. Park*, Sir F. Pollock; *H., Little, Park*, Lady L. Tollemache.

P. HANWORTH par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1480; pop. 293+2, poor r. 187l. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1810l.; charities 10l. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* with Gunton. *H. House*, P. Mayhew, Esq.; Gunton Hall, Lord Suffield.

HANWORTH, COLD, par. (83) E. Aslaoce wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, on R. Langworth. Acres 1090; pop. 63; poor r. 82l. (Linc. U.); real prop. 864l. All Saints *Rect.* with Hackthorne.

HAPPERTON tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 22.

HAPPING HUNDRED (66-8) *NE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Brunstead *rect.*, Catfield *r.*, Eccles *r.*, Happisburgh, *vic.*, Hempstead *r.*, Hickling *v.*, Hornsey *v.*, Ingham *cur.*, Lessingham *r.*, Ludham *v.*, Palling *v.*, Potter Heigham *v.*, E. Ruston *v.*, Stalham *v.*, Sutton *r.*; Walcott *cur.* and Waxham *v.* Acres 30,240, marsh, warren, etc., pop. 7286, houses 1505. See WAXHAM DEANERY; and for *Happing P. L. Union*, see TUNSTEAD and HAPPING.

HAPPIBURGH par. (68) Happing hund. as above, 6 m. E. of N. Walsham-165, a coast-gd. station, with a *light* on the coast. Acres 1760; pop. 631+5; poor r. 304l. (Tunstead U.); real prop. 4490l.; charities 30l., of which 20l. to Chalmer's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) once

held by Parr, val. 175l., patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. For the *Light*, etc. see *Hasborough*. *Happrew Easter*, a beacon town, *Peebles*, on R. Tweed.

Hapsey Green (50) 1 m. W. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*.

HAPS福德 tnsph. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Frodsham-191. Acres 700; pop. 102+2; poor r. 25l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 939l.

HARSTED hmlt. () Ardingly par. *N. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Cuckfield-38. Pop. 159.

HARTON tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. WSW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 3570; pop. 541; poor r. 105l. (Burnl. U.); real prop. 4210l., of which 1549l. on mines and quarries. **HARTON** par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, near E. Union rail. Acres 670; pop. 203; poor r. 97l. (Depw. U.); real prop. 1143l. *St. Margaret Cur.* (Norw.) held by Ld. Thurlow's father, val. 100l., patr. Christ Coll. Camb. *H. Hall*, an old seat.

Har Stane, *See Borough-moor, Edinbro'.*

Hararary, or *Haweray*, *Isld.* mouth of L. Broom, *W. Ross*. 5 m. S. of Ru More, is 1 m. long.

Harasiter, or *Haqraister*, *Voe*, in Yell Sound, *N. Shetld. Islds.*, a good harbour, 7 m. round.

Haray Islands, *E. coast* of Shetland.

HARBERBURY. See **HARBURY, Warwick**.

P. HARBERTON par. (25) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SW. of Totness-196, between Rs. Harburn and Dart, contains Harbertonford, Luscombe, E. and W. Leigh Belsford, and Gt. and Little Englebourne. Acres 5800; pop. 1496; poor r. 500l. (Totn. U.); real prop. 5768l.; charities 65l., of which 3l. to Wyse's almsh. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Halwell 659l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a fine stone pulpit, screen, and stalls.

P. HARBERTONFORD hmlt. in the above par. Pop. 468.

P. HARBLEDOWN par. (3) Westgate hund. *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury-55, containing Rough Common, has St. Nicholas hosp. found. 1084 by Abp. Lanfranc, refound. by Edw. VI., for 26 brethren and sisters, and reb. except its mixed norman church, in Jas. II.'s time. Acres 1470; pop. 651; poor r. 225l. (Bridge U.); real prop. 4362l.; charities 223l. to hosp. as above. *St. Michael Rect.* (Cant.) val. 883l., patr. Archbp.; church, has tomb of Gipps of Hall Place, seat of Lady F. Benson. At the hosp. is an antique maple bowl figured with Guy earl of Warwick killing the dragon.—and Erasmus relates that the poor brethren kept a piece of a Becket's *shoe* for travellers to kiss, and reward them with money.

P. HARBORNE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. SW. of Birmingham-110, on the canal, contains Smethwick *Cur.* Acres 4090; pop. 6657+243, hardwaremen; poor r. 913l. (King's Norton U.); real prop. 6657l.; charities 179l., of which 25l. to Hinckley's school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Lich.) val. 624l.; North *H. Vic.* 250l., patr. of both Dean and Chap.

HARBOROUGH, LITTLE, hmlt. Newbold-on-Avon par. near Harborough-Magna, as below. Pop. 18. **H.-MAGNA** par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Rugby-83, near Oxford canal and Midld. rail. Acres 1580; pop. 375+1; poor r. 158l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 2464l.; charities 52l. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 298l., patr. T. W. Boughton, Esq.

P. M. HARBOROUGH, MARKET, par. chpry. (63-4) Bowden-Magna par. Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 14 m. SE. of Leicester, 83 from London,

at the bridge on R. Welland, on Manch. and Linc. rail. and Union canal, a polling and petty sess. town, called *Haverberg*, i. e. oat town, in old writings, has a roman camp where urns and pottery have been found, and was Chas. I.'s head-quarters (1645) before the battle of Naseby, and occupied by Cromwell the same day. Pop. 2433+16, some in the carpet (formerly the tannery and shoe) manufact.; houses 478, with 3 chapels, townhall, savings bk. (11,360l. from 601 depositors), Smith's free school (20l.), Peach's school (10l.), and Union poor-house; poor r. 821l. on 5661l.; real prop. 8507l.; charities 714l., of which town estate is 659l. St. Dionysius *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 144l., patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, built before 1344 by the Scropes, or John of Gaunt, has an 8-sided steeple. Gives title of earl to the Sherards, whose seat stands near the old one, formerly the King's Head inn, close to the camp. *Mkt. Harb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Great Bowden (where poor ho. is), Cranoe, Fleckney, Foxton, Glooston, Gunley, Husbands Bosworth, Kibworth (Beauchamp and Harcourt), Langton (East, Thorpe, Tur, and West), Loughton, Lubbenham, Market Harboro', Mowsey, Saddington, Shangton, Stonton Wyville, Smeeton Westerby, Theddingworth, Welham, in *Leic.*,—Arthingworth, Ashley, Bowden (Little), Brampton, Braybrooke, Clipston, Dingley, Farndon (East), Hothorpe, Kelmarsh, Marston Trussell, Gt. Oxendon, Sibbertoft, Stoke Albany, Sulby, Sutton Bassett, Weston, Wilbarston, in *Northmptn.*; acres 62,978, pop. 15,731, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3018 (out-door 1879), expend. 9174l., poor. rated 115,277l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Knaptoft; pop. 15,789+102. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 6 Jan. 16 Feb. Tuesd. after Mid. Lent Sund. 29 Apr. Tuesd. after 2 May, 31 July, cattle; 19-28 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc.; 22 Nov. 8 Dec.

H. HARROTTLE tnsbp. () Holystone par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, in Redesdale, has remains of the Umfravilles' castle (b. before 1075), which came to the Talboys and Widdringtons,—was taken by the Scots 1173 and 1314 (after Bannockburn), but besieged without success 1296. Pop. 162; poor r. 34l. (Rothb. U.). *H. Castle*, near the old ruin, T. Clennall, Esq. who has the manor. Q. Margaret retired here 1518 on her marriage with Lennox.

Harbourview (18) 5 m. SE. of Waterford, *E. Waterfd.* S. C. Morris, Esq.

HARBRIDGE par. (15) Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon. Acres 2700; pop. 300; poor r. 190l. (Ringsw. U.); real prop. 1545l.; charities, Dodington's 16l. Living, a *Cur.* with Ringwood.

HARBURN vil. 3 m. SE. of W. Calder-16, *W. Edinbro'*, in that par. is seat of — Young, Esq.

Harburn River (25) rises near Skerrit, *S. Devon*, in Dartmoor, and goes 11 m. SE. to the Dart, below Harberton.

HARBURY, or HARBERBURY, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick.* 3 m. WSW. of Southam-82. Acres 2060; pop. 1089+9; poor r. 345l. (South. U.); real prop. 7529l.; charities 86l., of which 21l. to Wagstaffe's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 268l., patr. Rev. C. Newsham, vicar.

HARBY par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 7 m. N. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal, has an old stone cross. Acres 2800, with mineral springs; pop. 629+14; poor r. 126l. (M.

Mowbray U.); real prop. 3368l.; charities 33l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 469l., patr. Duke of Rutland. **HARBY, or HARBERBY**, hmlt. (33) N. Clifton par. *E. Notts.* 5 m. E. of Taxford-137, on R. Trent, where Q. Eleanor died 1291, and Edw. I. built the first cross (now down) and a chantry to her memory. Pop. 390; poor r. 46l. (Newark U.); real prop. 1486l. Living, a *Cur.* with N. Clifton.

Harcombe (22) 3 m. NE. of Sidmouth, *E. Devon*. **HARCOURT** tnsbp. (73) Stanton par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Wem-163. Pop. 26. **HARCOURT** tnsbp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 34.

Hard Knot Hill () 7 m. W. of Ambleside, on county border, has 3 stones on the top where *Lancash., Cumbld., and Westmrd.* meet.

HARDEN hmlt. () Bingley par. *W. R. York*, near Bingley-202. *H. Grange*, W. Ferrand, Esq. **HARDEN** tnsbp. () Thornton-in-Craven par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. WSW. of Skipton-216, seat of R. Parker, Esq. **HARDEN, or Hayden** (6) 4 m. NNW. of Tunbridge Wells, *SE. Kent*, Mrs. Pott.

Harden Castle, 3 m. W. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh*, an old Border seat of Lord Polwarth, the head of the clan Scott. **H. Hall** () 2 m. NE. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, now a farm, was the old moated seat of the Ardens, H-shaped, and b. 1578. Among other portraits are, More, Sir K. Digby, Cromwell, Chas. II., Mrs. Lane (who assisted his flight after Worcester), James II. **H. Hall** (1) 8 m. SSE. of Brentwood, *S. Essex*.

HARDENDALE hmlt. () Shap par. *N. Westmrd.* 1 m. SE. of Shap-277.

HARDENHUSH, or HARNISH, par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. NW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail, was a seat of the Colborne, and Austey who wrote the 'New Bath Guide,' and died here. Acres 540; pop. 146+3; poor r. 56l. (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1254l. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 85l., patr. T. Clutterbuck, Esq. of *H. House*; church, has tombs of Thorpe the antiquary, and Ricardo the political economist.

HARDGATE hmlt. () Bishop Thornton chplry. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Ripley-215.

HARDGATE vil. W. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*, 8 m. E. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 467. **HARDGATE** vil. Urr par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 6 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 46.

HARDHAM par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Petworth-49, where R. Rother joins R. Arun, has the chapel (now a farm) of a black priory found. before 1399. Acres 680; pop. 115; poor r. 53l. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 1362l. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 66l., patr. Bishop; in ch.-yard is a yew 23 ft. girth. **HARDHORN** tnsbp. () with Newton, Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Poulton-234, near Fleetwood rail. Acres 2220; pop. 358; poor r. 171l. (Fylde U.); real prop. 4483l.

HARDINGHAM par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Hingham-99, near R. Blackwater and E. Anglian rail. Acres 2500; pop. 602+4; poor r. 334l. (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 4887l.; charities 12l. St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) once held by Whiter, author of 'Etymologicum Magnum,' val. 770l., patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *H. Hall*, —.

P. A. HARDINGSTONE par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* on R. Nen and Gd. Junc., canal, 2 m. S. of Northampton-66, of which it has a good view, contains Cotton End, Hunsbory, danish camp, and Delapré Abbey, seat of L.

Bouverie, Esq., near which is Q. Eleanor's cross (Edw. I.) of three stories, 8-sided, and on 8 steps, restored for the worse 1762. Acres 8060; pop. 1053 + 2; poor r. 452; real prop. 8939; charities 1031. St. Edmund Vic. (Pet.) val. 5341, patr. Lord Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Tates, Clarke by Rysbrach, and the Herveys who were seated here, and of whom was the author of the 'Meditations,' a native (1714-58). At *H. Fields*, Warwick the king-maker defeated Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians 1459. *Hardings*. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Brafeld, Castle Ashby, Cogenhoe, Collingtree, Courtenhall, Denton, Hackleton, Hardington, Horton, Houghton (Great and Little), Milton, Piddington, Preston Deanery, Quinton, Road, Rothersthorpe, Whiston, Wootton (where poor ho. is), Yardley Hastings; acres 32,384, pop. 8668, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1150 (out-door 1055), expend. 4399, prop. rated 52,248. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Hackleton; pop. 8668 + 65: 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Northampton New County Court district.

HARDINGTON vil. Robertson par. *Mid. Lanark*. 7 m. SW. of Biggar-28. *HARDINGTON* par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Frome-103. Acres 1180; pop. 21; poor r. 391 (Frome U.); real prop. 9331. St. Mary Rect. with Hemington. *H. Park*, seat of Bamfylde Lord Poltimore.

HARDINGTON MANDEVILLE par. (18) Houndsborough-hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 2010; pop. 760 + 16; poor r. 3021 (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2739. St. Margaret Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 4711, patr. W. Helyar, Esq.

HARDLEY hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 4 m. SSE. of Southampton-74.

HARDLEY par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near *H. Staith*, on R. Yare. Acres 1400; pop. 214; poor r. 1261 (Loddon U.); real prop. 2370; charities 111. St. Margaret Cur. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Corporation of Norwich. A cross here, dated 1543.

HARDMEAD par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks*. 4 m. NE. of Newport-Pagnel-50, belongs to the Sheddens of Paulersperry. Acres 1290; pop. 83; poor r. 831 (Newport U.); real prop. 9971; charities 21. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 2061, patr. Sheddens' Executors.

Hardmoor, near Forres, *N. Elgin*, is Shakspeare's "blasted heath," belonging to the Brodies.

HARDRES, LOWER, par. (3) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathes, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Canterbury-55, on Stane Street. Acres 1050; pop. 252; poor r. 1301 (Bridge U.); real prop. 20391; charities, a share with Petham. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 3171, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Hepington, seat of H. Fausset, Esq. (?)

F. HARDRES, UPPER, par. as above, 1 m. S., contains Bossingham and Palmstead. Acres 1670; pop. 339 + 2; poor r. 2001; real prop. 2777; charities 1081, of which 891 to Denward's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Cant.) val. with Stalling 5891, patr. E. S. Lumsdaine, Esq., and Heirs of Lady Hardres,—whose ancestor Sir Robert brought over the gates of Boulogne after the siege (Hen. VIII.), and of which fam. the church has a brass (1575) with 2 others.

Hardriding () near Haydon-Bridge, *S. Northmbrld.* on the S. Tyne, was the old seat of the Ridelys.

HARDROW chplry. () High Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. 1 m. NNW. of Hawes-249, contains Cotterdale, Fossdale, Sedbusk, Shaw, Simonstone, on R. Ure, near *H. Scar*, a fall of —ft., which in the frost of 1739-40 froze into a hollow trans-

parent column of ice, while the water continued to run through it. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 1091, patr. Vicar of Wharmcliffe.

P. *Hardway* (11) near Gosport-77, *S. Hants.* on Portsmouth harbour. *HARDWAY* (19) 2 m. SE. of Benton, *E. Somerset*.

Hardwick () 8 m. E. of Bishop Auckland, *SE. Durham*, seat of W. Russell, Esq., formerly of J. Burdon, Esq., who laid out the grounds, which contain banqueting and bathing houses, temple, library, etc. with a lake of 44 acres. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (83) Torksey par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. WNW. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 65; poor r. 411 (Gainsboro' U.). *HARDWICK* hmlt.

(35) Chepstow par. *SE. Monmouth*. ½ m. S. of Chepstow-135, near R. Wye. Pop. 36; real prop. 17011. *H. House*, Mrs. Vores. *HARDWICK* par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Harleston-99. Acres 740; pop. 269 + 4; poor r. 1041 (Depw. U.); real prop. 14371. St. Margaret Rect. with Shelton; church, has a round tower, with 8-sided lantern. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (65) N. Runcton par. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. SE. of Lynn-96, near Ely rail, has a lepers' hosp. before Edw. III. Pop. 23. Living, a Rect. with N. Runcton. *HARDWICK* par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn*. 3 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1780; pop. 82; poor r. 471 (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 14441. St. Leonard Rect. (Pet.) val. 2681, patr. Hughes' heirs.

HARDWICK (82) 3 m. SE. of Workson, *N. Notts*. *HARDWICK* par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres 990; pop. 80; poor r. 341 (Bicester U.); real prop. 10971. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 921, patr. B. Richmond, Esq.; church, ancient. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (45) Neithrop tnsph. *N. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Banbury-71, within the boro'. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (13) Ducklington par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush. Acres 580; pop. 111; poor r. 261 (Witn. U.). *HARDWICK* (64) 5 m. NW. of Stamford, *NE. Rutland*. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Ellesmere-169, is a meet for the Wynnstays hounds. Pop. 141. *H. House*, Sir J. R. Kynaston, Bt. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (73) Hadnall chplry. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 13. *H. Grange*, Viset. Hill. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (60) Norbury par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny, is joined to WHITCORT. *HARDWICK* (72) 3 m. ESE. of Stone, *N. Stafford*. *HARDWICK* ext. par. (51) Hawstead par. *W. Suffolk*, 1 m. S. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71, belonged to Bury abbey, and is famous for a fine breed of black-faced sheep. Pop. 19. *H. House*, Rev. Sir T. G. Cullum, Bt. of Hawstead, of which the 'History' was written by Sir John Cullum. *HARDWICK* (52) 2 m. S. of Kineton, *S. Warwick*. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (44) with Milton, Bredon par. *S. Worcester*. 2 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birming. and Glouc. rail, and R. Avon. Pop. 162.

Hardwick Court (42) 3 m. NE. of Hay, *W. Hereford*. —. *H. Moor*, T. Penoyre, Esq.

H. EAST, tnsph. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Pontefract-177. Acres 500; pop. 149 + 1; poor r. 611. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 1001, patr. Trustees. *H. WESR*, tnsph. Wragby par. near the above. Pop. 102; poor r. 271 (Gt. Preston Incorp.). *H. H. End* (52) 8 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds*. *H. GREAT AND LITTLE*, see SHEFFORD HARDWICKS, *Beds*. *H. Monks*, or *St. Neots* (52) 2 m. ENE. of St. Neots, *S. Hunts*. *H. Park* (82) 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE.*

Derby. seat of Duke of Devonshire, on a hill, near an older one, commanding a fine prospect, is a fine specimen of the massive style, and furniture of the elizabethan age, and was b. by the rich Elizabeth, Countess of Shrewsbury, whose husband, between 1568-84, had the custody of Mary, Q. of Scots. It is remarkable for many windows (they say, "Hardwick Hall, more window than wall"), and includes the hall, with statue of Mary by Westmacott, tapestried chapel, dining room, with carved mantel-piece, — state room 65 ft. by 33, with worked canopy and tapestry, — Mary's room, with her bed and embroidery — picture gallery 116 ft. long, with 18 great bay windows in it (each 20 ft. high), and 187 portraits, among which are: the Countess, Will. 1st Duke of Devonsh., Burleigh, Cecil, Q. Eliz., Gardner, Pole, Mary (in the 10th year of her captivity), Darnley, More, Lady J. Grey, Jas. V., Hobbes (who died here), Sir T. Wyatt, Rich. III., the Cavendishes, etc. *H. Priory's*, par. (53) Kington hund. *E. Warwick* 4 m. SE. of Southam-82, near Oxford canal. Acres 1600; pop. 280; poor r. 155l. (South. U.); real prop. 2674l.; charities 2l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Prior's Marston and Lower Shuckburgh 480l., patr. Earl Spencer. *H. Upper and Lower* (55) 1 m. SE. of Pembridge, NW. *Hereford*.

HARDWICKE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Aylesbury-40, containing Weedon, is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 3200; pop. 747 + 10; poor r. 162l. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2096l.; charities 15l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 645l., patr. New Coll. *H. Folly*, 1 m. W. *H. HARDWICKE* par. (51) Longstow hund. *S. Cambridge* 4 m. E. of Caxton-50. Acres 1010, part common; pop. 202 + 11; poor r. 65l. (Caxton U.); real prop. 1658l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 288l., patr. Bishop. *H. HARDWICKE* par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucester* 4 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, on Ship canal, near R. Severn, belonged to the Boteleys and Tryes. Acres 2030, part common; pop. 540 + 9; poor r. 181l. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5268l. Living, a *Vic.* with Standish; church, has tombs of the Tryes. *H. Court*, Earl Hardwicke, who takes hence his title, was b. 1625. *H. House* (13) near Whitchurch, *S. Oxford*, an old seat of H. Powys, Esq. on the Thames.

HARDWOOD hmlt. (47) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 7 m. NW. of Innfield-24.

HARDY. See *CHORLTON, Lancashire*.

HARDY-FLATTS ext. par. () Welburn tnsbp. *N. R. York* 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217.

H. Green (1) 2 m. ENE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

Hardymount (8) near Tullow, *N. Carlow*, J. H. Eustace, Esq.

Hare Hall (1) 1 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, was built 1769 by Payne, and has some pictures by A. Kauffman, etc.

Hare Hatch (7) 6 m. N. of Wokingham, *E. Berks*. *H. Hill*, in the Pentlands, *S. Edinbro*, 1330 ft. high. *H. Hill* hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*, near Keighley-206. *H. Isld.* () or Innisdriscoe, *S. Cork*, in Roaring-water bay. *H. Isld.* (22) 4 m. N. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, in Lough Ree. *H. Isld.* (94) off Galway, *S. Galway*, in the harbour. *H. Park* () near —, *Fork*, J. Gully, Esq.

P. HARE STREET (1) near Romford-12, *SW. Essex*, was the seat of Repton, the landscape gardener.

HARE STREET vil. (47) Great and Little Hornmead and Layston pars. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. E. of Buntingford-31.

HAREBY par. (70) W. Bolingbroke soke, *S.*

Lincoln 7 m. E. of Grantham-110. Acres 750; pop. 110 + 3; poor r. 69l. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 938l. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* with Bolingbroke.

Harecastle (72) 4 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *NW. Stafford*, on N. Staffd. rail, at the tunnel (1888 yds. long), where Gd. Trunk or Trent and Mersey canal begins.

Hareden () 8 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217, *W. R. York*.

P. HAREFIELD par. (7) Elthorne hund. *NW. Midlsex* 3 m. N. of Uxbridge-15, a T-police stat. on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Colne, is *Herefelle* of 'Domesdy' which came to Alice de Clare (who found a cell here to Clerkenwell priory, called Moor Hall), the Bacheworths, Swanlands, Stanleys, and Newdegates. Acres 4510, with chalk, fineelm, etc.; pop. 1516 + 23, some in the copperworks; poor r. 767l. (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 8744l.; charities 73l., besides Countess Derby's hosp. for widows. *St. Mary Don.* (Lon.) val. 64l., patr. C. N. Newdegate, Esq.; church, has 4 brasses (from 1444), and tombs of the Ashbys, or Asshebys, of Breakspears (seat of J. A. Partridge, Esq., formerly of the fam. of Pope Adrian, who was born near Abbot's Langley), Bp. Pritchett (once curate), the Newdegates (one by Gibbons), and the Countess of Derby, wife of Ld. Keeper Egerton, the 'Amaryllys' of Spenser, for whom Milton, when at Horton, wrote his 'Arcades,' — and 'Comus' for her grandchildren. *H. Place*, seat of the Newdegates, stands near the site of an older (taken down about 1800), which was on the site of the first one (burnt 1660), in which the countess was twice visited by Q. Elizabeth 1601-2. Ch. Justice Anderson, and the loyal Ld. Chandos were also residents; and the *dentaria bulbifera*, or coralwort, is a native of the park. Evelyn in 1679 saw a fir here 81 ft. high, and 13 girth. *H. Grove*, W. Flower, Esq.; *H. Park* —. The old priory chapel is now a cattle shed.

Harehead Wood, near Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*, and Philiphaugh, where Montrose was routed 1645.

HAREHILL hmlt. () Potter-Newton tnsbp. *W. R. York* 1 m. N. of Leeds-189. *H. Grove*, J. Brown, Esq.

HAREHOPE, or *HAREUP*, tnsbp. () Eglingham par. *N. Northbrld.* 8 m. NW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 49; poor r. 22l. (Alnw. U.).

Haresceagh Castle () 3 m. ENE. of Kirkoswald, *E. Cumbrld.*

HARESCOMBE par. (43) Middle Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester* 5 m. S. of Gloucester-102, near Bristol rail, was a seat of the Bohuns. Acres 700; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 33l. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 1472l.; charities 4l. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Pitchcomb 153l., patr. R. J. Purnell, Esq.

P. HARESFIELD par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester* 5 m. SSW. of Gloucester-102, near Berkeley canal, Bristol rail, and Broad Ridge camp, which has a fine prospect. Acres 1980; pop. 576; poor r. 210l. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5370l.; charities 15l. *St. Peter Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 221l., patr. D. J. Niblett, Esq., of *H. Court*, built 1670; church, has effigies of the Bohuns (?) of Harescombe, as above.

Haresfoot (7) 1 m. SW. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.* T. Dorrien, Esq.

Harestone Burn, runs to R. Tweed, *W. Peebles*, near Tweedsmuir, and *H. House*.

HAREUP. See *HAREHOPE, Northbrld.*

Harewic of the Saxons, is *HARWICH, Essex*.

P. HAREWOOD par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford* 5 m. WNW. of Ross-120, a petty sess. town, near R. Wye. Acres 860; pop.

95+1; poor r. 49*l*. (Ross U.); real prop. 594*l*. St. Dennis *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —*l*., patr. Bishop. *H. House*, Sir H. Hoskyns, Bt.

P. HAREWOOD par. () Upper Claro, and Upper and Lower Skyrack, waps. *W. R. York*. 7 m. N. of Leeds-189, near R. Wharfe, and Leeds and Thirsk rail, containing H. BRIDGE hmlt. and 8 tnsps. and once a mkt. town, belonged to Rob. de Romeli, Ranulph de Meschines, the Aldburghs (who built the castle, of which there are some remains), Gascoignes, Wentworths, Cutler the miser, — now to the Lascelles, who take hence title of earl. Acres 12,180, — of town, with Lofthouse and Stockton 3850; pop. 2706+24, and 890; poor r. 172*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 5099*l*.; charities 60*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 447*l*., patr. the Wheeler family and Parishioners; church (Edw. III.), has, among other old tombs, one to Gascoigne, the judge who committed 'Prince Hal.' *H. House*, Earl Harewood, built 1760, in grecian style, is 248 ft. long, with ceilings by Zucchi and Rebecchi, and the grounds laid out by Browne; and is a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. A savings bk. here has 19,993*l*. from 374 depositors. *Fairs*, last Mon. Apr. 2nd in Oct.

Harewood House () 3 m. SW. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. W. Trelawney, Esq., on R. Tamar, is *Warlewood*, where Ethelwolf, who had married Elfedra, was slain by K. Edgar.

HARFORD par. (25) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 5 m. NNW. of Modbury-206, at R. Erme's head, near Ivy Bridge and S. Devon. rail. Acres 3680; pop. 193, some in a paper mill; poor r. 119*l*. (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 1969*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 210*l*., patr. T. Sanders, Esq.; church, has brass of T. Williams, Esq. (1566). **HARFORD** tythg. (44) Naunton par. *NE. Glouc.* 4 m. N. of Northleach-82, near R. Windrush.

HARGATE MANOR (72) Hilton tnsph. *S. Derby*. 7 m. SW. of Derby-126. Pop. 16.

HARGHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of E. Harling-89, on Brandon and Norwich rail. Acres 1010; pop. 93+2; poor r. 22*l*. (Wayland U.); real prop. 1005*l*. All Saints *Rect.* with Wilby. *H. Hall*, Sir T. B. Beever, Bt.

HARGRAVE (80) 4 m. W. of Tarporley-178, *W. Cheshire*, has St. Michael *Don.* (Ches.) val. 100*l*., patr. Trustees.

HARGRAVE par. (52) Higham Ferrers hund. *E. Northmptn.* 5 m. SSE. of Thrapston-73. Acres 2400; pop. 259+5; poor r. 80*l*. (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 1403*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 194*l*., patr. Rev. W. L. Baker, rector.

HARGRAVE par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, contains Southwell Park. Acres 1870; pop. 457+6; poor r. 358*l*. (Thing. U.); real prop. 1751*l*.; charities 22*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 188*l*., patr. Rev. J. White, rector.

Haringhay, i. e. *Hornsey House* (7) 5 m. N. of London, J. Chapman, Esq., on the New River, under Mt. Pleasant, near Gt. North. rail.

Harit's, or *Herit's, Dyke*, a british work, which went from Haerfauld's camp, *W. Berwick*, near Legerwood, to Berwick, and may be traced by Greenlaw and several hill camps.

Harker Lodge () 3 m. N. of Carlisle, *N. Cumberland*, R. Ferguson, Esq.

HARKERSIDE dist. () Grinton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Muker-252.

HARKSTEAD par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Stour. Acres 1250; pop. 338+11; poor r. 135*l*. (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 2904*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 518*l*., patr. Rev. R. Berners, rector.

Harlaw, 3 m. NW. of Inverury, *Mid. Aberdeen*, where Earl of Marr (1411) beat Donald of the Isles, with so great a loss, that many families lost every male of their house.

H. HARLAXTON par. (70) Grantham soke, *SW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Grantham-110, near the canal, belonged to John of Gaunt (who had a hunting seat here), the Blewitts, de Lignes, Listers. Acres 2530; pop. 428+3; poor r. 169*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 4883*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 760*l*., patr. Prebend of S. Grantham; church, has a fine spire. *H. House*, G. de L. W. Gregory, Esq., a curious old moated seat, and perfect specimen of the tudor style, built by the Blewitts (Hen. VII.), with many stained windows, and portraits by Jansen, etc. An urn, coins of Gallienus, etc., were found 1740.

HARLE, LITTLE AND WEST, tnsps. () Kirk-whelpington par. *Mid. Northumbld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 51 and 38; poor r. 27*l*. (Belling. U.). *Lit. H. Tower*, J. M. Ainstie, Esq.

P. H. HARLECH, 'fair rock,' hmlt. (75) Llandanwg par. *NW. Merioneth*. 10 m. N. of Barmouth, 229 from London, 2 from the coast, the election and polling place and a decayed bor', formerly the county and assize town, was *Tur Brown* of the Britons, and *Caer Colwyn*, after a chief who had a tower here 877, on which site Edw. I. (who chartered the place) built the castle 1286, which was seized 1404-8 by O. Glyndwr, — was Margaret of Anjou's retreat 1460, after the battle of Northampton, — was held against Edw. IV. by Davydd-ap-Jevan, from 1459 to '68, when he was starved out by the Herberts, — and was reduced by Mytton for parl. in 1647. There are 4 chapels, good hotel, Ellis's school (10*l*), old assize court, and the corner tower, gateway, walls (210 ft. square) of the castle, of which Hon. T. Mostyn is constable, — with a view of Snowdon on a clear day. Near it are three cromlechs and druid circles under Moel-y-Goedog camp, Cwm Brychan pass and its lakes; also Bwlch Tyddiad and Drws Arudwy passes, — all on the old roman way to Trawsfynydd; some rare plants and shells are to be seen, and roman coins, and a gold torque 4 ft. long, have been found. In 1664 a poisonous gas, supposed to be hydrogen, rose from the marshes by the sea, and destroyed the cattle, herbage, etc. *Fairs*, 4 Mar. 14 Apr. Trinity Thurs. 10 June, 16 Aug. 22 Sept. 11 Oct. cattle.

P. M. HARLESTON chplry. (50) Redenhall par. *SE. Norfolk*, 16 m. S. of Norwich, 99 from London, near the bridge on R. Waveney, belonging to Duke of Norfolk, was *Herolfston*, the seat of Herolf the Dane, and the Herolvestons. Pop. 1425, in the Norwich bombazine trade; houses 328, with 3 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (14,786*l*. from 541 depositors); poor r. 293*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 7822*l*.; charities, with REDENHALL. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Redenhall. Gawdy Hall, —. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Midsum. day, 9, 10 Sept. cattle, all Dec. scotch cattle. *Races*, Aug. at *H. Green*.

HARLESTON chplry. (62) Clifton Campville par. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Tamworth-115, near Derby rail. and R. Meest. Acres 1120; pop. 221+1; poor r. 161*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 2406*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 440*l*., patr. H. J. Pye, Esq. **HARLESTON** par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 730; pop. 90; poor r. 58*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 886*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 175*l*., patr. R. Pettivard, Esq.

HARLESTONE par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 4 m. NW. of Northampton-66, has traces of an old house at Sharrah, and of a fort on Delves Heath. Acres 2580, with good rag stone; pop. 639; poor r. 288*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4162*l*; charities 58*l*, of which 21*l* to school. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 577*l*, patr. Earl Spencer. *H. Hall*, W. Rose, Esq.

HARLETON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, near the Old roman road, is a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Acres 1100; pop. 269+4; poor r. 180*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1843*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 813*l*, patr. Jesus Coll.

HARLEY par. (61) Condoover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 560; pop. 219; poor r. 94*l*. (Atcham U.); real prop. 3900*l*; charities 1*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 276*l*, patr. Duke of Cleveland. **HARLEY** tnsph. with Wigwig and Homer, Much-Wenlock par. near the above. Pop. 218.

Harley Park (56) near Callan, *E. Tipperary*, P. Poe, Esq.

Harleyford (7) 2 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* on the Thames, seat of Sir W. Clayton, Bt., b. 1755 by Taylor, opposite the old one.

P. M. HARLING, EAST, par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 20 m. SW. of Norwich, 89 from London, near E. Count. rail., a petty sess. town, belonged to Ketel the Dane in the Confessor's time, then to the Bigods, Harlings, Lovells. Acres 2990; pop. 1062+3, formerly in the linen and cloth trade; houses 214, with 2 chapels, bank; poor r. 391*l*. (Guilt. U.); real prop. 4225*l*; charities 90*l*. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Norw.) val. 523*l*, patr. Mrs. Wilkinson; church, b. 1449, with a carved screen, stained windows, 3 brasses of a priest (1479) and the Berdewells, and tombs of the Harlings (including a warrior of Hen. V.'s day) and the Wingfields. *E. H. Hall*, in ruins, was the seat of Sir T. Lovell, who b. the gate of Lincoln's Inn, and found. Shoreditch nunnery. *H. Hill*, 1 m. SE. *Mkt. D. N. Fairs*, 4 May, 1st Tuesd. after 12 Sept. two weeks after Michaelm. 24 Oct. cattle; fortnight before Mich. for hiring.

HARLING, WEST, par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 2980; pop. 117+1; poor r. 45*l*; real prop. 1229*l*; charities 19*l*. All *Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 168*l*, patr. Lord Colborne, of *W. H. Hall*.

HARLINGTON par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds*. 6 m. ESE. of Woburn-41. Acres 1815; pop. 521+4; poor r. 368*l*. (Woburn U.); real prop. 3714*l*; charities 9*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 171*l*, patr. W. D. C. Cooper, Esq. *H. House*, G. Pearce, Esq.

P. HARLINGTON par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 5 m. NE. of Staines-16, a T-police station in a rural spot near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, was *Herdintone* of 'Domesdy.' and came from the Lovells, etc. to Ld. Bolingbroke (who succeeded the Bennets at Dawley, where Pope visited him), and to the Berkeleys. Acres 1340; pop. 841+20; poor r. 341*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 5607*l*; charities 70*l*, of which 12*l* to Ld. Ossulstone's school. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Lon.) held by Bp. Kyte, and Trapp, translator of Virgil, val. 478*l*, patr. Rev. E. Davison, rector; church, has a good norman doorway, etc., 2 brasses (from 1500) and mons. of the Lovells, the Counts de Salis, and Bennet Ld. Ossulstone. Gave title of Earl Arlington (without the H) to secretary Bennet, one of the Cabal, and born at Dawley, now pulled down. *H. Lodge*, W. Browne, Esq.

HARLINGTON hmlt. (87) Barnbrough par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Doncaster-162. Pop. 94.

HARLOW HUNDRED (1, 47) *W. Essex*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Great and Little Hallingbury *rects.*, Harlow *vic.*, Hatfield Broad Oak *v.*, Latton *v.*, Matching *v.*, Nettleswell *r.*, Great and Little Parndon *rs.*, Sheering *r.*, and part of Roydon *v.*; acres 28,660, pop. 8505, houses 1618. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains 11 benefices, as above.

P. HARLOW, or *H.-BURY*, par. in the above hund. 6 m. N. of Epping-16, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort, a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town. Acres 4490; pop. 2315, formerly in the woollen trade; poor r. 930*l*. (Epping U.); real prop. 9341*l*; charities 155*l*, besides Reeves' and other almshouses. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 383*l*, patr. Marquis of Bute,—church, b. 1711, has norman door; *St. J. Baptist* and *M. Magdalen Curs.* —*l.*, Vicar. *Fairs*, 13 May, 28 Nov. cattle, etc.; at *H. Bush*, 9 Sept.

HARLOW-HILL tnsph. () Ovingham par. *S. Northumbld.* 9 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 137; poor r. 41*l*. (Castle Ward U.).

HARLSCOTT tnsph. (61) St. Alkmund and St. Mary pars. *N. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 69.

HARLSEY, EAST, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Northallerton-225, contains Mount-Grace. Acres 2910; pop. 393; poor r. 146*l*. (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 3205*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 62*l*, patr. J. C. Maynard, Esq., of *H. Hall*. **H. WEST**, tnsph. Osmotherley par. 1 m. SW. of the above, contains *H. Castle*, b. by Judge Strangeways. Acres 1410; pop. 72; poor r. 54*l*.

HARLTHORPE tnsph. () Bubwith par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Howden-180. Acres 520; pop. 103; poor r. 28*l*. (Howd. U.).

Harlyn (30) near Padstow, *W. Cornwall*, W. Peter, Esq., kin to the fam. of Hugh Peters, the Protector's chaplain.

HARMEY tnsph. () Spennithorne par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 860; pop. 237; poor r. 79*l*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1724*l*.

Harmer Green (46) 5 m. NNE of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

HARMON, ST., par. (56) Rhayader hund. *N. Radnor*. 4 m. NNE. of Rhayader-181, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Clase, Kennarth, and Rhuwriad. Extent 4 m. by 4, with slate; pop. 920+10; poor r. 433*l*. (Rhayad. U.); real prop. —*l*. *St. Garmon Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 161*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. HARMONDSWORTH, or HARMSWORTH, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNE. of Staines-16, near R. Colne and Gt. West. rail., containing Sepston, part of Longford and Heath Row camp, was *Hermodesworde* of 'Domesdy.' belonged to Rouen abbey, Will. of Wykeham, and was given by Edw. VI. to the Pagets. Acres 3480, flat, with orchards; pop. 1330+6; poor r. 788*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 9414*l*; charities 139*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lon.) val. with W. Drayton 530*l*, patr. H. de Burgh, Esq., of Drayton; church, early eng. with norman door, stalls, and piscina. Near it and the site of the old manor house is a grange 191 ft. by 38.

HARMSTON par. (83) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. S. of Lincoln-132, near R. Brant. Acres 2690; pop. 429+2; poor r. 155*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3897*l*; charities 18*l*. All *Saints Vic.* (Linc.) val. 108*l*, patr. B. Thorold, Esq. of *H. House* and Mrs. A. Thorold.

Harnage (61) 4 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock, *Mid. Salop*, near R. Severn. *H. Grange*, 2 m. SSE. **HARNHAM** tnsph. () Bolam par. *S. Northum-*

brld. 8 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, on a precipice. Pop. 75. An old tower was a seat of the Babingtons.

HARNHAM, EAST, tythg. Britford par. near W. Harnham as below. Pop. 411; real prop. 1439*l.* **H. WEST**, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Salisbury-81, near R. Avon. Acres 1200; pop. 256; poor r. 198*l.* (Aldbury U.); real prop. 2378*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. George Cur. with Coombe-Bissett.

P. HARNHILL par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 3 m. ESE. of Cirencester-88. Acres 830; pop. 97 + 2; poor r. 34*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 1194*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 155*l.*, patr. — Ashe, Esq.

HARNISH. See HARDENHUISH, *Wilts.*

Harold's Place (1) 3 m. NE. of Waltham Abbey, *W. Essex.*

P. HAROLDSCROSS, EAST and WEST, vils. (18) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. S. of Dublin, on Gr. canal, have female orphan and other schools, large cotton mills, St. Clare's convent, carmelite friary, and church at Mt. Jerome cemetery, of 25 acres (with a mon. to Under Sec. Drummond). Pop. 2789 + 168.

P. Haroldswick, E. side of Unst Isld. *N. Shetland Islds.* on *H. Bay*, has traces of copper at Hagdale, with chromate of iron in the serpentine.

HAROLDTOWN par. (4, 9) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Hacketstown-46. Acres 2834, with lime, bog; pop. 836. Living, a Cur. (Os. F. L.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Bishop. There is a small cromlech.

HARP, SOUTH, tythg. (18) S. Petherton par. *S. Somerset*, near S. Petherton-130. Pop. 211.

HARPENDEN, or HARNDEN, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *Mid. Herts.* 5 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, near R. Lea, belonged to the Hoos of Olifley, Cresseys, Bardolfes, etc. Acres 4920; pop. 1872; poor r. 518*l.* (St. Alban's U.); real prop. 10,703*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Nicholas Cur. with Wheathamstead; church, cruciform and norman, with a brass and mons. of the Cresseys. *H. Lodge*, — *Fair*, 16 May, cattle, etc. *Races*, May.

Harperfield, near Lanark-31, *Mid. Lanark.* on R. Clyde.

Harperley Park () 3 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, G. Wilkinson, Esq.

HARPER'S hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset* 4 m. S. of Watchet.

Harperstown (41) near Taghmon, *S. Wexfd.* W. Hore, Esq., — where Cromwell staid for some days 1649.

HARFORD par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 8 m. SW. of Honiton-148, on R. Otter. Acres 1240; pop. 305; poor r. 90*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 2582*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Gregory Vic. (Exet.) val. with Ven Ottery 221*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton and others.

HARPHAM par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196, the birth-place of St. John of Beverley, belonged to the St. Quintins from the Conquest down to 1777, and has remains of their seats. Acres 1970; pop. 289; poor 138*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 3244*l.* Living, a Cur. with Burton Agnes.

P. HARPLEY par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 2180; pop. 376; poor r. 161*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 2697*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Norw.) val. 495*l.*, patr. A. Hamond, Esq.

P. HARPOLE par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 4 m. W. of Northampton-66. Acres 1560; pop. 699; poor r. 430*l.* (Northmpt. U.); real prop. 4572*l.*; charities 111*l.*, of which 50*l.* to free school. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val.

529*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, part norman.

Harport Loch, in L. Bracadale, *W. Inverness*, W. side of Skye, is a good harb. 5 m. by 1.

HARPSDEN par. (7, 13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Henley-55, near the Thames, containing Bolney, belonged to the Harpsdens, Fosters, — now to the Halls (?). Acres 1460; pop. 211; poor r. 147*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 3809*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Oxon.) val. 609*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll.; church, has effigies of a knight. *H. Court*, T. Hall, Esq. (?), on the site of the seat which had "dobil courtes" in Leland's time; Bolney Court, Col. Mayne.

Harpsfield Hall (46) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

HARPSWELL par. (83) W. Aslaoce wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148, is a meet for the Barton hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 98 + 2; poor r. 25*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2374*l.* St. Chad Don. (Linc.) val. 41*l.*, patr. the Whichcote family.

HARPTON, LOWER, or TRÈV-Y-DELYN, tnsph. (56) Old Radnor par. borders of *Hereford*, and *Radnor*. 2 m. NW. of Kingston-154. Pop. 242; poor r. 38*l.* (Kingt. U.). **H. H.**, UPPER, tnsph. Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*, near the above, contains Wolfpits. Pop. 149; real prop. 1566*l.* *H. Court*, T. F. Lewis, Esq., an old seat.

P. HARPREE, EAST, par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. N. of Wells-120, under the Mendip Hills. Acres 2770, with limestone, manganese, zinc; pop. 772 + 8; poor r. 333*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 3840*l.*; charities, Plumb-ley's for poor 58*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a norman door. *E. H. Court*, Capt. Waldegrave, was partly b. of Richmond Cast, the old seat of the Harptrees. **H. H.**, WEST, par. Chewton hund. as above, 1 m. N., has an old seat, now a farm. Acres 2850; pop. 571 + 4; poor r. 267*l.*; real prop. 4671*l.*; charities 76*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Lockier's school. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Crown. R. Buckland, a priest, was a native.

P. HARPURHEY tnsph. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Manchester-183. Acres 270; pop. 438, cotton spinners; poor r. 20*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 2522*l.* Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Trustees.

HARRABY tnsph. () St. Cuthbert par. *N. Cambrid.* 1 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, near Lancaster rail. and R. Caldew. Pop. 55; real prop. 1573*l.*

HARRATON tnsph. () Chester-le-Street par. *NE. Durham*, 7 m. N. of Durham-258, on R. Wear. Acres 2090, with coal; pop. 1601, decreasing, through the exhaustion of coal mines; poor r. 391*l.* (Chester U.); real prop. 14,243*l.*, of which 10,361*l.* on mines.

P. HARRY par. in Pomona Isld. *Mid. Orkney*, 3 m. NW. of Kirkwall, and joined to Birsay, lies between *H. Loch* and Stennis Loch. Size 6 m. by 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ m., mossy; pop. 772; real prop. 833*l.*; for poor 37*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) with Birsay, val. 218*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Many pict's houses, and a pillar stone are seen.

P. HARRIETSHAM par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 8 m. ESE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 2520, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 675; poor r. 486*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 3291*l.*; charities 104*l.*, of which 67*l.* to Booth's school,—besides Quedsted's almsh. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Cant.) val. 452*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng. with tombs of the Stedes of Stede Hill, now *H. Place*, seat of W. Baldwin, Esq.

HARRINGTON par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 5 m. N. of Whitehaven

-294, a place of modern date, having a small pier harb. (Bellaport) and sub-port to Whitehaven, with a fixed light, 44 ft. high, put up 1797, and segn 11 m. on the coast. Acres 2380, with coal, fire-clay, ironstone; pop. 1934 + 18, in the collieries, shipbuilding, ropery, vitriol and copperas works; poor r. 381*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 5581*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 250*l.*, patr. H. C. Curwen, Esq. of Workington.

P. HARRINGTON par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 1070; pop. 107 + 3; poor r. 97*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1512*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 240*l.*, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq.; church, has effigies of a Templar, etc. *H. Hall*, R. Eden, Esq. (?) HARRINGTON par. (52) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 2 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 2000; pop. 238 + 4; poor r. 83*l.* (Kettering U.); real prop. 4095*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 421*l.*, patr. Hon. C. Tollemache. Gives title of earl and baron to the Stanhopes of Elvaston.

HARRINGTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. SE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Welland. Acres 3060; pop. 358; poor r. 219*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 5463*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 35*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *H. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

P. HARRIS par. S. end of Lewis, *Western Islds.* below lochs Seaforth and Resort, divided from *Inverness*. to which it belongs, by the Minch (30 m. wide), and from Skye by the Lit. Minch (15 m.), includes many islds. ending in *ay*, as Scalfay (and light) and 10 others in E. loch Tarbert, with Berneray, Pabbay, etc. in *H. Sound* (as below), Schillay, Tarransay, etc. in W. loch Tarbert, Scarpa in L. Resort; was overrun by the northmen 10th to 13th cents., and settled by the Macleods, now of Dunvegan. Size 20 m. by 8, in two parts, joined at lochs Tarbert by a neck $\frac{1}{4}$ m. broad—the N. part being a deer forest (without a tree), and the whole coast of 80 m. (on which the sea gains) rocky and broken into bays, etc.; the surface is a mixture of rugged hills (2700 ft. at Clisseval), barren sheepwalks, swamps, lake, etc. on a substratum of gneiss and granite. Pop. 4429, decreasing, and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4035*l.*; for poor 355*l.* Living. (presb. Uist) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Dunmore, chief heritor; church, at Rowadill, was part of a priory, to which 12 or 14 chapels (in ruins) belonged. Bernera and Pabbay make a *q. s.* par. and there are several preaching stations. Barley and oats are the chief crops; the soil, which is poor and thin, is cultivated in patches along the coast, where it is improved by kelp; leases run 19 yrs. and upwards to the tacksmen, who sublet; grouse, ptarmigan, etc. are shot, the bays abound with fish and sea-fowl, asbestos, and some mineral springs are found. Druid stones are left at Borge, Nisabert, the Clach-na-greine (sunstone) in Bernaray, and Teampall na l'Annait in Killigray; besides many danish round towers at Borge, and other parts on the coast. A steamer goes to Skye, etc. from Tarbert, which is the only vil. *Fairs*, Frid. before N. Uist, 2nd Tu. Sept.

Harris, *Sound* of, between the above, and N. Uist, *Western Islds.* 10 m. long, and 7 to 8 broad, has in it Berneray, Pabbay, Killigray, Ensay, Gilliesay, Lengay, Hermetray (where Ch. I. established a fishery), with about 20 other islds. and rocks, which are not named on the maps. A shoal from Berneray to Ensay shuts up the mid channel, and the fair way is along the Harris shore, in 2 to 20 fath. through many rocks and strong currents.

HARRIS, HIGH and LOW, hmlts. () Whitehaven par. *W. Cumbrid.* near Whitehaven-294.

HARRISEAHEAD vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

HARRISTOWN par. (27, 31) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kildare-31, on R. Finnelly, near Monavullagh Bog. Acres 4680; an. val. 2218*l.*; pop. 920, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Bishop. Kildangan, D. O'Reilly, Esq. HARRISTOWN (34) near Rathdowney, *SW. Queen's Co.*, M. H. Drought, Esq. HARRISTOWN vil. (29) N. Naas bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 3 m. E. of Killeulen-26, a police station on R. Liffey, belonged to the Eustaces (whose castle was taken by parl. 1650) and returned 2 members before the Union, under charter of Ch. II. *H. House*, J. Latouche, Esq. who has the manor. HARRISTOWN Bog () Ballintober bar. *Roscommon*, 1 m. S. of Castlereagh, contains 1152 acres. *H. House*, O. Young, Esq.

P. HARROGATE, HIGH, chplyr. () with Bilton Knareboro' par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Knareboro'-202, or 224 by Leeds and Thirsk rail, near R. Nidd, a fashionable watering place, in a healthy spot, in Knareboro' Forest, overlooking that town, with a view which takes in York Cathedral (20 m.). Pop. with Bilton 3372 + 56. It contains 2 chapels, theatre, bank, assembly rooms, library, hotels, Bath hospital for poor,—Old Spa, in the midst of plantations, discovered 1571, and Tewit Spa, both chalybeate and tonic,—Cheltenham Spa (1819) saline and purgative. St. John's *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. It publishes the 'H. Advertiser' newspaper. Conyngham Ho., Dr. Harrison; Scriven Park, Sir C. Slingsby, Bt.; Ripley Cast., Sir W. Ingilby, Bt. Plumpton belongs to Lascelles of Goldsburgh. *Races*, July. H., Low, vil. Pannal par. joining the above, has a chapel, promenade room, Crescent Spa (4783), and two others of older date, sulphureous and useful in chronic and skin complaints. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Races*,—

P. M. HARROLD par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 8 m. NW. of Bedford, 59 from London, at the bridge on R. Ouse, is a petty sess. town, with the refectory (now a barn) of an austine nunnery found. 1150 by Sampson le Forte. Acres 3240; pop. 1007 + 1, some lace-makers; poor r. 520*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3511*l.*; charities, Joliffe's almsh. etc. 35*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 202*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey of Wrest Pk. *H. House*, Hon. G. Berkeley, M. P.; *H. Hall*, R. Magennis, Esq. *Mk. D. Tu. Fairs*, Tu. before 13 May, 6 July, 11 Oct.

HARROLDSTON, ST. ISSELLS, par. (40) Roese hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 1 m. SE. of Haverfordwest-251, has the ruined seat of the Harrols and Perrots, on R. Cleddy. Pop. 337 + 3; poor r. 32*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1979*l.* St. Ishmael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 56*l.*, patr. J. Higgon, Esq. St. Caradoc's well near his hermitage; Fern Hill, Sir H. Matthias, Knt. H., West, par. as above, *W. Pembroke.* 5 m. W. of Haverfordwest, on St. Bride's Bay. Acres 1500; pop. 130; poor r. 90*l.*; real prop. 1055*l.* St. Madoc *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.

HARROP (81) Rainow chplyr. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, belongs to Earl Derby. HARROP hmlt. () Low Bowland forest tushp. *W. R. York.* 10 m. NNW. of Clitheroe-217.

HARROP EDGE hmlt. () Allerton tushp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196. H., *Turn* () a marsh at the head of Thirle Mere, *S. Cumbrid.* near Borrowdale.

HARROW-ON-THE-HILL par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 11 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, near N.

West. rail. and Paddington canal, containing H. WEALD hmlt. Alperton, Greenhill, Kenton, Preston, Sudbury (once a seat of the Abps. of Cant.), Wembly *cur.*, and celebrated for its classical School, found. 1590 by Jno. Lyon, yeoman, — was called *Herges* and *Hareways*, and belonged to the archbps. from before the Conquest down to Hen. VIII (when it was a mkt. town), who gave it to the Norths, from whom it came to the Pytts and Rushouts. Acres 9870, well wooded; pop. 4627 + 76, — of vil. 1031; houses 184, with savings bk.; poor r. 2241*l.* on 32,615*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 32,268*l.*; charities 67*l.*, exclusive of surplus rent of Lyon's estate given to his gram. school, and a new foundation for the widows of naval pursers. St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) once held by Will. de Bosco who founded a chantry, Bp. Tunstall, Friar Bolton (of St. Bartholomew's), now by Cunninghame; author of the 'Velvet Cushion,' val. 627*l.*, patr. Earl Northwick of Flambards; church, reb. 14th cent. on the site of Abp. Lanfranc's noman one, of which a door, font, etc. remain, is, with its tall spire, seen from a great distance round, — the "only visible church" according to Chas. II.'s saying, — and has a timber roof, 7 brasses (from 1870) of the Flambards (one, double canopied), Lyon, Byrked a rector, etc., with tombs of Garth, the Gerards (formerly of Flambards), Dr. Sumner with an inscription by Parr, Dr. Drury (by Westmacott). H. WEALD *Cur.* — *L.*, Vicar. The Queen, Nov. 1848, visited the school, which ranks as one of the best public schools, is free for Harrow, and has about 350 boys not on the foundation, besides 4 exhibitioners and 2 scholars at the Universities; some late tudor additions are included in the buildings. The system is like that of Eton; ages are 12 to 17, and fagging is allowed to those below the fourth form. Bps. Butler and Longley were masters, and among the students were Baxter the antiquary, Sir W. Jones, Sheridan, Marq. of Hastings, Byron, Parr (a native, 1747-1825), Peel. Archery was enjoined by the founder as part of the school studies, but it has ceased to be so since 1771, when the last silver arrow was shot for. Becket retired here 1170 when refused admittance at court before his murder. Part of Grime's dyke is visible at *H. Weald*, which is still woody. Sudbury Grove, Mt. Pleasant, are here. *H. House*, —; Wembly Park, Rev. J. Grey; Bentley Priory, Marq. of Abercorn. *Fair*, 1st Mon. Aug.

HARROWBY tnsph. (70) Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln*, near Grantham-110, gives title of earl to the Ryders of Sandon. Pop. 60; poor r. 32*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 3596*l.*

HARROWDEN hmlt. (52) E. Cotts tnsph. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Pop. 213.

P. HARROWDEN, GREAT, par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. N. of Wellingboro-67, was the seat of the Vaux and Knolles fams. Acres 1160; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 39*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1968*l.*; charities, the Wentworth 17*l.* All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, who has the manor, and *H. House*, an old seat; church, has a brass of G. Seynt and wife (1423). H. LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1480; pop. 673 + 21; poor r. 135*l.*; real prop. 3019*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Aylworth's gram. school. St. Mary Vic. with the above.

Harrowgate () 3 m. NE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*.

HARROWSLEY-BOROUGH vil. (8) Horne par. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. SSE. of Reigate-21. Pop. 59.

Hurrybrook (13) 2 m. SW. of Tanderagee, *E. Armagh*, J. Harden, Esq.

Harrymount (27) near Newtown Hamilton, *S. Armagh*, H. Barker, Esq.

HARRYVILLE vil. () Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, near Ballymena-118. Pop. 397 + 14.

Harstoft (82) 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

HARSTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. SSW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam. Acres 1480; pop. 662 + 10; poor r. 355*l.* (Ches-terton U.); real prop. 3413*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 244*l.*, patr. Bishop. HARSTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*, 10 m. NE. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 681; pop. 181; poor r. 22*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 1469*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor.

HARSWELL par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Pocklington-212. Acres 720; pop. 67; poor r. 37*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 743*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Yk.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Sir C. Slingsby, Bt.

HART par. () S. Easington and N. E. Stockton wards, *E. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Hartlepool-258, near the rail., contains Dalton Piercy, Elwick, Nesbitt, Throston, Thorp-Balmer, and belongs to the Pocockes. Acres 8280, moory, with limestone, — of town 3300; pop. 728 + 10, and 278 + 3; poor r. 91*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 2492*l.*; charities 157*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Dur.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part noman, with an old font.

Hart Fell, 5 m. N. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*, at R. Tweed's head, 2790 ft. high, has a view of both seas, the Highlands, etc., and Moffat spa at the bottom. H. LAW vil. () Hazon tnsph. *E. Northmbrld.*

HARTBURN, or H., EAST, tnsph. () Stockton-on-Tees par. *SE. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Stockton-242, belongs to the Suttons. Acres 940; pop. 135; poor r. 27*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1519*l.*

HARTBURN par. (105) W. Morpeth and NE. Tindale wards. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289, on Hart Burn, running to R. Wansbeck, near Morpeth, contains H. GRANGE tnsph. (pop. 50), Cambo and Nether Witton *cur.*s. and 22 other tnsphs. Acres 23,830, with limestone, coal, lead; pop. 1322, — of town 30 + 1; poor r. 21*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 17,030*l.*; charities 4*l.* to school. Living, a Vic. (Dur.) val. with Nether Witton 469*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

Hartburn, in Bridlington Bay, *E. R. York*, was washed away by the sea.

HARTCLIFFE - WITH - BEDMINSTER HUNDRED (19, 35) *NE. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Long Ashton, Backwell, Barrow-Gurney, Bedminster, Butcombe, Chelvey, and Winford; acres 19,440, pop. 22,414, houses 3855.

Harter Fell () near Hawes Water, *W. Westmrd.*

Harterbeck () 9 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

P. HARTEST par. (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1900; pop. 812 + 5; poor r. 546*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3244*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which 41*l.* to Sparke's school. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. with Boxted 652*l.*, patr. Crown.

Hartfield, 5 m. SE. of Castletown, *N. Caithness*.

Hartfield, 3 m. S. of Johnstone, *S. Renfrew*. R. Fulton, Esq., near *H. Moor*.

HARTFIELD HUNDRED (6) Pevensy rape, *N. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Harthill and Withyham; acres 17,500, pop. 3210, houses 583.

P. HARTFIELD, NORTH and SOUTH, par, in

the above hund. 5 m. ESE. of E. Grinstead-28, on R. Medway, near Ashdown Forest. Acres 8420, partly in hops; pop. 1603 + 5; poor r. 965L (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 6663L; charities 128L, of which 37L to Earl of Thanet's free school—besides almshouses. St. Mary Rect. and Vic. (Chic.) val. with St. Peter Cur. 452L; patr. Earl Delawarr, of Buckhurst.

HARTFORD chplyr. (80) Great Budworth par. N. Cheshire, on Grand Junction rail. 178½ m. from Lond. 2 m. SW. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver, belonged to the Twemlows. Acres 1030; pop. 994 + 16; poor r. 253L (Northw. U.); real prop. 4057L. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 117L, patr. Trustees. HARTFORD par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. Mid. Hunts. 1 m. NE. of Huntingdon-59, on R. Ouse, containing Sapley Lordship, belonged to the Middletons, etc. Acres 1720; pop. 388; poor r. 289L (Hunt. U.); real prop. 2927L; charities 26L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 123L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman.

P. Hartford () 1½ m. from Norwich, E. Norfolk. P. HARTFORD-BRIDGE hmlt. (8) Hartley-Wintney par. NE. Hants. 4 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, had a cistercian or benedictine nunnery, found. at the Conquest, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Hills. H. Bridge () 5 m. SSW. of Scarborough, N. R. York. on R. Hartford, a branch of R. Derwent. H., EAST and WEST, tushps. () Horton par. chplyr. SE. Northbrid. 4 m. W. by S. of Blyth-288, on R. Blithe. Pop. 26 and 39; poor r. 30L (Tynemo' U.). H. House, W. Burdon, Esq.

HARTFORTH hmlt. () Gilling tushp. N. R. York. 3 m. N. of Richmond-233, seat of S. Craddock, Esq.

HARTGROVE tythg. (15) Fontmell-Magna par. N. Dorset. 3 m. SSW. of Shaftesbury-101. Pop. 218 + 3; real prop. 2077L. St. Peter Cur. with Iwerne minster.

HARTHAM Park (34) 1 m. NW. of Corsham, NW. Wilts. H. Joy, Esq., formerly seat of the Goddards and Raneliffes.

HARTHILL par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. SW. Cheshire, 5 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 500, with sandstone; pop. 158; poor r. 28L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 534L; charities 22L. All Saints Cur. (Ches.) val. 114L, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. HARTHILL, or HARTLE, tushp. (81) Bakewell par. Mid. Derby. 3 m. SSE. of Bakewell-153, near H. Hall. Pop. 67. HARTHILL vil. Shotts par. N. Lanark. near Shotts-27. Pop. 176.

HARTHILL WAPENTAKE () E. R. York. contains the divs. of Bainton-Beacon, Holme-Beacon, Hunsley-Beacon, and Wilton-Beacon; acres 229,570, pop. 54,629, houses 11,006. See HERTHILL and HULL DEANERY.

HARTHILL par. (82) with Woodall, Strathforth wap. W. R. York. 10 m. SE. of Sheffield-162, near Chesterfield canal. Acres 2940; pop. 709 + 7; poor r. 242L (Workshop U.); real prop. 4750L; charities, Hirst's school, etc. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 689L, patr. Duke of Leeds.

P. HARTING par. () Dumphord hund. Chichester rape, W. Sussex, 6 m. W. of Midhurst-50, had a lepers' hosp. found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Hoese, and is a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds. Acres 7830; pop. 1267; poor r. 850L (Midh. U.); real prop. 7308L; charities, 39L for poor. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) once held by Card. Pole, val. 233L, patr. Rector; and a St. Rect. —L. Sir H. Featherstonhaugh, Bt. of Up Park (once the seat of the Tankervilles), and of Ladyholt which belonged to the Caryills.

HARTINGTON par. (81) Wirksworth hund. W. Derby. 7 m. SW. of Bakewell-153, near R. Dove, containing Town, Middle, Nether, Upper Quarters, and Biggin, and Earl-Sterndale cur., was a mkt. town under the Ferrers (who had a castle), and belonged to Villiers in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 24,160, rocky; pop. 2197 + 9, in the lead mines; poor r. 272L (Bakew. and Ashbourne U.); real prop. 15,757L; charities 38L, of which 9L to Brand Top school. St. Giles Vic. (Lich.) val. 149L, patr. Duke of Devonshire, who has the manor and takes hence title of marquis; church, an old cruciform. H. Hall, R. T. Bateman, Esq. At Wolf's Cote hill is a barrow. Fairs, 2nd Tu. Sept. 30 Oct. HARTINGTON and H. HALL tushps. () Hartburn par. Mid. Northbrid. 8 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 72 and 36; poor r. 30L (Rothbury U.).

HARTISMERE HUNDRED (50) N. Suffolk, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Aspell cur., Bacton rect., Braiseworth r., Brome r., Burgate r., Cotton r., Eye vic. (a poor ho.), Finningham r., Gissingham r., Mellis r., Mendlesham r., Oakley (r. with Brome), Occold r., Palgrave r., Redgrave r., Redlingfield c., Rickinghall Superior r., Rishangles r., Stoke Ash r., Stuston r., Thorddon r., Thornham Magna and Parva r., Thrandeston r., Thwaite r., Westhorpe r., Wetheringsett r., Wickham-Skeith c., Wortham r. (a poor ho.), Wyverstone r., and Yaxley c.; acres 55,240, pop. 18,530, houses 3607. H. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in the hund. as above. Hartism. P. L. Union, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 54,880, pop. 18,523, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3246 (out-door 2734), expend. 10,836L, prop. rated 77,361L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 18,530 + 66. It belongs to Eye New County Court district.

HARTLAND HUNDRED (26) NW. Devon. contains the pars. of Clovelly rect., Hartland cur., Wellcombe c., Wolfardisworthy c., and Yarnscombe; acres 30,360, pop. 4966, houses 955. See HERTLAND DEANERY.

P. M. HARTLAND par. in the above hund. 46 m. WNW. of Exeter, 214 from London, a bleak spot near H. Point, or Hercules Prom. of the Phoenicians (350 ft. high), and Barnstaple Bay in the Bristol Chan., was a market town, and had an abbey found. by Githa, Earl Godwin's wife, refound. about 1184 by Geoff. Dinant, and given by Hen. VIII. to Serjeant Abbot. Acres 11,030; pop. 2223 + 8, fishermen, some in the malt and lime trade, and governed by a portreeve; houses 424, with chapel, old mkt. house, Mill's almsh.; poor r. 988L on 9270L (Bidefd. U.); real prop. 10,046L; charities 75L. St. Nectan Cur. (Exet.) val. 97L, patr. Govs. of Charter-House, London; church, on a hill, and has a screen and 2 brasses. There is a landing quay under the cliffs, much exposed to the sea. H. Abbey, seat of Mrs. Orchard through the Luttrells, has remains of the old cloisters, etc. Fairs, 2nd Sat. March, Easter Wed. 25 Sept.

Hartland (25) 9 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead, Mid. Devon.

Hartlaw () near —, York. belongs to the Lawsons.

HARTLE. See HARTHILL, Derby.

HARTLE vil. (24) Belbroughton par. N. Worcester. 4 m. NNW. of Bromsgrove-116.

P. HARTLEBURY par. (54-5) Lower Oswaldslow and Halfshire hunds. N. Worcester. 2 m. E. of Stourport-126, near Worc. and Stafford canal and R. Severn, containing Upper Mitton, was given to Bps. of Worcester by K. Buhred, and has their

seat, *H. Castle*, on a hill, first b. by Bp. Gifford (Hen. III.), with a gate by Bp. Carpenter, — sold and reduced in the commonwealth time, and reb. of brick by Bp. Hough. Acres 5500; pop. 2051 + 11, in the ironworks; poor r. 647*l*. (Droit-wain U.); real prop. 14,050*l*.; charities 194*l*. of which 127*l*. (but valued at 467*l*.) to gram. school found. 1400. *St. James Rect.* (Worc.) once held by Bentley, val. 2048*l*. patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a mon. to Bp. Hurd, whose library is at the castle, with some of Warburton's and Pope's books.

P. M. HARTLEPOOL par. (103) NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 17 m. SE. of Durham, 253 from London, or 289 by Yk. and Berwk. branch rail, a bathing place, bonding port, and coast-gd. station, N. of R. Tees, on a point which was part of Hart par. outside the Slake mere or pool (whence the name 'Hart at the pool'), was found. under the name of *Heortu*, or *Heortnesse*, by Bp. Ecgred, and burnt 800 by the Danes, along with *St. Bagas*, or *Heratu* nunnery (found. 640), and came to the Braces who strongly fortified it, the Bps. of Durham, Cliffords, Lumleys, and Pocockes; was first chartered by John, and is governed by a may. recorder, 12 burgesses, etc. Acres 840; with 2 mineral springs; pop. 5236 + 390, fishermen and pilots, and a few in coasting trade; houses 841, in one street, with a chapel, guildhall, 3 banks, savings bk., custom ho., Cooke's free school (34*l*.); poor r. 487*l*. on 13,233*l*. (Stockton U.); real prop. 35,789*l*. of which 21,282*l*. on rail; charities 156*l*. of which Smith's for poor etc. 120*l*. *St. Hilda Cur.* (Dur.) val. 230*l*. patr. Vicar of Hart; church, early and later eng., with a Norman door, several chantries, and some old tombs. There are traces of a priory b. before 1275 by Rob. de Brus, the founder of Gisburn abbey; and the Black Hall caverns on the coast command fine views. The old harb. has been somewhat improved by removing part of the old fortification, and making a pier 462 ft. long; there are red fixed lights on this (37 ft. high, put up 1836), and the pier head of the W. harb. (26 ft. high) — and two more on the Heugh, put up 1847, 84 and 62 ft. high, seen 15 m. In 1846, 75 sail of 15,946 tons (4 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise' 184 sail of 11,828 t. and 3004 of 400,545 tons (besides 3 steamers of 56 and 13 of 223 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 16 of 4053 and 76 of 21,627 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 381 and 3 of 658 t.), — from and to 'foreign ports' 101 of 15,361 and 227 of 44,706 t. (besides 379 foreigners of 35,387 and 741 of 70,907 t.); total customs 4374*l*. A submarine forest is sometimes visible, and limestone in breccia is found on the coast towards Snijds. A rail. comes in from the Sunderland side, by Castle Eden, etc.; *H. Dock Rail.* of 27 m. from Darlington, with branches to collieries, and ending at H. West (across the Pool), is joined to the above, and cost, with the dock, 575,092*l*. Romaine, who wrote the 'Life of Faith', was a native (1714-95). *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 14 May, 21 Aug. 9 Oct. 27 Nov.

Hartleton (43) 3 m. ENE. of Ross, SE. *Hereford*.

Hartley hmlt. (18) Minterm Magna par. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas-127. *HARTLEY* par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 1110, with hops; pop. 224 + 4; poor r. 80*l*. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 1302*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 275*l*. patr. Rev. E. Allen, rector. *Hartley* () 1 m. SW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*.

P. HARTLEY tnsph. () Earsdon par. *SE. Northbrid.* 4 m. SSE. of Blyth-288, on the North Sea, containing Seaton-Sluice, and Rocky Isld., belonged to the Hettons and Delavels — and has a small tide harbour. Pop. 1911 + 6, in the Hartley main colliery, salt, and copperas works, etc. — some fishermen; poor r. 610*l*. ('Tynemo' U.). On Bate's Isld. are remains of a hermitage. *Hartley* (8) 4 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*. *HARTLEY* tnsph. () Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrid.* near Kirkby Stephen-208, had a castle of the Viponts, Harclias, and Musgraves. Pop. 156 + 3, in the lead, copper, and coal mines under *H. Fell*; poor r. 56*l*. (East Ward U.); real prop. 2293*l*.

HARTLEY-BURN tnsph. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northbrid.* near Haltwhistle-284, on *H. River*, which runs to R. Tyne. Pop. 288 + 12; poor r. 58*l*. (Haltw. U.). *H. DUMMER* lib. (12) Shinfield par. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. S. of Reading-38. Acres 440; pop. 359. *H. MAUDITT* par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Alton-47. Acres 1550; pop. 84 + 2; poor r. 94*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 1697*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 256*l*. patr. Rev. A. H. Douglas.

P. HARTLEY PANS () 4 m. SSE. of Blyth-288, *SE. Northbrid.* *H. WESTPALL* par. (12) Lower Holdshott hund. *NE. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 1450; pop. 351 + 7; poor r. 308*l*. (Basings. U.); real prop. 5317*l*.; charities 16*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 815*l*. patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor. *H. Row*, a meet for the Bramshill hounds. *H. WINTNEY* par. (12) Lower Odiham hund. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, near S. West. rail, had a cistercian nunnery at Hartford-Bridge. Acres 2280; pop. 1370 + 24; poor r. 337*l*.; real prop. 2843*l*.; charities 11*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Win.) val. 108*l*. patr. Lady St. John Mildmay, of Dogmersfield. *Hartl. Wintn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bramshill, Crondall, Dogmersfield, Elvetham, Eversley, Grewell, Hartley Wintney, Heckfield, Mattingley and Hazely, Odiham, Rotherwick, Southwamborough, Winchfield; acres 37,168, pop. 10,722, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1532 (out-door 1385); expend. 5337*l*. prop. rated 50,521*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,722 + 89. It belongs to Basingstoke New County Court district.

HARTLINGTON tnsph. () Burnall par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Skipton-216, near R. Wharfe. Acres 1320; pop. 96; poor r. 34*l*. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1057*l*.

P. HARTLE par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of Chatham-80. Acres 1350, with Quendown warren; pop. 341; poor r. 120*l*. (Milton U.); real prop. 2452*l*.; charities, Gibbon's school, etc. 54*l*. *St. Michael Vic.* (Cant.) val. 142*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. At Danesfield, roman tiles, etc. have been found, — and remains of a villa, opened 1849, with vases, coins, etc. are at Mr. Bland's.

HARTOFT tnsph. () Middleton par. *N. R. York.* near Pickering-226. Acres 4740; pop. 168 + 2; real prop. 818*l*.

HARTON tnsph. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, near S. Shields-276, and Fairies Kettle cave, opposite Velvet Bed Isld. Acres 1000; pop. 265 + 5; poor r. 44*l*. (S. Shields U.); real prop. 4177*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. —*l*. patr. Incumbent of S. Shields. *HARTON* hmlt. (1) Upminster par. *SW. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Romford-12. Pop. 60. *HARTON* tnsph. () Bossall par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 1620; pop. 186 + 2; poor r. 63*l*. (Yk. U.); real prop. 1645*l*.

HARTPURY par. (43) Lower Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Newent-113, on R. Leadon, near Hereford and Glouc. canal. Acres 3580; pop. 877; poor r. 437*L.* (Newent U.); real prop. 6395*L.*; charities 56*L.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 196*L.*, patr. Bishop. *H. Court.* —

Hartrow (20) 5 m. SSE. of Watchet, *W. Somerset.* *H. House*, Rev. C. J. Escott.

HARTS GROUNDS, or **GIBBET HILLS**, ext. par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* near Swineshead -109. Acres 1110; pop. 58.

Hartsbourn House (7) 2 m. SE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* near NW. rail, Sir T. R. Thompson, Bt.

Hartsdown (3) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Margate, *NE. Kent.*

HARTSFOOT-LANE hmlt. (18) Hilton and Melcombe Horsey pars. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. ENE. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Pop. 237.

Hartshay (71) 3 m. NE. of Belper, *E. Derby.* near Cromford canal.

HARTSHEAD dist. (88) with Stayley Bridge, Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Ashton-186, on R. Tame, contains Mossley. Pop. 12,731; real prop. 44,689*L.*

HARTSHEAD chplry. (88) with Clifton, Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Halifax-197, contains Thornhills. Acres 2820; pop. 2675; poor r. 196*L.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 8051*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 202*L.*, patr. Vicar. **H-MOOR** hmlt. Clackheaton chplry. near the above.

HARTSHEATH tnsph. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. SE. of Mold-191, on R. Alen. Pop. 160; real prop. 1800*L.* *H. House*, or *Wardles*, W. Jones, Esq.

HARTSHILL () near Stoke-on-Trent, *NW. Stafford.*, is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*L.*, patr. H. Minton, Esq.

P. HARTSHILL hmlt. (63) Mancetter par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal, near R. Anker and a hill with a view of 45 churches, was the Campus Martius to the roman *Manduessedum* on Watling St., and the site of Hugh de Hardreshull's castle, b. 1125. Acres 1140, fertile, with greenstone, quartz, iron, manganese, copper; pop. 1061 + 16, ribbon weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. 440*L.* (Bedworth Inz. corp.); real prop. 4076*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 60*L.*, patr. Vicar. Drayton, author of 'Polyolbion,' etc., was a native (1563-1631).

HARTSHORN par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 3 m. NW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 2510, coal, ironstone; pop. 1389 + 18, some screw makers; poor r. 542*L.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 6649*L.*; charities 90*L.*, of which 77*L.* to Dethick's school. *St. Peter Rect.* (Lich.) val. 540*L.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield and W. Blake, Esq. *H. House*, T. Hassell, Esq.

HARTSIDE, or **WANDEL**, par. is joined to LAMINGTON, *Lanark.* **HARTSIDE** tnsph. () Ingram par. *N. Northbrld.* 7 m. S. of Wooller-320, on R. Beamish, is joined to FAWDON.

Hartside House (102) 5 m. E. of Kirk-Oswald, *E. Derby.* on *H. Fell*, near *H. Cross.*

HARTSOP, High and Low, chplry. () Barton par. *NW. Westmrd.* 5 m. NNE. of Ambleside-276, on Brother Water, has some veins of lead, and is joined to PATTERDALE. Real prop. 7326*L.*, of which 4845*L.* on mines. *H. Hall*, an old seat.

HARTSTOWN vil. (20) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, near Ballinglass.

Hartswood (8) 1 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* W. Clutton, Esq.

HARTWELL par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, contains Sed-

rup. Acres 680; pop. 138; poor r. 70*L.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1807*L.*; charities, Louis XVIII. for poor 3*L.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Little Hampden 226*L.*, patr. Royal Ast. Soc. London. *H. House*, Dr. Lee, — an old seat, where Louis XVIII. resided while in England.

HARTWELL par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton.* 6 m. E. of Towcester-60, near N. West. rail, contains *H. Lodge* ext. par. (pop. 8) and Salsay Lodge. Acres 1850, part common; pop. 533; poor r. 290*L.* (Pottesbury U.); real prop. 2165*L.* *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Pet.) val. 120*L.*, patr. H. Castleman, Esq. A new church is building by C. Vickers, which will include the norman arcade of the old one.

HARTWITH chplry. () with Winsley, Kirkby Malzeard par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Ripley -215, near R. Nidd, contains Summerbridge, Braistry Wood, Brimham, and New Laiths. Acres 5470; pop. 1138 + 19; poor r. 299*L.* (Pateley Bridge U.); real prop. 6888*L.*; charities 63*L.*, of which 49*L.* to schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 103*L.*, patr. Rev. R. Swire and J. H. Randel, Esq.

Hartwoodmyres, 3 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* — Ogilvie, Esq.

HARTY, ISLE OF, *St. Thomas*, par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent.* 3 m. N. of Faversham-47, on *H. Creek*, which divides it from Sheppey Isl. and R. Swale, contains Mote, the claim to which was decided by the latest instance of 'trial by battle,' in Elizabeth's time. Acres 2530, pasture for sheep; pop. 117 + 5; poor r. 21*L.* (Sheppey U.); real prop. 4070*L.* *St. Thomas Apostle Cur.* (Cant.) val. 70*L.*, patr. T. Foord, Esq.; church, has an old perp. eng. chest.

HARUM chplry. () Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Helmsley-222, near R. Rye. Acres 1920; pop. 422; poor r. 128*L.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 3220*L.* Living, a *Cur.* with Helmsley.

Harvest Hill (9) 2 m. S. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

Harveyhill (27) near Kilrea, *E. Londonderry.*

HARVINGTON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. NNE. of Evesham-95, near R. Avon. Acres 1290; pop. 347 + 3; poor r. 145*L.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2854*L.*; charities 5*L.* *St. James Rect.* (Worc.) val. 296*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Lodge*, 1 m. N. **Harvington** (54) 3 m. ESE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.* near *H. Hall*, —

P. HARWELL par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. E. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2720; pop. 857 + 5; poor r. 484*L.* (Want. U.); real prop. 5116*L.*; charities, 803*L.*, of which 54*L.* to Loder's sch., 141*L.* to Geering's almsh. *St. Matthew Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 220*L.*, patr. Rev. G. Chetwode.

HARWELL hmlt. (82) Everton par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. ESE. of Bantrey-153. Pop. 169.

*** * P. M. HARWICH** (48) locally in Tendring hund. *NE. Essex.* 71 m. from London by road and E. Count. rail. through Manningtree, — a watering place, bonding port, coast-gd. and packet station. (?) for Holland, etc., on a point at mouth of Rs. Stour and Orwell, opposite Landguard Fort (*Suffk.*), was a roman station and the saxon *Harwic*, where Alfred beat the danish fleet 885, — belonged to Thom. de Brotherton, brother of Edw. II., who walled and chartered it, and made it a continental port, where Q. Isabella landed 1326, Edw. III. in 1338 and 1340 embarked against France and her fleet, Will. III., Geo. I. and II. sailed in their visits to Holland and Hanover, Q. Charlotte first landed, and Louis XVIII. in 1808, and the body of Q. Caroline was embarked 1821; — returns two members to

parl. (from Jas. I., and once Edw. III.), the bounds (including Harwich par. and Dover Court) being unaltered by Reform bill, — no. of electors 294 (of 101. houses 898); and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of H.," and revenue of 605*l*. Acres of boro' 2060, — of par. 90 (properly 2386, and 74), with blue clay which makes hard cement, and crag on the coast, where elephants' bones, teeth, talc, shells, etc. have been found; pop. 3829+47, and 3016, in the fisheries, shipping trade, etc., which are less prosperous since the war; houses (in par.) 501, with 3 chapels, townhall where the boro' sessions and admiralty courts are held, gaol, custom-house, bank, savings bk. (11,911*l*. from 350 depositors), ship-yard where 3rd-rates were built, cement works, martello tower, Parsons' free school (28*l*.), almshouses; assd. taxes 906*l*.; poor r. 1831*l*. on 5018*l*. (Tending U.); real prop. 9343*l*.; charities 130*l*. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Roch.) with Dover Court *Vic.* val. 221*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. 1820, on the site of the Bigods', has a tomb to secretary Clarke, killed 1666 in De Ruyter's action. Dover Court church had a popish cheat called a miraculous rood, for burning which three men were hung 1532. There are no remains of the town walls, gates, or castle; but a roman camp exists, to which the Street way led, where coins and a pavement have been found. Leake, master-gunner of Engld., was a native, and it gives title of baron to Marq. Downshire. Felston road and the Pitching Ground, having the Platters and Andrews shoals to the N., the Cork and Ridge to the S., and the Altar, Glutton, Bone, Gristle and others in the fair way, lead into the harb. where 100 sail of the line may anchor in 5 fath., in a line with two fixed lights on the quay, 69 and 20 ft. high, put up 1818, and seen 12 and 9 m. In 1846, 130 sail of 6624 tons (77 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Mistley, Holland, Thorpe, Walton for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 642 sail of 40,655 t. and 644 of 31,034 t. (besides 31 steamers of 1974 t. *outw.*), — from 'colonies' 11 of 560 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 15 of 1322 and 16 of 1620 t. (besides 90 foreigners of 5317 and 270 of 13,195 t.); total customs 1966*l*. Capt. Hewitt sailed hence in H. M. S. Fairy, and was lost with all hands in a storm 13 Nov. 1840. A branch rail is to be made to the E. Count. line. *Mht. Ds. Tn. Frid.*

HARWICH hmlt. (3) Whitstable par. *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Canterbury-55.

HARWOOD par. or chplyr. () Forest and Frith tnsph. *W. Durham*, 9 m. NW. of Middleton-in-Teesdale-255, on *H. Beck*, which runs to R. Tees, under *H. Head*. Pop. —, in the lead-mines.  HARWOOD vil. near W. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*, in that par. on *H. Water*, which runs to Almond Water, seat of — Mowbray, Esq.  HARWOOD, 5 m. SW. of Hawick, *E. Roxburgh*.  HARWOOD chplyr. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Bolton-197. Acres 1100; pop. 1996, dimity and cotton weavers; poor r. 365*l*. (Bolt. U.); real prop. 3699*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 100*l*, patr. Trustees.  HARWOOD tnsph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 42.

HARWOOD DALE chplyr. () with Silpho, Hackness par. *N. R. York* 8 m. NW. of Scarboro'-187. Acres 8430; pop. 335; poor r. 57*l*. (Scarb. U.); real prop. 2231*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Hackness.  H., GREAT, tnsph. () Black-

burn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Blackburn-212, near Leeds and Liverp. canal. Acres 2310; pop. 2273; poor r. 436*l*. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 4809*l*.; charities 46*l*, of which 15*l*. to school. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar.  H., LITTLE, tnsph. as above, 3 m. SW. Acres 730; pop. 322; poor r. 46*l*.; real prop. 2032*l*.

Harwoods House (53) 5 m. SE. of Warwick, *S. Warwick*.

HARWORTH par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* 2 m. WSW. of Bawtry-153, contains Martin, Serlby, and Styrrup. Acres 4320; pop. 878+35; poor r. 223*l*. (Workop U.); real prop. 5585*l*.; charities 101*l*, of which 66*l*. to Brailsford's school, 13*l*. to Morton's hosp. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 687*l*, patr. Rev. C. E. Rodgers, vicar.

Hasborough Gat, opposite Happpisborough or Hasboro', *NE. Norfolk*, a channel with 8 to 15 fath. water between the Newarp and *H. Sand*, which lies N. and S. 10½ m. and is 1 m. broad, with a floating light in 13 fath. at the N. end, 39 ft. high, put up 1831, and seen 10 m.; and 2 fixed lights, lat. 52° 49' N., long. 1° 32' E., put up 1791, 137 and 100 ft. high, seen 18 and 15 m.

HASBURY tnsph. (2) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally *Worcest.* 1 m. SW. of Hales Owen-117. Pop. 319; poor r. 45*l*. (Stourbridge U.).

HASCOMBE par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. SE. of Godalming-33, has a telegraph (now disused) on Castle Hill near the remains of a roman camp, and a large beech which is seen from a great distance round. Acres 990, with some fine beech on the hills; pop. 335+2; poor r. 152*l*. (Hambleton U.); real prop. 1623*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 171*l*, patr. Mrs. T. C. Storie. *H. Place*, —.

Hascussay, or Hascosea, Isld. between Fetlar and Yell, *N. Shetland Islds.* Pop. 42.

HASELBEECH par. (53) Rothwell hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 7 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77, near Ise Brook. Acres 1790; pop. 194+5; poor r. 97*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2844*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 296*l*, patr. T. Apreece, Esq. *H. House*, J. Burnaby, Esq.

P. HASELBURY-BRYAN par. (18) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. SW. of Sturminster-109. Acres 3010; pop. 639+2; poor r. 292*l*. (Sturmin. U.); real prop. 4408*l*.; charities, 51*l*. for poor widows, fatherless, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 419*l*, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

P. HASELEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near Birmingham canal. Acres 1280; pop. 188; poor r. 134*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 1813*l*.; charities, 4*l*. to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 133*l*, patr. Sir E. Antrobus, Bt.; church, has brass of C. Throckmorton and wife (1573).

HASELEY, GREAT, par. (18) Ewelme hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. SW. of Thame-44, containing LITTLE *H.* tnsph. (pop. 127), Latchford, Lobbs, and Rycote (a seat of Earl Abingdon), was given by the Conqueror to Milo Crispin, came to the Bassets, Thom. de Brotherton, Pitards, Lenthalls, and others, and is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 5140; pop. 786+4; poor r. 798*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 3141*l*.; charities 233*l*, of which 209*l*. to Tayler's school, poor, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) once held by Leland the antiquary, val. 728*l*, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, has good decorated eng. windows, stalls, 3 brasses of a priest (1494) etc., and effigies of a knight. De la Field who wrote the hist. of the par. was a native. *H. Court*, W. Long, Esq.

Haselgrove House (18) 4 m. SW. of Castle Cary, *SE. Somerset*, P. St. J. Mildmay, Esq.

P. HASELOR ext. par. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meest. Acres 520; pop. 29; real prop. 810*l*. Chapel, in ruins. **HASELOR** par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. E. of Alcester-103, contains Upton and Walcote. Acres 1950; pop. 360 + 2; poor r. 169*l*. (Alcest. U.); real prop. 4144*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 42*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HASELS, THE (52) 2 m. WNW. of Potton, *N. E. Beds*. F. Pym, Esq. near *H. Hedge*.

P. HASFIELD par. (43) Lower Westminster hund. *N. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn, was a seat of the Paunceforts of P. Court in the Conqueror's time. Acres 1460; pop. 304 + 6; poor r. 86*l*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3362*l*; charities 21*l*, of which 8*l*. to Parker's school. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 378*l*, patr. Rev. J. Sevier, rector; church, has with other tombs of the Paunceforts, one of a lady wanting a hand, in memory of her sending her right hand to Palestine to ransom her lord from the infidels.

HASFOLD-SHIPBURN vil. (9) Kirdford par. *NW. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Petworth-49.

HASGARD par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 7 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-251, with a view of the sea. Pop. 122 + 2; poor r. 51*l*. (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1609*l*. St. Peter Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 106*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —

HASILOR HUNDRED (16) S. Blandford divis. *SE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Arne, Church-Knowle, E. Holme, Kimmeridge, Steeple, and Tyneham; acres 14,820, pop. 1366, houses 264.

HASKETON par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1140; pop. 508; poor r. 413*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3378*l*; charities 61*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 290*l*, patr. Mrs. Freeland. *H. House*, E. Jenney, Esq.

HASLAND tnsph. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150, near Derby rail. Pop. 926; poor r. 210*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 4738*l*. *H. Hall*, B. Lucas, Esq. through the Loweses.

Haslar Hospital (11) on *H. Creek*, near Gosport, *S. Hants*. at the mouth of Portsmouth harb. was b. of brick 1746-62, by the advice of Earl Sandwich, and consists of a front 567 ft. long, with two wings of 552 ft. each, a chapel, museum, wards for 2000 patients, quarters for governor, officers, nurses, and grounds nearly 1 m. in extent.

HASLE, or HESSLE, tnsph. (87) Wragley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 172; poor r. 29*l*.

P. HASLERURY PLUCKNETT par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 1430; pop. 809; poor r. 259*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3872*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 133*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has or had the tomb of St. Wulfrie (who died 1154), which pilgrims used to visit.

HASLEDON. See **HAYLETON, Gloucester**.

P. M. HASLEMERE par. (9) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 12 m. SSW. of Guildford, 42 from London, near Hind head, a decayed place, which belonged to the Mores and Lowthers, and was a boro' by prescription, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 3330, hilly; pop. 873 + 3, some in a paper and crape factory; poor r. 444*l*, on 1858*l*. (Hambleton U.); real prop. 2788*l*; charities 1*l*, and an almshouse. St. Bartholomew Cur. with Chiddingfold; church, ancient. Blackdown hill telegraph (now disused) has a fine prospect over *Sussex*, with a view of

the sea sometimes. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 13 May, 26 Sept.

HASLEWOOD. See **HAZLEWOOD, Suffolk**
P. M. HASLINGDEN tnsph. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 16 m. NNW. of Manchester, 204 from London, near Rosendale Forest and rail, and R. Irwell (or Swinnel?), belongs to the Ormerods of Sedbury, and is governed by a constable, 6 churchwardens, etc. Acres 4420, hilly, with slate, flag, and building stone; pop. 8063 + 23, in the cotton and woollen mills; houses 1517, well built, with 5 chapels, news-room, free gram. school (14*l*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1048*l*, on 10,179*l*; real prop. 17,024*l*; charities 22*l*. St. James Cur. (Manch.) val. 275*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, has some old tombs and a font (Hen. VIII.). *Haslingd. P. L. Union*, contains the tnsphs. etc. of Accrington (New and Old), Haslingden, New Church, with Booths (Higher and Lower), Coupe and Lenches, New-Hall-Hey, and Hall-Carr, Henheads, Musbury, and Higher Tottington; acres 19,140, pop. 41,280, cases relieved 1896 (out-door 1776), expend. 4689*l*, prop. rated 86,068*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to New Church, with Bacup, Goodshaw, Dunnockshaw; pop. 41,290 + 599. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. Easter Tu. 8 May, 4 July, 2 Oct.

HASLINGFIELD par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam. Acres 2439; pop. 689 + 13; poor r. 402*l*. (Ches-terton U.); real prop. 3925*l*; charities 112*l*, of which 45*l*. to Ertman's school. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 550*l*, patr. Rev. J. Jollands, vicar.

HASLINGTON chptry. (81) Barthomley par. *SE. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, near Manchester rail. Acres 3790; pop. 1146 + 12; poor r. 292*l*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 6094*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100*l*, patr. Rev. Sir H. D. Broughton, Bt.

Hasness () on Buttermere, *S. Cambrid.*

HASSALL tnsph. (80) Nantwich par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Sandbach-162, near Trunk canal and R. Wenlock. Acres 1030; pop. 260 + 6; poor r. 64*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 2291*l*. *H. Hall*, W. Lowndes, Esq.

Hassel Street (3) 5 m. NE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*.

HASSENDEN vil. Minto par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 4 m. NE. of Hawick-50. Pop. 21. *H.-Burn*, Misses Dickson.

HASSINGHAM par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail, and R. Yare. Acres 610; pop. 104; poor r. 34*l*. (Blox. U.); real prop. 320*l*; charities 3*l*, and almsh. St. Mary Rect. with Buckenham.

Hassock's Gate (9) 7 m. N. of Brighton, *S. Sussex*, on the rail.

HASSOP tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 116; real prop. 1690*l*. *H. Hall*, Earl Newburgh, was garrisoned for Ch. I. by Col. Eyre 1643.

HASTINGLEIGH par. (3) Bircholt franchise, Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford-53. Acres 1760, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 233 + 1; poor r. 238*l*. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 1354*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 200*l*, patr. Archbp.

HASTINGS RAPE (5) *E. Sussex*, which went with the castle in old gifts, contains the hundreds of Baldslow, Battle, Bexhill, Foxearle, Goldspur, Gostrow, Guestling, Hawkesborough, Henhurst, Netherfield, Ninfeld, Shoyswell, Staple, and the cinque ports of Hastings, Rye, and Winchelsea — comprising 45 pars. in all; acres 154,060, pop.

53,179, houses 9591. ✱ **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Lewes, dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices in Guestling hund., Hastings boro', Rye and Winchelsea ports, with Brightling *rect.*, E. Guildford r.

✱✱ **P. M. HASTINGS** (5) in the rape as above, the chief cinque port, a polling and watering place, and coast-gd. station, in a fine sheltered gap of the cliffs facing the sea, 74 m. from London by Bright. rail. or 64 by road, — was fortified, it is said, by Arrivragus against the Romans A. D. 40, strengthened by *Hastings* the Dane 893, made a mint town by Athelstan 924, restored by the Conqueror after fighting the 'battle of Hastings' (not here, but at BATTLE), and given to the earls of Eu, from whom it came, through the earls of Richmond, the Hastings, etc. to the Pelhams, — and was burnt by the French 1377, after former attempts 1217, 1340; — returns two members to parl. (from Edw. III.), the new bounds by the Reform bill extending a little beyond the 'liberties,' which contains two town pars. (as below), St. Mary Mag. (including St. Mary-on-the-Rock and Holy Trin. or Priory), St. Mary Bulverhithe, and parts of St. Mary-in-the-Castle (including St. Andrew's), St. Leonard's, Ore, Bexhill, — no. of electors being 923, and 101. houses 2302; was first chartered by the Confessor or Conqueror, and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town and port of H.," and revenue of 2620*l.* Acres of new boro' 1897, — of 'port' 1670, hilly, with hop-grounds; pop. of boro' 11,617 + 152, fishermen (70 boats), boat-builders, — some in the coasting trade; houses 2807, in two streets divided by R. Bourne, with the Crescent, Pelham Pl., etc., in New Town (towards St. Leonard's), 4 churches, 4 chapels, nunnery, court-house b. 1823, and mkt. place, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (689*l.* from 347 depositors), battery on the Stade or beach (along which trees, etc. are sometimes visible at low water), baths on Parade, 'Swan' assembly-rooms, hotels and libraries, lit. and scientific institutn. (1831), dispensary, infirmary, priory bridge, Parker's (211*l.*) and Saunders' (117*l.*) schools, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5144*l.*; poor r. 3445*l.* on 63,787; real prop. 70,230*l.*; charities 444*l.* All *Saints Rect.* (Chic.) once held by Titus Oates, with St. Clement *Rect.* val. 300*l.*, patr. Rev. J. G. Foyster, rector, — church, has 3 brasses (from 1480), and an old effigy, — St. Clement, old, — *ch.*, b. 1285-90, has an old figured font; St. Clement, or Barrack Guard, Chapel *Cur.*, 109*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* b. 1838; St. Mary-in-the-Cast. *Cur.* — *L.* Earl of Chichester, of Stanmer, — *ch.*, reb. 1825-6, on site of the old one (which was 110 ft. long), near an arch, traces of a chapter ho., and other remains of a college, found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Eu (and given to the Brownes) within the castle, — of which parts of the crumbled walls, E. gate, tower, remain on the cliff 400 ft. above the sea. Thom. à Becket was dean of the coll., and Will. of Wykeham a prebendary. A farm and old barn adjoining mark the site of Sir Walt. Bricet's black priory (Rich. I.) val. 57*l.*; Will. I. it is said dined for the first time in England at a stone called the 'Conqueror's table,' and in 1090 he summoned the english nobles to do homage to him at this place; at E. Cliffe House is a cutting from Shakespeare's mulberry, planted by Garrick; Sir C. Shovell was a resident, if not a native (1650-1707); Q. Adelaide was here 1837; and it gives name and title of marquis and baron to the fam. of Rawdon-Hastings, and of baron to Earl Huntington and the Astleys. St. Andrew's church is down, St. Michael's was near White Rock brewery,

Chapel barn is site of St. M. Magdalen hosp.; under W. Hill is St. Clement's cave. Traces of St. George's are seen in a roman camp near Fishpounds, where Canning had a seat, looking on Ecclesbourne vale; Old Road and Glen Roar have falls of 40 and 15 ft.; Ore Pl., Sir H. Elphinstone, Bt.; Beauport, Sir C. Lamb, Bt.; Crowhurst, Mrs. Papillon; and the cliffs stretch towards Fairlight down (599 ft. high). Bekesbourne, Grange, part of St. Leonard's near Winchelsea, belong to the 'liberties,' besides the above, — and Seaford, Pevensey, Hidney, Rye, are members of the port, which supplied 21 ships in old times, but is now almost useless, though protected by a sea wall. It has 2 *lights*, 60 and 30 ft. high, used only in summer. *Hast. P. L. Union*, contains the town as above, Fairlight, Guestling, Pett, and Ore; acres 12,645, pop. 14,847, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1212 (out-door 1003), expend. 5222*l.*, prop. rated 74,816*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,886 + 204: 28 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the *Registry*, with those of Rye and Battle. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 26-7 June, 23 Nov. *Races*, Sept.

HASTINGWOOD hmlt. (1) N.-Weald-Basset par. *W. Essex*, 3 m. NE. of Epping-16. Pop. 134; real prop. 1176*l.*

Hastoe (46) 1 m. S. of Tring, *W. Herts.*

HASTON tushp. () Hadnall chplyr. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 78.

P. HASWELL tushp. () Easington par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. ENE. of Durham-258, on a branch of R. Wear, and Sunderland rail. Acres 2150, moorland, with coal; pop. 3981 + 372, in the collieries; poor r. 392*l.* (Easing. U.); real prop. 37,534*l.*, of which 32,040*l.* on mines.

HATCH hmlt. (52) Northill par. *NE. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, is joined to THORNCOTE. *Hatch*. See *Mersham Hatch, Kent.* *HATCH* hmlt. () Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, near Kingston-12, is joined to HAM. *HATCH* tythg. (15) Tisbury par. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 5288*l.* *H. House*, now a farm, was seat of the Hydes and Carterets.

P. HATCH-BEAUCHAMP par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SE. of Taunton-141, near Chard canal, was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 1050; pop. 329; poor r. 40*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1861*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Rev. T. F. Dymock, rector. *H. Court*, H. Collins, Esq. *H.*, West, par. N. Curry hund. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1660; pop. 465 + 7; poor r. 129*l.*; real prop. 2937*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* with N. Curry. *H. END* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Harrow, *NW. Middlesex*.

HATCHAM MANOR (1) St. Paul Deptford par. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SE. of Deptford-5, was *Hacheham* of 'Domesdy,' and held by the *Brix*, who gave name to Brixton hund. Acres 640; pop. 2452. St. James *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 130*l.*, patr. A. Read, Esq. *H. House*, J. Hardcastle, Esq.; *H. Manor Ho.*, J. Christy (?).

Hatchfold (8) 5 m. WNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*, J. Beckford, Esq.

Hatching Green (46) 4 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

Hatchlands. (8) 4 m. ENE. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of G. Sumner, Esq. (formerly of Adml. Boscawen), great nephew to the Archbp. of Canterbury, and Bp. of Winchester.

Hatchwoods (12) at Odham, *NE. Hants.*

HATCLIFFE par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. E. of Caistor-153, contains Gonerby. Acres 1370; pop. 139 + 4; poor r. 44*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1839*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Southwell Coll. Ch.

Hatfield () 8 m. E. of Durham, *E. Durham*. * *HATFIELD* par. (55) Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford*. 6 m. E. of Leominster-137; contains New Hampton. Acres 1980, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 181+3; poor r. 62L (*Leominster* U.); real prop. 2579L; charities 1L *St. Leonard Cur.* (*Heref.*) val. 90L, patr. Sir G. H. Cotterell, Bt., of Garnons. *H. Court* is near.

HATFIELD DIVISION (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* near *H. Chase*, contains the pars. of Babworth rect., Bothamsall cur., Boughton vic., Carlton-in-Lindrick r., Cuckney Norton v., Edwinstowe v., Elksley r., Harworth r., Haughton, Mathersey v., Misson v., Ordsall r., W. Retford r., Rufford, Scrooby v., Sutton-cum-Lound v., Walesby v., Wallingwells, Warsop r., Welbeck, Worksop v., and parts of Blyth v., and Finningley r.; acres 118,320, pop. 23,173, houses 4634. See *RET-FORD DEANERY*.

P. HATFIELD par. (87) *S. Strafforth wap. W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Thorne-166, near R. Don, containing Stainforth and 9 hmlts, in *H. Chase* (180,000 acres, and drained by Vermuyden in Ch. I.'s time), belonged to the Hatfields, and was the spot where Cadwallo and Penda, 833, beat K. Edwin, — and the birthplace of William de H., son of Edw. III. Acres 21,150, good pasture and moss; pop. 2939, — of town 2015; poor r. 576L (*Thorne U.*); real prop. 15,544L. *St. Lawrence Cur.* (*Yk.*) val. 139L, patr. Lord Lauderdale, and Hon. — Coventry; church, as old as Hen. III. *H. Hall*, F. Maude, Esq., formerly the Hatfields'. A synod was held here 680.

P. M. HATFIELD, BISHOP'S par. (7, 46) Broadwater hund. *S. Herts*. 7 m. WSW. of Hertford, 19 from London, a polling and petty sess. town on Gt. North. rail., near R. Lea, was *Haethfield* of the saxons, who gave it to Ely abbey, and 1108 to the bishops, who had a palace here, which came to Hen. VIII., and which Jas. I. exchanged for Theobalds with the Cecils. Acres 12,700; pop. 3646+5, some silk and paper makers; houses 653, with chapel, almshouses, mkt. house, Union p. house; poor r. 1496L on 16,820L; real prop. 20,759L; charities 117L. *St. Etheldreda Rect.* (*Roch.*) val. with Totteridge 2097L, patr. Marquis of Salisbury; church, has mons. of the Cecils, Botelers (of *H. Woodhall*, an old seat, now down, of the Basingbournes), Brockets, and Reads of Brocket Hall (*Viset Melbourn*); *St. Mary Cur.* —, —. *H. Hall*, seat of the marquis, built 1605-11, of brick, and since restored by Thorpe, is elizabethan and half H-shaped, with pictures of the great Burleigh and other Cecils, by Lely and Kneller; Q. Eliz. and her favourite Dudley; Rich. III.; Margaret, mother of Hen. VII.; Hen. VI., Hen. VIII., Anne Boleyn, and Mary Stuart, all on board. In the fire of 1835, the Dow. Marchioness perished. Both Edw. VI. and Eliz. were here when called to the throne, — the latter in a sort of confinement; also Cromwell's chair, and some remains of the old palace b. 1480, are seen. *Hatf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Essendon, Hatfield, N. Mimms, Northaw; acres 23,157, pop. 6067, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 865 (out-door 619), expend. 2488L, prop. rated 31,320L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same, with Ayott (*St. Lawrence* and *St. Peter*), Digswell, and Welwyn; pop. 8019+11. It is divided between Hertford and St. Alban's New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 23 Apr. 18 Oct.

P. HATFIELD, BROAD-OAK, or *H. REGIS* par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Dunmow-38, near E. Count. rail., on Princey Brook, and which once belonged to the Crown, was a mkt. town under the De Veres, who

found. 1135 a benedictine priory, which being given to the Nokes, came to the Barringtons of Bar. Hall. Acres 8810, woody, part common; pop. 1968+14; poor r. 1622L (*Dunm. U.*); real prop. 12,057L; charities 177L, of which 8L to school. *St. Mary Vic.* (*Roch.*) val. 190L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, has wooden effigies of Rob. de Vere (1221). *H. Heath*, a meet for the Essex hounds. *H. H., GREAT*, tnsph. () Mappleton and Sigglesythorne pars. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Hornsea-190, is a meet for the Holderness hounds. Acres 1270; pop. 145; poor r. 60L (*Skirlaugh U.*); real prop. 1455L. *H. LITTLE*, tnsph. Sigglesythorne par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 960; pop. 36; poor r. 33L; real prop. 1000L.

P. HATFIELD-PEVERELL par. (1, 47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Witham-37, near E. Count. rail. and R. Chelmer, was given by the Conqueror to Ranulph Peverel, whose wife Ingelrica and son found. a benedictine priory, which came to the Leighs and Alleynees. Acres 3830, part common; pop. 1583; poor r. 592L (*With U.*); real prop. 9697L; charities, Alleyne's sch. etc. 75L, Lorbond's almsh. 158L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Roch.*) val. 88L, patr. P. Wright, Esq., of *H. Priory*, near the site of which stands the church, with a Norman door, and statue of the foundress (?). *H. House*, seat of the Lorbonds.

HATFORD par. (13) Ganfield hund. *NW. Berks*. 3 m. E. of Faringdon-68, on R. Ock. Acres 1050; pop. 123; poor r. 37L (*Faring U.*); real prop. 1810L. *St. George Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 322L, patr. J. Paynter, Esq. of *H. House*; church, has a Norman door.

HATHERALL, or *HOTHERSALL*, tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Preston -217, on R. Ribble. Pop. 169.

HATHERDEN hmlt. (12) Foxcott par. and Andover boro', *NW. Hants*. 3 m. NNW. of Andover -63. Pop. 106. *H. House*, —.

P. M. HATHERLEIGH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 25 m. WNW. of Exeter, 201 from London, a polling town near R. Torridge, once belonged to Tavistock abbey, and is a nominal boro' governed by a portreeve, 2 constables, etc. Acres 6500, red sandstone, fertile, with game, fish, and mineral springs, and part common; pop. 1882+28, in the woollen trade; houses 365, many thatched, with a chapel, public room, co. bridge, almshouses; poor r. 607L on 4181L (*Okehampton U.*); real prop. 4818L; charities 22L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (*Exet.*) val. 202L, patr. Ireland's Trustees; church, ancient, with a piscina, etc. Mayne, a divine and dramatic writer, was a native. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, nearest Frid. to 21 Mar. 21 May, 22 June, 4 Sept. 8 Nov.

HATHERLEIGH, DOWN, par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNE. of Gloucester-102. Acres 930; pop. 212+6; poor r. 69L (*Glouc. U.*); real prop. 1741L; charities 11L. *St. Mary and Corpus Christi Vic.* (*Gl. and Br.*) val. 245L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. U.*, par. as above, 4 m. ESE. Acres 810; pop. 22; poor r. 38L (*Cheltenham U.*); real prop. 728L; charities 1L. Living, with Badgeworth; no church.

HATHERN par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, near R. Soar and Middl. Count. rail. Acres 1340; pop. 1262, stocking knitters on about 370 frames; poor r. 400L (*Loughb. U.*); real prop. 4479L; charities 58L, of which 5L for school. *St. Peter Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 376L, patr. C. M. Phillips, Esq. of Garendon Park.

HATHEROP par. (34) Brightwells Barrow hund.

E. Gloucester. 3 m. N. of Fairford-79, on R. Colne, contains Netherton. Acres 2160; pop. 358 + 3; poor r. 139L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2881L. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 274L, patr. Lord De Mauley.

P. HATHERSAGE par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 8 m. N. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, contains Bamford, Outseats, Darwent, Stoney-Middleton (both *curs.*). Acres 13,630, moorland; pop. 2054 + 26, some in the cotton mills, and button and fine needle makers; poor r. 182L (Bakew. U.); real prop. 3220L; charities 72L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Lich.) val. 126L, patr. Duke of Devon; church, ancient, with 2 brasses (from 1459) and tombs of the Eyres, and two stones which mark where Robin Hood's man Little John was buried. A body interred here was found after 56 yrs. petrified into a kind of flint, and the like has happened at Hope. Near it is a danish camp, single-ditched, 144 ft. diameter; and on the moors are rocking stones, rock basins, etc. *H. Hall*, was seat of the Shuttleworths.

HATHERTON tnsph. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1550; pop. 396; poor r. 95L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2911L. *H. Lodge*, J. Twemlow, Esq.

HATHERTON tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *Mid. Stafford*, 3 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 378 + 5; poor r. 114L (Penkr. U.); real prop. 2355L. *H. Hall*, seat of Mrs. Walhouse, mother of Lord Hatherton of Teddesley, who takes hence title of baron.

HATLEY, EAST, par. (52) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. SSW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1184; pop. 98; poor r. 92L (Caxton U.); real prop. 801L. *St. Dennis Rect.* (Ely) val. 175L, patr. Downing Coll. *H. H.*, St. George, or HUNGER-HATLEY, par. Longstow hund. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of the above, belonging to the St. Georges from Hen. III. to 1775. Acres 1000; pop. 136 + 2; poor r. 77L; real prop. 922L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 126L, patr. T. Quinton, Esq. of *H. Park*; church, has brass of B. Seyntgeorge (1425).

Hatridge (13) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of E. Isley, *Mid. Berks.* *Hats and Barrels*, 16 m. WNW. of Milford Haven, *W. Pembroke*. two dangerous groups of rocks (2 m. apart) near the Smalls light.

Hatt (25) 3 m. NW. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall*. *Hatterell Hills*, in *SW. Hereford*, a local name for the Black Mounts. of *Brecon*, a range 2000 ft. high in some parts.

HATTERSLEY tnsph. (81) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale chptry. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near Manch. and Shef. rail. and R. Etherow. Acres 1190; pop. 610; poor r. 102L (Ashton U.); real prop. 1776L.

HATTON, i. e. Heath town, tnsph. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. SSW. of Warrington-184, near Bridgwater canal, and Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 920; pop. 382; poor r. 102L (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2552L. *HATTON* tnsph. (80) Waverton par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Chester-183, near the rail. Acres 1360; pop. 156; poor r. 91L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2022L.

HATTON tnsph. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 330 + 12; real prop. 1319L. *H. Hatton*, 8 m. WSW. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.*, was an old seat of the Lauderdales, etc. *H. Hatton*, 3 m. SE. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine*. Gen. H. Arbuthnot, M.P. *HATTON* par. (83) E. Wrage wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. NW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1780; pop. 203 + 4; poor r. 62L (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 1410L; charities, Smith's school, etc. 7L. *St. Stephen Rect.* (Linc.) val. 227L, patr. Sibthorpe's Trustees. *HATTON* hmlt. (7) East

Bedfont par. *SW. Middlesex*, 5 m. WSW. of Brentford-7, near *H. Brook*. Pop. 245. *HATTON* tnsph. (61) Eaton par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SSE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 54. *HATTON* tnsph. (61) Shiffnal par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SSE. of Shiffnal-155. Pop. 542. *H. Grange*, R. Slayne, Esq. *HATTON* tnsph. () Swinerton par. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Stone-141, near Gd. Junct. rail.

HATTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on Birmingham canal, containing H. GREEN and H. HILL vils. Beausall and Shrewley, belonged to Hugh de H. (Earl of Warwick) who was seated here, and gave it to Wroxhall abbey, which he founded. Acres 3910; pop. 954 + 14; poor r. 285L (Warw. U.); real prop. 1935L; charities 120L, of which 20L to Edwards' school. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 158L, patr. Trustees,—once held by Parr, who gave the stained windows, and died here 1825. *H. House*, — Grove Park, Ld. Dormer.

Hatton Castle, 3 m. SE. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. G. Duff, Esq. *H. Castle*, near Newtyle, *W. Forfar*, b. by Lord Oliphant 1575, near an older ruin. *H. H.*, Cold. See COLD HATTON. *H. H.*, High, tnsph. (73) Stanton-on-Hine-Heath par. *N. Salop*, 9 m. NW. of Newport-142. Pop. 201. *H. Hall*, — *H. Hungry* (73) 6 m. NW. of Newport, *NE. Salop*.

Huttonburn, 2 m. NNE. of Kinross, *Mid. Kinross*, C. Stein, Esq.

HAUGH ext. par. (84) Calcworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. W. of Alford-138, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 640; pop. 10. *St. Leonard Cur.* (Linc.) val. 72L, patr. Misses Horsefall.

P. HAUGH vil. Urr par. *Mid. Kirkcudbr.* 4 m. NE. of Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 240. *HAUGH* vil. Mauchline par. *Mid. Ayr*, near Mauchline -63. Pop. 79.

HAUGH, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. () Rawmarsh par. *W. R. York*, near Rotherham-159.

P. HAUGH-HEAD vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling*. 5 m. W. of Kilsyth-36. Pop. 328.

HAUGHAM par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. S. of Louth-143, had a small priory (Rich. II.), a cell to St. Mary San Sever. Acres 1360, with an intermittent spring at Skirbeck hill; pop. 111 + 2; poor r. 82L (Louth U.); real prop. 1344L. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 151L, patr. C. Chaplin, Esq.

P. HAUGHLEY par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76, and once a mkt. town, near E. Union rail., has remains of the keep, walls, etc. of a castle which belonged to the Uffords, De la Poles, and Brandons—earls and dukes of Suffolk,—and came to the Sulyards. Acres 2460, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 916 + 1; poor r. 255L (Stow U.); real prop. 4221L; charities 19L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 158L, patr. Trustees. *H. Park*, W. Crawford, Esq. *H. Place*, C. Tyrrell, Esq.

HAUGH-MILL vil. Markinch par. *Mid. Fife*. 5 m. SE. of Falkland-25. Pop. 170.

A. HAUGHMOND, or HAGMOND, ext. par. (61) Albrighton div. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Shrewsbury-153, near Sundorn Ho., has the ruined S. door of the church, chapter ho. (both norman with pointed niches), and parts of the refectory, hall, abbot's ho. etc. of the austine abbey found. 1100 by Will. Fitzalan, and val. 260L. Pop. 169. Clarke, an antiquary, was a native.

HAUGHTON tnsph. (73) Bunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 5 m. NW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 900; pop. 161; poor r. 65L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1615L. *HAUGHTON* tnsph. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near

R. Tame. Acres 1130; pop. 3319; poor r. 379L (Ashton U.); real prop. 8805L, of which 2223L on mines. **HAUGHTON** tnsbp. (60) Llandisilio par. *NE. Montgomery*, 8 m. NNE. of Welshpool -171, on R. Vyrnwy; pop. 75. **HAUGHTON** tnsbp. () Simonburn par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279, on the N. Tyne. Pop. 118, in a paper mill; poor r. 41L (Hex. U.). *H. Castle*, W. Smith, Esq., an old seat of the Swinburnes (1326) and Widdringtons, with a ruined chapel. **HAUGHTON**, or **HOUGHAM**, par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of Tuxford-187. Acres 980; pop. 77+2; poor r. 39L (E. Retford U.); real prop. 1093L. Church, in ruins. **HAUGHTON** tnsbp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 23. **HAUGHTON** tnsbp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop.* 5 m. ESE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 212. *H. Hall*, E. Plowden, Esq. **HAUGHTON** par. (62) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Stafford-141. Acres 2150; pop. 480; poor r. 158L (Staff. U.); real prop. 3266L; charities 2L. St. Giles Rect. (Lich.) val. 403L, patr. Rev. C. S. Royds, rector. *H. Dale*, 1 m. NE. **Haughton House**, near Alford, *Mid. Alerdeen.* J. Farquharson, Esq. **H. House** () 3 m. N. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbria.*

P. HAUGHTON-LE-SKERNE par. () SE. Darlington and SW. Stockton wards. *SE. Durham.* 2 m. NE. of Darlington-241, on R. Skerne, near N. of Engld. rail, contains Barnpton, Gt. Burdon, Morton-Palms Whessoe, Coutham Mundeville, and Sadberge cur. Acres 11,340, — of town 2140; pop. 1518 and 576, decreasing, in the flax mills; poor r. 123L (Darling. U.); real prop. 4090L; charities 26L, of which 7L to school. St. Andrew Rect. (Dur.) val. with Sadberge 1279L, patr. Bishop; church, with Norman traces. **H. Oak Hill** (7) at E. Barnet, *S. Herts.*, Sir P. H. Clarke, Bt.

HAUKSWELL par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Leyburn-235, contains EAST and WEST H. tnsbps. (pop. 128 and 45), Barden, and Garriston. Acres 3850; pop. 338; poor r. 62L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1587L. St. Oswald Rect. (Rip.) val. 295L, patr. Mrs. M. Gale, of *H. House.*

Haulbowline Isld. (87) near Cove, *SE. Cork*, in Cork Harbour, is a naval and ordnance dépôt, first fortified by Sir G. Carew, 1602. **H. Rock** (57) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, at the entrance of Carlingford Bay, has a fixed light 111 ft. high, visible 15 m.

HAULGH tnsbp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. E. of Bolton-197, is joined to TONGE, and has a new enriched decorated eng. church, with a spire of open-work tracery, done in Ladyshore terra-cotta.

HAULTWICK, or **ARTIC**, hmlt. (47) Great and Little Munden pars. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. SSW. of Buntingford-81. Pop. 202.

Haunch Hall (62) 3 m. N. of Lichfield, *SE. Stafford.*

HAUNTON tnsbp. (62) Clifton Campville par. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meast. Pop. 197.

Hausewater. See *Hawse Water*, *Westmrid.*

HAUSTLEY hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *N. Worcest.* near Kidderminster-126.

HAUTOIS MAGNA par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 6 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bore, had a hosp. for travellers, found about 1235 by Sir Peter de Alto Bosco (or Hautbois). Acres 600; pop. 162+2; poor r. 25L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1064L. St. Theobald Rect. (Norw.) val. 169L, patr. S. Bignold, Esq.; church (which

had a chantry) has a round tower and square Norman font. **H. PARVA** par. near the above, is joined to LAMMAS.

HAUXLEY tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrld.* 9 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, on the coast. Pop. 467, fishermen; poor r. 65L (Alnw. U.). *H. House.* —

HAUXTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. SSW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam, near the Mill Bridge. Acres 568; pop. 313+8; poor r. 150L (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1350L; charities 1L. St. Edmund Vic. (Ely) val. with Newton — L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has Norman door.

P. HAVANT LIBERTY and par. (11) Fareham divis. *SE. Hants.* a station on S. Coast rail. 88½ m. from London, or 66 by road, and 21 m. SE. of Winchester, on Langston Harbour, at the bridge to Hayling Isld., containing Brockhampton, Leigh (seat of the Stauntons), Redhill cur., is a polling place, given by Ethelred to Winchester abbey. Acres 2560; pop. 2101+2, fishermen; houses 285, in a long street, with 2 chapels, public news-room, savings bk. (17,521L from 551 depositors), bridge; poor r. 870L on 6809L; real prop. 8770L. St. Faith Rect. (Win.) val. 489L, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, with traces of Norman and later styles, and a brass (1413). An earthquake was felt here 1743. *Hav. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bedhampton, Farlington, Havant, Hayling (North and South), Warblington; acres 13,758, pop. 6642, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 708 (out-door 605), expend. 3131L, prop. rated 29,554L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 6643+25. It belongs to Portsmouth New County Court district.

Havdegrind Rock, 3 m. ESE. of Foulca, *Shetland Islds.*, has 4 ft. water only.

Haven (88) 8 m. NE. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

HAVEN-BANK ext. par. () Coningsby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* near Tattershall-128. Pop. 39. **H.**, EAST and WEST, vils. Pambride par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on the coast, export much fish. **H. Street** (10) 4 m. E. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* in a fine spot. **H. WITH-THE-HEADLAND** tnsbp. (55) Dilwyn par. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. NNE. of Weobly-145. Pop. 171.

HAVENGORE ISLD. ext. par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex.* 6 m. E. of Rochford-38, at the Thames mouth. Acres 810; pop. 18.

Havera Isld. 5 m. N. by E. of Lerwick, *SE. Shetland Islds.*

HAVERAH-PARK ext. par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Ripley-215. Acres 1950; pop. 101; poor r. 40L; real prop. 1087L.

HAVERBRACH tnsbp. () Beetham par. *S. Westmrid.* 1 m. SW. of Milnthorpe-253, a pretty spot on R. Kent, which belonged to Conishead priory, and was given to the Thornburghs, whose old seat, Dallam Tower, was reb. 1720 by the Wilsons. Acres 720; pop. 117; real prop. 1367L. At Castle Banks, was another tower.

HAVERCROFT hmlt. (88) Batley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

HAVERGROFT tnsbp. (87) with Cold-Hiendley, Felkirk par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, near Barnesley canal and N. Midld. rail, is a meet for the Badsworth hounds. Acres 1350; pop. 141; poor r. 68L; real prop. 955L.

* **P. M. G. HAVERFORDWEST** (40) a county of itself, locally in Rhôs hund. *S. Pembroke.*, the co. assize, sessions, and a polling town, 251 m. from London, on a hill by R. Cleddy, at the top of Milford Haven, — is *Hwlfordd* of the Welsh, and

was settled (Hen. I.) by the Flemings under Gilbert de Clare, who built the castle (of which the keep, etc. remain), which he gave to the Tancreds, and which was besieged without success by Llewelyn ap Iorwerth 1220, and (Hen. IV.) by the French in behalf of Glendwr, and taken by the Roundheads in the civil wars;—returns *one* member to parl. (from Hen. VIII.), along with the contributory boroughs of St. David's, Fishguard, Narberth,—the new bounds by the Reform act including St. Mary's and parts of the other two pars. (as below) with parts of Prendergast, Uzmaston, and Furzey ext. par.,—no. of electors for all the boroughs being 667, and 107. houses 1822 (pop. 8582); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may., sheriffs, bailiffs, and burgesses of the county of the town," and revenue of 1619*l.* of which the rents are 831*l.* Pop. 5941, some in the coasting trade; houses 1169, on a steep hill, many old, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, guildhall where assizes are held, co. gaol (at the castle), mkt. house, custom-house (a branch of Milford), 2 banks, savings bk. (61,530*l.* from 1613 depositors), lunatic asylum, institute, Lloyd's gram. school (141*l.*) with an exhibition at Brasenose, Oxon., Tasker's school (132*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes of united boroughs 2703*l.*; poor r. 997*l.* on 14,836*l.*; real prop. 16,417*l.*; charities 472*l.*, of which Vawer's for poor burgesses 160*l.* Livings, St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Watts, vicar,—church, restored 1844, is large, with timber roof, stalls, and mons. of the Philippees of Picton; St. Thomas Rect. 319*l.*, Ld. Chancellor; St. Martin Cur. 80*l.*, H. W. Bowen, Esq. There are remains of a black priory, found. by Rob. de Hwifford, and granted along with a black friary to the Barlows; and at Prendergast is an old seat. Living is very cheap here; steamers come up from Tenby and Milford by the river, which admits craft of 150 tons; it publishes the "Pembrokeshire Herald," is the militia head qrs., and the Butterhill hounds hunt round here. *Haverfil. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ambleston, Brawdy, Boulston, St. Bride's, Camrose, Castlebythe, Dale, St. David's, St. Dogwell's, St. Edrin's, St. Elvio, Fishguard, Freystrop, Granston, Harroldston (West and St. Isells), Hasguard, Haycastle, Henry's Moat, Herbrandston, Hubberston, St. Ishmael's, Johnston, Jordanston, Lambston, Langum, St. Lawrence, Letterston, Llandcloy, Llanhowell, Llan Waer, Llanryan, Llanryllan, Llanstinan, Llan-nuda, Llanvairnantygo, Llanychaer, Manorviven, Marloes, St. Martin, St. Mary, Mathry, Morvil, Little Newcastle, St. Nicholas, Noltan, Pontfain, Prendergast, Puncheston, Roch, W. Robeston, Rudbaxton, Spittal, Steynton, Talbenny, St. Thomas, Treffgarne, Uzmaston, Walton (East and West), Walwynscastle, Whitechurch, Wiston; pop. 37,139, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2797 (out-door 2661), expend. 9600*l.*, prop. rated 133,959*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 37,139 + 236; births 1069 (526 being females,—122 illegit.),—deaths 624,—marriages 270, of which 247 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mit. Ds. Tues. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 12 June, 18 July, 23 Sept. 18 Oct. cattle, etc. *Races*,—

HAVERGATE ISLAND ext. par. (48) Orford par. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Orford-90, on the Haven. Pop. 12.

P. HAVERHILL par. (47) Risbridge hund. *Suffolk*, and Hineckford hund. *Essex*, 25 m. N. of Chelmsford, 59 from London, near E. Count.

rail, and till latterly a market town, had a castle of the Greys of Codnor, and was burnt 1665. Acres 3320; pop. 2451 + 43, smockfrock, drabbet, and umbrella silk weavers,—formerly in the fustian trade; houses 467, small, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (6872*l.* from 332 depositors); poor r. 1397*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 6671*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 125*l.*, patr. Sir G. H. Beaumont, Bt.; church, large and ancient. Ward, a divine who was at the synod of Dort, was a native; and it has Risbridge Union poor ho.

HAVERHOLME PRIORY ext. par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal, seat of Earl Winchilsea, has some remains of a priory, found. 1137 as a cell to Fountains by Bp. Alexander (of Lincoln), but settled 1139 by the Gilbertines, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Clintons.

HAVERING-ATTE-BOWER LIBERTY (1) *SW. Essex*, a crown manor from saxon times, and chartered by Hen. IV., contains the pars. of Havering-Atte-Bower, Hornchurch, and Romford; acres 12,550, pop. 8143; houses 1535.

P. HAVERING-ATTE-BOWER par. in the above lib. 3 m. N. of Romford-12, near Henault Forest, has remains of a palace or bower of the Confessor, to whom it is pretended, in a lame story carved on a screen at Westminster, St. Jno. Baptist gave a ring as a reward for his "chastitie and good lyvinge." Acres 4290; pop. 427 + 9; poor r. 181*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 3346*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to school. St. J. Evangelist Cur. (Lon.) val. 75*l.*, patr. C. H. Ellis, Esq. of *H. Park*, near the Bower, whence there is a fine view; church, has tomb, by Wyatt, of Sir J. Burges, Bt.

Havering Well, 1 m. S. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

P. *Haveringham* () near *Nottingham*.

HAVERINGHAM par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, near R. Blythe, comes through the Huntingfields, De la Poles, Hunsdons, Cokes, etc. to the Vanecks. Acres 2390; pop. 417; poor r. 195*l.* (Blything U.); real prop. 3495*l.*; charities 76*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Hall*, Lord Huntingfield, b. 1778 by Taylor and Wyatt, has a grecian front 200 ft. long, and many dutch masters, with some remains of Lord Hunsdon's old seat, which Q. Elizabeth visited to enjoy the chase from an oak upwards of 30 ft. girth.

HAVERINGLAND, or HAVERLAND, par. (66) Eynsford hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Aylsham-118, had a small cell to Wyndham abbey. Acres 2350; pop. 160; poor r. 173*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1966*l.* St. Peter Cur. (Norw.) val. 63*l.*, patr. H. Fellowes, Esq., of *H. Hall*.

Havers (47) 1 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *E. Herts*.

Haversay Isl. 3 m. SW. of Bracadale, *SW. Inverness* in L. Bracadale, *Skye*.

HAVERSHAM par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. WSW. of Newport-Pagnel-50, on R. Ouse, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail, gave title of baron to the Thompsons, and came to the Krightléys. Acres 1430; pop. 283; poor r. 163*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2387*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Rev. H. A. Small, rector; church, has effigies of a lady.

Haverstock Hill (7) 1 m. SE. of Hampstead, *E. Middlesex*, on that road, has many new houses, the tailors' almshouses, a small cottage where Sealey and Steele once lodged, and the new orphan working school for 240 (first found. 1771 in City Road), reb. 1847-8 in italian style by A. Anger, 145 ft. by 80. Holy Trin. Cur. (Lon.) val. —, patr. —; church, b. 1849-50 by Wyatt

and Brandon, is pointed, 124 ft. by 66, with a spire of 160.

Haverthwaite chplyr. () Colton par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Cartmel-254, on R. Leven. Real prop. 4392*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 52*L*, patr. Incumbent.

Haverton Hill (103) 3 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, on R. Tees, and Clarence rail.

Havery Islds. Scalloway bay, *SW. Shetland*, near the mouth of Cliff Sound.

Havert hmlt. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Glastonbury-124.

Havishays, or Avishays () 1 m. E. of Chard, *S. Somerset*. Gen. Stevens.

Hvodi Unos () near Llanfair, *NW. Denbigh*. J. Sandbach, Esq., formerly a branch of the Lloyds. See also Harod for such names.

Havod-y-Porth hmlt. () Margam par. *W. Glamorgan*. 3 m. SE. of Aberafon-192, contains Tarbach. Pop. 2502; real prop. 4355*L*.

Havoddyenog hmlt. (36) Llanwonno par. *E. Glamorgan*. 5 m. N. of Llantrissant-171, on R. Rhondda, contains Newbridge, near the Pont-y-Prydd bridge on R. Taf. Pop. 1808, colliers; real prop. 2592*L*.

Havodgyfawr tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *S. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 256.

Haw hmlt. (44) Tirley par. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. **Haw** hmlt. (8) Herne par. *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-55.

P. M. Hawardine, or Hardn, par. (79) Mold hund. *Mid. Flint*. 6 m. W. of Chester, 189 from London, near R. Dee, containing Buckley, Boughton *curs.*, Ewloe (where Hen. II. was routed by O. Gwynedd), Pentrobbin, and 10 other tnsphs., is a petty sess. town, called *Pen-y-Lluch* by the Britons, and *Haordin* in 'Domesdy,' and belonged to Edwin, king of Northumbria, afterwards to Hugh Lupus, the Montalts of Mold, Montacutes, and Stanleys,—whose old castle was given up by Simon de Montfort to Llewelyn 1265, who destroyed it, and being rebuilt by the Crown, it was stormed by his brother 1285, and dismantled by parl. 1645, on taking it from the royalists. Acres 18,000, marshy in part, with coal, iron, fire-clay, etc.; pop. 6078 + 28,—of vil. 905, in the collieries, iron, glau-ber salts, sal-ammoniac, earthenware, and other works, potters, etc.; houses 472, with 3 chapels, house of correction, Ladsham's free school (18*L*); poor r. 1978*L*, on 20,112*L* (Gt. Broughton U.); real prop. 8295*L*, of which 3291*L* on mines; charities 58*L*. St. Deiniol Rect. (Ches.) val. with St. John *Cur.* Buckley and Broughton 2844*L*, patr. Sir S. R. Glynne, Bt., of *H. Castle*, which was b. 1752, has some old portraits and antiquities, and stands near the remains of the keep, etc. of the old one, which Sergeant Glynne destroyed 1678. Tru-mans Hill, an old british post, has a fine view. *H. Hayes*, W. Smalley, Esq. (?) *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 28 Apr. 22 Oct. cattle.

Hawbush Green (47) 2 m. SE. of Baintree, *Mid. Essex*.

Hawcourt divis. () Ireleth chplyr. *N. Lancashire*, 2 m. SW. of Dalton-276. Real prop. 4676*L*.

Hawerby par. (85-6) with Beesby, Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. ESE. of Caistor-153. Acres 870; pop. 87 + 2; poor r. 26*L* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1044*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 280*L*, patr. Southwell Coll. Ch. *H. House*, T. Harneis, Esq.

Hawes chplyr. () Bassenthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* on *Bos. Water*.

P. M. Hawes chplyr. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*. 54 m. NW. of York, 249 from London, in the valley on R. Ure, near Hardrow Force. Acres

19,500, moorland, with coal, lead, and lime; pop. 1611 + 6, some stocking knitters; houses 342, with 2 chapels, bank, school (11*L*); poor r. 607*L* on 7644*L* (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 11,497*L*; charities, 10*L* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*L*, patr. Vicar; church, very small and homely. *Mkt. D.* —.

Hawes Water () 5 m. W. of Shap, *N. West-mrid.* in Mardale, is 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m., in two parts joined by a strait or neck ('hause') 714 ft. above sea level (being the highest in the lake district), and 50 deep, abounding with perch, trout, eel, chub, and having Branstree, Harter, Riggendale, Highstreet, Kidsty Pike, and other fells at the head, well-wooded, with farm houses, etc.

P. Hawford House (54) 3 m. N. of Worcester *Mid. Worcest.* Mrs. Welch, on the Severn.

Hawick tnsph. () Kirkharle par. *S. North-mbrld.* 7 m. E. of Bellingham-294, near R. Wansbeck. Acres 1110; pop. 8.

HAWICK DISTRICT, in *W. Roxburgh*, includes Cavers, Hawick, Kirktown, Wilton, and parts of Askirk, Robertson, Selkirk; pop. 11,131, houses 2234.

P. M. HAWICK par. in the above dist. 10 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 50 from Edinbro', or 53 by *N. British* branch rail., a thriving border town, in a fine spot on R. Teviot, where joined by R. Slit-rig, is a justice of peace court and free burgh of regality, governed under charter of 1545 (granted for services at Flodden) by 2 bailies, 15 councils, and 14 deacons of the seven trades; was held by R. Lovel 1347, by Earl Maurice of Strathearn (Dav. II.), and came to the Douglases 15th cent. — burnt 1418, 1544, and 1570 by the English (except the present 'Tower' inn), and became the seat of a prosperous woollen trade 1771, begun by Bailie Hardie. Size 15 m. by 4, or 19,000 acres, of hilly pasture for black cattle, etc., but cultivated by the river; pop. 6573 + 16,—of town (partly in Wilton par.) 5770, in the manufact. of lambswool and cotton hose (which is the staple), gloves, blankets, cloth (begun 1387), carpets (1752); houses 1190, some old, and mostly in a long street, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, townhall or court ho., assembly rooms (b. 1821), 2 banks, gas and water works, 11 carding mills, tan-yards, public lib. of 4000 vols. (1762), trades' lib. of 1500 vols., school of arts and mechanics' institution, farmers' club (oldest in Scotld. 1770), Dickson's nursery (moved from Hassendean 1767), a bridge over the Teviot and 2 on the Slitrig (one being a ribbed arch as old as 1214), which the floods raised 22 ft. higher than usual 1767, benefit societies, grammar and other schools (one of the first sund. schools in Scotld. was established here); real prop. 15,312*L*; for poor 1599*L*. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 278*L*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, sole heritor; church, reb. — on the site of that in which Will. Douglas carried off Sheriff Ramsay 1342, has the books of Orrocks, who held the charge, as did W. Fowler, secretary to James VI.'s queen; Gavin Douglas was rector about 1500, and S. Charters, author of Sermons, etc. was at Wilton. Most of the old peel houses built for security in border forays are gone; the mote where the Beltane fire was lit and justice administered is 30 ft. high, 312 round at the base; T. Somerville, who wrote a Hist. of Q. Anne's reign, etc. was a native; remains of Catrail dyke are visible, and of roman and british camps on the hills, which command fine prospects,—while good views are had along the Teviot, towards Goldielands' and Branzholm's towers, and other spots. Cavers, J. Douglas, Esq. where Dr. Leyden was born; Stobbs, Sir W. Elliot,

Bt., birthplace of Lord Heathfield; Briaryards, T. Turnbull, Esq.; Burngrar, W. Watson, Esq.; Midshields, A. P. Douglas, Esq.; Todrig, G. Pott, Esq.; Sinton, J. Scott, Esq.; Woll, Col. Scott; Honeot, J. Stuart, Esq.; Chisholm, W. Chisholm, Esq. The song says, "Weel she lo'd a Hawick gill," which by custom is two gills. A branch rail 46 m. long, made 1849, and incorporated with N. British, goes through Galashiels, etc. to Stow, Dalkeith, and Edinbro',—and another nearly finished to Berwick, will open easy ways to what was the most landlocked place on the Border. To show the increase of trade, it may be added that, in 1838, 1209 frames were in use and 1,049,676 pairs of stockings made (4 frames made 2000 pairs in 1771). In 1850, 106 machines in the mills consumed 2,016,000 lbs. of wool, val. 142,100*l.*, and spun 1,209,600 lbs. of yarn; 120,000 articles of under clothing were made, 263 hand and power looms at work, and 3465 operatives employed (only 65 in 1791); total wages 81,650*l.* (in 1838, 48,726*l.*), val. of property employed 185,616*l.* (in '38, 101,861*l.*), of manufactured goods 280,904*l.* (in '38, 140,000*l.*).—See 'Annals of Hawick.' *Kirk Fast*, Wed. before last Sund. June. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May, 1st. Th. after St. Boswell's, 20-1 Sept. 3rd Tu. Oct. 8 Nov. [Substance of a communication from J. Wilson, Esq. town clerk.]

Hawk Head, near Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. Earl of Glasgow.  *H. Street* (14) 3 m. NW. of Devizes, *W. Wilts.*

HAWKCHURCH par. (21) Cerne and Uggscombe hunds. *W. Dorset*. 3 m. ENE. of Axminster-147, on R. Axe, contains Wyldre court and Phillyholme near Lambert's Castle camp. Acres 3900; pop. 820, thread spinners; poor r. 505*l.* (Axminster U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, Domett's school, etc. 12*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Messrs. Newnham; church, with norman traces. Westhay, seat of —.

Hawke, *The* (85) off Kilnsea, *E. R. York.*, an anchorage inside Spurn Head, at R. Humber's mouth, with 5 to 6 fath. water.

HAWKEDON par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Clare-56. Acres 1200; pop. 339 + 1; poor r. 220*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 212*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 400*l.*, patr. H. J. Oakes, Esq.

Hawkeridge (14) 1 m. NW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts.*

HAWKERLAND, or **HOOKEERLAND**, hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158.

Hawkersland (55) 5 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

HAWKESBOROUGH HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*; contains the pars. of Heathfield, Warbleton, and part of Burwash; acres 21,230, pop. 5111, houses 955.

HAWKESBURY par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, contains Little Badminton, Hillesley, Killcott, and Upton. Acres 9840; pop. 2231 + 5, of tythg. 484 + 5; poor r. 891*l.* (Sodb. U.); real prop. 3027*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 6*l.* for school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Tresham 300*l.*, patr. Earl of Liverpool, who takes hence title of baron, and of whose family the church has mons. ✱ **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucest. and Bristol, contains the benefices marked in Grumbald's Ash hund. with Bitten *vic.*, Coalpit-Heath *cur.*, Croomhall *rect.*, Deynton *r.*, Dodington *r.*, Dyrham *r.*, Frampton Cotterell *r.*, Marshfield *v.*, Pucklechurch *v.*, Siston *r.*, Tytherington *v.*, Wapley *v.*, Weston Birt *r.*

Hawkesbury Hall (63) 4 m. NE. by N. of Coventry, *NE. Warwick*. F. Parrot, Esq., near Nuneaton rail, and Oxford canal.

HAWKESDALE tnsbp. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 6 m. SSW. of Carlisle-301, near R. Coldeu. Pop. 411; real prop. 5804*l.* *H. Hall*, J. Watts, Esq. a descendant of the Plantagenets, through Abp. Nicholson the antiquarian, and kin to most *Cumbld.* families.

Hawkesley House () near Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* was besieged by Ch. I 1645.

HAWKESWELL. See **HAWKSWELL**, *Essex*.

HAWKESWICK tnsbp. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Settle-285, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1780; pop. 68; poor r. 21*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1333*l.*

Hawkhead, near Paisley, *E. Renfrew*. Earl Glasgow.

HAWKHILL tnsbp. () Lesbury par. *E. Northmbrld.* 2 m. ESE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Alne, where 5 stone coffins, urns, etc. were found, Dec. 1850. Pop. 75.

HAWKHOUSE-GREEN hmlt. (87) Kirk-Bram-with par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Thorne-166.

P. HAWKHURST par. (5) E. Barnfield hund. Scray lathe, *Kent*, and Henhurst hund. Hastings rape, *Sussex*, 4 m. SSW. of Cranbrook-48, near R. Rother, was a mkt. town under Battle abbey, and contains Highgate. Acres 8590, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2656 + 23, formerly weavers; poor r. 1796*l.* (Cranb. U.); real prop. 10,330*l.*; charities 221*l.*, of which Dunk's school and almsh. 180*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, b. (Edw. III.) by the abbots of Battle, has brass of J. Roberts and a mon. to Kilburne of Fowlers, author of 'Survey of Kent.' Elfrids, W. Bonne, Esq. formerly the Boysses'; Tonges, H. Curteis, Esq. formerly the Dunks'. N. Lardner, the divine, was a native.

HAWKINGE par. (3) Folkestone hund. Shep-way lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Folkestone-70, near S. East. rail. Acres 1490; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 59*l.* (Eltham U.); real prop. 556*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Archbp.

HAWKLEY par. (11) Lower Selborne hund. *E. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Petersfield-54. Acres 1710, with hop-grounds; pop. 323 + 5; poor r. 246*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 1789*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Newton-Valence.

HAWKRIIDGE tythg. (13) Bucklebury par. *S. Berks.* 6 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 146.

 **HAWKRIIDGE** par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, contains *H. Castle* roman camp, and is a meet for the Devon and Somerset hounds, and the Dulverton harriers. Acres 3265; pop. 79 + 1; poor r. 11*l.* (Dulvert U.); real prop. 888*l.*; charities 21*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Withypool 405*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Jekyil.

P. M. HAWKSHEAD par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 24 m. N. of Lancaster, 267 from London, among the fells, near Kendal rail, Esthwaite Water, and Windermere, a polling town and capital of Furness, containing Satterthwaite, Brathay *cur.*, Claife, Monk-Coniston. Acres 2220,—of town 6700, hilly pasture, with wood, slate, copper, and iron; pop. 2323 + 26, and 692 + 10; houses 167, many ancient, with mkt. house, free gram. sch. (217*l.*) found. 1585 by Abp. Sandys (a native, 1519-88) where many scholars have been pupils; poor r. 281*l.*, on 4254*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 3247*l.*; charities 256*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church, reb. by the Archbp. whose descendant M. Sandys, Esq. is at Graythwaite Hall. An old hall of the abbots of Furness still stands. *Mht.*

D. Mon. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Mon. before Ascension day, Whit. Mon. 2 Oct. cattle, etc.

Hawkspur Green (47) 3 m. ENE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex*.

Hawksrigg () 6 m. E. of Kendal, *S. Westmld.* HAWKSTONE vil. St. Maddoes par. *SE. Perth.* near Perth-40. Pop. 51.

HAWKSTONE tnsbp. (78) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Wem-163, is a meet for the Wynn-stay hounds. Pop. 60. *H. Park*, Viscount Hill, has among other pictures the 'Siege of Namur,' with portraits of Will. III., Marlboro', etc.; and fine views in the grounds from the summer-house, Swiss bridge, the pillar (112 ft., with a statue of Ld. mayor Hill 1549, prospect of 12 counties), the tower, Bury Walls a roman camp of 20 acres, Red Castle (demolished in civil war). There are also the Grotto and Retreat caverns, a lake 2 m. long, Otaheite cabin, and Neptune's Whim—a dutch house, with the tent in which the treaty of El Arish was signed, brought over by Lord Hill.

HAWKSWELL (62) 2 m. SE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*.

HAWKSWORTH par. (70) *N. Bingham wap. SE. Notts*, 4 m. NE. of Bingham-124, on a branch of *R. Trent*. Acres 720; pop. 202; poor r. 47l. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1522l. *St. Mary and All Saints Rect.* (Linc.) val. 268l., patr. Rev. J. Storer, rector. *HAWKSWORTH* tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Otley-205. Acres 2020; pop. 339+1; poor r. 69l. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 4690l. *H. Hall*, F. H. Fawkes, Esq. (?)

HAWKSWELL (54) 2 m. NW. of Bicester, *Bucks.* locally in *Oxford*. *HAWKSWELL*, or *HAWKSWELL*, par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 1 m. NW. of Rochford-33. Acres 1250; pop. 366+4; poor r. 145l. (Rochf. U.); real prop. 2017l.; charities 23l. for fatherless children. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 885l., patr. R. Bristow, Esq. *HAWKSWELL* tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbrid.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279, on *R. Pont*. Pop. 176; poor r. 64l. (Castleward U.).

Hawkwood. See *HEDINGHAM*, *SIBLE*, *Essex*.

HAWLEY tything. (8) Yateley par. *NE. Hants*, 8 m. NE. of Odiham-40, near *R. Blackwater*. Pop. with Minley 847+10; poor r. 455l. (Farnboro' Incorp.); real prop. 1693l. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —l., patr. Rev. J. Randell, curate. *H. House*, J. Champion, Esq.

Hawley Place (1) 1 m. S. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

P. HAWLING par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Winchcomb-95, under the Cotswolds. Acres 3430; pop. 217; poor r. 118l. (Winchc. U.); real prop. 2052l. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 100l., patr. H. T. Hope, Esq.

HAWN tnsbp. () Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *S. Worcester*, near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 110.

HAWNBY par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Helmsley-222, on *R. Rye*, contains Arden, Bilsdale, Dale Town, and Snitesworth. Acres 22,250,—of town 7070; pop. 815+5, and 345+7; poor r. 48l. (Helms. U.); real prop. 846l.; charities 3l. *All Saints Rect.* (Yk.) val. 169l., patr. W. H. F. Cavendish, Esq.

HAWNES, or *HAYNES*, par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. NE. of Amptill-45. Acres 3260, part common; pop. 913+7; poor r. 375l. (Ampt. U.); real prop. 3361l.; charities, Fowler's school 6l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 373l., patr. Sir G. R. Osborn, Bt. *H. Place*, Lord Carteret.

P. HAWORTH chply. () Bradford par. *W.*

R. York, 3 m. SW. of Keighley-206, contains Oxenhope and Stanbury *curs*. Acres 10,540; pop. 6303+47, in the worsted manufact., 1200 looms employed; poor r. 1576l. (Keigh. U.); real prop. 11,876l.; charities 103l., of which 68l. to free gram. school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 170l., patr. Vicar and Trustees. *H. Hall*, Mrs. Boomer. *Fairs*, 22 July, 14 Oct.

HAWKIDGE par. (7) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks*, 3 m. N. of Chesham-29, has an old moated seat. Acres 610; pop. 233+2; poor r. 91l. (Aylesbury U.); real prop. 794l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 150l., patr. Rev. G. Sandby; church, with an old circular font.

HAWSIDE hmlt. () *N. Meols* tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219.

HAWSKER-CUM-STAINACRE tnsbp. () Whitby par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. SSE. of Whitby-236, near the coast, has Whitby Union poor ho. Acres 3330; pop. 724+7; poor r. 235l. (Whitby U.); real prop. 6634l.

HAWSTEAD par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suff.* 3 m. S. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, containing Hardwick, is *Haistead* of 'Domesday' and belonged to Bury abbey, the Fitz-Eustaces, Cloptons, Drurys. Acres 1980; pop. 476+6; poor r. 225l. (Thing. U.); real prop. 4723l.; charities 63l., of which 30l. to Drury's almsh. *All Saints Rect.* (Ely) once held by Bp. Hall, val. 428l., patr. Rev. Sir T. G. Cullum, Bt. of Hardwicke, whose grandfather wrote the 'Hist. of Hawstead,' and who has the manor and *H. Place*, an old timbered house b. by the Drurys, and visited 1578 by Q. Elizabeth; church (15th cent.), has stained windows, with 3 brasses, and effigies and tombs of a Fitz-Eustace and the Drurys.

HAWTHORN tnsbp. () Easington par. *E. Dur-*ham, 7 m. S. of Sunderland-263, on *H. Dean*, near the coast, which is rocky and dangerous. Acres 2140; pop. 177+1; poor r. 24l. (Easington U.); real prop. 1183l.

Hawthorn Hill (29) near Jonesboro', *S. Armagh*, M. Chambre, Esq. *H. Hill* (7) 4 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. J. Hercy, Esq. *H. Lodge* (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*.

Hawthorndean, 6 m. S. of Edinboro', *Mid. Edinb.* Sir J. W. Drummond, Bt. near Roslin Cast. on *R. Esk*, close to the old seat of W. Drummond the poet and historian (whom Ben Jonson walked hither to see), which stands in a fine spot, and has some old portraits and relics, Ch. Stuart's dress which he wore 1745, the Cypress Grove (a grotto) which gives name to some of the poet's verses, and caves underneath whence Ramsay of Bruce's day came out to attack the English. It was visited by the Queen 1848.

Hawthornthwaite () 7 m. NE. of Garstang, *N. Lancash.*

HAWTHORPE hmlt. (70) Imham par. *S. Lincoln*, 3 m. NE. of Corby-106, on *R. Glen*. Pop. 65.

HAWTON par. (70) *S. Newark wap. E. Notts*, 1 m. SSW. of Newark-124, on *R. Devon*. Acres 2150; pop. 240; poor r. 145l. (Newark U.); real prop. 4212l. *All Saints Rect.* (Linc.) val. 851l., patr. Rev. P. Parker, rector; church, chiefly decorated eng. with tombs of the Molyneuxes, and stone stalls.

HAXBY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, 4 m. N. of York-199, on *R. Foss* and *N. Middl. rail*. Acres 1840; pop. 457+4; poor r. 146l. (Yk. U.); real prop. 2909l. Living, a *Cur.* with Strensall.

P. HAXBY par. (86) *W. Manley wap. NW. Lincoln*, 7 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148, near *R. Trent*, had a castle of the Mowbrays of Milwood, and contains Barnham, Eastlound, Graizelound, and Westwoodside; in Axholme Isld., to which,

under its old form of *arell*, it gave name. Acres 8470; pop. 2071 + 21, sacking makers; poor r. 605*L*. (Gainst. U.); real prop. 8638*L*.; charities 404*L*, of which 93*L*. to free school, 10*L*. to Farmery's almsh. St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 550*L*, patr. Archbp. of York. A wooden figure of a roman archer was found here in the moss, 6 ft. high, and black as ebony.

P. M. HAY par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon*. 15 m. NE. of Brecknock, 154 from London, a healthy spot, on R. Wye, near the english border, is *Tregelli* of the Welsh, and a boro' by prescription, found, as *Haia* by Bernard Newmarch, from whom it came to the Walwyns, and Will. de Breos who b. the castle (though the people say it was his wife, Mand de Valeri, or 'Mol Walbee'), — which being reduced 1231 by Hen. II. and reb., was taken 1265 by Prince Edw. (Edw. I.), burnt 1264, and at length destroyed by O. Glyndwr. Pop. 2107 + 15, — of town 1455, in the flannel manufact.; houses 308, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, prison (once a church), bridge (partly of wood), Pennoyer and Goff's schools (27*L*), Harley's (300*L*), and Gwynne's (30*L*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 644*L*. on 6302*L*.; real prop. 6000*L*.; charities 408*L*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 140*L*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq.; church, on a hill whence there is a fine view, with a tomb of a monk of Brecon. *H. Castle*, on the site of the old one, of which a gate remains, was the seat of the Boyles and Gwynnes, who had the manor; Oakfield, H. Allen, Esq. Not far is Clifford cast., where fair Rosamond was born. A tram rail. of about 30 m. runs from Brecon through Hay to Kington. *Hay P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bredwardine, Clifford, Cusop, Dorstone, Whitney, in *Herefd.*, — Aberlunwy, Bronllys, Glynfach or Capel-y-fyn, Hay, Llanellien, Llanigon, Llysven, Pipton, Talgarth, Tregoyd, and Felindre, in *Brecon.*, — Boughrood, Bryngwynne, Clyro, Glasbury, Llambeder Painscastle, Llandilo Graban, Llandewy Fach, Llanstephan, Llowess, in *Radn.*; pop. 11,330, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1024 (out-door 951), expend. 4876*L*, prop. rated 62,133*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Grwyney (Fawr and Fechan); pop. 11,329, decreasing. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May, 2nd Mon. June, 12 Aug. 10 Oct.

Hay (25) 1 m. NW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*. *HAY* tnsph. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrid.* 6 m. E. of Kendal-262, is joined to SCALTH-WAITE-RIGG. *HAY* distr. (54) Northfield par. *NE. Worcest.* 6 m. SW. of Birmingham-110. Pop. 563.

Hay Close () 3 m. NNE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbld.* J. Lowden, Esq. *H. END* hmlt. () Hamstall Ridware par. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. E. of Rugeley-126. *H. Gate* (61) 1 m. SW. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* *H. GREEN* vil. (87) Fishlake tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Thorne-166. *H. Hall* (8) 5 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.* *H. Hall* () near Birmingham, *W. Warwick.* *H. House* (61) 6 m. SSE. of Bridgenorth, *SE. Salop.* *H. House, The* (61) 2 m. NE. of Broseley, *E. Salop.* *H. House* (15) 4 m. SW. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* *H. LITTLE*, hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford.* 3 m. S. of Lichfield-119. *H. OLB*, hmlt. (6) Mereworth par. *W. Kent.* 6 m. NE. of Tonbridge-80. *H. Park, The* (55) 2 m. SW. of Ludlow, *N. Hereford.* R. Salway, Esq. *H. Tor* (25) Ilsington par. *S. Devon.* in Dartmoor, has a good granite quarry.

Haycocks Fell () 9 m. E. of Egremont, *S. Cumbld.* in Copeland forest.

HAYCROF vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Cast.-116.

HAYDOCK tnsph. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. WNW. of Newton-193, near St. Helen's rail. Acres 2090, with coal pits; pop. 1296 + 36; poor r. 356*L*. (Warrington U.); real prop. 12,505*L*, of which 8500*L*. on nunes. *H. Lodge*, a lunatic asyl.

HAYDON par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. ESE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 660; pop. 116; poor r. 91*L*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2477*L*.; charities 1*L*. St. Catharine Vic. (Sal.) val. 142*L*, patr. Earl Digby of Sherborne cast. *HAYDON* par. (47) Uttilestone hund. *NW. Essex.* 7 m. WNW. of Saffron-Walden-42. Acres 2470; pop. 324 + 7; poor r. 195*L*. (Royston U.); real prop. 1603*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. with Little Chishall 681*L*, patr. Lord Braybrooke of Audley. *H. Grange*, 1 m. N.

P. HAYDON, or **H. BRIDGE**, par. chftry. () NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmrid.* a station on Newcastle and Carl. rail. 6 m. W. of Hexham-279, at the bridge on R. Tyne, containing Brokenhaugh, Dean Row, Ellerington and Lipwood, was a mkt. town under the lords Lucy, and belongs to Greenwich Hosp. Pop. 1908; poor r. 417*L*. (Hexh. U.); real prop. 12,587*L*. St. Cuthbert Cur. with Warden. J. Martin the painter, a native, b. 1789.

HAYDON hmlt. (21) Holway tythg. *S. Somerset.* near Taunton-141. *HAYDON* and *H. WICK* tythg. (34) Rodborne Cheney par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 367. *Haydon Hill*, or *High Down Castle* () near Conholt pk. *E. Wilts.* is an irregular earthwork, with three entrances. *H. Seat* (19) 2 m. NE. of Wells, *E. Somerset.* under Masbury camp.

HAYDON par. (70) Winnibiggs and Aswardhurn waps. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. ENE. of Grant-ham-110, contains Culverthorpe, Kelby *cus.*, Aisby, and Oseby. Acres 5140, with oolite, of which Linc. cathedral, Boston ch. and others were built; pop. 647 + 7; poor r. 96*L*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 3376*L*.; charities 1*L*. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. with Kelby and Culverthorpe 500*L*.; patr. J. A. Houblon, Esq.; church, early eng. and later styles.

Haye Park () near —, *Down.* Marq. of Donegal.

P. HAYES par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 2 m. SSE. of Bromley-10. Acres 1300, part common; pop. 490; poor r. 151*L*. (Broml. U.); real prop. 3741*L*.; charities, 6*L*. for school. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 275*L*, patr. Rect. of Orpington; church, has 4 brasses of priests, etc. from 1450, and the banners carried at the funeral of Chatham, who lived at *H. Place* (formerly seat of the Scotts, now Mrs. Dehaney), where *W. Pitt* was born (1759-1806). Near Holwood, where he died, is Langleys, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

P. HAYES, or **HEESE**, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex.* 3 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15, near Gd. Junct. canal and Gt. West. rail, containing Norwood and Southall *cus.*, Batwell, Wood-End, and Yeadyng, belonged to the Archbps. of Canterbury, who had a seat here, — and came through the Norths, Jenyns, etc. to Earl of Jersey. Acres 5670, flat; pop. 2076 + 50; poor r. 885*L*, on 10,032*L*. (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 10,333*L*.; charities 221*L*, of which 159*L*. to Briscoe's and 10*L*. to Courtney's schools. St. Mary Rect. (Lon.) val. 150*L*, patr. J. Hambrough, Esq. — once held by Bp. Wright, P. Young a greek scholar, and Gold who was hung as an accomplice of the 'Holy Maid of Kent,' church, has norman traces, an old font, piscina, stalls, 3 brasses from 1380, timber roof, and mons. of Judge Fenner, the Blencowes, and

Graves of *H. Park*, now seat of —. *H. End Park*. — It is a meet for the Royal stag hounds.

Hayes (53) 3 m. SW. of Towcester, *SW. Northampton*. *Hayes* tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 11 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 13. *Hayes* (74) near Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, an old cross-shaped timbered house, with stained windows, etc., was seat of R. Wareing, Esq.

Hayes Farm (22) 4 m. WSW. of Sidmouth, *E. Devon*. was the birthplace of *Raleigh* (1552-1618), now an old E-shaped farm house, belonging to Lord Rolle, through the Dukes, who had it in Raleigh's lifetime. *H. House* (25-6) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, on R. Boyne, R. Bourke, Esq. *H. House* (72) 1 m. NE. by E. of Stone, *Mid. Stafford*.

P. HAYFIELD chply. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 4 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, contains Great Hamlet, Kinder, and Phoside. Pop. 1715; poor r. 508L; charities 66L, of which 46L to Hyde's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90L, patr. Freeholders. *Hayf. P. L. Union*, contains the tnsphs. etc. of Disley in *Chesh.* — Hayfield, Mellor, and Newmills in *Derby*; acres 17,068, pop. 9516, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 553 (outdoor 484), expend. 2127L, prop. rated 26,585L. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Newmills), with Glossop; pop. 24,093 + 497. It is divided between Chapel-le-Frith and Glossop New County Court districts. *Fairs*, 11 May, 23 July, horses, cattle, sheep.

HAYGROVE hmlt. (20) Bridgwater par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Bridgwater-139.

HAYHOLME hmlt. () Hempholme tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Beverley-183.

Haylands (10) 1 m. SW. of Hyde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. late Adml. Lock.

HAYLE, or *HALE*, or *HÉYL* (33) 4 m. SE. of St. Ives-277, *W. Cornwall*, in a sandy spot, at the causeway (made 1825) over the harbour, or *H. River*, has some large disused copper furnaces, and is a sub-port to St. Ives. Tin, iron, and brass works are carried on, steam-engines made, and a good trade kept up with Wales, etc.; and it has 2 fixed lights, lat. 50° 11' N., long. 5° 26' W., 81 and 59-ft. high, put up 1840, and seen 6 m. A rail. 17½ m. goes to Redruth.

P. Hayle Place (6) ½ m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, Col. Jones.

Hayles. See *Hales, Gloucest.*

P. HAYLING, NORTH and SOUTH, pars. (11) Bosmere hund. *SE. Hants*. 3 m. SSE. of Havant, near S. Coast rail., between Langstons and Emsworth harbs. together form *H. Island*, which belonged to Winchester priory, then to a cell found. here before the Conquest, and given to the Fitzalans, and is now a watering place, and coast-gd. station. Extent 3½ by 1½ respectively, or 1160 and 2490 acres, arable and pasture, with brick land; pop. 277 and 669 + 8, some in the salters which are of very early date; poor r. 201L and 392L (Hav. U.); real prop. 2886L and 5078L. Livings, St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) with St. Mary *Vic.* val. 211L, patr. W. Padwick, Esq. who now has the manor.

Hayne () 6 m. ENE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*. seat of C. A. Harris, Esq. through the Haynes, who had it from the Conquest. *HAYNE* hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*. near Watchet-156.

HAYNE HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Postling and Saltwood; acres 3510, pop. 702, houses 126.

HAYNES. See *HAWNES, Beds.*

HAYNESTOWN par. (12) Upper Dundalk bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. S. of Dundalk-50, has Dunmahon east. ruins. Acres 1981, good with stone; pop.

445. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 345L, patr. Bishop. Clermont Park, T. Fortescue, Esq.

HAYNETOWN par. (19, 20) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 3 m. E. of Naas-20. Acres 459; pop. 63. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G.K.) with Forenaughts, val. 25L, patr. Bishop. Forenaughts, Rev. J. C. Wolfe.

Hayns, Up (21) 6 m. NNW. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon*.

HAYRIDGE HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Bickleigh, Blackborough rect., Bradninch cur., Broadhembury vic., Cadbury, Cadleigh, Culmpton v., Feniton r., Kentisbeare r., Nether Exe, Payhembury v., Plymtree r., Sheldon, Silverton r., Talaton r., Thorverton, and part of Rewe r.; acres 44,890, pop. 13,783, houses 2740. See *PLYMTREE DEANERY*.

HAYS CASTLE par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, contains Brimstone and Ford. Pop. 366; poor r. 40L (Haverd. U.); real prop. 1536L. St. Mary *Vic.* with Brawdy.

HAYSEAW distr. () Beverley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212.

Hayside () 4 m. SSW. of Poulton-le-Flyde, *W. Lancash.*

Haystett () 6 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*. *HAYSTON* vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling*. near Kirkintilloch.

HAYSTONE tythg. (15) Donhead St. Mary par. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 3374L.

HAYSTOWN vil. near Peebles-22, *Mid. Peebles*. in that par. *H. House*, Sir A. Hay, Bt.

Haythrog (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*. a seat of the Philipases.

HAYTON par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbld.* 3 m. SW. of Brampton-311, near Newcastle, and Carl. rail. on Rs. Irthing and Gelt, contains Faugh and Talkin cur. Acres 7650, with coal at Talkin fell; pop. 1217, — of town 534; poor r. 318L (Bramp. U.); real prop. 2413L; charities, 9L to school. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 133L, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Park*, —.

P. HAYTON tnsph. () with Mealo, Aspatria par. *W. Cumbld.* 5 m. NE. of Maryport-311, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 378 + 12; poor r. 40L (Wigton U.); real prop. 2795L. *H. Castle*, —. *HAYTON* par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of E. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal, contains Tyn. Acres 2700; pop. 281 + 3; poor r. 108L (Retfd. U.); real prop. 3202L; charities 5L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 152L, patr. Archbp. of York.

P. HAYTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Pocklington-212, near the canal, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Bielby. Acres 2980, — of town 1760; pop. 485 + 5, and 212 + 3; poor r. 65L (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2858L; charities 29L. St. Martin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Bielby 288L, patr. Dean. *H. House*, Rev. T. R. Read.

HAYTON, UPPER and LOWER, tnsphs. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*. 4 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve. Pop. 256 and 104.

HAYTON HUNDRED (22-3, 25) *SE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Abbotskerswell vic., Berry Pomeroy v., Brixham cur., Broadhempston, Buckland-in-the-Moor, Churston-Ferrers c., Cockington c., Coffinswell c., Denbury rect., Ippleden v., King's Kerswell c., King's Wear c., Little Hempton r., Marldon c., St. Mary Church v., Paignton v., Staverton r., Stoke-Gabriel v., Torbrian r., Tor-Moham c., Widecombe-in-the-Moor, and Woodborough c.; acres 61,340, pop. 28,702, houses 5585. See *IPPLEDEN DEANERY*.

Hayward, Old and New (18) 2 m. N. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks*.

Hayward's Heath (9) 2 m. SE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, on Brighton rail., where the Lewes branch turns off.

HAYWARDSFIELD ext. par. (35) Stonehouse par. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. SW. of Stroud-101.

Haywood () 8 m. NE. of Pocklington, *E. R. York*.

Haywood (88) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*. R. Riall, Esq.

HAYWOOD hmlt. (87) Burghwallis tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

HAYWOOD FOREST LIBERTY ext. par. (43) Webtree and Upper Wormelow hunds. *S. Hereford*. 3 m. SSW. of Hereford-184. Acres 2680; pop. 123.

HAYWOOD, GREAT and LITTLE, tnsbps. (72) Colwich and Stowe pars. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. E. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent, contain Swanmoor and Mount Priory. Pop. 765, and 519. *H. House*. — *H. OAKS* ext. par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 12.

Hazel Hall (8) 5 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *H. Rock*, or *Hangle Rock* (89) 5 m. ESE. of Westport, *S. Mayo*, Viscount Avonmore.

Hazeland (34) 1 m. NW. of Colne, *N. Wilts*.

HAZELBURY MANOR (14) Box par. *NW. Wilts*. 3 m. SW. of Corsham-97, is a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 10*l.*, patr. — Northey, Esq.

HAZLEIGH par. (1) Dengie hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Maldon-37, has at *H. Hall*, a meet for the Essex union hounds. Acres 1630; pop. 131+2; poor r. 91*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 1325*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 258*l.*, patr. H. Blake and B. Kerr, Esq. *H. Mill*, 1 m. W.

Hazle (43) 5 m. WNW. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford*.

P. HAZLE GROVE hmlt. () Linthwaite chply. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189. *H. Park*, near Twyford, *E. Berks*.

HAZLEBADGE lordship. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NNE. of Tideswell-164. Pop. 52; poor r. 17*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 795*l.*

Hazlegrove House (18) 5 m. NE. by E. of Ilchester, *S. Somerset*. P. St. J. Mildmay, Esq.

HAZLEHATCH vil. (20) Newcastle bar. *SW. Dublin*, 4 m. SW. of Lucan-7, on Gd. Canal, and Gt. S. and West. rail.

Hazlehead Castle, 4 m. S. of Lochwinnoch, *N. Ayr*.

HAZLERIGG vil. () Walker tnsbp. *N. Northumbria*. 3 m. WSW. of Belford-322.

Hazles Cross (72) 3 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*.

Hazles, The (80) 1 m. SW. of Prescott, *SW. Lancash.* Sir T. B. Birch, Bt., M.P.

HAZLETON, or HAZLEDON, par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester*. 3 m. NW. of Northleach-82, contains Yanworth *Cur.* Acres 2530; pop. 286; poor r. 61*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1238*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Yanworth 383*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hazlewall (72) 2 m. NNW. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*.

HAZLEWOOD tnsbp. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. SW. of Belper-184, near Middl. Count. rail. and R. Derwent. Pop. 344; poor r. 64*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 2037*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. — *l.*, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*. —

Hazlewood (15) 2 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, J. Wynne, Esq. *Hazlewood* (81) 4 m. N. by E. of Leek, *N. Stafford*. *Hazlewood*, or *HAZLEWOOD*, par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Aldboro'-94, near the coast. Acres 2570; pop. 108; poor r. 50*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1279*l.* No church.

Hazlewood tnsbp. () with Storiths, Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. ENE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1800; pop. 220; poor r. 26*l.* (Skipton U.). *Hazlewood* tnsbp. () Tadcaster par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Tadcaster-192, joined to SURTON, was the seat of the Vavasours, of *H. House*, now extinct, and of whom the chapel has tombs.

HAZLEY HEATH tythg. (12) Heckfield par. *NE. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Odiham-40. Pop. 314; real prop. 742*l.*

HAZON tnsbp. () Shilbottle par. *E. Northumbria*. 6 m. S. of Alnwick-308, near R. Coquet, contains Hart-Law. Pop. 85; poor r. 26*l.* (Alnw. U.). *H. Hall*, seat of the Lawsons.

P. HEACHAM par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. N. of Castle-Rising-100, a subport to Lynn, on the Wash, had a priory founded by Will. de Warren (Will. II.) as a cell to Lewes abbey. Acres 3570; pop. 811+8; poor r. 492*l.* (Docking. U.); real prop. 5235*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Rev. S. C. E. N. Rolfe, vicar, of *H. House*; church, has brass of a man in armour. *H. HEACHAM*, or HITCHAM, DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Smithdon hund. or 15 in all.

Headborough (29) 6 m. S. of Cappelquin, *W. Waterford*, R. Musgrave, Esq. where R. Bride joins R. Blackwater.

HEADBOURNE-WORTHY. See WORTHY HEADBOURNE, *Hants*.

P. HEADCORN par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, a station on S. East. rail. 6 m. NE. of Cranbrook-48, contains the site of Mottenden priory. Acres 4930, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1292+10; poor r. 687*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 6851*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Cant.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has some good tracery in the windows.

P. M. HEADFORD vil. (42) Killursa and Kil-kilvery pars. Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 14 m. N. of Galway, 137 from Dublin, a police and petty session, between R. Black and L. Corrib, near *H. Bog* (of 1662 acres), has remains of Ross abbey. Pop. 1647+20, some weavers; houses 236, with church, chapel, sessions ho., barrack, dispensary, inn. *H. Castle*, in the elizabethan style, R. M. St. George, Esq., who owns the town, on the site of the old castle. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 11 May, 14 Oct.

Headfort () near Killarney, *SE. Kerry*, D. McCartie, Esq. *Headfort* (17) near Kells, *N. Meath*, on R. Blackwater, Marquis of Headfort.

HEADINGLEY chply. () with Burley, St. Peter Leeds par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, near Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, containing Kirkstall, belongs to the Marshalls. Acres 2800, with the zoolog. and botanic gardens; pop. 4768+92; poor r. 508*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 25,234*l.*, of which 1166*l.* on ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, old. Near it is the 'scyre ack', or shire oak, which gives name to Skyrack wap.

P. HEADINGTON par. (13-5) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. ENE. of Oxford-54, had a palace of Ethelred's at Court Close. Acres 1780, with good building stone; pop. 1668+28; poor r. 548*l.*; real prop. 5615*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Oxon.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Rev. T. H. Whorwood, of *H. House*; church, has an old cross. *Heading. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beckley, Chippinghurst, St. Clements, Cowley, Cuddesden, Den'on, Elsfeld, Foresthill, Garsington, St. Giles, Headington, Hockmoor,

Holtou, Horsepath, Horton, Ifley (St. John), Marston, Shotover, Stanton, Stowood, Wheatley, Woodleaton, in *Oxon.*,—and Studley in *Bucks.*; acres 29,800, pop. 14,091, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1739 (out-door 1444), expend. 5921*l.*, prop. rated 53,724*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Shotover and Stowood); pop. 14,004 + 178; 26 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Oxford New County Court district.

Headington Farm, 1½ m. NE. of Headington, as above.

HEADLAM tnsbp. () Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 680; pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1295*l.*

Headlege of the Saxons, was *HADLEIGH*, Suffolk.

HEADLESS CROSS (54) 5 m. SE. of Bromesgrove-116, *W. Warwick*, is a *Cur.* with Ipsley.

HEADLEY par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 7 m. ESE. of Alton-47. Acres 7090; pop. 1265 + 4; poor r. 565*l.*; real prop. 4329*l.*; charities, 13*l.* to Holme's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 776*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *Headley P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. of Bramshott, Headley, Kingsley; expend. 1133*l.*; prop. rated 7353*l.*

P. HEADLEY par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. NW. of Reigate-21, under *H. Hill*. Acres 1850, heathy; pop. 517 + 6; poor r. 141*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 1637*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Hon. F. G. Howard. *H. House*, F. Ladbroke, Esq.

HEADON par. (83) with Upton, Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Gt. Retford-141, has at *H. Clump* a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 2300, partly in hop-ground; pop. 269 + 2; poor r. 99*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 2251*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Upton 200*l.*, and a *sin. Rect.* 178*l.*, patr. of both G. H. Vernon, Esq. *H. Park*, was a seat of the Eyres of Grove Hall.

Headon Hill (10) N. side of Alum Bay, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, 400 ft high, has a marine, between two fresh water, formations (all full of shells, white pebbles, etc.), with a bed of pure glass sand, 30 to 50 ft. thick, below.

Headstone Farm (7) 1 m. E. of Pinner, *NW. Middlesex*, was a moated seat—called *Heggeton* and *Hegeston*—of the Archbps. of Canterbury, who held this manor.

HEAGE, or *HIGH-EDGE*, chplry. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Belper-134, near R. Derwent, Cromford canal, and Midld. Count. rail., has a good sulphur spring. Pop. 2305 + 46, in the iron and coal mines,—some lace-makers; poor r. 319*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 6901*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Storer's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Heague Fold (81) 6 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.*

HEALAUGH hmlt. (97) Reeth tnsbp. *N. R. York.* 1 m. WSW. of Reeth-242, on R. Swale.

HEALAUGH par. () York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Tadcaster-192, had a small priory of Regulars found. 1218 by Jordan and Alice de St. Maria. Acres 2800; pop. 245 + 3; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 4220*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 92*l.*, patr. B. Brooksbank, Esq. of *H. Hall*.

Heale House (14) 4 m. NNW. of Salisbury; *SE. Wilts.* under *H. Hill* camp (of 5 acres), was a seat of the Hydes, where Chas. II. was hid after the battle of Worcester, and where, Leland says, the Bps. of Sarum had a palace.

P. HEALEY hmlt. (88) Spottland tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Rochdale-198. Pop. 1804. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown

and Bishop; church, b. 1847-8 by E. Lamb, in pointed style. *H. Hall*, H. Chadwick, Esq. through the Okedens. *HEALEY* tnsbp. () St. Peter Bywells par. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 65 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Hexh. U.).

HEALEY tnsbp. () with Comb-Hill, Nether Whittington par. chplry. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 36; poor r. 18*l.* (Rothbury U.). *HEALEY* tnsbp. () with Sutton, Masham par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Masham-223. Acres 4180; pop. 442 + 4; poor r. 119*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2646*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Vicar. *HEALEY* hmlt. (88) Batley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

HEALEY, MOUNT, tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 2 m. ESE. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 36.

HEALING par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Caistor-153, near R. Humber's mouth. Acres 1250, with an iron and a sulphur spring close to each other; pop. 90; poor r. 22*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1400*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Landowners.

Healthy Hall (8) near Sunning Hill, Windsor Park, *E. Berks.*

Healy, or *Heighley*, *Castle* (78) in ruins, near Betley, *NW. Stafford.* was b. by Hen. de Audley, from whom it came to the Stanleys and Touchets.

HEALYFIELD tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Durham-258. Acres 1220; pop. 189; poor r. 15*l.* (Lanches. U.).

Heamstede of the Saxons, is one of the *HAMSTREADS* in *Berks.*

Heaning Fall () near Askrigg, *N. R. York.* above Hardrow Force and other falls on R. Ure.

HEANOR par. (71) Morleston hund. *E. Derby.* 5 m. E. of Belper-134, near Breyvash canal, containing Codnor *cur.* and its old castle, Loscoe, and Shipley, was a mkt. town. Acres 6890, with ironstone and coal; pop. 6282 + 90, miners and lace-makers (about 720 frames); poor r. 870*l.* (Bassford U.); real prop. 5256*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Heanton, or *H. Sackville*, *Park* (26) 4 m. NNW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon.* Lord Clinton.

HEANTON-PUNCHARDON par. (27) Braunton hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. WNW. of Barnstaple-192, near R. Taw. Acres 2340; pop. 626 + 4; poor r. 222*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3728*l.*; charities, 24*l.* for church and poor. St. Austin *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 431*l.*, patr. J. D. Bassett, Esq. of Watermouth, of which fam. the church has tombs, and an old font.

HEAP, or *HEYWOOD*, tnsbp. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Bury-195, near R. Roch. Acres 2240; pop. 14,856 + 443, in the cotton mills; poor r. 2161*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 44,411*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester.

HEAPEY chplry. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Chorley-208. Acres 730; pop. 496 + 3; poor r. 110*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 2374*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. HEAPHAM par. (83) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. by S. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Brant. Acres 1250; pop. 125; poor r. 50*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1427*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt.

Hearnebrook (107) near Killamoor, *SE. Galway*, G. Kirkaldy, Esq.

Hearts (1) 8 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex.*

seat of W. Mellish, formerly of Warner the botanist, author of 'Plantæ Woodfordiensis,' b. by Sir H. Woodforth in time of Jas. I. who hunted here.

Heartsheath (79) 2 m. NNW. of Caergwrle, *S.E. Flint*.

Heartu, or **Herutu**, of Bede; is **HARTLEPOOL**, *Durham*.

Heathfeld, or **Hethfeld**, of the Saxons, is **HADFIELD**, *Herts*.

P. HEATH chply. (46) with Reach, Leighton, Buzzard par. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. N. of L. Buzzard -41, near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 856 + 7; poor r. 271*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 3450*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Ely) val. 98*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. HEATH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150. Acres 1430, with coal pits; pop. 402 + 2; poor r. 39*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 1974*l.*; charities, a share with EDENSOR. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Duke of Devon; church, part norman.

HEATH tnsph. (55) with Jay, Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 55. **Heath** () near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*.

HEATH, or **HETHE**, par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford.* 4 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres 1300; pop. 380; poor r. 110*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1079*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. George and Edmund *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Braid.* 1 m. SW.

HEATH chply. (61) Stoke, St. Milbrough par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, contains Normcott. Acres 390; pop. 63. Living, a *Cur.* with Stoke St. Milbrough. **HEATH** hmlt. (88) Skircoat tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197. **HEATH** tnsph. (87) Warmfield par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Wakefield-182, seat of W. Leatham, Esq. is joined to **WARMFIELD**.

Heath Bank (81) close to Stockport, *NE. Cheshire.* T. Harrison, Esq. (?) **H. End** (7) 4 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.* **H. FARM**, ext. par. (74) Knockin par. *NW. Salop.* 7 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 7. **H. Hill** (44) 2 m. SSW. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcest.* a meet for the Ledbury hounds.

H. House (13) 4 m. SE. of Maryboro', *Mid. Queen's Co., J. M. O'Reilly, Esq. Ruces.* July. **H. House** (55-6) 8 m. W. of Ludlow, *SW. Salop.* T. Beale, Esq.

H. House (72) 2 m. S. of Cheadle, *N. Staffrd.* J. B. Phillips, Esq. **H. House** (19) 5 m. S. of Axbridge, *Mid. Somerset.* **H. Little** (46) 1 m. NE. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.*

H. Old Hall () near Wakefield, *W. R. York.* **H. Row** (7) at Harmsworth, *W. Middlesex.* on the borders of Hounslow Heath, had a single-ditched roman camp 300 ft. square. **H. Stone** tnyth. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey.* near S. West. rail. 6 m. NNE. of Guildford-29.

Heath, The (55) 2 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford.* **H. UPPER and NETHER**, tushp. () Worthen par. *W. Salop.* 10 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153.

Heathcote or **Hearthcote** (81) 5 m. W. of Winstler, *W. Derby.* belongs to Wolferstan of Staffold.

Heathcroft Grove (1) at Walthamstow, *SW. Essex.* C. Cooke, Esq. (?)

Heathcote (53) 1 m. SE. of Towcester, *SW. Northmptn.*

HEATHER par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on R. Senece, had a preceptory of the Knights of St. John. Acres 1100, with coal, and good barley land; pop. 368, some stockingers; poor r. 112*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 2706*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Belcher, rector.

Heatherton Park (21) 2 m. NE. of Wellington, *S. Somerset.* near Exeter rail. W. Adair, Esq.

HEATHRY CLEUGH () near Stanhope, *W. Durham.* is a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector of Stanhope.

Heathfield () near Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal.* Rev. A. B. Nixon. **Heathfield** (27) near Ballintober, *Mid. Roscommon.* N. Balfe, Esq.

HEATHFIELD par. (21) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. WNW. of Taunton-141, near Bristol and Exeter rail. Acres 550; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 93*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1407*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Rev. T. M. Cornish, rector.

P. HEATHFIELD par. (5) Hawkesboro' hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex.* 7 m. N. of Hailsham -59, near R. Cuckmere, has been mistaken for **HOATHFIELD**, where Jack Cade was killed. Acres, with Warbleton, 14,350, partly in hop-grounds, with iron sand; pop. 1917 + 11; poor r. 962*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 6762*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 349*l.*, patr. Bishop. **H. House**, seat of Sir W. Blunt, Bt. formerly of the Dacres, whence it was called Bayley Pk., and had a holly hedge "able to keep in any game," as Evelyn relates,—afterwards of Elliot Lord Heathfield, to whose memory 'Gibraltar Tower' was built here by Mr. Newberry, with a fine view.

Heathfield (37) near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan.* C. Jones, Esq. (?), formerly seat of the Powells. **Heathfield** (37) near Crossabeg, *Mid. Wexford.* on R. Slaney.

Heathhall (29) near Newry, *S. Armagh.* J. Leaver, Esq.

Heathlawn (117) near Killimor, *S. Galway.*

Heathlodge (35) near Kingscourt, *SE. Cuan.*

HEATHPOOL tnsph. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Wooler-320, on Colledge Burn. Pop. 51.

Heathstown (9) 4 m. NE. of Castletowndelvin, *E. Westmeath.* R. Dyas, Esq.

HEATHTON tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 208.

HEATHWAITE chply. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Broughton-281, is joined to **WOODLAND**. **HEATHWAITE** hmlt. () Whorlton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Stokesley -238.

HEATHY-LEE tnsph. (81) Allstonefield par. *N. Staffrd.* 2 m. WNW. of Longnor-161, near R. Dove. Acres 5590; pop. 633; poor r. 316*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 3135*l.*

HEATON tnsph. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1630, with coal, slate, and stone; pop. 713; poor r. 142*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 3012*l.*

H. House, — **HEATON** tnsph. () with Oxcliffe, Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1780; pop. 149; poor r. 131*l.* (Lancas. U.); real prop. 2646*l.*

HEATON tnsph. () All Saints par. *SE. Northmbrld.* near Newcastle-275, has an old house called K. John's palace, and belonged to Rob. de Gaugy and the Babingtons. Pop. 450, coal miners; poor r. 137*l.* (Newcas. U.). **H. Hall**, Miss Middleton, on the Ouseburn, built 1713.

HEATON tnsph. (81) Leek par. *N. Staffrd.* 4 m. NNW. of Leek-154, on R. Dane. Pop. 430 + 3, cotton spinners and grindstone makers; poor r. 117*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 2900*l.*

HEATON tnsph. () Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Bradford-196, near the canal, contains H. ROYDS hmlt., Chellow, Shaw, and Frizinghall. Acres 1220; pop. 1573 + 12, in the worsted mills; poor r. 290*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 4511*l.* **H. Hall**, —

P. HEATON, EARL'S, hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Dewsbury-187. St. Peter *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Vicar of Dewsbury. **H., GREAT**, tnsbp. (89) Prestwick par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Manchester-183. Acres 1090; pop. 159; poor r. 131*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 2937*l.* **H., LITTLE**, tnsbp. as above, 2 m. NE., came to the Egertons, through the Hollands of Denton. Acres 480; pop. 808+3; in the bleach-works; poor r. 196*l.*; real prop. 1903*l.* **H. Hall**, Earl of Wilton, b. in the grecian style by Wyatt, with a small temple commanding a fine view. **H., KIRK**. See **KIRK-HEATON**, *York*. **H. Mersey**, near H. NORRIS, below, *NE. Cheshire*, C. Wilson, Esq., on R. Mersey. **H., New**, or *Heton* () 10 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* with an old ruined castle, which the Scotch tried to take 1513 without success, belonged to Will. de 'Eton' (Edw. I.), and comes thro' the Greys of 'Eyton' to Earl Tankerville. **H.-NORRIS** tnsbp. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Stockport-176, a petty sess. town, on Manch. rail. at the Mersey viad. Acres 2180; pop. 14,629+339, in the cotton mills and bleach-works; poor r. 1505*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 40,450*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Hollingpriest's school. St. Thomas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; Christ Church, or Railway *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bp. of Chester, — *ch.*, b. 1844.

Heaves Lodge () 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe, *S. Wstrld.*

P. HEAVITREE par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon*. a suburb of Exeter-164, within the boro', containing Whipton Polstow (which has remains of a priory), and Wonford (which was its old name), is the birthplace of the judicious *Hooker* (1554-1600), son of the antiquary, and belonged to the Mandevilles, Montagues, Courtenays, Kellys. Acres 3290; pop. 3048+111; poor r. 833*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 19,986*l.*; charities 115*l.*, of which 45*l.* 'livery dote' for almshouses. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 641*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Duck, author of 'De Authoritate juris Civilis', was also a native. Close to the almsh. were found, 1849, the chain and part of the stake at which Bennet the Torrington schoolmaster was burnt 1531.

Heavy Wood Farm (8) 3 m. SSE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

HEBBLE BRIDGE vil. (88) Ovenden tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197.

HEBBURN vil. () Jarrow tnsbp. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. WSW. of Shields-276, on R. Tyne, near *H. Quay*, whence much coal is shipped. **H. Hall**, C. Ellison, Esq. **HEBBURN**, or **HEBRON**, par. chpry. () *W. Morpeth ward, E. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Morpeth-289, under *H. Shaw*, contains Causey Park, Cockle Park, Earsdon, Fenrother, and Tridlington. Acres 6930; pop. 633+7, — of town 124+4; poor r. 33*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 5328*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bothermal.

P. HEBBURN, or **HEPBURN**, or **HEBBRON**, tnsbp. () Chillingham par. *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Wooler-320, has remains of a tower on *H. Hills*. Pop. 101, in the limestone quarries; poor r. 58*l.* (Glendale U.).

HEBDEN tnsbp. () Linton par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NNE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe and Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 2840; pop. 480; poor r. 180*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1556*l.*

P. HEBDEN BRIDGE, or **MYTHOLM**, vil. (88) Wadsworth, Heptonstall, and Erringden tnsbps. *W. R. York*. 6 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, a fine spot on a small branch of R. Calder, near Manch. and

Leeds rail. Pop. in the cotton and worsted mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

HEBRIDES. See *Western Islds.*

HECK hmlt. Lochmaben par. *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. NE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 57. **HECK**, or **HICK**, tnsbp. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Snaith-178, on Goole canal, contains **GREAT** and **LITTLE H.** hmlts. Acres 1160; pop. 265+3; poor r. 68*l.*; real prop. 1899*l.*

HECKDYKE hmlt. (86) Owston par. *Lincoln*. and Misserton par. *Notts*. 4 m. N. of Gainsboro'-148, on *H. River*, which joins R. Trent here.

HECKFIELD par. (12) Upper Holdshott hund. *NW. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Odiham-40, near R. Loddon, and Strathfieldsaye, contains Hazley-Heath, Holdshott, and Mattingley *cur.* Acres 5790; pop. 1325+12; poor r. 393*l.* (Hartney Wintney U.); real prop. 3333*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Mattingley 331*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. **H. Place**, Mrs. S. Lefevre.

Heckford Green (50) 2 m. ENE. of Eye, *N. Suffolk*.

HECKINGHAM par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Loddon-112, on a branch of R. Yare, has the Loddon Union poor ho. Acres 1160; pop. 309+12; poor r. 62*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1627*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Gregory *Cur.* with Hales. **H. Hall**, —.

P. HECKINGTON par. (70) Aswardhun wap. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Sleaford-115, contains Garwick, Oat Sheaf, and Six-Hundreds. Acres 5720; pop. 1558+7; poor r. 640*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 10,628*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Rev. H. B. Benson; church, a fine decorated eng. specimen, with 6-sided font, stalls, and a figured 'sepulchre.'

HECKLEY, **HECKLEY FARM**, and **HECKLEY GRANGE**, hmlts. () Abbey Lands tnsbp. *NE. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Alhwick-308. **H. House**, J. Hewitson, Esq.

P. HECKMONDWIKE tnsbp. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. is the centre of the blanket trade. Acres 680; pop. 3537+74, in the woollen and blanket, and carpet manufact. and the collieries; poor r. 500*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 7989*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. Blanket sales, Mon. Th., at the Hall.

Hecla Mountn. E. side of S. Uist, *Western Islds.* 2940 ft. high.

Heestoldesham of the Saxons, is **HEXHAM**, *Northbrld.*

Hedderwick, near Montrose, *E. Forfar*. has limestone pits.

HEDDINGTON par. (14) Colne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Colne-87, under Roundaway Hill, is with some the *Verlucio* of Antonine on the roman way to Bath. Acres 1650; pop. 342+3; poor r. 219*l.* (Colne U.); real prop. 2686*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, has an old 'Book of Martyrs', given 1628. Coins, urns, etc. have been found; and at Bagdoun Hill is another camp. **H. Wick**, 1 m. W.

Heddon, Black () 10 m. SW. of Morpeth, *S. Northbrld.*

P. HEDDON-ON-THE-WALL (i.e. of Severus) par. () E. Tindale and W. Castle wards, *S. Northbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne, containing **EAST** and **WEST H.** tnsbps. (pop. 42 and 26). Eachwick, Houghton, and Whitcheater, was given by the Bolbecs to their abbey of Blanchland, and has the Castle Ward Union poor ho. Acres 4590, with sandstone, of which the best houses in Newcastle

are built; pop. 753, — of town 391 + 1; poor r. 1742. (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 88202. St. Philip and James Vic. (Dur.) val. 2522. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman. Roman coins were found in the wall here 1752. *H. House*, G. Burdon, Esq.

HEDENHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1800; pop. 272; poor r. 2751. (Lod. U.); real prop. 28122; charities 551. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 4582. patr. J. J. Bedingfield, Esq., of *H. Hall*, of which fam. the church has tombs.

Hedge Court Mill (6) 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

HEDGELEY tnsbp. () Eglington par. *N. Northmbrld.* 9 m. N. of Rothbury-304, near the Cheviots, R. Breamish, and the 'Cross' on *Hedgehope Moor* (2347 ft.) where Sir R. Percy, fighting on behalf of Hen. VI., was killed 1463. Pop. 72. *H. House*, R. Carr, Esq. At Three-Stone burn is a druid circle of 10 stones, 38 yds. diam.

P. HEDGERLEY par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 7 m. N. of Windsor-22. Acres 1010, part common, with red clay, of which the 'Windsor' fine bricks are made; pop. 161; poor r. 1571. (Eton U.); real prop. 14251. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1551. patr. E. Baylis, Esq.; church, has an old circular font, and brass to Abbot Tolynton (?). *H. Park*, C. Shard, Esq.

HEDGERLEY-DEAN hmlt. (7) Farnham Royal par. near the above, has some earthworks. Pop. 185; poor r. 811.

P. A. HEDINGHAM, CASTLE, par. (47) Hineford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NNW. of Halstead-46, a petty sess. town on R. Colne, was the head of an honour belonging to the De Veres, who found. 1198 a benedictine nunnery (now a farm), a hospital (1250) called New Abbey, and the castle before 1152, when Q. Maud died in it. Acres 2600, with good hop-grounds; pop. 1343 + 12; houses 298, with savings bk. (26,1722. from 821 depositors); poor r. 6371. (Halst. U.); real prop. 71021; charities 171. with Baldwin and other almshouses. Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Roch.) val. 1201. patr. A. Majendie, Esq., of *C. H. Castle*, b. 1719, near the keep of the old one, which is of Barnack stone, 10 to 12 ft. thick, in good condition, is 55 ft. by 62, and 100 ft. high, with two out of four turrets, and has five stories, lit by loopholes and narrow windows; church, b. in K. John's time, has Norman traces, with a modern tower, timber roof, effigies, etc. of the De Veres and Ashursts, who had the manor. The Dauphin held it 1217; and Hen. VII. was entertained here by John, 13th earl of Oxford. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25 July, 15 Aug. 25 Oct. hops.

P. HEDINGHAM, SIBLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE., came to the De Veres through Roger Bigod. Acres 5490, pasture, with hop-grounds; pop. 2322 + 13; poor r. 14021; real prop. 9994; charities 561, with almshouses. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 9051. patr. Rev. H. Warburton, rector; church, had a tomb of Sir J. Hawkwood, of Hawkwood, a famous warrior of Edw. III.'s day, who found. a chantry, now called the 'Hostage', or hostel. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, including Belchamp, Bocking, Halstead, Yeldham rural deaneries, contains the benefices marked in Hinchford hund.

HEDLEY tnsbp. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. SSW. of Gateshead-275. Acres 760; pop. 46; real prop. 20411.

HEDLEY-HOPE tnsbp. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Wolsingham-256. Acres 2200; pop. 48; poor r. 251. (Lanchester U.). * *H. ON-THE-HILL*, and *H. WOODSIDE*,

tnshps. () Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 229, and 73; poor r. 551. (Hex. U.).

HEDNESFORD tnsbp. (62) Cannock par. *S. Stafford.* 6 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 304, horse breeders. *H. Lodge*, —.

HEDON. See **HEYDON**, *E. R. York*.

HEDSOR par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 5 m. SSE. of High Wycombe-29, on R. Thames. Acres 770; pop. 194; poor r. 991. (Wyc. U.); real prop. 17111. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 601. patr. Bp. of Linc. and Lord Boston, of *H. Lodge*, b. 1778, having a fine prospect, and among other portraits, one of Coperman, who was 3 ft. 5 in. high when he died aged 35; church, has a mon. to Hook, the roman historian. The old Manor Ho. was built 1584 by the Hydes.

Hedui of the Romans, were about **CRICKLADE**, *N. Wilts.* and in *Somerset*.

HEDWORTH tnsbp. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SSW. of S. Shields-276. Pop. 215; poor r. 7561. (Shields U.); real prop. 31321.

Heebles Channel (86) in R. Humber, 2 m. E. of Hull, *E. R. York.* has a floating light, lat. 53° 44' N., long. 0° 16' W., seen 5 m.

HEELEY, UPPER and NETHER, vils. (82) Nether Hallam tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Sheffield 162. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 1601. patr. Crown and Bishop.

HEENE par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 1 m. NW. of Worthing-56, on Brighton rail, near the coast. Acres 460; pop. 185 + 3; poor r. 661; real prop. 20151.

HEESE. See **HAYES**, *Middlesex*.

Heffletin (16) near Wareham, *SE. Dorset.* J. Tyler, Esq.

HEGDALE hmlt. () Shap par. *N. Westmrl.* near Shap-277.

Heggerscale () 3 m. SSE. of Brough, *E. Westmrl.*

HEIGHAM, OF HIGHAM, par. (66) Norwich city, *Mid. Norfolk*, has *H. Hall* lunatic asyl. Real prop. 14,5331. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 2111. patr. Bishop; church, has the grave of Bp. Hall (d. 1656), whose house here is an inn.

HEIGHAM, POTTER, par. (66) Hopping hund. *E. Norfolk*. 11 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near *H. Ponds* and R. Bure. Acres 2620; pop. 420 + 6; poor r. 1531. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 18271. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Norw.) val. 2631. patr. Bishop.

P. HEIGHINGTON par. () SE. Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 6 m. NNW. of Darlington-241, on the rail, contains Coatsawmoor, Killerby, Redworth, School-Aycliffe, and Walworth. Acres 7610, — of town 2110; pop. 1347, and 695; poor r. 2091. (Darling. U.); real prop. 45211; charities 391, of which 331 to Jennison's free gram. school. *St. Michael Vic.* (Dur.) val. 2171. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, part Norman, with a carved pulpit. * **HEIGHINGTON** chplry. (83) Washingboro' par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Lincoln -132, near R. Witham. Acres 1350; pop. 526; poor r. 1961. (Linc. U.); real prop. 55281; charities with **WASHINGBORO'**.

HEIGHLEY. See **HIGHLAWS**, *Northmbrld.*

Height () 3 m. E. of Wighton, *N. Cumbrld.*

HEIGHTINGTON chplry. (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcester.* 3 m. W. of Stourport-126. Living, a *Cur.* with Rock.

HEIGHTON, SOUTH, par. (5) Flexborough hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 470; pop. 81; poor r. 241. (Newhaven U.); real prop. 6811. *St. Martin Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Tarring Neville 4121. patr. Rev. H. Wynch, rector.

HEIGHTS hmlt. (88) Liversedge chply. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Huddersfield-189.

HEIGHTS, THE, distr. () Dacre tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212.

Heisker, or Hiskere Isld., 6 m. W. of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*, is one of three, 2 m. long, with pasture and kelp.

HEITH, or HYTHE, hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. S. of Southampton-74, a pretty spot, at the ferry on Southampton Water. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. HEITON, or HIGHTOWN, vil. Roxburgh par. *N. Roxburgh*. 2 m. S. of Kelso-42. Pop. 214.

Hel River (31) runs to the Channel, at Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

Helathyn of the Saxons, is **ELLERTON**, *York*.

HELBECCK-LUNDS chply. () High Abbotside tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Hawes-249, on R. Ure, contains Birk-Riggs, Cam-Houses, and Litherkew. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Helbre Point (90) the W. corner of the Wirral, *NW. Cheshire*, at the Dee's mouth, has off it 1 m. W. the *H. Islds.*, a ridge of rocks. On *Great H.* is a telegraph to Liverpool, and a beacon for the *H. Swash*, or passage over the Hoyle Sand, with 11 ft. to 8 fath. water, leading into the Dee, or by Hoylake into the Mersey.

Heldazay, or Hildasay Isld., 9 m. W. of Lerwick, *SW. Shetland Islds.*, in Scalloway bay.

HELE (21) 4 m. SW. of Cullompton, *E. Devon*, on S. Devon. rail.

Hele Bridge (21) 1 m. E. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*, across the R. Exe.

Helen's, St. () close to Cockermouth, *W. Cumbld.* Rev. J. Benson. **Helen's, St.** (23) near Booterstown, *S. Dublin*, Col. White.

Helen's, St. (37) near Swansea, *S. Glamrgn.*

HELEN's, Sr. par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 8 m. E. of Newport-82, on *St. H. Roads*, near Brading harb., containing Oakfield *Cur.*, had a cluniae priory cell found. 1155, and given to Eton Coll. Acres 1880, part common, with building stone; pop. 1873 + 52; poor r. — I. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 5753*l.*; charities 5*l.* **St. Helen Cur.** (Win.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Eton Coll., — church, rebuilt 1719, the tower of the old one being left as a seamark. Near Priory, seat of E. G. Smith, Esq., commanding fine prospects, is an ancient watch-tower. In the Roads, outside Spithead, there is anchorage in 3 to 5 fath., with some dangers round it, as the Princessa shoal, Betty's ledge, Nab rock near Bembridge light vessel, Long rock, Patch, and Warner.

P. M. HELEN's, Sr., chply. (80) Prescott par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Prescott-198, a manufacturing town of modern date, on Sankey canal, containing part of Eccleston, Parr *Cur.*, Sutton and Windle tnsbps. Pop. 17,849, in the great Ravenhead and other glass and copper works, collieries and potteries; houses —, with 5 chapels, free school (26*l.*), savings bank (13,544*l.* from 551 depositors); charities 126*l.* **St. Helen or St. Mary Cur.** (Ches.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Trustees. **St. Helen's canal and rail** includes the Runcorn Gap line of 8 m. to the Mersey, and branches from Widnes to Garston dock, and from Warrington (on Birkenhead and Lancash. line) to Blackbrook, also the Sankey Brook canal of 16 m.; total rail. 27 m. (13 made); cap. 979,900*l.*, — reed. (June 1849) 405,883*l.*, expend. 438,163*l.* **Mkt. D. Sat.** *Fairs*, Mond. and Tuesd. after Easter week, Frid. and Sat. after 8 Sept.

HELEN's, Sr., par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*. 5 m. SE. of Killinick-100, a coast-gd. sta-

tion, near Greenore Point. Acres 671; pop. 222. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane. Ballyshire, —

Helena, St. (42) 5 m. NW. of Randalstown, *W. Antrim*, — Reford, Esq., near Lough Beg. **HELENA, ST.**, hmlt. (6) Rotherhithe par. *NE. Surrey*, 3 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, London.

P. HELENSBURGH g.s. par., in Row par. *SW. Dumbrtn.* 8 m. NW. of Dumbarton, 66 from Edinbro', a pleasant bathing place on R. Clyde in Gare loch, opposite Greenock, found. 1777 by the Colquhouns of Luss, and made a burgh of barony 1802, governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 4 councils. Pop. of town (partly in Cardross par.) 2229, of par. 1899; houses, about 340, with 2 chapels, bank, baths, hotels, school, distillery, quay for steamers to Greenock, etc. Ardincaple and Roseneath, Duke of Argyll. Bell, who tried the first steamer on the Clyde 1812, was a resident. Living (presb. Dumbrtn.), val. — *l.*, patr. Communicants. *Fairs*, 2nd Tues. Feb. 1 June, 6 Aug. 12 Nov.

Helesay, or Hellisay Isld., between Barra and S. Uist, *S. Inverness*. Pop. 108.

HELFORD (31) 5 m. SSW. of Falmo'-263, *SW. Cornwall*, on *H. River*, or Creek, which has 2 to 6 fath. water, with the Gedge's reef at the mouth, and a roman earthwork. Pop. in the fisheries and coasting trade.

HELHOUGHTON par. (68-9) Gallow hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. SW. of New Walsingham-113, on R. Wensum. Acres 1640; pop. 356 + 4; poor r. 200*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2115*l.*; charities 29*l.* All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. with S. Raynham 258*l.*, patr. Lord C. Townsend.

P. M. HELIER, Sr., par. I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, of which it is the capital, is a watering place, on the E. side of St. Aubin's bay, within 10 hours' steam from Southampton, and 33 or 34 from London, and so called after a saint who lived at the Hermitage rock off the town. Pop. 23,988, — of town 21,040 (half french-speaking, with many english, who settle here for cheap living), engaged in the fruit trade with France, etc.; coasting trade, the oyster and other fisheries, — especially with Newfoundland, which employs 8000 tons of island shipping and 1300 hands; houses 2717, in four or five streets, mostly of granite, with 6 churches and 8 chapels (the services being partly french in all), — court house b. 1647, where the 'states assembly' meets, with a portrait of Marshal Conway by Gainsborough, and a statue of Chas. or Geo. II. (?), — public library, or atheneum, b. by Falle the isld. historian, theatre, mkt. house (where there is always a display of french costumes), 5 banks, savings bk. (119,097*l.* from 5620 depositors), baths and pleasure grounds, hospital and poor house, and several other benevolent institutions, — with Fort Regent, above the town, built in the war for 500,000*l.* and strongly fortified, covering 4 acres, with a well 280 ft., etc. **St. Helier Rect.** (Win.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1341, has a tomb to Pierson killed in defeating the french attack of 1781; **St. Luke Cur.** 180*l.*, Bp. and Crown; All Saints and St. Mark *Curs.* 50*l.* and 200*l.*, Rector; St. Paul and St. James *Curs.* 200*l.* each, Proprietors. On *St. H. Island*, which is joined to the shore by a causeway, is Elizabeth Cast. 98 ft. above sea level, built when Raleigh was governor, on the site of an anstin monastery founded to the memory of St. Helier, who was killed here by the norman pirates. A tidal harb. is formed by a stone pier. Belmont, seat of the Governor. **Mkt. Ds.** Wed. Sat.

HELIGAN HILL hmlt. (31) St. Ewe par *Mid.*

Cornwall, 3 m. S. of St. Austle-254, seat of J. H. Tremayne, Esq.

Hell's Clough Mountain, 2 m. S. of Kirkird, *W. Peebles*, 2100 ft. high, has from Ryked Stane cairn on the top, a view from *Dumbarton*, round to the Cheviots. *H. Sherries*, or *Hyskere Islds*, 10m. SW. by W. of Rum Isld. off W. coast of *Argyll*. *H. Mouth* (75-6), or Porth Nigel, *SW. Carnarvon*, off Llanengan, is a bay 3 m. long, with the current and wind setting usually in, and no shelter.

HELLABY hmlt. (82) Stainton par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Rotherham-159. Pop. 30.

HELLAND par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. N. of Bodmin-234, on R. Canel and Wade-bridge rail., was *Henland* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 2770 (or 2053), elvan and granite; pop. 300 + 2; poor r. 52L (Bodm. U.); real prop. 1969L. St. Helena Rect. (Exet.) val. 196L, patr. W. Morshead, Esq. Brades, was a seat of the Glynnys, one of whom was Robert, a well known Fellow of King's Coll. Camb.

Hellbeck Hall () 1 m. N. of Brough, *W. Westmrls.*, belonged to the Cliffords, Hellbecks, Blenkinsops, etc., and has a fine view.

Hellenis Promontory of the Romans, is *Berry Head*, *SE. Devon*.

HELLESDON par. (66) Norwich city and Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 1020; pop. 400; poor r. 64L (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 3215L. St. Mary Rect. with Drayton; church, has 3 brasses of R. de Heylesdone (1370), a priest, etc.

P. HELLDON par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Acres 840; pop. 397; poor r. 150L (Davent. U.); real prop. 2701L; charities 27L, of which 20L to Ball's free school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. 105L, patr. Rev. C. S. Holthouse, Vicar.

HELLFIELD tnsph. () Long Preston par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of Settle-235, near R. Ribble, belonged to Helge the Saxon, the Percies, and Knolles. Acres 3200; pop. 273 + 2; poor r. 174L (Settle U.); real prop. 3558L. *H. Peel*, or *Tower*, J. Hammerton, Esq. through the above.

HELLINGHILL. See HOLLINGHILL, *Northmbrld.*

HELLINGLEY par. (5) Dill hund. *Pevensay* rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Hailsham-59, on R. Cuckmere. Acres 5820, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1675 + 17; poor r. 1027L (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 6634L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Chic.) val. 344L, patr. Earl of Chichester. *H. Place*, T. Calverley, Esq. of The Broad.

HELLWITH hmlt. () New Forest tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Richmond-233.

Helly Hunter () close to Cranfield Point, *S. Down*, a rock which dries at low water.

Helm Crag () near Grasmere, *NW. Westmrls.*, a peak with the Lion and Lamb rocks at the top.

Helmburn, 6 m. SW. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*. *H. Lodge* () 3 m. SE. of Kendal, *S. Westmrls.* W. Crewdsdon, Esq. (?), is near Carl. rail. and *Helm* roman camp, 60 ft. by 120, two and three ditched, and not far from Watercrock station and Coneybeds camp. *H. Park* () 3 m. ESE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*.

HELMDON par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. N. of Brackley-63, on R. Tove, belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 3560; pop. 557 + 4; poor r. 358L (Brack. U.); real prop. 3223L; charities 1L with a school house. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Pet.) val. 267L, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. At the parsonage, this inscription "A.D. 1013, 133," which seems to be 1133, but is explained to mean 1553, gave rise to a discussion as to the first use of arabic figures in England.

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HELME hmlt. () Low Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. near Askrigg-246.

P. A. HELMINGHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Debenham-83. Acres 3870; pop. 284; poor r. 222L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 3532L; charities 1L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 461L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Tollemaches of *H. Hall*, Earl Dysart, an old moated seat of Hen. VIII.'s time (visited by Elizabeth 1561), with a collection of paintings, armour, etc., and many fine oaks and wild-fowl.

HELMINGTON tnsph. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. NNW. of Bishop-Auckland-248, is joined to HUNWICK, and has *H. Hall*.

P. HELMSDALE vil. Loth par. *E. Suthrld.* 20 m. NE. of Dornoch, 246 from Edinbro', a thriving sub-port to Wick, and fishing station, founded by the Sutherland family, at the mouth of *H. River* or Avoniligh, which runs from L. Baden 20 m. SE. to the sea, but is apt to flood its banks. Pop. 526, in the herring and salmon fisheries.

P. M. HELMSLEY, or H. BLACKMOOR, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 21 m. N. of York, 222 from London, on R. Wye, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. under the Cleveland hills (1445 ft.), containing Bilsdale Midecable, Harum, and Pockley curs., Laskill pasture, Rivaulx and its abbey, Beadlam and Sproxton, has the tower, gateway, etc. of a moated castle belonging to the fams. of Ross (Edw. I.) and Villiers, and taken and dismantled by Fairfax 1644. Size 16 m. or 29,640 acres, in a long valley, with coal,—of tnsph. 8200; pop. 3475 + 6, and 1465, a few linen weavers; houses 314, of stone, with 2 chapels, bank, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 358L; real prop. 7131L; charities 4L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. with Harum and Pockley 464L, patr. Lord Feversham of Duncombe Park, who has the manor; church, norman in part with a 6-sided old font. Is a meet for the Sinnington hounds. *Helms P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnsphs., etc. of Ampleforth, Bransdale Westside, Cold Kirby, Great Eadstone, Gilling, Hawby, Helmsley, Kirby-Moorside, Kirkdale, Nunnington, Oswaldkirk, Scawton, Stonegrave with Byland-Abbey, Coulton, Little Eadstone, Farndale Eastside, Hutton, Oldstead, Thorpe, Wass, Old Byland, E. Newton; acres 119,381, pop. 12,010, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 820 (out-door 745), expend. 3206L, prop. rated 74,861L. [Lately, 17 places have been taken out of this Union, to form one for Kirby-Moorside.] Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Stonegrave, with Ness (East and West), Salton, Appleton-le-Moors, Normanby, Thornton-Rise-boro'; pop. 12,852. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 19 May, 16 July, 1-2 Oct. 5-6 Nov., cattle, linen, woollen.

HELMSLEY-GATE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 520; pop. 306 + 6; poor r. 81L (Yk. U.); real prop. 1257L. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 114L, patr. Preb. of Osbalwick. *H. Lodge*, belongs to the Fields. *H. UPPER*, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 780; pop. 68; poor r. 25L; real prop. 558L. St. Peter Rect. (Yk.) val. 116L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. HELPERBY tnsph. () Brafferton par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Swale. Acres 1900; pop. 645; poor r. 113L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3217L.

HELPERTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 2620; pop. 160 + 3; poor r. 93L (Driff. U.); real

3-K

prop. 1807*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 178*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. York.

F. HELPRINGHAM par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Sleaford-115, contains Thorpe Latimer. Acres 2600; pop. 774 + 2; poor r. 237*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 6084*l*; charities 42*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 149*l*, patr. Rev. T. Mitchinson, vicar; church, has an old battered font.

F. HELPSTONE par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Welland, near Gt. North. rail. Acres 1860; pop. 513 + 3; poor r. 222*l*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2804*l*; charities 19*l*. St. Botolph *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 99*l*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, with norman traces.

HELSEY tnsbp. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Frodsham-191. Acres 1440; pop. 527; poor r. 141*l*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2964*l*.

Helscot (25) 4 m. NW. of Launceston, *W. Devon*.

Helslaw (73) 4 m. SW. of Drayton, *N. Salop.*

HELSINGTON chpry. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. SW. of Kendal-262, near R. Kent, was a seat of the Thwengs, Bindlosses, etc. Pop. 310 + 2; poor r. 87*l*. (Kend. U.); real prop. 3285*l*. St. John *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 125*l*, patr. Vicar. Sizergh Hall, T. Strickland, Esq.

Helslack, or **Hazelslack** () 2 m. SW. of Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrid.* has an old beacon tower overlooking the R. Kent,—and mosses full of large trees.

* **F. M. HELSTON** chpry. (31) Wendron par. Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 15 m. SW. of Truro, 276 from London, on a hill side by R. Hel, or Cober, or Loo, a polling and petty sess. town, which gave name to the hund. in Alfred's time, was *Henliston* (from hellas, a marsh) of 'Domesdy', was granted a guild by John or before (being the first of its charters), and made a stannary town by Edw. I., having a castle on the bowling green; — returns by the Reform bill one member to parl. (instead of 2 from Eliz.), the new bounds including parts of Wendron and Sithney pars.,—no. of electors 378 (of 10*l*. houses 2237); and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "may. and commonalty of boro' of H.," and an income of 1012*l*. Acres of new boro' 5072, with felspar, tin, etc. and open downs,—of town 130; pop. 8169 and 3584 + 29, in a general and shipping trade through Port Leven; houses 682 in four principal streets, with 2 chapels (one at St. John's on site of a priory of the knights of that order found by the Killigrews, val. 14*l*), old mkt. house and town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (30,248*l*. from 739 depositors), dispensary, coinage hall, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 883*l*; poor r. 743*l*. on 7354*l*; real prop. 11,844*l*, of which 1415*l*. on ironworks; charities 21*l*. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. —; church, later eng. on a hill, was struck by lightning 1727. For destroying the images here 1549 (by order of Edw. VI.), the priests killed Mr. Body, and began the rising for the old religion under Arundell, who was defeated by Lord Russell at Exeter. Penrose, J. Rogers, Esq., near Looe Pool, who has the manor; Godolphin Park, Duke of Leeds. At Castle Wear is a saxon camp, or fort; and the great Huel Vor tin mine is not far off. An ancient social custom called a 'foray' is kept up by the young people on 3 May, when they sally out to visit the country houses, and return dancing and covered with flowers. *Helst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Anthony, Breage, Crowan, Cury, Gernoe, Grade,

Gunwalloe, Helston, St. Keverne, Landewednack, Manacean, St. Martin, Mawgan, Mullion, Ruan Major and Minor, Sithney, Wendron; acres 72,650, pop. 32,546, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3225 (out-door 2910), expend. 6660*l*, prop. rated 76,803*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,538 + 336; births 1047 (514 being females, 55 illegit.),—deaths 569,—marriages 217, of which 223 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Mid. Lent Sund. and Palm Sund., Whit. Mond. 20 July, 9 Sept. 28 Oct., three Sats. before Christmas.

HELTON, or **H. FLECKT.** tnsbp. () Ashkam par. *N. Westmrid.* 5 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, near *H. Common* and *Dale*, came through the Morvilles to the Lowthers. Pop. 193; real prop. 1355*l*. On the common is the Copstone, and a small druid circle.

HELTON BACON. See **HILTON BACON**, *Westmrid.*

HELTU, or **KELTU**, vil. Cleish par. *S. Kinross*, 4 m. S. of Kinross-27. Pop. 164.

Helvellyn Mountain () 9 m. SE. of Keswick, borders of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrid.* near Leathes and Ulles Water, is a rugged granite peak 3055 ft. high, on which the snow is sometimes seen in July. At about 600 ft. from the top, a clear spring runs all the year round, temp. 38°.

Helwich Head (36) S. side of Dungenary bay, *S. Waterford*. *H. Sand*, 3 m. S. of Worms Head, *SW. Glamorgan*, which it is supposed to have been once a part of, is 5½ m. long ESE. and WSW., with 10 ft. to 4 fath. water, and 3 to 5 in the 'Swashway,' which leads over it into the Channel next the coast,—having Portheinion rocks at one end, and a floating light at the other, in lat. 51° 31' N., long. 4° 24' W., moored in 16½ fath., 38 ft. high, put up in 1846, and seen 20 m.

HEM tnsbp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*, 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 214.

Hem, *The* (61) 1 m. SW. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop.*

HEMBLINGTON par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. E. of Norwich-108. Acres 1070; pop. 284 + 5; poor r. 130*l*. (Bloxfield U.); real prop. 1801*l*. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 56*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*, —.

Hembury Fort House (21) 4 m. NW. of Honiton, *E. Devon*, late Adml. Graves, near Broadheembury, and *H. Fort*, a triple-trenched camp, by some thought to be *Moridunum* of Antonine.

* **P. M. HEMEL-HEMPSTEAD** par. (7, 46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts*, 17 m. WSW. of Hertford, 23 from London, on R. Gade, near Boxmoor, Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail., a polling and petty sess. town, containing Bovingdon, Leverstock Green, and Boxmoor *curs.* and Flaunden, was *Hamelamstede* of 'Domesdy.' in part given by Offa king of Mercia to St. Alban's, part by Edmd. earl of Cornwall to Ashridge Coll.,—and granted to the Waterhouses by Hen. VIII. (who chartered it) from whom it came to the Halseys. Acres 12,440, with fossils and mineral springs; pop. 7268 + 123, straw-platters; houses 1141, in one street, with 3 chapels, town-hall, and mkt. houses, shambles, bank, savings bk. (18,896*l*. from 606 depositors), paper mills, free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1739*l*. on 23,540*l*; real prop. 22,755*l*; charities 111*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 709*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's and Bp. of Lincoln; church, cruciform, part norman, with 8-sided spire and brass of Rob. Albyn (1360). Bury, seat of H. Grover, Esq. stands near the small remains of Hempstead Bury House, where the Waterhouses were visited by Hen. VIII.,

whose grim portrait is on the town seal; Gadesbridge, Sir A. P. Cooper, Bt., nephew of the great surgeon; Abbot's Mill, J. Dickinson, Esq. Dean Field (b. 1561), who wrote the famous book "Of the Church," in answer to Bellarmine, and the Dikeses, both divines, were natives. *Hemel-Hemps. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Hemel-Hempstead, Flamstead, Gt. Gaddesden, King's Langley; acres 25,320, pop. 11,499, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1054 (out-door 981), expend. 3946*l*, prop. rated 50,667*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,498 + 158: 13 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to St. Alban's New County Court district (except King's Langley sub-dist. which is divided between Chesham and Watford). *Mkt. D.* Th. grain, straw, plate. *Fairs*, Holy Th. Trinity Th. 3rd Frid. 30 June, cattle, horses, wool; 3rd Mond. Sept. hiring. At the wool fair of 1850, 50,000 fleeces were sold at 26 to 30*s.* per tod.

Hemesby Gut. See *HEMSBY, Norfolk*.

HEMINGBROUGH par. (87) Ouse wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse, near Leeds and Selby rail., containing Barby *cw.* Brackenholme, Cliff, S. Duffield, Menthorne, and Osgodby, was a mkt. town, and perhaps a roman station. Acres 9440, — of town 990; pop. 1953 + 14, and 475 + 1; poor r. 112*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2239*l*; charities 83*l*, of which 41*l*. to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 85*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, of mag. limestone, cruciform, made collegiate 1426, has a conspicuous spire rising 126 ft. above the battlements. Bapthorpe was seat of that family.

HEMINGBY par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Horncastle-134, on R. Bain, belongs to Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2430; pop. 373 + 1; poor r. 223*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 2797*l*; charities, Lady Dymoke's hosp. and free school 145*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 355*l*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

P. HEMINGFIELD vil. (87) Wombwell tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Barnesley-172. Pop. 346.

HEMINGFOLD-ABBOTS par. (52) Toseland hund. *E. Hunts.* 2 m. W. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse, was given by Bp. Æthelric to Ramsey abbey, — and came to the Pages and Barnards. Acres 2990; pop. 564 + 8; poor r. 370*l*. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 4496*l*; charities 18*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. 424*l*, patr. Lady O. B. Sparrow; church, has tombs of the Dickenses.

P. HEMINGFORD-GREY, or EAST, par. as above, ½ m. E. on R. Ouse, was given by Hardicanute to Ramsey abbey, and by the Conqueror to Alberic or Aubrey de Vere, — from whom it came to the Greys of Wiltons, Newmans, etc., and has St. Ive's Union poor ho. Acres 1610; pop. 910 + 36; poor r. 849*l*. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 5761*l*; charities 17*l*. St. James *Vic.* (Ely) val. 177*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, with Norman traces, stained glass, and tomb to Sophia, sister to the "beautiful Miss Gunnings," who were born here — one of whom became Duchess of Hamilton, and of Argyll.

HEMINGSTONE par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 6 m. N. of Ipswich-69, was held by the strange tenure of performing before our Lord the King "one saltus, one sufflatus, and one bumbulus or pettus," every Christmas day. Acres 1320; pop. 881 + 4; poor r. 139*l*. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2579*l*. St. Gregory *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 381*l*, patr. Sir W. F. Middleton, Bt., of Shrublands. *H. Hall*, —.

HEMINGTON tnsph. (71) Lockington par. *NW. Leicester.* 1 m. NE. of Castle Donington-116. Acres 635; pop. 381; poor r. 192*l*. (Shardlow

U.); real prop. 2920*l*. Chapel in ruins. *HEMINGTON* par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. SE. of Oundle-78. Acres 1240; pop. 147 + 1; poor r. 132*l*. (Ound. U.); real prop. 1391*l*; charities 1*l*, and Latham's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 70*l*, patr. Lord Montagu. *HEMINGTON* par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Frome-103, contains Falkland and Rowe. Acres 1780; pop. 483 + 10; poor r. 230*l*. (Frome U.); real prop. 3559*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Hardington 641*l*, patr. Lord Poltimore.

HEMLEY par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk.* 4 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben. Acres 1000; pop. 71; poor r. 58*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1004*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 200*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HEMLINGFORD HUNDRED (54, 62-3) *NW. Warwick.* contains the divs. of Atherstone, Birmingham, Solihull, and Tamworth; acres 141,440, pop. 55,764, houses 11,645. See *ARDEN DEANERY*.

HEMLINGTON tnsph. () Stainton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1000; pop. 71; poor r. 26*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 789*l*.

HEMLINGTON-ROW tnsph. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham.* 3 m. N. of Bishop-Auckland-248, on a branch of Clarence rail., is a meet for the Cleveland hounds. Acres 1580; pop. 495 + 34, in the collieries; poor r. 39*l*. (Aucldd. U.).

HEMPHOLME tnsph. () Leven par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on R. Hull. Acres 830; pop. 109; poor r. 27*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1342*l*.

HEMPNALL, or HEMENHALL, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk.* 9 m. S. of Norwich-108, was a mkt. town. Acres 3530; pop. 1255 + 3; poor r. 770*l*. (Depw. U.); real prop. 6637*l*; charities 48*l*. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 359*l*, patr. T. T. Mott, Esq. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 11 Dec.

Hempgriggs, 2 m. S. of Wick, *E. Caithness*. Lord Duffus.

HEMPSHILL hmlt. (71) Bulwell par. *SW. Notts.* 3 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. *HEMPSHILL* hmlt. Nuthall par. 1 m. NW. of the above.

HEMPSTEAD par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex.* 6 m. E. of Saffron-Walden-42, near R. Pant. Acres 3430, woody; pop. 798 + 9; poor r. 681*l*. (S. Walden U.); real prop. 4315*l*. St. Andrew *Cur.* with Gt. Sampford; church, has tombs of the fam. of Harvey, of *H. Hall*, the great discoverer of the circulation of the blood. *HEMPSTEAD* par. (43) Mid. Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 1 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, on Ship canal and R. Severn, was given by Milo, earl of Hereford, to Llanthony priory, — and came to the fams. of Atkyns, Bathurst, and Lysons. Acres 1220; pop. 224; poor r. 115*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 3007*l*; charities 10*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 449*l*, patr. J. Higford, Esq.; church, partly of 14th cent., with stained glass, old font, and tombs of the fam. *H. Court*, seat of Rev. S. Lysons, kin to the topographers and antiquaries, authors of "Magna Britannia," etc. *H. House*, Lady Somerset. *HEMPSTEAD* par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk.* 2 m. SE. of Holt-119. Acres 1720; pop. 296 + 1; poor r. 247*l*. (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1790*l*; charities 2*l*, and 9 acres allotment. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Dean and Chap. *HEMPSTEAD* par. (68) Happening hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 8 m. ESE. of N. Walsham-125, on the coast. Acres 1450; pop. 175; poor r. 232*l*. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop.

2053*L.* St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Lesningram 542*L.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

Hempstead Bury () at Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* near Bury, seat of H. Grover, Esq., belonged to the Waterhouses, whom Hen. VIII. visited here, then to the Hyttons, Lord Marchmont, and others. A gate, etc. remain. *See H. Park* (5) 2 m. SE. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, T. L. Hodges, Esq., M.P.

HEMPSTON, BROAD. See BROAD HEMPSTON, *Devon.* *See H. LITTLE*, par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon.* 2 m. NNE. of Totness-196, near R. Dart, *S. Devon* rail., and Broad-Hempston. Acres 930; pop. 268; poor r. 99*L.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 2876*L.*; charities 26*L.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 290*L.*, patr. Crown.

HEMPTON tythg. (35) with Patchway, Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Thornbury-124. Acres 1750; pop. 356; real prop. 3595*L.* *See HEMPTON* par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. SW. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 560; pop. 447 + 3; poor r. 127*L.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1059*L.*; charities 2*L.* St. Andrew Cur. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Crown; no church. *See HEMPTON* tnsph. (45) Deddington par. *N. Oxford*. 1 m. W. of Deddington-69, near R. Snere. Acres 970; pop. 305 + 8.

P. HEMSLEY par. (67) *W. Flegg* hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Yarmouth-124, on the coast, opposite *H. Gat*, a channel $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. across the Barber Sand. Acres 2170; pop. 591, fishermen; poor r. 319*L.* (Flegg, Incorp.); real prop. 4334*L.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 175*L.*, patr. R. Copeman, Esq. *H. Hall*, —.

P. HEMSWELL par. (83) *W. Aslaoce* wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148, contains Spittal-in-the-Street (i. e. Ermine St.), where is an old hospital. Acres 2890; pop. 399 + 5; poor r. 122*L.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3523*L.* All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. 63*L.*, patr. Rev. J. Adcock. Norton Place, Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt.

Hemsworth (82) 3 m. N. of Dronfield, *N. Derby.*

P. HEMSWORTH par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, contains LITTLE H. hmlt., and is a meet for the Bads-worth hounds. Acres 4120; pop. 1005 + 7; poor r. 276*L.*; real prop. 7584*L.*; charities 2312*L.*, of which 170*L.* to Abp. Holgate's free gram. school, and 2127*L.* to his hosp. for 20 brethren and sisters, — founded 1548. St. Helen Rect. (Yk.) val. 1064*L.*, patr. W. B. Wrightson, Esq. of *H. Hall*, whose fam. tombs are in the church.

HEMYOCK HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon.* contains the pars. of Awliscombe vic., Buckerell, Church-Stanton rect., Claythdon r., Culmstock, Dunkswell cur., and Hemyock c.; acres 26,440, pop. 6089, houses 1204. See DUNKESWELL DEANERY. *See HEMYOCK* par. in the above hund. 8 m. N. of Honiton-148, on R. Culme, near Black Down, had an old moated castle of the Hidons, Dinhams, Pophams, Leighs, — and was garrisoned against Ch. I. Acres 3300; pop. 1222; poor r. 1010*L.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 5929*L.*; charities 13*L.* St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 694*L.*, patr. Gen. Popham.

Hen and Chickens () Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, the W. top of Mourne mounnts., near Hilltown, 1187 ft. high.

Hen Gastell, i. e. *Old Castle* (38) near Tenby, *SE. Pembroke*, seat of Mrs. Stokes.

Hen Holm Isld. () near Bowness, in Windermere, *S. Westmrd.*, has a fine view of the lake.

HEN-Llys tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246. 'Hên,' or 'hean,' old, as in many welsh and other names following.

Hen's Castle. See *Caislean na Circe, Galloway.*

HENBELIN vil. (57) Haminiog tnsph. *NW. Cardigan.* 6 m. NE. of Aberaeron-192, near the coast.

Hênblas (78) 3 m. SSW. of Llangefni, *Mid. Anglesea.*

HENBURY tnsph. (81) with Pexhall, Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 1400; pop. 453 + 3; poor r. 153*L.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 3482*L.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 120*L.*, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*, T. Marsland, Esq., belongs to the Jodrells. *See Henbury* (15) 3 m. WSW. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.*

HENBURY (LOWER) HUNDRED (35) *SW. Gloucest.* contains the par. of Westbury-on-Trym cur., and part of Henbury vic.; acres 8700, pop. 6279, houses 1138. **H. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, as above, contains Compton-Greenfield rect., Stoke Gifford v., Yate, and parts of Henbury and Tytherington; acres 10,800, pop. 2415, houses 458. See BRISTOL DEANERY.

P. HENBURY (i. e. old fort) par. in the above and Lower Berkeley hunds. 4 m. NW. of Bristol-114, containing Northwick and Aust ferry (anct. *Trajectus*) curs., Charlton, Compton Stowick, Kings and Lawrence Weston, between Rs. Severn and Avon, — is the residence of many Bristol merchants. Size 8 m. by 2, along the Severn, or acres 10,660, — of tythg. 1490; pop. 2439 + 8, and 442 + 4; poor r. 1028*L.* (Clifton U.); real prop. 4520*L.*; charities 851*L.*, of which 349*L.* to Edmond's free gram. school, and 235*L.* to Sandford's school. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Aust and Northwick 100*L.*, patr. Viscount Middleton and others. *H. Hall*, has a fine view from Blaize cast. near the roman double-ditched camp, seat of E. Sampson, Esq.

HENCOATS ward () Hexham par. *S. Northmbrld.* near Hexham-279.

HENCOTT tnsph. (61) St. Alkmend par. *Mid. Salop*, 1 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 84.

Henden's House (7) 2 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.*

Henderland, 7 m. E. of Tweedsmuir, *S. Peebles.* *W. Murray*, Esq., formerly seat of Lord Henderland, and Cockburn (a moss laird, whom Jas. V. hung here), is on *H. Burn*, which falls into Dow Glen.

Henderside Hill, near Edenham, *NE. Roxburgh.*

H. House, J. Waldie, Esq.

HENDERSKELF tnsph. () Bulmer par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of New Malton-217, near R. Derwent. Acres 1620; pop. 157; poor r. 53*L.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1846*L.*

HENDERSON q. s. par. in Kilmarnock par. *N. Ayr.* is a living (presb. Irvine) val. —, patr. Communicants. Pop. 2377.

HENDFORD tythg. (18) Yeovil par. *S. Somerset.* near Yeovil-123. Real prop. 9840*L.* Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 150*L.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

HENDIDLEY tnsph. (60) Llanllwchaearn par. *SE. Montgomery.* near Newtown-175, contains Penygloffga. Pop. 2706; real prop. 7018*L.*, of which 1453*L.* on canal.

HENDON par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex.* 8 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on Watling St., near R. Brent, containing Brent Street, Golder's Green, Highwood (late seat of Wilberforce), Page Street, Mill Hill Cur. (which has dissenters' gram. school), was *Handone* (from 'hean dune' high down) of 'Domesdy.' belonging to Westminster abbey, and given to the Herberts, from whom it came to the Nicolls, Garrick, etc. Acres 8290, hilly; pop. 3327 + 21; houses 488, with 2 chapels, Bennett's school, Daniel's almsh. (110*L.*), bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1387*L.* on 23,997*L.*

real prop. 84,549*l.*; charities 116*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) val. 1280*l.*, patr. J. Masterman, Esq. M.P.; church, has Norman traces, an old sq. font, brass of J. Downner (1510), and mons. of Bp. Fowler, the Rawlinsons and Whichcotes of Brent St. (now S. Price, Esq. ?), Colmores by Flaxman, Herberts, Ayloffe the antiquary, and Longmore a man 7½ ft. high. *H. Place*, seat of Lord Henley, late of Ld. Ten-terden, belonged to the Nicolls before they built Copthill 1637, and stands on the site of the abbot's summer seat, at which Wolsey rested on his way to York, and which Q. Elizabeth made a banqueting house. A cedar here, blown down 1779, was 70 ft. high, 16 to 20 girth, and covered a space 100 ft. diam. Norden the antiquary was a resident; and by charter from the Confessor, the people are free of toll all over the kingdom. *Hendon P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Edgeware, Harrow, Hendon, Kingsbury, Pinner, Stanmore (Great and Little), Willesden; acres 33,449, pop. 15,444, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1234 (out-door 983), expend. 6700*l.*, prop. rated 106,414*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 15,444 + 212: 15 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to St. Alban's New County Court district except Hendon, Willesden, and Twyford Abbey, which are divided between Barnet and Marylebone.

Hendon Grange () 2 m. S. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*.

Hendra, or *Hengar* (30) 4 m. WSW. of Camel-ford, *NE. Cornwall*. *Hendra* (40) 3 m. SW. of Fishguard, *NW. Pembroke*.

HENDRE tnsbp. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Den-bigh*. 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201, contains Waun. Pop. 176. *HENDRE* vil. (36) Higher Coyty hmlt. *S. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Bridgend-181. *Hendre* (43) 3 m. WSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*, a meet for the Monmouthsh. hounds.

HENDRE-FIGHT tnsbp. (79) Halkin par. *Mid. Flint*. 2 m. SW. of Flint-197. Pop. 548; real prop. 5278*l.* *H.-GYDA*, ISAF and UCHAF, tnsbps. (79) Abergelge par. *N. Denbigh*, near Abergelge-214. Pop. 122 and 154; real prop. 1358*l.*

H. House () near Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, on R. Conway. *H.-Wailod* (78) 2 m. SSE. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*, on R. Conway. *H.-WYDD* tnsbp. (79) Llanganhafel par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 229.

HENDREBIEFFA tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*, near Mold-191. Pop. 308; real prop. 1216*l.*

HENDRED, EAST, or GREAT, par. (13) Wantage hund. *NW. Berks*. 3 m. E. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. and Cuckhamsley Hill, in White Horse Vale, is a decayed mkt. town, which chiefly belonged to Sheen, Reading, and Abingdon abbeys. Acres 3430; pop. 858; poor r. 563*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 5119*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Augustin Rect. (Oxon.) val. 544*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sarum; church, has a tomb to Abp. Chichele sometime rector, — and near it, remains of a chapel. *E. H. House*, C. Eyston, Esq., — held since Hen. VI. *H. WEST, or LITTLE*, par. as above, ½ m. W. contains E. Ginge and Sparsholt Court. Acres 2030; pop. 320; poor r. 126*l.*; real prop. 2610*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Oxon.) val. 613*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll.

HENDREDENNY hmlt. (36) Eglwys-Llan par. *E. Glamorgan*. 1 m. E. of Caerphilly-160. Pop. 472. *H. House*, —.

HENDREDRAW vil. (40) Cylch-Bychan hmlt. *W. Pembroke*, near St. David's-265.

Hendrefach (56) 2 m. E. of Rhayader, *Mid. Radnor*.

HENDREHEN tnsbp. (60) Guilsfeld par. *NE.*

Montgomery. 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 28; real prop. 2181*l.*

Hends House () 4 m. NW. by W. of Belford, *N. Northumb.*

HENEGLWYS (i.e. old church) par. (78) Mall-traeth hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. W. of Llangefni-247, in a dreary spot. Acres 2000; pop. 466 + 13; poor r. 173*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1632*l.*; charities 59*l.* St. Llwydian Rect. (Ban.) val. with Trêvwalchmai 383*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HENFACHE tnsbp. (74) Llanhaiadr-y-n-Moch-nant par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Tanat. Pop. 201; real prop. 905*l.*

HENFIELD hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 101.

P. HENFIELD par. (9) Tipnook hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Steyning-50, near R. Adur. Acres 4440; pop. 1763 + 25; poor r. 915*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 10,369*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, W. Borer, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses from 1559.

HENFYNGW par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *W. Cardigan*, containing Aberayron-192, on R. Aeron by the coast, means 'Old Menevia,' or St. David's. Pop. 859 + 24; poor r. 181*l.* (Aberay. U.); real prop. 2286*l.* St. David Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Hengaston, or *Hingston, Down* (25) 1 m. NE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, is the saxon *Henges-tedun*, 1067 ft. high at Kit's hill, commanding a fine prospect.

HENGIL hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 2 m. NE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 279. *Hengisbury Head* (16) 2 m. SE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*, has near, a double-ditched saxon or danish entrenchment, with a barrow, where bones, etc. have been found.

HENGOED (i.e. old wood) hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*, near Llanelly-217, on the rail, to Myndd Mawr mountn. Pop. 1513 + 43, coal miners. *HENGOED* hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan*. 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney. Pop. 519 + 24; real prop. 4973*l.*, of which 326*l.* on mines. *HENGOED* tnsbp. (56) Gladestry par. *SE. Radnor*. 5 m. S. of Radnor-156.

H. HENGRAVE par. (51) Thingoe hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark, came from the Hengraves, Greys of Codnor, the Crown, Kitsons, Darcies, to the Gages. Acres 1000; pop. 228; poor r. 146*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1697*l.*; charities, Lady Kitson's almshouse, etc. 30*l.* Living, a Rect. with Flempton. *H. Hall*, b. 1538 by Sir T. Kitson, is an excellent specimen of the style of the day, being of brick faced with stone, with a fine gateway and beautiful 3-faced bay window, with its tracery, arms, etc.; near it is an old chapel with a round tower and tombs of the Kitsons, Gages, Bouchier earl of Bath, and others.

Hengrove (35) 2 m. S. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*. *Hengwrt* () 5 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*, under Arran Fowddy, Sir R. Vaughan, Bt., has a large number of welsh MSS. collected by R. Vaughan the antiquary.

HENGYNWITFACH tnsbp. () Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*, near Llanidloes-188.

HENGYNWYDD tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 225; real prop. 1729*l.*

P. HENHAM par. (47) Uttelstone and Claver-ing hunds. *NW. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of Bishop-Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. contains Pledgdon. Acres 2990; pop. 855; poor r. 626*l.* (Stortf. U.);

real prop. 3598*l.*; charities 48*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 350*l.*, patr. J. S. Feake, Esq. and others. *63* HENHAM hmlt. (40) Wangford par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Halesworth-100. Pop. 128; real prop. 2279*l.* *H. Hall*, Earl Stradbroke, on the site of the old one, burnt 1773, which came from the Hoptons.

HENHEADS ext. par. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Haslingden-204. Acres 360; pop. 176; poor r. 25*l.* (Haslingd. U.).

HENHULL tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Liverpool and Birmingham canals. Acres 80; pop. 114 + 5; poor r. 38*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1379*l.*

HENHURST HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Etchingham, Salehurst, and parts of Burwash, and Hawkhurst; acres 10,180, pop. 3077, houses 586.

HENIARTH tnsbp. (60) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*, near Llanfair-178. Pop. 66.

HENLADE hmlt. (21) Ruishton par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Pop. 116. *H. House*, Mrs. Anderdon (?).

Henleaze () near Bristol, *S. Gloucest.* J. Savage, Esq.

HENLEY tnsbp. (55) Bitterley and Stanton Lacy pars. *S. Salop.* 2 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, on a branch of R. Teme. Pop. 58. *H. Court*, — 'Hên ley', i. e. old place. *63* HENLEY tythg. (19) High Ham par. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Somerton-123, on R. Cary. Pop. 93.

HENLEY par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1990; pop. 329 + 2; poor r. 182*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2220*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*, — *63* *Henley* (8) 4 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, H. Halsey, Esq.

Henley Grove and H. House () near Bristol; seats of — *63* *H. House* (3) 5 m. SW. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*.

HENLEY DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*, contains the town of Henley-in-Arden, the pars. of Beaudesert rect., Claverdon vic., Preston-Baggott r., Rowington v., and Wootton-Wawen v.; acres 18,830, pop. 4503, houses 970. See WARWICK DEANERY.

P. M. HENLEY-IN-ARDEN chplry. (54) Wootton-Wawen par. as above, 8 m. W. of Warwick, 102 from London, on R. Alne, near Birmingham. canal, a polling (for *S. Warwick*.) and petty sess. town, containing Whitley, belonged to the Montforts of Beaudesert (now in ruins) and the Botelers, who found (Hen. VI.) a hospital or guild. Pop. 1223 + 1, some needle, nail, and fish-hook makers; houses 279, many old, with 2 chapels, bank, 2 lunatic asylums, mkt. house near the base of an old cross, Whateley's school (20*l.*); poor r. — (*Stratford U.*); real prop. 450*l.*; charities 113*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Inhabitants; church, (Edw. III.), a good specimen, with a timber roof. Barrell's Ho., R. Knight, Esq. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 25 Mar. cattle, Whit. Tu. 29 Oct. hops.

P. M. HENLEY-UPON-THAMES par. (7, 13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*. 22 m. SE. of Oxford, 35 from London, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. under the Chilterns, where the parl. forces were quartered 1642-6, belonged to the Molines, Hungerfords, Hastings, now to Earl Malmesbury; and is governed under charter of Eliz. (which calls it *Hanlegang* or *Hannibury*) by a mayor, high steward, 10 ald., 16 burgesses, etc. with separate jurisdiction. Acres 1920; pop. 3622 + 1, in a good corn trade; houses 741, with 3 chapels, town-hall on pillars, and gaol, theatre, savings bank (34,281*l.* from

1150 depositors), gram. and Lady Periam's blue coat (or united) schools (363*l.*), green coat school (54*l.*), Newbury's (140*l.*), Bp. Longland's (a native), and Messenger's (32*l.*) almshouses, Union p. house, and 5-arched bridge by Taylor in place of the old wooden one, with sculptures on the key-stone by Hon. Mrs. Damer of Park-place (now E. Maitland, Esq.); poor r. 1691*l.* on 9874*l.*; real prop. 9954*l.*; charities 1203*l.*, of which a large part for bridge repairs, and 50*l.* from Abp. Laud for marriage portions, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 427*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester, — church, has a fine decorated tower, a chapel with tombs of the Elmes of Bolney Court (now Col. Mayne), in which is Dean Aldrich's library, left for the use of all rate-payers, mons. of Lady Periam foundress of Baliol, and Jennings of Badgmoor (now G. Grote, Esq.) master builder of St. Paul's; Trinity *Cur.* 120*l.*, Bishop. Roman coins and urns have been found. *H. Park*, H. Strickland, Esq.; Greenland Ho., Lady E. Talbot; Fawley Court, W. Freeman, Esq.; Harpsden Ho., —, an old seat. Speaker Lenthall was a native (1591-1663). *63* H. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, contains the benefices marked in Binfield and Langtree hunds. with Nuffield rect., Stoke Row cur., S. Stoke vic., Swincombe r., or 18 in all. *Henley P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Fawley, Hambleton, Medmenham, in *Bucks.*, — Remenham, in *Berks.*, — Brightwell, Bix, Britwell Prior, Britwell Salome, Caversham, Cherkendon, Guxham, Eye and Dunsden, Harpsden, Henley, Ipsden, Nettlebed, Nuffield, Pishill, Pyrton, Rotherfield (Grays and Peppard), Shiplake, Swincombe, Watlington, in *Oxon.*; acres —, pop. 17,544, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4011 (out-door 3397), expend. 11,689*l.*, prop. rated 71,465*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Eye; pop. 17,545. It belongs to Reading New County Court district, except Watlington sub-dist., Fawley, Hambleton, and Medmenham, which go to Wallingford and High Wycombe. *Mkt. D. Thursd. Fairs*, 7 Mar. Holy and Trinity Thursd. and Thursd. after 21 Sept., horses, cattle, sheep.

Henley Farm (13) 4 m. E. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.*

HENLLAN par. (41) Troedyraur hund. *S. Cardigan*. 3 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229, on R. Teifi, at the bridge near the frydiau, or falls, belongs to Bp. of St. David's, and is a meet for the Teifi Side hounds. Pop. 127; poor r. 19*l.* (N. Emlyn U.); real prop. 339*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Bangor.

HENLLAN par. (79) Isaled hund. and Denbigh boro', *N. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Denbigh-201, near R. Clwydd. Acres 14,000, waste, etc. with lead; pop. 2601; poor r. 1295*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 15,142*l.*; charities 43*l.* St. Sadwrn *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Dean; church, reb. 1806, with its old tower on the hill above, and a tomb to Sir P. Mutton of Llanerch. Gwaenynog was the seat of the Myddletons; Foxhall, of H. Llwyd the antiquary; Lleweni, of Llewelyn's brother Dafydd, and the Salusburys, who found a small priory, now a barn. *63* HENLLAN hmlt. (40) Llandewy-Velfrey par. *E. Pembroke*. 2 m. ENE. of Narberth-240, seat of J. Lewis, Esq. Pop. 43.

HENLLAN-AMGOED par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen*. 6 m. NE. of Narberth-240, on a branch of R. Taf, contains Eglwysfairachyrg. Extent 3 m. by 2. Pop. 438 + 2; poor r. 62*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 826*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Eglwysfairachyrg 86*l.*, patr. Landowners. At Cefn Farchen is a roman inscription, and other British or druid stones are about.

HENLE tnsbp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 43.

HENLLS par. (36) Upper Wentlooge hund. *SW. Monmouth*. 3 m. NW. of Newport-143, on a branch of R. Usk. Acres 2180; pop. 245 + 4; poor r. 82L (Newp. U.); real prop. 1559L St. Peter *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 40L, patr. Vicar of Bassaleg.

Henllys (78) near Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea*, Capt. Lewis Hampton, has Owen Tudor's bed, and other relics. **HENLLYS** tnsbp. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 4 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208; pop. 482; poor r. 100L (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 1809L. **Henllys** (41) near Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*. W. Jones, Esq. (?) on R. Towey. **Henllys** (40) near Newport, *N. Pembroke*. now a farm, belonged to Martin du Tours of Cemaes.

P. HENLOW par. (46) Clifton hund. *E. Beds*. 4 m. S. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel. Acres 2450; pop. 776 + 5; poor r. 342L (Biggles. U.); real prop. 4158L; charities 8L St. Mary *Vic.* (Elv) val. 265L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Grange*, G. Edwards, Esq.

HENLYS hmlt. (6) Brencley par. *SW. Kent*, 6 m. NW. of Cranbrook-48.

HENNER tnsbp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford*. 2 m. E. of Leominster-137, is joined to **STRETTFORD**. *H. House*. —

HENNOCK par. (22) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Chudleigh-182, near R. Teign, contains Knighton. Acres 3320, with granite, lead, iron, clay; pop. 828 + 8; poor r. 385L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4818L; charities 3L St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 158L, patr. Corporation of Exeter.

HENNY, GREAT, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*. 2 m. S. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1350; pop. 417; poor r. 348L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2429L; charities 2L St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 342L, patr. Earl of Verulam. **H. LITTLE**, par. close to the above. Acres 490; pop. 65 + 1; poor r. 22L; real prop. 668L Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 61L, patr. N. Barnardiston. No church.

HENRY'S MOAT par. (40) Keness hund. *N. Pembroke*. 10 m. NE. of Haverfordwest-251, has a tumulus, called Castell *Hên-dref* (old town) whence the name. Pop. 338 + 5; poor r. 81L (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1520L St. Bernard *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 185L, patr. W. H. Scourfield, Esq. of Moat, near which is Temple Druid.

Henryville. See *Harryville, Antrim*.

P. HENSALL tnsbp. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire. Acres 1150; pop. 290 + 4; poor r. 106L; real prop. 1723L.

Hensbarrow Hill (31) 3 m. N. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, 1029 ft. high.

HENSHAW tnsbp. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northbrld*. 3 m. E. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. Tyne, and Newcastle rail. Pop. 569; poor r. 107L (Haltw. U.). **HENSHAW** divis. ()

Yeadon tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Otley-205. **P. HENSINGHAM** chprly. () St. Bees par. *W. Cambrid.* 1 m. SE. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 1019 + 8, in the linen and thread manufact. and linen works; poor r. 166L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 4383L Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 126L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *H. House*, was seat of Senhouses. Abp. Grindall, a native (1519-83).

HENSINGTON hmlt. (45) Bladon par. *Mid. Oxford*, near Woodstock-62, has Woodstock Union poor ho. Pop. 288 + 14; poor r. 46L (Woods. U.); real prop. 1327L.

Hensol (86) 3 m. S. of Llantrissant, *SE. Glamorgan*. R. Fothergill, Esq. (formerly seat of the

Jenkinses, and Ld. Chan. Talbot, Baron Hensol), was restored by Wyatt.

Henstead (11) 4 m. SSE. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants*.

HENSTEAD HUNDRED (66) *E. Norfolk*, called *Heinsteede* in 'Domesday' and given to the Claverings and Cornwallises, contains the pars. of Arminghall *cur.*, Bixley *rect.*, Bramerton r., Caisior St. Edmund's r., Framingham (Earl and Pigot) rs., Holverstone, Kirby Bedon r., Foringland (Great and Little) r., Rockland, Saxlingham (Nethergate and Thorpe) rs., Shottesham (All Saints and St. Mary) vics., Stoke-Holy-Cross v., Surlingham r., Trowse-Newton v., Whittingham c., and Yelverton r.; acres 19,770, pop. 5623, houses 1182. See **BROOKE DEANERY**. **Henst. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Bracon Ash, Carlton (East), Colney, Cringleford, Dunston, Flordon, Hethel, Hethersett, Holverston, Intwood, Keswick, Ketteringham, Markshall, Melton (Great and Little), Mulbarton, Newton Flotman, Swainsthorpe (where poor ho. is), Swardeston; acres 41,986, pop. 11,381, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1460 (out-door) 1128, expend. 6898L, prop. rated 63,965L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same except Whittingham; pop. 11,881 + 65. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district.

HENSTEAD par. (49) Blything and Wangford hunds. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. SE. of Beccles-109, contains Halverstreet. Acres 1590; pop. 573 + 1; poor r. 153L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2267L; charities 25L St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 423L; patr. Earl of Gosford. *H. House*, C. Barclay, Esq.

P. HENSTRIDGE par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*. 6 m. S. of Wincanton-109, had at Eudeston a cell to St. Sever (France) found. by Hugh Lupus. Acres 4080; pop. 1146 + 7; poor r. 809L (Wincant. U.); real prop. 9879L; charities 9L St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 450L, patr. Prebendary; church, has a tower covered with ivy. The 'Old Ash,' or 'Virginia Inn,' is said to be the first where the herb *ypponoe*, or tobacco, was smoked by Raleigh in England, — and whence the story arose of the waiter's dashing a pail of water over him, believing him to be on fire.

HENTHORN hmlt. () Little Mitton tnsbp. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble.

HENTLAND par. (43) Low. Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, near R. Wye, contains Altbach, Kynastone, Treadow, and Tressick. Acres 2550; pop. 612; poor r. 460L (Ross U.); real prop. 5611L; charities 1L St. Dubritius *Cur.* with Lugwardine. *H. House*. —

HENTON lib. (7) Chinnor par. *E. Oxford*. 4 m. SE. of Thame-44. Acres 1060; pop. 253 + 4; real prop. 852L.

HENTON hmlt. (19) Yarley tythg. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Wells-120. Christ Church *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 190L, patr. Bishop.

Henwick House () 1 m. NW. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcester*. G. Farley, Esq. *H. Lodge*. —

HENWOOD tythg. (13) Cunner par. *N. Berks*. 4 m. N. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 42. **Henwood** (25) 6 m. N. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*. **Henwood** (55) 2 m. N. of Woobly, *NW. Hereford*.

Henwood Hall (54) 9 m. W. of Coventry, *W. Warwick*, near Birmingham and Warwick canal.

HEOL-WERMOOD hmlt. () Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan*, near Merthyr-Tydfil-171. Pop. 21,929; real prop. 46,345L, of which 9375L on iron works, and 4000L on canal.

Heortford, or **Heortoford**, of the Saxons, is **HERTFORD**.

HEPBURN. See **HEBBURN**, *Northbrld.*
Heppington (3) 2 m. S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of G. Fausset, Esq. (?) through the Godfreys — has a collection of roman antiquities made by Rev. B. Fausset.

HEPPLE, and **H. DEMESNE** tnshps. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 5 m. WSW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, have part of the tower of the Bardolfs, Talboys, Ogles, etc. Pop. 61 and 23; poor r. 42l. (Rothb. U.). The chapel is gone; at *Helchester*, near the roman way, is a british camp.
HEPSCOTT or **LIEPSCOTT** tnshp. () Morpeth par. *S.E. Northbrld.* 1 m. ESE. of Morpeth-289, near R. Wansbeck. Acres 1610; pop. 183 + 1; poor r. 56l. (Morp. U.).

Hepsey River (42) runs to R. Neath, near Penderyn, *S. Brecon.*

Hepste River rises near the Brecknock beacons, *S. Brecon*, and runs about 9 m. SSW. to R. Melte (2 m. S. of Ystradfelte), first, over a fall of 50 ft., having a path under it, on a ledge of rock, where one can get shelter from the rain, — and lower down, a series of falls of 300 ft. Near it are the falls of the Melte.

HEPTONSTALL tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, on Leeds and Manch. rail. and canal. Acres 5320; pop. 4791 + 13, in the cotton and worsted mills; poor r. 1238l. (Todmorden U.); real prop. 7781l. St. Thom. à Becket Cur. (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar.

HEPWORTH par. (50) Blackburn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 10 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 1640; pop. 582 + 4, poor r. 418l. (Thetford U.); real prop. 3076l.; charities 66l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 498l., patr. King's Coll. Camb.

HEPWORTH tnshp. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189, contains Barnside, Foster-Place, and Meal-Hill. Acres 3370, with coal pits; pop. 1436 + 21; poor r. 260l. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4046l.

HERBERTSTOWN vil. (32) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Bruff-134. Pop. 659. *Fairs*, 15 Jan. 17 Mar. 28 June, 26 Aug. 7 Nov. pigs, etc.

Herbertstown (33-4) 5 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, R. O. F. Caddell, Esq.

HERBERT'S WALK ext. par. () Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* Pop. 2365.

Herbottle of the Saxons, is **HARBOTTLE**, *Northbrld.*

HERBRADSTON par. (88) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. WNW. of Milford-258, on the Haven. Pop. 249 + 2; poor r. 75l. (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 2182l. St. Mary Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 218l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, 12 Aug.

Herculea Insula of the Notitia, is Lundy Island, opposite Hartland Pt. *Devon*. or *Herculis Promontorium* of Antonine.

HERDHOUSE ext. par. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* near Broughton-281.

Herdmanstown, near —, *Haddington*, Lord Sinclair.

Herdstown House (2) 2 m. W. of Donaghdee, *N.E. Down*, A. M. Minn, Esq.

Herdycate (19) 4 m. WSW. of Shepton Mallet, *E. Somerset.*

HEREFORDSHIRE (42-3, 55-6) an inland county, *W. England*, on the Welsh Marches, noted for its wool, corn, beef, and cider, was a seat of the *Situles* (from *Esyllwg*, 'down land'), whom O. Scapula defeated under Caractacus at Coxwell Knoll, and Julius Frontinus reduced and brought into *Britannia Secunda*, — was made part of the saxon *Mercia* by Offa, whose dyke touches the W. side, — is watered by Rs. Wye, Lugg, etc., traversed by a branch of Watling St., and bordered

by the Teme and *Salop* (N.), *Worcest.* (NE. and E.), *Gloucest.* (SE.), the Monnow and *Monnow* (S.), the Black Mountains, and *Brecon*. (SW.), *Radnor*. (NW.). Length from near New Weir NW. to near Marlow Lodge 40 m., greatest breadth 34 m., av. ditto 22½ m.; relative size 150-10,000ths; circuit about 180 m. It contains 863 sq. mls. or 552,320 acres (543,800 by addition of pars.), mostly all cultivated; 113,878 + 276 persons, of whom 19,362 are in Hereford, Ledbury, Le'm'ster, 56,900 are females, 45,899 under 20 yrs. of age, 95,720 county-born, — 11,265 or 9.9 per cent. live by trade, etc., 16,616 or 14.6 per cent. in agricult. (8513 being farmers and graziers), 1009 educated professions, 3276 independent, 25,026 labourers and servants, etc.; 23,381 houses, besides 1550 empty and building; 11 hundreds — Grimsworth (Mid.), Wolphy (N. with 6 small pieces on NW.), Broxash (NE.), Radlow (E.), Greytree (SE.), Wormelow (or Irchinfield) in 2 divs. (S.), Ewvas-Lacy and Greytree (SW.), Huntingdon (W.), Stretford and Wigmore (NW.); 221 parishes, of which Ledbury is the largest (8630 acres) — besides parts of 9 others, and 5 ext. par. places; 7 market towns — Hereford city and co. town, etc. (as below), Le'm'ster, Bromyard, Kington, Ledbury, Ross, Weobly (an old boro') — all being poor law unions, along with Dore, — the first three and last three, registries, — and the first six, new county courts; returns seven members to parl., viz. 3 for county (elect. 7871), the polling places being the first six as above, and Peterchurch, — and 2 each for Hereford (the election town, etc. as below), and Leominster (elect. 575); is governed by a lord lieut., sheriff, about 250 magistrates, etc.; is in the Oxford circuit, Home military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry, with 7 deaneries (as below) in dioc. of Hereford, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 629,156l. ('49) 805,319l.; ditto rentals 472,303l. or 17s. 1d. per acre (when wheat was 75s.) and 629,981l. or 22s. 9½d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 12,053l., of which 6180l. from co. rate (on a val. of 627,137l. made 1840), 276l. from police r., 3059l. from the Treasury; poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 8 unions, 45,363l. on 699,529l. or 1s. 3½d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 13,579 (out-door 11,945) in estimated pop. of 112,267. Total charities 12,902l., of which 3306l. for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 6, with 231,554l. from 9197 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1763 m. of road (440 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,242l. In '46-7, out of 435 pars. 235 had 194 church schools, supported by 6079l., with 10,160 child. attending, and 302 paid teachers (35 being monitors), whose salaries were 4528l., and who had 125 teachers' houses; out of these 13 were free schools and 44 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 189 teachers and 2680 child.); and 71 in union with the National Soc. had 5993 child. and total grants of 815l. Offenders in '48, 270 (or 219 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 193 were convicted, — 52 were females, 12 under 15 yrs. of age, 115 could not read or write. Following the 6 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 96,515 + 206), the 'births' were 2813, of whom 1346 were females, 273 or 9.7 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 1904 or 1 in 49, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 730 (at church 642), of which 598 persons, or 39.9 per cent., signed with marks. — Under the old red sandstone, which is the chief substratum, lie the upper silurian rocks (shale, lime, and sandstone), which appear at the Malverns (along with granite), at Marcle Hill towards Ross, bordering on the Wye (the cliffs of which

are 2000 ft. high at Symon's yat or gate), and from Ludlow to Kington on the NW.,—forming the highest points. Other hills are: Dynmore (where was a preceptory) which has a fine prospect, Worsley, Aconbury, Canon Pyon, Stockley, —and the Black Mountains, which (on Brecon side) rise 2545 ft. Most of them, and much of the land at large, are covered with woods and coppices of oak, elm, ash, alder, yew, for bark, hoppers, etc. Limestone (with marble sometimes) is got at Ledbury, Aymestry, Woolhope, etc.; a little fullers' earth, pipe clay, and ochre, are found, and iron was worked by the Romans. Hereford, Le'm'ster, and Kington make a few gloves and hats. Smaller rivers are, Munnow, Arrow, Frome, Ledden, Dore; several mineral springs exist; salmon, trout, grayling, are caught in the Wye, which abounds with fine scenery below Hereford; New Weir and Lady Lift, Copped Hill and *H. Beacon*, give noble prospects. Soil a marley clay, and tolerably fertile; orchards (first cultivated from Ch. I.'s time) abound; some cover 30 to 40 acres, yielding 25 bush. of fruit to the hhd., and 12 to 15 hhd.s. per acre,—there being about twenty choice varieties of apple for cider, and seven of pear for perry, which is had in great perfection; cattle, a large red brown breed—the finest in the kingdom—with white faces and soft coats, and much used at the plough; stock of native or Ryeland sheep (small white-faced, and fine woolled), crossed with Leicester, is about 500,000, producing 10,000 woolpacks; wheat, oats, barley, turnips, are the chief crops,—with about 11,000 acres of hops (5 cwt. per acre). Estates and farms are large; farm buildings middling, and tenancy by the year; a little cheese is made for home use.—Antiquities are: a *cromlech* on K. Arthur's Hill; *roman* camps, etc. at Kenchester (anct. *Magna*), Bury Hill (*Ariconium*) near Ross, Brandon (*Bravonium*?), Trewyn, Stretton, Grandison, —and other camps are, Dynedon, Eaton Hill, Gt. and Lit. Doward, Geer and Caradoc, Aconbury, Wapley, Croft, Berrington, Irvington, Burghill, Credenhill, Pisbury (and 4 others near it), St. Ethelbert's, Wall hill, Hereford beacon (very large, with a fine view); *priory* at Flanesford, and a nunnery at Aconbury; old churches at Dore (abbey ch.), Le'm'ster, Garway (a saracenic arch); castles at Wilton (was the Greys'), Penyard and Goodrick (Talbots'), Bredwardine, Clifford (where Fair Rosamond was born), Huntingdon, Lyon Hall, Brampton Bryan (?), Wigmore, Sugwas (the Bishop's palace). Garrick was born at Hereford, Roger Mortimer and Rob. Devereux (Q. Elizabeth's favourite) at Netherwood; at Mortimer's Cross, Edw. IV., in 1461, beat the Lancastrians; Staywood Forest was the scene of Milton's "Comus" (?); Kyrle, the "Man of Ross," lived at Ross. Seats are: Earl Somers *Eustnor Cast.*, Earl of Oxford *Brampton Bryan*, Lord Scudamore *Kentchurch* (very old), Dow. Lady Rodney *Berrington*, Price, Bt. *Foxley*, Cotterell, Bt., *Garnons*, Stanhope, Bt. *Holme Lacy*, Cornewall, Bt. *Moccas*, Walsham, Bt. *Knill Co.*, Johnstone, Bt. *Winsley*, Winton, Bt. *Walfrelow*, Hoskins, Bt. *Harewood*, Patershall of Allensmore, Ricardo of Bromesborough, Barney of *Brookhampton*, J. Phillips of Bryngwyn, Mrs. Davies of *Croft Cast.*, Ricketts of *Coombe*, Knight of *Downton*, Salvey of *Elton Ha.*, Freeman of *Gaines*, Pelpole of *Garnstone*, Meyrick of *Goodrich Co.*, Gordon of *Haffield Ho.*, Arkwright of *Hampton Co.* (once the Lenthalls', etc.), Money of *Hom Ho.*, Barrett of *Hope End*, R. Phillips of *Longworth Cast.*, D'Ewes Coke of *Lower Moor*, Charlton of *Ludford*, Kyrle of *Much*

Marcle, Symons of *Mynde Ph.*, — of *Newhill Co.*, Bodenham of *Rotherwas* (old), Baring of *Rudhall*, Marriott of *Sellersbrook*, Hanbury of *Shobden Co.*, Foley of *Stoke Edith*, Hereford of *Suften*, Warner (?) of *Tibberton*, Greenly of *Titley*, Mynors of *Treago* (old), Clive of *Whitfield*. *Brinsop Farm*, and *Incestonan*, very old; and from *Atrynys* sprung the Sytysylls, or Cecils. The Herefordish, and Ledbury hounds meet here. — From Kington about 18 m. of tram rail. run down to Hay on the Wye, and 14 m. of another from Hereford to Roilstone towards Abergavenny; 20 m. of canal from Hereford (opened 1845) pass Ledbury towards Gloucester, and 12 m. of one from Le'm'ster past Tenbury. Roads from Hereford are: (1) To Le'm'ster 12 m., Ludlow 23, or Tenbury 21. (2) Weobley 11, Penbridge 13, Presteigne 22, or Kington 18. (3) Down the Wye to Mordiford 4, Soller's Hope 13, Ross 19, Goodrich Court 23 (near which are Symon's Gat, New Weir, etc.), Monmo' 28 (or 18 m. direct, via St. Weonards, etc.). (4) Merton Jeffrys 9 (thence to Malvern 20, and Worcester 28), Bromyard 14.

* * P. M. * * H. Hereford city (48) locally in Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 134 m. WNW. of London, or 33 from Gloucester, the county, assize, sessions, election, and a polling town, and excise collection, on Glouc. canal and R. Wye (at the *here*, i. e. army's *ford*—the *hên ford* or old ford of the Britons), — was found, it is thought, soon after Kentchester was deserted by the Romans, made seat of a diocese 680 and capital of Mercia, —walled round by Athelstan and made a mint town (?), — taken and burnt 1055 by Gryffydd prince of Wales and Earl Algar, — restored by Harold, who b. the castle (which the Conqueror gave to the Fitz-Osbornes), taken by Stephen 1141, and by the Earl of Leicester and the rebellious barons 1263, from whose care Prince Edw. (Edw. I.) escaped 1265, — was the scene of Edw. II.'s deposition 1326, and of his favourite Despencer's execution four years before, — surprised by Waller 1643, and soon after occupied by the royalists who defended it against the Scots under Earl Leven 1645, and finally secured by Col. Birch; returns two members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the bounds being unaltered by the Reform bill, including the 6 pars. as below, with parts of Holmer, Bullingham, and Tupsley, — no. of electors 1015 (of 101. houses 2002); was chartered by Hen. III., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may., ald., and citizens of city of H.," and income of 3464*l.* Acres of city and boro' 2320 (or 4345*7*), rich pasture, with orchards; pop. 10,921 + 64, in the cider, hop, wool, oak bark, and timber trade, — some in manufact. of gloves, coarse linens, nails, leather, and turnery; houses 2138, some old timbered ones, — with 3 churches, 5 chapels, — fine shire hall b. 1817 by Smirke, where the assizes, musical festivals (every 3rd year in Sept.), etc. are held, — townhall of wood by Jno. Abel (Jac. I.), 84 ft. by 34, on pillars over the market, — co. gaol on the site of St. Guthlac's priory (which the founder De Lacy gave to St. Peter's Gloucest., and Hen. VIII. to the Prices), city gaol and police stat. reb. 1842, theatre where the Kembles first came out, fish mkt., gen. infirmary, lunatic asylum, 4 banks, savings bk. (115,967*l.* from 4388 depositors), public library, gas and water works, — grammar school in the cloisters found. before 1385, with several scholarships at Brasen. Col. Oxon. and St. John's Camb., and where Bp. M. Smith (died 1624) who wrote the preface to the Bible, Guilfin the

herald (1565-1621), Davies and Gerthinge the penmen (all natives) were educated,—blue coat and freemen's sons' schools,—St. Giles's hosp. (841.) found. 1290 as a friary, given to the Templars, and reb. 1770,—Coningsby's hosp. on the site of a Templars' house, Lazarus's (221.), Trinity (2171.), Williams's (3141.), and Price's (4221.) hospitals,—St. Ethelbert's almsh. (1771.) found. Hen. III.'s time, Symonds's (81.), Traheron's, Price's (151.), and Weaver's (271.) almshouses,—Nelson column 60 ft. high on the Castle Green promenade, 6-arch'd bridge b. 15th cent., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 41551.; poor r. 34611. on 32,4821.; real prop. 32,5911.; charities 25211. Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* with St. Martin *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 8801., patr. Dean and Can. of Windsor,—church, part norman (had 4 chantries), with stalls, and a leaning tower; St. John *Vic.* 1501., Dean and Chap.—*ch.* is N. transept of cathedral; St. Nicholas *Rect.* 1881., Ld. Chancellor,—*ch.*, which had 2 chantries, was reb. 1841-2; St. Peter *Vic.* with St. Owen, 3661., Simeon's Trustees,—*ch.*, norman, by Walter de Lacy (about 1070), restored 1793, with 7 stalls, piscinae;—St. Owen and St. Martin were battered down in the civil wars, but the latter was reb. 1844-5, in the pointed style. St. Mary and St. Ethelbert's cathedral, 325 ft. (or 300?) by 100, and 91 ft. high, now being restored by Cottingham, was found. 825 by Mildred on the site of K. Offa's wooden one to the memory of Ethelbert, whom he murdered at Sutton Walls,—was reb. 1012-55 by Bp. Ethelstan, and being burnt as above, was refund. in norman style 1079-1115 by Bps. Lozinga and Raynelm; includes the great tower (which had a spire of 92 ft.), and two norman towers b. 1200-16 by Bp. Braose; W. tower, about Edw. II.'s time, was 130 ft. high, and fell 1788, damaging the front, which was restored in a bad style; W. window before 1458 by Canon Lechard; fine N. porch 1516-35 by Bp. Booth, with many mouldings of men, women, birds, beasts, etc., and a circular turret; Bp. Stanbury's chapel 15th cent.; Lady chapel 75 ft. long (by Countess de Bohun?), with Bp. Audley's chapel adjoining—now the library, with many old books, MSS., and a saxon map of world; besides which there are an old font, 50 carved stalls, and many specimens of the ball-flower ornament,—brasses of Bp. Trellick (1390), Dean Trowcestre, with traces of others, which are in Nicholl's printing office London and elsewhere,—tombs of Bp. Cantilupe (a fine one, where hundreds of pretended miracles were wrought), Bp. Aquablanca (who was expelled by the barons), Bps. Braose, Bennet, Bisse, etc., Humphry de Bohun and Countess, Dean Berew, the Dentons, Sir R. Brydges,—Phillips the poet, author of "Cyder,"—and others. On one side of the cloisters (100 ft. square) is the gram. school; near these, the vicars' choral college (Edw. IV.), 90 ft. square, with an oak roof, etc. The beautiful chapter ho. and a very early saxon (?) chapel were taken down 1757; and by the river stands the old palace. Wolsey was once dean, and Polydore Vergi, or Virgil, a prebendary. A fine preaching cross and the prior's house remain of a black friary founded 1296 by Will. Cantilupe, and given to the Scudamores of Hom Lacy, now belonging to Earl Essex through the Coningsbys,—and near the town is the white cross, 15 ft. high, b. by Bp. Charlton 1347 as a mkt. house in the plague. A grey friary was founded 1293 by Sir W. Pembrugge or Brydges (and given to the Boyles), where Owen Tudor, grandfather to Hen. VII., was buried when beheaded after the battle of Mortimer's Cross. Remains exist of the old

wall which was 1800 yds. round, with 6 gates and 15 towers. Other natives besides the above are: Roger of H., Lady M. Deering, Nell Gwynne (d. 1687), Gen. Stringer, Capt. Cornewall, Garrick (born at the Angel Inn 1716-79) and his pupil Powell, Havard a song writer, Wathen the pedestrian; it gives title of visct. to the Devereuxs, is the militia head qrs., and publishes the 'H. Times' and 'H. Journal' newspapers. Salmon are plentiful in the river; and fine views are had at Cast. Green and on the Wye, and from Dinedor and Aconbury camps; the Gloucester canal was opened 1845, and some rails. are in progress. Belmont Ho., Mrs. Haggitt; Horn Lacy, Sir E. Stanhope, Bt.; Rotherwas, C. Bodenham, Esq.; Sufton, R. Hereford, Esq. ✕ H. Drocette, province of Canterbury, extends over *Heref.* and parts of *Salop, Worc., Montgomery,* and *Radnor.*, comprising the archdeacons of Hereford and Salop, or 15 deaneries and 298 benefices; bp.'s income 42001., with patr. of above 40 benefices. Among the prelates were: Thom. de Cantilupe, Bonner, Hoadley. The chapter, etc. consists of a dean (551.), 4 canons (241. to 351.), precentor (261.), and succentor, chancellor (671.), treasurer (61.), and sub-treasurer, 2 archdeacons (351. and 1501.), prelector, 25 prebendaries (231. to 431.), 9 minor canons,—with patr. of about 30 livings. H. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Frome, Hereford, Irehingfield, Leominster, Rhosse, Weobly, Weston, or 182 benefices. H. DEANERY, contains the benefices of Allensmore *vic.*, Blakemore *v.*, Breinton *cur.*, Bullingboe *v.*, Canon Pyon *v.*, Dewshall *v.*, Dynador *rect.*, Bishop Eaton *r.*, Bishop Hampton *r.*, Hereford *v.*, Holmer *v.*, Kingston *v.*, Madley *v.*, Marden *v.*, Moreton Jeffries *v.*, M. Magna, Norton Canon *v.*, Pipe *v.*, Putley *r.*, Withington *v.*, Woolhope *v.*, or 21 in all. *Heref. P. L. Union*, contains the city above, and the pars. etc. of Aconbury, Allensmore, Barlestree, Birch (Little and Much), Bishop (Eaton and Hampton), Boulston, Breinton, Bullingham (Lower and Upper), Bunghill, Callow, Clehonger, Credenhill, Dewchurch (Little and Much), Dewshall, Dinedor, Fownhope, Grafton, Holme Lacey, Holmer, Huntington, Kentschester, Lugwardine, Mordiford, Moreton-on-Lugg, Pipe and Lyde, Preston Wynne, Stoke Edith, Suttons, Stretton Sugwas, Dormington, Marden, Tupsley, Wellington, Weston Beggard, Westside, Withington; acres 61,954, pop. 25,289, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2806 (out-door 2346), expend. 98691., prop. rated 127,4561. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Amberley), with Abbey-Dore, Bacton, Dulas, Ewyas-Harold, Kenderchurch, Kentschurch, Kilpeck, Kingstone, Llanillo, Madley, St. Margaret's, Michaelchurch-Eskley, Orcop, Peterchurch, Rollstone, Thruxton, Tiberton, Turnastone, Vowchurch, Walterstone, Wormbridge, Clodock, Llanveynoe, Longtown, in *Heref.*,—and Grosmont, Langau, in *Monmo'*; pop. 34,458 + 98; births 968 (460 being females, 88 illegit.),—deaths 709,—marriages 272, of which 198 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Weobly (except Almeley, Birley, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Stretford, Weobly, which go to Kingston and Presteigne). The *Excheq.* district contains Hereford, Weobly, Leominster, Ludlow, Cleobury, Tenbury, Bromyard, Ledbury, Ross, Dean, Newnham, Sidney, Chipstow, Coleford, Mounmouth; and in 1835 had 65 officers, and collected 80,1351. (each collector's round being 175 m.), of which 28,4751. was on malt, 23,1811. on hops, 16,2371. on paper, 85551. on licenses, 19541. on bricks, 17211. on auctions, etc.; and the total no. of traders (4957) included

1947 dealers in tobacco, 1006 in tea, 677 in wine and spirits, 1224 brewers and maltsters, 45 makers of bricks, 25 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Tu. after Candlemas, Easter Wed. cattle, sheep, 19-28 May, 1 July, cattle, wool, 20 Oct. cattle, hops. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of 1 m. 330 yds. [See Head's 'Guide.']

Herefordshire Beacon (43) near a pass of the Malvern hills, *E. Hereford*, 4 m. NE. of Ledbury, is a british fort of great strength, with many ramparts, etc., being 180 ft. by 120 at top, and commanding a very extensive prospect. *H.*, *LITTLE*, par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*, 2 m. W. of Tenbury-183, on R. Teme and Leominster canal, contains Upton. Acres 3840, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 462; poor r. 2171. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 3948l.; charities, poor's cottages. *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Ashford-Carbonell 231l., patr. Chancellor of Cathedral.

Hereri Mons of the Romans, is Snowdon, *Car-narn*.

HERESON hmlt. (3) *St. Lawrence* par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

HERIOT par. 10 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, *SE. Edinbro'*, on N. Brit. branch rail, in a healthy spot, including Broomieknove, Fala Hill inn, Robertson, on *H. Burn* (which rises in Ensum Cleugh, etc. under Muirfoot hills, and runs 8 m. E. to Gala Water), came from Newbottle abbey to the Kers. Size 10 m. by 6, moorland; pop. 355+8; real prop. 3822l.; for poor 41l. *Living* (presb. Dalk.) val. 158l., patr. Earl Stair of Cousland; church, b. before 1518. *H. House*, —. There are to be seen, a druid circle 70 ft. diam. on *H. Hill*; 8 camps on Midhill and one near the bridge; Lot's wife pillar near Wolf Cleugh, and the Piper's grave on Dewar hill,—and Mary's Gib, where a poor witch was burnt. Good trout and salmon fishing.

Heriot's Shiells, at Killearn, *W. Stirling*., belonged to Agnes Heriot, the mother of Buchanan, who was born at Moss on Blane Water.

Herit's Dyke. See *Harit's Dyke, Berwick*.

HERM ISLD. 4 m. ENE. of *St. Peter's*, Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* across the Lit. Russell strait, is the norman *Vosargie*, 3 m. by 1, partly cultivated, and having a mill, 2 beacons (the N. one 214 ft. high), and quarries of granite, which is shipped at a small pier harb. The shore is lined by large banks of shells and many rocks. Pop. 81.

Hermard, near W. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*.

HERMISTON vil. near Currie-6, *N. Edinbro'*, in that par. Pop. 164.

Hermiston, or *Hermanston*, near E. Salton, *W. Haddington*, an old fortified seat of Lord Sinclair, given to Hen. de St. Clair 1163 by Will. the Lion.

HERMIT-HILL hmlt. (88) Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Peniston-175.

Hermit's Hole (10) under Culver Cliff, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

P. HERMITAGE chplyr. (13) Hampstead-Norris par. *S. Berks*. 4 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 81. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —l., patr. Marquis of Downshire. *Hermitage* (42) 5 m.

NNE. of Crickhowell, *E. Brecon*, under Pen Cader (2545 ft.), seat of A. Macnamara, Esq. (?) *Hermitage* (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

HERMITAGE par. (18) Fordington lib. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Acres 450; pop. 132+1; poor r. 81l. (Cerne U.); real prop. 896l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. 64l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hermitage (17) 1 m. ENE. of Lucan, *W. Dublin*, on R. Liffey, Sir J. Kingsmill. *Hermitage* (11) 6 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants*. Capt. Brydges. *Hermitage* (10) 6 m.

S. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*., has a

pillar to the Emp. Alexander at the end of St. Catherine Down, put up by M. Hoy, Esq., 1814. *Hermitage* (1) at Higham, 4 m. E. of Gravesend, *N. Kent*, Sir E. Head, Bt. *Hermitage* (1, 6) 1 m. S. of Cattleconnell, *NE. Limerick*, on R. Shannon, Lord Massey. *Hermitage* (23) 6 m. SW. of Edgeworthstown, *SE. Longford*. *Hermitage, The* (7) near Harrow, *N. Middlesex*. *Hermitage, The* (64) 3 m. NNW. of Rothwell, *N. Northmptn*. *Hermitage* () near Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*, to which St. John of Beverley retreated, had an oratory, was plundered by the Scots 1188, and is now seat of J. Hunter, Esq. (?) b. by the Coatsworths. *Hermitage* (10) 5 m. SE. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, O. T. Lloyd, Esq. *Hermitage* (8) 6 m. N. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, J. White, Esq. near Woking. *HERMITAGE* tythg. () *W. Bourne* par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62. Pop. 336. *Hermitage* (31) near Dungarvan, *SE. Waterfd.* *Hermitage* (42) 2 m. S. of Wexford, *SE. Wexfd.*, on the harbour.

Hermitage, Glen () near Newtown Mountkenedy, *E. Wicklow*. *A. H. Water*, rises under Milkenwood hill, *SW. Roxburgh*, and runs 6 m. E. to R. Liddell at *H. Castle*, a fine ruin 100 ft. square, with a chapel, etc. b. about 1240 by Alex. II., and came to the Comyns, Soules, Douglasses (of whom Will. starved sheriff Ramsay to death here 1342) and Bothwell when Q. Mary visited him 1561 after his wounds. It gave title of visct. to the Scotts.

Hermitray Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.* 5 m. SW. of Renish Hd., was a fishing station in time of Chas. I. and II. Pop. 8.

P. HERNE par. (3) Beangate hund. *St. Augustine* lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, near S. East rail, contains Beltinge, Hay, Hamp-ton, Thornden, and Strood, and H. Bax chplyr. coast-gd. station, and bathing place (2 m. S.) on the Thames. Acres 4560, partly in hop-grounds, well wooded; pop. 3041+117,—of *H. Bay* 1572, in the oyster and other fisheries; houses at *H. Bay* 276, with 2 chapels, clock tower, and lighthouse 75 ft. high, and a wooden pier by Telford opposite the parade, T-shaped, 3000 ft. long and 400 at the end, on a clay bottom; poor r. 1143l. on 15,510l. (Blean U.); real prop. 17,764l.; charities 28l. *St. Martin Vic.* (Cant.) val. 360l., patr. Archbp. sometime held by Bp. Ridley, and Duncombe, author of "Antiq. of Reculver and *H.*;" church, has 5 brasses from 1420, and tombs of the Fineuxes, Milles, etc.; *Christ Church Cur.* —l. In 1565 two girls were born joined together like the siamese twins, and lived only a few days. Near the Pan Rock in the bay, many roman tiles have been found. *H. Street*, E. Collard, Esq.; Strood, —. Blean Union poor ho. is here. *Fair*, Easter Mon.

HERNE HILL hmlt. () Camberwell par. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of London, a pleasant spot near Dulwich, with Mr. Bicknell's picture gallery. *St. Paul Cur.* val. 500l., patr. —; church, b. 1844 by Alexander in a good pointed style, with spire of 115 ft.

Herne's Oak of Shakspeare, stood in a dell near Windsor Home Pk. *E. Berks*. SE. of the Castle, near Dodd's hill and the path to Datchet, and was cut down by mistake about 1780. Close to the spot is one called by its name, and a larger one 30 ft. girth.

HERNHILL par. (3) Boughton-under Blean and Scray lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. ESE. of Faversham-47. Acres 2690, hop-grounds and orchards; pop. 603+10; poor r. 268l. (Faversh. U.); real

prop. 7035*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Cant.) val. 292*l*. patr. Archbp.

HERNIN hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. W. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 500; real prop. 1639*l*.

Heron Court (15) 3 m. NW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* on R. Stour, near *H. Common*, is seat of Earl of Malmesbury, through the Hoopers, reb. in elizabethan style, with most of the pictures brought from Park Place, — as: portraits of Cromwell, Shaftesbury, Fred. the Great, Empress Catherine, Emp. Paul, Geo. III. by Reynolds, Harris author of 'Hermes', with views by Canaletti, Hobbima, etc.

P. A. Heron-Gate (1) 3 m. SE. of Brentwood -18, *S. Essex*, at E. Thorndon, near the two curious round towers of *H. Hall*, the old seat of the Tyrells, pulled down 1790.

Heron Isld. () Lower L. Killarney, *S. Kerry*.

HERRIARD par. (12) Upper Bermondspit bund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SSE. of Basingstoke-45, contains Southrope. Acres 3050; pop. 427; poor r. 42*l*. (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1404*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. 147*l*. patr. Lord Bolton. *H. Park*, G. P. Jervoise, Esq., a meet for the H. H. bounds.

Herring-Gate (7) 3 m. W. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

HERRINGBY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Yarmouth-124, on R. Bure, had a hosp. founded 1475 by Hugh Attefeune, and is joined to STOKESBY.

HERRINGLEET par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, on R. Waveney, had a black priory found. (Hen. III.) by Roger Fitzosbert. Acres 1720; pop. 197 +1; poor r. 60*l*. (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 1564*l*.; charities 34*l*. St. Margaret Don. (Norw.) val. —, patr. J. Leathes, Esq. of *H. Hall*.

Herring's Green (46) 4 m. SE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.*

Herringstone Lodge (17) 2 m. S. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset*. seat of E. Williams, Esq., through the Herrings and Sywards. See WINTERBOURNE-HERRINGSTONE.

HERRINGSWELL par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Mildenhall-70, on a branch of R. Lack. Acres 2540; pop. 219; poor r. 99*l*. (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1294*l*. St. Ethelbert Rect. (Ely) val. 200*l*. patr. J. T. Hales, Esq. *H. House*, S. Mure, Esq.

HERRINGTHORPE hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Rotherham-159.

HERRINGTON, EAST AND MIDDLE, tnsph. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Sunderland-268, on Hetton rail. Acres 1320; pop. 231 +1; poor r. 23*l*. (Houghton U.); real prop. 2245*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Houghton-le-Spring. *63 H.*, West, tnsph. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 720, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 343; poor r. 98*l*.; real prop. 1424*l*.

P. HERRIOTFIELD vil. Monzie par. *Mid. Perth*. 14 m. WNW. of Perth-40. Pop. 106.

P. HERSHAM, or HEVERSHAM, hmlt. (8) Walton-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, 5 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on R. Mole, near S. West. rail. and St. George's Hill camp. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. Vicar. *H. House*, W. Holmes, Esq., formerly seat of Lilly the astrologer.

Hersted Hall (47) 4 m. S. of Haverhill, *N. Essex*.

A. HERST-MONCEAUX par. (5) Foxearle hund. Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Hailsham -59, belonged to the De Hursts (one of whom was of Monceaux, France), and came to the Pienmes who b. the castle, the Dacres, and Nay-

lors who sold it. Acres 4870, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1445 +11; poor r. 867*l*. (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 8172*l*. All Saints Rect. (Chic.) val. 920*l*. patr. F. H. Naylor, Esq.; church, early eng. with tombs of the Pienmes (a single canopied brass of Sir Thomas, 1402). *H. Park*, T. Gillon, Esq., contains fine beeches, and the ruins of the mounted castle 206 ft. by 214, with gate towers 84 ft. high, and dismantled 1777: having been b. (Hen. VI.) it is the oldest brick structure existing.

HERSTON hmlt. (16) Swanage par. *SE. Dorset*, 4 m. SE. of Corfe Castle-116. Real prop. 1860*l*.

HERTFORDSHIRE, or HERTS (1, 7, 46-7) an inland county, *SE. England*, was the seat of the *Cat-tuechlant* in *Flavia Casariensis* of the Romans (with the chief seat at Verulam), and was divided between the *E. Saxon* and *Mercian* kingdoms, — is watered by the Lea, etc., traversed by the Gd. Junct. canal (for 22 m.), the Watling, Icknield, and Ermine Streets, the N. West. and Gt. North. rails, and bordered by *Cambr.* (NE.), *Essex* (E.), *Midsex* (S.), *Bucks.* (W.), *Beds.* (NW.). Length from Flaunden ENE. to beyond Bps. Stortford 35 m., greatest breadth 26 m., av. ditto 19½; relative size 109-10,000ths; circuit about 185 m., irregular. It contains 630 sq. mls. or 403,200 acres (400,350 by addition of pars.) of which 350,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 4000 common; 157,207 +1386 persons, of whom 23,007 are in St. Alban's, Hitchin, Hertford, Cheshunt, 79,590 are females, 73,959 under 20 yrs. of age, 122,797 county-born,—20,181, or 12·8 per cent., live by trade, commerce, etc., 20,145, or 12·8 per cent., by agricult. (1780 being farmers and graziers), 1418 educated professions, 3696 independent, 32,952 labourers and servants, etc.; 30,155 houses, besides 1507 empty and building; 8 hundreds, — Broadwater (Mid.), Cashio (Mid. and SW.), Hitchin (N.), Edwinstree and Odsey (NE.), Braughing (E.), Hertford (S.), Dacorum (S. and W.); 132 parishes (of which Bps. Hatfield is the largest), with parts of 4 others, and 1 ext. par. place; about 450 vils. hmlts. etc.; 17 mkt. towns, — Hertford (*p.*) the county and election town, etc. (as below), Bps. Stortford (*p.*), Hitchin (*p.*), Watford (*p.*), St. Alban's, Barnet, Royston, Berkhamstead (*p.*), Hatfield (*p.*), Hemel-Hempstead (*p.*), Ware, Baldock, Hoddesdon (*p.*), Stevenage (*p.*), Rickmansworth, Standon, Tring, — the first 7 being new county courts, — the first 11 (except Barnet), registries — and with Buntingford and Welwyn, poor law Unions; returns 7 members to parl., viz. 3 for county (elect. 5430), — the polling places being those marked (*p.*) with Buntingford, — 2 each for Hertford (as below) and St. Alban's (el. 536); is governed by a lord lieutenant, high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts. and 280 magistrates; is in the Home circuit and military district, and constitutes the archdeaconry of St. Alban's with 12 deaneries, in diocese of Rochester (formerly London and Lincoln), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 583,657*l*. — ('43) 849,794*l*. of which 5491*l*. on canals; ditto rentals 357,785*l*. or 17s. 9*d*. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 438,226*l*. or 21s. 9*d*. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 18,779*l*. of which 5541*l*. from co. rate (on a val. of 588,301*l*. made 1843 — exclusive of 136,386*l*. for St. Alban's lib. made 1816), 6330*l*. from police r., 2549*l*. from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 13 unions, 64,589*l*. on 757,929*l*. or 1s. 8*d*. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 22,414 (out-door 18,318), in estimated pop. of 186,400. Total charities 12,556*l*. of which 2810*l*. for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 7, with 158,066*l*. from 4530 depositors; in year '88-9, 1512 m. of

road (132 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,150*l*. In '46-7, out of 142 pars. 140 had 302 church schools, supported by 12,672*l*, with 16,974 child. attending, and 298 paid teachers (2 being monitors), whose salaries were 9287*l*. and who had 124 teachers' houses; out of these 17 were free schools and 52 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 349 teachers and 5568 child.); and 46 in union with the Nat. Soc. had 3218 child. and total grants of 1145*l*. Offenders in '48, 348 (or 279 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 180 were committed, 30 were females, 8 under 15 years of age, 148 could not read or write. Following the 10 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 162,394 + 1482), the 'births' were 5406, of whom 2670 were females, 402 or 7·4 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3271 or 1 in 51,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1038 (at church 938), of which 1153 persons, or 51·9 per cent., signed with marks.—A line through Elstree, St. Alban's, Hatfield, Hoddesdon, divides the London clay (with gravel), and the flat land on the SE. from the chalk and marl of the more hilly ground beyond, which, on the N. and W. borders, is part of the Chiltern range, rising 904 ft. at Kensworth Hill, 664 at Lit. Offley, —ft. at Metley Hill. Rivers are, Lea, Rib, Beane, Quin, Colne, Ver, Maran; there are mineral springs at Barnet, Clothall, Northaw, Watton; the New River head is at Amwell, and at Ashwell that of the Cam. Straw platting is made in several parts, lace at Berkhamstead, malt at Ware, Hitchin, Bps. Stortford, Baldock, etc., and paper at Abbot's Langley, Rickmansworth, etc.; cotton is spun at Rickmansworth, Tring, and (with silk) at St. Alban's and Watford. In 1847, a bad year, 13 and 912 hands were in the woollen and silk mills. The surface is enclosed and well wooded with oak, beech, elm, and ash, birch, hazel copse,—some apple and cherry orchards are found in the SW., and the grass lands used more for hay than cattle; chief crops, wheat (25 to 40 bush. per acre), barley (32 bush.), oats, turnips, clover, sainfoin, etc.; stock of sheep, of mixed breeds, about 277,000, yielding 6000 packs; estates, numerous,—and the farms, mostly from 150 to 400 acres, let yearly or 7 to 14 yrs. lease. Antiquities are: roman camps at St. Alban's (*Verulamium*, a municipal town) on Watling St., near which is Oyster's (i. e. Ostorius Scapula's) hill, at Braughing (*Ad Fines*) on Ermine St., Wilbury and Ashwell on Icknield St.,—on which also, is Ravensburgh danish camp; barrows at Stevenage, Widford; an *abbey* at St. Alban's (the church, with roman tiles in it, lately restored); priories at Royston, Ware; *nunneries* at Sopwell, Rownea, Cheshunt; a K. Templars' preceptory at Temple Chelsing; old churches at Kensworth (norman), Baldock, Royston (pointed), Tewin (which has Lady Grimstone's curious tomb), Ayot St. Lawrence (ruins); castles at Berkhamstead, King's Langley, and Hertford (all royal), Bps. Stortford (Bps. of London), Rye House (the Ogards', which gives name to the pretended 'Plot' for which Russell and Sydney suffered), Stanton (the Sadliers', a ruin). Pope Adrian IV. (Breakspere) was born at Abbot's Langley, good Bp. Ken (who wrote the Morning Hymn, etc.) and Cowper at Berkhamstead, Waller the poet at Colehill; Young died at Welwyn, Bacon (of whose old seat at Gorhambury there are remains) was buried at St. Alban's,—which is memorable also for the battles of 1455, when Neville the king-maker took Hen. VI. prisoner, and of 1461, when he was defeated by Q. Margaret and the Lancastrians, who were finally routed 1471 near Barnet by Edw. IV. The E. I. Company have a college for civil cadets

at Hemleybury, and an agricultural training coll. is at Hoddesdon. Seats are: Marq. of Salisbury *Hatfield Ho.*, Earl Essex *Cashiobury*, E. Ellesmere *Ashridge*, E. Verulam *Gorhambury*, E. Clarendon *The Grove*, E. Cowper *Panshanger*, E. Hardwicke *Tittenhanger*, Lord R. Grosvenor, M. P. *Moor Pk.*, Ld. J. Townshend *Balls Pk.*, Ld. Dacre *Hoo*, Ld. Glamis *Redbourn Ho.*, Roupell, Bt. *Ash Pk.*, Smith Eardley, Bt. *Bedwell Pk.*, Sebright Bt. *Beechwood Pk.*, Ouseley, Bt. *Claremont*, Dalrymple, Bt. *Dell Row*, Cooper, Bt. *Gadesbridge*, Thompson, Bt. *Hartsbourn Ho.*, Lady C. Lamb *Brockett Hall*, Lady Shee *Lockleys*, Clarke, Bt. *Haughton*, Domville, Bt. *Holywell Hill*, Duckett, Bt. *Stort Lodge*, Meux, Bt. *Theobalds*, Hume, Bt. of *Wormleybury*, Calvert of *Albury Hall*, Roberts of *Albury Ho.*, Dalrymple of *Aldenham*, Smyth of *Annables*, Smith of *Ashlyns*, Holbrook of *Aspendon*, Dering of *Ayot St. Lawrence*, Baker of *Bayfordbury*, Campbell of *Bennington*, Dent of *Brickendon*, Phillips of *Briggins Pk.*, Gausson of *Brookmans*, Bosanquet of *Broxbourne*, Cromwell of *Cheshunt*, Lomax of *Childwick*, Cowper of *Digswell*, Halsey of *Gaddesden Pk.*, Ward of *Gilston*, Scott of *Hadham Pk.*, Perceval of *Hamel's Pk.*, Latour of *Heaton Pk.*, Durant of *High Canons*, Radcliffe of *Hitchin*, Meekirke of *Julien's*, Hall of *King's Walden*, Lytton of *Knebworth*, Drake of *Lamer Ho.*, Lloyd of *Much Hadham*, Hunter of *Newsell's Priory*, Nevin of *Osley*, Robinson of *Old Organ Hall*, Drinkwater of *Palmer's Lodge* (was at the siege of Gibraltar 1778), Coombe of *Rickmansworth*, Blake of *St. John's Lodge*, Rogers of *Stagenhoe*, Cowper of *Tewin Water*, Kay of *Tring Pk.*, Parker of *Ware Pk.*, Smith of *Wood Hall*, Franks of *Woodside*, Parslow of *Yardley*, Adml. Freeman of *Yew Ho.*; besides *Saccombe*, etc. The Puckeridge and Mr. Brand's hounds hunt here. About 19 m. of the E. Count. rail. touch the E. border, with a branch of 6 m. to Hertford; 27 m. of Gt. Northn. pass Barnet, Hatfield, Kimpton, Hitchin,—whence a branch turns off to Royston; and 19 m. of N. Westn. go by Watford, Berkhamstead, Tring. Roads from Hertford are: (1) To Ware 2 m., Hamell's 9, Buntingford 12, Royston 19, thence to Cambridge 32. (2) Watton 5, Stevenage 11 (thence to Baldock 17), Hitchin 16. (3) Hatfield 16 (thence to Barnet 24), St. Alban's 12, H.-Hempstead 17, Berkhamstead 21, Tring (or to Ivinghoe) 26, thence to Aylesbury 32; and by St. Alban's to Watford 19, Rickmansworth 32. (4) Welwyn 6, Luton 15, Dunstable 20.

HERTFORD HUNDRED (1, 7, 46-7) *SE. Herts.* contains the towns of Hertford and Hoddesdon, and the pars. of Gt. Amwell, Bayford*, Benges*, Little Berkhamstead*, Broxbourne, Cheshunt, Essendon, Hertingsfordbury*, Stanstead, St. Margaret, Stapleford*, Tewin*, Wormley, and part of All Saints*; acres, exclusive of Hertford, 34,410, pop. 15,403, houses 2910. H. DEANERY, archdy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked in the hund. with Digswell rect., Hatfield r., Hertford vic., Sacomb r., Watton r.

*** P. M. HERTFORD, or HARFORD (46-7) locally in the above hund. *E. Herts.* on E. Count. branch rail. 26 m. from London or 21 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, and excise collection, on Ermine St. in a hollow at the *ford* of R. Lea, was the place of a synod held by Abp. Theodore 673, gave name to the co. in Alfred's time, when it was called *Heortford*,—has some remains of a castle b. 909 by Edw. the Elder, who walled the town,—was given by the Conqueror to Peter de Valoines, or Valence (when it had two churches, etc.) and

coming to the Crown was held by Walter de Godarvil (who was dispossessed by the barons and Louis le Dauphin), by John of Gaunt 1345 (who had the custody of John of France, taken at Poitiers, and David of Scotland, whose wife Joan died here 1362), by Joan, queen of Hen. IV. who kept his court here 1390,—by Catherine, queen of Hen. V.,—by Margaret, queen of Hen. VI. who kept court here,—by Hen. VII. who passed an act that the weights and measures kept here should be the standard,—by Elizabeth, in whose time the London Michaelmas term was adjourned here three times on account of the plague,—and by Chas. I. who gave it to the Cecils,—returns *two* members to parl. (from Jas. I. and Edw. I. to Edw. II.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the five pars. as below, with Lit. Annell and Brickendon—no. of electors 668 (of 102. houses 1079); was first chartered by Q. Mary, and by the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of “may., ald., and commonalty of boro’ of H.” and income of 1029*l*. Acres 3350; pop. 5450 + 21, in the corn and malt trade; houses 853, irregular in a long street, with 2 churches (besides 3 in ruins), 5 chapels, sessions and mkt. house and townhall (in one) by Adam, co. and boro’ gaol and penitentiary, gen. infirmary and dispensary, gas-works, 2 banks, savings bk. (45,588*l*. from 1378 depositors), 2 bridges, Hale’s gram. school (40*l*.) with 7 scholarships at Peterhouse, Camb., blue coat sch. for 580 to 600 children (a branch of Christ’s hosp. London, including a grammar and writing sch. etc.), Newton’s green coat sch. (125*l*.), Lady Harrison’s almsho. (40*l*.) and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2394*l*.; poor r. 1660*l*. on 18,815*l*.; real prop. 24,685*l*.; charities 574*l*. Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) with St. John *Rect.* val. 290*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor and Ld. J. Townshend of Balls; church, cruciform, with brass of Hunger (cook to Q. Catherine above), tombs of the Dunters, Harrison of Balls, etc.; St. Andrew *Rect.* with St. Mary *Rect.* and St. Nicholas *Vic.* 271*l*., Duchy of Lancaster. Part of the walls, moat, and a tower or two, remain of the castle, which was reb. of brick (Chas. I.), occupied for a time by the E.I. Company’s cadets, and is now a school. Priory, formerly seat of Baron Dimsdale, stands on the site of one found, at the Conquest by Ralph de Limesi, and with Trinity (a cell to Molienden), given to the Dennyss. The divines Guyse and T. Vincent, also Maurice (1755-1824) author of ‘Hist. of Hindoostan,’ were natives; it gives title of marq. to the Seymour-Conways, is the militia head qrs., and publishes the ‘Herts. County Press’ and ‘Herts. Reformer’ newspapers. Bailey Hall,—; Brickendonbury, W. Dent, Esq.; Bayfordbury, W. Baker, Esq.; Broad Oak End —; Ware Park, W. Parker, Esq.; Panshanger, Earl Cowper. *Hert. P. L. Union*, contains the town, the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Aston, Braintfield, Dutchworth, Sacombe, Walkern, Watton; acres 34,830, pop. 14,145, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1417 (out-door 1236), expend. 5161*l*., prop. rated 63,572*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 14,145 + 7; 49 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry and that of Ware with Welwyn sub-district. The Excise District includes Hertford, Hoddesdon, Ware, Hatfield, Barnet, Edgeware, Barking, Romford, Brentwood, Ongar, Harlow, Epping, Waltham, Enfield; and in 1835 had 53 offices, and collected 629,258*l*. (each collector’s round being 149 m.), of which 434,853*l*. was on spirits, 166,107*l*. on malt, 12,569*l*. on licenses, 7582*l*. on bricks, 3278*l*. on paper, 1138*l*.

on auctions, etc.,—and the total no. of traders (5746) included 2533 dealers in tobacco, 1415 in tea, 1367 in wine and spirits, 294 brewers and maltsters, 88 brick-makers, etc. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3rd Sat. before Easter, 12 May, 5 July, 8 Nov. cattle. *Races* —, on a flat oval of 1 m. 40 yds.

P. HERTINGFORDBURY in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Hertford-21, on R. Maran, was given by the Conqueror to Phil. de Valoines. Acres 2510; pop. 737; poor r. 232*l*. (Herts. U.); real prop. 3891*l*.; charities, Ellis’s, etc. for poor 96*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 473*l*., patr. Duchy of Lancaster, to which it belonged from Edw. III. to Chas. I.; church, has tombs of the Cowpers of Panshanger and *H. House*.

*** HERTLAND DEANERY**, archdy. of Barnstaple, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Hartland and Shebbear hunds. **HERTHILL** and **HULL DEANERY**, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, those in Harthill and Howdenspire waps.

Herts Hall (50) close to Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk*.

P. HESKET-IN-THE-FOREST par. () Leath Ward, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices near Lancash. and Carlisle rail. and R. Eden, contains Armathwaite *cur.*, Calthwaite, Itonfield, Petheril-Crooks, Plumpton-Street, and **NETHER** and **UPPER H.** in Inglewood Forest, the court for which is held near an old thorn on Barnabas day. Acres 16,580, with building stone and clay, and Tam Watling lake (100 acres); pop. 2018,—of tnsbps. 883; poor r. 648*l*. (Penn. U.); real prop. 5248*l*.; charities 18*l*. for school, etc. St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 150*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.

P. M. HESKET NEWMARKET () Caldbeck Hatcliffe tnsbp. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 11 m. SSW. of Carlisle, 296 from London, near Lanc. rail. on R. Caldew, in a quiet spot among the mountains near Caldbeck fells, is a small town of late date held by the Lawsons, with a Friends’ chapel and the old hall. Molybenda and copper are found near it. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. May, and every other till Whitsuntide, cattle; last Thursd. Aug. 2nd in Oct. sheep.

HESKETH par. (89, 90) with Beeconsall, Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. NNE. of Ormskirk -219, has *H. Bank*, a sub-port to Preston, where R. Douglas joins R. Ribble. Acres 1580; pop. 553; poor r. 42*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 2346*l*.; charities, a share with Croxton. Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 275*l*., patr. Sir T. G. Hesketh, Bt. of Rufford.

HESKIN tnsbp. (89) Eccleston par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Chorley-208. Acres 1230; pop. 359; poor r. 72*l*. (Chor. U.); real prop. 2405*l*.

HESLE vil. (87) Serlby hmlt. *N. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Bawtry-153.

HESLEDEN hmlt. () Halton-Gill chptry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Skipton-216.

P. HESLERTON par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Malton-217, near Scarborough rail. contains H. East and West tnsbps. Acres 6170; pop. 563 + 5, or 235 and 328; poor r. 136*l*. (Malt. U.); real prop. 5346*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 465*l*., patr. Crown. *W. H. House*, M. Foulis, Esq. *Hesleshew*, or *Hesslebeugh* () 4 m. ESE. of Market-Weighton, *E. R. York*.

HESLETON, MONK. See **MONK HESLETON, Durham**.

HESLEY, or **H. THORPE**, vil. (87) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Rotherham-159.

HESLEY vil. () 3 m. NW. of Bawtry, *N. Notts.* near *H. Hall*, G. Greaves, Esq. (?)

HESLEY-HURST tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Rothbury-304. Pop. 56.

Hesleyside () 1 m. W. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrld.* on R. Tyne, W. Charlton, Esq. whose family have had it since Edw. VI., is a meet for the Tindale hounds.

HESLINGTON, ST. PAUL, par. () Ouse wap. *E. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of York-199. Acres 2570, part common; pop. 266; poor r. 82L (Yk. U.); real prop. 3636L; charities, Hesketh's hosp. 55L. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 63L, patr. Archbp. *H. Hall*, Major Yarburgh, through the Heskeths, b. in Elizabeth's time. *H. Sr. LAWRENCE*, tnshp. St. Lawrence par. near the above. Pop. 265; poor r. 87L.

Hesp Alyn (79) *W. Flint.* near Kilken, a part where R. Alyn runs under-ground for $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

HESSAY tnshp. () Monkton-Moor par. *York Ainsty*, 5 m. WNW. of York-199. Acres 1120; pop. 149; poor r. 30L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1554L.

HESENFORD (24) 3 m. W. of St. Germans, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Seaton. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 100L, patr. Incumbent of St. Germans.

HESSETT par. (56) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffol.* 8 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, was given by Earl Ulketel to Bury abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Bacons. Acres 1620; pop. 417; poor r. 199L (Stow. U.); real prop. 2248L; charities 14L. St. Ethelbert *Rect.* (Ely) val. 255L, patr. M. E. Rogers and C. Tingling, Esqrs.; church, has tombs of the Bacons, who built it. *H. House*, T. Leheup, Esq. who has the manor.

P. HESSLE par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county par. *E. R. York.* a station on Selby rail. 4 m. W. of Hull-171, on R. Humber at the ferry to Barton, was held by the Stutvilles and Wakes, etc. Acres 2460; pop. 1388, in the stone quarries and shipyards; poor r. 397L (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 7917L; charities 126L, of which 8L to Chamberlayne's hosp. and school. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 303L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Wood Hall*, J. Pease, Esq. *HESSELE*. See *HASLE, W. R. York.*

HEST tnshp. () Bolton-le-Sands par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Lancaster-240, and joined to SLYNE, is near H. BANK bathing place, on Lanc. and Carl. rail, which commands fine views, and whence the distance across the quicksands to Kent's Bank is 11 m., fordable at low water only with the assistance of the 'carter' or guide.

HESTERCOMBE hmlt. (21) Kingston par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Taunton-141. Pop. 14. *H. House*, Mrs. Warre.

HESTHOLME () 3 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbld.* on R. Eske.

HESTON par. (7) Isleworth hund. *W. Middlesex*, 3 m. W. of Brentford-7, noted for its good wheat, and containing Cranford, Lampton, Sutton, Scrattage, parts of Hounslow *cur.*, and N. Hyde (which has a powder magazine), was given 1570 by Elizabeth (who had her 'manchets' from here), to Sir T. Gresham, and came to Waller the parl. general, and through the Childs to Earl Jersey, of Osterley Pk. Acres 3720, rich soil; pop. 4071 + 96; poor r. 1835L (Brentf. U.); real prop. 21,713L; charities 157L. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 654L, patr. Bishop; church, of flint and early eng., has an 8-sided font, a brass of 1560, and tomb of Sir J. Banks, who died at Grove Pk. *H. Hall*, J. Whiting, Esq. St. Giles' Union infant school is here; and at Osterley old house Gresham entertained Elizabeth, and Coke resided. *Fair*, 1 May.

Heston Isld. in R. Urr's mouth, *S. Kirkcudbt.* HESWALL par. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199, on R. Dee, contains Gayton, seat of the Gleggs. Acres 2670,

— of town with Oldfield 1230; pop. 546 + 14, and 397; poor r. 40L (Wirral U.); real prop. 1542L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 294L, patr. D. Davenport and Mrs. Okill; church, has tombs of the Gleggs.

Hethcote (53) 3 m. S. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.*

HETHE. See *HEATH, Oxford.*

HETHEL par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Wymondham-100, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1420; pop. 211 + 3; poor r. 261L (Henstead U.); real prop. 2481L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 405L, patr. J. H. Steward, Esq.

Hetherburn () 5 m. SE. of Allendale, *S. Northbrld.*

P. HETHERSETT par. (65) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Norwich-108, near Brandon rail. Acres 3190; pop. 1138 + 5; poor r. 668L (Henstead U.); real prop. 6627L; charities 53L, of which 8L to school. St. Remigius *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Canteloff 651L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. *H. House*, R. Gurney, Esq.

HETHERSGILL tnshp. () Kirk-Linton par. *N. Cumbld.* 6 m. E. of Longtown-309, on a branch of R. Line. Pop. 799; poor r. 152L (Longt. U.); real prop. 4171L.

Hethfelda of the Saxons, is *HATFIELD, York.* HETON CASTLE. See *HEATON, New, Northumberland.*

HETT tnshp. () Merrington par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. S. of Durham-258, near Darlington rail. and R. Wear. Acres 1580; pop. 234 + 1; poor r. 42L (Durh. U.); real prop. 1202L.

HETTON tnshp. () Burnall par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire. Acres with Boardley 4380; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 22L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 3109L. *H. Hall* () 4 m. NE. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* J. Wilkie, Esq. *H.-LE-HOLE* chply. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 6 m. NE. of Durham-258, on *H. Rail* (a branch of Yk. and Berwk.) produces the Hetton coal. Acres 1590; pop. 4158, colliers; poor r. 754L (Houghton U.); real prop. 39,539L, of which 34,745L on mines. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 280L, patr. Bishop.

HEUGH tnshp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrld.* 11 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 442; poor r. 95L (Castleward U.).

HEUGH TOWN, in St. Mary's, Scilly Islds. *W. Cornwall*, the capital of the islands, on a sandy peninsula between St. Mary's Pool and Port Cressa, has a crooked street of stone houses, including a chapel, court ho. and prison, steward's ho., shops, inns, schools, Star Castle fort and barracks on *H. Hill* (110 ft. high), with a pier of 430 ft. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. A. Smith, Esq.; church, at Old Town.

Heuthwaite Hall () 2 m. NE. of Cockermo', *W. Cumbld.* in R. Derwent.

Hevening, or *Hegnyns* () 2 m. from Gainsboro', *NW. Lincoln.* had a cistercian nunnery found. 1180 by Reynr Everme, and given to the Henneages.

HEVENINGHAM. See *HAVENINGHAM, Suffolk.* P. A. HEYER par. (6) Somerton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent*, 6 m. SW. of Sevenoaks-23, on R. Eden, near S. East. rail, containing Linkhill, was the seat of the Hevers who b. the castle (Edw. III.), which came to Cobhams, Brocas, and the fam. of *Anne Boleyn*—who was here wooed by Hen. VIII.,—then to Anne of Cleves, who died here 1557, and others. Acres 2680, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 582 + 3; poor r. 427L (Seveno. U.); real prop. 2491L; charities 9L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 372L, patr. E. W. M. Waldo,

Esq.; church, has 4 brasses (from 1399) and tombs of the Cobhams, Boleyns (brass of Sir Thomas, 1538), etc. The fine old castle, moated, has a machicolated gateway with towers and portcullis,—a great staircase, hall with blazoning of arms, a recess used by Hen. VIII. as a council room, Anne Boleyn's room.

HEVERSHAM par. () Kendal ward, *S. Westmrd.* 5 m. S. of Kendal-262, near Lancaster rail. and R. Kent, contains Milnthorpe, Crosthwaite, Levens, Crosscraike (all *curs.*) Hincaster, Preston-Richard, Sedgwick, Stainton, and 3 hmlts. Acres 19,350,—of town with Milnthorpe 2590; pop. 4405+124, and 1599, some in the flax and woollen mills; poor r. 578*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop.—*l.*; charities 509*l.*, of which 42*l.* to Wilson's free gram. sch., where Bp. Watson (a native, 1737-1816) was educated, and 200*l.* for 4 exhibitions and poor. St. Peter Vic. (Ches.) val. 516*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, reb. 1691, with tombs of the Bellingshams, etc. The Kendal Union poor ho. is here.

P. HEVINGHAM par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Aylsham-118, near E. Count. rail, belongs to Marsham of Stratton-Strawless. Acres 3180; pop. 893; poor r. 602*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 377*l.*; charities 13*l.*, with 159 acres' allotment for poor, and 5 for school. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Rev. W. J. Carver.

Hewas Mine (81) 3 m. NNW. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall*.

HEWBY hmlt. () Weeton tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Otley-205. Pop. 144.

Hewell Grange (54) 3 m. ESE. of Bromsgrove, *Warwick*, locally in *Worcest.* near Birm. and Worc. canal, seat of Hon. R. Clive, reb. 1712, belonged to Bordesley abbey, and was given to the Windsors by Hen. VIII. Cookes, founder of Worcester Coll. Oxon., was buried here (?).

HEWELSFIELD par. (35) St. Briavells hund. *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. NNE. of Chepstow-135. Acres 1580; pop. 319; poor r. 82*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 1203*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Lidney.

HEWICK-BRIDGE tnsnp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212. Acres 1310; pop. 85; real prop. 2439*l.*  *H. Corr* tnsnp. near the above. Acres 580; pop. 168.

HEWISH tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 179; real prop. 615*l.*  **HEWISH** hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *N. Somerset*, 6 m. N. of Axbridge-130, near R. Yeo. Pop. 67; real prop. 1273*l.*  **HEWISH**, or Huish, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. SSE. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 610; pop. 133+1; poor r. 47*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 897*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Trustees of Froxfield Coll., who hold the manor.

Hewlets (45) 1 m. ENE. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* W. Agg. Esq.

P. HEWORTH chprly. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, 2 m. ESE. of Gateshead-274, near R. Tyne. Acres, including Hedworth, 2190, with coal; pop. 7008+158, shipbuilders, potters, colliers, glass-blowers, etc.; poor r. 1307*l.* (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 19,195*l.*, of which 8041*l.* on mines and quarries. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Sir T. Clavering, Bt. and others; church, has a mon. of 92 persons killed 1812 by an explosion at Felling colliery.

P. HEWORTH tnsnp. () St. Saviour and Giles pars. *N. R. York*, 1 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 1330; pop. 395+13; poor r. 44*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 4554*l.*

HEWSON hmlt. (55) Cotheridge par. *W. Worcester*, 4 m. W. of Worcester-111.

Hexary (25) 6 m. WNW. of Ashburton, *S. Devon*.

HEXGREAVE hmlt. (82) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Southwell-132, was held by the Abps. of York, and has remains of a roman camp of 40 acres, where coins, etc. have been found,—with another 3 m. SW. Pop. 32. *H. Park*,—

HEXHAM DIVISION, now S. Tindale ward, *Northmbrld.* contains 3 pars. which, with Throckington, formed the district of *Hexhamshire*, under the Archbp. of York's jurisdiction.

P. M. A. HEXHAM par. () S. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* a station on Carl. rail., 20 m. W. of Newcastle, 279 from London, on R. Tyne, near the Wall, place of election, polling, and (mid-summer) sess. town, containing 5 tnsmps, is *Hagustald, Hagustaldusham, Hexoldesham*, of the Saxons, made the seat of a bishopric 674, by St. Willfrid, which was united 883 to Lindisfarne, and to York by Hen. I. — in whose time (1113) Abp. Thomas found the priory, which being given to the Fosters, came through the Penwicks, Blacketts, to T. Beaumont, Esq., of *H. Priory*. Acres 28,370,—of town 4310, fruitful; pop. 5989, and 4742+8, in the leather, shoe, glove, stuff, hat, and woollen manufact.; houses 693, with 5 chapels, townhall (formerly the prior's court), Gillgate house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (71,202*l.*, from 1786 depositors), mechanics' institute, dispensary, Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (22*l.*), almshouse, 12-arched bridge by Mylne, suspension bridge by Brown, 310 ft. long, and Union p. house; poor r. 2093*l.* on 22,345*l.*; real prop. 16,178*l.*; charities 154*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 139*l.*, patr. H. S. Le Strange, Esq.; church, on the site of Willfrid's, which was thought the best in the country, is a very fine specimen of mixed norman and early eng., with a tower about 100 ft. high, a ruined nave burnt 1296 by the Scots, pictures of the founder, St. Jno. of Beverley, Acca and other bishops, effigies of an Umfraville of Prudhoe and another, mon. of prior Richard (a native monkish writer), an oratory, 3 stalls, screen, 'old school' 59 ft. by 25, where the shrine stood, frid-stool or sanctuary seat for criminals. The cloisters are gone, but part of the gateway and two towers remain; and the site of a hosp. at Spital. K. David, 1346, pillaged the place; at Linhlins, 1463, Neville and the Yorkists beat Somerset (who was beheaded), and Q. Margaret, who was protected in her flight by a robber; and at a riot (1761) among the miners in drawing for the militia, 48 were killed and 300 wounded. John of H. another monkish historian, Bate a learned friar, Hewson the anatomist, Richardson a poet, were natives; and two roman inscriptions have been found.  **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Northumberland, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked in S. and W. Tindale wards, with Alstone Moor vic., Kirkheath *cur.*, Warden v. *Hexh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnsmps. etc. of Hexham, St. John Lee, Allendale, Corbridge, Shotley, Cholerton, Bywell (St. Andrew and St. Peter), Simonburn, Ovingham, Slaley, Haydon, Warden; acres 202,638, pop. 27,929, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1699 (out-door 1480), expend. 7892*l.*, prop. rated 156,857*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Harlow-Hill and Rudchester; pop. 27,927+63. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Shotley and Whittington, which go to Shotley Bridge.

HEXTILLS hmlt. (72) Ronton par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Stafford-141.

HEXTHORPE. See **BALBY**, *W. R. York*.

HEXTON par. (46) Cashio hund. *NW. Herts.* 5 m. WNW. of Hitchin-34, on Icknield St., was

Hegastaneston of 'Domesdy.' given by Sæxi the Dane to St. Alban's abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Lees, — thence to the Sadleirs, Taverners, etc. Acres 1460, hilly; pop. 295; poor r. 1967. (Hitch. U.); real prop. 1968*L*. St. Faith Vic. (Roch.) val. 100*L*, patr. J. Lantour, Esq. of *H. Park*; church, has a chapel with tombs. At Ravensburgh Castle is a danish camp, where coins have been found.

Hexworthy (25) 2 m. S. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall*.

Hey (48) 4 m. SSE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

P. HEYBRIDGE par. (1) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, near Maldon-37, and the old 5-arch'd bridge (Hen. VI.) on R. Blackwater, was given as *Tidwiltune* by K. Athelstane to St. Paul's. Acres 210; pop. 1177 + 11; poor r. 366*L* (Mald. U.); real prop. 5582*L*; charities 33*L*. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 159*L*, patr. Dean and Ch. of St. Paul's, who hold the manor, and *H. Hall*, an old seat.

HEYDON par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 2200; pop. 321; poor r. 136*L* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1849*L*; charities 2*L*, with 4 acres of land. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Irimingland 290*L*, patr. W. E. L. Bulwer, Esq., of *H. Hall*, through the Earles.

P. M. HEYDON, or HEDON, par. (86) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York* 40 m. SE. of York, 182 from London, on Keyingham Level Drain, near Yk. and N. Midld. branch rail, and R. Humber, a polling and petty sess. and decayed mkt. town, formerly a boro' returning 2 members (from Edw. VI., and once in Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act; was first chartered by Athelstane, and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 2 bailiffs, 9 aldermen, etc. Acres 1440, fertile and flat; pop. 998; houses 215, with townhall, 4 chapels, farmers' club, almshouses (9*L*); poor r. 214*L* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 5954*L*; charities 21*L*. St. Austin Vic. (Yk.) val. 45*L*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform, with Norman traces, is one of three which existed here. A fire, 1656, burnt great part of the town, — to which a small canal runs up from the river, in place of the old harb. which is choked. Is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. *Mkt. D.* every other Mon. cattle. *Fairs*, 2 Aug. 22 Sept. 17 Nov. 6 Dec. horses, cattle.

HEYFORD, LOWER, or AT-BRIDGE, par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*, 6 m. NW. of Bicester-54, on Oxford canal, Banbury rail, and R. Cherwell; contains Calcutt. Acres 1650; pop. 562 + 2; poor r. 276*L* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2690*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 496*L*, patr. C. C. Coll.  *H. UPPER, or WARREN*, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1300; pop. 337 + 1; poor r. 57*L*; real prop. 1800*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. New Coll.; church, has tombs of the Myrries, of *H. House*, an old seat.  *H. NETHER*, par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northmptn*, 5 m. W. of Northampton-66, on R. Nen, near Watling St., Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail. Acres 1690; pop. 559 + 9; poor r. 180*L* (Northmpt. U.); real prop. 3467*L*; charities 145*L*, of which 105*L* to Bliss's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 152*L*, patr. Rev. J. L. Crawley, rector; church, has a brass (1497) of a Mauntill, and tomb of Judge Morgan, who pronounced sentence on Lady J. Grey. A Roman pavement was found at Horestone Field; and Stanbridge a scholar, and Preston the 'patriarch' of the Puritans, were natives.  *H. UPPER*, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. Acres 920; pop. 111; poor r. 78*L*; real prop. 1919*L*; charities 20*L*.

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HEYHOUSES ext. par. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 320; pop. 156; poor r. 18*L* (Burnley U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —, patr. Le Gendre Starkie, Esq.

HÉYL. See *HAYLE, Cornwall*.

Heynes Green (48) 5 m. NE. of Witham, *NE. Essex*.

Heynings. See *Hevening, Lincoln*.

HEYOR par. (56) Knighton hund. *NE. Radnor*, 2 m. NE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, partly within Cnwclas boro'. Acres about 1100; pop. 259 + 7; poor r. 90*L* (Knight. U.); real prop. 1485*L*; charities 4*L*. St. David Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 118*L*, patr. Bishop. Dol-y-Felin was a seat of the Richardses.

P. HEYSHAM par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Lancaster-240, a watering place on the coast between Lancaster and Morecambe bays. Acres 1620; pop. 638 + 11; poor r. 224*L* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 3651*L*; charities, Thompson's school 8*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Ches.) val. 504*L*, patr. C. Royds, Esq.; church, on a rock, near a small chapel or oratory.

HEYSHORT par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Midhurst-50, near R. Rother. Acres 2210, part common; pop. 408 + 5; poor r. 269*L* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1636*L*. Living, a Rect. with Stedham.

HEYTESBURY HUNDRED (14, 19) *SW. Wilts*, contains the pars. of Boyton rect., Brixton Deverill r., Chiltern (All Saints and St. Mary) vics., Codford (St. Mary and St. Peter) rs., Heytesbury cur., Hill-Deverill c., Horningsham c., Knook c., Orcheston St. George r., Tytherington, Upton-Lovell r., and part of Imber; acres 32,370, pop. 5734, houses 1152. See *WYLE DEANERY*.

P. HEYTESBURY par. in the above hund. 16 m. NW. of Salisbury, 90 from London, on R. Wile, near Salisbury Plain, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Hen. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, contains Coombe Castle and Little London; was the residence of Q. Maud, and held by the Burghershs, Badlesmeres, Hungerfords, Hastings, etc.; and is governed by a bailiff and burgesses. Acres 3380; pop. 1311, in the woollen cloth manufact.; poor r. 1323*L* on 4934*L* (Warminster U.); real prop. 4813*L*; charities, 1378*L* to Lady Hungerford's hosp., found. 1470, reb. 1769, for warden, under warden, 12 men, 1 woman. St. Peter and Paul Cur. (Sal.) val. with Knook 350*L*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1404 by the Hungerfords, is cruciform, with stalls, and tomb of Cunningham the antiquary, to whom Sir R. Hoare dedicated his 'Ancient Wiltshire,' — was made collegiate 1165 by Bp. Joceline, and has the four prebends of Hill Deverill, Horningsham, Swallowcliffe, Tytherington, attached — constituting a *Chapter* under Dean of Sarum, which is to be abolished. Gives title of baron to the A'Courts of *H. House*, which has a portrait of Ch. II. by Lely, given by the king to Gov. Holmes at his Yarmouth visit 1671. Cotley Hill, Scratchbury Camp, Knook Cast., Golden Barrow, and many other british, roman, and later remains, are about. *Fair*, 14 May.

HEYTHROP par. (45) Wootton hund. *NW. Oxford*, 2 m. E. of Chipping-Norton-73, containing Dunthorp, had a monastery found. 1222 by Will. Longespee, and moved to Hinton (*Somerset*). Acres 1710; pop. 198 + 7; poor r. 66*L* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 885*L*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 129*L*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury, of *H. Hall*; church, small and part Norman. The *H.* hounds are kennelled here.

3 L

Heyward's Hill () near —, *Cork*, H. St. Leger, Esq.

HEYWOOD (17) 4 m. W. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*, on R. Liffey, Sir H. Marsh, Bt.

F. HEYWOOD. See *HEAP*, *Lancashire*.

HEYWOOD chptry. (88) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Bury-195, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Pop. in the cotton and woollen mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Rector.

Heywood (80) near Ballinakill, *S. Queen's Co.*, J. M. T. French, Esq. *HEYWOOD* (14) 1 m. N. of Westbury-100, *W. Wilts.* is a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 50*l.*, patr. H. G. G. Ludlow, Esq., of *H. House*, formerly seat of the Leys, who b. it (Jas. I.), and Phippses. Near it is a good mineral water.

Heywood Lodge (7) 2 m. SW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* J. Sawyer, Esq.

HIBALDSLOW par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSW. of Brigg-155, near R. Ancholme, near Ermine St. Acres 4890; pop. 688 + 5; poor r. 212*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 5417*l.* St. Hibald *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Bishop and M. D. Dallison, Esq. Roman coins, tiles, etc. have been found.

HIBERNIA, from 'Eri,' 'Ir,' i. e. west, the old name of *Ireland*, was settled by the British Celts; called *SCOTIA* from the 3rd to 11th cent., after the *Scotti* (of whom this was the true country), a tribe in Dalriada (to the NE.), who, under Fergus, went over to Cantyre 503, and gave name of Scotland to N. Britain; christianized by St. Patrick after 432 (or 448); ravaged by the Danes, who settled along the E. shores, from 835; and included, besides the *Scotti*, such tribes as these: *Rhobogdii* about R. Bann, etc. (N.), *Venicii** or *Vennicones* (N.), *Damnii** (N.), *Hardinii* and *Nagnatae* (NW.), *Anterii* (W.), *Cangani** (W.) about the *Senus* (or Shannon), *Brigantes**, *Viduac*, *Ibernii*, and *Lucani* (S. and SW.), *Coriondii** or *Coritani* (Mid.), *Velatorii*, *Voluntii** (on the *Buinda* or Boyne), *Eblani* and *Caucii* (E.), *Menapii** (SE.); —those marked * being related to tribes in Britain. *Cruithne* was a sort of general name corresponding to 'Picts,' or painted people.

HICK. See *HECK*, *W. R. York*.

Hickes-on-Heath. See *Elm Grove*, *EALING*, *Middlesex*.

P. HICKLETON par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 770; pop. 157; poor r. 59*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1268*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Denis *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. Sir C. Wood, Bt. M. P. of *H. House*.

HICKLING par. (66) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 9 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, near *H. Broad*, had a black priory found. 1185 by Theobald de Valoins, and given to the Woodhouses. Acres 4510; pop. 860 + 10; poor r. 379*l.* (Tunstead U.); real prop. 659*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 258*l.*, patr. M. Micklethwayte, Esq. *HICKLING* par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 7 m. S. of Bingham-124, on Grantham canal near the Fosseway. Acres 2930; pop. 581 + 6; poor r. 138*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3579*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Wells's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb. Roman coins have been found.

Hickstead Place () 4 m. SW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Wood, Esq. (?)

HIDCOTE-BARTRM hmlt. (44) Mickleton par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chipping Campden -90. Pop. 74; real prop. 1018*l.* *H.-BOYCE* hmlt. Ebrington par. near the above. Pop. 115; poor r. 78*l.* (Shipston U.).

HIDDEN tythg. (13) Hungerford par. *SW.*

Berks. 1 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, is joined to *EDINGTON*.

HIDDLE hmlt. () Barwick-in-Elmet tnsph. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Leeds-189.

HIDE (7) 2 m. E. of Chesham, *S. Bucks.* *HIDE* tnsph. (55) with Wintercott, Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. SW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 199.

Hide End (12) 5 m. ESE. of Newbury, *S. Berks.* near R. Enborne. *H. Green* (1) 4 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* *H. Park* (8) 2 m. N. of Cobham, *N. Surrey*, on R. Mole. *H., WEST.* See *WEST-HIDE*, *Hertford*.

HIENDLEY, *COLD*, tnsph. (87) Falkirk par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, is joined to *HAVERCROFT*.

P. HIENDLEY, *SOUTH*, tnsph. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. contains *UPPER H.* hmlt. Acres 1630; pop. 290 + 2; poor r. —; real prop. 2463*l.*

Hierna, a roman station on R. Earn, *E. Perth*, near Strageth and Aberuthven, with a camp of 35 acres, and two others 450 ft. by 400, treble-ditch'd.

Hieron, i. e. *Holyhead*, of Ptolemy, is Carnose Point, *SW. Wexford*.

Higford (61) 4 m. S. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.* *High Beech Green* (1) 2 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, a pleasant spot in Epping Forest, near the seats of Adml. Sir G. Cockburn, W. Loddington, Esq. etc. St. Paul *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —, patr. Bp. of London. *H. Canons* (7) 3 m. NW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* E. Durant, Esq. *H. Cliff* (16) 2 m. E. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* Lord Stuart de Rothesay, formerly seat of Earl Bute, has a new pointed and tudor hall 60 ft. long, 40 high,—with gobeline tapestry, etc. *H.-CHURCH* tnsph. () Morpeth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* close to Morpeth-289, is joined to *TRANWELL*. *H. Cross* hmlt. (47) Standon par. *E. Herts.* 3 m. N. of Ware-20. Pop. 199. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lady L. G. Fuller. *H. Cross* (63) 5 m. NW. of Lutetworth, *SW. Leicest.* where Watling St. crosses the Fosseway, is the roman *Bononae*, near a part of England, where most of the great rivers fall different ways to the sea. The Cross is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. *H. Cross* vil. (54) Rowington par. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. WNW. of Warwick-90, near Birmingham canal. *H. House*, 1 m. NE. *H. Down* (46) 2 m. WNW. of Hitchin, *NW. Herts.* E. H. D. Radcliffe, Esq., on Icknield way. *H.-EDGE*. See *HEAGE*, *Derby*. *H. Elms* (6) 5 m. SE. by S. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, Sir J. W. Lubbock, Bt. near Farnboro'.

P. HIGH-FELL () near Gateshead, *NE. Durham*.

P. HIGH-FIELD (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants.* *H. Field* (46) 1 m. ENE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* J. Cotton, Esq. *H. Field* (52) 3 m. SSE. of St. Neot's, *S. Hants.* *H. Field House* (81) 1 m. NW. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* R. Badnall, Esq. *H.-FLATTS* hmlt. (88) Denby tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Penistone-175. *H., or Great, Force* () a fall of R. Tees, *W. Durham*, near Newbiggen, of 70 ft. over a black marble rock into a hollow 70 ft. deep, with the burnet rose, gentiana verna, and other plants about, and cliffs below it 100 ft. high. *H. Green* () 6 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.* *H.-GREEN* vil. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162. *H. Grove* (43) 2 m. W. of Gloucester, *W. Gloucest.* near R. Severn, Mrs. Evans. *H. Grove* (34) 1 m. SW. of Tetbury, *S. Gloucester.* J. D. Paul, Esq. *H. Grove* (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. ENE.

of Rislip, *W. Middlesex*, J. Mitchell, Esq. (?) *H. Hall* (15) 2 m. N. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset*. W. Spurrier, Esq. *H. Hall* () at Brompton, *N. R. York*. Sir G. Cayley, Bt. *H. House* () 9 m. NNE. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbld.* *H. House* () 3 m. SE. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* *H. House* (67) 2 m. NW. of Lowestoft, *NE. Suffol.* *H. House* (8) at Shere, *Mid. Surrey*, was seat of Bray the county historian. *H. Houses* () 2 m. SW. of Ireby, *W. Cumbld.* *H. Houses* vil. (89) Sharples tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Chorley-208. *H. Isld.* (21) 3 m. W. of Achris Point, *NW. Galway*, has a shoal at the S. corner. *H. Laus* () 8 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbld.* *H. Legh East Hall* (80) 5 m. NW. by N. of Neth. Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*, G. Legh, Esq.; *H. L. West Hall*, E. Leigh, Esq. *H. Lodge* ext. par. (45) Ascott par. *W. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Witney-65, in Wyckwood Forest. *H. Lodge* (51) 3 m. NE. of Mildenhall, *NW. Suffol.* *H. Moor Hall* (13) 4 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. Rev. T. L. Bennett. *H. Moorhouse* () close to Wigton, *W. Cumbld.* J. Hodge, Esq. *H. Ove* (46) 1 m. NE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

P. High Park (33) near Balinglass, *W. Wicklow*, W. Westby, Esq. *H.-Park* (54) 2 m. W. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcester*. W. Gresley, Esq. (?) *H. Point* () on Windermere, commands the best view of that lake. *H. PEAKE*. See *Peake Forest*, *Derby*. *H. Pike* () 3 m. SW. of Heskett Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbld.* the highest of the Cadbeck fells, 2011 ft., near Skiddaw. *H. Stile Fell* () S. side of Buttermere, *S. Cumbld.* *H. Street* (47) 3 m. SE. of Bantingford, *NE. Herts.* *H. Street* () about 4 m. NE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmld.* a ridge by the side of Troutbeck, 2486 to 2700 ft. high, along which runs a roman way, where stray sheep are brought till claimed, and races held 10 July. *H. Street House* (5) at Chiddingstone, *SW. Kent*, H. Streetfield, Esq., reb. 1679. *H. S. House* (6) at Bexley, *NW. Kent*, was the seat of Thorpe the antiquary, who b. it 1761. *H. Tor* (81) near Matlock, *NW. Derby*, has a tunnel through it, made 1849, for the rail to Buxton, etc. *H. Town* hmlt. (51) Mildenhall St. Andrew par. *NW. Suffol.*, near Mildenhall-70. Pop. 1456. *H. Town* (5) 7 m. SSE. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*.

P. HIGHAM hmlt. (82) Shirland par. *E. Derby*. 2 m. NNW. of Alfreton-139, on Ryknield St. was a mkt. town. Pop. 451, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. after 1 Jan. 27 Feb. cattle. *HIGHAM* par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Gravesend-22, near the Thames and the Medway rail. was *Hecham* of 'Domesdy.' and has remains of a benedictine nunnery or abbey found. 1151 by K. Stephen, and given to St. John's Coll. Camb. Acres 2820, marshy, with an old causeway; pop. 777+7; poor r. 409L (N. Aylesfd. U.); real prop. 7071L; charities 4L, with house, etc. for clerk. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 518L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint, with norman traces, an old font, tiles, piscina, and tombs of prioress Joan (1328), Rob. Hylton (1532), and the Heads of Hermitage, which stands at *H. Upshire* near Gad's Hill. It has roman bricks in it, and many urns, pottery, etc. were found close by in a supposed potter's field. *Higham* (3) 3 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, J. Hallet, Esq. (?), formerly the Anchurs', etc. *HIGHAM*. See *HEIGHAM*, *Norfolk*. *HIGHAM* par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffol.*, 4 m. E. of Nayland-57,

where R. Bret joins the Stour. Acres 1020; pop. 259; poor r. 119L (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 2376L; charities 3L. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 238L, patr. Trustees. *HIGHAM* hmlt. (88) Barugh tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Barnesley-172.

HIGHAM BOOTH tnsph. () with W.-Close, Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Burnley-211. Acres 1400; pop. 960; poor r. 186L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 2716L. *H., Cold.* See *COLD HIGHAM*, *Northampton*. *H.-DYKES* tnsph. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northmld.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289, W. Bateson, Esq. Pop. 20.

HIGHAM FERRERS HUNDRED (54) *E. Northmptn.*, called *Hecham* in 'Domesdy.' contains the pars. of Bozeat vic., Chelveston, Easton-Maudit, Hargrave rect., Higham-Ferrers v., Higham Park, Irchester v., Newton Bromshold r., Raunds v., Ringstead v., Rushden r., Stanwick r., Strixton r., Wollaston v., and part of Farndish; acres 30,480, pop. 9156, houses 1894. *H. F. DEANERY*, archdy. of Northampton, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in the above and Huxloe hunds.

P. M. HIGHAM FERRERS par. in the above hund. 14 m. ENE. of Northampton, 65 from London, on a height near Peterboro' rail and R. Nen, having traces of a castle b. by Thom. Earl of Lancaster, or the Ferrers, who held it, was a mkt. town and a boro' by prescription, returning 1 member (from Q. Mary) till disfranchised by the Reform act; and is nominally governed under charter of Chas. II. by a mayor, recorder, 7 ald., 13 burgesses, etc. Acres 2260; pop. 1030+4, some lace and shoe makers; houses 201, with a chapel, town-hall, old cross at the market-stead, almshouse, Abp. Chichele's free gram. school (107), and a bede house (26L) in ruins, both originally parts of the Abp.'s College found. 1420; poor r. 487L on 3847L (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 4598L; charities 72L. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. with Chelveston 365L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, who has the manor; church, early eng. and later styles, has a 6-sided crocketed spire of 99 ft. on a tower of 71 ft. (reb. 1632), screen, 10 stalls, doorway with bas-reliefs, and 10 brasses from 1337 (large one of a priest canopied) and other mons., including W. Chichele (double canopied brass, 1425) kin to the archbp., who was a native (d. 1443) and founder of All Souls, Oxon. as well as of the above. Britton, the musical small-coal man, also a native. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. 28 June, Th. before 5 Aug. 11 Oct. 6 Dec.

HIGHAM-GOBION par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 6 m. SE. of Ampthill-45. Acres 770; pop. 109; poor r. 92L (Ampth. U.); real prop. 1532L. St. Margaret Rect. (Ely) val. 305L, patr. Rev. J. R. Wardale, rector; church, has a tomb to Castell the orientalist, author of the 'Lexicon Heptaglotton', and sometime rector. *H.-GREEN* hmlt. (51) Gazeley par. *W. Suffol.*, 7 m. W. of Bury St. Edmund's. Acres 3200; pop. 370; real prop. 2594L. *H. Hills* (1) 5 m. S. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, J. Harman, Esq., belonged to Peter de Valoines at 'Domesdy.' *H.-ON-THE HILL* par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicest.* 3 m. WNW. of Hinckley-99, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal and Watling St., contains Lindley and Rowden. Acres 2880; pop. 556; poor r. 272L (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 4805L; charities 4L. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 552L, patr. Rev. J. Fisher, rector. *H. House*, J. Applethwaite, Esq. Roman coins, rings, were found 1607. *H.-PARK* ext. par. (54) Higham-Ferrers hund. *E. Northmptn.* 3 m. SSE. of H.-Ferrers-55. Acres 640; pop. 12.

HIGHBEACH WARREN (9) Balcombe par. *N. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Cuckfield-38.

HIGHBRAY. See BRAY, *Devon*.

P. HIGHBRIDGE hmlt. (20) Burnham par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. NNE. of Bridgewater-139, on R. Brue, and Bristol rail. Pop. 207. HIGHBRIDGE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*. near Watchet-158.

HIGHBROOKS hmlt. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Somerton-123, and Gt. West. rail.

P. HIGHBURY hmlt. (7) Islington par. *E. Middlesex*. 3 m. N. of St. Paul's, an S-police stat., so called from a small roman camp (*bury*) here, was held by the priors of St. John, Clerkenwell, who had a moated house called Little St. John's Wood, on the site of the camp opposite *H. Barn* tavern, which Jack Straw, one of Wat Tyler's mob, pulled down 1381;—afterwards by Thos. Cromwell, the Crown, the Apsleys, etc., and now the Colebrookes. Christ Church *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —, patr. Trustees; church, cruciform, b. 1847-8 by Allom, for 6000l. *H. Park*, late A. Chapman, Esq. M. P.; *H. House*, Jos. Wilson, Esq. b. 1781, with Mr. Aubert's observatory adjoining on the old site, where roman tiles, etc. were found. Near it is *H. College*, b. 1826 for 22,000l. for students for the Independent ministry, now a Ch. of Engl. training college,—also *H. Crescent*, the largest about London. Gavelkind custom prevails here.

HIGHCLERE par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Kingsclere-54, which was held from before the Conquest by Bps. of Winchester, was given by Edw. VI. to the Fitzwilliams, and came through the Sawyers to the Herberts. Acres 4560; pop. 468 + 2; poor r. 296l. (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 3286l.; charities 11l., of which 3l. to Band's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 213l., patr. Earl Carnarvon of *H. Park*; church, reb. by Attorney-gen. Sawyer (Chas. II.), who is buried here. The park is 13 m. round, well wooded, with fine views from Sidon Hill (943 ft. above sea), many rare american plants, cedars of Lebanon (from seeds brought over by Pococke),—and at the castle (reb. 1841-9) are family and other pictures by Vandyke, Reynolds, Gainsborough, Weenix, etc. Roman camps are at Beacon Hill (900 ft.) and Ladle Hill, with several barrows around. Millar the antiquary and defender of Rowley's poems was a native.

Highdale Park (78) 3 m. S. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.*

Highden, or High Deane (9) 4 m. W. of Steyning, *W. Sussex*, Sir H. Goring, Bt.

Highdown Farm (53) 4 m. SE. of Warwick, *S. Warwick*.

Higher Arwenack () near —, *Cornwall*, G. C. Fox, Esq. of Grove Hill. H. Beach Hall (81) near Macclesfield, *Chesh.* Sir E. H. Stracey, Bt.

Highfield (81) 2 m. E. of Stockport, *NE. Chesh.* H. Barlow, Esq. Highfield (52) 3 m. SSE. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts*. Highfield (72) 2 m. SW. of Uttoxeter, *NE. Stafford*. J. C. Kinnersley, Esq. HIGHFIELD hmlt. () Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162, seat of W. Greenwood, Esq.

Highfield Farm (52) 4 m. NNW. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts*. H. Hall (82) near Chesterfield, *N. Derby*. V. Eyre, Esq. H. House (81) 1 m. NW. of Leek, *N. Stafford*. H. Hurst (35) near Lydney, *W. Gloucester*.

Highfields, or Polehill (7) 2 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*.

Highford () 2 m. WSW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*.

P. HIGHGATE chply. (1) Hornsey and St.

Pancras pars. Finsbury and Marylebone boroughs, *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. NNW. of St. Paul's, on *H. Hill*, where Jack Cade beheaded Thorpe 1461, is a healthy spot commanding a fine prospect of London, and so called from the tollgate belonging to the bishop, which stood at the top on the Gt. N. road. Pop. 4302; houses 676, many old,—with 3 chapels, savings bk. (2021l. from 161 depositors), many boarding schools, including a Jews' sch. and synagogue, cemetery of 20 acres (established 1839), water works, Chomeley's free gram. school (777l.) and chapel (now in ruins) on the site of an old hermitage or lepers' hosp. (?) found. by W. Pole in Edw. IV.'s time, Wollaston's and Panncoft's almsh. (150l.), girls' school (35l.), asylum for idiots, small pox hosp. (brought from King's Cross); poor r.—l.; real prop.—l.; charities 1058l. St. Michael *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 550l., patr. Bishop, who holds the manor; church, reb. 1832 on the brow of the hill in place of Chomeley's chapel, has tombs of Platt (founder of the fellowships at Camb.), Bishop Atterbury's brother (once lecturer), Chief Justice Pemberton, the Panncofts, and Coleridge and his nephew Hartley, who both died here (the former, 1834). Baker the chronicler was a resident, and the great Lord Bacon died at Lord Arundel's house from a cold caught in trying the experiment of preserving a dead fowl with snow. Opposite Cromwell Ho. (now a school) where the Protector lived, is his secretary's, or Marvell's, cottage. At the taverns here travellers used to swear over a pair of horns "not to kiss the maid when you may kiss the mistress, unless you like the maid better,—not to eat brown bread when you can get white, unless you like the brown better,"—and so forth. A point near Southgate Ho. commands a noble view of great extent. To save the steep hill, which rises 1 in 12 at some parts, a tunnel 300 yards long under Hornsey Lane was projected by Vazie 1809, through the blue clay, which falling in when about 130 yds. were cut, an archway with 3 semi-arches at top was substituted, and opened 1813,—the new road leading past the Whitlington almshouses and the site of a lazaret house found. (Edw. IV.) by W. Poole; fossil copal, etc. were found in the cutting.

HIGHGATE-LANE vil. () Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

HIGHHEAD. See IVEGILL, *Cumbrld.*

Highland House (25) near Ivy Bridge, *S. Devon*. J. Templer, Esq.

Highlands, The, or Hill country of Scotland, bounded partly by the Grampians, and lying W. and N. of a line from Dumbarton, through the passes of Aberfoil, Comrie, Killiecrankie (all in Perth.) to Braemar and round to Inverness, which is a sort of capital, is a land of mountains, rivers, and lakes, peopled by the Gael or Celt, a race differing in blood, language, dress, from their Saxon conquerors, before whom their forefathers retired to the hills like the old Britons, to whom they were allied. Here they lived in a savage and unsettled condition; were brave and hardy, but given to fighting and plunder, and known to their lowland neighbours only by repeated forays. Under their chiefs, they remained independent of the scottish kings, though tamed by Jas. V. (the Snowdon knight of Scott's 'Lady of the Lake') and some of his predecessors. In 1645, most of the clans assisted Montrose in behalf of Ch. I.; they were reduced by Cromwell, who planted garrisons at Inverness, Fort William, etc.; rose again at the revolution for Jas. II.,—and for his children, under Marr 1715, and again 1745, when with Ch. Stuart at their head

they marched to Derby; but in the mean time the country had been laid open by military roads made by Gen. Wade 1737,—and the power of the chiefs was broken 1748 by the abolition of hereditary jurisdictions. Surface, about 13,500 sq. m., including *Sutherland*, *Ross*, *Inverness*, *Argyll*, parts of *Elgin*, *Banff*, *Perth*, *Stirling*, *Dumbrtn.*; pop. about 305,000, much reduced since the last century by emigration, and dispersed over sheep-farms, or along the coast (and in the *West. Islds.*), but still gaelic-speaking. The first coach went through the highlands 1811; steamers now run along the W. shores, and through the Caledonian canal; and the value of land, stock, etc. has greatly increased (7 or 8 times in some cases) by the making of good roads. The clans and their badges were and are: Buchanan (S. highlands) *birch*, Cameron (Middle) *oak*, Campbell (W.) *myrtle*, Chisholm (N.) *alder*, Colquhoun (S.) *hazel*, Cumming (NE.) *common sallow*, Drummond *holly*, Farquharson (NE.) *purple foxtail*, Ferguson *poplar*, Forbes (NE.) *broom*, Fraser (N.) *yew*, Gordon (N.) *ivy*, Graham (S.) *laurel*, Grant (Mid.) *cranberry heath*, Gunn *rosewort*, Lamont (W.) *crab-apple tree*, McAllister *five-leaved heath*, McDonald *bell heath*, McDonnell *mountain heath*, McDougall (W.) *cypress*, McFarlane *cloudberry bush*, McGregor *pine*, McIntosh (Mid.) *boxwood*, McKay (N.) *bulrush*, McKenzie (N.) *deer-grass*, McKinnon *St. John's wort*, McLachlan (W.) *mountain ash*, McLean (W.) *blackberry heath*, McLeod (N.) *red whortleberry*, McNab *rose blackberry*, McNeil *sea-weed*, McPherson (Mid.) *variegated boxwood*, McQuarrie *blackthorn*, McRae (N.) *fir clubmoss*, Munro *eagle's feathers*, Menzies *ash*, Murray *juniper*, Ogilvie *hawthorn*, Oliphant *great maple*, Robertson (S.) *fern*, Rose *sweetbriar*, Ross *bearberry*, Sinclair (N.) *clover*, Stewart (S.) *thistle*, Sutherland *cat's-tail-grass*. The hill country of S. Scotland is called the 'Hielands' or 'Heelands.'

Highlands () 1½ m. E. of Uckfield, *E. Sussex*, T. Woodward, Esq., on the Downs. **Highlands** (1) 2 m. E. of Wanstead, *SW. Essex*, P. Labouchere, Esq., with a conspicuous mausoleum b. by the Raymonds who had it. **Highlands** (34) near Calne, *N. Wilts.* W. Wayte, Esq.

HIGHLAWS tushp. () Hartburn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 16. **HIGHLAWS**, HIGH and LOW, or HEIGHLEY, tushp. () *E. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Morpeth-289, contains HIGHLAW GATE vil. and Easley. Pop. 111; poor r. 21L (Morp. U.).

HIGLEADON (43) 5 m. NW. of Gloucester, *NW. Gloucest.* has at *H. Green* a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Real prop. 1156L.

HIGLEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, on R. Severn. Acres 1460; pop. 360; poor r. 81L (C. Mortimer U.); real prop.—L., charities 6L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 300L, patr. J. Perry, Esq. **H.**, St. MARY. See HIGHTLEIGH, *Devon*.

HIGHLIGHT ext. par. () Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 7 m. SW. of Cardiff-160. Pop. 21.

HIGLOW lordship (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* near Castleton-164. Pop. 45; poor r. 17L (Bakewell U.).

Highmead (41) 6 m. SW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan.* D. Williams, Esq., on R. Teivi.

Highmeadow (43) near Newenham, *W. Gloucest.* Visct. Gage, whose ancestor, De Gage, settled here at the Conquest.

HIGHNAM hmlt. (43) Churcham par. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. WNW. of Gloucester-102. Pop.

192; real prop. 3809L. *H. Court*, Sir J. W. Guise, Bt., through the Cookes, who b. it from a design by I. Jones, has an original portrait of Cromwell, Alg. Sydney by Lely, Mrs. Lane who assisted Ch. II.'s escape, Madonna by Titian, etc.

Highroyd House () near —, *W. R. York.* T. Beaumont, Esq.

Highside () 3 m. SE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.*

HIGHTAE vil. Loehmaben par. *Mid. Dumfries.* 3 m. SW. of Lockerby-67, is one of 'Four Towns' held, they say, by mere possession, since Bruce's day. Pop. 436.

HIGHTLEIGH, or **HIGHLEY**, St. MARY, ext. par. (21) Stoodleigh par. *N. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Bampton-161, on R. Ex. Pop. 24.

HIGHTOWN, or **HETON**, vil. Roxburgh par. *NE. Roxb.* 2 m. SSW. of Kelso.

HIGHWAY hmlt. (30) Lanteglos par. *N. Cornwall.* 6 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, on a branch of R. Camel. **HIGHWAY** par. (34) Potterne hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Acres 950; pop. 147; poor r. 33L (Calne U.); real prop. 1041L. Living, a *Cur.* with Bremhill.

Highway Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex.*

HIGHWEEK par. (22) Teinbridge hund. *S. Devon.* 1 m. NW. of Newton-Bushel-188, near R. Teign. Acres 2140; pop. 1303 + 20; poor r. 501L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 5471L; charities 51L, of which 10L to Gilbert's almsh., and 5L to school. Living, a *Cur.* with Teignton Regis.

Highwood (15) 2 m. NE. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.*

Highwood Hill (7) at Hendon, *N. Middlesex.* was the seat of *Wilberforce* (who died here 1833), formerly of Lord William Russell the patriot, Mrs. Porter the actress, and Lady Raffles. **H. House** (55) 5 m. NNW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* T. Colman, Esq.

HIGHWORTH, CRICKLADE, and STAPLE HUNDRED (34) *N. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Ashton-Keynes vic., Blunsdon, St. Andrew rect. *, Castle-Eaton r., Cricklade (St. Mary and St. Sampson) r. and c., Eisey v., Hamington v. *, Highworth v. *, Latton v., Liddiard-Millicent, Marston-Maisey r., Poulton cur., Purton v., Rodborne-Cheney v. *, Shornocote r., Somerford Keynes v., Stanton Fitzwarren r. *, Stratton St. Margaret v. * (where poor ho. is.), and parts of Coleshill and Inglesham v.; acres 51,520, pop. 15,161, houses 2889. See CRICKLADE DEANERY.

P. M. **HIGHWORTH** par. in the above hund. Cricklade boro', 40 m. N. of Salisbury, 74 from London, on a hill near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, a petty sess. town and nominal boro', containing Broad-Blunsdon, S. Marsden, Sevenhampton curs., Bury-Blunsdon with a roman camp, Eastrop, Fresdon, and Westrop, is *Wrde* of 'Domesdy.'—was summoned to send members to Parl. but made no return, and was held by Edmd. de Langley and the St. Johns. Acres 9810, limestone, etc.; pop. 3939 + 81,—of town 891 + 26; houses 162, of stone, with a chapel, 2 banks, school (26L); poor r. 2339L on 16,858L; real prop. 20,966L; charities 277L, partly for apprenticing. St. Michael *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with the above curs. 555L, patr. Preb. of Sarum; church (Hen. VI.), with 2 chapels, and tombs of the Warnefords of W. Place. *Highw. and Swind. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Bishopstone, Chisledon, Draycot-Foliat, Hinton Parva, Liddington, Swindon, Wanboro', Wroughton in *Wilts.*—and Inglesham in *Berks.*; acres 25,030, pop. 15,553, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2529 (out-door 2091), expend. 8895L,

prop. rated 87,316*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,559 + 294. It belongs to Swindon New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 13 Aug. horses, etc. 11 Oct. hiring.

Higney Wood (64) 5 m. W. of Ramsey, *N. Hants*.

HILARY, St., par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. E. of Penzance-281, near Mount's Bay, contains Marazion (*cur.* and *mkt.* town) and St. Michael's Mount, which is 231 ft. high, and with its old priory, etc. belongs to the St. Aubyns. Acres 3450 (or 3228), slate, granite, and copper and tin at Wheal Fortune, etc.; pop. 3649 + 52, miners; poor r. 408*l*. (Penz. U.); real prop. 6263*l*, of which 1264*l*. on mines; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) held by Palmer the nonconformist and Hitchins the astronomer, val. 311*l*, patr. Duke of Leeds and others; church, on a hill, with tombs of the Godolphins of Trevenage, Pennecks of Tregembo, Milletts of Ennis. **H. St.**, par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 2 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173, has the remains of Beaupré or Bewper Castle, the old seat of the Sitsyllts. Acres 900, limestone; pop. 164; poor r. 45*l*. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1684*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 44*l*, patr. Chapter.

HILBECK tnsbp. () Brough par. *NE. West-meria*. 1 m. N. of Brough-271. Pop. 42, some coal miners; poor r. 30*l*. (Eastward U.); real prop. 852*l*. *H. Hall*, —.

P. HILBOROUGH par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 6 m. S. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey, near E. Count. rail. Acres 3230; pop. 337 + 2; poor r. 235*l*. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 1935*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 390*l*, patr. Rev. J. Dolignon, rector; church, of flint. *H. House*, B. Caldwell, Esq. Dean Colet, founder of St. Paul's school, was chaplain to St. Margaret's, now in ruins.

HILBRE ISLD. ext. par. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 9 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, at R. Dee's mouth. Pop. 19. See *Helbre Point*.

Hilburn (41) 1 m. W. of Taghamon, *S. Wexford*, T. R. Hawkshaw, Esq.

HILCOMBE tythg. () Ilminster par. *S. Somerset*, near Ilminster-136. Real prop. 2305*l*.

Hilcot (72) 1 m. NNE. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*. *H. Hall*, 1 m. SE. is a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds.

HILCOTT tythg. (14) North Newton par. *Mid. Wilts*. 7 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, near R. Avon. Pop. 262.

HILCOTT-END tythg. (44) Ampney-Crucis par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chipping-Campden-90.

HILDA, St., chprly. () S. Shields tnsbp. *NE. Durham*, near Shields-276.

P. HILDEN 'borough' (6) 1 m. NW. of Tonbridge-30, *SW. Kent*. Real prop. 5889*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 120*l*, patr. Vicar of Tonbridge.

HILDENLEY tnsbp. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Malton-217, near York rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 450; pop. 22. *H. House*, H. Darley, Esq. (?)

HILDERSHAM par. (57) Chilford hund. *S. Cam-bridge*. 2 m. NW. of Linton-48, on a branch of R. Cam. Acres 1450; pop. 238 + 2; poor r. 191*l*. (Lint. U.); real prop. 1900*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ely) val. 288*l*, patr. Rev. C. Goodwin; church, has brasses of R. Pary 1408 (5½ ft. by 2½) and two other Parys, and a skeleton. *H. Hall*, —.

Hilderstone () near —, *Lancashire*. **HILDERSTONE** tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. E. of Stone-141. Pop. 501; real prop. 3169*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 63*l*, patr. Trustees of late J. Bourne, Esq. of *H. Hall*.

HILDERTHORPE tnsbp. () with Wilsthorpe, Bridlington par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the coast. Acres 480; pop. 116; poor r. 16*l*. (Bridling. U.); real prop. 1371*l*.

P. HILGAY par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Downham Market-84, on R. Wissey, near Lynn and Ely rail., had a small hosp. or cell to Ramsay abbey. Acres 7340, fenney; pop. 1515 + 34; poor r. 415*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 11,767*l*; charities 224*l*, of which 13*l*. to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) once held by P. Fletcher the poet, val. 1291*l*, patr. Rev. W. J. Parkes, rector, *H. House*, W. Jones, Esq.

HILL par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Thornbury-124, near the Severn. Acres 2020; pop. 227; poor r. 146*l*. (Thornb. U.); real prop. 4321*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Michael *Dom.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 162*l*, patr. Sir H. J. Fust of *H. Court*. **HILL** tythg. (11) Droxford par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 277. *H. Place*, —. **HILL** hmlt. (11) Milbrook par. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. WNW. of Southampton-74. Real prop. 13,405*l*. **HILL** tnsbp. () Hales-Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales-Owen-117. Pop. 936. **HILL** tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Milverton-149. **HILL** hmlt. (53) Leamington Hastings par. *Mid. Warwick*. 2 m. NNW. of Leamington, on R. Avon. Pop. 109. **HILL** vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Coventry-91. **HILL** and H. Hooks vils. (62) Sutton-Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*, near Sutton-Coldfield-112. **HILL** tnsbp. (54) with Moor, Fladbury par. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. NE. of Pershore-102. Acres 1940; pop. 334 + 3; poor r. 93*l*. (Persh. U.).

Hill, The () near —, *Somerset*. S. Bythesea, Esq. *Hill, The* (55) 3 m. S. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcest.*

HILL-BRIDGE vil. () Nether Hallam par. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162. **H. Castle** (48) near Killinick, *S. Wexford*, G. M. Dance, Esq. **H. Croom**, near —, *Stafford*, a seat of the Hylls from 1249. **H. Cottage** (7) 2 m. SE. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex*. **H. End** (46) 2 m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds*. **H. Court** (43) near Ross, *Hereford*, a seat of the Evanses. **H. DEVERHILL** par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wilts*. 3 m. S. of Warminster-96, on R. Dever, was the birthplace of Gen. Ludlow (1615-93). Acres 1420; pop. 118; poor r. 173*l*. (Warmins. U.); real prop. 1452*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 69*l*, patr. Prebendary. **H. END** tythg. (13) Cumner par. *N. Berks*. 4 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 103; real prop. 806*l*. **H. End** (55) 5 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*. **H. End** (7) 2 m. W. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts*. **H. End** (62) 3 m. ENE. of Walsall, *S. Stafford*. **H. END** hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. WSW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 38. **H. END** hmlt. (43) Longdon par. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. SW. of Upton-111. **H. Foor** hmlt. () Nether Hallam tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162. **H. Green** (47) 5 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*. **H. GREEN** vil. (6) Stockbury par. *N. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Maidstone-34. **H. Grove** (10) near Bembridge, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. E. Wise, Esq. **H. Grove** (79) near Cahersveen, *SW. Kerry*, J. Primrose, Esq. **H. Grove House** () near Wells, *E. Somerset*. E. Tuson, Esq. (?) **H. Hall** (1) 2 m. SE. of Epping, *SW. Essex*, Rev. Sir E. B. Smijth, Bt. (pron. Smith, but so spelt) partly b. 1548 by Secretary Smith, in tudor style. **H. Hall** () near —, *Stafford*. T. Cartwright, Esq. **H. Hook** vil. (62) Sutton-

Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*. near Sutton-Coldfield-112. *H. House*, near Irvine, *Ayr*. J. McKerrill, Esq. *H. House* (12) 5 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks.* *H. House* () 6 m. NE. of Bernard Castle, *S. Durham*, a seat of the Allans. *H. House* (34) 2 m. NW. of Minchinhampton, *Mid. Gloucester*. Sir J. D. Paul, Bt. of Rodboro'. *H. House* (11) near Hambleton, *SE. Hants*. T. Smith, Esq. (?) *H. House* (7) 1 m. SW. of Stanmore, *N. Middlesex*. E. Simpson, Esq. *H. House* (42) near Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*. W. Hill, Esq. *H. House* (20) 4 m. NW. by N. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. *H. House* (48) near Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*. *H. House* (6) 4 m. N. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. *H. House* (8) 3 m. SSW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *H. House* (8) 5 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *H. House* (43) near Stanton, *SW. Worcester*. *H. House*, The () close to Stourbridge, *N. Worcester*. J. A. Adenbrooke, Esq. (?) *H. Houses* (45) 2 m. E. of Witney, *Mid. Oxford*. *H. Houses* (55) 4 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *S. Salop*, belong to Hereford.

HILL HUNDRED (84) Parts of Lindsey, *E. Lincoln*, contains the pars. and benefices of Ashby-Puerorum vic., Aswardby rect., Brinkhill r., Claxby-Pluckacre, Bag Enderby r., Fullethby r., Greetbam r., Hagworthingham r., Hameringham r., Harrington r., Langton r., S. Ormsby r., Oxcombe r., Salmonby r., Sausthorpe r., Scrafield r., with Hameringham), Somersby r., Tetford r., Walmsgate, Winceby r., and Worlaby; acres 24,980, pop. 3704, houses 720. *H. H. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above, with Asgarby c.

Hill Mansion (40) near St. Bride's, *SW. Pem-broke*, a seat of the Phillipses.

P. HILL, OLD () 3 m. from Dudley, *S. Stafford*. *H. Park*, or *Valons* (6) close to Westerham, *W. Kent*. T. Jesson, Esq. formerly seat of Earl Hilsborough. *H. Place* (11) 2 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants*. *H. Place* (8) 7 m. NNW. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*. *H. Place* (9) near Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Duke of Norfolk, — an old seat.

P. Hill, Redware () near Rugeley, *Staffd.*

P. HILL, SOUTH (89) near Chorley, *S. Lancash.* *H. Top* (98) 2 m. ESE. of Kendal, *S. Westmrd.* R. Fisher, Esq. *H.-Top* hmlt. () N. Bierley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. *H.-Top* hmlt. (88) Lindley chply. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189. *H.-Top* hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Rotherham-159. *H.-Top* hmlt. () Sandall Magna tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Wakefield-182. *H.-Top* tnsbp. (87) Wragby par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 92; poor r. 20L. *H.-Top* (81) 5 m. WNW. of Sheffield-162, *W. R. York*. *H.-Topon-Cot* tnsbp. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 10. *H. Ville* (35) 4 m. SW. of Castle Gregory, *W. Kerry*, near Brandon Bay, J. J. Hickson, Esq.

HILLAM tnsbp. (87) Monk Frystone par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Pontefract-177. Acres 1660; pop. 342 + 4; poor r. 39L (Gt. Preston Incorp.).

Hillary Mount () near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

HILLBORO (54) 5 m. WSW. of Stratford, *SW. Warwick*, on R. Avon, is Shakspeare's "Haunted Hillboro'."

HILLBROOK vil. (43) S. Ballinacorbar *S. Wicklow*, 3 m. S. Tinehelly-53. *H. House*, —

Hillcote (82) 2 m. NE. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*.

P. HILLEND vil. Daigety and Inverkeithing *P. Fife*, near Inverkeithing-13. Pop. 281.

Hillersdown (21) 2 m. W. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon*. J. Hole, Esq.

HILLESDEN par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*. 3 m. S. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2150; pop. 262 + 1, lace-makers; poor r. 218L (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3725L. All Saints Cur. (Oxon.) val. 64L, patr. Christ Ch. Coll.; church, b. 1493, has tombs of Judge Beate, and of Alex. and other Dentons, whose old seat, now down, was taken 1644, by Manchester, etc.

HILLESLEY tythg. (35) Hawkesbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. N. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 566; real prop. 2537L.

HILLFARRENCE par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Wellington-148, on Gt. West. rail. Acres 850; pop. 564; poor r. 274L (Wellington. U.); real prop. 2507L. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 153L, patr. Trinity Coll. Oxon.

HILLFIELD par. chply. (18) Cerne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 3 m. NW. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Acres 2120; pop. 147; poor r. 117L (Cerne U.); real prop. 1502L.

Hillfield Lodge (7) 2 m. E. of Watford, *S. Herts*. J. Timmins, Esq.

HILLHAMPTON hmlt. (55) Martley par. *NW. Worcester*. 7 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 159; poor r. 50L (Martl. U.); real prop. 1511L.

Hillhead () near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim*, W. Gihon, Esq. *HILLHEAD* vil. Cockpen par. *N. Edinb.* 6 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 76.

Hillhouse, near Dundonald, *W. Ayr*. — McKerrrel, Esq. *HILLHOUSE* vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. near Dunfermline-16. *Hillhouse*, near Hawick, *Peebles*, close to a beacon.

HILLHOUSE FIELD, a barony at Leith, *N. Edinbro'*, was joined to it 1630.

P. HILLINGTON par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*. 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15, near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, a T-police stat., containing Uxbridge (a Cur. and mkt. town on R. Colne), Colham Green, Gowl Green, and 4 other hmlts., was *Hillendone* of 'Domesty.' and held with *Coleham* by Roger de Montgomery, from whom it came to the Salisburys, Lacies, Stranges, Stanleys, — now to De Burghs of W. Drayton. Acres 4720; pop. 9246 + 236, some brickmakers; poor r. 1718L on 22,715L (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 18,641L; charities 878L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Lon.) val. 489L, patr. Bishop; church, of flint, had 2 chantries, and contains 3 brasses from 1479, of Ld. Strange, etc., with effigies and mons. of Sir E. Carr, Earl Uxbridge, Russell grandson of Cromwell, Rich the harlequin, of Cowley Green, — and a library left by Reynardson the naturalist, of Cedar Ho. (now Capt. Macbean), so called from a tree which (1779) was 53 ft. high, 12½ to nearly 16 ft. girth, with branches 8 to 12 ft. girth, spreading over a space 89 to 96 ft. diam. The old manor house is down, and the rectory stands on the site of a moated seat of the Bps. of Worcester. Ch. I., on his way to the scottish army 1646, stopped at the Red Lion. *H. House*, R. Cox, Esq.; *Little H.*, Lady M. Hussey; *H. Place*, Miss Fullers; *H. Grove*, Maj. Stuart; *H. Park*, or Lit. London, belonged to Count de Salis. Is a meet for the Royal staghounds; and Uxbridge Union p. house is here.

P. HILLINGTON par. (69) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Castle Rising-100, on R. Babingley. Acres 2230; pop. 321 + 4; poor r. 174L (F.-Lynn U.); real prop. 1961L; charities 48L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 426L, patr. Sir W. B. Folkes, Bt. of *H. Park*, which has a fine sea view; church, with a Norman door. *HILLINGTON* par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Loddon-112, near R. Yare. Acres

220; pop. 64+1; poor r. 40*l*. (Lod. U.); real prop. 98*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 126*l*. patr. W. A. Gilbert, Esq.

HILLMARTON par. (34) Kingsbridge and Selkley hunds. *N. Wills*. 3 m. NNE. of Calne-87, contains Catcomb, Beversbrook, Corton, Whitcomb, and Cleveancy. Acres 3590; pop. 806+1; poor r. 685*l*. (Calne U.); real prop. 7010*l*.; charities 14*l*. of which 4*l*. for school. St. Lawrence Vic. (Sal.) val. 399*l*. patr. Crown.

HILLMORTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Rugby-83, on N. West. rail. and Oxford canal, near Watling St. Acres 3150; pop. 953+8; poor r. 346*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 6855*l*.; charities 98*l*. of which 16*l*. to school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 202*l*. patr. R. Stanley, Esq. *H. House*, T. Townshend, Esq.

Hill's Place (9) close to Horsham, *N. Sussex*.

Hillsberry () near Carrick-on-Shannon, *SW. Leitrim*, C. M. St. George, Esq.

P. M. HILLSBOROUGH par. (14-5, 21-2) Low. Iveagh bar. *N. Down*, 18 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 89 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on Lagan canal, formerly called Crumlin, was found. (Ch. I.) by Sir A. Hill, under charter of Ch. II. sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a nominal sovereign, burgesses, etc. Acres 6524, good; pop. 6524+12, — of vil. 1338, decreasing, in the linen trade; houses 205, on a hill, with 4 chapels, court and mkt. houses, bridewell, savings bk. (12,667*l*. from 415 depositors), distillery, brewery, race-stand. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 412*l*. patr. Archdeacon; church, b. 1774, for 20,000*l*. by Earl Hillsborough, has a good spire. At *H. Castle*, seat of Marq. of Downshire, who takes hence title of earl, Will. III. slept, and close to it is the old one of which the marq. is constable, with a pillar to him 83 ft. high. The S. Down militia have their head qrs. here. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 19 Feb. 20 May, 19 Aug. 18 Nov. Races, at the Maze.

Hillsborough () near Sheffield, *W. R. York*. Mrs. Kimington.

Hillsbrook (44) 6 m. SE. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, J. A. Kirwan, Esq., near *H. Hill*, 373 ft. high.

HILLSDALE hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *NE. Stafford*. 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146.

HILLSEA hmlt. (11) Wymering par. *SE. Hants*. 3 m. NE. of Portsmouth-70. Pop. 227, some in the barracks, and a lunatic asyl.

P. Hillside, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*.

P. Hillside, near Montrose, *E. Forfar*. **HILLSIDE** tythg. () with Stapely, Odiham par. *NE. Hants*. near Odiham-40. Pop. 411; real prop. 177*l*.

HILLSFREET vil. (17) N. Ballintober and Roscommon bars. *N. Roscomm*. 5 m. NE. of Elphin-101. Pop. 115.

P. HILLSWICK vil. Northmaven par. *NW. Shetland Islds*. 23 m. NW. of Lerwick, in St. Magnus bay, was a distinct par. Pop. 211.

P. HILTOWN vil. (48) Up. Iveagh bar. *S. Down*. 3 m. SSE. of Rathfriland, a chief police station, on R. Bann, near Eagle mountn., belonging to Marq. of Downshire. Pop. 335+16; houses 66, with Clondaff church, 2 chapels. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month.

HILLTOWN, or **HALLTON**, vil. Fearn par. *NE. Ross*. 3 m. SE. of Tain-207, on Moray Frith. Pop. 310.

Hilltown House (27) 2 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, N. Boylan, Esq.

HILLWORTH hmlt. (44) Longdon par. *S. Worcest*. 2 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111.

HILLYLAND vil. Tibbermore par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. W. of Perth-40. Pop. 202.

HILPERTON par. (14) Melksham hund. *W. Wills*. 1 m. NE. of Trowbridge-99, near R. Avon and Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 980; pop. 973, in the cloth trade; poor r. 452*l*. (Melksh. U.); real prop. 2772*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 259*l*. patr. W. Long, Esq.

Hilslack Tower, on Rs. Allan and Tweed, *N. Roxburgh*. near Melrose, is 'Glendearg' of the "Monastery."

HILSTON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 530; pop. 41; poor r. 27*l*. (Patrington U.); real prop. 679*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Yk.) val. 50*l*. patr. Rev. C. Sykes, rector.

Hilton House (53) 5 m. NW. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth*.

HILTON par. 4 m. S. of Chirnside-50, *SE. Berwick*. is joined to Whitsome. **HILTON** tnsbp. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Hargate Manor. Pop. 723+7; poor r. 175*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 4056*l*. **HILTON** par. (18) Whitway hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 7 m. WSW. of Blandford-103, under Bulbarrow camp, contains Aller, Anstey, and Hartfoot Lane. Acres 1870, with mineral springs, fossils, etc.; pop. 780+5; poor r. 447*l*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 3463*l*. All Saints Vic. (Sal.) val. 273*l*. patr. Bishop. Urns, coins, druidical and other remains, have been found. **HILTON** tnsbp. () Staindrop par. *S. Durham*. 5 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland-248. Acres 1260; pop. 112; poor r. 66*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1057*l*.

P. Hilton. See *Hylton Castle*, Durham, near R. Wear.

P. Hilton () 5 m. from Christchurch, *SW. Hants*. (?)

P. HILTON par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 3 m. SSW. of St. Ives-60, near Ermine St. Acres 1510, part common; pop. 344+2; poor r. 173*l*. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 2539*l*.; charities 90*l*. St. M. Magdalen Cur. with Pen-Stanton. **HILTON** vil. near Inverness-161, *N. Invern*. in that par. Pop. 64. **Hilton**, near —, *Kinnross*. R. Neilston, Esq. **HILTON** tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*. 4 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, seat of J. Smythe, Esq. **HILTON** tnsbp. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*. 5 m. NNE. of Wolverhampton-123, had a small cistercian abbey found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, val. 30*l*. and given to the Astons of Tixal. Pop. 57+1; poor r. 34*l*. (Penkridge U.); real prop. 1558*l*. *H. Hall*, Col. Graham. **HILTON**, or **HELTON**-**BACON**, tnsbp. () St. Michael Appleby par. *NE. Westmrid*. 3 m. E. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *H. Fell*, belonged to the Viponts, Bacons, and Heltons, — now to the Lowthers. Pop. 271, in the lead mines; real prop. 1691*l*. **HILTON** par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Stokesley-238, near R. Tees, contains Leven Bridge and Newtown. Acres 1510; pop. 126+1; poor r. 40*l*. (Stokes U.); real prop. 1234*l*. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 50*l*. patr. Earl of Burlington.

HIMBLETON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest*. 3 m. SE. of Droitwich-116, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Shell, and is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 2450; pop. 481; poor r. 129*l*. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 2728*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Worc.) val. 110*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.

HIMLEY par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford*. 4 m. WNW. of Dudley-119, near Stafford and Birmingham canal and R. Stour. Acres 1200; pop. 409, blade, mill, and edge tool makers; poor r. 83*l*. (Seisdon U.); real prop. 2730*l*.; charities 5*l*.

St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Lord Ward, of *H. Hall*.

HINCASTER tnsph. () Heversham par. *S. Westmrd.* 4 m. S. of Kendal-262, on Lancaster canal and rail. Acres 770; pop. 136; poor r. 45*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 1529*l.*

Hinchelsea Lodge (15) 5 m. NW. of Lymington, *S. Hants.* Mrs. Schreiber, in New Forest.

HINCHINBROOK ext. par. (52) Huntingdon boro' and Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hants.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Huntingdon-59, a fine spot on Aiconbury Brook, had a benedictine nunnery found. by the Conqueror for the nuns of Eltesley,—and given to the Cromwells, of whom Sir Henry, the "golden knight," entertained Q. Elizabeth, and his bountiful son, the royalist, Sir Oliver (uncle to the Protector) received Jas. I. 1603, and frequently after; from whom it came to the Montagues, to whom it gives title of visct. Pop. 14. *H. House*, Earl of Sandwich, b. by the Cromwells on the old site, has a noble bay window in the hall, some curious leather tapestries, and pictures of the Montagues, the Protector and his parents, Ch. II. and Duch. of Cleveland by Lely, Q. Henrietta Maria, Charles V., Ninon l'Enclos, Rochester, Rupert, Ireton, etc.

Hinchcombe Farm (8) 1 m. E. of Godalming, *S.W. Surrey*.

HINCKFORD HUNDRED (48) *N. Essex*, contains the pars. of Alphamstone rect., Ashen r., Ballingdon, Belchamp-Otton r., B.-St. Paul's vic., B.-Walter, B.-North Wood, B.-North End, Birdbrook r., Bocking r., Borley r., Braintree r., Bulmer v., Bumpstead-Steeple v., Felstead v., Finchingfield v., Foxearth r., Gestingthorpe v., Gosfield v., Halstead v., Hedingham (Castle and Sible) r., Great and Little Henny rs., Lamarsh r., Liston r., Great (v.) and Little (c.) Maplestead, Middleton r., Ovington r., Panfield r., Felmarsh r., Pentlow r., Rayne r., Ridgwell v., Gt. Saling v., Shalford r., Stambourne r., Stebbing v., Stisted r., Sturmer r., Tilbury r., Toppsfield r., Twinstead r., Wethersfield v., Wickham St. Paul r., Great and Little Yeldham rs., and parts of Bures St. Mary and Kedington; acres 109,610, pop. 43,215, houses 8957. See HEDINGHAM DEANERY.

P. M. HINCKLEY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *S.W. Leicest.* 12 m. SW. of Leicester, 99 from London, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal, Midd. rail., and Watling St., a polling (and once a boro' and assize) town, containing H. BOND tnsph. Dadlington and Stoke-Golding curs., and Wykin, was held by Hugh de Grentemaisnel, who (Will. Rufus) b. a castle of which there are traces, and a small priory cell to Lira abbey, France. Acres 6200, with mineral springs,—of tnsph. 3190; pop. 7291 + 11, and 6356 + 21, stocking makers, with 3100 frames and looms at work; houses 1274; with 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,949*l.* from 763 depositors), town-hall, news-room, bridewell, school (94*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 352*l.* on 10,542*l.*; real prop. 16,692*l.*; charities 713*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. with the above curs. 545*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster,—church (Edw. I.), with a new tall steeple of 120 ft. and oak roof; Trinity Cur. —I., Mrs. F. Turner. *Hinck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aston Flamville, Barwell, Burbage, Elmsthorpe, Earl-Shilton, Hinckley, Sapcote, Sharnford, Stoney-Stanton, in *Leic.*—Burton Hastings, Stretton-Baskerville, in *Warwk.*; acres 20,244, pop. 15,589, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3057 (out-door 2625), expend. 7070*l.*, prop. rated 40,451*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Higham-on-the-Hill, Potters Marston, Stapleton; pop. 15,615 + 74. The New County Court district includes the Registry and Wolvey par. *Mkt. D.*

Mon. *Fairs*, 1st, 2nd, 3rd Mons. after 6 Jan. Easter Mon. Whit. Mon. and Mon. before 26 Aug. cattle, etc.; Mon. after 28 Oct. cheese.

Hind Head Common (8) 2 m. NW. of Haslemere, *W. Surrey*, is covered with whortleberries, and has Hackham Bottom, or the Devil's Punch Bowl, near the London road.

HINDERCLAY par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 11 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1750; pop. 387; poor r. 201*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 2379*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 408*l.*, patr. G. St. V. Wilson, Esq.

P. HINDERWELL par. () E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Whitby-236, on the coast, contains Roxby cur., Runswick, and Staithes. Acres 3960,—of town 1550; pop. 1970 + 9, and 1777, some fishermen; poor r. 313*l.* (Whit. U.); real prop. 2730*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Hilda Rect. (Yk.) val. with Roxby 590*l.*, patr. R. Barry, Esq.; in ch.-yard is a holy well.

HINDFORD tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *N.W. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Oswestry-171, on Ellesmere canal. Pop. 91.

Hindhope Hill, near R. Eitrick, *S.W. Schirh.* HINDELETHWAITE hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Middleham-252.

P. HINDLEY chplr. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Wigan-200, near Lanc. and Yorksh. rail., has or had a 'burning well' of cold water, through which rose an inflammable gas produced by the decomposition of sulphate of iron, etc. Acres 2310, with coal pits; pop. 5459 + 88; poor r. 758*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 16,141*l.*, of which 2050*l.* on mines; charities 32*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Rector. *H. Hall*, Rt. Hon. T. P. Leigh.

HINDOLVESTON par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Foulsham-111, on R. Bure. Acres 2720; pop. 839 + 4; poor r. 493*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 3751*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. George Vic. (Norw.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. M. HINDON par. (15) Downton hund. *S.W. Wilts.* 15 m. W. of Salisbury, 94 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, and a boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Hen. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, was held by the Beauchamps, and Hydes, to whom it gave title of baron,—and much burnt 1754. Acres 270; pop. 772, decreasing, some in the coarse linen, formerly the silk twist, manufact.; houses 165, with a bank; poor r. 486*l.* on 1052*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1107*l.*; charities 104*l.*, of which 93*l.* to free chapel. St. J. Baptist Cur. (exempt) val. 75*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Near the roman way to Sarum is Stockton-Works british camp, and other remains. *H. House*, C. Millet, Esq.; Fonthill Pk. J. Morrison, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Mon. before Whits. 29 Oct. 6 Nov., cattle, horses, etc.

HINDRINGHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of New Walsingham-113, near R. Stiffkey. Acres 2990; pop. 721; poor r. 768*l.* (Walsing. U.); real prop. 603*l.*; charities 61*l.* St. Martin Vic. (Norw.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Hine, i. e. deep, Lough (150) 4 m. S. of Skibbereen, *S.W. Cork*, a salt-water lake, in the hills, has the O'Driscolls' castle, and St. Bridget's churchyard, with an old ring or pillar stone in it. *H. River* () Athlone bar. *S. Roscom.* runs E. to Lough Ree.

P. HINGHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 14 m. WSW. of Norwich, 99 from London, a petty sess. (and once a mkt.) town, near E. Anglian rail. and R. Yare, came from the earls of Pembroke to the Morleys and Wodehouses. Acres 3630; pop. 1691 + 16; poor r. 726*l.* (Fore. In-

corp.); real prop. 10,194L; charities 236L, of which 165L to Parlett's free school. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 920L, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley; church, b. (Edw. III.) by Remigius, a rector, has a side chapel, effigies of a Morley, and a stained window 36 ft. by 18, given by Ld. Wodehouse. Sir Ralph de H. a judge in Edw. I.'s time, was a native. ✱ H. DEANERY archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Forehoe and Mitford hunds. with Longham cur., and Wendling c., or 38 in all.

HINKSEY, NORTH, or FERRY, par. (13) Horner hund. N. Berks. 5 m. N. of Abingdon-56, on R. Isis, containing Botley; was called *Hengestesigge*, and given 955 to Abingdon abbey. Acres 900; pop. 295 + 11; poor r. 90L (Abing. U.); real prop. 1850L. St. Lawrence Cur. (Oxon.) val. 108L, patr. Earl of Abingdon and G. Harcourt, Esq.; church, has Norman doorways. ✱ H., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. SE. has the conduit for supplying Oxford. Acres 550; pop. 153; poor r. 54L; real prop. 1472L. St. John Cur. (Oxon.) val. with Wootton 183L, patr. Earl of Abingdon.

HINTLIP, or HENDLIP, par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. Mid. Worcest. 3 m. SW. of Droitwich-116, near Birmingham canal. Acres 1140; pop. 139; poor r. 77L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1707L. St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 150L, patr. Viscount Southwell of H. House, on the site of the old elizabethan seat of the Abingdons or Habindons, one of whom, Thomas the antiquary, concealed Garnet and other powder plotters here, in the secret passages, and his wife wrote the famous letter to her brother Lord Montague.

P. HINSTOCK par. (73) N. Bradford hund. NE. Salop, 5 m. S. of Market Drayton-153, near Birmingham canal. Acres 6720, with a mineral water; pop. 897 + 9; poor r. 80L (Drayton U.); real prop. 4784L. St. Oswald Rect. (Lich.) val. 504L, patr. Rev. H. C. Cotton, rector. H. Villa, 1 m. NW.

HINTLESHAM par. (48) Samford hund. S. Suffolk, 4 m. E. of Hadleigh-64, on a branch of R. Orwell, is a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds. Acres 3850; pop. 583 + 1; poor r. 282L (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 4221L; charities 10L to school. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 477L, patr. Rev. W. H. Deane, rector; church, has a brass (1400) and tombs of the Timperleys. H. Hall, Misses Lloyd.

HINTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. SW. Gloucester. 3 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-106, is joined to DYRHAM. From 'hēn' or 'hean,' old. ✱ HINTON tythg. (35) Berkeley par. W. Glouc. near Berkeley-114, near Ship canal. Pop. 539; poor r. 186L (Thornbury U.); real prop. 3952L. ✱ HINTON hmlt. (53) Woodford par. SW. Northampton. 6 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 299. ✱ HINTON tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. W. Salop, 6 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 59. ✱ HINTON tnsph. (61) Stottesden par. S. Salop, 4 m. NNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 12. ✱ HINTON tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. N. Salop, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 41. ✱ HINTON hmlt. (18) Mudford par. SE. Somerset. 3 m. NNE. of Yeovil-123. Real prop. 1730L. ✱ HINTON hmlt. () Blythburgh par. NE. Suffolk, 4 m. SE. of Halesworth-100. Pop. 136. ✱ HINTON tythg. (14) Ashton Steeple par. W. Wilts. 3 m. S. of Melksham-96. Pop. 216.

HINTON ADMIRAL chplry. (15) Christchurch par. SW. Hants. 3 m. NE. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 334; real prop. 2167L. Living, a Cur. (Win.) val. 72L, patr. Trustees. H. House, —. ✱ H. AMPNER par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. Mid. Hants. 3 m. S. of Alresford-57. Acres 1640;

pop. 360; poor r. 357L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 2589L; charities, Blake's school, etc. 151L. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 402L, patr. Bishop. H. House, R. Heysham, Esq. (?) a meet for the H. H. hounds. ✱ H. BLEWERT par. (19) Chewton hund. NE. Somerset. 9 m. S. of Bristol-114, contains S. Widcombe. Acres 1070; pop. 336 + 1; poor r. 154L (Clutton U.); real prop. 2114L. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 238L, patr. Johnson's heirs. ✱ H. BROAD. See BROAD HINTON, Wilts.; and the like for other Hinton.

P. HINTON, ST. GEORGE, par. (18) Crewkerne hund. S. Somerset. 2 m. NW. of Crewkerne-182, with a view of both Channels, came through the Powtrels and Denebands to the Pouletts. Acres 1480; pop. 832; poor r. 288L (Chard U.); real prop. 3955L; charities 68L. St. George Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 197L, patr. Earl Poulett of H. St. G. House, who takes hence title of visct. and of whose family the church has effigies, etc. ✱ H. House (11) 5 m. NW. of Havant, SE. Hants. Dr. McArthur. ✱ H. House (55) 4 m. SSW. of Weobly-145, W. Hereford. R. Powell, Esq. ✱ H.-IN-THE-HEDGES par. (45) King's Sutton hund. SW. Northampton. 2 m. W. of Brackley-63. Acres 2070; pop. 171; poor r. 50L (Brack. U.); real prop. 2010L; charities, Ld. Crew's almsh. etc. 39L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Pet.) val. with Stean 543L, patr. Earl Spencer. Gray, author of 'Memoria Technica,' was a native (?).

P. HINTON, LITTLE, par. (34) Elstub hund. NE. Wilts. 4 m. E. of Swindon-80. Acres 2230; pop. 324 + 1; poor r. 315L (Highworth U.); real prop. 3373L; charities, Coker's school, etc. 14L. St. Swithun Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 444L, patr. Bp. of Winchester.

P. HINTON-MARTELL par. (15) Badbury hund. E. Dorset. 3 m. N. of Wimborne-100. Acres 1860; pop. 290 + 3; poor r. 73L (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1924L. St. John Rect. (Sal.) val. 331L, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury. ✱ H., ST. MARY, par. (18) Sturminster-Newtown-Castle hund. N. Dorset. 1 m. N. of Sturminster-109. Acres 1170; pop. 361 + 6; poor r. 168L (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1798L; charities 9L. St. Peter Cur. with Iwerne Minster. ✱ H.-ON-THE-GREEN par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. N. Gloucester. 2 m. SSW. of Evesham-96, on R. Isborne, was granted as *Hynetune* to Gloucester abbey 981, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2030; pop. 178L; poor r. 85L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1761L. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 200L, patr. C. Baker, Esq., of H. House; church, b. 1315 by the abbots. ✱ H. PARVA, or STANBRIDGE, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 430; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 7L; real prop. 533L. St. Kenelm Rect. (Sal.) val. 80L, patr. Sir R. P. Glyn, Bt. of Gaunts; church, has Norman traces. ✱ H. TARRANT. See TARRANT HINTON, Dorset. ✱ H.-WALDRIDGE, or WALDRIST, par. (13) Gantfield hund. NW. Berks. 6 m. ENE. of Farrington-68, near R. Isis, containing Duxford, was a mkt. town under the St. Valeris. Acres 2180; pop. 353 + 1; poor r. 209L (Farring. U.); real prop. 2902L. St. Margaret Rect. (Oxon.) val. 370L, patr. J. L. Symonds, Esq. Near Windmill hill is an old camp.

HINTS par. (62) S. Offlow hund. SE. Stafford. 4 m. WSW. of Tamworth-115, was *Hendon*, i. e. old town, of Saxons, on Watling St. Acres 1570; pop. 213; poor r. 187L (Tamworth U.); real prop. 3206L. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 80L, patr. Bishop; church, on site of the old one, has mons. of the Floyers of H. Hall (now W. Floyer, Esq.) and Lawleys of Canwell, where was an old priory. A roman pig of lead weighing 150 lb. was found 1792, near a large tumulus.

HINWICK hmlt. (52) Puddington par. *NW.* *Beds.* 3 m. NNW. of Harrold-59. Pop. 204. *H. Hall*, R. Orlebar, Esq., b. about 1710 by Gen. Livesay, is 97 ft. long, and has a portrait by Vandryck, with some other pictures.

HINXHILL par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Ashford-53, near Canterbury rail, where a subterranean fire broke out 1727 over 3 acres of land. Acres 650, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 171 + 1; poor r. 101*l.* (*E. Ashfd. U.*); real prop. 1307*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Rect. (*Cant.*) val. 187*l.*, patr. Honeywood's heirs.

P. HINXTON par. (47) Whittlesford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 4 m. WSW. of Linton-48, on Cambridge rail. Acres 1503; pop. 382 + 5; poor r. 269*l.* (Linton U.); real prop. 2393*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary Vic. (*Ely*) val. 150*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. *H. House*, C. Raikes, Esq.; church, has brass of Sir T. Skelton, etc. (1416).

HINXWORTH par. (47) Odsey hund. *N. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Baldock-37. Acres 1440; pop. 328 + 3; poor r. 92*l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 2007*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (*Roch.*) val. 300*l.*, patr. W. Hale, Esq. Urns and other remains found 1724. *H. Place*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

HIPLEY (11) 4 m. NE. of Fareham, *SE. Hants.* **HIPPENSCOMBE** ext. par. (11) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71. Acres 280; pop. 59.

P. HIPPERHOLME-CUM-BRIGHOUSE tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Halifax-197, contains Lightcliffe cur. and Coleys. Acres 2550; pop. 5421 + 45, some in the stone quarries; poor r. 1159*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 22,980*l.*; charities 155*l.*, of which 119*l.* to Broadley's gram. sch. Living, a Cur. (*Rip.*) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

HIPPING HALL () 4 m. SE. of Kirby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.*, E. Tatham, Esq.

HIPSBURN () 3 m. SE. of Alnwick, *E. North-brid.* at R. Aln's mouth.

HIPSWELL chply. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Richmond-233, near R. Swale. Acres 2290; pop. 313 + 1; poor r. 118*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2631*l.*; charities 28*l.* Living, a Cur. (*Rip.*) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. *H. Lodge*, Countess of Ormond (?).

HIR, i. e. long, hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 270.

HIRAEI vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon*. near Bangor-236. Pop. 1140.

HIRAEH () near Newcastle-Emlyn, *NW. Carmarth.*

Hiraeothog Hills (74, 78-9) a barren range, *W. Denbigh*. 25 m. long from Darwen to the R. Conway's mouth, and 5 to 15 broad.

HIRCOTT hmlt. (54) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*. 1 m. ENE. of Kidderminster-126. *H. House*, G. Hallen, Esq. (?)

Hir-fuen-gueyddog, a druid stone 16 ft. high at Cellan, borders of *Cardigan*, and *Carmarth.*

HIRNANT, i. e. long pass, par. (74) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179, contains Cwmwyr, Fedw, and Llan. Acres 3000; pop. 301 + 1; poor r. 77*l.* (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 1416*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a Rect. (*St. As.*) val. 135*l.*, patr. Bishop. Some earth-works are seen.

Hirsel, near Coldstream, *SE. Berwick*, Earl Home.

Hirst, or **Hurst**, **Prory** (86) 2 m. S. by E. of Crowle, *NW. Lincoln*. C. Stovin, Esq.

HIRST vil. () Ecclesfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. **HIRST** hmlt. (88) Longwood chply. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189.

Hirst Hill, 1 m. E. of Shotts, *Lanark*, whence

streams run off E. and W. to Rs. Forth and Clyde.

P. HIRWAIN () near Merthyr-Tydfil, *NE. Glamorgan*.

Hiskere. See *Heisker*, *Western Islds.*

HISLAND tnsbp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 66. *H. House*, —

P. HISTON par. (51) Chesterton hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 3 m. N. of Cambridge-50, near E. Count. rail. Acres 2300; pop. 859 + 7; poor r. 389*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 4380*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which 38*l.* to March's free school. St. Andrew Vic. (*Ely*) val. 400*l.*, patr. Michell's heirs.

Hitch Wood Shrubs (46) 3 m. W. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

HITCHAM par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 1370; pop. 267 + 3; poor r. 144*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 1951*l.* St. Mary Rect. (*Oxon.*) val. 364*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has stained windows, 2 brasses from 1560, and mon. of Friend, author of a 'Hist. of Physic.' *H. House*, was the seat of the Clerkes, whom Q. Elizabeth visited 1602.

HITCHAM par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suffk.* 6 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Bret. Acres 4040; pop. 1065 + 4; poor r. 406*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 6547*l.*; charities 55*l.* All Saints Rect. (*Ely*) val. 865*l.*, patr. Crown. The excellent W. Burkitt the commentator, a native, 1650-1703.

HITCHAM DEANERY. See *HEACHAM, Norfolk*.

HITCHENDEN, or **HUGHENDON** par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks*. 1 m. N. of High Wycombe-29, contains Prestwood cur. and Brandsfee. Acres 5970; pop. 1481 + 3, some lacemakers (?); poor r. 1088*l.* (Wyoo. U.); real prop. 3342*l.*; charities, Countess Conyngham's for poor clergy, their widows, etc. 165*l.* St. Michael Vic. (*Oxon.*) val. 280*l.*, patr. B. Disraeli, Esq. M.P., of Bradenham; church, patr. norman, with an old font and mons. of the Montforts, who retired here after the battle of Evesham. *H. House*, an ancient seat. Coins of Hadrian, Trajan, etc. found 1795.

HITCHIN and **PITTON HUNDRED** (46) *N. Herts.* contains the pars. of Hitchin, Ickleford (on Icknield St.), Ippollitts, Kimpton, King's Walden, Lilley, Olley, and Firtton; acres 27,280, pop. 11,972, houses 2290. **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices above, with Graveley rect., Hexton vic., Stevenage r., King's Walden don., Willien v., Gt. Wymondley v., Lit. Wymondley don., or 14 in all.

P. M. HITCHIN par. in the above hund. 15 m. NW. of Hertford, 32 from London by Gt. North. rail. near R. Hiz, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Langley, Missenden, and Preston, was held as *Hiche* of the mercian kings by Earl Harold, was *Hiz* of 'Domesdy,' and given by Will. Rufus to the Baliols (who founded a preceptory at Temple Dinsley), from whom it came through the Kendales and Edmd. de Langley back to the Crown. Acres 6150, fertile; pop. 6125 + 91, in the corn and malt (formerly the woollen) trade, — some straw plat- ters; houses 1072, with 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (19,047*l.* from 620 depositors), bridewell, silk mill, breweries, Mattock's free school (128*l.*), Wilshe's sch. (84*l.*), girls' sch. (80*l.*), R. Skynner's (92*l.*), J. Skynner's (82*l.*), Warner's (44*l.*), and Simpson's dissenters' (24*l.*) almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 2266*l.* on 21,000*l.*; real prop. 21,657*l.*; charities 825*l.*, of which Kempe's for poor, apprenticing, etc. 105*l.*, partly arising from the small gilbertine priory of Biggin, which came to him. St. Mary and St. Andrew Vic.

(Roch.) once held by Bp. Hildesley, val. 650*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb., who have the rect. manor, which was given to Elston nunnery by Hen. I.; church (Hen. VI.) is 150 ft. by 67, with a good porch, altar-piece by Rubens, old font, 6 brasses from 1440, and mons. of the Baliols (?), Kendales, Abbots, Skynners, and Radcliffes, now of *H. Priory*, seat of E. D. Radcliffe, Esq., which has traces of the carmelite priory found. Edw. II. Some barrows are seen, and there is a roman camp at Wilbury Hill on Icknield St. A branch rail. of 17½ m. goes off to Baldock and Royston (towards Cambridge). *Hitchin P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Baldock, Bygrave, Caldecote, Clothall, Codicote, Graveley, Hexton, Knebworth, Letchworth, Newnham, Norton, Paul's Walden, Radwell, Shephall, Stevenage, Weston, William, Wyomondley (Great and Little) in *Herts.*, and Holwell in *Beds.*; acres 61,170, pop. 22,346, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2664 (out-door 2385), expend. 10,335*l.*, prop. rated 97,389*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 22,346 + 171: 50 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Tues.

HITTISLEIGH par. (26) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Crediton-180, near R. Yew. Acres 1090; pop. 199 + 3; poor r. 45*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1058*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 68*l.*, patr. C. B. Calmady, Esq.

HIVE hmlt. () Giberdike tnsph. *E. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Howden-180. *H. House* (1) near Northfleet, *N. Kent*.

HIXON tnsph. (72) Colwich and Stowe pars. *Mid. Stafford*. 6 m. ENE. of Stafford-141, near R. Trent. Pop. 625. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HIXED PLACE (9) 3 m. SW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, on R. Adur, W. Wood, Esq.

HIDDAFORD of the Saxons, is *Lidford River, Devon*. *HOARCROSS* hmlt. (72) Yoxhall and Hanbury pars. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Abbots Bromley-128. Pop. 231; real prop. 2544*l.* *H. Hall*, H. Ingram, Esq. whose hounds are kennelled here.

HOARE PARK (62) 4 m. SW. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick*.

HOARSTONE hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

HOATH par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, near the rail. Acres 1660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 394 + 3; poor r. 233*l.* (Blean. U.); real prop. 2271*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* with the Reculver.

P. HOATHLEY, EAST, par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensy rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Lewes-50. Acres 2000, with hops; pop. 607 + 10; poor r. 248*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 3709*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny of Eidge Pk.

P. HOATHLEY, WEST, par. (5) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of East Grinstead-28. Acres 4420; pop. 1095; poor r. 560*l.* (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 3483*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

HOB LENCH. See LENCH ABBOTS, *Worcester*. *Hob Thrush*, or *St. Cuthbert's Island*, a small rock near Holy Isld. *E. Northbrld.*

HOBBAES (56) 2 m. S. of Clun, *SW. Salop*.

HOBBERLOW hmlt. (109) Alnwick par. *NE. Northbrld.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 78.

Hobbes Green (51) 5 m. NNE. of Haverhills, *SW. Suffolk*.

Hobhole Drain (69, 84) 13 m. long; joins the Catchwater near Spilsby to R. Witham's mouth.

P. HOBKIRK par. Jedburgh dist. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 8 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 53 from Edinburgh, on R. Rule, includes Wainbrough and Fanna hills. Size 12 m. by 3, hilly sheepwalks, partly cultivated,—with stone, lime, rock pebbles at Roberts' Linn; pop. 776 + 10; real prop. 6332*l.*; for poor 107*l.* Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Crown. Stobbs, Sir W. Elliot, Bt., where Lord Heathfield was born.

Hobland Hall (67) 6 m. NNW. of Lowestoft, *NE. Suffolk*, Capt. Penrice.

Hoborough (6) 4 m. SW. of Rochester, *NW. Kent*.

HONY par. (63) E. Goscoe hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. WSW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak. Acres 1060; pop. 392 + 4; poor r. 149*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2947*l.*; charities, 19*l.* for school and poor. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. with Rotherby 647*l.*, patr. —.

HOCOM tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

HOCKENHULL-STAPLEFORD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Che hire*, 5 m. E. of Chester-183. Acres 360; pop. 35.

HOCKERIL (47) 1 m. NE. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts.* on the rail.

HOCKERING par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of E. Dereham-100, on a branch of R. Wensum, has traces of a castle. Acres 1980; pop. 457 + 2; poor r. 298*l.* (Miffl. U.); real prop. 3328*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. with Burgh Mattishall 569*l.*, patr. T. T. Berney, Esq.

HOCKERLAND. See HAWKERLAND, *Devon*.

HOCKERTON par. () Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. NNE. of Southwell-132, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1510; pop. 136 + 3; poor r. 34*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 1613*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Col. Whetham.

P. HOCKHAM, or *H. MAGNA* and *PARVA*, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of E. Harling-89. Acres 3860; pop. 644 + 8; poor r. 144*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 3213*l.*; charities 27*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Norw.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Spurgin, vicar. *H. Hall*, H. Partridge, Esq. who holds the manor.

HOCKLETON tnsph. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 39.

Hockley (12) near Armagh, *Mid. Armagh*, Hon. H. Caulfield.

P. HOCKLEY par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Rochford-38, near R. Crouch, has a large barrow. Acres 3460; pop. 850 + 8; poor r. 525*l.* (Rochfd. U.); real prop. 5196*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Roch.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Wadhams Coll. Oxon.; church, an old half-ruined norman, with octagon tower, etc. b., it is said, by Canute, after defeating Ironside at Assington.

HOCKLEY-HOLE vil. (7) Hellingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, near Uxbridge-15. The old bare garden of this name was near Clerkenwell Green. *H. House* (11) near Alresford, *Mid. Hunts*. W. Taylor, Esq. *H. House* (54) 4 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*. on Birmingham canal.

P. HOCKLIFFE, or *HOCKLEY-IN-THE-HOLE*, par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds*, 4 m. SSE. of Woburn-41, near N. West. rail. had a hosp. found. in K. John's time. Acres 1370; pop. 435; poor r. 171*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 2691*l.*; charities, West's school 30*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. with Chalgrave 593*l.*, patr. Rev. J. S. Neumann, rector. *H. Grange*, R. Gilpin, Esq., a meet for the Rothschilds' hounds, whose scent, sportsmen complain, is spoilt by the beans grown here, as in Camden's time.

HOCKMOOR hmlt. (13) Ifley par. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Oxford-54. Pop. 238.

HOCKWOLD-CUM-WILTON par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 4 m. WNW. of Brandon-78, near R. Brandon, contains Redmore. Acres 7400; pop. 949+7; poor r. 415*l*. (Thetford U.); real prop. 7419*l*.; charities 45*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Wilton 530*l*., patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, with stone stalls and piscina. *H. Hall*, E. Billingsley.

HOCKWORTHY par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*. 7 m. NE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 1970, with good limestone; pop. 396+6; poor r. 211*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 3108*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 271*l*., patr. J. Hayne, Esq.

Hod Hill (15) 4 m. NNW. of Blandford, *N. Dorset*, opposite Hambledon Hill, has a double-ditch'd D-shaped camp of several acres, with 5 entrances, etc.

Hodbarrow (98) 13 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cambrld.* at E. Dudden's mouth.

Hodcott (13) 1 m. NW. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.*

HODDAM, or HEADHOLM, par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries*. 4 m. N. of Annan-76, on R. Annan, where joined by Rs. Milk and Mien, includes Ecclesfechan, Line, and part of Brydekirk *q. s.* 5 m. by 2*h*, hilly, but well cultivated; pop. 1627+4; real prop. 6230*l*.; for poor 359*l*. Living (presb. Annan) val. 259*l*., patr. Duke of Buccleugh and Sharpe of *H. Castle*, which includes the tower, etc. b. by Lord Herries 1437-84 in place of one at Hallguards. Birrenswork camp is near the roman *Blatium Bulgium*.

Hodder River () rises in Bowland Forest, *W. R. York.* and winds 20 m. S. to the Ribble below Milton, near Stonyhurst Col. on the *Lancash.* border.

Hoddersfield (99) near Fort Camden, *SE. Cork*, on Cork harb. W. H. Hodder, Esq.

P. M. HODDESDON chplry. (1, 47) Broxbourne par. *SE. Herts*. 4 m. SE. of Hertford, 17 from London, a polling place, on the New River, near Cambridge rail. and R. Lea, was held by the Bassingbournes, Says, Bouchiers, and given by Eliz. to the Cecils. Acres 2650; pop. 1743+13, some in a cotton mill, breweries, malt-houses, etc.; houses 339, in a long street, with 2 chapels, old timber mkt. house on pillars, Rawdon's conduit, Jones' girls' school (30*l*.), Rich's almshouses; poor r. 614*l*. on 7560*l*. (Ware U.); real prop. 7055*l*.; charities 47*l*. St. Catherine *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150*l*., patr. Bp. of London; church, reb. about 1785. The Agricult. Training College, for the education of young farmers, is established here. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fair*, 29 June.

HODDINGTON tythg. (12) Upton Gray par. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. SW. of Odiham-40. Pop. 133; real prop. 973*l*. *H. House*, J. Russell, Esq.

HODGESTON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 3 m. SE. of Pembroke-264, near the coast. Pop. 75; poor r. 22*l*. (Pemb. U.); real prop. 686*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (St. D.) val. 105*l*., patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt. Abp. Young, a native.

Hodgets Hill (7) 4 m. NNE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*.

HODGSON-FOLD hmlt. () Bolton tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Bradford-196.

HODNET, UPPER and LOWER, or WILL'S PASTURES, ext. par. (53) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Southam-82. Pop. 11 and 13.

P. HODNET par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Market-Drayton-153, near

R. Tern, once a mkt. town, and containing Weston *don. cur.* and 8 tnsbps., was *Odenett* of 'Domesdy.' when it gave name to the hund., and was held by Roger Montgomery, from whom it came at length to the Vernons and others. Acres 13,920; pop. 2185+9; poor r. 439*l*. (Drayt. U.); real prop. 18,061*l*.; charities 126*l*., of which 8*l*. to schools. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Lich.) once held by Bps. Heber and Ld. J. Beauchlerk, val. 1884*l*., patr. Mrs. Macauley; church, has tombs of the Vernons, Hills of Hawkstone, and a tablet to Heber. *H. Hall*, Mrs. M. Heber, formerly of Rich. Heber, the 'Atticus' of Dibdin's 'Bibliomania,'—whose great library was sold off at his death.

HODSOCK ldshp. (82) Blyth par. *NW. Notts*. 2 m. W. of Blyth-152, contains Goldthorpe, has the gateway of the old seat of the Spencers. Pop. 225; poor r. 156*l*. (Worksoop U.); real prop. 4354*l*.

HODSOL-STREET hmlt. (6) Ash par. *NW. Kent*, 7 m. S. of Gravesend-22.

HODSON tythg. (34) Chisleton par. *NE. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Swindon-80. Pop. 254.

Hodson's Bay House (49) 4 m. N. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.* in Lough Ree.

HOE par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1610; pop. 220; poor r. 128*l*. (Miffof U.); real prop. 1978*l*.; charities 20*l*., with an allotment. Living, a *Cur.* with E. Dereham.

HOE-BENHAM tythg. () Welford par. *SW. Berks*. 4 m. WNW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 337. *H. East*, tythg. (11) Soberton par. *SE. Hants*. 4 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 91. *H. West*, tythg. Bishop's Waltham par. near the above. Pop. 277.

Hoebidge, or Hough Bridge, *Place* (8) 5 m. NNE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, on R. Wey, W. Robinson, Esq.

HOFF tnsbp. () with Row, Appleby St. Lawrence par. *N. Westmld.* 1 m. SSW. of Appleby-270, contains Barwise. Pop. 108+1; real prop. 858*l*. *Hoffland*, is near.

HOFFLET-STOW hmlt. (70) Wigtoft par. *S. Lincoln*, 1 m. S. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 58.

Hog Hall (63) 3 m. SE. of Hincley, *SW. Leicest.* *H. Isl.* (67) on R. Shannon, *S. Clare*, near Kilrush and Scatterly Isl. *H. Street* (1) 4 m. NE. of Strood, *N. Kent*.

Hog's Back (7) is the ridge of the *Surrey* chalk hills, which runs past Guildford, Godalming, etc. commanding some of the best views in that quarter. *H. Hill* (62) 3 m. NNE. of Tamworth, *SE. Stafford.* *H. Isl.* (105) 3 m. W. of Lamb Head, *S. Kerry*, S. side of Ballinskellig bay.

HOGGESTON, or HOGSON, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. SE. of Winslow-49. Acres 1250; pop. 204+3; poor r. 96*l*. (Wimsl. U.); real prop. 2747*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 280*l*., patr. Worces. Coll.

Hoghets Farm (45) 5 m. NW. of Buckingham, *NW. Bucks*.

HOGHTON chplry. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. NNE. of Chorley-208, near Blackburn rail. and canal, has the ruined gateway, courts, etc. of the old tower of the Houghtons (seated here from 1154,—now of Bold Hall), at which Jas. I. in 1617 first knighted the joint of beef as 'Sir-Loin,' and issued the order for the 'Book of Sports.' Acres 1670; pop. 1706, decreasing, power-loom weavers; poor r. 313*l*. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5318*l*.; charities, Houghton's school 26*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*., patr. Vicar.

HOGNASTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140, on a branch of R. Dove. Acres 1270, with limestone; pop. 272; poor r. 81*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2730*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 55*l*.; patr. Bishop; church, has Norman door.

HOGSHAW par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 3 m. SSW. of Winslow-49, containing Fulbrook, had a preceptory of the Templars found. (Hen. II.). Acres 1030; pop. 50; poor r. 46*l*. (Winsl. U.); real prop. 1962*l*. No church.

HOGSTHORPE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, near the coast. Acres 2870; pop. 790 + 10; poor r. 444*l*. (Spils. U.); real prop. 5483*l*.; charities 91*l*., with poor's cottages and allotment. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 95*l*.; patr. Bishop.

HOGSTON. See HOGGESTON, *Bucks*.

Hogsty End (46) 3 m. ENE. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks*.

Hoker Lodge (9) at Old Shoreham, *S. Sussex*, was seat of Baron Hochepeid.

P. M. HOLBEACH par. (69) Elloe wap. Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln*. 37 m. SE. of Lincoln, 105 from London, near Gt. North. rail., a polling place and coast-gd. station, had a hosp. found. 1351 by Sir Jno. de Kirtou. Acres 20,240, fenny, with sandstone; pop. 4637 + 74; houses 870, with bank, union p. house; poor r. 3475*l*. on 39,362*l*.; real prop. 48,103*l*.; charities 254*l*., of which 171*l*. to Farmer's free school, where Stukeley the antiquary, a native (1687-1765), and author of 'Itinerarium Curiosum,' was educated. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 702*l*.; patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with an 8-sided spire, turretted porch, brass of man in armour (1420), and mons. of the lrbys and Littleburys. Bp. Holbeach or De Rands (d. 1551) a compiler of the Liturgy, and Holbeck a learned monk, were also natives. There was an old cross here, and roman urns, coins, foundations of buildings, have been found. *Holb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Fleet, Gedney, Gedney Hill, Holbeach, Lutton, Sutton (St. Edmund's, St. James, and St. Mary), Tydd St. Mary, Whaplode, Whaplode Grove; acres 73,829, pop. 16,997, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2066 (out-door 1800), expend. 8163*l*.; prop. rated 143,911*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,996 + 226. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May and Sept. cattle, etc.

HOLBEACH CLOUGH hmlt. 2 m. NNW. of the above; *H. Lime* vil. 3 m. NE.

Holbeche House (62) 3 m. W. by N. of Dudley, *S. Staffd.*, was a seat of the Littletons, and the retreat of Catesby, Wright, Percy, and other powder-plotters, who were taken here.

HOLBECK ext. par. (84) Ashby Puerorum par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Horncastle-134. Pop. 9. *H. Lodge*, J. Fardell, Esq. **HOLBECK** tnshp. (82) Cuckney-Norton par. *NW. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Worksop-146. Pop. 267; poor r. 120*l*. (Works. U.). *H. Woodhouse*, ½ m. SE. **HOLBECK** chptry. (88) St. Peter Leeds par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Leeds-189, within that boro', on Liv. canal and R. Aire. Acres 760; pop. 13,346 + 213, in the woollen trade; poor r. 3724*l*.; real prop. 33,491*l*., of which 1274*l*. on ironworks; charities 23*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 170*l*.; patr. Vicar; St. Matthew *Cur.* 130*l*.; J. and H. Marshall, Esqrs., for whom the early pointed church, vaulted with stone, was b. 1849, by G. Scott.

HOLBETON par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of Modbury-208, on R. Erme,

by the sea, is a meet for Mr. Roe's harriers. Acres 4800, slate, etc.; pop. 1120 + 2; poor r. 543*l*. (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 7619*l*.; charities 2*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 300*l*.; patr. Crown. Membland, R. Robertson; Fleet, J. Butleel, Esq.

HOLBORN, ST. ANDREW, par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Finsbury boro', *S. Midd.* ½ m. NW. of St. Paul's, including the libs. above and below the Bars, Ely Rents and Ely Place, Hutton Garden, Saffron Hill *cur.*, was a vil. in the suburbs of London, near the Fleet Ditch (which was its old *bourne* or bound), when Bp. de Kirby first built Ely Ho., and contains Gray's Inn (with its elms planted by Bacon), Barnard's (once Mackworth's) Inn, Staple's Inn (which was a wool market), Thavies' Inn (the Thavies' old seat), Farnival's Inn, reb. 1818 (the Farnivals' up to Rich. II.), Free Hosp. (found. —) and Masters in Chancery's office. Acres 160 (with St. George the Martyr); pop. 36,859; houses 3700, with E. police station, etc.; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 2648*l*., of which 417*l*. to par. school, 387*l*. to Stafford's almsh., and Thavie's for church, etc. 905*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 1336*l*.; patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, b. 1686-7 by Wren, at *H. Hill*, is of brick, 105 ft. by 63, with a tower of 110 ft., and has some arches of the old one with good fretwork and wainscoting and stained E. window, — Sacheverel was rector, as were Bps. Hacket and Stillingfleet; St. Peter *Cur.* Saffron Hill, 200*l*.; Rector, — ch. b. 1832, in pointed style, by Barry, for 9523*l*. is 100 ft. by 64, and 60 high; Trinity *Cur.*, Gray's Inn Road, 200*l*.; Rector, — ch. b. 1837-8 of brick, by Penne-thorne, for 7200*l*.; Welsh Chapel, Ely Place, 200*l*.; patr. —. St. John's, Bedford Row, was held by Cecil, Bp. Wilson, and B. Noel. Part of *H. Hall* is opposite the Bp. of Bangor's house in Shoe Lane. Of Ely Ho., where John of Gaunt died 1399, where also Hen. VIII. and Katherine were entertained 1531, and which was held by the see till 1775, nothing is left but a crypt and a good E. window in St. Etheldreda's epis. chapel; the 'grave lord-keeper' Hatton died at his seat here, which stood in the Bp.'s garden; the Brookes' seat gave name to Brooke St. (where Chatterton died 1770) and Greville St. Coke (who married a Hatton), Bp. Moore, Whiston the Arian, and Savage the poet, were residents (the latter born in Fox Court 1697); Gerrard, the herbalist, had his garden of saffron, etc. here (Eliz.); Thomas Howard, Earl of Arundel, lived in Castle St. (1619) near *High H.* In Southampton Bldgs. (where the Templars first settled before Hen. II.) is the Mechanics' Institute, found. 1823, by Dr. Birkbeck, with a theatre, laboratory, library, school, etc. Lord W. Russell went up *H. Hill* to execution in Lincoln's Inn Fields; and Titus Oates was whipped along it; P. Whitehead was born (1710-76) in Castle Yard, Joe Munden (1758-1832) in Brookes's mkt., and Bp. Z. Pearce was a native (1690-1774). Bunyan died 1688, on Snow Hill, G. Morland 1806, in Coldbath Lane; W. Godwin kept shop in Skinner St.; Ritson, the antiquary lived in *H. Court*, Sir K. Digby near King St., and Milton for a time near the Fields. At the 'Blue Boar' Cromwell and Ireton, disguised as troopers, captured an important letter of Ch. I.'s, sewed up in a saddle. *Holb. P. L. Union*, contains the par. with St. George-the-Martyr, St. Sepulchre, Saffron Hill, Hutton Garden, Ely Rents, Ely Place; acres 160, pop. 44,521, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5595 (out-door 3158), expend. 18,004*l*.; prop. rated 144,668*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Charter

House and Lincoln's Inn; pop. 44,461 + 177; births 1299 (648 being females, 42 illegit.), — deaths 1018, — marriages 166, of which 45 persons signed with marks; 54 deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Clerkenwell and the City New County Court districts.

Holborough Green (54) 8 m. SE. of Bromsgrove, *E. Worcester*.

HOLBROOK chplry. (71) Duffield par. *SE. Derby*. 2 m. SSE. of Belper-134, near Derby rail. Pop. 880 + 18, stockingers; poor r. 169*l*. (Belp. U.); real prop. 2056*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 56*l*, patr. W. Evans, Esq. M. P. *H. Hall*, F. Bradshaw, Esq. *HOLBROOK* hmlt. (35) Abson par. *SW. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Marshfield-103.

P. HOLBROOK par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. S. of Ipswich-69, near *H. Bay*, on R. Stour. Acres 1720; pop. 747; poor r. 314*l*. (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 3806*l*; charities 2*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 424*l*, patr. Rev. J. B. Wilkinson, rector; church, has a brass (1470) and mons. of the Clenches, who held the manor. *H. Hall*, —.

Holbrook Hall (48) 3 m. NE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*. *H. House* (18) 1 m. W. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset*. R. Page, Esq. *H. Lodge* (9) near Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Sir St. V. Whitshed, Bt., is a meet for the Horsham and Crawley hounds.

Holbrook Grange () 2 m. NW. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*. J. Caldecott, Esq. on R. Avon.

HOLBURN q. s. par. in Old Machar par. *SE. Aberd.* near Aberdeen-110, is a living (presb. Aberd.) val. —, patr. Congregation. Pop. 7570.

Holburn () 4 m. WNW. of Belford, *N. Northbrld.* belongs to the Tuffnells of Essex.

Holburn Head, W. side of Thurso Bay, *N. Caithness*.

HOLBURY hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 4 m. S. of Southampton-74. Real prop. 1125*l*.

HOLCOMB, GREAT, tythg. (13) Newington par. *S. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Wallingford-46. Pop. 103; real prop. 1322*l*.

HOLCOMBE hmlt. (34) Hampton tnsph. *Mid. Gloucester*. near Minchinhampton-98. *HOLCOMBE* par. (19) Kilmerston hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NE. of Shepton Mallet-116. Acres 600, with coal, etc.; pop. 468; poor r. 501*l*. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1748*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 91*l*, patr. J. T. Jolliffe, Esq.

HOLCOMBE-BURNELL par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Exeter-164. Acres 1890; pop. 306 + 4; poor r. 73*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1545*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 195*l*, patr. Preb. of Wells; church, has a Norman door. *H. House*, now a farm, was built (Hen. VIII.). *H. H. ROGUS* par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*. 6 m. ENE. of Bampton-161, near Western canal and Gt. West. rail. Acres 2750; pop. 843; poor r. 479*l*. (Wellington U.); real prop. 3045*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 195*l*, patr. R. Wills, Esq.; church, has mons. of the fam. of P. Bluett, Esq. of *H. Court*, a very old seat. *H. WATER* hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset*. 6 m. S. of Watchet-156.

Holcome (89) 4 m. S. of Haslingden, *SE. Lancash.* has a column to Peel on *H. Moor*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 175*l*, patr. Vicar of Bury.

HOLCOR par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 6 m. NNE. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1670; pop. 456 + 2; poor r. 838*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2778*l*; charities 27*l*. St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 289*l*, patr. Rev. R. Montgomery, rector.

HOLCURE, or **HULCOTE**, par. (46) Manshead

hund. *W. Beds*. 4 m. N. of Woburn-41, on Crawley Brook. Acres 1000; pop. 62 + 1; poor r. 124*l*. (Wob. U.); real prop. 1482*l*; charities, a share with SALFORD. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Salford 245*l*, patr. Rev. E. O. Smith, of *H. House*, rector.

Holden's Bed Sand, 5 m. SE. of Wexford harb. *SE. Wexfd.*, is 3 m. by 2, with 1 to 2½ fath. water.

HOLDENBY, or **HOLMBY** par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 6 m. NW. of Northampton-66, has some remains of *H. House*, built by the 'grave lord-keeper' Hatton (a native, 1540-91) in the florid elizabethan style, after designs of Thorpe, which became the place of Charles's confinement 1647, — and was given by Ch. II. with the title of baron to the french Marquis of Blancfort. Acres 1790; pop. 187; poor r. 81*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3202*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 565*l*, patr. Crown.

HOLDENCLOUGH hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Dewsbury-187.

HOLDENHURST par. (15) Westover lib. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Christchurch-100, on R. Stour, contains Muccleshell, Muscliffe, and Throop. Acres 7320; pop. 905 + 27; poor r. 339*l*. (Christc. U.); real prop. 1355*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Christchurch.

HOLDERNESS (MIDDLE) **WAPENTAKE** () *E. R. York*, contains the pars. of Burton Pidsea *vic.*, Drypool *cur.*, Garton, Heydon *rect.*, Hilston r., Humbleton v., Marfleet c., Preston v., Rooss r., Sproatley r., Sutton c., Tunstall c., Waghen v., and parts of Albrough, Owthorne, and Swine v.; acres 54,300, pop. 17,350, houses 3570. **H. (NORTH) WAPENTAKE**, as above, contains the pars. of Atwick r., Barmston r., Beeford r., Brandsburton r., Catwick r., N. Frodingham v., Goxhill r., Hornsea v., Leven r., Mapleton c., Munkeeling c., Rise r., Long Riston r., Routh r., Sigglesothorne r., Skipsea v., Withernwick v., and parts of Aldbrough v., Beverley St. John, and Swine; acres 56,870, pop. 9086, houses 1788. **H. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE**, contains Burstwick c., Easington c., Halsham r., Hollym, Holmpton r., Keyingham c., Kilnsea v., Ottringham c., Patrington r., Paul v., Skeffing c., Sunk Island, Welwick v., Winestead, and parts of Owthorne v.; acres 49,300, pop. 7330, houses 1434. *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices above, with Bilton c., Ulrome c., Whitgift c.

Holder's Hill (7) at Hendon, 6 m. NW. of London, *N. Middlesex*, R. Jones, Esq.

HOLDFAST hmlt. (44) Ripple par. *S. Worcester*. near Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 740; pop. 97 + 1; real prop. 1189*l*.

HOLDGATE par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 9 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, near R. Corve, contains Bouldon and Brookhampton. Acres 2840; pop. 224 + 4; poor r. 81*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 2257*l*; charities 1*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Tugford 474*l*, patr. Bishop. *HOLDGATE*. See *HOLGATE, York*.

Holdhurst Farm (8) 6 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

HOLDINGHAM hmlt. (70) New Sleaford par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 1 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, near the canal. Acres 1360; pop. 198 + 6; poor r. 91*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1787*l*.

HOLDSHOT (LOWER) **HUNDRED** (12) Basingstoke divis. *N. Hants*, contains the pars. of Hartley Westpall *rect.*, Silchester r., Stratfield-Turgis r., N. Waltham r., Woodmancott, and parts of Stratfield-Mortimer and Stratfield-Saye r.; acres 12,330, pop. 2496, houses 522. **H. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, Odiham divis. as above, contains

Heckfield *viz.* and part of Eversley r.; acres 11,190, pop. 2065, houses 476. See BASINGSTOKE DEANERY.

HOLDSHOT tythg. Heckfield par. as above, 5 m. NNW. of Odiham-40. Pop. 75; real prop. 885*l*.

HOLDSWORTH vil. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. *Holds-*worth vil. (88) Ovenden tnsph. *W. R. York* near Halifax-197.

Hole House () 1 m. WSW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, on R. Wear. *H. in-the-Wall* (43) near How Caple, *S. Hereford*, 5 m. NNE. of Ross, a cave on R. Wye, close to the remains of an old building. *H. of Murroes* hmlt. Murroes par. *S. Forfar*, 7 m. S. of Forfar-58. Pop. 55.

Hole, The (5) at Rolvendon, *S. Kent*, Rev. J. Hutton, — was the first seat of the Gibbons, of whom was the historian, through the Westcliffe branch.

HOLEKETTLE-BRIDGE hmlt. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife*, 4 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 288.

Holestown (51) near Doagh, *S. Antrim*, J. Owens, Esq.

H. HOLFORD par. (20) Whitley hund. *W. Somerset*, 5 m. ESE. of Watchet-156. Acres 250; pop. 185; poor r. 79*l*. (Williton U.); real prop. 876*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 202*l*, patr. Eton Coll.

Holford Street (80) 3 m. ENE. of Northwich -174, *N. Cheshire*, on R. Weaver.

HOLGATE, or HOLDGATE, tnsph. () St. Mary Bishophill-Junior par. *York Ainsty*, near York -199. Pop. 143; real prop. 1356*l*. The excellent Lindley Murray, the grammarian, lived and died here (1826).

HOLKER, LOWER, tnsph. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 1 m. SW. of Cartmel-251, at R. Leven's mouth, on Morecambe Bay. Acres 2180; pop. 1070; poor r. 354*l*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 5469*l*. *H. Hall*, Earl of Burlington, through the Lowthers and Prestons, has pictures of Sir J. Lowther or 'farthing Jemmy', Adml. Penn, Duch. of Cleveland by Lely, Vandyke by himself, Ld. R. Cavendish by Reynolds, two Claudes, landscape by Rubens, etc. *H. H. UPPER*, tnsph. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 6550; pop. 1114+9; poor r. 326*l*; real prop. 5161*l*.

H. HOLKHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of New Walsingham-113, near *H. Bay*, on the coast, where there was once a small port, is the creation of Mr. Coke, 1st Earl of Leicester of *H. Hall*, who came to the estate 1769, when wheat was imported for consumption, — not a grain being sown between this and Lynn; whereas now more than 50,000 quarters are exported, and there are 40 farms where there were only 3 or 4. Acres 4230; pop. 731; poor r. 364*l*. (Walsing U.); real prop. 4027*l*; charities, Countess Leicester's almsh. 150*l*. St. Withburgha *Vic.* (Norw.) val. — *l*, patr. Earl of Leicester. *H. Hall*, b. 1734-60 by the first earl from designs of Lord Burlington and Kent, consists of a centre 345 ft. by 180, with two fronts and wings, — and in the fine collection are many Claudes (including 'Apollo flaying Marsyas'), many by G. Poussin, Da Vinci's 'Head of Christ', Guido's 'Joseph and Potiphar's Wife', Domenichino's 'Abraham offering Isaac', Vandyke's 'Duke d'Arenberg'; statues of Diana, and Venus in wet drapery; original MSS. of Da Vinci, and architectural drawings by Raphael; Cosmo de Medici's illuminated Livy, — illuminated Petrarch, Boccaccio and Dante; and rare books from 14th cent. downward. A pillar to the great agriculturalist is building in the grounds.

HOLLACOMBE par (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. ESE. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Claw. Acres 1910; pop. 152+3; poor r. 23*l*. (Holsw. U.); real prop. 585*l*. St. Petrock *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 73*l*, patr.-Ld. Chancellor.

Holland House (11) 2 m. WSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. J. Anderson, Esq.

HOLLAND vil. (89) Upholland tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Wigan-200.

HOLLAND, PARTS OF (64-5, 69, 70) SE *Lincoln*, containing the waps. of Elloe, Kilton, and Skirbeck, and the towns of Boston, Donnington, Crowland, Holbeach, Sutton St. Mary's, Swineshead, is a tract (like Holland on the continent) of fens and marshes embanked from the Wash, which at one time covered it, — and drained by the S. Holland and numerous other canals or dykes, abounding with wild ducks, herons, coots, ruffs, teal, widgeon, dottrell, and other wild-fowl, which are caught in the decoys from 1 Oct. to 1 June, — but chiefly in winter. The reeds are harvested for thatching. — Extent about 25 m. by 15, or 256,320 acres; pop. 82,361; houses 14,788. *H. DEANERY*, archdey. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the waps. above.

HOLLAND-FEN district () Elloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. 8 m. NW. by W. of Boston, on R. Witham, is taken out of 11 different pars. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 80*l*, patr. R. Bertridge, Esq.

HOLLAND, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund, *NE. Essex*, 9 m. SSE. of Harwich-71, near *H. Creek*, a sub-port to Harwich, which runs to the North Sea. Acres 2220; pop. 481+6; poor r. 303*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 3898*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 700*l*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. *H. LITTLE*, par. as above, 2 m. SW. on the coast. Acres 740; pop. 75; poor r. 37*l*; real prop. 956*l*. Living, a *Don.* with Gt. Clacton. *H. H. Hill* () somewhere in *Mid. Notts*, is 487 ft. high.

H. H. House (7) at Kensington, *Mid. Middlesex*, seat of Lord Holland, elizabethan and half H-shaped, built 1607 by Sir W. Cope, from whom it came to H. Rich. Earl Holland, to Addison who died here 1719, and Hen. Fox 1st Lord Holland of that branch, father of C. Fox, who lived here. It contains portraits of Addison, Walpole, Dryden, Canning, Fox by Reynolds, Sir S. Fox by Lely, Ch. II., etc.; and busts by Nollekens of Fox, the Prince Regent, 1st Lord Holland; and of Buonaparte by Canova. The dahlia was first grown here 1808, from Spanish seeds. *H. House* (8) 3 m. ENE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, seat of Hon. A. Bradshaw. *H. New* (86) opposite Hull, on R. Humber, *N. Lincoln*, 2 m. ENE. of Barton-166, has an iron pontoon or landing stage 400 ft. by 50, and rails, to Barton, Gt. Grimsby, Louth, etc. *H. South Drain* (64-5) runs 13 m. from R. Welland to R. Nen, *S. Lincoln*, across a tract which was forest in Rich. II.'s time, and afterwards submerged, but since recovered and drained — as above-mentioned at HOLLAND.

HOLLAND, UP. See UPHOLLAND, *Lancash.*

HOLLANDEN hmlt. (16) Leigh par. *W. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Sevenoaks-23. Pop. 165.

HOLLAWAY ville (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 8.

H. HOLLESLEY, or HOSELEY, par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. SE. of Woodbridge-77, on the North Sea, near *H. Bay*, which has 6 to 8 fath. water, and where two curious old cannons were picked up 1804. Acres 1710; pop. 590; poor r. 243*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 5476*l*; charities 15*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1065*l*, patr. J. Young, Esq.

HOLLETH tnsph. () Garstang and Cockerham

pars. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Garstaig-229, near Lancast. canal and rail. Acres 330; pop. 35; poor r. 171. (Garst. U.).

HOLLIES (72) 6 m. W. of Stafford, *W. Stafford*. **HOLLIN** constablenwick (56) Rock par. *NW. Worcester*. 6 m. SW. of Bewdley-129.

P. Hollin Green (73) 4 ft. S. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. **H. Hall** () 8 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham*, near R. Tees. **H. Hall** () about 2 m. S. of Ripon, *W. R. York*. R. Wood, Esq.

HOLLINFAN chptry. (80) 5 m. ENE. of Warrington-184, *S. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1561, patr. Rector of Warrington.

HOLLINGBOURN par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lath, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. ESE. of Maidstone-34, was *Hollingborde* of 'Domesdy.' and held as now by the archbys. Acres 4860, partly in hop-grounds, with chalk; pop. 1300 + 36; poor r. 6971; real prop. 62031; charities 1221, of which Dame Norton's for widows, etc. 1001. All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Hacking 8421, besides a *sin.* **Rect.** 551, patr. of both Archbp.; church, has tombs of the Cokepepers (whose seat is now a farm) and Duppas of *H. House*, now B. Duppa, Esq. Is a meet for the Tickham hounds. **Hol. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Bicknor, Boughton Malherbe, Boxley, Bredhurst, Broomfield, Chart-next-Sutton, Detling, Fristed, Harriestham, Headcorn, Hollingbourn, Huddling, Langley, Leeds, Lenham, Otterden, Stockbury, Sutton (East and Valence), Thornham, Ulcomb, Worms-hill, Wyehing; acres 53,947, pop. 13,830, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1939 (out-door 1497), expend. 86331, prop. rated 65,8221. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,819 + 45. It belongs to Maidstone New County Court district.

HOLLINGDON hmlt. (46) Soulbury par. *E. Bucks.* 4 m. S. of Pefny Stratford-44. Pop. 116.

HOLLINGHILL, or **HELLINGHILL** tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 3 m. S. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 114; poor r. 371. (Rothb. U.).

P. Hollings Green (80) near Warrington-184, *S. Lancash.*

Hollingsbury Castle Beacon (9) 2 m. N. of Brighton, *S. Sussex*, a circular camp, where roman coins, bones, etc. have been found.

HOLLINGTON tnsph. (72) Longford par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 289; poor r. 721. (Ashborne U.); real prop. 19041.

HOLLINGTON hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Cheadle-146, has excellent quarries of greystone (133 lbs. to cub. ft.) of which Drayton Manor, etc. were built.

HOLLINGTON par. (5) Baldslow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. SE. of Battle-56. Acres 2290, with hops; pop. 386 + 5; poor r. 1301. (Bat. U.); real prop. 24371. *St. Leonard Vic.* (Chic.) val. 2061, patr. Eversfield Executors; church, in a wood. **H. Lodge**, W. Cardale, Esq.

HOLLINGWORTH tnsph. (88) Mottram-in-Londgen-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. E. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Acres 2130; pop. 2021 + 26, in cotton and other factories; poor r. 1831. (Ashton U.); real prop. 52521.

Hollins (72) 3 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. **HOLLINS** hmlt. () Upper Warley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197.

HOLLINS CROUCH tnsph. (81) Allstonefield par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Longnor-161, on R. Dove. Acres 1920; pop. 457; poor r. 2311. (Leek U.); real prop. 10161. **H. Hall** (82) 4 m. NNE. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*.

P. HOLLYWOOD hmlt. () —m. SW. of Oldham -191, *SE. Lancash.*, a petty sess. town. Pop. in the cotton and hat manufact. Living, a *Cur.* (Manc.) val. 1501, patr. Rect. of Prestwich.

VOL. I.

Hollinwood House (6) at Chislehurst, *NW. Kent*, L. Desanges, Esq.

Hollis Croft () near Sheffield, *W. R. York*. Living, a *Cur.* (E. York) val. 1801, patr. Crown and Bishop.

HOLLOWAY hmlt. (71) Ashover par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Wirksworth-140, near Cromford canal. Pop. 391.

P. HOLLOWAY hmlt. (7) Islington par. 4 m. NNW. of St. Paul's, *E. Middlesex*, a suburb of London, divided into Lower and Upper, in the hollow towards Highgate hill, having 3 churches, 3 chapels, gas and water works, dispensary, and the Whittington almshouses near the hill—between which and 'Mother Red Cap Inn,' the *Pileum Rubrum* of Drunken Barnaby, was the stone (now replaced by another) where the thrice lord mayor heard the sound of Bow bells. Livings are: Chapel of Ease-*Cur.* (Lon.) val. 3501, patr. Vicar,—church, a heavy brick building, b. 1811 for 30,0001.; St. James and St. John *Curs.* at Low. and Up. Hol. respectively, val. 3511 and 4001, patr. Trustees,—St. John's church, b. 18—by Barry, with a good tower, etc.,—St. James' reb. and enlarged 1850. The new London Fever hosp. is towards Highgate, and a great Female Model Prison is building on the Camden Town road.

Holloway Down (1) 2 m. NE. of Stratford-le-Bow, *SW. Essex*.

HOLLOWELL hmlt. (53) Guilsboro' par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 9 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, belongs to Ward of Guilsboro'. Pop. 273; poor r. 2431. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 22231.

Hollowood (15) near Butlersbridge, *Mid. Cavan*, J. C. Jones, Esq.

Holly Bush Hall () 4 m. ENE. of Abbots-Bromley, *E. Stafford*. T. Hall, Esq. **H. Groave** (72) 2 m. NE. of Hanley, *NW. Stafford*. **H. Grove** (7) in Windsor Park, *E. Berks.* **H. Hedge House** (6) on Blackheath, *NW. Kent*, Hon. and Rev. H. Legge. **H. Hill** (11) 4 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. G. Henning, Esq. on R. Hamble. **H. Hill** (1) 4 m. ESE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, H. Parkin, Esq. **H. Hill** (71) about 4 m. N. of Nottingham, *SW. Notts.* was a principal depôt of the roman forces. **H. Hill** (9) 5 m. SE. of Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Young (?). **H. Hill** () near —, *N. R. York*. R. Strangways, Esq. **H. House** (35) 6 m. NNW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* H. Sheppard, Esq. (?) **H. Lodge** (7) at Highgate hill, *Middlesex*, Duke of St. Alban's, formerly seat of Mrs. Coutts.

Hollybrook (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, R. H. Beecher, Esq. **Hollybrook** (34) near Lisnaskea, *SE. Fermanagh*. **Hollybrook** (7) 2 m. W. of Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* **Hollybrook** (7, 8) 2 m. SW. of Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, Sir G. F. Hodson, Bt.

Hollybrook House (20) 1 m. SSW. of Myshall, *E. Cavan*, near R. Burren. **H. House** (111) 2 m. NNE. of Hollymount, *S. Mayo*, on R. Robe, Major P. C. Lynch. **H. House** (40) 2 m. N. of Ballinacra, *SE. Sligo*, on Lough Arrow, J. Ffolliott, Esq. M. P.

Hollycherry (63) 4 m. NW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*.

Hollyhill (117) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*, on Bandon river. **Hollyhill** (5) 3 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, J. Sinclair, Esq.

Hollyhurst (72) 6 m. S. of Ashborne, *SW. Derby*. **HOLLYHURST** tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 38.

HOLLYM par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Patrington-192, near the coast, contains Withernsea *cur.* and Rysome. Acres

3 M

3350,—of town 2580; pop. 373 + 2, and 247; poor r. 71L (Pating. U.); real prop. 2895L; charities 18L, of which 14L to Pope's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. with Withernease 420L, patr. Barker's devisees.

P. HOLLYMOUNT vil. (110) Kilmaine bar. S. Mayo, a police and petty sess. station, 16 m. S. of Castlebar, 159 from Dublin, on R. Robe. Pop. 454. *Fairs*, 16 May and 11 Dec. *H. House*, T. Lindsay, Esq. *Hollymount* (12) near Manor Hamilton, N. Leitrim, S. Armstrong, Esq.

Hollypark (22) near Rathfarnham, S. Dublin. *Hollypark* (17) 4 m. NW. of Killyleagh, E. Down, H. T. Johnston, Esq. *Hollypark* (96) 6 m. NW. of Loughrea, Mid. Galway, P. Blake, Esq.

P. Hollytrods () 1 m. from Accrington, W. R. York.

HOLLYWELL vil. (25) Clanawley bar. SW. Fermanagh, 10 m. SW. of Enniskillen-101, near Upper Lough Macnean.

Hollywick, near —, Sussex, Gen. Maitland.

P. HOLLYWOOD par. (1, 4, 5) Low. Castlereagh bar. N. Down, 5 m. NE. of Belfast, on the Lough, (which has a fixed light at *H. Bank*, lat. 50° 39' N., long. 5° 53' W.), a police and coast-gd. station, a bathing place, and seat of Bps. of Down, containing Ballyhackmore, Newbridge, Strandtown, had a franciscan priory, found. 1200 by T. Whyte, and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 8064, good, with stone, coal; pop. 5045 + 35,—of town 1532 + 25; houses 263, with 2 chapels. Living, a Cur. (Dn. C. D.) val. 107L, patr. Rev. J. Davis; church, ancient, on site of priory. Cultra, H. Kennedy, Esq. In 1644 the Irish Presbyterians signed the league and covenant here. The rail. from Belfast, 4 m. long, and made 1848, is to go on to Newtownards. *H. House*, R. Thompson, Esq. *Fairs*, every 3 months. *Hollywood* par. (4, 7) W. Balrothery bar. N. Dublin, 2 m. S. of Naul-18. Acres 3997, with limestone, slate; pop. 1022. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 89L, patr. Marq. of Drogheda. Malahow, —. *Hollywood* par. (15-6, etc.) Lower Talbotstown bar. W. Wicklow, 6 m. SW. of Blessington-18, on Rs. Liffy and King's, near Poul a Phuca fall. Acres 13,383, waste, mountain, and bog; pop. 2770, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) val. 199L, patr. Bishop. Grove House, —. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 3 May, 1 Aug. 1 Nov. *Hollywood* (30) 3 m. NE. of Rathdrum, E. Wicklow, A. S. Broomfield, Esq. *Hollywood* (100) 1 m. SE. of Sneem, S. Kerry, near R. Kenmare, F. Hyde, Esq.

Hollywood House (26) 7 m. NE. of Portarlington, E. King's Co. J. R. Joly, Esq.

Hollywoodrath (13) 4 m. NW. of Finglass, W. Dublin, Major Thompson.

Holm, a shoal off Lowestoft, outside the Gorleston Chan. NE. Suffolk, which, joined to the Cotton, is 6 m. long, buoyed.

HOLM and **PAFLAY** par. in SE. Pomona, SE. Orkney Islds. 5 m. SE. of Kirkwall-325, between Howquoy Hd. and Roseness, includes St. Mary's and Lambholme in *H. Sound*. Size 5 m. by 2, bare, but fertile; pop. 866 + 12, in the herring fishery, etc.; real prop. 1024L; for poor 16L. Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. 157L, patr. Earl of Zetland. Graeme Hall, Capt. Graham, R. N. (?) chief heritor. *Holm, a river isld. or round-topped hill.

P. Holm Brook () 14 m. from Whitehaven, W. Cumberland. *H. Isld.* 1 m. E. of Papa Westray, N. Orkney Islds. *H.*, or *HOM-LACY* par. (43) Webtree hund. S. Hereford. 5 m. SE. of Hereford-134, on R. Wye, had a small premonstratentian abbey found. (Hen. III.) by

Will. Fitz-Warine,—and came from the Ladies to the Scudamores. Acres 3310; pop. 369; poor r. 339L (Heref. U.); real prop. 4572L; charities 133L, besides a bull worth 20L divided annually among the poor. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Heref.) val. with Boulstone 543L, patr. Sir E. F. Stanhope, Bt., who, through the above and the Duch. of Norfolk, is of *H. L. House*,—an old-fashioned seat reb. by Visct. Scudamore, the friend of Pope, who wrote his 'Man of Ross' here. It has carvings by Gibbons, Hamilton's 'Solomon and Q. of Sheba', Le Brun's 'Louis XIII.', Pope's copy of the Earl of Strafford, and among other fam. portraits by Holbein, Jansen, Vandyke, one of Sir Jas. of Elizabeth's time,—the 'Sir Scudamore' of Spenser. The red-streak apple was first cultivated here, and there is a pear-tree which covers a qr. of an acre, and yields 12 to 16 hds. of perry. *H. of Grimbuster Isld.* 3 m. NW. of Kirkwall, Mid. Orkney Islds. *H. of Howton Isld.* between Hoy and Pomona, S. Orkney Islds. *H. of Huip Isld.* 1 m. N. of Stronsay, NE. Orkney Islds. *H. of Midgarth Isld.* 4 m. E. of Eday, NE. Orkney Islds. Pop. 6. *H. Sand* (86) a pit 4½ m. long off Paul-town light, in the Humber, E. R. York. opposite Killingholme light. *Holmains*, near Dalton, S. Dumfries. J. C. McCrae, Esq.

Holmby Hill (8) near Leith Hill, and Stane St., S. Surrey, has an irregular double-ditched camp of nearly 9 acres, overlooking the great wood of Holmsdale.

P. HOLMCOOTE hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. NW. Somerset. 4 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 34.

HOLME hmlt. (46) Biggleswade par. E. Beds. 1 m. S. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 82; real prop. 1249L. *Holme* () near —, Cambridge. W. Wills, Esq. *HOLME* chply. (81) Bakewell par. N. Derby. near Bakewell-153, is joined to Gr. Longstone. *H. Hall*, R. Birch, Esq. *HOLME* chply. (64) Glaton par. N. Hunts. 6 m. S. of Peterboro'-81, on *H. Brook*, was held by the Cottons, Castells, etc. Acres 4300, fenny; pop. 408; poor r. 97L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 3231L; charities 89L, of which 60L to school. St. Giles Cur. with Glaton. *H. Wood*, Capt. Wells (?). *HOLME* par. chply. (88) Cliviger tnsph. E. Lancash. 3 m. SE. of Burnley-211. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 101L, patr. T. H. Whitaker, Esq., of Holme, formerly the seat of Dr. W., the historian of 'Whalley,' etc., and his ancestor William W., a polemical divine; church, on the site of a chantry founded by the family. *HOLME*, or *COWHOLME*, hmlt. (66) Horning par. NE. Norfolk. 6 m. N. by W. of Acle, has the gate and traces of the walls of St. Benet's mitred abbey, reb. (on site of a hermitage found. 800, which the Danes burnt) by Canute 1020, valued at 677L, not dissolved, but given to Bp. Rugge and his successors by act of parl., whence the bishop sits by right as holder of the barony. *HOLME* tnsph. (86) Bottesford par. NW. Lincoln. 6 m. W. of Brigg-155. Pop. 49. *H. Hall*, —. *HOLME* par. (83) N. Thurgaton wap. E. Notts. 3 m. N. of Newark-124, on R. Trent, belonged to Barton, Knt., who made a fortune by the woollen trade, and put this rhyme on his window—"I thank God, and ever shall, It was the sheep that paid for all." Acres 1330; pop. 127; poor r. 24L (Southwell U.); real prop. 1900L. St. Giles Vic. with N. Muskham; church, ancient, with effigies of a person in a decline, and 'Nan Scott's' chamber, to which she fled from the last plague. *Holme* (72) 2 m. NNE. of Lane End, N. Stafford. *Holme* of the Saxons, is *HOLM WOOD*, Sussex.

P. HOLME tnsph. () Burton-in-Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 2 m. N. of Burton, on Lancas. canal, and Whiteh. rail, near *H. Fell*, under Farleton knot. Pop. 952 + 51, in the flax mills; poor r. 158l. (Kendal U.); real prop. 2520l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120l., patr. Vicar. **HOLME** tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Thirsk -217. Acres 350; pop. 79; poor r. 30l. (Thirsk U.).

P. HOLME tnsph. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on *R. Holme* (which joins *R. Colne* below Hapton), under *H. Edge*, 1859 ft. high. Acres 3990; pop. 713 + 8, in the woollen trade; poor r. 86l. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 1954l. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar. **HOLME** hmlt. (87) Owston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

HOLME BEACON DIVISION () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* so called from the mark which stood on Spalding moor to guide travellers, contains the pars. of Aughton *vic.*, Brindley, Bubwith *v.*, Elberton-Priory *cur.*, Everingham *rect.*, Harswell *r.*, Hayton *v.*, Holme-on-Spalding-Moor *v.*, Seaton-Ross *c.*, Market Weighton *v.*, Wressell *v.*, and parts of Nun-Burnholme *r.* and Thornton *v.*; acres 61,330, pop. 9118, houses 1839. See **HERTHILL DEANERY**.

Holme Bush (9) 2 m. WSW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.* **H. B. Lodge** () 4 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, T. Broadwood, Esq. **H. Castle**, at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, W. Pearce, Esq.

H. HOLME CULTRAM, of ABBEY H., par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *NW. Cumbld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wigton-303, on *R. Waver*, near the sea, containing **H. ABBEY** tnsph. (pop. 868), **H. EAST WAYER** (pop. 470), **H. LOW** (pop. 933), and **H. ST. CUTHBERT** (pop. 766), was once a mkt. town, and has some remains of the cistercian mitred abbey found. 1150 by Prince Henry of Scotland (or Hen. I.), and reb. after being burnt by Bruce. Acres 24,920; pop. 3037; poor r. 511l. (Wigt. U.); real prop. 23,593l. *St. Mary Cur.* (Carl.) val. 140l., patr. Oxou. University; church, includes part of the abbey ch. *Wulstey*, a moated seat of the abbots, was the retreat of M. Scott the astrologer. **H. East**, par. (16) Hasliper hund. *SE. Dorset.* 2 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, on *R. Frome*, had a small priory cell to Montacute abbey. Acres 1560; pop. 59; poor r. 3l. (Wareh. U.); real prop. 566l. *E. H. House*, N. Bond, Esq. **H. WEST** tythg. *E. Stoke* par. close to the above. **H. End** (81) 4 m. SSE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford.* **H. Fell** () near Dent, *W. R. York.* **H. HALL** par. (66) *S. Greenhoe* hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Swaffham-93, on *R. Blackwater*. Acres 2690; pop. 488 + 4; poor r. 447l. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 4405l.; charities 49l., of which 2l. is 'pightle' for poor widows. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) val. 715l., patr. Rev. H. Milne, rector; church, has (?) an epitaph dated 1404, in very old english. **H. Hall** () 4 m. W. of Glandford Brigg, *N. Lincoln.* **H. Hill** () 2 m. N. of Hesketh Newmarket, *N. Cumbld.* on *R. Caldew*, T. Salkeld, Esq. **H. House**, at Crox, *W. Nairn.* — Rose, Esq., near Kilravock, on *R. Nairn.* **H. Island** () in Morecambe Bay, *S. Westmrd.* Pop. 6. **H. NEXT-RUNCTON** par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. and *R. Ouse*. Acres 1100; pop. 288 + 6; poor r. 231l. (Downh. U.); real prop. 1774l.; charities 20l. *St. James Rect.* with *S. Runcton*. **H. NEXT-THE-SEA** par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. WNW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, on the

Wash. Acres 1570; pop. 280 + 2; poor r. 148l. (Docking U.); real prop. 2249l.; charities 14l. *St. Mary Vic.* with Thornham. **H., NORTH**, tnsph. () Gt. Edstone par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Kirby Moorside-228, on *R. Rye*. Acres 610; pop. 190. **H.-ON-THE-WOLDS** par. () Hart-hill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 1360; pop. 149 + 1; poor r. 27l. (Beverley U.); real prop. 1311l. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 58l., patr. Duke of Devon. **H. Park** () 3 m. ENE. of Sonning, *E. Berks.* R. Palmer, Esq., M.P., on *R. Thames*.

P. HOLME PIERREPONT par. (71) *S. Bingham* wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. W. of Bingham-124, on *R. Trent*, contains Adbolton *cur.* and Bassingfield. Acres 2120; pop. 222 + 2; poor r. 137l. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 4036l.; charities 4l. *St. Edmund Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Adbolton 747l., patr. Earl Manvers of *H. P. House*, through the Pierreponts, Dukes of Kingston, etc., of whom the church (Hen. VII.) has brasses and effigies. **H. Rook Hall** () 2 m. N. of Ravensglass, *SW. Cumbld.* Major Lutwidge. **H., SOUTH**, tnsph. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 500; pop. 62; real prop. 1212l. *H. Street* (80) 5 m. E. of Chester, *W. Cheshire.* **H.-UPON-SPALDING-MOOR** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Howden-180, under the beacon hill which gives name to the (H. Beacon) division of the wap., comes from the Constables and Langdales (of whom was Sir Marmaduke the royalist general), to the Stourtons. Acres 10,820, flat, with warren; pop. 1509 + 7; poor r. 669l. (Howd. U.); real prop. 8423l.; charities 55l. *All Saints Vic.* (Yk.) val. 97l., patr. *St. John's Coll. Camb.*; church, which had a chantry, is on the hill, with a view as far as Howden and York. Near it is *H. Hall*, Hon. P. Stourton; and at Monk farm was a cell for two monks to act as guides to travellers across the morasses, which are now enclosed; *H. House*, B. Clarkson, Esq.; *H. Lodge*. — **H., WEST** () 5 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.* **H. Wood** () near Henley-on-Thames, *S. Oxford.* was seat of Adml. Lord Kerr.

Holmelea of Bede, is **HAMBLE, Hants.**

HOLMER par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. N. of Hereford-134, contains Huntington *Cur.*, and Sheldwick. Acres 3110, with hops; pop. 628 + 7; poor r. 255l. (Heref. U.); real prop. 6945l.; charities 11l. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Heref.) val. 220l., patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Lodge*, Capt. Rogers.

Holmes, near —, *Ayr.* J. Fairlie, Esq. **HOLMES** hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Rotherham-159.

P. HOLMES-CHAPEL, on *N. West* rail. See **CHURCH-HULME, Cheshire.** **H. House** (53) 3 m. S. of Southam, *SE. Warwick.* **H. Wood Hall** (90) 6 m. N. of Ormskirk, *W. Lancashire.*

HOLMESCALES chprly. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 5 m. SE. of Kendal-262, was a seat of the Prestons, and is joined to **OLD HUTTON**.

HOLMESFIELD chprly. (82) Dronfield par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. W. of Dronfield-156. Pop. 515 + 2; poor r. 88l. (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 2826l. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97l., patr. Trustees. *H. House*, R. Pennistone, Esq.

Holmesley Lodge (15) 5 m. SE. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.*

P. HOLMEFIRTH chprly. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189, a fine spot in a hollow, on *R. Holme*. Pop. in the collieries, and woollen mills, which employ many thousand hands. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l.,

patr. Vicar of Kirkburton. *Fairs*, Sats. after 27 Mar. before Old May Day, and after 28 Oct.

HOLMPATRICK par. (5) E. Balrothery bar. *NE. Dublin*, containing Skerries-22, had an abbey found. by Mac Murchard, on Innis Patrick opposite, which was moved here before 1228, and given to the Fitzwilliams. Acres 2131, with granite, greenstone, slate, limestone; pop. 3152 + 4. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 72*l.*, patr. J. H. Hamilton, Esq., of Hacketstown, who has the manor.

HOLMPTON par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Patrington-192, near the coast. Acres 1290; pop. 197; poor r. 112*l.* (Patrington U.); real prop. 2559*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Holms of Ire, 1 m. NW. of Sanda, *N. Orkney Islds.* *H. Water*, rises in *H. Nick Hill*, in *W. Peebles*, and runs 6 m. NE. to R. Biggar, near Broughton.

HOLMSDALE (8) was the name of the valley or weald S. of Dorking and Reigate, on the borders of *Surrey* and *Sussex*, which at one time was covered with wood (of which there are large remains), — and famous for its deer and strawberries. The gravelly and clay soil is favourable to holly, oak, etc., which grow here. Having beaten the Danes once or twice, the people boasted in an old rhyme, — “The vale of Holmsdale, Was never won, and never shall.” Gives title of visct. to Earl Amherst.

HOLMSIDE tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope rail., belongs to the Wilkinsons. Acres 3290; pop. 610 + 40, colliers; real prop. 2649*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on mines.

HOLMSTROW HUNDRED (5) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Newhaven, Piddinghoe, Rodmell, Southease, and Telscombe; acres 6720, pop. 1865, houses 338.

P. HOLMWOOD (8) 2 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, is a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HOLNE par. (25) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. W. of Ashburton-192, on R. Dart, near Dartmoor, belonged to Buckfastleigh abbey. Acres 2040; pop. 394 + 3; poor r. 144*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 2651*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Lane; church, has an old font and screen. *H. Park*, Sir B. Wrey, Bt.

HOLNEST par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Sherborne-117, is a meet for the Charboro’ hounds. Acres 1970; pop. 139; poor r. 125*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2971*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Long Burton. *H. Lodge*, H. Morgan, Esq.

Holomin Isld. SW. corner of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. *Holbrook Green* (18) 3 m. SW. of Sturminster, *N. Dorset*.

HOLSDEN-GREEN vil. (7) 6 m. WNW. of St. Paul’s, *Mid. Middlesex*.

HOLSET hmlt. (24) E. Portsmouth par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. S. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 41.

P. M. HOLSWORTHY par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 37 m. WNW. of Exeter, 214 from London, on R. Deer, near Bude canal, a polling and petty sess. town, of little importance, containing Chilsworthy, Chasley, and Staddon. Acres 8870; pop. 1857 + 23; houses 346, with 2 chapels, bridge; poor r. 471*l.*; real prop. 7462*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 478*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Kingdom, rector; church, has a Norman door. * **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Bk. Torrington hund. *Holsw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of W. Bridgerule, N. Tamerton, in *Cornw.*, — Abbots Bickington, Ashwater, Black Torrington,

Bradford, East Bridgerule, Broadwoodwider, Clawton, Cookbury, St. Giles-in-the-Heath, Halwell, Hollacombe, Holsworthy, Luffincot, Milton Damerell, Northcott, Pancrassweek, Pyworthy, Satecombe, Tetcott, Thornbury, Virginstowe, in *Devon.*; acres 81,900, pop. 12,333, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1471 (all out-door), expend. 3481*l.*, prop. rated 31,181*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,333 + 116. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Stratton. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 27 Apr. 10 July, 2 Oct.; 2nd Wed. Feb. cattle.

HOLT tythg. (12) Kintbury par. *SW. Berks*. 5 m. WSW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 391. *H. Lodge*, Gen. Butler. ‘Holt,’ a woody place.

* **P. HOLT** par. (73) Bromfield hund. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, a decayed mkt. town, on R. Dee, opposite Farddon (*Ches.*) containing Dutton, Ridley, and Sutton, was *Castrum Legionis* of the Romans, and *Castell Leon* of the Welsh, and has traces of the old castle of the Warrens, which came to the Fitzalans, Beauchamps, Stanleys, etc., was garrisoned 1643 for Ch. I., and taken 1645, and dismantled (is a contributory boro’ to Denbigh (since Hen. VIII.), the bounds under the Reform bill being those of the tnsph., and is governed by a may. 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 2726, flat (of boro’ —); pop. 1634 + 3, — of tnsph. 1058; houses 210, with a chapel, old 10-arch’d bridge (b. 1345), free school (52*l.*); poor r. 306*l.* on 5000*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 5573*l.*; charities 127*l.* St. Chad *Cur.* (*Ches.*) val. 101*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester; church, ancient. Coins of Antonine, etc. have been found at the camp.

P. HOLT tythg. (15) Wimborne Minster par. *E. Dorset*. 3 m. NE. of Wimborne-100, contains Petersham. Acres 3910, formerly forest; pop. 1313 + 5. *Holt* (11) 2 m. N. of Bishops Waltham, *Mid. Hants*. *Holt*, or NEVILL H., chplry. (64) Medbourne par. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro’-83, near R. Welland, has a good mineral water, which is useful in glandular complaints. Acres 650; pop. 40; poor r. 10*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2056*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Medbourne; church, has tombs of the fam. of C. Neville, Esq., of *H. House*.

HOLT HUNDRED (68) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Bale (*rect.* with Gunthorpe), Bayfield, Blakeney (r. with Lit. Langham), Bodham r., Brington *cur.*, Brinton (r. with Thorneage), Briston *vic.*, Cley-next-the-Sea r., Edgefield r., Glandford, Gunthorp r., Hempstead v., Holt r., Humworth (r. with Stodey), Kelling r., Langham v., Letheringsett r., Melton-Constable r., Morston r., Salthouse, Saxlingham r. with Sharrington r., Stody r., Swanton-Novers r., Thorneage r., Weybourne (*don. c.*), and Wiveton r.; acres 42,290, hilly and well wooded, pop. 10,102, houses 2242. * **H. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in the hund. above, with Field Dalling.

P. M. HOLT par. in the above hund. a sessions town 21 m. NNW. of Norwich, 119 from London, (12 from Fakenham on E. Count. rail.), on a hill in a fertile spot, belonged to the fam. of De Vaux, and was the birthplace of Q. Elizabeth’s ‘merchant royal,’ Gresham (1519-79). Acres 2950; pop. 1604; houses 341, with 2 chapels, sessions house, b. since 1708, when a great fire burnt most of the town, — bank, Gresham’s free gram. school (348*l.*) found. 1548; poor r. 593*l.* on 4916*l.* (Eppingham U.); real prop. 6274*l.*; charities 357*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 563*l.*, patr. St. John’s Coll. Camb. *H. Lodge*, —.

P. Holt () 6 m. from Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford*.

☞ *Holt* (19) 6 m. S. of Frome, *E. Somerset*.

☞ *Holt* (72) 2 m. NNE. of Cheadle, *N. Staffrd.*

☞ *Holt* (62) 3 m. SSE. of Tamworth, *N. Warwk.*

P. HOLTRCHPLY. (14) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Bradford-100, on R. Avon, near Kennet and Avon canal, has an excellent mineral spring which belonged to Arnot, author of the 'Commercial Tables,' and an antiquary. Acres 1800; pop. 1044+21, in the woollen mills. St. Catherine *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, ancient, with an empty niche. *H. House*, Col. Foster. Bowen, who weighed 34 stones, 4 lbs., died here 1763. ☞ *HOLT* par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *N. Worcest.* 4 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, near *H. Fleet* bridge, on R. Severn, containing Little Willey *cur.*, has remains of the D'Abitots' and Beauchamps' castle. Acres 2930, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 557; poor r. 126*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 476*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Little Witley 57*9l.*, patr. Lord Ward; church, a very complete specimen of norman. *H. Castle*, H. Chillingworth, Esq.,—close to the old one, and b. (Eliz.) by Ld. Chan. Bromley; a roman pavement 3 ft. by 2 m. was found under it 1848.

Holt, The () 4 m. N. of Bishops-Waltham, *S. Hants*. Capt. Close (?).

HOLT-FREEN tnsph. (61) Cardington par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 111.

HOLTRY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York* 5 m. ENE. of York-199. Acres 850; pop. 146; poor r. 48*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 1473*l.*; charities 24*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Lord Faversham. ☞ *HOLTRY* tnsph. () Hornby par. *N. R. York* 2 m. N. of Bedale-223, is joined to AINDERBY MYERS. *H. House*, T. Robson, Esq.

HOLTERWORTH (11) near Romsey, *W. Hants*. on Salisbury rail.

Holton (16) 3 m. NE. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. on Wareham harb., T. Phippard, Esq.

HOLTON par. (13) Ballingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. E. of Oxford-54, near R. Thame. Acres 1680; pop. 289+1; poor r. 205*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 2176*l.*; charities 13*l.* to school. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 390*l.*, patr. —. *H. House*, E. Biscoe, Esq., reb. since 1804; church, cruciform. ☞ *HOLTON* par. (18) Whitely hund. *SE. Somerset* 2 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1520; pop. 224+2; poor r. 91*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1782*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Plucknett, rector. ☞ *HOLTON* par. (30) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1130; pop. 541+11; poor r. 129*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2823*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Hall*, —.

HOLTON-BECKERING par. (83) E. Wraggöe wap. *Mid. Lincoln* 2 m. NW. of Wragby-143. Acres 1700; pop. 191+3; poor r. 51*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2583*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 334*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq. *H. Hall*, W. R. Burton, Esq.; *H. Lodge*, W. Caldicott, Esq. ☞ *H. Green* (48) 6 m. S. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*. ☞ *H.-LE-CLAY* par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln* 9 m. NNW. of Louth-143, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 1530; pop. 263+6; poor r. 65*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1871*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ *H.-LE-MOON* chply. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln* 3 m. SW. of Caistor-153, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1750; pop. 660+1; poor r. 4*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1488*l.*; charities 1*l.* to Dixon's sunday school. Living, a *Cur.* with Caistor. ☞ *H.-SQUARE* vil. Alloa par. *S. Clackmann.* near Clackmannan-82. Pop. 295. ☞ *H., St. Mary*, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Had-

leigh-64. Acres 1340; pop. 187; poor r. 75*l.* (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 1361*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 30*l.* to White's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Sir J. Rowley, Bt.

Holtsmoor End (46) 3 m. NE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *NW. Herts.*

HOLVERSTONE, or **HOLVESTON**, par. (66) Henstead hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 480; pop. 37; poor r. 27*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 517*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Burgh Apton; no church.

HOLWAY-EXTRA-PORTAM tythg. (21) Taunton boro', *Mid. Somerset*. Pop. 125; real prop. 9962*l.*

HOLWELL par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 4 m. SSE. of Shefford-41, near R. Hiz. Acres 650; pop. 182+2; poor r. 74*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 808*l.*; charities, Rand's for poor boys and girls, etc. 105*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. F. D. Radcliff, Esq.; church, has a brass (1515). *H. Bury*, 1 m. N. ☞ *Holwell* (26) 6 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. ☞ *H. House* (25) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. ESE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. J. Scobie, Esq. ☞ *HOLWELL* tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset* 1 m. SW. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 407; real prop. 1064*l.* ☞ *HOLWELL* chply. (70) Ab-Kettleby par. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. NNW. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 1400,

with a mineral spring; pop. 156+2; poor r. 32*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1726*l.*; charities 4*l.* ☞ *HOLWELL* chply. (44) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford* 2 m. SW. of Burford-73. Acres 1160; pop. 115+2; poor r. 9*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1352*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Broadwell.

☞ *HOLWELL* par. (18) Horethorne hund. *Somerset*, locally in *Dorset* 5 m. SE. of Sherborne-117, containing Buckshaw, was part of Blackmore forest. Acres 2330; pop. 397; poor r. 254*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 3186*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

HOLWICK tnsph. () Ronald-Kirk par. *N. R. York* 11 m. NE. of Brough-271, on R. Tees, near High Force Fall, contains Lonton and Unthank. Acres 5910; pop. 205; poor r. 54*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1687*l.*

Holwood (25) 4 m. S. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, J. Rogers, Esq.

Holwood Hill (6) 4 m. SSE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, is the roman *Noviomagus*, on the way to Pevensey,—having a treble-ditch'd roman camp, about 2 m. round, where tiles, coins, etc. have been found; near it is *H. House*, J. Ward, Esq., once the favourite seat of Pitt (who died here 1806), with grounds laid out by Repton.

HOLWORTH hmlt. () Milton-Albas par. *Mid. Dorset* 5 m. SW. of Blandford-103.

Holy Island (77-8) lying NW. and SE. on W. side of *Anglesea*, from which it is divided by a strait or traeth, which is crossed by the coach and rail roads, and partly dries at low water, is *Ynys Gylfi* (or Kubby) of the Welsh, after St. Kybi, who retreated here 6th cent.; contains Holyhead and Rhoscolyn pars. and is 7 m. long, and 2 to 4 broad, narrowing at the middle. Variegated marble is found; and Rhoscolyn ch. commands a fine view.

P. HOLY ISLAND, or **LINDISFARNE**, par. () Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *Northumbld.* 10 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, sub-port to Berwick, off the coast, including Fenham and Goswick-on-the-Main, which are separated by Fenham Flats ($\frac{1}{2}$ m. over, and passable at low water), was *Insul Medicante* of the Britons,—made a bishop's seat 635 by K. Oswald (who found the monastery, which Will. de Carileph afterwards turned into a benedictine cell to Durham abbey),—ravaged by the Danes 793 and 875 (when the bones of St. Cuthbert, its famous 6th bishop, were moved with the see to

Chester-le-street), and by Malcolm I. in 941, — garrisoned by par. 1646, and seized for the Pretender 1715. Acres 3320, — extent of isld. $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 1, good soil, with traces of iron, slate, and a long sandy spit to the W.; pop. 809, — of town 497, fishermen, pilots; poor r. 214*l*. (Berw. U.); real prop. 5493*l*. St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 188*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church, which is modern, are remains of the old one (138 ft. by 18), a "solemn, huge, and dark red pile," with old saxon arches and pillars, — also traces of the priory, and the stump of the cross, or the "pelting stone," which all brides try to stride the length of. Close to the town, which is a watering place, is St. Cuthbert's Isle (or Hob Thrush), and a small bar harb. The old castle, or block house, stands on a cliff 108 ft. high, adjoining Heugh hill, which has a beacon to guide past the Goldstone, St. Nicholas, Wingate, and other dangerous shoals around. See Scott's 'Marmion,' 2nd canto.

Holy Isld. (136) in Lough Derg, *S. Galway*. **H. Isld.** () between Upper and Lower Killarney loughs, *S. Kerry*. **H. Isle**, SE. side of Arran, opposite *Ayr*. off Lamlash harb., is 1 m. long, and rises 1008 ft. in one part; and had a church, b. by St. Molios, whose cave is here. **H. Loch**, W. side of Frith of Clyde, *SE. Argyll*, opposite Gourock, is a sub-port to Greenock, $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 1, and had Kilnman collegiate ch. at the head. **H. Oakes lib.** (63) Dry-Stoke par. *SE. Leicester*. 3 m. NNW. of Rockingham-84, near R. Eye. Acres 700; pop. 2; real prop. 982*l*.

P. HOLYBOURNE par. (11) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants*. 2 m. NE. of Alton-47. Acres 1150; pop. 522 + 4; poor r. 274*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 2782*l*. Holy Rood *Cur.* with Alton. **H. Lodge**, —. **Holybush Hill** () 3 m. SE. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.* (?) has gneiss, sandstone, hornblende, soapstone, etc. in it.

HOLYCONDANE hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

HOLYCROSS. See WALTHAM ABBEY, *Essex*. **HOLYCROSS hmlt.** () Clent par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. SSE. of Stourbridge-122. *Fairs*, 11 Apr. 12 Sept. cattle, cheese.

P. A. HOLYCROSS par. (40-1, 46-7) Eliogarty and Middlethird bars. *Mid. Tipper.* 2 m. SW. of Thurles-95, on R. Suir, has the fine ruins of a cistercian mitred abbey, found. 1182 by Donald O'Brien king of Limerick (in honour of a piece of the 'true cross' sent over by Pope Pascal), and granted to the Ormonds. Acres 8137; pop. 3446 + 51, — of vil. 126. *Living, a Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 203*l*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 11 May, 24 Sept. 18 Oct. **H. House**, —. The abbey, belonging to Dr. Wall, is cruciform, and in good preservation, and has 2 chapels, between which is a double row of twisted columns where the monks were 'waked,' — a tower, a beautiful tomb among others to the Butlers or Desmonds, with remains of cloisters, etc. The pretended piece of the cross still exists.

Holydean, or Halydean, at Bowden, *N. Roxburgh*, has remains of a chapel and the walls, vaults, etc. of a grange to Kelso abbey, given to the Kers, who were seated here before 1580.

HOLYFIELD hmlt. (1) Waltham Abbey par. *W. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Waltham Abbey. Pop. 382; real prop. 5206*l*.

*** P. M. HOLYHEAD par.** (77) Llyfon and Tal-y-Bolion hunds. *W. Anglesea*, 24 m. WNW. of Beaumaris or Bangor, 260 from London, by road thro' Shrewsbury, or 263 by rail. thro' Chester, a polling place, sub-port to Beaumaris, and the chief mail packet station for Ireland since

Will. III., on Holy Isld. (as above) near *H. Bay*, — is *Caer Gylbi* of the Welsh, occupied for a time by some Irish pirates 5th cent., and under the Reformation act is a contributory boro' to Beaumaris. Acres 6000, hilly and barren, with some verdantique and soapstone; pop. 3869, decreasing, in the coasting and shipping trade; houses 957, with 4 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks, baths, hotels, landing pier, graving docks, Wynne's school (8*l*), almshouse, arch to commemorate the landing of Geo. IV. on his way to Ireland 1821, obelisk to Capt. Skinner; poor r. 1483*l*. on 6750*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 4573*l*; charities 75*l*. St. Cybi *Cur.* (Bang.) val. 167*l*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, made collegiate by Hwfa ab Cynddelw about 1140, is cruciform, with some old sculptures, — and stands in a camp or fort 221 ft. by 130, with remains of walls, etc. Traces of old chapels, camp at Caer Twr hill, mound at Towyn y Capel, with two cromlechs, are seen in the neighbourhood; and coins of Constantine, etc. have been found. The *Harb.* by Rennie (cost 142,000*l*) formed of two piers (with a *light* 50 ft. high), — one of which, 360 yds. long, runs out from Salt Isld. off the town, — is large enough for 150 sail, but dries at low water; at the mouth are the Platters, Peibio, Stag and Nimrod rocks, yet it is safe, and though exposed to the NW. about 1000 sail take shelter yearly. Mail steamers go every day to Kingstown, which lies 50 m. W. Outside is *H. Bay*, with a good anchorage in some winds in 3 to 4 fath. having the Skerries light on the N. The gov. packet station and dockyard have been made over to the Dublin steam packet comp., who are to run the mails across. A harbour of refuge begun 1846 by Rendall, to cost 700,000*l*, lies within a great breakwater from Soldier's Point to Platters buoy, and a pier of 7500 ft. from Ynys Gybi to the outer Platter, enclosing 316 acres, with a width of $\frac{3}{4}$ m. and not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ fath. water. A ship telegraph here communicates with Liverpool in 3 minutes, by others at Garegwyd, Llanedfan, Priestholm, Gt. Orme's Hd., Lysfaen, Vordy Pt., Vordy Nant, Gt. Helbre Isld., and Bidston Hill. The great *H. Road*, laid out by Telford, 1815, etc. as durably as a roman way, passes Dunstable-83 m., Daventry-72, Birmingham-109, Shiffnall-135, Shrewsbury-133, Oswestry-171, Chirk, Llangollen-189, Corwen-194, Betws-y-Coed, Bangor-237, Menai Suspension Bridge, New-Inn-248, Holyhead-260, to which it runs in on a causeway; the Chester *rail*. from Bangor, which runs near it, brings the place within 8 hrs. of London, and Dublin within 12 hrs. The first steamer 'Talbot,' of 120 tons, with Napier's engines, went to Dublin 1818. Under the *Head*, which is 709 ft. high with a camp, is the S. Stack rock and *light*, joined to the mainland by a suspension bridge of 110 ft. and hollowed into caves which swarm with wild birds. Hamlet copper mine was known to the Romans. Mr. Pantón's hounds hunt round here. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Holyland (38) near Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. J. Adams, Esq. is a meet for the Cressley hounds.

Holylee Hill, near Elibank, *Peebles*, has a beacon tower. **H. House**, J. Ballantyne, Esq.

Holyrood Abbey. See EDINBURGH, where it was a separate par. before joined to Canongate.

HOLYSTONE, or HOLLYSTONE, par. chpry. () W. Coquetdale ward, *Mid. Northbrld.* 6 m. W. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, containing Barrow, Dueshill, Linsheels, and Harebottle the old seat of the Umfrevilles, has at the Mill Ho. some remains of their benedictine nunnery found. before 1254. Acres 19,900; pop. 443, — of town 125; poor r. 34*l*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. — *l*. St. Mary *Cur.*

with Allenton. Near is Our Lady's Well, where it is said Paulinus baptized some of his converts.

F. HOLYTOWN g. s. par. in Bothwell par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Ardrie-32, on Glasg. rail. Pop. 7419, — of vil. 900. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. — *L.*, patr. Communicants.

Holywell (50) 1 m. N. of Antrim, *S. Antrim.*

* **P. M. HOLYWELL** par. (79) Colehill hund. *N. Flint.* 9 m. E. of St. Asaph, 200 from London (or 205 by Chester and Holyhead rail.), on a hill in a fine spot by the shore of R. Dee, containing Bagilt-Fawr cur., Brynford, Calcot, Colehill-Fawr, Greenfield, and Welstone, is a coast-gd. station, bathing place, petty sess. town, and under the Reform bill a contributory boro' to Flint, called *Trefynnon*, or 'well town,' by the Welsh, after St. Winifred's spring, which rises here, and flows 1½ m. to the river, turning several brass, copper (Parys Company's), cotton, corn, and paper mills. Pop. 10,834 + 187, in the lead and coal mines which are valuable, and limestone and chert quarries; — lead, calamine, blende, zinc, are also found; houses 2177, well built, with 6 chapels, gas-works, 2 banks, savings bk. (33,157L from 1027 depositors), gram. school (8L) formerly the Well chapel; poor r. 3700L, on 27,044L; real prop. 10,927L; charities 116L. St. Winifred Vic. (St. As.) val. 250L, patr. Jesus-Coll. Oxon.; church, reb. 1769, has some parts of the old norman one, and tombs of the Mostyns of Talacre, Pennants of Downing, Pantons of Bagilt (one by Westmaeott). The Well head close to the old chapel is covered by a small cupola b. by the Stanleys, and restored by Marq. of Westminster; sweet-scented moss and other plants are found in it, and it throws up as much as 84 hhd. per minute (?). A tram rail runs into the mines under the hill, which produces also calamine and black jack. A roman bath has been found; and at Bryn-y-Castell was a fort of the Earls of Chester who b. Basingwerk abbey at Greenfield, of which a small part remains. **Holyw. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Caerwys, Cilcen, Flint, Gwaenyscor, Halkin, Holywell, Llanasa (where poor ho. is), Mold, Nannerch, Nerquis, Newmarket, Northop, Whitford, Ysceiogil; pop. 40,787, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4087 (out-door 3689), expend. 14,138L, prop. rated 106,602L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Gwernafeld and Pontblyddyn; pop. 40,798 + 549; births 1168 (572 being females, 56 illegit.), — deaths 958, — marriages 257, of which 318 persons signed with marks: 69 deaths (28 at Flint) from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry (except Mold and Flint sub-districts, which go to Mold). *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, or wakes, 22 June, 3 Nov. *Races*, —.

Holywell (11) 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants.* **HOLYWELL** chptry. (64) with Annby, Castle Bytham par. *S. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Bourne-97, near R. Glen. Acres 2350; pop. 98; real prop. 1530L. Living, a Cur. with Carey. **H. House**, Gen. Reynardson. **HOLYWELL** distr. (1) St. Leonard Shoreditch par. *E. London*, had a well in *H. Street*, St. John Baptist's benedictine nunnery. **HOLYWELL**, or **HALLIWELL**, tnsbp. () Earsdon par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. S. of Blyth-286, has a mineral spring. Pop. 1164 + 69; poor r. 78L (Tynemo' U.). **HOLYWELL** par. See *St. Cross, Oxford.* **HOLYWELL** (36) near Roscommon, *Mid. Rosconn.*

HOLYWELL-CUM-NEEDINGWORTH par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 1 m. ESE. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse. Acres 3290; pop. 959; poor r. 493L (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 8747L; charities 25L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 528L,

patr. Duke of Manchester; church, has a holy well near it. **H. GREEN** vil. (88) Stainland tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Halifax-197. **H. Haugh**, near Ladykirk, *SE. Berwick*, at the Tweed ford to Norham Cast., where Edw. I. 1291 met the Scots to settle the dispute about the succession. **H. Hill** (7) at St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* Sir W. Domville, Bt. *H. House*, J. Reid, Esq. **H. LAKE** hmlt. (21) Wellington par. *SW. Somerset.* near Wellington-148. **H. Row** hmlt. (51) Mildenhall St. Andrew par. *NW. Suffolk.* 2 m. NW. of Mildenhall-70. Pop. 411.

Holywells (48) 1 m. SSE. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk.* J. Cobbold, Esq.

P. HOLYWOOD par. 2½ m. NW. of Dumfries-73, *SW. Dumfries.* on Rs. Nith and Cluden, has remains of a druid circle 80 yds. diam. (in what was an oak grove), and traces of a premonstratensian house found about 1220, to which Archibald Douglas added an hosp. Size 10 m. by 1½, level and fertile; pop. 1061, — of vil. 81; real prop. 6581L; for poor 133L. Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 235L, patr. Crichton of Skeoch; church, b. out of the 'abbey' which stood till 1779. Irvine, who first distilled fresh from salt water, was a native.

HOME vil. (36) Glyn-Connon hmlt. *NE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. S. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171. **HOME** hmlt. (36) Ystrad-dyfrdrg par. near the above. Pop. 212. **HOME** par. joined to STICHELL, *Roxburgh.* gives title of earl to the Danbars. See **HUME**. **HOME** tnsbp. (60) Wentnor par. *SW. Salop.* 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 24.

Homebush Green (6) 6 m. SE. of Tonbridge, *SW. Kent.*

HOMER tnsbp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop.* 1 m. N. of Wenlock-148, is joined to HARLEY.

Homer Farm (13) 4 m. SE. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford.* **H. Green** (7) 3 m. W. of Amersham, *S. Bucks.*

HOMERSFIELD par. (50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 4 m. SW. of Bungay-109, on R. Waveney. Acres 580; pop. 291 + 6; poor r. 80L (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 1860L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with S. Elmham 360L, patr. W. Adair, Esq.

Homershole, 5 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *E. Kincardine.*

HOMERTON hmlt. (1) Hackney par. 3 m. NE. of St. Paul's, *London*, contains 3 chapels, Robinson's almshouses or retreat for 12 ministers' widows, and the Prot. Dissenters' college for 20 students (inc. 2033L), found. soon after the revolution, and reb. 1823. St. Barnabas Cur. val. 150L, patr. Bishop; Ram's proprietary chapel, — *L.* Trustees.

Homestall (6) at Barming, 2 m. SW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.*

Homewood Hall () near —, *Kent*, seat of the Haydens.

HOMILDON. See **HUMBLETON, Northmbrld.**

HOMINGTON par. (11) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Salisbury-91, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1340; pop. 171; poor r. 83L (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1460L. St. Mary Cur. (Sal.) val. 57L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a mon. to G. Stanley, who d. 1719, 151 yrs. old.

HOM-LACY. See **HOLME-LACY, Hereford.**

HOMLET tnsbp. (74) Llanrhaiaadr-y-n-Mochmant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 46. **Homme, The** (43) 1 m. NE. of Weobley, *W. Hereford.* Miss Peplow. **H. House** (43) 3 m. SW. of Ledbury, *SE. Hereford.* Col. Money.

Honddu River (42) rises in Mynydd Epynt, *NW. Brecon.* and runs 10 m. SSE. to R. Usk, at Aber Hondu or Brecknock.

HONEYBOROUGH, GREAT and LITTLE, vils. (38) Llandstadwell par. *S. Pembroke*. 3 m. E. of Milford-258, near the haven.

HONEYBOURNE, CHURCH. See **CHURCH H.**, *Worcester*.

HONEYCHURCH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, near R. Taw. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 191. (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 442*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 93*L*, patr. J. Allison, Esq.

Honeydon (52) 4 m. W. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds*.

HONEYPARK vil. () Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 6 m. SE. of Dublin, near Kingstown. Pop. 351.

HONILY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 5 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near *H. Boot*. Acres 660; pop. 50; poor r. 42*L*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 755*L*; charities 6*L*. Living, a Rect. (Worc.) val. 150*L*, patr. C. Granville, Esq.

HONING par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of North Walsham-125. Acres 1310; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 183*L*. (Tunst. U.); real prop. 2222*L*; charities 40*L*, of which 12*L* to school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. with Delham. *H. Hall*, E. Cubitt, Esq.; church, has brass of R. Parker (1490).

HONINGHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Wymondham-100, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 2780; pop. 358; poor r. 242*L*. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 3372*L*; charities 2*L*, and cottages for poor. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. with E. Tuddenham 502*L*, patr. Lord Bayning, of *H. Hall*, whose fine collection of Vandycks is kept at the parsonage.

P. Honington () 7 m. from **NORTHAMPTON**. **HONINGTON** par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Grantham-110, near Ermine St., has a tumulus, and a double-ditched roman camp, where many coins were found 1691. Acres 1250; pop. 149; poor r. 53*L*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2380*L*; charities 34*L*. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Linc.) val. 214*L*, patr. Sir T. G. Apreece.

HONINGTON par. (50) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on a branch of R. Waveney, was the birth-place of Bloomfield the poet. Acres 1450; pop. 273 + 3; poor r. 216*L*. (Theiford U.); real prop. 1904*L*; charities 64*L*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 332*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of G. Duke (1594). **HONINGTON** par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 1 m. N. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour, contains St. Dennis. Acres 2600; pop. 333; poor r. 229*L*. (Shipst. U.); real prop. 3233*L*. All Saints Vic. (Worc.) val. 130*L*, patr. Rev. H. Townsend of *H. Hall*.

Honistar Crag () in Buttermere, *SW. Cumbria*, is 1600 ft. high, with slate quarries at the top.

* * **P. M. Honiton** par. (21) Axminster hund. *E. Devon*. 16 m. ENE. of Exeter, 148 from London, a petty sess. and polling town (*S. Devon*), in a fine valley near R. Otter, was held by Drogo the Saxon, and at 'Domesdy.' by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, from whom it came at length through the Riverses to the Courtenays of Powderham; has returned two members from Ch. I. (once in Edw. I. and II.), the new bounds under the Reform bill being those of the par., — no. of electors 353 (of 101 houses 724); and is governed by a portreeve, etc., with a revenue of 627*L*. Acres 2800, fertile, with whetstone quarries, — of old boro' 300; pop. 3859 + 35, formerly in the manufact. of serge (which was first made here), now in that of fine lace (which at one time sold for 5 gs. a yard), — some earthenware, whetstone, and shoe, makers; houses 767, mostly reb. since the fires of 1745 and '65, in a long street, with a stream running down it, and dipping places opposite the houses, — with 4 chapels, 2 banks, Fley's gram. school (8*L*), to

which Allhallows chap. (on site of an old chantry) belongs. — St. Margaret's hosp. (83*L*) found. 1589, by Abbot Chard of Ford, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 125*L*; poor r. 1671*L* on 9925*L*; real prop. 16,168*L*; charities 281*L*, of which Allhallows' are 110*L*, though valued at 325*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 866*L*, patr. Earl of Devon; church, on a hill, was a friary chapel, b. 1484, by Bp. Courtenay, with a fine screen, and tomb of Marwood (Q. Elizabeth's physician), at whose house, which is still here, Ch. I. stopped 1644. Another (?) ch. was b. 1839 in norman style by C. Fowler, 132 ft. long, with tower of 144 ft. Wolford Lodge, Mrs. Simcoe, near Hembury camp. O. Humphrey, the miniature painter, was a native. **Honit. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Awliscombe, Branscombe, Broadhembury, Buckrell, Combraleigh, Cotleigh, Dunkswell, Farway, Feniton, Gittisham, Harpford, Honiton, Luppitt, Monkton, Northleigh, Offwell, Ottery, St. Mary, Payhembury, Plymtree, Salcombe Regis, Sheldon, Sidbury, Sidmouth, Southleigh, Talaton, Uppottery, Venottery, Widworthy; acres 83,950, pop. 23,891, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4051 (out-door 3548), expend. 11,494*L*, prop. rated 99,531*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 23,892 + 156. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. butter, cheese. *Fairs*, 2nd Sat. Apr. Wed. Th. after 19 July, Sat. before 18 Oct. cattle, horses, etc. *Races*, at St. Cyre's.

P. Honiton Clyst () 4 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

P. HONLEY chply. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Colne, contains Shady Row and 7 other hmits. Acres 2790; pop. 5383 + 86, in the woollen trade; poor r. 822*L*. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 17,185*L*, of which 5142*L* on mines. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 180*L*, patr. Vicar.

HONOR tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 37.

Honywood, at Newhills par. *SE. Aberdeen*, near Aberdeen-110, has a large paper factory.

HOO HUNDRED (1,6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Allhallows, Isle of Grain, High Halston, Hoo, Hoo St. Mary, and Stoke; acres 17,760, pop. 2650, houses 483.

Hoo, or **H. St. Werburgh** par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of Chatham-30, on R. Medway, which was held by Earl Godwin and the Bps. of Baieux, belongs to Earl Jersey, who takes hence title of baron. Acres 4460; pop. 930 + 2; poor r. 430*L*; real prop. 7625*L*; charities 5*L*. St. Werburgh Vic. (Roch.) val. 395*L*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has 7 brasses from 1412, of priests, the Charlises, Plumleys, a Cobham, etc. **Hoo P. L. Union**, contains the pars. of Allhallows, Cooling, High Halston, Hoo, St. James (Grain), St. Mary, Stoke; acres 20,862, pop. 2794, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 309 (out-door 220), expend. 1426*L*, prop. rated 27,672*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 2794 + 17. It belongs to Rochester New County Court district.

Hoo, **St. Mary**, par. as above, 3 m. NNE. Acres 1920; pop. 297; poor r. 192*L*. (Hoo U.); real prop. 3770*L*; charities 2*L*. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 502*L*, patr. Rev. R. G. Burt, rector.

Hoo par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben. Acres 540; pop. 211 + 3; poor r. 161*L*. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1659*L*. St. Andrew and Eustachius Cur. (Norw.) val. with Letheringham 110*L*, patr. Trustees. 'Hoo,' 'hoe,' 'how,' etc., a hill.

Hoo ALLHALLOWS. See **ALLHALLOWS, Kent**. **H. End** vil. (46) 4 m. SW. of Stevenage,

N. Herts. near *The Hoo*, seat of Lord Dacre, through the Brands, — formerly of the Keates. *Races*, Apr. 1833. *H.-Mavey* () near —, *Devon*. P. Pedler, Esq.

P. HOO GREEN () near Warrington, *N. Chesh.* *H. Hall* (47) 2 m. N.E. of Witham, *E. Essex*, W. Blackburn, Esq.

HOOPER hmlt. (87) Brampton Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

HOOD-GRANGE hmlt. () Kilburn tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 25.

H.-GREEN vil. Stainbrough tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Barnesley-172. **H.-HILL** hmlt. (87) Wentworth chply. *W. R. York*. 5 m.

NW. of Rotherham-159. **H. House** () 2 m. NW. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Mapowder, Esq.

H. House () near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* L. Halstead, Esq.

Hoods-Green (12) 7 m. SSW. of Reading, *S. Berks.*

P. HOOF par. (5) Ninfeld hund. Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. E. of Hailsham-59, had a priory cell to Bec abbey, France, — found, before 1130, and given to Eton and Ashford colleges. Acres 2290, partly in hops; pop. 519; poor r. 469*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 3384*l.* St. James Vic. (Chic.), val. 235*l.*, patr. Sir G. Webster, Bt., of Battle.

Hook par. (18) Eggerton hund. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. E. of Beaminster-137, on R. From. Acres 1190; pop. 268; poor r. 160*l.* (Beamin. U.); real prop. 2025*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dow. Countess and Earl of Sandwich. **H. Castle**, —. **Hook** hmlt. (11) Titchfield par. *S. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Fareham-78, on Southampton Water. **H. House**, J. Hornby, Esq.

P. Hook (12) 2 m. NW. of Odiham-40, *NE. Hants*, on S. West. rail., near Basingstoke canal.

Hook hmlt. (8) Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Kingston-12. Pop. 222; poor r. 76*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 902*l.* St. Paul Cur. (Win.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Hook par. (49, 54) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SW. of Fethard-109, on a peninsula near *H. Head* and Waterford harb., containing Churchtown and Slade, has Hay's Castle and an old tower, b. it is said by Rose Macruine, foundress of New Ross. Acres 1065, with limestone; pop. 523 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Templetown, val. 10*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ely of Loftus Hall, the old seat of the Redmonds, where Strongbow's two-headed sword is kept. The tower has a fixed light 110 ft. high, put up 1791, visible 16 m., in lat. 52° 7', long. 6° 56' W. **Hook** chply. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse, has Goole Union poor ho. and at *H. Moor* a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. Acres 1620; pop. 1221 + 57; poor r. 223*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 5339*l.*; charities, feeoffee lands, etc. 67*l.* St. John Cur. (Yk.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Lord Petre.

Hook End (13) 6 m. W. of Henley, *SE. Oxford*. **H.-GATE** hmlt. (73) Ashley and Drayton-in-Hales pars. *NW. Stafford*. 7 m. NW. of Ecclesfield-148. **H. GREEN** hmlt. (6) Southfleet par. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Gravesend-22. Pop. 60. **H. Place** (5) 6 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, seat of Gen. Hepburn, — formerly of the Pooles. **H. Stile** (6) 7 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **H. Wood** (8) 2 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*.

HOOKHILL hmlt. (20) Old Cleve par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

Hooking Green (7) 1 m. N. of Harrow, *N. Middlesex*.

HOOLE tnsph. (86) Plemönstall par. *W. Chesh.*

2 m. NE. of Chester-183, near *H. Heath*, which was allotted to the Welsh chiefs and others who came to Hugh Lupus's standard. Acres 860; pop. 294 + 5; poor r. 45*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 8060*l.* *H. Hall*, Lady Broughton; *H. Bank*, R. Brittain, Esq.

P. HOOLE par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. SW. of Preston-217, on R. Douglas, contains *H. Much* and *LITTLE* tnsphs. (pop. 785 and 204). Acres 2500; pop. 989 + 5; poor r. 296*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 4466*l.*; charities 29*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Ches.) val. 280*l.*, patr. J. G. Burton, Esq.

Hooley House (8) 5 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail. G. Jolliffe, Esq. **H. House** (8) 2 m. E. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail.

HOOLEYHILL vil. (88) Andenshaw distr. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Pop. 1772.

Hoollick Glen () Kilmacrennan bar. *N. Donegal*, near Gweedore.

HOON tnsph. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. NNW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 39; real prop. 1271*l.*

Hoopers (6) 4 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

HOOSE, or **HOYLAKE**, chply. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, at R. Dee's mouth, has off it the Hoyle sands, and passage to Liverpool, with two lights visible 9 m. round. Acres 230; pop. 444 + 5; poor r. 14*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 769*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HOOTON tnsph. (79) Eastham par. *NW. Chesh.* 7 m. N. of Chester-183, on R. Mersey, near Birkenhead rail. Acres 1020; pop. 120 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2238*l.* *H. Hall*, J. Naylor, Esq., bought of Sir T. M. Stanley, Bt., was reb. on the site of the old timbered house, and has a fine view of the river, etc.

HOOTON-LEVERT tnsph. (82) Maltby par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 470; pop. 74; poor r. 36*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 850*l.*

P. HOOTON-PAGNELL par. (87) N. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains Bilham and Moorhouse. Acres 2740; pop. 423, — of town 348; poor r. 155*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2364*l.*; charities 19*l.* All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Govs. of Wakefield Charity. **H. P. Hall**, S. Warde, Esq. (?) **H.-ROBERTS** par. () S. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 1050; pop. 175; poor r. 96*l.* (Rother. U.); real prop. 1336*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Yk.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. **H. R. House**, Hon. W. Duncombe.

Hopcarton Burn, runs to R. Tweed, *SW. Peebles*, near Drummelzeir.

HOPE par. (81) High Peak hund. *NW. Derby*. 1 m. E. of Castleton-164, on R. Noe, containing Bradwell, Brough (a roman station), Fairfield *cw.*, and 15 other tnsphs., had a church in the Confessor's time, and was a mkt. town under the Fitz-Warrens, who had a castle here. Acres 36,160, moory; pop. 4434 + 51, — of town 430 + 1, in the cotton, rope, hat, and lace manufact.; poor r. 40*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 3048*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Two bodies, buried in the moors 1674, were found to be undecayed 20 yrs. after, with the skin soft and like tanned leather. **HOPE** hmlt. (24) Marlboro' par. *S. Decon*. 3 m. ESW. of Kingsbridge-208.

* **HOPE**, or **QUEEN'S HOPE**, or **ESTYN**, par. (79) Maylor hund. *Mid. Flint.*, a small place on

R. Alen, near Offa's and Wat's dykes, 1 m. N. of Caergwrie-184, which it contains with Llanfynydd cur., H. OWEN (pop. 408), and 6 other tnsps., was held by Gislebert at 'Domesdy,' afterwards as *Hopedale* by the earls of Chester, the Stanleys, etc.; is a joint contributory boro' with Caergwrie to Flint (since Hen. VIII),—the bounds including the 2 tnsps. with part of Rhambervedd; and under charter from the Black Prince is governed by a mayor, who is constable of the old castle, where Eleanor queen of Edw. I. rested on her way to Carnarvon. Pop. 2916 + 17,—of boro' 755,—of tnsbp. 266, some in the lime-works; poor r. 833l. (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1058l.; charities 16l. St. Cynfarch Vic. (St. As.) val. 214l., patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb to a Trevor of Plas Têg, now seat of C. Trevor, Esq. Bryn Yorkyn, E. Yonge, Esq. Roman coins, etc. have been found; and there are some good mineral springs in the limestone. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 10 May, 12 Aug. 27 Oct. *HOPE* tnsbp. (60) Buttington par. *NE. Montgomery*. 2 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 179. *HOPE* tnsbp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NNE. of Bishops Castle-159. Pop. 340. Living, a Cur. with Worthen. *HOPE* () near Stoke-on-Trent, *NW. Stafford*, is a Cur. (Lich.) val. 150l., patr. Crown and Bishop. *HOPE* tnsbp. () Birmingham par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Keeth-242 Acres 2430, moorland; pop. 41.

HOPE, ALL SAINTS, par. (4) Langport hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 1 m. NW. of Romney -70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1550; pop. 21; poor r. 25l. (Romney U.); real-prop. 3790l. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 173l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; no church. *HOPE* H. BAGGOT par. (55) Stot-teden hund. *S. Salop*, 5 m. E. of Ludlow-143. Acres 650; pop. 75 + 1; poor r. 15l. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 623l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Heref.) val. 111l., patr. Duke of Cleveland. *HOPE* H. BOWDLER par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Church-Stretton-158, contains Chelmick and Ragton. Acres 2470, limestone hills; pop. 184; poor r. 58l. (C. Stretton U.); real prop. 1605l.; charities 1l. St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 228l., patr. Trustees. *H. House*, —. *HOPE* H. Burn, rises under Lammernuir in *S. Huddingn.* and runs to a branch of Tyne Water, passing *Hopes*, W. Hay, Esq. *HOPE* H. COVE hmlt. (24) *S. Huish* par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge -208, in Bigbury Bay. *HOPE* H. END (43) 2 m. N. by E. of Ledbury-120. *E. Hereford*. seat of E. Barrett, Esq. *HOPE* H. HOUSE () 8 m. NNW. of Barnard Castle, *W. Durham*. *HOPE* H. HOUSE (55) 6 m. SE. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*. belongs to the Tempests of Broughton. *HOPE* H. HOUSE () near Halifax, *W. R. York*. C. Rawson, Esq.

HOPE MANSELL, par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 3 m. SE. of Ross-120, in a pretty spot near Dean Forest. Acres 1190; pop. 187 + 4; poor r. 55l. (Ross U.); real prop. 1737l. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 197l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *HOPE* H. REACH, or *The Hope*, a bend of the Thames, below Gravesend, 3 m. long, lying NNE. and SSW., with Cliff on one side, Stanfordsle-Hope on the other, and 5 fath. water. *HOPE* H. River, rises in Strathmore, *W. Sutherland*, and runs 15 m. N. through *H. Loch* (8 m. by 1), past Ben Hope (3060 ft.), to E. side of L. Eribol at Inner-hope. *HOPE* H. TOWN vil. () a new place between Wandsworth Road and Battersea, *NE. Surrey*. Another H.-TOWN is near Bethnal Green. *E. London*. *HOPE* H. UNDER-DUNMORE par. (35) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Leominster-137, near R. Lng. had a preceptory of the Templars on Dunmore Hill, which com-

mands a fine prospect. Acres 3660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 586 + 3; poor r. 157l. (Leominst. U.); real prop. 3575l.; charities 2l. St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 100l., patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Coningsbys of Hampton Court, ancestors of Earl of Essex.

HOPEBARRAS. See OBARRAS, *Salop*. *HOPEBECK* (101) 5 m. SSE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbria*.

HOPEBENDRID tnsbp. () Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 138.

P. HOPEMAN vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, 5 m. NW. of Elgin-188, has a small harb. on Moray Frith.

Hopes, 3 m. SE. of Gifford, *S. Haddington*. on Hope Water, W. Hay, Esq.

HOPESAY par. (61) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159, near R. Clun, contains Aston, Barlow, Little Brampton, Broom, and Corwood. Acres 3010; pop. 660 + 9; poor r. 324l. (Clun U.); real prop. 7968l.; charities 15l., of which 3l. to Perk's school. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 603l., patr. Mrs. Adams.

Hopetoun House, 6 m. NE. of Linlithgow, *N. Linlithg.* seat of Earl Hopetoun, overlooking the Forth, whence Geo. IV. embarked 1822, was begun 1696, by Bruce of Kinross, and finished by Adam; it includes a library, picture gallery, etc., with a cedar grove, deer park, etc., and is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds.

Hopewell () 6 m. NW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*.

Hophurst (6) 2 m. WNW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*.

Hopland Hall (67) 3 m. SSW. of Yarmou', *NE. Suffolk*, a seat of the Penrices of Yarmouth.

HOPLEYS GREEN tnsbp. (56) Almeley par. *W. Hereford*. 3 m. SE. of Kingston-154.

HOPEN tnsbp. () Bambrugh par. *NE. Northmbrld*. 3 m. SE. of Belford-322, belongs to the Fawsons. Pop. 86.

HOPPERTON tnsbp. () *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Knaresborough-202, is joined to Allerton Mauleverer.

Hoppiland, or *Happyland, Hall* () 3 m. SSE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, G. H. Blenkinsopp, Esq.

HORSFORD hmlt. (63) Withybrook par. *NE. Warwick*. 6 m. NE. of Coventry-91, near Oxford canal. Pop. 48.

HORSTONE tnsbp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 188.

HORTON tnsbp. () Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. near Wirksworth-140. Pop. 83, lead mines, etc.; poor r. 22l. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1392l. *H. Hall*, seat of P. Gell, Esq., formerly of Gell the parliamentary commander. A roman inscription, urn, etc., were found; black brown is quarried, and good limestone, of which Chatsworth and Belvoir Cast. were built. *HOPTON* (55) 4 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*. *HOPTON* tnsbp. (55) Stanton-Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 50. *HOPTON* tnsbp. (73) Great Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 179. *HOPTON* tnsbp. (73) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Wem-163. Pop. 77. *HOPTON* tnsbp. (72) with Coton, St. Mary and St. Chad, par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Stafford-141, near Ingestrie Park and *H. Heath*, on which the action took place 1643, wherein the royalist commander, Northampton, was killed. Acres 1770; pop. 464, decreasing; poor r. 82l. (Staff. U.); real prop. 5217l.

P. HORTON par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 8 m. ESE. of Thetford-80, on R. Ouse.

Acres 1440; pop. 623 + 4; poor r. 230*l*. (Theif. U.); real prop. 2843*l*.; charities, town lands 25*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 284*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor.  HORTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Lowestoft-114, on the coast. Acres 1250; pop. 254; poor r. 149*l*. (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 2613*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 102*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.  HORTON vil. (88) Mirfield-189, on Leeds and Manchester rail. and canal, and R. Colne. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 50*l*. patr. Vicar.

HORTON CASTLE par. (56) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. SSE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on a branch of R. Clun, has traces of the Cliffords' castle, which was taken by storm 1645. Acres 2260; pop. 164 + 2; poor r. 55*l*. (Clun U.); real prop. —*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref. U.) val. 238*l*. patr. T. Beale, Esq., of Heath Ho. *H. Court* (55) 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*, on Cradley Brook.  H-IN-THE-HOLE, or H. CONGERFORD, par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 320; pop. 30; poor r. 28*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. —*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 47*l*. patr. Sir W. E. Boughton, Bt.  H. MONK-par. (61) Wenlock boro', *S. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Much Wenlock-148. Acres 3190; pop. 189; poor r. 42*l*. (Bridgnorth U.); real prop. 1633*l*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 56*l*. patr. Sir F. Lawley, Bt.  H., UPPER AND LOWER, tnsmps. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*, 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 63, and 39.  H.-WAFFERS par. (55) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 3 m. WNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, contains Woodhouse. Acres 1890; pop. 481 + 1; poor r. 111*l*. (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. 11,838*l*. of which 5538*l*. on mines. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 248*l*. patr. B. Botfield, Esq., of *H. Court*.

HOPWAS-HAYES ext. par. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*, 2 m. W. of Tamworth-115, near Coventry canal. Acres 900; pop. 4.  Hopwas hmlt. near the above. Pop. 267. St. John *Cur.* with Tamworth.

HORWELL hmlt. (71) Wilne par. *SE. Derby*, 5 m. E. of Derby-126. Pop. 25; poor r. 26*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1120*l*. *H. Hall*, T. Pares, Esq.

HORWOOD tnsmp. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. ESE. of Bury-195, on Rochdale canal. Acres 2180; pop. 1545 + 13; poor r. 414*l*. (Bury U.); real prop. 6467*l*. of which 1800*l*. on mines. *H. Hall*, R. Hopwood, Esq.  HORWOOD distr. (54) Alvechurch par. *NE. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of Bromesgrove-116, on Birmingham canal. Pop. 204.

P. HORBLING par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Folkingham-106, near Carr Dyke, contains Bridge-End. Acres 2620; pop. 571 + 21; poor r. 154*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 5148*l*.; charities 36*l*. of which 31*l*. to Brown's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 271*l*. patr. Bishop; church, part Norman, with an old font.

P. HORBURY clptry. (88) Wakefield par. *W. York.* 1 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, on Manchester rail. and canal. Acres 1130; pop. 2683 + 28, in the cloth trade; poor r. 1130*l*. (Wakef. U.); real prop. 4777*l*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 225*l*. patr. Vicar.

HORCUTT hmlt. (34) Kemsford par. *SE. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Fairford-79. Pop. 132.

HORDA ISLD. in Pentland Frith, *S. Orkney*, between S. Ronaldsay and Swinney Islds.

HORDEN, West () 2 m. NNE. of Castle Eden, *E. Durham*. *H. Hall*, G. Rippon, Esq. (?) near *H. Point*, on the coast.

HORDERLEY tnsmp. (55) Edgton par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Onny, near H. HALL ext. par. (pop. 5), is joined to EDGTON.

HORDLE, or HORDWELL, par. (16) Upper Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. SW. of Lymington-93, on the coast, containing Arnwood, had salt-works at 'Domesdy,' and commands a fine sea view from *H. Cliff*, where fossils are found. Acres 1930; pop. 845 + 15; poor r. 273*l*. (Lyming. U.); real prop. 1065*l*. All Saints *Cur.* with Milford; church, has part as old as the Confessor.

HORDLEY par. (74) Punhill hund. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Ellesmere-169, on Llanymynech canal. Acres 1980; pop. 308; poor r. 119*l*. (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 9340*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 330*l*. patr. Sir J. R. Kynaston, Bt. of Hardwick.

HOREABBEY par. (60-1) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, near Cashel-100, has, under The Rock, the church ruins of a cistercian abbey, found. 1272 by Abp. Mac Carvill, and given to the Radcliffees, Butlers, etc. Acres 1520; pop. 536 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 158*l*. patr. Bishop.

Horeham (5) 4 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*. *Horeham Hall* (47) 2 m. SW. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*.

Horestii, were a people between the Forth and Tay, in *Fife*, *Kinross*, *Clackmannan*.

HORETHORNE HUNDRED (18) *SE. Somerset*. contains the pars. of *Abbas rect.*, Charlton-Horethorne *vic.*, N. Cheriton r., Corton-Denham r., Goathill r., Henstridge v., Holwell, Horsington r., Marston Magna v., Milborne-Port v., Pointington r., Sandford-Orcas r., Stowel r., and Trent r.; acres 26,370, pop. 7576, houses 1624. See MARSTON DEANERY.

HORETOWN par. (35-6, 40-1) Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. W. of Taghmon-94, where Gen. Moore 1798 defeated the rebels, had a small abbey found. by the Furlongs, and given to Sir J. Davies. Acres 3991; pop. 1262 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 5 others, val. 409*l*. patr. Bishop. *H. House*, S. D. Goff, Esq., through the Talbots and Sir J. Davies.

P. HORFIELD par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Bristol-114. Acres 1130, with stone, and mineral springs; pop. 620 + 30; poor r. 139*l*. (Clifton U.); real prop. 4664*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 91*l*. patr. Bishop, —sometime held by Bp. Seyer.

HORHAM par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Eye-89. Acres 1660; pop. 442; poor r. 248*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2822*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 445*l*. patr. Rev. W. B. Mack, rector. *H. Thorpe Hall*, T. Donovan, Esq., through the Vanneckes.

Horisdale Isld. in Gairloch, *W. Ross*, on the coast. Pop. 27.

P. HORKSLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Leaden hund. *NE. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Neyland-57, on R. Stour. Acres 2880, part common; pop. 730 + 4; poor r. 385*l*. (Lexd U.); real prop. 6322*l*.; charities 36*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 609*l*. patr. Countess De Grey.  H., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. E. has a cluniac priory cell to Thetford, found. (Hen. I.) by Rob. Fitzgodebold and his wife, and suppressed by Wolsey. Acres 1060; pop. 206; poor r. 159*l*.; real prop. 2290*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 69*l*. patr. Mrs. Warren and Miss Blair; church, has 4 brasses of two Swynbornes (1391-1412, triple canopied, in armour), Lady Marney, and 2 husbands, etc.

HORKSTOW par. (86) N. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. N. of Brigg-155. Acres 1890; pop.

228; poor r. 140L (Glandford U.); real prop. 2578L St. Maurice Vic. (Linc.) val. 201L, patr. Earl of Yarborough. *H. Hall*, Col. Tufnell, near which roman pavements, coins, etc. were found 1796.

HORLEY par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*. 3 m. NW. of Banbury-71. Acres 970; pop. 425; poor r. 158L (Banbury U.); real prop. 5249L; charities 62L, of which 49L to Harding's school. St. Ethelreda Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Hornton 388L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. HORLEY par. (8) First Reigate hund. *SE. Surrey*, 2½ m. from London, 5 m. SSE. of Reigate, on Brighton rail. and R. Mole, in the Weald. Acres 7640; pop. 1583 + 42; poor r. 572L (Reig. U.); real prop. 7235L St. Bartholomew Vic. (Win.) val. 325L, patr. Christ Hosp. London; church, has some brasses (?), effigies of a knight, and old yews in ch.-yard. *H. Lodge*, R. Raikes, Esq.

Horley Green () near —, *W. R. York*. has a strong mineral water.

HORMEAD, GREAT, par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. E. of Buntingford-31, on R. Quin, containing Hare Street, was held by Edgar Atheling, and later by the Sandfords and De Veres. Acres 2160; pop. 595 + 2; poor r. 353L (Bunting. U.); real prop. 3056L; charities 21L St. Nicholas Vic. (Roch.) val. 121L, patr. St. John Coll. Camb. *H. Bury*, Col. Owen. **H. LITTLE**, par. as above, ¼ m. S. Acres 2160; pop. 121 + 2; poor r. 110L; real prop. 1377L; charities, Porter's, etc. 60L St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 311L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.

HORMER HUNDRED (13, 45) *NW. Berks*. contains the pars. of Abingdon vic., Bagley Wood, Besselsleigh rect., Cumner v., North and South Hinksey curs., Radley c., Seacourt, Sunninghill r., Wootton, Wytham r., and parts of St. Aldgate and St. Helen; acres 21,550, pop. 3958, houses 768. See **ABINGDON DEANERY**.

HORN par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*. 5 m. NW. of Stamford-89, near *H. Lane*, or Ermine St., was partly held by the Bps. of Durham at 'Domestic'. Acres with Exton; pop. 38 + 2; poor r. 1L (Oakham U.); real prop. —L Living, a Rect. (Pet.) with Exton; no church. At Bloody Oaks, 'Loosecoat' battle was fought 1470, when Edw. IV. defeated the Lancastrians, who pulled off their coats to run away the faster.

HORN tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne-132, is joined to **LAYMORE**.

P. Horn Cross () near Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

Hornage (46) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *Mid. Bucks*.

HORNBLOTTON par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 6 m. SSW. of Shepton-Mallet-116, on the Fosseway. Acres 1330; pop. 104; poor r. 106L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1702L St. Peter Rect. with Alford.

P. HORNBY chply. () Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, a small place in a fine spot, at the bridge, on R. Lune, and once a mkt. town, had a premonstratensian priory cell to Croxton, given to the Stanleys, lords Monteagle of *H. Castle*, which was found, by N. de Montbegon after the Conquest. Acres 2290; pop. 318, in the cotton trade; poor r. 180L; real prop. 2662L; charities, Thornton's 14L St. Margaret Cur. (Manch.) val. 92L, patr. P. Dawson, Esq. *H. House*, Mrs. Murray. The castle was late a seat of the Marsdens. *Fairs*, every other Tuesd. 30 July, cattle. **HORNBYS** hmlt. () Great Brougham par. *N. Westmrid.* 3 m. E. of Penrith-283, on R. Eamont.

P. HORNBY par. () East Hang par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235, contains Ain-

derley-Myers and Hackford in Bedale. Acres 3690; pop. 309, — of town 87; poor r. 13L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1384L; charities 9L St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 135L, patr. Dean and Chap. of York. *H. Castle*, seat of Duke of Leeds, formerly of the St. Quintins, is a meet for the Bedale hounds. **HORNEY** tnsph. () Gt. Smeaton par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. N. of N. Allerton-225, near R. Tees. Acres 2050; pop. 278 + 1; poor r. 123L (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 2088L *H. Castle*, G. Burdon, Esq. (?)

Hornby Hall (46) 3 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

HORNCASTLE SOKE (70, 83-4) parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln*. formerly held by Q. Editha (as below) and the Conqueror, contains the pars. and benefices of W. Ashby cur., Coningsby, Haltham-on-Bain, Horncastle vic., Langrick Ville, Mareham-le-Fen rect., and M.-on-the-Hill c., Moorby r., Roughton, Thimbleby, Thornton-le-Fen c., High c. and Low Toynton r., Wilksby, and Wood-Endberby c.; acres 24,780, pop. 9987, houses 2047. **H. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the soke, with Bamburgh c., Martin r., Scrivelsby r., Tattershall don. cur., Thornton r., Woodhall v.

P. M. HORNCASTLE par. in the above hund. 17 m. E. of Lincoln, 134 from London, on Gt. North. rail. under the Wolds, a polling and petty sess. town (the roman *Bannovallum* of Stukeley), on a corner (*tyrn*) made by Rs. Waring and Bain, was held by Q. Editha, and with a castle, by Adeliza de Candia and Girard of Rhodes, — and given by Hen. III. to the bps. of Carlisle. Acres 2510; pop. 4521 + 54, in the corn, wool trade; houses 921, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (25,137L from 997 depositors), Ld. Clinton's free gram. school (240L) found. 1562, Watson's free school (62L), dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1908L on 13,816L; real prop. 18,690L, of which 1760L on canal; charities 444L St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 612L, patr. Bishop of Carlisle; church, has 2 brasses (1519) and tombs of the Dymokes of Scrivelsby, champions of England. Roman walls, urns, coins, etc. have been found; and there was a labyrinth called Julian's bower. *Horneas. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above soke, with Asgarby, Ashby Puerorum, Asterby, Bag Enderby, Barkwith (East and West), Baumber, Belchford, Benniworth, Bucknall, Cawkwell, Claxby Pluck-acre, Dalderby, Edlington, Fulletby, Gantby, Goulceby, Greetham, Hagworthingham, Hameringham, Hatten, Hemingby, Horstington, Kirkby-on-Bane, Kirkstead, Langton-by-Horncastle, Lan-by-Wragby, Lusby, Martin, Miningsby, Minting, Panton, Rauby, Revesby, Salmonby, Scamblesby, Scrafeld, Scrivelsby, Somersby, Sotby, Stainton Market, Stixwold; Gt. Sturton, Tattershall, Tattershall Thorpe, Telford, W. Torrington, Tupholme, Tumbly, Waddingworth, Winceby, Wispington, Woodhall, Wragby; acres 113,123, pop. 23,222, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2849 (out-door 2220), expend. 10374L, prop. rated 118,195L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,220 + 264. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except East and West Barwith, W. Torrington, Wragby, which go to Market Rasen). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 14-22 June, 14-27 Aug. (horses), 28-9 Oct. At the great horse fair of 1850, good young carriage-horses sold for 200 to 300 gs., hunters 100 to 150 gs., galloways 60 to 80 gs., cobs 40 to 50 gs., ponies 15 to 18 gs.; good cart-horses 60 to 70 gs., second-rate 30 to 40 gs., colts 35 to 40 gs., yearlings 12 to 16 gs.

P. HORNBURCH par. (1) Havering-Atte-Bower hund. *SW. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Romford -12, near E. Count. rail. and R. Ingerburn, had a priory found. by Hen. II. as a cell to the hosp. of St. Bernard, Savoy, — which, with the *Savoy* in the Strand (bestowed upon this cell by Peter earl of Savoy), was given by Wil. of Wykeham to New Coll. Oxon. Acres 4920, with brick land; pop. 2399 + 21; poor r. 1260*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 18,805*l.*; charities 92*l.*, and some almshouses. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 740*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient, with a spire of 170 ft., and some old brass inscriptions. *H. Lodge*, T. Mashiter, Esq.

P. HORNCLEIF tnsnp. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 4 m. SW. of Berwick -337, on R. Tweed. Acres 840; pop. 322; poor r. 77*l.* (Berwk. U.). *H. House*, —

P. HORNDEN vil. Ladykirk par. *SE. Berwick*. 4 m. S. of Chirnside-50. Pop. 124. **HORNDEN** (11) 4 m. N. of Havant, *SE. Hants*.

P. HORNDON, or **THORNDON**, EAST, par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Billericay -23, has the two round towers, etc. of Heron Hall, a ruined seat of the Tyrells. Acres 2090; pop. 529 + 9; poor r. 198*l.* (Billeri. U.); real prop. 2286*l.*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Pearson, rector; church, has a norman font, 2 chapels, with tombs, arms of the Tyrells and Petres of Thorndon.

P. HORNDON-ON-THE-HILL par. as above, 4 m. SSE, near E. Count. rail., was once a mkt. town, and has a good prospect. Acres 2390; pop. 676 + 6; poor r. 338*l.* (Orset U.); real prop. 4333*l.*; charities 10*l.*, and Poley's almshouse. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. *Fair*, 29 June, wood. **H. WEST**, par. as above, near E. HORNDON, which belongs to the Petres, was held by the Fitz-Lewises, the last of whom was burnt to death (Hen. VII.) with his bride, on his wedding night, in the manor house. Acres 470; pop. 60; poor r. 34*l.* (Billeri. U.); real prop. 962*l.*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Ingrave 344*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Johnstone, rector; church, built 1734, with a brass of a Fitz-Lewis (1400). Horndon or Thorndon Hall, Lord Petre.

HORNE par. (6, 8) First Tandridge hund. *SE. Surrey*, 6 m. SE. of Reigate-21, contains Harrowesley boro', near which is the site of Thunderfield Castle, said to have been a palace of K. Athelstane's. Acres 4270; pop. 649 + 5; poor r. 445*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 3326*l.*; charities 1*l.*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 450*l.*, patr. T. Poynder, Esq. *H. House*, belongs to the Pickerings (?).

Horneck Castle (33) 1 m. W. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

HORNER hmlt. (20) Luckham par. *NW. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Minehead-163. Pop. 42.

Hornerhouse () near Peniston, *W. R. York*. S. Fenton, Esq. (?)

HORNET hmlt. (9) Rumbolds Wyke par. *SW. Sussex*, near Chichester-62. Pop. 108.

Hornhead (15) S. side of Sheephaven, *N. Donegal*, is chiefly a rabbit warren. *H. House*, Rev. C. Stewart.

HORNLEAZOW hmlt. (44) Stanway par. *NE. Gloucester*. 4 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95.

HORNING par. (66) Tunstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 9 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure, has some remains of Holme abbey, of which abbot Daniel found. St. James's hosp. here about 1154. Acres 2480; pop. 467; poor r. 222*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 4210*l.*; charities 15*l.*. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HORNINGHOLD par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. NE. of Market-Harborough-83, was

held by Rob. de Todeni, who gave it to Belvoir priory. Acres 1120; pop. 98; poor r. 24*l.* (Up-pingham U.); real prop. 2175*l.*; charities 10*l.*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. W. Chamberlain, Esq.; church, has a sculptured early norman doorway and 8-sided font on pillars.

P. HORNINGLOW tnsnp. (72) Burton-on-Trent par. *E. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Burton-125, on Gd. Trunk canal, near Derby rail., has Burton Union poor ho. Acres 2430; pop. 852 + 46; poor r. 104*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 4906*l.*

HORNINGSEA, or **HORNSEA**, par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge*. 3 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail. and R. Cam, has a priory destroyed by the Danes about 870. Acres 1580; pop. 298 + 2; poor r. 176*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2286*l.*; charities 4*l.*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Ely) val. —, patr. St. John's Coll.

P. HORNINGSHAM par. (19) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. SW. of Warminster-96. Acres 2320; pop. 1290; poor r. 925*l.* (Warmin. U.); real prop. 3811*l.*; charities 41*l.*, of which 31*l.* to Crey's school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Preb. of Heytesbury.

HORINGSHEATH, or **HORRINGER**, par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Bury-St. Edmunds-71, containing Horsecroft, belonged to the Bury abbots, whose old seat was *H. House*. Acres 1780; pop. 597 + 13; poor r. 244*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 4132*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 9*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ely) val. 459*l.*, patr. Marq. of Bristol, who takes hence the title of Earl Jermyn; church, decorated eng. **LITTLE H.** church, in ruins.

HORNINGTOFT par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Litcham-109. Acres 1460; pop. 290; poor r. 221*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2246*l.*. St. Edmund *Rect.* with Whissonsett.

HORNS CROSS hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201.

Hornby () 8 m. SE. of Carlisle, *E. Cumbria*, on R. Eden, is a meet for the Carlisle harriers.

P. M. HORNSHA par. () with Burton, N. Holderness wap. *E. H. York*. 37 m. E. of York, 190 from London, near York and N. Midd. branch rail., a coast-gd. station and watering place near *H. Mere*, which is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, containing about 430 acres, with plantations and fish. Acres 3160; pop. 1005 + 22; poor r. 228*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 5757*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which church estate 111*l.*. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Long Riston 382*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a tall spire blown down about 1710. *H. Beck* was swallowed by the sea, which still gains on the low cliffs of this coast. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 13 Aug. 18 Dec. horses, cattle.

P. HORNSEY par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of St. Paul's, in a rural spot by the New River, containing part of Highgate, Crouch End, Muswell-Hill *cur.*, Fortis and Stroud Greens, was called *Haringe*, and belongs to the bps. of London, who had a palace at Lodge Hill, where Rich. II. pacified some of his insurgent barons, and the citizens received Ed. V. and Hen. VII. Acres 2960; pop. 6937 + 108; houses 960, with 2 chapels, savings bk. (4045*l.* from 196 depositors), school; poor r. 1519*l.* on 29,172*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 84,891*l.*; charities 147*l.*, exclusive of Highgate. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) once held by Bp. Westfield, val. 433*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1833 (on site of one b. of the stones of Lodge Ho.), has a tower with a corner turret, and a brass of a child, etc. Lightfoot, the helbraist, was a resident. Harringay Ho., seat of J. Chapman, Esq.; Toppsfield, —. Near Brownswood

(which constitutes a prebend) is '*H. Wood House*, where 'Queen Victoria halted ye 25 Oct. 1843.' Gavelkind custom prevails here.

HORNTON par. (53) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. NW. of Banbury-71. Acres 1400, with firestone; pop. 592 + 4; poor r. 405*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2683*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. with Horley.

P. HORRABRIDGE () near Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

Horridge Ho. (81) 2 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. W. Gisborne, Esq.

Horringer Hall (51) 3 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*.

Horringford (10) 4 m. SE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*: on R. Brading.

HORRINGTON, EAST and WEST, tythgs. (19) Wells city, *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wells-120. Pop. 121 and 129; real prop. 4959*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

HORROCKS FOLD vil. (89) Little Bolton chprly. *S. Lancash.* near Bolton-197.

Horsburgh Castle, 2 m. E. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*, a ruined seat of the Hosburghs of Pirn, with remains of a beacon tower, near Inverkeithing, or St. Ronan's well.

Horse Channel, off the Wirrall, *NW. Cheshire*, is the S. passage to the Mersey, past the Floating Light, between Hoyle Sands and Burbo Flats, — with 3 to 8 fath. water. **H. Channel**, in the Thames, opposite Herne Bay, *N. Kent*, lies across the Flats to Margate, past the *H. Sand*. **H. Hill** (8) 4 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **H. IN-HILL** ext. par. (45) *N. Leigh* par. *W. Oxford*. 4 m. SW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 4. **H. Island**, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. WNW. of Ardrrossan, *W. Ayr*, with a beacon on and several rocks about it.

H. Isld., in Frith of Clyde, *W. Ayr*, off Ardrrossan, is 1 m. long. **H. Isld.** (151) at the mouth of Castlehaven harbour, *S. Cork*. **H. Isld.** (149) in Roaring Water bay, *S. Cork*, has Ld. Audley's copper mine. **H. Isld.** (97) in Ballinshelligs bay, *S. Kerry*. **H. Isld.** 3 m. E. of Pomona, *SE. Orkney Islds.* near Copinsbay. **H. Sand**, at Spithead, *S. Hants*, extends 2 m. out from Southsea Cast. at a depth of 1 to 2 fath. towards the Dean Sand, and to the E. of the fair way to Portsmouth harb. which is buoyed.

P. HORSEBRIDGE (5) 1 m. NW. of Hailsham 59, *SE. Sussex*, on R. Cuckmere.

HORSEBROFT hmlt. (51) Horningsheath and Newton par. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Pop. 34. *H. Hall*, —.

P. Horseferrybridge, near Gloucester, *W. Glouc.*

HORSEFORD par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Bure, has the moat, etc. of an old castle of the Fitzwalters de Cadomo. Acres 4040; pop. 593 + 5; poor r. 806*l*. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 3561*l*. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 183*l*, patr. A. Stephens, Esq.

Horsegate () 7 m. WSW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*.

Horsehay () near Coalbrookdale (?), *E. Salop*, the birthplace (1795) of W. Ball, a fat man, 5 ft. 9 in. high, 6 ft. 3 in. round, and weighs (1850) upwards of 40 stone of 14 lb.

HORSEHEATH par. (47, 51) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 3 m. E. of Linton-48, was the seat of the Allingtons, and Bromleys lords Horseheath. Acres 1677, part common; pop. 523 + 9; poor r. 308*l*. (Linton U.); real prop. 2845*l*; charities 16*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 400*l*, patr. Charter House, London; church, has brass of Sir Jno. de Argentineine (1360 ?). *H. Lodge*, S. Batson, Esq.

HORSEHOUSE chprly. () Carlton Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham.

-232. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 40*l*, patr. Tomlinson family.

HORSELEAP. See ARDNURCHER, *King's Co.* **Horseleap Lough** () near Castleblakeney, *N. Galway*.

HORSELEY tnsbp. (78) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148, contains Garmelow, Cotmore, and Offley Hey. Acres 2520; pop. 491; real prop. 2493*l*. **HORSELEY** hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. NW. of Kidderminster-125.

HORSELEY HEATH hmlt. (62) Tipton par. *S. Stafford*. near Dudley-119.

P. HORSELL, or **HORSHILL** par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 6 m. SW. of Chertsey-21, on Basingstoke canal, near Southampton rail. Acres 2890; pop. 766 + 9; poor r. 443*l*. (Cherts. U.); real prop. 4262*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Win.) val. 89*l*, patr. Three Landowners; church, ancient.

HORSEMONDEN HUNDRED. See BRENCHLEY and HORSEMONDEN, *Kent*.

P. HORSEMONDEN par. (6) Brenchley hund. Aylesford lathe, *S. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge -30, near R. Rother, containing Ram's Hill, Caple Cross, and Sherenden, was a seat of the Bathursts. Acres 4900, with good timber, hop-grounds, iron-ore, etc.; pop. 1218 + 2; poor r. 805*l*. (Tonbr. U.); real prop. 6621*l*; charities 184*l*, of which 53*l*. to Sir C. Booth's school. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 596*l*, patr. Rev. W. M. S. Marriott, rector; church, has brasses of a priest (canopied, 1330), and another. *Fair*, 26 July.

P. Horsemore Green (7) 2 m. NW. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* on Gt. West. rail.

HORSENDON par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. W. of Princes Risboro'-36, on Icknield way. Acres 780; pop. 27; poor r. 7*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 879*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 132*l*, patr. Duke of Ruli. *H. Hall*, J. Grubb, formerly seat of the Denhams, who garrisoned it for Ch. 1.

HORSEPASSBRIDGE vil. (9) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. SW. of Blessington-18.

HORSEPATH par. (13) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. ESE. of Oxford-54, under Shotover Hill, contains Littleworth. Acres 1810; pop. 306 + 3; poor r. 178*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 1257*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Giles *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 91*l*, patr. Magd. Coll.

Horsehoe Harb. in Kerrara Isld. *NW. Argyll*, opposite Oban. **H. Rock** () 2 m. S. of Wicklow head, *E. Wicklow*.

HORSEY hmlt. (20) Bridgewater par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bridgewater-139, on R. Parret and Exeter rail. Real prop. 2508*l*.

Horsey Island (48) 5 m. SSW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, near the Naze.

HORSEY-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (67) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 11 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. North. Acres 2490, marshy; pop. 162 + 5; poor r. 15*l*. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1399*l*; charities, a fuel allotment. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 135*l*, patr. Govs. of N. Walsham school; church, in ruins.

P. HORSEFORTH chprly. () Guiseley par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Leeds-189, a petty sess. town, near Liverpool canal and the bridge over R. Aire. Acres 2820; pop. 4188 + 76, in the cloth trade; poor r. 743*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 10,349*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 158*l*, patr. J. S. Stanhope, Esq., of Cannon Hall. *H. Hall*, Rev. J. A. Rhodes.

* **P. M. HORSHAM** par. (9) Singlecross hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex*, 23 m. NE. of Chichester, 37 from London, by Bright. branch rail, on R. Arun, in St. Leonard's Forest, a (Midsum.) sessions, (Lent) assize, and (W.

•Sussex polling town, belonging to Duke of Norfolk — so called, it is said, after *Horsa* the saxon chief, but most likely from 'Hurst-ham' (woodtown); returns one member by the Reform bill (2 before, from Edw. I.), the new bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 351 (of 101. houses 1005); and is a boro' by prescription, nominally governed by a steward, 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 8880 (or 8690), with good stone, — of old boro' 200; pop. 5765 + 66; houses 1039, with 6 chapels, townhall, assizes, etc., co. gaol, mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (20,646l. from 761 depositors), mechanics' institute, tanneries, Collier's free school (544l.) under the Mercers' Comp., and Union poor house; assessed taxes 1209l.; poor r. 2444l. on 23,616l.; real prop. 24,976l.; charities 544l. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 651l., patr. Archbp., — church, early eng., has an old font, brass of a priest (1430), and effigies of the De Braoses (?) and Mrs. Delves; St. Mark Cur. 100l., Vicar. *H. Park*, R. Hurst, Esq.; Denn Pk., C. Eversfield, Esq.; Coolhurst, Col. Chichester; Springfield, —. The *H.* and Crawley hounds are kennelled here; and the branch rail, of 8½ m. from Three Bridges on the main line was opened 1848. *Hors. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Lower Beeding, Horsham, Ifield, Itchenfield, Nuthurst, Rusper, Shipley, Slinfold, Warnham, West Grinstead; acres 48,522, pop. 13,410, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2322 (out-door 1988), expend. 7152l., prop. rated 57,160l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,400 + 113. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds. Mond. Sat. Fairs*, 5 Apr. 18 July, and Sat. after, sheep; Mond. before Whitsuntide, 17 and 27 Nov., horses, cattle.

HORSHAM, ST. FAITH, par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Bure, once a mkt. town under Hugh de Cressi, had a benedictine priory cell to Conches abbey, France, found. 1105, by Rob. Fitzwalter, — and a hosp. belonging to K. Templars before 1163. Acres 1750; pop. 973, some weavers; poor r. 1142l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 2655l. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 60l., patr. A. Stephens, Esq.; church, had an old cross near it. *H. St. Faith, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alderford, Attlebridge, Beeston, Booton, Brandistone, Catton, Crostwick, Drayton, St. Faith's, Felthope, Frettenham, Hainford, Haveringland, Hellesdon, Honingham, Horsford, Horstead, St. Mary-in-the-Marsh, Morton, Rackheath, Ringland, Sailhouse, Spixworth, Sprowston, Swanton, Taverham, Weston, Witchingham (Great and Little), Wroxham; acres 47,851, pop. 11,556, cases relieved 1964 (out-door 1501), expend. 3387l., prop. rated 55,994l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,545 + 42. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district. *Fair*, 17 Oct. cattle.

HORSTON par. (83) S. Garreve wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 3 m. W. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1700; pop. 245 + 2; poor r. 180l. (Horncast. U.); real prop. 2229l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 222l., patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. **HORSTON** par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*, 3 m. S. of Wincenton-109, contains S. Cheriton and Wilkenthrop. Acres 3710; pop. 915; poor r. 630l. (Wincent. U.); real prop. 4471l.; charities 18l. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 729l., patr. J. A. Wickham, Esq. *H. House*, S. Bailward, Esq.

HORSLEY par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*, 2 m. SW. of Belper-134, near R. Derwent, contains H. Woodhouse tnsph. (pop. 881) Kilbourn, and the remains of Horston Cast., b. by Ralph de Burun. Acres 2920; pop. 2278 + 23, — of town 571, stocking knitters; poor r. 307l. (Belp. U.);

real prop. 3827l.; charities 13l. St. Clement Vic. (Lich.) val. 210l., patr. E. D. Sitwell, Esq. **HORSLEY** par. (34-5) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Stroud-101, near Gt. West. rail, containing Chavenage *Cur.*, Nailsworth, and 7 hmlts., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with the old gate of a priory cell to St. Martin du Tours, which came to Bruton abbey, and through the Denny's to the Stephenses of Chavenage. Acres 4480, fertile, with beech; pop. 3064, decreasing, some in the cloth mills; houses 710, with 2 chapels, house of correction, and Webb's school; poor r. 1845l. (Stroud U.); real prop. 8971l.; charities 84l., of which 68l. to free school. St. Martin Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Chavenage 150l., patr. Bishop. **HORSLEY** tnsph. () Ovingham par. S. *Northbrid.* 10 m. E. of Hexham-279, near R. Tyne. Pop. 286; poor r. 77l. (Hexh. U.).

P. HORSLEY, EAST, par. (8) Second Woking hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 6 m. ENE. of Guildford-29. Acres 1740, part common; pop. 300 + 1; poor r. 126l. (Guildf. U.); real prop. 1758l.; charities 5l. St. Martin *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 257l., patr. Archbp. *H. Place*, W. Currie, Esq.; church, has brasses of Rob. de Brentyngham (1380), Bp. Booth (1478), and another. **H. WEST**, par. as above, ½ m. W., has an old seat of *Raleigh's*. Acres 3000, part common; pop. 671; poor r. 372l.; real prop. 3361l.; charities 151l., of which Fullerton's school, etc. 120l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 317l., patr. Col. Weston; church, has some old stalls, and, among other tombs, that of Carew Raleigh, who after his father's execution, brought his head here (the body being laid in St. Margaret's Westminster), which was buried with him.

P. HORSLEY, LONG, par. () W. Morpeth ward, *E. Northbrid.* 6 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289, on a branch of R. Coquet, containing Longshaw, Stanton, and 6 other tnsphs., with an old tower of the Riddells', was given by Gospatrick to the Merlays. Acres 13,240, with lime, coal; pop. 922; poor r. —l. (Morp. U.); real prop. 6800l.; charities 3l. St. Helen Vic. (Dnr.) val. 336l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. Linton, C. Bigge, Esq.

HORSLEY-WOODHOUSE. See *HORSLEY, Derby*, above.

HORSLEYDOWN, ST. JOHN. See *SOUTHWARK, Surrey*.

HORSTEAD par. (66) with Stanninghall, Taverham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. NNE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure, had a priory cell to Caen nunnery, given to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 2490; pop. 625 + 3; poor r. 520l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 3666l.; charities 11l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 394l., patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has an old font. *H. Hall*, T. Batchelor, Esq. From 'Hursted,' i. e. wood place.

Horsted (6) 2 m. S. of Rochester, *N. Kent*, where *Horsa* the Saxon was buried, on a spot marked by a pollard oak.

Horsted Hall () near —, *Essex*, belongs to Gent. of Moyns.

P. HORSTED-KEYNES par. (5) Danehill Horsted hund. *Pevensy rape, N. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Cuckfield-38. Acres 6218, with hops; pop. 812 + 3; poor r. 498l. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3089l.; charities, 3l. to Lightmaker's free school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 342l., patr. T. Austen, Esq.

P. HORSTED, LITTLE, par. (5) Rushmore hund. *Pevensy rape, Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 2240, partly in hop-grounds, with iron and other sands, lignite, etc.; pop. 278; poor r. 498l. (Uckfild U.); real prop. 2035l. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 356l., patr. Rev. J. Simpson, rector. *H. Place*, E. Law, Esq. **Horston Castle**. See *HORSLEY, Derby*, above.

Horswell House (24) Kingsbridge; *S. Devon*. W. R. Ibert, Esq.

Hortland (4) 5 m. SW. of Kilcock, *N. Kildare*, Sir J. W. Hort, Bt. See BALLYSULLOGUE.

Horton par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Windsor-22, on R. Cohn, near Gt. West. rail. contains Coinbrook, where Milton (whose house and apple-tree remain) in his early days wrote his 'Comus' and 'Arcades,' for Lady Derby and her family (whose seat was at Harefield), besides 'L'Allegro,' and other pieces. Acres 1610; pop. 873, some paper makers; poor r. 511*L*. (Eton U.); real prop. 517*L*; charities 106*L*, of which 37*L* to town houses for poor. *St. Michael Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 385*L*, patr. T. P. Williams, Esq., M. P., of Temple House; church, has a Norman door, and was the burial place of Milton's mother. *Horton hmlt.* (46) Eddlesborough, Ivinghoe, and Slapton pars. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Ivinghoe-33, on N. West. rail. near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 179. *Horton* tnshp. (80) with Peele, Tarvin par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. ENE. of Chester-183. Acres 240; pop. 45. *Horton* par. (15) Budbury hund. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. NNE. of Wimborne-100, had a benedictine priory cell to Sherborne abbey found. 970 by Earl Orgar,—and has also the traces of a chapel, with a circular trench, and several barrows, etc. round it. Acres 7000; pop. 448 + 2; poor r. 214*L*. (Wimb. U.); real prop. 197*L*. *St. Wolfrida Rect.* (Sal.) val. 100*L*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury; church, rebuilt 1720. Woodlands was the seat of Mr. Hastings, an eccentric and bountiful gentleman 'of the olden time,' as the song says, of whom there is a portrait and account at St. Giles's, Cranborne. At Shag's Heath, the Duke of Monmouth was seized. *Horton* par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester.* 3 m. NE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds, which command fine prospects. Acres 3560; pop. 466; poor r. 137*L*. (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. 4597*L*; charities 3*L*. *St. James Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 657*L*, patr. Rev. R. Brook. *Horton* (55) 3 m. NW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* *Horton* chply. (3) Chartham par. *NE. Kent.* 2 m. SW. of Canterbury-55, near the rail, on R. Stour. Acres 399. *H. Park*, a meet for the E. Kent hounds. *Horton* par. (52) Wymerly hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 5 m. SE. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, was the seat of the Salusburies, Parrs, Lanes, Montagues, etc. Acres 2790; pop. 65, decreasing; poor r. 112*L*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1763*L*. *St. Mary Cur.* (Pet.) val. with Piddington 98*L*, patr. Sir R. Gunning, Bt. of *H. House*, where Montague, 1st Earl of Halifax (1661-1715), the friend of Addison, Pope, etc. was born; church, has brasses of the Salusburies (1491) and effigies of Lord Parr, uncle to Q. Catherine Parr. *Horton* par. chply. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northampton.* 2 m. SW. of Blyth-288, on *B. River*, containing Bepside, Cowpen, and Hartford, had an old castle of the Delavels, pulled down 1809. Acres 5360, with coal; pop. 2838 + 20,—of town 218 + 4; poor r. 33*L*. (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 8609*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*L*, patr. Vicar of Woodhorn. *Horton* tnshp. (45) with Studley, Beckley par. *Mid. Oxford.* 6 m. NE. of Oxford-54. Acres 1800; pop. 330; poor r. 178*L*. (Headington U.); real prop. 1973*L*. *Horton* tnshp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to WOODCOTE. *Horton* tnshp. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop.* 3 m. NE. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury canal. Pop. 117. *Horton* tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop.* 1 m. WNW. of Wem-163. Pop. 86.

Horton tythg. (21) Ilminster par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. WNW. of Ilminster-136. Real prop. 1813*L*. *Horton* (81) S. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford.* 3 m. WNW. of Leek-154, contains H. HAY tnshp. (pop. 216), and Blackwood, near Caidon canal reservoir (1½ m. long). Acres 4570, good dairy land; pop. 942,—of town 200; poor r. 304*L*. (Leek U.); real prop. 2846*L*; charities 18*L*. *St. Michael Cur.* (Lich.) val. 105*L*, patr. G. C. Antrobus, Esq. *H. Hall*, —. *Horton* hmlt. (8) Epsom par. *N. Surrey*, 1 m. NW. of Epsom-15. *H. Place*, J. Trotter, Esq., formerly Lord Baltimore; *H. Lodge*, J. Franks, Esq. *Horton* tythg. (14) Bishop's Cannings par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal. Pop. 387. *Horton* chply. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196, contains GREAT and LIT. H. hmlts., Lidget Green, and Scholes Moor. Acres 2070; pop. 17,615 + 683, in the manufact. of woollens (1805 hands), worsteds (1554), 'stuffs' (394), cotton (216),—besides 'factory workers,' and 'weavers,' etc. (1473,—350 being power-loom), coal workers (210), etc.; poor r. 3255*L*. (Brad. U.); real prop. 37,482*L*; charities 53*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*L*, patr. Vicar; church, built (Hen. I.). *H. Hall*, J. Wood, Esq. (?) A. Sharp, the mathematician, lived here. *Horton*, or H. LITTLE, tnshp. () Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. WSW. of Skipton-216, near R. Ribble. Acres 1780; pop. 156; poor r. 79*L*. (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 2468*L*. *Little H. House*, F. Bridges, Esq.

Horton-by-Malpas tnshp. (73) Tilston par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Malpas-168. Acres 450; pop. 142; real prop. 1330*L*. *H. Castle*, (39) 15 m. WSW. of Swansea, *SW. Glamorgan.* near Port Eynon bay. *H. Castle* () 3 m. NE. of Wooler, *N. Northumberland*, belongs to Earl Grey, through the Vescies and Tubervilles. *H. GRANGE* tnshp. () Dinnington par. *SE. Northumberland*. 6 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 64. *H. HAY*. See *Horton, Stafford.* above. *H. IN-RIBBLESDALE* par. () W. Stainfield wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, near Penygant and Ingleborough hills, contains Birkwith, Studfield, and Thornes. Acres 18,970, moorland; pop. 520; poor r. 242*L*. (Settle U.); real prop. 6888*L*; charities 191*L*, of which 160*L* to Armistead's free gram. school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 108*L*, patr. Rev. G. Holden.

P. Horton-Kirby par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, containing Dean Bottom, S. Darenth, and Pinden; has the ruins of the castle found. by the Rosses at the Conquest, and restored by the Kirkbys who built K. Court. Acres 1800, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 714 + 5; poor r. 229*L*. (Dartford U.); real prop. 9767*L*; charities 17*L*, besides a share with Farningham. *St. Mary Vic.* (Cant.) val. 214*L*, patr. Rev. G. Rashleigh, vicar; church, has mous. of the Bathursts of Franks (now G. Ray, Esq.), an old seat, near which is Reynold's Place, now a farm. *H. LITTLE*. See *Horton, W. R. York.* above. *H. MONKS* par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. NNW. of Hythe-65, near Dover rail., commands a fine view from Hampton hill, and has the (Norman) arched door, etc. of a cluniac priory, found. (Hen. II.) as a cell to Leves, and held by the Mantells,—now turned into a farm. Acres 1220; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 83*L*. (Elham U.); real prop. 1464*L*; charities 7*L*. *St. Peter Rect.* with Brabourne; church, has tombs of the Robinsons of Mount-Morris, seat of Lord Rokeby, where Mrs. Montague spent

her youth, — and which includes Rookes, where the family of the excellent and patriotic admiral were seated.

P. HOWICH chply. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, near Preston rail. Acres 3230; pop. 3773 + 21, cotton printers and bleachers; poor r. 426l. (Bolt. U.); real prop. 15,918l.; charities 13l. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 220l., patr. Vicar. *Races*, — on an oval course of about 1 m., two-year-old co. $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

HOWWOOD par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. SW. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 1280; pop. 118; poor r. 45l. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 891l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 157l., patr. Rev. J. Dene, rector. $\mathcal{H}$ *Horwood* (18) 2 m. SSE. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset*, on R. Cale.

HORWOOD, GREAT, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Winslow-49, contains Singleborough, and was a mkt. town. Acres 3120; pop. 712; poor r. 385l. (Winsl. U.); real prop. 3378l.; charities 10l. *St. James Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 302l., patr. New Coll. $\mathcal{H}$ *H.*, *LITTLE*, par. as above, 2 m. E., is a meet for the Rothschild's hounds. Acres 1950; pop. 392; poor r. 473l.; real prop. 1900l. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 111l., patr. Rev. J. Bartlett.

HOSE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. N. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal. Acres 2140; pop. 417 + 3; poor r. 55l. (*M. Mowbray U.*); real prop. 3979l.; charities 4l. *St. Michael Vic.* (Pet.) val. 105l., patr. Duke of Rutland. *H. Grange*, a meet for the Belvoir hounds.

HOSELEY Idshp. (74) Gresford par. *Flint*, and Bromfield hund. *Denbigh.* 4 m. NE. of Wrexham -179, is joined to *MERRFORD*. *H. Hall*, late Gen. Webber.

HOSELEY. See *HOLLESLEY, Norfolk*.

HOSKETHILL hmlt. () Kirk Andrew's par. *N. Cumbria*. 3 m. WNW. of Carlisle-201, near R. Eden and Ship canal.

HOSPITAL tythg. (13) Gt. Farringdon par. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. N. of Farringdon-68, on R. Isis, contains Thrupp and Littleworth. Pop. 89.

P. HOSPITAL par. (32-3, 40-1) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. E. of Bruff-134, had a preceptory of the Templars found. 1266 by Geof. de Marisco, and given as Kenmare Castle to Sir V. Browne. Acres 3999; pop. 1757, — of vil. 781, much decreased. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney. Kenmare Cast. J. Gubbins, Esq. *Fairs*, 10 May, 9 July, 8 Sept. 30 Oct.

HOSPITAL-MILL hmlt. Culps par. *Mid. Fife.* 3 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 66.

HOTHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of S. Cave-182, on Ermine St. Acres 2530; pop. 430 + 15; poor r. 232l. (Howden U.); real prop. 2945l.; charities 2l. *St. Oswald Rect.* (Yk.) val. 328l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —

HOTHERSALL. See *HATHERALL, Lancash.*

H. Hall, R. Parker, Esq.

P. HOTHFIELD par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lath, *Mid. Kent.* 3 m. WNW. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail, which belonged to the abps. of Canterbury, was given by Hen. VIII. to the Tuftons, and has Jack Cade's field, where he was captured 1450 by Sheriff Iden, whose sword was kept in the church till lately; — see 2nd part Hen. VI. act iv. sc. 2. Acres 1900, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 408; poor r. 264l. (*W. Ashfd. U.*); real prop. 2456l.; charities, Tufton's alms-houses 59l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 243l., patr. R. Tufton, Esq. of *IL. Place*, late seat of Earl of Thanet.

HOITHORPE hmlt. (63) Theddingworth par. VOL. I.

NW. Northmptn. 4 m. SW. of Mkt.-Harboro'-83, on R. Welland. Acres 1150; pop. 16. *H. House*, —. **P. HORON** chply. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109, near R. Soar. Acres 1850; pop. 460 + 6; poor r. 159l. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 3177l.

HOTSPUR-PLACE hmlt. () Whitley chply. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. N. of Shields-276.

P. HOTWELLS (35) near Bristol. See *CLIFTON, Gloucest.*

HOUGH tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1080; pop. 275 + 2; poor r. 100l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2280l. *H. Hall*, —.

Hough Bridge. See *Hoebridge, W. Surrey*. $\mathcal{H}$ *H. House* () 1 m. SE. of Stafford, *Mid. Stafford.* J. Webb, Esq. $\mathcal{H}$ *H.-ON-THE-HILL* par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Grantham-110, containing Brandon and Gelston, had a priory cell to St. Mary de Voto, France, found. 1164, and given by Rich. II. to the Chartreuse, Coventry. Acres 3600; pop. 582 + 2; poor r. 162l. (Granth. U.); real prop. 4528l.; charities, 5l. to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 99l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —.

Houghall (35) 1 m. SE. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.* on R. Wear, belonging to the Chapter, was a moated seat b. by Prior Hotoun, — and for a time occupied by Cromwell.

HOUGHAM par. (3) Bewsboro' hund. and Dover lib. *St. Augustine lath.* *E. Kent.* 2 m. WSW. of Dover-71, near the rail, includes Church and West H., near Shakspeare's cliff. Acres 2770; pop. 1311 + 16; poor r. 567l. (Dov. U.); real prop. 3255l.; charities 6l. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Cant.) val. 185l., patr. Archbp.; church, has old tombs of the Houghams, Malmaines, Fynens, etc. of Elms, now a farm-house. *Christ Church Cur.* — *L.* Trustees. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHAM** par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham. Acres 2590; pop. 337 + 3; poor r. 133l. (Newark U.); real prop. 4275l.; charities 1l. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Marston 559l., patr. Sir J. C. Thorold, Bt.

HOUGHTON tnshp. () Stanwix par. *N. Cumbria*. 2 m. N. of Carlisle-301, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 372; real prop. 1838l. *St. John Cur.* (Carl.) val. 40l., patr. Trustees. *H. Hall*, Mrs. A. Ferguson; *H. House*, W. Hodgson, Esq. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHTON** hmlt. (25) Sourtou par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHTON** par. (12) Lower King's Sombourn hund. *NW. Hants.* 2 m. SSW. of Stockbridge-66, near the race-course on R. Anton and Andover canal, contains H. DRAYTON and NORTH H. tythgs. (pop. 396 and 27), and is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. Acres 1790, chalky; pop. 458 + 2; poor r. 308l. (Stockb. U.); real prop. 2397l.; charities 4l. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 438l., patr. Bishop. *H. House*, —.

P. HOUGHTON par. (64) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse. Acres 1640; pop. 424 + 5; poor r. 177l. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 2749l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. with Witton 626l., patr. Lady O. Sparrow, of Brampton, who holds the manor. *H. Cottage*, J. Ansley, Esq. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHTON** tnshp. (80) with Middleton and Arbury, Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Warrington-184, near Newton rail. Acres 620; pop. 293; poor r. 112l. (Warringt. U.); real prop. 1812l. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHTON** tnshp. (70) Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 1 m. SSE. of Grantham-110, is joined to SPITTLE-GATE. Pop. in the paper mill. $\mathcal{H}$ **HOUGHTON** tnshp. () with Closehouse, Heddon-on-the-

Wall par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, has an old tower 100 ft. by 44. Pop. 127; poor r. 184. (Castle Ward U.). *Houghton* vil. (88) Burton par. *S. Pembroke*. 4 m. N. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven. *Houghton*. See *HAUGHTON, Notts.* *Houghton* par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*. 2 m. N. of Arundel-55, on R. Arun, near *H. Hill*, which commands a fine sea view. Acres 1630; pop. 177; poor r. 634. (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 9484. Living, a Vic. with Amberley; church, has brass of a man in armour. *Houghton* tnsph. () Sancton par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Market Weighton-192, under the Wolds, is joined to *SANCTON*. *H. House*, Hon. C. Langdale.

HOUGHTON-CHAPEL hmlt. () Gisburn Forest tnsph. *W. R. York*. 10 m. S. of Settle-235. *H. CONQUEST* par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. NNE. of Amphill-45, has some parts of the old seat of the Conquests, where they received Jas. I. 1605, — first b. by "Sydney's sister, Pembroke's mother," from a design in the 'Arcadia,' — and altered by I. Jones for the earls of Ailesbury, and by Chambers for the Duke of Bedford. Acres 3380; pop. 746; poor r. 4334. (Amph. U.); real prop. 41424; charities 864, of which 684 to Clerke's school and almshouse. All *Saints Rect.* (Ely) once held by Grey, editor of Hudibras, val. with *H. GILDALE Rect.* 5934, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of the Conquests (from 1400). *H. Park*, with some good views, is now united to Amphill Pk., seat of Earl Ossory. Lord Haversham had a seat here; and at Danes fields are pits 15 ft. diameter. *H. Thicket Farm*, 1 m. N. *H. GILDALE* par. joined to the above in 1637. *H. GLASS*, tnsph. (87) Castleford par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Pontefract-177. Acres 1500; pop. 436; poor r. 934. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 24804. *H. GREAT*, par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. ESE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1570; pop. 332 + 3; poor r. 1144. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 45324; charities 44. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 5384, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *H. House*, T. Baker, Esq.

P. HOUGHTON, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. Acres 1070; pop. 566 + 3; poor r. 3204; real prop. 34214; charities 644, of which 214 to Ward's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Bradford 2854, patr. — Percival, Esq.

HOUGHTON, GREAT, tnsph. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Barnesley-172, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 1900; pop. 348 + 5; poor r. 1244; real prop. 20554. Living, a Cur. with Darfield. *H. House*, —. *H. LITTLE* tnsph. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1130; pop. 108; poor r. 274; real prop. 11444. *H. Hall* (78) near Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*, belongs to Clarke of Hyde. *H. HANGING*. See *HANGING HOUGHTON, Northmptn.*

P. HOUGHTON-IN-THE-HOLE, or *-LE-DALE*, par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. SW. of New Walsingham-113, on R. Stiffkey, has a small decorated eng. chapel in good condition. Acres 1060; pop. 242 + 3; poor r. 1154. (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 14714. *St. Giles Vic.* (Norw.) val. 1484, patr. Rev. H. D. L. Warner. *H.-LE-SIDE* tnsph. () Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Darlington-241, on Whinstone Dyke, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 1240; pop. 130; poor r. 34. (Darling. U.); real prop. 11864.

P. M. HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING par. () N. Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 7 m. NE. of Durham-258, near Yk. and Berwk. rail., in a fertile valley on Hetton rail., near R. Wear, contain-

ing Herrington, Hetton, Rainton, Painslaw curs., and 13 tnsphs. is a petty sess. town, belonging to the Bps. of Durham, and was the living of the pious and learned Bernard Gilpin, the apostle of the North, whose life was written by his pupil Bp. Carleton. Acres 14,560, — of town 1220, with coal, lime, and good stone quarries; pop. 16,833, and 3433, decreasing; houses 696, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, mechanics' institute, — Kepier free gram. school (1814), found. 1574 by Gilpin and Heath, of Kepier, — Wheler's school (804), Kepier almsh. (814), and Union p. house; poor r. 7484 on 74834; real prop. 11,3944, of which 33594 on mines; charities 5224. *St. Michael Rect.* (Dur.) — once held by Abps. Sancerroft and Secker, Bp. Lindsell, Heylin, Sir G. Wheley the antiquary, and others, — val. with Herrington 16004, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng. (with a chantry and 2 guilds formerly attached), has a brass (1587), effigies, and tombs of the Ballaisie fam. of Morton House, and of Gilpin. At the Rectory, reb. 1664-7, is an old tower and chapel; and coins, etc. have been found at Kirk Ley. This valuable benefice has been lately divided. *Houghton P. L. Union*, contains the above par. (except S. Biddick, Brown Moor, Cocken), with Silkstone; acres 14,041, pop. 16,067, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1065 (out-door 1023), expend. 34154, prop. rated 50,4824. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Silkstone), with S. Biddick, Brown Moor, Cocken; pop. 16,070, decreasing; 10 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Durham New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fair*, Mond. after Michaelmas.

HOUGHTON, LITTLE, hmlt. (89) Worsley par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Manchester-183. Pop. in the cotton and hat trade and collieries.

P. HOUGHTON, LONG, par. () S. Bambrough ward, *NE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. ENE. of Alnwick-308, on the coast, contains *LITTLE H.* tnsph. (pop. with Little Mill 39), Sandylands, and Boulmer with its small creek. Acres 3990, with lead, lime, ironstone, and coal; pop. 772 + 8, — of town 483 + 1; poor r. 1924. (Alnw. U.); real prop. 63324. *St. Peter Vic.* (Dur.) val. 1624, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

P. HOUGHTON, NEW, or *NEXT HARLEY*, par. (69) Gallow hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. W. of Fakenham-109, near Peddar Way. Acres 1510; pop. 303; poor r. 1374. (Docking U.); real prop. 11994; charities 34. *St. Martin Vic.* (Norw.) val. 684, patr. Marquis of Cholmondeley, of *H. Hall*, — a noble mansion, with a front 460 ft. long, b. 1722-35 by Walpole when prime minister, but deprived of his fine collection of pictures, which is now at the Hermitage, St. Petersburg. *H.-ON-THE-HILL* par. (63) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. E. of Leicester-96, near R. Soar. Acres 2450; pop. 451 + 6; poor r. 1144. (Billesdon U.); real prop. 35364; charities 64. *St. Catherine Rect.* (Pet.) val. 2624, patr. T. Freer, Esq. *H.-ON-THE-HILL* par. (65-6) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey. Acres 470; pop. 41; poor r. 544. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 9144. *St. Mary Rect.* with N. Pickenham. *H. Pit* () near Newbottle, *NE. Durham*, where 26 lives were lost 1850. *H.-REGIS* par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 1 m. N. of Dunstable-33, near Watling St., belonged to the Crown. Acres 4500; pop. 1661 + 24; poor r. 7804. (Luton U.); real prop. 78824; charities 604, of which 504 to Whitehead's school. All *Saints Vic.* (Ely) val. 2124, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has effigies of a knight, and 2 brasses of priests. *H. R. House*, H. Brandreth, Esq.

Hoults Green (1) 5 m. NE. of Epping, *W. Esser.*
HOUNA. See **HUNA**, *Cuthness.*
HOUNAM par. Kelso district, *E. Roxburgh.* 9 m. SSE. of Kelso-42, on Kail Water, near the Border, and Watling St. Size 9 m. by 6, or 14,500 acres (?) hilly, sheepwalks, for a good breed; pop. 280 + 2, — of vil. 25; real prop. 5171*l.*; for poor 126*l.* Living (presb. Jedburgh) val. 206*l.*, patr. Sir G. Warrender, Bt. Remains of camps on *H. Law*, and other points.
HOUND par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of Southampton-74, on Southmp. Water, contains Sholing and Netley, with its castle, and old ruined abbey. Acres 2990; pop. 460 + 5; poor r. 191*l.* (*S. Stoneham U.*); real prop. 1193*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Bursledon 160*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll.
Hound Green (12) 4 m. N. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* *☞ H. House* (8) 6 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*
Hounds Hill () near Lower Eaitington, *S. Warwick.* W. Thornhill, Esq., — a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds.
HOUNDSBOROUGH, BARWICK, and COKER HUNDRED (18) *S. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Barwick, Chilton-Cantilo, Chinnock (East and Middle rects., and West cur.), Chiselborough r., Closworth (E. and W.), Coker, Hardington-Mandeville r., Haslebury Plunkett, Norton-under-Hampdon r., Odcombe r., Pendonner r., N. Perrott r., and Sutton Bingham; acres 18,890, pop. 8522, houses 1712. See **ICHESTER DEANERY.**
HOUNSTONE hmlt. (18) Brompton par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 33.
HOUNDSTREET hmlt. (19) Marksbury par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Keynsham-110. Pop. 50. *H. House*, Gen. Popham.
Houndswood (121) 4 m. SE. of Cong, *S. Mayo.* — *D'Arcy*, Esq. *☞ HOUNDSWOOD* q. s. par. in Coldingham par. *NE. Berwick.* 3½ m. SW. of Coldingham-44. Pop. 1334. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants. *H. House*, —
Hounsdown (11) 5 m. W. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* is a pretty bit of pasture in New Forest.
HOUNSLEY (19) 6 m. SSW. of Bristol, *N. Somerset.*
HOUNSLOW vil. 2 m. W. of Westruther-33, *W. Berwick*, in that par.
P. M. HOUNSLOW chply. (7) Heston and Isleworth pars. Gore hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 10 m. WSW. London, near Great West. rail, and *H. Heath*, and once a mkt. town, was *Hondelstave* at 'Domesdy.' when it gave name to the hund., and had a priory found. (13th cent.) for begging friars, since held under the Crown by the Wind-sors, Bulstrodes, etc. whose old seat is here. Pop. 3097, some in the powder mills, by R. Crane, on the Heath, which blew up Mar. 1850, when the report was heard 40 to 60 m. off, at Lewes, Petworth, Brighton, etc.; houses 625, in a long street, with 2 chapels, T-police stat., and cav. barracks near the drilling ground. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1828-9, by Hawley, on site of the old priory chapel. On the Heath — which contained from 4200 to 6500 acres, now mostly enclosed, with some traces of Cæsar's camp near the roman way to Staines — a conference was held 1217 between the deputies of Hen. III. and the Dauphin; Gloucester encamped here 1267 against Hen. III.; Ch. I. 1642, before the battle of Brentford; Essex 1642, and 1647; Jas. II. 1686, and again 1688, when the news of the acquittal of the Bishops reached him; Marlborough 1740; and reviews were held here

by Geo. III. It was noted also for highwaymen; and the portable wooden chapel which Jas. II. used for his 'mass priests,' was, after the Revolution, moved by Dr. Tenison to Conduit St., and there reb. of brick as Trinity chapel. Gen. Roy measured his base line of 27,404 ft. for the Trig. Survey here, 1784. Spring Grove was the seat of Sir J. Banks. *Fairs*, Trinity Mon. and Tues. Mon. after Michaelmas.

Hourn, i. e. hell, *Loch*, E. side of Sleat Sound. *W. Inverness.* opposite Skye, is 11 m. long in three bends, in a wild spot, with some fine mountain scenery, and L. Nevish, or heaven loch, near it.

House Croft (14) 3 m. NE. of Wednesbury, *N. Wilts.* *☞ H. Hill* hmlt. 3 m. SE. of Paisley-51, *Mid. Renfrew.* in that par. has collieries, a stone quarry, ironworks, and *H. House*, W. Galloway, Esq. *☞ H. Isld.* inside of Burra, *SW. Shetland Islds.* is joined to it by a bridge, and is 3 m. long. *☞ H. of Murr* hmlt. under the Pentlands, *S. Edinbro'*, 10 m. S. of Edinbro', near which Dalzell beat the Covenanters 1666, has a large grit (i. e. stock ewe) *fair*, last Mon. March.

☞ Housesteads () about 4 m. NW. of Haydon Bridge, *SW. Northumbld.* near Busy Gap, is *Bor-covicus* of the Notitia, the 7th station on the Wall, having a camp, 7 chains by 5, where many carved stones, broken pillars, remains of a tower, bath — in fact the ruins of a town exist, — and 15 inscriptions have been found.

HOUSHAM tnsph. (86) Cadney par. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Caistor-153. Pop. 263.

P. HOUSTON and KILLELAN par. Upper Ward, *N. Renfrew.* 5 m. NW. of Paisley, 59 from Edinbro', on Greenock rail, and R. Gryte, including Bridge-of-Weir q. s. and Croslee, belonged to Hugo (whence *Hugo's town*) le Padyan or Padvinan, and latterly to Gov. Macrea, who went to sea as a poor orphan. Size 6 m. by 3, or 9200 acres, hilly, and part cultivated, — with stone, lime, coal; pop. 2818 + 7, — of vil. 623, silk and cotton weavers, etc.; real prop. 11,248*l.*; for poor 521*l.* Living (presb. Paisley) val. —, patr. Spiers of Elderslie, chief heritor, and Fleming of Barochan; church, old, with effigies of the Houstons (from 1400) of *H. Castle*, which was used to build the vil. 1780, in which is a pillar cross 11 ft. high. Fullwood (now gone) was the Porterfields'; cairns are visible, and british kistvaens and urns have been found *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May.

Houstoun, near Uppall, *Mid. Linlghw.* N. Shairp, Esq. is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds.

Houton Holm Isld. 1 m. S. of Pomona, *S. Orkney.*

P. HOVE par. (9) Preston hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex.* 2 m. W. of Brighton-51, within the boro', a coast-gd. station, on S. Coast rail. Acres 720; pop. 2506 + 114; poor r. 266*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 36,446*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Preston 806*l.*, patr. Preb. of Hova; St. Andrew *Cur.* val. —*l.*; patr. —

HOVERINGHAM par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. S. of Southwell-132 at the ferry, on R. Trent. Acres 1050; pop. 398 + 5, some stock-ingers and lace-makers; poor r. 61*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 2169*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has a sculptured norman porch.

P. HOVERTON, ST. JOHN, par. (66) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Norwich-103, on R. Bure. Acres 1460; pop. 317; poor r. 120*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 1941*l.*; charities, some almshouses. St. John *Cur.* with St. Peter as below. *☞ H. ST. PETER* par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 980; pop. 137; poor r. 60*l.*; real prop. 1416*l.*

Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. John *Cur.* 134*l.*, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, Mrs. Burroughes.

P. HOVINGHAM par. () Rvedale and Bulmer waps. *N. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of New Malton -217, on R. Rye, containing Coulton, Scackleton, and 6 other tnsps. was once a mkt. town. Acres 8630,—of tnsph. 3110, with mineral springs; pop. 1277 + 8, and 681 + 1; poor r. 103*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 738*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle. *H. Hall*, W. Worsley, Esq. formerly the Mowbrays—near which a roman bath, pavement, coins of Antonine, etc. were found 1745.

How () 7 m. E. of Carlisle, *N.E. Cumbrld.*

How Bound tnsph. () Castle Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Heskett-Newmarket 296, has a cairn at *H. Hill*. Pop. 242; real prop. 1581*l.* *H. CAPLE* par. (43) Greytree hund. *S.E. Hereford.* 4 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 970; pop. 140 + 1; poor r. 107*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1510*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. with Soller's Hope, 344*l.*, patr. Mrs. Stackhouse. *H. H. End* (46) 1 m. N. of Amptill, *Mid. Beds.* *H. Gill* () 3 m. NNE. of Shap, *N. Westmrid.* *H. Green* (47) 2 m. SSE. of Bishop's Stortford, *W. Essex.* *H. Hall* () 6 m. NE. of Egremont, *W. Cumbrld.* near Ennerdale Water, seat of the Senhouses, formerly of the Patricksons, with a fine view. *H. Hatch* (1) 2 m. W. of Brentwood, *S.W. Essex.* W. Willan, Esq. *H. High* (15) 5 m. NE. of Poole, *S.E. Dorset.* *H. of Hoxa*, an ancient fort in S. Ronaldsha, *S. Orkney Islds.* *H. Street* (47) 5 m. N. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* *H. TOWN* () E. side of Ulleswater, *W. Westmrid.* affords some very fine lake views, in going across to Water Millock.

Howbrook hmlt. (88) Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Peniston-175.

Howburn vil. Temple par. *S. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Pennyquick-10.

Howbury Hall (52) 3 m. ENE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* on R. Ouse, near an old amphitheatre. *H. End*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

HOWDENSHIRE WAPENTAKE (86) *E. R. York.* given to the see of Durham by the Conqueror, contains the pars. of Blacktoft *cur.*, Easttrington *vic.*, Howden *v.*, Welton *v.*, and parts of Brantingham *v.*, and Walkington *e.*; acres 31,730, flat and fertile; pop. 9349, houses 1920. See **HERTHILL DEANERY**.

P. M. A. HOWDEN par. in the above wap. 17 m. SSE. of York, 180 from London (or 223 by Hull and Selby rail.), a polling place, containing Barmby, Laxton *cur.*, and 12 tnsphs., near *H. Dyke*, at the ferry on R. Ouse, was forfeited by Peterboro' abbey to the Confessor, and being granted by Will. I. as above, became noted for the secular college found. 1266 by Bp. Robert. Acres 14,510,—of town 2820, good; pop. 4860 + 33, and 2332 + 20; houses 493, with 3 chapels; 9 banks, savings bk. (24,922*l.* from 742 depositors), school, and Union p. house; poor r. 751*l.* on 9878*l.*; real prop. 9509*l.*; charities 129*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (which had 5 chantries and 6 prebends attached), is cruciform, and chiefly decorated eng. (about 1267), 255 ft. long by 66, with a good tower 135 ft. high (partly added to by Bp. Skirlaw), a ruined chancel with the fine E. window standing, brass of P. Dolman (1500),—and a beautiful decorated 8-sided chapter-house by Skirlaw, 80 paces diam., with 30 stalls, niches, windows, etc. Near it, at a farm house, are some remains of Skirlaw's palace (in which he and Bp. Pudsey died), with some additions by Bp. Langley. Edw. II. was here 1312; Roger de H., a monkish chronicler

of merit, was a native; and it gives title of baron to the Cradocks of Grimston. *Howden P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnsphs. etc. of Aughton, Brackenholme-with-Woodall, Broomfleet, Bubwith, Ellerton, Faxfleet, Eastrington, Hemingbrough, Holme-on-Spaldingmoor, Hotham, Wressell, New Village, N. Cave; acres 67,121, pop. 14,265, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1391 (out-door 1105), expend. 5050*l.*, prop. rated 90,019*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Broomfleet and Faxfleet), with Cliff-cum-Lund, S. Duffield, Osgodby, S. Cliff, E. Cottingham; pop. 14,263 + 148: 47 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. 15 Apr. 2nd Tu. after 13 July, and every 4th Tu. cattle. At the great horse fair for the army, etc., 26-8 Sept. 1850, hunters sold at 100 to 200 gs., carriage horses 80 to 100 gs., nags 70 to 80 gs.

HOWDEN-FEE. See WALKINGTON, *E. R. York.*

P. HOWDON-PANS tnsph. () Walls End par. *SE. Northmrid.* 2 m. WSW. of Shields-276, on R. Tyne, so called from the salt pans once here. Pop. 1296, colliers, ship-builders, rope, lamp-black, and tar makers.

Howe par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk.* 5 m. WNW. of Loddon-112. Acres 970; pop. 92; poor r. 97*l.* (Lod. U.); real prop. 1165*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 12*l.* for school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Little Poringland 400*l.*, patr. Mrs. Wheeler; church, has a round tower. *Howe* tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. W. of Thirsk-217. Acres 410; pop. 35; real prop. 672*l.*

Howe of Fife, a fertile hollow in that co., along the Eden, round Cupar, etc.

HOWELL par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1650; pop. 72; poor r. 93*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1866*l.* St. Oswald Rect. (Linc.) val. 124*l.*, patr. H. Machin, Esq. and Mrs. Reynolds' Trustees; church, has Norman traces.

Howells (46) 4 m. ENE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* **HOWEY** vil. (56) Disserth par. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. N. of Builth-173, near R. Ithon.

HOWGATE vil. Pennyquick par. *S. Edinbro'*, 10 m. S. of Edinbro'. Pop. 81.

HOWGILL hmlt. () Rimmington tnsph. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Ribble. *H. House*, A. Wilkinson, Esq. *Howgill* hmlt. () Sedberg par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Sedberg-264, near *H. Fell*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Howgill Castle () near Milburn, *N. Westmrid.* was the head seat of the Stutvilles, Viponts, etc.,—now a farm house.

HOWGRAVE tnsph. () Kirklington par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Ripon-212. Pop. 27.

HOWICK tnsph. (89) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 500; pop. 125; poor r. 42*l.* (Preston U.); real prop. 1149*l.* *Howick* ext. par. (85) Itton par. *SE. Monmouth.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 36. *Howick* par. () S. Bambergh ward, *NE. Northmrid.* 4 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, near the rocky coast, came through the Muschamps and Vescies to the Greys. Acres 1520; pop. 242 + 4; poor r. 130*l.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 2329*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 22*l.* to school. St. Mary Rect. (Dur.) val. 318*l.*, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*, Earl Grey, to whom it gives title of viscount, was b. 1787, by Newton, on the site of the old tower.

HOWIESHILL vil. Cambuslang par. *NW. Lanark.* 4 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 62.

Howk, The () a fall of the stream which

passes Caldbeck, *Mid. Cumbrld.* from High Pike, into basins called the Fairy Kirk and Kettle.

HOWLEY tnsbp. (73) Chetwynd par. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. NW. of Newport-142, on R. Mees. Pop. 102.

Howlet House (1) 5 m. SE. of Epping, *SW. Essex.* on R. Roding.

Howlets (3) 2 m. ESE. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent.* G. Gipps, Esq., formerly the Haleses'.

HOWLEY tythg. (80) Warrington tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184.

HOWLEY-HALL hmlt. (88) Morley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Dewsbury-187.

Howlish Hall () 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Auckland, *Mid. Durham.* J. Walker, Esq.

P. Houmore, in N. Uist, *Mid. Western Isl.*, near Loch Maddy.

Howrig () 5 m. ESE. of Wigton, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Howroyde () near Halifax, *W. R. York.*

Howsa, or **Howan**, *Sound*, between Rowsa and Egilsay, *Orkney Isl.*

HOWSELL, **UPPER** and **LOWER**, hmlts. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 6 m. SW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 350 and 131.

HOWSHAM tnsbp. (63) Scrayingham par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Malton-217, on R. Derwent, Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 2100; pop. 219; poor r. 97*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2945*l.* **H. Hall**, G. Chomley, Esq., was partly b. with the stones of Kirkham priory.

Howstrand () between Kinsale head and Courtmacsherry bay, *S. Cork.*

HOWTOLL tnsbp. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooller-320. Pop. 191; poor r. 42*l.* (Glendale U.).

P. A. Howth par. (15-6, 19) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin.* 8 m. ENE. of Dublin, on that bay and the Drogh. rail. under the *Hill of H.* (563 ft. high) a decayed town (with ruins of an abbey or church, a college, St. Fenton's priory, and *Fin's Coat* cromlech), a police, coast-gd., and formerly a mail-packet station, where Geo. IV. landed 1821, — was called *Bennadair* and *Dun Crimthan*, and wasted 819 by Danes, who were defeated at Evora bridge 1177 by De Courcy and Sir Amorey Tristram, or St. Lawrence. Acres 2669, rising 578 ft. at the hill, with porphyry, quartz, slate, limestone, potters' clay, iron, copper, lead, and other ores; pop. 1538, — of vil. 692, decreasing, fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Du. G. K.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Archbp. **H. Castle**, seat of Earl of Howth, has the sword of his ancestor Tristram in the armoury, the abbey bells, portrait of Swift, etc. The harbour, of 53 acres, made (of two piers 2493 and 2020 ft. long) 1807-9 by Rennie, at the cost of nearly 500,000*l.*, is a sub-port to Dublin, now choked with sand, and useless; — at the E. pier head is a fixed *light*, put up 1818, 43 ft. high, and visible 11 m. On Bailly point, in Dublin bay, is the great fixed *lt.*, put up 1813, 114 ft. high, visible 15 m.

HOWTHORPE tnsbp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Malton-217, is joined to **ARYHOLME**.

HOWTON. See **KENDERCHURCH**, *Hereford.*

HOWWOOD vil. Lochwinnoch par. *S. Renfrew.* 2 m. S. of Kilbarchan-56. Pop. 252.

Hoxa. See **Howsa** above, *Orkney Isl.*

Hoxall (10) 7 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hunts.*

HOXNE HUNDRED (50) *NE. Suffol.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Athelington *rect.*, Badingham *r.*, Bedfield *r.*, Bedingfield *vic.*, Brundish (*cur.* with Tannington), Carlton (*r.* with Kelsale), Denham (*v.* with Hoxne), Denningham *r.*, Fressingham *v.*, Hoxne *v.*, Horham *r.*, Kelsale

r., Laxfield *v.*, Metfield (*don. cur.*), Monk-Soham *r.*, Saxtead, Southolt (*c.* with Worlingworth), Stradbroke *v.* (where poor h. is), Syleham *c.*, Tannington *v.*, Weybread *v.*, Wilby *r.*, Wingfield *c.*, Withersdale (*r.* with Fressingfield), Worlingworth *r.*, and part of Mendham *v.*; acres 53,070, pop. 16,798, houses 3365. ✱ **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices as above, with Aldringham *c.*, Kenton *v.*

P. HOXNE par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of Eye-89, on R. Waveney, a petty sess. town, where K. Edmund the martyr was shot to death with arrows 870, by the Danes, and buried in a wooden chapel, which, after his removal to Bury, was turned into a benedictine cell to Norwich. Acres 1980; pop. 1333 + 9; poor r. 688*l.*; real prop. 8258*l.*; charities 141*l.*, of which 54*l.* to Ld. Maynard's free school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Denham 450*l.*, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of *H. Hall*, — formerly a seat of the Bishops, who had the manor, which Hen. VIII. gave to the Southwells. When K. Edward's oak, in *H. Wood*, fell 1848, an iron arrow-head was found in it. *Home F. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. except Carlton and Kelsale; acres 52,698, pop. 15,797, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3156 (out-door 2448), expend. 8626*l.*, prop. rated 80,379*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,796 + 30. It belongs to Framlingham New County Court district (except Stradbroke sub-dist. which goes to Eye and Harleston).

HOXTON, **OLD** and **NEW TOWN**, districts, St. Leonard Shoreditch par. *E. Middlesex*, between Old Street Road (a roman way) and Regent's canal, is *Hocheston* of 'Domesday' and a prebend of St. Paul's, and contains 2 churches, many chapels, N-police stat., a synagogue, savings' bk. (6345*l.* from 1004 depositors), Aske's almshouses and sch. (3550*l.*) under the Haberdashers' comp. (a quadrangle reb. 1825, with a chapel, and bronze of the founder), Fuller's, Westby's, Lady Lunley's, Badger's, and Baremore's almshouses. Livings are, St. J. Baptist's *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Archdn.; church, b. 1828 for 13,000*l.* Christchurch *Cur.* 400*l.*, and Holy Trinity *Cur.*, 250*l.*, Bishop. Balmes' or Whitmore Ho., near the canal, and once moated, is now a lunatic asylum; and the new Southgate road chapel is a very elegant pointed building. Many of the pop. are cabinet-makers; Jno. Newton lived in Charles Sq.

HOY par. 15 m. SW. of Kirkwall, *SW. Orkney Isl.*, includes Graemsay isld. and *light*, and along with Wall par. makes up *H. Isld.*, which is 13 m. by 3 to 5, hilly (rising 1590 ft. at one point), with moss, etc., and Long Hope harb. at the bottom. Pop. of isld. 1486, — of par. with Graemsay 546 + 22; real prop. 300*l.*; for poor 14*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. The Dwarfie stone (32 ft. by 16½, and 7½ high) is hollowed into a bed-room, parlour, and kitchen, with a hole for a chimney. Lead with 40 oz. silver per ton has been found.

P. HOYLAND, **HIGH**, par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnesley-172, contains Scissett *cur.*, W. Clayton, Combervorth, and Skelmanthorpe. Acres 3250, — of town 740; pop. 2757 + 164 and 272, in the worsted mills; poor r. 71*l.*; real prop. 1424*l.*; charities 20*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1st and 2nd Medieties together 455*l.*, patr. F. W. Beaumont, Esq. **H. NETHER**, chpry. (87) Wath-upon-Dearn par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Barnesley-172, on Dearn canal, contains H., **UPPER**, and **H. LANE-END**, hmlts., Broadcarr, and Stubbin. Acres 2030, with coal mines; pop. 2597 + 92; poor r. 493*l.*; real prop. 14,225*l.*, of which 6600*l.* on mines, and 2971*l.*

on ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *SW* H. SWAINE tnsbp. (88) Silkstone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Peniston-175, near Sheffield rail. Acres 2060; pop. 713; poor r. 298*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 2458*l.* *Hoyle Sands*, on the Wirral side of the Dee's mouth, *NW. Cheshire*, are 4 m. by 3, and have, inside, a roadstead called *Hoylelake*, with 2 to 3 fath., which leads into the Horse (or S.) chan. of the Mersey, by two fixed lights on shore, in lat. 53° 24' N., long. 3° 11' W., 71 and 47 ft. high, put up 1763, and seen 13 and 11 m. See HOOSE. *Races*, by the Liverpool Hunt, on the shore, May, Sept. *Hreedford* of the Saxons, is REDFORD, *Hants.*; *Hreopandum*, is REPTON, *Derby*; *Hripum*, is RIFON, *W. R. York.*; *Hrofesceaster*, is ROCHESTER, *Kent*.

HUBBERHOLME hmlt. () Buckden tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SSE. of Hawes-249, on R. Wharfe, has some good prospects. St. Michael *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. *Vic.* of Arncliffe.

H. HUBBERSTON par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 1 m. W. of Milford-258, within that boro', contains remains of Pill priory, on a creek of the Haven. Pop. 1174+16, in a good export corn, coal, and lime trade; poor r. 233*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 3452*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some old stalls. Botolphs, A. Stokes, *Esq.*

Hubblestone Point, near Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.* where Rs. Taw and Torridge join, was the burial-place of Hubba the Dane after his defeat at Cynvit or Kenwith (now Henny) Castle, when the famous Raven standard was taken.

Hubert Hall (47) 5 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex*, W. Sims, *Esq.*

HUBY tnsbp. () Sutton-on-the-Forest par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 4790; pop. 556+3; poor r. 218*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 4644*l.*

HUCLECOTE hmlt. (44) Churchdown par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Gloucester-102, on Ermine St. Pop. 455.

HUCKING par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Maidstone-34, on the Downs. Acres 1290, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 117; poor r. 128*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 944*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Hollingbourn.

HUCKLOW, GREAT AND LITTLE, hmlts. (81) Hope par. *NW. Derby.* 2 m. NNE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 241 and 218.

HUCKNALL-UNDER-HUTHWAITE hmlt. (82) Sutton-in-Ashfield par. *W. Notts.* 4 m. WSW. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 887, stockingers, etc.

P. HUCKNALL-TORKARD par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 6 m. NNW. of Nottingham 124, on Midld. rail. and a branch of R. Trent. Acres 3270; pop. 2680+48, stocking-knitters and lace-makers; poor r. 835*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 4475*l.*; charities 71*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland; church, ancient, with tombs of Byron (whose body was brought from Missolonghi 1824) and his ancestors, including Richard, 1st lord, and his seven brothers, who fought for Chas. I.

* P. M. Huddersfield par. () Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* on R. Colne and Manch. and Leeds rail., 213 m. from London, or 189 by road, and 36 m. SW. of York, containing Golcar, Lindley, Longwood (with a good mineral spa), Marsden, Scammonden, Slaithwaite, Woodhouse, Paddock, Lingsards curs., is a polling, petty sess., and manufacturing town of modern date, belonging to the Ramsdens of Byrom;—was created a boro' returning one member by the Reform bill, the bounds

being those of the tnsbp.—no. of electors 1142 (of 107 houses 5440); and is governed by a constable and deputy. Acres 15,080,—of boro' and tnsbp. 3950 (more correctly 3730); pop. 38,454+741, and 25,068+603, employed in the manufacture of woollens (1836 hands), corduroys, and fancy goods (as valentias, shawls, etc.), also cotton (240), silk (76), besides 'skimmers,' etc. (500), workers of coal (45), stone (216); houses 4671, on a hill side, with 5 churches, 8 chapels, cloth hall b. 1765 by Sir J. Ramsden, proprietary college, mechanics' institute, 4 banks, savings bank (70,272*l.* from 2495 depositors), gas and water-works, school, house of industry, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3941*l.* on 76,037*l.*; poor r. 3779*l.*; real prop. 110,564*l.*, of which 2702*l.* on mines; charities 240*l.* Livings are, St. Peter *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Sir J. Ramsden, Bt.; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 185*l.*, Mrs. E. Davies. There are only 12 bakers here, the custom being for all to make their own bread. The Ramsden canal, 4 m. long, joins the Calder; another, cut 1794 and 19½ m. long, passes Marsden (with a tunnel of 5451 yds. or 3½ m.) and Stayleybridge to Ashton-under-Lyne canal. It has been bought for 46,560*l.* by the *H. and Manch. Rail. and Canal Comp.*, which includes a line of 22 m. made from Staley Bridge to Kirk-eaton (on Lanc. and Yksh. rail.), and a branch to Oldham (not opened),—cap. 1,448,559*l.* Fixby Hall, T. Thornhill, *Esq.* *Huddersf. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. with Almondsbury, Austonley, Cartworth, Cumberworth, Dalton, Farnley-Tyas, Foolstone, Hepworth, Holme, Honley, Kirkburton, Kirkheaton, Lepton, Linthwaite, Lockwood, Meltham, Netherthong, Shelley, Shepley, S. Crossland, Thurstonland, Upperton, Whitley (Upper), Wooddale; acres 68,640, pop. 107,140, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5265 (out-door 4926), expend. 15,066*l.*, prop. rated 286,533*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Cumberworth; pop. 109,073+1934, births 4355 (2156 being females, 388 illegit.),—deaths 2346,—marriages 983, of which 1133 persons signed with marks: 18 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Kirkburton and Shelley tnsbps. but excepting the rest of Kirkburton par. and Austonley, Holme, Honley, Thong (Upper and Nether) in Almondsbury. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fairs*, 31 Mar. 4 May, 1 Oct. cattle.

HUDDINGTON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. SE. of Droitwich-116. Acres 890, partly in hops; pop. 222+11; poor r. 59*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1248*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury.

HUDDLESTONE tnsbp. (87) with Lumby, Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NNE. of Pontefract-177, near Leeds rail. Acres 1100, with good cream-coloured stone (137½ lbs. per cub. foot), of which Hen. VII.'s chapel, and *H. Hall* (a seat of the Gascoignes) were built; pop. 247+3; poor r. 131*l.*; real prop. 1416*l.*; church, b. 15th cent.

HUDDNALL hmlt. (46) Eddlesborough par. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Berkhamstead-26, near *H. Common*. Pop. 92.

HUDNELLS ext. par. () St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* is joined to ST. BRIAVELLS.

Hudscott (26) 4 m. WSW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. Misses Rolle.

Hudshoppe Burn () runs to R. Tees at Middleton, *SW. Durham*.

HUDSWELL chpry. () Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, contains Thorne-under-Stone. Acres 3180, with lead and coal mines; pop. 258; poor 68*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2400*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which

18*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Huel Friendship (25) 5 m. E. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* a copper mine on Dartmoor, the largest in the co.; near which are *H. Jewel* and *H. Unity* tin mines. 'Huel,' the cornish for a work or mining job, is pronounced *Wheal*, which see.

P. HUGGATE par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Pocklington-212, on the Wolds, has a danish earthwork near it. Acres 6500, with a well 348 ft. deep; pop. 482 + 5; poor r. 140*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 5413*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Yk.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Races*, July.

HUGGLESCOTE chplyr. (63) Ibstock par. *W. Leicest.* 5 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, is joined to DONNINGTON. Pop. 677, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 279*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 5064*l.* *St. James Cur.* with Ibstock.

Hugh Lloyd's Pulpit (75) a pillar rock near Festiniog, *W. Merioneth.* under the falls of the Cynfael.

HUGHDITCH tythg. () Froxfield par. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 24.

HUGH-TOWN. See **HEUGH-TOWN**, *Scilly Islds.*

HUGHENDON. See **HITCHENDON**, *Bucks.*

Hughestown (7) near Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscommon*, C. Molloy, Esq.

HUGHLEY par. (61) Wenlock boro', *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148, on Wenlock Edge. Acres 1830, formerly forest; pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 916*l.*; charities 1*l.* *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Heref.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Earl of Bradford.

HUGL chplyr. () Kendal par. *W. Westmrid.* 6 m. NW. of Kendal-262, near *H. Fell*, contains Grass-Garth, Ings, and Reston. Pop. 382 + 2; poor r. 210*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 2107*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Wilson's school, and 67*l.* to Bateman's almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, at Ings, b. 1743 by Bateman, a wealthy merchant, and native. *H. Hall*, was the seat of P. Collinson the antiquary and naturalist.

HUISR par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SSE. of Torrington-194, on R. Torridge. Acres 1130, with good clay; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 63*l.* (Torrington. U.); real prop. 941*l.* *St. James Rect.* (Exet.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton of *H. House*. *HUISH.* See **HEWISH**, *Wilts.*

HUISH-CHAMPFLOWER par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 2 m. WNW. of Wyveliscombe-153, on R. Tone. Acres 1920; pop. 454 + 11; poor r. 264*l.* (Dulverton U.); real prop. 2878*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Sir W. Trevelyan, Bt. of Nettlecombe. *H. Down*, a meet for Mr. Hole's hounds. *H. Eriscopi* par. (18) E. Kingsbury hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. E. of Langport-128, where R. Yeo joins R. Parret, contains Langport, Westover *cur.*, Coombe, Paradise, Pelsbury, and Wearne. Acres 1780; pop. 713 + 14; poor r. 134*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 4795*l.*; charities 24*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Langport 185*l.*, patr. Archd. of Wells. *H. Juxta-Highbridge* tythg. (20) Barnham par. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. N. of Bridgwater-139. Real prop. 2492*l.* *H. NORTH* par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Totness-196, near R. Avon, is a meet for the S. Devon. harriers. Acres 2510; pop. 483 + 3; poor r. 287*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 3727*l.*; charities 13*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. J. Allen, Esq. *H. SOUTH*, par. as above, 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge, contains Silverhill, Glampton, and Hope Cove in Bigbury Bay, and is a meet for the Marlboro' hounds. Acres

1050; pop. 368 + 1; poor r. 163*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 1736*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with W. Alvington.

HULAM tnsbp. () Monk Hesledon par. *E. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, belongs to the Wilkinsons, of Coxhoe. Acres 120; pop. 11.

HULCOTE. See **HOLCOTT**, *Beds.* *HULCOTE* hmlt. (53) Easton-Neston par. *SW. Northmptn.* 1 m. NE. of Towcester-60. Pop. 133.

HULCOTT par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, on R. Thame, belongs partly to the Smiths of Aspley. Acres 850; pop. 133; poor r. 56*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1352*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Langston.

Hulin Rocks () 9 m. ESE. of Glenarm, *E. Antrim.*

HULL tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, is joined to APPLETON.

HULL, county part () or **HULLSHIRE**, *E. R. York.* exclusive of the town, contains the pars. of Kirk Ella, N. Feriby (which had a preceptory), Hessele, — with Haltemprece (where was a priory) and Garrison Side ext. par., — all now united to Hunsley-Beacon div. of Harthill wap.; acres 10,640 (flat), pop. 35,447, houses 719.

* * **P. M. HULL**, or **KINGSTON-UPON-H.** (86) county of itself, *E. R. York.* a station on Selby rail, 244 m. from London (205 by Gt. Northn.), or 174 by road and Barton ferry, 32 m. ESE. of York and 17 from Spurn Hd., where *R. Hull* (as below), joins R. Humber, — a polling and petty sess. town, excise collection, and the fourth port in the kingdom, — was found. by Edw. I. on a flat spot which belonged to Meux abbey, and called *King's town* or *Kingston*, walled 1322 with stone by Edw. II, and repaired 1378 with *brick* (the use of which was first revived here); settled by the De la Poles, afterwards dukes of Suffolk, who removed from Ravenspur, and b. a monastery, hospital, and palace, and under whom it carried on a large trade in fish, etc.; sent 16 ships to the siege of Calais 1359; was visited by the plague 1472, 1476, and again 1635-8; surprised by the leaders of the 'pilgrimage of grace' 1536-7, and flooded by the Humber 1571; besieged without success 1642 by Ch. I., to whom it was nearly betrayed by the Hothams, — and again besieged for 6 weeks 1643 by Newcastle; — has returned two members from Edw. II. (once in Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (comprising 2 pars. as below, with Myton and Hull citadel ext. par.), Sculcoates, Drypool, Trippett, Sutton St. Mary, and Garrison-side, — no. of electors 5192 (of 10*l.* houses 17,344); was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the new act is divided into 7 wards (6 and 8 before), governed by a may., 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the town or boro' of Kingston-on-Hull," and income of 32,118*l.*, of which 10,514*l.* are rents of the manor granted to corporation by Edw. VI. Acres of boro' 3373 (old boro' 68), flat, with good brick clay, — of town 960; pop. of boro' 66,570, — and town 41,629 + 453, engaged in the shipyards, docks, potteries, brickworks, iron foundries, sugar bakeries, — in the manufact. of white lead, soap, linseed-oil cake, flour, turpentine, baskets, horse-hair, pipes, rope, sails, — and the export shipping trade from the interior, Baltic trade, and whale fisheries (first estab. here 1598, and revived 1766 by Standidge); houses 7816, with some old wooden ones, 11 churches, 12 chapels, — public rooms (b. 1830) by Mountain, with a great hall 91 ft. by 41, a lecture room and museum, — gen. infirmary, — house of correction and gaol on the

site of Galfrid de Hotham's black friary (found. 1331), of which there are some traces,—exchange and news' room, custom-house, pilot house, Trinity house found. 1369, statue of Will. III. by Scheemaker in mkt. place, 7 banks, savings bank (349,574*l.* from 13,857 depositors) with a *school* attached, which they say has 'conferred incalculable benefits on the depositors,'—gas and water works (the last superseding the canal from Anlaby in Rich. II.'s time, after great disputes with the people there), baths, also public baths and washhouses (opened May 1850, since used by 61,861 bathers, 1331 washers), theatre, botanic garden of 5 acres, lyceum rooms, mechanics' institute, medical society and museum, —Wallis's museum, with many old arms, swords, etc., proprietary college, —Bp. Alcock's gram. school (92*l.*, with an exhibition at Camb.) which had Catlin and J. Milner for masters, and Andrew Marvel (who represented it in parl.), Dean Milner, Archdn. Wrangham, Mason the poet, and *Wilberforce*, for pupils, —Coggan's sch. for girls (406*l.*), vicar's sch. (83*l.*), —marine sch. (218*l.*) attached to the Trinity house, 1786, for supporting and teaching navigation, etc. to 36 boys, —charter-house for 57 persons (1585*l.*) found. 1389 as a *Maison Dieu* by De la Pole, and reb. 1780, —Posterngate or Greg's hosp. (8*l.*), also Lister's (350*l.*), Bp. T. Watson's (82*l.*), Gee's (55*l.*), Crowle's (32*l.*), Weaver's (28*l.*), Harrison's (20*l.*), and Ratcliffe's hospitals, —dispensary and other charitable institutions, Hull and E. Riding lunatic asylum, penitentiary, Shambles citadel, with barracks, magazine, etc., 4-arch'd bridge, charity hall or workhouse (56*l.*), and Union poor house at SCULCOATES; assd. taxes 16,132*l.*; poor r. 15,415*l.* on 129,166*l.*; real prop. 105,625*l.*; charities 8702*l.* Livings are: Holy Trin. Vic. (Yk.) val. 605*l.*, patr. Trustees, —church, b. 1312, is 272 ft. by 72, with a steeple 147 ft. high, an old font, transept of very old brick, "Last Supper" by Parmentier, brass of Ald. Bylt and wife (1451), and effigies of the De la Poles (?); St. Mary Cur. 276*l.*, J. Thornton, Esq., —*ch.*, partly as old as 1333; St. James, St. John, St. Stephen Curs. 300*l.*, 205*l.*, and —L, Vicar; St. Mark and St. Paul Curs. 220*l.* and 260*l.*, Crown and Archbp.; Mariners' Ch. Cur. 203*l.*, —; Drypool Cur. 300*l.*, Simeon's Trustees; Sculcoates Vic. 295*l.*, Ld. Chancellor; Christ Ch. Cur. 169*l.*, Vicar and Trustees. The harbour off the town has anchorage in 4 to 8 fath., and the docks and basins cover 27 acres, or including quays 32½, viz., 'old' dock (made 1775-8) 13½ acres, —'Humber' (1807) 10½ ac., and 'Junction' (1829) 6 ac., —and 2 basins, 3 acres. In 1846, 468 sail of 68,521 tons (146 being under 50 t. each, and 20 built abroad), and 27 steamers of 4209 t. (6 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Stockwith for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1318 sail of 103,017 t. and 1144 of 80,359 tons (besides 727 steamers of 112,559 and 741 of 112,885 t.), —from and to 'colonies' 128 of 49,731, and 113 of 45,703 t. (besides 1 foreigner of 267, and 6 of 1433 t.), —from and to 'foreign ports' 751 sail of 140,674, and 495 of 94,995 t. (besides 1258 foreigners of 141,603, and 1009 of 115,183 t.), also 190 steamers of 58,437, and 194 of 59,962 t. (besides 88 foreign steamers of 23,262, and 89 of 22,727 t.); total customs 460,203*l.* The Trinity hosp., found. 1369, licenses pilots, examines shipmasters, grants pensions to seamen and their widows, and supports the marine school, from an income of 5461*l.*, besides 6*l.* per month from every man; the buildings (restored 1753) form

a quadrangle, having a museum, with portraits of Geo. III. and Marvel, "Hawke's Victory" by Serres, a curious Greenland boat, etc. No remains are left of three hospitals, of a mkt. cross taken down 1470, of Suffolk palace (down 1771), or the walls and fortifications, which were 1½ m. in circuit. Edw. III. was here 1322; Hen. VI. 1448; Hen. VIII. 1541, —when the fort and block-house (now gone) were built; Ch. I. 1639, and, before the walls, 1632, —when the refusal of the governor to give up the fortress was the first signal of hostilities with parl.; and the Great Revolution jubilee was celebrated 1788. Among the natives were Foxe who tried the NW. passage up Fox's Channel (d. 1586), Johnson the botanist, Spence the entomologist, Mason the poet (1725-97), Wilberforce (1759-1833) whose testimonial (the first stone of which was laid 1 Aug. 1834, "negro emancipation day") stands in the Exchange, B. Thompson (1774-1816) who translated the "Stranger," and his brother the song writer (d. 1786). Lawson, a naval commander, was a resident. It gave title of duke (of Kingston) to the Pierreponts, and publishes the 'H. Advertiser' and 'H. Packet' newspapers. The *H. and Selby rail.*, 31 m. long, opened 1840, without a tunnel or viaduct, and 22 being embanked, cost 605,325*l.*, with a branch thence to N. Midld.; —another to Bridlington, made 1840, 30 m. long, goes on to Scarborough; another to York by Mkt. Weighton will be 36 m. long; another from New Holland (across the Humber) to Grimsby and Louth, and to Lincoln, Gainsboro', etc. Steamers run to Barton, Brigg, Gainsboro', Grimsby, New Holland on the river, —Aberdeen, Leith, Newcastle, London, Yarmouth, Lynn, Wisbeach, Boston, —and to St. Petersburg, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp. The *Sap. Registry* comprises the pars. above; pop. 41,150 + 820; births 1435 (703 being females, —75 illegit.), —deaths 1054, —marriages 624, of which 303 persons signed with marks: 1178 and 'many more' deaths (686 at Myton) from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Sculcoates (except Hedon and Preston, which go to Hedon) and Skirlaugh (except Brandsborton, Humbleton, and Hornsea sub-dists., which go to Beverley and Hedon). The Excise *District* includes Hull, S. Cave, Pecklington, Mkt. Weighton, Beverley, Driffield, Malton, Scarborough, Bridlington, Hornsea, Patrington, Hedon; and in 1835 had 49 officers, and collected 86,938*l.* (each collector's round being 208 m.), of which 24,556*l.* was on soap, 43,259*l.* on malt, 11,776*l.* on licenses, 4021*l.* on bricks, 1455*l.* on auctions, 1319*l.* on paper, etc., —and the total no. of traders (4914) included 2165 dealers in tobacco, 1074 in tea, 1154 in wine and spirits, 324 brewers and maltsters, 74 makers of bricks, 11 of soap, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. Sat. *Fairs.* —. *Races.* —.

HULL, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S HULL, *Somerset Hull Bank House* () 2 m. N. by W. of the above, seat of B. Haworth, Esq., on the *R. Hull*, which rises near Gt. Driffield, and passes 26 m. S. by Beverley to the Humber at Kingston-upon-Hull.

HULL BRIDGE TNSHP. () Beverley boro', *E.R. York* 2 m. SE. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull, is joined to Tickton. Pop. 58. *H. Bridge* (1) 3 m. N. of Rayleigh, S. Essex, on R. Crouch. *H. GREAT and LITTLE* (47) 3 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* near which is *H. House*, N. Parry, Esq.

HULLAND, H. WARD, and H. INTAKES tnsbps. (72) Ashborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. E. of Ashborne-135. Pop. 204, 355, and 57; poor r. 78*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 3813*l.* Living, a *Cur.*

(Lich.) val. — *L.*, patr. Mrs. Blackwell, and B. Borough, Esq.

HULLAVINGTON par. (34) Malmesbury and Chippenham hunds. *NW. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, containing Surrendral, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 3200; pop. 634 + 7; poor r. 277*L.* (Malmes. U.); real prop. 5030*L.*; charities, Green's *5*l.**. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 194*L.*, patr. Eton Coll.

HULME. See KINDERTON-CUM-HULME, *Cheshire*. HULME tnsbp. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SSW. of Manchester-183, within the boro' across R. Medlock, was a seat of the Rossendales, Prestwicks, etc. and has Chorlton Union poor ho. Acres 440; pop. 26,982 + 1736, in the cotton and other factories; houses 5046 (in two wards), with 3 churches, — chapels, cavalry barracks; poor r. 2406*L.* on 111,492*L.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 120,976*L.* St. George Cur. (Manch.) val. 236*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; Holy Trinity Cur. — *L.*, —; St. Mark Cur. 130*L.*, Crown and Bishop. *H. Hall*, a curious old timbered house, still overhangs the river. HULME tnsbp. (80) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Warrington-184, is joined to Winwick. HULME tnsbp. (72) Caverswall par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Lane End-146, is joined to WESTON COYNE. HULME CHURCH. See CHURCH HULME, *Cheshire*; and so for like names. H. WALFIELD tnsbp. (81) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire.* 2 m. N. of Congleton-162. Acres 1110; pop. 121 + 2; real prop. 2031*L.* *H. House*, Lady Warburton.

Hulntray. See *Hermetray, Western Islds.*

HULME PARK tnsbp. () Alnwick par. *NE. Northumbld.* near Alnwick-908, containing *H. ABBEY* hmlt. (pop. 10), Friars Buildings and Park Farm, all within the castle grounds, has the walls, gate, etc. of an abbey found. 1240, by Ralph Fresburn, a crusader and carmelite friar, with a tower added 1468, by the 4th earl of Northumberland. At this spot, which the founder chose for its likeness to Mount Carmel, Bale the biographer wrote his *Lives*. Pop. 106.

HULSE tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire.* 4 m. ESE. of Northwich-174, on a branch of R. Weaver. Acres 270; pop. 53; poor r. 21*L.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 610*L.*

HULTON ABBEY Idshp. () Burslem par. *NW. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, containing Sneyd Green, had a small cistercian abbey, found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, and given to the Astons. Pop. 548 + 4, some colliers; real prop. 3099*L.*

P. HULTON, LITTLE, or PEEL, chply. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Bolton-197. Acres 1470; pop. 3052 + 7, weavers and colliers; poor r. 192*L.* (Bolton U.); real prop. 10,769*L.*, of which 4398*L.* on mines. St. Paul Cur. (Ches.) val. — *L.*, patr. Lord Kenyon. H. MIDDLE tnsbp. as above, 1 m. WNW. Acres 1280; pop. 902; poor r. 136*L.*; real prop. 4637*L.*, of which 2004*L.* on mines; charities, Dame Leigh's 67*L.* H. OVER, tnsbp. as above, 2 m. SW. of Bolton, on Leigh rail. Acres 1300; pop. 445; poor r. 154*L.*; real prop. 9031*L.*, of which 6781*L.* on mines. *H. Park*, W. Hulton, Esq.

HULVERSTREET hmlt. (49) Henstead par. *NE. Suffolk.* 4 m. SE. of Beccles-109. Acres 490; pop. 293; real prop. 920*L.*

HUMBAGE GREEN (72) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. ESE. of Eccleshall, *W. Staffd.*

HUMBER par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug, contains Risbury. Acres 1490, with hop-grounds; pop. 247 + 3; poor r. 68*L.* (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1540*L.* St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 170*L.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hamber River (85-6) between *Lincoln.* and *W. R. York.* the *Avus* of Ptolemy and the outlet of the Ouse and Trent, extends 40 m. W. and E. from Foxfleet to Spurn Head (anc. *Ocellum prom.*), with a breadth of 1 to 2 m. down to Hull, and 2 to 6 down to Gt. Grimsby, and 2 to 12 fath. water; having on N. side Hull port and river, Hebbler ship light, Paul It., Holme Sand, Sunk Isld. (a sand which first appeared Ch. 1's time), Cherry Cob and Hawke Sands, Spurn Head and It., Bull and New Sand ship Its., Stoneybinks shoal; and on the S. side, Barton, New Holland, Killingholme It., Donna Nook beacon, Gt. Grimsby road and breakwater, Cleaness beacon, and Sandhale shoal. It drains about 10,000 sq. m.; the danish pirates sailed up it 867 under Ubba, 1013 under K. Sweyn, 1069 under Osborn; and Harold Harfager and his northmen 1066. Near Spurn Head, was Ravenspur, which with Frismerk, Potterfleet, and other places, have been swallowed up by the sea.

HUMBERSHOE hmlt. (46) Studham par. *S. Beds.* 4 m. S. of Dunstable-33. Acres 150; pop. 374.

P. HUMBERSTONE par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 2 m. NE. of Leicester-91, near Middl. Count. rail. Acres 2630; pop. 462; poor r. 98*L.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 3754*L.*; charities 10*L.* St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 200*L.*, patr. H. Adcock, Esq. *H. House*, E. Hobson, Esq. HUMBERSTONE par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby-163, near R. Humber's mouth, had a small benedictine abbey found. (Hen. II.). Acres 2930; pop. 269 + 1; poor r. 106*L.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3551*L.*; charities 700*L.* to free school and almshouse found. 1709 by Humberstone, a founding. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 63*L.*, patr. Lord Carrington. *H. Grange*, —.

HUMBERTON tnsbp. () with Milby, Kirby-on-the-Moor par. *N. R. York.* and Aldborough par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, near Rs. Ouse and Swale. Acres 3320; pop. 182 + 5; poor r. 14*L.*; real prop. 3572*L.*

HUMBLE par. 5 m. SW. of Gifford-20, *SW. Haddington.* on a slant of Soutra Hill and Lammerlaw, watered by *H. Water*, Birns and Keith waters, which run to R. Tyne, was called *Keith Hundeleigh*, and given, 1010, by Mal. II. to Keith, 1st knight marischal. Size, 5 m. by 3, hilly, but cultivated, with wood, and traces of iron, coal; pop. 881 + 1; real prop. 7825*L.*; for poor 205*L.* Living (presb. Hadugtn.) val. 272*L.*, patr. Crown and Earl Hopetoun. On Whiteburgh Hill was a round 3-ditched camp, with tumuli near it, and remains of three other camps around.

Humble, near —, *Haddington.* belongs to Scott of Harden.

Humbleton () 2 m. ENE. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.*

HUMBLETON, or HOMILDON, tnsbp. () Doddington par. *N. Northumbld.* 1 m. NW. of Wooler-320, near some saxon earthworks, where remains have been found, has a stone pillar commemorating the defeat of Archibald Douglas (called the "Tine man," because he lost so many battles) by Hotspur 1402. — See 1st part of Hen. IV., act 1. sc. 1., where it is called *Holmedon*. Pop. 185; poor r. 34*L.* (Glendaie U.).

HUMBLETON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Hedon-182, contains Danthorpe, Elstronwick Cur., Fitting, and Flinton. Acres 6110, — of town 1470; pop. 568, and 137; poor r. 39*L.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1877*L.*; charities 89*L.*, of which 20*L.* to Heron's school. St. Peter Vic. (Yk.) val. with Elstronwick 230*L.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HUMBLEYARD HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Crown, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bracon-Ash rect., E. Carlton r., Colney r., Cringleford cur., Dunston c., Flordon r., Hethel r., Hethersett r., Intwood r. with Keswick r., Ketteringham v., Markshall, Melton Magna and Parva rs., Mulbarton r., Newton-Flotman r. with Swainsthorpe r., Swardston v., and Wreningham r.; acres 22,620, fertile and well wooded, pop. 5840, houses 1163. * **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices above, with Earlam v., Lakenham v., Heigham r., or 16 in all.

HUMBY, GREAT, hmlt. (70) Somerby par. *SW. Lincoln*. 3 m. ESE. of Grantham-110. Pop. 28. * **H. LITTLE**, hmlt. Ropsley par. near the above. Acres 590; pop. 69; real prop. 906l.

HUME, or HOME, par. in the Merse, *S. Berwick*. 2½ m. S. of Greenlaw-38, and now joined to **STICHELL**, has on a hill remains (as restored by Lord Marchmont) of the old castle, which came to the Dunbars or Homes before 1240, was taken by the regent Albany 1515, by Somerset 1547, and by Cromwell 1650. Pop. 385, decreasing; real prop. 4013l.; for poor 94l. Near Hurdie's Mill loch are Lurgie Craigs, or basalt columns, 6 ft. high, — and traces of a fort at *H. Pallat* hill.

Humewood (27) 4 m. ESE. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, W. W. F. Hume, Esq.

Humphrystown (10) 4 m. S. of Blessington, *NW. Wicklow*.

P. HUMSHAUGH chply. () Simonburn par. *S. Northbrld*. 5 m. NNW. of Hexham-279, on R. Tyne, belonged to the Swinburnes, etc. of Houghton. Pop. 411 + 3; poor r. 113l. (Hexh. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 120l., patr. Greenwich Hosp. *H. House*, C. Monck, Esq.

P. HUNA, or HOUNA, vil. near Canisbay-298, *N. Caithness*. in that par. 2 m. W. of John o'Groat's House, has an inn at the ferry to Orkney Islds., 300 m. from Edinburgh, near *H. Cape*. Pop. 111.

HUNCOAT tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Burnley-211, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 960; pop. 467; poor r. 70l. (Burnl. U.); real prop. 1605l.

HUNCOTE hmlt. (63) Narborough par. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Leicester-91, is the saxon *Hundhoge*, near Fosseyway and R. Soar. Pop. 425 + 7, stocking knitters; poor r. 97l. (Blaby U.); real prop. 2408l.

Hunda Isld., 10 m. S. of Kirkwall, *S. Orkney Islds.* in Scalpa Floe. Pop. 6.

Hundall (82) 4 m. N. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

HUNDERSFIELD chply. () 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-186, *E. Lancash.* in that par. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 67l., patr. Vicar of Rochdale.

HUNDERTHWAITE tnsph. () Romald-kirk par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, contains Hurry, Newhouse, Thorngate Hill, and Woden Croft. Acres 6390; pop. 280; poor r. 60l. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2719l.

HUNDLEBY par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln*. near Spilsby-129, has Spilsby Union poor ho. Acres 980; pop. 612; poor r. 222l. (Spils. U.); real prop. 3009l.; charities 6l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 118l., patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby.

Hundeshope, 3 m. S. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.

HUNDON hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. near Caistor-153. Pop. 69. * **HUNDON** par. (61) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Clare-56, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 3800; pop. 1095; poor r. 840l. (Risbr. U.); real prop. 6017l.; charities 154l. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val.

201l., patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. Coins of Athelstane, etc., were found 1687.

Hundred Acres (8) 4 m. SW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. * **H. Heath** (48) 4 m. SSE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*. * **H. House** (55) 4 m. SW. of Stourport, *NW. Worcester*. is used for the Doddingtree hund. meetings. * **H. Oaks** (53) near Kenilworth, *Mid. Warwick*.

HUNDREDSBARROW HUNDRED (15-8) S. Blandford division, *S. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Aff-Puddle and Tarners-Puddle; acres 5710, pop. 629, houses 116.

HUNDRIDGE hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. W. of Chesham-29. Pop. 424; real prop. 2746l.

HUNGATE hmlt. () Sawley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Ripon-212.

Hungate End (46) 5 m. WNW. of Newport-Pagnel, *N. Bucks*. near Birmingham rail.

P. M. HUNGERFORD par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks*. and Kinwardstone hund. *Wills.* on Gt. West. branch rail, 61 m. from London, or 64 by road, and 24 m. WSW. of Reading, on R. Kennet and Ken and Avon canal, containing Edington, Charnham Street, and Sanden Fee, was called *Ingleford-Charnham St.* (after the british way from Silchester to Bath, which passes it), and has good trout and other fisheries, of which it received a grant from John of Gaunt, by an old *horn*, a brass copy of which bears this inscription — "John a Gaun did give and grant the riall (royalty) of fishing to Hungerford toune, from Eldren Stub to Irish stil; excepting som seuerall mill pound. Jehosphat Lucas was custnabl. 1634." Acres 6940, marshy, part common; pop. 2724 + 1, — of town 1093, in the corn trade; houses 217, in one street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, banks, savings bk. (22,139l. from 665 depositors), public room where the old horn is kept, and the copy, which is blown annually at the election of constable, who holds the manor under the Crown, and with 12 burgesses, etc. governs the town, — Dr. Sheep's and Capps' free gram. school (36l.), 5-arch'd bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1335l. on 6577l.; real prop. 3788l.; charities 74l. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 429l., patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, ancient, with a mon. to Robert, founder of the Hungerfords — of whom was Sir Thomas, first speaker of the commons, and Walter, 1d. treasurer. *H. Park*, seat of J. Willis, Esq., on site of the old one, which Q. Eliz. reb. and gave to Essex. Ch. I. was here 1644; and at the old inn, Will. of Orange (who staid at Littlecote) met the agents of Jas. II., Dec. 1688. There was an old hospital here, and Dr. Chandler, a divine, was a native (b. 1693).

Hungerf. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Avington, E. Garston, Hungerford, Inkpen, Kintbury, Lambourn, Shalbourne, Shefford (East and West), W. Woodhay, in *Berks.* — Coombe, in *Hants.* — Aldbourn, Baydon, Bedwin (Great and Little), Buttermere, Chilton Foliat, Froxfield, Ham, Ramsbury, Tidcombe, in *Wills.*; acres 96,436, pop. 19,892, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8036 (out-door 2645), expend. 10,484l., prop. rated 97,063l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,896 + 79. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Wed. Apr. 10 Aug. cattle, Wed. before and after Mich. *Races*, June.

HUNGERFORD tnsph. (61) Eaton and Munselow pars. *S. Salop*, 6 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Corve. Pop. 55. * **HUNGERFORD** hmlt. (20) Old Clewe par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

HUNGERFORD-NEWTOWN () 3 m. NE. of Hungerford, *W. Berks*. as above.

Hungerston (48) 4 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*.

P. HUNGERTON par. (63) Gartree and E. Goscombe hunds. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. ENE. of Leicester -96, contains Quenby, Baggrave, and Ingarsby. Acres 2910; pop. 267; poor r. 117*L*. (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1569*L*; charities, Ashby's for poor —. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Twyford 220*L*, patr. W. A. Ashby, Esq. **HUNGERTON** par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Grantham-110, is joined to WYVILL. No church. Real prop. 1584*L*. *H. Hall*, G. de L. Gregory, Esq.

HUNGRY-BENTLEY lib. (72) Longford par. *SW. Derby.* 4 m. S. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 83; real prop. 1600*L*. **H. Hall** (47) 4 m. SE. of Halstead, *N. Essex.* **H. Hall** (116) 5 m. NE. of Bearhaven, *SW. Cork.* is 2251 ft. high, overlooking Bantry bay, with a waterfall which tumbles from ledge to ledge for 800 ft. together.

Hungryheaden Farm (6) 3 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.*

Hunie Isl. E. side of Unst, *NE. Shetland Islds.* is full of rabbit warrens.

Hunkington (61) 4 m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.*

P. HUNMANBY par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, and once a market town, contains Fordon cur., near the Wolds and York and N. Midd. branch rail. Acres 8660, — of town 7200; pop. 1277 + 20, and 1214; poor r. 411*L*. (Bridling. U.); real prop. 1329*L*; charities 65*L*. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Fordon 350*L*, patr. Capt. Mitford, R. N.; church, has tombs. of the fam. of Osbaldeston of *H. Hall*, — an old house lately restored. Dr. Fiddes, author of a life of Wolsey, was a native.

HUNNINGHAM par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. NE. by E. of Warwick-90, contains Hyde's Pastures. Acres 1170; pop. 245 + 3; poor r. 178*L*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 2414*L*; charities 6*L*. *St. Margaret Cur.* (Worc.) val. 68*L*, patr. Lord Chancellor.

HUNNINGTON tnsph. (54) Hales Owen par. *Salop.* locally in *Worcest.* 2 m. S. of Hales Owen -117. Pop. 158.

Hunnum of the Notitia, is *Halton Chesters*, *Northumb.* on the Wall, near Bywell.

Hunsborough () about 1 m. SW. of Northampton, *Mid. Northampn.*, a danish camp with a double vallum, etc.

HUNSCOTE hmlt. (54) Charlcoate par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. E. of Stratford-on-Avon-96.

P. HUNSDON par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 4 m. ESE. of Ware, near R. Stort, which was held by the Ferrers', Engaines, Goldingtons, Oldhalls, and by Hen. VII.'s mother the Lady Margaret; was made an honour by Hen. VIII. (who built *H. House*, where Edw. VI. and his sisters were brought up), which Q. Eliz. granted to her relation, Cary, *Ld. Hunsdon.* Acres 1760, part common; pop. 430; poor r. 249*L*. (Ware U.); real prop. 2917*L*; charities 33*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 263*L*, patr. N. Calvert, Esq. of *H. House*, an old moated seat occupying the site of the Oldhalls' castle; church, has tombs of the Carys and Calverts, and 2 brasses from 1495, — one being a curious figure of Gray, a huntsman.

Hunsdon House (46) 2 m. SSW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* T. Ellis, Esq.

HUNSHELF tnsph. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Penistone-175, near Sheffield rail. and R. Dun. Acres 3120; pop. 578 + 4; poor r. 127*L*. (Wortley U.); real prop. 3237*L*.

HUNSGORE par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd,

contains Cattal and Gt. Ribston. Acres 3660, — of town 980; pop. 625 + 3, and 262 + 1; poor r. 47*L*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1718*L*. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Rip.) val. 300*L*, patr. J. Dent, Esq.

HUNSLET chplyr. () Leeds boro., *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Leeds-189, on Manch. rail. and Liverp. canal and R. Aire, was the seat of the Gascoignes, etc. Acres 1150; pop. 15,852 + 378, in the woolen trade, Wilson's locomotive factory (1100 hands), etc.; poor r. 2510*L*. on 31,810*L*; real prop. 42,775*L*; charities 4*L*. *St. Mary Cur.* (Rip.) val. 182*L*, patr. Vicar. *Hunslet Sup. Registry* was taken out of Leeds in 1845; pop. 79,955; 506 and 'many more' deaths (38 at Rothwell) from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Leeds New County Court district.

HUNSLEY-BEACON DIVISION () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* contains the pars. of Bishop vic. and Cherry-Burton rect., North and South Cove vs., Cottingham v., S. Dalton r., Elloughton v., Etton r., Hotham r., Leckonfield cur., New Village, Newbald v., Rowley r., Sancton v., Sculcoates v., Skidley and parts of Brantingham v., and Walkington c., — to which the county part of *HULL* is now added; acres 64,740, pop. 28,439, houses 5774. See *HERTHILL DEANERY*.

HUNSLEY hmlt. Rowley par. in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of S. Cove-182, near *H. Beacon*. Pop. 30.

HUNSONBY tnsph. () with Winksel, Addingham par. *E. Cumbria.* 5 m. NE. of Penrith-283, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 191 + 5; poor r. 12*L*. (Penr. U.); real prop. 1504*L*.

P. HUNSTANTON par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 9 m. W. of Burnham Westgate-118, a watering-place on the Wash, near St. Edmund's Point, where that king is said to have landed, has at *H. Park*, the gate, etc. of the old seat of the Le Stranges. Acres 2180; pop. 527 + 9, some fishermen; poor r. 153*L*. (Docking U.); real prop. 3026*L*; charities 2*L*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 184*L*, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, has tombs, 2 brasses from 1490, including the Le Stranges' (a triple canopied brass), — of whom was Sir Roger the political writer and a native (1616-1704), who published the 'Public Intelligencer,' and the first 'London Gazette.' On the crumbling cliff, which is 80 ft. high, of chalk, upon greenstone and Portland oolite, near the ruins of a chapel, is *H. Light*, fixed, 115 ft. high, put up 1665, visible 13 m. The iron sand is slightly magnetic; and amber is found on the shore.

HUNSTERSTON tnsph. (73) Wyburnbury par. *S. Cheshire.* 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1870; pop. 245 + 2; poor r. 102*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2136*L*.

Hunston or *Hunstanton* (22) 2 m. WNW. of Cloghan, *NW. King's Co.* on R. Brosna, J. H. Burdett, Esq. **HUNSTON** par. (50) Blackburn hund. *N. Suffolk.* 8 m. NW. of Stowmarket -76. Acres 1120; pop. 162; poor r. 90*L*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 1455*L*; charities 12*L*, of which 4*L* to school. *St. Michael Cur.* (Norw.) val. 55*L*, patr. J. H. Heigham, Esq. of *H. Hall* (?). **HUNSTON** par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 2 m. S. of Chichester-62, near Arundel canal. Acres 880; pop. 193 + 2; poor r. 137*L*. (W. Hampnet U.); real prop. 1857*L*. *St. Leodegar Vic.* (Chic.) val. 348*L*, patr. J. B. Fletcher, Esq.

HUNSTONWORTH chplyr. () Edmondbyers par. *NW. Durham.* 7 m. NNW. of Stanhope-262, near the head of R. Derwent. Acres 10,380; pop. 567, in the lead mines; poor r. 125*L*. (Weardale U.); real prop. 2308*L*, of which 1279*L* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 60*L*, patr. R. Capper, Esq.

HUNSWORTH tnsph. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Bradford-196, contains E.

Bierley. Acres 1310; pop. 978 + 10, in the wool-len trade; poor r. 239*l*. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 535*l*, of which 2012*l*. on mines. *H. Lodge*, Sir C. Wood, Bt. M. P.

Hunt House (5*h*) 7 m. SW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcester*.

Hunt's Cliff () 9 m. ENE. of Guisboro', *N. York.*, yields alum and many fossils.

HUNTERFIELD vil. () Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 90.

Hunter's Hall () 3 m. S. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*. *H. Park* (12) 5 m. S. of Reading, *E. Berks*.

Huntercombe () near —, *Bucks.* Lady Wells. *Hunterston*, 5 m. S. of Largs, *NW. Agr.* on Fairlie Roads, opposite Cambrae Isld. R. Hunter, Esq.

HUNTHILL vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark*. 3 m. WNW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 60.

Hunting Hall () 6 m. NW. of Belford, *N. Northbrld*.

HUNTINGDONSHIRE (51-2, 64-5) an inland county, *SE. England*, was the seat of the *Iceni* and *Cattieuchlani* in the roman *Flavia Casariensis*, and was divided between *E. Anglia* and *Mercia* by the Saxons, who called it *Huntandunescyre*, — was made an earldom under Siward, Waltheof, etc., David of Scotland, and Bruce, who forfeited it to the Clintons by gift of Edw. I., up to whose day it was a deer-forest, — is watered by R. Ouse (for 23 m.), traversed by Ermine St. and the *Via Devana* (which cross each other, and another from St. Alban's at *Durolopon* or Godmanchester), and Gt. Northn. rail., — and bordered by *Cambridge* (E.), *Beds.* (SW.), *Northmptn.* and the Nen (NW. and N.). Length from Waresley NNW. to Wansford 32, greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 12½; relative size 64-10,000ths, being the smallest after *Ruts.*; circuit, about 125. It contains 372 sq. m., or 238,080 acres (241,690 by addition of pars.), of which 220,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 50,000 belongs to 'Bedford level' fens; 58,549 + 535 persons, of whom 10,701 are in Ramsey, St. Ives, and Huntingdon, 29,477 are females, 28,071 under 20 years of age, 46,564 County-born, — 5365 or 9·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 8480 or 14·5 per cent. by agricult. (1121 being farmers and graziers), 488 educated professions, 1157 independent, 10,797 labourers and servants, etc.; houses 11,860, besides 472 empty and building; 4 hundreds — Huntingstone (E.), Leightonstone (W.), Norman-Cross (N.), Toseland (S.); 98 parishes (Ramsey, the largest, 17,660 acres), besides parts of 5 others, and 3 ext. par. places; 5 mkt. towns, Huntingdon (including Godmanchester old borough), the county, election town, etc. (as below), St. Neot's, St. Ives, Ramsey, — the first 3 being poor law unions and registries, — the first 2, new co. courts; returns four members to parl., viz. 2 for the county (elect. 3047), Huntingdon and Stilton being polling places, — and 2 for Huntingdon, as below; is governed by a lord lieut., a high sheriff (the same as for *Cambridge*), from which county, I. of Ely, and *Hunts.*, he is chosen in turn), 4 deputy lieuts., about 40 magistrates; is in the Norfolk circuit and Home military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in diocese of Ely, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 325,964*l*. — ('43) 401,684*l*, of which 3782*l*. on canals; ditto rentals 249,717*l*, or 20s. 11*d*. per acre (when wheat was 77*s*.), and 312,083*l*, or 26*s*. 2½*d*. per acre (wheat 55*s*.); county income ('48) 7172*l*, of which 4659*l*. from co. rate (on a value of 279,570*l*. made 1836), 1957*l*. from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7)

for 3 unions 29,608*l*. on 296,868*l*, or 2*s*. in the £ (wheat being 59*s*.), — cases relieved 7445 (out-door 6551) in estimated pop. of 58,924. Total charities 3671*l*, of which 1177*l*. for schools and education; savings bks. (see *HUNTINGDON* below); in yr. '38-9, 516 m. of road (137 being turnpike) were maintained for 5851*l*. In '46-7, out of 99 pars. 93 had 158 church schools, supported by 3370*l*, with 7220 child. attending, and 178 paid teachers (21 being monitors), whose salaries were 3003*l*, and who had 69 teachers' houses; out of these 3 were free schools, and 43 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 288 teachers and 2889 child.); and 135 in union with the National Soc. had 10,297 child., and total grants of 2895*l*. Offenders in '48, 104 (or 88 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 77 were committed, 18 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 36 could not read or write. Following the 3 registry districts of '45 (total pop. 55,565 + 510), the 'births' were 2033, of whom 984 were females, 116 or 5·7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 1173, or 1 in 47, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 422 (at church 379), of which 434 persons, or 49·4 per cent., signed with marks. — A range of low iron sand hills through Woodhurst, Stukeley, Alconbury, Gidding, divides the 'Kimmeridge' (on SE.) and 'Oxford' clays (SW.) from the fen lands in N. and NE. which belong to the great Bedford level, and though still apt to flood, have been so far reclaimed, that Ramsey and Ugg meres (900 acres) grow fine crops of wheat, and Whittlesea mere (1570) is nearly drained (?). Smaller streams are the Alconbury and Kym, and the old R. Nen's head; at Somersham and Hail Weston are mineral springs, and fish and wild-fowl are still caught. Yarn is spun, and at St. Neot's paper is made. Soil, loamy and good, with meadow on the Ouse and Nen; chief crops wheat (3½ qrs. per acre), oats, beans (3 qrs.), barley (5 qrs.), with rape and mustard seed; cattle about 10,000, — sheep 200,000, of the Leicester and Lincoln breeds, yielding 4500 wool-packs; good cheese, butter, and malt are made, and many pigeons reared; estates are large, and farms run from 50*l*. to 500*l*, and let yearly. Of antiquities there are Bulwarks camp, and a roman villa lately found at Chesterton, — remains of Ramsey abbey (a gate) and St. Ives's priory (barn, etc.), — and old churches at St. Neot's, Hartford, Chesterton; *Cromwell* (whose mother was a *Stuart* of Rosyth) was born at Huntingdon on the site of *Cromwell Ho.*, Cotton the antiquary at Denton, Sam. Pepys at Brampton; at Lit. Gidding the Ferrers' had their protestant nunnery (Ch. I.), and Stilton gives name to the *Leicester* cheese, which was first sold here. Seats are: Duke of Manchester *Kimbolton Cast.*, Bp. of Lincoln *Buckden Pal.*, Earl Carysfort *Elton Ha.*, E. Sandwich *Hinchinbroke*, E. Kilmorey *Woresley Ph.*, Lady Sparrow *Brampton*, Bickerton, Bt. *Upwood*, Kenrick of *Auvalton*, Rust of *Cromwell Place*, Heathcote of *Conington Ho.*, Duberley of *Gain's Ha.*, Stanley of *Paxton Pl.*, Fellows of *Ramsey Ab.*, Astell of *Everton*; besides *Washingley*, etc. About 28 m. of the Gt. North. rail. pass St. Neot's, Huntingdon, Yaxley, Peterboro', — where about 10 m. of Nthmpt. and Peterb. touch the N. border; from Huntingdon 6 m. of the Camb. line go to St. Ives, whence 11 m. of the March rail. turn off past Ramsey, etc. Roads from Huntingdon are: (1) To St. Neot's 9, thence to Bedford 21. (2) S. along Ermine St. to Caxton 10; or N. to Alconbury Hill 5, Stilton 13 (thence to Yaxley 15, Peterboro' 19), Chester-ton 18, Wansford 22. (3) SE. along the *Via Devana* to Cambridge 15; or NW. to Ellington

5, Thrapston 17. (4) To St. Ives 5; or to Ramsey 9, thence to March 21.

* * P. M. HUNTINGDON (52) locally in Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 65 m. N. by W. of London or 58 by rail; the co. assize, sess. election, and a polling town, on R. Ouse and Ermine St., and Gt. North. and Ely rails, grew out of the ruins of *Durolopan* or Godmanchester, opposite, and had 15 churches at one time, — was *Huntandene* of the Saxons, who made it a mint or moneyers' town, and *Huntedone* of 'Domesdy.' (*Huntersdune* on the common seal), — was given as an earldom by Stephen to Q. Matilda's brother David (afterwards David I., who reb. the castle on the site of Edw. the Elder's), being forfeited by Bruce, was bestowed by Edw. I. on the Clintons, — was surprised 1645 by Ch. I., who kept his court here 1640-1; — has returned two members from Edw. I., the bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (which comprises 4 pars. as below) and Godmanchester, — no. of electors 390 (of 101. houses 981); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by John, and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro' of H.," and income of 494*l*. Acres of new boro' 5000, — of old 1230 (or 1004), fertile, pasture, pop. 5500, and 3507 + 24, in the corn, wool, and malt trade; houses 677, in a long street, well-built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, — town-hall for assizes, etc., with an assembly room, and portraits of Geo. II. and III. and Earl Sandwich, — co. gaol, literary institution, gasworks, 2 banks, savings bank (64,268*l*. from 2099 depositors), theatre, foundry, a 6-arched and 3 other bridges, — free gram. school (at St. John's hosp.), with 2 scholarships at Camb., and which had *Cromwell* for a pupil, under Dr. Beard, — Walden's boys' green coat school (134*l*), girls' sch. found. by Fishbourne (a native), — St. John's ancient hosp. (424*l*.) found. (Hen. II.) by David I., and St. Margaret's lepers' hosp. or almsh. founded by K. Malcolm and given to Trinity Hall, Camb., — many mills, infirmary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1246*l*. on 12,298*l*.; real prop. 15,682*l*.; charities 682*l*., besides 2*l*. paid for an annual sermon against 'witchcraft.' Livings, are: All Saints *Rect.* with St. John *Vic.* (Ely) val. 190*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, early and later eng., with carved timber roof, and tombs of R. Levitt (1503), the Fullwoods, and Cromwell's ancestors; St. Mary and St. Benedict *Rects.*, 162*l*., Ld. Chan., — ch., reb. 1608-20, with an 8-sided font, and tombs of the Sayers, etc., is on the site of an austrian canonry found. 973, which being moved (Hen. II.) beyond the town by Eustace de Lovetot, and made the burial place of the earls of H., came to the Cromwells and Montagues. At this spot *Oliver* (1599-1658) and his children were born, in a house now the seat of G. Rust, Esq., a descendant. No traces of an austrian friary found. about 1285, nor of the castle, which Hen. II. destroyed. Hitchinbrook Ho., Earl Sandwich, on site of a nunnery moved from Eltisley; The Views, J. Maule, Esq.; Brampton, Lady O. Sparrow. Henry of H. a chronicler, and Prior Gregory a hebrew scholar, were natives; Cowper was a resident; it is the militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Hastings fam. The Castle hills and the Bridge command good views. * H. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Ely, contains the deaneries of Huntingdon (which includes the 4 pars. above only), St. Ives's, Leightonstone, St. Neot's, Yaxley, or 84 benefices in all. *Huntingd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alconbury, Alconbury Weston, Barham, Brampton, Buckworth, Conington, Coppingford, Easton,

Ellington, Gidding, Godmanchester, Hamerton, Hartford, Huntingdon, Leighton, Ramsey, Raveley (Magna and Parva), Ripton (Abbotts and Regis), Sawtry (All Saints, St. Andrew, and St. Judith), Spaldwick, Stukeley (Magna and Parva), Upton, Upwood, Woodwalton, Woolley; acres 83,053, pop. 14,831, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8257 (out-door 3050), expend. 9516*l*., prop. rated 90,061*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,432 + 158. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of St. Ives's. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Tu. before Easter, 2nd Tu. May, Sat. before Old Michaelm. day, 3rd Sat. Nov., cattle. *Races*, 1st Tu. Aug., at Portsholm oval course of 2 m., near Cromwell's Acres, which belonged to the Protector. [See Wood's 'Hist. of Huntingdon.']

Huntingdon (9) 2 m. SSE. of Portarlington, *NE. Queen's Co.*, C. Coote, Esq. *Huntingdon* () near Clonegall, *N. Wexford*, Dr. Durbin.

HUNTINGFIELD par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2570; pop. 397; poor r. 303*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3050*l*.; charities 44*l*., of which 4*l*. for school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Cookley 1054*l*., patr. Lord Huntingfield, of Heveningham, who takes hence his title; church, has a brass inscription to T. Paston. *H. Hall*, —

HUNTINGFORD tythg. (35) Wotton-under-Edge par. *SW. Gloucest.* near Wotton-107. Pop. 59.

HUNTINGTON tnsbp. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSE. of Chester-138, at the ferry on R. Dee. Acres 970; pop. 143 + 3; poor r. 76*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2175*l*. *H. Hall*, 3 m. NW. *Huntington*, or *Nunlands*, close to Haddington, *Mid. Hadingtn.* belonged to the priory there.

HUNTINGTON HUNDRED (42, 56) *W. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Brilley *cur.*, Clifford *vic.*, Eardisley v., Huntington c., Kingston v., Whitney *rect.*, Willersley r., and Winforton r.; acres 28,850, pop. 6066, houses 1273. *HUNTINGTON* par. in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Kingston-154, near R. Arrow, has the old ruined castle of the Buckinghams. Acres 2120; pop. 262; poor r. 222*l*. (Kingt. U.); real prop. 1650*l*.; charities 118*l*. to Goff's free school. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* with Kingston.

HUNTINGTON chply. (43) Holmer par. *Mid. Hereford*. 2 m. NW. of Hereford-134. Acres 600; pop. 115 + 5; poor r. 36*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1194*l*. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Holmer. *H. House*, J. Cheese, Esq. *Huntington* (61) 2 m. S. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* *HUNTINGTON* tnsbp. (62) Cannock par. *Mid. Stafford*. 3 m. E. of Penkridge-131, in the Chase. Pop. 121 + 2.

HUNTINGTON par. () Bulmer wap. *N.R. York*. 3 m. N. of York-199, on Scarborough rail, and R. Foss, contains Earswick and Towthorpe. Acres 4830, — of town 2760; pop. 652 + 3, and 490; poor r. 48*l*. (Yk. U.); real prop. 6666*l*.; charities 9*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 127*l*., patr. Sub-chanters and Vics.-Choral York cath.

Huntingtower Castle, at Tibbermuir, *SE. Perth.* belonging to Duke of Atholl, and used for calico printing, was the seat where Earl Gowrie confined Jas. VI. 1600, at the Raid of Ruthven; and gives title of baron to Earl Dysart.

HUNTISHAM tnsbp. (43) Goodrich par. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. SSW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 127.

HUNTLEY par. (43) Lancaster duchy, *NW. Gloucest.* 7 m. WNW. of Gloucester-101. Acres 1480, with good limestone; pop. 511 + 5; poor r. 165*l*. (Westbury U.); real prop. 1410*l*.; charities 28*l*. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 242*l*., patr. R. Capper, Esq. *HUNTLEY* hmlt. (72) Cheadle par. *N. Stafford*. 1 m. S. of Cheadle-146,

seat of C. Sneyd, Esq.  **HUNTLEY** tythg. (18) Yeovil par. *S. Somerset*. near Yeovil-123.

P. Huntley Lodge () near Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucester*. J. Taylor, Esq.

P. M. HUNTLY par. in Strathbogie, *NW. Aberd.* 16 m. NW. of Aberdeen, 149 from Edinbro', including Dumbenan and Kinore (joined 1727), in a pleasant healthy spot on R. Doveran (which rose 22 ft. higher than usual 1829), near where R. Bogie joins, is a burgh of barony under the Gordons, who take hence title of marquis. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, etc., limestone, plumbago, garnets, trout, salmon; pop. 3642 + 10, — of town 2731, linen weavers; houses 596, with church, 3 banks, schools, distillery, brewery, 2 bridges (one old); real prop. 7936*l.*; for poor 975*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 186*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond, of *H. Lodge*, through the Gordons, of whose old seat, *H. Castle*, two halls, gate, etc., remain. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, last Wed. Jan., last Tu. Feb. and March o.s., Wed. before 26 May, last Tu. May o.s., 2nd Tu. June, and Tu. after 2nd Tu. o.s., Wed. after 1st Tu. July o.s., Wed. after 2nd Tu. Aug. and Sept. o.s., and 4th Tu. Sept. o.s., Th. before 22 Nov., 1st Tu. Nov. and Dec. o.s.

Huntly Glen (27) near Banbridge, *N. Down*.

Huntmoor Park () near Iwer, *SE. Berks*. Hon. C. Tollemache.

HUNTON chplyr. (12) Crawley par. *N. Hants*. 6 m. N. of Winchester-62, near S. West. rail. Acres 1560; pop. 111; poor r. 68*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 819*l.* *St. James Cur.* with Crawley.

P. HUNTON par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Maidstone-84, on R. Beult, near Coxheath and the Weald, was a mkt. town under the Lenhams, and came to the Giffords, Clintons of Court Lodge (an old moated seat), the Wyatts, etc. Acres 1940, in fruit and hop-grounds; pop. 740; poor r. 472*l.* (Maid. U.); real prop. 5103*l.*; charities 30*l.*, besides a sum left by Bp. Porteus for a school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 783*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has tombs of the Fanes of Burston, now a farmhouse; Jennings, —. Beattie visited Bp. Porteus at the rectory, which commands a very fine view. Two storms in 1746 and 1763 did great injury here.

P. HUNTON chplyr. () Patrick Brompton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 1770; pop. 534; poor r. 98*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 4618*l.* *St. John Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester.

P. HUNTON-BRIDGE (7) 3 m. NNW. of Watford-16, *SW. Herts.* on Birmingham. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. *H. House*, —; Langleybury, E. Whittingstall, Esq.

Huntroyd () 3 m. WNW. of Burnley, *Mid. Lancash.* L. Starkie, Esq. (?)

Hunts Green (8) 6 m. SSE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.  *H. Green* (62) 4 m. SSW. of Tamworth, *NW. Warwick*.

HUNTSAM par. (21) Tiverton hund. *NE. Devon*. 6 m. NE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2930; pop. 157; poor r. 48*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 1733*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Troyte, rector, of *H. Castle*.  **HUNTSHAM** vil. (43) 4 m. NE. of Monmouth, *SE. Hereford*. near the ferry on R. Wyne.

HUNTSAM par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. NNE. of Torrington-194. Acres 2390; pop. 296; poor r. 104*l.* (Torrington. U.); real prop. 1218*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Exet.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton.

HUNTSHILL hmlt. (20) Chilton-Trinity par.

Mid. Somerset. 2 m. SW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 22.

HUNTSLOW vil. near Westruther, *W. Berwick*. under Lammermuir.

HUNTSPELL and PURITON HUNDRED (20) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Huntspill and Puriton; acres 6800, pop. 2095, houses 422.

P. HUNTSPELL par. in the above hund. 5 m. N of Bridgwater-139, near Brist. rail. and R. Parret's mouth, containing Aston Morris, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5010; pop. 1643 + 16; poor r. 834*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 10*l.*, of which 7*l.* for How's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.; All Saints *Cur.* 50*l.*, Rector. *H. Court*, S. Pain, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 June, 10 Aug. 17 Dec.

P. Huntstown House (13) 4 m. NNE. of Lucan, *W. Dublin*, H. J. MacFarlane, Esq.

HUNTRICK tnsbp. (87) with Foulby and Nostal, Wragby par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Wakefield-182. Pop. 152.

HUNTWORTH hmlt. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SSE. of Bridgwater-139, on Bristol rail. and R. Parret. Real prop. 1190*l.* *H. House*, C. Chapman, Esq.

HUNWICK tnsbp. () with Helmington, St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. NW. of Bishop Auckland-248, near R. Wear. Acres 1560; pop. 338 + 17; poor r. 86*l.* (Auckld. U.).

Hunwick Hall () near —, *Northampton*. W. Orlebar, Esq.

HUNWORTH par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 940; pop. 234, tanners; poor r. 110*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 6*l.* for Symond's school. *St. Lawrence Rect.* with Stody.

Hunworth () near —, *Somerset*. belongs to the Portmans through the Pophams of Littlecott.

HURCOT (14) 2 m. N. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts*.

HURCOTE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Ilminster-136.

HURCORT hmlt. Ilton par. near the above. Pop. 12.  **HURCORT** tythg. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Somerton-123.

HURCORT hmlt. () Baverstock par. *S. Wilts*. 4 m. W. of Wilton-84, is a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds. Pop. 58. *H. House*, A. Powell, Esq.

Hurdestown (17) near Kells, *N. Meath*.

Hurdestown (44) near Broadford, *E. Clare*, W. Bently, Esq.

HURDLEY tnsbp. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 205; real prop. 1657*l.*

Hurdlow (81) 6 m. WSW. of Bakewell, *NW. Derby*.  *Hurdlow*, 1 m. SSE. of the above.

Hurds Deep, a serpentine hollow, N. of the Channel Islds. between lat. 49½° and 50°, 40 m. long and 2 to 3 broad, with a coarse gravelly bottom 5 to 20 and 30 fath. deeper than the neighbourhood, which is sandy.

HURDSFIELD tnsbp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 1 m. ENE. of Macclesfield. Acres 860; pop. 3551 + 47; poor r. 291*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 8863*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Hyndman's Trustees.

Hurlers, The (25) near St. Clear, *Mid. Cornwall*, are two druid circles of stones, 3 to 6 ft. high.

HURLESTON tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, on Liverpool canal. Acres 1060; pop. 192; poor r. 57*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2629*l.*

P. HURLET vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew*. near Paisley-51, on R. Lavern, has Earl Glasgow's collieries, and a large factory for the alum found in the shale and slate clay, along with Epsom salt, etc. Pop. 287.

P. HURLEY par. (7) Beynhurst hund. *E. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow-31, at the ferry on the Thames, in a fine spot, containing Knowle Hill cur., was given by the Conqueror to Geof. de Mandeville, who 1086 found. a benedictine cell to Westminster Ab., which came to the Lovelaces (Lords Hurley), who about 1600 b. Lady Place on site of the old crypts, where the planners of the Revolution of 1688 met. Acres 4330; pop. 1119; poor r. 591*L*. (Cookham U.); real prop. 7834*L*; charities 58*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 263*L*, patr. Rev. F. J. Wethered, vicar. Lady Place, now seat of Capt. Parker, through the Wilcotes, etc., has remains of the priory, refectory, and a saloon said to be painted by S. Rosa,—and the crypts have been visited by William III., Geo. III., and Paoli.

P. HURLEY hmlt. (62) Kingsbury par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. WSW. of Atherstone-107. Real prop. 4776*L*. *H. Hall*, Mrs. K. Willington.

P. HURLFORD vil. Riccarton par. *Mid. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. Pop. 371.

Hurlstone Point () *E.* side of Porlock bay, *W. Somerset.* in British Chan., is the craggy end of the N. Hills which line the coast.

HURS tytlig. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* near Christchurch-100. Pop. 482; real prop. 4714*L*.

HURRY hmlt. () Hunderthwaite tnsph. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

P. HURSLEY par. (11) Lower Buddesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. SW. of Winchester-62, containing Ampfield cur., was part of Merdon, belonging to the saxon kings and bps. of Winton, and was seat of Rich. Cromwell through his wife, a Major. Acres 9850; p^{op}. 1320 + 11; poor r. 626*L*; real prop. 10,476*L*; charities 1*L*. All Saints Vic. (Win.) val. with Otterbourne 440*L*, patr. Sir W. Heathcote, Bt. of *H. Lodge*, which stands on the site of the old house wherein the seal of the commonwealth was found about 1746; church, has tombs of R. Cromwell (who died at Cheshunt) and his fam. The *H.* hounds are kennelled here. *Hurs. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Baddesley, Farley, Hursley, Otterbourne; acres 16,400, pop. 2592, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 276 (out-door 220), expend. 1201*L*, prop. rated 13,653*L*. It belongs to Winchester New County Court district.

P. HURST par. chply. (7) Sonning and Charlton hunds. *E. Berks.* and Amesbury hund. *Wilts.* 3 m. NNW. of Wokingham-31, near Gt. West. rail, contains Bean Wood cur., Broad Hinton, Newland, Winnersh, and Whistley Hurst. Acres 6860; pop. 2339 + 17; poor r. — (*Woking. U.*); charities 441*L*, of which Bigg's for poor, etc. 209*L*, Barker's and Twyford's almsh. 100*L*, Polehampton's school, etc. 88*L*. St. Nicholas Cur. (Oxon.) val. 173*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Harrisons of *H. Place* (now Mrs. Woven), an old elizabethan seat b. by Treasurer Ward, and once occupied by the Q. of Bohemia, daughter of James I. *H. Park*, Sir J. Conroy, Bt.; *H. Grove*, Captain Bolders, M. P. 'Hurst', a wood, gives name to many places once forest, as in the following, and Horsted (Hurst), Ticehurst, Hawkhurst, etc.

Hurst tnsph. (55) Dilwyn par. *NW. Hereford.* 1 m. N. of Weobly-145, is joined to NEWTOWN.

HURST par. (4) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent.* 6 m. SE. of Ashford-58, on Royal Military canal, in Romney Marsh. Acres 560, partly in hops; pop. 40; poor r. 21*L*. (*E. Ashfd. U.*); real prop. 744*L*. St. Leonard Rect. (Cant.) val. 55*L*, patr —; no church. **HURST** (88)

near Ashton-under-Lyne-186, *SE. Lancashire*, seat of T. Seel, Esq. (?) Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop. **HURST** tnsph. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northbrld.* 5 m. ENE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 42. **HURST** hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NE. of S. Petherton-150, is joined to BOWER-HIXTON. Real prop. 2114*L*. **HURST** vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. SW. of Coventry-91. **HURST** hmlt. () Marrick par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Reeth-242. Pop. 352.

Hurst Castle (10-16) 4 m. S. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* at the end of a narrow shingley causeway, 2 m. long, was b. by Hen. VIII. to command the Needles passage, and was the place of Ch. I's confinement, Dec. 1648, the month before his death. *H. C. Lights*, lat. 50° 42' N., long. 1° 33' W., put up 1812, are 755 ft. apart, 66 and 29 ft. high, seen 12 and 9 m. and, in a line bearing NE. by E. ½ E. (by comp.), lead over the Needles Bridge, a shoal which joins the Shingles bank. **H. COURTNEY** tnsph. (87) Birkin par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire. Acres 560; pop. 134 + 2; poor r. 39*L*. (Selby U.); real prop. 1130*L*. **H. End** (46) 3 m. ESE. of Newport-Pagnel, *NE. Bucks.*

Hurst Farm (35) 3 m. NW. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn. **H. House** () near W. Moulsey, *N. Surrey*, Sir D. Hill, on the Thames.

P. HURST GREEN hmlt. (5) Salehurst par. *NE. Sussex.* 7 m. N. of Battle-56. **H. Green** (62) 3 m. NW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.* on Birmingham canal.

P. HURST GREEN () near Clitheroe, *York.* is a Cur. (Rip.) val. — *L.*, patr. Trustees.

P. HURST, OLD, par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Huntingdon-59, near an old stone, which gives name to the hund. Acres 1350, once woodland; pop. 182; poor r. 98*L*. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 1686*L*. St. Peter Cur. with St. Ive's; church, has an old 8-sided font.

P. HURST PERPOINT, or **PIERPONT**, par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. SSW. of Cuckfield-38, near Brighton rail, under the S. Downs, was held by Earl Goodwin, the Fitzwarrens, Pierreponts, Gorings, Shaws. Acres 5590; pop. 2118 + 63; poor r. 1007*L*. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 11,932*L*; charities 49*L*, with a school and Campion's small-pox hosp. St. Lawrence Rect. (Chic.) val. 1000*L*, patr. N. Borrer, Esq.; church (Edw. III.) has an old font, wooden spire, and effigies, etc. of the Dacres, Courthopes, Campions of Danny, which was built 1595, now seat of W. Campion, Esq. **H. Priory** (86) 2 m. S. of Crowle, *NW. Lincoln.* C. Stovin, Esq. **Hurst, The** (56) 4 m. S. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* **H. TEMPLE** tnsph. (87) Birkin par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire, had a Templars' preceptory, found. 1252 by Ralph de Hastings. Acres 680; pop. 114; poor r. 22*L*. (Selby U.).

P. HURSTBOURNE PRIORS par. (12) Upper Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Whitchurch-56. Acres 3070; pop. 506 + 1; poor r. 250*L*. (Whitch. U.); real prop. 2862*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Andrew Vic. (Win.) val. with Bourne 202*L*, patr. Bishop. *H. Park*, Earl Portsmouth, with a mansion designed by Wyatt. **H. TARRANT** par. (12) Upper Pastow hund. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. NNE. of Andover-63, contains Brickleton. Acres 6380; pop. 850 + 7; poor r. 640*L*. (Ando. U.); real prop. 4177*L*; charities 19*L*. St. Peter Vic. (Win.) val. with Vernham Dean 870*L*, patr. Bishop.

HURSTINGSTONE HUNDRED (51-2, 64-5) *NE. Hants.* so called from an ancient stone near Old

Hurst, contains Huntingdon, the pars. of Bluntham rect., Broughton r., Bury cur., Colne c., Hartford vic., Holywell-cum-Needingworth r., Houghton r., Old Hurst, St. Ives c., Pidsey-cum-Fenton, Ramsey, Great and Little Raveley c., Abbott's and King's Ripton r.s., Somersham r., Great (v.) and Little (r) Stukeley, Upwood c., Warboys r., Wistow r., Witton, Woodhurst, and part of Hinchinbrook; acres (exclusive of Huntingdon) 77,440, pop. 19,030, houses 3890.

HURSFLEY tnsbp. (56) Letton par. *W. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Weobly-145. Acres 420; pop. 105 + 4; real prop. 932L.

HURSTMONCEAUX. See HERSTMONCEAUX, *Sussex*.

Hurston (9) 7 m. SE. of Petworth, *Mid. Sussex*, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds.

HURSTWOOD tnsbp. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Burnley-211, is joined to WORSTHOEN.

HURTMORE hmlt. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, 1½ m. NW. of Godalming-33, near R. Wey.

Hurts or Herts Hall () close to Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk*. C. Bayley, Esq.

Hurtwell (46) 4 m. SE. of Winslow, *Mid. Bucks.*

P. HURWORTH par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, Gt. N. of Engld. rail, 3 m. S. of Darlington-241, on a hill by R. Tees, containing Neasham. Acres 3920, — of town 2670; pop. 1599 + 25 and 1235, in the linen manufact.; poor r. 414L (Darling. U.); real prop. 6160L; charities 38L, of which 27L to school. All Saints Rect. (Dur.) val. 574L, patr. Rev. R. H. Williamson, rector. The eccentric Emerson the mathematician, was a native (1701-82).

Hurworth, Black and White () 7 m. WNW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*, belong to Wilkinson of Coxhoe, whose hounds are kennelled here.

HUSBAND'S BOSWORTH. See BOSWORTH, HUSBAND'S, *Leicester*.

HUSBORN CRAWLEY. See CRAWLEY, HUSBORN, *Beds.*

Husham Green () 1 m. W. of Esher, *N. Surrey*, J. Scott, Esq.

HUSTHWAITE par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Easingwold-212, contains Carlton. Acres 2800, — of town 1680; pop. 577 + 4, and 406; poor r. 100L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 3015L; charities 7L. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 91L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *H. House*, J. Bland, Esq.

HUT-GREEN hmlt. (87) Eggborough tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Snaith-173.

HUTBANK hmlt. () Preston Quarter tnsbp. *W. Cumbld.* near Whitehaven-294.

HUTCHISON TOWN q. s. par. in Gorbals par. *NW. Lanark.* suburbs of Glasgow, near Hutcheson's bridge, on the Clyde, belongs to Hutcheson's hosp. in the city. Pop. 3559. Living (presb. Glasgw.) val. —, patr. Church Bldg. Society.

HUTHWAITE vil. (88) Thurgoland tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Penistone-175.

HUTTOR par. (84) Calcewath hund. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Alford-139, near the coast. Acres 3310; pop. 515 + 4; poor r. 277L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 5817L; charities 6L. St. Margaret Vic. (Linc.) val. 109L, patr. Crown; church, has an old decorated eng. chest. *H. Bank*, 2 m. NE.

P. HUTTON par. in the Merse, *SE. Berwick*. 3 m. SE. of Chirside-50, near Union bridge on the Tweed and Whitadder, contains Paxton, seat of the Homes. Size 4 m. by 3, level, and very fertile, — with stone, granite, trout, salmon, etc.; pop. 1133 + 3; real prop. 9469L; for poor 343L. Living (presb. Chirms.) val. 236L, patr. Crown, — was held by Redpath, who translated 'Boethius.'

H. Hall, —. The late schoolmaster was 7 ft. 4 in. high.

HUTTON par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Billericay-23, near E. Count. rail. Acres 2950; pop. 449 + 6; poor r. 179L (Bill. U.); real prop. 2615L; charities 38L. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 386L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, has brass of a man in armour (1510). *H. Hall*, J. Forbes, Esq. HUTTON tnsbp. (89) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble, has the subscription gram. school. Acres 2000; pop. 563; poor r. 238L (Prest. U.); real prop. 3601L. *H. Hall*, Col. Rowstone.

P. HUTTON par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2040, with ochre and other pits, where many bones have been found; pop. 462 + 8; poor r. 265L (Axb. U.); real prop. 3535L; charities 4L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 434L, patr. G. Gibbs, Esq.; church, has a stone pulpit. *H. House*, with a timbered hall and old tower.

HUTTON and CORRIE par., in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. NE. of Lockerby-67, on Nielk, Dryfe, and Corrie waters, has a moot-hill and remains of forts at Carthur, etc. Size 12 m. by 3, or 23,000 acres, hilly sheep-walks, — with trout, etc.; pop. 809, decreasing; real prop. 5764L; for poor 129L. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 241L, patr. Johnstone of Annandale, whose old seat was Lun at Corriemains. Part of Graham of Gillespie's tower is left.

HUTTON-BONVILLE chptry. () Birkby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Northallerton-225, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail, and a branch of R. Swale, containing Lovesome Hill, is a meet for the Bedale hounds. Acres 1080; pop. 111; poor r. 39L (Northallert. U.); real prop. 1654L. St. Lawrence Cur. (Yk.) val. 53L, patr. Mrs. M. A. Piersse.

H. B. Hall, Col. Towers. H-BUSHELL par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Scarborough-187, containing W. Ayton, belonged to the Buscels who came over at the Conquest. Acres 5670, — of town 3510; pop. 811 + 4, and 506; poor r. 81L (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3287L; charities, 14L to school. St. Matthew Vic. (Yk.) val. 320L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, has tombs of the fam. of G. Osbaldeston, Esq., of *H. B. Hall*. H-CONYERS ext. par. () Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Ripon-212, on R. Ouse. Acres 3010; pop. 190 + 4; poor r. 76L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2905L. H-CRANSWICK par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Gt. Driffeld-196, on Yk. and N. Midd. rail., contains Rotsea and Sunderlandwick, near the Wolds. Acres 6230, — of town 4710; pop. 1228 + 11, and 1154 + 10; poor r. 457L (Driff. U.); real prop. 5516L; charities 10L. St. Peter Vic. (Yk.) val. 130L, patr. Lord Hotham.

H-HANG tnsbp. () Finghall par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 580; pop. 43 + 2; poor r. 29L (Leyb. U.). H-HENRY tnsbp. () Monk-Hesliff par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. WNW. of Hartlepool-253, near the rail. Acres 1800; pop. 287 + 12; poor r. 66L (Easington U.); real prop. 4883L, of which 3460L on mines. H-HIGH and LOW, vils. () Huttons-Ambo par. *N. R. York*, as below.

H-H-THE-HAY tnsbp. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 3 m. SE. of Kendal-262, is joined to SCALTHWAITERIGG. H-IN-THE-FOREST par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cumbld.* 5 m. NW. of Penrith-283, near Carlisle rail, and R. Peterill, was held by the service of repairing the fences of Plumptre forest, and holding the king's stirrup. Acres 2370, moory; pop. 264; poor r. 62L (Penr.

U.); real prop. 22647.; charities, Fletcher's school, etc. 267. *St. James Rect.* (Carl.) val. 1287., patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*, Sir H. R. F. Vane, Bt., through the Huttons; *H. Park*, —. On the common are traces of Collinson cast. or fort; and Old Penrith, a roman station, lies on the way to Carlisle. *H. JOHN*, H. ROOF, and H. SOIL tnsps. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrl.* 4 m. and 10 m. SE. of Hesket Newmarket-296, near Greystoke park. Pop. 25, 197, and 359; poor r. 1867. (Penrith U.); real prop. 42627. *H. Hall*, the old seat of A. Huddleston, Esq. (through the Huttons), of which fam. was John, the priest who saved Ch. II. after the battle of Worcester, and gave him absolution on his death-bed. *H. LE-HOLE* tnsnp. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Kirby Moorside-228, on a branch of R. Rye, contains Spaunton Lodge. Acres 1520; pop. 272; poor r. 587. (Helmley U.); real prop. 16097. *H. LOWCROSS* tnsnp. () Guisbrough par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Guisbrough-245. Acres 1510; pop. 57; poor r. 367. (Guisb. U.); real prop. 10917. *H. MAGNA* par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NNW. of Richmond-233, contains W. Layton and Lane Head. Acres 2080, — of town 1510; pop. 297, and 209; poor r. 627. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 27197. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 521., patr. Vicar of Gilling; church, ancient. *H. MULGRAVE* tnsnp. () Lythe par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Whitby-236, near Dursley bay. Acres 1480; pop. 63; poor r. 107. (Whitby U.); real prop. 9557. *M. Castle*, Marq. of Normanby, where roman urns have been found. *H. NEW*, tnsnp. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrid.* 4 m. E. of Kendal-262, on R. Bether, near *H. Common*, where is the reservoir of the Lancaster canal. Pop. 148; poor r. 1827. (Kend. U.); real prop. 14597. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 807., patr. Vicar. *H. OLD*, chplyr. with Holmescales, as above, 2 m. SW. Pop. 488 + 6; poor r. 1937; real prop. 13937.; charities, Miller's school, with a library attached. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Ches.) val. 987., patr. Vicar. *H. PRIEST* tnsnp. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Kendal canal. Acres 970; pop. 254; poor r. 477. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 15857. *H. ROOF*. See *H. JOHN*, *Cumbrl.*, above. *H. ROOF* chplyr. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrid.* 2 m. W. of K. Lonsdale-252, near *H. Crags*, contains Newbiggin. Acres 2410; pop. 319; poor r. 1807. (Kend. U.); real prop. 21267.; charities 167, of which 117. to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 807., patr. Vicar. *H. R. Park*, belongs to the Charteris, through the Carus fam. *P. HUTTON-RUDBY* tnsnp. () Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Stokesley-238, on R. Leaven. Acres 1890; pop. 911, in the linen manufacture; poor r. 3267. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 36217. *P. HUTTON, SAND*, tnsnp. () Bossall par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 2280; pop. 224 + 6; poor r. 367. (Yk. U.). *H. S. Park*, J. Walker, Esq. *H. SAND*, tnsnp. () Thirsk par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 940; pop. 309; poor r. 537. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 16097. *St. Mary Cur.* (Yk.) val. 1157., patr. Archbp. *H. SESSAY* tnsnp. () Sessay par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 600; pop. 114; poor r. 537. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 30767. *P. HUTTON, SHERIFF*, par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 9 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near York and Scarboro' rail., containing Cornbrough, Farlington, N. Ings, Lillings Ambo, and Stitten-

ham, has remains of Bertrand de Bulmer's castle (Steph.) where Rich. III. confined Edw. Plantagenet, and Elizabeth, who became wife of Hen. VII., — and which Hen. VIII. gave to his natural son the Duke of Richmond. Acres 9590, — of town 4310; pop. 1499 + 12, and 955 + 8; poor r. 3397. (Malton U.); real prop. 55017. *St. Helen Vic.* (Yk.) val. 1947., patr. Archbp. *H. Lodge*, —; *S. H. Park*, G. Thompson, Esq. *H. SOIL*. See *H. JOHN*, *Cumbrl.*, above. *H. WANDESLEY* tnsnp. () Long Marston par. *York Ainsty*, 5 m. W. of York-199. Acres 1250; pop. 125; poor r. 147. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 21977. *HUTTONS-AMBO* par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on York rail. and R. Derwent, contains *H. HIGH* and *Low*, vils. Acres 2300; pop. 408; poor r. 2467. (Malton U.); real prop. 34437. *St. Margaret Cur.* (Yk.) val. 937., patr. Archbp.

HUXHAM par. (21) Wonford hund. *NE. Devon.* 3 m. NE. of Exeter-164, near Bristol rail. and R. Culm. Acres 830, with manganese; pop. 150; poor r. 1027. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 10837. Living, a *Rect.*, with Poltimore.

HUXLEY tnsnp. (80) Waverton par. *W. Cheshire.* 3 m. WSW. of Tarporley-178, near Chester canal and Crewe rail. Acres 1600; pop. 279 + 3; poor r. 1397. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 21687. *H. Hall*, a seat of the Wilbrahams, who have the manor.

HUXLOE HUNDRED (52-64) *E. Northmptn.* is *Hochesta* of 'Domesdy.' including N. and S. Nevesland, and contains the pars. of Great (rect.) and Little (vic.) Addington, Aldwinkle, (All Saints and St. Peter's), Barnwell All Saints, Barton Seagrave r., Burton Latimer r., Cranford (St. Andrew and St. John rs.), Denford v., Finedon v., Grafton-Underwood r., Irthlingborough r., Islip, Kettering r., Lilford, Lowick, Slepton, Sudborough, Twywell, Warkton r. and Woodford r.; acres 41,790, pop. 13,962, houses 2886. See *HIGHAM FERRERS DEANERY*.

P. HUYTON par. (80) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.*, 2 m. SW. of Prescott-198, on Liverpool and Manch. rail. contains Knowsley cur, Roby, and Tarbock. Acres 9720, with coal and stone, — of town 1630, pop. 3749 + 33, and 1263 + 17; poor r. 1757. (Presc. U.); real prop. 75317.; charities 407, of which 107. to free school. *St. Michael Vic.* (Ches.) val. 2027., patr. Earl of Derby, of Knowsley Pk.

Hwæallage of the Saxons, is *WHALLEY Lanc.*; *HWERWILLE* is *Whorwell Ab. Hants.*; *Hwiccas*, or *Magesettam*, the seat of the *Wiccii*, near the Severn, *Worcest.*, was part of *Mercia*, though for some time independent, and included *Glouc.*, *Worc.*, and part of *Warwk.*, — corresponding to the old diocese of Worcester; *Hwiteirc*, is *WHIT-CHURCH, Hants.*; *Hwiterne*, *WHITHERN, Wighton*.

HWYLBREN tnsnp. (79) Gwaenysgor par. *N. Flint.* 4 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-108. Pop. 109.

Hy Brazil, a rich and fertile country in Irish fable, lost under the sea, between Donegal and Mizen Head. "Hy" corresponds to O', Mac, etc., signifying a clan, or the territory of a clan, as in the following: *Hy Breasil*, was Clanbrais-sail, *Armagh*; *Hy Brasil* was part of *Offaly*; *Hy Connal*, see *C. Muirthenne*. *Hy Connal Gaura*, or Fearmore, was Connelloe bar. *Limerick*, where St. Senanus, the poet's woman-hater, was born. *Hy Briun ratha*, was in Athenry bar. *E. Galway*; *Hy Briun Cullan*, see *Crioich Cudlan*. *Hy Briun Sinna*, or Tirmbruin, was in *Roscommon*, along the Shannon. *Hy Briun (North)*, was Muinter Birne, *Tyrone*; *Hy Cormaic*, part of *Hy Macarthen Londondy.* on L. Foyle. *Hy Falgia*, see 3 O

Offaly. *Hy Fiachra*, was along the Derg, *Tyrone* and *London*, including Ardstraw diocese. *Hy Fiachra Aidna*, was part of Clanricarde, *Galway*; *Hy Fiachra Muaidha*, on the Moy (or Muadus), *Mayo*; *Hy Figinie*, Connelloe and Iraghticonner bars. *Limerick* and *Kerry*; *Hy Fogarta*, about Thurles, *Tipperary*, seat of the O'Fogartys. *Hy Kerin*, see *Iherin*. *Hy Kinsellagh*, was between the Barrow and Slaney, *Wexford*, seat of the Kinsellaghs; *Hy Liathain*, in Decies bar. *Waterford*, opposite Youghall. *Hy Mairche*, is Slievemargy bar. *Queen's Co.* *Hy Macarthen*, was on L. Foyle, *Londonerry*. *Hy Machnais*, or Macvais, was in Moygoish bar. *Westmeath*, on R. Inny; *Hy Maine*, or Mainech, *E. Galway*, seat of the O'Dalys and O'Kellys. *Hy Malia*, or Umaille, was Morrisick and part of Garragh bars. *S.W. Mayo*, seat of the O'Malleys. *Hy Meith Mhara*, or 'maritime,' was about Carlingford, *Louth*, on the Sea; *Hy Meith tire*, or 'inland,' was Oriel bar. *Armagh*, near the former, — seat of the O'Hanlans. *Hy Niellia*, *South*, was Meath; *Hy Niellia*, *North*, was *Tyrone*, Tyrconnell, etc. in Ulster, seat of the O'Neills or Nials. *Hy Onach*, was part of Rescommon bar. *Rossmn.*, seat of O'Connors-Roe and O'Connors-Don. *Hy Regan*, or O'Regan, was Tinnehinch bar. *Queen's Co.*, seat of the O'Duins or Duns, and O'Regans; *Hy Semnia*, part of Dalaradia (which see). *Hy Veach*, see *Ivach*.

HYCKHAM-NORTH par. (88) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 4 m. SSW. of Lincoln 132, on R. Witham. Acres 1990; pop. 367 + 5; poor r. 90L (Linc. U.); real prop. 2591L; charities 2L. All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Bishop; no church. *H. South* par. as above, 1 m. SW., contains Haddington. Acres 1160; pop. 147 + 3; poor r. 17L; real prop. 1694L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 340L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HYDAN DOL and **H. UCHA** tnshtps. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. E. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 72 and 94; real prop. 1819L.

P. HYDE, or **GEE CROSS**, chptry. () Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Stockport-176, a modern town, on R. Tame, Peak Forest canal, and Manch. and Shef. rail. Acres 660; pop. 10,170 + 303, cotton spinners and weavers, and colliers; houses —, with 4 chapels, bank, mechanics' institute, etc.; poor r. 478L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 22,924L; charities, 8L to free school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 156L, patr. Rector; St. Thomas *Cur.* 180L, Crown and Bishop. *H. Hall*, the old seat of Capt. J. Hyde Clarke, a descendant of the great earl of Clarendon, of whom there is a portrait.

HYDE tnshtp. (44) Didbrook par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Winchcomb-95, is joined to PINNOCK.

H. Hyde hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98.

P. HYDE ville (7) Kingsbury par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of St. Paul's. Pop. 263. *H. Hyde* tythg. (18) Montacute par. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 46. *H. Hyde* () near —, *Worcest.* W. Skey, Esq. *H. Hyde*, near Skipsea, *E. R. York*, was washed away by the sea.

Hyde Abbey, or New Minster, at WINCHESTER, *Hants.*, was famous for its illuminations; and here Godeman, the monk, painted 963-70, St. Ethelwold's 'Benedictional,' 11½ in. by 8½, belonging to Duke of Devonshire. *H. Hyde*, East and West, hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Luton-31, on R. Lea. Pop. 631. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. —L, patr. Vicar. *H. End* (13) at Denchworth, *NW. Berks.* C. Hyde, Esq., near the site of a moated seat (?). *H. Hall*

(47) 4 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*, near Camb. rail. and R. Stort. *H. Hall* (1) near Ingatestone, *Mid. Essex*, and E. Count. rail, J. Disney, Esq., whose collection of marbles, bronzes, vases, etc. is described in the "Museum Disneianum." *H. House* () 3 m. NNW. of Amersham, *Mid. Bucks.* R. Ward, Esq. *H. House* () 4 m. NW. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. G. Peach, Esq. *H. North* hmlt. (7) Norwood chptry. and Heston par. *W. Middlesex*, 3 m. WNW. of Brentford-7, on Gd. Junct. canal.

Hyde Hall, Great (47) 1 m. NE. of Sawbridge-worth, *E. Herts.* Gen. Sir J. Malcolm, near E. Count. rail.; *Lit. H. Hall*, Earl Roden. *H. Park House* () near Cork, *SE. Cork*, J. Morrough, Esq. *H. West* (7) 2 m. SW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 100L, patr. Bp. of London.

Hyde Park (61) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*. *H. Park* (8) near Cranley, *S. Surrey*. *H. Park* (27-8) 2 m. SE. of Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, on Royal canal, G. J. D'Arcy, Esq. *H. Park* (3) near Ballylarkin, *N. Wexford*, M. F. Beauman, Esq. *Hyde, The* (47) 6 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

HYDES PASTURES hmlt. () Hunningham par. *Mid. Warwick*, near Warwick-90. Acres 470; pop. 21.

P. HYLTON tnshtp. () Monk Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Sunderland-268, on the Wear, has some remains of the castle of the Hyltons, seated here from Athelstane to 1746, when it came to the Musgraves. Acres 2670; pop. 550 + 13; poor r. 190L (Sunder. U.); real prop. 2788L. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 65L, patr. Proprietary; church, has tombs of the Hyltons. *H. Castle*, J. Bowes, Esq., now modernised.

Hyndbourn House () 4 m. E. of Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* Rob. Peel, Esq.

Hyndbourn River () rises in Bowland Forest, *N. Lancash.* and runs 9 m. N. by W. to R. Lune at Hornby.

HYNDFOURD, — m. SE. of Lanark-31, *Mid. Lanark*, near the bridge on Douglas water, a burgh of barony under the Carnichaels, to whom it gave title of earl.

Hyne Lough. See *Hine Lough*, *Cork*.

HYRETH vil. (40) Llanfalfteg par. *W. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NE. of Narberth-240.

Hyrtling-beri of the Saxons, is **IRTLING-BOROUGH**, *Northampton*.

Hyshere Islds. See *Hell's Sherries*, *Argyll*.

HYSON-GREEN (71) Lenton and Radford pars. *SW. Notts.* 1 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 150L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hyssebourne of the Saxons, is **HURSTBOURNE**, *Hants*.

HYSSINGTON par. (60) Montgomery hund. *Montgry.* and Lower Chirbury hund. *Salop.* 3 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159, contains Mucklewick. Pop. 364 + 3; poor r. 100L (Clun U.); real prop. 1329L; charities 1L. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 161L, patr. Rev. R. E. Owen, curate.

P. HYTHE () near Colchester, *NE. Essex*. 'Hythe,' a haven or port, as in the following, and Queenhithe, Rotherhithe, etc.

HYTHE HUNDRED (3, 4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, includes Hythe cinque port and W. Hythe; acres 2240, pop. 2502, houses 480.

* **P. M. HYTHE** par. locally in Shepway lathe as above, 65 m. from London, or 75 by S. East. rail. and 14 m. S. of Canterbury, on Military canal, near Limne (or *Lemanis*), at the end of Stone St., a petty sess. town, watering place,

and decayed cinque port (with Westmeath for a member), rated at 5 ships, was given 1036 to the Abps. of Canterbury, whose seat was at Saltwood Castle (now a ruin);—returns one member or 'baron' to parl. by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Edw. III.), the new bounds including the old boro' (which comprises the par., with parts of W. Hythe and Aldrington), Cheriton, Newington, Folkestone, and Saltwood,—no. of electors 485, and 101. houses 2112; was chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town and port of H." and income of 886*l.*, partly from the manor, which was granted by Eliz. Acres of new boro' 2622 (of old boro' 1717),—of town 860; pop. of new boro' 8939,—of town 2265, some fishermen; houses 459, in a long street, separated by a great bank of shingle from the sea, which has retired $\frac{3}{4}$ m.,—with 2 chapels, court hall and mkt. place, savings bk. (19,695*l.* from 723 depositors), gaol, theatre, barracks, Moneriff, Sutherland, and Twiss forts, 9 martello towers, Bp. Hamo's or St. Bartholomew's hosp. (271*l.*), St. John's hosp. (180*l.*) found. before 1336 for lepers; assd. taxes 640*l.*; poor r. 585*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 7184*l.*; charities 485*l.* St. Leonard Cur. (Cant.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Rector of Saltwood; church, on the cliffs, cruciform and early eng., with norman door, etc., stone seats, piscina, font, crypt with numerous bones in it, and tombs of the Deedes of Sandling. A fire and the plague did great injury here (Hen. IV.). Off the town is the Roar Bank, with 1 to 4 fath. on it. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 10 July. 1 Dec.

HYTHE, WEST, par. () as above, 2 m. W. by S., within the boro'. Acres 1380; pop. 239+7; poor r. 51*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 1150*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 34*l.*, patr. Archdeacon.

I

I, or I-COLM-KILL. See IONA.

IBANE and BARRYROE BARONY (134-7, etc.) S. Cork, contains the pars. of Abbeymahon, Ardfield, Donaghmore, Kilsillagh, Lislee, Templeomalus, and part of Castleventry, Desert, Island, Kilgarraff, Kilkerranmore, Kilmeen, Rathbarry, Ross, Templequinlan, and Timoleague; acres 35,291, pop. 24,349, houses 4202.

Ibber, or Ipper, River (82) runs 7 m. E. to R. Rother, at Chesterfield, *N.E. Derby*.

IBBERTON par. (18) Whiteway hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Sturminster-109. Acres 960; pop. 232+1; poor r. 161*l.* (Sturminster U.); real prop. 1512*l.*; charities 15*l.* for church and "curfew" land. St. Eustache Rect. (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, of Rushmore Lodge.

IBBLE Inshp. (81) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 93.

Ibernus, or Iernus, Pl. of Ptolemy, is Kenmare river, *Kerry*, about which the *Ibernii* were perhaps seated.

IBERIUS, ST. par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Killinick-100, includes Broadway, near Lady's isld. lake. Acres 891, good; pop. 528. Living, a Cur. (Os. F. L.) with Mary's isld., val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop.

IBRICKAN BARONY (30-1, etc.) *W. Clare*, contains Miltown-Malbay, the pars. of Kilfarboy, Killard, Kilmurphy, and part of Kilmacduane; acres 57,028, an. val. 19,757*l.*, pop. 25,186, houses 4015.

IBSTLEY par. (13) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants*, 3 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon.

Acres 870; pop. 325+1; poor r. 121*l.* (Ringw. U.); real prop. 1589*l.* St. Martin Cur. with Fordingbridge.

P. IBSTOCK par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester*, 4 m. N. of Market Bosworth-106, near R. Anker, contains Donnington, Hugglescote, and Coalville cur. Acres 4270, with coal, brick, claystone, etc.; pop. 2002+17; poor r. 516*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 5599*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Dennis Rect. (Pet.) once held by Abp. Laud, val. with Donnington and Hugglescote 964*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester. *J. Grange*, S. Weston, Esq. A branch mining rail. joins the Swannington rail.

IBSTONE par. (13) Desborough hund. *Bucks.* and Pilton hund. *Oxon*. 7 m. W. of High Wycombe-29. Acres 1580; pop. 347+3; poor r. 202*l.* (Wye. U.); real prop. 854*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Merton Coll.; church, on the *Oxfrd.* side. *J. House*, stands on the county border.

IBURN-DALE hmlt. () Uggelbaruby chpry. *N. R. York* near Whitby-236.

Icanhoe of the Saxons, is Boston, *Lincoln*.

ICOMB par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *Worcest.* and Slaughter hund. *Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, contains Round Horn, and a small danish camp on a hill. Acres 970; pop. 162+2; poor r. 57*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1812*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worcester; church, ancient, with effigies of a knight.

Iceni, or Cenomanni, or Cenimagni, were the people of *Norfolk, Suffolk, Camb.* and *Hants.*, of whom Boadicea was queen, and *Venta Icenorum*, or Caistor, near Norwich, the capital. *Icknield way*, on which were *Iceni*, now Igborough, and other places, was named after them, and part of it near Dorchester, called *Via Iceniana*, or Icenway.

ICKBOROUGH. See IGBOROUGH, *Norfolk*.

P. ICKENHAM par. (7) Elthorne hund. *N.W. Middlesex*, 2 m. NW. of Uxbridge-15, in a rural spot, was called *Tykenham*, and belonged to the Shordiches. Acres 1420; pop. 396+10; poor r. 215*l.* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 3061*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Lon.) val. 382*l.*, patr. T. T. Clarke, Esq. of Swakeley,—an old seat; church, has brasses, etc.—of the Shordiches. Some of the Hastings fam. were residents.

ICKFORD par. (13, 45) Ashendon hund. *Bucks.* and Ewelme hund. *Oxford*. 3 m. WNW. of Thame-44, on *I. River*, contains Draycott, and was the spot where (or at Ickinford, *Hants.*) Edw. the Elder treated with the Danes 907. Acres 1500; pop. 386+2; poor r. 217*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2262*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) once held by Abp. Sheldon and C. Downing the puritan, val. 392*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Townshend. T. Phillips, who wrote the "Life of Card. Pole," was a native.

ICKHAM par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *N.E. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Canterbury-55, on *I. Stour*, contains Well. Acres 2190, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 577+1; poor r. 345*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 6590*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Cant.) val. 997*l.*, patr. Archbp.

ICKLEFORD par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts*. 1 m. N. of Hitchin-34, on Icknield way, at the ford of the Ivel, under Wilbury hills. Acres 940; pop. 570+7; poor r. 196*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 2172*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Catherine Rect. (Roch.) val. 255*l.*, patr. R. Lindsay, Esq.; church, has a tomb to Boswell, the gipsy king. *J. House* T. Cockayne, Esq.

ICKLES vil. (82) Brinsworth tnshtp. *W. R. York*. near Rotherham-159.

ICKLESHAM par. (5) Guestling hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 1 m. WSW. of Winchelsea-64, near R. Brede. Acres 4270, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 681+8; poor r. 398*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 651*l.*; charities 3*l.*, and the Cheyney almshouses. St. Nicholas Vic. (Chic.) val. 715*l.*, patr. Bishop. *I. Park*, —.

P. ICKLETON par. (47) Whittlesford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. SW. of Linton-48, on Cambridge rail, and Icknield St., was a mkt. town under the nunnery found. (Hen. II.) by the De Veres or Cantelupes. Acres 2672; pop. 700+2; poor r. 437*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 332*l.*; charities 69*l.* St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Ely) val. 85*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roman coins and remains of a villa, bath, etc. were found 1848.

ICKLINGHAM, ALL SAINTS and ST. JAMES, pars. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Mildenhall-70, on R. Lark and Icknield St., has Kentfield camp of 25 acres, where coins, a lead cistern, etc. have been found, — and the "Pilgrims' cross." Acres 6580; pop. 254 and 271; poor r. 242*l.* (Mildn. U.); real prop. 3100*l.*; charities 46*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 504*l.*, patr. Rev. D. Gwilt of *I. House*, rector; church, has some roman bricks found in the camp.

Icknield, or *Iknield*, Street, or road of the Iceni, a british and roman way, which went from Yarmouth or Caistor (*Venta Icenorum*) past Taesburgh (*Ad Taum*), Icklingham, Exning, Ickleton, Royston (on Ermine St.), Baldock, Dunstable (near *Durocobrice* on Watling St.), Tring, Wendover, Watlington, Streetly (on Thames, whence the Ridgeway or Ickleton St. goes along the hills to Abury), Speer, Walbury, Salisbury (*Sorbiodunum*), Badbury Rings (near which it is called Achling Ditch), Maiden Castle (*Durinum* near Dorchester), by another ridgeway to Weymouth. A continuation is supposed to have gone through Bridport, Exeter, etc. to Land's End, where it met the way from Abury through Stretton, etc.

ICKORNSHAW hmlt. () Cowling tnshtp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Keighley-206.

ICKSHILL, or *Iakhil* (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks*.

ICKWELL hmlt. (46) Northill par. *Mid. Beds*. 3 m. W. of Biggleswade-45, near *I. Green*, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Pop. 206. *I. Bury*, J. Harvey, Esq.

ICKWORTH par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, was given to Bury abbey by Bp. Theodred. Acres 1350; pop. 62+2; poor r. 73*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1653*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 238*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol of *I. House*, which is of roman brick 600 ft. long in a park 11 m. round, and was begun 1795 by the Bp. of Derry, in the italian styles, including some basso-relievos from Homer after Flaxman.

IDA BARONY (40-1, etc.) *SE. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Ballygurrin, Clonamery, Dunkitt, Dysartmoon, Gaulskill, Kilbride, Kilcean, Kilcolumb, Kilmakevoige, Rathpatrick, Rosbercon, Shanbogh, and the Rower, with parts of Jerpoinwest, Listerlin, Rossinan; acres 61,704, an. val. 40,786*l.*, pop. 20,869, houses 3164.

IDBURY par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford*. 6 m. SW. of Chipping Norton-73, contains Bowld and Foscott, and a roman camp. Acres 1370; pop. 207+2; poor r. 95*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2372*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Nicholas Cur. (Oxon.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Chan. of Sarum; church, has a norman door.

IDDENSHALL tnshtp. () St. Oswald par. *W.*

Cheshire, near Chester-183. Acres 530; pop. 30.

IDDESLEIGH par. (26) Shebbear hund. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Hatherleigh-201, near Rs. Torridge and Okemot. Acres 2630; pop. 545; poor r. 229*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 2189*l.*; charities 3*l.*, and houses for poor. St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Major Pitman; church, has effigies of a crusader.

IDDOLE hmlt. (41) Llandefilog par. *S. Carmarthen*. 4 m. S. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Towy. Pop. 184.

P. IDE par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Exeter-164. Acres 1120; pop. 795+4; poor r. 272*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3890*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Ida Cur. (Exet.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. IDEFORD par. (22) Teignbridge hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. SE. of Chudleigh-182. Acres 1810; pop. 331; poor r. 92*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2708*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Heywood's Trustees.

IDHILL chplry. (6) Sundridge par. *W. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Sevenoaks-23. Living, a Cur. (Cant.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Rector.

IDEN par. (5) Goldspur hund. Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Rye-63, near R. Rother and Military canal. Acres 3120, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 554+4; poor r. 273*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 5868*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints Rect. (Chic.) val. 753*l.*, patr. Rev. G. A. Lamb, rector. *Iden Green* (5) 2 m. SSE. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*.

Idington, near Chirnside, *E. Berwick*, a barony belonging to Hay of Dunse, formerly to the Lauders.

P. IDLE chplry. () Calverley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196, near Leeds and Liverpool canal and R. Aire, contains Windmill and 7 hmlts. with Airedale Independent college and Bradford Union poor ho. Acres 2420; pop. 6212+80, in the woollen mills and coal pits; poor r. 1290*l.* on 13,076*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 15,854*l.*, of which 1018*l.* on quarries; charities 154*l.*, of which Hanson's for the college 150*l.* Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Idle River (82-3) formed by the union of Rs. Maun and Meden, which rise in Sherwood Forest, *Mid. Notts*. runs from Perthorpe 40 m. N. and E. past Elkesley (where R. Wollen joins), Retford and Bawtry (where R. Ryton or Worksope joins) to R. Trent at Stockwith, *NW. Lincoln*. close to the Chesterfield canal.

Idlecombe (10) 3 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

IDLESTREE. See ELSTREE, *Herts*.

IDLICOTE par. () Kingston hund. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. NNE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, is a meet for the Warwick. hounds. Acres 1410; pop. 82; poor r. 46*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 1665*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Col. Peach of *I. House*.

IDMISTON par. (14) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 3 m. SE. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Ford, Gomeldon, Porton, and Shrippe. Acres 6160; pop. 497,— of tythg. 255; poor r. 254*l.* (Amesh. U.); real prop. 2574*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints Vic. (Sal.) once held by Bowle the spanish scholar, val. 260*l.*, patr. Bishop.

IDRIDGEHAY tnshtp. (71) with Alilton, Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. S. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 194+1; poor r. 39*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 1550*l.*

IDRONE-EAST BARONY (16-7, etc.) *Mid. Carlow*, contains the pars. of Agha, Clonygoose, Dunleckny, Kiltennell, Lorum, Sliguff, and part of Ballyellin, Fennagh, Killinane, Myshall, Murney,

and Ullard; acres 52,858, an. val. 36,570*l.*, pop. 20,765, houses 3616. **I.-WEST BARONY** (11-2, etc.) *W. Carlow*, contains part of Leighlinbridge, the pars. of Oldleighlin, Tullowgreen, and part of Cloydagh, Killinane, and Wells; acres 23,066, an. val. 15,029*l.*, pop. 8435, houses 1486.

IDSTONE tythg. (34) Ashbury par. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. NW. of Lambourn-65, on Port Way. Pop. 178; real prop. 1944*l.*

IDSWORTH chptry. (11) Charlton par. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. S. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 396+8; real prop. 1515*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Charlton. *I. Park*, Rev. Sir S. C. Jervoise, Bt.

IFAN. See **TIR-EVAN**, *Denbigh*.

IFFA AND OFFA (EAST) BARONY (76-9, etc.) *S. Tipperary*, contains part of Carrick-on-Suir, the pars. of Ballyclerahan, Carrick, Kilcassh, Kilgrant, Kilmurry, Kiltegan, Lisonagh, Newchapel, Rathronan, Temple-etney, and part of Caher, Donaghmore, Garrangibbon, Inishlounaght, Killaloe, Kilsheelan, Newtownlennan, and St. Mary's Clonmell; acres 57,219, pop. 41,696, houses 6066. **I. AND O. (WEST) BARONY** (80-2, etc.) *S. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Ardinnan, Ballybacon, Derrygrath, Molough, Mortles-town, Neddans, Newcastle, Rochestown, Shanrahan, Templetenny, Tubbrid, Tullaghmelan, Tullaghorton, Whitechurch, and part of Caher; acres 117,175, pop. 43,694, houses 6996.

Iffert Isld. W. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

I. IFFLEY par. (13) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. SSE. of Oxford-54, on the Thames, near Oxford rail, contains Hockmoor and Littleworth. Acres 1500; pop. 958; poor r. 393*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 3255*l.*; charities 147*l.*, of which 39*l.* to Dr. Nowell's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, chiefly norman, of which the W. front is a good specimen, with a large low tower, piscina, font, remains of a stone pulpit, and several pointed windows.

IFIELD, or **SHINGLEWELL**, par. (6) Toltling-trough hund. Aylesford lath, *NW. Kent.* 2 m. S. of Gravesend-22, on Watling St. Acres 350, partly in hops; pop. 172+10; poor r. 72*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 775*l.* St. Edmeades *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. W. Edmeades, Esq. of *I. Court* (?).

P. IFIELD par. (8) Brimbeach hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Horsham-36, near Brighton rail. Acres 3880, with ironstone; pop. 1061+15; poor r. 380*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 2560*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Miss Dehany; church, has effigies of a Templar. *I. Court*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.—an old moated house.

IFORD, or **IVER**, tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. W. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 286; real prop. 1304*l.* **IFORD** par. (5) Swanborough hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Lewes-50, near Brighton rail. Acres 1680; pop. 174; poor r. 95*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 3698*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Kingston 343*l.*, patr. Mrs. Capper's Representatives. **IFORD** par. (19) Elstub hund. *W. Wilts.* near Bradford-100, is joined to WESTWOOD.

IFTON par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 3 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, at R. Wye's mouth. Acres 680; pop. 41; poor r. 49*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1798*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Roggett; no church.

IFTON-RHYN tnsph. (74) St. Martin par. *NW. Salop.* 5 m. WNW. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 1020+1; real prop. 4148*l.*

IGBOROUGH, or **ICKBOROUGH**, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 9 m. S. of Swaffham-93, is *Iciani* of Antonine, on R. Wissey and Icknield

way. Acres 1510; pop. 220+3; poor r. 62*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 716*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* with Langford. A roman milestone, pavement, and urns have been found.

IGHTERMURRACH par. (66, 77-8) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, containing Castlemartyr-149, and Ladysbridge, has the remains of *I. Castle*, b. 1172 by the Capells, and the Desmonds' castle of Inchicrenagh. Acres 5556, good, with limestone; an. val. 4452*l.*; pop. 3092+47. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 560*l.*, patr. Crown. Castle Richard, R. Fitzgerald, Esq.

IGHTFIELD par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop.* 8 m. NE. of Wem-163. Acres 2800; pop. 368+6; poor r. 66*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 2391*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 288*l.*, patr. H. Justice, Esq.

P. IGHTHAM par. (6) Wrotham hund., Aylesford rape, *W. Kent.* 4 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks-23, containing Moat (seat of the Selbys), Ivy-Hatch, Redwell, Oldbury (camp of 187 acres), and Borough Green, which remain of its "eight hams," or hamlets, was once a mkt. town, and held by the Crevequiers, Criols, Inges, Zouches, etc., now by D. James, Esq. of *I. Court Lodge*. Acres 3170, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1039+2; poor r. 590*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 4361*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 6*l.* to James's school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Cobb's Trustees; church, has effigies of Sir T. Cawne, 2 brasses of Sir R. Clement (1528), etc., and among other mons. one of Dame Selby, with some curious pictures of needlework, for which she was famous.

IGHTONHILL-PARK tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liv. canal and R. Calder. Acres 690, with coal; pop. 158; poor r. 42*l.* (Burnl. U.); real prop. 1468*l.*

IGMANTHORPE hmlt. () Kirk Deighton tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Wetherby-194.

Igtea of the Saxons, is Clayhill, near Briarton, *Wilts.*

Ii, Hü, or Heia, of the Saxons, is *I-celm-hill*, or *Iona*; *Iiesmuth*, is *YARMOUTH, Norfolk*.

IKEATHY and OUGHTERANY BARONY (9, 10, etc.) *N. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Balraheen, Cloncurry, Clonshanbo, Donadea, Dumnurragh-hill, Kilcock, Mainham, and Scullogestown; acres 25,758, an. val. 23,282*l.*, pop. 6162, houses 1092.

IKEN par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. W. of Aldborough-94, on R. Alde. Acres 3630; pop. 342; poor r. 161*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1850*l.*; charities, town estate 36*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 311*l.*, patr. T. W. Allen, Esq. *I. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

IKERRIN BARONY (22-4, etc.) *N. Tipperary*, or *Hy Kerin*, the old seat of the O'Meaghers, contains the pars. of Barnane-elvy, Bourney, Killavinoge, Killea, Killoskehan, Rathnavoege, Templeree, and part of Borrisnafarney, Corbally, Cullenwaine, Roscrea, Templemore, and Templetonhy; acres 69,382, pop. 30,261, houses 4989.

Ila Fl., was the All, Shiel, or Wick river, *Caitness*.

Ilacham, one of the Garvelloch or Mare islds., *W. Argyll.* 5 m. W. of Luìng.

P. ILAM, or **HAM**, par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Chaele-146, on Rs. Hamps and Manifold (where they rise 15 yds. apart from under ground) in a fine glen, contains Castern, Throwley, and Rushley. Acres 2250; pop. 244+3; poor r. 50*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1942*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 355*l.*, patr. J. W. Russell, Esq., of *I. Hall*; church, old, with an ivy-covered tower,

and a mon. to P. Watts by Chantrey. Near the bridge is a fountain under a 6-sided cross (like Waltham) to Mary Russell (1840) by Derick. The Hall, reb. in the elizabethan style, has an armoury, some good pictures, and beautiful grounds, with St. Bertram's well and ash. Congreve wrote his "Old Bachelor" here; and fossils are found in Bunster and Thorp Cloud limestone hills, over the Dove.

Ilanmore, or *Eilanmore Isld.*, N.E. corner of Coll, NW. *Argyll*.

Ilanmore Isld. (76) 6 m. NW. of Westport, *W. Mayo*, is one of the largest in Clew bay.

Ilanroan Isld., S. corner of Oronsay, coast of *W. Argyll*, has a reef near it, and *Ilanterach*, 3 m. N.E.

ILAR (LOWER) HUNDRED (57) *W. Cardigan*. contains the town of Aberayron, the pars. of Cilcennin *vic.*, Henfynyw, Llan-badarn-Tref-Eg-lwys *v.*, Llanddeinot *cur.*, Llanddewi-Aber-arth *e.*, Llanrhystyd *v.*, Llan-Saint-fraid *v.*, Llan-ych-aarn, Llan-grwyddon *c.*, Trofian, and part of Kilie-Ayron *rect.*; pop. 8566, houses 1941. **I. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, as above, contains Gwnws *c.*, Llan-Afan *c.*, Llanfihangel-y-Croyddin *v.*, Llan-llar *v.*, Llanfihangel-Lledrod *c.*, Rhosie *r.*, Yspsythy-Ystwyth *c.*, and Ystrad-Meiric, and part of Llanbadarn-Fawr *v.*; pop. 8418, houses 1693. See UPPER AYRON DEANERY.

P. ILCHESTER, or IVELCHESTER, par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset*, 17 m. S.E. of Bridgewater, 121 from London, on R. Ivel, and the Fosseway, an election and polling place (for *W. Som.*), and formerly a sessions and mkt. town, and a boro' returning 2 members (from Jas. I., occasionally from 1257) till disfranchised by the Reform act, — was *Pont-ivel-coed* (Ivel bridge in the wood) of the Britons, *Ischalis* of Ptolemy and a principal roman station, *Gifceestre* of the Saxons, — repulsed the insurgent barons of W. Rufus 1088, was made the sessions town by Edw. III., and under charter of John is nominally governed by a bailiff and 12 burgesses. Acres 690; pop. 1068, a few glove makers; houses 188, ill built, — with a chapel, bank, town-hall, and assembly room, co. gaol, bridge which had two old chapels on it, and a workhouse which was an old seat of the Masters; poor r. 3071. (Yeovil U.); real prop. 27991; charities, Veal's almshouses 1181. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1601, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, — the only one left out of six. At Yard Lane are traces of the roman wall which was 300 paces by 200, — and coins, bricks, etc. have been found. Some remains are left of the black friary (Edw. I.) where Roger Bacon was born or educated, — opposite which was White Hall pilgrim's hosp. or priory founded (Edw. II.) by W. Dacres. Mrs. E. Rowe the poetess, etc., was a native (1674-1737); and it gives title of earl and baron to Fox-Strangeways of Redlynch. ✠ **I. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Bath and Wells, contains the benefices in Hounsboro', Somerton, Stone, and Tintinhull hunds. with Compton Dundon *vic.*, High Ham *rect.*, Martock *v.*, Muchelney *cur.*, Pitney *r.*, Podimore Milton *r.* *Fairs*, Mon. before Palm Sund. 2 July, 2 Aug. pigs.

ILDERTON par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northumbld.* 3 m. S.S.E. of Wooler-320, under the Cheviots, containing Middleton, Roddam, and Roseden, near R. Breanish which has a fall at Linhopespout, was a seat of the Ildertons. Acres 9670, moory; pop. 505, — of town 121; poor r. 591. (Glendale U.); real prop. 74211. St. Michael *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 961, patr. Duke of Northumberland. Near this are the draid circle of 10 stones under Hedgehope (which rises 2347 ft.)

— and Roseden Edge, Bewick hill, and Haerup-burn camps.

Ileden (3) 4 m. S.E. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of the Plumptres of Fredville (?).

Ilen Rivulet (106) *W. Carbery-West bar. S. Cork*, runs 12 m. S. to Baltimore harbour.

ILFORD hmlt. (21) Ilton par. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. N. of Ilminster-136. Pop. 36. *Ilford* (5) 3 m. S.S.E. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*, on R. Ouse.

P. ILFORD, GREAT, ward (1) Barking par. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail. 7 m. from London, 5 m. W.S.W. of Romford, on R. Roding, near Epping Forest, containing Aldboro' Hatch and Barking Side *cur.*, is a distinct par. since 1830, and a petty sess. town. Pop. 3742+23; houses 721, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, K. police stat., gardens close to the rail., and a hosp. for a chaplain and 6 persons, founded for lepers by Adeliza abbess of Barking, and given to the Fanshaws; poor r. —; real prop. 20,5611; charities 651 for the hospital, now held by the Cecils. Living, a *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 4301, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; St. Mary *Cur.* — 1, Marquis of Salisbury.

P. ILFORD, LITTLE, par. Becontree hund. 1 m. S.W. of the above. Acres 750; pop. 189+7; poor r. 581. (W. Ham U.); real prop. 23311; charities 311. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 4081, patr. W. Hibbit, Esq.; church, has tomb of Lethicullier the antiquary, of Aldersbrook (now a farm). *I. Lodge*, R. W. Hall, Esq.; *I. Cottage*, R. Brassey, Esq. *Fair*, Feb. to May, for scotch and other cattle, near the forest.

P. M. ILFRACOMBE par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*, 43 m. N.W. of Exeter, 202 from London, a polling town, bathing place, coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Barnstaple, with the only good harb. on that side of Bristol chan., — sent 6 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), and was taken 1645 for Ch. I. by Doddington. Acres 3620, with clay slate, arragonite, etc.; pop. 3679+47, — of town 2855, in the coasting trade and fisheries; houses 716, on the cliffs' side, with 2 chapels, bank, mkt. house and school, public rooms; poor r. 10341, on 12,5581. (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 17,1731; charities 211. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Exet.) once held by Camden the antiquary, val. with Lee 1501, patr. Prebendary; church, ancient, with a carved rood loft. The harbour, land-locked by the cliffs, dries at low water, and is defended by a half natural pier of 850 ft. (improved by the Bouchiers and Wreys, who held the manor), at the end of which is Lantern Hill 128 ft. high, with an old chapel for a *lighthouse* at the top, used only in winter. Near Welder's mouth, a gap in the cliff to the beach, is Capstone Hill 181 ft. high, and beyond the range or outer roadstead is Hillsborough danish camp 441 ft. high, with a land-slip below it. Steamers run to Swansea and Bristol. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 14 Apr. Sat. after 23 Aug.

Ilgars (1) 5 m. N. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex*.

P. ILKESTON par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*, 8 m. N.E. of Derby-126, on Midd. rail. and Erwash river and canal, contains Little Hallam and Colmanhay *cur.*, is a watering place of late date, belonging to the Duke of Rutland. Acres 2290, coal, iron, with traces of lead; pop. 5326+8, stocking and lace-makers; houses —, with 5 chapels, baths, Smedley's school (101.); poor r. 12591. (Basford U.); real prop. 10,5031, of which 10871, on mines; charities 971, of which Smedley's for schools and almshouses at this and other places 601. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 2501, patr. Duke of Rutland. The Notts assizes were held here once during the plague; and the people are toll free

at fairs, etc., by tenure of keeping a gallows near the town. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 6 Mar. Whit. Th. 1st Thursd. after Christmas, horses, cattle, etc.

ILKETSHAW, ST. ANDREW, par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Bungay-109. Acres 1780; pop. 548+3; poor r. 885L (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2586L; charities, town estate 22L. Living, a *Vic. (Norw.)* val. 139L, patr. Bungay Gram. Sch. ~~66~~ I., St. JOHN, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 800; pop. 71; poor r. 45L; real prop. 1363L. Living, a *Rect. (Norw.)* val. 311L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ~~66~~ I., St. LAWRENCE, par. as above, 2 m. SE. of Bungay. Acres 1750; pop. 221; poor r. 175L; real prop. 1554L. Living, a *Cur. (Norw.)* val. 47L, patr. Rev. J. C. Safford, curate. ~~66~~ I., St. MARGARET, par. (50) as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1070; pop. 315+1; poor r. 266L; real prop. 3151L; charities 5L. Living, a *Vic. (Norw.)* val. 181L, patr. Rev. G. L. Allison, Vicar.

P. ILKLEY par. () Upper Claro and Skyrack waps. *W. R. York*, 5 m. NE. of Keighley-206, on R. Wharfe, near Leeds and Thirsk rail., containing Middleton, Nesfield, Rumbald's Moor, and Wheatley, is a small watering place, — the *Alicana* of the Romans, with Counterhill, Castleburgh, and Woofa bank camps. Acres 7600, with a good cold spring, — of town 3590; pop. 1174+11, and 778+8; poor r. — 1. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3218L; charities 146L, of which 77L to free school. All Saints *Vic. (Rip.)* val. 126L, patr. G. Hartley, Esq. A roman altar, coins, and traces of a fort, have been found.

Illey, Illey, or Baleshare, Isld. between N. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.* is 3 m. by 1, with sand and pasture. Pop. 80.

Illinghurst, *High, Farm* (8) 5 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

ILLINGTON par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of E. Harling-89, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1380; pop. 93; poor r. 30L (Wayland U.); real prop. 738L. St. Andrew *Rect. (Norw.)* val. 140L, patr. R. K. Long, Esq.

ILLINGWORTH vil. (88) Ovenden tnsip. *W. R. York*, 2 m. NW. of Halifax-197. St. Mary *Cur. (Rip.)* val. 140L, patr. Vicar.

ILLMIRE, or ILMER, par. (7) Asherdon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. WNW. of Princes Risborough-36. Acres 810; pop. 79; poor r. 50L (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1216L; charities 3L. St. Peter *Vic. (Oxon.)* val. 88L, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *I. House*, M. Frewen, Esq.

ILLOGAN par. (31) Fenwith hund. *W. Cornwall*, 2 m. NW. of Redruth-263, near Bristol Channel, includes Carn-Brae fort (anc. *Halangium*), and belongs to the Bassetts of Tehidy. Acres 8010 (or 8028), with copper and tin at Cooks' Kitchen mine, — also granite, slate, porphyry, cobalt, gritstone; pop. 7815+174, miners; poor r. 1300L (Redr. U.); real prop. 55,166L, of which 41,026L on mines; charities, Basset's school, etc. 10L. St. Illogan *Rect. (Exet.)* val. 587L, patr. Baroness Basset, of whose fam. the church has brasses, etc.; Menwinim, now a farm, was an old seat of theirs. Coins, etc. have been found at Carnbrae, and tram rails run down to Basset's Cove with mining produce. Redruth Union poor ho. is here.

ILLSFIELD. See ELLISFIELD, *Hants*.

ILLY tnsip. () Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 94.

ILMER. See ILMIRE, above.

ILMINGTON par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *Gloucester* and Kingston hund. *Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, containing Lark Stoke, Compton Scorpion, and Foxcote, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 3400, with a mineral

water; pop. 891+6; poor r. 473L (Shipston U.); real prop. 4937L; charities 58L. St. Mary *Rect. (Worc.)* val. 624L, patr. Rev. E. J. Townsend, rector.

P. M. ILMINSTER par. (18, 21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*, 14 m. SSE. of Bridgwater, 186 from London, on Chard canal and R. Isle, containing Crook Street, Town, Horton, Hilcombe, Church, and Winterhay, is a polling and petty sess. town, with a mkt. from saxon times. Acres 4390; pop. 3227+117, some in the cloth and silk mills, malting, and tanning; houses 622, in two streets, many thatched, with 3 chapels, mkt.-house, bank, free gram. school (521L) found. 1550, by H. Waldron (a native), with 4 exhibitions at Oxon., — 4-arched bridge; poor r. 1138L on 10,973L (Chard U.); real prop. 6242L; charities 533L. St. Mary *Vic. (Ba. and W.)* val. 200L, patr. J. L. Lee, Esq.; church (which belonged to Muchelney abbey), cruciform and decorated eng., 120 ft. by 50, with a tower, chantry chapel, and 2 brasses (from 1410) of the Wadhams, one being Nicholas, founder of Wadham Coll. Oxon., with effigies and mons. Samways, a divine, was a native. At White Lackington Pk., then the seat of Col. Speke, is a chesnut under which Monmouth dined before the battle of Sedgemoor. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Wed. Aug.

ILSINGTON par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*, 4 m. NNE. of Ashburton-192, has a mineral water. Acres 7100, with good granite at Haytor quarry, clay, lead; pop. 1093; poor r. 603L (Newton-Abbott U.); real prop. 6800L; charities 98L, of which Ford's school 21L. St. Michael *Vic. (Exet.)* val. 313L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor. Ingsdon Ho., C. Munro, Esq. ~~66~~ ILSINGTON hmlt. (17) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset*, 3 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

P. M. ISLEY, EAST, or MARKET-I., par. (13) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 14 m. NW. of Reading, 54 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, on the chalk downs, under Ickleton St., near Gt. West. rail., is noted for its sheep market. Acres 3610; pop. 733; poor r. 451L (Wantage U.); real prop. 4438L; charities 2L. St. Mary *Rect. (Oxon.)* val. 645L, patr. Magd. Coll. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, every other Wed. from Easter to Midsummer, for sheep to fatten for the London mkt., from 20 to 25,000 being sold at a time; 26 Aug. Weds. after 29 Sept. 17 Oct. 12 Nov. At the wool fair, July 1850, fleeces sold 26s. to 29s. per tod. *Races*, Oct.

ISLEY, WEST, par. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 3670; pop. 404, some in the breweries; poor r. 220L; real prop. 3498L. All Saints *Rect. (Oxon.)* val. 537L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor, — once held by Mark Antonio, archbp. of Spalatro, who first accounted for the colours of the rainbow, — and by Bp. Goodman.

ILSTON, or LLANILLTYD, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*, 6 m. WSW. of Swansea-206. Pop. 365+7; poor r. 81L (Swans. U.); real prop. 1594L. St. Iltyd *Rect. (St. Dav.)* val. 200L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Coins of Nero, etc. were found 1825.

ILSTON-ON-THE-HILL chplyr. (64) Carlton-Curlieu par. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. ESE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1900; pop. 151+2; poor r. 81L (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2337L; charities 123L, of which town land is 88L.

Iltny (1) 3 m. SE. of Malton, *E. Essex*.

ILTON par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. NNW. of Ilminster-136, on Chard canal, contains Ashford, Hurecott, and Ilford. Acres 1920; pop. 537+2; poor r. 109L (Chard U.); real prop. 3387L; charities, Whetstone's almshouse. St.

Peter Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 193*l*, patr. Prebendary. *✠* ITRON tnsbp. () with Pot. Masham par. *N. R. York* 2 m. SW. of Masham-223. Acres 2400; pop. 237; poor r. 64*l*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 1984*l*.

Imayle, of the Irish, in *Wicklow*, was a seat of the O'Tooles.

IMBER par. (14) Heytesbury and Swanborough hunds. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. ENE. of Warminster-96. Acres 2490; pop. 405; poor r. 303*l*. (Warmin. U.); real prop. 2537*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Giles Cur. (Sal.) val. 122*l*, patr. Marquis of Bath.

Imersay, or *Oversay*, *Isld.*, SW. corner of *Isla*, coast of *W. Argyll*.

Inlagh Bog () near Ballinskelligs bay, *S. Kerry*, contains 3076 acres.

IMMINGHAM par. (86) E. Yarbor' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 9 m. NNE. of Caistor-153, near R. Humber, contains Roxton. Acres 4280; pop. 221 + 2; poor r. 86*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 3434*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 105*l*, patr. Earl of Yarborough, etc.

IMOGEELY. See MOGEELY, *Cork*.

IMOKILLY BARONY (76-8, etc.) *S.E. Cork*, the old *Imocuille*, contains part of Castlemartyr, the pars. of Aghada, Ardagh, Ballintemple, Ballyoughtera, Bohillane, Cloppriest, Cloyne, Corkbeg, Dangandonovan, Garryvoe, Ightermuragh, Inch, Kilcredan, Killeagh, Kilmacdonogh, Kilmahon, Mogeely, Rostellan, Titeskin, Trabolgan, Youghal, and parts of Clonmult, Dungourney, Garranakinnefeake, Middleton, and Mogeeshia; acres 91,976, pop. 62,170, houses 10,037.

IMPHRICK par. (7, 8, 17) Orrery and Fermoy bars. *N. Cork*, 3 m. N. of Buttevant-146, on R. Awbeg. Acres 4011, middling; an. val. 3057*l*; pop. 1459 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Lisgoold. Nelvestown, T. Crofts, Esq.

IMPINGTON par. (51) N. Stow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 2 m. N. of Cambridge-50, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1200; pop. 248 + 3; poor r. 114*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1925*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 128*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brass of J. Burgoyne and fam. (1500). In 1799 a woman, buried 8 days in the snow, survived it for several months. *I. House*, Mrs. Knight. Pepys, secretary of the navy (Ch. II.), and author of the 'Diary,' was a native (1632-1703).

INAGH, or DYSERT, par. (23-4, 31-2) Inchiquin bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. SE. of Ennistymon-154. Acres 19,887, bog and moorland, rising 1282 ft. at Slievecallan; pop. 4192.

Inagh Lough (24, 37) 8 m. N. of Betraghy bay, *NW. Galway*, a solitary lake in the mountains, 3 m. long.

Inane (17) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, F. A. Jackson, Esq.

INCE par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Frodsham-191, near the ferry on R. Mersey, has or had an old seat of the abbots of St. Werburgh. Acres 1560, marshy; pop. 475; poor r. 194*l*. (St. Boughton U.); real prop. 4100*l*; charities 6*l*. St. James Cur. (Ches.) val. 154*l*, patr. Yates' Trustees; church, with Norman traces. *I. Hall*, I. Ince, Esq.

INCE-BLUNDELL tnsbp. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. WSW. of Ormskirk-219, on R. Alt, near the coast, the seat of the Blundells before Hen. III. Acres 2240; pop. 528 + 2; poor r. 131*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 5560*l*. *I. Hall*, C. Blundell, Esq. has close to it 'The Pantheon,' built on two-thirds scale of the original at Rome, and containing upwards of 500 pieces of sculpture, —statues, busts, bas-reliefs, urns, tables, columns, vases, bronzes, —including a Minerva, Diana,

Theseus, Canova's Psyche; —also 200 paintings, among which are Raphael's 'Fall of Man,' landscapes by Wilson, Teniers' 'Alchymist.'

I. Castle (24) near Saltash, *E. Cornwall*, Lord Ashburton, is on Lynher creek. *✠* I-IN-MAKERFIELD tnsbp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Wigan-200, on Newton rail. Acres 2210, with cannel coal; pop. 2565 + 66, in the collieries and cotton mills; poor r. 416*l*. (Wigan U.); real prop. 19,209*l*, of which 11,500*l* on mines. *I. Hall*, W. Anderton, Esq. through the Inces. At Patricroft colliery, near this (?), a salt spring was found 1849, in the hard white stone, 410 yds. down.

INCH par. (88, 100) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, near Poor Head fort in Cork harbour. Acres 3823, with slate, limestone; pop. 1647, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 500*l*, patr. Crown. Castle Mary, M. Longfield, Esq. 'Inch,' 'inis,' 'ynys,' 'ennis,' —an island.

✠ INCH par. (37-8, 47) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, a military station, 4 m. SW. of Buncrana-157, partly on *I. Isld.* in L. Swilly, where the O'Dogherty's had a castle, which came to the Chichesters, — and Kirke encamped 1689 when bringing relief to Derry. Acres 3100 (737 ft. high at *I. Top*); pop. 978, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 92*l*, patr. Dean of Derry. *I. Island*, J. Kennedy, Esq. *✠* INCH par. (30-1, 37) Lecale bar. *Mid. Down*, 2 m. N. of Downpatrick-94, on R. Quoile, has at Inniscory in L. Strangford, remains of a Cistercian abbey found. 1180 by Sir Jno. de Courcy, and given to the Fitzgeralds. Acres 6492, hilly, with slate, lead; pop. 2489, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) and prebend., val. 365*l*, patr. Bishop. Near the abbey, of which the choir, etc. stands, are remains of the old church. Finnebrogue, J. Maxwell, Esq. *✠* INCH par. is joined to KINGUSSIE, *Inverness*. *✠* INCH, or INCHFOGARTY, par. (34-5, 40-1) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Thurles-95. Acres 4889, with bog; pop. 1983 + 6. Living, a Vic. with Clogher. *I. House*, G. Ryan, Esq.; Dovea, J. Trant, Esq. *✠* INCH par. (35, 40) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. W. of Taghmon-94. Acres 1389; pop. 526 + 12. Living, a Vic. with Horetown.

✠ INCH par. (45) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, but chiefly Gorey bar. (3) *N. Wexford*, 5 m. NE. of Gorey-61, contains Coolgraney. Acres 6803, with good dairy land; pop. 2006 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Kilgorman, val. 476*l*, patr. Bishop. St. Austin's, T. Bolger, on site of a friary. *✠* INCH par. (10-1) 6 m. WNW. of Glencuce-141, *W. Wigton*, near R. Ryan, and so called from an *Inch*, or isld. in L. Kennedy, with a ruined chapel, contains Saulseat old par., Airds, Cairnryan, Lochans, with about 15 small lakes. Size 9 m. by 7, hilly in part, with good pasture, moss, mineral springs, fish, fowl; pop. 2950 + 43; real prop. 11,274*l*; for poor 483*l*. Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 264*l*, patr. Crown. Cast. Kennedy, burnt down 1715, was a seat of Earl Stair of Culbourn, who greatly improved the soil. There are 9 stone cairns at Cairnmarran, and moats, or mounds, at Invernessau (336 ft. round at bottom, 78 at top, 60 high), and elsewhere.

Inch-Brayock, or *Rossie Isld.* in the S. Esk's mouth, *E. Forfar*, has bridges on both sides, towards Montrose and Craig, — and was a distinct par. *✠* *I. Burn*, runs to R. Kelvin, *S. Stirling*. 4 m. W. of Kilsyth. *✠* *I. Cailliach*, SE. side of L. Lomond, *W. Stirling*, was a par., now joined to BUCHANAN, and has traces of a nunnery, — whence the name "old women island," — with tombs of the Macgregors, Mac Alpines, etc. *✠* *I. Castle* (35)

3 m. E. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, belonged to the Mac Kells. *I. Fad*, in L. Lomond, NW. of Inch Cailloch, as above, and near *I. Freichland*, *I. Galbraith* (which has an old seat of the Galbraiths), and *I. Grange* (?). *I. Garne Isld.* in Frith of Forth, *S. Fife*, opposite Queensferry, was fortified in the war. *I. House* (15) 2 m. S. of Balbriggan, *NE. Dublin*, J. T. Madden, Esq. *I. Islet* () in L. Allen, *Mid. Leitrim*, has some church ruins. *I.*, St. LAWRENCE, par. (14, 23) Clanwilliam bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 7 m. SE. of Limerick-119. Acres 2203; pop. 843, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ballybrood. *I. Pentinsula* (55) between Dingle Bay and Castlemaine Harb., *W. Kerry*. *I. Tuwanach*, or *Monk's Isld.* W. side of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbtrn.* near Luss, is $\frac{3}{4}$ m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m., with *I. Moan* E. of it. *I. L-Torr*, in L. Lomond, *W. Stirling*. near Buchanan.

Inchabor Isld. SE. corner of L. Lomond, *NE. Dumbtrn.* mouth of R. Endrick.

Inchafray Abbey, at Madderty, *Mid. Perth*. 8 m. W. of Perth, of which there are remains on a spot by the R. Pow, called *Insula Missarum*, was found. 1200, by Gilbert Earl of Strathearn, given to the Drummonds with a title, and belongs to Earl Kinnoul.

Inchard Loch, near Rhiconich, Edderachylis par. *W. Sutherland*, is 5 m. long and 1 to $\frac{3}{4}$ broad.

Inchbeg (78) 7 m. WNW. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*, S. M. Hussey, Esq.

Inchbreeke, near Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. A. Stuart, Esq.

Inchcape Rock. See *Bell Rock*.

Inchclair Isld. in L. Lomond, SW. of Inch Caillach, as above, not far from *Inch Croin*.

A. Inchcolm Isld. in Frith of Forth, *S. Fife*, opposite Aberdour, from which it is cut off by Mortimer's Deep, has the cloisters, refectory, kitchen, 8-sided chapter ho., dungeon, etc., with a danish pillar, of the cistercian abbey, found. 1123 by Alex. I., on site of a hermitage, which came through the Stewarts to the Morays, with title of St. Colme (?). It was plundered by the English 1335, '6, and '84, and fortified by Somerset 1547, and in the late war. Near it are the Oxscars, Car Craig, Cramound, and other rocks. Pop. 5.

Inchconachan, or *Colquhoun's Isld.*, W. side of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbtrn.* near Luss and *Inch Croin*, which has a lunatic asylum on it.

Inchcormac Isld. in Loch Swin, *W. Argyll*. near Jura Sound.

Inchdairnie, near Kinglassie, *S. Fife*. J. Aytoun, Esq.

INCHICRONAN par. (18-9, 26-7) Upper Bunnathay bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. NE. of Ennis-138, contains Crusheen, and has, in *I. Lough*, remains of King O'Brien's castle, with an austine abbey found. 1190, and given to the Thomonds. Acres 17,438, with mountain and bog; pop. 5118 + 51. Living, a Rect. with Kilneboey. *I. House*, Ld. Fitzgerald and Vesce.

INCHIGELAGH par. (80-2, etc.) W. East-Carbery and W. Muskerry bars. *W. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. NW. of Dunmanway-198, containing Gougane Barra, the sources of the Lea, has some old castles of the O'Learys who were seated here. Acres 45,415, with mountain and bog; an. val. 62677; pop. 6357 + 57; of vil. 233. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 4331, patr. Bishop. Boyle Grove, J. Boyle, Esq. *Fairs*, 31 May, 31 Aug., 3 Dec.

INCHINABACKY par. (65-6, 76-7) Barrymore bar. *Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Castlemartyr-149. Acres 1475, good, with limestone; pop. 543 + 3. Living,

a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 1441, patr. Bishop. Roxboro', J. McSweeney.

INCHINNAN par. Upperward, *N. Renfrew*. 3 m. N. of Paisley-52, on Rs. Clyde, White Cart, and Gryfe, near Greenock rail., contains Broomlands and Luckensford, and had a castle of the Lennoxes, 16th cent. Size 3 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, or 3100 acres, cultivated; pop. 678 + 3; real prop. 57081, for poor 861. Living (presb. Paisley) val. —, patr. Campbell of Blytheswood; church, b. about 1100, was given by Dav. I. to the K. Templars, whose lands here came to the Sandilands. Near N. Bar, on the Clyde, is Old Bar Castle; and Argyll was taken 1688, at *I. Bridge*, by Riddell.

INCHIOLAGHAN. See CASTLEINCH, *Kilkenny*.

INCHQUIN BARONY (16-8, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, contains Corofin, the pars. of Dyseret, Inagh, Killeedy, Killinabey, Kilnamona, Rath, and Ruan; acres 88,387, an. val. 28,4001, pop. 21,231, houses 3448.

Inchiquin Isld. (41) in L. Corrib, *N. Galway*, had a small abbey found. by St. Brendon. *I. Castle* (67) 4 m. SW. of Youghal, *E. Cork*. *I. Lough* (17) near Corrofin, *Mid. Clare*, a fine lake with some castle ruins of the O'Briens or Quins.

Inchira, *Inchmartin*, *Meginch*, etc., are islds. formed in the Tay, where R. Earn joins, *SE. Perth*.

Inchirourkemore (11) near Askeaton, *N. Limerick*.

Inchkeith Isld. 3 m. SSE. of Kinghorn, *S. Fife*, in Frith of Forth, is $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long, rocky, with good water, — was given to the Keiths by Mal. II., fortified by Somerset, but taken by the French 1549, strengthened by Regent Q. Mary 1560, and occupied 1639 by Hamilton; — has, with remains of the fort, a revolving minute light, lat. 56° 2' N., long. 3° 8' W., 220 ft. high, put up 1804, and seen 18 m. It belongs to Duke of Buccleugh, and the Highland Club meet here annually; near it are Long Craig, Brigs, Hewit, N. Craig, Waft Craig, Haystack, Pallas, and other reefs. Jas. V., they say, to find out the primitive speech of man, sent a couple of infants here in charge of a dumb woman, but the result is not told.

Inchkenneth, between W. Mull and Staffa, *W. Argyll*, has an old chapel on it.

Inchlomaig Isld. SW. corner of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbtrn.* was famous for yews.

Inchmacherin Isld. () in L. Key, *N. Roscomm.*

A. Inchmachome, in L. Monteith, *S. Perth*, belonging to Duke of Montrose, has, in the midst of old trees, remains of the church, cloisters, etc. of an austine priory cell to Cambuskenneth, found. 1238 by the Monteiths of Tulla, visited 1310 by Bruce, valued at 2341, and given to Q. Mary's guardian Erskine, who brought her here 1547 before she went to France.

Inchmarin, the largest isld. in L. Lomond, *N. Dumbtrn.* a hunting seat of Duke of Montrose, 2 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, well wooded, has remains of the Lennoxes' castle, and is independent of any par. or county.

Inchmarnock Isld. W. side of Bute, in Frith of Clyde, has St. Marnoch's old chapel, — and anchorage near it in 9 to 10 fath.

INCHMARTINE par. is joined to ERROL, *Perth*, on R. Tay.

Inchmickery, in Frith of Forth, between Cramond and Inchcolm Islds., has a large oyster bed round it.

INCHMORE hmlt. (41) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 7 m. SW. of Trim-27, at the bridge on R. Boyne.

Inchmore Isld. (15-22) 6 m. N. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, in Lough Ree, seat of R. Sandys,

Esq., on site of St. Liberius' austine friary. *I. Isld.* (6) in L. Gowna, *N. Longford*. *I. Peninsula* (19) 3 m. SE. of Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, has an old castle of the Graces.

Inch-murrin. See *Inchmarin*, above.

P. INCHTURB and **ROSSIE** par. 9 m. E. of Perth-40, *E. Perth*. near Frith of Tay, and Dund. and Aberd. rail., was made one 1670, and includes Baledgarno, Ballendean (the Trotters' seat), and Polgavie port. Size 4 m. by 3, fertile and cultivated; pop. 965, decreasing,—of vil. 243; real prop. 811*5*l.; for poor 138*l*. Living (presb. Dundee) val. 225*l*., patr. Crown. Gives title of baron to Lord Kinnaird of Rossie Priory.

Inchturk Isld. () near Inchmore, *Westmeath*, above, has remains of a nunnery.

Inchtuthil Camp, at Caperth, *NE. Perth*. on R. Tay, is the roman *In Medio*, 500 yds. square, on site of a british one, with a 5-ditch'd camp near it.

Inchydoney Isld. (135) in Clonakilty Bay, *S. Cork*.

INCHYRA vil. Kilfauns par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. SE. of Perth-40, a small port on R. Tay, late seat of D. A. Blair, Esq.

INCOMB tnshp. (46) Ivinghoe par. *E. Bucks*. near Ivinghoe-83, is joined to RINGSHALL.

Incuenington of Bede, is CUNNINGHAME, *Ayr*.

Indal Loch, SW. side of Islay, *W. Argyll*. is 10 m. broad from Rhins light to Mull of Oe, and 11 m. deep, with good anchorage in 2 to 3 fath. off Bowmore, and cliffs here and there 500 to 700 ft. high.

India Shoal, 5 m. E. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, has 2 to 4 fath. on it. *I. Ville* (5) near Portarlinton, *NE. Queen's Co.* C. L. Sandes, Esq.

Inganess Bay, in Pomona, *Mid. Orkney Islds.* 3 m. E. of Kirkwall, near *I. Head*, is 3 m. by 1 to 2, with good anchorage.

Ingard Head (50) *W.* side of Ballyteague Bay, *S. Wexford*.

INGARSBY hmlt. (63) Hungerton par. *E. Leicester*. 5 m. E. of Leicester-96. Acres 810; pop. 26; real prop. 1599*l*. *I. Hall*.—Carver, Esq., was a grange to Leicester, ab., and has the beautiful carved bed on which Wolsey died,—and some barrows or giants' stones.

P. INGATESTONE par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail., so called from *Ing* a meadow, *atte* or at, the roman mile *stone*, which it is thought stood here on the way to Colchester, was a mkt. town under the abbots of Barking, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Petres. Acres 670; pop. 856 + 7; poor r. 520*l*. (Chelms. U.); real prop. 4684*l*.; charities 4*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Battsbury 420*l*., patr. Lord Petre,—of whose fam. the church has tombs and effigies, and who lived at *I. Hall*, an old seat, till their removal to Thorndon. The Hyde, seat of the Disneys.

INGBIRCHWOOD tnshp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Penistone-175. Acres 820; pop. 419 + 41; poor r. 61*l*. (Wortley U.); real prop. 1445*l*. "Ing," a meadow, as in the above.

INGERTHORPE tnshp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Ripon-212. Acres 470; pop. 46; real prop. 1410*l*.

INGESTRE par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 3 m. E. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, came from the De Miltons to the Chetwynds (Edw. III.), who take hence title of visct. Acres 1150; pop. 118; poor r. 38*l*. (Staf. U.); real prop. 2638*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 569*l*., patr. Earl Talbot (a Chetwynd) of *I. Hall*,—an old elizabethan seat, partly restored; church, reb. 1676 by the Chet-

wynds, with their mons., arms, stone font, screen, etc.

Ingellingum of Bede, is CHILLINGHAM, *N. R. York*.

INGHAM par. (83) W. Aslaoce wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. N. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1750; pop. 514 + 15; poor r. 77*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2913*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 50*l*., patr. Col. Neville. **INGHAM** par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, was held by the Inghams, etc., and had a small college for the redemption of captives found. 1360 by Sir Miles Stapleton. Acres 1980; pop. 509 + 9; poor r. 171*l*. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2473*l*. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Bishop; church, has 2 canopied brasses (from 1432) of the Stapletons, and effigies of Sir O. Ingham, governor of Aquitaine (Edw. II.), and Roger de Boys. *I. Hall*, —.

P. INGHAM par. (51) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71. Acres 1910; pop. 208; poor r. 157*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1631*l*.; charities 8*l*. *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Ely) val. with Culford and Timworth 549*l*., patr. R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq.

Ingelborough Mountn. () 8 m. NNW. of Settle, *W. R. York*. near N. West. rail., is 2361 ft. high, and steep on E. and S., with a morass underneath; is limestone and grit, covered with grass to the top, which is generally hid in mists, and has a view taking in the Craven hills, all *Lancash.* etc. to Snowdon, the Irish Sea, Cross Fell, and the lake mountains. *Actaea spicata* grows here.

INGLEBY tnshp. (71) Foremark par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. NE. of Burton-125, on R. Trent. Pop. 157; poor r. 29*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 1431*l*.

P. INGLEBY-ARNcliffe par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SW. of Stokesley-238, contains 1. Cross hmlt. Acres 1840; pop. 329; poor r. 110*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 2102*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 49*l*., patr. B. Abbs, Esq. **I. BARWICK** tnshp. () Stainton par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Stockton-241, near R. Tees, contains Leven-Bridge and Newtown. Acres 1190; pop. 138; poor r. 80*l*. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1941*l*.

P. INGLEBY-GREENHOW par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Stokesley-238, contains Battersby and Greenhow. Acres 6400,—of town 2610; pop. 355, and 161; poor r. 134*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1321*l*.; charities 13*l*., of which 4*l*. to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 67*l*., patr. Sir H. Foulis, Bt. of *I. Manor*, first granted by Jas. I. **I. NORTH and SOUTH**, hmlts. (83) Saxelby par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 33 and 44; real prop. 1994*l*. Living, a *Vic.* with Saxelby.

INGLESHAM par. (34) Highworth hund. *Wilts.* and Farringdon hund. *Berks*. 2 m. N. of Highworth-74, on the Thames. Acres 890; pop. 125; poor r. 56*l*. (Highw. U.); real prop. 2042*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 295*l*., patr. Bishop of Sarum.

P. INGLETON tnshp. () Staindrop par. *S. Durham*, 6 m. SSW. of Bishop's Auckland-248. Acres 809; pop. 334; poor r. 127*l*. (Teesdale U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 40*l*., patr. Vicar.

P. INGELTON chpry. () Bentham par. *W. R. York*. 9 m. NW. of Settle-235, near N. West. rail. on R. Creta, under Ingelborough Hill, containing Twisleton and Gearstones, has a fall of 90 ft. at Thornton scar, which rises 300 ft. Acres 15,280, billy, with coal and limestone, hollowed into Yordas, Weathercote, and other caves; pop. 1355 + 12, cotton spinners and colliers; poor r. 501*l*. (Settle U.); real prop. 8689*l*.; charities 15*l*.

Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, and I. FELL or CHAPEL-LE-DALE *Cur.* 64*l.*, patr. of both Rector.

Inglewight Lodge () 5 m. SE. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.*

Inglewood House () near Hungerford, *W. Berks.* Capt. Dunn.

INGLEWOOD FOREST dist. () Penrith par. *E. Cumbri.* 3 m. N. of Penrith-283, is in a dreary tract, which was forest before Hen. VIII., stretching up to Carlisle. Pop. 116. *I. Cottage*, J. Williamson.

Inglismaldie, 3 m. NW. of Marykirk, *SW. Kincardine*, on R. North Esk, Earl of Kintore, with large woods.

Ingmanthorpe Hall () 2 m. NE. of Wetherby, *W. R. York.* R. F. Wilson, Esq.

Ingmire Hall () 2 m. W. of Sedburgh, *W. R. York.* on R. Lune, seat of J. Upton, Esq.

INGOE tushp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 231, colliers. *I. Hall*, ½ m. S.

INGOL hmlt. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Preston-217, on Lancaster rail. Pop. 88; real prop. 2113*l.*

INGOLDESTHORPE par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 5 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100, near the Wash. Acres 1480; pop. 344+8; poor r. 165*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2066*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Leir. *I. House*, J. Davy, Esq.

INGOLDMELLS par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 10 m. E. of Spilsby-129, near *I. Point*, on the coast, where coral and other pebbles are found. Acres 2250; pop. 259+5, poor r. 95*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2448*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hutton's heirs; church, has brass of W. Palmer (1520) with a palmer's staff.

INGOLDSBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Grantham-110, on R. Glen, containing Scotland hmlt., has the Round hills tumuli, and a circular camp 500 ft. diam. Acres 2350; pop. 402+6; poor r. 116*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2731*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.

INGON hmlt. (64) Hampton-Lucy par. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, belonged to Shakespeare's mother. *I. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

INGRAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, on R. Breamish, under the Cheviots, contains Fawdon and Reaveley. Acres 14,890; pop. 220+2,—of town, with Linhop and Greenshawhill, 92; poor r. 27*l.* (Glendale U.); real prop. 3609*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Dur.) val. 462*l.*, patr. R. L. Allgood, Esq. Reveley Manor, a seat of the Reveleys.

INGRAVE par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex.* 2 m. SE. of Brentwood-18, near E. Count. rail., is a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 1220; pop. 530+13; poor r. 179*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 1689*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. with W. Horndon.

Ingress Abbey (1) 3 m. ENE. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, seat of T. Harmer, Esq., was called *Incegrice*, and held by Dartford nunnery, the Carmichaels, Besboroughs, Calcrafts, Roebucks, and since rebuilt with the stones of old London Bridge.

INGROW hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Hainworth—*L.*, patr. Bishop.

INGS hmlt. () Hugil chply. *W. Westmrid.* 6 m. NW. of Kendal-262, has the chapel b. 1743 by Bateman, a poor lad, native born, who became a rich Leghorn merchant.

INGS, NORTH, hmlt. () Sheriff-Hutton tushp. *N. R. York.* 10 m. NNE. of York-199.

Ingsdon (22) 3 m. WNW. of Newton-Bushel, *SE. Devon.* C. Monro, Esq., formerly the Beaumonts.

INGTHORPE hmlt. (64) Tinwell par. *NE. Rutland.* 2 m. NW. of Stamford-89, on R. Gwash. Acres 670; pop. 8.

Inghorpe Grange () 6 m. WSW. of Skipton, *W. R. York.*

INGWARDINE tushp. () Stotterden par. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. N. of Clebury-Mortimer-137. Pop. 20.

INGWORTH par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 2 m. N. of Aylsham-119, on R. Bure. Acres 560; pop. 152; poor r. 63*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1055*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Norw.) val. 127*l.*, patr. W. Windham, Esq. ✱ I. DEANEY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in S. Erpingham hund., or 31 in all.

Inholmes (13) 3 m. N. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* J. Seymour, Esq.

INHURST tushp. (12) Baughurst par. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 117.

Inish Capel, 1 m. W. of Seil Isld. *W. Argyll.* and 1 m. long. 'Inish,' 'inch,' etc., an island.

Inishae Islet () between Mannin bay and Ardber harb. *NW. Galway.*

INISHAIL par. joined to GLENORCHY, *Mid. Argyll.* so called from the "beautiful island," in NE. corner of L. Awe, which has remains of a cistercian nunnery, still used as a burial-place. Pop. 813. Near Inishail are, *I. Clonnel* with an old castle of the Campbells; *I. Eiraith* of 'Osian,' with chapel; Traoch Elan, etc.

P. INISHANNON par. (97) Kinallea and E. East-Carberry bars. *S. Cork.* 12 m. SW. of Cork, 175 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. statn. on R. Bandon, near Downdaniel and Shippool Castles, was walled and given 1412 to the Barrys by Hen. V. Acres 7153, slaty, with stone; an. val. 5815*l.*; pop. 3615,—of vil. 625, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 549*l.*, patr. Crown, for C. Kearney, Esq. *I. House*, S. Adderley, Esq.; Firgrove, R. Quin, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 May, 3 Oct.

INISHARGY par. (12, 18) Ards bar. *E. Down.* contains Kircubbin-111, on L. Strangford. Acres 5516; pop. 8014. Living, a Vic. with St. Andrew's.

Inishark Isld. (114) near Inishboffin, *SW. Mayo.*

Inisharn Isld. () in Killery harbour, *SW. Mayo.*

Inishatirra Isld. (7) in Lough Key, *N. Roscommon.*

Inishbeg Isld. (141, 150) in Baltimore harb. *S. Cork.* at R. Ilen's mouth. "Innis beg," or small island, is a common name for many others, as one near Bloody Foreland, *Donegal*, another near the Gt. Blasquets, *Kerry*, etc.

Inishbiggle Isld. (43) in Achill Sound, *W. Mayo.* belongs to the O'Donnells. Acres 800.

INISHBOFFIN par. (114) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo.* on Boffin Isld., 18 m. SW. of Lewisburgh-184, in Ballinakill Harb., had an abbey found. 667 by St. Colman, and a castle b. by Cromwell. Acres 3151; pop. 1612+15, fishermen, etc. on *B. Bank*. Living, a Rect. with Ballinakill. Belongs to Marq. of Sligo.

Inishboffin Isld. (14) 4 m. NE. of Bloody Foreland, *N. Donegal*, is a coast-gd. station. ✱ *I. Isld.* () in L. Ree, *Lengford*, had a small abbey found. by St. Riogh, and burnt 1089 by the Danes.

INISHCALTRA par. (13, 20-1) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, and (134-6) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, has, on Holy Isld. in L. Derg, "7 churches" or cells, including one found. by St. Camin before 658, burnt 949 by Danes, and res. in saxon style by Brian Boromhe,—also a round tower of 70 ft., where St.

Cossgrath died 898. Acres 11,283, with mountain, sandstone, bog, lime; pop. 2378 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 160*L*, patr. Bishop. The Isld. is a favourite burial place; St. Columba died here 548, and Corcoran, a scholar, 1040; a 'patron' is held 12 Mar. to St. Camin, who wrote a commentary on the Psalms which Usher saw a copy of. Woodpark, P. Reade, Esq.

Inishcaragh, or *Inishkeeragh*, *Isld.* (48) 1 m. S. of Arran, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

P. INISHCARRA par. (61-2, 72-3) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. W. of Cork-160, on R. Lee. Acres 10,190, with slate; pop. 4407 + 96, some paper-makers. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Matthey, val. 952*L*, patr. Bishop. Ardram, Sir G. Colthurst, Bt.

Inishcarrow Reef () in Clew Bay, *Mayo*, 8 m. W. of Westport, a resort of seals.

Inishcloghram, or *Inchcleraum*, *Isld.* (21) in L. Ree, *Longford*.

Inishcoo Islet () near Rutland, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

Inishcorker Isld. (60) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, in the estuary of R. Fergus.

P. Inishcroane (16) 8 m. N. of Ballina, *W. Sligo*, on the bay.

Inishdadróm, or *Coney*, *Isld.* (60) in R. Fergus, *S. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Newmarket. Acres 226, with limestone.

Inishdoney Isld. (15) in Lower L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Inishdooney Isld. (14) near Inishboffin, *N. Donegal*.

Inishdoorus Isld. (40) in L. Corrib, *N. Galway*.

Inishdriscoll Isld. (149) in Roaringwater bay, *S. Cork*, belonged to the O'Driscolls.

Inishduff Isld. (97) in Fintra bay, *S. Donegal*, 5 m. SW. of Killybegs.

INISHEER par. (119-20) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 25 m. SW. of Galway-133, is one of the Aran islds. Acres 1400; pop. 456 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill.

Inisherik Isld. (89) 2 m. W. of Gormuna isld. *W. Galway*.

A. Inishfallen Isld. (66) Lower Killarney Lake, *Mid. Kerry*, the most beautiful of the lake islands, abounds with elm, ash, holly and other evergreens, and has an oratory and the ruined walls of an abbey found. 7th cent. by St. Finian the Leper, — in which the "Annals of I." down to 1320, one of the earliest and most trustworthy of Irish histories, were written, the original being in the Bodleian Lib. Oxon.

Inishfarnard Isld. (101) in Coolagh bay, *SW. Cork*, contains 34 acres.

Inishfree Islds. (32, 41, 48) 2 m. SW. of Gweedore bay, *W. Donegal*, in *I. Bay*.

Inishgeil, or *Inchaguille*, *Isld.* () 4 m. SSW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, in L. Corrib, has remains of a chapel, etc.

Inishglora Isld. (16) 2 m. W. of the Mullet, *W. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

Inishgort, or *Inishgoula*, *Isld.* (76) in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 5 m. SW. of Newport, has a fixed light (lat. 53° 49' N., long. 9° 41' W.) put up 1827, 36 ft. high, seen 10 m.

Inishkea Islds., *N. and S.* (23) 6 m. NW. of Blacksod Point, *W. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

INISHKEEL par. (64-7, etc.) Bannagh and Boylagh bars. *W. Donegal*, near Ardara-61, containing Glenties, had on Innis Coel isld. remains of a monastery found. 590 by St. Coel. Acres 102,082, hilly, rising 1958 ft. at Aghlas moun.; pop. 12,606 + 117. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 406*L*, patr. Bishop.

INISHKEEN. See **ENNISKEEN**, *Cork*.

INISHKEEN par. (29, 32) Farney bar. *SE. Monaghan*, and (6, 11) Louth and Upper Dundalk (C) bars. *NW. Louth*, 5 m. W. of Dundalk-50, a police station, with a danish fort, and some traces of St. Dagen's abbey, found. 6th cent. Acres 6193; pop. 3732 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 452*L*, patr. Bishop.

Inishkeeragh Isld. (16) Erris bar. *W. Mayo*, 5 m. NE. of N. Inishkea, in the Atlantic.

INISHKENNY par. (74, 85-6) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Cork, has remains of Ballymacdane austin abbey, found. 1450 by the McCarthys. Acres 3859, with bog; pop. 1390 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 343*L*, patr. Bishop. Castle White, G. White, Esq.

Inishlachen Isld. (63) in Roundstown bay, *W. Galway*, is a coast-gd. station.

Inishlire Isld. () in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 6 m. SW. of Newport, a coast-gd. station.

Inishloe Isld. (60) mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

INISHLOUNAGHT par. (76, 82-3) E. Ifa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, and (1) Glenahiry bar. *N. Waterford*, near Clonmel-104, on R. Suir, containing Abbey and Toberaheena, had an abbey found. 1187 by King Donald O'Brien (on the site of an older one), and given to the Geoghs. Acres 9378, with granite, limestone; pop. 4764 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 593*L*, patr. Crown.

INISHMAAN par. (119) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 25 m. SW. of Galway-133, is the middle isld. of the S. Aran group in Galway bay. Acres 2253; pop. 473 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill.

Inishmaclean Isld. () one of the Blasquets, *W. Kerry*, 3 m. SW. of Gt. Blasquet.

Inishmacnoughten Isld. () 4 m. W. of Bunnatty, *S. Clare*, where R. Fergus joins R. Shannon. Near this is Fynish, with a nunnery.

Inishmacowney Isld. (60) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

INISHMACSAINT par. (107, etc.) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, chiefly (7-10, 12-5) Magheraboy bar. *NW. Fermanagh*, containing Derrygonnelly-42, Churchill, and part of Ballyshannon, on Loughs Lower Erne and Melvin, and R. Erne, has Castle Tully ruins and remains of an abbey found. by St. Nennid 6th cent. Acres 53,993, with lake, islds., bog, and sandstone, rising 1113 at Slieve North; pop. 14,693, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 686*L*, patr. Marquis of Ely, who has the manor.

INISHMAGRATH par. (15-7, 20) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 7 m. SE. of Drumahaire-126, contains Drumkeeran, and has some church and other remains, in L. Allen. Acres 27,439, hilly, with bog, stone, lime, coal, iron; pop. 9603 + 163. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 560*L*, patr. Bishop. Strand Hill, J. Fawcett, Esq.; Corry Lodge, F. Cullen, Esq.

Inishmaheera Isld. () 1 m. W. of Rutland, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

Inishmeane Isld. (32) 1 m. NE. of Gola, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

INISHMORE par. (110-1, 119) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 30 m. SSW. of Galway-133, is Gt. Aran Isld., containing Killeany and Killoran. Acres 7635; pop. 2592 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill.

Inishmore Isld. (33) in Upper L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*, near Belleisle, R. Hall, Esq.

INISHMOT par. (6, 7, 12-3) Lower Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Drumcondra-48. Acres 1457; pop. 481 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 13*L*, patr. Bishop.

Inishmulohy, or *Coney*, *Isld.* (7, 8, 14) in Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, 5 m. NW. of Sligo.

J. Inishmurray Isld. (1) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, S. side of Donegal bay, belonging to Visct. Palmerston, has a cromlech and remains of a monastery, etc. found. by St. Columb and St. Molasse, and destroyed by the Danes 807.

Inishmurry Isld. (59) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Inishnabroe Isld. (61) Corkaquinny bar. *W. Kerry*, one of the Blasquet islds.

Inishnee Isld. (50, 63) in Roundstone bay, *W. Galway*, 3 m. long.

INISHOWEN BARONY (29-31, etc.) *NF. Donegal*, the old *Inis-eoghain*, or O'Dogherty's country, contains Buncrana, Cardonagh, the pars. of Burt, Clonca, Clonmany, Cullaff, Desertegny, Donagh, Fahán (Upper and Lower), Inch, Mintiagh, Moville (Upper and Lower), and Muff; acres 197,860, an. val. 44,018*l.*, pop. 55,462, houses 10,066. *Inis. P. L. Union*, has 21 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 23 guardians; acres 159,323, pop. 43,569, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 1687 (besides 1862 out-door), expend. 2711*l.*, prop. rated 36,607*l.*

Inishowen Head (13) 5 m. NE. Moville, *NE. Donegal*, at the mouth of L. Foyle, with a fixed light on Donagree point, lat. 55° 14' N., long. 6° 50' W., put up 1837, 67 ft. high, and seen 13 m.

Inishruin Isld. (9) near Renvyle point, *N. Galway*.

Inishsirrerr Isld. (23) 3 m. SW. of Bloody Foreland, *NW. Donegal*.

INISHSKERKIN vil. () opposite Baltimore harb. *S. Cork*, has an old ruined abbey, and the O'Driscolls' castles.

Inishugh Isld. () in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*.

INISFOLLAN GRANGE ext. par. (14-5) Lower Glenarn bar. *E. Antrim*, 3 m. W. of Cushenden -138. Acres 934; pop. 135.

Inisrocha Isld. () in Lower L. Erne, *N. Fermanagh*.

INISKUSH vil. (33) Loughlinsholme bar. *SE. Londonderry*, 4 m. N. of Bellaghy-116. Pop. 282.

I. House, H. Ellis, Esq.

Inistalla Isld. (104) near Inisturk, *SW. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

Inistegil Isld. () W. side of Killery harb. *SW. Mayo*.

P. M. INISTIOGE par. (32-3) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 13 m. SE. of Kilkenny, 80 from Dublin, a police station, in a pleasant spot at the 10-arched bridge on R. Nore, has remains of an austrian abbey found. 1210 on site of an earlier, and given to the Butlers; and under charter of Jas. I. is governed by a portreve, 12 burgesses, etc. who returned 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 9741, good, with bog, granite, lead; pop. 3501 + 28,—of vil. 956, some lace-makers; houses 141, with chapel, dispensary, part of an old cross. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Clonamery val. 288*l.*, patr. Bishop. Woodstock, W. F. Tighe, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Pairs*, 9, 13 June, 14 Oct.

Inistravan Isld. (78) 1 m. N. of Littermore, *W. Galway*.

Inistruskar, or Inishtooskert, Isld. (51) 4 m. NW. of Dunmore head, *W. Kerry*.

Inistubbed Isld. (60) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Inisturk Isld. (94, 104) 7 m. SW. of Clare isld. *SW. Mayo*. *I. Isld.* (21) 6 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*.

Inisvachtuir Islet () in L. Sheelin, *N. Westmeath*.

Inisvickillane Isld. See *Inishmaclean, Kerry*.

INKBERRON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *E. W. Worcest.* 4 m. W. of Alcester-103, contains Cokehill with the remains of a nunnery. Acres

6940; pop. 1809 + 7; poor r. 711*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 14,185*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which poor's land 80*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny of Knighton Park; church, ancient.

INKERHALL (82) 5 m. E. of Mansfield, *Mid. Notts.* in Sherwood Forest.

Inkersall (82) 3 m. ENE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

P. INKPEN par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. SSE. of Hungerford-64. Acres 2840; pop. 743 + 2; poor r. 338*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 3611*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 520*l.*, patr. J. Butler, Esq.

Inner Load (8) 3 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

INNERALLAN. See **INVERALLEN, Invern.**

INNERGOWRIE par. is joined to **LIFF, Forfar.**

P. INNERKIP par. Lower ward, *W. Renfrew.* 5 m. SW. of Greenock, 71 from Edinbro', a bathing place in a fine spot at mouth (*inner*) of R. Kip, on Frith of Clyde, including Gourrock q. s. Size 7 m. by 6, hilly, with good views over the Clyde; pop. 3420 + 133,—of vil. 431; real prop. 14,754*l.*; for poor 342*l.* Living (presb. Greenock) val. 230*l.*, patr. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of Ardgowan.

P. INNERLEITHEN par. 5 m. E. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*, and *N. Selkirk*. 28 m. from Edinbro', a watering place in a fine spot on R. Tweed, where joined by R. Leithen, including part of Kailzie old par. and a good mineral spring, supposed to be the real "St. Ronan's Well." Size 9 m. by 4, or 30,000 acres, hilly sheepwalks, 2295 ft. high at Windlestraw; pop. 931 + 13,—of vil. 463, some in a woollen factory, settled here by Mr. Brodie; houses —, with a pump-room, library, bridge to Traquair, etc.; real prop. 6137*l.*; for poor 246*l.* Living (presb. Peebl.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Livingstone of Booth. Remains of Horsburgh Castle, and other border towers. Traquair, Earl Traquair. The St. Ronan's Club meet here for trout-fishing and other sports.

Inverpeffray. See **INCHAFFRAY, Perth.**

INNERWELL vil. (26) Sorbie par. *E. Wigton*, has a harb. on Wigton bay, near *I. Head*.

INNERWICK par. 4 m. SE. of Dunbar-28, *E. Haddington*. near N. Brit. rail. and Lammernuir, on the coast, contains Skateraw, Thorntonloch, and remains of the Hamiltons' castle, destroyed by Protector Somerset 1547. Size 10 m. by 3, fertile, with rocky shore, and hilly pasture, on stone, lime, and traces of coal; pop. 961, decreasing,—of vil. 144; real prop. 10,385*l.*; for poor 33*l.* Living (presb. Dunb.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Mrs. Ferguson of Raith. Near Ederkin or Edinken's bridge, a tumulus marks the spot where K. Edwin of Northumbria was killed; there is another, besides Blackcastle camp, and an old chapel.

Innes House, near Urquhart, *NE. Elgin*, and L. Cotts, seat of Earl Fife.

P. INNFIELD, or ENFIELD, vil. (48) Lower Moy-fenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 18 m. SSW. of Navan, 24 from Dublin, on Royal canal, near R. Blackwater. Pop. 375 + 7. Johnstown, J. H. O'Rorke, Esq.; Ryndville, R. F. Rynd, Esq.

Innimore, near —, *Argyll*. Col. J. Fleming.

Innistrahul Isld. () 7 m. NE. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, has a revolving light in lat. 55° 26' N., long. 7° 14' W., 167 ft. high, put up 1812, and seen 18 m.

Inny River () rises in L. Sheelin, *N. Westmeath*, runs 40 m. SW. through Lough Iron and Derravaragh, and falls into L. Ree, *S. Longford*, passing by Ballymahon. *I. Rivulet* (80) rises near L. Cloon, *S. Kerry*, and runs 15 m. SW. to Ballyselligs bay.

Innyard (50) near Fethard, *S. Wexford*, — Lynn, Esq.

P. M. INSCH, or *INCH*, par. Garioch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 9 m. SE. of Huntly-149, on R. Urie, near Foudland Hill (800 ft.) includes Dunodeer vitrified fort, and is a burgh of barony to Hay of Rannes. Size 5 m. by 3, or 9400 acres, fertile and heathy, with good blue slate; pop. 1379 + 4; real prop. 5697*l.*; for poor 239*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 294*l.*, patr. Sir W. Forbes, Bt. of Craigievar. *Fairs*, Frid. before 18 May, and Nov. 3rd Wed. May o. s. 3rd Tu. Oct. o. s.

INSH q. s. par. in Alvie and Kingussie pars. *SE. Inverness*. 8 m. SW. of Aviemore Inn-129. Pop. 613. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Inshewan, near Tannadice, *Mid. Forfar*. J. Ogilvy, Esq.

INSKIP tnsbp. () with Sowerby, St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SSW. of Garstang-229. Acres 2940; pop. 735; poor r. 160*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3728*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Inson (55) 3 m. S. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*. *P. INSTROW* par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Barnstaple-192, a watering place on the bay at mouth of Rs. Torridge and Taw. Acres 1360; pop. 557 + 19; poor r. 169*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2381*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 292*l.*, patr. A. S. Willett, Esq.

INTAKE hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Sheffield-162.

INTWOOD par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Norwich-108, on Brandon rail. was given by the Conqueror to Eudo Dapifer, and came to Sir T. Gresham and the Hobarts. Acres 440; pop. 49; poor r. 7*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 849*l.* All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Keswick 350*l.*, patr. R. S. Muskett, Esq. of *I. Hall*, near the remains of the old elizabethan house, where Dudley, in 1549, was entertained by Gresham, whose arms are visible; church, has a round tower with 8-sided lantern.

INVER par. (40) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, containing part of Larne-121, on Larne Lough, had a small priory. Acres 1773, good, with ironstone; pop. 1020 + 7. Living, a Rect. with Carrickfergus. 'Inver,' 'inner,' etc., means a fertile spot at a river's mouth. *INVER* par. (92-3, etc.) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Killybegs-161, where *I. River* falls into *I. Bay*, which is 4 m. by 2, with good anchorage, contains Port and Mount Charles, and had a franciscan monastery found. 15th cent. on the site of St. Natalis's. Acres 86,810, part good, with waste and mountain rising 1490 ft. at Ben Bawn; pop. 12,835 + 105. Living, a Rect. (Ey. R.) val. 464*l.*, patr. Bishop. Seaview, Earl of Belmore; Salthill, Mrs. Montgomery. A wooden house 16 ft. square, was found 1833, 66 ft. down in the bog. *INVER* vil. () Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 6 m. NE. of Belmullet in Broadhaven Bay, near *I. Point*.

INVER vil. Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59, on R. Tay, where R. Bran joins. Pop. 106. *INVER* vil. near Tain, *N. Ross*, in that par. Pop. 211. *INVER* vil. Assynt par. *SW. Sutherland*, on *R. Inverkirghay*, which runs between L. Assynt and *I. Loch* (1 m. by 1), on the coast.

Inverlort, near L. Aylort (3) *SW. Inverness*, Col. Sir A. C. Cameron.

INVERALLEN in Cromdale par. *E. Inverness*, and *S. Elgin*, on R. Spey, near Grantown-103, an old par. of which the church remains.

INVERALLOCHY vil. Rathen par. *NE. Aberdeen*.

2 m. S. of Frazerburgh-152, has remains of a castle which "I Jordan Cuming gat for bigging the abbey of Deer." Pop. 507.

Inveramsay, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen*. P. Irvine, Esq.

Inveran Creek () near Costello Bay, *S. Galway*.

INVERARITY par. 3 m. S. of Forfar-58, *S. Forfar*, on a branch of R. Dean, has Haerfauld's roman camp at Lower Moor, whence a road went to Battle-dykes. Size 3 m. by 3, moory, with sandstone and slate; pop. 997 + 9; real prop. 6264*l.*; for poor 113*l.* Living (presb. Forf.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Totheringham of Powrie.

* *P. M. INVERARY* and *GLENARY* par. Argyll dist. W. side of L. Fyne, *Mid. Argyll*. 104 m. from Edinbro', 48 from Glasgow, through L. Eck, etc., — the county town, justiciary and sheriff's court, a centre for tourists, and seat of the Dukes of Argyll (to whom it belongs) since 14th cent., in a fine spot at R. Aray's mouth, near Duncoich fort (700 ft. high), — was defended against Gen. Gordon 1715, made a royal burgh 1848, contributory to Ayr (no. of electors 45); and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 16 council, with a revenue of 260*l.* Size 17 m. by 3, hilly, including Glenshira, Benbuie, etc., with blue mica stone, grey marble, deer, game, etc.; pop. 2285 + 15, — of burgh 1233, in Loch Fyne herring, and other fisheries, with a little linen-weaving and coasting trade; houses 263, well-built by the duke, with chapel, 2 banks, court-house and prison, mkt. place with a pillar to memory of the sufferers of 1685, shipping quay, blast furnace (at a distance), grammar, par., and girls' schools; real prop. 6838*l.*; for poor 390*l.* Living, val. 168*l.* to english minister, 158*l.* to gaelic; church (in two, under one roof) by Milne, with a spire 107 ft. high. *I. Castle*, seat of Duke of Argyll, a large square pile reb. 1745-8, by Adam, on the old site, has a good collection of highland armour, old tapestry, and large plantations, etc. Steamers go to Glasgow, through L. Fyne, etc., and via L. Eck, — and *I. Bay* has 6 to 15 fath. water. * *I. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Argyll, includes Craighuish, Inverary, Kilmartin, K. Glassary, Knapdale (North and South); Ditto *Free Church*, see DUNOON. Kirk Fast, Th. before 2nd Sun. Feb., last Sun. June. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Frid. after Kilmichael, 3rd Wed. June, 3rd Frid. July.

INVERAVEN par. 15 m. S. of Banff, *S. Banff*, and *E. Elgin*. 116 from Edinbro', on Rs. Spey, Avon, and Livet, includes Glenlivet (famous for its whiskey) and Drummin Cast. Size 12 m. by 2, fertile and wooded, with lime, marl, salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 2417, decreasing; real prop. 5038*l.*; for poor 747*l.* Living (presb. Aberlour) val. 239*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield of Cast. Grant; church, b. before 1586. Ballinadalloch, Sir J. M. Grant, Bt. Remains of druid circles at Down of Dilmore, and two other places. At Scala was a rom. cath. college. *Fairs*, Tu. before 26 May, 2nd Tu. July o. s., Tu. before 23rd Nov.

Inveray Rivulet, a branch of R. Dee, *SW. Aberdeen*, in Braemar par. 5 m. long, having *I. Castle* ruins near the mouth.

INVERBERVIE. See BERVIE, *Kincardine*.

INVERBROTHOCK q. s. par. in St. Vigeian's par. *SE. Forfar*, near Arbroath-62, is a living (presb. Arb.) val. —, patr. Pewholders. Pop. 5195.

P. INVERCANNICH, 12 m. SW. of Beauly, *N. Inverness*.

Invercarilly. See *Inverquharilly*, *Forfar*.

Invercauld House, near Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*, on R. Dee, J. Farquharson, Esq., visited by Fr. Albert, 1848.

INVERCHAOLAN, or **INVERHALLAN**, par. Cowal dist. *SE. Argyll*. 21 m. S. of Inverary-104, between L. Strevan and Frith of Clyde. Size 10 m. by 6, hilly sheepwalks, with grouse, etc.; pop. 699 + 10; real prop. 3290*l*.; for poor 81*l*. Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 170*l*., patr. Marquis of Bute of Mont Stuart. Southall, J. Campbell, Esq.; Knockdow, A. Lamont, Esq. Cairns are seen, and Ardein mote hill; Eallagherrig Cast. in L. Ridden was blown up in Argyll's rising for Monmouth, 1685.

P. INVERCOR vil. Appin dist. *N. Argyll*. 23 m. NE. of Oban, 116 from Edinbro', near Loch Linnhe.

INVERCRUDEN. See CRUDEN, *Aberdeen*.

Invershie, near Loch Inch, *E. Inverness*. 9 m. SW. of Aviemore Inn, Sir J. M. Grant, Bt.

INVERESK par. 6 m. E. of Edinbro', *NE. Edinbro'*; at R. Esk's mouth, in a charming healthy spot above the Frith of Forth, including Musselburgh, Cowpits, Craighall (the Hopes'), Fisherrow, Monktonhall (was the Falconers'), Stoneyhill (Earl Wemyss), with Pinkie, where the Scots were beaten 1547, and Carberry Hill (540 ft., the Fullertons' seat) where Mary surrendered to Kirkaldy of Grange, etc., was a roman station, and was occupied by Cromwell, and by the Highlanders 1745. Size 3 m. by 2, or 4500 acres, fertile and well cultivated, with coal, stone, lime, sand; pop. 8263, decreasing,—of vil. 211; real prop. 31,907*l*., of which 4361*l*. on mines; for poor 2286*l*. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 325*l*., patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Dalkeith; church, lately reb. on the hill, on the site of the old one (which contained roman bricks) and of the camp, where an altar to Apollo was found 1565, and coins, a bath, etc. since, and whence roads went to Cramond and Sheriffhall. Near it is Cromwell's fort, and remains of Loretto chapel, which belonged to Dunfermline abbey. New Hailes, Sir J. Ferguson, Bt. Edmonstone, — Wauchop, Esq.; Walliford, — Finlay, Esq.

Inverfarvakaig, on Loch Ness, *N. Inverness*. near Fover Falls.

P. Invergarry Castle, on L. Oich, *Mid. Inverness*. 6 m. S. of Fort Augustus, belongs to Macdonald of Glengarry, and has Craig an Phitich, or Raven rock, behind it.

P. INVERGORDON vil. near Rosskeen-196, *W. Ross*. in that par. N. side of Cromarty Frith, has a good harb. made by Macleod, of Cadboll. *I. Castle*, J. Fraser, Esq. Pop. 998. *Fairs*, 1st Th. of Jan. Feb. March, Apr. May, June, July, Nov. Dec. 1st Tu. Aug. and Oct. etc.

INVERGOWRIE vil. Liff par. *S. Forfar*. 2 m. W. of Dundee-45, on Dund. and Aberd. rail. and R. Tay, where *I. Burn* joins it, was a separate par., and has Catermellie roman camp, 200 yds. square, and a ruined church, on the site of one built about 620 by St. Boniface. *I. House*, A. Clayhills, Esq.

P. Inverie, near Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

INVERKEILOR par. 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *SE. Forfar*. between Rs. Lunan and Keilor, on the coast, near Red Head cast. (Will the Lion's), was called *Conghailles*, and includes Ethie fishing port (seat of Earl Northesk), Chapeltown with an old church, March, Millfield, and part of Frockheim *q. s.* Size 7½ by 3, red sandstone, flat, and cultivated, with a rocky coast; pop. 1897 + 25,—of vil. 141, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 19,676*l*.; for poor 499*l*. Living (presb. Arbr.) val. 247*l*., patr. Crown. Remains of St. Murdoch's chapel and danish camps are seen. Kinblythmont, — Carnegie, Esq.; Anniston, J. Rait, Esq.

* **P. M. INVERKEITHING** par. Dunfermline dist. *SW. Fife*. 3 m. SE. of Dunfermline, 13 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Bo'ness, near Keithburn, on Ed. and North. rail. and Frith of Forth, including Rosyth cast. (the Stuarts'), Cruick's point (between *I. Bay* and Q. Margaret's Hope) where Cromwell beat the Scots 1651, and Inchgarvie opposite Queensferry,—was a seat of Dav. I., of Rob. III.'s Queen Annabella (who died 1403 at the 'Inns' friary), and of the convention of royal burghs; — contributes to return 1 member with Stirling, etc., — no. of electors 45; was first chartered by Will. the Lion with a jurisdiction over 40 m. of coast, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of 5 trades, 15 council, with a revenue of 710*l*. Size 6 m. by 1, flat, except at Cruick's Ferry hills, which command a fine view of the Forth, etc.; pop. 2530 + 65,—of burgh 1674, in the export coal and fishing trade, etc.; houses 404, some old, with 2 chapels, town-house, prison, libraries, distillery, brewery, shipping quays, salt and tan works, corn mills, market ho., grammar, girls', and other schools, battery, quarantine ves. or lazaretto; real prop. 7557*l*.; for poor 521*l*. Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 263*l*., patr. Lady B. Preston; church, lately reb. Adml. Greig in the russian service, was a native. There were 2 friaries; a druid circle on Lethem hill, an old chapel to Dunfermline abbey, and a danish sculptured pillar 10 ft. high, are to be seen. Tram rails run to Halbeath collieries, lead has been found at Casland hill (Earl Morton), and herrings, young whales, etc. come up. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 3rd Th. May and June, 1st Frid. Aug. 3rd Wed. Oct.

INVERKEITHY par. 4 m. S. of Aberchirder -159, *NE. Banff*. on R. Deveron, where joined by Keithney Water. Size 5 m. by 2, hilly; pop. 687 + 10; real prop. 3334*l*.; for poor 90*l*. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 214*l*., patr. T. G. Bremner, Esq.

P. Inverkindie, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*.

Inverleith Place, 1 m. NW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* J. Swinton, Esq.

INVERLOCHY vil. on L. El, *S. Inverness*, and the R. Lochy, 1 m. E. of Fort William-135, where Montrose routed the Campbells 1645, as described in the "Legend," has traces of a town, and a moated castle 90 ft. square, 9 thick, with the gate and corner towers (one called Cuming's) 40 to 50 high. Donald of the Isles routed Marr here (Jas. I.).

Invermay, 6 m. SW. of Perth, *SE. Perth*, A. Belshe, Esq. on R. May, in the midst of Mallet's "bonnie birks," and near the old town, and Muckarsey and Humble Bumble falls.

INVERMORE and **INVERBEG** vils. () form part of Larne in Inver par. *Antrim*, as above.

P. INVERMORRISTON vil. Urquhart par. *Mid. Inverness*. 5 m. NE. of Fort Augustus-131, at the end of a fine road to Drumindrochet. Pop. 94.

Invernahavon, 8 m. N. Dalwhinnie, *E. Inverness*, where R. Truim joins the Spey, and the Mackintoshes and Camerons fought (Jas. I.).

Inverneil, near Knapdale, *S. Argyll*. J. A. Campbell, Esq., on W. side of L. Fyne.

INVERNESS, a sea-side, highland, gaelic-speaking county, *NW. Scotland*, beyond the Grampians, once the seat of the *Caledonii* and *Cerones* in *Vespasiana*, and Clan Chattan, now the Macintoshes, Macphersons, Camerons, Frazers, Grants, Macdonalds, McLeods, etc., includes Arisaig, Badenoch, Glenelg, Glengarry, Lochaber, Moidart, Strathgais, etc., and many of the *Western Islds.*, as Barra, Bernera (and light), M'gala, Pabba, and 5 others,—S. Lewis (or Harris), Scalpa

(and *It.*), Tarrinshay, and 7 others.—Skye (the largest), Rasay, Soay, Scalpey, Rona, and 4 others,—Eig, Shona, and 2 others.—N. Uist, Grimsay, Ronay, Borera, and 5 others.—S. Uist, Benbecula, Eriskay—and St. Kilda, which stands by itself 140 m. from the main; is traversed by the Caledonian canal, and bordered by Ross (N.), Moray Frith, *Nairn*, *Elgin*. (NE.), *Banff*, *Aberdeen*, and the Grampians (E.), *Perth*. (SE.), *Argyll*. (S.), the Atlantic (W.). Length from Shona Isld. NE. to Grantown 94 m., greatest breadth 53, av. do. 32; relative size 100-10,000ths (or 140-10,000ths inclusive of islds.); circuit about 290, of which 40 m. are coast, chiefly to the SW. (10 being on Moray Frith to NE.), which has Loch Moidart (where Charles Stuart landed), L. Na Nuagh opposite Eig Isld., L. Nevis (heaven), and L. Hourn (hell), in Sleat Sound opposite Skye, which has a ferry at Kyle Rich, and is divided from the *Western Islds.* by the Minch Channel with 20 to 90 fath. water; all the lochs, etc. are free from dangers, and the shores “steep to,” as sailors say. It contains 4245 sq. m., or 2,716,810 acres, of which 1209 m. or 773,760 acres, are islds., 191 m. or 122,240 acres, are lakes, about 1-12th is cultivated, and 3-5ths unprofitable; 597,799 + 300 persons (42,181 in the islds.), of whom 52,261 are females, 45,899 under 20 yrs. of age, 86,738 county-born,—5847, or 6 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 13,746, or 14.1 per cent., by agricult. (3766 being farmers and graziers), 681 educated professions, 2044 independent, 18,099 labourers and servants, etc.; 19,194 houses (reckoning flats) besides 659 empty and building; 24 parishes (10 in islds.), and parts of 10 others (1 in islds.); 1 royal and parl. burgh, Inverness, the county town, etc.; 4 small debt courts, Beauly, Grantown, Fort Augustus, Kingussie,—the last three being also justice of peace courts along with Campbeltown, Dunvegan, Barra, Aird, Fort William, Harris, Nunton, N. Uist, Urquhart, Rothiemurchus; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 887), 1 for Inverness, as below; is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 55 deputy lieuts., a sheriff, and 4 sh. substitutes for Lochaber, Skye, Uist, with Harris, etc., and belongs to Inverness, Abertarf, and other presbyteries, in synods of Moray, Glenelg, etc., with 34 clergy, whose av. stipends are 210*l*. Real prop. (1815) 185,665*l*, ('43) 182,064*l*, of which 2596*l*. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 145,844*l*, or 1*s*. 1½*d*. per acre, ('43) 161,499*l*, or 1*s*. 3*d*.; valued rent (1674) 73,188*l*. Scots; *fiar*, or av. price of wheat (1842) 4*s*. 11½*d*. per qr.,—of meal 18*s*. 9*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. (see INVERNESS below); expend. for poor (1847-8) in 31 pars. (25 being assessed) 13,084*l*, of which 9875*l*. for 3538 poor on roll, 1591*l*. for 746 casual poor. Schools (1837) about 156, with 8140 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 92,—but 216 in '48.—The surface sinks towards the middle in a great glen or trough from Moray Frith to L. Linnhe, to which all the rivers run, and where Lochs Ness, Oich, Lochy, help to form the Caledonian canal 60 m. long, protected by forts St. George, Augustus, and William. Gneiss is the prevailing rock, with schistose from Ft. Augustus to Kinloch and L. Eil, and about L. Nevis,—granite at Ben Nevis (4870 ft., the 2nd in the kingdom), at Cairn Gorm (4095 ft.), Scarsoch (3390), and Ben Alder (—) in the Grampians, also near Craig Phadric (1150 ft.), Glengarry, Garriemore, Foye falls, and Ft. William,—and mountain limestone along Ls. Beauly and Ness; Skye and its islds. are chiefly trap (with limestone on the

SE.), and the Western Islds. are gneiss. Other heights are, Ben Attow 4000, Carneelair 3350, Mealfourvornie 2730 ft., Wardlaw —; Cuchullin (2295) and Storr (2100) in Skye, Conahan (in St. Kilda) 1380, Scur (in Eig) 1335. Marbly limestone and traces of lead are found, and at Balachulish good slate is quarried. Woollens are spun for home use; and in 1847, a bad year, 59 hands were employed in the mills. Chief rivers are, the Spey, Findhorn, Coiltie, Enneric, Foyers, Gary, Glas, Lichart, Lochie, Morriston, Nevis, Orren, with salmon in the larger; the lakes, besides the above, Laggan, Ericht, Morrer, Alvie, Ashley, Dundelchailk, Ruthven, An Eilan, Inch, Morlich, Moy, Treag, Affric, Benevian, Clunie, Quoich, Arkaig, Shiel, Garry, Ouchan, Kanach, with several smaller, and Levin salt-water, lochs; trout are fished,—and solan geese, etc. found in the rocky cliffs of the islands. There are falls at Foyers (a very fine one) and Kilmuack. Plantations of birch, alder, fir, etc. at Croy, Duthel, Glenmore, Strathspey, Kiltarlity,—and at Coillmore remains of the great forest which gave Scotland its old name of Caledonia. Sheep farming is carried on largely; about 120,000 Cheviot and other sheep, and 45,000 Kyloe black cattle, are reared on the hills, which are nearly all heathy; good arable land lies on L. Beauly, in Glen Urquhart, Kilmuir (in Skye), and the straths by the rivers,—oats, barley (or bear, some of the best at St. Kilda), rye, wheat, potatoes; much kelp made for manure in the islds. and along the coast; farms of all sizes, and the smaller holdings very mean. Red deer abound, and deer stalking is practised. Some druid remains are found at Snizort (Skye), roman at Ness Cast, or Boness, and Ruthven near Kingussie; old castles at Inverness, Cawdor (Macbeth's), Inverloch (near which Montrose routed the Campbells 1645), Tirim, Elan na Re, Moy (Macintoshes'), Cast. Stuart (Morays'), Aldelagh, Chisaniel (M'Neills') in Barra, Duntalar (Macdonalds'), Dunscaich; old churches at St. Kenneth's (L. Laggan), Rowadill. At Cromdale some of the Stuart party were beaten 1695; Pr. Charles's column in Glenfinnin stands on the spot where he hoisted his standard 1745; Mrs. Grant the authoress lived at Laggan; and at Glenroy are seen the parallel roads, or marks, left by old lakes which have sunk. Seats are: Earl Seafield *Cast. Grant*, Lord Lovat *Beaufort Cast.*, Ld. Macdonald *Armidale*, Ld. Glenelg *Waterish*, Cameron, Bt. *Fassfern*, Grant, Bt. *Ballinduloch*, Cameron, Knt. *Inverailort*, Tytler of *Balnain*, Ogilvie of *Corriemony*, Grant, Knt. *Rothiemurchus*, Chisholm of *Chisholm*, Mackintosh of *Meyhall* (chief of Clan Chattan), Macintosh of *Aberarder*, Maclean of *S. Uist*, Macleod of *Macleod*, Macneil of *Barra*, Fraser of *Abertarf*, Macquewan of *Airds*, Macgillivray of *Dunmaglas*, Stewart of *Achnacon*; also *Cantray*, *Holme*, *Invergarry*, etc. Roads from Inverness are: (1) To Moy 13, Duthel 25, up the Spey to Aviemore 32, Spey Bridge 45, Dalwhinnie Inn 58, thence down the Tay to Perth 112. (2) Along the canal to Kilmuir 13, Fort Augustus 28, Ft. William 43, Pr. Charles's pillar 61, Arisaig 71, whence by ferry to Skye 83. (3) To Kilmorach 13, Erchless Cast. 20, Knock Fin 30, Ratachan 51 (or 64 through Glen Morriston), Kyle Rich ferry to Skye 59.

* **P. M.** INVERNESS par., on Moray Frith, *NE. Invern*. 161 m. from Edinbro' by the great military road, the county town, judiciary and sheriff's court, capital of the Highlands, and port, in a fine healthy spot at R. Ness's mouth (including Balloch, Clachnabarney where the canal ends, Hilton,

Ressawrie, Smithtown), at the end of Caledonian canal, near the roman *Banatria*, was a seat of the pictish kings up to 843, and had the Thane of Cawdor's castle where Shakspeare makes Macbeth murder Duncan (though the real spot seems to be Bothgowan near Elgin), whose son Mal. Canmore razed and built another; was the Macintoshes' seat 12th cent.; burnt 1229 by M'Scarlane, taken — by Edw. I., retaken 1230 by Bruce; was besieged 1400 by the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles, who burnt it 1411; visited 1427 by Jas. I., and by the regent Mary 1555, who held parls. here, — by Q. Mary 1562, who took the castle and kept court here; besieged 1645 by the royalists who took it 1649, — taken by Cromwell 1651, garrisoned by Cope 1745, taken by Ch. Stuart 1746, and occupied by D. of Cumberland after Culloden; declined at the Revolution, but revived after 1746, and was much damaged by the floods of 1849; returns one member to parl. with Forres, Fortrose, Nairn, for contributory burghs, — no. of electors 470 (total 784, and 10½ houses 2546, pop. 18,080); was first chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, dean of the 6 trades, 21 council, etc., with a revenue of 1707*l*. Size 10 m. by 2½ (between L. Ness and the Frith), hilly, fertile, well cultivated and planted; pop. of par. 15,418 + 109, — of burgh 9100, in a general trade — some hemp and woolen spinners; houses (burgh) 1931, well built, in four principal streets, with 4 churches, 8 chapels, court-house, etc. by Burn (on the castle site), tolbooth with a good spire, and the Clach na Cudden stone in front, Northern assembly rooms, atheneum and another news room, libraries, custom-house, excise office, 6 banks, savings bk. (12,830*l*. from 1330 depositors), gas and water works (1828), 2 mason lodges, breweries, tanneries, regular 7-arch bridge (b. 1688) broken down in the floods of 1849, suspension bridges to the promenade in the river, good academy (1787) and other schools, infirmary; real prop. 30,332*l*. for poor 2668*l*.; charities about 900*l*. of which Macintosh's for academy 864*l*. — besides Dr. Bell's bequest for a school 8540*l*. and Anderson's 3837*l*. Livings are: 1st and 2nd charge, val. 277*l*. each, patr. Crown and Prof. Scott, — church, 92 ft. long; chap. of ease, 150*l*. Crown; N. and S. Kirk, val. — *l*, patr. —. The harb. admits 400-ton craft, and those of 200 tons come to the quays near the ferry to Kessock. In 1846, 232 sail of 10,848 tons (145 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 40 t. belonged to the port, which has Cromarty, Burghhead, Findhorn, Lossiemore, Portmahomack, Fortrose, Fort George, Nairn, Fort William, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 944 sail of 62,390 t. and 721 of 41,250 tons (besides 63 steamers of 19,082 t., and 80 of 22,142 tons), — from 'colonies' 2 of 457 t. *inv.*, — from and to 'foreign ports' 6 of 923 and 10 of 1363 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 469 and 3 of 224 t.); total customs 6155*l*. Steamers go to Glasgow (through the Caledonian canal), Aberdeen, and Edinbro'. At the "Lovat Arms," near the bridge, Q. Mary lodged, and Ch. Stuart and D. of Cumberland slept at Lady Drummuir's house in Church St.; the first coach started 1715; the people are simple and old fashioned, and chiefly gaelic-speaking; salmon, herrings, etc., are caught. Muirtown, H. Duff, Esq.; Ness Cast., — Baillie, Esq.; Dochfour, E. Baillie, Esq.; Culdathill was the Cummings'. Cairns are to be seen at Cairnairre, etc., and Leys and Torbreck druid circles

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(here called draikes, after *druidhe* druids); traces of Cromwell's fort (now a hemp factory) near the sea, a column of a black friary found. 1223 by Alex. II., Tom na heurich hill 250 ft. high, and a vitrified fort at Craig Phadric (1150 ft.). It publishes the 'I. Courier' and 'I. Advertiser' newspapers, is the militia head qrs., and gives title of duchess to the wife of late Duke of Sussex. ✱ I. PRESBYTERY, synod of Moray, contains Daviot*, Dores*, Inverness*, Kiltarlity*, Kirkhill*, Moy*, Petty. Ditto *Free Church*, the above, with Stratherrick, Strathglass. *Kirk fests*, Thurs. before 2nd Sund. Feb., and last Sund. June. *Mlt Ds*. Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. June, cattle; 1st Wed. after 11 Feb. and Nov. o. s., last Frid. Apr. and Oct., 2nd Th. and Wed. after 18 July, 1st Wed. after 15 Aug. o. s.

Invernetie Harb. near Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen*, has large brick-works close to it.

INVERNOCHTIE, the old name of Strathdown, *Aberdeen*, at R. Nochtie's mouth.

INVEROURAN vil. 8 m. S. of King's House Inn -10, *N. Argyll*, on L. Tulla.

Inverquharity, near Kirriemuir, *Mid. Forfar*. Sir J. Ogilvie, Bt., on R. South Esk, a large pointed pile, b. before the 15th cent.

Inverquich, 17 m. N. of Fort William, *Mid. Inverness*, near Quoich loch.

P. INVERSAID hmlt. Buchanan par. *NW. Stirlg.* has a mill and fort at the highland pass near L. Lomond, whence a steamer runs up the lake.

INVERUGIE vil. St. Fergus par. *E. Aberdeen*. near Peterhead-144, on R. Ugie, has the two ruined courts, etc. of the Cheynes' castle, which came to the Keiths, who received the Pretender here 1715, and forfeited it 1745.

INVERUGLIASS hmlt. Luss par. *NE. Dumbrtn.* 3 m. NW. of Luss, at the ferry on L. Lomond, where R. Douglas falls into it, is opposite *I. Isld.*, which has the Macfarlanes' ruined seat.

* P. INVERURY par. Garloch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 16 m. NW. of Aberdeen, 126 from Edinbro', on *I. Canal* and R. Don, where joined by R. Ury, and Bruce beat the Comyn, is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Elgin (no. of electors 115), first chartered 1558 by Q. Mary, and governed under the late act by a provost, bailie, 9 council, etc., with a revenue of 285*l*. Size 4 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, hilly; pop. (including part of Port. Elphinstone) 2020 + 60, — of burgh 1619; houses 274, with church, 2 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (6688*l*. from 1111 depositors), school, stone bridge (1791) on R. Don; real prop. 6447*l*.; for poor 353*l*. Living (presb. Garloch) val. 258*l*. patr. Earl of Kintore, heritor, of Keith Hall, who takes hence title of Lord Keith of *I.* A rom. cath. college at Aquharties. The canal, cut 1793 -1805, 19 m. long, 23 ft. broad, goes down to Aberdeen, with a fall of 168 ft. and 17 locks; it is useful to the country, but has not paid the constructors. *Fairs*, every 2 weeks or month, cattle.

Invervigar, 4 m. S. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

INWARDLEIGH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. NW. of Okehampton -195, on a branch of R. Torridge. Acres 6050; pop. 715 + 8; poor r. 153*l*. (Okeham. U.); real prop. 2544*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 277*l*. patr. Rev. R. Holland.

INWORTH par. (47) Lexden hund. *E. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Witham-37, near E. Count. rail and R. Blackwater. Acres 1430; pop. 591 + 15; poor r. 214*l*. (With. U.); real prop. 2259*l*.; charities 2*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 306*l*. patr. T.

3 P

Poynder, Esq.; church, has a porch partly of roman bricks, an old pavement, and a piscina.

ION (46) 4 m. SW. of Shefford, *S. Beds.* belongs to Mowbray of Cockairney.

§ *I. IONA* isld. and par. *g.s.* in Kilfinichen par. *N.W. Argyll.* 2 m. from SW. corner of Mull, called *I* (sounded *ee*, i. e. island) or *I-colum-hil* (i. e. Columba's church isld.) by the Gaels, *Iona* (i. e. *I-thonn*, isld. of waves) by the monks, *Hy* by Bede, was given by K. Conal to his relation Columba, who 565-97 converted the Picts, etc., and found the chief seat or abbey of the Culdees (who in their day protested against romish power and corruption), which, being ravaged or burnt by the Northmen 797, 801, 805, 983, 1069, became a cluniac priory about 11th cent. (?), was given 1617 to the Bps., and now belongs to the Duke of Argyll. Size 3 m. by 1, clay slate, serpentine, gneiss, etc., flat and fertile; pop. 1084, gaelic-speaking. Living (presb. Mull) val. —, patr. Crown; church, b. by Parliament. The ruins of the abbey, which held many churches in Galloway (given by Will. the Lion to Holyrood), had a succession of 26 abbots up to 863, and was the burial-place of many scottish, irish, and island chiefs, include St. Oran's norman chapel (the oldest remain) 60 ft. by 22, with some tombs, — a nunnery, norman church (1200) 60 ft. by 20, with Princess Anna's tomb (1511), and part of the cloisters, — St. Mary's half-norman cruciform cathedral, 160 ft. by 24 (70 thro' the transepts), with a tower 70 ft. high, and tombs of Ab. McKinnon (1500) and others; some traces of the abbot's house, etc. are seen. St. Aidan, who found. Lindisfarne, St. Finnan, St. Cuthbert, etc., went from Iona. Maclean's and 2 carved pillar crosses and part of another, out of 361 (?), are left — the rest having been thrown into the sea 1560; also St. Columb's mound, 50 ft. long, at Porta-chunich, where he landed, — remains of a cell at Cothan-cuuldich, and some druid stones at Loch Scridan. Dr. Johnson and Boswell were here 1773. To save it from the high winds, they first sow the barley, and then plough it in. About 1790, Mr. Innis, a seventh son, touched for king's evil with success, in the name of the Trinity, on two thursdays and sundays following; he was illiterate, and did not pretend to know how the cure was wrought, but the people believed he had the gift. *I. Sound* has 7 to 10 fath.

IPERSBRIDGE ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants.* 7 m. S. of Southampton-74. Pop. 23.

IPING par. (9) Easebourn hund. *N.W. Sussex.* 2 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 2260; pop. 409 + 7; some in the paper mill; poor r. 268*l.* (Midd. U.); real prop. 1630*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chio.) val. with Chithurst 314*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, has norman traces. *I. House*, Sir C. J. Hamilton, Bt.

P. IPFLEPEN par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 3 m. SSW. of Newton-Bushel-188, near Plymouth rail., containing Woodland *cur.*, had a cell to St. Peter de Fulgeris, France. Acres 5090; pop. 1172 + 1; poor r. 370*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 6224*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, has a carved screen. *I. House*, Col. Drake. * *I. DEANERY*, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Haytor hund. with Stoke Fleming r., Lower Brixham c., or 19 in all.

IPPOLETTIS par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 1 m. SSE. of Hitchin-34, on R. Hiz. Acres 2970; pop. 919 + 4; poor r. 384*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 5868*l.*; charities 21*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Gt. Wymondley; church, has brass of R. Foydres (1401). *St. I.*, or *St. Ibb's Ho.*, —.

IPSDEN par. (13) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford.* 8 m. WNW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, under the Chilterns, has, at *I. Heath*, a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 3340, heathy; pop. 610 + 8; poor r. 625*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1696*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with N. Stoke; church, early eng. with norman traces. *I. House*, T. Reade, Esq.

IPSELEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 6 m. N. of Alcester-102, on R. Arrow, contains Headless Cross *cur.* Acres 3000; pop. 1029 + 19; poor r. 269*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 5249*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 588*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Dolben, rector. *I. House*, W. S. Landor, Esq., author of "Imaginary Conversations," etc.

IPSTONE. See *IPSTONE, Oxford.*

IPSTONES par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. N. of Cheadle-146, near R. Churnet and Uttoxeter canal, contains Foxt and Morridge. Acres 6490, moory; pop. 1870 + 5, in the grindstone quarries; poor r. 425*l.* (Chead. U.); real prop. 5425*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Freeholders in trust.

* * *P. M. I.* *IPSWICH* town (48) a liberty of itself, *SE. Suffolk.* a station on E. Union rail. 68 m. from London, or 69 by road, and a bonding port 12 from the sea, on a hillside where R. Gipping joins the Orwell, — the county, assize town, election and polling place (for *E. Suffk.*), and excise collection, — was a valued and moneyer's town under the Saxons, when it belonged chiefly to Edith, wife of the Confessor, — pillaged by the Danes 991, '93, and 1100; called *Gypswic*, *Gyppeuic*, etc. (i. e. Gipping's town), at the making of 'Domesday' (when it had 9 churches), which was altered to *Yppswyche*, etc. in course of time; was given to the Bigods, whose castle was demolished by Hen. II., — and made the seat of a temporary suffragan bishop by Hen. VIII., — has returned two members since Edw. I., the bounds, which are unaltered by the Reform bill, comprising 12 pars. as below (including the hmits. of Back, Fore, Wick-Bishops, which belonged to the see of Norwich, — W. Ufford, once held by the earls of Suffolk, — and Warren House, Cold Dung-hills, Globe Lane, Felaw House ext. par.), with parts of Belstead, Bramford, Rushmere, Sproughton, Westerfield, and Whitton, — no. of electors 1730, and 10*l.* houses 6613; was first chartered by John, with great privileges, and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 30 council, with the style of "bailliff, burgesses, and commonalty of the town or boro' of I." and income of 5165*l.* Acres 7020 (or 8450, of which 360 in the river's bed dries at low water), being about 19 m. in circuit, chiefly clay, sand, and crag, with mineral springs; pop. 25,384 + 493, in the manufact. of baskets, stone-coloured bricks, coaches, paper, rope, soap, stays, snuff, tobacco, patent ploughs, etc. (that of cloth 'doubles' having declined), — in the malt, corn, timber, and shipping trade; houses 5240, many old fashioned and carved, in narrow streets, with 18 churches, — chapels, shire-hall for sessions, etc., ancient town-hall (once part of St. Mildred's chapel, with a record room of brick as old as 1449), county gaol, which was the first b. (1789) on Howard's plan, boro' gaol, — new corn exchange b. 1850, by H. Woolnought, 77 ft. by 66, with a portico and central light 23 by 37, — new market (1810-1), mkt. cross (?), custom-house (with an old 'ducking stool'), 4 banks, 2 savings bks. (108,189*l.* from 3502 depositors), gasworks, cavalry barracks, baths, theatre (in

which Garrick, under the name of Lyddal, first came out 1741, as Aboan in 'Oronooko'), Bellevue lunatic asylum, E. Sufk. hosp., public library, assembly room and news-rooms, mechanics' institute, race-stand, — an old malt kiln, called Ld. Curzon's house, which the bishops had, — another which was a cistercian cell, — 2 bridges, Ransome's farming implement factory, on site of 14 acres, employing 1500 men, — free gram. school (571.) found. 1477, which has 8 scholarships and 2 exhibitions attached, had Jeremy Collier the non-juror for master, and is held in the refectory of the black dominican friary, — blue coat and red sleeve schools, Tooley's (2081.), Mrs. Smyth's (1331.), Daundy's and other almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 50251.; poor r. 10,5121. on 86,7691.; real prop. 103,3811.; charities 24591., of which Tooley's 9401., Smart's 4941. Livings are: St. Clement Rect. (Norw.) with St. Helen Rect., val. 3261., patr. R. Nottidge, Esq., — St. Clement's ch. has a tomb to Eldred who went round the world with Cavendish, and 2 brasses of J. Tye and wives (1583), etc.; St. Lawrence Cur. (once held by Cumming, editor of the "Suffolk Traveller"), 1751., Parishioners, — ch. b. 1431 by Bottold, had a chantry found. by Daundy, father-in-law to Ld. Keeper Bacon; St. Margaret Cur., 1151., Simeon's Trustees; St. Mary-at-Elms, and -at-the-Quay Curs., 801. and 1031., Parishioners, — latter ch. ancient, with brasses of T. Powder (1525, coloured), and H. Tooley; St. Mary Stoke Rect., 5371., Dean and Chap. Ely, to whom it was given by K. Edgar; St. Mary-at-the-Tower Cur., 1031., Parishioners, — ch. used by the corporation, formerly by the guild of Corpus Christi, has 3 brasses of A. Baldry and two husbands (1506), etc.; St. Matthew Rect., 3301., Ld. Chancellor, — ch. with tombs to the last Ld. Chedworth; St. Nicholas Cur., 1501., Parishioners, — ch. has 3 brasses of W. Style (1490), etc., and stands near the house where Wolsey was born; St. Peter Cur., 1381., Simeon's Trustees, — ch. has an old font, brass of T. Knapp (1604), and belonged to black austin priory, found. (Hen. II.) by T. Lacy, and suppressed by Wolsey, who on the site b. his College, of which the brick gate remains; St. Stephen Rect., 821., Rev. W. Burgess; Trinity Cur., 2001., R. Nottidge, Esq. Among the antiquities are: traces of the old walls; remains of cloisters, refectory, etc., of the dominican friary (found. Hen. III.), in which Christ's hosp., the gram. school, the town library, and Tooley's almshouses are established; St. Leonard's hosp., now a farm to Christ's; the gate of W. Pykenham's archdeaconry (1471), near the present house; some windows of the grey friars minors, found. (Edw. I.) by Sir R. Tiptot or Tiptoft; an old seat of the Sparrows built 1567, and another of the Wingfields, at the Tankard inn, with their arms, a grained ceiling and a curious bas-relief of the 'Judgment of Paris,' — part being turned into the theatre. Besides St. John's hosp., there were: St. M. Magdalene's for lepers, found. before 1190; Trinity priory (on site of Christ Church Ho., a seat of the Fonnereaus), and Holy Trin. black priory, found. 1177 by N. Gastrodre, were given to the Popes; Gusford Hall was a seat of the Windsors; the White or Carmelite friary, found. 1279 by Sir J. Loudham, was turned into the co. gaol; St. Mary's chap., which stood opposite the George inn, had an image called 'Our Lady of Ipswich,' which is mentioned in the 'Homily against Idolatry'; Master Bilney the martyr, who converted Latimer, preached in St. George's chapel, now down; and the Coach and Horses stands on the site of an old house of the Brandons.

Three sufferers were burnt here 1555, in Mary's time. Q. Isabella landed here 1326; Edw. III. kept Whitsuntide 1350; Q. Eliz. was here 1561, '65, and '78; and Geo. II. in 1737. The harbour dries at low water to Downham Reach, but admits 200-ton ships to the quays; and steamers run thence down to Harwich, and barges upwards to Stowmarket by the Gipping, which was turned, 1793, into a canal 16 m. long. In 1846, 182 sail of 14,434 tons (55 being under 50 t. each), and 4 steamers of 177 t. (3 under 50 t.), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise,' 1249 sail of 82,854 t., and 745 of 39,781 t. (besides 155 steamers of 14,242, and 168 of 14,676 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' 2 of 536 and 2 of 717 t., — from and to 'foreign ports,' 48 of 6585, and 46 of 5103 t. (besides 2 steamers of 188 *inw.* and *outw.*, and 29 foreign sail of 3303, and 17 of 2844 t.); total customs 37,0131. Stoke Park, A. Steward, Esq.; Red Ho., M. Edgar, Esq.; Holy Wells, J. Cobbold, Esq.; Chantry, C. Collinson, Esq. Among the natives are, Wolsey as above (1471-1530), Butler Jas. I.'s physician, Bps. Brownrig and Laney, Duck a minor poet, Mrs. Reeve who wrote the 'Old English Baron,' Green author of 'Diary of a Lover of Literature,' and Lofft the friend of H. K. White, were residents; it publishes the 'I. Express,' 'I. Journal,' and 'Suffolk Chronicle,' newspapers; is the head qrs. of E. Sufk. militia, and gives title of baron to the Fitzroys. An entire house of two stories was moved 70 ft. without hurt, in 1848; and a large apricot tree of 5 tons was carried to Mr. May's a mile off, 1850. * I. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, comprises the liberty as above. *Ipsw. P. L. Union*, contains the town above, Westerfield, and Whittin; acres 7075, pop. 25,254, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2547 (out-door 2191), expend. 10,9191., prop. rated 91,8231. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 25,264 + 474; births 848 (430 being females, 100 illegit.), — deaths 566, — marriages 270, of which 155 persons signed with marks: 13 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, and those of Bosmere and Claydon, and Sampford. The Exercise district includes Ipswich, Stowmarket, Bury St. Edmunds, Lavenham, Clare, Sudbury, Nayland, Needham, Ixworth, Botesdale, Eye, Debenham, Framlingham, Halesworth, Southwold, Saxmundham, Woodbridge, Hadleigh, Bildeston; and in 1835 had 67 officers, and collected 204,0231. (each collector's round being 216 m.), of which 174,1661. was on malt, 10,1291. on licenses, 80981. on soap, 58051. on bricks, 33031. on auctions, 21001. on paper, etc., — and the total number of traders (3795) included 2306 dealers in tobacco, 1421 in tea, 1043 in wine and spirits, 819 brewers and malsters, 119 makers of paper, etc. *Mkt. St. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May, cattle; 26 Aug. lambs; 25 Sept. butter, etc. *Races*, July, on a 2 m. course.

IRAGHTICONNOR BARONY (1-12, 16-9) *N. Kerry*, contains Tarbert, Ballylongford, the pars. of Aghavallen, Ballyconry, Galey, Kilconly, Killehenny, Kilnaughtin, Knockanure, Lisselton, Listowel, Murlher, and part of Duagh, Dysert, and Rattoo; acres 102,380, pop. 34,535, houses 5563.

IRBY tnsbp. (79) Woodchurch and Thurstonat pars. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199, belonged to the Gleggs. Acres 940; pop. 133; real prop. 10381.

IRBY-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. ESE. of Spilsby-129, near R. Steeping, was held by the Irbys, now Lords

Boston. Acres 1090; pop. 139 + 4; poor r. 99L (Spils. U.); real prop. 1264L. All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 83L, patr. Dean and Chap. *I-upon-Humber* par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Caistor-153, near the Wolds. Acres 2340, with chalk; pop. 215 + 5; poor r. 200L (Caist. U.); real prop. 2588L; charities 34L, of which 20L to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 251L, patr. Earl of Yarborough and W. Haigh, Esq. Is a meet for the Brocklesby hounds.

IRECHESTER par. (52) Higham Ferrers hund. *E. Northampton.* 2 m. SE. of Wellingboro'-67, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, contains Kunston, and a roman camp of 18 acres. Acres 1980; pop. 907 + 11; poor r. 495L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 5467L; charities 71L. St. Catherine *Vic.* with Wollaston.

IRCHINGFIELD, or ARCHENFIELD, was a liberty in S. Hereford, full of corn and wood, and possessing some peculiar customs, as gavelkind, etc.—called *Urging* by the Welsh, *Irchingafeld* by the Saxons, *Archenfelde* in 'Domesdy. Bk.',—ravaged by the Danes 905,—and granted by the Crown to the earls of Shrewsbury. I., or A., DEANERY, archy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices in Wormelow hund. with St. Devereux *rect.*, Dixton *vic.*, Harewood r., Horn Lacy r., Kenderchurch *cur.*, Kentchurch r., Wormbridge *don. c.*

P. M. IREBY par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbld.* 16 m. SW. of Carlisle -301, on R. Ellen, containing I. High and Low tnsps. in a bleak spot, is the roman *Arbeia*, according to Camden. Acres 4320; pop. 158 and 314, or 472; poor r. 80L on 2286L (Wigton U.); real prop. 1899L; charities 8L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 64L, patr. Dean and Chap. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Feb. 18 Oct. *Ireby* tnsph. () Thornton-in-Lonsdale par. *N. Lancash.* 14 m. NE. of Lancaster-240. Acres 1800; pop. 145; real prop. 1163L.

IRELAND. See *Preface*.

Ireland (46) 2 m. NW. of Shefford, *Mid. Beds.* *Ireland* (53) 2 m. NE. of Kington, *SE. Warwick.*

Ireland's Eye Isld. (15-6) 1½ m. N. of Howth, *E. Dublin*, in the Irish Sea, rising in a pyramid of quartz rock, commands a very fine view, and has ruins of St. Nessau's abbey found. 570,—with anchorage in 6 fath. near the Stack rock.

IRELETH chplyr. () Dalton-in-Furness par. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Ulverstone-272, a sub-port to Lancaster, on R. Duddon. Pop. 744. Living, a *Cur.* val. —L, patr. Vicar.

IRETON-KIRK par. (71) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140, contains I-Wood tnsph. (pop. 151). Acres 2490; pop. 865 + 12; poor r. 198L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 4016L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 355L, patr. Bishop; church, part norman.

Iridge Place () 6 m. N. of Battle, *NE. Sussex*, Sir B. Branthwayte (?).

Irish Sea, between England and Ireland, the *Oceanus Hibernicus* of the Romans, has I. of Man (*Mona* of Caesar) in the middle, washes the coast of Wighn, Kirkcub. *Cumbld. Lanc. Chest. Flint. Denb. Carnron. Angles. Dubl. Meath. Louth. Down*, and contains about 7000 geog. sq. m. Length S. from Burrow hd. *Wigton.* 80 m.; breadth from Howth to Liverpool 118, and across to St. Bee's 65,—average about 90. On the scotch coast are: Mull of Galloway *light* (ant. *Novantium prom.*), Luce bay, Burrow hd. near Wighn bay (*Iena estuar.*), Ross *lt.* near Kirk-

cudbright on the Dee, and Dumroo, Silloth, Middle, Rigg, and other sands in Solway Frith (*Irua estuar.*), which leads up past Criffel (1830 ft.) to Dumfries and Carlisle. Along the english shore are: Allonby and *lt.* ship; Maryport, Workington; Whitehaven near St. Bee's *lt.*, off which is K. William's sand; Selker rocks near Ravenglass, Piel of Fouldray *lt.* on Walney isld.; Lancaster, at the Lane's mouth, in Morecambe bay, with its dangerous sands; Fleetwood packet station at the Wyre's mouth near Rossal point; Buller and Packington sands in the Ribble (*Belisama estuar.*), which leads up to Preston; Formby pt. *lt.*; Burbo sands and ship *lts.* in the Victoria and Horse channels to the Mersey (past Blackrock *lt.*) and Liverpool; Hoyle sands *lt.* at the Dee's mouth leading to Chester; Point of Ayr in *Wales*; Constable bank off Orme's hd. near the Conway (*Clita fluv.*), Beaumaris bay at the top of Menai strait, Twynyd or Puffin isld. *lt.* near Redwharf bay, Pt. Linas *lt.* Mouse rocks off Amlwch, etc.; Skerries rock *lt.* off Carnel pt. near Holyhead. On the irish side, Kish *lt.*, Benner's Ground, and Buford bank, in Dublin bay; Ireland's Eye isld. and N. Ground shoal near Howth harb. and *lt.*; Lambay isld. off Rush; Rock-a-bill, St. Patrick's isld., etc. near Balbriggan; Drogheda on the Boyne, Clogher hd., Dundalk bay, L. Carlingford *lt.* under Mourne mountains. (2000 to 2800 ft.); Dundrum bay, where the tides meet, and the 'Gt. Britain' went ashore; Ardglass *lt.* near St. John's pt. (*Isamium prom.*), S. Rock *lt.* near L. Strangford; and Copeland isld. *lt.* beyond Donaghadee packet station. Round the I. of Man are: Strankilly and Whitestone banks off Point of Ayr *lt.* (with K. William's sand further out), Bahama bank across Ramsay bay, Maughold pt., Douglas bay and *lt.*, Castletown near Langness pt., Calf of Man *lts.* and Chicken rock, and Peel harb. *lt.* Depths, on the E. side, 8 to 32 fath.,—and 25 to 85 on the W. side; the tides at full and change are at x. to xi. hrs., and they meet on each side off Ravenglass and Dundrum bay. Slaty rocks prevail on the scotch and irish coasts, with some mountain limestone in Dundalk bay, and below Rush; new red sandstone on the Solway to Allonby, coal beds to Whitehaven, new red sandst. to Morecambe bay, grit about Lancaster, flat 'freshwater formation' to Formby pt.; new red sandst. thence and along *Chesh.* to the Dee, coal strata near Point of Ayr (with grit and limest.), new red sandst. about the Clwyd, mountain limest. to Gt. Orme's head (750 ft.), slate to Menai strait, limest. in Red Wharf bay (and old red sandst.), gneiss, etc. past Amlwch (and Parys copper mine) and Holyhead; in Man, at the N. end, are flat 'freshwater' beds,—the rest is slaty, except some old red sandst. and lime near Castletown and Peel. *Irish S. Eastern Railway*, in *Carlou and Kilky.*, will go from Carlou (on Gt. S. and West. rail.) to Kilkenny, about 21 m.—of which 12 to Bagenalstown are made on a single rail; cap. 264,000L.

Irishepe (102) 2 m. WNW. of St. John's Wear-dale, *W. Durham*, on I. Burn, which runs to R. Wear.

P. IRISHTOWN vil. (18) Dublin bar. *S. Dubl.* near Dublin, a bathing place on S. side of the bay. Pop. 1109; houses 161, with Ringsend church, chapel, dispensary, almsh., schools. "Irishtown," in many old places in Ireland, is the poorest and most wretched part, like the Jews' quarter of continental towns. *Irishtown* vil. () Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, near Kells-39. *Irishtown* vil. (8) Portnabinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* near Mountmellick-50. Pop. 186. *I. House*,—

Irishtown House () near —, *Mid. Westmeath*, C. Bannon, Esq.

Irk River (88-9) rises near Crompton, *SE. Lancash.* and runs 10 m. SW. to R. Irwell at Manchester.

IRLAM hmlt. (80) Barton-on-Irwell par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Leigh-197, where R. Irwell joins R. Mersey, on Chat Moss. Pop. 693. *I. Hall*, J. Greaves Esq.

IRMINGLAND par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 740; pop. 13; poor r. 49L (*Aylsh. U.*); real prop. 866L. St. Andrew Rect. with Heydon; no church.

IRNHAM par. (70) Beltsloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Bourn-97, near R. Glen, contains Bulby and Hawthorpe. Acres 3520; pop. 436 +4; poor r. 132L (*Bourn U.*); real prop. 6556L. St. Andrew Rect. (*Linc.*) val. with Corby 608L, patr. Lady E. Clifford; church, has 2 brasses of Sir A. Loutrell (canopied, 1396), etc. *I. Hall*, Hon. T. C. Clifford.

IRON-ACTON par. (35) Lower Thornbury and Grumbalds Ash hunds. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. WNW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Brist. and Gloucester rail., was the seat of the Poyntzes. Acres 3030, with coal and iron; pop. 1342; poor r. 496L (*C. Sodbury U.*); real prop. 6394L; charities 9L. St. James Rect. (*Gl. and Br.*) val. 695L, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, b. (15th cent.) by the Poyntzes, has a cross in ch.-yard. *Fair*, 25 Apr. 13 Sept. horses, cattle, cheese, etc.

IRON-BRIDGE vil. (61) Im. SE. of Coalbrook Dale, *E. Salop*, so called from the metal bridge over the Severn, erected 1779, 100½ ft. span, rising 40 ft., 24 ft. wide, and weighing 378½ tons. Pop. in the ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (*Heref.*) val. —L, patr. Vicar of Madeley. *639 I. Lough* (11) 3 m. NE. of Ballinacarrig, *N. Westmeath*, is about 2 m. long, and has Baronstown Ho. on it. *639 I.-Pear-Tree Wells* (6) 7 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, a mineral spring, useful in gout and bilious complaints.

IRONGRAY par. is joined to KIRKPATRICK-IRONGRAY, *Kirkcudbr.* Real prop. 5951L.

P. IRONVILLE MANOR (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby* 3 m. SE. of Alfreton-139, on Erwash canal, is joined to RIDDINGS.

Irrosdomhnion of the Irish, was ERRIS BAR. Mayo, the country of the 'Firbolgs.'

IRSTEAD par. (66) Tunstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. North. Acres 830; pop. 170; poor r. 84L (*Tunst. Incorp.*); real prop. 1491L; charities, fuel allotment 12L. St. Michael Rect. with Barton Turf.

Irt River () rises under Gt. Gavel fell, *SW. Cumbld.* and runs 12 m. SW. through West Water to the sea at Ravenglass.

P. IRTHINGTON par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbld.* 2 m. W. of Brampton-311, on R. *Irthing* (which rises in Spadadam Moss, on the borders of *Northumbld.*, and runs about 30 m. SE. past Naworth cast. and Lanercost abbey to R. Eden near Warwick Bridge), contains Laversdale, Newby, and Newtown, and is near Watch Cross or *Abballaba* on the Wall, — a spot planted with firs. Acres 7100; pop. 1049 +2, — of town 270 +1; poor r. 260L (*Bramp. U.*); real prop. 1377L; charities 11L. St. Kentigern Vic. (*Carl.*) val. 222L, patr. J. Dacre, Esq.; church, part norman, has the mon. of R. Bowman, who died 118 yrs. old. Near this, Walton Hall, on site of Castlesteads or *Petrianæ*, where inscriptions, etc. have been found.

IRTHINGBOROUGH par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Wellingboro'-67, near

Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, has some remains of a secular college found. (*Edw. III.*) by Ld. Mayor Pyel. Acres 3720; pop. 1339 +7; poor r. 648L (*Welling. U.*); real prop. 8403L; charities 87L, of which 27L to Trigg's school, almshouses, etc. St. Peter Rect. (*Pet.*) val. 266L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, includes the ruins of the college, and has a square early eng. tower, with an 8-sided lantern and two chantry chapels, with effigies of Pyel, his wife, a knight, etc. Near it is a stone cross 13 ft. high on steps, by which land measurers regulate the length of the pole hereabouts.

IRTON par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbld.* 2 m. N. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Irt, as above, contains Melthwaite and Santon. Acres 5270, with good granite; pop. 569; poor r. 140L (*Bootle U.*); real prop. 3830L; charities, Caddy's free school, etc. 16L. St. Paul Cur. (*Ches.*) val. 96L, patr. S. Irton, Esq., — a family here before the Conquest, — of *I. Hall*, which has a fine view. *639 IRTON* tnsbp. () Seamer par. *N. R. York* 3 m. SSW. of Scarborough-187. Pop. 134 +5.

* **P. M. IRVINE** par. Cunninghame dist. *N. Agr.* 10 m. N. of Ayr, 69 from Edinbro' (75½ by rail.), a thriving port at mouth of *I. River*, between Rs. Annock and Garnock, was called *Earwine*, *Irvine*, etc., and had, near Chapelwell, a white friary, found. before 1285 by the Fullertons; is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Ayr (no electors 235), chartered 1308 by Bruce, and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of the 6 trades, 17 council, with a revenue of 1789L. Size 5 m. by 2, sandy and fertile; pop. of burgh including part of Fullarton 8267 (old burgh 4594), — of town 7647, — of par. 5214, in a good coal and shipping trade; houses (old burgh) 1073, neatly built, with 3 chapels, town-house, prison, mkt. and custom houses, 3 banks, news-room, good academy, and other schools, large mill, good stone bridge (reb. 1824); real prop. 10,161L; for poor 889L. Living, val. 280L, patr. Earl Eglington, heritor, of Egl. Cast., and whose old tower is here. Jack, a leader of the Buchanites (called after a Mrs. Buchan who gave out she was the woman of 12th chap. Rev.) was minister; Galt (1779-1839) author of "Annals of the Parish," etc. was a native, and James Montgomery the poet born here (1771); Burns had a flax shop in Glasgow-Vennel St., which was burnt; and it publishes the 'Ayrsh. News-Letter' newspaper. The harb. is fit for small craft only at high water, and has a small wooden pier. In 1846, 120 sail of 16,237 tons (38 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 342 t. belonged to the port, which has Ardrossan, Largs, Saltcoats, Troon, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 208 sail of 12,649 t. and 2066 of 135,860 tons (besides 220 steamers of 57,268, and 264 of 72,292 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 22 of 6960, and 54 of 15,350 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 481 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 8 of 1104, and 89 of 6802 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 1185 and 3 of 557 t.); total customs 3148L. * *I. Presbytery*, synod of Glasgow, contains Ardrossan*, Beith*, Dalry*, Dregghorn, Dunlop*, Fenwick*, Irvine*, Kilbirnie*, W. Kilbride*, Kilmarnock*, Kilmear*, Kilwinning*, London*, Stevenston, Stewarton*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Berceton, Saltcoats. *Kirk Fasts*, Wed. before 2nd Sund. June, and 3rd or 4th Sund. Oct. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan. 1st Tu. May, Wed. before Ayr Fair, 3rd Mon. Aug. and Wed. after. *Races*, —.

Irvine River, rises at Loudon hill, *NE. Ayr.* and runs about 22 m. W.; on the border of Cunningham and Kyle, past Kilmarnock, and, receiving the Carmel and Annock, to the sea below Irvine, where it makes the harb., which has much sand in it.

IRVINESTOWN. See **LOWTHERSTOWN**, *Fermanagh*.

IRVING par., joined to **KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING**, *S. Dumfries*.

Irton River, rises in Bryngarw, *NE. Brecon.* and joins the Wye at Builth, near Cefu-y-Bedd, where Llewellyn ap Gryffydd was killed; trout and salmon pink are caught.

Irwell River (89) rises near Holme in Rossendale Forest, *SE. Lancash.* and runs about 30 m. S. by the side of Rossendale rail. past Bury (where R. Roch joins) and Manchester (where Rs. Irk and Medlock join), under Bridgewater canal, to R. Mersey, near Irlam. *I. River*, T. Drinkwater, Esq.

IS-GORFAI HUNDRED (78) *NW. Carnarvon.* under Snowdon, contains Carnarvon and the pars. of Bettws-Garmon cur., Llanbeblig vic., Llanberis rect., Llan-ddeiniolen r., Llan-faglan c., Llanfair-is-Gaer c., Llanrug r., and part of Beddgelert; pop. 17,642, houses 3538. See **ARVON DEANERY**.

ISA-PEN (ISA and UCHA) tnsbps. (78) *Dwy-gfylchi* par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. W. of Conway -223. Pop. 76 and 363.

ISAF HUNDRED (78) *NE. Carnarvon.* contains the pars. of Caerhun vic., Conway v., Gyffin cur., Llanbedr-y-Cennin rect., Llan-gelyn r., and part of Eglwys-Fach; pop. 4432, houses 933. See **ARLLECHWEDD DEANERY**.

ISALED HUNDRED (79, 74) *W. Denbigh.* contains the pars. of Cerrig-y-Druidion rect., Gwern-Howel, Gwytherin r., Llan-gerniew cur., Llangwym vic., Llanfeydd v., Llan-sannan v., Nantglyn v., Pentrevoelas c., and parts of Henllan c., Llanfair-talhaiarn c., Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyr r., Llanrhaidr-in-Kemmerch, and Ysptyty c.; pop. 12,041, houses 2480. This and Isdulas herd. below, corresponds to **DENBIGH** and **LLANRWST DEANERIES**.

ISALLT tnsbp. (79) *Llys-faen* par. *Carnarvon.* locally in *Denbigh*. 4 m. W. of Abergele-214. Pop. 129.

Isannium Pr. of Ptolemy, is St. John's point, *SE. Down*, near Dundrum bay; *Isannavaria*, or *Isanta Varia*, of Antonine, is *Burnt Walls*, near Daventry, on Watling St.

ISDAV-AFON tnsbp. (78) *Caerhun* par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 368.

Islay Isld., W. side of Harris, *Western Islds.*, in W. Tarbert Loch.

Isca, or *I. Damnoniorum* of Antonine, a roman stipendiary town, was **EXETER**, on the *Isca*, *Isaca Fl.* or *Exe*; *Isca*, or *I. Secunda*, *I. Colonia*, *I. Legionum*, a roman colonial town, the head of the *Silures* in *Britannia Secunda*, was **CAERLEON** on the *Isca Fl.* or *Usk*, and the *Via Julia*, or *Akeman St.*; *Ischalis* was **LICESTER**, *Somerset*.

ISCOVD, or **ISCOED**, chpky. (73) *Malpas* par. *SE. Flint*. 3 m. W. of Whitchurch-103, has brine springs at Wich Brook, and Broad Oak, where M. Henry was born. Pop. 515 + 8, colliers; real prop. 4222. *I. Hall*, P. Godsell, Esq. See also **ISCOED** and **ISYCOED**. 'Iscoed,' i. e. under wood.

ISDULAS HUNDRED (78-9) *NW. Denbigh.* contains the pars. of Abergele, Bettws-yn-Rhôs, St. George, Llanddoget, Llanddulas, Llanellian, Llan-saintffraid, and parts of St. Asaph, Eglwys-Fach, Llandrillo-yn-Rhôs, Llanfairtalhaiarn, and Llanrwst; pop. 12,483, houses 2774.

ISELL par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward,

W. Cumbld. 3 m. NE. of Cockermouth-366 on R. Derwent, contains **I. OLD PARK** tnsbp. (pop. 107), Blinderake, and Sunderland. Acres 6760, with coal and copper, and building-stone at Moothly Hill; pop. 535 + 3; poor r. 257. (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 10051. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 1571, patr. Sir W. Lawson, Bt., of *I. Hall*, — an old seat, partly restored.

Iselstone Reef () near Bamboro' Castle, *NE. Northbrld.*

ISERTKELLY par. (104, 114) *Loughrea* bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. SW. of Loughrea-109, has an old castle. Acres 1894; pop. 209, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Killinane. Castleboy, R. Persse, Esq.

ISERTKIERAN par. (63) *Slievardagh* bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 8 m. NE. of Fethard-103. Acres 1429, good; pop. 341, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Killenaule.

ISERTLAURENCE. See **INCH**, **ST. LAWRENCE**, *Limerick*.

P. ISFIELD par. (5) *Loxfield* Dorset hund. *Pevensy* rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NNE. of Lewes -50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1910, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 477, some paper-makers; poor r. 2441. (Uckfield U.); real prop. 28061. St. Margaret Rect. (Chic.) val. 3401, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, has 3 brasses (from 1516), and other tombs of the Shirleys, under one of which the gravestone of Gundreda was found, and moved by Sir W. Burrell to Lewes 1775. *I. Place*, —

ISHAM par. (52) *Orlbury* hund. *Mid. North-mptn.* 4 m. N. of Wellingboro'-67, on a branch of R. Nen, belonged before 1424 to the ancestor of Sir C. Isham of Lamport. Acres 1150; pop. 397 + 8, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 3241. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 27001; charities 841. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 3711, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, has a tower which 'batters,' or slopes inwards.

ISHARTMON par. (47-8, 52-3) *Forth* bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. S. of Killinick-100, on L. Tacumshane. Acres 966, with stone; pop. 239 + 1. Living, a Cur. with Killinick. Butlerstown, J. Boxwell, Esq., near the old castle tower.

ISHCOED, or **ISCOED**, hmlt. (41) *Llandefilog* par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. S. of Carmarthen-218, near the Towey and Via Julia, is joined to **CILMARCH**. **ISHCOED** hmlt. St. Ishmael par. as below, seat of Sir J. Mansell, Bt., formerly of the Pictons. Pop. 49.

ISHLAWROED hmlt. (36) *Bedwelty* par. *W. Monmouth*. 7 m. W. of Pont-y-Pool-149. Acres 3080; pop. 2484 + 41.

ISHMAEL, ST., par. () *Kidwelly* hund. *S. Carmarthen*. 8 m. SSW. of Carmarthen-218, at R. Towey's mouth, on Carmarthen Bay, contains Broadlacy, Ferry Side cur. and bathing place, Hull, Ishcoed, Llansaint c., Treforis, and Ystrad. Pop. 895, engaged in catching cockles, etc.; poor r. 2121. (Carmar. U.); real prop. 44101. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 1871, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, close to the sea. Pengay, C. Bevan, Esq. **ISHMAEL**'S, ST., par. (38) *Roose* hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 5 m. W. of Milford-258, on the Haven, near Pill priory. Pop. 502; poor r. 2511. (Haverford U.); real prop. 36821; charities 11. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 1081, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ishol Isld. in L. Linnhe, *N. Argyll*. **ISHOL** Isld. SW. side of Islay, *W. Argyll*.

Isis River, the poetical name for the *Thames* above Oxford.

ISKENNEN HUNDRED (41) *SE. Carmarthen.* contains the pars. of Bettws cur., Llan-arthney vic., Llanddarog c., Llandebie, Llanfihangel-Aberbythych c., and part of Llandilo-fawr v.; pop. 9498, houses 2033. See **LLANDILO-FAWR DEANERY**.

Iskir River. See *Yskir, Brecon.*

Isla River, rises under Glass Mhiel, *NW. Forfar.* in the Grampians, and runs 30 m. S. and SW. through Glen Isla (where R. Back joins), over Reekie fall, past Aitlie (R. Melgum joins), Ruthven (where is *I. Bank*, P. Ruthven, Esq.), Meigle (R. Dean joins), past a point where the Erich joins, to the Tay near Kinclaven, *E. Perth.* Salmon abound. *I. River*, rises above Borthphnie, *N. Banff.* and runs 15 m. NE. to R. Deveron above Rothiemay.

ISLAND vil. (13) Kennington tnsph. *N. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Oxford 64, on the Thames. *ISLAND* par. (135, 144) *E. East-Carbery* and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Clonakilty-188, on the Bay, contains Inchydoney isld. Acres 2676; pop. 1436. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilgarraffe. *The Island, T. Hungerford, Esq.*

Island House () near Castleconnel, *NE. Limerick*, Sir R. De Bourgho, Bt. *Islandbaun Isld.* () in L. Strangford, *E. Down.*

P. ISLANDBRIDGE vil. (18) Uppercross and Dublin bars. *S. Dublin*, near Dublin and the Cork rail, at the Westmoreland 1-arch'd bridge, 105 ft. span, on R. Liffey (b. 1791), to Phoenix Pk., contains an artillery barrack, flour mills, and cotton works. Pop. 767.

Island-derry (20) near Dromore, *NW. Down.*

ISLANDDEADY par. (68-9, etc.) Carra and Burris-hoole bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. E. of Newport-176, contains *I. Lough*, 4 m. long, under Croaghmoyle moun'tn. 1412 ft. high. Acres 24,939, with bog and hill; an. val. 6154*l.*; pop. 8463, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Castlebar. Rahins, H. Browne, Esq., was occupied by French 1798.

ISLANDIHANE par. (25-6) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 3 m. SW. of Waterford-96, near Don Isle Cast. and the sea. Acres 4537, rocky; pop. 3504 + 37. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilbride. Dunhill, W. Power, Esq.

P. ISLANDMAGEE par. (41, 47) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NE. of Carrickfergus-110, a peninsula between L. Larne and the sea, where Ed. Bruce landed 1315. Acres 7036, good with basalt, coal, limestone; pop. 2782 + 17, some weavers, fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Carrickfergus. A cromlech, the Gobbins basaltic caves, and Castle Chichester, are seen along shore.

Islandmore Isld. (24) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down.* *ISLANDMORE* Isld. (76) 5 m. SW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, a coast-gd. station in Clew bay.

ISLAND'S BARONY (39-42, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, contains Ennis, Clare, the pars. of Clareabbey, Clondagad, Drumcliff, Killone, and Kilmaley, with several islds. in R. Fergus; acres 67,102, pop. 29,264, houses 4582.

ISLANDSHIRE () belonging to *Durham*, but locally in *N. Northbrtd.* contains the pars. of Ancroft, Fern Island, Holy Island, Kyloe, Tweedmouth, and part of Belford; acres 26,820, pop. 8830, houses 1690.

Islandmore (30) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, R. Maxwell, Esq.

ISLAY DISTRICT, *SW. Argyll*, includes the pars. of Bowmore or Killarow*, Kilchoman* (where St. Choman landed), and Kidaltou*, in the island (as below), Jura and Collonsay, Kilmenev, and N. Knapdale. Pop. 18,971. * **I. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Argyll, contains the above, except Knapdale. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *.

ISLAY, or **ILAY**, as above, 2 m. SW. of Jura, 15 W. of Cantire, was forfeited by the Macdonalds, lords of the *Isles* (including Jura and Markinch also) 16th cent. and came to the Camp-

bells of Calder and of Shanfield, who sold it, 1849, to a Tontine Comp. for 600,000*l.* Size 20 m. by 15, or 139,700 acres, of which 34,000 are arable and well cultivated, 83,400 heath, — rising at Ben Varn 1500 ft., B. Ronastell 1050, B. Tarteil 762, B. Oe 546, — chiefly gneiss, schistose, with clay slate (on W.), primary limestone, and veins of lead (with 16 to 18 oz. silver per ton), iron, copper, manganese, graphite, — also marble, good sand for glass, shell sand for manure, peat, — and abundance of game, wild-fowl, fallow deer, etc.; circuit 90 of coast, rocky in part, and along which are: Port Askeg and Dunlossit tower in *I. Sound*, Thurot's bay near Ardmore hd., Texa isld. near Portnahaven or Loudinas bay, Tarsker and Oter rocks near Mull of Oe, where the cliffs are 750 ft., L. Indal, leading past R. Laggan up to Bowmore and R. Sorn, Oersa isld. and *light* near Rhinns pt. (with Corydirua whirlpool), Uaimhonore and Savie caves near Tonvore hd., Neave's isld. near L. Greinord. Lobsters, trout, salmon, and other fish are caught. Pop. 11,846, mostly gaelic-speaking. Climate healthy; black cattle are reared, and barley and oats raised; excellent whiskey is made at 11 distilleries; and there are brick and tile works, and several meal mills. At L. Gurim are remains of a castle of the Macdonalds, who were installed standing on a great stone. *I. House*, W. F. Campbell, Esq. *I. Sound*, on the Jura side, is 8 m. by 1½ to 2½, with 5 to 10 fath. water, pretty strong tides, and foul ground.

ISLE-ABBOTTS par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SW. of Langport-128, on *R. Isle*, or *Ivel*, which runs to R. Parret, contains Stewley and Woodlands. Acres 1810; pop. 413 + 3; poor r. 113*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 2177*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 427*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. *I.-BREWERS* par. as above, ½ m. E. on *R. Isle*. Acres 1190; pop. 338 + 3; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 2355*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Gen. Michell.

I. Martin, in L. Broom, *NW. Ross*. 5 m. NNW. of Ullapool, is 1 m. by 1. *I. OF ELMLEY*. See *ELMLEY, ISLE OF, Kent.* *I. OF WIGHT*. See *WIGHT.* *I. of Up Rossall* () 2 or 3 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, F. Sandford, Esq., — a spot nearly surrounded by the Severn, belonging to the Rossalls before 1546. *I. OF WHITHORN* vil. 3 m. SE. of Whithorn-144, *SE. Wigton*, in that par., has an iron spring. Pop. 495. *I.-TANERA* vil. 5 m. S. of Ru More, *NW. Ross*, on Taneramore isld. at the mouth of L. Broom.

Isle, The () 7 m. ESE. of Bishop's Auckland, *SE. Durham.* *Isle, The* (61) 3 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on the Severn. *I. Park*, ½ m. NE.

P. ISLEHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridge*. 7 m. N. of Newmarket-61, near the ferry on R. Lark, had, before 1219, a priory cell to St. Jacutus, Brittany, moved to Linton 1254. Acres 4396, fenny; pop. 2127 + 18; poor r. 1202*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 8319*l.*; charities 209*l.*, of which Peyton's hosp. for 12 is 186*l.*, — besides the interest of 800*l.* for baptist minister. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 450*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester; church, has brasses of J. Bernard (1451), Sir T. Peyton (triple-canopied, 1484), etc., and near it the Norman one belonging to the priory, now a barn. *I. Hall*, Mrs. Knight.

ISLEHAMPTED-CHEYNEYS. See *CHENIES, Bucks.*

ISLEWORTH HUNDRED (7) *SW. Middlesex*, near Gd. Junct. canal, contains the pars. of Heston, Isleworth, and Twickenham; acres 9280, pop. 15,893, houses 2887.

P. ISLEWORTH par. in the above hund. 1 m. SW. of Brentford-7, on the Thames, containing Hounslow, Brentford End, Smallberry Green, Whittington Dean and Wyke Green, and Brentford Union poor ho., was held by Earl Algar before the Conquest, and came as *Gisteleworde* to Walter de St. Valery, then to Rich. king of the Romans, whose castle was destroyed 1264 by the Londoners, afterwards to Sion convent by gift of Hen. V. who found it 1414 at Twickenham, and which, being moved here 1432, was granted by Jas. VI. to the Percies of Sion House. Acres 3120, in raspberry, strawberry, and other fruit, and in mkt. gardens; pop. 6614+104; houses —, with 4 chapels, flour mills, brewery, Lady Hill's blue school (316L), sunday sch. (16L), Tolson's (171L), Ingram's (86L), and Bell's (67L), almshouses; poor r. 2714L on 22,002L (Brent. U.); real prop. 30,069L; charities 1068L. All Saints Vic. (Lon.) once held by Byfield the commentator, and Cave, val. 681L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, rebuilt 1704, with an old ivied tower, has brasses of Chase (1544) and another, effigies of a Darcy, and Devaux, and mons. of Mrs. Dash or Tolson, Sir O. Gee, Byke the antiquary, and Keate (a native) who wrote the account of the Pelew islds., etc. Simon de Montfort encamped here 1263, and borough-english custom prevails. Among the residents were Ld. Baltimore (founder of Maryland), Countess of Sutherland (a native), and the 'Sacharissa' of Waller, Talbot Duke of Shrewsbury, Duchess of Kendal (mistress of Geo. I.), and Sheridan. *I. House*, Dow. Lady Cooper; Sion Hill, Duke of Marlborough; Wyke Ho., E. Ellis, Esq. (?)

ISLEY WALTON chptry. (71) Kegworth par. NW. Leicester. 2 m. SW. of Castle Donnington -116. Acres 410; pop. 65; poor r. 31L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 821L. All Saints Cur. with Kegworth.

ISLINGTON. See **TILNEY-CUM-ISLINGTON, Norfolk.** *I. Hall*, W. Bagg, Esq. (?)

P. ISLINGTON, ST. MARY, par. (1, 7) Ossulstone hund. Finsbury div. and borough, a large suburb of N. London, 2 m. N. of St. Paul's, traversed by the New River and Regent's canal (chiefly underground), containing Highbury (with a camp), Holloway (which reaches to Highgate hill), Ball's Pond, Battlebridge curs. (where Suetonius Paulinus, it is said, defeated Boadicea), Kingsland and Newington Greens, — was *Iseldone* of 'Domesdy.' afterwards *Iseldone*, etc., *Hyssyllon* in the 'Turnament of Tottenham' in Percy's 'Reliques,' and a "merry" country village, which the citizens visited for its dairies and cakes, duck-ponds, archery, and sports. Acres 3050, gravelly, with mineral springs, and mostly in pasture towards the country; pop. 55,690+1838; houses 8508, some old, but many new about Barnsbury Park, Canonbury, etc., — including Cloudeley, Lonsdale, Milner, and Gibson squares, Highbury crescent, etc., 11 churches, 13 chapels, savings bk. (43,430L from 2443 depositors), Clerkenwell New County Court (formerly a school), Model Prison for solitary confinement, N-police stat., dispensary, Church missionary coll. for 40 students, b. 1827, — Highbury Independent college (1826), now ch. of England training college, proprietary school, literary institution, atheneum, ch. of England young men's association, working men's institute, Caledonian asylum (1827) for children of scotch soldiers and sailors, new cattle mkt. of 15 acres, 63 ft. above high water, reopened 1848, with sheds, 3300 ft. round and room for 3000 cattle and 50,000 sheep, — Whittington's coll. or almshouses at Holloway, near the spot where he heard Bow

bells, par. schools (160L), clothworkers', Davis's, bricklayers', bookbinders', benefit societies', and other almshouses, new fever hosp. 230 ft. long; b. 1849-50 by C. Fowler, near the wesleyan chapel (reb. 1849 in pointed style) on site of one burnt 1848, large cattle layers, white-lead, floor-cloth, and other factories, — workhouse, near which was Reed moat camp, supposed to have been Suetonius's; poor r. 13,151L on 287,518L; real prop. 323,773L, of which 10,809L on canal; charities 962L, of which 63L to Lady Owen's school, etc. at Clerkenwell, and 669L (now estimated at many thousands) to "14 acres," or Stonefield estate, left by Cloudeley for endowing the Hermitage chantry (now down). Livings are: St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) once held by Cave, Strahan (a friend of Johnson's), and by Bp. Wilson, val. 1153L, patr. Rev. D. Wilson, vicar; church, of brick, b. 1751-4, by L. Dowbiggin (on the site of one b. about 1483), has a tower repaired 1787 (by means of a curious wicker scaffold put up by Birch a basket maker), 2 brasses and tombs of Lady Owen (a native), Cave, Aubert of Highbury Ho., Dr. Hawes (a native) founder of the R. Humane Soc., Blackbourn a bishop among the nonjurors, Poole founder of the small-pox hosp., Baxter author of "Glos. Antiquit." and Cloudeley, — Osborne the bookseller, and J. Nicholls, are in ch.-yard; Holy Trin. Cur., 485L, Trustees, — church, b. by Barry, as were St. John's, Holloway, and St. Paul's, Ball's Pond — which see; St. Stephen and St. Peter, each 300L, Trustees, — latter ch. by Barry 1834-5, for 3407L; All Saints Cur. 160L, Incumb. of Trinity Ch.; St. Paul (Norfolk St.) Cur. 150L, Incumb. of St. Paul's, Ball's Pond. St. Matthew's new ch. b. 1850-1. Canonbury Tower, to which Eliz. used to come to hunt, belonged to the priors of St. Bartholomew, afterwards to "Rich" Spencer, ancestor of the Comptons, — and later it was the lodging place of Goldsmith, etc.; the priors of St. John had a moated seat near Highbury Barn, which Jack Straw's mob pulled down. The small chapel to the lepers' hosp. at Ball's Pond, near Kingsland gate, belonging to St. Bartholomew's hosp., was taken down 1847, — it was about 700 yrs. old, and had 12 or 14 pews. K. Hen. VIII's walk leads to Newington Green, where are some old houses; Fisher Ho. in the Lower road belonged to the Fishers; near it, in Cross St., are some remains of a seat of the Fowlers of Barnsbury; the 'Queen's Head' stands on the site of an old timbered house; the 'Pied Bull' (now restored) was Ralegh's; at the 'Red Lion' Paine wrote his "Rights of Man;" G. Morland the painter kept the 'Barley Mow,' and Topham the strong man the 'Duke's Head.' Peppy, when a boy, used to be carried to the 'King's Head' to partake of cakes and ale. Nichols the antiquary (1744-1826), who wrote an account of Islington and the "Hist. of Leicestersh." etc. was a native; De Foe, Cruden, Dr. Pitcairn, A. Newland (cashier to the bank) died here; Browne, founder of the Brownists, was a lecturer; Bp. Stillingfleet once held the prebend; S. Clarke the orientalist kept school here; and Mrs. Robinson, who translated the "Death of Abel," was a resident, as were Collins and C. Lamb (in Colebrooke Row). The Snowdon chiefs who came with Llewelyn to do homage to Edw. I. were quartered at Islington, but the supplies of milk, mead, and welsh ale proved so inadequate to their wants, that they threatened never "to visit it again but as conquerors;" Hen. VI. was taken here in his wanderings after the battle of Hexham; Rough, the friend of Knox, was seized in Mary's time at the 'Saracen's Head,' and burnt, as were 13 other sufferers. Gavelkind and borough-english prevails in

some parts; and fine eels are caught in the New River. The borough elections take place at *I. Green*. Coins dated 110, weapons, and other roman remains were found 1845 near White Conduit Ho. Islingt. Sup. *Registry* comprises the par. above; pop. 55,690 + 1838; births 1838 (888 being females, 43 illegit.); deaths 1258; marriages 632, of which 121 persons signed with marks; 175 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Clerkenwell New County Court district. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. cattle, sheep, pigs; Wed. horses, hay, at the cattle mkt.,—from which a branch rail. 380 yds. long is to be made to the E. and W. India Docks rail.

ISLIP par. (52) Hazloe hund. *NE. Northampton.* ½ m. NW. of Thrapston-73, on Northampton and Peterboro' rail, and R. Nen. Acres 1370; pop. 547; poor r. 373*l.* (Thraps. U.); real prop. 2530*l.*; charities 111*l.* to Medbury's almsh., and poor clergy. widows. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. Stopford; church, later eng.

P. ISLIP par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Ox-ford.* 4 m. N. of Oxford-54, on Bucks. rail, and R. Ray, where it joins R. Cherwell, was the birth-place of the Confessor (d. 1065), whose father, Ethelred, had a palace here, and whose chapel stood as a barn till 1780. Acres 1680; pop. 674 + 3; poor r. 373*l.* (Bicester U.); real prop. 4089*l.*; charities, 120*l.* to South's school and Augers' sch. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster,—once held by Bp. Ravis, Aglionby (a bible translator), Heylin (author of the 'Cosmographie'), and Dean Vincent.

Ismere Hall (54) 2 m. NE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.* W. Trowe, Esq., whose hounds are kennelled here.

ISMORLAIS hmlt. (41) Llan-non par. *S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. N. of Llanelly-217, at the head of R. Morlais.

ISMYNYDD tnsbp. (59) Llanaber par. *W. Merioneth.* near Barmouth-222. Pop. 354.

ISMYNYDD tnsbp. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194, contains Llidiards and Rhyducha. Pop. 548; real prop. 1497*l.*

Isnalewra Fall (104) in Glengariff bay, *SW. Cork.*

ISOMBRIDGE tnsbp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 184.

ISSACOED, or Is-y-COED, chplyr. (73) Holt par. *E. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Wrexham-179, near R. Dee, contains Dutton-Cacca, D. Diffeth, D.-y-Bran, Ridley, and Sutton. St. Paul *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster.

Issay Isld., NW. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness.* 2 m. E. of Dunvegan head. Pop. 90.

ISSAYNDRE tnsbp. (57) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208. Pop. 354; real prop. 1055*l.*

ISSELLS, ST., par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. N. of Tenby-244, a small bathing place, on Carmarthen bay. Acres 3000, with coal and culm, exported from Saundersfoot pier; pop. 1552 + 29; poor r. 428*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 9113*l.*; charities, Jones's sch. 15*l.* Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 114*l.*, patr. The Chapter. Hean Cast. Mrs. Stokes; Kilgetty, an old seat of the Pictons, is a farm.

ISSY, ST., par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 5 m. NNE. of St. Columb-Major-250, belonged partly to the Arundells, Morices, etc. Acres 4440 (or 3932), with copper, etc.; pop. 748 + 2; poor r. 278*l.* (St. Columb U.); real prop. 5115*l.* Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, ancient. Halwyn was a seat of the Champernownes.

ISSINGTON hmlt. () Binsted par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Alton-47, on R. Wey.

Issurt Isld. near Harris (?) *Western Islds.*

Isurium, the chief town of the Brigantes, was Aldborough, *W. R. York.* on Ryknield and Ermine Streets.

IS-Y-COED. See ISSACOED, *Denbigh.*

ISYCOED tnsbp. (59) Penegos par. *W. Montgomery.* 2 m. ENE. of Machynlleth-205, in a pleasant spot on R. Dovey. Pop. 869; real prop. 1087*l.* Dolgiog was the retreat of Llywarch Hen, a poet, and prince of N. Wales.

ISYFFORDD tnsbp. (79) Llys-faen par. *Carmarthon.* locally in *Denbigh.* 4 m. W. of Abergelle-214. Pop. 105.

ISYGARREG tnsbp. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery.* near Machynlleth-205. Pop. 474 + 8, in the wool and tanning trade; real prop. 1532*l.*

ITCHENOR, WEST, par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 4 m. SW. of Chichester-62, a sub-port to Chic. on the Harbour. Acres 510; pop. 232; poor r. 53*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1060*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Chic.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Itchin River (11) rises in Alresford pond, *Mid. Hants.* and runs 20 m. SSW. past Winchester and the following, by the side of the canal and rail, to Southampton Water.

P. ITCHIN, 1 m. E. of Southampton-74, *S. Hants.*, at R. Itchin's mouth, where, according to Gibson, Edw. the Elder made his treaty with the Danes 907.

P. ITCHIN-ABRAS par. (12) Bountisborough hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Winchester-62, on R. Itchin, has a small priory cell. Acres 1980; pop. 251 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (New Winchester U.); real prop. 2191*l.*; charities, Bailey's school 11*l.* St. John Rect. (Win.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Wright, rector. **S.** I-SROKE par. with Abbotston, as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 2850; pop. 325 + 6; poor r. 280*l.* (Alresford U.); real prop. 2474*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. with Abbotston 79*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton.

ITCHINFIELD par. (9) E. Easwirth hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex.* 2 m. SW. of Horsham-36. Acres 2490; pop. 357; poor r. 257*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 1874*l.*; charities, Merlot's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Chic.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Cartwright's heirs.

ITCHINGSWELL, or ECHINSWELL, par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 900; pop. 506 + 6; poor r. 277*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 2261*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* with Kingsclere.

ITCHINGTON hmlt. (35) Tytherington par. *SW. Gloucester.* 2 m. SE. of Thornbury-124. Acres 560; pop. 149 + 2; real prop. 1787*l.*

ITCHINGTON, BISHOPS. See BISHOPS ITCHINGTON, *Warwick.* **S.** I., LONG, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Southam-82, on R. Ichene, near Warwick canal, containing Stoney Thorpe, and Bascote, was the birthplace of St. Wulfstan, and came through the Odingsells, etc. to Dudley, who entertained Q. Eliz. 1575, on her way to Kenilworth. Acres 4510, blue limestone; pop. 1272 + 36; poor r. 381*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 8013*l.*; charities 31*l.* of which 26*l.* to Bosworth's and Tompkin's schools. Holy Trinity Vic. (Worc.) val. 210*l.*, patr. F. Newdigate, Esq. and Lord Leigh, who have the manor. The Warwks. bounds meet here.

Ithon River (56) rises in *N. Radnor.* and runs S. 30 m. to R. Wye above Builth, at Pont ar Ithon, a fine spot.

Ithyog (26-7) near Ballaghkeen, *Mid. Wexford.* ITONFIELD tnsbp. () Heskett-in-the-Forest.

par. *E. Cumbrld.*, 8 m. NNW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 222, decreasing; real prop. 2543*l*.

• **ITTERINGHAM** par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1220; pop. 352+1; poor r. 202*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2066*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Mannington 272*l*, patr. Earl of Orford.

• **ITTON** hmit. () S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Okehampton-195.

• **ITTON** par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 3 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres with Howick 1820; pop. 153+1; poor r. 76*l*. (Cheps. U.); real prop. 739*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Deinol Rect. (Llan.) val. 153*l*, patr. W. Curr, Esq. of *I. Court*.

IUNA *Fl.* of the Romans, was the Eden, which runs to *Iuna Aest*, or Solway Frith, *Cumbrld.*; another *Iuna Fl.* is the *Ythan*, *Aberdeen*, which runs by *Ad Itunam* at Raedykes, or Glenmailin. *Ihys Fl.* is the Sheil R. which runs into Loch Aish opposite the I. of Skye, *SW. Ross*.

• **IVARSTOWN** vil. (52) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, near Sixmilebridge-128.

• **IVE**, *Str.*, par. (25) East hund. Middle div. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of Liskeard-221. Acres 7890; pop. 768+11; poor r. 357*l* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3865*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 362*l*, patr. Crown.

• **IVEAGH (LOWER) BARONY** (26-9, etc.) *N. Down*, contains the pars. of Donaghcloney, Dromore, Hillsboro', Magherally, Moira, Tullyish, and parts of Aghaderg, Annahilt, Blaris, Dromara, Garvaghy, Magheradrool, Magheralin, Seapatrick, and Shankill; acres 93,735, an. val. 79,158*l*, pop. 70,146, houses 12,649. **I. (UPPER) BARONY** (40-3, etc.) *SW. Down*, contains Hilltown, the pars. of Annacloy, Clonallan, Clonduff, Donaghmore, Drumballyrone, Drumgath, Drumgooland, Kilbroney, Kilcoo, Maghera, Warrenspoint, and parts of Aghaderg, Dromara, Garvaghy, Kilmeagan, Newry, and Seapatrick; acres 159,143, an. val. 89,285*l*, pop. 87,349, houses 17,149.

• **IVEGILL**, or **HIGHHEAD**, chptry. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 8 m. S. of Carlisle-301, on Ive Beck water, in Inglewood forest, has parts of the gate, walls, etc. of Highhead cast, which was held by the Harclaus, Dacres, l'Englises, etc. Pop. 124; real prop. 1296*l*.

• **IVELCHESTER**. See **ILCHESTER**, *Somerset*.

• **Ivel River** (46-52) rises in Mitley hill, *N. Herts.* and runs past Biggleswade to R. Ouse at Tempsford, *NE. Beds*.

• **P. IVER** par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*. 2 m. SSW. of Uxbridge-15, on R. Colne, near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Colnbrook, Thorney once the residence of Cromwell, and Rycots a moated seat of Q. Elizabeth's (?). Acres 5140; pop. 1948+7, in a good corn trade; poor r. 1048*l*. (Eton U.); real prop. 14,043*l*; charities 117*l*, of which 25*l*. to Bowyer's school. St. Peter Cur. (Oxon.) val. 115*l*, patr. J. A. Sullivan, Esq., of Richings Lodge — formerly the seat of Lord Bathurst, who here received Pope, Addison, Prior, Shenstone, and others. *I. Lodge*, J. Boswell, Esq.; *I. Court*, Lady Gambier.

• **IVER**. See **IFORD**, *Hants*.

• **IVERAGH BARONY** (69-72, etc.) *SW. Kerry*, contains Cahersiveen, the pars. of Caher, Dromod, Glenbehy, Killenlagh, Killinane, Prior, Valencia, and part of Killorglin; acres 163,248, with a wild rocky sea coast, pop. 28,189, houses 5126. *SW. I. Mountains*, between Lough Carragh and Bolus Hd. *SW. Kerry*, a range about 20 m. long, rising 2231 ft. at Cullen, and giving name to the above bar.

• **IVERK BARONY** (38-40, etc.) *SW. Kilbenny*, contains Pilltown, the pars. of Aglish, Ardera, Ballytarsney, Clonmore, Kilnacow, Owing, Pollrone, Portnascally, Rathkieran, Tibberaghny, Tubbrid, Ullid, Whitechurch, and parts of Fiddown and Muckalee; acres 41,639, an. val. 34,974*l*, pop. 15,603, houses 2409.

• **Iverstown** (52) near Sixmilebridge, *SE. Clare*, J. A. Ivers, Esq.

• **IVERUSS** par. (3, 11) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of Askeaton-135, on the Shannon, up which Iverus the Dane sailed 824 to Limerick. Acres 2765, good; pop. 1991+11. Living, a Vic. with Askeaton. Ballysteen, E. Westropp, Esq.

• **Ive's, St., Place** () near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. W. Stevens, Esq.

• *** P. M. IVE'S, Str.**, par. (33) locally in Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 20 m. W. of Truro, 277 from London, on *St. Ive's Bay*, and part of Ludduham or Lugganlesse at 'Domesdy,' is a great-fishing port and coast-gd. station; returns one member under the Reform bill (instead of 2 as before), the new boards including Lelant, Towednack, — no. of electors 589 (of 10*l*. houses 1820); and is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Ch. I., and by the new act governed by a. may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of borough of St. I., and income of 240*l*. Acres of boro' 4803, — of par. 1850, — of old boro' 1524, with granite, slate, copper, tin, actynolite in felspar; pop. 8645 and 5666 + 89, in the mines, pilchard and other fisheries, and coasting trade; houses (in par.) 1260, with 4 chapels, townhall, custom-house, coast-gd. station, pier made 1770 by Smeaton, battery near the old lighthouse; assd. taxes 337*l*; poor r. 387*l*. on 13,985*l*. (Penzance U.); real prop. 24,245*l*, of which 9332*l*. on mines; charities 8*l*. St. Andrew Cur. (Ex.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar of Lelant; Halestown Cur. 130*l*, Crown. The bay, which is 12 m. deep and 3½ wide from *St. I. Point* to Godrevy Isld. near the Stones reef, has a fixed light, 23 ft. high, put up 1831, shown only in winter, and anchorage outside the pier in 6 fath., but it is exposed to N. winds and moving sand, and a harb. of refuge has been proposed here. In 1846, 137 sail of 9775 tons (88 being under 50 t. each), and 3 steamers of 498 t. belonged to the port, to which St. Agnes, Hayle, and Portreath are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 1269 sail of 105,483, and 862 of 78,062 t. (besides 3 steamers of 498 t. *inw.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 5 of 1361, and 4 of 1197 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 9 of 873, and 57 of 6315 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 721 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); customs 1592*l*. About 12,000 hogs-heads of pilchards are caught from July to Oct. by 'drifting' and the 'seyne,' and sent for the most part to the Mediterranean. In 1780, a ship with 250 hessian troops on board, going to America, was run foul of when off Charles-town, and blown back before a W. wind straight to this port. Toup, a greek scholar, was a native; the plague ravaged it 1647; and there is steam to Bristol. Tregenna, S. Stephens, Esq.; Trenwith was the Trenwiths'. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 29 May, Sat. before Advent.

• **P. M. IVE'S, Str.**, par. (51-2) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts*. 5 m. E. of Huntingdon, 60 from London, on R. Ouse, and called *Slepe* in 'Domesdy,' was named after Abp. St. Ivo, given to Ramsey abbey, nearly burnt 1689, — and is governed by a high constable under the Duke of Manchester. Acres 2330, with fossils;

pop. 3514+20, some maltsters and brewers; houses 691, with 4 chapels, 6-arch'd bridge (4. arches pointed) with an old chapel on it, Union p. house, and grange, etc. of a benedictine priory cell to Ramsey, found. 1017 by Earl Edelmur, rebuilt 1207, and given to the Audleys; poor r. 1665*l*. on 13,645*l*.; real prop. 16,257*l*.; charities 88*l*. St. Ivo Vic. (Ely) val. with Old Hurst and Woodhurst — *l*, patr. J. Ansley, Esq. and others. The Earl of Holland, fighting for Ch. I., was taken here 1648; Roger de St. I., an austrian monk, and Pratt, author of "Gleanings," were natives. Sleppe Hall stands on the site of one which Cromwell rented. *Ive's, St., P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boxworth, Conington, Fendrayton, Lolworth, Over, Swavesey, in *Camb.*, — Bluntisham-cum-Earsh, Broughton, Bury, Colne, Fentstanton, Hemingford Abbots, Hemingford Grey, Hilton, Holywell-with-Needingworth, Houghton, Hurst (Old), St. Ives's, Pidley-with-Fenton, Somersham, Warboys, Wistow, Witton, Woodhurst, in *Hants.*; acres 64,135, pop. 19,107, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1821 (out-door 1473), expend. 8884*l*., prop. rated 96,331*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,098 + 182. It belongs to Huntingdon New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Mond.* corn, cattle, very large. *Fairs.* Whit. Mond. cattle, horses; Michael. horses, cheese.

IVESTONE tnsnp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope rail. Acres 1590; pop. 448 + 23, in the iron and coal works; poor r. 107*l*. (Lanch. U.).

P. M. IVINGHOE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 20 m. SE. of Buckingham, 33 from London, on Icknield Way and the Chilterns, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail, containing Aston-I., Cheddington, Horton-St. Margaret, Nettleden, Ringshall, and Seabrook, had a small benedictine nunnery found. 1160 by Bp. Hen. de Blois. Acres 5260, chalky, with good prospects; pop. 1843 + 20, straw-platters; houses —, with new mkt. house; poor r. 691*l*. on 6689*l*. (Leighton Buzzard U.); real prop. 2525*l*.; charities 43*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 220*l*, patr. Earl of Bridgewater, of Ashridge; church, cruciform, with chapels, a timber roof, and effigies of Hen. de Blois (?), who lived at Berrystead Hc. Report says the Hampdens held this place, but lost it, according to an old rhyme — "Tring, Wing, and Ivinghoe did go, For striking the Black Prince a blow." *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 6 May, 17 Oct.

IVINGTON tnsnp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford*. 2 m. SW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug, has a camp on Brierly Hills, once occupied by O. Glendwr, where coins have been found dated 1340, etc. Pop. 177. St. John Cur. (Heref.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1843, in pointed style.

IVONBROOK-GRANGE hmlt. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Devon*. near Wirksworth-140. Acres 510; pop. 30.

P. IVY BRIDGE (24) 3 m. NW. of Modbury -208, *S. Devon*, a fine spot on R. Erme, near S. Devon. rail. under a hill 1130 ft. above sea level, is a meet for the Lynchem hounds. Pop. in the paper and block mills. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. — *l*, patr. Sir F. Rogers, Bt. of Wisdome. *I.-Church* par. (4) St. Martin Ivy Church hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of New Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 4390; pop. 180; poor r. 117*l*. (Romney U.); real prop. 10,973*l*. St. George Rect. (Cant.) val. 405*l*, patr. Archbp. *I. Church House* () about 3 m. SSE. of Salisbury, near Alderbury, *SE. Wilts.* H. Henzman, Esq., on site of an austrian canonry found. by Hen. II., and given to the Barwicks. Leland reports that the bones of a man

14 ft. 10 in. long were found here. *I. Cottage* () 2 m. NW. of Bristol. *I. Cottage*, on Rydal Water, *W. Westmrd.* Dr. Tilbrooke. *I. House* (48) 8 m. SSE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* *I. House* (34) near Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* R. Humphreys. *I. Hatch* hmlt. (6) Ightham par. *W. Kent*, 3 m. E. of Sevenoaks-23. *I. Lodge* (46) near Newry, *S. Down.* *I. Tower* (38) 3 m. WNW. of Tenby, *E. Pembroke.* R. Williams, Esq., near Manorbear Cast.

IWADE par. (3, 6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 9 m. E. of Chatham-30, on R. Swale, at the ferry to Sheppey. Acres 3190; pop. 165 + 3; poor r. 71*l*. (Milton U.); real prop. 4804*l*.; charities 7*l*. All Saints Cur. (Cant.) val. 70*l*, patr. Archbp.

P. IWERNE-COURTNAY, or SHROTON, par. (15) Redlane hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Blandford -108, under Hambleton Hill, on the Ewerne, containing Farrington cur. and Ranston, seat of the Bakers. Acres 2270; pop. 605 + 5; poor r. 408*l*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 2039*l*.; charities, Freke's school 20*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. with Farrington 372*l*, patr. Lord Rivers, whose ancestors the Courtenays held the manor. Shroton Ho., Capt. Ives; Steepleton, Hon. C. Murray.

P. IWERNE-MINSTER par. (15) Sixpenny Handley hund. as above, 1 m. NE., at R. Ewerne's head. Acres 2740; pop. 683 + 5; poor r. 252*l*. (Shaftesbury U.); real prop. 3407*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Sarum) val. with Hinton, Margaret-Marsh, and E. Orchard 306*l*, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, patr. norman, with a spire 162 ft. high. *I. House*, T. B. Bower, Esq.

IXNING. See EXNING, Suffolk.

P. IXWORTH par. (50) Suffolk hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71, on R. Thet, near E. Union rail. and Icknield Sts., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with some traces of an austrian canonry found. about 1100 by Gilbert le Blund, and by Hen. VIII. given to the Codingtons for Nonsuch. Acres 2320; pop. 1064; poor r. 540*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 5001*l*.; charities 65*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 101*l*, patr. R. N. Cartwright, Esq. of *I. House*, through the Nortons, who b. it on the site of the priory, of which some parts may be traced; church, has brass and mon. of a Codington (1567).

IXWORTH THORPE. See THORPE BY IXWORTH, Suffolk.

J.

Jack in the Basket (10) in the Solent, *SW. Hants.* a buoy, 1 m. S. of Lymington, at that river's mouth. *J. Straw's Castle*, near Highbury Barn, Islington, is the site of the prior of St. John's moated house, which that rebel burnt 1381, while his leader Wat Tyler was burning the priory in St. John's St. Another is at Hampstead.

Jack's Hole (36) 3 m. N. of Mizen Head, *S. Wicklow*, a coast-gd. station.

JACKFIELD (61) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Broseley-146, *E. Salop.* Living, a Cur. (Heref.) val. 40*l*, patr. F. B. Harries, Esq.

Jackson Hall (7) near Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*, near Maxwell, on site of M'Ugthry's castle, and an abbey found. 540.

Jacob's Green (8) 1 m. SW. of Tooting, *NE. Surrey*.

JACOBSTOW par. (29) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSW. of Stratton-221, has some barrows. Acres 4890 (or 4206); pop. 585; poor r.

219L (Stratt. U.); real prop. 2816L. St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 243L, patr. Earl St. Germain. Wheare, first Camden History professor, was a native.

JACOBSTOWE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. Mid. Devon. 4 m. N. of Okehampton-195, on R. Okements. Acres 2310; pop. 309+1; poor r. 46L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 1500L; charities 1L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 201L, patr. L. Burton, Esq.

Jaggards House () 2 m. SW. of Corsham, W. Wilts. on Gt. West. rail. T. M. Leir, Esq.

JAGO par. (29) S. Naas bar. E. Kildare, 3 m. SE. of Kilkullen-26, on R. Liffy. Acres 1520, good, rising 671 ft. at Moor Hill; pop. 291, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ballymore Eustace, Ardenode, W. Brownrigg, Esq.

Jakes Hall (48) 3 m. ESE. of Manningtree, NE. Essex, W. Hardy, Esq.

JAMES, ST., par. (18) Castleknock and Upper-cross bars. and Dublin city, Mid. Dublin, close to Dublin, on Gd. canal and the Liffey. Acres 1974; pop. 14,226+103. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 367L, patr. Earl of Meath. JAMES, ST., par. is now part of Kelso, N. Roxburgh.

JAMES, ST., and DUNBRODY par. (44-5, etc.) Shelburne bar. SW. Wexford, 5 m. NNW. of Fethard-109, on Waterford harbour, contains Arthurstown-101, Ballyhack, Duncannon, and Ramsgrange. Acres 8489, good; pop. 3693, decreasing. Living, a Cur. with Killesk.

Jamesbrook Hall () near Cloyne, E. Cork, R. Adams, Esq.

JAMESTON vil. (38) Manorbier par. S. Pembroke. 4 m. SE. of Pembroke-264. JAMESTOWN vil. Wester Kirk par. NE. Dumfries. 8 m. NNW. of Langholm-73, on Meggot Water, has an antimony mine. JAMESTOWN, or CORKHILL (16) near Bellanamallard, N. Fermanagh, J. Lendrum, Esq.

M. JAMESTOWN vil. (31) Leitrim bar. S. Leitrim, 1 m. NW. of Drumsna-92, with traces of an abbey on R. Shannon, was given by Jas. I. to the Cottes, and under charter from him, sent two members to parl. before the Union. Pop. 315. J. Lodge, F. O'Beirne, Esq. The Earl of Carlingford took the place 1645, and the Enniskilleners 1689; and 1650, the roman catholics met to invite foreign assistance to resist Cromwell. Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs, 28 May, 8 July, 1 Sept. 20 Dec.

JAMESTOWN vil. () Athlone bar. S. Roscommon, 3 m. SE. of Mount Talbot. JAMESTOWN vil. Contin par. SE. Ross. about 5 m. SW. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 115. J. House (24-5) near Castletown, Mid. Westmeath, Sir R. Nagle, Bt.

JAMETSON, or DAMHEAD, vil. Bonhill par. S. Dumfries. 4 m. N. of Dumfries-58. Pop. 314.

Janemount (74) near Cork, E. Cork, W. Hickie, Esq.

F. JANETOWN, or JEANTOWN, vil. Lochcarroon par. SW. Ross. 43 m. SW. of Dingwall, 225 from Edinbro'. Pop. 513.

Janeville (12, 16) 5 m. NW. of Myshall, Mid. Carlow, — Garret, Esq. JANEVILLE (45) near Ardglass, SE. Down, Capt. Brown.

Jankes Green (48) 6 m. ESE. of Halstead, NE. Essex.

Janville (37) near Wexford, S. Wexford.

Jar Connaught, in Galway, includes Connemara and Joyce's Country.

Jardine Hall, 4 m. NNW. of Lockerby, Mid. Dumfries. Sir W. Jardine, Bt.

P. JARROW par. () E. Chester ward, NE. Durham, 2 m. SW. of Shields-276, on R. Tyne and Yk. and Berwk. rail, containing Heworth, Windybrook curs., Harton, Hedworth, Monkton

(where Bede was born, 672-735), S. Shields, and Westoe, was once called Gyrey, and has some saxon pillars, etc. of a convent found. 685 by Bp. Benedict, and being spoiled by the Danes and others, was restored (for Benedictines) by Bp. Walcher, and made a cell to Durham priory. Acres 8640, — of tnsph. (with Monkton) 3690, having one coal pit nearly 200 fath. deep; pop. 33,945+595, colliers; houses in a long street, with 3 chapels, schools, hospital; poor r. —L. (S. Shields U.); real prop. 13,618L, of which 6106L on mines; charities 104L. St. Paul Cur. (Dur.) val. 250L, patr. Sir T. Clavering, Bt. and others; church, has some traces of the old one, two inscriptions, and Bede's oak chair. Near, is his well, where children were dipped and wakes held. J. Slake, which was a harb. for the northumbrian kings, is 1 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, or 460 acres, and choked with sand, but is to be turned into docks for the Yk. and Berwk. rail. comp. at a cost of 140,000L. J. Grange, a seat of the Ellisons. Roman remains have been found.

Jarvis Hill (1) 2 m. SW. by S. of Rayleigh, S. Essex, has a good view of the Thames, Kent, etc.

Jasper Isl. (6) in Lough Gowna, N. Longford. JAY tnsph. (55) with Heath, Leintwardine par. N. Hereford. 7 m. W. of Ludlow-143.

Jays, The (8) 5 m. SSW. of Dorking, S. Surrey, L. Steere, Esq.

Jealous Hill (7) 5 m. SSW. of Maidenhead, SE. Berks.

Jed River, rises under Carter Fell, E. Roxburgh, in the Cheviots, and runs 16 m. N. past Jedburgh to R. Teviot, through a fine vale, which has excellent red trout fishing. Thomson speaks of the "sylvan Jed," and Burns of its "Eden scenes."

JEDBURGH DISTRICT, Mid. Roxburgh. contains Ancrum, Bedrule, Crailing*, Hobkirk*, Jedburgh*, Minto, Oxnam, and Southdean*; pop. 10,198. * J. PRESEBTERY, synod of Merse, contains the above, with Cavers, Eckford, Hawick*, Hownam, Kirkton, Wilton. Ditto Free Church, those marked * and Denholm.

* P. M. A. JEDBURGH, or JETHART, par. as above, near Ed. and Hawick rail, 10 m. SSW. of Kelso, 46 from Edinbro' (including Bongate, Bonjedward, Upper Crailing, Edgerston, Lanton, Ulston), in two parts, in a mild, well-wooded spot, on Rs. Jed and Teviot, the county town, justiciary, sheriffs', and sessions court, on the Borders, with remains of an abbey older than 1000, refound. by Dav. I. (and given to Ker of Ferniehirst), was called Jedburgh, etc., had a strong castle (in which Mal. IV. died 1165) where the marriage of Alex. III. was celebrated (when a masquer like Death appeared); was the place where Q. Mary fell sick after her visit to Bothwell at Hermitage Castle, — was several times burnt in the border wars, and 1523 by Earl Surrey, — and declined after the Union, which took away the contraband trade; made a royal burgh by Dav. I., and returns with Haddington, etc. (elect. 221), and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, dean of 8 trades, 25 council, etc., with a revenue of 48L. Size 13 m. by 6, hilly sheepwalks (1024 ft. high at Dunian hill), partly cultivated, — with Judhope and another mineral spring, and orchards; pop. of burgh 2697, — of par. 5116 (decreasing), of whom are shoemakers 98, stockingers 40, woollen and cloth weavers 113; houses in burgh 302, old at the Town Heid, with 4 chapels, town-hall, gaol on castle site (with a good view), 2 banks, libraries, town mills, foundry, gram. school; real prop. 24,934L; for poor 1633L. Living (J. presb.) val. 297L, patr. Crown; church, is part of the half

norman one which belonged to the abbey, and includes the old tower of 100 ft., norman door, nave, etc. St. David's tower, Canongate bridge gate, and the old cross, are gone. Thomson and S. Rutherford went to school here; Mrs. Somerville and Sir D. Brewster (b. 1781) of Allesley were natives. At Greyfriars, found. 1513, A. Bell wrote "Rota Temporum," or a Hist. of Scotland; the Relief synod originated here 1755, with Boston and Gillespie; one of the last border fights took place 1575 at Reid Swire; and there are caves at Hundalee and Linthaughlee camp. The tower where Mary lodged stands in a back street. *Mht. Ds. Tuesd. Sat. Fairs*, every month, cattle.

JEDWORTH, or OLD JEDBURGH, vil. Oxnam par. *S. Roxburgh*. 4 m. S. of Jedburgh-46, higher up the Jed, is the saxon *Geddeowald*, found. before 845, with a church, etc. by Bp. Ecgrif of Lindisfarne.

JEFFRESTON par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 5 m. SSW. of Narberth-240, near Cresswell quay. Acres 1000, with coal and culm; pop. 644 + 3; poor r. 244L (Narb. U.); real prop. 2033L. St. Jeffry and Oswald Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 134L, patr. Chapter. Cresselley, J. Allen, Esq.

JEMIMA vil. Resolis par. *E. Ross*, near Cromarty Frith. Pop. 139.

JENKIN (81) 5 m. ENE. of Macclesfield-167, *E. Cheshire*.

Jenkestown (14) 5 m. SW. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilkenny*, G. Bryan, Esq.

Jericho (64) 4 m. SE. of Melton-Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.*

A. JERPOINTABBEY par. (28-32) Gouran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 1 m. WSW. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, has the tower, walls, etc. of a cistercian mitred abbey, found. 1180 by Donogh O'Donoghoe, and given to the Butlers. Acres 1009; pop. 375 + 1. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Burnchurch. Tombs of the founder, the Graces, Butlers, etc. are found among the abbey ruins.

JERPOINTCHURCH par. (27-8, 32) Knocktopher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. W. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, near the above, contains Stonyford. Acres 599½, with limestone, lead; pop. 2063, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. 129L (?), patr. Bishop. *J. House*, W. Hunt, Esq.; Mt. Juliet, Earl of Carrick.

JERPOINTWEST par. (28, 32, 36) Gowran, Ida, and Knocktopher bars. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Inistioge-80, near R. Nore, in three detached parts, contains Baunskeha. Acres 5516; pop. 1202.

JERSEY, the largest of the *Channel Islds.*, seat of government, and a bailiwick, 33 leagues SSW. of Southampton, or SE. of Plymo', 4 from nearest French coast, and 11 from St. Malo, was the roman *Cesarea* and norman *Augie*, and the scene of most of the events told under CHANNEL ISLDS. Length E. and W. 10½ m., greatest breadth 7, av. ditto 5½; circuit 38, along a rocky coast (on SW. and N. where the cliffs rise 250 ft.), full of shoals, and including La Moye point (SW.), St. Brélade's bay which is full of ground roses, Noirmont pt., St. Aubin's bay with its town, and St. Helier and Eliz. castle in it, and La Rouardiere and other rocks off it, Havre des Pas, Le Nez. pt. and La Motte rock, St. Clement's pt. (SE.) with Seymour tower, Grouville bay and its martello towers, etc., Orgueil cast. near Gorey, St. Catherine's bay and bath. place, and oyster bank, Rozel bay and tower (NE.) in a fine spot, Bouley bay with the Dirouille and Ecrehon rocks off it, Giffard and Bonnuit harbs., Sorel pt. (the most N.), Grevé du Lecq and du Lanchon bays, and Pierre de Lecq rocks, Grosnez pt. (NW. 18 m.

SE. of Guernsey), St. Owen's bay (flat and barren) with La Rocco tower in it, Petit port and Corbiere isld. It contains about 39,000 acres, of which one fourth is orchard; 47,544 + 1096 persons (the densest pop. in the world), of whom 21,040 are in St. Helier's, 25,942 are females, 20,891 under 20 yrs. of age, 32,997 island-born,—144 are half-pay officers, 33 clergy, 34 lawyers, 42 medical men, 1498 farmers and graziers, 3532 independent,—3874 labourers and servants, 1105 carpenters, 806 shoemakers, 745 masons and plasterers, 175 fishermen, etc.; 6684 houses, besides 389 empty and building; 12 parishes (all touching the sea), St. Brélades, St. Clement, Grouville, St. Helier the capital, St. John, St. Laurens, St. Martin, St. Mary, St. Owen, St. Peter, St. Saviour, Trinity,—all being *Rects.* with churches b. 1111-1341; is under a governor, royal court, assembly of states, etc. (for which see CHANNEL ISLDS.), and has a revenue of 14,600L. Two gram. schools found. 1498, at St. Saviour's and St. Peter's, for 6 pars. each, have a share in 6 fellowships, etc. at Oxon. Fruit trees and small pollard timber cover the surface, which is hill and vale throughout, on a substratum of sienite, granite, etc. falling towards the S. coast, to which the rivers run,—and the best view is from La Hogue Bie or Hambie hill, which has the gov. house, and the Prince's old tower on it. Climate mild and genial, with a light sandy soil of middling quality, improved by vraise or seaweed, which is used also for fuel; chief crops, wheat, barley, parsnips, and potatoes (500 sacks per acre); husbandry in a backward state, av. size of farms 15 acres, and the land (from gavelkind custom) so minutely divided, that a field has as great a variety of crops on it as a large farm elsewhere, while every cottage has its orchard and garden; people thrifty and acute, half farmers and fishermen, speaking a 'Jersey' patois; Alderney cows (a small rich milker), potatoes (8000 tons), cyder (2000 hhds.), apples, the red-legged partridge, and butter, are sent to Engld.,—but much corn, live stock, and poultry are imported for home consumption; rents from 5L. 10s. to 7L. per acre. Roads are good, and the horses a flamish breed crossed with the cossack. The chaumontelle and colmar pears, melons, peaches, and other wall fruits are grown,—and among the plants are madder, camomile, most herbs, gorse, broom, heath, spurge, etc. Only a little honey, and a few worsted stockings and gloves, are now made; but french shoes, etc. are worked up and exported to the colonies. About 150,000 bar. of oysters (which employed 300 ves. at one time, between Sept. and June) and 1500 doz. lobsters were sent to London 1855. Commerce is free; in 1837, 1281 ves. of 92,377 t. arrived at the isld., and 244 of 23,826 t. and 1700 hands belonged to it,—of which 8000 t. and 1300 hands are in the trade with Newfoundland (first opened by the great Raleigh), whence they carry dried fish to the Slave States, Brazil, and Mediterranean, and bring home a return cargo of sugar, fruit, wine, etc. Stone is quarried at M. Mado and other spots. A shilling=15d. island money, and much paper circulation; mean temp. 43° to 62°. A druid circle of 21 stones is seen near Rozel harb., another at Mt. Tubal was opened 1848, and some traces of a camp are at Dielaumont; caves at Grevé du Lecq, Plemont, La Moye; old castles at Mont Orgueil and Grosnez; St. Brélade's and St. Saviour's are the best of the old churches; and there are some chapel ruins at Grouville, Havre de Pas, La Hogue Bie. Dean Durel, Falle and Mgrant the antiquaries, Dr. Valpy, Lempiere, who wrote the "Class. Dict.," the Carterets, Adnls. Sir C.

Hardy (d. 1780) and Kempenfelt (1720-82), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Villierses of Osterley. Around are such reefs as the Annettes, de Violet, Grelets, Minquiers, etc. in 5 to 20 fath.; high water at full and change about 6 o'clock, and the tide rises 40 to 50 ft.

JERVAULX, or JOREVAL, ABBEY hmlt. () E. Witton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Middleham-232, on R. Ure (or Yore-vale), seat of Marq. of Ailesbury, sent members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., and has the gate, etc. of a cistercian abbey, found. 1145 by one Akar as a cell to Byland, moved hither about 12 yrs. later, reb. with great splendour, and val. 456*l*.

Jerviswood, near —, *Berwick*. G Baillie, Esq. *Jerviswood House*, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. — Jerviswood, Esq.

JESMOND tnsph. () St. Andrew par. *SE. Northmbrld.* near Newcastle-275, had a rood and holy well, and came through a Hilton (1368) and others to the Stottes, Coulsons of *J. House*. Acres 4660 (or 466?); pop. 1725 + 33. An old chapel is now a barn, and the hosp. has been reb.

JETHOU ISLAND, 4 m. E. of St. Peter's, Guernsey, near Herm, *Channel Islds.*, is chiefly granite. Pop. 6.

JEVINGTON par. (5) Willingdon hund. Pevensy rape, *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. SSW. of Hailsham-59. Acres 1790; pop. 329; poor r. 266*l*. (E. Bourn U.); real prop. 1844*l*.; charities 3*l*. and almshouses for 4. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 309*l*. patr. Earl of Burlington; church, part norman.

Jigginstown Ruins (19) near Naas, *E. Kildare*, are part of a large seat begun by Strafford, now belonging to B. Connor, Esq.

Jockey Hall (28) 4 m. SE. of Kildare, *Mid. Kildare*. *J. Hall* (22) near St. Patrick's well, *Mid. Limerick*. *J. House* (82) 3 m. S. of E. Retford, *N. Notts*.

JOCKS LODGE vil. S. Leith par. *N. Edinbro'*, 1 m. E. of Edinbro', near Piershill cav. barracks. Pop. 449.

Jodrell House () 6 m. ENE. of Middlewich, *E. Cheshire*, E. Leigh, Esq.

John's Cross (5) 4 m. N. of Battle, *E. Sussex*. *J. Rivulet* (17) *NE. Waterford*, runs 3 m. to R. Suir at Waterford.

JOHN, St., par. (24) East hund. South div. *SE. Cornwall*, 6 m. ESE. of St. Germans-226, on the lake opposite Devonport, has an old seat of the Champenowns. Acres 640 (or 872); pop. 149; poor r. 98*l*. (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 1160*l*.; charities 4*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 179*l*. patr. W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.; church, 56 ft. by 18, has tombs of the Beels. Tregenhawke belongs to Lord Graves, formerly the Trevilles, etc. *JOHN, St.*, par. 4 m. NNW. of St. Helier, Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 1846. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 120*l*. patr. Governor. *JOHN, St.*, par. () W. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* near Newcastle-275, partly in that town, contains Benwell, Elswick, and Westgate. Acres 2200; pop. 22,452. St. John *Cur.* (Dur.) val. with St. James 244*l*. patr. Vicar of Newcastle.

JOHN, St., THE BAPTIST par. (64) Peterboro' lib. and city, *NE. Northmptn.* near Peterboro'-81, contains Dogsthorpe, Eastfield, Longthorpe, and Newark. Acres 4880; pop. 6959. *J. St.*, CASTLERIDGE, tnsph. () with Wythburn, Crowthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 2 m. E. of Keswick-291, on the beck which flows out of Thirlmere through a fine valley, in which are Greeff crag, Legberthwaite mill (a ruin), Wanthwaite crag and other objects. Pop. 499 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 63*l*. patr. Earl of Lonsdale and Landowners; church, in a hollow. *J. St.*,

NEAR SWANSEA par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* near Swansea-206, within that boro', belonged to the Knights of St. John. Pop. 1037 + 33, in the copper and coal works; poor r. 263*l*. (Swans. U.); real prop. 3364*l*. *St. John Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l*. patr. T. Vivien, Esq. Clasmont, Sir J. Morris, Bt.

John o' Groat's House, between Huna ferry, *N. Caithness*, and Duncansby head, takes its name, they say, from Jno. de Groot, or Groat, of Warse, who with his brothers settled here in Jas. IV.'s time, and b. a house with an 8-sided room and table in it, to save disputes for precedence among the members of the family. From Kirkmaiden, or "Maidenkirk, to Johnny Groat's," takes in the whole length of Scotland.

JOHN'S, St., vil. () near Helston, *W. Cornwall*, has a chapel on the site of a small priory of the Knights of St. John. *John's, St.* (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. Sir E. R. Simeon, Bt., has grounds laid out by Repton, and fine prospects. *John's, St.* () 2 m. SSE. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, J. Mumford, Esq.

JOHN'S, St., par. (35, 37), Narragh and W. Reban bars. *W. Kildare*, and (20) Ballyadams bar. *E. Queen's Co.* contains part of Athy-42. Acres 1123; pop. 1781, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Athy. *JOHN'S, St.*, par. (14, 19, 20) Gowran and Shillelogher bars. and Kilkenny city, *Mid. Kilky.* 2 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 5523; pop. 5448. *JOHN'S, St.*, par. (5) Clanwilliam bar. and Limerick city, *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-119. Acres 134; pop. 12,775, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (L. A. A.) val. 79*l*. patr. Earl of Limerick. *JOHN'S, St.*, or IVERNNOON, par. (42-3, 45-6) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 8 m. NW. of Athlone-76, on L. Ree, has remains of a castle and chapel of the Knights of St. John, who held it before 1226. Acres 11,635, lime, etc.; pop. 2806, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenvoy. *St. John's, C.* Hodson, Esq. on *St. J. Point* in the lake, which has part of a nunnery in Nun's isld. *JOHN'S, St.*, par. (14-5, 20-1) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, contains part of Sligo-131, and Magheraboy, near Lough Gill. Acres 7266; pop. 13,299. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 3 others, val. 718*l*. patr. Bishop.

JOHN'S, St. (25-6) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*; 1 m. SW. of Enniscorthy-80, where the Rs. Boro. and Urn join the Slaney at John's bridge. Acres 2207; pop. 675 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Enniscorthy. *St. J. House*, C. H. Hill, Esq.; Borodale, D. Beatty, Esq.

P. John's, St. () ½ m. W. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

JOHN'S, St., CLAUCHAN vil. Dairy par. *N. Kirkcudbt.* — m. N. of New Galloway-98, on the Ken.

P. John's, St., Hill (6) 1 m. from Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*. *John's, St., Lodge* () near Welwyn, *Mid. Herts.* J. Blake, Esq.

John's, St., Peninsula () S. side of MacSwine's bay, *S. Donegal*. *John's, St., Point* (45) 3 m. SW. of Ardglass, *SE. Down*, in Dundrum bay, is rocky, and has a fixed light, lat. 54° 13' N., long. 5° 40' W., 62 ft. high, put up 1844, and seen — m. *JOHN'S, St.*, Wood hmlt. (7) St. Marylebone par. and boro', a large fashionable suburb of *NW. London*, 3½ m. WNW. of St. Paul's, between Regent's Pk. and Edgeware Rd., belonged to St. John's priory, Clerkenwell, and has 3 churches, several chapels, S-police stat., clergy orphan asyl., Marylebone almsh., barracks near Eyre Arms, and Lord's cricket-ground, where the best matches are played. *Christ Chapel Cur.* (Lon.) val. — *l*, patr. Trustees, — church, b. 1813-4, in ionic style, by T. Hardwicke, has many tombs (some by

Chantrey, Wyatt, etc.), including B. West's wife, Jackson the painter, Terry the actor, Joan Southcote and R. Brothers the religious impostors; *St. Mark Cur.* —L, Rector, —ch. in Hamilton Terrace, B. 1846-7 by Cundy for 9830L; All Saints *Cur.* —L, Col. Eyre. Sir E. Landseer lives in *St. J. Wood Road*. Omnibuses run to town.

JOHNBY tnsbp. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumberland*. 5 m. WNW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 88; real prop. 1111L.

Johnsbrook (23) near Athboy, *W. Meath*.

Johnsfort (7) 6 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, — Jones, Esq.

P. JOHNSHAVEN vil. Benholme par. *SE. Kincardine*. 3 m. SW. of Bervie-88, a coast-gd. station, with a chapel, etc. Pop. 1172 + 15, fishermen and coarse linen weavers.

Johnson Hall (73) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*. J. Crockett, Esq.

Johnsport (46) near Lough Ree, *S. Roscommon*, — Hodson, Esq.

Johnsport Cove (18) 5 m. SE. of Ballywalter, *E. Down*, near Green Isl.

JOHNSTON par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 3 m. SSW. of Haverfordwest-251. Pop. 289 + 9, coal and culm miners; poor r. 43L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1214L. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Steynton 322L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *J. Hall*, Lord Kensington. *J. Hall* () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Eccleshall, *W. Staffd.*

P. JOHNSTON q. s. par. in Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew*. 2 m. W. of Paisley, at the 'Brig' on R. Black Cart, on Ardrossan rail. and canal, has grown up since 1785. Pop. 5826 + 21, in about 20 cotton mills, the foundries, collieries, etc.; houses 348, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, library, mechanics' institute, newsroom, schools, gasworks. Living (presb. Faisl.) val. 200L, patr. Congregation; church, 8-sided. *J. Castle*, L. Houston, Esq.; Milliken, Sir W. Napier, Bt.

JOHNSTON'S FEWS vil. () Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, $\frac{2}{3}$ m. S. of Newtown-Hamilton-70.

P. JOHNSTONE par. in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. NNW. of Lockerby-67, between Rs. Annan and Kinnell. Size 5 m. by 3, or 13,000 acres, flat, but fertile and cultivated; pop. 1072, decreasing; real prop. 5475L; for poor 155L. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 166L, patr. Johnstone of Annandale and Raehills, heritor. Lochwood Cast., the Johnstones' old seat, is here.

Johnstown () 2 m. SW. of Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, on *Kildare* borders, Sir E. C. Kennedy, Bt.

JOHNSTOWN par. (19) N. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Naas-20, a police station, on Gd. canal, with a camp and old church. Acres 1243; pop. 192. Living, a part of Kill. Palmerstown, Earl of Mayo.

P. JOHNSTOWN vil. (8) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 15 m. NW. of Kilkenny, 78 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near Ballyspellan Spa, belonging to the Helys of Violet Hill. Pop. 949 + 9. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 2 Mar. 18 Apr. and May, 25 June, 11 Aug. 27 Oct. 19 Dec. *Races*, Sept.

JOHNSTOWN, or J. BRIDGE, vil. (4) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 9 m. N. of Robertstown-49, a police station, and decayed mkt. town, which had an abbey. Pop. 182, decreasing. *Fairs*, 31 Mar. 29 May, 13 Oct. 21 Dec. *Johnstown* () near Innfield, *Meath*, J. H. O'Rorke, Esq.

JOHNSTOWN. See WATCHHOUSE, *Wexford*.

JOHNSTOWN hmlt. (45) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. WSW. of Arklow-50.

P. JOHNSTOWN, Sr. vil. (63) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 7 m. N. of Lifford, 151 from Dublin, on R. Foyle, near Fort Lough, a decayed mkt. town and boro', found. (Jas. I.) by the Lennoxes, and

which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union. Pop. 844. *Fairs*, 7 Apr. 13 Oct. 26 Nov.

JOHNSTOWN, St., par. (54, 62) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. SE. of Killenaule-96, in a fine valley. Acres 2181, fertile, on lime; pop. 861 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenaule. *J. Castle*, J. Millet, Esq.

Johnstown Bog () near Athlone, *S. Roscommon*. contains 10,181 acres. *J. Castle* (42) 3 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, is a fine building in the castle style, and the centre of many improvements made by the owner, H. K. Morgan, Esq., M.P., a descendant of Knox.

Johnstownmore (14) near Finglas, *Mid. Dublin*, R. W. Law, Esq.

JOHNSWELL vil. (15) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Pop. 354, decreasing.

Jones Creek (15) S. side of Dundalk Bay, *Mid. Louth*, near R. Dee's mouth.

P. JONESBOROUGH par. (29, 32) Upper Orior bar. *S. Armagh*, 5 m. S. of Newry, 58 from Dublin, under Slievegullion mountain. Acres 2185, with granite, clay, slate; pop. 1800 + 20, — of vil. 170. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 151L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 4 June, 15 Aug. 21 Oct. 4 Dec.

JOPPA vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr*. 5 m. ESE. of Ayr-74. Pop. 168. *JOPPA* vil. Duddingston par. *N. Edinb.* 3 m. E. of Edinbro', on Frith of Forth, has a mineral spring, a quarry, and salt-works. Pop. 275.

JORDAN hmlt. () Kimberworth tnsbp. *W. R. York*, near Rotherham-159.

Jordan Bank (90) 2 m. WSW. of Formby Point, *S. W. Lancash.*, is outside the Mersey, between the Old and Victoria channels. *J. Hill*, 2 m. ENE. of Renfrew, *E. Renfrew*. J. Smith, near the Clyde.

Jordan's () 2 m. NW. of Ilminster, *S. Somerset*. W. Speke, Esq.

Jordan's Castle () near Ardglass, *S. Down*, a ruin.

JORDANSTON par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 4 m. SW. of Fishguard-257. Pop. 157; poor r. 93L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1334L. *St. Cwrdra Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 91L, patr. Sir J. Cockburn, Bt. *J. House*, G. E. Vaughan, Esq.; Llangwarren, C. Matthias, Esq.

Joristown (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, — Purdon, Esq.

JOSS-STREET hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72.

Joyce Grove (13) 5 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. T. Toovey, Esq., was visited by Will. III. and Q. Anne.

Joyce's Country, a highland district in *Galway*, W. of L. Mask.

Judgeborough () near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

Judgeville (39) near Tyrell's pass, *S. Westmeath*.

Julian Hill (7) at Harrow, *N. Middlesex*.

Julian, St. (7) 1 m. SSW. of St. Albans, *S. Herts.* JULIAN, St. par. (61) Condoover and Ford hunds. and Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop*, near Shrewsbury-153, contains Bayston, Pulley, Shelton, and Coleham. Pop. 3252.

Julian's (46) 3 m. WNW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* A. Meekirke, Esq. (?)

P. JULIANSTOWN par. (20-1, 27-8) Low and Up. Duleek bars. *E. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Duleek-22, a police and petty sess. station on Nannywater and the sea. Acres 3065, good, with limestone; pop. 816 + 8, — of vil. 130. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with 3 others, val. 395L, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. *J. House*, W. Moore, Esq.

JULIOT, *Str.*, par. (80) Lesnewith hund. *N.E. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNE. of Camelford-228. Acres 2600 (or 2276) with dunstone; pop. 267; poor r. 120*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 132*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. and W. Rawle, Esq.

P. Jump () near Plymouth, *Devon*.

Jumpers House (16) 1 m. WNW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* B. Bullock, Esq. (?)

Jungle, The () 6 m. WSW. of Lincoln, *W. Lincoln.* S. Collet, Esq.

JUNIPER GREEN vil. Colinton par. *Mid. Edinb.* 3 m SSW. of Edinbro'. Pop. 325. **J. Hall** (8) 2 m. NNE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Miss Beardmore; **J. Hill**, Hon. and Rev. Sir H. Leslie (formerly Pepys). **J. House** () near Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*

P. JURA ISLD., Islay distr. *W. Argyll*. 6 m. W. of Kintyre, across *J. Sound*, is the head of a par. including Collonsay, Ronsay, Scarba, Lunga, Balnahaigh, Garveileach, Eileachan-naomh, and some smaller ones. Size 24 m. by 2 to 8, one ridge of gneiss and schistose, rising at Ben an Oer or Gold Peak, the highest of the Paps (Ben Achaolais, B. Sheulton, being the other two), 2540 ft. with a noble view, — and having iron, manganese, slate, fine sand for glass, — besides red deer, grouse, black game, and eagles; circuit 50 m. of coast (very rugged and wild on the W.), along which are Corryreckan or Breacan strait and whirlpool, Lagg ferry and Lowlandman's and Small Isle's bays in *J. Sound*, Borsil isld., Isla sound (2 m. broad), and L. Tarbet; pop. of par. 2299, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 5786*l.*; for poor 180*l.* Living (presb. Isla), val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, near a 3-ditch'd camp, in Small Isld. bay on the E. side, which is a little cultivated. Potatoes, oats, barley, flax, are grown in the stony soil, manured with seaweed; some fine woolled sheep are reared; and several barrows, broken crosses, and remains of forts are seen.

JURBY. See **KIRK JURBY, I. of Man**.

Jury Farm (8) 6 m. WSW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*. **J. Lower** (43) 3 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

P. JUST, ST., or JUEST, par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. W. of Penzance-281, a great mining place, near Cape Cornwall, contains Pendeen *cur.* or Churchtown, and produces almost every kind of mineral. Acres 7820 (or 6984) barren, but rich in tin and copper, worked in the granite and slate, at Botallick (which goes under the sea), Levant (worth 10,000*l.* a year), Parknoweth, Wheat, Edward, and other mines — also bismuth, asbestos, garnet, talc, hornblende, opal, etc.; pop 7047 + 238; poor r. 559*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 22,462*l.*, of which 10,581*l.* on mines; charities, an almshouse. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 484*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Remains of cromlechs, camps, barrows, circles are seen; Carn Bray, so called after the Brays, who were seated here, is a large barrow with a chapel at top commanding a fine view; near Pendeen, where Borlase the co. historian was born, is a british fau or cave. Bosvargus, Mrs. Nicholas; Botallick came from the Ustick to Adml. Boscawen. Tradition says that Ethelbert and 6 other saxon kings, 600, dined here at a stone called Mayne, or at Mean in Samen.

JUST, ST., IN ROSEDALE, or ST. JEAST, par. (31) W. Powden hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. S. of Truro-255, on Carreg Road, contains the disfranchised boro' of St. Mawes and its castle, which belonged to St. Anthony's priory. Acres 2350; pop. 1488; poor r. 421*l.* (Truro U.); real prop.

4723*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 425*l.*, patr. J. Hawkins, Esq.

K.

KABER tnshp. () Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrid.* 2 m. NE. of K. Stephen-266, belonged to the Kaberghs and others, and was the scene of a republican rising 1663. Pop. 214 + 3; real prop. 1929*l.*

Kaddy Carne Rocks (3) W. side of Copeland islds. *N. Down*.

KAILZIE par. in *E. Peebles*, joined to Traquair and Innerleithen, has an old ruined church. **K. House**, J. Giles, Esq.

Kaim of Mathers, near St. Cyrus, *S. Kincardine*, an old ruined castle on the coast.

Kair, 5 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine*. J. J. Kinloch, Esq.

Kalceaster of the Saxons, is **TADCASTER, W. R. York**.

Kale, or Cayle, River, rises in Fairwood Fell, *E. Roxburgh*, in the Cheviots, and runs 16 m. N. and W. past Morbattie, to R. Tviot at Eckford, with good trout-fishing.

Kamaderry Wood () near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*.

Kames Castle, 3 m. NNW. of Rothsay, *N. Bute*, near K. bay.

KANE par. (3, 6, 7) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 3 m. NW. of Dundalk-50. Acres 750, with lime; pop. 363. Living, a *Cur.* with Baronstown. A barrow near Killenhill.

P. M. KANTUCK vil. (23) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 27 m. NW. of Cork, 158 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, on Rs. Allua and Dallua, belonged to the Macartheys, whose old castle, 120 ft. by 80, is on R. Blackwater, — and came through the Percevals to Earl Egmont. Pop. 4388, decreasing; houses 652, with Clonfert church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, bank, 2 bridges, brewery, flour mills, and Union p. house. Yelverton Lord Avonmore, was a native (d. 1805), and it gives title of visct. to Earl Egmont. **Kant. P. L. Union**, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Cork and Kerry*, with 29 guardians; acres 256,892, pop. 85,861, ho. sides for 1160, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 7028 (besides 25,648 out-door), expend. 30,445*l.*, prop. rated 106,114*l.* **Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs**, 17 Mar. 4 May, 4 July, 29 Sept. 3 Nov. 11 Dec.

Karl Lofts () 2 m. NNE. of Shap, *Mid. Westmrid.*, a double row of granite bell, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, with a circle at one end, and a square at the other.

Kate's Cabin Inn (64) 4 m. SW. of Peterboro', *N. Hants.*, at the cross roads, near Chesterton.

K. Gore (13) 2 m. N. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks*.

Kateshill (46) 4 m. NW. of Dunstable, *SW. Beds*.

Katrine Loch, 5 m. NW. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth.*, at the head of R. Teith, above the Trossachs pass, under Ben Venn, is a famous spot in Macgregors' country, 8 m. by 1, where Scott lays the scenes of the "Lady of the Lake," which first brought its fine scenery into notice. From 'Cate-ran,' a robber.

KATTERLINE par. is joined to **KINNEFF, E. Kincardine.**, and is a coast-gd. station, near **K. Bay**.

Kavogue Rivulet () in *E. Kerry*, falls into Killarney lough.

Kay Lough (79) at the mouth of Valentia harbour, *SW. Kerry*.

Kayley, or Cayley, Hall () 2 m. SE. of Otley, *W. R. York*.

KEA par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SSW. of Truro-255, is Landeagey of 'Domesdy.' and so called after St. Kea, who, they say, sailed over from Ireland in a *granite* boat. Acres 6860 (or 7382), with copper, tin, and black jack at Chacewater (worked by the largest engine in the co.), Balduie, etc.; pop. 4261 + 37, miners; poor r. 771l. (Truro U.); real prop. 7712l.; charities, Lanyon's almsh. 53l. **St. Kea Vic.** with Kenwyn; church, reb. 1802 further from the river (where the old town stands)—and has paintings by Mrs. Gwatkin Killiow, niece of Reynolds. Carlyon was the birthplace of the good knight Sir Tristram; Guddern was the seat of the Bowdens; Nanceavallan, now gone, of the Albalandas, — it now belongs to the Boscauens of Tregothnan. Some barrows are to be seen.

Keach River. See *CRICH, Cardigan*.

Keacloch Mountn. between Lochs Broom and Greinord, *NW. Ross*. 3600 ft. high.

KEADBY tnsbp. (86) Althorpe par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Crowle-162, on K. and Stainforth canal and R. Trent. Pop. 401; real prop. 2237l.

Keadeen Mountn. (27) 5 m. S. of Donard, *W. Wicklow*, 2143 ft. high.

P. M. KEADEW vil. (4) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.* 9 m. NE. of Boyle, 107 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, near Arigna ironworks. Pop. 220; houses 34, with chapel, mkt. and sessions houses. Carolan the bard, is buried in Kilrouan old church. Castle Tenison, Col. Tenison.

KEADUE par. () Upper Loughtee bar. *Cavan*, is a *Vic.* with Kilmore.

P. KEADY par. (19, 20, etc.) Tyranny and Armagh bars. *W. Armagh*, 7 m. SSW. of Armagh, 78 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on *R. Keady*, which runs into Clay lake and joins R. Allan. Acres 15,352, with bog, lake, stone, lead; pop. 9865 + 22, — of vil. 1120 + 23, in the linen trade; houses 217, with 4 chapels, court-house, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 385l., patr. Bishop. Carnagh House, J. Irwin, Esq.; Annvale, W. Kirk, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Apr. 14 Aug. and Sept.

P. KEAL, EAST, par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 1860; pop. 382 + 3; poor r. 225l. (Spils. U.); real prop. 3158l.; charities 8l., and poor's houses. **St. Helen Rect.** (Linc.) val. 495l., patr. Rev. J. Spence, rector. **K., WEST**, par. W. Bolingbroke soke as above, 1 m. W. Acres 2020, with mineral springs; pop. 576 + 9; poor r. 209l.; real prop. 4115l.; charities 6l. **St. Helen Rect.** (Linc.) val. 463l., patr. R. Cracroft, Esq. *K. Coates*, 1 m. S.

KEALAVOLLEN. See *KILEAWILLIN, Cork*.

KEANLOCHBERVIE *q. s.* par. in Eddrachillis par. *W. Sutherland*, near L. Inchar, 9 m. N. of Scourie-233. Pop. 1028. Living (presb. Tongue) val. —l., patr. Crown.

KEANLOCH par. is joined to GARELOCH, *Dumbarton*.

KEARBY tnsbp. () with Netherby, Kirkby-Overblow par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Wetherby-194, contains Barrowby. Acres 1180; pop. 226; real prop. 2261l.

KEARN par. is joined to AUCHINDOIR, *Aberdeen*.

KEARSLEY. See *KERSLEY, Lancash.*

KEARSLEY tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrd.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 11. **KEARTON** hmlt. () Melbecks tnsbp. *N. R. York*, near Reeth-242.

KEASTWICK hmlt. () Kirkby Lonsdale tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* 1 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252.

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Keby River, joins R. Usk at Abergavenny (?). *Keckhill*, or *Keekle, Grove* () 3 m. N. of Egre-mont, *W. Cumbld.*

KECKWICK. See *KEKEWICK, Cheshire*.

KEDDINGTON par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 1 m. NE. of Louth-143, on Louth navigation. Acres 1190; pop. 157; poor r. 46l. (Louth U.); real prop. 1302l.; charities 2l. **St. Margaret Vic.** (Linc.) val. 77l., patr. Sir W. E. Welby, Bt.

KEDINGTON, or KETTON, par. (47) Risbridge and Hinckford hunds. *Suffolk and Essex*, 2 m. NE. of Haverhill-59, on R. Stour, was *Keditune* at 'Domesdy.', and held by the Baynards — afterwards by the earls of Clare and the Barnardistons of *K. Hall*. Acres 1790; pop. 710 + 9, — of hmlt. 82; poor r. 388l. (Risbr. U.); real prop. 3789l.; charities 39l., of which 7l. to school. **St. Peter and St. Paul Rect.** (Norw.) once held by Tillotson, val. 498l., patr. Rev. B. Syer, rector; church, has tombs of the Barnardistons.

KEDLESTON par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 2 m. NW. of Derby-126, on a branch of R. Derwent, is a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds. Acres 890; pop. 102; poor r. 20l. (Belper U.); real prop. 2021l.; charities 4l. **All Saints Rect.** (Lich.) val. 155l., patr. Lord Scarsdale, of *K. Hall*, of whose fam., the Curzons, the church has tombs (one by Rysbrach) and norman door. The House, by Adams 1765, includes a centre and wings 360 ft. long, with a portico on pillars 30 ft. high, a noble hall 67 ft. by 42, a circular saloon 42 ft. diam. and 55 high, — with Guido's 'Bacchus and Cupid' and 'Holy Family,' Giordano's 'Triumph of Bacchus,' landscapes by Cuyt, C. Lorraine, and a joint one by Teniers and three other artists; De Lutti's 'Cain and Abel,' Murillo's 'Nativity,' Schneider's animal pieces; Rembrandt's 'Daniel before Belshazzar,' Vandyck's 'Shakespeare' and Rieaut the traveller; Lely's 'Duke of Ormond' and 'Ed. Jermyn'; Kneller's 'Lady Dorchester' — and many other masters of various schools; A. Durer's enameled busts of the Caesars. In the fine grounds are old oaks 24 ft. girth, arches of Constantine, a lake, etc. and a sulphur spring useful in skin diseases, and which the people drink for small beer.

KEEL vil. (54) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, the chief place of Achill isld., 23 m. NW. of Newport-176, near *K. Lough*. **KEEL** tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 270; real prop. 2316l. **KEEL** tnsbp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 5 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 101.

KEELBY par. (86) E. Yarrow wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Caistor-153, near *K. Springs*. Acres 2000; pop. 719 + 8; poor r. 193l. (Caist. U.); real prop. 3000l. **St. Bartholomew Vic.** (Linc.) val. 90l., patr. Earl of Yarborough.

KEELOCHVEN tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 68.

Keelder Castle () 14 m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrd.* on *White K. River*, near *K. Head*, a shooting seat of D. of Northumberland, in a fine spot.

KEELE par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, contains Silverdale. Acres 2710, with ironstone, etc.; pop. 1194 + 6, in the coal and iron works, the silk mills, etc.; poor r. 258l. (Newcast. U.); real prop. 5422l.; charities 17l., of which 5l. to Sneyd's school. **St. Michael Cur.** (Lich.) val. 171l., patr. R. Sneyd, Esq., of *K. Hall*.

KEEM vil. (53) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 4 m. W. of Keel, as above.

KEENAGH vil. (22) Rathclure bar. *W. Long-3 Q*

ford, a petty sess. and police station, 4 m. N. of Ballymahon, 74 from Dublin. Pop. 370; houses 61, with Kilmiccomm church, 2 chapels, dispensary, schools. Mosstown, A. J. Kingstown, Esq.

KEENAGHT BARONY (16-7, etc.) *Mid. London-derry*, contains Newtownlimavady, the pars. of Aghanloo, Balteagh, Bovevagh, Drumachose, Dungiven, Magilligan, Tamlaght-Finlagan, and part of Banagher; acres 128,693, an. val. 1462, pop. 33,832, houses 6505.

KEENLY grieveshp. () Allendale par. *SW. Northumbld.* near Allendale-283. Pop. 275.

Keeper Mountn. (32) 7 m. NE. of Newport, *W. Tipperary*, 2265 ft. high.

Keer River () runs into Morecambe Bay, *N. Lancash.* near Carnforth.

Keeragh, or Keeroes, Islds. (50) 4 m. E. of Fethard, *S. Wexford*, near the Saltees rocks.

Keeshorn Loch. See *Kishorn, Ross.*

KEEVIL par. (14) Whorwelsdown and Melksham hunds. *W. Wilts.* 5 m. NNE. of Westbury -100, contains Bulkindon. Acres 2390; pop. 773 + 8; poor r. 2262. (*Westb. U.*); real prop. 72702; charities 72. St. Leonard *Vic.* (*Sal.*) val. 2502, patr. Dean and Chap., Winton.

KEFNMYNARCH tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 3 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 51.

P. KEGWORTH par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 14 m. NNW. of Leicester, 115 from London, on R. Soar, near Middl. rail., a petty sessions town, containing Isley Walton *cur.*, was called *Cogeworde*, and was a mkt. town under the Hamsteds, etc. Acres 2260; pop. 1945 + 12, lace and stocking makers; poor r. 5612. (*Shardl. U.*); real prop. 70132; charities 642, of which 172 to Q. Elizabeth's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. with Isley Walton 8602, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, has stone stalls and stained windows.

KEIG par. Alford distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 4 m. NE. of Alford-134, on R. Don. Size 3 m. by 3, hilly, pasture; pop. 662 + 7; real prop. 25672; for poor 882. Living (*presb. Alfd.*) val. 1592, patr. Crown. Castle Forbes, Lord Forbes.

P. M. KEIGHLEY par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 34 m. WSW. of York, 206 from London, a polling place in a valley, under Blackstone Edge, near Middl. rail. and Leeds and Liverpool canal and R. Aire, containing Eastwood, Ingrow, Oakworth *cur.*s, Laycock, and 11 other hmits. was occupied by the Parl. troops 1643. Acres 10,160; pop. 13,413 + 224, in the cotton and worsted mills; house 2544, of stone, with 6 chapels, bank, savings bk. (30,9782, from 1066 depositors), mkt.-place, mechanics' institute, stone bridge, Drake's free gram. school (1622), Tonson's (412) and Harehill (332) schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 31222, on 35,2972; real prop. 33,9752; charities 6072, of which Bowcock's for apprenticing, etc. 3422. St. Andrew *Rect.* (*Rip.*) val. 3582, patr. Duke of Devon; church, modern, and has or had a tomb as old as 1023. Roman coins found 1775, at Elham Grange. Isaac Butterfield, who died 1783 two years old, at twenty months was 8 ft. high and weighed 8 stone. **Keighley P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Bingley, Haworth, Keighley, Morton, Steeton, Sutton; acres 35,534, pop. 36,175, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2985 (out-door 2872), expend. 77412, prop. rated 84,1022. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Silsden (except Steeton and Sutton); pop. 36,167 + 575. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 8 May, 7 Nov.

P. KEIGHLEY () 10 m. from Bradford, *W. R. York.*

Keil Water, runs 5 m. SW. to Largo, *S. Fife*, where it makes a small harb.

Keillessy Isld. See *Helesay, Western Islds.*

KEILLS vil. N. Knapdale par. *W. Argyll. E.* side of Jura Sound, at the ferry to Lagg.

Keimaneigh, i. e. 'deer path,' *Pass* (80) near Gougane Barra Lough, *W. Cork*, a lonely rugged way 2 m. long, through the mountains, with a branch of R. Lee at the bottom.

P. KEINTON-MANSFIELD par. (18) Catsash hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Somerton-123, on the Fosseyway. Acres 770, blue lias; pop. 586 + 13; poor r. 912. (*Langport U.*); real prop. 19402. St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 1512, patr. Rev. E. Allen, rector.

KEIR par. in Nithsdale, *W. Dumfries.* 1 m. SE. of Penpont-64, on Rs. Nith and Scarr, contains Barjary, and its lime quarries. Size 8 m. by 2, hilly, sheepwalks; pop. 984, decreasing; real prop. 50852; for poor 1662. Living (*presb. Penp.*) val. 2332, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. **KEIR**, near Dumblane, *S. Perth.* A. Stirling, Esq. has several camps about it, as *Keir* (or *Cuer*) *Hill* of Glentirran, *K. Hill* of Dasher, *K. Brae* of Drum, *K. Knowe* of Armore, *K. Brae* of Garden. An old song speaks of "Between the camp of Ardock, And the Greenan hill o' Keir,"—i. e. the *sun hill*.

KEISBY tnsbp. (70) Lavington par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Corby-106, on R. Glen. Acres 1420; pop. 73 + 1; real prop. 11552.

KEISLEY tnsbp. () Dufton par. *NE. Westmrd.* 3 m. NE. of Appleby-270. Pop. 25.

KEISS q. s. par. in Canisbay par. *NE. Caithness.* 7 m. N. of Wick-282, near *K. Bay*, in Sinclair Bay, has an old castle of the Sinclairs. Pop. 222. Living (*presb. Caithn.*) val. 1202, patr. Crown. *K. House*, K. Macleay, Esq.

KEITH par. now joined to HUMBIE, *Haddingtn.* which had a seat of the Keiths, earls marischal, b. 1590, was given to them, with Inch Keith, etc., by K. Malcolm 1010.

P. M. KEITH par. 16 m. SW. of Banff, *Mid. Banff*, and *E. Elgin*, 136 from Edinbro', includes Old K., Fife K., and Newmills or New K., under a baron-bailie, and in Strathisla, which belonged to Kinloss ab. Size 6 m. by 6, fertile and well cultivated, with stone, slate, lime, fluor spar, antimony, traces of alum, iron springs, etc.; pop. 4456, decreasing,—of town 1804 (or the three Keiths 3831); houses (in all) 733, in a long street, with 6 chapels (the rom. cath. is built after St. Maria de Vittoria, and has the "Unbelief of St. Thomas," given by Ch. X.), town-house, mkt.-place, subscription library; 3 banks, 3 distilleries, a brewery, snuff mill, corn and spinning (wool) mills, schools, and bridge over the Isla; real prop. 79062; for poor 9842. Living (*presb. Strathbogie*) val. 2222, patr. Earl Fife of Duff Ho.; church, reb. 1819, in a good pointed style, with a tower 104 ft. high,—on the site of a very old one, near which Bailie and Montrose met 1645. Gives title of baroness to Countess de Flahault. A druid circle at Card's Hill, and remains of others, are seen,—also a stone near Guidman's (i. e. the Devil's) Croft; above *K. Linn*, on the river, is an old seat of the Oliphants. Pat. Macgregor, a robber, was captured here 1667, by Gordon of Glangarrich,—and the noted Macpherson 1700; a skirmish took place 1745; Ferguson the astronomer was a native (1710-76). From 'ghaith,' wind. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Jan. March, 3rd Th. Feb. 1st Tu. Apr. June o. s., Frid. after 22 May, Frid. after 1st July, Wed. after 1st Tu. Sept. o. s. (or 'Summer eve fair,' very large, for cattle, horses), 3rd Tu. Nov. o. s., and Frid. before Mart.

Keith Fall, on R. Ericht, *E. Perth*. below Blair Gowrie, is 10 ft. down, and has a salmon fishery. *Keith K.* or *Cork*, *Inch Head*, E. side of Peterhead Bay, *N.E. Aberdeen*. is the most easterly point of Scotland (1° 45' W. long.).

KEITHALL, or *MONKEIGIE*, and *KINKELL*, par. Garioch distr. *S.E. Aberdeen*. near Inverury-126, on Rs. Don and Ury, were made one 1754. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, and part fertile; pop. 913 + 4, stocking knitters, etc.; real prop. 3797*l.*; for poor 122*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Earl of Kintore, of *K. Hall*, who, 1834, bred a prize ox, weighing 28 cwt. or 3136 lbs. Balbithan, — Gordon, Esq. At Monk's Hillock chapel, the pope's legate staid before the battle of Harlaw 1411 (many who fell were buried at Kinkell). Three druid circles, and remains of others, also cairns at Cairnmore, Kimmuck (where the Danes were beaten), and Selbie, which has a fine view. Johnston, the latin poet, born at Caskeieban.

Keithick, or *Kethick*, near Cupar Angus, *E. Perth*. W. Wood, Esq.

Keithney Water, rises above Drumblade, *W. Aberdeen*, and joins R. Deveron at Inverkeithney.

Keithock Camp, or *Wardykes*, or *Blachdykes*, 2½ m. N. of Brechin, *E. Forfar*. is roman, 395 yds. by 292, and fills 25 acres. *K. House*, A. Cruickshank, Esq.

KEITHTOWN vil. Fodderty par. *Cromarty*. in *E. Ross*. Pop. 64.

KEKEWICK, or *KECKWICK*, tnsph. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Warrington-184, on Gd. Junct. rail. and Bridgw. canal. Acres 580; pop. 75; poor r. 21*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 960*l.*

Kel, or *Camus Stone*, at Collington, *Edinbro'*.

KELBROOK tnsph. () Thornton-in-Craven par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WSW. of Skipton-216. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 22*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Kelburne Castle, near Largs, *N. Ayr*. seat of Earl Glasgow (Visct. K.), near a fine glen, which has a water-fall of 50 ft. in it.

P. KELBY chplyr. (70) Haydor par. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. SW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1140; pop. 107; poor r. 13*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1053*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Haydor; church, norman in part, with an old font.

KELD hmlt. () Shap par. *N. Westmrid.* near Shap-277. *KELD* hmlt. () with Thorns, Muker chplyr. *N. R. York*. near Muker-252.

KELDHOLME hmlt. () Kirkby Moorside tnsph. *N. R. York*. 1 m. E. of Kirkby-228, had a cistercian nunnery found. (Hen. I.) by Rob. De Stuteville.

KELFIELD chplyr. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Epworth-156, is joined to BUTTERWICK WEST.

Kelfield () near —, *Lancash.* Rev. C. D. Wray.

KELFIELD tnsph. () Stillingfleet par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Selby-181, on R. Ouse. Acres 1690; pop. 315 + 1; poor r. 76*l.* (Selb. U.); real prop. 3049*l.* *K. Hall*, B. Clarkson, Esq. (?) formerly the Stillingtons, etc.

KELHAM par. (70) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts*. 4 m. ENE. of Southwell-152, at the bridge on R. Trent. Acres 1980; pop. 169; poor r. —*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3518*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Wilfrid *Rect.* with Averham. *K. Hall*, J. H. M. Sutton, Esq.

KELK, GREAT, tnsph. () Foston-upon-the-Wolds par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1020; pop. 187 + 1; poor r. 58*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 881*l.* *K., LITTLE*, ext. par. Dickering wap. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 610; pop. 55; poor r. 40*l.*

Kell Green (80) 3 m. ESE. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*.

KELLAMERGH tnsph. (90) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Kirkham-225, is joined to BRYNING.

KELLAN. See *CELLAN, Cardigan*.

KELLAS hmlt. Muirros par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. NE. of Dundee-45. Pop. 25.

KELLATON, or *KILLINGTON*, hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon*. 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 105.

KELLAWAYS, or *CALLOWS*, TYTHERTON par. (34) Chippenham bund. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Chippenham-93, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, contains Avon. Acres 260; pop. 35 + 1; poor r. 9*l.* (Chippen. U.); real prop. 1778*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 82*l.*, patr. J. Neeld, Esq. M. P., of Red Lodge.

KELLET, NETHER, tnsph. () Bolton-le-Sands par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240. Acres 1950, limestone, with a large cave; pop. 279; poor r. 112*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2681*l.*; charities 7*l.* *K., OVER*, chplyr. as above, 2 m. NNE. near Kendal canal, contains Capernwray. Acres 3100, good limestone; pop. 508 + 6; poor r. 187*l.*; real prop. 3771*l.*; charities 61*l.*, of which 46*l.* to school. St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 170*l.*, patr. R. F. Bradshaw, Esq.

KELLETH hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmrid.* 3 m. SE. of Orton-278, on R. Lune.

KELLEYTHORPE tnsph. () Driffield par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Driffield-196, is joined to Emswell.

Kellie Castle, at Carnbee, *E. Fife*, was the seat of Earl Kellie, under *K. Law*, a trap hill about 800 ft. high, with a cairn on it, commanding a noble view, and used as a station in the Trigonometrical Survey, and as a meet for the Fife hounds.

KELLING par. (68) Holt bund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 2070, with a mineral well; pop. 234 + 2; poor r. 120*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1685*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Salthouse 406*l.*, patr. Mrs. Girdlestone of *K. Hall*.

KELLINGLEY hmlt. Beaghall tnsph. in Kelling-ton par. as below, 2 m. W. Pop. 35.

KELLINGTON par. (87) Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Selby-181, on R. Aire, containing Beaghall, Eggborough, and Whitley, is noted for its sheep and cattle. Acres 6950, — of town, with Rowall, 1210; pop. 1493 + 11, — of town 324 + 3; poor r. 49*l.*; real prop. 2486*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Edmund *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

KELLISTOWN par. (12-3, etc.) Carlow and Forth bars. *Mid. Carlow*, 6 m. NW. of Carlow-49, had a round tower pulled down 1807. Acres 4406; pop. 684 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Moyle, Capt. B. McChintock, M. P.

Kello Water, rises near New Cumnock, *NW. Dumfries*. and runs 7 m. E. to R. Nith below Kirkconnel.

Kelroe, 3 m. E. of Dunse, *E. Berwick*. G. Buchan, Esq.

P. KELLOE par. () S. Easington ward, *E. Durham*, 6 m. SE. of Durham-105, near Hartlepool rail. contains Cassop, Coxhoe, Quarrington, Thornley *cur.*, and Wingate. Acres, 10,970, — of town 1580; pop. 11,223, having increased 11,056 since 1831, from the opening of new coal mines; poor r. 25*l.* (Easingt. U.); real prop. 6955*l.*, of which 5871*l.* on mines. St. Helen *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. Kells vil. (38) Low. Antrim bar. *Mid.*

Antrim, 5 m. SE. of Ballymena-18, a police station near Connor and Belfast rail., on R. Glenwherry, had a small priory cell found. 9th cent. Pop. 248. *Fairs*, 10 Jan. 1 Mar. 27 May, 10 June, 12 Sept. *Kells* (62) a coast-gd. station, *W. Kerry*, S. side of Dingle bay.

KELLS BARONY (30-1, etc.) *W. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Ballytobin, Coolaghmore, Killamery, Kilmaganny, Kilree, Mallardstown, Tullahought, and part of Dunnamaggan, Kells, and Stonecarthy; acres 88,376, pop. 12,863, houses 2074.

P. M. KELLS par. (23, 27) Kells and Shillelogher bars. *W. Kilky*. 7 m. SSW. of Kilkenny, 72 from Dublin, a decayed place on R. Kings, found, by Geof. Fitz-Robert, who b. the castle, and (1183) the mitred priory, which came to the De Birminghams (who burnt the town 1242) and the Butlers. Pop. 1881 +18, — of vil. 342, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Os. F.L.) with 6 others, val. 698*l.*, patr. Bp. and Marquis of Ormonde. *Kellsborough*, —. Remains of churches are seen, with the castle and priory. **KELLS** par. in *NW. Kircudbt.* between Rs. Ken and Dee, contains New Galloway-98. Size 15 m. by 4, high moorland, rising about 1300 feet at *K. Range* (granite), seen 40 miles off, — with slate, lead, copper, and Lochs Ken, Dee, and 4 others, full of trout and pike, — black game, etc.; pop. 1121; real prop. 536*l.*; for poor 356*l.* Living (presb. Kircudbt.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Crown. A logan stone here weighs 10 tons; at Moss Raploch Bruce beat the English; and the great stone dyke runs across to Dindcuk Cast. ruins. Kenmure, Visct. Kenmure; Glenlee, Sir. W. Miller, Bt. Gordon, author of the 'Independent Whig,' a native.

KELLS (LOWER) BARONY (10-1, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the pars. of Cruicetown, Emlagh, Kilbeg, Kilmainham, Moynalty, Newtown, Staholmog, and parts of Enniskeen, Moybolgue, and Nobber; acres 36,171, an. val. 28,902*l.*, pop. 14,627, houses 2531. **K. (UPPER) BARONY** (15-8, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the pars. of Burry, Dulane, Grlsey, Kells, Kilskeer, Teltown, and parts of Balrathboyne, Donaghpatrick, and Loughan; acres 49,552, an. val. 48,239*l.*, pop. 22,142, houses 8638.

P. M. KELLS par. (16-7) Up. Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 9 m. NW. of Nevan, 89 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on R. Blackwater, had a monastery found. 550 by St. Columb, which being burnt 1156, was reb. by Walter de Lacy, who walled the town; returned two members to parl. before the Union, under charter of Rich. II., and is governed by a sovereign, provosts, 24 burgesses, etc., and income of 719*l.* Acres 8597, good; pop. 7648 + 81, — of town 4205, some in a lace factory; houses 605, with chapel, court house, bridewell, bank, savings bk. (18,369*l.* from 609 depositors), Union poor house. Living, a Rect. (Meath) with 3 others, val. 1206*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the fam. of Marq. of Headfort, who takes hence title of baron 'Kenlis.' It publishes the 'Meath Herald' newspaper; and is the militia head qrs. Headfort, near it, has an old cross, and an imperfect round tower 99 ft. high. *Kells P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Meath, Cavan, Westmeath*; acres 115,942, pop. 45,282, ho. room for 1280, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3230 (besides 5930 out-door), expend. 12,436*l.*, prop. rated 123,339*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 27 Feb. and May, 16 July, 9 Sept. 16 Oct. 17 Nov.

KELLY par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, near R. Tamar. Acres 1700; pop. 258; poor r. 161*l.* (Tavist. U.); real

prop. 2436*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 266*l.*, patr. A. Kelly, Esq. of Kelly, — a very old family.

Kelly Castle, near Arbrilot, *S. Forfar*, a fine ruin on R. Eliot, which belonged to the Ochtermionies, etc. *K. House*, near Innerkip, *W. Renfrew*. R. Wallace, Esq., where *K. Burn* falls into Frith of Clyde at *K. Bridge Port*.

Kellybrook (45) 7 m. SE. of Roscommon, *S. Roscomm.* near Lough Ree, — Kelly, Esq.

Kellyburn () near —, *Northumbld.* belongs to the Ellisons.

Kellyderry (43) near Broadford, *E. Clare*.

Kellysgrove (86) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, — Kelly, Esq.

Kellyville (19) near Stradbally, *E. Queen's Co.*, D. B. Kelly, Esq.

KELMARSH par. (53) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 5 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3750; pop. 163 +1; poor r. 109*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4797*l.* *St. Dennis Rect.* (Pet.) val. 640*l.*, patr. Lord Bateman of *K. Hall*, which has a good gallery of paintings.

KELMSCOTT chplyr. (34) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford*. 4 m. SW. of Bampton-71, on the Thames, is a meet for the Vale of White Horse hounds. Acres 900; pop. 179 +3; poor r. 81*l.* (Farringdon U.); real prop. 1576*l.* *St. George Cur.* with Broadwell.

KELPIN-HILL hmlt. () Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Dewsbury-187.

KELSALE par. (50) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffolk*, 1 m. N. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1590; pop. 1126 +2; poor r. 555*l.* (Blything U.); real prop. 5298*l.*; charities 533*l.*, of which 50*l.* to school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Carlton 700*l.*, patr. Col. Benca. *K. House*, J. Sheppard, Esq.

P. KELSALL tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1170, with good stone, and a mineral spring; pop. 686 +4; poor r. 246*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2872*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. — *L.*, patr. —.

Kelsey Park (6) 1 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

KELSEY, NORTH, par. (36) S. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. W. of Caistor-158. Acres 5370; pop. 767 +12; poor r. 358*l.* (Caist. U.) real prop. 5049*l.*; charities, a share in Ashby Folville almsh. Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *K. North End*, 1 m. SE. *K.*, South, par. N. Walshcroft wap. as above, 2 m. S. on Caistor canal, contains Moorton. Acres 4980; pop. 622; poor r. 266*l.*; real prop. 3641*l.* *St. Mary and Nicholas Rect.* (Linc.) val. 687*l.*, patr. Crown and J. Skipwith, Esq.; church new, with an old tower, and brass of a knight (1430). *K. Hall*, —. Bp. Ayscough, Hen. VI.'s confessor, and Anne Askew the martyr (b. 1520), were natives.

KELSHALL par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 3 m. SW. of Royston-38. Acres 2090; pop. 276 +2; poor r. 123*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 2540*l.*; charities, poor's land 22*l.* *St. Faith Rect.* (Roch.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

KELSICK tnsph. () with Dundraw, Bromfield par. *NW. Cumberld.* 2 m. WNW. of Wigton-303. See DUNDRAW.

KELSO DISTRICT, *N. Roxburgh*, contains the pars. of Eckford, Ednam, Honnam, Kelso*, Linton, Makerstown, Morebattle*, Roxburgh, Smalholm, Sprouston, Stichel, and Yetholm; pop. 13,991. * **K. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Merse, includes Neuthorn*, and all the above, except Eckford and Smalholm. Ditto *Free Church*, churches marked *, and Eccles, Gordon, Lauder,

Stow, Westruther. *Kirk fasts*, Wed. before last Sund. Feb. and June.

P. M. K. KETSO par. as above, 10 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46, in a fine spot on R. Tweed where R. Teviot joins, including Maxwellhugh, St. James, Roxburgh old cast., and remains of a tyronensian abbey found, by Dav. I. 1128 (when moved from Roxburgh), was called *De Calco, Calchow, Kelhow*, etc., after a chalk (kelk or calx) or gypsum hill which has a good prospect; was visited by Hen. III. and his queen 1255, was the place where truces were agreed on 1380, '91, and Jas. III. crowned 1460; visited by Mary 1566, taken 1639 by the Covenanters, burnt 1684, occupied 1715 by the Jacobites, and 1745 by Pr. Charles in his march S.-ward; is a burgh of barony under the Kerrs (since 1605, when it was forfeited by the Bothwells), governed by a baron bailie, 15 stent masters, etc. Size $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, or 6000 acres, fertile and cultivated; pop. 5328 + 39, — of town 4594, skimmers, flannel weavers, and makers of hats, shoes, stockings, etc.; houses 525, well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-house, mkt.-house, school of arts, 2 banks, savings bank, distillery, 2 mason lodges, theatre, pub. library and news-room on the Terrace (a good prospect), race-stand, archery and other clubs, gram. and other schools, infirmary and dispensary, distillery, girls' sch. of industry, and 5-arch bridge (with a fine view) on the Tweed, b. 1800 by Rennie in place of one carried away by the floods 1797; real prop. 21,989*l.*; for poor 1674*l.* Living (K. presb.) val. 321*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh of Fleurs, chief heritor, — church, 8-sided; North Ch., val. — *l.*, patr. —. A norman transept, and tower 90 ft. high, remain of St. Mary's abbey, which was ruined by the English 1522, '42, '45, and finally by the reformers 1560, — but partly restored 1823; a franciscan friary, found 1235 by a Bp. of Glasgow, stood near the site of St. James's church (b. 1184), and at Wooden is a cairn. Scott's 'Border Minstrelsy' was first pub. here by Ballantyne. Springwood, Sir W. Douglas, Bt., and other seats are about; it publishes the 'K. Chronicle,' and 'K. Mail,' newspapers, and the Caledonian hunt meet here. A branch rail. of 20 m. goes down the river past Coldstream, to Berwick on the N. British line. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, monthly (3rd Frid. after Coldstream), 2nd Fr. May and July, 5 Aug. or St. James's (large cattle *f.*), 2 Nov., cattle, etc. *Races*, spring and autumn, on an oblong course of $1\frac{1}{4}$ m.

KELSPOKE vil. Kingarth par. *S. Bute*, 6 m. S. of Rothsay, near *K. Castle*.

Kelstage (82) 3 m. NE. of Matlock, *N. Derby*. **KELSTEIN** par. (83) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Louth-143, contains Lambercroft. Acres 2700; pop. 211 + 1; poor r. 112*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 3484*l.* St. Faith *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. E. Denison, Esq.; church, has a tomb to Lady Louth (1604).

KELSTERTON tnsph. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint*. 3 m. S. of Flint-197. Pop. 136.

KELSTON tnsph. (79) Llanasaph par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Holywell-200, at R. Dee's mouth. Pop. 175, some in a brewery.

P. KELSTON, or KILVESTON, par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Bath-104, a fine spot, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, which belonged to Shaftesbury abbey, came through Hen. VIII.'s natural daughter to the Harringtons of *K. House*, of whom was Sir John, the wit and poet, and friend of Q. Eliz. (who visited him 1591), and Jas. I., — and John, author of 'Oceana.' Acres 1250; pop. 255; poor r. 95*l.* (Keynsham

U.); real prop. 2859*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Jos. Neeld, Esq., M. P., of *K. House*, reb. by the Hawkineses about 1770, near the old site.

KELTHORPE hmlt. (64) Kelton par. *E. Rutland*. 4 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland.

Keltie Water, 7 m. long, *SW. Perth*. runs to R. Teith, near Callander.

KELTON tnsph. () Lamphugh par. *W. Cumberland*. 6 m. E. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 192; real prop. 2892*l.* **KELTON** vil. Dumfries and Carlaverock pars. *SW. Dumfries*. 3 m. S. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith. Pop. 154.

P. KELTON par. on R. Dee, *S. Kirkcudbr.* contains Castle-Douglas-92, Gelston, Kirkconnock old par., and K. Hill, or Rhonehouse. Size 6 m. by 3, or 9500 acres, fertile, with hilly pasture for black cattle, etc., rising 1100 ft. in SW.; pop. 2875; real prop. 9189*l.*; for poor 922*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcud.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Crown. Two circular 8-ditch'd camps, 117 and 68 paces round, are seen, — also Gelston cairn and Thor's druid circle; pottery and many other remains have been found at Carlingwark loch.

KELRY vil. Beath par. *SW. Fife*. 4 m. S. of Kinross-27. Pop. 257.

P. KELVEDON par. (47) Witham hund. *NE. Essex*, on E. Count. rail, 3 m. NE. of Witham-37, on R. Blackwater. Acres 3160; pop. 1483 + 2; poor r. 498*l.* (With. U.); real prop. 7815*l.*; charities 17*l.*, with school and almsh. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 403*l.*, patr. Bishop of London. *K. Hall*, W. Wright, Esq., with a good prospect.

KELVEDON-HATCH par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. NNW. of Brentwood-18, near R. Roding. Acres 2070; pop. 430 + 7; poor r. 295*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 3038*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 513*l.*, patr. W. H. Ashpitel, Esq.

Kelvin Rivulet () rises near Carnogher Hill, *Mid. Londondy.* and runs W. to R. Roe. **K. River**, rises in *K. Head* at Kilsyth, *S. Stirling*, and runs 15 m. W. along the *Lanark* and *Dumbrtn.* border, under Forth canal aqueduct (350 ft. long) to R. Clyde, below Glasgow, past many hills and bleach-fields.

KEMAES, or CEMAES. See **KEMESS**, below. **K. Head** (58) W. side of R. Teifi's mouth, *N. Pembroke*.

KEMBACK par. St. Andrew's distr. *Mid. Fife*. 3 m. E. of Cupar-32, on R. Eden and Ceres burn, containing Blebo-Crags, in a pleasant spot, is a meet for the Fife hounds. Size 4 m. by 1, or 2300 acres, fertile, — with stone, lime, coal, lead ore; pop. 778 + 12, some flax spinners; real prop. 3615*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. St. Andr.) val. 157*l.*, patr. St. Andrew's University. A fine view at Den of Dura, and trout and salmon are caught. *K. House*, —.

KEMBERTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SW. of Shifnal-135. Acres 2110, with coal measures; pop. 256; poor r. 58*l.* (Shiff. U.); real prop. 2344*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Sutton Maddock 529*l.*, patr. W. H. Slaney, Esq.

KEMBLE par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. SW. of Cirencester-88, on Cheltenham rail, contains Ewen and Wick. Acres 3600; pop. 597 + 11; poor r. 234*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 4182*l.*; charities 23*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 249*l.*, patr. R. Gordon, Esq. of *K. Park*.

Kembroke (48) 5 m. N. of Harwich, *SE. Suffol.*

P. KEMERTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Glouc. and Birming. rail., under Bredon

Hill. Acres 1590, with good building stone; pop. 561; poor r. 226L (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 4028L; charities 15L. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 560L, patr. Bishop. *K. Court*, Rev. W. Hopton.

KEMESS, or CEMAES, HUNDRED (40, 58) *N. Pembroke*. which was conquered 1069 from Rhys ap Tewdwr by Martin de Tours, who settled at Newport, contains the pars. of Bayvil *cur.*, Castle-Blythe *rect.*, Dinas *r.*, St. Dogmells *vic.*, Eglwyswrw *v.*, Fishguard, Henry's Moat *r.*, Llandilo, Llanfair-Nant-Gwyn *c.*, Llanfyrnach *r.*, Llangolman, Llanllawer *r.*, Llanychar *r.*, Llanychlydog *r.*, Maenclochog, Meline *r.*, Monachlogddu *c.*, Monington *v.*, Morvil *r.*, Moylgrove *c.*, Nevern *v.*, Little Newcastle, Newport *r.*, Pontfaen *c.*, Puncteston *r.*, and Whitechurch; pop. 15,559, houses 3779. ✱ *K. DEANEY*, archdy. of Cardigan, dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices above.

KEMEYS, COMMANDER, par. (36) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-Pool -149, on R. Usk. Acres 480; pop. 81+1; poor r. 8L (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 534L. All Saints *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 53L, patr. M. Gore, Esq. ✱ *K. INFERIOR* par. (35) as above, *S. Monmouth*. 5 m. S. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 1430, with stone quarries; pop. 132; poor r. 79L (Newport U.); real prop. 1532L. All Saints *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 130L, patr. Rev. W. C. Risley.

KEMLYN, or CAMLYN (78) 7 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253, *N. Anglesa*, noted for its marble, or "verd-antique," quarry, is on *K. Cove*, which has shelter for small craft in 3 fath., but with a dangerous ledge called Harry Furlongs at the mouth.

Kemmer, or *Y Vanner, Abbey* (59) 1½ m. N. of Dogelly, *S. Merioneth*. on R. Maw, was found. 1198 for cisterians, — and part of the church, abbot's house, and refectory are seen.

KEMNAY par. Garioch distr. *S. Aberdeen*. 3 m. SW. of Inverury-126, on R. Don, has two mineral springs under Kumb hills. Size 4 m. by 2, or 4790 acres, hilly; pop. 637+2; real prop. 2332L; for poor 86L. Living (presb. Garioch) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Kintore of Keith Hall. *K. House*, — Burnett, Esq. A pillar stone stands 11½ ft. high, and salmon are caught.

Kemp Street (9) 4 m. WSW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

Kemp's, or *Kaim's, Castle*, near Tullibardine Cast. *E. Perth*, and Ardoche, is a roman double-ditched camp, 90 ft. by 75. ✱ *K. Score*, a gap near Castle Campbell, *Clackmannan*. at Dollar.

P. KEMP-TOWN (9) at the end of Brighton-51, *S. Sussex*, near E. Cliff, was found. by T. Kemp, Esq., and includes the co. hospital, etc., with a church, b. 1849, by Marq. of Bristol, for the clergy daughters' school at St. Mary's Hall.

KEMPLEY par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucester*. 5 m. NW. of Newent-113, near Glouce. and Heref. canal. Acres 1340, part common; pop. 342+4; poor r. 67L (Newent U.); real prop. 1985L; charities 14L, of which 5L to Pyndar's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 204L, patr. Dean and Chap. Heref.; church, chiefly norman.

P. KEMPSEY par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. a pleasant spot, 3 m. N. of Upton-111, with a camp of 15 acres on R. Severn, had a convent found. 799, and given to the Bps. of Worcester, at whose palace here Hen. II. and Edw. I. kept court, and Simon de Montfort slept with his prisoner Hen. III. before the battle of Evesham 1265. Acres 3390, part common; pop. 1367+5; poor r. 413L (Upt. U.); real prop. 10,426L; charities 61L. St. Mary *Vic.*

(Worc.) once held by "W. Canynge" of Bristol, with the deanery of Westbury, val. 248L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church ancient, near the camp. *K. Court*, R. Nuttall, Esq. A roman inscription has been found lately.

P. KEMPSFORD par. (34) Brightwells Barrow hund. *SE. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Fairford-79, on the Thames and Thames and Severn canal, containing Dunfield, Horcutt, and Welford, was held by Earl Harold, Ernulf de Hesding (at 'Domesdy'), the Chaworths, Despencers, Dukes of Lancaster, Thynnes (who rebuilt the old castle, now gone), and Lords Coleraine. Acres 4740; pop. 998+11; poor r. 591L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 7194L; charities, Ld. Weymouth's school 10L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 604L, patr. Bishop; church, b. (Hen. III.) by Hen. Plantagenet, Duke of Lancaster, whose arms are seen, and his horse-shoe nailed on the door.

KEMPSHOT tythg. (12) Winslade par. *N. Hants*. 3 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45, was the seat of the Pinks, of whom Rob. was warden of New Coll. Oxon. in Elizabeth's time. Acres 330; pop. 69. *K. Park*, —.

P. KEMPSTON par. (52) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds*. 2 m. SW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, has at *K. Wood* a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 5160; pop. 1699+12; poor r. 939L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 9339L; charities 46L. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 252L, patr. Rev. H. Clutterbuck. *K. House*, —; *K. Bury*, —. ✱ *KEMPSTON* par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 1 m. S. of Litcham-101. Acres 650; pop. 52; poor r. 86L (Mittford U.); real prop. 1026L. St. Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 167L, patr. Earl of Leicester. *K. Lodge*, Hon. Gen. Fitzroy.

Kempton, or *Kemton, Park* () 3 m. W. of Kingston-on-Thames, *SW. Middlesex*, T. Manners, Esq., was called *Cold Kennington*, and forfeited by Will. Earl of Cornwall (Hen. I.) to the Crown, was a royal seat till 1331, and, later, was held by the Killigrews, Musgraves, Hill a rich Turkey merchant, etc.

KEMPTON tnsbp. (60) Clunbury par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 216.

P. KEMSING par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. NNE. of Seven-oaks-23, near St. Edith's holy well, was once a mkt. town, and had a castle built before Hen. II. Acres 2090, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 433+9; poor r. 274L (Seveno. U.); real prop. 2432L; charities, Lady Smythe's 20L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Seal 396L, patr. Earl Amherst; church, has brass of a priest (1320).

Ken River (22) rises under Haldon Hill, *SE. Devon*, and runs 8 m. SE. past Kenn and Kenton to R. Ex, at Powderham Cast. ✱ *K. River*, rises in Carsphairn par. *N. Kirkcudbt.*, and, receiving the Deugh, etc., runs through Glenkens (where a good breed of sheep are found) 20 m. S. to *K. Loch*, which is 5 m. by 1, to where R. Dee falls in, and gives it a new name.

P. Kenagh Rivulet (22) Rathcline bar. *W. Longford*, runs NW. to R. Camolin, near Cloonlara.

KENAHAN vil. () Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*.

KENARDINGTON par. (4) Blackbourne hund. Seray lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Tenterden-55, in Romney Marsh, near military canal, has some danish earthworks. Acres 2130; pop. 163; poor r. 201L (Tenter. U.); real prop. 3132L; charities 2L. St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 114L, patr. Mrs. Breton.

KENARTH, or CENARTH, par. (41) Elvet hund. *NW. Carmarthen*. 2 m. W. of Newcastle-Emlyn -229, a fine spot near the 12 ft. salmon leap on R. Teifi, contains Dolbryn, Emlyn, and Gelly-

gally, and Newcastle Union p. house. Pop. 2044 +15,—of hmlt. 149; poor r. 375*l*. (N. Emlyn U.); real prop. 4411*l*. St. Llawddog Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 158*l*, patr. Bishop; church, near the fall, where 100 fish are taken at a time. Gelli Dewyll, a seat of the Brigstokes.

Kenbane, i. e. *White Head* (4) near Bengore head, *N. Antrim*, is composed of chalk in the midst of basalt, with the ruins of McAllister's castle upon it.

Kenbury House (22) 3 m. S. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Mrs. Stowey, on R. Ken.

KENCHESTER par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 5 m. NW. of Hereford-134, between Credenhill camp and the R. Wye, is *Magna Castra* (corresponding to Kynchester, i. e. great-Chester) or *Magne* of Antonine (but Ariconium of Camden), and has traces of the walls, which covered 50 acres, and a temple niche (called the 'chair'). Acres 1040; pop. 99; poor r. 54*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1088*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 182*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. White pavements, bricks, urns, coins, a bath, altar, etc. have been found; and roman ways went hence to Worcester and Wroxeter.

KENCOTT par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 4 m. WNW. of Bampton-71. Acres 770; pop. 196; poor r. 90*l*. (Witney U.); real prop. 1716*l*; charities, Carter's sch. 3*l*. St. George Rect. (Oxon.) val. 246*l*, patr. the Hammersleys; church, has Norman door, with a sagittarius shooting a dragon.

KENDAL WARD () *S. Westmrid.* contains the towns of Ambleside and Milnthorpe, the pars. of Beetham vic., Grasmere rect., Heversham v., Windermere r., and parts of Burton-in-Kendal v. and Kendal v.; acres 147,440, pop. 18,441, houses 3347. *K. DEANERY, dioc. of Manch. and Carlisle (sometime Chester) contains the benefices above, with Beetham v., Bolton le Sands v., Halton r., Heysham r., Martin v.

*P. M. KENDAL (i. e. Kent-dale) or KIRKBY- (i. e. Church-town) IN-KENDAL, par. in the above and Lonsdale wards, a station on Lanc. and Carl. rail. 258*l* m. from London, or 262 by road, 20 m. SW. of Appleby, under a scar on R. Kent and Lancaster canal, and a polling and sessions town, containing Burneside, Crook, Grayrigg, Helsington (a seat of the Bellinghams), Hugil, Hutton (Old and New), Kentmere, Natland, Selside, Long Sceddale, Staveley, Underbarrow, Winstler (all curs.), Sizergh (the Stricklands'), and 12 other tnsps.; was the head of a barony held at the Conquest by Ivo de Talebois, from whom it came to the Bruces, Rooses, Parrs, Thwengs, Lumleys, De Coucys, Copelands, Beauforts, and through the Crown to the Lowthers,—and was settled by the Flemings 1337, who established the manufact. of woollens, and "Kendal green" buckram; returns one member to parl. by the Reform bill, the bounds including the tnsps. with that of Kirkland and parts of Nether Graveship adjoining,—no. of electors 390 (of 10*l*. houses 1741); was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of K.-in-K.," and income of 892*l*. Acres of par. 68,360 (the largest in co.),—of boro' 3678, with limestone, blue slate, and good marble, and many orchards; pop. 18,027 + 60, and 11,519,—of town 10,225 + 21, in the manufact. of woollens, linseys, worsted, clogs, combs, bobbins, carpets, fish-hooks, leather, rope, woollen cards—in the marble works and the fruit trade; houses (town) 2161, of stone, planted with poplars, with

3 churches, about 12 chapels, town-hall, house of correction, gaol, 2 banks,—White Hall by Webster (b. 1825) 148 ft. by 37, and including ball, news, and library rooms,—mechanics' institute, museum, powder mills, corn and fish mkt., the Revolution obelisk on Castletawhill (a saxon earthwork), 3 bridges,—Pennington's (1525) free gram. school (38*l*., besides 6 exhibitions at Oxon.) where Shaw the traveller (a native), Dr. Fothergill, and Bp. Law were educated,—Sande's hosp. and blue-coat school (328*l*.), Pyper's nat. school (80*l*.), Sled-dall's green-coat sch. (25*l*.), school of industry and savings bank, dispensary, mills, dye-houses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3027*l*.; poor r. 2467*l*. on 23,481*l*; real prop. 29,811*l*.; charities 1418*l*. Livings are: Holy Trin. Vic. (Ches.) val. 285*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.—church (which had 4 chantries) is 180 ft. by 99, with 5 aisles, and tombs and 2 brasses of several vicars, Bp. Dawson, and the Parrs, Stricklands, Bellinghams (a brass); St. George Cur. 200*l*., Vicar; St. Thomas Cur.—L. Trustees. There are remains of three towers, keep, etc. of the old castle in which Q. Cath. Parr was born,—of an old chapel (now a house) on Chapel hill,—another at Stranmontage bridge, near an old house with "pax hac domo" on it,—and St. Leonard's hosp. or the Spittle, given by Will. de Lancaster to 'Conyngesheved' priory, now the Lowthers'. On Helse hill was a camp; Dockwray Hall was a seat of the Dockwras; and at Abbots hall, which belonged to St. Mary's, York, died Judge Chmbré. The plague carried off 2500 persons in 1598; Jas. I. was here 1617; and some of the rebels stopped 1715 and '45. Among the natives were Rich. de K. a grammarian, Bp. Potter, the loyal Dean Potter his nephew, Sir G. Wharton, W. Walker the astronomer, Hudson and Wilson the botanists (the latter a stocking knitter); Romney the painter died here. It publishes the 'K. Gazette' and 'K. Mercury' newspapers, and gives title of baron to the Herberts. *Corydalis bulbosa* is indigenous; mean temp. 37° to 58°,—fall of rain 61 in., being the greatest in Engld. The canal, 76 m. long, and cut 1793, passes Burton-in-Kendal, Lancaster, Garstang, Preston, then by about 4 m. of rail. to Brindle, thence to Leeds canal at Whittle le Wood,—rising 222 ft., falling 66. K. and Windermere rail., 10*l* m. long, made 1846-7, goes from Oxenholme on Lanc. and Carl. line to Birthwaite on the lake; cap. 231,000*l*.—recd. (June 1849) 165,174*l*., expend. 182,876*l*. Kend. P. L. Union, contains the pars. and their tnsps. etc. in the above ward, with Delliker, Holme, Kirkby-Lonsdale, Barbon, Custerston, Firbank, Hutton Roof, Killington, Lupton, Mansergh, Middleton; acres —, pop. 34,694, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3029 (out-door 2697), expend. 9771*l*., prop. rated 144,580*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 34,671 + 198. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Ambleside and Kirkby-Lonsdale, which are made into separate districts. Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs, 22 Mar. 29 Apr. Whitsun. Sat. (hiring), 8-9 Nov. cattle, horses, etc. Races, Aug.

Kendale House () 1 m. N. of Driffeld, *E. R. York*.

Kendall House (7) 4 m. E. of Watford, *S. Herts*. W. Phillimore, Esq.

KENDALSHIRE hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucester*. 2 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury -108. Pop. 410.

Kendar Loch, 9 m. S. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbt.* KENDERCHURCH, or HOWTON, par. (43), Web-tree hund. *SW. Hereford*, 10 m. SW. of Hereford -134, on R. Dore. Acres 890; pop. 102 + 3; poor r.

36L (Dore U.); real prop. 1219L. St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 58L, patr. Earl of Oxford.

KENDROCHAD. See BRIDGEND, Perth.

KENE. See KANE, Louth.

KENEDAR. See KING-EDWARD, Aberdeen, which has *K. Castle*, on R. Deveron, an old ruin of the Earls of Buchan.

KENELM, Sr., chpry. (54) Hales Owen par. Salop, locally in Worcest. 2 m. SW. of Hales Owen-117, containing Hunnington and Romsley, in a fine spot, is called after Kenelm, King of Mercia, who in 819, when 7 yrs. old, was murdered by his sister Quendrida, in Clint wood. Pop. 571. St. Kenelm Don. (Worc.) val. 125L, patr. Vicar; church (Hen. III.), with old saxon door of the older one, and a fine pointed tower. On the S. wall is a figure of St. Kenelm, whose body was found here.

KENETHMONT. See KINNETHMONT, Aberdeen. *Kenfield House* (3) 4 m. SW. by S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, W. Delmar, Esq.

KENFIGG, HIGHER, hmlt. Margam par. near the living. Pop. 137.

* **A. KENFIGG, LOWER**, par. (36-7) New-castle hund. S. Glamorgan. 6 m. W. of Bridge-end-181, containing Skerr, is a decayed place by the coast near Margam abbey, which belonged to Jestyn-ap-Gwrgam, whose castle being restored by his conqueror Fitzhamon, and the Despencers, was inundated with the town 16th cent.; is a contributory boro' to Swansea, the bounds (including *High* and *Low K.* and part of Trissint) being unaltered by the Reform bill; and is nominally governed by a portreeve, recorder, etc. Acres about 1550, with sand-hills, rabbit warrens, and a freshwater lake nearly 2 m. round; pop. 297+2; houses 54, with a town-hall; poor r. 83L (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1145L. St. M. Magdalen Vic. with Pyle. On the *Via Julia* stands an ancient stone 5 ft. high, with "Punpeius Carantorius" on it, and certain Ogham letters like those in Ireland; and on Margam hill is another stone. From 'Cefn-y-figen,' i.e. 'ridge above the pool.'

KENILWORTH DIVISION. (53-4) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick* contains the pars. of Ashow, Bagington, Bubbennhall, Cubbington, Harbury, Kenilworth, Leamington Priors, Leek-Wootton, Lillington, Milverton, Offchurch, Radford Semele, Stoneleigh, Ufton, Whitnash, and part of Bishop's-Tachbrook; acres 37,970, pop. 22,838, houses 4426.

P. M. A. KENILWORTH par. in the above hund. on N. West. branch rail., 100 m. from London, and 4 m. N. of Warwick, containing Redfern, was part of Stoneleigh before the Conquest, and given by Hen. I. to Geof. de Clinton, who found. an austrian priory, and the castle (on the site of a saxon one), which coming to the Crown, was granted by Hen. III. to Simon de Montfort, who rebelling, it was taken 1266, after 6 months' siege, by the king, who bestowed it on his son Edmd., under whom (1278) it was the scene of a tournament (in which Roger Mortimer was the challenger, and the ladies wore "silk mantles"), and under his grandson, the scene of Edw. II.'s abdication 1297, — coming through John of Gaunt (who restored great part of it) to the Crown, it was given by Q. Eliz. to her favourite Dudley, who (1576) entertained her for 17 days, as related in "Kenilworth," where the best account of the place is found, — afterwards coming to the Crown again, was dismantled by Cromwell, — and is now held by the Earl of Clarendon under a grant from Ch. E. Acres 6460, fine champagne country; pop. 3149+5, in the manufact. of horn combs, volatile salts, hartshorn, etc.; houses 666, straggling,

with 3 chapels, Edwards' free school (70L), sch. of industry (10L), almshouses; poor r. 1644L on 12,194L (Warw. U.); real prop. 16,554L; charities 187L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 280L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman, with a fine door, font, etc., the Dudley crest (bear and ragged staff). The ruins of the castle, which covered 7 acres, include Caesar's tower (the oldest), 16 ft. thick; Lancaster buildings; great hall 86 ft. by 45; the gate-house, with a large sculptured mantel-piece; Mortimer, Water, and other towers, parts of the walls, etc., all covered with ivy. The parks and chase were 20 m. in circuit, "the like for strength, state, and pleasure, not being within the realm of England." Traces of the priory church, chapter-house, etc., have been found. Bp. S. Butler, a native (1774-1839). *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 30 Apr.

KENINGHAM (66) 6 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, *E. Norfolk*, is a Rect. with Mulbarton.

KENLEY par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. WNW. of Much-Wenlock-148. Acres 2280; pop. 294+1; poor r. 52L (Atcham U.); real prop. —. Living, a Rect. (Lich.) val. 119L, patr. Duke of Cleveland.

KENLEY-BOTTOM hmlt. () Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Pop. 10. *K. Farm* (8) 4 m. S. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Kenlowre, or *Pitmillie River*, rises at Cameron, *E. Fife*, and runs 9 m. E. to St. Andrew's bay, near Kingsbarns.

P. M. KENMARE par. (93-4, etc.) Glenaroght bar. *S. Kerry*, 13 m. S. of Killarney, 202 from Dublin, a chief police and petty-sess. station and bathing place, on R. Blackwater, near *K. River*, was found. as Nedeen 1670 by Sir W. Petty, ancestor of Marq. of Lansdowne, who partly owns it. Acres 22,507, mountain, bog, with limestone, copper, lead; pop. 5839+88, — of vil. 1839+26, some miners and in coasting trade; houses 155, with 2 chapels, bridewell, suspension bridge across *K. Sound*, pier, etc. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) with Tuosist, val. 361L, patr. Bishop. Lansdowne Lodge, J. Hickson, Esq. *K. River*, or bay, is 22 m. long, and 2 to 5 m. broad, with 2 to 40 fath., and free from dangers, — except Maiden and Rottenharrick rocks, — having Ard-groom and Kilmachaclog harbs. on S. side, and Sneem and Dinish on N. Near this are Dunkerron and Cappanacuss castles, belonging to the O'Sullivans, and two dried altars, partly of red stone not found on the spot. Gives title of earl to the Brownes of Castlerosse. *Kenmare P. L. Union*, contains 7 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 15 guardians; acres 217,815, pop. 33,656, ho. room for 1060, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4979 (besides 13,332 outdoor), expend. 12,033L, prop. rated 24,689L. *Mkt. D. — Fairs*, 22 Feb. 17 Apr. 22 May, 1 July, 15 Aug. 26 Sept. 20 Nov. 15 Dec.

Kenmare Castle (32) 5 m. E. of Bruff, *E. Limerick*, near Hospital, J. Gubbins, Esq.

P. KENMORE par. in Breadalbane, *Mid. Perth*. 8 m. NE. of Killin-74, in a fine spot near the bridge on R. Tay, on a point (*cean more* — great head) where it runs out of L. Tay, contains Acham, Blairmore, Bridgend, Stronferman, with parts of Glenlochay and Glenquich, 28 m., and 5 m. off. Size about 20 m. by 3, sheep farms, and rising 3945 ft. at Ben Lawers; pop. 2539, decreasing, — of vil. 106; real prop. 8180L; for poor 487L. Living (presb. Weem) val. 254L, patr. Marquis of Breadalbane, heritor, of Taymo' Castle; church, b. 1760, near Drummond Hill (500 ft.), which has a good prospect. Alex. II. found. 1122 a priory cell to Scone, where his

queen Sybilla was buried. A druid circle of 3 rows is 180 ft. round.

Kennure Castle, near New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkeudbbt.* Dow. Lady Kennure, on L. Ken, was partly b. 15th cent.

KENN par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Exeter-164, on *R. Ken*, under Haldon Hill. Acres 6460; pop. 1078+9; poor r. 687*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 7760*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 681*l.*, patr. J. H. Ley, Esq. ✱ **KENN**, or **KENNE**, DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, includes the benefices marked * in Exminster and Wonford hunds. with Crediton *vic.*, Oldridge *cur.* 

KENN par. (19) Wintestoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 9 m. N. of Axbridge-130, belonged to the Kenns, of whom was the good nonjuring bishop, one of the Seven sent to the Tower, and composer of the "Morning Hymn," etc. Acres 720; pop. 322+5; poor r. 82*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 3097*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Yatton. *K. Court.* —

Kennail Lough (41) in *S. Cavan*, on the borders of *Westmeath* and *Longford*.

KENNARTH tnsbp. (56) St. Harmon par. *NW. Radnor.* 4 m. N. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 487; real prop. 1079*l.*

KENNE DEANERY. See **KENN**, *Devon.* above. *Kennedy Castle* () 3 m. E. of Stranraer, *NW. Wigan.* near *Cast. K. Loch*, belonged to Earl Stair, took fire 1715, and has part of the walls left 70 ft. high.

Kennell Park () at the N. Tyne's head, *W. Northumb.* near Keilder Castle, belongs to Duke of Northumberland and the Swinburnes.

KENNERLEIGH par. (21) Crediton hund. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Crediton-180, on R. Creedy. Acres 600; pop. 118; poor r. 38*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 743*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Govrs. of Crediton Charity.

Kennet River (12, 14) springs near Marlborough Downs, *N. Wilts.* and runs past Marlboro', Hungerford, Newbury, to the Thames at Reading; eels and trout are caught. *K. and Avon canal*, cut 1810, 57 m. long, and 44 ft. broad, begins at Midgham, passes Newbury, Hungerford, Tottenham Pk., Devizes, Senington (where the Wilts. and Berks. canal joins), Bradford, to R. Avon at Bath; rising 210 ft. with 32 locks, falling 404 ft. with 48 locks, with a tunnel 2½ m. at Barbage.

KENNET, EAST, par. (14) Selkley hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. WSW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet. Acres 1000; pop. 75; poor r. 81*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 1381*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 68*l.*, patr. R. Mathews. Esq. of *K. House*.  **K.**, EAST and WEST, tythg. Avebury par. near the above, is noted for its ale breweries. Pop. 108.

KENNETPANS vil. Clackmannan par. *S. Clackm.* 1 m. S. of Clackmannan-32, has a distillery, and NEW **KENNET** vil. 1 m. N. of it, which belongs to Rob. Bruce, Esq. of *K. House*.

KENNETT par. (51) Staploe hund. *SE. Cambr.* 4 m. NE. of Newmarket-61, on a branch of R. Lark, was Fairfax's head-quarters, 1647. Acres 1400, heathy; pop. 238+3; poor r. 95*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 1482*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 116*l.*, patr. W. Godfrey, Esq. of *K. Hall*.

P. KENNED (22) 3 m. S. of Exeter-164, *E. Devon.*

P. KENNINGHALL par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 18 m. SW. of Norwich, 90 from London, near E. Count. rail. and once a mkt. town, was a seat of the Saxon kings, called *Cheninhhala* (i.e. Cyning halla, or king's house) in 'Domesdy,' and held by the De Albinis, Monaltos, Mowbrays, and Howards,

who had a palace on the site of the first one. Acres 3660; pop. 1389+13; poor r. 901*l.* (Guiltc. U.); real prop. 7056*l.*; charities 67*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, has a Norman door. The H-shaped palace of Thomas D. of Norfolk, forfeited on his attainder, was for a time the residence of Mary (who was here from 1548 till her brother died 1553) and Elizabeth, and pulled down by the family about 1650. It has the Guiltcross Union p. house.

KENNINGTON tnsbp. (13) Radley and Sunningwell pars. *N. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Oxford, on the rail. and R. Thames. Pop. 136; real prop. 1030*l.*  **KENNINGTON** par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ashford-53, near Canterbury rail. and R. Stour. Acres 1320, with hop-grounds; pop. 585+12; poor r. 146*l.* (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 3170*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Swithin *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Archbp.

P. KENNINGTON district par. (7) Lambeth par. and boro', E. Brixton hund. *N. Surrey*, 2½ m. S. of St. Paul's, a crown manor held under the duchy of Cornwall, had a palace belonging to the Black Prince and his successors on the site of the manor house in Park Place. Pop. 31,289, some in a vitriol work; houses 5486, including the Oval, 8 chapels, L.-police stat., savings bk. (7085*l.* from 645 depositors), gram. school, licensed victuallers' and nat. schools. St. Mark *Rect.* (Win.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, b. 1824 for 23,000*l.*; St. James and Carlisle chapels, val. —*l.* and —*l.*, Proprietors. On *K. Green*, which was formerly the place of execution for the co., some of the rebels of 1745 were hung, and the chartists had their meeting 10 Apr. 1848. Borough-english custom prevails in the manor, which Alleyne the player held 1604-9. Hen. III. kept Christmas here 1231, and called his parliaments 1232 and '34; Edw. III. kept Christmas 1342. J. Calcott the composer (1766-1821), and his brother Sir A. Calcott the painter (1779-1844) were natives.

P. KENNOWAY par. Kirkaldy distr. *S. Fife.* 2 m. NW. of Leven-24, in a cliff or den, with a pleasant view over R. Forth, contains Baneton, and part of Star. Size 3 m. by 2, or 3750 acres, fertile, — with soft stone and coal; pop. 2044+31, — of vil. 1101, linen weavers; real prop. 4678*l.*; for poor 1817*l.* Living (presb. Kirkaldy) val. 243*l.*, patr. Crown.

Kenny, Loughs of, on R. Melgum, *W. Forfar* 2 m. above Airlie cast. are 4 fahs of 15 to 30 ft.

KENNYTHORPE tnsbp. () Langton par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Malton-217. Acres 730; pop. 72; poor r. 27*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 703*l.*

Kenramer Hill (1) in Rathlin isld. *N. Antrim*, 449 ft. high.

KENRY BARONY (11-2, etc.) *N. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ardanny, Chapelrussell, Iveruss, Kilcornan, Kildimo, and part of Adare; acres 30,338, pop. 13,312, houses 2240.

P. KENSALL GREEN hmlt. (7) Kensington and Willesden pars. *Mid. Middlesex*, 5 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, has a cemetery of about 50 acres near the N. West. rail. (where the W. Lond. branch turns off to Kensington canal), first opened 1832, and the burial place of Duke of Sussex (1843), Princess Sophia ('48), Scott's daughters Anne and Sophia, A. Cunningham, Syd. Smith, Murray the publisher, Barnes ed. of the 'Times,' Hood, Liston, Calcott, Sir W. Beatty, Birkbeck, Daniell the painter, J. C. Loudon, G. Dyer, St. John Long the quack, Morrison the hygeist, Ducrow, Geo. Robins. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Bishop. G. Morland the painter lived here.

KENSINGTON DIVISION (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Acton, Chel-

sea, Chiswick, Ealing, Fulham, Hammersmith, Kensington, Twyford Abbey, and Willesden; acres 19,220, pop. 109,625, houses 16,671.

P. KENSINGTON par. in the above hund. 4 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, including Brompton, N. land, Notting Hill *curs.*, Earl's Court, and parts of Lit. Chelsea, Knightsbridge, Kensall Green, was *Chenesitune* at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by Aubrey de Vere, through whose fam. it came to Sir W. Cope and Rich. Earl Holland,—and was made the seat of a royal palace by Will. III. (out of a seat of the Finches), in which lived and died Q. Mary, Q. Anne and her husband Prince George of Denmark, Geo. II. and his queen Caroline who contributed to improve it, and the Duke of Sussex,—whose niece, Q. Victoria, was born in it 1819. Acres 2680, including 356 in the gardens, partly in pasture, Hogg's nursery, and mkt. gardens, with red gravel (where yellow amber has been found), and some mineral springs; pop. 26,834 + 593, some in the candle works, etc.; houses 3798, with 7 churches, 4 chapels, T.-police stat., savings bk. (32,458*l.* from 1573 depositors), W. Midx. water-works at *K. Gravel-pits*, London and Westm. cemetery, *K. Square*, 2 proprietary schools, Pemble's nat. school by Vanbrugh (265*l.*), Methwold's almsh. (18*l.*), 3 lunatic asylums and Union p. house; poor r. 10,675*l.* on 167,876*l.*; real prop. 170,442*l.*; charities 577*l.*, of which 193*l.* for apprenticeship, etc. was partly left by "O. Cromwell," who, it is said, lived at Hale House. Livings, St. Mary or St. M. Abbot *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 1242*l.*, patr. Bishop,—church (which belonged to Abingdon Abbey), was reb. 1272, and has tombs of the Riches, the Countess of Warwick (Addison's wife), Dr. Jortin (vicar), Bp. Bullingham, Dean Hodges, Goodall the physician, Lord Molesworth, the Ponsonbys, the Colmans, Pegge son of the antiquary, Mrs. Inchbald, Madan author of 'Thelyphthora,' Canning's son George (with some lines by him); St. Barnabas *Cur.* 405*l.*, Vicar. The Palace, seat of Duchess of Inverness, consists of three quadrangles of brick (the top by Wren), with staircase and ceilings by Kent, mantel-piece in the cube room (39 ft. square) by Rysbrach; the pictures have been moved to Hampton Court, and the D. of Sussex's library of rare bibles, etc. sold. The *Gardens*, including 300 acres taken out of Hyde Park (to which Rennie's bridge over the Serpentine leads), with a large piece of water called the basin, were laid out with elm, etc. by Wise, Bridgman, Kent, and a flower garden has been added by Loudon. Foxes were hunted in it 1798. Abbot's Kensington, or Holland Ho., seat of Lord Holland, a fine elizabethan house, b. 1607 by Sir W. Cope, and once the residence of Addison (who died in it) and C. Fox; Campden Ho. was b. 1612 by 1st Visct. Campden, and became the seat of Q. Anne when princess, and Lord Burlington; *K. House* was seat of Duke of Portsmouth, and a school; *K. Gore* (opposite the Gt. Exhibition) of Wilberforce, Lady Blessington, and Count D'Orsay, now of M. Sover; Villa Maria of Canning; Kingston Ho. of Duch. of Kingston and Marq. Wellesley (who died in it), now Earl Listowel. Sir P. Perceval the loyalist, Boyle 4th Earl Orrery, and Ld. Chan. Camden, were natives; Sir I. Newton died at Pitt's buildings; and among other residents were Chardin the traveller, Ld. Keeper Bridgman, Gen. Lambert, Will. Earl Craven, Duchess of Mazarine (1692), Talleyrand, Wilkie, and the pious R. Nelson who died here. Gives title of baron to the Edwardes'. *K. Observatory*, Sir J. South, lat. 50° 30' 18" N., long. 0° 4' 45" W. The *K. Canal*, 2 m. long, runs from Earl's Court (where the W. Lond. rail. of 3 m. from the N.

West. and Gt. West. lines, joins it), to the Thames, opposite Battersea. *Kensigt. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8215 (out-door 2528), expend. 10,675*l.*, prop. rated 167,876*l.* *Sap. Registry* comprises the same, with Brompton, Fulham, Hammersmith, Paddington, North End, Waltham Green; pop. 74,779 + 2179; 106 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Brompton New County Court district.

KENSTONE tnsbp. (73) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. E. of Wem-163. Pop. 104.

KENSWICK ext. par. (55) Knightwick par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 27.

KENSWORTH par. (46) Dacorum hund. *NW. Herts.* 4 m. W. of Luton-31, under *K. Hill* (904 ft. high), was given by the Confessor to St. Paul's cathedral. Acres 2280, part common; pop. 842 + 11; poor r. 239*l.* (Luton U.); real prop. 3637*l.*; charities, Brugis' for widows and school 18*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, a small norman, with figured doorway.

KENT (1-7) a sea-side county, *SE. England*, between the Thames and Channel, and the nearest to France, which some think it once joined,—was the seat of the *Cantii* (from 'cant,' a corner, as in Cantyre, etc.), in *Britannia Prima* of the Romans, who first landed somewhere between Deal and Richboro' under Cæsar, Ang. 55 b. c., and May 54 b. c., and again under Claudius 42 A. D.,—was the saxon *Cantuar-land* (*Cenht* at 'Domesdy.'), with a kingdom which lasted from 446 to 823 (as below),—was ravaged 9th and 10th centuries by the Danes, who settled at Thanet, Sheppey, etc.,—is traversed by Watling St., by the S. E. rail. and its branches,—watered by the Stour (anc. *Sturius*), Medway (*Madum*), etc., and bordered by *Susx.* (SW.), *Surrey* (W.), *Midlrx.* (NW.), the 12 reaches or bends of the Thames and *Essex* (N.), N. Sea and Eng. Channel (E. and S.). Length from Deptford ESE. to S. Foreland 67 m., greatest breadth 35 m., av. ditto 22½; relative size 269-10,000ths; circuit 190, including 125 of coast, which in many parts is a rich marsh, and has along it Deptford victualling yard, Greenwich hosp., Woolwich dock-yd. and arsenal (opposite which, in *Essex*, a small patch called N. Woolwich belongs to *Kent*), Erith, Greenhithe, and Northfleet where the chalk appears, Gravesend bathing place, I. of Grain opposite Southend, Sheerness dock-yd. on I. of Sheppey at the mouth of the Swale and the Medway, which leads up to Chatham dock-yd. and Rochester, Cant sand near the Nore *Light*, Whitstable Flats where the cliff begins, Herne Bay bathing place, Reculver (anc. *Regulbium*) where the sea gains ground, Margate bath. place, N. Foreland (*Acantium Prom.*) and *lt.*, near which the cliffs are 100 to 150 ft. high, Broadstairs and Ramsgate bath. places, Pegwell bay (*Portus Ritupa*) where Hengist and St. Augustine landed, and whence the sea, which has long been retiring, went round the I. of Thanet in roman and saxon times by a channel 1½ to 4 m. broad,—Sandwich cinque port near Richboro' where the roman 'count of the saxon shore' was seated, Gull Stream *lt.* between the Brake and Goodwin sands (with a safety beacon fixed on chalk), and leading to the Downs anchorage which is off the coast where Cæsar landed, castles at Sandown, Deal, and Walmer (seat of warden of Cinque Ports) built by Hen. VIII. for defence, S. Foreland *lt.*, off which is the S. Sand Head *lt.*, Dover cinque port (anc. *Portus Dubris*) with its castle (469 ft. high) and barb. of refuge, 19 m. from

Cape Grisnez in France across the Strait which has the Ridge and Varne shoals in it, Shakspeare's cliff, Folkestone (cliffs 565 ft. high) the chief port for France, Hythe cinque port and its martello towers, Roar and Swallow sands in E. bay, Romney cinque port and the marsh, with Dungeness *It.* at the corner, Chapel bank, and Rye (*Portus Novus*). It contains 1557 sq. m., or 996,480 acres (972,240 by addition of pars.), of which 940,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 548,337 + 6916 persons, of whom 163,109 are in Greenwich, Woolwich, Deptford, Chatham, Maidstone, Gravesend, Canterbury, — 275,805 are females, 248,336 under 20 yrs. of age, 427,244 county-born, — 55,688 or 10·2 per cent. live by trade, manufacture, etc., 47,585 or 8·7 per cent. by agricult. (5477 being farmers and graziers), 5782 educated professions, 18,629 independent, 96,296 labourers and servants, etc.; 95,482 houses, besides 5850 empty and building; 5 lathes and 65 hundreds, in 2 divisions — the *E. Div.* containing St. Augustine's latho on the E. (with the hunds. of Bewsboro', Bleangate, Bridge, Cornilo, Downhamford, Eastray, Kinghamford, Preston, Ringslow or Thanet, Westgate, Whitstable, Wingham), Shepway latho on SE. (or hunds. of Aloesbridge, Folkestone, Ham, Hayne, Hythe, Loningboro', Newchurch, Oxney, Stouting, Street, Bircholt franchise, besides Langport, Pountney, and Worth hunds. which belong to Romney Marsh lib.), and N. Scray latho on the N. and Mid. (or hunds. of Boughton-under-Blean, Calehill, Chart, Faversham, Felboro', Milton, Sheppey, Teynham, Wye), — the *W. Div.* containing Aylesford latho in the Mid. (or hunds. of Brenchley, Chatham, Eythorne, Hoo, Larkfield, Littlefield, Maidstone, Rochester city, Shamwell, Toltingtrough, Twyford, Washlingstone, Wrotham, and Tonbridge Covey), Sutton-at-Hone latho on W. (or hunds. of Axton, Blackheath, Bromley, Codsheath, Lessness, Ruxley, Lomerden, Westerham), and S. Scray latho on S. (or hunds. of Barnefield, Berkeley, Blackbourne, Cranbrook, Marden, Rolvenden, Selbrittenden, Tenterden); 423 parishes (including those in Canterbury, etc.), with parts of 2 others, and 18 ext. par. places and vills; about 1180 vills, hmlets, etc.; 2 cities, Canterbury (c. sessions town and seat of the primate, Rochester (w.), which are market towns, as are the 29 following — Maidstone (the county, assize, sess. town), Ashford (c.), Bromley (w.), Dartford, Dover, Faversham, Gravesend municip. boro' (w.), Greenwich new boro', Sevenoaks (w.), Tenterden (w.), Tonbridge, Cranbrook (w.), Milton, Chatham new boro', Lydd, Queenboro' old boro', Sandwich, Smarden, Westerham, Woolwich, Wrotham, Deal, Folkestone, Hythe, Margate, Ramsgate (c.), Romney old boro' (c.), Sittingbourne (c.), Sheerness, — the first thirteen being poor-law unions (reckoning two for E. and W. Ashford), along with Blean (or Herne) Bridge, Eastray (or Deal), Elham, Hollingbourne, Hoo, Lewisham, Malling, Medway (or Rochester), N. Aylesford, Romney Marsh (or Romney), Sheppey (or Minster), Thanet (or Ramsgate), or 28 unions in all, — the first fifteen (except Rochester), along with the same, being registries, — and the first thirteen and last eight being new county counts, along with Tonb. Wells; returns *eighteen* members to parl. (as before the Reform bill), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 302,773, elect. 7251), with Canterbury for election town, and those above marked (c.) for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 246,384, el. 9271), with Maidstone for elect. town, and those marked (w.) with Maidstone and Blackheath pol. places, 2 each for Canterbury (el. 1625), Dover (el. 2060), Greenwich (el.

5573), Maidstone (el. 1577), Rochester (el. 1227), Sandwich (el. 943), — 1 each for Chatham (el. 1159), Hythe (el. 485); is governed by a lord lieutenant, 48 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 410 magistrates; is in the Home military district and circuit, — and constitutes the archdeaconries of Canterbury and Rochester in the diocese and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,687,443*l.*, — ('43) 2,907,606*l.*, of which 1691*l.* on fisheries, 4029*l.* on quarries; ditto rental, 865,231*l.* or 17*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 1,327,491*l.* or 26*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*); county income ('48) 40,998*l.*, of which 27,313*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,747,946*l.* made 1841), 7208*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 27 unions 208,258*l.* on 2,340,836*l.* or 1*s.* 9*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*); cases relieved 56,105 (out-door 45,811), in estimated pop. of 581,183. Total charities 39,392*l.*, of which 7426*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 23, with 940,927*l.* from 35,112 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 4322 m. of road (508 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 48,519*l.* In '46-7, out of 440 pars. 400 had 813 church schools, supported by 37,441*l.* with 44,347 child. attending, and 1128 paid teachers (239 being monitors), whose salaries were 39,169*l.* and who had 345 teachers' houses; out of these 28 were free schools, and 158 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 913 teachers and 9837 child.); and 320 in union with the National Soc. had 25,279 child. and total grants of 8397*l.* Offenders in '48 1020 (or 893 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 788 were convicted, 182 were females, 33 under 15 yrs. of age, 368 could not read or write. Following the 19 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop., except Greenwich, 449,446 + 4512), the 'births' were 15,279, of whom 7441 were females, 935 or 6·1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 9072 or 1 in 51, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3960 (at church 3728) of which 2717 persons, or 33 per cent. signed with marks. — Except at the marsh borders of the Thames, London clay, with sand, etc. prevails along the N. (rising 445 ft. at Shooter's Hill, — ft. at Gad's Hill), to a line through Hayes, Farningham, Rochester, Rodmersham, Canterbury, Littlebourne, to Reculver; thence S. to the downs, which are one with the Surrey hills, near Brasted, Wrotham, Paddlesworth (hill 642 ft. highest in the co.), Cuxton, Buxley, Hollingbourne (616 ft.), Lenham, Wye, Stoning, to Folkestone (565 ft.), is chalk, which is found in all the E. corner and Thanet (except along the Stour), and shows itself here and there near the Thames; green sand lies further S. to the hills by Crookham, Mereworth, Barming (near the hop and fruit grounds round Maidstone, etc.), the Suttons, Chart, etc. to Hythe; and beyond (except Romney Marsh) belongs to the Weald — a level, rich, well wooded tract, which was part of the great forest of Coed Andred, and yields rag and purple stone in the hills about Tonb. Wells, Lamberhurst, Goudhurst, etc. Fossil fruits, etc., with sulphur pyrites are found on N. side of Sheppey; marble is worked at Bathersden, fuller's earth at Boxley, lime at Woolwich, Greenhithe, in the Medway, etc. Silk, and a few muslins are manufactured at Canterbury (in 1847, a bad year, 80 and 140 were in the silk and flax mills), hop bagging at Maidstone, etc., coppers at Deptford and Whitstable (from the pyrites), powder at Dartford, Feversham, Ospringe, — paper (943 hands) at Boxley, Dartford, Dover, Maidstone, salt at Stonar, etc., wood toys (of holly, plum, etc.) at Tonbridge; linen bleaching is carried on at Crayford, Bexley, shipbuilding at Woolwich,

Northfleet, Chatham; Feversham, Milton, etc. are famous for their oyster beds. Iron (out of the Weald clay and green sand), and cloth (about Cranbrook, Tenterden, etc.) were once made, — the 'Grey Coats' having founded some of the oldest families. Climate mild and genial; surface hilly, and abundantly wooded in the Weald and uplands with oaks, beech, chesnut, ash, willow, maple, birch, etc.; soil, on the whole clayey, mixed here and there with loam, sand, etc., improved by good husbandry, and fish, woollen rags, and chalk manures, — but sand and gravel prevail on the wastes of Blackheath, Bexley, Dartford, Malling, etc.; wheat, beans (10 to 20 bush. per acre), barley, oats, are the chief crops, — with canary (3 to 5 qrs.), radish (8 to 24 bush.), and other seeds, vegetables, etc., in Thanet, which has a loamy soil, manured with seaweed, — peas, canary, spinach, mustard, and other seeds, in the rich sandy flats of Sandwich, Deal, Feversham, — peas, clover, in the fertile mould of Sheppey (where the best wheat is raised), — and rye, turnips, hay, etc., in the marl and clay of the Weald; woad is grown on the poor lands, — and asparagus, rhubarb, cauliflower, potatoes, etc., in the mkt. gardens at Deptford, Greenwich, Eltham, etc., along the great roads; hops (24,888 acres in '45, the duty being — *l.*, at 2*d.* per lb.), which were first brought into use (Hen. VI.), are chiefly cultivated from Farleigh and Maidstone to Canterbury, and, mixed with the young apple, cherry (which the Romans introduced A. D. 48), and fibert trees, make a delightful show; thick coppices for hop-poles, clothes-props, etc., and orchards, abound; sheep (about 820,000, yielding 18,500 packs) are pastured on the downs of *E. Kent*, and (with herds of cattle) in the rich meadows on the Thames and of Romney marsh, where 300,000 of a superior long-wooled breed, which fattens early, are fed; and fine poultry, rabbits, venison, game, are abundant. From the prevalence of gavelkind custom, which is peculiar to this county, there are about 10,000 (?) freeholders; farms average from 10 to 200 acres, leases run from 7 to 14 yrs., and many old timbered farm-buildings exist. Smaller rivers are, the Darent (20 m. long), Cray (with trout), Ravensbourne (10 m.), Rother; trout are also found in the Stour; Tonbridge Wells, Sydenham, Canterbury, etc., have mineral springs. Of antiquities are: roman camps at Ospringe, Barham (Cæsar's), Trenworth, Bonning (rom. villa), Folkestone, Stutfall, Keston or Holwood (anc. *Noviomagus*), — danish at Milton, Hackendown, Dane-pits (a barrow), Kenardington, — saxon at Coeldred, — besides tumuli at Shottington, Woodnesboro', Shebbertswold, Liminge, Chatham, Sutton Valence, Julaber's Grave; druid circle at Addington, and a cromlech at Kit's Coty House; old abbeys at Lesnes, Feversham, Canterbury (St. Augustin's), W. Langdon, Bradsole or Radigund, Boxley, Malling, Reculver; priories at Aylesford, Horton, Dover, Folkestone, Bilsington; nunnery at Minsster, and preceptory at Swingfield, where John (1213) submitted to the legate Pandulf; cathedrals, at Canterbury, Rochester; old churches (chiefly norman), at Babchild, St. Marg.-at-Cliff, Barfreston, Patrick'sbourne, Saltwood, Boughton-Aluph, Eastwill (where the last Plantagenet was buried 1550), St. Leonard's, Harbledown, St. Mary's (Dover); castle ruins, at Reculver, Richboro', and Dover (roman), Cowling (the Cobhams'), Rochester, Saltwood (the Archbps'), Chatham, Leeds, Thurnham, Allington (Wyatts'), Leybourne, Tonbridge, Hever (where Hen. VIII. wooed A. Boleyn), Horton, Eynesford, Shoreham,

Eltham (royal palace); old houses (most of them now farms), at Ford, Bourne Place, Beke'sbourne, Maidstone, Charing, Hailing, and Otford (all the Archbps'), Bloor's Place, Eastchurch, Dandelion, Manston, Swanton, Ratling Court, Westonhanger (the Poynings'), Scott's Hall, Repton (Fogges'), Ripley near Hothfield (where Jack Cade was taken), Halden Pl., Combwell, Simpson's, Orpington (the Harts'), Sissinghurst (the Bakers'), Birling Pl. (Says'), Pimpe's Court, Kent Ho. (Le-thieulliers'). Wat Tyler's rebellion began at Dartford 1381, Jack Cade's at Blackheath 1450; *Q. Elizabeth* was born at Greenwich palace, Caxton somewhere in the Weald, Wotton at Boughton Malherbe, Sir Philip Sydney and Algernon S. at Penshurst, Harvey at Folkestone, Bp. Horne at Otham, Wolfe at Westerham, Pitt at Haye's Place, Mrs. Carter at Deal, Mrs. Macauley at Orlantigh; Hooker died at Bishop'sbourne, Camden at C. Place; Peter the Great studied shipbuilding at Deptford, while living at Evelyn's seat, Say's Court. Watling Street, nearly following the London road, went by Blackheath, Shooter's Hill, Southfleet (anc. *Vaguiacæ*), Gadsbill, Rochester (*Durobrivis*), Sittingbourne (*Durolevum*), Canterbury (*Durovernum*), to Dover (*Dubris*), — with branches at Canterbury to Reculver (*Regulium*), Richboro' (*Ritupa*), and (called Stone Street) to Lympne (*Lemanis*). Some of the chief seats are: Earl Thanet *Hothfield Pl.*, Duke of Wellington *Walmer*, Marq. Camden *C. Place*, M. Conyngham *Bifrons*, Earl Caledon *Bounds*, E. Dartmouth *Blackheath*, E. Stanhope *Chenening*, E. Romney *Mote*, E. Darnley *Cobham*, E. Ripon *Montreal*, E. Winchelsea *Eastwell*, E. Hardinge *South Ph.*, E. Aylesford *Friars*, E. Aberdeen *Greenwich Ph.*, E. Cornwallis Linton, E. Amherst *Knole*, E. Guildford *Waldersham*, Visct. Torrington *Yotes Pl.*, Visct. Sydney *Frogmoll*, Lord Barham *Tyson*, L. Harris *Belmont*, L. Carrington *Deal*, L. Farnborough *Bromley*, L. Bexley *Foot's Cray*, L. Rokeby *Monk's Horton*, L. De Despencer *Mereworth*, L. Teynham *Teynham*, L. Auckland *Eden Farm*, L. Sondes *Lees*, L. Wynford *Leesons*, Lady Mordaunt *Eltham*, Baroness Montesquieu *Bridge Hill Ho.*, Dow. March. Londonderry *N. Cray*, Countess Buckinghamshire *E. Coombe*, Earldy, *Bt. Belvidere*, Farrington, *Bt. Blackheath*, Calder, *Bt. Boxley*, Twysden, *Bt. Bradborne*, Oxenden, *Bt. Broome*, Rivers, *Bt. Chafford*, Hislop, *Bt. Charlton* (near Canterbury), Wilson, *Bt. Charlton*, Brydges, *Bt. Denton*, Filmer, *Bt. M. P. E. Sutton*, Rycroft, *Bt. Evelyns*, Shaw, *Bt. Eltham Lodge*, Honeywood, *Bt. Evington*, Bridges, *Bt. Goodneston*, Colebrook, *Bt. Gt. Lodge*, Geary, *Bt. Oxenheath*, Stirling, *Bt. Otford*, Laffan, *Bt. Otham*, Lubbock, *Bt. High Elms*, Baring, *Bt. Lee*, Hudson, *Bt. Lewett*, Hawley, *Bt. Leybourne*, Dyke, *Bt. Lullingstone*, Knatchbull, *Bt. Merstham*, Fagg, *Bt. Mystole*, Sydney, *Bt. Penshurst*, Dering, *Bt. Surrenden*, Montefiore, *Bt. E. Cliffe*, Fitzherbert, *Bt. W. Farleigh*, Head, *Bt. Hermitage*, Tydden, *Knt. Milstead*, Burton, *Knt. Sackett's Hill*, Papillon of *Acrise*, Stratford of *Addington*, Dering of *Barham*, Brockman, *M. P. of Beachboro'*, Cartier of *Bedgebury*, Morris of *Betshanger*, Wells of *Bickley*, Bell of *Bourne Pl.*, Godfrey of *Brook St.*, Darell of *Cale Hill*, Foote of *Charlton Pl.*, Wildham of *Chilham*, Stretfield of *Chiddingstone*, Polhill of *Chipstead*, James of *Ightham*, Johnson of *Danson*, Price, *M. P. of Deane Ph.* (an old seat), Oakley of *Eden Lodge*, Bonne of *Elford* (old), Yates of *Fairlawn*, Plumptre, *M. P. of Fredville*, Pott of *Freeland*, Toke of *Godington* (old), Knight of *Godmersham*, Bradley of *Gore Court*, Bailey of *Hall Pl.*, Loribond of *Hatfield Peverell*, Jones of *Hayle Pl.*, T. L. Hodges,

M. P. of *Hempstead*, Duppa of *Hillingbourne*, Ward of *Holwood*, Harmer of *Ingress*, King of *Kelsey*, Toone of *Keston*, Austen of *Keppingsstone*, D'Aeth of *Knawton*, Malcolm of *Lamb Ab.*, M'Cormick of *Langley Lodge*, Goodheart of *Langley Pk.*, Martin of *Leeds Cast.*, Herries of *Riverhead*, Selby of *Ightham Mote* (old), Gosselin of *Mt. Ospringe*, Milles of *Rackington*, Hawkins of *Nash Court*, Sawbridge of *Ollantigh*, Champneys of *Ostenhanger*, Wheler of *Otterdean*, Halford of *Paddock Ho.*, Colquhoun of *Penshurst*, Hilton of *Preston Ho.*, Deacon of *Quarry Hill*, Hammond of *St. Alban's*, Deedes, M. P. of *Sondling*, T. T. Hodges, M. P. of *Sandgate*, Hussey of *Scotney*, Lambard of *Sevenoaks*, Foote of *Sherry Court*, Alexander of *Summer Hill*, Scott of *Sundridge*, Pearson of *Tankerton Tower*, Jones of *Wateringbury* (old), Angerstein of *Woodlands*, Best of *Wierton*. The E. and W. Kent and Tickham hounds hunt here; and it gave title of duke to the father of Q. Victoria. Roads from Maidstone are: (1) To Offham 6 m., Farningham 15 (Dartford 20, Woolwich 28), Footscray 20, Eltham 24, Blackheath 27, London 32. (2) Kit's Coty Ho. 3, Rochester and Chatham 8, Gravesend 14. (3) Detling 3 (Bromley 25), Milton 10, Queenboro' 16, Sheerness 18. (4) Leeds Cast. 6, Charing 13, Ashford 19, Hythe 29, Sandgate 32, Folkestone 34, Dover 40 (Feversham 18); or by Charing, to Chilham 21, Canterbury 26 (Whitstable 32), Sturry 28 (Herne Bay 33), Sarr 33, Ramsgate 38 (or Margate 37), Broadstairs 40 (or by rail from Canterbury to Minster 12 m., Ramsgate 16, Margate 20, Sandwich 17, Deal 21); or by Cant. to Littlebourne 30, Ash 35, Sandwich 38, Deal 42, Walmer 43; or by Cant. to Bridge 29, Barham 32, Wootton 35, Ewell 38, Dover 41. (5) To Boughton 4, Staplehurst 9, Cranbrook 14 (Tenterden 21, Appledon 21, N. Romney 33), Hawkhurst 18, Hastings 31. (6) Mereworth 6, Tunbridge 12, T. Wells 17, thence to Brighton. (7) To Otham 6, Sevenoaks 13, Westerham 18, thence to Reigate. About 160 m. of S. East. rail. pass Reigate, Tunbridge (branch to T. Wells), Paddock (br. to Maidstone), Staplehurst, Ashford (branches to Canterbury, Whitstable, Sandwich, Deal, Ramsgate, Margate, — besides one to go to Hastings), Folkestone, Dover, — also the N. Kent past Greenwich, Woolwich, Gravesend, Rochester. — *Kent, Kingdom of*, which included *Kent* (the territory of the *Cantii*), and for a time part of *Surrey* and London, was founded by Hengist 446-9, succeeded by Eske or Aesc 488 (whence Aescingas, "sons of the ash-tree"), Octa 512, Ymbrick (or Ermeric) 534, Ethelbert 568 ('Bretwalda' from 589, and 1st christian king), Edbald 616, Ercombert 640, Egbert (or Ecgbryht) 664, Lothaire (or Hlothere) 673, Edric (or Eadric) 684, Withred (or Wiltred) and Waethard (?), jointly, 690-3, Eadbert and Edelbert and Alric, jointly or otherwise, 725-50, and, under *Wessex*, by Ethelbert-Pren 794, Cudred (or Cuthred, a mercian) 799, Baldred 805-823, when it was reduced by Egbert to an earldom, held by Ealhere 852, Coelmeire 897, and others, to Godwyn, who died 1053, and whose son K. Harold was killed at Hastings 1066.

Kent River () rises in *K. Fell*, near the roman road, S. *Westmrd.* and runs 20 m. S. through Kentmere Tarn, past Kendale, Leven's Hall, where there is a salmon leap, and Milnthorpe, to the dangerous sands in Morecambe bay, — receiving the Sprit and Mint in its way.

P. KENTCHURCH par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford.* 11 m. W. of Ross-120, on R. Monnow. Acres 3810; pop. 295; poor r. 108L (Dore U.); real prop. 2227L; charities, Beavan's school, etc. 12L. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 246L, patr.

Ld. Chancellor. *K. Court*, J. Scudamore, Esq., the seat of the fam. for many centuries.

KENTFORD par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. S. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 710; pop. 152; poor r. 6L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1331L; charities, 14 acres of poor's land. St. Mary Rect. with Gazeley.

P. KENTISBEARE par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*. 3 m. ENE. of Collumpton-160, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Culme. Acres with Blackborough 4890; pop. 1184; poor r. 806L (Tiverton U.); real prop. 5858L; charities 33L. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 486L, patr. —; church, has an old screen, and brass of a man in armour (1529).

KENTISBURY par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 3480; pop. 422+8; poor r. 118L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2911L; charities, Jones's sch. 5L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 259L, patr. Rev. B. Sweet, rector.

KENTISFORD hmlt. (18) Mannhull par. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. N. of Sturminster-109.

Kentish Knock at the Thames's mouth, outside the Long Sand, lat. 51° 40' N., long. 1° 39' E., 15 m. NNE. of N. Foreland, is a growing bank 7 m. long NE. and SW., and 2 broad, partly dry at low water, with 4 fath. water around, and a revolving light, 38 ft. high, put up 1840, and seen 10 m. *See K. Lane* (7) 3 m. SE. of Hatfield, S. Herts.

P. KENTISH TOWN hmlt. (7) St. Pancras par. Marylebone boro', *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NW. of St. Paul's, in a pleasant spot, once called *Kentistonne*, now constituting the pretend of *Kaunteleoe* or *Cantelows*, in St. Paul's (leased to Marq. Camden, thro' the Jeffreys), has 3 chapels, school, and brewery, new schools by Hakewell (1848), and governesses' benevol. institutn. by Wyatt, in tudor style (1849). Living, a Cur. (Lon.) val. 200L, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1783, with tomb of Grignon the engraver. W. Bruges, Garter King-at-Arms, entertained the emperor Sigismund in Hen. V's time at his house here; the tree opposite the assembly rooms was shattered by lightning, June, 1849.

KENTMERE chplyr. () Kendal par. *W. Westmrd.* 8 m. NNW. of Kendal-262, on R. Kent, near High Street roman way (2700 ft. high) and *K. Tarn*, — once a swamp, 1 m. long, with trout, perch, ducks, now drained and cultivated, — contains *K. Tower*, where the excellent Bernard *Gilpin*, the apostle of the North, was born (1517-88). Pop. 198, in the blue slate and limestone quarries; poor r. 104L (Kend. U.); real prop. 1341L. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 70L, patr. Vicar.

P. KENTON par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. SSW. of Topsham-170, on S. Devon rail., where R. Ken joins R. Exe, containing Cofton and Starcross *curs.*, was a mkt. town, and belongs to the Courtenays of Bordenham, but for a while was held by the Heles, Hungerfords, Monk duke of Albemarle, etc. Acres 4850; pop. 2312+26; poor r. 835L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 11,364L; charities 16L. All Saints Vic. (Exet.) val. 265L, patr. Dean and Chap. Sal.; church, later eng. with pinnaced tower 100 ft. high, carved pulpit and screen. *K. Lodge*, —; Oxtou Ho., J. Swete, Esq. *KENTON* hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *N. Middlesex*, 2 m. NE. of Harrow-10. Pop. 99. *K. Lodge*, —. *KENTON* par. (50) Loes hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Debenham-83. Acres 2270; pop. 287+2; poor r. 214L (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1793L; charities 38L. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 137L, patr. Lord Henniker. *K. Hall*, 3 m. S.

P. KENTON, EAST and WEST, tnsbp. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northumbria*, 2 m. NE. of Newcastle

-275. Pop. 819, formerly in the coal and stone quarries; poor r. 283*l*. (Castle Ward U.). *See* *K. Park*. *See* *KEMPTON, Middlesex*.

Kentraugh () near Castletown, *I. of Man*, E. Gavne, Esq.

Kent's Hole () 2 m. from Torbay, *SE. Devon*. a series of limestone caves 682 ft. long.

KENTSTOWN par. (26, 32) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SW. of Duleek-22. Acres 2521, good; pop. 514 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 306*l*, patr. Crown and Lord Dun-sany. Somerville, Sir W. M. Somerville, Bt.

Kentwell Hall (47, 51) 4 m. N. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*, seat of H. Logan, Esq. once of the Cloptons, etc.

Kenure Park (8) near Rush, *N. Dublin*, Sir W. R. Palmer, Bt.

KENVILLE. *See* *KINGFIELD, Surrey*.

Kenward (6) near Nettlesed, *Mid. Kent*, Sir J. K. Shaw, Bt.; close to Maidstone branch rail.

KENWICK tnsip. (73) with Stockett and Whettall, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 55.

Kenwick Hall () 1 m. SSE. of Louth, *E. Lincoln*. H. Allenby, Esq. (?)

KENWICKS PARK and *K. WOOD* tnsips. near Kenwick, *Salop*, as above, 1 m. SW. Pop. 120 and 137.

Kenwith, or *Cynwit*, or *Henny*, *Castle* () 1 m. W. of Biddeford, *NW. Devon*. was the spot whence the Earl of Devon sallied out and beat the Danish pirates under Hubba, taking their Raven, etc.

KENWYN par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, near Truro-255, contains Buldiu and Chacewater *curs.* and Tregavethan, the old seat of the Laughairnes. Acres 8110, or 8094, with tin, slate, etc.; pop. 9607 + 114, in the mines, and Calenick and Cavedras smelting works; poor r. 1879*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 24,820*l*. St. Cuby *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with St. Kea 703*l*, patr. Bishop, —church, has a good chime of bells, and a fine view; St. John and St. George *Curs.* —*L.*, Vicar, Crown and Bishop. Here are barrows on the Downs, and St. Clare's Well. Chincoss was the seat of the Hawesses; Roseworth of Enys; Comprigny of Vivians.

P. KENYON tnsip. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancast.* 3 m. E. of Newton-193, on Manch. rail. where the Bolt and Leigh joins, gives name and title of baron to Lord K. of Peel Hall. Acres 1660; pop. 323; poor r. 196*l*. (Leigh U.); real prop. 216*l*.

Kenldale, 5 m. S. of Fairout Head, *NW. Sutherland*. on Durness Kyle, J. Scobie, Esq.

Keppel-Cove-Tarn () on NE. side of Helvellyn, *W. Westmrid.* feeds a brook which runs to Ulleswater, and has fine trout.

KEPP vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth*. 7 m. S. of Callander-52. Pop. 43.

Kepping Burn, at Largs, near Kelburne, *NW. Ayr.*, where Alex. III. routed Haaco and his northmen.

Keppoch, 10 m. NE. by E. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*. on R. Spean, belongs to the Macdonalds, who defeated Macintosh of Glenspean, in one of the latest clan fights in scottish history.

KEPWICK tnsip. () Over Silton par. *N.R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217, is a meet for the Sinington hounds. Acres 2520; pop. 173 + 2; poor r. 29*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1607*l*.

Kerara Isld. Kilbride par. *NW. Argyll.* at the ferry (1 m. wide) from Oban-124, is 4 m. by 2, hilly and bare, with some fine views of L. Linnhe, and Gylen cast. the old ruined seat of the Macdonalds, where Alex. II. died 1249. Ferriwinkles abound, and are sent to London.

KERDIFFSTOWN par. (19) N. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NNE. of Naas-20. Acres 703; pop. 35. Living, with Kill; church, a ruin. *K. House*, — Hendrick, Esq.

KERDISTON par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1680; pop. 201; poor r. —*L.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2409*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* with Reepham.

Kerehill Castle (30) near Kilmaganny, *W. Kilkenny*, a ruin.

KERESLEY hmlt. () St. Michael's par. *N. Warwick*. near Coventry-91. Acres 1070; pop. 436 + 2, ribbon weavers; real prop. 2919*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 70*l*, patr. Bishop.

Kerfield, 1 m. E. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*, has an ale brewery.

Kerlog River. *See* *Ceirlog River, Denbigh*.

Kerloch Mountain. near Strachan, *N. Kincardine*. and R. Dee, in the Grampians, is about 1890 ft. high.

KERLOGE par. (42) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. S. of Wexford-94, near the sea. Acres 269, with copper traces; pop. 116. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's, Wexford.

KERMINGHAM tnsip. (80) Swettenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Congleton-162, near R. Dane and Manch. rail. Acres 1080; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 64*l*. (Conglet. U.); real prop. 1893*l*. *K. Hall*, Mrs. Parker.

KERNANSTOWN par. joined to CARLOW.

Kerridge Hall (81) 2 m. NNE. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*.

KERRIER HUNDRED (31, 33) *SW. Cornwall*, contains the towns of Helstone *vic.* and Penryn, the pars. of St. Anthony v., Breage v., Budock, Constantine v., Cury (*cur.* with Breage), Falmouth, Germoe (c. with Breage), St. Gluvias v., Grade *rect.*, Gunwalloe (c. with Breage), Gwen-nap v., St. Keverne v., Landewednack r., Mabe (c. with Mylor), Manaccan v., St. Martin v. with Mawgan r., Mawian r., Mullion v., Mylor v., Perran-Arworthal (c. with St. Suthian's), Ruan (Major and Minor) rs., Stithney v., St. Suthian's v., and Wendron v.; acres 103,550, pop. 58,080, houses 11,168. ✱ *K. DEANERY*, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices above.

KERRY (111 sheets) a sea-side county, Munster prov. *SW. Ireland*, between Kenmare bay and the Shannon, was the seat of the *Velabri* and *Luceni* of Ptolemy, —afterwards part of Desmond under the MacCarthys, O'Donoghues, MacAwleys, O'Callaghans, etc., —was settled by the Fitzmaurices (Hen. II.), made shire ground 1210, and became a 'kingdom,' or palatinate, under the Fitzgeralds from 1329 to Eliz., —is watered by Rs. Feale, Maine, Laune, and Flesk (upon which are the beautiful "Lakes"), Roughty, etc., —and bordered by the Shannon and Clare (N.), Limerk (NE.), the Blackwater and Cork (SE.), the Atlantic (W.). Length from Hungry Hill NNE. to Tarbert 78 m., greatest breadth 55, av. ditto 36; relative size 570-10,000ths; circuit 320, including 190 of rocky and unsafe coast (or 242 m. in the fishing districts of Valentia, Dingle, Listowel, having 1350 fishing ves. and 5698 hands, and 26 coast-gd. stations with 130 men), along which are, Tarbert, Ballylongford, Beal pt. and cast., Lick and Dun castles, Ballybunian caves in the alum slate cliffs, R. Cashen, Browne's, Shannon, Balingarry and Granehallan castles, *K. Head*, Ballyheige bay and cast., Tralee bay, Seven Hogs rocks, St. Brandon's bay and hd., Smerwick harb., Cape Sybil (near which the cliffs are 500 to 600 ft. high), and Ferriter's cast., Dunmore fd. (the most western point of Ireland and of Europe),

Gt. and Lit. Blasquets, Ventry harb., Dingle harb., cast., and bay, with Castlemaine harb. at the head, Valentia isld. (near Douglas hd. and Cahirciveen) where the Spaniards landed in Elizabeth's time, St. Finnan's bay and Puffin isld., Boulus head (off which are the Skellig rocks *light*), Ballinaskelligs bay, Hog hd. and isld., Derrynane abbey, Lamb hd., and Two-head isld., Kenmare river, or bay, with Kirkmichalog harb. It contains 1853 sq. m. or 1,186,126 acres, of which 726,775 are uncultivated bog, etc. (827,000 being unimprovable), 807 in towns, 32,761 under water; 293,880 + 3075 persons, of whom 21,786 are in Tralee, Killarney, Dingle, —146,573 are females, 288,566 county-born, 154,220 under 20 yrs.; 51,593 families, of whom 39,985, or 78 per cent., live by agricult., 7749, or 15 per cent., by trade, manufact., etc., 1088 independent and professions, 34,114 manual labour, 45,091 in 3rd and 4th (the lowest) class houses; 48,231 houses; 8 baronies, Magunihy and Truhanacmy (Mid., was the Moriarty's), Clanmaurice (N., the Fitzmaurices'), Iraghticonner (N.E., the O'Connors'), Glenarought (S., O'Donoughues'), Dunkerron (SW., O'Sullivan's'), Iveragh (SW.), Corkaquiny (W.); 85 parishes (Kilcrohane being the largest, —63,702 acres), and parts of 2 others; 4 market towns, Tralee (the county, assize town, etc.), Cahirciveen, Killarney, Dingle old boro', —the first three, with Listowel and Kenmare, being poor law Unions, —with Dingle, gr. sessions towns, —and all being police districts, with 39 stations, and 241 men; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 8 before the Union) viz. 2 for the county (elect. 771), 1 for Tralee (el. 317); is governed by a lord lieut., 19 deputy lieuts., and about 112 magistrates, —is in the Cork and Limerick military districts (divided by R. Feale), the Munster circuit, and the diocese of Ardferd and Aghadoe (now joined to Limerick), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 421,759*l.*, or 7*s.* 2*d.* per acre; val. to poor-r. 348,693*l.*; county cess ('48) 49,799*l.* Savings bks. ('48) none. Births 1 in 33, deaths 1 in 59, —the average being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 134, with 23,927 child. attending, —in '41, 13,571 attended schools of all kinds, and 72.4 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of commitals ('45-8) 1220, of whom 674 were convicted. —The surface is mountainous and rugged. Clay slate prevails in Corkaquiny peninsula (3126 ft. high at Mt. Brandon, 2710 at Binshehy), and S. and W. of the Lakes, where Carn Tual, the highest peak of M'Gillicuddy's reeks and of Ireland, is 3404 ft. Mangerton 2751 ft. (with the Devil's Punch-Bowl lake at 1500 ft.), Coonenagh 2531, Cullen 2231; all to the N. belongs to the mountain limestone, with coal or culm along the E. border, and the Clanruddery hills, etc., and old red sandstone at *K. Head*, and Slievemish S. of Tralee, where Bautregum rises 2784 ft. Flagstone and slate are quarried at Valentia, marble at Tralee; iron abounds at Glenochy, etc., copper is found at Ardferd, Glanerought, and (with lead) at Kenmare and about the 'lakes.' These are shut in by mountains, and consist of the Upper, Torc, and Lower lakes, well wooded with arbutus, oak, ash, holly, etc., —besides two falls, the echo at the Eagle's Nest (1100 ft.), two old abbeys, a castle, etc. Other lakes are: Guttane, Garra, Derryauna, Currane, Ganvan, Lannan, Glenmore, etc. Coarse woollens are made generally, a few linens spun at Dingle, and arbutus trinkets sold at Killarney. —Climate mild and wet, and good loamy soil in the middle; estates large, but much divided. Acres in crop (1848)

148,249, of which the chief are: potatoes 34,455, oats 32,440, barley, or bere, and rye 12,197, turnips 5498, meadow and clover 56,946, etc., —and the val. of live stock in '41 on 25,848 farms above 1 acre was 1,004,419*l.*, including 18,332 horses (and ponies of a small active breed), 98,703 sheep (only 68,000 in '47), 103,366 cattle (or 138,000 in '47, —the native breed being small, but good milkers, which fatten well), 52,914 pigs (only 26,000 in '47), besides goats (about 15,000 in '47), poultry, etc. Cyder is made in the N., and prime butter in the grazing districts. People are mostly Irish-speaking, with marks of a Spanish descent amongst them; their cottages are of the worst kind. Antiquities are: an *ogham* cave in Gap of Dunloe (a fine spot where 'Kate Kearney' lived), the Clough na Cuddy stone at Ld. Kenmare's; *round towers* at Rattoo, L. Currane, Aghadoe, Ardferd (a stump); abbey ruins at Mucross, Innisfallen, Aghadoe, Derrynane, Tralee, Ardferd, Lislaghtin, Kilcoleman, O'Dorney; old churches at Killaghie (very small), Ventry, Smerwick, Liselton, Lissadeen, W. Sene, and the Gt. Skellig, —a rock to which pilgrims went, 710 ft. above water, and 204 below; old forts at Staigue-an-ar, Cahir Donnell, Cahircronee, Gallerus; castles, at Dunkerron and Cappanacuss (the Sullivans'), Dunloe, Killaha (Donoughues'), Ardferd and Listowel (Fitzgeralds'), Ferriter's, del Ore (taken from the Spaniards 1580 by Raleigh), Carrig-a-Foile (O'Conors'), Ross (taken by Ludlow 1652). The Cwm Duv, or black valley, has some fine views. Seats are: Lord Kenmare *Castlerosse*, Marq. Lansdowne (or his agent J. Hickson, Esq.) *L. Lodge*, Ld. Headley *Aghadoe Ho.*, Ld. Ventry *Burnham*, Godfrey, Bt. *Kilcoleman Ab.*, Blennerhassett, Bt. *Churchtown Ho.*, Fitzgerald, Knight of Kerry, *Ballinrudeary*, Herbert, Knt. *Torc Cot.*, Gun of *Oak Ph.*, M. O'Connell, M. P. of *Greena*, Butler of *Waterville*, Crosbie of *Ardferd*, De Moleyns of *Beaufort*, Herbert, M. P. of *Muckross*, Denny of *Tralee*, Hewson of *Ennismore*, M'Gillycuddy of the Reeks *Whitefield*, O'Sullivan of *Tonies*, Stoughton of *Ballyhagan*, Taylor of *Dunherry* (the botanist), Trant of *Watercree*, Farfield of *Mountagle*. Gives title of earl to Marq. of Lansdowne. Roads from Tralee are: (1) To Abbey O'Dorney 5 (Ardferd 10), Lixna 10 (Ballybunian caves 18), Listowel 17, Tarbert 27. (2) Kilgoblin 10, Dingle 27, Dunmore head 35. (3) Castlemain 7, Killorglin 13, Glinsk 26, Cahirciveen 35, Valentia 40, or Ballinaskelligs bay, 42. (4) Killarney and the lakes 17 (thence to Cork 70), Kenmare 33, Bantry 48. (5) Castleisland 11 (Limerick 61), King Williamstown 21.

P. KERRY par. (60) Montgomery hund. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. E. of Newtown-175, under *K. Hill*, a petty sessions town, containing Trellan, Drevor, and 16 other tnshtps. had a castle pulled down by Hen. III. Acres 22,000, pasture, formerly woodland; pop. 2104, —of vil. 219, in the flannel and baize manufact.; poor-r. 1172*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. —*L. St. Michael Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, Norman, with an old font, and mons. of the Wilkines, was the scene of a contest between Bp. Adam and Archdn. Givaldus Camb., as related by the latter in his history.

Kerry Head () 8 m. NW. of Ardferd, *NW. Kerry*, at R. Shannon's mouth. *K. Point* () *E. Down*, 3 m. NE. of the mouth of Lough Strangford.

KERRYCROY vil. Kingarth par. *E. Bute*, 3 m. SE. of Rothsay. Pop. 97.

KERRYCURRIHY BARONY (86-7, 98-9) *SE. Cork*, contains the pars. of Barnahely, Kilmoney,

Lisleary, Marmullane, Monkstown, Passage, Templebreedy, and parts of Ballinaboy, Carrigaline, Killanully, and Kilpatrick; acres 24,237, pop. 14,554, houses 2489.

KERSALL vil. () Broughton tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Manchester-183. *K. Castle*, Miss Atherton. Byrom, the poet and stenographer, a native (1691-1763). *KERSALL* tnsph. (82-3) Kneesal par. *Mid. Notts.* 5 m. N. of Southwell-132. Acres 390; pop. 96; poor r. 39L (Southw. U.).

Kerse House, near Grangemo', *E. Stirling.* Earl Zetland.

KERSEY par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 2 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, had an austrian priory given by Hen. VI. to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 1630; pop. 787 + 8; poor r. 318L (Costd. U.); real prop. 3316L; charities 8L, and almshouse. St. Mary Cur. with Lindsey.

Kershope Foot () 11 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbld.* on *K. River*, where it joins R. Liddel near *K. Head*. *K. Rivulet* rises under Lauriston hills, *S. Roxburgh.* on the Borders, and runs about 6 m. W. to R. Liddel, below Castletown.

KERSLEY, or KEARSLEY, tnsph. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Bolton-197, on Manch. rail. and Bolton canal. Acres 900; pop. 3436 + 73, cotton spinners and bleachers; poor r. 209L (Bolt. U.); real prop. 10,408L, of which 4817L on mines. *K. Hall*, F. Ulbert, Esq.

Kerston Roads, between Pomona and Hoy, *Orkney Islds.*

KERSWELL hmlt. (21) Broadhembury par. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Honiton-148. Pop. 153.

KESGRAVE par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk.* 4 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1610, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 88; poor r. 98L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 867L. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 58L, patr. Sir J. Shaw, Bt. *K. Hall*, R. N. Shaw, Esq.

P. KESH vil. (5) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh.* a police station, 14 m. NNW. of Enniskillen, 118 from Dublin, on *K. River*, which rises near *Tyrone* border, and runs 6 m. W. to Lower L. Erne. Pop. 248 + 1. *KESH* vil. (39) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo.* 4 m. SE. of Ballymote-122.

P. KESHARRIGAN vil. (24-8) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Leitrim.* 4 m. SE. of Drumshanbo-106. Pop. 132 + 4.

Keshcorran Hill () near L. Arrow, *S. Sligo.* 1183 ft. high.

Keshlin Lough () 3 m. W. of Monaghan, *Mid. Monaghan*, close to which an ancient hunter's house was found in the bog, 46 ft. by 14, of large and small stones, with 6 or 8 apartments, flagged with a kind of stone not to be found in the locality.

Keshdale () 5 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cumbld.* has a prospect of the vale of Newlands.

P. KESSINGLAND par. (49) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 5 m. SSW. of Lowestoft-114, a coast-gd. station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1220; pop. 658; poor r. 202L (Mutfd. Incorp.); real prop. 3561L; charities 70L. St. Edmund Vic. (Norw.) sometime held by Whiston, val. 428L, patr. Bishop; church, which belonged to St. Clare's nunnery, London, was reb. 1694, having an 8-sided font, with figures of St. Edmund, and others; near the nunnery or vicarage are remains of some religious house.

KESMOOR hmlt. () Grewellthorpe tnsph. *W. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Ripon-212.

KESOCK, WESTER, vil. Kilmuir par. *N. Inverness.* has a ferry 2 m. broad, over L. Beauly, from Invergness.

KESTEVEN, PARTS OF (64, 70, 83) *SW. Lincoln.* contains the wapentakes of Aswardhurn, Aveland,

Beltisloe, Boothby Graffo, Flaxwell, Langoe, Loveden, Ness, Winnibriggs; the mkt. towns of Grantham*, Stamford (boroughs), Bourne*, Corby, Folkingham, Mkt. Deeping, Sleaford*; 181 parishes, or 445,550 acres, low and swampy on the E., but arable, grazing, and well wooded on the W. and SW., which belonged to Earl Leofric, and was made forest Hen. I. to Hen. III.; 92,357 persons; 13,197 houses; and along with Parts of Holland constitutes the S. div. of *Lincoln*, returning two members (elect. 8729, total pop. 166,766), with Sleaford for election town, and those marked *, with Boston, Donington, Holbeach, Navenby, Spalding, and Swinerby halfway house, for polling places. Though fenny, some of the best churches in the co. are here.

P. KESTON par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 4 m. S. on Bromley-10, at the head of Ravensbourne, has Holwood House, the favourite seat of Pitt, and on the hill a circular roman treble-ditched camp 2 m. round, — the site of *Noviomagus*. Acres 1560, part common; pop. 568 + 17; poor r. 123L (Broml. U.); real prop. 2921L. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 235L, patr. Archbp. *K. Lodge*, Col. Toone. *KESTON* vil. (40) Camrose par. *W. Pembroke.* 4 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251.

P. M. KESWICK chply. () Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 22 m. SSW. of Carlisle, 291 from London, in a fine vale on R. Greta at the bottom of Derwentwater, is a polling place (for *W. Cland.*) and the capital of the lakes, forfeited by the Radcliffes to the Greenwich Hospital, and now belonging to the Marshalls. Pop. 2442 + 29, in the woollen, hardware, and black lead pencil manufacts.; houses 499, of stone, with 3 chapels, the par. church, town-hall b. 1813, bank, savings bk. (14,096L from 481 depositors), two museums of minerals, etc., inns, gram. school, Banks's workhouse; poor r. 489L on 4387L (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. 6264L; charities, see CROSTHWAITE. St. John Cur. (Carl.) val. 220L, patr. Trustees; church, b. by the Marshalls. Good mutton and fish are had. Ch. Justice Bankes, whose wife defended Corfe Castle, was a native; Southey (at Greta Hall) and Green the painter were residents. Copper, garnets, etc., are found. In the neighbourhood are the Lake, Skiddaw 5 m. (2787 ft.), Saddleback 5 m. (2290), Helvellyn 8 m. (3057), Derwent Lodge, Sir W. Morshead, Bt., Ulleswater 10 m., Thirlmere 5 m., Borrowdale fells 6 m. (where the black lead is got), the vale of Newlands 6 m., Grisdale and Causey Pikes 6 m., Castle Rigg druid circle of 40 stones 2 m. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn, good mutton and fish. *Fairs*, Sats. before Whitsuntide and Martinmas, hiring; Sat. after 29 Oct. cheese, sheep; 11 Oct. cattle; 1st Th. May, etc. horses, cattle. *Regatta*, Aug.

P. KESWICK par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk.* 2 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, on Brandon rail. and R. Yare. Acres 960; pop. 117; poor r. 98L (Henstead U.); real prop. 1435L. St. Mary *Rect.* with Intwood; church, in ruins. Seat of H. Gurney, Esq. and others.

KESWICK, EAST, tnsph. () Harewood par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Wetherby-194, near R. Wharfe. Acres 1460; pop. 465 + 10; poor r. 65L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1931L.

Ket Water (34) passes Whitehorn, *SE. Wigton.* to Wigton bay at Port Yarrow.

P. KETLEY tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. ESE. of Wellington-142, has a canal and tram rail. 1½ m. long to Oaken Gates pits, with a fall of 73 ft., made 1788 by Reynolds. Pop. 2642, in the ironworks. Living, a *Cia* (Lich.) val. —L, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

KETSBY hmlt. (84) S. Ormsby par. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. W. of Alford-138. Pop. 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Ormsby; church, in ruins.

Kett's Castle, at Thorpe, near Norwich, *Norfolk*, is St. Michael's ruined chapel, which that rebel made his head quarters in Edw. VI.'s time.

P. M. KETTERING par. (52) Huxloe hund. *N. Northampton.* 14 m. NE. of Northampton, 74 from London, near N. West. rail., an election, polling, and petty sessions town, on a branch of R. Nen, was *Kateringes* of the Saxons, granted by Edwy 976 to his servant Elfsige, afterwards to Peterboro' abbey. Acres 2840, with stone; pop. 4867 + 77, wool-combers and staplers, shoes and brush makers, and silk plush weavers; houses 978, on a hill side, with 4 chapels, sessions house, 2 banks, savings bk. (10,289l. from 415 depositors), book club, free gram. school (147l.), Sawyer's almsh. (24l.), and Union poor house; poor r. 3627l. on 13,166l.; real prop. 15,419l.; charities 259l. St. Peter and St. Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 786l., patr. Hon. R. Watson; church, later eng. with a good tower and spire, and figured screen. Barton Hall, Mrs. Tibbets; Thorpe Hall, E. Jenkins, Esq. Coins of Trajan, etc. and urns were found 1726, at Stony Grounds. Gill the expositor was a native; and And. Fuller the baptist divine died here 1815. *Kettering P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barton Seagrave, Broughton, Burton Latimer, Carlton, Corby, Cottingham, Cranford (St. Andrew and St. John), Cransley, Desborough, Geddington, Glendon, Grafton Undwood, Harrington, Kettering, Loddington, Middleton, Newton, Oakley (Great and Little), Orton, Pytchley, Rothwell, Rushton, Stanion, Thorpe Malsor, Warkton, Weekley; acres 49,057, pop. 18,327, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3432 (out-door 3086), expend. 10,504l., prop. rated 76,747l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,269 + 276. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, Ths. before Easter, Old Michaelmas and St. Thomas's days, Frid. before Whitsuntide.

KETTERINGHAM par. (63) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk.* 5 m. SW. of Norwich-108, near Brandon rail., was held by Rob. de Vaux at the Conquest, and came to the Greys, Hevinghams, Atkynses. Acres 1680; pop. 246 + 3; poor r. 222l. (Henstead U.); real prop. 2426l. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 196l., patr. N. W. Peach, Esq. of *K. Hall*, restored 1648; church, has effigies, etc. of the Hevinghams, of whom Nicholas was one of the regicid judges.

KETINS par. 10 m. W. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar.* under the Sidlaws, near R. Isla, contains Campmuir (with a roman camp), Ford of Pitcur, Ley of Halliburton, and Peatie. Size 4 m. by 3, cultivated; pop. 1109, decreasing, — of vil. 171, linen bleachers; real prop. 8524l.; for poor 223l. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 226l., patr. Crown; church, belonged to Peebles red friary. Lintrose (or Todderance) M. Murray, Esq.; Halliburton House, Marq. Huntly, chief heritor. Cairns and tumuli are seen; a carved danish pillar at Bal-dowie, 6 ft. high, and Macbeth's Cast. Dores near Pitcur.

P. KETTLE, or KING'S K., par. Cupar distr. *Mid. Fife.* 5 m. SW. of Cupar-32, on R. Eden, was *Catul*, held by the Crown, and contains Balmalcolm, Bankton-Park, Coulton, Holekettle-Bridge, Muirhead, Myreside in the Howe of *Fife*. Size 8 m. by 1½, or 7085 acres, fertile and heathy, — with granite, stone, lime, coal, iron, fossils; pop. 2312 + 24, — of vil. 480, linen weavers; real prop. 8743l.; for poor 302l. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 223l., patr. Crown;

church, b. 1636. Circular camps at Bandon (200 paces round) and Down Hills, and a tumulus at Knock of Clathe, — and 8 barrows elsewhere. Clatto, was the Setons'.

KETTLEBASTON par. (50) Cosford hund. *SW. Suffolk.* 7 m. SW. of Stowmarket-76, near R. Brett, was held by the De la Poles, by the service of carrying a sceptre at the coronation. Acres 960; pop. 203; poor r. 94l. (Cosfid. U.); real prop. 1549l.; charities 6l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 223l., patr. Rev. T. Fiske, rector. *K. Hall*, belonged to the Waldegraves, Lemans, etc.

KETTLERBURGH par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk.* 2 m. SSW. of Framlingham-87, near the R. Deben. Acres 1350; pop. 355; poor r. 279l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2488l.; charities 22l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 290l., patr. Earl of Gosford. *K. Hall*, —.

KETTLERY and **K. THORPE** hmlts. (86) Bigby par. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Caistor-153. Pop. 45 and 27.

KETTLENESS hmlt. () Lythe tnsph. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Whitby-236, at Runswick abbey, has alum works belonging to Marq. of Normandy of Mulgrave cast. A cliff near this took fire and burnt two yrs.

KETTLESHULME tnsph. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire.* 6 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 1440; pop. 336 + 10; poor r. 101l. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 1382l.

KETTLESING hmlt. () Felliscliffe tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215.

KETTLESTONE par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk.* 4 m. SSE. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1070; pop. 219; poor r. 145l. (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1499l.; charities 36l., of which 4l. to almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 193l., patr. I.d. Chancellor.

KETTLETHORPE par. (83) Well wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148, on the Trent, contains Fenton and Laughterton. Acres 3280; pop. 501 + 4; poor r. 29l. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2264l.; charities 25l. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 569l., patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt. of *K. Hall*.

Kettlethorpe Hall () near —, *W. R. York.* J. Charlesworth, Esq.

Kettletoft Bay, W. side of Sanda, *NE. Orkney Islds.*

KETTLEWELL par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 12 m. N. of Skipton-216, under a hill on R. Wharfe, containing Starbottom, was once a mkt. town, and nearly inundated by the rains 1686. Acres 8320, moorland; pop. 685 + 1, some cotton spinners; poor r. 184l. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4616l.; charities 7l. to Swale's school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 120l., patr. R. Foster, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 July, 2 Sept. 22 Oct.

KETTON. See **KEDINGTON**, *Essex.*

P. KETTON par. (64) East hund. *E. Rutld.* 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, on R. Chater and Midd. rail., containing Geeston and Keltthorpe, came from Rich. de Humel (in Stephen's time) and others to the Harringtons and Noels, being held by the tenure of finding the queen in boots—"pro oreis reginae." Acres 2740, with good dark cream stone, 128½ lbs. per cub. foot; pop. 951 + 15; poor r. 491l. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 5177l.; charities, 10l. school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Tixover 107l., patr. Bishop of Peterb.; church, cruciform (about 1150), part norman and early eng. with a light tower 180 ft. high, 3 stone stalls, mons. etc. *K. House*, Hon. W. Noel, — near which is Constable's, an old half-timbered seat.

Ketton House () 3 m. N. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, F. Hardinge, Esq.

KEVELLOCK DEANERY. See CEFILIOG.
KEVENALONGONG tnsbp. () Clun and Bettus
pars. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159.
Pop. 232.

KEVENLACE. See CEFNLLYS, *Radnor*.

K. KEVERNE, ST., par. (31-2) Kerrier hund.
SW. Cornwall, 9 m. SE. of Helston-276, on the
coast, opposite the Manacles rocks, contains the
ports of Coverack (with a good trade) where
the Despatch was lost 1809, Porthonstock, and
Porthalla or Pralla. Acres 9650 (or 87,292), ser-
pentine (covered with *erica vagans*), diallage,
with shale, soapstone, magnesian limestone, etc.;
pop. 2469 + 3, fishermen; poor r. 768*l*. (Helst. U.);
real prop. 12,918*l*.; charities, 33*l*. to Sandys' and
Hoskins' schools, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val.
383*l*., patr. Mrs. Griffith; church, belonged to
Beaulieu ab., and was struck with lightning 1770.
Lannarth, Col. Sandys, whose ancestor, with 7
others, in 1702, in an open boat, was driven by a
storm across the channel to the coast of Nor-
mandy, which they made safely, and were sent
home by Louis XIV. Ireland, was the Hyames'
seat. Inclodon the singer, a native. *Fairs*, 5
Mar. 19 June, 2 Oct.

KEVERSTONE tnsbp. () Staindrop par. *S. Dur-*
ham, 6 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, is joined
to RABY.

Kevin's Fort (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, G. Dod-
well, Esq. *See Kevin's (St.) Bed.* *See Glenda-*
lough, Wicklow.

KEVINGTON (6) 5 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW.*
Kent.

KEW, ST., par. (30) Trigg hund. *N. Cornwall*,
7 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, on the Amble, a
branch of R. Camel, was *Languit* of 'Domesty'.
Acres 7530 (or 6343), very fertile, with barrows;
pop. 1429; poor r. 733*l*. (Bodm. U.); real prop.
9667*l*.; charities 17*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val.
401*l*., patr. Lady Grenville of Lanew; church, an-
cient, with stained glass, and mons. of Webbers
of Mid. Amble. Trewane, now a farm, was the
Nicholls's.

P. Kew par. (7) Second Kingston hund. *N.*
Surrey, 2 m. NW. of Richmond (at the 7-arched
bridge), on S. West. branch rail, and the Thames,
opposite Brentford, was part of Kingston till 1770,
was the favourite seat of Frederick Prince of Wales
(who leased *K. House* of the Capels) and of his son
Geo. III., most of whose family were born, and
whose queen died, here, in a red brick house of
Sir R. Portman (Jas. I.), which the king (having
pulled down *K. House* 1789) turned into what is
now *K. Palace*. Acres 230; pop. 923 + 9; poor r.
245*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 5586*l*.; charities 474*l*.,
of which 450*l*. to this and 11 other schools. St.
Anne *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Petersham 401*l*., patr.
King's Coll. Camb.; church, b. 1714, has Geo. III.'s
organ, and the graves of Zoffany, Meyer, Gains-
boro', W. Aiton (author of 'Hortus Kewensis'), etc.
K. Palace, H. R. H. Duke of Cambridge, has in
front a dial placed by Will. IV. on the spot where
stood Bradley's telescope made by Molyneux, who
had *K. House* before the Capels; a large new
palace, begun by Wyattville, was pulled down 1828.
The observations begun by Bradley and his friend
here Dec. 1725, led him to the discovery of the
aberration of light. The botanic gardens made
public 1840, and covering 75 acres (with the kitchen
garden), were begun by Geo. III.'s parents 1730-
60, and include: the gate from *K. Green*, by D.
Burton 1845-6; Will. IV.'s conservatory — with
Australian and other plants in it; temple of sun
(by Sir W. Chambers 1761) near the arboretum
of 5 ac., which has the Turkey oak, cedar of Le-
banon, cork tree, willow (a cutting from Bona-

parte's tomb at St. Helena), manna ash, Mexican
cypress, pines, etc.; orangery (by Chambers),
145 ft. long, with pines, camphor tree, Australian
gum tree (which grows 200 to 250 ft. high), and
other plants, — the oranges having been moved
to Kensington; palm stove by Burton, 362 ft.
long, 100 square, and 66 high (in the middle),
with a chimney shaft of 96 ft., — has the cocoa
nut, banana, plantain, date, dragon's blood, pa-
pyrus, sugar-cane, bamboo, chocolate, teak, mango,
coffee, pepper, cassava, cinnamon, banyan, syc-
amore, fig, tamarind, cotton, etc.; temple of *Aeolus*;
British garden, — the *victoria regia* (leaves 6 ft.
broad), gutta-percha and pitcher plants, fly-trap,
lemon grass, etc., — and near it the Chili pine
brought home in Vancouver's voyage 1792; New
Zealand house, 110 ft. long, b. 1788, — flax, beech,
etc.; tank, with tussack grass from Falkland
Islds.; old stove, 114 ft., — with pine apples, aloes,
etc.; Australian ho., 152 ft., — acacias, heaths,
etc.; orchideous ho., 90 ft., — many varieties;
cactus ho., — aloes, tea plants, etc.; museum, has
the caoutchouc, gutta-percha, lace bark, rice
paper, spices, many curious flowers, etc., draw-
ings of *victoria regia*, *rafflesia arnoldii* (blossom
3½ ft. diam.); plant houses, — with the nutmeg,
clove, upas, and cow trees, Assam tea, maté tree,
arrow-root, ginger, Cape heaths, etc. Many rare
exotics, trees and shrubs, are about, including
cypresses, deodars (Indian cedars), etc. The
pleasure grounds, on the river to the S., of 176
acres, have a chinese pagoda by Chambers 163 ft.
high; and beyond is Richmond old park, with
the magnetical observatory of the Brit. Associa-
tion, in lat. 51° 28' 37" N., long. 0° 15' 45" W.
[See Hooker's 'Guide to Kew Gardens.']

KEWAGUE vil. () Braddon par. *I. of Man*,
2 m. NW. of Douglas.

KEWSTOKE par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N.*
Somerset, 8 m. NW. of Axbridge-180, on Sand
bay, has at a farm, the chapel, etc. of an austine
priory, found. about 1210 by Will. de Courtenay.
Acres 1980; pop. 545 + 8; poor r. 201*l*. (Axbr.
U.); real prop. 5392*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Paul
Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 330*l*., patr. Ld. Chancel-
lor; church, has a Norman door.

KEXBOROUGH tnsbp. (88) Darton par. *W. R.*
York, 4 m. NW. of Barnesley-172, contains Haigh
and Swithin. Acres 1450; pop. 625 + 8, in the
coal pits; poor r. 156*l*.; real prop. 3176*l*.

KEXBY tnsbp. (83) Upton par. *NW. Lincoln*.
4 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 1540; pop.
269 + 4; poor r. 39*l*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1936*l*.
K. Bridge House, J. Claridge, Esq. (?) *See*

KEXBY tnsbp. () Catton par. *E. R. York*, 6 m.
E. of York-199, at the bridge on R. Derwent.
Acres 1750; pop. 159; poor r. 79*l*. (Yk. U.);
real prop. 1655*l*.

Key Lough (36) 3 m. NE. of Boyle, *N. Roscom.*
about 4 m. long and 3 wide, near the Curlew hills
(W. side), has remains of an abbey on Trinity
isld. found. 7th cent., reb. 1215 and 1466 — (when
the "Annals of L. Key" were written), — also
ruins of Inchmacnerin cell, MacDermot's castle,
etc.

P. KEY STREET (6) 7 m. ESE. of Chatham-30,
N. Kent, a meet for the Tickham hounds.

KEYFORD (19) 1 m. S. of Frome, *E. Somerset*,
belonged to the Twynihos.

Keyham (24) close to Devonport dock-yard,
SW. Devon, is a new gov. steamer factory of 15
acres, which has cost 400,000*l*. and will cost
700,000*l*. more; a wrought iron caisson to the
dock, is 82 ft. by 42, and 13½ thick.

KEYHAM chptry. (63) Rothley par. *Mid. Lei-*
cest., 5 m. ENE. of Leicester-90, on a branch of

R. Sour. Acres 940; pop. 184+1; poor r. 106*l*. (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1710*l*.; charities 84*l*. of which 16*l*. to school. All Saints *Cur.* with Rothley.

KEYHAVEN tythg. (16) Milford par. *S.W. Hants.* 3 m. SSW. of Lymington-93, on the coast opposite Hurst Castle. Pop. 292; real prop. 1345*l*.

P. KEYINGHAM par. (85-6) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Patrington-192, contains Salthaugh Grange, on *K. Level Drain*, which runs to R. Humber. Acres 3210, marshy; pop. 728+9; poor r. 259*l*. (Patrington U.); real prop. 6677*l*.; charities, about 8*l*. to Omler's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.). val. 92*l*., patr. Archbp.

KEYLIBER ISSA and UCHA tnsps. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 156.

KEYMER par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. S. of Cuckfield-38, on Brighton rail. Acres 4070; pop. 1364; poor r. 302*l*. (Cuck. U.); real prop. 3732*l*.; charities 9*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Clayton; church, early eng., with a Norman chancel arch.

KEYNE, St., par. (25) West hund. *E. Cornwall.* 2 m. S. of Liskeard-221, on the canal, was called *Lametton*, and came through the Tresilians, Coplestons, etc., to the Rasleighs of Menabilly, and is famous for its *well*, of which whoever first drinks, husband or wife, gets the mastery for life. Acres 850; pop. 194; poor r. 58*l*. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 1036*l*. St. Kyne *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 198*l*. patr. Lieut. Cory. R. N.; church, so called after the daughter of Brychan, prince of Brecknock; and the well planted with oaks, ash, and an elm.

KEYNSHAM HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Brislington *cur.*, Burnett *rect.*, Queen Charlton *vic.*, Chelwood *r.*, Compton-Dando *v.*, Farmborough *v.*, Keynsham *v.*, Marksbury *r.*, Nempnett Thrubwell *r.*, Pensford *c.*, Priston *r.*, Publow *c.*, Saltford *r.*, Stanton-Drew *v.*, and Prior *r.*, and Whitelchurch *c.*; acres 24,520, pop. 9538, houses 1796. See BATH and CHEW DEANERIES.

P. KEYNSHAM par. as above, a station on Gt. West. rail. 1134 m. from London, 4 m. SE. of Bristol, where R. Chew joins R. Avon at a 16-arched bridge, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, containing CHEWTON-K. tythg., and so called after St. Keyne, mentioned in the preceding, had a black canons abbey, found about 1170 by Will. earl of Gloucester, and endowed with the hund. Acres 3380, with fossil nautili, a mineral spring, etc.; pop. 2307+16, maltsters and flax spinners—formerly clothiers; houses 398, with 2 chapels, Bridge's school and almsh. (45*l*.), and Union poor house; poor r. 1164*l*. on 15,535*l*.; real prop. 12,871*l*.; charities 205*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 124*l*. patr. Duke of Buckingham; church, later eng., with effigies of the Brydges, etc. Wood for dyeing, and parsley piert are grown here. *Keynsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bitton, Hanham, Mangotsfield, Oldband, Siston, in *Glouc.*—Brislington, Burnett, Compton Dando, Corston, Kelston, Keynsham, Marksbury, Newton St. Loe, Northstoke, Priston, Queen Charlton, Saltford, Stanton Prior, Whitchurch, in *Somerset.*; acres 31,125, pop. 21,710, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2367 (out-door 1953), expend. 9340*l*.; prop. rated 91,911*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 21,708+150: 17 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Bristol and Bath New County Court districts.

KEYSOM par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 8 m. N. of Bedford-50, near *K. How.* Acres 3510; pop. 737+4; poor r. 479*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3346*l*.

St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 175*l*., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *K. Park.*—

KEYSTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 6 m. NW. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 2480, part common; pop. 190; poor r. 144*l*. (Thrapston U.); real prop. 3492*l*. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 336*l*., patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

KEYSWORTH (16) 2 m. NE. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset.* on that harbour.

KEYTHORPE lib. (64) Tugby par. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. NNE. of Market Harboro'-83, is a meet for the Quorndon hounds. Acres 290; pop. 13; real prop. 1303*l*.

KEYWORTH par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Bingham-124. Acres 1530; pop. 576+2, stockingers; poor r. 141*l*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2194*l*.; charities 16*l*. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 434*l*., patr. T. Dodson, Esq.; church, has a round tower.

KIBBLESSTONE tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford.* near Stone-141, contains Oulton; pop. 1896+81, in the flint grinding mills, etc.; poor r. —*l*. (Stone U.); real prop. 10,327*l*. Meaford Hall, Visct. St. Vincent, where his uncle, the admiral, was born.

KIBBLESWORTH tnsbp. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham.* 4 m. S. of Gateshead-274. Acres 1580; pop. 219.

KIBBOR HUNDRED (36) *SE. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Cairn *cur.*, Llandaff *vic.*, Llanedarn *v.*, Llanishen *c.*, Lisvane *c.*, and Routh *v.*; pop. 2633, houses 542. See LLANDAFF DEANERY.

P. KIBWORTH-BEAUCHAMP par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Market Harboro'-83, on Union canal, containing K. HARCOURT chptry. with a moated camp 366 ft. round, 54 high, and a large barrow (pop. 425) and Smeeton Westerby, is a petty sess. and was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 3220, with a mineral water; pop. 1740+24, frame-work knitters; poor r. 608*l*. (Mkt. Harb. U.); real prop. 7203*l*.; charities 263*l*. of which 255*l*. to Edwards' free school. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 968*l*., patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.; church, with a spire in place of one 159 ft. high, which fell 1825, has a piscina, stone stalls, carved pulpit, etc. A rare diver bird, the speckled donker or loon—*Colymbus glacialis*—was taken here; Dr. Aikin was a native, (1747-1822), and Doddridge first preached here before going to Northampton.

Kid Crew (72) 2 m. NNW. of Burslem, *NW. Stafford.* near Macclesfield canal.  *K. Isl.* (3) Erris bar. *N. Mayo.* E. side of the entrance to Broadhaven bay.

Kidbrook (6) 2 m. SSE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex.* seat of Lord Colchester, formerly of the Nevilles, was b. by Mylne, and laid out by Repton for Mr. Speaker Abbot.

KIDBROOKE lib. () Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathc, *NW. Kent.* near Bromley-10, belonged to St. Mary Overy's convent. Acres 480; pop. 597+15; poor r. —*l*. (Lewisham U.); real prop. 7138*l*. Gave title of baron to Marq. of Bristol.

* P. M. KIDDERMINSTER par. (54-5) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester.* 14 m. N. of Worcester, 126 from London, near N. West. rail, on a hill by R. Stour, and Staffordsh. canal, near R. Severn, including K. FOREIGN (which contains 15 hmits. beyond the boro') and Lower Milton or Stourport, and Wribbenhall *curs.*, was *Kidderminster* (*chid* a hill, *dur* water) of the Saxons, and came from the Crown to the Bassetts (Hen. II.), Beauchamps, Nevilles, Cookseys, etc. the Blounts, Waller the poet who lived here, and the Foleys; — returns one member to parl. by the Reform act (also 23-4

Edw. I.) the bounds being nearly those of the old boro', — no. of electors 534 (101. houses 3413); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Ch. I., and under the new act divided into 3 wards, governed by may., 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "high bailiff and commonalty of boro' of K." and income of 1261*l*. Acres of par. 11,160,— of boro' 1209, sandstone, with mineral springs at Round Hill, Burlish dropping well, etc.; pop. 20,753 and 15,427+44, in the manufact. of brussels, scotch, and venetian carpets, and finger rugs (first made 1735, employing 1245 hands, besides 1015 returned as "weavers"), woollen (194), silk (109), worsted (47), bombazeens (nearly superseded by the Norwich), button coverings, waistcoat pieces; houses about 3000 (some cut in the rock) well built, with 8 chapels, town-hall and prison, mkt. house (with a cross in Leland's time), assembly rooms, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,917*l*. from 1134 depositors), dyeworks, 5-arched bridge, Ch. I.'s free gram. school (523*l*. once an old chapel, Pearsall's (83*l*.), White's (8*l*.), and national (46*l*.) schools, Blount's (51*l*.), Clare's (8*l*.), and Higgins' (5*l*.) almshouses, dispensary, and Union poor-house; assd. taxes 1920*l*.; poor r. 5423*l*. on 53,226*l*.; real prop. 63,697*l*.; charities 1224*l*. Livings are: St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) with Trimpey Cur. val. 1107*l*. patr. Lord Ward,—church, on hill, is large early and later eng., restored by Johnson, with brasses, effigies, etc. of a crusader, the Blounts, Cookseys, father of I.d. Chan. Somers, etc.; St. George Cur. 309*l*. Vicar,—ch. b. 1824, has the "Descent from the Cross" done in carpet work by Bowyer; St. John Cur. —*l*. Vicar. Caldwell tower is the remnant of a cast. (Hen. IV.), and there is a camp at Warsall hill. Richard de K. who wrote against Luther, Dr. L. Carpenter (1780-1840), Knibb the missionary (d. 1845), were natives; *Baxter*, who was vicar, being ejected, founded a congregation here; and it gives title of baron to the Foleys of Whitley Cast. Park Hall, J. Lea, Esq.; Sion Hill, J. Smith, Esq. * K. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices in Low. Halfshire hund. with Brown rect., Doverdale r., Yardley vic., or 18 in all. *Kidderm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bewdley, Chaddesley-Corbet, Churchill, Kidderminster, Ribbesford, Rushock, Stone, Wolverley in *Worc.*, Dowles in *Salop*, Upper Arley and Broom in *Staff.*; acres 38,840, pop. 29,408, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2332 (out-door 1930), expend. 8724*l*. prop. rated 102,480*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Bewdley; pop. 29,407, decreasing; births 807 (405 being females, 48 illegit.).—deaths 835,—marriages 244, of which 133 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district includes the Pegistry, with Hartlebury par. and Upper Mitten hmlt. *Mkt. Ds. Th. Sat. Fairs*, last Mon. Jan., Mon. before Easter, Ascension day, 20 June, 4 Sept. last Mon. Nov.

KIDDERMOOR-GREEN lib. (62) Brewod tnsph. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. W. of Brewod-132.

KIDDINGTON, or CUDINGTON, par. (45) Chadlington and Wootton hunds. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Glyne, and a branch of Akeman St., comprising K. Over and Nether hmlts., and Asterley Farm which was once a par.—was given as *Cuden-ton* (coed, a wood) about 780 by Offa to Worcester abbey, and came to Musard (at the Conquest), the Salceys, Willescotes, Babington, and Brownes. Acres 2450; pop. 195 and 79, or 274; poor r. 122*l*. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2824*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 375*l*. patr. Viscount Dillon of Ditchley; church (in *Nether K.*), b. 1400, on the site of a norman one

of which there are traces. *K. House*, C. Browne Mostyn, Esq., b. 1673, with some family portraits, and an old font in the garden, from Islip. At *Over K.* are parts of an old cross, and a roman camp at Hill Wood; and the Heythrop hounds meet here.

KIDLAND lordshp. () W. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northmbrid.* 10 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, on Thill Moor. Pop. 63; poor r. 32*l*. (Rothb. U.).

KIDLAW tnsph. () Kirkharle par. *Mid. Northmbrid.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 9.

KIDLINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 3 m. ESE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell and Oxford canal, contains Gosford, Thrup, and Water Eaton Cur. Acres 5000; pop. 1303+7; poor r. 453*l*. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 5873*l*.; charities 26*l*. of which 13*l*. to Morton's almsh. and 4*l*. to school. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Water Eaton 279*l*. patr. Rector of Exeter Coll.; church, has some good perp. eng. work.

KIDSGROVE vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. near Burslem-152. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. —*l*. patr. T. Kimnersley, Esq.

Kidsey Park (71) 4 m. ESE. of Belper, *E. Derby*.

Kidsty Pike () near the head of Hawes Water, *W. Westmrid.* and the roman way or High St., is double headed like Saddleback.

Kidwells (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*.

KIDWELLY HUNDRED (37, 41) *S. Carmarthen*, contains the pars. of Ishmael, Kidwelly, Llandeilo, Llangendeirne, and Llangwnnor; pop. 7614, houses 1686.

P. M. A. KIDWELLY, or CYDWELE, par. in the above hund. 10 m. S. of Carmarthen, 226 from London, on Llanelly canal, and R. Gwendraethfechan, in Carmarthen bay, an excise collection (for *N. Wales*), and decayed port and boro' (containing KIFFSTHY vil.) burnt by Llewellyn 1233, first chartered by Hen. VI., and nominally governed by a mayor, 12 ald., 12 council, etc., has the fine remains of a castle b. by Will. de Londres before 1113, when it was taken by Griffith ap Rhys,—and again taken 1190 by Rhys ap Griffith,—reb. (13th cent.) by Maurice de Londres, and coming through the duchy of Lancaster to the Crown, was given by Hen. VII. to Sir Rhys ap Thomas,—and is now held with the honour (which includes the hunds. of Kidwelly, Carnwallen, Iscennen), by Earl Cawdor, through the Vaughans. Pop. 1563, in tin-works, and a small export trade; houses 389, some old flemish-looking, with 3 chapels, town-hall, part of one of the old gates; poor r. 658*l*. on 5331*l*. (Llanelly U.); real prop. 6160*l*. St. Mary Within and Without Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 97*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (in *New K.*), which is cruciform, with a spire of 165 ft., and tombs of a priest, etc., belonged to the benedictine priory found. 1130 by Bp. Roger as a cell to Sherborne abbey. The castle walls, towers, a fine gateway, three courts, early eng. chapel, etc. remain,—all in good condition. A short canal, with a branch to Pembrey, runs down from Pont Yates to the harb. which is a creek to Llanelly, but almost choked, together with the dock made 1766. The *Excise* district includes Kidwelly, Narbeth, Tenby, Pembroke, Milford, Haverfordwest, St. David's, Fishguard, Newport, Cardigan, Newcastle, Lampeter, Llansawel, Llandovery, Llangadock, Llandilo, Carmarthen, Langharne; and in 1855 had 53 officers, and collected 35,844*l*. (each collector's round being 239 m.), of which 25,987*l*. was on malt, 6681*l*. on licenses, 1705*l*. on paper, 1113*l*. on auctions, etc.—and the total no. of traders (3858) included 1053 dealers in tobacco, 829 in

tea, 405 in wine and spirits, 1644 brewers and maltsters, 18 makers of soap, etc. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, 24 May, 1 Aug, 29 Oct.

Kierrigia-ai of the Irish, was Clan Kethern, in Roscommon. *K. de Lough Nairn*, was the Mac Costelos' country, in Costello bar., *Mayo*. *K. Luachra*, or *Ciaruidh*, was the O'Connors' country in Des-mond, or West-Munster, or Kerry.

KIFFIG. See CYFFIG, Carmarthen.

KIFTSGATE (LOWER) HUNDRED (44, 54) *NE. Gloucester*, contains the pars. of Aston-Somerville rect., Buckland r., Charlton Abbots, Childs-Wickham vic., Didbrook v., Dumbleton r., Power Guyting and Temple Guyting, Hailes c., Hawling, Rowell, Snowhill c., Stanley Pontlarge c., Stanton r., Studeley-Manor, Toddington r., Twining, Winchcomb, and Wormington r.; acres 46,840, pop. 8099, houses 1661. *K. (UPPER) HUNDRED*, as above, contains Aston-sub-Edge r., Batsford, Chipping Campden v., Cow-Honeybourne, Dorsington r., Ebrington v., Longboro', Marston-Sicca r., Mickleton v., Febworth v., Quinton r., Sainbury, Seasoncote, Upper Swell, Weston-sub-Edge r., Willersey r., and parts of Condicote r., Ilmington, and Weston-upon-Avon v.; acres 38,450, pop. 7600, houses 1624. See CAMPDEN DEANERY.

Kilaconenagh. See KILLACONENAGH, Cork.

KILARROW. See BOWMORE, Argyll, which is on *K. Bay*, where there is 3 fath. water.

Kilbagie, near Clackmannan, *Clckmn.* has a large distillery. 'Kil,' 'kill,' 'cil' (sounded by the Normans to 'chil'), 'cille,' a church, as in the following names, — mostly Irish.

KILBAHA vil. (71) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Loop Head, 17 m. W. of Kilrush-164, a fishing port on R. Shannon, in Kilballyowen par. below. Pop. 531 + 7.

KILBALIVER. See BALLIVOR, Meath.

K. Ballyhue (12) 4 m. SE. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, J. Nowlan, Esq.

KILBALLYOWEN par. (64-5, 71-2) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 12 m. W. of Kilrush-164, on R. Shannon and the sea, contains Cross, Kilbaha, Kiltrelig, Ross, Tullig, with Loop Head and *light*. Acres 10,835, rocky; pop. 4346 + 65, — of vil. 188. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilrush. The coast is much wormeaten, and there are traces of a castle, friary, etc. *K. House*, The O'Grady; *K. Lodge*, — Kenny, Esq.

KILBANE vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Broadford-119.

P. KILBARCHAN par. Upper ward, *Mid. Renfrew*, 5 m. W. of Paisley, 56 from Edinbro', on R. Locker, between Rs. Black Cart and Gryfe, in a mossy (once wooded) spot, contains Linwood and part of Brig of Weir *g.s.* Size 8 m. by 3, with basalt, stone, coal, lime, plantations, etc.; pop. 5595 + 7, — of town (in a pleasant hollow) 2382, cotton and muslin weavers; houses 232, of stone, with 2 chapels, 2 libraries, agricult. and other societies, mason lodge, large factories, school with a figure of Habbie Simon, a noted piper; real prop. 18,091; for poor 12677. Living (presb. Pais.) val. 2954, patr. Sir W. M. Napier, Bt., of Milliken. Craighens, W. Cunningham, Esq., belonged, with Ranfurly old cast., to the ancestors of *Knor*, as well as a tower near Castlehill roman camp (120 ft. square); Garthland, Col. Macdowall of Thirdpart, which was the Semples' or Semphills', — of whom Francis S. wrote 'Maggie Lauder,' etc.; his father composed the 'Life and Death' of the piper (above), and his grandfather was author of the 'Packman and Priest,' a satire. Achinames Cast. was the Crawfords', Penneld the Haics'. Clochodrick druid

stone, 22 ft. by 17 and 12 thick, has a good prospect; and there is a danish camp at Bar Hill. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. July, 1st Th. Dec. o. s., cattle, etc.

KILBARRACK par. (15, 19) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 4 m. NE. of Dublin, on Drogheda rail., has some old chapel ruins. Acres 740; pop. 199 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* with Howth. *K. House*, S. Law, Esq.

KILBARRON par. (104, etc.) Tirlough bar. *S. Donegal*, containing Ballyshannon-129, has some raths, and belonged to the O'Clerys, whose old castle overhangs the sea, on a ragged cliff. Acres 23,932, hilly, with bog, stone, coal; pop. 10,027, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dy. R.) val. 8621, patr. Col. Connolly, of Clift. Laputa, J. Johnstone, Esq.; Camlin, J. Tredinnick, Esq.

KILBARRON par. (135) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, chiefly Lower Ormond bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 6 m. W. of Borrisokane, on L. Derg, a police station, with castle and church ruins. Acres 11,343, with lime, marble; pop. 2853 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 1154, patr. Bishop. Kilgarvan, —; Castletown, G. Cambie, Esq.

KILBARRY par. (9, 17) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. S. of Waterford-96, has traces of a Templars' preceptory, and a cromlech. Acres 2631; pop. 605 + 2. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.). *Kilbarry* () near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*.

KILBARRYMEADEN par. (16, 25) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, a police station, 4 m. SE. of Kilmacthomas-112, by the coast where Raymond le Gros beat the Danes, contains Kill. Acres 6263, with lime, copper, lead; pop. 3360 + 95. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 964, patr. Bishop; church, founded by St. Baramend, whose well is here. Gardenmorris, J. P. O'Shee, Esq.

KILBEACANTY par. (123, 129) Killartan bar. *S. Galway*, 1 m. NE. of Gort-124. Acres 12,473; pop. 4575 + 3. Living, *Rect.* with Kilmacduagh. Listrine, —.

KILBEACON par. (36, 40) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m. SE. of Knocktopher-78, containing Mullinavat, has traces of Earlsfort fort. Acres 9403; pop. 1362 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 1784, patr. Bishop.

KILBEAGH par. (62-4, etc.) Costello bar. *NE. Mayo*, 6 m. E. of Swineford-146, on R. Mullagh-anoe. Acres 33,823, with mountain, bog, lime, stone; pop. 1963 + 117. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilconduff.

KILBEAR hmlt. (26) Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon*, 2 m. NW. of Okehampton-195. Acres 1460.

KILBEG par. (5, 11) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. NE. of Kells-39, had a commandary of the Knights of St. John, found. by Walter de Lacy as a cell to Kilmainham. Acres 5185; pop. 2036 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown. *K. House*, —.

P. M. KILBEGGAN par. (32, 37-8) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. SW. of Mullingar, 56 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, on a branch of Gd. Canal and R. Brosna, where a battle was fought with the Danes 972, has traces of a cistercian abbey reb. 1200 (on the site of St. Columb's, found. 606), by the Daltons, and given to the Lamberts, under whom, by charter of Jas. V., it sent two members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a portreeve, 12 burgesses, etc. Acres 6086, good, with bog; pop. 4186 + 15, — of vil. 1910, decreasing; houses 343, with court and mkt. house, 2 chapels, dispensary, brewery, distillery, flour mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 934, patr. Bishop. Coola, G. Lambert, Esq. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25 Mar. 16 June, 18 Aug. 28 Oct.

KILBEGNET par. (19, 20, etc.) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 9 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106, on R. Suck, contains Creggs. Acres 10,867, with bog; pop. 5036 + 36. Living, a *Vic.* with Athleague. Fairfield, —.

KILBEHENY par. (57-8, 60) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Kilfinane-146, on R. Funcheon, under Galtee mountains. Acres 15,876; pop. 4291 + 79. Living, a *Vic.* with Duntrileague. Galtee Lodge, Earl of Kingstown.

KILBELFAD par. (38-9, 48) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. SW. of Ballina-129, on R. Moy and L. Conn, has some old forts and castles. Acres 13,515, with granite, clay, limestone; pop. 3681, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmoremy. Carramore, Col. Jackson.

KILBENNAN par. (15-6, 29) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Tuam-119, has 50 ft. of a round tower near the site of a monastery. Acres 7656; pop. 2844 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. Newborough, —.

KILBERRY par. 7 m. WSW. of W. Tarbert-143, *S. Argyll*, is joined to KILCALMONEILL, and has Ossian's Sliabh Gaoil, or Hill of Love, where the head of the Clann Dhiarmid, or children of Diarmid (the Campbells) died. Pop. 865. *K. House*, J. Campbell, Esq.

KILBERRY par. (30-1, 34-5) W. Narragh bar. *SW. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Athy-42, on R. Barrow, has some castle ruins. Acres 10,540, with bog; an. val. 4832l.; pop. 1771 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 69l., patr. Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin. Bert House, Lord Downes.

KILBERRY par. (18) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. N. of Navan-29, on Yellow river, containing Wilkinstown, had a chantry at St. Mary's. Acres 4818; pop. 2023 + 2, — of vil. 128. Living, a *Rect.* with Donoughpatrick.

KILBIRNIE par. Cunninghamham distr. *N. Ayr*, 9 m. N. of Irvine-69, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. and R. Garnock, has Glengarnock, or *K. Castle*, the half-ruined seat of the Crawfords, b. 1500 (?). Size about 6 m. by 3, fertile and moory, with *K. Loch*, 2 m. by 1, full of fish; pop. 2631 + 109, in the large cotton and flax mills; real prop. 8840l., of which 1427l. on mines; for poor 265l. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 293l., patr. Earl of Eglinton.

KILBIXY par. (6, 10-1, 18) Moygoish bar. *W. Westmeath*, 6 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, containing Ballinacarry, had a castle, b. 1192 by Hugh de Lacy, and, besides St. Bridget's leper hospital, a priory at Tristernagh found. by Geof. de Constantine, and given 1590 to the Piers family. Acres 6493, with L. Iron, and limestone; pop. 2246, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 79l., patr. Bishop and Sir J. Piers, Bt. of Tristernagh. Baronstown, seat of H. O'Connor, Esq., formerly of Malone, who is buried here.

Kilbane, at Kirkmahoe, *W. Dumfries*, was the site of St. Blane's church.

KILBLANE par. (1, 6) Ortery bar. *N. Cork*, and (54) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Charleville-128, contains Millford and the remains of a castle destroyed by Cromwell. Acres 10,015, good, with bog; an. val. 7505l.; pop. 4155. Living, a *Cur.* with Knocktemple. *K. House*, W. Barry, Esq.

KILBONANE par. (84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Bandon-176. Acres 4710, with bog; an. val. 3519l.; pop. 1725, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. N. C.) val. 342l., patr. Bishop.

KILBONANE par. (57-8, 65) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. NE. of Milltown-197, where R. Gwestin joins R. Laune. Acres 8668, with limestone, bog; pop. 3666 + 36. Living, a *Vic.* with Molahiffe.

KILBOURNE tnsbp. (71) Horsley par. *E. Derby*, 2 m. SE. of Belper-134. Pop. 826, frame-work knitters; real prop. 3039l. *K. Hall*, W. Hunter, Esq. (?)

Kilboy (88) 1 m. S. of Cloyne, *E. Cork*, J. M. Bernard, Esq. **Kilboy** (26) 4 m. S. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, Lord Dunally.

Kilboyne (89) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Sir S. O'Malley, Bt.

Kilbrack (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

KILBRACKEN. See BALLYBRACKEN, *King's Co.*

KILBRADRAN par. (19, 20, 28) Lower Connello and Shanid bars. *W. Limerick*, 3 m. NW. of Rathkeale-136, at the bridge on R. Deel. Acres 2801, with limestone; pop. 869 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 225l., patr. Bishop.

KILBRAGH par. (69) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-103. Acres 1100; pop. 362, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

KILBRANDON and **KILCHATTAN** par. Lorn distr. *W. Argyll*, 20 m. W. of Inverary, includes Ellenabaich, Colipool, Millbay, Toberonochy on the coast, and the islds. of Easdale, Torsay, Luine, Seil, Shuna. Size 10 m. by 6, or 14,875 acres, of moorland, with much good slate, lime, whinstone, marble at Ardmady, and traces of silver, copper, lead, zinc, etc.; pop. 2602, decreasing; real prop. 5010l.; for poor 571l. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 173l., patr. Duke of Argyll, and Marq. of Breadalbane (chief heritor). The wild cat is seen, fish and fowl abound, and there is a danish fort at Ardinamuir. From "St. Brandan," the patron of Bute, where the people were called *Brandames*.

Kilbrandon, or **Kilbrannan**, Sound, in *S. Argyll*, between Kintyre and Arran, is about 20 m. long, 3 to 10 broad, with 25 to 70 fath. water.

Kilbree (77) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, W. Adams, Esq.

KILBREEDY MAJOR par. (39, 40-8) Coshlea and Smallcounty bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Kilmallock-140, has some danish raths. Acres 3384, with limestone; pop. 1409 + 27. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmallock. *K. House*, J. O'Donnell, Esq. **K. Minor**, par. (47) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Kilmallock-140, near the above. Acres 2110, good; pop. 612 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 157l., patr. Bishop.

KILBREW par. (38-9) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 2531, good; pop. 275, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Tryvett. *K. House*, W. Murphy, Esq. formerly seat of the Georges.

KILBRIDE par. (44-5, 51) Up. Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 2 m. NW. of Ballyclare-112. Acres 5641; pop. 2071 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* with Donegore. 'St. Bride, or Bridget's church.' **KILBRIDE** par. Lorn distr. *NW. Argyll*, including Oban-124, and Kerera isld., is joined to KILMORE. Pop. 2171. **KILBRIDE** par. E. side of Arran, *S. Bute*, includes Brodick (and bay), Corrie, Holy Isle, in Lamblash bay, L. Ranza and Castle. Size 14 m. by 5, or 52,500 acres, hilly (2865 ft. at Goatfell, where 'scotch pebbles' are found), with granite, stone, slate, lime, 'craw coal,' etc.; pop. 2786 + 13; real prop. 4611l.; for poor 179l. Living (presb. Katyre) val. 259l., patr. Duke of Hamilton, heritor.

Kilbride (17) 6 m. S. of Tullow, *E. Carlow*, near R. Slaney, G. R. Keogh, Esq.

KILBRIDE par. (21) New-castle bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Clondalkin-4. Acres 846; pop. 63. Living, a *Vic.* with Clondalkin. Baldonnell House, —. *K. Castle*, in ruins. A powder mill is here. **Kilbride Ho.** () near —, *Kildare*, T. Pottinger, Esq.

KILBRIDE par. (40-1) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*,

4 m. E. of Mullinavat-87. Acres 1697; pop. 516 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* with Kileoan. **KILBRIDE** par. (8, 9, 16-7) Ballycowan bar. *N. King's Co.* contains TULLAMORE-59, on Gd. Canal and Rs. Silver and Clodagh. Acres 10,153, good, with bog; pop. 9608. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 117*l.*, patr. Bishop. Charleville Forest, Earl of Charleville. Ruins of 5 or 6 castles are left. **KILBRIDE**, or **K. LANGAN**, par. (2, 8) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* contains Clara-61, and Charlestown, on R. Brosna. Acres 7618, with bog; pop. 4581 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* with Ard-nurchur and Clara. Kilcoursey, —. **KILBRIDE** par. (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 1 m. NE. of Ballycastle-175, on the coast, near Downpatrick head. Acres 4457, moorland; pop. 1963, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunfeeny. **KILBRIDE** par. (45, 51) Dunboyne bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Dunboyne-11. Acres 3069, good; pop. 374 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunboyne. **KILBRIDE**, or **CASTLECORR**, par. (38, 42) Clannahon bar. *S. Cavan*, and (8, 9) Fore bar. *N.W. Meath*, contains Mount Nugent-57. Acres 9341, good, with limestone; pop. 5041 + 39. Living, a *Rect.* with Oldcastle. Castlecor, W. Webb, Esq.; Farrencounell, C. Nugent, Esq. **KILBRIDE** par. (35-6, etc.) S. Ballinatore and Roscommon bars. *Mid. Roscom.* 3 m. N. of Roscommon-93, has traces of Derrane abbey, raths, etc. Acres 19,287, with limestone, bog; pop. 8578 + 90. Living, a *Vic.* with Roscommon. Durham, E. Corr, Esq.; Drumdaff, G. Digby, Esq. **KILBRIDE** par. (17, 26) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. NW. of Tramore-104, has Cullen cast. ruins. Acres 1801; pop. 587 + 10. Living, a *Cur.* with Islandikane. **KILBRIDE**, or **K. VESTON**, par. (26, 33) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 5 m. S. of Mullingar-48. Acres 1980, with bog; pop. 645 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 25*l.*, patr. Giffard fam. **KILBRIDE** par. (15-6) Scarewalsh bar. *Mid. Wexfd.* 5 m. SW. of Ballycanen-66, near the coast. Acres 4474, good, with stone; pop. 1054, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Perns, val. 392*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballymore, R. Donovan, Esq. Near the site of the church is a hill 796 ft. high, with the Giant's Bed on it. **KILBRIDE** par. (35, 40-1) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 2 m. N. of Arklow-50, on R. Ovoca, has a fine sea view from the old church. Acres 6754; pop. 1445 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 251*l.*, patr. Bishop. **K. House**, —. Shelton Abbey, Earl of Wicklow. **KILBRIDE** par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Low. Talbotstown bar. *N.W. Wicklow*, 4 m. NE. of Blessington-18, among the moun'tns. near *K. Glen*, on Rs. Liffey and Brittas. Acres 11,641, granite, iron, bog; pop. 1256 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Blessington. **K. Cottage**, Rev. O. Moore; Kippure Lodge, G. Moore, Esq.

P. KILBRIDE, EAST, par. Middle ward, *W. Lanark.* 5 m. NW. of Hamilton-38, including Torrance and part of Busby, is a burgh of barony. Size 10 m. by 3, moory in part, with lime, iron, and many fossils; pop. 3810, — of vil. 926, cotton and muslin weavers; real prop. 24,190*l.*; for poor 407*l.* Living (presb. Hamilt.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Crown. Calderwood, Sir W. A. Maxwell, Bt. At Long Cald. John Hunter and his brother William were born. Dunlop, or sweet milk, cheese is made, and tumuli and old ruins are seen. **K. PASS** OF, or **K. PILATE**, par. (27, 33-4) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Rochfortbridge-46, containing Milltown, had a castle of the Tyrrels, which 1651 was taken for park by Col. Hewson. Acres 4052; pop. 914. Living, a *Vic.* with Enniscoffey. Gaulston Park, Lord Kilmaine; **K. House**, —.

P. KILBRIDE, WEST, par. Cunninghame distr. *N.W. Arr.* 9 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Frith of Clyde, where one of the armada sunk in 10 fath., includes Boyston, Pencross Cast. (close to Ardnell or Three Sisters' Cliff 230 ft. high), and Lesser Cumbray isld., 3 m. off. Size 6 m. by 3, moorland, commanding fine sea views, rising — ft. at Tarbet hill, with millstone at Camb hill, etc.; pop. 1883 + 20, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 9806*l.*; for poor 391*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 203*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglinton of Southannan, — an old seat of the Semples, near a fall of 50 ft. in a fine glen. A ruined castle of the Kilmarnocks stands under Law hill, and a watch tower on Auld hill. Rob. Simpson, editor of Euclid, etc., was born at Kirton Hall (1687-1768).

KILBRIDEGLYNN par. (36-7) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of Taghmon-94, under the Forth moun'tns. Acres 4110; pop. 826 + 18. Living, a *Cur.* with Killurin.

KILBRIN par. (15-6, 23-4) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Kanturk-158, on R. Alua in the hills. Acres 12,631; an. val. 9276*l.*; pop. 4855 + 56. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Lis-carrol val. 525*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castlecor, E. Freeman, Esq.

KILBRINE. See **KILBRYAN**, *Roscom.*

KILBRITTAIN par. (110-1, 123-4) E. East-Carberry bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SSE. of Bandon-176, near Courtmacsherry bay, had a castle b. by the De Courcys. Acres 4751, with slate; pop. 1652 + 5, some fishermen, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Bishop. **K. Castle**, Col. W. Stawell, on the old site. **KILBRITTAIN** vil. (123) Rathelarin par. close to the above, is a police station. Pop. 288. *Fair*, 22 Nov. turkeys.

KILBROGAN par. (95-6, 109-10) Kinalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, contains part of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Acres 7578, with slate, stone; pop. 5404, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Aglish, val. 589*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rough Grove, M. Alcock, Esq.; Mount Pleasant, H. Baldwin, Esq.

KILBRONEY par. (16-7) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Buttevant-146, has Ballingule Castle ruins. Acres 1876, good; pop. 788 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Buttevant. **KILBRONEY** par. (51-2, 54-5) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, contains Rosstrevor-63, on Carlingford bay, under the Mourne moun'tns, has remains of Cloughmerne cromlech, and Rosstrevor and another castle. Acres 13,208, with mountain, bog, lead; pop. 4541 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Bishop. **K. Lodge**, D. Ross, Esq.; Ballyedmond, A. Stewart, Esq.

KILBRYAN par. (3, 6, 10) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 4 m. NE. of Boyle-107, near Lough Key, was the burial-place of Carolan the bard (?). Acres 3852; pop. 1114, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardcarne. Rockingham, Lord Lorton.

KILBUCHO par. 3 m. SW. of Broughton-28, *W. Peebles*. contains Corscine, where the English encamped before the battle of Biggar. Size 5000 acres, heathy, rising at Carden about 1400 ft.; pop. 361 + 1; real prop. 3230*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living, with Broughton and Culter. **K. House**, —. Dickson, Esq. A tumulus or beacon here, in a line with others at Culter and Lamington.

P. KILBURN hmlt. (7) Hampstead and Willesden pars. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on N. West. rail. and Watling St., was called *Cuneburn* (Hen. I.), and had up to 1722, near the Wells, remains of a benedictine nunnery found. on the site of Godwyn's hermitage, as a cell to Westminster. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. Omnibuses run to the turnpike gate.

P. KILBURN par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R.*

York. 5 m. ESE. of Thirsk-217, contains Oldstead, Thorpe-le-Willows, and Wass. Acres 3670; pop. 837, — of town with Hood-Grange 556; poor r. 125*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3449*l*.; charities 18*l*. *St. Mary Cur.* (Yk.) val. 99*l*. patr. Archbp.

KILBURN par. (9, 17) Middlethird bar. *N.E. Waterford*, 3 m. SW. of Waterford-96. Acres 3515; pop. 905 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.), held by Dean of Waterford.

KILBY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*, 6 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, on Union canal, and a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1060; pop. 408, stockingers; poor r. 175*l*. (Blaby U.); real prop. 2134*l*. *St. M. Magdalen Cur.* (Pet.) val. 63*l*. patr. Sir H. Halford, Bt. of Wistow.

KILCADZOW vil. Carluke par. *Mid. Lanark*, 3 m. N. of Lanark-31. Pop. 160.

Kilcaira Lodge (25) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, F. Murphy, Esq.

KILCALMONEILL par. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll*, includes Kilberry, and W. Tarbert-143, on Lochs Tarbert and Fyne. Size about 14 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, etc., wild-fowl, seals, otters, herrings, and other fish; pop. 2460, decreasing; real prop. 7584*l*.; for poor 410*l*. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 218*l*. patr. Duke of Argyll, heritor. A vitrified fort at Demskeig. From 'Challum,' or St. Columba.

Kilcar, or *Killycar* (14) 3 m. SW. of Belturbet, *N. Canan*, J. A. Nesbitt, Esq.

KILCAR par. (90-1, etc.) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 4 m. W. of Killybegs-161, where R. Glen joins Teelin bay in Donegal bay, near Slieve League mountain, had a monastery found. 540 by St. Carthach. Acres 18,883, chiefly mountain; pop. 4969 + 65, — of vil. 303. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 276*l*. patr. Bishop.

KILCARAGH par. (15-6) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on Rs. Feale and Brick, contains Ballinageragh and Lixnaw. Acres 2911, with limestone, bog; pop. 1240 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Daugh. *KILCARAGH* par. (18) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 3 m. SE. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. Acres 652; pop. 170 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) held by Dean of Waterford.

KILCARN par. (25, 31-2) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 2337, fertile; pop. 600 + 5. Living, a *Cur.* with Skreen. *K. House*, F. Murphy, Esq.

Kilcarra, near Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, in Kintyre, has Campbelltown light.

KILCARRICK vil. () *E. Idrome* bar. *S. Carlow*, near Leighlinbridge-57.

Kilcarty (37) near Kilmessan, *S. Meath*.

KILCASH par. (78) *E. Iffa* and *Offa* bar. *S. Tipperary*, 8 m. NE. of Clonmell-104, under Slieve-na-Man (2362 ft.) is a seat of the O'rmondes, with ruins of a church and castle. Acres 3754; pop. 1260, decreasing, — of vil. 138. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 3 others, val. 251*l*. patr. Crown. *Fair*, 5 Aug.

KILCASHAN par. (103-4, etc.) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, and (101-3, 109-10) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 10 m. ENE. of Castletown, on Bantry bay, between Hungry hill (2160 ft.) and Glengarriff. Acres 51,487, mountainous, with slate, iron, copper; an. val. 3295*l*.; pop. 6780 + 218. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 130*l*. patr. Bishop. Forts, etc. are seen. The Lodge, Earl of Bantry.

KILCATHERINE par. (103-4, etc.) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Bearhaven-223, on Quoilagh bay in Kenmare river, contains Caherkeen, Coulagh, Eyeries, and Allihies copper mines. Acres 21,778, chiefly bog, mountain; an. val. 3537*l*.; pop. 6340 + 90. Living, a *Vic.* with Bearhaven.

Kilcatton () near Clady, *E. Londonderry* W. Ogilby, Esq.

KILCAVAN, or *KILKEVAN*, par. (2, 3, 6, 7) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. N. of Gorey-61, under Tara Hill, has remains of Little Limerick Castle. Acres 9529, with stone; pop. 2873 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* with Gorey. Ballinastragh, Sir T. Esmonde, Bt. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 21 Aug. 12 Nov. *KILCAVAN* par. (40-1, 45-6) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Taghmon-94, by the coast. Acres 3205; pop. 768 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Bannow, val. 274*l*. patr. Bishop. Harristown, —. At Granstown convent Dr. Doyle was educated.

KILCHATTAN par. joined to KILBRANDON, *Argyll*.

KILCHATTAN BAY vil. Kingarth par. *E. Bute*, 5 m. S. of Rothesay, is on *K. Bay*, opposite the Gt. Cumbrae, with anchorage in 11 to 16 fath. Pop. 167.

KILCHENZIE par. joined to KILLEAN, *Argyll*; *KILCHONAN* par. to FORTINGALL, *Perth*; *KILCHOLUNKILL* par. to MORVEN, *Argyll*.

KILCHOMAN par. W. side of Islay, *SW. Argyll*. W. of Lochs Indaal and Gruinart, contains Portnahaven, near Rhinus pt. and Oversa light. Size 20 m. by 6, pasture for black cattle, rising 762 ft. at Ben Tartivel, etc., with L. Gurim (100 acres) where the Macdonalds' old castle stands; pop. 4505 (gaelic-speaking), cod-fishers, farmers, etc.; real prop. 7436*l*.; for poor —. Living (presb. Islay) val. 158*l*. patr. Crown. Remains of 6 chapels are seen. From 'Chomannus,' a disciple of St. Columba.

KILCHREEST par. (49-50, 59-60) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 2 m. N. of Kalladyser-149, on R. Fergus, contains Ballynacally. Acres 7062; pop. 2974 + 39. Living, a *Vic.* with Kildysart. Paradise, F. Arthur, Esq. Dangan Castle, and 2 churches in ruins. *KILCHREEST* par. (105, 115) Dunkellin and Loughrea bars. *Mid. Galway*, 3 m. SW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 3420; pop. 1579, decreasing, — of vil. 426. Living, a *Rect.* with Killinane. Woodville, R. D'Arcy, Esq.

P. KILCHRENAN and *DELAUVICK* pars. Lorn distr. *Mid. Argyll*, 8 m. NW. of Inverary-104, near Lochs Awe (with Inish Connell Cast., etc.) and Avicht, between Leckan and Mid. Muirs, is the only par. in the co. with no sea-coast. Size 12 m. by 8, heathy; pop. 943, decreasing; real prop. 4283*l*.; for poor 256*l*. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 171*l*. patr. Duke of Argyll, heritor. Sonachan, R. Campbell, Esq.

KILCHRIST par. is joined to URRAY, *Ross*.

Kilchurn Castle, NE. corner of L. Awe, *N. Argyll*, 2 m. W. of Dalmally-100, a ruin in a fine spot belonging to D. of Argyll, was b. 1440 by Sir Colin Campbell, and garrisoned against the Pretender 1745; near it is Fraoch-Elan, the Mac Naughtens' old seat.

KILCLEAGH par. (29, 30, 35-6) Clonlunan bar. *SW. Westmeath*, contains Moote-66, near R. Shannon, has Cloulunan Cast. ruin. Acres 15,264, with stone, lime, bog; pop. 6444 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 325*l*. patr. Bishop. Castle Daly, D. Daly, Esq.

KILCLIFF par. (45) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, near Ardglass-103, and L. Strangford, had an abbey, and has remains of *K. Castle*, a palace of the bps. of Down, and a lepers' hospital. Acres 2425, fertile; pop. 1121 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 221*l*. patr. Bishop.

KILCLONAGH par. (35-6) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Thurles-95. Acres 759; an. val. 479*l*.; pop. 179, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Moyne.

KILCLONBROOK, or CREMORGAN. See KILCOLMANBRACK, *Queen's Co.*

KILCLONE par. (49, 50) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Kilcock-17. Acres 2717; pop. 267, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Baddans-town. Mulhussy, F. McVeigh, Esq.

KILCLONFERT par. (9, 10, 18) Lower Philips town bar. *N. King's Co.* 2 m. NW. of Philipstown -50, near Gd. canal. Acres 10,267, with bog; an. val. 3929l.; pop. 1835 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 62l., patr. Crown. Kilduff House, J. Walsh, Esq.; Clonearl, W. H. Magan, Esq.

KILCLOONY par. (16-7, 20-1) Low. Fews and Orior bars. *Mid. Armagh*, contains part of Markethill-76, and has Cairnamhanaghan, — a heap of 2 acres at the base. Acres 12,833, good, with bog, clay slate, lead, coal; pop. 8079 + 45, some weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 96l., patr. Incumbent of Mullaghrack. KILCLOONY par. (74, 87-8) Clonmacnowen bar. *E. Galway*, contains Cleaghmore and Ballinasloe-91, at the end of Gd. canal, on R. Suck. Acres 7289; pop. 7248, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Creagh. Garbally Plk., Earl of Clancarty.

Kilcloyne (75) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

KILCOAN par. (40-1) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, 5 m. E. of Mullinavat-87. Acres 1583; pop. 555 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilbride, val. 150l., patr. Bishop.

P. M. KILCOCK par. (5, 10) Ikeathy and Oughterany bars. *N. Kildare*, 17 m. W. of Dublin, a police station, on R. Rye and Royal canal, had a monastery found. by St. Cocha. Acres 4064, pasture; pop. 1974, — of vil. 1537, decreasing; houses 248, with chapel, dispensary, distillery, brewery. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 3 others, val. 395l., patr. Crown. Courtown, J. Aylmer, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 25 Mar. 11 May, 11 Aug. 29 Sept.

KILCOCKAN par. (34, 37) Coshmore bar. *SW. Waterford*, 6 m. S. of Cappoquin-124, on R. Blackwater, has remains of the Desmonds' cast. of Strancally, which was given to Raleigh. Acres 4538; pop. 1420, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Templemichael. Strancally Cast., J. Keily, Esq., who has the manor.

KILCOE par. (131-2, 140-1) W. West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, near Ballydehob-216, has remains of the McCarlys' castle on Roaring Water bay. Acres 5272, hilly, with clay slate, bog; an. val. 2030l.; pop. 2339 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Cape Clear, val. 177l., patr. Crown. Roaring Water House, J. O'Sullivan, Esq.

KILCOLAGH par. (9, 10, 15-6) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, 2 m. E. of Frenchpark-111, near Lough Bally. Acres 7218, with bog; pop. 2784 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* with Eastersnow. Bella, E. French, Esq.

P. KILCOLGAN par. (103, 113) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. SE. of Crammore-127, a coast-gd. station, near Galway Bay, had a monastery found. 580 by St. Colgan. Acres 5548, with limestone; pop. 1359 + 11. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 9 others, val. 332l., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 June and Sept. Tyrone, A. St. George, Esq.

KILCOLMAN vil. (109) Courceys bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Pop. 122. *K. House*, W. A. Lamb, Esq. *K. Park*, —.

KILCOLMAN par. (46-7, 56-7) Magunihy and Trughanachny bars. *Mid. Kerry*, containing Miltown-197, and Brackhill on R. Maine, has the walls, E. window, etc. of an austine abbey found. (Hen. III.) by Geof. de Mauriscis, and given to the Godfreys. Acres 7758; pop. 4745, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 66l., patr. Earl of Glandore's representatives. *K. Abbey*,

Sir W. D. Godfrey, Bart., in elizabethan style.

KILCOLMAN par. (38-9, 42) Ballybritt and Clonlisk bars. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. N. of Shinrone-81, on R. Little Brosna, had a monastery found. by St. Coleman. Acres 8202; an. val. 3713l.; pop. 2285 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 115l., patr. Bishop. Rathmore, — Synges, Esq.; Sharavogue, Hon. Col. J. Westrenra, M. P.

KILCOLMAN par. (19, 27-8) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Shanagolden-143, has some old castle ruins. Acres 2762, chiefly mountain, with lime, coal; an. val. 1818l.; pop. 759 + 24. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 68l., patr. Bishop.

KILCOLMAN par. (91-2, etc.) Clannorris bar. *S. Mayo*, containing Clare-150, had a friary found. 13th cent. by the Prendergasts, and given to Sir J. King. Acres 23,740, with bog, limestone; an. val. 6930l.; pop. 9461 + 108. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 292l., patr. Bishop. Claremount, J. Brown, Esq.

KILCOLMAN par. (63-4, 74) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, Frenchpark bar. *Roscommon*, and (44-6) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 10 m. S. of Ballymote-122, contains Battaghdireen, on R. Lung, near Lough Garra. Acres 24,092, with stone, bog; pop. 7255 + 223. Living, a *Vic.* with Castlemore. *Edmondstown*, — Costello, Esq.

Kilcolman Castle (17) 2 m. NNW. of Doneraile, *N. Cork*, now a ruin, near Cork rail, at the "foot of Mole" on the "gentle Mulla," was the seat of *Spenser*, where he wrote his 'Faerie Queen,' — 'Colin Clout's come home again,' dedicated to Raleigh, who visited him here, — 'State of Ireland,' and many minor pieces, between 1586 and 1598, when it was burnt in Tyrone's rebellion.

KILCOLMANBANE par. (15, 18) Cullenagh and E. Maryboro' bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Maryboro'-50. Acres 3694, with bog; pop. 962, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Maryboro'.

KILCOLMANBRACK, or KILCLONBROOK, or CREMORGAN, par. (18) Cullenagh bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 5 m. SE. of Maryboro'-50. Acres 906; pop. 67, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 35l., patr. Bishop. Cremorgan, L. Moore, Esq.

Kilcoltrim (22) near Borris, *S. Carlow*, on R. Mountain, E. Hegarty, Esq.

KILCOLUMB par. (40-1, 43-4) Ida bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Waterford-96, on R. Barrow, contains Ballinorea. Acres 8274; an. val. 4800l.; pop. 2407 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Duncill. Rochestown, —.

KILCOMB par. (5, 6, 10-1) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Gorey-61, on R. Bann. Acres 5441; an. val. 2117l.; pop. 1170 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Tomb. Camolin, J. Edwards, Esq.

KILCOMENTY par. (25, 31) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 2 m. N. of Newport-103, a police station on R. Shannon, under Keeper mountn., had a benedictine priory found. 1184 by Philip of Worcester. Acres 6943, with bog, limestones; pop. 2894 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport. Birdhill, J. Going, Esq.

KILCOMIN par. (41-2, 44-5) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 2 m. S. of Shinrone-81, on R. Brosna, near Cork rail, has some traces of St. Cumin's abbey found. 668. Acres 3583; pop. 1552, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Shinrone.

Kilcommadan (87) near Aughrim, *E. Galway*, was the scene of the battle of Aughrim.

KILCOMOCK par. (18, 22-3) Moydow and Shrule bars. *Mid. Longford*, containing Keenagh-74, on Royal canal, has some castle ruins. Acres 5730, with limestone; an. val. 5775l.; pop. 3644, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 437l., patr. Bishop. Ledwithstown, W. Ledwith, Esq.

KILCOMMON par. (25-7, etc.) Erris bar. *NW.*

Mayo, containing Belmullet-199, and Broadhaven,—a wild hilly district watered by the Owenmore, Munshine, and other streams. Acres 203,396, rising from 500 to 900 ft., with stone, lime, iron, quartz, etc., L. Curramore, and waste; an. val. 8674*l.*; pop. 17,000 + 334. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Bishop. Along the rocky coast are the Stags of Broadhaven off Benwee head, Moista sound, and Doonrinnal arches; and remains of two abbeys and Grace O'Malley's castle are to be seen. Bingham Castle, D. Bingham, Esq., and other seats.  **KILCOMMON** par. (110-1, 118-9) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, contains Hollymount, 6 m. SW. of Clare-150. Acres 17,396, with bog, limestone; pop. 7456 + 90. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 554*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hollymount, T. Lindsay, Esq.; Clooncorrmac Ho., J. Gildea, Esq.  **KILCOMMON** par. (24, 30) Arklow and Newcastle bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, near Rathdrum-88. Acres 4807, with mountain, bog; pop. 972 + 12. Living, a *Chptry.* with Wicklow. Fairview, —.  **KILCOMMON** par. (33, 37-9, 43) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, contains Tinahely-53. Acres 11,209, with bog, mountain, rising 1416 ft.; pop. 3479 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Crosspatrick. Ballybeg, A. Symes, Esq.

KILCONDUFF par. (61-2, 71-2) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, contains Swineford-142, on R. Moy. Acres 16,523, with hill, bog; pop. 7072 + 112. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 370*l.*, patr. Bishop. Brabazon Park, Sir W. Brabazon, Bt.

KILCONICKNY par. (97, 104-5) Dunkellin and Athenry bars. *S. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 8353, with bog, limestone; pop. 2564, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 3 others, val. 294*l.*, patr. Bishop. St. Claren's, J. Burke, Esq. near an old castle ruin.

KILCNIERNIN par. (96-7, 104-5) Athenry, Dunkellin, and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NW. of Loughrea-109, near the above. Acres 5479, with bog; pop. 1552 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconickny. Lurgan, H. Daly, Esq.

KILCONLA par. (15-6, 28-9) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, a police station 6 m. NW. of Tuam-119. Acres 9678, with bog, limestone; pop. 3070 + 52. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. Castle Grove, E. Blake, Esq.

KILCONLY par. (1, 2, 4, 5) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. W. of Ballylongford-165, at the Shannon's mouth, has the castles of Beale, which belonged to the earls of Kerry, and Lick, near the Devil's Cliff. Acres 5742; pop. 2210 + 55. Living, a *Rect.* with Listowel. Litter House, G. Wren, Esq.

KILCONNELL BARONY (72-4, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains the pars. of Kilconnell, and parts of Ahascragh, Aughrim, Ballymacward, Pohanagh, Grange, Kilgerrill, Killaan, Killallaghtan, Killo-solan, Killimordally, Kiltullagh, and Monivea; acres 64,819, pop. 17,162, houses 2902.

P. KILCONNELL par. (73-4, 86) in the above bar. 28 m. E. of Galway, 99 from Dublin, a police station, has remains of a franciscan friary found. (on the site of St. Conall's) 1400, by Will. de Kelly, and given to the Calthorpes. Acres 6082, with bog; pop. 1880, decreasing,—of vil. 191. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 311*l.*, patr. Bishop. Killagh, J. Donellan, Esq.; Carromanagh, T. Birmingham, Esq. *Fairs*, 9 May, 4 Aug. 11 Nov.

KILCONNELL BARONY (61) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-103. Acres 2345; pop. 656, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard. *Kilconnor* (17) 4 m. NW. of Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*, J. Watson, Esq.

KILCONNY vil. (11) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, near Belturbet-96. Pop. 450.

KILCONQUHAR, or KINNCHAR, par. St. Andrew's distr. *SE. Fife*. 6 m. SW. of St. Andrew's -41, in the E. nook of the county, includes Earlsferry (near Macduff's cave 200 ft. long), Barnyards, Colinsburgh, Williamsburgh, and *K. Loch*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. by $\frac{1}{4}$. Size 8 m. by 2, hilly and fertile,—with coal, lime, marble, and fish; pop. 2605 + 6,—of vil. 354, weavers, tanners, etc.; real prop. 12,833*l.*; for poor 489*l.* Living (presb. St. And.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Earl of Balcarres; church, large and good. *K. House*, Sir H. L. Bethune, Bt.; Balcarres Ho., Col. Lindsay; and other seats. Rires Cast., an old moated tower.

KILCONRY par. (51, 60-1) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 3 m. S. of Newmarket-on-Fergus-134, between the Shannon and Fergus. Acres 2926, with some islds.; pop. 739, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Iraderry and Kilfinaghty, respectively. Stonehall, T. M'Mahon, Esq.; Carrigerry, Major Creagh.

KILCONWAY BARONY (21-4, etc.) N. Antrim, contains the pars. of Dunaghy, Dundermot Grange, Finvoy, Newtown Crommelin, Rasharkin, and part of Ahoghill, Ballimorey, Killaghan, and Loughguile; acres 68,457, an. val. 22,209*l.*, pop. 23,251, houses 4271.

KILCOO par. (42-3, 48-9) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 1 m. S. of Castlewellan-80, on Slieve Donard (2796 ft. high) by the sea, contains Newcastle. Acres 18,206, with bog; pop. 6583 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Killeel. Donard Lodge, Earl of Annesley; Tollymore Pk., Earl of Roden.

KILCOOLE par. (12-3) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Newton Mountkenedy-21, containing Downs, belonged to the O'Byrnes. Acres 4476, clay, slate, with bog; pop. 2460 + 10,—of vil. 296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Delgany. Kilquade House, H. O'Reilly, Esq. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 3 Sept.

KILCOOLEY par. (22, 28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscomm.*, a petty sess. station near Tusk-101, had St. Bolcan's monastery. Acres 3477, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2905 + 23. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Corbally, T. Plunkett, Esq.

KILCOOLY par. (106) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. E. of Loughrea-109, has remains of Norah Oge's castle. Acres 1616; pop. 576, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

A. KILCOOLY par. (12, 17) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, and (42, etc.) Eliogarty and Slieverdagh bars. *E. Tipperary*, 6 m. SW. of Freshford-72, containing New Birmingham, has remains of Donagh O'Brien's cistercian abbey, found. 1200, and given to the Butlers. Acres 11,508, good, with limestone; pop. 4006 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 429*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. Abbey*, W. Parker, Esq. who has the manor. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 10 Oct.  **KILCOOLY** par. (30-1, 36-7) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. NE. of Trim -27, on R. Boyne. Acres 2455, with limestone; pop. 303 + 11. Living, a *Cur.* with Trim. Rathnally, T. Thompson, Esq.

KILCOONA par. (42, 56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. SE. of Headford-137, on L. Corrib, had St. Columb's monastery. Acres 6037; pop. 1609 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford.

Kilcooney () near Geashill, *S. King's Co.* H. Trench, Esq.

KILCOR par. (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 4 m. N. of Dunmore-108. Acres 389; pop. 141. Living, a *Rect.* with Crook. *K. House*, J. D. Coghlan, Esq.

Kilcor (45) near Rathcormack, *NE. Cork*, C. O'Brien, Esq.

Kilcoran (23, 27) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, — Baker, Esq.

KILCORBAN hmlt. (95) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Oranmore-127, has the ruins of St. Corban's chapel, found. 732, and given to the Dominicans. *Fairs*, 25 May, 13 Sept.

KILCORCORAN par. (15, 23) Dubhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Acres 1292; pop. 532 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) inappropriate in Cloyne cathedral.

KILCORKEY par. (15, 21-2) Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 4 m. NE. of Castlereagh-110, contains Bellanagare. Acres 9090, with lime, stone, bog; pop. 3076 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardcarne. Bellanagare, The O'Connor Don, M. P.

KILCORMICK par. (20-1, etc.) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 2 m. N. of Oulart-75, where the rebellion broke out 1798, under priest Murphy. Acres 10,055, fertile, with stones, slate; pop. 2743 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 466*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount George, G. Lee, Esq.

KILCORNAN par. (11-2, etc.) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, near Pallas Kenry-132, on R. Shannon, containing Stonehall, was a seat of the Danes, and the O'Donovans, whose castle was forfeited by the Desmonds to the Wallers, and taken by Ireton 1641. Acres 9346, fertile; pop. 3856 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 612*l.*, patr. J. Waller, Esq., of Castletown. Remains of Carrigoman castle, and of two churches. *KILCORNAN* par. (58) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 1157; pop. 632. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILCORNEY par. (5, 6, 9, 10) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Kilmora-147. Acres 3353; pop. 330. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. K. C.) with 2 others, val. 169*l.*, patr. Bishop. *KILCORNEY* par. (48-9, etc.) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Millstreet-170. Acres 8836, mountainous; pop. 1761 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) 153*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, H. Sherlock, val. Esq.

KILCOURSEY BARONY (1, 2, 7, 8) *N. King's Co.* contains Clara, the par. of Kilbride, and parts of Ardunreher, Kilcumreragh, and Kilmanaghau; acres 19,288, an. val. 4609*l.*, pop. 9204, houses 1709. It was *Muintir Hagan*, a part of *Teffia*, of the Irish; and gives title of visct. to Earl Cavan.

KILCOWAN par. (46-7) Bargey bar. *S. Wexford*, near Bridgetown-104, has Baldwinstown Castle, near Ballyteigue Bay. Acres 2082, with lime; pop. 492, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Mulrankin.

KILCOWANMORE par. (25, 31) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Ennisclorthy-80. Acres 2760; pop. 703 + 7. Living, a *Cur.* with Owenduff.

KILCOWEN tnsip. (60) Llanllwchaiani par. *SE. Montgomery*, near Newtown-175. Pop. 94. *Kilcoy Castle*, 5 m. SE. of Dingwall, *SE. Ross*.

K. Kilcrea (84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. N. of Bandon, on R. Bride, was the seat of the McCarthys, and has, near the old bridge, their ruined castle, bawn, and friary found. before 1494, crowded with monuments and graves, in the midst of some venerable elms. *K. House*, R. Gibbings, Esq.

KILCREDAN par. (77-8, 89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Cloyne-152, a bathing place, near Ballycotton bay, has the Carews' castle of Ballycrenan. Acres 1014, with mountain; pop. 620 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 447*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILCREDANE par. (48, 58) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. N. of Killarney-184, on R.

Gheestan. Acres 2486; pop. 764, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Molahiffe.

Kilcredane (72) 2 m. S. of Carrigaholt, *SW. Clare*, a coast-gd. station at the mouth of R. Shannon, has a fixed light on *K. Point*, lat. 52° 37' N., long. 9° 43' W., 16 ft. high, put up 1824, and seen 16 m.

Kilcreen (30, 34) 6 m. SW. of Dungiven, *SW. Londonderry*.

KILCROAN par. (1, 2, 6, 7) Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. NE. of Glennamaddy-116, on R. Suck, contains Tobber and Cornamucklagh. Acres 7701, with bog; pop. 2178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Donamon. Glinsk, Sir Jos. Burke, Bt.

KILCROHANE par. (129, etc.) W. West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. N. of Skull-221, between Bantry and Dunmanus bays, near Sheep's Head. Acres 14,588, bare and hilly; an. val. 2247*l.*; pop. 4856 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* with Durrus. Donovan's Cove, T. O'Donovan, Esq., near the old family castle.

KILCROHANE par. (90-1, etc.) Dunkerron bar. *SW. Kerry*, 9 m. W. of Keimare-202, on R. Kenmare, between R. Blackwater and Hog Head, contains Sneem. Acres 63,702, mountain and bog; an. val. 6720*l.*; pop. 10,776 + 131. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Templehoe, val. 403*l.*, patr. Crown. Derrymane Abbey, J. O'Connell, Esq., M. P., near the old ruins of Aghamore abbey; Derryquin, J. Bland, Esq. On the coast is the singular Staigue-an-ar fort.

KILCROONAGHAN par. (36, 40-1) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londonderry*, contains Tobermore-118, in Mayola vale. Acres 7993, fertile, with lime, stone, coal; pop. 4345 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 431*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort William, Rev. J. S. Knox.

Kilrone (88-9) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, J. Hanning, Esq.

Kilrow Lough () 2 m. N. of Cootehill, *S. Monaghan*, in a pleasant spot near *K. House*.

Kilrump (30) Whitchurch par. *Mid. Waterford*, W. of Dungarvan, has black marble quarries.

KILCRUMPER par. (19, 27) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, near Kilworth-134, has Ballybindon cast., where R. Funcheon joins R. Blackwater. Acres 3516, with limestone; an. val. 3843*l.*; pop. 1228, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilworth. Ballinacarriga, J. Pym, Esq.

KILCULLANE par. (32) Small County bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Bruff-134, contains Herbertstown, and came from the Desmonds to the Bourchiers. Acres 1398, with limestone; pop. 1186 + 40. Living, a *Vic.* with Cahercorney. *K. House*, a seat of Visct. Guillamore, near the Hurleys' old castle.

KILCULLEN BARONY (28-9, etc.) *E. Kildare*, contains the par. of Kilcullen, and part of Tully; acres 8493, an. val. 6355*l.*, pop. 3324, houses 570

K. KILCULLEN par. (28-9, etc.) in the above bar. contains *K. Bridge*, on the Liffey, as below, and Old K. hmlt. on a hill, 7 m. ESE. of Kildare, and once a mkt. town, which had a monastery found. before 469 by St. Patrick, — was ravaged by the Danes 1037, walled before 1319 by the Fitz-Martins and Fitz-Eustaces (of whose franciscan abbey, found. 1460 and given to Spenser, there are some remains), — taken 1647 by the parliamentarians, and also from the rebels 1793, by Gen. Dundas. Acres 7345, fertile; pop. 3020 + 11. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 248*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Christ. Ch. Dublin. Near the abbey are 40 ft. of an imperfect round tower, and a cross.

P. M. KILCULLEN-BRIDGE vil. as above, a police and petty sess. station, at the Liffey bridge (b. 1319), near Bog of Allen, 26 m. from Dublin. Pop. 849+15; houses 98, with chapel and dispensary. Castle Martin, W. Carter, Esq., on the site of the old castle. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 22 June, 8 Sept. 2 Oct. 8 Dec.

KILCULLIHEEN par. (9, 10) Gaultiere bar. *NE. Waterfil.* on R. Suir, opposite Waterford-96, partly in the city, had a nunnery found. 1151, by Dermot Mac Murrough, as a cell to St. Mary de Hogges, Dublin. Acres 2238; pop. 1515+18 Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Macully, val. 711, patr. Corporation. Newpark, Rev. Sir J. Newport, Bt.

KILCULLY par. (63) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. N. of Cork-160. Acres 1760, good pasture; an. val. 2669L; pop. 488+4. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 86L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —

KILCUMMER par. (26, 34) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Castletownroche-140, on Rs. Awbeg and Blackwater, under Nagle mountains. Acres 2613, hilly; pop. 783, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 225L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 21 Apr. July, Sept. Dec. Renny, H. Smith, Esq., was a seat of *Spenser's*.

KILCUMMIN par. (65-7, etc.) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, between L. Corrib and Kilkerrin bay in Connemara, contains Oughterard-151, and some islds. Acres 108,891, chiefly mountain; pop. 10,824+98. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*, and a *Cur.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 35L, patr. Bishop. Lemonfield, Capt. O'Flaherty.

KILCUMMIN, or **KILLEWHEMEN**, on site of Fort Augustus, *Inverness*, was the burial-place of the Cumins.

KILCUMMIN par. (58-60, etc.) Magunihy bar. *E. Kerry*, 4 m. NE. of Killarney-284. Acres 38,953, chiefly mountain, with limestone; pop. 7360+73. Living, a *Vic.* with Killarney. At Rathmore is a monastery of La Trappe. **KILCUMMIN** (14) 3 m. NW. of Cloghan, *NW. King's Co. W. L'Estrange*, Esq. **KILCUMMIN** par. (7, 8) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. NE. of Ballycastle-175, near *K. Head*, in Killala bay, where the French landed 1798, contains Rathlacken. Acres 4195, with stone; pop. 2791+23. Living, a *Vic.* with Lackan.

KILCUMNY par. (8, 13) Delvin bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Castletowndelvin-42, contains Druncree (seat of R. Smith, Esq.) and Collinstown. Acres 2921, with limestone, bog; pop. 959+9. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 3 others, val. 228L, patr. Crown.

KILCUMRERAGH par. (1, 2) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* and (24, 30-1) Clonlunan and Moycashel bars. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. N. of Clara-61. Acres 9257, with limestone; pop. 3922+14. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardurcher. Ballintubber, seat of J. Fetherston-H., Esq., was a dominican friary.

KILCUNNY vil. (11) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, near Beltrubet-79, on R. Erne.

Kilda (*St.*) *Isl.*, or *Hirta*, the farthest of the *Western Islds.*, 15 leagues W. of Harris, or 29 of the mainland, lat. 57° 50' N., long. 7° 40' W., is part of S. Uist par., belongs to the Macleods, and has Soa isld. NW., Boreria 3 m. NE., and anchorage in 4 to 7 fath. on SE. side. Size 3 m. by 2, chiefly pasture for black cattle and sheep, and growing bear and potatoes, — with rugged cliffs swarming with solan geese and other sea-fowl, — and rising at Conachan 1380 ft. high; pop. (1815) about 100, a simple and contented race. Rents are paid in feathers, which is the staple article of dress and trade; fierce storms come at the Equinox; the Christian Knowledge soc.

have a missionary and school here; and there are remains of 2 chapels.

KILDACOMMOGE par. (70, 79) contains Belvary, Carra, and Gallen bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. NE. of Castlebar-159. Acres 7543, hilly, with bog; pop. 3923+38. Living, a *Rect.* with Castlebar and Furlough. Two old forts are seen.

KILDALE par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*, 5 m. E. of Stokesley-238, had a crutched friary begun 1312, and a castle of the Percies. Acres 5730; pop. 181; poor r. 64L (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1847L; charities 11. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 120L, patr. Mrs. Livesey; church, ancient.

P. KILDALKEY par. (35-6, etc.) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. S. of Athboy-34. Acres 10,416, with bog, limestone; pop. 3052+12, — of vil. 179. Living, a *Cur.* with Athboy. *K. House*, Rev. J. O'Connell. Moyrath Castle, a seat of the Nugents.

KILDALLAN par. (13-4, 19) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, 2 m. NW. of Killashandra-73, near Lough Oughter. Acres 11,989, with waste; pop. 4480+24. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 447L, patr. Bishop. Carn Cottage, Capt. Clifford.

KILDALTON par. SE. side of Islay, *SW. Argyll*, has along the coast M'Arture's hd., Ardmore pt., L. Knock (with Two Sisters pillar stones 24 ft. apart), Lugaumhulín or Lagavulíne harb. (where the church stands, with the Macdonalds' old cast. Dun-naohmaig), Texa isld. near Port Ellen in Lowlands bay, and Dun Aidh danish fort, near Oa Moille Kean Outh or Mull of Oe. Size 15 m. by 6, hilly, with 4 lochs, and part cultivated; pop. 3315+25; real prop. 4562L; for poor — L. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 158L, patr. Crown. The old ruined church at Kilnaughten has two pillar crosses.

KILDANGAN par. (27) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kildare-31, on R. Barrow, has ruins of the Fitzgeralds' castle. Acres 989; pop. 115. Living, a *Rect.* with Nurney. *K. Castle*, D. O'Reilly, Esq., near the old ruins. *Races*, Sept.

KILDARE (39 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *E. Ireland*, once the seat of the *Cauci*, or *Coriundú*, afterwards of the O'Connors, O'Mores, O'Dennises, O'Tooles, O'Kellys, O'Clellans, O'Melaghlin, etc., in Offaly, Hy-Mail, Hy-Cualan, etc., — came to the Strongbaws, Lacrys, Fitzgeralds, on the Pale, — is watered by the Liffey, traversed by the Gt. S. and West. rail. and the Grand and Royal canals, and bordered by the Boyne and *Meath* (NW. and N.), *Dublin* (NE.), *Wicklow* (SE.), *Carlow* (S.), the Barrow and *Queen's Co.* (SW.), *King's Co.* (W.). Length from Knocknacree N. by W. to Caulfield 43 m., greatest breadth 29, av. ditto 15½; relative size 201-10,000ths; circuit 150. It contains 653 sq. m., or 418,436 acres, of which 556,787 are arable, 51,854 uncultivated hill and bog, 1017 in water, 490 in towns; 20,338 families, of whom 12,517, or 61 per cent., live by agricult., 3385, or 17 per cent., by trade, manufact., etc., 12,693 by manual labour, 546 professions or independent, 14,391 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 114,488+606 persons, of whom 10,398 are in Athy, Naas, Maynooth, 54,459 are females, 55,831 under 20 yrs. of age, 99,717 county-born; 18,556 houses, besides 832 empty and building; 109 parishes (Rathangan, the largest, — 11,530 ac.) with parts of 5 others; 14 baronies, Carbury (NW.), Clane and Ikethy (N.), Connell (Mid.), Kilcullen (SE.), Kilkea (S.), Naas, North and South (was the Callens' and Fitzgeralds', — E.), Narragh, East and West (W.), Offaly, East and West (W.), Salt, North and South (NE.); 12 market towns, Athy*, Naas*.

(both assize and sess. towns), Celbridge (these three are poor law unions), Kildare*, Kilcock, Maynooth, Monasterevan, Timoline, Rathangan, Leixlip, Kilcullen-Bridge, Newbridge,—the first two, with Kildare and Maynooth, being gr. sess. towns,—the first four, with Robertstown, police districts, including 45 stations and 263 men (head qrs. at Naas); returns *two* members to parl. for the county (elect. 967), instead of 10 before the Union, the old boroughs being those marked *, and Harristown, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieut. and custos., vice lieut., sheriff, 14 deputy lieuts., and about 70 magistrates, with 13 petty sess. stations,—is in the Home circuit, the Dublin military district (militia staff at Johnstown),—and in diocese of Kildare and Dublin, province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 387,401*l.*, or 18*s.* 7*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 13,851*l.* (?); county *r.* 290,550*l.*; county cess ('48) 18,687*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 3, with 21,535*l.* from 749 depositors; loan funds 2, with a cap. of 1860*l.*, and circulates 7721*l.* Births 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 59,—the all-Irel. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 74 with 8508 child. attending,—in '41, 42·4 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals 355, of whom 213 were convicted.—A line from Oughterard to Newbridge, Ballysax, and Athy, divides the clay slate on the SE. (where the Wicklow hills on the border are 1000 to 1200 ft. high) from the mountain limestone, which fills the rest, except NW. and SW. of Kildare, where the clay slate with granite reappears, and rises 769 ft. at Dunnurphy hills (which have traces of copper), Red hills 650 ft.; hill of Allen (greenstone) is 676 ft. in the midst of the bog of Allen, which fills one-fifth of the county on the NW., and was once a great wood; millstones are worked in it, and coloured marbles are found. Surface level, and the soil a fertile, clayey loam, with good pasture on the Curragh race-course (5000 acres), etc. Acres in crop ('48) 144,225, of which the chief are: oats 50,512, wheat 28,124, potatoes 14,260, turnips 8852, barley, etc. and rye 4394, meadow and clover 46,446, etc.,—and the val. of stock on 8134 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 529,834*l.*, including 75,427 sheep (above 83,000 in '48), 47,530 cattle (above 61,000 in '48), 16,650 horses, etc., 16,344 pigs (above 11,000 in '48), goats, etc. Many farms run from 15 to 300 acres, and are less divided than usual, and the system of husbandry is improving; the fences are chiefly stone or earth, farm buildings poor, and the cabins wretched. Cotton is made at Inchyguire, woollen at Celbridge, and paper is also made;—in '47, a bad year, 406, 183, 32 hands were in the flax, cotton, and woollen mills. Much peat is sent up by canal to Dublin. Smaller rivers are: Cushaling, Finnelly, Morrel, Grice, Leir. Among the antiquities are, raths at Naas, Clane, Knockawley, Mullaghurast, Dun Aillinne (near Kilcullen), moat of Ascul where Edw. Bruce beat the English, and a chain of 14 raths, 3 m. long, on the Curragh, which has also traces of castles, the carmen stone, etc.; round towers at Kildare (near the cathedral) Castledermot (with priory and friary ruins and a cross), Kilcullen (with a cross), Oughterard, Taghadoo; old abbey at Celbridge, Kildare,—priories of Naas, Clane, Gt. Connell,—nunnery and preceptory at Grany,—churches at Castlemartin, Killory, Maynooth (near the rom. cath. college), Oughterard, and a cross at Moone; pillar stones at Forenaghts, Harristown, Kilgowan, Mullaghmast, and Renek's (?) town; castles at Athy and Maynooth (the Fitzgeralds'), Woodstock, Kilkea (Lacies'), Castledermot,

Nenagh, Timolin, Naas, Clane, Rathcoffy, Ballyteague, Carbury (the Collays' or Wellesleys', who had Narraghmore), Leixlip, Lyons, Rheban, Kilberry, Lackagh, Corriff, Morristown;—Jiginstown was begun by Strafford. At Kilrush the rom. catholics were beaten 1642; Swift's Vanessa lived at Celbridge, Burke was educated at Ballymore, at Clongowes is the jesuits' school; at Sallymount was found an elk's skeleton 14 hands high, and there is a salmon leap at Leixlip fall on the Liffey. Seats are: Duke of Leinster *Carton*, Marq. of Drogheda *Moore Abbey*, Earl of Clonmel *Bishop's Court*, Earl Mayo *Palmerstown Ho.*, Lord Cloncurry *Lyons's Ho.*, Ld. Downes *Bert Ho.*, Earl Miltown *Rusborough*, Earl Aldborough *Belan Ho.*, Visct. Harborton *Carbery Cast.*, Aylmer, Bt. *Donadac Cast.*, Hort, Bt. *Hortland*, Domes of *Castledobbs*, O'Ferrall of *Ballina*, Archbold, M.P. of *Davidstown*, Burgh of *Oldtown*, Carter of *Castlemartin*, Connolly of *Castletown*, Henry of *Lodge Ph.*, Latouche of *Harristown*, Medlicott of *Dunnurphy*, Moore of *Moorefield*, Nangle of *Garrisker*, O'Reilly of *Kildangan*, O'Kelly of *Ballysax*, Roberts of *Sallymount*, Yeates of *Moone Abbey* (with an old church and castle); also *Grange Melan*, etc. Roads from Kildare are: (1) To Newbridge 5, Naas 10, Clane 15, Celbridge 22, Leixlip 25, Maynooth 23, or Kilcullen Bridge 9, Ballymore Eustace 15, Blessington 19. (2) Kilrush 7, Athy 14, or to Ballymore 9, Timolin 11, Castledermot 16, thence to Carlow 22. About 24 m. of the Royal canal crosses the N. end through Leixlip, Kilcock, Cloncurry, etc.; 22 of Grand canal through Lyons, Sallins, Robertstown, with branches of 8 m. to Naas, Kilcullen Bridge,—6 m. to Milltown, 26 m. to Rathangan, Monasterevan, Athy. About 45 m. of Gt. S. and West. rail. pass New-castle, Sallins, Kildare, Monasterevan,—with a branch from Kildare to Athy, etc. towards Carlow.

P. M. & A. KILDARE par. (22-8) E. Offaly and Connelly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, 31 from Dublin, on Gt. South. and West. rail, and a sessions and police town and seat of diocese, on a hill near the great Curragh or race-course,—had a monastery found. (5th cent.) by St. Bridget,—was repeatedly wasted by the Danes and Leinster kings till taken by the English, who b. the castle and held a parl. here 1339,—was granted to the Fitzgeralds 1316, and is governed, under charter of Jas. II, by a nominal sovereign, portreeve, 20 burgesses, etc., who returned two members before the Union. Acres 9216; pop. 2654 + 11,—of town 1629, decreasing; houses 299; with chapel, mkt. house, co. infirmary, Turf club-house, nunnery, carmelite friary on the site of Fitzmaurice's (found. 1290), near the remains of St. Bridget's cell, where her vestal fire—"the bright lamp that shone in Kildare's holy fane"—was kept burning till the Reformation,—a perfect round tower 132 ft. high (partly restored), and the castle ruins. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) appropriate to the Chapter; church or cathedral, partly in ruins, with tombs of the Geraldines, etc., and a stone cross. Gives title of marquis to Duke of Leinster; and is to be the head of a new poor law union. K. Diocese, now united to Dublin, reached to Meath, was 86 m. by 23, extending over 332,200 acres in *King's* and *Queen's* Cos. and *Kildare*, of which the bp.'s lands were 911, and the revenue 6452*l.*; it comprises 43 benefices, of which 17 are unions, 19 in patr. of Bp. and 13 in Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, 8 prebendaries, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 4 canons. *Rom. Cath. diocese*,

to which Leighlin is joined, contains 46 pars., — the bp.'s seat being at Carlow. *M.M. D.* Thursd. *Fairs*, 12 Feb. 5 Apr. 12 May, 29 June, 19 Nov. *Races*, last week Apr. 2nd Mond. June, Sept. and Oct., on the Curragh — a fine down of 6000 acres, or 6 m. by 2, with many barrows. 'Curragh courses' are: Conolly's mile 1 m., two-year-old co. 1 m. 130 yds., three-year-old co. 1½ m. 22 y., Hamilton co. 3½ m. 133 y., over the co. 4 m. 'New courses' are: yearling co. ¼ m. 147 y., two-year-old co. ¾ m. 136 y., royal co. 1½ m. 144 y., Peel co. 1½ m. 12 y., Mulgrave mile 1 m.

KILDARRACK vil. () Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton*. 8 m. NE. of Glenluce-141.

KILDARRON. See BOWMORE, *Argyll*.

KILDARVIN par. (42, 47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SW. of Wexford-94, under Forth mountains, has Rathlannan castle. Acres 3411, with stone; pop. 1099 + 57. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick, Wexford. Johnston, H. Morgan, Esq. ~~See~~ KILDARVIN vil. (18) Forth bar. *SE. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Clonagall-60, on R. Derry.

Kildecn, Stirling par. *N. Stirling*, near the bridge by which the English crossed the Forth at the battle of Stirling.

KILDELLIG par. (22, 28) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 3 m. N. of Rathdowney-70, has a monastery destroyed by the Danes 885. Acres 1251; pop. 342 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdowney.

KILDEMOCK par. (17) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. SE. of Ardee-43. Acres 3246, with limestone; pop. 1104 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardee. Drakestown, N. Manning, Esq.

KILDERRY par. (15, 20) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 2192; pop. 576, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Mothill. ~~See~~ Kilderry (39) near Muff, *N. Donegal*, G. Hart, Esq.

Kildevin (2) near Rathowen, *NW. Westmeath*, R. Shroule, Esq.

KILDMO par. (11-2) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 4 m. N. by W. of Adare-129, has a K. Templars' church 12 ft. by 8, b. 1290 by the O'Donovans, and Cullan cast., b. by a Fitzgerald 1514. Acres 6183, fertile, with limestone; pop. 3670 + 32, — of New K. vil. 218. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael's, Limerick, and a *Chr.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 1341, patr. Archdeacon. Bollane House, A. Hill, Esq., near the O'Donovans' old castle.

KILDOLLAGH par. (11, 16) Upper Dunluce bar. *Antrim*, and (7, etc.) NE. Liberties of Coleraine, *N. Londondy*. 3 m. SE. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann. Acres 1984, fertile; pop. 969. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin.

P. KILDONAN par. 23 m. N. of Dornoch, *E. Sutherland*, 239 from Edinbro', on R. Helmsdale, includes Strath ligh, Frigh, Strathuilney, Strathbeg. Size 20 m. by 4, sheepwalks, with Stersil, Bealach nan Creach, and 4 other mountains, and 10 lochs; pop. 256, decreasing (in 1755 it was 1433); real prop. 281; for poor 322. Living (presb. Dorn.) val. 1581, patr. Duke of Sutherland. Some tumuli or pictish forts are seen, with cairns at Suinalhugh, where Suenus and Aulver Roster the Danes fought 12th cent. From 'St. Donan,' — whose stone chair, *Cathair-Donan*, was here till lately.

Kildonan Castle, S. side of Arran, *S. Bute*, a ruin on the cliffs opposite Pladda light.

P. KILDORREY par. (9, 18) Condons and Fermoy bars. *N. Cork*, a police station 23 m. N. of Cork, 135 from Dublin. Acres 3387, hilly, with limestone; an. val. 24821; pop. 1994, — of vil. 544, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Nathlash. *Fairs*, 1 May, 27 June, 3 Sept. 27 Nov. horses, etc.

KILDRESS par. (28-9, etc.) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 3 m. N. of Pomeroy-105, belonged to the O'Hagans (who 1242 found. Magheraglass priory or castle), now to the Richardsons. Acres 26,252, hilly, with granite, basalt, lime, stone, coal; pop. 3492 + 113. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 6571, patr. Bishop. Oaklands, Capt. Richardson.

KILDROUGHT par. (11) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, contains Celbridge-14, on R. Liffey, near Royal canal. Acres 1844; pop. 1559, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with 5 others 4921, patr. Crown. Castletown, Capt. Connelly.

Kildruff (10) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.* J. H. Walsh, Esq.

KILDRUM par. (42-3, 52-3) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. W. of Dingle-220, between Dingle and Ventry harbors, has two old forts. Acres 2889, hilly; pop. 1217 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 381, patr. Bishop. Burnham House, Lord Ventry.

KILDRUMFERTON. See CROSSERLOUGH, *Cavan*.

KILDRUMMY par. Alford distr. *W. Aberdeen*. 6 m. W. of Alford-134, on R. Don, has the Snow tower, chapel, and other fine remains of the Stuarts' castle, which covered 4 acres, and which Earl Marr forfeited 1715. Size 3 m. square, with a strip 4 m. long, hilly and fertile; pop. 627; real prop. 22821; for poor 1141. Living (presb. Alfd.) val. 1591, patr. Crown. Ward Ho. — Gordon, Esq.; Clova, — Lumsden, Esq. (?) ; Brux, — Forbes, Esq. On *K. Moor* is a pillar stone, 9 ft. high, and several pictish houses, cone-shaped, some 16 to 20 ft. high. 'Rock cirk' is found.

KILDRUMSHERDAN par. (16-7, 22) Tullygarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. W. of Cootehill-65, contains Clementstown and Tullvin, and has some old forts. Acres 16,619, with bog, lead, whinstone; pop. 10,208 + 321. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 4831, patr. Bishop. Annalee, M'Murphy, Esq.

Kilduff (24) near Pallas Grean, *E. Limerick*, a ruin.

P. KILDWICK par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Skipton-216, on Middl. rail, and Leeds and Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, contains Cowling, Silsdon *curs.*, Bradley's Both, Cononley, Farnhill, Glusburn, Steeton, Stirton, and Sutton. Acres 25,990, — of town 720; pop. 10,607 + 63, and 189 in the woollen mills; poor r. 1501. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 12861; charities 561, of which 141. to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 3571, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon. *K. Hall*, Rev. D. R. Curter.

KILDYSART. See KILLADYSERT, *Clare*.

Kileaskan (108) near Ballyneen, *S. Cork*, O'Neill Daunt, Esq.

KILEDAMOND vil. (23) E. Idrone bar. *S. Carlow*, 3 m. ENE. of Borris-67, under Mt. Leinster, is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 154, decreasing. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 15 July.

KILFANE par. (24, 28-9) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Thomastown-75, has some castle ruins, and had St. Phian's church. Acres 3972, with limestone; an. val. 28151; pop. 931 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 5061, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Sir J. Power, Bt.

Kilfantum of Alfred's Will, is CHILHAMPTON, *Hunts*.

KILFARBOY par. (22-3, 30-1) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, containing Miltown-Malbay-158, on the coast, near Spanish pt., where one of the Armada was wrecked, had Kilfobrick monastery found. 741. Acres 13,972, hilly, lying 1282 ft. at Slieve Cullane or Callan, with stone, slate, iron, etc.; pop. 7498 + 111. Living, a *Rect.* with Kildysert,

and a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Kilmichael, val. 292*l.*, patr. Bishop. On Sl. Callan, are an Ogham stone found 1784, and an 'Altoir na Greine,' i. e. sun altar, or cromlech.

KILFAUGHNABEG par. (183, 142-3) W. East-Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Ross Carbery 196, near Glandore harb. Acres 3127, with slate, copper, manganese; pop. 2556 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmacabea. Glandore Ho. J. Barry, Esq.

KILFEAKLE par. (59, 60, 67-8) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 5 m. E. of Tipperary-112, has some castle ruins. Acres 6501, good, with limestone; an. val. 7950*l.*; pop. 2176 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Tipperary. *K. House*, T. Scully, Esq.

KILFEARAGH par. (46, 55-6) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 7 m. NW. of Kilrush-164, near R. Shannon and the coast, contains Kilkee (seat of J. Studert, Esq.) and Lisdeen. Acres 9871, with stone, bog; pop. 7337 + 110, some fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilrush. Kilnacaillech was St. Senanus's nunnery.

KILFEIGHNY par. (15, 17, 22, 23) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. SW. of Listowel-171. Acres 11,408, with lime, bog, and mountain; pop. 2388 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* with 2 others (Lk. A. A.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Bishop. Banemore, R. Palmer, Esq.

KILFENNY. See **KILFINNY**, *Limerick*.

✱ **P. KILFENORA** par. (8, 9, 15-6) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 15 m. NW. of Ennis, 147 from Dublin, the seat of a diocese, was a mkt. town, and had an abbey burnt 1055 by Murrough O'Brien, and an hospital at Kilcarragh. Acres 10,777, good, with bog; pop. 3286 + 53, — of vil. 621 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 594*l.*, patr. Crown; St. Fachnan's church or cathedral, is ancient, with mons. of the founder and a cross. Deanery, Dr. Stackpole. *K. Diocese*, province of Dublin, first joined to Tuam, then to Clonsfert, is now united with Clonsfert, Killaloe, and Kilmacduagh; extends 23 m. by 11, over Burrin and Corcomroe bars. *Clare*, or 37,900 acres, — and includes 7 benefices, of which 5 are unions, and all except the above in patr. of Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, and treasurer. *Rom. Cath. diocese* is joined to Kilmacduagh, province of Tuam. *Fairs*, Wed. before Whit. Sund., 9 Oct.

KILFERAGH par. (20, etc.) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SE. of Kilkenny-72, on R. Nore. Acres 965; pop. 218 + 16. Living, a *Cur.* with Burnchurch. *K. House*, H. Ryan, Esq.

KILFERGUS par. (17-8, 26-7) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, contains Glin-155, seat of the Knight of Glin. Acres 14,207, fertile, with stone, clay slate, coal, iron; pop. 5052 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 88*l.*; patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick Cathedral.

KILFINAN par. (13-4, 19, 21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 6 m. W. of Killala-160, contains Kincon, and had St. Finan's church. Acres 28,736, with lime, iron; pop. 6040 + 39. Living, a *Vic.* with Crossmolina. Greenwood, Capt. Knox. Farmhill, J. Gardiner, Esq.

KILFIDDANE par. (58-9) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Knock-160, contains R. Fergus joins the Shannon. Acres 13,733, with bog and hill; pop. 4661 + 50. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmurry Clonderalaw.

Kilfigan, or *Cilfigan* (86) 1 m. W. of Usk, *Mid. Monmouth*.

KILFINAGHTA par. (43, 52) Low. Dunratty bar. *S. Clare*, contains Ivarstown and part of Sixmile-bridge-128, has Ballycullen and other castle

ruins. Acres 8110, with slate, bog; pop. 3801, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 6 others, val. 317*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Crine, J. Butler, Esq., near the old ruins.

P. KILFINAN par. Cowal distr. *S. Argyll*, 22 m. SSW. of Inverary-104, between L. Fyne and Kyles of Bute, includes Kerry, Otter (J. Campbell, Esq.), *K. Bay*, Achlick bay, and had a great smuggling trade with I. of Man. Size 15 m. by 4, hilly, with 4 rivers, several lakes, stone, etc.; pop. 1816, decreasing, in the herring fishery; real prop. 5569*l.*; for poor 197*l.* Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 182*l.*, patr. Lamont of Lamont, whose old family castle, Asgog, was destroyed by Argyll. Remains are seen of druid circles, duns (or hill beacons), cairns, borradhs or barrows (one 180 ft. long), McEwen's castle, and Ardmarnock chapel.

KILFINICHEN and **KILVICKRON** par. SW. side of Mull, *W. Argyll*. Includes Ross, Broluss, Ardmeanach, also Barachan, Poltaivie, and Lochs Scridain and Lahich, on the coast of L. Rankeall or Nakeel, with Iona *q. s.* (and its abbey), Innis, Kenneth, and Eorsa islds. Size 22 m. by 10, hilly pasture, with 3 lakes, 6 rivers, granite, stone, whinstone or basalt, slate, lime, marble, coal (beds 1½ to 3 ft. thick), and rising 8168 ft. at Ben More; pop. 4113, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4081*l.*; for poor 350*l.* Living (presb. Mull) val. 181*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Fish abound along the rocky shore.

P. M. KILFINNANE par. (48, 56) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 19 m. S. of Limerick, 146 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, in a hollow, was partly settled by the Palatines 1740, and has remains of the Roches' and other castles, church, etc. Acres 6487, with red sandstone, lime, iron; an. val. 5679*l.*; pop. 4356, — of vil. 1782 + 3, some weavers; houses 308, with chapel, fever hosp., mkt. house, court-house, bridewell. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Daragh, val. 286*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork. Spa Hill, W. Oliver, Esq., who has the manor. Danes Fort, is a mound 50 ft. diam. at the base, narrowing to 30 ft. and 130 high, with 7 ramparts around, the outside one being 2000 ft. circuit, 10 high. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 19 May, 9 Aug. 25 Oct.

KILFINNY par. (30) Upper Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. W. of Croom-127, has remains of Cormac Mac Einery's castle (K. Jno.), taken 1641. Acres 2438, hilly; pop. 1090, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Loughill; church, a ruin. *Fairs*, 15 May, 14 July, 12 Sept. 22 Dec. Ballynakill and Finnittertown (the Purcells' seat) in ruins.

KILFINTINAN par. (52, 62) Low. Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, contains part of Sixmilebridge-128, on R. Shannon, with a cromlech and some castle ruins. Acres 6115, fertile; pop. 2633, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, who has the manor. Cratloe Wood, A. Stafford, Esq. M. P.

KILFINURA vil. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. W. of Tralee-187, a fishing, pilot, and coast-gd. station.

KILFITHMOXE par. (34) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Thurles-95. Acres 1330, with limestone, bog; pop. 695 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 289*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fithmoyn, R. Carden, Esq.

KILFLYN par. (21-2) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. NNE. of Tralee-187. Acres 6697, with mountain, bog, limestone; pop. 1088 + 2, — of vil. 147, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with 6 others, val. 415*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork. Grotto House, F. Ponsonby, Esq.  **KILFLYN**

par. (56, 59) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. S. of Kilfinnane-146, in the mountains, containing Ballyorgan, was settled by the German Palatines 1740, and has remains of St. Finian's monastery found. 547, and reb. 1296 by the Fitzgeralds. Acres 4819, with slate; pop. 1778 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Kilfoylan (1, 2) near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

KILFREE par. (39, 44-5) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. S. of Ballymote-120, a police station, containing Gorteen, with remains of Knockamore friary found. (14th cent.) by the O'Garas, whose castle is here. Acres 14,314, with limestone; pop. 6048 + 94. Living, a *Vic.* with Killaraght.

KILFRUSH par. (40-1) Smallcounty bar. *E. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1526, good, with limestone; pop. 335, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney. *K. House*, J. Gubbins, Esq.

Kilgalligan Head () E. side of Broadhaven, *N. Mayo*.

Kilgamy Castle (1) near Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, a ruin.

KILGARIFF par. (122, 135) E. East-Carbery and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, contains Clonakilty-188, on the coast. Acres 4328, with slate, copper, bog; an. val. 3640*l.*; pop. 6432 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 433*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, W. B. Jones, Esq.

KILGARYLANDER par. (37-8, 46-7) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 4 m. S. of Tralee-187, near Castlemaine harb. Acres 14,630, with mountain, bog; pop. 2889 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltallagh. Keel, R. Rae, Esq.

KILGARVAN par. (93-5, etc.) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 6 m. ENE. of Kenmare-202, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Roughty, contains Callan, where the McCarthys 1261 slew Jno. Fitz-Thomas, the head of the Desmonds. Acres 43,631, hilly, with limestone, copper; pop. 3988 + 54, — of vil. 143. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Killaha, val. 207*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ardully Castle, R. Townshend, Esq., near the old ruin.

KILGARVAN par. (31-2, 40) Gallen bar. *N. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Ballina-159, a police station, under the Slieve Gamph mountains. Acres 19,880, with bog, limestone; pop. 4158, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmoremy. Sallymount, L. Atkinson, Esq.

KILGARVAN par. (31, 35-6) W. Shelmahere bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Taghmon-94, near Camorous Hill. Acres 4275; pop. 1060 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with Horetown.

KILGEE, or *CILGIL*, tnsbp. (56) Llanyte par. *Mid. Radnor*. 6 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Ithon. Pop. 222; real prop. 1061*l.*

KILGEEVER par. (95-6, etc.) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, contains Bundurra, Louisburgh-184, on Clew bay, with Innisboffin and other islds. Acres 58,098, with bog and mountain, rising 2666 ft. at Croagh Patrick; pop. 12,873 + 90. Living, a *Vic.* with Aughaval and Cur. (Tu. K. A.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILGFINN par. (36) S. Ballintober bar. *Mid. Rosconn.* 5 m. NE. of Rosconnon-93, under Slieve Bawn (857 ft.). Acres 6060; pop. 3765, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILGERRAN HUNDRED (40) *NE. Pembroke*, contains the pars. of Bridell, Chapel-Colman, Clydey vic., Kilgerran, Llanfhangell-Penbedn rect., Llantoed, Manerdivy r., Penrith r., and part of Kiltrehin r.; pop. 5211, houses 1218. See *EMLYN DEANERY*.

KILGERRAN par. in the above hund. 2 m. SE. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi. Pop. 1149 + 27, in the slate quarries, shoe

trade, and fisheries; poor r. 327*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2090*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILGERRILL par. (73-4, 87) Clonmacnowen and Kilconnell bars. *E. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Ballinasloe-91. Acres 6833, with bog; pop. 1443 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim. Fairfield, J. O'Brien, Esq.

KILGLASS par. (19, 23-4) Ardagh, Moydow, and Shrule bars. *Mid. Longford*, 4 m. SW. of Edgeworthstown-66, had St. Echea's nunnery. Acres 5944, hilly, with bog, limestone; pop. 2979. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 431*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILGLASS par. (23-4, etc.) N. Ballintober and Rosconnon bars. *E. Rosconn.* 3 m. NE. of Strokestown-94. Acres 15,970, with stone, bog, and *K. Lough*; pop. 10,053 + 94. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILGLASS par. (10-1, 16-7) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 5 m. SW. of Easky-147, contains Enniscrone, on Killala bay. Acres 12,885; pop. 4941 + 59. Living, a *Vic.* with Castleconnor. Kinnear, J. Paget, Esq.

KILGLASSAN vil. () Kilmaine bar. *SE. Mayo*, 3 m. SE. of Hollymount.

Kilglaston, near Perth, *SE. Perth*. J. Grant, Esq.

KILGOBBAN par. (36-7, 45-6) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tralee-187, near the coast, contains Cappacloagh. Acres 10,416, mountainous; pop. 2384 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 378*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILGOBBIN par. (22, 25-6) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 6 m. S. of Dublin, under Three Rock mountn. (1763 ft.), contains Stepaside, and remains of the Walshes' castle. Acres 3258, with good granite; pop. 1012, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Kilternan. Near the old church is a cross. *K. House*, E. Bayley, Esq.; *K. Cottage*, —.

KILGOBNET par. (22-3, etc.) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. NE. of Dungarvan-124, under Cumeragh mountains. Acres 16,109, slaty; pop. 3136 + 45. Living, a *Vic.* with Modeligo. *Fairs*, 22 Feb. 3 May, 11 June, 1 Nov. 27 Dec.

KILGOLAGH vil. (41) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. SW. of Mount Nugent-57, on R. Inny, near Lough Sheelin.

KILGORMAN par. (3, 7) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. NE. of Gorey-61, near Kilmichael pt. on the coast, had St. Gorman's church. Acres 5165, with coal; pop. 1321, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Inch. Hyde Park, M. Beauman, Esq.

Kilgorriff () near Balinasloe, *E. Galway*, Hon. R. French.

Kilgory (35) near O'Callaghan's Mills, *E. Clare*, M. O'Connell, Esq. *K. Lough* is close to it.

Kilgowran Bog () 4 m. N. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, contains 1523 acres.

KILGRANT par. (77, 83) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. NE. of Clonmell-104, on R. Suir. Acres 3071; pop. 1133, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcash. Annerville, S. Riall, Esq.

KILGRIM-BRIDGE hmlt. () E. Witton tnsbp. *N. B. York*, near Middleham-232.

KILGROGAN par. (7) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Charleville-146. Acres 231; pop. 6.

KILGULLANE par. (19) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, 2 m. SSW. of Mitchelstown-128. Acres 3554, good; an. val. 3073*l.*; pop. 1339 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Glanworth.

KILGWRRWG, or *KILGOOROGG*, par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 5 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 570; pop. 133 + 1; poor r.

47L (Chepst. U.); real prop. 530L. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 57L, patr. Archdeacon.

Kilgwyn (41) 3 m. S. by W. of Llandovery, NE. *Carmarthen*. Major Holford, Esq. *Kilgwyn* tnsph. (40) Nevern par. *N. Pembroke*. near Newport-250. Pop. 444; real prop. 1282L.

P. KILHAM tnsph. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northumbld.* 7 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, contains Thornton. Pop. 279 + 6; poor r. 30L (Glen-dale U.). *KILHAM* par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Driffeld-196, on the Wolds, at the head of R. Hull, was once a mkt. town. Acres 7660, fertile, in corn, etc.; pop. 1120 + 8; poor r. 511L (Driff. U.); real prop. 11,544L; charities 38L, of which 30L to Lord D'Arcy's sch. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 145L, patr. Dean; church, has a fine Norman door. Gipsy spring is intermittent. *K. Grange*, — *Fairs*, 21 Aug. 22 Nov.

KILHENDRE (74) 4 m. NW. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop.* *K. Hall*, J. Boydell, Esq. (?)

KILKENNY. See **KILLEANY**, *Clare*.

Kilherin (40) near Llanboidy, 12 m. WNW. of Carmarthen, *W. Carm.* has a cromlech of a stone 30 ft. round on 4 other stones.

KILIE-AYRON, or **KILIE-AERON**, par. (57) Lower Ilar and Troedyraur hunds. *Mid. Cardigan*. 4 m. SE. of Aberaeron-192, on R. Aeron. Pop. 307; poor r. 94L (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 730L. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop.

KILKEA and **MOONE BARONY** (35, 40) *S. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Ardree, Ballaghmoon, Belan, Castledermot, Dunmanoge, Graney, Grangerosnolvan, Kilkea, Killelan, and parts of Kineagh, Moone, Narraghmore, Painestown, St. Michael's, and Tankardstown; acres 46,287, an. val. 31,640L, pop. 11,092, houses 1917.

KILKEA par. (37-8) in the above bar. 2 m. NW. of Castledermot-43. Acres 3096; an. val. 1673L; pop. 465 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Castledermot. *K. Castle*, P. Caulfield, Esq. first b. 1180 by the De Lacys, came to the Fitzgeralds. *K. Lodge*, —.

KILKEARY par. (21, 27) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. SE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 2727; pop. 794 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinacough. Grenanstown, Count D'Alton.

KILKEASY par. (31, 35-6) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 3318; pop. 1247, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Knocktopher.

P. KILKEE vil. (56) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 30 m. SW. of Ennis, 170 from Dublin, a police, petty sess., and coast-gd. station, and bathing-place, in the midst of very fine scenery. Pop. 1481; houses 286, with a chapel, dispensary. *K. House*, J. Studdert, Esq.

KILKEEDY par. (10-1, etc.) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NE. of Corrofin-139, with remains of several castles. Acres 18,629, mountain and lake; pop. 3975 + 65. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilnaboy. Rockforest, B. Blood, Esq. **KILKEEDY** par. (4, 12) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, contains St. Patrick's-Well-124, near R. Maigue, belonged to the O'Briens, whose castle of Carrigagunnell, on a rock over the Shannon, was blown up 1689. Acres 8881; pop. 4109. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A.A.) val. 800L, patr. Crown. Elm Park, Lord Clarina; Tervoe, W. Monsell, Esq., M.P.

P. KILKEEL par. (32-3, etc.) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 24 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 69 from Dublin, between the Mourne mountains, and coast. Acres 47,863, hilly; pop. 16,269 + 146, — or vil. 1146 + 11; houses 235, with court-houses, chapels, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with 2.

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others, val. 1288L, patr. Marquis of Anglesea and Earl of Kilmorey of Mourne Park. *Kilkeel P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Down*, with 16 guardians; acres 81,804, pop. 28,638, ho. room for 390, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 761 (besides 832 out-door), expend. 1868L, prop. rated 36,932L. *Fairs*, 3 Feb. May, Nov. 4 Aug.

KILKEEVIN par. (25-7, etc.) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom.* containing Castlereagh-110, has remains of Moor monastery. Acres 27,007, with bog, limestone; pop. 10,922 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballintober. Cloonanis, O'Connor Don, M.P.; Dealfield, J. Gray, Esq.

P. KILKELLY vil. (72) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 9 m. NW. of Ballyhaunis-128. Pop. 140.

KILKENNY (47 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *S. Ireland*, beyond the Barrow, was the seat of the *Brigantes*, and part of *Ossory*, on the Pale, and came to the Graces, Fitzpatrick, M'Murroughs, Clares, Despencers, Butlers, — is traversed by S. East. rail., watered by Nore (Spenser's "stubborn Nwre"), etc., and bordered by *Queen's Co.* (N.), *Carlow* (NE.), the Barrow and *Wick* (SE.), the Suir and *Waterford* (S.), *Tipperary* (W.). Length from Waterford N. by W. to Durrow 44 m.; greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 19½; relative size 245-10,000ths; circuit 140, of which 35 is along the Barrow. It contains 796 sq. m., or 509,732 acres, of which 470,102 are arable, 21,126 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 3056 in water, 1549 in towns; 34,805 families, of whom 23,814 or 74 per cent. live by agricult., 6920 or 16 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 19,160 by manual labour, 763 by professions or independent, 22,234 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 202,420 + 874 persons, of whom 28,853 are in Kilkenny, Callan, Graiguenamanagh, Thomastown, Freshford, 103,306 are females, 87,281 under 20 yrs. of age, 192,181 county-born; 32,147 houses, besides 1191 empty and building; 128 parishes (Castle-comer the largest — 21,583 ac.), with parts of 11 others; 11 baronies, Callan (W.), Crannagh (the Graces), — NW., Fassadinin (NE.), Galmoy (NW.), Gowran (the Purcells), — E., Ida (SE.), Iverk (SW.), Kells (W.), Kilkenny (Mid.), Knocktopher (the Walshes), — Mid., Shillelogher (W.); 6 market towns, Kilkenny the county, assize town, etc. as below, Callan* (these two are poor law unions), Thomastown*, Castle-comer, Gowran*, Durrow, Graigue, — the first four with Pilltown and Urlingford being sessions towns, — the first five with Johnstown, Pilltown, Roberson, including 61 police districts and 500 men; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 473), and 1 for Kilkenny (as below), — instead of 12 before the Union, the old boroughs being those marked *, with Innistogue, Knocktopher, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice lieut., sheriff, 18 deputy lieuts., and about 70 magistrates, with 19 petty sess. stations, — is in Leinster circuit, the Kilkenny military district (militia staff at Kilkenny), and the diocese of Ossory (including part of Leighlin), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 393,280L, or 15s. 6d. per acre; val. to poor r. 349,944L; county cess ('48) 33,179L. Savings bks. ('48) 1 in the city, as below; loan funds 9, with a cap. of 7213L, and circulating 18,187L. Births 1 in 33, — deaths 1 in 61 (1 in 33 in city), — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 117, with 14,768 child. attending, — in '41, 13,554 went to schools of all kinds, and 51·6 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 351 (in city 95), of whom 217 were convicted (61 in

8 S

city).—The surface is hilly; mountain limestone prevails in the N. down to a line from Gores-bridge to Knocktopher and thence W.,—having coal beds of anthracite without flame or smoke (in seams of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 ft. thick, mixed with sandstone, ironstone, etc.) in the NE. (where Earls-garden in Sl. Margy rises 1028 ft.) down to Gowran, and in NW. from Durrow to Freshford, and from Dunmore to Kilkenny and Killaloe; in the S. the clay slate rises—ft. at Tory hill in the Booley range (bordered by old red sandstone and limestone), and 1696 ft. at Brandon hill on the E., with granite all round it, and also below Innistogue. Coal is got at Clonkeen, Killenaula, Newtown, very good black marble at Kilkenny, flagstones at Gowran, millstones at Drumdowney,—also slate, manganese, iron, lead, potters' clay, etc. elsewhere; blankets are made at Kilkenny (211 hands in '47, a bad year), and frieze and coarse linens spun by the country people. Climate mild; soil moory, but for the most part light and fertile, and very good on the Suir,—with open sheep-walks in the Walsh mountains. (S. of Knocktopher) and about Castletomer, etc., and dairy lands where many pigs are fattened for mkt. Acres in crop ('48) 187,601, of which the chief are: wheat 49,411, oats 46,425, potatoes 27,002, barley or bere, and rye 9756, turnips 6335, peas and beans 4279, meadow and clover 42,893, etc.,—and the val. of stock on 16,626 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 646,607*l.* including 50,740 cattle (above 78,000 in '48), 47,888 sheep (40,000 in '48), 21,600 horses, etc., 77,560 pigs (about 31,000 in '48), goats (above 5200 in '48), etc. Estates are large, and rents high; the fences are earth or stone, and there are few plantations, and but little wood; the cabins and farm houses are as mean as usual. Smaller rivers are, Dinan, Argula, Owenree, etc.; and mineral springs at Ballyspellan (near the Cloghbannagh stone), Castletomer, Kilkenny, Cooleullen. There are druid stones at Ballynabarra or Ballyheni-barry, Kilmogue (cromlech), Garriduff, Clogh-manta, Sleigh Grain or Hill of the Sun; *round towers* at Aghaviller, Kilree (with a pillar cross), Tulloherin, Fertagh, Kilkenny (close to the cathedral); danish raths at Rathly Grace and Courtown,—near a druid stone; abbey remains at Kilkenny (3), Freshford, Thomastown, Jerpoint, Innistogue, Rossibercom, Knocktopher, Kilree, Kells, Callan, Graigue; old churches at Tullaroan, Gowran; and castles at Ballyragget, Fowkescourt (the Purcells'), Ballycastle (Mountgarrets'), Ballylarkin (Shortalls'), Ballylinch and Courtown (Graces'), Brownsford, Clunagh, Ballinlaw (Fforstalls'), Grandison (Ormondes'), Knocktopher, Aghaviller, Dangamore (Comerford), Callan, Urlingford. Bp. Berkeley was born at Kilkenny; Dunmore has some large caves; and there are fine views in Poulacullaglen, and the way from Mt. Juliet to Ross. Seats are: Earl Bessborough *Bt. House*, Marq. of Ormonde *Kilkenny Cast.*, Visct. Clifden *Gowran Cast.*, Visct. Mountgarret *Ballycondra*, Visct. Montmorency of *Cast. Morres*, Earl Carrick *Mt. Juliet*, Earl Desart *Callan*, Ld. Ashbrook *Castle Durrow*, Blunden, Bt. of *Cast. Blunden*, Cuffe, Bt. *Lyrath*, Langrish, Bt. *Knocktopher*, Loftus, Bt. of *Mt. Loftus*, Power, Bt. *Kilfane*, St. George, Bt. *Woodsgiff*, Tighe of *Woodstock*, Bryan of *Jenkinsonstown*, Butler, M. P. of *The Lodge*, Smithwick of *Birchfield*, Greene, M. P. of *Green-ville*, Aylward of *Shanhill*, Boulger of *Ballynabarna*, Flood of *Paulstown*, Izod of *Chapelizod*, Hunt of *Jerpoint*, Fforstall of *Robestown*, Jones of *Mullinabro*, Lalor of *Cregg*, St. George of *Kil-*

rush, Walsh of *Fanningstown*, Wemyss of *Danesfort*. Roads from Kilkenny: (1) To Dunmore 4 m., Ballyragget 10, Durrow 14, or to Ballynakill or Castletomer 16, (2) Gowran, Leighlin Bridge 14, and Carlow 21. (3) Bennetbridge 4, Thomastown 9, Innistogue 13, New Ross 21. (4) Knocktopher 11, Waterford 28; or to Carrick-on-Suir 25, and Clonmel 35. About 25 m. of Irish S. E. rail. pass Shankill, Kilkenny, Thomastown, Jerpoint Abbey (to go on to Waterford).

* **P. M. K.** KILKENNY city (19) county of itself, *Mid. Kilkn.* including Irishtown, 73 m. from Dublin, or 81 by Irish S. East. rail., the assize, sess. and chief police town, an excise collection, and seat of Ossory diocese on R. Nore,—was settled by Strongbow 1172, and Will. earl of Pembroke, who reb. the castle 1195, and found. St. John's priory 1220,—became the capital of the Pale, the scene of many parliaments between 1309 and 1536, especially 1367, when the "statutes of K.", substituting English for Brehon law, were passed,—was bought by the Butlers of *K. Castle*, who walled it 1400,—was noted for the meeting (at Huleatt's 'Commercial House') of the rom. cath. 'supreme council' 1642, which nearly re-established the old religion,—and was taken by Cromwell 1650;—returns one member to parl. (instead of 2 for city and 2 for Irishtown, before the Union), the boundaries (containing 4 pars. as below) being unaltered,—no. of electors 244, and 102, houses 697; and is divid. into 2 wards under the new act, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. lieut. and high sheriff, who supersede the two former corporations, with a revenue of 2372*l.* Acres of co. 17,012, or 26½ sq. m., with sulphureous coal (without flame) and black marble,—of town 921; pop. 23,625 and 19,071, in the grain, provision, starch trade, some woollen makers; houses (in co.) 3788, chiefly of stone or marble, with cathedral, 2 churches, 9 chapels, 2 monasteries, convent, co. court-house on site of Grace's castle, co. and city prisons, co. infirmary, Tholsel and mkt. house, theatre, mechanics' institute, 3 banks, savings bank (16,730*l.* from 584 depositors), loan fund (cap. 3260*l.*), horse and foot barracks, 2 bridges, breweries, tanneries, flour mills, marble and starch works, the Butlers' gram. school for college, where Swift, Congreve, Farquhar, Harris the antiquary, Bp. Berkeley, were educated,—rom. cath. college of St. Kyran (under a president, etc. and 4 professors), other schools with 1560 pupils, house of industry, Bp. Williams', Ormonde's, Shee's, and Switzer's (400*l.*) almshouses, the Mall for promenade, and Union p. house. St. Mary *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop,—with a church on site of an older; St. Patrick *Rect.* and *Vic.* held by Dean, val. with 2 others —*l.*, Crown; St. John *Vic.* with Clara, val. —*l.*, Crown,—*ch.* is part of the earl marshal's abbey, for its many windows called the 'lantern,' with tombs of the Butlers, Graces, Purcells; St. Canice *Rect.* and *Vic.* with 2 others, held by vicars choral, —*l.*, Dean, etc. *The Cathedral*, cruciform, 226 ft. by 123, was b. about 1250, and restored 1756 by Bp. Pococks, and contains a fine E. window, St. Kieran's chair, and many mons. and effigies of the Butlers, Graces, Bp. Roth, and other prelates. Near it is the palace, restored 1735,—a *round tower* 108 ft. high and 47 girth,—and St. Canice's holy well. Part of a quadrangle and 3 towers remain of *K. Castle*, seat of Marq. of Ormonde, which stands on a rock with a fine prospect, and contains many portraits by Vandyrke, Lely, Kneller, etc. of Ch. I. and II., Jas. II., and other Stuarts, the great Duke of Ormonde and

his noble son Ossory, and other Butlers, Strafford, Marq. of Montrose, Ulrick de Burgh, Marq. Clanciarde, etc. At Irishtown are Butt's Cross and ruins of the Black abbey found. 1225 by the Pembroke, partly restored as a chapel; the franciscan abbey found. about the same time, where Clynne wrote his 'Annals,' is used as a tennis-court. It publishes the 'K. Journal' and 'K. Moderator' newspapers, has a hunt, is the militia head qrs. and gives title of earl to the Ormondes. St. James's Park, T. Butler, Esq.; Ly Rath, Sir J. Cuff, Bt.; Birchfield, R. Smithwick, Esq. *Kilky. P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Kilky*. with 47 guardians; acres 275,890, pop. 120,082, ho. room for 2000, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 11,535 (besides 15,058 out-door), expend. 21,952*l.*, prop. rated 241,775*l.* *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 28 Mar. Corp. Christi, cattle, wool.

KILKENNY WEST BARONY (22-3, etc.) *W. Westmeath*, the old *Macha*ire *Cwircneky*, contains the pars. of Bunowen, Drumraney, W. Kilkenny, and part of Noughaval; acres 37,627, an. val. 19,561*l.*, pop. 11,272, houses 2022. *K. West par.* (15-6, 22-3) in the above bar. 17 m. N.E. of Athlone-76, on Lough Rhee, containing Glasson and Auburn, belonged to the Dillons (whose castle was burnt by Cromwell), and had St. Scannail's priory found. before 773, also a priory of crouched friars, of which there remains a nunnery, etc. Acres 10,048, with islds., water, limestone; pop. 3489, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 236*l.*, patr. R. Brian, Esq.,—some-time held by the father of *Goldsmith*, who was born at Lissoy, and whose brother Henry was curate. Auburn, seat of—Hogan, Esq., who has H. Goldsmith's chair and reading desk; Annagh, C. Dillon, Esq.

Kilkeragh (87) 6 m. SW. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Kilherran Bay (77-8, etc.) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, about 10 m. long, and 5 wide at the mouth, has Birr isld. in it, and anchorage near *K. Point* in 6 fath. water. *K. Castle*, at Dailly, *S. Agr.* Sir J. Fergusson, Bt.

KILKERRANMORE par. (134, etc.) *W. East-Carbery* and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. SW. of Clonakilty-188. Acres 6327, with slate; pop. 2996 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Castle-ventry, val. 370*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Kilherrin (135) near Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, M. Galway, Esq. *Kilherrin par.* (18-3, 31-2) Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew-106. Acres 20,247, with bog; pop. 5466 + 45. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 389*l.*, patr. Bishop. Newforest, J. D'Arcy, Esq.

KILKEVAN. See **KILCARVAN**, *Wexford*.

KILKEWYDD tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*, 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 275.

P. KILKHAMPTON par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 3 m. NNE. of Stratton-221, was from the Conquest the seat of the Grenvilles of Stowe,—a seat now gone, after giving name to the ducal house in *Bucks.*, to which a cedar wainscot from this one found its way. Acres 8120 (or 7234), dunstone; pop. 1237 + 11; poor r. 595*l.* (Stratt. U.); real prop. 5439*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 487*l.*, patr. Lord Carteret, who has the manor through the above; church, part Norman, with carved pulpit, old font, and mons. of Sir B. Grenville who fell at Landsdowne, earls of Bath, Orchards of Alderscombe (now Rev. T. Morrison), Westlakes of Elmsworthy,—now a farm. Hervey, while curate, wrote his 'Meditations' here.

KILKTERAN par. (14-5) Gowran bar. *Mid.*

Kilkenny, 3 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1106; pop. 175 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathcoole.

KILKILLOGE vil. () Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, in Ahamlish par. Pop. 188.

KILKILVERY par. (41-2) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, contains part of Headford-137. Acres 2735; pop. 1470 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. Ross Lodge, W. Blake, Esq.

KILKINNIKIN vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223. Pop. 169.

KILKISHEN vil. (43) Lower Tulla bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. N. of Sixmilebridge-128. Pop. 559. *K. Castle*, R. A. Studdert, Esq., near the old castle.

Kilkredane, or *Kilhadraan*, *Light* (72) 10 m. ENE. of Loop hd. *SW. Clare*, in the Shannon, was put up 1824, is fixed and red to seaward, 133 ft. high, seen 16 m.

P. KILL, or **K. OF THE GRANGE**, par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Kingstown-6, on Dublin bay, containing Killiney and Gallopington Green, belonged to Christ Ch. Dublin. Acres 2703; pop. 1912 + 59. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown. *K. Abbey*, R. Espinasse, Esq.; Newton Pk. H. Close, Esq.

P. KILL par. (20, etc.) S. Naas and Salt bars. *E. Kildare*, 4 m. NE. of Naas-20, near Gd. canal, had a Hospitaliers' commandery found. by the Fitzgeralds, and given to the Allens. Acres 4851; an. val. 7897*l.*; pop. 1261,—of vil. 408, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 451*l.*, patr. Crown. *KILL* vil. (25) Decies-without-Drum bar. *E. Waterford*, 3 m. NNE. of Bunmahon-111. Pop. 338.

K. ST. LAURENCE par. (17) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. SSE. of Waterford-96. Acres 308; pop. 71 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Killure.

K. ST. NICHOLAS, par. (10, 18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SE. of Waterford-96, near the above, contains E. Passage. Acres 2884, with stone, bog; pop. 1743 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Faithlegg, val. 165*l.*, patr. Crown. Barkswood, —. *K. River*. See *Coyl River*, *Agr.*

KILLAN, or **KILLANE**, par. (73, 86, 98) Kilconnell and Loughrea bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. SW. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 7866; pop. 1318. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconnell. *K. House*, —; Woodlawn, J. Ffrench, Esq.

KILLABBAN par. (25-6, 31-2) Ballyadams and Slievemary bars. *SE. Queen's Co.* 7 m. SE. of Stradbally-50, on Rs. Barrow and Douglas, containing Ballylinan, Arles, Ballickmoyler, has remains of Hovenand castle. Acres 25,996, with bog, lime, stone, coal; pop. 12,939 + 316. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1213*l.*, patr. Crown. Cooper Hill, W. Cooper, Esq.; Ashfield, P. Gale, Esq.

Killabeg (20) 4 m. S. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

KILLACONENAGH par. (104, etc.) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, containing Castletown-Bearhaven-123, in Bantry Bay, has ruins of McCarthy's and O'Sullivan's castles. Acres 19,295, slaty, rising 1214 ft. at Miskush mountn.; an. val. 8957*l.*; pop. 7085, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 440*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dunboy Cast., J. Puxley, Esq.; Cameatringane, J. O'Sullivan, Esq.

KILLACONNIGAN par. (29, 33, 41) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 7 m. W. of Trim-27, contains Ballivor and Donore castle ruins. Acres 11,561, with bog, limestone; pop. 2319. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 117*l.*, patr. Earl of Darnley, who has the manor. Elmgrove, J. Browne, Esq.

KILLADERY par. (10, 18) Low. Philipstown

bar. *N. King's Co.* contains Philipstown-50, on Gd. canal. Acres 5555, with bog; pop. 2647, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballyhean, val. 232*l.*, patr. Gifford family.

KILLADOON par. (10-1; 14) *N. Salt bar. NE. Kildare*, 2 m. SSW. of Celbridge-14, on R. Liffey. Acres 1766; pop. 288, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kildrought. *K. House*, Earl of Leitrim.

KILLADOON par. (34-5, 40) Tirerrill bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. N. of Ballinadfad-111, has on L. Arrow traces of the MacDonoghs' convent found. 1427. Acres 3880, bog, limestone; pop. 1612 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmacraney.

KILLADREENAN vil. (19) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, near Newtown Mount Kennedy-21, has some church ruins, where the O'Tooles, etc. were buried. *K. Cottage*, —.

P. KILLADYSERT par. (59, etc.) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, a petty sess. and chief police station, 13 m. S. of Ennis, 149 from Dublin, where R. Fergus joins R. Shannon, with Innishark and other islds. Acres 12,859, with bog, stone; pop. 5130 + 63, — of vil. 604, in the provision trade with Limerick. Living, a *Vic.* (K.K.C.K.) with 2 others, val. 538*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham. Cahercon, J. Scott, Esq. It is the proposed head of a new poor l. union. *Fairs*, 22 May, 15 July, 27 Aug.

KILLAG par. (46-7, 51-2) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. SW. of Bridgetown-104, on L. Ballyteigue. Acres 1953; pop. 356. Living, a *Rect.* with Mulfrankin. Richfield, seat of the Loftus fam.

KILLAGAN par. (17-8, 22-3) Upper Dunluce and Kilconway bars. *NW. Antrim*, contains Cloughmills, 7 m. SE. of Ballymoney-140. Acres 3837; pop. 1404 (decreasing), some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Connor.

Killagh (86) 5 m. W. of Aughrim, *E. Galway*, S. J. Donelan, Esq.

KILLAGH, or KILLAUGH. See KILLEAGH, Meath. KILLAGH par. (13, 20-1) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*, 3 m. SW. of Castletown-delvin-42. Acres 2011, with limestone; pop. 304 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcumney. *K. House*, —; Dardistown, C. Fetherston-H., Esq.

Killaghee Spa () near Donaghadee, *NE. Down*.

KILLAGHOLRANE, or KILLALIATHAN, par. (44-5, 53-4) Glenguin bar. *S. Limerick*, 8 m. SSE. of Newcastle-145, containing Broadford, has ruins of the castles of Gurnetrubber and the Fitzgeralds of Glenlis. Acres 4847, mountain, with bog, lime, iron, coal; pop. 1903 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A.A.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Lord Muskerry of Springfield. Bannmore, F. Sullivan, Esq.

KILLAGHTEE par. (92, etc.) Banagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 4 m. ESE. of Killybegs-161, contains Dunkineely, on the coast near St. John's pt. *light*, between McSwyne's and Inver bays. Acres 13,368, with mountain, stone, lime; pop. 5803 + 104. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Killaghy Castle (63) 7 m. SE. of Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*, W. Despard, Esq.

KILLAHA par. (75-7, etc.) Magunihy bar. *SE. Kerry*, 7 m. ESE. of Killarney-184, on R. Flesk, among the Derrynasagart mountains, has O'Donoghue's castle. Acres 35,260, with slate, and Loch Kittane; pop. 2660 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilgarvan. *K. House*, J. McCarty, Esq.

KILLAHAN par. (15, 21) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, a police station, 5 m. NNE. of Ardfer-198. Acres 4545; pop. 1876 + 78. Living, a *Vic.* with Killyn.

KILLAHURLER par. (39, 40, 44-5) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. W. of Arklow-50, near the gold

mines. Acres 3736, rising 1356 ft. in the S.; pop. 705 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* with Arklow.

KILLAHY par. (12-3, 17-8) Crannagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SW. of Freshford-72, has the Graces' castle ruins. Acres 1585; pop. 353. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Os. F.L.) in J. Stopford, Esq. KILLAHY par. (35-6, 39, 40) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 2804; pop. 792 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilpeacon.

Killakee (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, Col. S. White.

P. M. KILLALA par. (14-5, 21-2) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 26 m. N. of Castlebar, a police, petty sess., and coast-gd. station, and seat of a diocese, on R. Moy, in *K. Bay*, where the French under Gen. Humbert landed 1798, has ruins of the Bourkes' castle, and a franciscan friary found. 1460. Acres 5634, with bog; pop. 3253, decreasing, — of town 1446 + 32, in the fishing, coasting, and grain trade; houses 287, with 2 chapels, dispensary, and a perfect round tower 83 ft. high. Living, a *Rect.* held by the dean (Tu. K. A.) val. 746*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. Lodge*, C. Kirkwood, Esq.; Summerhill, T. Palmer, Esq.; *K. Castle*, W. Bourke, Esq., was the bp.'s palace, and occupied by the French in their descent. The Diocese, found. by St. Patrick, joined to Achonry 1591, and now to Tuam, extends over parts of *Mayo* and *Sligo*, 45 m. by 21, or 314,300 acres, of which the bp.'s lands were 33,669, with a revenue of 2601*l.*; comprises 15 benefices, of which 7 are unions, 11 in patr. of Bishop. Among the prelates was T. Bayly the greek scholar. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, precentor, 5 prebendaries. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Tuam, contains 23 par., — the bp.'s seat being at Killala. *Killala P. L. Union*, formed 1849, contains 8 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 21 guardians; acres 104,882, pop. 25,249. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 May, 17 Aug. 8 Nov.

KILLALAGHTAN par. (86-7, 98-9) Clonmacnowen and Kilconnell bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. S. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 11,868; pop. 2757, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aughrim.

KILLALIATHANE. See KILLAGHOLELANE, Limerick.

KILLALLAN par. joined to Houstoun, *Renfrew*. KILLALLON par. (15-6, 22-3) Forth bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. SSW. of Crossakeel-45. Acres 7614; pop. 1853 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Killua, val. 335*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda and Bishop. Lakefield, R. Battersby, Esq.

KILLALOAN, or KILLOLOAN, par. (77, 83-4) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, and (2) Upperthird bar. *Waterford*, 3 m. E. of Clonmel-104, on the Suir, has Darintar cast. and some druid stones. Acres 3208, limestone; pop. 970. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcash. Newtown Nenner, —.

P. KILLALOE par. (36-7, 45) Low. Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 22 m. E. of Ennis, 110 from Dublin, near the Shannon rapids at the bottom of L. Dergh, under Slieve Bernagh and the Arra mountains, a police, petty sess. (and once a mkt.) town, and seat of a diocese since the founding of St. Lua's abb. 6th cent., — was called *Laonia* and *Killdaluia*, and had a castle to defend the wooden bridge at the Shannon ford, b. 1054 by Turlogh O'Brien, and burnt 1061 by the O'Connors, — was ravaged again 1080, 1116, 1154, 1155, — called *Clarisford* after Rich. de Clare, — and retaken by the O'Briens 1367. Acres 10,708; pop. 4957 + 137, — of town 2009 + 59, some in the marble works, salmon, trout, and other fisheries; houses 323, with 5 chapels, barracks, schools, 19-arched bridge, which joins it to Ballina. Living, a *Cur*

(K. K. C. K.) val. 98*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, or cathedral, cruciform, 200 ft. long, and partly Norman, was repaired 1004, by Brian Boru (who was seated at *Kincora*), and restored 1160 by Donald O'Brien. Near it is St. Nolu's oratory, with Norman door, and a round or 'Pelasgic' window: a small and very old church stands on an island opposite Clarrisford Ho., seat of the bishop. Tinnerana, S. Purdon, Esq.; Ryhinch, J. O'Brien, Esq. Steamers run up and down the river to Athlone and Limerick, a small canal having been cut to save the rapids, or falls, which are 21 ft. in a mile here. K. DIOCESE, province of Dublin, to which Kilkenny was joined 1752, and now Clonfert and Kilmacduagh, extends over parts of *Clare, Tipper., Limk., Galway, King's and Queen's Co.*, 160 m. by about 20, or 628,500 acres, of which 7528 are bp.'s land, with a revenue of 4532*l*; comprises 68 benefices (or 92 total), of which 29 are unions, 57 in patr. of bishop. Sir T. Vesey was among the prelates. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer; 6 prebendaries. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Cashel, contains 53 pars., the bp.'s seat being Deer Park, Sixmiletown. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 May 3 Sept. 20 Oct.

KILLALOE par. (22, 26) Crannagh, Callan, and Shillelogher bars. *W. Kilkenny*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Callan-82, on King's river. Acres 5435; pop. 1424+15. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan. Harley Park, P. Poe, Esq.; Whitehouse, —.

KILLAMARSH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N.E. Derby*. 8 m. N.E. of Chesterfield-150, on the canal near Leeds rail., was *Chinewoldemaresc* of 'Domesday.' Acres 1860; pop. 906+13; poor r. 168*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3714*l*; charities 91*l*, of which 22*l* to school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. Crown.

KILLAMERY par. (30, 34) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SSW. of Callan-82, containing Windgap, had a large monastery. Acres 6525; an. val. 3640*l*; pop. 1965+17. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 233*l*, patr. Bishop. Garryrichen, Marq. of Ormonde.

KILLAN vil. () Omagh bar. *Tyrone*, 8 m. N. by E. of Kesh.

KILLANCOOLEY. See KILLINCOOLEY, *Wexfd.*

KILLANE. See KILLEANY, *Arran Islds.*

KILLANE. See KILLAAN, *Galway.*

KILLANEAR. See KILNANARE, *Kerry.*

KILLANEY par. (15, 22) Upper Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Down*, 4 m. N. of Ballinahinch-90. Acres 2859; pop. 1236, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 60*l*, patr. Marquis of Downshire.

P. KILLANN par. (18-9, etc.) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 8 m. W. of Enniscorthy-80, under Blackstairs mountains. Acres 11424, with slate; pop. 3193+36. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 413*l*, patr. Bishop. Woodbrook, W. Blacker, Esq. Near the church ('Kill-Anne') is St. Anne's well.

KILLANNIN par. (78-80, etc.) Moycullen bar. *Mid. Galway*, 10 m. NW. of Galway-133, between Galway bay and L. Corrib, contains Bunown, the old seat of the O'Flahertys. Acres 71,463, mountain, bog, with Garomma and other islds.; pop. 11,278+229. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. Ross, J. Martin, Esq.

KILLANNY par. (31, 34) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, and (10) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 4 m. W. of Louth-49, on R. Glyde. Acres 7127, with bog; pop. 4896+7. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 574*l*, patr. Bishop. Moynalty, — Gartland, Esq.

KILLANULLY par. (86) Cork and Kerriourhy bars. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. SSE. of Cork-160. Acres

2056; an. val. 1886*l*; pop. 577, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 127*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLANUMMERY par. (14-5, 17) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 2 m. SE. of Drumahaire-126, has remains of Creevelea abbey. Acres 14,087, with lime, coal, iron; pop. 4605+49. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Killery, val. 475*l*, patr. Bishop. Friarstown, Mrs. Johnston.

Killanure (42) 6 m. W. of Tinahely, *SW. Wickl.*

Killopsy (43) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, A. Shercock, Esq.

KILLARAGHT par. (45, 47) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. SW. of Ballinafad-111, near L. Garra, had a nunnery found. 470 by St. Patrick for St. Athracia. Acres 9332; pop. 2229+24. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 373*l*, patr. Bishop. Ratarmon, J. Flanagan, Esq.

KILLARARAN. See KILLEKORAN, *Galway.*

KILLARD par. (47, etc.) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. NNE. of Kilkee-170, near *K. Point*, on the coast, contains Doonbeg. Acres 17,022, with slate, stone, bog; pop. 6941+133, some fishermen, Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 91*l*, patr. Bishop. Ballard House, Rev. M. Comyn. The vil. which belonged to J. Blackall, Esq., was depopulated in the famine of 1848.

Killard Point (39) S. side of L. Strongford, *E. Down*.

KILLARDY par. (67, 75) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Cahir-110. Acres 5624; pop. 2182+28. Living, a *Rect.* with C. onbeg. Kilmogler, S. O'Meagher, Esq.

KILLARE par. (17, 24, 31) Rathconrath bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, contains part of Ballymore-62, near the ancient *Ushneagh* or Labernus, has remains of St. Aidan's church, and Geoghegan's, Killinbrack, and De Lacy's castles. Acres 11,282; pop. 4000+16. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* (Meath) with Ballymore. *K. House*, —.

KILLARGA par. (15-6, etc.) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 5 m. SSW. of Manor Hamilton-129, contains Belhovel, on L. Clean. Acres 14,894, with limestone, bog; pop. 4873+47. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 359*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLARGLIN vil. 4 m. NE. of Garra lake, *W. Kerry*.

P. M. KILLARNEY par. (66-7, etc.) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 12 m. N. of Kenmare, 184 from Dublin, assess. and chief police town near the Lower Lake as below, containing Clogheen. Acres 38,151, with mountain, water, copper, lead, iron, lime, bog; pop. 10,476, — of vil. 7127, decreasing, some arbutus wood manufacturers; houses 725, with court and mkt. houses, bridewell, theatre, 2 banks, 2 chapels, nunnery, classical school, hospital, and dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Kileummin, val. 596*l*, patr. Earl of Kenmare of Kenmare House. Muckruss, H. Herberts; and other seats mostly on the E. side of the beautiful lakes. About 10 m. of *K. Junction* rail. have been made from Mallow on the Gt. S. and West. line. *Killarney P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 27 guardians; acres 232,768, pop. 53,345, ho. room for 1750, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 6789 (besides 20,041 out-door), expend. 21,540*l*, prop. rated 85,828*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 July, 10 Aug. 7 Oct. 11, 28 Nov. 28 Dec.

Killarney, *Lakes of* (66, 74) between the above, and the Tonies, Purple, Glen-a, and other peaks of MacGillycuddy's Reeks on the W., and which the best judges think to be the finest in the British islds., comprise the *Upper, Torc, and Lower*, lakes, at the head of R. Laune, in the country of the O'Donoughues of Ross, a branch of the MacCarthys More. The *Upper*, the smallest, 1½ m. by ½ m. or 8 in circuit, is in the midst of mountains, with

several small richly-wooded islds., as Rossbirkie, Stag, Eagle, Roynane, Arbutus—so called after that tree, which abounds all over the lakes, and was brought from Spain; near it Derrycunidy and its cascade, and the best view is from the police station. Long Range channel, 6 miles long, leads past the Eagle's nest (1700 ft. high, with a most extraordinary echo), and the Wier bridge into Torc or *Middle Lake*, $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, under Torc mountain, with Dinish, Bricken, and other islds.; near it is Torc fall, coming from the Devil's Punch-bowl in Mangerton mountain (which has a noble view), and Coom-na-goppul, or Glen of the Horse. The beautiful Glen-a-bay (where the lakes join) leads to the *Lower* or largest lake, $5\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $2\frac{1}{2}$, which has 85 islds. (limestone) large and small and well wooded, as Ross, with O'Donoghue's castle, whence that hero leapt into the lake, appearing sometimes like the spectre of the Brocken, and where stone hammers are found with which the copper mines were worked,—“sweet Innisfallen,” and its old abbey, where the ‘Annals’ were written,—Rabbits, O'Donoghue's Prison, Table and Horse, the Stag with its echoes,—and others. Around on the E. are Aghadoe cathedral, round tower, and Bp.'s Chair; Kenmare Pk., which has the Clogh-na-cuddy stone with the ‘foot-marks,’ Lissavigeen druid circle (2 miles off), Muckruss abbey cloister ruins; to the W. is Dunloe Gap, a wild pass, with its castle, Ogham cave, Cwm duv or black valley, logan stone, etc. Besides the arbutus, which grows 7 and 9 ft. girth, and other trees, the rare and beautiful bristle fern is found near Torc fall,—also the *osmunda regalis* or large flowering fern, *pinguicula grandiflora*, etc.

KILLARNEY par. (28) Gowan bar. *Mid. Killkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Thomastown-75, has the Graces' castle. Acres 155; pop. 75. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) belonging to St. Canice's, Killkenny.

Killurney Cottage (8) near Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, W. Worthington, Esq.

KILLARY par. (12-3) Low. Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. SSE. of Nobber-44. Acres 6206; pop. 2552+21. Living, a *Vic.* with Syddan. Parsonstown, Rev. A. Blackburne.

KILLASCOBE. See **KILLOSCOBIE**, *Galway*.

P. M. KILLASHANDRA par. (24-5, etc.) Tullyhunc bar. *W. Cavan*, a chief police and petty sess. station, 6 m. W. by N. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, on R. Croghan and L. Oughter, contains Arvagh. Acres 22,241, hilly, with bog, stone, water; pop. 12,552,—of town 1085 (decreasing) in the linen trade; houses 297, with 2 chapels, mkt. house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 1210*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Castle Hamilton, R. Southwell, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 28 Jan. 28 Mar. 9 May, 22 June, 15 July, 19 Aug. 28 Sept. 8 Nov.

KILLASHEE, or **KILLISHEY**, par. (19, 24) N. and S. Naas bars. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. S. of Naas-20. Acres 4146; pop. 835+7. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballymanny, val. 245*l.*, patr. Bishop; church old, with a round tower on a square base. *K. House*, Baron de Roebeck.

P. KILLASHEE par. (12-3, etc.) Longford and Moydow bars. *W. Longford*, a police station 3 m. NE. of Lanesborough-82, on Royal canal, contains Cloondara. Acres 14,427, with limestone, bog; an. val. 513*l.*; pop. 4491+35,—of vil. 359+1. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Clonedonnell, val. 419*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Mar. 26 May, 29 Sept. 1st Wed. Dec.

KILLASNET par. (3-4, 6-8) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, contains Lurganboy and part of Manor Hamilton-129, with Glenade and Glencar loughs.

Acres 26,918, with bog, lime, clay; pop. 6286+54. Living, a *Vic.* with Manor Hamilton. Glenade, C. Cullen, Esq.

KILLASONA (16) 3 m. *E.* of Granard, *E. Longford*, C. Nugent, Esq.

KILLASPUGBRONE par. (18-4, 20) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. W. of Sligo-131, on the bay. Acres 5624, with limestone; pop. 2265+45. Living, a *Rect.* with St. John, Sligo. Cumming, T. Ormsby, Esq.

KILLASPUGLONANE par. (15-23) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. NW. Ennistymon-154, on the coast. Acres 3548, bare hills; pop. 1824+87. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmanahen.

KILLASPUGMULLANE par. (53, 64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. NE. of Cork-160. Acres 1852; an. val. 1267*l.*; pop. 569+3. Living, a prebend in St. Finbarr's, Cork (Ck. C. R.) with 4 others, val. 1028*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Killaspoy (43) 2 m. N. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, T. P. Sherlock, Esq.

KILLASSER par. (49, 50, 61-2) Gallen bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. ENE. of Foxford-166, under Croghan moun. near R. Moy, belonged to the Rowans. Acres 19,677, with bog, mountain; pop. 6962+38. Living, a *Vic.* with Straid. Some old forts are seen.

KILLATHY par. (27, 34-5) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 3 m. W. of Fermoy-137, near R. Blackwater. Acres 3217, hilly, with stone, lime, iron; pop. 1547+6. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballyhooley. Gurteen, L. Campion, Esq.

KILLAUGHEY. See **KILLOUGHEY**, *King's Co.*

Killavalla (43) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.*

KILLAVALLY vil. (39) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. E. of Kilbeggan-56. Pop. 121.

KILLAVINOGH, or **CLONMORE**, par. (23-4, 29, 30) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Templemore-89. Acres 8160, with bog; pop. 3557+55. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore. Dromard, F. Lidwell, Esq.

P. KILLAWILLIN vil. (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Mallow-147, a fine spot on R. Blackwater, under Nagle mountains, belonging to Hennessy of Ballymackmoy. Pop. 394.

KILLAY vil. (37) Bishopston par. *W. Glamorgan*, 5 m. W. of Swansea-206.

KILLCHENZIE and **KILLEAN** pars. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll*, 5 m. N. of Campbelltown-179. Size 18 m. by 4, or 32,700 acres, heathy, with limestone, etc.; pop. 2402, decreasing; real prop. 9578*l.*; for poor 204*l.* Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 178*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Killian House, J. Hall, Esq. A vitrified fort, danish works, and a pillar 16 ft. high, are seen. From ‘St. Kenneth’ and ‘St. John.’

KILCOTT tythg. (35) with Saddlewood and Tresham, Hawkesbury par. *SW. Gloucester*, 4 m. E. of Wickwar-112. Pop. 296. **KILCOTT** tythg. (43) Newent par. *NW. Gloucester*, near Newent-113, is joined to **BOULSDON**.

P. KILLEA par. (46-7, 54-5) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, a police station, 3 m. NE. of St. Johnstown-151, near R. Foyle, contains Carrigans. Acres 1869; an. val. 1285*l.*; pop. 959+3. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dunmore, R. McClintock, Esq. **KILLEA** par. (22-3, 28-9) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, a police station, 3 m. NNW. of Templemore-89. Acres 4773, rising 1462 ft. at Kilduff moun., with granite, lime; pop. 1526+3. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore. Kilduff Park, J. Butler, Esq. **KILLEA** par. (18, 27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, contains Dunmore-108, on Waterford harb., between Portally and Creadan heads. Acres 3853; pop. 2068, decreasing, some fishermen. Living, a *Vic.*

(Ca. E. W. L.) with Rathmoylan, val. 198*l*, patr. Crown.

KILLEAD par. (56, etc.) Low. Massereene bar. *S. Antrim*, 4 m. S. of Antrim-106, on L. Neagh. Acres 24,048, well cultivated; pop. 6725, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 653*l*, patr. Visct. Ferrard. Langford, seat of late Hon. Sir H. Pakenham, on Gartree Head; Glendarragh, L. Heyland, Esq.

P. KILLEAGH par. (66, etc.) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 4 m. NE. of Castlemartyn -149, contains Glenbower, a fine spot. Acres 5854; an. val. 4495*l*; pop. 2815+3, — of vil. 789+9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 884*l*, patr. Crown; church, on site of St. Abban's nunnery. *K. Lodge*, R. Davis, Esq.; Ahadoe, Sir A. de C. Brooke, Bt. *Fairs*, 13 June, 12 Nov. **KILLEAGH**, or **KILLAGH**, par. (8, 9, 14) Fore bar. *W. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Oldcastle-52, on L. Sheelin. Acres 8095; pop. 2251+1. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 191*l*, patr. Crown. Crossdrum, E. Rotheram, Esq.

KILLEAN par. joined to **KILNINIAN**, *Argyll*.

KILLEANY, or **KILHENY**, par. (5, 8, 9) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Killenora-147, belongs to Creagh of Carrabane, and has a cromlech and some old cahirs or forts. Acres 3307, hilly, with limestone and good pasture; pop. 520+5. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcorney. **KILLEANY** par. (42, 55-6) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Headford -137, near Lough Corrib. Acres 5711; pop. 1772+20. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. **KILLEANY** vil. (119) Arran islds. *S.W. Galway*, on Ilanmore, a coast-guard and pilot station, on *K. Bay*, with remains of a round tower and 7 old churches. Near Straw isld. in the bay, is anchorage in 4 fath.

P. KILLEARN par. 7 m. W. of Fintry-45, *S.W. Stirling*, a fine spot on R. Endrick, between Campsie Fells and L. Lomond, contains Moss (pillar 103 ft. high) in Strathblane, where Buchanan was born 1506, near Heriot's Shields, which belonged to his mother. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly in part, with basalt pillars, millstone, lime, jasper, etc., good plantations, and trout, roach, pike, salmon (which is 'kippered'), in the waters; pop. 1224+2, — of vil. 390, linen weavers, etc.; real pop. 6865*l*; for poor 127*l*. Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. 154*l*, patr. Duke of Montrose. *K. House*, P. Blackburn, Esq., b. 1688; Balquhan, H. Campbell, Esq.; Carbeth, J. Buchanan, Esq. Croy stands in Duall gien, near Ashdow rocks and Carnock fall; near Gartness mill and fall, Napier of Merchiston lived. Ballikinnrain was the Napiers', and the Corries of Balglass were used as a retreat by Wallace. Duntreath old cast. belongs to Sir A. Edmonstone, Bt. The Grahames levied black mail here till 1743.

KILLEDEEN par. (80-1, etc.) Gallen bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 7 m. SW. of Swineford-142, contains Kiltamagh, Newtown-Brown, and had a franciscan friary. Acres 14,515, with bog; pop. 6410+67. Living, a *Vic.* with Straid. *K. House*, F. Taaffe, Esq.

Killee, or *Killer* (19) near Mitchellstown, *N.E. Cork*, A. Montgomery, Esq.

KILLEEDY par. (43-5, 52-4) Glenquin bar. *S. Limerick*, 7 m. S. of Newcastle-145, on a branch of R. Feale, had two K. Templars' castles, which came to the Desmonds. Acres 25,456, mountain, with bog, coal, iron, lime; pop. 6341+92. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 453*l*, patr. Bishop. Glenquin Cast. seat of —, near O'Hallinaus', b. 1462, and reduced by Raleigh.

KILLEEK par. (11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 2 m. W. of Swords-8. Acres 807; pop. 185+1. Living, a *Cur.* with Swords.

KILLEELY par. (52, 62-3) Low. Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, and (4, 5) Limerick city and Publicbrien bar. *Limk.* near Limerick-119, on R. Shannon. Acres 7607; pop. 5065, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 318*l*, patr. Bishop. Cratloe Woods, A. Stafford, Esq., M. P.

KILLEELY par. (95, 104-5) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. SE. of Oranmore-127. Acres 6233; pop. 1740+31. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

KILLEEN vil. () Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. WSW. of Kilcolgan, on Galway bay. **Killeen** (29) 1 m. NE. of Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

KILLEEN par. (37-8) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Dunshaughlin-17, had an abbey and nunnery. Acres 3347, good, with limestone; pop. 580. Living, a *Vic.* with Tarah; church, has tombs of the Cusacks and Plunketts of *K. Castle*, now seat of Earl of Fingal (who takes hence title of baron), restored on the site of Hugh de Lacy's. **KILLEEN** par. joined to AGHMAGART, *Queen's Co.* **Killeen Bog** () 5 m. NE. of Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*, contains 3580 acres.

KILLEENADEENA par. (115, etc.) Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. SW. of Loughrea-109, under Slieve Boughta mountains. Acres 24,504; pop. 1853. Living, a *Rect.* with Loughrea. Abbeyville, —.

KILLEENAGARRIFF, or **KILNEGARRUFF**, par. (6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Castleconnell-112. Acres 4455; pop. 2724+36. Living, a *Rect.* with Stradballly; church, in ruins. Thornfield, Gen. Sir R. Bourke.

KILLEENASTEENA par. (68) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. SSW. of Cashel-100. Acres 730; pop. 220+2. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.).

KILLEENAVAREA par. (103, 113) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Gort-124, on Kinvarra bay. Acres 5174, poor; pop. 1717+35. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan. Clough, M. Blake, Esq.

KILLEENEEN par. (95-6, 103-4) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 3 m. SW. of Athenry-120. Acres 4967; pop. 1531+8. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

KILLEENEMER par. (19, 27) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Kilworth-134. Acres 414; an. val. 374*l*; pop. 211+1. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 34*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLEENOGHTY par. (21-2, 30-1) Coshma and Publicbrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 2 m. NE. of Croom-127. Acres 858, with limestone; pop. 420+3. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) held by Bishop.

KILLEENTIerna par. (48-9, etc.) Magunihy and Trughanacmy bars. *Mid. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Castleisland-182, on R. Fleck. Acres 10,231, with bog, limestone; an. val. 4195*l*; pop. 3106+93. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Dysert, val. 473*l*, patr. Proprietors of Castleisland.

KILLEESHIL, or **KILLESHELL**, par. (45, 53, 60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 4 m. NE. of Ballygawley-93. Acres 9840, with bog, lime; an. val. 4877*l*; pop. 4985+37. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 548*l*, patr. Bishop. Anahue, H. Crosslee, Esq.

KILLEEVAN par. (12, 16-7) Dartree and Monaghan bars. *W. Monaghan*, 2 m. E. of Clones-76, on R. Finn, contains Newbliss. Acres 11,572, with bog; pop. 8417+114. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 559*l*, patr. Bishop. Ballynure, W. Forster, Esq.; Glyncb, J. Thompson, Esq.

KILLEGAR vil. (30) Carrigallen bar. *E. Lestrin*, near Carrigallen. *K. House*, J. Godley, Esq.

KILLEGLAND par. (39, 45) Ratoath bar. *E. Meath*, 2 m. E. of Ratoath, contains Ashbourne

-12. Acres 716; pop. 411, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath.

KILLEGNEY par. (24-5, 30) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 8 m. SW. of Enniscorthy-80, near R. Bore. Acres 6686, rising 576 ft. at *K. Hill*; pop. 1763 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Chapel, val. 337*l.*, sometime held by Gordon the historian, patr. Bishop. Castle-Borough, Ld. Carew.

KILLEHENNY par. (4, 9) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. WNW. of Listowel-171, on R. Cashen, contains Ahaphond, and Ballybunnon with its caves. Acres 4664, with mountain, bog, limestone; pop. 3050 + 66. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Tullamore, C. Julian.

P. KILLEIGH vil. (25) Geashill bar. *S. King's Co.*, a police station, 4 m. SSE. of Tullamore-159, had an abbey given to the Geraldines, also a nunnery and monastery. Pop. 262, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1 July, 19 Oct. *K. House*, J. W. Tarleton, Esq.

KILLELAGH par. (26, 32, 56) Loughinsholin bar. *Mid. Londondy.*, 2 m. NW. of Maghera-121, under Carnogher mountains, belongs chiefly to the vintners' and mercers' comps. Acres 10,270, with basalt and a sandstone quarry; pop. 3258 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 25*5l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLELAN par. (36-8) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 3 m. NE. of Castledermot-43, has a tower of Knights of St. John. Acres 7379, good; pop. 1764 + 72. Living, a *Vic.* with Timolin. Davidstown, R. Archbold, Esq.

Killeleagh () near —, *Down*, H. Rowan, Esq.

KILLELONEHAM. See **KILLONEHAM**, *Limerick*.

Killelmy (75) near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.

KILLEMLAGH par. (87-8, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 5 m. SW. of Cahirciveen-227, near Bolus hd. and Valentia, includes Puffins and Skellig islds. Acres 11,837, mountain, bog; pop. 2728 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 283*l.*, patr. Bishop. Belville, W. Butler, Esq.

KILLEN vil. () Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, in Strabane par. *Fair*, 4 Dec.

KILLENAUGH par. (12, 17) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Gorey-61, by the sea. Acres 3232; pop. 736-3. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardamine.

P. M. KILLENAULE par. (54, 62) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, a chief police station, 10 m. NE. of Cashel, 96 from Dublin. Acres 7711, with good coal, iron, lime, stone, clay, slate; pop. 3755 + 29, — of town 1786 + 21; houses 340. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 6 others, val. 934*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Mkt. D.* —, *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 25 Mar. 14 May, 24 June, 14 Aug. 17 Oct.

KILLENCARE. See **KILLINKERE**, *Cavan*.

KILLENCAIRIG hmlt. (13) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, near Delgany.

KILLENNY par. (9, 13-4) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NNW. of Stradbally-50. Acres 946; pop. 154 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLENMURY. See **KILLANMURRY**, *Leitrim*. *Killenure* (52) 5 m. NW. of Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, W. Cooper, Esq.

KILLENVOY. See **KILLINVOY**, *Roscomn*.

KILLERBY tnsbp. () Heighington par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Darlington-241, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 390; pop. 105 + 1; poor r. 22*l.* (Darlingt. U.). **KILLERBY** tnsbp. () Caterick par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Bedale-223, near R. Swale. Acres 890; pop. 62.

KILLERBY hmlt. () Cayton par. *N. R. York*, 3 m. S. of Scarborough-187, had a castle b. (Edw. I.) by Brian Fitzalan.

KILLERERIN par. (43-4, etc.) Clare, Ballymoe,

Dunmore, and Tiaquin bars. *N. Galway*, 4 m. ESE. of Tuam-129, contains Dangan. Acres 14,535, with bog; pop. 4782 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with Abbeyknockmoy, val. 517*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hillsbrook, J. Kirwan, Esq.; Brook Lodge, M. Blake, Esq.

KILLERMUGH par. (28-9) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Durrow-63, had St. Columb's cell found. 558. Acres 2765, with limestone; pop. 1114 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 418*l.*, patr. The Ladies Fitzpatrick.

Killermount, at E. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dunbrn.* 5 m. E. of Kirkiintilloch, J. C. Colquhoun, Esq.

KILLERORAN, or **KILLARARAN**, par. (19, 32-3, 47) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 7 m. NE. of Ahascragh-99, includes Ballygar, on Rs. Shivan and Suck. Acres 12,595; pop. 5162 + 39. Living, a *Vic.* with Killian. Riversdale, J. Kelly, Esq.

KILLERRIG par. (2, 3, 8) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 5 m. NE. of Carlow-49, on R. Slaney, had a Templars' preceptory, given to the Aylmers. Acres 5319, good; an. val. 3405*l.*; pop. 860, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Uarglin. Duckett's Grove, J. Duckett, Esq.

KILLERRY par. (15, 21) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, contains Ballintogher, 5 m. ENE. of Collooney-124, has Drumcondra and another castle. Acres 9034, good, with bog, limestone; pop. 3298 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenumery. Castle Neynoe, E. Neynoe, Esq.

KILLERSHERDING. See **KILDRUMSHERDAN**, *Cavan*.

Killerton (21) 6 m. NE. of Exeter, *NE. Devon*. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt.

Killery Bay, or *The Killeries* (115-6) Joyce's country, *W. Galway*, a deep narrow inlet like a norwegian fiord, 8 m. long and $\frac{3}{4}$ m. broad, with 5 to 12 fath. lined by mountains on both sides, which rise at Mulrea 2680 ft. high. *Little K.*, or Salruc, seat of Gen. Thompson, has a fine view of it down the pass.

KILLESHER par. (31-3, etc.) Clanawley bar. *SW. Fermanagh*, 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen-101, near Lower L. Macnean. Acres 24,936, with bog, mountain; pop. 5225 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 1211*l.*, patr. Bishop. Florence Court, Earl of Enniskillen.

KILLESHELL. See **KILLEESHILL**, *Tyrone*.

KILLESHTIN par. (31-2, 36-7) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.*, contains Sleaty-Graigie and Graigue near Carlow, on R. Barrow, 14 m. E. of Ballinakill-63. Acres 10,905, hilly, but good; an. val. 7765*l.*; pop. 5278 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Near the old church are the foundation of a round tower and the "Cut of Killeshtin," a narrow mountain pass. Old Derig was the seat of Dr. Doyle.

KILLESK par. (39) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 3 m. NNE. of Arthurstown-101, has remains of the Monte Mariscos' castle. Acres 2820; pop. 1067 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 164*l.*, patr. Lord Templemore.

P. KILLESTER par. (13, 18-9) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 2 m. NE. of Dublin, overlooking the bay. Acres 279; pop. 456 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* appropriated to Christ Ch. Dublin. *K. House*, has ruins of an old abbey.

Killetin (2) near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry*.

P. KILLETTER vil. () Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, near Strabane. *Fairs*, 12 July, 26 Oct. 19 Nov.

KILLEVVY par. (25-6 etc.) Up. and Low. Oriór bars. *S. Armagh*, 2 m. W. of Newry-63, under Slieve Gullion, on Newry canal and R. Bann. Acres 28,175, with mountain, bog, granite, porphyty; pop. 17,789 + 59. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm.

C.) val. 1425*l*, patr. Bishop. *K. Castle*, P. Foxhall, Esq.; Drumbanagher Cast., Col. Close, near Tuscan's pass.

KILLEY, or CILLE, par. (42) Llangattock par. *SE. Brecon*, near Crickhowel-157, on R. Usk, has lime quarries, and is joined to PRISK.

Killhope () 6 m. NW. of St. John Weardale, *W. Durham*, near *K. Law*, on *K. Burn*, one of the headsprings of R. Wear.

KILLIAN BARONY (45-7, etc.) *NE. Galway*, contains Mount Bellew, the pars. of Ballynakill, Killieroran, Killian, and part of Ahascragh, Athleague, Moylough, and Taghboy; acres 52,389, pop. 17,122, houses 2840. *KILLIAN* par. (32, 46) in the above bar. 5 m. NE. of Newtown Bellew-106. Acres 13,565, with bog; pop. 5671 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Killierin, val. 149*l*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, J. Cheevers, Esq.

KILLIANE par. (42-3) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. S. of Wexford-94, by the sea. Acres 1074, with limestone; pop. 280 + 2. Living, a *Cur.* with Killinich. *K. Castle*, V. Harrey, Esq.

KILLIBION hmlt. (37) Llanrhidian par. *W. Glamorgan*, 3 m. S. of Castell Llwychw-212; pop. 95.

Killibrick () near Aughnaclog, *S. Tyrone*, W. Moutray, Esq.

KILLICHRIST par. joined to KILMUIR, *Inverness*. *Killiecrankie*, 2 m. NNW. of Moulin, *N. Perth*, a deep pass to the Highlands on R. Garry (where the Tummel joins), with a mound called 'Tomh Clavers,' on the spot where Claverhouse fell, 17 July 1689, after defeating Mackay.

P. KILLIERNAN par. on Beaulieu Loch, *SE. Ross*, 5 m. NW. of Inverness-161, has Chapel-town and Spittal. Size 5 m. by 2; pop. 1643 + 19, some hemp weavers; real prop. 4275*l*; for poor 494*l*. Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 200*l*, patr. McKenzie of Cromarty and Kilcoy Cast. Redcastle, Col. Baillie, M. P. Cairn Irenan druid circle, and many cairns.

Killigray Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.*, is joined to Bernera by a sand. Pop. 7.

KILLILA par. (27, 33) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. SSE. of Oulart-75, near the coast. Acres 1811, with stone, lime; pop. 770 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Castle-Ellis. Castle Talbot, M. Talbot, Esq.

KILLILAGH par. (4, 8, 14-5) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154, on South Sound, opposite Arran Islds., contains Roadford and Fisher Street. Acres 12,357; pop. 3904 + 55. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 312*l*, patr. Marquis of Thomond, and Bishop.

KILLINER par. (58, 67-8) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 2 m. SE. of Kiltrush-164. Acres 6303, with stone near Money Point; pop. 3241 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmurry-Clonderalaw. Burrane Ho., J. Hodges, Esq.

KILLIMOR vil. in Killimorologue par. as below. P. KILLIMOROLOGUE par. (107, 117) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, a police station 7 m. NNW. of Portumna-112, contains KILLIMOR vil. (pop. 431) on *K. Rivulet*, which runs 10 m. S. to Lough Derg. Acres 9220, with bog; pop. 4140 (decreasing) — of vil. 431. Living, a *Vic.* with Dononaughta. Hearn Brook, G. Kirkaldy, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 17 Mar. 29 June, 29 Sept. 23 Nov.

KILLIMORDALY par. (72, 85-6) Kilconnell, Atheryn, and Tiaquin bars. *Mid. Galway*, 7 m. E. of Atheryn-120. Acres 10,213; pop. 2029 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim. *K. Castle*, H. Blake, Esq.; Cloonca, P. Daly, Esq.

Killimore, on Loch-na-Keal, W. side of Mull. *NW. Argyll*, D. McLachlan, Esq.

P. KILLIN par. in Breadalbane, *W. Perth*, 30 m. W. of Perth, 74 from Edinbro', a fine spot at L. Tay's head, near the Dochart *linn* (whence *cill-linn*), where it joins the Lochy, includes Clifton, Glenlochry, Glenfalloch, and part of Strathfillan. Size 28 m. by 7, sheep-walks (3819 ft. high at Benmore) with lead at Carndrom, game, salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 1702, — of vil. 426; real prop. 9087*l*; for poor 413*l*. Living (presb. Weem) val. 241*l*, patr. Marquis of Breadalbane; church, on site of one given by Bruce to Inchaffrey ab. Fingal's grave has a stone 2 ft. high. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. 12 May, 27 Oct. 1st Tu. Nov. o. s.

A. KILLINABOY, or KILNABOY, par. (10, 16-7) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, contains Corrofin-139. Acres 17,967, hilly, with lime, bog, coal, lead; pop. 4102 + 43. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 5 others, val. 508*l*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, has 12 ft. of a round tower, and a cross with a carved head on it. Near Inchiquin lake is O'Brien's castle, and there are remains of two others, a fort, a cross, two churches, etc. Jas. II.'s army encamped at Cood, 1689.

KILLINAGH par. (1, 5) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 2 m. SE. of Manor Hamilton, on L. Macnean. Acres 24,784; pop. 6512 + 113. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 328*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLINAN par. (114-5, etc.) Dunkellin and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 7 m. SW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 2760, with bog; pop. 1053 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 5 others, val. 428*l*, patr. Bishop and Marq. of Clanricarde. Roxborough, D. Perse, Esq.

KILLINANE par. (15-6) E. and W. Idrome bars. *W. Carlow*, 2 m. S. of Leighlinbridge-57, on R. Barrow, contains Royal-Oak. Acres 2264; pop. 818, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 253*l*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, B. Groome, Esq.

KILLINANE par. (69-71, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 5 m. NNE. of Caherciveen-227, on Dingle Bay, and R. Ferta. Acres 26,868, with mountain, bog; pop. 3569 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* with Cahir.

P. KILLINARDRISH vil. () 6 m. E. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, a police station on R. Lee, near *K. House*, B. Croke, Esq.

KILLINAVATG par. joined to MORVEN, *Argyll*.

KILLINCARRIG vil. (13) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 5 m. S. of Bray-12. Pop. 179 + 1. *K. House*, A. Jones, Esq., near the old castle.

P. KILLINCHY par. (16 7, 23-4) Up. and Low. Castlereagh and Dufferin bars. *N. Down*, 3 m. NE. of Saintfield-96, a petty sess. and police station, on L. Strangford, with Balloo and another castle. Acres 13,866, with slate, coal; pop. 7470, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 597*l*, patr. Visct. Bangor and Earl of Carrick. Ardview, R. Potter, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 6 Apr. 6 July, 5 Oct.

KILLINCOOLE par. (11) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. ESE. of Louth-49, had an old castle. Acres 1397, good, with stone; pop. 697, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 263*l*, patr. Bishop. Fair Valley, M. Pratt, Esq.

KILLINCOOLEY par. (21-2) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oulart-75, on the coast, contains Ford. Acres 4431, fertile; pop. 1293 + 9. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (T. L. O.) Wells Abbey, R. Doyne, Esq.

KILLINEEN. See KILLEENEN, *Galway*.

KILLINEWAR par. is joined to GLASSARY, *Argyll*.

P. KILLINEY par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 2 m. SE. of Kingstown-6, on *K. Bay*, near *K. Hill*, contains Cabintely, and has fine views of the sea, etc. Acres 1335, with stone; an. val. 3118*l*; pop. 986 + 69. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown (Du. G. K.) val. 71*l*, patr. In-

cumbent of Monkstown. *K. House*, F. Parker, Esq., with a druid circle. *KILLINEY* vil. Kill par. near the above. Pop. 204. *KILLINEY* par. (35-6, etc.) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Dingle-220, on Tralee and Brandon bays, contains Castlegregory, and a sandy peninsula stretching out to Seven Hogs islds. Acres 14,956; pop. 3481 + 14, — of vil. 197. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 413*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLINGBECK hmlt. () Seacroft tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189, seat of F. Walker, Esq.

P. KILLINGHALL tnsph. () Ripley par. *W. R. York* ½ m. S. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, belongs to the Lawsons through the Chomleys. Acres 3250; pop. 359 + 1; poor r. 234*l.*; real prop. 4454*l.*

KILLINGHOLME par. (86) E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Caistor-153, a coast-gd. station, on R. Humber, comprising K. NORTH and SOUTH tnsphs. has 2 fixed lights 207 yds. apart, in lat. 53° 39' N., long. 0° 12' W., 77 and 43 ft. high, put up 1836, and seen 11 m., — and which in one lead up the river from Spurn Head. Acres 5290; pop. 181 and 500, or 681 + 23, in the brick and tile works; poor r. 263*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 5917*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dennis *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Habrough 285*l.*, patr. Earl Yarborough.

Killinghurst () 2 m. E. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

Killingnoble Scar () in Newtondale, *N. R. York* NE. of Pickering, is noted for a breed of large hawks, which were kept for the king's use.

KILLINGTON. See *KELLATON*, *Devon*.

KILLINGTON chpry. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrd.* 6 m. ESE. of Kendal-262, on R. Lune. Acres 5680; pop. 301; poor r. 112*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 2713*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. *K. Hall*, J. Upton, Esq., near the old tower of the Pickering's.

KILLINGWORTH tnsph. () Long Benton par. *SE. Northmrd.* 4 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275, on Berwk. rail., contains Hazlerigg. Pop. 1787, in the collieries.

P. KILNICK par. (47-8) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. S. of Wexford, a police and petty sess. station, near the coast, has Ballyran cast. Acres 1284; pop. 611 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 5 others, val. 315*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 8 Apr. Whit. Tu. 27 May, 21 Sept. 30 Nov.

KILLINKERE, or *KILLENCARE*, par. (32, etc.) Castlerahan and Upper Loughtee bars. *Mid. Cavan*, 3 m. NE. of Ballyjamesduff-56. Acres 15,962, with slate, etc.; pop. 8126 + 62. Living, a *Vic.* (K. A. E.) val. 685*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLINNY par. (112-3, 121-2) Killartan bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. WNW. of Gort-124, has an old castle. Acres 6117, poor; pop. 1165 + 34. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan. Norman Grove, J. Burke, Esq.

KILLINOR. See *KILNENOR*, *Wexford*.

KILLINVOY, or *KILLENVOY*, par. (42-3, 55) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*. 6 m. SE. of Roscommon -93, near L. Ree, includes Knockcroghery. Acres 6554, limestone; pop. 2388. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Kilmean, etc., val. 266*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1822. Scragg, J. Kelly, Esq.

Killion () near Monivea, *E. Galway*, J. Cheevers, Esq.

Killow (31) 2 m. SSW. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, R. Gwatkin, Esq.

KILLISHY. See *KILLASHEE*, *Kildare*.

KILLISK par. (26-7, 33) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres

4037, with limestone; pop. 1266 + 23. Living, a *Cur.* with Castle Ellis.

KILLISKEY par. (18-9, 24-5) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Wicklow-31, on R. Vartrey, a fine spot between the mountains and the coast. Acres 9231; pop. 2211 + 2, — of vil. 157. Living, a *Chpry.* with Wicklow. Glenmore, F. Syngé, Esq., near the Devil's Glen fall of 100 ft.; Ballycurry, C. Tottenham, Esq. In Dunran Glen is O'Byrne's Castle.

KILLISPICK par. joined to Ardchattan, *Argyll*.

Killisport Loch, in Knapdale, *SW. Argyll*. E. side of Jura Sound, is 4 m. by 1.

KILLOCHYETT hmlt. Stow par. *SE. Edinbro'*, near Stow-24. Pop. 24.

KILLODIERNAN par. (9, 14) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. WSW. of Borrisokane-91, containing Puckane, has a castle ruin on the Shannon. Acres 4563; pop. 1298, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Bishop. Blackfort, W. Minnett, Esq.

KILLOE par. (4-6, etc.) Granard and Longford bars. *N. Longford*, on R. Crumlin, contains Drumlish-76, and Ballinamuck, where the french Gen. Humbert surrendered 1798, — with some raths, etc. Acres 41,440, with stone, lime, clay; pop. 19,477 + 170. Living, a *Vic.* in two parts (K. E. A.), the *Upper* with Templemichael, the *Lower* with Clongesh. Newtownbond, H. Bond, Esq.

KILOFIN par. (68-9, etc.) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Kildysert-149, on R. Shannon, near Kilkerran Pt., contains Labasheeda. Acres 6692, with bog, coal, culm; pop. 3985, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmarry Clonderalaw. *K. House*, T. Spaight, Esq.; Ballyartney, T. Barclay, Esq.

KILLOGHCORNOGHAN. See *KILLACONIGAN*, *Meath*.

KILLOGHILLEN par. (104-5) Dunkellan and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Loughrea -109. Acres 3604; pop. 1074 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* with Killinane. Monksfield, Capt. Morgan.

KILOKENNEDY par. (36, 44, 53) Low. Tuila bar. *SE. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Broadford-119, contains Kilbane. Acres 11,656, with mountain, stone, bog; pop. 3811 + 23. Living, a *Vic.* with Kiltonanlea. Ballyquin, A. Arthur, Esq.

KILOLOAN. See *KILLALON*, *Waterfd.*

KILLONAGHAN par. (1, 2, 4) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 9 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, by the coast, contains Fermoye. Acres 7351, mountain, with lead; pop. 1369 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathbourney.

KILLONAHAN, or *KILLELONEHAN*, par. (12, 21) Coshma and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, contains St. Patrick's Well-124, with O'Hurley's castle, and is near Gt. S. and West. rail. Acres 2069, good, on lime; pop. 982, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Munchin's; church, a ruin. Attyhyn, J. Westropp, Esq.

KILLONE par. (41) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Clare-137, near R. Fergus, has, on *K. Lough*, remains of an abbey found. 1190, by Donald O'Brien. Acres 5719, with-limestone; pop. 2777 + 42. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromcliffe. Eden vale, R. Stackpoole, Esq.; Newhall, J. Macdonnell, Esq.

Killone Hill (14) 5 m. NE. of Maryborough, *NE. Queen's Co.* has a cavern in it 720 ft. high.

KILLORA par. (96, 104) Dunkellan bar. *S. Galway*, contains Craughwell-117. Acres 5372; pop. 1618, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Killinane. Ballymore, R. Rathbourne, Esq.

KILLORAN par. (98-9, 106-7) Clonmacnowen, Leitrim, and Longford bars. *E. Galway*, 5 m. SSW. of Aughrim-95. Acres 5394, with bog;

pop. 1838 + 426. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltormer. Burkeville, —. **KILLORAN** par. (19, 25-6) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 6 m. NNW. of Ballymote-132, contains Coolany. Acres 13,999, mountain, with limestone, bog; an. val. 20352; pop. 3044, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Kilvarnet, val. 2451, patr. Bishop. **Killoran** (36) 6 m. SE. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, S. L. Cambie, Esq.

P. KILLORGLIN par. (56-7, 63-5) Dunkerron, Iveragh, Magunihy, and Trughanaemy bars. *W. Kerry*, 12 m. S. of Tralee, 201 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Laune, belonged to the Moriartys, McCarthys, Fitzgeralds, Conways, and for a while to the K. Templars, whose preceptory is here. Acres 32,188, with *K. Bog* (8570 ac.), limestone; pop. 8574 + 66, — of vil. 925 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 3611, patr. Crown. Ardoniel, R. Rae, Esq. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Fairs*, 19 May, 30 June, 11 Aug. 19 Nov.

KILLOSCOBIE par. (45, 59, 60) Tiaquin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Castleblakeney-106. Acres 8208; pop. 2446. Living, a *Vic.* with Armagh-don. Vermont, J. Blake, Esq.

KILLOSCULLY par. (25-6, 31-2) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 8 m. SSW. of Nenagh-95, contains Shellee. Acres 14,439, rising 2265 ft. at Keeper mountn., with stone, slate, marl; pop. 3099 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport. Kinalta, —.

KILLOSKEHAN par. (28, 34) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, 4 m. WSW. of Templemore-86. Acres 2542, mountain, with limestone; pop. 743 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilfithmone. *K. House*, J. Willington, Esq.

KILLOSOLAN par. (46-7, 60-1) Kilconnell and Tiaquin bars. *Mid. Galway*, contains Cultra and Castleblakeney-106. Acres 11,483; pop. 4496 + 19. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 3551, patr. Crown and Bishop.

KILLOSSORY par. (7, 11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. NNW. of Swords-8, a police station, containing Bragil Cast. where Lady Bolton was burnt by the O'Neills. Acres 2731; pop. 391 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* with Swords. Rathbeale, E. Corbally, Esq.; Rolltown, J. Stubbs, Esq.

KILLOTARAN par. (9) Middlethird bar. *SE. Waterfd.* 2 m. W. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. Acres 2493; pop. 662 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Trinity.

KILLOUGH vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223. Pop. 183.

P. M. KILLOUGH vil. (45) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, 2 m. W. of Ardglass-103, a coast-gd. station in *K. Bay*, had a K. Hospitalers' preceptory at St. John's pt. Pop. 1148, in the cattle and coasting trade and fisheries; houses 246, with Rathmullen church, 2 chapels. The pier harb. admits vessels of 150 tons, and has the Water and Plates rocks in the midst. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. o. s., 9 June, 17 Aug. 12 Nov.

Killough River () runs between L. Tay or Luggelaw, and L. Dan. *Mid. Wicklow*.

Killoughrim House (19) near Killany, *N. Wexford*, R. Phayre, Esq., close to *K. Wood*.

Killoughter (19) near Ballinalea, *NE. Wicklow*.

KILLOUGHTER par. is part of Annagh, *Cavan*, and is a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. —, patr. Rector.

KILLOUGHY, or **KILLAUGHEY**, par. (15-6, 23-4, 31-2) Ballyboy bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Frankford-71, contains Mount Bolus. Acres 18,133, with L. Pallis; pop. 4421 + 41. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. Annaghmore, Capt. Fox.

Killow River, runs to R. Nith, *NW. Dumfries*. near Sanquhar.

KILLOWEN par. (95, 109) Kinalmeaky bar. *S.*

Cork, 4 m. W. of Bandon-176. Acres 1264; pop. 866, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 1131, patr. Lord Kinsale.

Kilowen () near —, Kildare (?), — Orpen, Esq. **KILLOWEN** par. (3, 7) Coleraine bar. *N. Londonderry*, contains part of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann. Acres 1796; an. val. 22431; pop. 2708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1811, patr. Bishop. Jackson's Hall, Mrs. Maxwell, on the site of M'Ughtry's castle.

Kilowen Head (54) W. side of Carlingford bay, *S. Down*.

KILLOWER par. (29, 42-3) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. W. of Tuam-119. Acres 3597, with bog; pop. 905 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Headfort. Castle Hacket, D. Kirwan, Esq., near the old castle ruins; Silane, D. Donelan, Esq.

KILLOWILLAN par. a part of Castle Lyons, *Cork*, was given by Ch. II. to the Bp. of Cloyne (Ck. R. C.) as part of his mensal.

KILLPECK par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 7 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail. and a branch of R. Monnow, had a castle of the Kilpecks, who found a small black priory cell to Gloucester abbey. Acres 2230, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 238; poor r. 1191 (Dore U.); real prop. 15851; charities 11. St. Mary and David *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 501, patr. C. B. Clive, Esq. M. P.; church, pure norman, b. 1134 by Hugh Fitzwilliam (son of the Conqueror and ancestor of the Kilpecks), and remarkable for its specimens of the 'symbolical' style of building, in the number and arrangement of windows, buttresses, cornices, which refer to the trinity, commandments, gospels, etc.

KILLWICK par. joined to NORTHMAYEN, *Shetland*.

KILLUA par. (9) Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, contains Clonmellon, 5 m. NE. of Castletown-delvin-42. Acres 5259, with limestone; pop. 1950, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Killalon. *K. Castle*, seat of Sir M. L. Chapman, Bt., near a K. Templars' preceptory.

P. KILLUCAN par. (26-8, etc.) Delvin and Farbill bars. *E. Westmeath*, a police station on Royal canal, containing Raharney, Rathwire, and Kinnegad-36, with traces of Hugh de Lacy's castle, some ruins, etc., had an abbey found. by St. Lucian. Acres 35,589, with slate, stone, bog, lakes; pop. 3562, — of vil. 181, decreasing, some spinners. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 8321, patr. Bishop. Hyde Park, G. D'Arcy, Esq. *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 25 May, 29 Sept. 28 Nov.

KILLUKIN par. (10-1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, contains Croghan and part of Carrick-on-Shannon-98, on *K. Rivulet*. Acres 4831, with bog, limestone; pop. 2963 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardcarne. Croghane, G. Lloyd, Esq.

KILLUKIN par. (28-9) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 4 m. SW. of Strokestown-94, has some old forts. Acres 5957, with bog, limestone, lakes; pop. 3445, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Mount Browne, G. Browne, Esq.

KILLULAGH, or **KILWILLAGH**, par. (8, 15) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*, 2 m. SW. of Castletown-delvin-42, on R. Deel. Acres 8146, with lime, etc.; pop. 1229, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Drumree. Rockview, R. Fetherstone-H., Esq. Castle Mulchans and another castle in ruins.

KILLUMOD par. (10-1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 5 m. NE. of Elphin-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 5160, with limestone, bog, water; pop. 1857, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aughrim. Danesfort, T. Roycroft, Esq.

Killumine Castle, in Morven, *NW. Argyll*. near Mull Sound.

KILLURAN par. (35-6, 43-4) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. NNW. of Broadford-119, contains Callaghan's Mills, and some castle ruins on L. Doon. Acres 7103, with mountain, bog; pop. 3058 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Meath) with O'Mulloid and Kilseily, respectively.

KILLURE par. (17-8) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 3 m. SSE. of Waterford-96, had a K. Templars' preceptory, given to the Aylmers. Acres 627; pop. 124. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 4 others, val. 152*l*, patr. Bishop.

Killure Rivulet () rises near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, and falls into R. Suck, near Ballinasloe and *K. Bog*.

P. KILLURIN par. (31-2, 37) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. NW. of Wexford-94, near R. Slaney, belonged to the Devereuxs, whose old seat stands here. Acres 1874; pop. 651 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 454*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLURSA par. (41-2, 55) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, contains Headford-137, on L. Corrib and R. Black, with Inchiquin isld. Acres 8878, with bog, limestone; pop. 4995 + 38. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. Ower, J. Burke, Esq. Sir G. Staunton; who went to China, was born at Cargin (1737-1801).

KILLURY par. (8, 9, 14-5) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. N. of Ardfert-198, on R. Shannon, contains Causeway, and has some castle ruins. Acres 11,090, with bog and hill; pop. 6480 + 151. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 347*l*, patr. W. Crosby, Esq. of Ardfert Abbey.

Killybunrick (15) 4 m. E. of Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, J. Thompson, Esq. near *K. Lough*.

KILLYBEGS, LOWER, par. (73-4, 82-3) Bannagh and Boyle bar. *SW. Donegal*, near Ardara-161, and the following. Acres 15,378; pop. 3290.

P. M. KILLYBEGS, UPPER, par. (82, 91-2, 97) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 161 m. from Dublin, a police and chief coast-gd. station, in a primitive spot between MacSwyne's and Fintragh bays, was found, by R. Jones (Jas. I.), and by charter from him returned two members before the Union under the name of 'Calebegg.' Acres 15,584, chiefly mountain, rising 1619 ft. at Crownard; pop. 4838 + 55,—of vil. 798 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) with the above, val. 474*l*, patr. Bishop. Fintragh, J. Hamilton, Esq. The harbour, or *Bay*, with anchorage in 6 fath., has 2 fixed lights on John's point and W. side of Rotten isld. 104 and 67 ft. high, put up 1831 and 1838, and seen 14 and 12 m. *Mht. D. Tuesd. Fairs*, 15 Jan. 20 Apr. 6 May, 24 June, 12 Aug. 15 Sept. 12 Nov.

KILLYBEGS par. (13-4) Clane bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. SW. of Clane-22, on Grand canal, contains Prosperous. Acres 2629; pop. 1216, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clane. *K. House*, —.

Killycaskea (42) near Shrinore, *S. King's Co.*
Killydonnell Abbey (46) near Rathmelton, *Mid. Donegal*, a ruin.

Killyfaddy (58) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*, R. W. Maxwell, Esq.

KILLYGARVAN par. (28, 37) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Rathmelton-152, contains Rathmullen, on Lough Swilly. Acres 9132; pop. 3643. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 201*l*, patr. Crown. Hollymount, T. Batt, Esq.

KILLYGLEN GRANGE par. (35, 40) Upper Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, 2 m. WNW. of Larne-121. Acres 2296; pop. 605 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Connor.

P. KILLYGORDON vil. (78) Raphoe bar. *SE. Donegal*, 3 m. E. of Stranorlar, 142 from Dublin, on R. Finn. Pop. 294. *K. House*, J. Mansfield, Esq.

Killyherlin (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, on R. Erne, P. Dane, Esq.

P. KILLYLEA vil. (15) Armagh bar. *W. Armagh*, 5 m. W. of Armagh-81, near Ulster canal. Pop. 337, in the linen trade. Living, a *Cp.* (Arm. C.) val. 55*l*, patr. Primate. *Fairs*, last Frid. every month. Knappagh, J. Johnston, Esq.

P. M. KILLYLEAGH par. (23-4, 30-1) Dufferin and Up. Castlereagh bars. *Mid. Down*, a petty sess. and police town, 6 m. NNE. of Downpatrick, on L. Strangford, containing Tullyvery, belonged to the McCartans and De Courcys, who b. Dufferin castle, which came to the O'Nalls, Whites, Hamiltons, and was taken by Monk 1648; was chartered by Jas. I., and sent two members to parl. before the Union. Acres 11,759, with basalt, clay slate, bog; pop. 6688 + 97,—of town 1116, in the cotton and coasting trade; houses 226, of stone, with 2 chapels, cotton mills, *N. Down* militia barracks. Living, a *Rect.* (Cn. D. C.) val. 718*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub.; church, cruciform, reb. by Lord Dufferin, chief landlord. *K. Castle*, A. Hamilton, Esq.; Ringdufferin, J. Baillie, Esq.; Delamont, Rev. J. Gordon. Sir Hans Sloane was a native (1660-1753). *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, 10 Apr. Trin. Mon. 11 Oct. and Dec.

P. KILLYMAN par. (1, 4) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, and (46-7, 54-5) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 2 m. SE. of Dungannon-96, on R. Blackwater. Acres 10,559, with bog, stone, lime, basalt, clay slate, red sandstone; an. val. 8534*l*; pop. 8220 + 65, some weavers and potters. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 785*l*, patr. Bishop. Churchill, Col. Verner, M.P.

KILLYMARD par. (84-5, etc.) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, contains part of Donegal-143, on R. Esk. Acres 28,230, chiefly mountain (rising 2213 ft. at Bluestack) with a sulphur spa, and Lough Esk; pop. 4743, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 398*l*, patr. Bishop. *L. Esk House*, T. Brooke, Esq.

Killymoon (29, 38) near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, Col. W. Stewart.

Killynacallwyd () near —, *Curnren*, J. Rees, Esq.

Killyman (20) 6 m. NE. of Mullingar, *E. Westmeath*, R. Reynell, Esq.

Killyneale (10) 4 m. NE. of Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*.

Killymure (22) near Glassan, *W. Westmeath*, and *K. Lough*.

Killyon () near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.*, R. Cassidy, Esq. KILLYON par. (35, 40-1) Upper Moyvenrath bar. *SW. Meath*, 8 m. NW. of Innfield-24, on R. Boyne and Royal canal. Acres 4317; pop. 784, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonard. *K. House*, R. Reynell, Esq.

Killyvarnen Hill () near Rathdrum, *NE. Wicklow*.

KILMACABEA par. (133, etc.) W. East-*Carbery* and E. West-*Carbery* bars. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Ross Carbery-196, on Glendore harb. Acres 13,757, with bog, clay slate, limestone; pop. 6209 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Killaughnabeg, val. 221*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILMACAHILL par. (15-6, 20-1) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny*, 2 m. N. of Gowran-67, near R. Barrow, contains Whitehall. Acres 4593, with lime, stone; pop. 1552 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 147*l*, patr. Bishop. Paulstown Cast., H. Flood, Esq.

KILMACALLAN par. (27, 34) Tirerill bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. SSE. of Colconey-124, near Lough Allen, contains part of Riverstown. Acres 9928, boggy; pop. 5098 + 83. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Lakeview, W. Weir, Esq.

KILMACANOGE par. (7, 8) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 3 m. SSW. of Bray-12, under Sugarloaf mountains, contains Kilnurray. Acres 5401, with bog, waste; pop. 2336 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Delgany. Hollybrooke Co., Sir G. Hodson, Bt.

KILMACAR, or **KILMOCAR**, par. (5, 10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Castle-comer-60. Acres 4816, hilly; pop. 1997 + 58. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bleachfield, —.

Kilmacart (4, 5) near Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow*, T. R. Hardy, Esq.

KILMACDONOGH par. (77-8) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SSW. of Youghal-152, on that bay, contains Ballymacoda with its castle ruins. Acres 6241, hilly; an. val. 5653*l.*; pop. 3838 + 39. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcredan. Ring, J. McCarthy.

* **KILMACDUAGH** par. (122, 128) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, containing Connells and part of Gort-124, is seat of a diocese, and had a monastery found. 620, by St. Colman-mac-Duach, re-founded about 1280, as an austrian priory, and given to the Clanrickardes. Acres 8804, with bog; pop. 4149 + 37. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 401*l.*, patr. Crown. Near the remains of the priory, etc., which are called the "7 churches," is a perfect round tower, 17 ft. out of the perpendicular. *K. Diocese*, prov. of Tuam, joined to Clonfert, 1602, and both now joined, with Kilfenora, to Killaloe, extends over 64,000 acres in *Galway*, of which the bishop's lands were 3951 acres, and revenue 875*l.*; comprises 21 pars. in 4 benefices, of which 3 are unions; and the chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, 2 prebendaries, treasurer, and provost. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, to which Kilfenora is joined, contains 19 pars., the bishop's seat being at Gort.

KILMACDUANE par. (47-8, 57-8) Ibrickan and Moyarta bars. *W. Clare*, 5 m. N. of Kilrush-164, contains Cooraclare. Acres 16,868, hilly with bog; pop. 6762 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmurry-Clonderalaw.

KILMACKEVOG. See **KILMACKEVOGE**, *Kilkenny*. *Kilmachlie*, near Inveraven, *W. Banff*, — Grant, Esq.

KILMACLASSER par. (68, 77) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 3 m. ENE. of Westport-170. Acres 6866, hilly, with bog; an. val. 2357*l.*; pop. 3548 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Westport.

KILMACLEAGUE par. (18, 27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SSE. of Waterford-96, near Brownstown head in Tramore bay; acres 3462; pop. 1025 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. At Somerville is the old seat of the Fortescues.

KILMACLENINE par. (24) Orrery and Kidmore bars. *N. Cork*, 5 WSW. of Doneraile-143, has an old castle of the Barrys. Acres 1042, with limestone; an. val. 1163*l.*; pop. 322. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 21 June, 2 Oct.

KILMACNEVIN par. (10-1, 18) Moygoish bar. *NW. Westmeath*, 9 m. WNW. of Mullingar-48, on Royal canal, and R. Inny, has some castle ruins. Acres 5016, with limestone, bog; pop. 1760. Living, a *Cur.* with Leyng. Collanstown, C. Isdell, Esq.

Kilmacoliver () near Tullahought, *S. Kilkenny*, — Osborne, Esq.

KILMACOMB par. (18, 27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. SSW. of Waterford-96, near the harbour, has a druid circle. Acres 2401, with traces of coal; pop. 817 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. Woodstown, Lord Carew. The old church is in ruins.

KILMACOMOGUE. See **KILMOCOMOGUE**, *Cork*.

P. KILMACOW par. (40, 43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, a police and petty sess. station, near Mullinavat-87, where R. Blackwater joins R. Suir, contains Granny (with the Butlers' castle ruins), and Old Dangan. Acres 4440, with limestone; an. val. 2671*l.*; pop. 2120 + 20, — of vil. 187 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Bishop. **KILMACOW** par. joined to Castlemacadam, *Wicklow*.

KILMACOWEN par. (14, 20) Up. Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. SW. of Sligo-131, on Ballysadere harb. Acres 3548; an. val. 5132*l.*; pop. 2011, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. John's, Sligo. Cloverhill, W. Chambers, Esq. Some druid remains are near St. Diernit's old church.

KILMACREAN. See **CUMMER**, *Clare*.

Kilmacreda () in Inver bay, *W. Donegal*.

KILMACREDOCK par. (6, 11) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Celbridge-14, near Royal canal. Acres 479; pop. 31.

KILMACREE, or **KILMOCREE**, par. (42-3, 47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. S. of Wexford-94, near the sea. Acres 1112; pop. 218 + 2. Living, a *Cur.* with Killinick; church, a ruin. Grange, C. Palliser, Esq.

KILMACREHY par. (14-5, 22) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 4 m. WNW. of Ennistymon-154, on the coast, near Hag's Head, contains Leilinch and Liscanor. Acres 7403, with high cliffs swarming with puffins; pop. 4264 + 88. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmanahen. Birchfield, C. O'Brien, Esq. M.P.; Moher, J. Macanama, Esq. where the cliff is upwards of 600 ft. high.

KILMACRENAN BARONY (32-7, etc.) *N. Donegal*, contains Letterkenny, Rathmellon, Dunfanaghy, Rathmullen, and the pars. of Aghanunshin, Aghnish, Clondahorky, Clondavaddog, Gartan, Killygarvan, Kilmacrenan, Mevagh, Raymunterdoney, Tullaghobegly, Tullyfern, and part of Conwal; acres 310,656, an. val. 42,294*l.*, pop. 729,18, houses 13,323.

P. KILMACRENAN par. (35, etc.) as above, a police station, 7 m. NNW. of Letterkenny, 154 from Dublin, near the rock of Doune, had St. Colum's abbey, and also O'Donnell's, which was given to Trin. Coll. Dublin. Acres 35,617, with bog, granite, rising 1541 ft. at L. Salt mountn.; pop. 9443 + 19, — of vil. 243. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 690*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; church, belonged to the abbey. *Fairs*, 1st every month.

KILMACSHALGAN par. (17, etc.) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 5 m. ESE. of Easky-147, contains Dromore East. Acres 26,009, hilly, with stone, slate, lime, bog; pop. 3872 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Templeboy, val. 389*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromore House, J. Fenton, Esq.

KILMACTALWAY par. (17, 20-1) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 7 m. SW. of Dublin, near Gd. canal. Acres 2493; pop. 537 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Clondalkin. Castle Baggot, J. Baggot, Esq.

KILMACTEIGE par. (30, etc.) Leyny bar. *SW. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Tobercurry-132, on R. Moy, contains Aclare. Acres 32,533, with mountain, bog, lime, iron, and L. Talt; pop. 9097 + 144. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 341*l.*, patr. Bishop. Banada, —.

P. KILMACTHOMAS vil. (15) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 14 m. WSW. of Waterford, 112 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on R. Mahon, belonging to the Poers. Pop. 1197 + 21; houses 214, with a dispensary, bridge. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 Mar. 12 May, 12 Aug. 29 Sept. 6 Dec.

KILMACTRANNY par. (34-5, 40-1) Tireragh bar.

SE. Sligo, a police and petty sess. station, 3 m. NE. of Ballinafad-111, near L. Arrow, has a cromlech, or sun altar, in the mountains. Acres 13,447, with limestone, iron, coal; pop. 4604 + 60. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 83*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hollybrook Ho., J. Ffolliott, Esq.

P. KILMACUD par. (22-3) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. SSE. of Dublin, in a fine spot. Acres 286; pop. 192 + 5. Living, a *Chptry.* with Stillorgan. *K. House*, T. Mooney, Esq. Ribblesdale, Archbp. of Dublin.

KILMACUMSY par. (10, 15-6) Frenchpark bar. *N. Roscom.* 1 m. NW. of Elphin-101. Acres 5454, hilly, with limestone; pop. 2686 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare.

KILMADEMOGE, or KILMODUMOGE, par. (14) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilky.* 5 m. SW. of Castlecomer-60. Acres 1726; pop. 551, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Mothell.

P. KILMADOCK-WITH-DOUNE par. 26 m. SW. of Perth, *S. Perth.* 44 from Edinbro', between Rs. Forth and Teith, includes Buchany, Deanston (cotton works), Cambus, Drumvaich, Bridge of Teith, parts of Norrieston and Flenders Moss. Size 8 m. square, fertile and cultivated, with Naigh More hill, Lochs Ludnich, Maghaig, etc., and trout in Rs. Ardoch, Cambus, Kelty; pop. 4055 + 30, many weavers, etc.; real prop. 17,993*l.*; for poor 655*l.* Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 288*l.*, patr. Lady Willoughby d'Eresby, of Drummond Cast.; church, on site of St. Madocus' monastery, which had 6 chapels attached to it. Doune Cast., Earl Moray, chief heritor; Gartincaber, J. Murdoch, Esq.; Cambusmore, A. Buchanan, Esq. (?)

KILMADON. See **KILMODAN**, *Argyll*.

KILMADUM, or KILMODUM, par. (10-1, 14-5) Fassadinin and Gowran bars. *N. Kilky.* 5 m. S. of Castlecomer-60. Acres 3425; pop. 1119. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunmore.

P. KILMAGANNY par. (30-1, 34-5) Kells bar. *S. Kilky.*, 13 m. S. of Kilkenny-72, a petty sess. and police station, with the Walshes' castles at Castlehill, etc. Acres 7455; pop. 2635 + 53, — of vil. 593 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher. Rosnara, W. M. Reade, Esq. *Fairs*, East. Tu. 4 Sept.

KILMAGLASS par. joined to **KILMOREY**, *Bute*.

KILMAHOG vil. Callander par. *S. Perth.* 3 m. NW. of Callander-52, on R. Teith, near Leny pass. Pop. 116.

KILMAHON par. (89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Cloyne-152, a pleasant spot near the coast, containing Ballynacreen, with two castle ruins of the Desmonds. Acres 2849, with limestone, clay, slate; pop. 1785 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 471*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILMAHUDDRICK par. (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 6 m. W. of Dublin. Acres 181; pop. 6. Living, a *Chptry.* with Clondalkin.

KILMAINE BARONY (117, etc.) *S. Mayo*, contains Hollymount, the pars. of Kilcommon, Kilmainebeg, Kilmainemore, Kilmolara, Moogaghagh, Robeen, Shrule, and parts of Ballinchalla, Balinrobe, and Cong; acres 105,989, an. val. 49,534*l.*, pop. 42,342, houses 7651. It comprises the *Partrigia de Kiara* and *de Lacu*, or *Conmaene Cuil-tola*, of the old Irish.

KILMAINE vil. (121) in Kilmainebeg par. below. Pop. 421.

KILMAINEBEG par. (121-2) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Ballinrobe-147, contains **KILMAINE** as above. Acres 3614; pop. 1491 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmainemore. Fountain Hill, T. Jennings, Esq.

P. KILMAINEMORE par. (118-9, 121-2) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, a petty sess. and police station, 3 m. SE. of Ballinrobe-147, near the above, has some old castle ruins. Acres 13,792, with bog, limestone, lake; pop. 4887 + 71. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmainebeg and Moorgaga (Tu. K. K.) val. 548*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glencorrib, R. Browne, Esq., M. P.

P. KILMAINHAM vil. (18) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dublin*, a suburb of Dublin (close to Gt. S. and West. rail. terminus), where the co. election takes place, has, on the site of St. Maignend's monastery (6th cent.), and the Templars' priory found. 1174 by Strongbow, the military hospital endowed 1679 by Ch. II., — and the sessions court and gaol. Pop. 670, in Willans' woollen factory. The Queen visited (8 Aug. 1848) the hospital, which was reb. by Wren (for 23,559*l.*), is a quadrangle 306 ft. by 288, with a hall 100 ft. long, and many portraits, a chapel (having the priory E. window), infirmary, etc.; the establishment, consisting of a master (the commander of the forces, whose head qrs. are here), deputy, treasurer, provender, secretary, 4 captains, and others, and 250 men. A large monumental stone is seen in the Templars' ch.-yard. **KILMAINHAM** par. (2, 5) Low. Kells bar. *N. Meath*, a police station, 8 m. NNE. of Kells-39, belonging to the Husseys, contains Carlanstown. Acres 3716, with stone; pop. 1412, — of vil. 137, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown. Kilbeg, —.

KILMAKEVOGE par. (40-1) Ida bar. *S. Kilky.* 4 m. SW. of New Ross-90. Acres 3232; pop. 1239 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* with Rosbercon. Aylwardstown, —.

KILMAKILLOGE, or GOREY, par. (6, 7, 11-2) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, contains Gorey-61. Acres 5316; pop. 4396 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 55*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILMALCOLM par. Lower Ward, *N. Renfrew*. 5 m. SE. of Greenock-56, on R. Clyde, has Duchal Cast. the old seat of the Porterfields. Size 6 m. square, or 24,750 acres, moory, — with salmon and trout in Rs. Gryfe and Duchal; pop. 1616, — of vil. 377; real prop. 11,106*l.*; for poor 274*l.* Living (presb. Green.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Dr. Anderson's heirs. At Finlayston, Jno. Knox's communion cups are kept.

Kilmaleady Bog () 2 m. N. of Clara, *N. King's Co.*, having burst, has moved a distance of 3 m.

KILMALEERY par. (51) Low. Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Newmarket-134, on R. Fergus, has the M'Mahon's castle at Cienagh. Acres 2267; very good; pop. 737 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilnasoolagh.

KILMALEN par. joined to **INVERARY**, *Argyll*. **KILMALEY** par. (39, etc.) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. WSW. of Ennis-138, has many hill raths. Acres 23,937, with mountain, bog; pop. 4908 + 61. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Dromcliffe, val. 66*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fairhill, —; Lough Burke Ho., — Lucas, Esq.

KILMALINOGE, or KILNABRONOGH, par. (118, 127) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Portumna-112, on R. Shannon. Acres 3553; pop. 1126 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonfert. Earlstown, —. A ruined church, chapel, and convent are here.

KILMALKEDAR par. (32-3, 42-3) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 3 m. NNW. of Dingle-220, on Smerwick harb., has a friary found. by the Spaniards, a very old stone-roofed hermitage, 20 ft. by 10, two forts, etc. Acres 5900, mountain, bog; pop. 2333 + 5, some fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Fenit, val. 173*l.*, patr.

Bishop; church, in ruins, with Norman door, and stone cross and Ogham stones in ch.-yard.

KILMALLIE par. Argyll dist. *N. Argyll*. and *SW. Inverness*. between Lochs Leven and Archaig, contains Fort William-135, Ballichulish and its slate quarry, Maryburgh, and is watered by Rs. Lochy and Nevis (which has a fall of 500 ft.) and L. Kil. Size 60 m. by 10, or 377,000 acres (4870 ft. high at Ben Nevis), sheep-walks, etc., with red granite, slate, marble, lead, lime,—red deer, black cattle, foxes, eagles, etc., game, sea-fowl, salmon, trout, herring, etc.; pop. 5397, decreasing; real prop. 8012*l.*; for poor 1165*l.* Living (presb. Allertarf) val. 288*l.*, patr. Cameron of Lochail, whose old cast. remains; church, has 9 chapels attached to it. Ardour, A. Maclean, Esq. Dundkairdhalg vitrified fort is on a hill 1200 ft. high, and there is a cave at Uaigh l'Hoire. Bp. Cameron (of Jas. I.'s time), Sir Ewen C. 1629-1719, and Innes the anatomist, were natives.

KILMALLOCK BARONY, liberties of (39, 40, 47-8) *S. Limerick*, corresponds with the parish, as below.

P. M. KILMALLOCK par. (47) in the above bar. 17 m. S. of Limerick, 140 from Dublin (or 124½ by Gt. S. and W. rail.) on R. Lubach, a police, petty sess., and formerly a mkt. town, and boro' by prescription, which sent two members to parliament before the Union,—was the ancient seat of the Desmonds,—had an abbey found. (7th cent.) by St. Mocheallóg, or Molach,—was walled before Edw. III., and made a mint town by Edw. IV.,—has remains of a dominican friary found, 1291 by Gilbert de Cullan,—was destroyed 1568 by Fitzmaurice, and being restored was dismantled by Cromwell, and has become a heap of ruins. Acres 4074, with stone; an. val. 5497*l.*; pop. 3126 + 29,—of town 1408 + 19; houses 251. St. Peter and Paul Cur. (Lk. A. A.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Limrk.; church, formerly collegiate and part in ruins, has a bell tower, and tombs of the Fitzgeralds, etc. Remains exist of old stone houses, the castle, part of the walls, two gates, besides the church, cloisters, tower, etc. of the friary. Mount Coote, C. Coote, Esq.; Ash Hill Tower, E. Evans, Esq. Gave title of visct. to Gen. Sarsfield. *Kilmal. P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Cork* and *Link.*, with 30 guardians; acres 168,021, pop. 75,687, ho. room for 1300, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4653 (besides 27,390 out-door), expend. 24,860*l.*, prop. rated 177,880*l.* *Fairs*, 21 Feb. 25 Mar. 9 June, 6 July, 8 Nov. 4 Dec.

KILMALLOCK par. (26-7, 32) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 4094, with stone, bog, marl; pop. 1408 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Ellis. Ballinkeel, J. Maher, Esq.

KILMALODA par. (110, 122-3) E. East-County bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. SSW. of Bandon-176, contains Ballymacarthy, and has remains of Monteen castle, b. 1346 by the McCarthys, and an old church. Acres 7347, clay slate; an. val. 4014*l.*; pop. 3281, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Walker. *K. House*, T. Beamish, Esq.

P. KILMANAGH par. (18, 22) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 5 m. N. of Callan-82, a petty sess. and police station, with a monastery found. by St. Natalis. Acres 5621, good, with limestone, culm; pop. 1950 + 29,—of vil. 115. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shipton, J. Lane, Esq.

KILMANAGHAN par. (1, 2, 7, 8) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* and (30-1, 36) Clonlonan bar. *S. Westmeath*, 2 m. NW. of Clara-61, includes part

of Moate. Acres 8197, with bog; pop. 3526 + 11, some woollen weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Ard-nurher. Kilfylan, E. Birmingham, Esq.

Kilmanahan (11) near Clonnell, *N. Waterford*. **KILMANAHEEN** par. (15, 23) Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, contains Lehinch and Ennistymon-154, on Liscanor bay. Acres 8177, hilly; pop. 6536 + 106. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 245*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ennistymon House, A. Finucane, Esq.

KILMANLOE. See **KILROE**, *Cork*.

KILMANMAN par. (1-3, 6) Tinnahinch bar. *NW. Queen's Co.* containing Clonaslee-59, had St. Manman's church and monastery, found. 7th cent. Acres 16,849, mountain, with L. Annagh; pop. 4565 + 188. Living, a *Vic.* with Oregon. Brittas, Col. Dunne, M. P.

KILMANNAN par. (41-2, 46-7) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Wexford-94, has Gt. Gurteen castle. Acres 4251; pop. 1127 + 83. Living, a *Rect.* with Mulrankin; church, has only the bell tower left. Sledagh, B. Wilson, Esq.

Kilmanock (39) 3 m. N. of Arthurstown, *SW. Wexford*, G. P. Houghton, Esq.

KILMANWAIG. See **KILMONYVAIG**, *Inverness*.

KILMANY par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife*, 4 m. N. of Cupar-32, on R. Motray near R. Tay, contains Rathillet (once the Hackstons'), Lochmalong, etc. Size 6 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, fertile, with plantations, etc.; pop. 659, decreasing,—of vil. 58; real prop. 7944*l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 225*l.*, patr. St. Andrew's Unvers.; church, in a pleasant spot. Doule's Den rock is in another.

KILMAOGUE. See **KILMEAGUE**, *Kildare*.

P. Kilmorie, near Lamlash, E. side of Arran isld. *Bute*.

* **P. M. KILMARNOCK** par. Cunninghame distr. *N. Ayr*, a station on Glasg. and Ayr rail. 80 m. from Edinburgh, or 62 by road, and 11 NE. of Ayr, in a fine spot on *K. Water* (which runs from NE. 10 m. to R. Irvine, a little below), a sheriff substitute's court since 1846, a free burgh of barony chartered 1391 by Lord Boyd, and a large manufacturing town, was created a parl. boro' by the Reform bill, with Dumbarton, Pt. Glasgow, Renfrew, Rutherglen, for contributory burghs,—no of electors, including Riccarton, 636 (or total 1259, and pop. 38,367); and under the late act, is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of 6 trades, 16 council, etc. with a revenue of 527*l.* Size 9 m. by 4, or 7500 acres, flat and fertile, with coal, stone; pop. of old burgh 17,846, of new 19,398, of par. 19,956 + 186, of whom are employed in manufact. of cotton 952 (hands), shoes 607, carpets 402, muslins 346 (and 84 tambourers), woollens, as plaids, etc. 480, worsted 52, shawls 46, engines 40, stockings 31, hats 15, tobacco 12,—besides coal miners, etc. 146, cotton printers 319, skimmers and tanners 77; houses (old burgh) 3946, many of stone, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town-house (b. 1805), mkt. house, cross (with statue of Ld. May. Shaw by Fillans), philosoph. institutn., mechanics' institute, gas-works, 4 banks, a large pub. library, Gray's museum (of coins, minerals, etc.), academy or grammar school (b. 1807), par. and other schools, Morton's observatory, several benefit societies and clubs; real prop. 38,063*l.*, of which 4304*l.* on mines; for poor 2776*l.* Living, Laighkirk (presb. Irvine) collegiate, val. 145*l.* and 148*l.*, patr. Duchess of Portland, chief heritor; High Kirk, 150*l.*, Eight Directors; St. Andrew's, or Henderson,—L. Communicants. St. Margaret's church has a good tower. It publishes the 'K. Journal' newspaper, and gives title of baron to Earl Eryoll, a descendant of

Boyd, the last earl (beheaded 1745), who lived at *K. House*, and Dean Cast., which was partly burnt 1735. The cross which marked where Ld. Soules fell 1444 is gone. Scotch 'braid bonnets' were made, and Burns printed his first poems, here. Craufurdland, W. Craufurd, Esq.; Loudoun Cast. Countess Loudoun (March. of Hastings). *Mht. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May, last Th. July, Oct. From 'St. Marnoch.'

Kilmarnock () near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, J. Esmonde, Esq.

Kilmarnock Castle, near Cupar, *N. Fife*.

KILMARNOCK par. 7 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, *NE. Dumbtrn.*, a pleasant spot on R. Endrick near L. Lomond. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, with moor, stone, mineral springs, salmon, etc.; pop. 931, decreasing; real prop. 67701; for poor 951. Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 1371, patr. Duke of Montrose of Buchanan; church, old. *K. Castle* and Baturret Cast. are in ruins; at Catter Hill a moot, or court, was held; and 'black mail' was levied here till 1745. From 'St. Marnoch,' as above. Ardcho, W. Bontine, Esq.

P. *KILMARTIN* par. Argyll distr. *W. Argyll*. 16 m. SW. of Inverary-104, between L. Awe and Ls. Craignish and Crinan, on the coast of Jura sound. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly, with stone, copper, game, salmon, herrings, etc.; pop. 1233, decreasing; real prop. 58461; for poor 1581. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 1891, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, in a fine valley. Cairns and pillar stones on the shore. *K. House*, — Campbell, Esq. *Kilmartin* (21) 2 m. WNW. of Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co. H. Smith, Esq.* *Kilmartin* (19) 3 m. S. of Newtown Mt. Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Kilmashoane (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*.

KILMASHOGUE vil. () Newcastle bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. S. of Dublin Castle, on R. Dodder.

KILMASTULLA par. (19, 25-6) Owyffe bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. NNE. of Newport 'Tip-109, on *K. Rivulet*, which runs to R. Shannon. Acres 4805, hilly, with stone, bog; pop. 2049. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Templekelly, val. 6541, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —; Crannagh Ho., C. Goings, Esq.

P. *KILMAURS* par. Cunningham distr. *N. Ayr*. 2 m. NW. of Kilmarnock-62, on *K. Water* or R. Carmel, including Crosshouse, Knockentiber, Kirkton, Milton, was made a burgh of barony by Jas. V., under the earls Glencairn, barons K., of *K. Place*, and is governed by 2 bailies, etc. Size 6 m. by 3, fertile, improved by tile draining; pop. 2617 + 58, — of town 1035 + 1, weavers, tanners, etc.; houses —, with a town-house, chapel, school; real prop. 13,0781, of which 16521. on mines; for poor 5311. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 2611, patr. Lady M. Montgomery; church, made collegiate 1503 by Sir W. Cunningham, has near it a tower or cell to Selkirk ab., and tombs of the Glencairns. Brisby Cast. was the Barclays'; dunlop cheese is, and keen knives or "Kilmaur whittles" were, made here.

KILMAVEONAIG par. in Blair Athol par. *N. Perth*, is a living (presb. Lorn) val. 1661, patr. Duke of Argyll. Pop. 896.

P. *KILMEADAN* par. (7, 8, 16) Middlethird and Uppertthird bars. *N. Waterford*, a police station, 2 m. S. of Portlaw-106, on R. Suir, has a castle which belonged to the Poers, now to Visct. Doneraile. Acres 9243; pop. 2620, some in the paper and corn mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Riesk, val. 2521, patr. Bishop.

KILMEAGE, or *KILMAAGE*, par. (12-3, 17-8) Connell and E. Offaly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, on Gd. canal, contains Robertstown-29. Acres 10,881;

pop. 3496 + 49, — of vil. 142. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 3931, patr. Bishop.

KILMEANE par. (40-2) Athlone bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 3 m. SSE. of Biscannon-93, on Lough Ree. Acres 8966, with bog, limestone, potter, clay; pop. 3194 + 52. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmavoy. Moate Park, Ld. Crofton.

Kilmeany (11) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, P. Mahony, Esq.

KILMEEDY par. (37-8, 45-6) Up. Connello bar *S. Limerick*, 6 m. SE. of Newcastle-145. Acres 9037, with stone, lime, bog, pasture; pop. 4739, — of vil. 222. Living, a *Vic.* with Castletown (or Corcomohide?). Heathfield, E. Lloyd, Esq.

KILMEEN par. (121-2) W. East-Cardery and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NNW. of Clonakilty-188, has some raths and Ballinward castle. Acres 8667, with bog; an. val. 48711; pop. 8736, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 6461, patr. Bishop. Bennett's Grove, J. Gilman, Esq. *KILMEEN* par. (21-3, etc.) Duhallo bar. *NW. Cork*, 2 m. W. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, near Pobble O'Keefe, belonged to the M'Aniffes, contains Botherboy. Acres 36,710, chiefly mountain, with bog; pop. 10,380 + 206. Living, a *Vic.* with Dromtariffe. *KILMEEN* par. (105-6) Leitrim and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 3 m. E. of Loughrea-109. Acres 3808; pop. 980 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 1431, patr. Bishop.

KILMEENA, or *KILMINA*, par. (76-7, 87-8) Burishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 2 m. NW. of Westport-170, contains Knockaunyevean, and some islds. in Clew Bay. Acres 10,762; an. val. 71821; pop. 7876, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 2901, patr. Bishop. Rosslands, L. O'Donnell, Esq.

KILMEGAN par. (36, 43-4) Up. Iveagh, Kinelarty, and Lecale bars. *S. Down*, contains Dundrum and Castlewellan-80, on Dundrum Bay, near Slieve Croob, 1755 ft. high. Acres 13,972, with two cromlechs; pop. 7467 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilkeel. Castlewellan, Earl of Annesley.

KILMELFORT par. joined to Kilinver, *Argyll*.

KILMENAN par. (4, 5) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. N. of Ballyragget-65. Acres 1008; pop. 319. Living, a *Rect.* with Attanagh.

KILMENEX par. in Islay, *W. Argyll*. 5 m. NE. of Killarow or Bowmore, to which it is joined. Pop. 1756, decreasing. Living (presb. Islay) val. 1201, patr. Crown.

KILMERSDON HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Ashwick *wr.*, Babington *rect.*, Buckland-Denham *vic.*, Hardington, Hemington *r.*, Holcombe *r.*, Kilmersdon *r.*, Radstock *r.*, Stratton-on-the-Foss *r.*, and Writhlington *r.*; acres 15,400, pop. 6951, houses 1408. See FROME DEANERY.

KILMERSDON par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Frome-103, contains Charlton, Coleford *Cur.*, Luckington, and Lypiatt. Acres 3560; pop. 2143 + 2, — of hmit. 563; poor r. 13661. (Frome U.); real prop. 57561; charities 351, of which 231. to Shute's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 2141, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILMESSAN par. (31, 37) Low. Decece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Trim-27. Acres 3837; pop. 773, — of vil. 138, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Macetown, val. 2091, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. Swanstown, Rev. J. Preston.

KILMICHAEL par. (81-3, 93-5) W. East-Cardery and W. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. SSW. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, where a hand-mill of oak was found 1850, 8 to 10 ft. down in the bog. Acres 20,869, mountain, bog, slate; an. val. 94631; pop. 6250 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* (Ch. R. C.) with Macloineigh, val. 8851, patr. Bishop. Greenville, B. Swete, Esq. *KILMICHAEL* vil. (126) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*,

12 m. WSW. of Castletown Bearhaven-223, in Dursay isld. Pop. 140.

KILMICHAEL GLASSARY par. Argyll dist. *W. Argyll*. 17 m. SW. of Inverary-104, near Crinan canal, along L. Fyne, contains part of Lochgriphead q. s. Size 22 m. by 12, or 95,000 acres, moory, — with salmon, trout, in the R. Ad, etc.; pop. 4700 + 65, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 11,356l.; for poor 877l. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 266l., patr. Campbell, of Auchinellan. Poltalloch, N. Malcolm, Esq. Remains of three forts are seen. *See K. Head* (3) 5 m. S. of Arklow, *N.E. Wexford*, a coast-gd. station, with a fishing bank off it.

KILMILIL par. (47-9, etc.) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 9 m. WNW. of Kildysert. Acres 18,773, with mountain, bog. Pop. 5090 + 130, — of vil. 118 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfarboy. *Fairs*, 19 May, 8 July, and 28 Sept.

KILMINA. See **KILMEENA**, *Mayo*.

KILMINGTON par. (21) Axminster hund. *N.E. Devon*. 1 m. WSW. of Axminster-147, on R. Axe, belonged to the Torringtons. Acres 1940; pop. 495 + 5; poor r. 285l. (Axminst. U.); real prop. 3371l. St. Giles *Cur.* with Axminster.

P. KILMINGTON par. (19) Norton-Ferris hund. *E. Somerset*. 7 m. S. of Frome-103, contains Norton-Ferris, Jack's Castle danish camp, and Alfred's Tower (155 ft. high), put up 1772 by the Hoares of Stourhead. Acres 2750; pop. 635 + 5; poor r. 385l. (Mere U.); real prop. 1806l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 498l., patr. Earl of Ilchester.

KILMISTON par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants*. 4 m. S. of Alresford-57. Acres 1740; pop. 256; poor r. 65l. (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1914l.; charities, 4l. for school. Living, a *Cur.* with Cheriton.

KILMOCAHILL. See **KILMACHILL**, *Kilkenny*.

KILMOCOMOGE par. (105-6, etc.) Bantry and W. East and West-Carbery bars. *SW. Cork*, a police station, containing Bantry-201, and Whiddy isld., with some fine scenery on Rs. Ouvane, Melagh, Drungariff, has remains of danish forts, the O'Sullivan's' castle at Carriganass, etc., and traces of their franciscan abbey found. 1466. Acres 64,586, chiefly mountain, with slate, bog; an. val. 13,977l.; pop. 16,188 + 170. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 493l., patr. Bishop. Bantry Lodge, Earl Bantry; Glengariff Cast., Capt. White.

KILMODAN, or **KILMADON**, par. Cowal dist. *N. Argyll*. 15 m. S. by W. of Inverary-104, near L. Fyne, in the valley of R. Ruail, once called *Glendnish*, and *Glendervell*. Size 12 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, with a flat shore (where herrings are caught), a mineral spring, whin and lime stone; pop. 567 (decreasing), gaelic-speaking; real prop. 3452l.; for poor 70l. Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 174l., patr. Duke of Argyll. C. Maclaurin the mathematician (1698-1746), and his brother the divine, were born at the manse.

KILMOE par. (146-7) West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Skull-221, containing Crookhaven, between Crookhaven and Dumanus Bay, near Mizen Head, has the Mahoneys' castles at 'Three Castle' Head, and another, with Rock and other islds. Acres 13,974, with stone, quartz, bog, copper; pop. 7384 + 35. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 477l., patr. Crown and Bishop. Rockview, F. McCarty, Esq.

KILMAGANNY. See **KILMAGANNY**, *Kilkenny*.

KILMOILY. See **KILMOYLEY**, *Kerry*.

KILMOKLA par. (39) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. S. of New Ross-90, on R. Barrow, where R. Suir joins, has Sutton's castle of Bal-

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lykearogue. Acres 3420, good; pop. 1220. Living, a *Rect.* with Whitechurch. Kilmanick, G. Haughton, Esq.

KILMOLARA par. (118, 121) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 3 m. S. of Ballinrobe-147, on L. Mask, contains Neale. Acres 3961, with limestone; pop. 1296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. — l., patr. Bishop. Neale Pk., Lord Kilmaine, has a druid monumental stone.

KILMOLASH par. (29, 30, 35) Decies within and without Drum bars. *W. Waterford*, 3 m. SSE. of Cappoquin-121, belonged to the knights of St. John, and has remains of Clough castle. Acres 3689, with bog; pop. 1491 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 71l., patr. Bishop. Woodstock, T. Welsh, Esq.

KILMOLERAN par. (3) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, containing Carrickbeg, a suburb of Carrick-on-Suir-99, had St. Maidoc's church, and contains Ballyclough castle. Acres 1938, good; pop. 3113 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Dysart. Coolnamuck Court, J. Wall, Esq.

KILMONEY par. (86, 98-9) Kerrycurryhy bar. *SE. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Monkstown-160, on R. Ownaby. Acres 1431; pop. 771 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Fracton. *K. House*, M. Roberts, Esq.

KILMONIVAIG par. 9 m. NE. of Fort William -135, *S. Inverness*, along Loch Lochy, has Inverloch castle, and the parallel roads of Glenroy. Size 60 m. by 20 (?) or 300,000 acres, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 2791, decreasing; real prop. 11,786l.; for poor 412l. Living (presb. Abertarf) val. 289l., patr. Walker of Crawfordtown.

KILMONOGE par. (112) Kinalea bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, on the coast near Mt. Long castle, contains Belgoly. Acres 3061, good; an. val. 2626l.; pop. 1178, decreasing, in the fisheries, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Peter's, *Cork*. Newboro', G. Daunt, Esq.

KILMOOD, or **KILMUD**, par. (10, 16-7) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, a petty sess. station, 2 m. S. of Comber-101, belonged to Comber abbey. Acres 4635, fertile; pop. 2154, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 127l., patr. Marquis of Downshire and D. Gordon, Esq. of Florida; church, reb. 1820, with a spire of 120 ft.

KILMOON par. (4, 5, 8) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NNW. of Kilfinora-147, belongs to the Creaghs of Rathbane. Acres 6461, hilly, with limestone, iron, coal, slate, and mineral springs; pop. 1239 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Killeilagh. There are remains of Lindoonvarna cast., some old forts, a church, etc. *See KILMOON* par. (32-3, 38-9) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Ratoath. Acres 1834; pop. 639, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Piercetownlandy, val. 341l., patr. Primate and Crown.

KILMORACK par. containing Beaully-174, *N. Inverness*. Includes the glens Farra and Canish, and Strathglass, on R. Beaully, which runs by *K. Falls*, Dreum, and Eilan Aigash, in a fine well-wooded spot. Size 60 m. by 15, with large plantations of fir, etc. and Loch an Uain (covered with ice all the year) on Maim Shoudhil hill, and other lakes; pop. 2694; real prop. 9957l., of which 1481l. on fisheries; for poor 611l. Living (presb. Dingwall) val. 244l., patr. Lord Lovat, of Beaufort cast., near the ruins of Beaully priory, found. 1230 by J. Bisset. Erchless, seat of The Chisholm. Druid stones, and hill forts, are seen; and salmon, trout, etc. abound.

KILMORE par. (8-10, 12-14) W. O'Neilland and Low. Orior bars. *E. Armagh*, containing Richhill-81, and Diamond (where the battle was fought, 1795, which gave rise to the Orange

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lodges), had St. Aedan's ab. found. by St. Mochtée. Acres 17,275, good, with stone, lime; pop. 14,256 + 22, many linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1765*l.*, patr. Archbp. Castle Roe, belonged to the O'Nials; Richhill, Miss Richardson. 'Kilmore,' great church.

✱ **KILMORE** par. (19-20, 24-5) Up. Loughtee and Clannahon bars. *Mid. Cavan*, 4 m. SW. of Cavan-70, the seat of a diocese, containing Ballinagh and Crossdoney, had St. Columb's abbey of Cella Magna on Trinity isld. in L. Oughter. Acres 16,886, with stone, water; pop. 7250 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 486*l.*; church, or cathedral, has a Norman door. *K. Palace*, seat of Bishop; Lismore Lodge, J. Nesbitt, Esq. At Cloughoughter Cast. the excellent Bp. Bedell died, 1641. *K. Diocese*, province of Armagh, found. about 1230, to which Elphin and Ardagh are now joined, extends 74 m. by 19, over parts of *Cavan, Ferman, Leitrim, Meath*, or 497,250 acres, of which the bp.'s lands are 28,531, with a revenue of 7478*l.*; comprises 49 benefices, or a total of 122, of which 30 are unions, 88 in patr. of bp.; while the chapter includes only a dean, archdeacon. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Armagh, contains 43 par., the bishop's seat being Cavan.

KILMORE par. (22-3, 30) Up. Castlereagh and Kinelarty bars. *Mid. Down*, 3 m. SE. of Ballinahinch-90, contains Crossgar. Acres 12,854; pop. 6277 (decreasing)—of vil. 134. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 14 Mar. 1 May, 3 June, 5 Aug. 29 Sept. 5 Nov. 23 Dec. ✱ **KILMORE** par. (3, 7, 8) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 10 m. N. of Rathangan -39. Acres 1908; pop. 457 + 26. Living, with Castlecarbury. Windmill Lodge, —. ✱ **KILMORE**, or *K. ERRIS* (16, etc.) *Erris* bar. *NW. Mayo*, containing Termon-Carragh and Binghamstown, near Belmullet-199, a primitive peninsular spot, with some castle and church ruins, and including Inniskea (North and South), Devillan, and other islds. Acres 29,493, with good granite, iron; an. val. 5558*l.*; pop. 9428 + 27. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bingham Cast., D. Bingham, Esq.

✱ **KILMORE** par. (43, 49) Up. Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 2 m. ESE. of Summerhill-23, has some old church remains. Acres 6608; pop. 1274 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 295*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, —. ✱ **KILMORE** par. (9, 13, 18) Monaghan bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, 3 m. SW. of Monaghan-76. Acres 8690, with bog, water; pop. 5121 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 548*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballyleck, Hon. R. Westrenra (?). ✱ **KILMORE** par. (11-2, 17-8) N. Ballintober bar. *NE. Roscommon*, near L. Bodarig on R. Shannon, containing Hillstreet, 7 m. N. of Strokestown-94, had a priory found. 1232, by Con O'Flangan, and St. Patrick's nunnery. Acres 9317, with lime, stone; pop. 5164 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 174*l.*, patr. A. Almuty, Esq. of *K. House*, and J. W. Kelly, Esq. of Tully. Charlestown, Sir G. King, Bt. ✱ **KILMORE** par. (52) Low. Kilnamanagh bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Cashel-100. Acres 2004; pop. 1162 + 7. Living, a *Chptry.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, S. Cooper, Esq. ✱ **KILMORE** par. (26, etc.) Up. Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, contains Silvermines, 5 m. S. of Nenagh-95. Acres 13,535, with mountain, silver, lead, bog; pop. 5138 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 552*l.*, patr. Bishop. Kilbry, Lord Dunalley, near the old castle of the Pritties. *K. House*, W. B. Holmes, Esq.

✱ **KILMORE** par. (52) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Badgetoun-104, is a coast-gd. station

with a small harb. in L. Ballyteigue. Acres 4234, with stone; pop. 1865 + 7, — of vil. 212, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Vic.* with Tomhagyard. Ballyharty Ho., S. Greene, Esq.; Ballyteigue Cast., G. Young, Esq., near the old seat of the Whites.

KILMORE and **KILBRIDE** pars. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll*, seat of the presbytery, include Oban -124, Kerera Isld., Dunstaffnage Castle, etc., between L. Etive and Lochs Nell and Feochan, and have ferries at Oban (to Mull) and Conwal. Size 7 m. by 6, hilly pasture for black cattle, etc. — with deer, wild cats, weasels, etc., game, fish; pop. 2773, decreasing; real prop. 8740*l.*; for poor 632*l.* Living (presb. Lorn) val. 249*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, old, and once cruciform, Danish beacons on the coast. From 'cill-mor,' great church.

KILMORE par. joined to **KILMINIAN**, *Argyll*. **KILMOREMOY** par. (30) Tirawley bar. *NE. Mayo*, and (22, 29) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, contains Ardarae, Bunree, Crocketstown, and Ballina-159, on Rs. Moy and Bunree. Acres 11,381, with bog; pop. 13,129, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardagh. Belleck Manor, Col. Gore.

KILMORGAN par. (26-7, 33-4) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 2 m. NE. of Ballymote-122. Acres 5768, with bog, limestone; pop. 2343 + 11. Living, a *Vic.* with Emlaghfad. Newpark, R. Duke, Esq.

KILMORICH and **LOCHGOILHEAD** pars. Cowal distr. *Mid. Argyll*, 8 m. SE. of Inverary-104, between Lochs Gail and Long. Size 30 m. by 12; pop. (of *Kilm.*) 445, — of both 1018, decreasing; real prop. 5633*l.*; for poor 166*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 167*l.*, patr. Callender, of Ardkinlas. *K. House*, Sir J. P. Orde, Bt.

Kilmorony (26) 3 m. S. of Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* Rev. F. S. French.

KILMORY par. W. side of Arran, *S. Bute*, reaching from Dippen, past *Pladday light*, Drumodune Pt., L. Earsay, etc. to L. Kanza. Size 24 m. long, hilly, rising — ft. at Ben Bharfionn ('white top') near Goatfell, — with trout, salmon, in the lakes, and a rocky coast where Bruce hid in King's Cave (120 ft. long); pop. 3455, decreasing; real prop. 6806*l.*; for poor 179*l.* Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 237*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, heritor. From 'Cill Mhuire,' Mary-church.

KILMOVEE par. (72-4, 81-2) Costello bar. *S. Mayo*, 3 m. SW. of Ballaghadreen-124, contains Kilkelly. Acres 20,756, with mountain, bog; pop. 5844 + 160. Living, a *Vic.* with Castlemore. Carrowbeg, —.

KILMOYLAN par. (57, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. S. of Tuam-119, contains Anbally (with its ruined castle), Pólsillagh, and 2 other castle ruins. Acres 8568; pop. 1303 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough. Corrofin, P. Blake, Esq.

KILMOYLAN par. (18, 26-7) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, near Shanagolden-143, on R. Shannon, contains Ballyhabill, and has the Desmonds' castle of Shanid. Acres 15,091, hilly, with bog, limestone; pop. 3340 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick.

Kilmoyler (75) 4 m. NW. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*, S. O'Meagher, Esq.

KILMOYLY, or **KILMOILY** par. (14-5, 20-1) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 3 m. N. of Ardret -198, on Ballyteigue bay, containing Lerrigs, has Ballykealy (the Fitzmaurices') castle, and a settlement of German Palatines at Toherban. Acres 7750; pop. 4459. Living, an impropriate *Rect.*; no church.

KILMUCKLIN par. (59) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. N. of Tipperary-112. Acres 588;

pop. 161. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) appropriated to Bishop's mensal.

P. KILMUCKRIDGE par. (21-2) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Weaford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oulart-75, a police station on the coast, contains part of Ford. Acres 3899, fertile; pop. 1602 + 12, some fishermen. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballyvalden. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. East. Mon. 24 June, 29 Sept. *K. House*.—

KILMUD. See **KILMOON**, *Down*.

P. KILMUIR par. in N. Skye, *W. Inverness*. 25 m. NW. of Broadford-211, includes part of Steinscholl *g. s.* and the islds. of Fladda near that harb., Whein or Huna (near Skernamile rocks), Talm, Trodda (near Aird Pt.), Fladda and Alti-vaig. Size 16 m. by 8, hilly (2100 ft. at Storr), with 30 m. of rocky coast, stone, lime, fish, L. Spiant holy well, etc.; pop. 3625 + 21; real prop. 2883L; for poor 657L Living (presb. Skye) val. 158L, patr. Crown; church, has the grave of Flora Macdonald, whose family lived at Duntulm Cast., a fine ruin,—now at Monkstadt. Six danish forts or beacons, and an old chapel, are seen; and a valley where 4000 cattle could pasture, is curiously concealed among the hills. From “St Mary.”

KILMUIR EASTER par. 4 m. S. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*, and *Cromarty*. W. side of Cromarty Frith, of which it has a fine view, includes Bar-baraville, Milltown, Portlich. Size 10 m. by 4, fertile near shore, improved with shell manure; pop. 1486, decreasing; real prop. 3506L; for poor 310L Living (presb. Tain) val. 212L, patr. Mac-kenzie of Cromarty, and New Tarbet, the old seat of M'Leods. Balnagowan, Sir C. Ross. Delny with a chapel, belonged to Earl of Ross. Several barrows remain. From ‘St Mary.’ *W. K.* WESTER is joined to **KNOCKBAIN**, *Ross*.

P. KILMUN vil. Dunoon par. *SE. Argyll*. 8 m. NW. of Greenock-66, was a par. with a collegiate ch. found. 1422, by Sir D. Campbell, where the family vault still remains.

Kilmur House (41) 3 m. SW. of Longwood, *SW. Meath*, near R. Boyne, A. Montgomery, Esq.

KILMURRY, or **K. NEGAUL**, par. (43, 51-2) Lower Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Six-milebridge-128. Acres 2918; pop. 699,—of vil. 137. Living, a *Vic.* with Kelfinaghty; church, a ruin. Kilkeshin, T. Studdert, Esq. near an old castle. *W. Clare*, or **K. CLONDERALAW**, par. (58, 68) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, contains Knock-160, with K. MACMAHON and castle, on *K. Bay* in R. Shannon. Acres 10,458, fertile; pop. 4332 + 48. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 4 others, val. 469L, patr. Bishop. Clonderalaw, G. Studdert, Esq. *W. Clare*, or **K. IRRICKAN**, par. (30-1, 38-9) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. S. of Miltown-Malbay-158, a fishing and coast-gd. station, on the coast, contains Mullagh. Acres 25,858, hilly; pop. 10,747 + 233,—of vil. 91. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.). *Fairs*, 17 May, 25 Aug. *W. Clare*, or **K. KILMURRY** par. (71, 83, 95) E. and W. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, a police station, 5 m. SE. of Macroom-171, with M'Carty's Castle of Clodagh; acres 9109, with slate; pop. 3742, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* *K. House*, J. Grant, Esq.; Warren's Court, Sir A. Warren, Bt. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 8 Sept. 1 Nov. 21 Dec. *W. Clare*, or **K. KILMURRY** (28) 2 m. NNE. of Thomastown, *Mid. Kilkenny*. *W. Clare*, or **K. KILMURRY** par. (3, 6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. E. of Limerick -119, has O'Brien's Castle Troy on R. Shannon. Acres 3570, good, with limestone; pop. 1708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. —, with Derrygalvin 509L, patr. Crown and Bishop. Newcastle, M. O'Brien, Esq. *W. Clare*, or **K. KILMURRY**

par. (78-9, 84-5) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 3 m. WNW. of Carrick-on-Suir-113; acres 7276; pop. 2478 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsheelan. *K. House*.—

Kilmurry Bog () 5 m. E. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, contains 1904 acres, near *K. House*. *W. Clare*, or **K. ELY** par. (38, 42) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 1 m. NNW. of Shinnrone-81, contains Brosna. Acres 5386; pop. 1655 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Shinnrone. Ashpark, —. *W. Clare*, or **K. MACMAHON** hmlt. (58) K. Clonderalaw par. *S. Clare*, as above, has a castle of the M'Mahons. *Fairs*, 24 May, June, Sept.

KILMURVEY vil. (110) Aranmore isld. *Galway*, a police and coast-gd. station, on *K. Bay*.

P. KILN GREEN () 6 m. from Maidenhead, *Berks*.

Kiln Rivulet (74) falls into R. Lee at Cork, *Mid. Cork*.

KILNABRONOGUE. See **KILMALINOGE**, *Longford*.

Kilnacrot (38) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, P. Morton, Esq.

KILNAGLORY par. (73, 85) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. WSW. of Cork-160. Acres 3942, good, with limestone; an. val. 5365L; pop. 1080, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Athnowen.

KILNAGROSS par. (122, 135) E. East-Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. NNE. of Clonakilly-188, has a cromlech. Acres 3764, with bog, slate; an. val. 2422L; pop. 2060. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Templebryan, val. 371L, patr. Bishop. Shannondale, T. Allen, Esq.

Kilnabard (37) on L. Sheelin, *S. Cavan*, 3 m. SW. of Kilalet.

KILNAHUR par. (2, 6, 11) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 3 m. WNW. of Gorey-61. Acres 15,361, with slate; pop. 3596 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* with Gorey. *K. House*.—

P. KILNALECK vil. (38) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, a police station, 3 m. NW. of Mount-Nugent, 61 from Dublin. Pop. 327, decreasing. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 13 May, 11 June, 10 Aug. 11 Sept. 1 Nov. 17 Dec.

KILNAMANAGH par. (114, 126-7) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223, near Crow hd. in Bantry bay, contains Allihies, Ballydonegan, Ballynacallagh, Ballynacarriga, Cloamhines, Firkeel, Kilkinnikin, Kilmough, and Kilmichael, with Dursley Isld. Acres 13,809, with mountain, iron, slate, bog; an. val. 3316L; pop. 6061 + 45. Living, a *Vic.* with Killaconenagh. *W. Clare*, or **KILNAMANAGH** par. (8, 9, 15) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, 3 m. NE. of Frenchpark-111, near Lough Gara, had an old abbey given to the Clannricades. Acres 7621, chiefly bog; pop. 2900, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 52L, patr. Bishop. Kingsland, J. Conmee, Esq. *W. Clare*, or **KILNAMANAGH** par. (21) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Weaford*, 4 m. NE. of Oulart-75, on R. Owenbanna. Acres 2679; pop. 870 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 149L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*.—

KILNAMANAGH (LOWER) BARONY (51-2, etc.) *W. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Aghacrew, Ballintemple, Clogher, Kilmore, Kilpatrick, Rathkennan, and parts of Clonowity, Donohill, and Oughterteargue; acres 42,042, pop. 14,385, houses 2024. *K. (UPPER) BARONY* (38-40, etc.) *W. Tipperary*, contains Borrisoleagh, the pars. of Glenkeen, Moyalliff, Templebeg, Upperchurch, and parts of Ballycahill, Doon, and Toem; acres 59,990, pop. 20,859, houses 8160.

KILNAMARTERY par. (69-70, 82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 3 m. WSW. of Macroom-171, has a

castle on R. Toome. Acres 11,680, with stone, slate, copper, bog; an. val. 4262*l.*; pop. 2782 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Bishop. Raleigh, W. Minhear, Esq. (?)

KILNAMONA par. (24-5, 32-3) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. WNW. of Ennis-138, has some raths and castle ruins. Acres 5419, with limestone, bog; pop. 1758. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromcliffe.

KILNANARE, or KILLANEAR, par. (47-8, 57) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. NE. of Miltown -197, near R. Maine. Acres 5138; pop. 1745, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a ruin.

KILNANEAVE par. (27, 33) Up. Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 6 m. SSE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 6608; pop. 2021, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmore.

KILNARATH par. (25, 31) -Owney and Arra bar. *W. Tipper.* 5 m. W. of Newport-109, under Keeper moun. Acres 10,450, with bog; an. val. 4180*l.*; pop. 2970 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport.

KILNASOOLAGH par. (42, 50-1) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, on R. Latoun, near Newmarket-on-Fergus-134. Acres 5139, fertile; pop. 1158, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 172*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromoland Castle, Sir L. O'Brien, Bt.; Carrigoran, Sir W. Fitzgerald, Bt.

KILNAUGHTIN par. (3, 6) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, contains Tarbert, on R. Shannon, near Ballylongford-165. Acres 9164, with stone, bog; pop. 5102 + 73. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Sallowglen, T. Sandes, Esq.; Tarbert Ho., R. Leslie, Esq.; Lislaghtin Abbey, P. Crosbie, Esq., near the old ruins.

KILNDOWN () near Cranbrook, *S. Kent.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Viscount Beresford of Bedgebury.

KILNEERY. See KILLINABRY, *Clare.*

KILNEDDY par. is part of Knocktopher, *Kilky.* and a *Vic.* with it.

KILNEGARRUFF. See KILLEENAGARIFF, *Limrk.*

KILNENOR, or KILLINOR, par. (1-3) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 6 m. N. of Gorey-61. Acres 6486; pop. 1407 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Kilpipe. Ballyfad, —. *Fair*, 8 Sept.

KILNER. See CULBONE, *Somerset.*

KILNHURST hmlt. () Swinton chplyr. and Bawmarsh par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Rotherham-159.

KILNINIAN and KILMORE par. NW. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll* includes Salen, Tobermory, and Ulvas *q. s.* pars., Aros (with Macdonald's east.), and islds. of Calf, Lit. Colonsay, Gometra, Staffa (with its cave), Treishnish (where the Norder-eyes and Sodor-eyes divided), all in L. Naakeal. Size 12 m. by 12, or 60,000 acres, sheep farms, etc., with L. Erisa, and 4 trout lakes, and a rocky coast; pop. 4335, decreasing; real prop. 7588*l.*; for poor 331*l.* Living (presb. Mull) val. 231*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Ruins are seen of 7 or 8 chapels, and druid stones at Teany, Kilmore, etc.

KILNINVER and KILMELFORD pars. Lord distr. *W. Argyll*, 10 m. S. of Oban-124, on the coast, from L. Meolporth, or Melfort, past Clachansoil sound (with a bridge of 72 ft. to Seil isld.) to L. Feachin, is watered by Rs. Euchar and Oude. Size 12 m. by 12, hilly at Lechan Muir, with plantations, and Lochs Slammadale, Tralig, etc.; pop. 896, decreasing; real prop. 4887*l.*; for poor 299*l.* Living (presb. Lorn) val. 166*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Cairns, tumuli, a pillar ston., and beacon, are seen.

KILKOE par. (27-8, 35-6) Up. Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. WSW. of Scariff-120, on L. O'Grady. Acres 10,513; pop. 3442 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilsely. Coolreath, R. Westropp, Esq., near the old castle ruins. Kilgorey, M. O'Connor, Esq.

KILNSAY chplyr. () Burnsall par. *W. R. York*. 9 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, has a fine view from *K. Cray*, and is joined to CONISTON.

KILNSEA par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of Patrington-192, at R. Humber's mouth, near *K. Beacon*, contains Spurn head and lights. Acres 1130; pop. 140; poor r. 42*l.* (Pa.tring. U.); real prop. 924*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 82*l.*, patr. G. L. Thompson, Esq.; church, in ruins, from the encroachments of the sea, which has washed away Ravenspur and other places on this coast.

KILNWICK par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NNW. of Beverley-183, on the Wolds, contains Beswick, Bracken, and Lockington. Acres 3990, — of town 2100; pop. 627 + 4, and 251 + 4; poor r. 71*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 2185*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 101*l.*, patr. C. Grimston, Esq., who has the manor.

KILNWICK-PERCY par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 1 m. ENE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1610; pop. 58 + 1; poor r. 57*l.* (Pocking. U.); real prop. 2451*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean. *K. Hall*, R. Denison, Esq.

Kilpatrick, near —, *Argyll*. A. J. Campbell, Esq. *KILPATRICK* vil. (96) Kinaleasy bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Bandon-176.

KILPATRICK par. (99) Kerryearrhy and Kinalea bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Monkstown-160, by the sea. Acres 2664; pop. 1081, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Tracton. Fountainstown, G. Hodder, Esq. *KILPATRICK* par. (8, 12) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, on Gd. canal. Acres 7077, bog; pop. 1080, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Castlecarbury. *K. House*, —. *KILPATRICK* par. (51, 59) Low. Kilmamaugh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. NNE. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2785; pop. 1734 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballintemple.

KILPATRICK par. (7-8, 12-3) Fore bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Castle Pollard-52, has some raths, etc. Acres 1892, good; pop. 449 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* with Rathgraff. *KILPATRICK* par. (32, 37) E. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney, in a fine spot, by the sea. Acres 2739, well cultivated; pop. 879 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Tickillen, val. 115*l.*, patr. Bishop. Sanders Court, Earl of Arran; Kyle Ho., R. Harvey, Esq. *Kilpatrick* (36) 6 m. SE. of Rathdrum, *SE. Wicklow*, J. J. Byrne, Esq.

P. KILPATRICK, NEW or EAST, par. 8 m. E. of Dumbarton-58, *S. Dumbtrn.* and partly in *Stirling*, near R. Kelvin, where Forth canal crosses by an aqueduct 350 ft. long, contains Milngavie *q. s.*, Blue-Row, Cannesbarn, Craigton-Field, Dalsholm, Knightswood, Nether-ton-Quarry, and was part of OLD K. till 1649. Size 6 m. by 3, hilly and part cultivated, with pasture for black cattle, coal, lime, etc.; pop. 3457 + 36, — of vil. 35, cotton printers and bleachers, paper makers; real prop. 17,273*l.*, of which 1902*l.* on mines; for poor 689*l.* Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose.

P. KILPATRICK, OLD or WEST, par. close to the above, *S. Dumbtrn.* in a fine spot at Erskine-ferry on R. Clyde, near the ends of Forth canal and Antonine's wall (at Dunglas east.), includes Dalmuir, Dumtocher *q. s.* and its camp, and 6

other hmlts., and was the birthplace of St. Patrick (872-491) whose father was a roman settler. Size 8 m. by 3, hilly pasture N., with coal, lime (and good spars), stone, salmon, herrings, etc.; pop. 929 + 114,—of vil. 819 in the bleach and cotton works, paper mills, etc.; houses 201, with 2 chapels, school, etc.; real prop. 25,941*l.*; for poor 950*l.* Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Ld. Blantyre, chief heritor; church, old, belonged to Paisley ab., and has St. Patrick's stone in ch.-yard. Barnes, J. Hamilton, Esq.; Auchintoshan, — Buchanan, Esq.

KILPEACON par. (22) Smallcounty and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Lmrk.*, 6 m. S. of Limerick -119, has some raths and forts, and was given by Jas. I. to the Kings. Acres 1214; pop. 424, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 420*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Ed. Villiers, Esq., near the site of the old castle.

KILPEDDER hmlt. () Newcastle bar. *Wicklow*, a sess. station in Kilcoole par.

KILPHELAN, or **KILWHELAN**, par. (19) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 1 m. SSE. of Mitchelstown-128. Acres 524; pop. 201. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*

KILPIN tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*, 2 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 1000; pop. 393 + 5; poor r. 108*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 1890*l.*

KILPEPE par. (1, 2) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, and (38, etc.) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 7 m. W. of Arklow-50, under Croghane mountain. Acres 15,631, hilly, with bog, stone; pop. 3400 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) with Killiuor, val. 201*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ceolbaron, —.

KILPOOLE par. (25, 31) Arklow bar. *E. Wicklow*, containing part of Wicklow-31, by the sea, belonged to Kilmainham priory. Acres 3029; pop. 2979 + 71. Living, a *Vic.* with Wicklow. *K. House*, —.

Kilquade (13) 1 m. NE. of Newtown Mt. Kennedy, *N. Wicklow*, H. O'Reilly, Esq.

KILQUAIN par. (108, etc.) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Eyrecourt-101. Acres 6859; pop. 1960 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* with Donanaughta. Quainsborough, —.

KILQUANE par. (53, 64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 7 m. NE. of Cork-160, under Knockmacree hill. Acres 6047, chiefly mountain; an. val. 2725*l.*; pop. 1802, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Killaspigmuilane. ⚡ **KILQUANE** par. (8)

Fernoy bar. *N. Cork*, and (55) Coslea bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. SW. of Killfinnane-146. Acres 2779, chiefly mountain (rising 1706 ft. at Seefin); pop. 934 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) appropriate to Bishop. ⚡ **KILQUANE** par. (25, 33-4) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. NNW. of Dingle-220, between Brandon and Ballydarid Hds. Acres 9709, with mountain, bog; pop. 1760, decreasing, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Bishop. ⚡ **KILQUANE**. See **ST. PATRICK'S, Limerick**.

KILRAGHTIS par. (26, 34) Up. Bunnraty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. NNE. of Ennis-138. Acres 5588; pop. 1995 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Ogashin and Dromcliffe respectively.

KILRAGHTS par. (17, etc.) Up. Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymoney-140. Acres 5132; pop. 1524, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin.

KILRAINY, or **KILRENNY**, par. (1-3) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 4 m. NNW. of Castle-*Carbury*. Acres 2618; pop. 638 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 14*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —.

KILRANE par. (48) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Killinick-100, on Wexford Bay, near

Greenore Pt. Acres 2048, with stone; pop. 720 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* with Tacumshane. *Hiltown*, —.

KILRANELAGH par. (27) Up. Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. E. of Balinglass-37. Acres 4471 (rising 2155 ft. at Cadeen), with granite, stone slate, potters' clay; pop. 1800, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Killigan, val. 334*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Rev. T. Green; Balliaroan, G. Cummin, Esq.

Kilravock, or **Kilravuck**, near Croy, *W. Nairn*, H. Rose, Esq., has a tower b. 1460, close to R. Nairn, and was the birthplace of H. Mackenzie's mother, and the heroine of "Ah, Chloris, could I now but sip."

F. M. KILREA par. (19, 27, 33) Celerraine and Loughnasholin bars. *E. Londy.*, 26 m. from Londonderry, 138 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Bann, belongs to the mercers' comp., and has remains of Movanager castle. Acres 1315, with basalt; pop. 4227,—of vil. 1191 + 22, in the linen trade; houses 195, with 2 chapels, mkt. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 537*l.*, patr. Bishop. Manor Ho. G. Bicknell, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 2 Jan. 20 Mar. 22 Apr. 8 June, 1 July, 19 Aug. 19 Oct. and Nov.

KILREAGUE tnsbp. (43) Llangarron par. *S. Hereford*, 5 m. N. of Monmouth-130. Pop. 201.

A. KILREE par. (27, 31) Kells bar. *Mid. Kilky.*, 2 m. NW. of Knocktopher-78, had remains of St. Gobban's church, with an uncapped round tower 93 ft. high, 50½ in girth,—and a fine rising cross 8 ft. high to the memory of King Neill Callan, who was drowned in the Awnree in trying to save a follower. Acres 1947; pop. 720 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. *K. House*, T. Shaw, Esq.; Chapelizod, W. Izod, Esq. "Kil-ree," i. e. king's church.

KILREEKILL par. (98, 106) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Galway*, a police station, 4 m. ENE. of Loughrea-109, has remains of Kilbought franciscan monastery, found. by the Whaleys. Acres 5947, with stone, lime, bog; pop. 1737, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Loughrea. Dartfield, H. Blake, Esq.

* **KILRENNY** par. St. Andrew's distr. *SE. Fife*, containing UPPER K. and NETHER K., or Cellar-dykes-37, vils. (pop. 233 and 1486) on Frith of Forth, is a royal and parl. burgh by prescription (since Jas. I.), returning with St. Andrew's, etc. (no. of electors 43), and by the late act governed by a manager, 2 bailies, 15 council, under Beaton of Balfour, with a revenue of 45*l.* Size 2 m. square, cultivated, with a rocky coast; pop. 2089 + 33,—of burgh 1652, in the fisheries, etc.; real prop. 6207*l.*; for poor 426*l.* Living (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 252*l.*, patr. Sir W. Anstruther, Bt. of Elie Ho.; church, near Rennie Hill, has a manse b. by J. Melvil the reformer. From "St. Irenæus." ⚡ **KILRENNY**. See **KILRAINY, Kildare**.

KILRHEDIN, or **CHILRHEDYN**, par. (41) Elvet and Kilgeran hunds. *Carmarthen*, and *Pembroke*, 5 m. SW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on R. Cuch, contains Capel-Evan, Pentyrch, Cwmeych, Cwmfor-gan, and Blananlyn. Acres about 8000; pop. 1108 + 3; poor r. 290*l.* (Newcastle U.); real prop. 3428*l.* St. Teilo *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILROAN par. (124-5) Courceys and Kinsale bars. *S. Cork*, 3 m. S. of Kinsale-174, by the sea. Acres 1140, with stone; pop. 731 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) appropriate to Vicars Choral of Cork.

KILROE, or **KILMANLOE**, par. (23), Duffallow bar. *N. Cork*, contains part of Kanturk-158. Acres

919; pop. 1798+50. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.); no church.

KILROGUE hmit. () Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. N.E. of Galway.

KILRONAN par. (1, 5, 13) Glenahiry bar. *N.W. Waterford*, 5 m. SSW. of Clonmel-104, has some castle ruins, on R. Suir. Acres 16,702, hilly, with limestone; pop. 4772+93. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *K. House*, —; Kilmanaham Castle, N. Greene, Esq.

KILRONAN par. (17) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SW. of Waterford-96. Acres 546; pop. 126+1. Living, a *Rect.* with Killure.

KILRONAN par. (1-4) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 9 m. N.E. of Boyle-107, on L. Allen, contains Keadue, Ballyfarnon, and Arigna iron-works. Acres 16,356, with bog, mountain, sandstone; pop. 6883, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Bishop; ch.-yard has the remains of Carolan the bard, who died at Alderford. *K. Castle*, E. K. Tenison, Esq. M. P. KILRONAN vil. (111) Aranmore Isld. *SW. Galway*. Pop. 624.

KILROOT par. (46-7, 53) Low. Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 3 m. ENE. of Carrickfergus-110, a police station, where Thurot landed 1760. Acres 2418, with columnar basalt, limestone; pop. 735+20. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballimore, — sometime held by Swift; church, in ruins. *K. House*, —; Castle Dobbs, C. Dobbs, Esq.

KILROSS par. (20-1, 26-7) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 2 m. ENE. of Colonoey-124, has remains of a premonstratensian canonry. Acres 8932, with limestone; pop. 1633. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Castle Dargan, J. Ormsby, Esq. near some old ruins.

KILROSSANTY par. (23-4, etc.) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 5 m. WSW. of Kil-machthomas-1*l*2, under Comeragh mountains. Acres 17,416; pop. 8615. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILRUANE par. (15, 21) Low. and Up. Ormond bars. *N. Tipperary*, 3 m. N.E. of Menagh-95, has a rath, etc. Acres 3911, with limestone; pop. 1444+6. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Bishop. Clermont, F. Evans, Esq.

Kilruddery (8) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, Earl of Meath, has a natural theatre formed in the grounds.

P. M. KILRUSH par. (56-8, 66-7) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 27 m. SW. of Ennis, 164 from Dublin, a sess. and chief police town, coast-gd. station and bathing place, in a fine spot, at the Shannon's mouth, with a good harbour. Acres 15,659, good, with grit and flagstone, etc.; pop. 11,385+185,—of vil. 5071+108, in the coasting and provision trade and fisheries; houses 719, with 2 chapels, court, mkt. and custom houses, bridewell, 2 banks. Living, a *Rect.* and *Prebend.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Marquis of Thomond, and a *Vic.* with 3 others, val. 432*l.*, patr. Bishop. A steamer runs to Limerick; and the Western yacht club meets here. *K. House*, Col. Vandeleur, who has the manor; Mount Pleasant, C. Cox, Esq. *Kilrush P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 29 guardians; acres 178,935, pop. 82,353, ho. room for 1330, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 7734 (besides 25,863 out-door), expend. 21,266*l.*, prop. rated 59,449*l.*. Several places in the union were depopulated by the famine of 1848. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 10 May, 12 Oct.

KILRUSH par. (27-8, 31-2) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of Kildare-31, near Battle-mound, where Ormonde, 1642, defeated Ld. Mountgarret, had an austin abbey found. by Will. de Mareschal. Acres 4077; pop. 577, decreasing.

Living, a *Rect.* with Ballyshannon. Kilbeggan,

KILRUSH par. (13) part of Clonantagh, *N.W. Kilkenny*. *K. House*, 2 m. WSW. of Freshford, A. St. George, Esq. KILRUSH par. (30-1) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, near Dungarvan-124. Acres 1523; pop. 733. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Bishop. Springmount, —. KILRUSH (4, 5, 9, 10) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 1 m. SE. of Newtownberry-61, on R. Slaney, contains Clohamon. Acres 11,386, good; pop. 3158+42. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 487*l.*, patr. Bishop. Woodfield, Ld. Farnham.

Kilry, near —, *Forfar*. Col. T. Kinloch. Kilsall () near Shifnall, *E. Salop*, T. Bish-ton, Esq.

P. KILLSALLAGHAN par. (11) Nethercross bar. *N.W. Dublin*, 7 m. NNW. of Dublin, has remains of a castle. Acres 2731, good, with stone; pop. 548+47. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILSARAN par. (15, 18) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. S. of Castle-Bellingham-43, containing Green-mound, had a K. Templars' preceptory found. by the De Lacys. Acres 3393; an. val. 3732*l.*; pop. 2098. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Gernons-town, val. 459*l.*, patr. J. MacClintoch, Esq., of Drumcar. *K. House*, M. Chester, Esq.

P. KILSEY par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. North-mpton*. 5 m. N. of Daventry-72, on Oxford canal, Watling St., and N. West. rail., near the tunnel, which is 1 m. 640 yds. long. Acres 3200; pop. 655; poor r. 354*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 5113*l.*; charities 10*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Cowley's sch. St. Faith *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Precentor, Lincoln Cath.

KILSCAULAN par. (35) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of New Ross-90. Acres 1154; pop. 404+7. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Mary, New Ross.

KILSCONNELL par. (28) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Rathkeale, near R. Deel. Acres 3203, with limestone and meadow; pop. 1049+1. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) held by the Chancellor of Limerick. *K. House*, R. Condon, Esq.

KILSCORAN par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 3 m. ESE. of Killinick-100, near Greenore point. Acres 2152, with stone; pop. 666. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane. Hill Cast., G. Dance, Esq.

KILSEILY par. (43-4, 53) Low. Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, contains Broadford-119, near L. Doon. Acres 11,102, with mountain, bog, slate, stone; pop. 4469+22. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Killurane and Kilnoe, val. 261*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hurdlestown, W. Bentley, Esq.; Violet Hill, W. Goring, Esq.

KILSHALVY par. (39, 44) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Acres 5505, with limestone; pop. 2411+38. Living, a *Vic.* with Killaraght.

KILSHANAHAN, or BALLINAULTIG, par. (44, 53) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, near Watergrassmill-148. Acres 4842; pop. 1404+13. Living, a *Rect.* with Killaspugmullane.

KILSHANE par. (67) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. ESE. of Tipperary-112. Acres 1424, with lime, stone, mineral springs; pop. 615. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.). *K. House*, Capt. Blackmore; Spring Ho., S. Lowe, Esq.

Kilshanie (44) near Rathcormick, *E. Cork*, E. B. Roche, Esq.; M. P.

KILSHANNIG par. (40-2, etc.) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Mallow-147, on R. Black-water, contains Glantane, and has remains of

O'Callaghan's castle of Dromineen. Acres 27,595, part moorland, with bog; an. val. 10,762*l.*; pop. 9338 + 128. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 647*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromore Ho., A. Newman, Esq.

KILSHANNY par. (8, 15) Corcomroe bar. *N. Carr*, 3 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, has a cell to Corcomroe abbey. Acres 5805, with bog; pop. 2114 + 10. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.). The old church, a castle, and 2 forts remain. Streamlet Lodge, —.

KILSHARVAN par. (20, 27) Low. and Up. Duleck bars. *NE. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Drogheda-28, near Nannywater. Acres 2097, with limestone; pop. 440, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Calpe; church, a ruin, and very old. *K. House*, J. Matthews, Esq.

KILSHEELAN par. (77-8, 84) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, and (2) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterfid*, a police station, 5 m. NW. of Carrick-on-Suir-113. Acres 8398; with sandstone; pop. 1936 + 40, — of vil. 435 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 707*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Gurteen, J. Power, Esq.

KILSHENANE par. (16, etc.) Clannaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. SE. of Listowel-191, near R. Feale, under Knockandirrit. Acres 13,478, hilly, with bog, coal; pop. 2271 + 61. Living, a *Vic.* with Killyn.

KILSHINE par. (11-2, 18) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Nobber-44. Acres 1544; pop. 609, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clongill. *K. House*, —; Mountainstown, J. Pollock, Esq.

Kilshurley (10) near Ballinalee, *Mid. Longford*, on R. Camlin, Major T. Edgeworth.

KILLSLASH par. (186) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. ESE. of Clonakilty-188, near the coast. Acres 245, good; pop. 188 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Lislee.

KILSKEER par. (15, etc.) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, containing Crossakeel-45, has traces of an abbey destroyed by the Danes. Acres 11,724, with limestone; pop. 5014 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 397*l.*, patr. Crown. Newgrove, H. O'Reilly, Esq.

KILSKEERY par. (49, 50, 56-7) Omagh bar. *SW. Tyrone*, 7 m. SW. of Fintona-107, contains Trillick. Acres 20,439, hilly, but good; pop. 9351 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 896*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Rev. J. Porter. Derryallen House, J. Storey, Esq.; Corkhill Lodge, J. Lendrum, Esq.

KILSPINDIE par. under Sidlaw Hills, *SE. Perth*. 5 m. NE. of Perth-40, in Carse of Gowrie, includes Pitrodie and Kait, with a camp. Size 3½ m. square, chiefly pasture; pop. 709, decreasing, — of vil. 56, some weavers; real prop. 5927*l.*; for poor 53*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 225*l.*, patr. Robertson of Tullibeltoun. Fingask, Sir P. Threipland, Bt.

KILSUB. See BAWNBOY, *Cavan*.

P. KILSYTH par. 10 m. SSW. of Stirling, *S. Strig.* 36 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony to the Edmonstones of Duntreath (including Banton q. s.), Auchinmully, and Monaburgh under Campsie Fells, between Rs. Kelvin and Carron, near Antonine Wall and Ed. and Glas. rail., is the spot where Montrose defeated Baillie 1745. Size 7 m. by 3½, or 18,500 acres, hilly (rising 1368 at *K. Hills*, with a noble view over 16 counties, from sea to sea), with coal, iron, copper, lime, beds of shell, basalt, jasper, agate, good stone, 5 or 6 trout burns; pop. 5613 + 132, — of town 4108 + 100, weavers and tanners; houses 741, with 2 churches, — chapels, bank, schools; real prop. 9288*l.*; for poor 877*l.* Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the

Livingstones, who forfeited the title of visct. K. in 1715. Roman remains have been found; and cairns, tumuli, three round chesters or hill forts, and Cunny and Balcastle-pictish camps, are seen.

KILTALAE par. (37) Low. Dece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. WNW. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 1018; pop. 419 + 1. Living, a *Cur*, with Knockmark.

KILTALLAGH par. (38, 47) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, contains Castlemaine, 2 m. N. of Miltown-197, on R. Maine, under Slieve Nish. Acres 4757, with stone, lime, bog; an. val. 2880*l.*; pop. 1303, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 3 others, val. 489*l.*, patr. Crown. Laharun, F. Walker, Esq.

Kiltaloun (21) 2 m. SW. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*, J. Robinson, Esq.

P. KILTAMAGH vil. (80) Gallen bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 7 m. SSW. of Swineford-142. Pop. 650.

Kiltannan (27) 2 m. NW. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, J. Moloney, Esq.

P. KILTARLITY par. 3 m. SW. of Beaulieu-174, *N. Inverness*, on R. Beaulieu, includes Conveith (in a glen, where was a cell to Beaulieu priory), Caplach, Mayne, etc. Size 40 m. by 8, or 111,720 acres, hilly pasture, with wood, game, salmon; pop. 2869 + 15, some in the wood mills at Eilan Agaish (a fine spot); real prop. 6237*l.*; for poor 421*l.* Living (presb. Inverna.) val. 2394*l.*, patr. Fraser of Lovat; church, has within a mile of it, 6 druid circles (of two rows, 210 ft. round, and 9 stones in outer row), Dun Fionn, or Fingal's vitrified fort, 180 ft. round, and a kistvaen or stone coffin. Cast. Spynnie, 162 ft. round, is on a hill 800 ft. high. Beaufort, Lord Lovat; Erchless, The Chisholm; Belladrum, — Fraser, Esq.

KILTARTAN BARONY (121-4, etc.) *S. Galway*, the old *Aidhne*, contains Gort, the pars. of Beagh, Kilbeacanty, Kilhinny, Kilmacduagh, Kiltartan, Kinvarradoraus, and parts of Ardrahan and Kiltomas; acres 66,655, pop. 27,565, houses 4778. KILTARTAN par. (114, 122-3) in the above bar., containing part of Gort-124, has an old castle. Acres 5723, hilly, with marble, limestone; pop. 2962 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmacduagh. Coole Pk., R. Gregory, Esq. Gives title of baron to Visct. Gort, of Loughcooter.

KILTEALE par. (13-4) E. Maryborough and Stradbally bars. *NE. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Stradbally-50, near Dunamase castle. Acres 3554; pop. 1067, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Tecolme.

Kiltan () near Newport, *W. Limerick*. KILTEARN par. 6 m. NE. of Dingwall-182, *E. Ross*, on Cromarty Frith, in Ferindonald, includes Drummond and Evanton, on Rs. Skiaek and Ault Grande (which has Craig Grande, i. e. "ugly rock," chasm). Size 20 m. by 6, cultivated near the coast, with hilly grazing (3720 ft. at Ben Uaish, or Wyvis), shell marl, peat, wood, mineral springs, trout, salmon, and traces of coal; pop. 1436, decreasing; real prop. 5146*l.*; for poor 401*l.* Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the Munros of Fowls, Sir H. Munro, Bt. Balcony, was the Macdonalds'. A cairn, barrows, 2 large druid circles, and 5 old chapels remain.

KILTEEL par. (15, 20) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Naas-20, has a ruined castle. Acres 3435; pop. 737 + 4, — of vil. 168, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathmore. *Fairs*, 1 May, 24 June, 29 Sept. 2 Nov.

KILTEELY par. (23-4, 22-3) Coonagh and Smallcouny bars. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. SSW. of Ballagreen-128, a police station, with remains of Kildromin church, b. by the Templar's 1291. Acres 3184, with basalt, limestone; pop. 2049,

decreasing,—of vil. 148. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballybrood. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 June, 25 Oct. *Wexford*, 7 m. SSW. of Newtownbarry-61.

Kilteery Harbour () Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, in the Shannon.

KILTEEVAN par. (40-2) S. Ballintober bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. E. of Roscommon-98, on L. Ree in the Shannon. Acres 8411, much bog; pop. 2818+25. Living, a *Vic.* with Roscommon. *K. House*, J. Mapother, Esq.

KILTEVOGE par. (67, etc.) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Stranorlar-143, on R. Finn. Acres 41,132, hilly; pop. 4864+50. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 871, patr. Incumbent of Stranorlar. Cloghan Lodge, Sir T. Style, Bt.

P. KILTEGAN par. (4) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, and (27-8, 32-3) S. Ballinacor and Up. Talbotstown bars. *W. Wicklow*, 2 m. NW. of Hacketstown-46, a police station, with some raths. Acres 15,951, hilly, with limestone, bog; pop. 3969+16. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilranelagh. Humewood, W. Hume, Esq.; High Park, W. Westby, Esq.

KILTEGAN par. (77, 83) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. NW. of Clonmel-104. Acres 1069, good, with limestone, coal; pop. 283+9. Living, a *Rect.* with Donaghmore. Summerville, W. Bradshaw, Esq.

KILTENANLEA par. (53-4, 63) Low. Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of O'Briensbridge-115, on R. Shannon, contains Clonlara. Acres 7627, with limestone; pop. 4016, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K.K.C.K.) with Killokenedy, val. 4091, patr. Bishop. Lucyfield, —; Donass, J. Binden, Esq.

KILTENNELL par. (19, 20, 22-3) E. Idrone bar. *S. Carlow*, 3 m. ENE. of Borris-67, on R. Mountain, near Mount Leinster and Knockree, contains Kiledmund. Acres 11,170, with mountain waste; pop. 3544+34. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1101, patr. Bishop. Brooklodge, —.

KILTENNELL par. (7, 12) Ballaghkeen bar. *NE. Wexford*, a police and fishing station, 3 m. E. of Gorey-61, near R. Owenawagh, under Tara hill by the sea. Acres 4126, with stone; pop. 1276, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1301, patr. Earl of Courtown of Courtown.

Kiltiernan. See *Kiltiernan, Dublin*.

KILTESKILL par. (105-6, 115-6) Leitrim and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Loughrea-109, under Slieve Baughy mountains. Acres 4696; pop. 802, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Loughrea.

KILTESKIN. See *TITESKIN, Cork*.

Kilteven (40) near Roscommon, *Mid. Roscomm.*, — Maypothor, Esq.

KILTHOMAS par. (114-5, 123-4) Kiltartan and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Gort-124. Acres 11,710; pop. 3278+21. Living, a *Vic.* with Kiltinane. Lime Park, W. Wallace, Esq.

KILTHIEW tnsip. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*, 2 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 123.

P. KILTIERNAN par. (25-6) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 7 m. SSE. of Dublin, near Scalp pass, under Three Rocks mountains. Acres 3166, with granite, bog; pop. 1019+10. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Kith Kilgobbin, val. 2061, patr. Archbp. and Archdn. *K. House*, R. Anderson, Esq.; Glencullen, C. Fitzsimon, M. P.

KILTINAN par. (70-1, 77-8) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. SE. of Fethard-103, on R. Anner. Acres 5102, with limestone; pop. 1296+8. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 2891, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, R. Cooke, Esq., was part of the old castle.

KILTOGHERT par. (23-4, etc.) Leitrim bar. *S.*

Leitrim, contains Jamestown (seat of J. O'Beirne, Esq.); Leitrim, Drumshanbo-106, and part of Carrick on Shannon. Acres 30,496, hilly, with stone, lime, bog; an. val. 11,9421; pop. 17,581+115,—of vil. 484. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 6491, patr. Bishop. Castlecarrow, W. Peyton, Esq.

KILTOBY par. (15-6, 21-2) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Orick, contains part of Lixnaw. Acres 5866, with bog, limestone; pop. 2043+32. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilflyn. The old church was the burial-place of the Fitzmaurices.

KILTOON hmlt. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts*. 1 m. NE. of Worksop-146, on Chesterfield canal. *KILTON* par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, 6 m. ENE. of Watchet-156, on the coast. Acres 1560; pop. 161+2; poor r. 1001 (Willit. U.); real prop. 16781. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1891, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *KILTON* tnsip. () Brotton par. *N. York*. 6 m. ENE. of Guisboro'-245, had a castle of the Thwengs. Acres 1510; pop. 86; poor r. 341 (Guisb. U.); real prop. 17541.

KILTOOM par. (45-6, 48-9) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. NNW. of Athlone-76, on L. Ree and R. Shannon. Acres 13,246, good; pop. 4150, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Camma, val. 1971, patr. Bishop. Newport, H. Smythe, Esq. *KILTOON* hmlt. (7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, near Castlepollard-52.

KILTORAGHT par. (16) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SE. of Kiltinora-147. Acres 3092, with mountain, bog; pop. 1074, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Clomey, val. 1321, patr. Bishop.

KILTORKIN par. is part of Knecktopher, *Kilkenny*.

P. KILFORMER par. (100, etc.) Longford bar. *E. Galway*, a police station 4 m. WNW. of Eyre-court-101. Acres 6898, with bog; pop. 2089, decreasing,—of vil. 245. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 1751, patr. Bishop. Eyreville, T. Eyre, Esq. *K.-KELLY* () in the above par. belongs to the Kellys. *Fairs*, 17 Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Kiltey (53) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*. *KILTULLAGH* vil. (71) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 6 m. WSW. of Carrigiholt-208, on Kiltbaha bay. Pop. 304. *K. Lodge*, —.

KILTRISK par. (17, 21-2) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. NE. of Oulart-75, on R. Owenwarogh. Acres 3285; pop. 757+7. Living, a *Rect.* with Leskinfere. Edendale, —.

KILTRUSTAN par. (17, 23) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscomm.* containing part of Strokestown-94, has ruins of O'Connor Roe's castle and abbey. Acres 6339, with limestone, bog, lead, potter's clay; pop. 3938+39. Living, a *Vic.* with Bumlín. Creta, T. Dillon, Esq.

KILTUBRID par. (23-4, etc.) Leitrim bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. ESE. of Drumsambe-106, under Sheveanierin, contains Keshcarrigan, and has on L. Seur two cast. of the Reynolds,—also a greian stone or sun altar. Acres 15,668, mountainous, with stone, iron, coal, lime, potter's clay; pop. 7228+72. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 4401, patr. Bishop. Letterfine, R. Macnamara, Esq.; Driney Ho., G. Peyton, Esq.

KILTULLAGH par. (84-6, 96-7) Athenry and Kilconnell bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. ESE. of Athenry-120, had a franciscan cell before 1441. Acres 8948; pop. 3244+22. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconickny. *K. House*, J. D'Arcy, Esq.

KILTULLAGH par. (25-6, 31-3) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscommon*, 5 m. WSW. of Castlereagh-110,

contains Ballinlough. Acres 24,714, with sandstone, lime, iron; pop. 7664 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 5 others, val. 677*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Willsborough, W. Wills, Esq.
KILTURK par. (47, 52) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SSE. of Bridgetown 104, on L. Tacumshane, by the sea, has an old castle. Acres 2207; pop. 912 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Tomhaggard. Woodville, Rev. R. King.

KILTURRA par. (51-2) Costello bar. *NE. Mayo*, and (38-9) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. ESE. of Tobercurry-132, has some old raths. Acres 6883, good, with bog, etc.; pop. 2613 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Emlyfadd. Doo Cast., J. McDonnell, Esq.

P. KILTYCLOGHER vil. (8) Rosclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 6 m. NE. of Manor Hamilton-129, a police station, under the Glenfarne hills. Pop. 244. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 14th each month.

Kiltymon (19) 2 m. S. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, *E. Wicklow*, W. Eccles, Esq., near *K. Glen*.

Kildia, of the Irish, was part of Claneboy, in *Antrim* and *Down*.

KILVARNET par. (25-6, 32-3) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 4 m. NW. of Ballymont-122, on R. Owenmore, has remains of Drumabradh, a preceptory of the K. Templars. Acres 6697, hilly, with limestone; pop. 2532, some weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Killooran. Annaghmore, C. O'Hara, Esq.; Temple Ho., Col. Perceval.

KILVE par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, 4 m. E. of Watchet-156, on the coast, where the W. Somerset hounds are kennelled, has at a farm, the walls of a priory or chantry found by Simon de Fourneaux, and burnt 1848. Acres 1680; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 130*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 855*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Strington, 642*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.

KILVELLANE par. (31, 37-8) Owney and Arra bar. *W. Tipperary*, contains Newport Tip-109, on R. Clare. Acres 8679, with lime, bog, stone, copper; pop. 4254 + 60. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport. Barnee, H. Lee, Esq.

KILVEMON par. (63-4, 71-2) Slievardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 8 m. ENE. of Fethard-103, on R. Anner, under Slievnaman, contains Mullinahone. Acres 10,551; pop. 4983 + 45. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 579*l.*, patr. Bishop. Killaghy, W. Despard, Esq., was taken by Cromwell.

KILVERSTONE par. (50) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. E. of Thetford-80, on Norwich rail, and a branch of R. Little Ouse, belonged to the Cornwallises. Acres 2540; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 13*l.* (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 870*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. House*, J. Wright, Esq., a very old family.

KILVEY () near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. is a *Cur.* with Llansamlet.

KILVICCUEN par. joined to KILFENECHEN, *Argyll*.

KILVINE par. (102, 112) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. SE. of Clare-150, near R. Dalgan. Acres 5426, with bog; pop. 2236 + 31, — of vil. 260. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rockfort, T. Sheridan, Esq.

KILVINGTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts*, 7 m. S. of Newark-124, contains Alverton. Acres 900; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 5*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 758*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* with Staunton; no church.

KILVINGTON, NORTH, tnsph. () Thornton-le-Street par. 1 m. NE. of the following, belongs to the Maynells there. Acres 1210; pop. 63; poor r. 52*l.*; real prop. 1406*l.* *K. South*, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*, 2 m. N. of

Thirsk-217, contains Thornbrough and Upsall. Acres 2610, — of town 940; pop. 402, and 277; poor r. 93*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2040*l.* *St. Wilfrid Rect.* (Yk.) val. 511*l.*, patr. Sidney Sussex Coll. Camb. *K. House*, T. Meynell, Esq.

Kilwargh (37) 7 m. WSW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. — Penrice, Esq., in Gower.

Kilwartin, was part of Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, on R. Lagan, — formerly very boggy.

KILWATERMOY par. (28-9, 33-4) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, 3 m. SE. of Tallow-133, on Rs. Blackwater and Bride. Acres 6557, hilly; pop. 2400, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Tallow. Moore Hall, W. Moore, Esq.

KILWAUGHTER par. (34-5, 39, 40) Up. Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 2 m. W. of Larne-121. Acres 9804 (rising 1558 ft. at Agnew Hill), with limestone, basalt; pop. 2164 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Cairncaste. *K. Castle*, W. Agnew, Esq., who has the manor.

KILWEILAGH. See KILLALAGH, *Westmeath*.

KILWHELAN. See KILPHELAN, *Cork*.

P. KILWINNING par. Cuninghame distr. *N. Ayr*, 3 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Ayr rail, and Rs. Garnock and Lugton, including Fergushill, Dowra, Dalgarnvan, and gov. by a baron baillie, was called Saigstowen, and has remains of a tyronensian abbey found. 1140 by the Constable, Hugh de Morville, and b. by the founder of the scottish freemasons, who had their head seat here under the Sinclairs, as Grand Masters, till 1771. Size 9 m. by 5, cultivated, — with coal, stone, lime, clay (for tile-works, etc.), moss, an iron spring, pike at Ashenyard loch, trout, salmon, etc.; pop. 5251 + 150, — of town 2971, muslin weavers, colliers, etc.; houses —, old fashioned, with 2 chapels, bank, mason lodge, school, and archery club (older than 1488), who still exercise at the *popinjay*; real prop. 15,478*l.*; for poor 812*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 266*l.*, patr. Earl Eglintoun of Egl. Castle; church, stands near the ruined spire of the abbey, of which Gavin Hamilton was the last abbot, and which was given to the Glencairns, etc. From 'St. Winning,' a culdee. *Fairs*, 21 Jan. 1st Wed. Nov.

P. M. KILWORTH par. (27, etc.) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 22 m. NE. of Cork, 134 from Dublin, a police station on R. Funcheson, belonged to the Condons, and was given by Cromwell to Fleetwood. Acres 5438, with limestone; an. val. 2973*l.*; pop. 3246 + 21, — of town 1772, decreasing; houses 284, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, fever hosp., 6-arched bridge, flax and flour mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 3 others, val. 754*l.*, patr. Bishop. Moore Pk., Earl of Mountcashel, who takes hence title of baron; near it is Cloghlea Cast. the old seat of the Condons. Maryville, L. Corban, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 25 Jan. 21 Apr. 18 June, 11 Sept. 21 Nov. 10 Dec.

KILWORTH, NORTH, par. (63) Gultaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Lutterworth-89, on Union canal, near R. Avon, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 2230; pop. 422 + 3; poor r. 242*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4156*l.*; charities, town lands, etc., 28*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 567*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Belgrave, rector. *K. South*, par. as above, 1 m. SSW. on R. Avon. Acres 1470; pop. 478 + 4; poor r. 234*l.*; real prop. 3014*l.*; charities 29*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 471*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILWYCH. See CILWYCH, *Card*.

KILYBEELY par. (37) Neath hund. *N. Glamorgan*, 4 m. N. of Neath-198, on Swansea canal and R. Tawe, near Pont-ac-Dawe bridge of 80 ft. span. Pop. 731 + 35, in the tin and coal trade; poor r. 144*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 1870*l.*; cha-

rities 5*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 85*l*, patr. Id. Chancellor. *K. Place*, H. Leach, Esq., formerly the Herberts and Turbervilles. Some barrows are found.

KILYGWM. See CILYUM, *Cardmarth*.

KILYMAEN CLWYD. See CILYMAENLLWYD, *Cardmarthen*.

KIMBERLEY par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Wymondham-100, on E. Anglian rail. and R. Yare, came from the Fastolfs to the Wodehouses, one of whom was at Agincourt. Acres 1460; pop. 148 + 1; poor r. 115*l*. (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 2429*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* with Barnham Broom; church, has brass of J. Wodehouse and wife (1465). *K. Hall*, ld. Wodehouse, built about 1660, has a necklace of Hen. V.'s queen, and 'Vandyke' painted by himself. *Kimberley hmlt.* (71) Greasley par. *SW. Notts*, 5 m. NW. of Nottingham-124; pop. 1778 + 7, frame-work knitters and colliers. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 45*l*, patr. Vicar.

KIMBERWORTH tnsbp. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. WNW. of Rotherham-153, on Sheffield rail. and R. Don, contains Blackburn and 9 other hmlts. Acres 2940; pop. 5066 + 103; poor r. 1208*l*. (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 33,032*l*, of which 17,517*l* on canal, 2314*l* on ironworks; charities, 12*l* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 450*l*, patr. Vicar.

KIMBLE, GREAT, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*, 2 m. NE. of Prince's Risboro-36, contains K. Wick hmlt. (pop. 68) and Marsh, was called *Kunebel*, after K. Cynobelin or Cymbeline. Acres 2570; pop. 489 + 5; poor r. 291*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2920*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Gt. Hampden. *K. House*, Sir F. B. Morland, Bt. Two hills are called Belinus's castle and Belinesbury. *K. Little*, par. (53) as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 750; pop. 177; poor r. 62*l*; real prop. 978*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 107*l*, patr. Rev. W. Browne; church, lately restored by E. Lamb, has stained windows, etc. *K. Farm* (7) 4 m. N. of Henley, *SW. Bucks*.

KIMBLEWORTH ext. par. () W. Chester Ward, *N. Durham*, 2 m. N. of Durham-258, was once a par. Acres 690; pop. 33. Living, a *Rect.* with Witton Gilbert; no church.

KIMBOLTON par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*, 2 m. NE. of Leominster-137. Acres 4640, with hop-grounds; pop. 715; poor r. 227*l*. (Leominster. U.); real prop. 4081*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Heref.) val. with Middleton-on-the-Hill 132*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. KIMBOLTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *SW. Hunts*, 10 m. WSW. of Huntingdon, 63 from London, on R. Kym, near Gt. North. rail., under *K. Hill*, was called *Kinnibantum*, and held by the Mandevilles, Bohuns, Staffords, Wingfields (from Hen. VIII. after G. Catherine's death here 1536), now by the Montagues, with title of baron. Acres 6200; pop. 1634 + 5, some lacemakers; houses 347, with 4 chapels, free gram. sch. (131*l*), almshouse; poor r. 657*l* on 6261*l*. (St. Neots U.); real prop. 8489*l*; charities 168*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 200*l*, patr. Duke of Manchester of *K. Castle*, which was reb. by the Wingfields near the old one, and whose ancestors, the lord treasurer, the parl. general, etc., are in the church. Stonely Cottage, F. Westead, Esq., with some remains of a priory found about 1180 by a Mandeville. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, East. Frid. sheep; 11 Dec. cattle, hogs.

KIMCOTE par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*, 3 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89, contains Cotes-de-Val and Walton. Acres 1710; pop. 552 + 6, frame-work knitters; poor r. 239*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real

prop. 4622*l*; charities 84*l*, of which 30*l* to Durrad's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) once held by Jago the poet, val. 566*l*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke.

Kimerton () 5 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld*.

P. KIMNAGE hmlt. (22) Dublin bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Dublin Castle. *K. House*, Col. F. Shaw.

Kimmar's Port () Lecale bar. *Down*, a creek in Ardglass Harbour.

KIMMERIDGE par. (16) Hasiler hund. *SE. Dorset*, 5 m. S. of Wareham-115, a coast-gd. station on *K. Ledge Bay*, near St. Alban's Head, which belonged to Cerne abbey, came to the Uvedales (by gift of Hen. VIII.) and Clavells, who made a pier and worked the alum up to 1745. Acres 1570, with "Kimmeridge clay" (like the Wealden), chert or brown shale, fossil coal, alum, etc.; pop. 154 + 3; poor r. 80*l*. (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1462*l*. Living, a *Don.* (Sal.) val. 100*l*, patr. Col. Mansel. British remains, called 'coal money', have been found. The *Ledge* is a line of rocks stretching from St. Alban's Head, 5 m. along shore.

KIMPTON par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*, 5 m. WNW. of Andover-63, contains Shoddesden. Acres 1810; pop. 391 + 1; poor r. 315*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 2583*l*; charities 4*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 400*l*, patr. G. S. Foyle, Esq. KIMPTON par. (46) Hitchin hund. *Mid. Herts*, 7 m. S. of Hitchin-34. Acres 3700; pop. 945; poor r. 536*l*. (Hitch. U.); real prop. 6043*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 422*l*, patr. Lord Dacre; church, has an old screen.

Kimworthy (26) 5 m. NNW. of Holsworthy, *NW. Devon*.

KINALEA BARONY (96-9, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Ballyfeard, Ballyfoyle, Cullen, Kilmonoga, Kinaure, Leighmoney, Nobaval, Templemichael, Tracton, and parts of Ballinaboy, Ballymartle, Brinny, Carrigalia, Dunderrow, Inishannon, Kilpatrick, Knockavilly, and Ringcarran; acres 50,928, pop. 20,476, houses 3472.

KINALEEAKY BARONY (95-6) *S. Cork*, contains Bandon, the pars. of Kilbrogan, Killowen, Templemartin, and parts of Ballymodan, Brinny, Desertserges, and Murragh; acres 36,101, pop. 19,650, houses 3173.

KINARD par. (44, 53-4) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. ESE. of Dingle-220, on R. Lispolle and Dingle bay, near Minard head. Acres 5002, billy; pop. 1283 + 2, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 85*l*, patr. Bishop.

Kinard Lodge (16) 7 m. SW. of Easkry, *W. Sligo*, near Kilfla bay, J. Paget, Esq.

KINAWLEY par. (6, 7, 9) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, and (37, etc.) Clanawley and Knockninny bars. *Fermanagh*, between Cullagh mountain. (2188 ft.) and Upper L. Erne, contains Swanlinbar-92, and the Shannon's head—a pool 20 ft. across, and 275 ft. above the sea. Acres 51,004, with stone, lime; pop. 16,855 + 78. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 544*l*, patr. Bishop. Prospect Hill, A. Maguire, Esq.; Mount Prospect, B. Winslow, Esq.

Kinblythmont, at Inverkeilor, *E. Forfar*.

KINBRICK vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth*, near Doune-44, and Scot. central rail. Pop. 131. From 'kin,' or 'ceann,' a head, as in the following names.

Kincaid, at Campsie, *S. Stirling*, 1 m. N. of Kirkintilloch, J. L. Kincaid, Esq.

KINCAIRNIE vil. Caputh par. *E. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 83.

KINBERTOCK par. is joined to Towie, *Aberdeen*.

KINCAPLE vil. 3 m. W. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife*, in that par. Pop. 186.

KINCARDINE par. in *NE. Inverness*. is joined to Abernethy, *Elgin*, pop. 794.

KINCARDINESHIRE, OF MEARN'S, a sea-side county, *NE. Scotland*, between Rs. Dee and N. Esk, under the Grampians, at the end of Strathmore, was in the roman *Vespasiana*, is traversed by Aberd. rail., watered by Rs. Bervie, Luther, Cowie, Carron, etc., and bordered by *Aberdn.* (N.), *Forfar*. (W. and S.), N. Sea (E.). Length, from near Strickathrow NE. to Girdleness, 81 m.,—greatest breadth 21, av. ditto 13; relative size 126-10,000ths; circuit 95 m., of which 30 of rocky coast swarming with sea-fowl, has fisheries of cod, haddock, ling, turbot, etc., and along it are, Kame or Castle of Mathers, Bervie fishing vil. near Todhead, Kinneff coast.-gd. station, Stonehaven port, Dunottar Castle, and Girdleness light. It contains 382 sq. m., or 244,480 acres, of which 1280 are water, 93,000 are cultivated, and about $\frac{1}{2}$ is mountain, etc.; 33,075 + 164 persons, of whom 4377 are in Stonehaven, Laurencekirk, — 17,246 are females, 15,239 under 20 years of age, 26,255 county-born, — 4061 or 12.3 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 5848 or 17.6 per cent. by agricult. (1332 being farmers and graziers), 273 educated professions, 699 independent, 7540 labourers and servants, etc.; 7304 houses (reckoning flats), besides 355 empty and building; 18 parishes, and parts of 3 others; about 47 vils., hmlts., etc.; 4 burghs of barony — Stonehaven (the county, sessions town, etc., 111 m. NE. of Edinbro'), — the old one, Kincardine, being a decayed vil.), Laurencekirk, Fettercairn, Glenbervie, — the first two with Durris, and Bervie royal burgh, being small debt courts; returns one member for the co. (elect. 796), while Bervie (el. 38) contributes to Montrose; is governed by a lord lieut., 33 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and constitutes the presbytery of Fordoun, synod of Angus and Mearns, and part of Aberdeen, synod of Aberdeen, with 19 clergy, whose average stipends are 212*l*. Real prop. (1815) 94,861*l*., — ('43) 134,341*l*., of which 3858*l*. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 159,896*l*. or 13s. 2*d*. per acre, ('43) 128,469*l*. or 10s. 7*d*. per acre; valued rent (1674) 74,921*l*. scots. Fiar or av. price ('42-8) of wheat 50s. 5*d*., — of barley 27s. 6*d*. per qr., — of meal 16s. 2*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 3, with 24,095*l*. from 1249 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 19 pars. (11 being assessed) 6265*l*., of which 1315*l*. for 5212 poor on roll, 315*l*. for 307 casual poor. Schools about 107, attended by 6570 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 21, — but 43 in '48. — The How of Mearns (50,000 acres), or end of the fertile valley of Strathmore, runs from Marykirk to Stonehaven on old red sandstone and limestone, which form a range of hills towards the coast, and are found as far W. as Fettercairn, Fordoun Braes, Glenbervie, etc., beyond which N. and W. the substratum of gneiss and mica slate ascends to the Grampians (granite), the highest points being Mt. Battock 3459 ft., Clachnabane 2370, Cairn's Mount 2000, Caerloch 1890, Fare 1500, Strathfennella 1200. Granite is quarried at Nigg, limestone at Laurencekirk and elsewhere. Coarse linens (about 1400 hands) are spun at Johnshaven, Drumlithie, Laurencekirk (where wooden snuff-boxes were first made); — in 1847, a bad year, 4 and 76 were in the wool and flax mills. Salmon is fished in the Luther, Dee, and other streams. Climate mild; the fertile spots in the How, along the Dee, and the coast below Stonehaven, are well cultivated; chief crops, barley, oats, turnips, potatoes,

grasses; plantations and woods 18 to 20,000 acres; black-faced sheep and cattle are pastured on the hills; estates are large, but well divided into farms, which run up to 500 acres, and are leased mostly for 19 yrs.; farm-buildings middling, but the cottages bad, especially in the hills, with few enclosures; greater improvements have been made in the favourable parts. Fordoun and Rae Dykes were stations on the roman way to Norman Dyke, on the Dee, etc.; there is a cairn at Fettercairn, where Ken. III. was killed by Fennella; castles at Kame of Mathers, Laurieston, Morphy, Dunottar (the Keiths'), Edyell, Kinneff, and Fordoun (which was K. Kenneth's), where Fordoun the author of 'Scotchchronicon,' and Lord Monboddo, were born. Arbuthnot was a native of Arbuthnot, Beattie of Laurencekirk, where Ruddiman kept school; at Maryculter is Blair's rom. cath. college. Some of the seats are: Visc. Arbuthnot *A. House*, Earl Kintore *Inglismaldie*, Forbes, Bt. *Fettercairn*, Gladstone, Bt. *Fasque*, Burnet, Knt. *Leys*, Ramsay, Knt. *Balmain*, Keith, Knt. *Ravelston*, Duff of *Fetteresso*, Graham of *Morphie*, Innes of *Raemoir*, Lyall of *Laurieston*, Mactier of *Durris*, Scott of *Brotherton*, Stratton of *Kirkside*. Roads from Stonehaven: (1) To Skateraw 5, Charlestown 10, Aberdeen 14. (2) To Fetteresso 2, Banchory 15, thence up the Dee. (3) Drumlithie 5, Laurencekirk (in the How) 12, thence to Brechin 23, and Forfar 35. (4) To Kinneff 6, Bervie 8, St. Cyrus 15, Montrose 20. About 30 m. of the Dundee and Aberdeen rail. pass Laurencekirk, Stonehaven, etc., to Aberdeen.

KINCARDINE vil. 3 m. W. of Fordoun, *Mid. Kincardine*, in that par. was the county town till Jas. VI. moved it to Stonehaven, and has *K. Castle*, which belonged to Kenneth III. KINCARDINE par. in Menteith, *S. Perth*. 3 m. S. of Doune-44, on Goodywater, between Rs. Forth and Teith, including Kirkland, Norrieston *g. s.*, Thornhill, Woodlane. Size 5 m. by 3, or 7600 acres, rich carse and moss land, mostly reclaimed, with beds of *shell*, salmon, etc.; pop. 2232; decreasing; real prop. 10,972*l*.; for poor 258*l*. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 255*l*., patr. Lady Willoughby d'Eresby, of Drummond Cast. Blair-Drummond, H. Drummond, Esq., M. P. chief heritor. Oak, birch, etc. found in the moss, 20 ft. down, on a bottom of clay, and remains of a roman way, 12 ft. broad, made of logs, — also a roman camp kettle found 1768. Gives title of earl to Duke of Montrose.

P. M. KINCARDINE town, Tulliallan par. *S. Perth*. 3 m. SSE. of Clackmannan-32, on R. Forth, at Higgins Neuk ferry, was called *W. Pans* (from the salt works), is a small debt court, a sub-port to Alloa, with a good pier harb., and a burgh of barony under Earl of Elgin (who takes title of Earl K. from it), governed by 3 bailiffs, etc. Pop. 2876, ship-builders, weavers, sail-makers, etc., and in the coasting trade; houses 586, irregular, with a chapel, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,096*l*. from 1249 depositors), brewery, etc. and cross 18*ft*. high. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Frid. July o. s., Mon. before Falkirk.

KINCARDINE par. *NE. Ross*. 12 m. NW. of Tain-207, the old seat of Clan Ross, on Dornoch Frith at Bonar ferry, in Rs. Carron and Oikel, contains Croich *g. s.*, and Craigchionichan ("rock of sorrow"), where Col. Strachan beat Montrose, 1650, before his betrayal in Assynt. Size 30 m. by 8, hilly sheep-walks, rising — ft. at Cairn-chuninaig, with marble, cairngorm pebbles, game, salmon, white bait, sturgeon, etc.; pop. 2108 + 22; real prop. 5554*l*.; for poor 336*l*. Living (presb. Tain) val. 278*l*., patr. Crown; church, has an old

stone coffin; cairns and duns are found, and a bed of shell at the top of a hill at Balnagowan, seat of Sir C. Ross, Bt. *Fair*, 1st Tu. Dec.

KINCARDINE O'NEILL district, *S. Aberdeen*, contains the pars. of Aboyne* and Glentanner, Birse, Braemar* and Crathie, Cluny*, Coull, Echt, Glenmuick, Tullich, and Glengairn, K. O'Neill*, Logie-Coldstone, Lumphanan*, Midmar, Tarland, and Migvie; pop. 14,987. * K. O'N. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above, with Banchory-Ternan*, Strachan*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Ballater, Bankhead, Cromar. *Kirk Fast*, Wed. before 1st Sund. Feb. Aug.

P. KINCARDINE O'NEILL par. as above, 22 m. W. of Aberdeen, 136 from Edinbro', in a pleasant spot on R. Dee, near Lumphanan wood, where Macbeth was killed, according to Wynton's chronicle. Size 7 m. by 5, hilly, with plantations, good stone, etc.; pop. 1857, decreasing; real prop. 7053*l.*; for poor 272*l.* Living (K. presb.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. of Pitsligo. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May o. s., Wed. and Th. after last Tu. Aug. o. s.

KINCLAVEN par. in Stormont, *E. Perth*. 7 m. N. of Perth-40, at the ferry on R. Tay, includes Arntully, and *K. Castle* ruins. Size 4 m. by 2, fertile, with wood, salmon at Campsie Linn; pop. 880, decreasing; real prop. 4617*l.*; for poor 14*l.* Living (presb. Dunkeld) val. 277*l.*, patr. Richardson, of Ballattue. Logie Almond, — Drummond, Esq.

KINCOON vil. (21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. W. of Killala-166. Pop. 125.

A. KINCORA (45) near Killaloe, *E. Clare*, on L. Derg, the ancient seat of the kings of Munster, before and after Brien Boroihme, — of whose palace, or cahir, all that remains is Bal-Borce, a fort 150 ft. in circuit, with a vallum well planted with firs. Mac Leag, his bard, composed a 'lament for Kincora,' after the king's death at Clontarf.

Kincraig, 9 m. E. of Pitmain, *SE. Inverness*. on R. Spey.

Kincraig Point, near Largo Bay, *S. Fife*.

Kindace House, near —, Ross. C. Robertson, Esq., has some druid remains.

KINDER hmlt. (81) Hayfield chptry. *NW. Derby*. 3 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, in the Peak, near *K. Scout Hill*, which is about 1800 ft. high. Pop. 180.

Kinder Loch, near Newabbey, *E. Kirkcudbr.*, under Criffel, has an old chapel on it.

P. KINDERTON-CUM-HULME tnsph. (80) Middlewick par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Middlewick-167, near Manch. rail., is the roman *Condate* (by some placed at Northwich, Congleton, etc.), having at Harbours Field, between Rs. Croco and Dane, a camp of 10 acres, — and comes through the Venables to the Vernons. Acres 1510; pop. 555 + 6; poor r. 230*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 3109*l.* *K. House*, Lord Vernon. The *Kind*, or King, Street goes to Manchester, and other ways went to Chesterton, Wroxeter, Chester, Warrington.

Kindevin (2) near Rathowen, *Westmeath*.

Kindestown (8) near Delgany, *NE. Wicklow*. KINDROCAT par. is joined to CRATHIE, *Aberdeen*.

Kindrum Lough (8) between L. Swilly and Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.

KINEAGH par. (3) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, and (33) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 2 m. W. of Rathvilly-42. Acres 6299, with granite; pop. 1580 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of St. Patrick's, Dublin.

KINEARNEY par. is joined to CLUNY and MIDMAR, *St. Aberdeen*.

Kinel-Cairbre, of the Irish, was Carbury bar.

Sligo. *K.-Conail*, or *Tirconnell*, was *Donegal*, the O'Donnells' country. *K.-Enda* was the O'Brennans' country about Usna. *Westmeath*. *K. Eoguin* was part of O'Neill's, of O'Nial's country, Hy-Niellia, in *Tyrone*. *K. Frachia*, was the MacGeoghans' country, Kinalcagh, in *Westmeath*.

KINELARTY BARONY (36-7, etc.) *Mid. Down*, the old *Kinelartian*, or MacArtane's country, contains Ballinahinch, the par. of Loughinisland, and parts of Annahilt, Dromara, Kilmegan, Kilmore, and Magheradrool; acres 40,823, an. val. 25,335*l.*, pop. 20,895, houses 3857.

KINELLAR par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberd.* 7 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Don and Inverury canal. Size 4 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, hilly and fertile; pop. 483 + 3; real prop. 2838*l.*; for poor 58*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Earl of Kintore, of Keith Hall; church, ancient, with an old font, and part of a druid circle in ch.-yard. Another is at Benachard, and 3 cairns at Auchronie hill, etc., and the Drum Stone, where the laird of Drum made his will before battle of Harlaw.

KINETON hmlt. (44) Temple Guyting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Winchcomb-95, on the Cotswolds. KINETON. See KINGTON, *Warwick*.

P. A. KINFARE, or KINVER, par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 3 m. WSW. of Stourbridge-122, on Stafford canal and R. Stour, containing Whittington and Compton, was once a mkt. town, and has an oblong saxon camp 900 ft. by 600, with a barrow, and a notch'd stone 12 ft. round, 6 high. Acres 8790; pop. 2207 + 37, in the iron-works; poor r. 354*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 13,169*l.*; charities 242*l.*, of which 144*l.* to free gram. school. St. Peter Cur. (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, ancient, with effigies (or brass ?) of a Grey, and a Hampton (?) of Stourton Cast., now seat of Mrs. Grazebrook, where Cardinal Pole was born. *K. House*, T. Raybold, Esq. (?)

KINFAUNS par. 3 m. E. of Perth-40, *E. Perth*. a healthy spot on R. Tay, and Dund. and Aberd. rail., under Kinnoul Hill (632 ft.), was given to Sir T. Charteris, or Longueville, by Bruce, and to the Carnegies and Blairs. Size 5 m. by 2½, or 4720 acres, fertile, with wood, salmon, trout; pop. 720; real prop. 8918*l.*, of which 3397*l.* on fisheries; for poor 154*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 243*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. Castle*, Lord Gray, has the Charteris two-handed sword, 5 ft. 9 in. long, 2½ in. broad in the hilt.

King Barrow () 1 m. ESE. of Warminster, *W. Wilts.* is 206 ft. by 56, and 16 high, was opened 1800, when skeletons, pottery, and a sword were found. *K. Barrow* (16) 1 m. S. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. when cut down 1767, was 100 ft. diam., and 12 high, — and an urn, bones, etc. were found. *K.-Cross* vil. (88) Shircoast and S. Owrarn tnsphs. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197. St. Paul Cur. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. KING EDWARD, or KENEDAR, par. Turriff distr. *N. Aberdeen*. 5 m. N. of Turriff-146, on R. Deveron, contains New Blyth q. s. and the Cumyvers' ruined castle. Size 12 m. by 3½, or 17,500, healthy, part arable; pop. 2492 + 53; real prop. 6450*l.*; for poor 437*l.* Living (presb. Turr.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Crown. Craigston, B. Urquhart, Esq. *K. Road* (35) at the Avon's mouth, Bristol Chan. on the Severn, has a good anchorage in 5 to 8 fath., — with a fixed light, 73 ft. high.

P. *King Street* () near Reading, *E. Berks.* *K. Water* () joins R. Irthing, *N. Cumberland*.

near Brampton. *See* *K. William's Sand*, 6 m. ENE. of Point of Ayr. *I. of Man*, is 8 m. NW. and SE. by 1, with 3 to 6 fath. on it. To the E. is a small bank with only 1½ fath. *See* *K. WILLIAMSTOWN* vil. (41) Duballow bar. *NW. York*, 11 m. WSW. of Newmarket, at the head of R. Blackwater, was founded by government on the Pobble O'Keefe crown lands. It has a model farm, school, chapel, and the people are employed in the works, coal mines, etc.

King's Ash (7) 2 m. SE. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.* *See* *K. Beeches* (8) 3 m. NE. of Bagsbot, *SE. Berks.* W. Round, Esq. *See* *K. BROMLEY*. *See* *BROMLEY, KING's*. *See* *K. CAPLE* par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1720; pop. 299 +1; poor r. 144L (Ross U.); real prop. 4199L; charities 15L, of which 5L to school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Sellack. *See* *K. Cave*, 1 m. N. of Drimadown Point, W. side of Arran, *Butesh.*, was the retreat of Bruce, and is 114 ft. long, with *K. Kitchen*, *K. Hill*, etc. near it.

P. KING's CLIFFE. *See* *CLIFFE, KING's*, *Northampton*; and the like for other names in *King's*.

KING's COUNTY (47 sheets) an inland shire, *Mid. Ireland*, was the seat of the O'Conors, Mc'Coghans, O'Dempseys, O'Carrolls, O'Molleys, etc. in *Offaly* and *Lower Delvin*, and was called 'W. Glenmalery' before Mary's time, when it was made shire ground (being named after K. Philip) along with *Queen's Co.*, — is traversed by the Gd. canal (for 36 m.), and bordered by *Westmeath* (N.), the Barrow and *Kildare* (E.), *Queen's Co.* (SE.), *Tipperary* (S. and SW.), the Shannon and *Galway* (W.), *Roscommon* (NW.). Length from below Moneygall NE. through the middle to beyond Clonbulloge 53 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 11½; relative size 237-10,000ths; circuit 170. It contains 772 sq. m., or 493,985 acres, of which 337,256 are arable, 145,886 uncultivated bog, etc., 1733 in water, 902 in towns; 26,683 families, of whom 17,582 or 66 per cent. live by agricult., 4461 or 17 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 1086 by professions or independent, 16,738 by manual labour, 18,448 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 146,857 + 263 persons, of whom 15,506 are in Tullamore, Parsonstown, Banagher, 74,206 are females, 74,293 under 20 yrs. of age, 134,827 county-born; 24,534 houses, besides 1050 empty and building; 43 parishes (Clonsart being the largest — 23,558 ac.), and parts of 8 others; 12 baronies, Ballyboy (Mid.), Ballybrit (the Molloy's, — S.), Ballycoward (S.), Clonlisk (the Carrolls', — S.), Coblestown (E.), English (Mid.), Garrycastle (the Coplands', — W.), Grashill (Mid.), Killcoursey (N.), Philipstown, Up. and Low. (E.), Warrenstown (NE.); 6 market towns, Tullamore (the county, election, assize, sessions town), Parsonstown, Edenderry (these three are p. law unions), Portarlinton, Clara, Frankford, — the first three with Ferbane, Shinrone, being police districts, including 49 stations and 329 men, — Philipstown being a sessions place, and Parsonstown the militia head qrs; returns 220 members to parl. (elect. 1403), instead of 6 before the Union, the old boroughs being Banagher and Philipstown, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieutenant and custos, vice lieutenant, 13 deputy lieutenants, and about 90 magistrates, with 17 petty sess. stations, — is in the Home circuit, the Dublin and Limerick military districts (divided by Rs. Shannon, Ballynacarrig, Brosna), — and the dioceses of Kildare (joined to Dublin), Meath, Killaloe, Clonfert (joined to Killaloe), and Ossory, province of Dublin. Gross

rental (1846) 354,131L, or 14s. 5d. per acre; val. to poor r. 241,221L; county cess ('48) 19,861L. Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 28,426L from 1046 depositors; loan funds 8, with a cap. of 8187L, and circulating 24,178L. Births 1 in 32, — deaths 1 in 56, the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 67, with 7558 child. attending, — in '41, 487 per cent. of the people could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 636, of whom 339 were convicted. — Surface flat, and for the most part bog, 100 to 250 ft. above the sea, belonging to the great bog of Allen, below which remains of trees, *paved roads*, are found, with gravel and limestone, which is the only substratum throughout, except at Croghan, a trap hill 769 ft. high; on the *Queen's Co.* border the Sl. Bloom range of clay slate and sandstone rises 1733 ft. at Ard Erin. Flagstones are quarried here, grey marble is got at Clonmacnois, silver at Edenderry, and potters' clay is found. Coarse linens are spun, and the people are very industrious. Soil middling; acres in crop ('48) 137,565, of which the chief are: oats 35,646, wheat 23,251, potatoes 20,001, turnips 8737, barley, bere, and rye 8273, meadow and clover 39,487, etc., — and the value of stock on 12,919 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 446,573L, including 34,546 cattle (above 47,000 in '48), 66,605 sheep (above 74,000 in '48), 17,450 horses, etc., 24,693 pigs (about 12,000 in '48), etc. (with above 3600 goats in '48). Estates are large; butter is sent to mkt.; the fences are chiefly thorn, the farm houses and cabins poor and mean. Smaller streams are, the Yellow and Philipstown Rs., which flow E. from Bog of Allen, the Brosna which flows W., the Clodagh, Silver, Birr, etc.; the lakes are Fallis, Annagh, Croghan. Old abbeys at Monasteras, Killeigh, and Seven Churches or Clonmacnois, — once the richest in Ireland, where the young nobles were educated, and which has 2 round towers, 2 pillar crosses, and remains of 5 out of 10 churches near it; old churches at Lemanaghan, Drumculin; and castles at Dangan (O'Connor's), Edenderry (the Colleys'), Geashill (Dempseys'), Ballycowen (Melaghins'), Kilcoursey (Shenaghs'), Kilcolgan and Garrycastle (Mc'Coghans'), Doone (O'Mooneys'), Broghill and Lemanaghan (Molloy's), Leap (Carrolls'). Some seats are: Earl Rosse *Parsonstown* (where the great telescope is set up), E. Charleville *C. Forest*, E. Digby *Geashill*, Count Magawley *Temora*, Armstrong, Bt., M. P. *Gallen*, Syngé, Bt. *Parsonstown*, Cox, Knt. *Tinnicross*, Fitzsimon, Knt. *Broughall Cast.*, Baldwin, M. P. of *Bovine*, Bernard of *Cast. Bernard*, Dames of *Greenhills*, Daly of —, Drought of *Lettybrook*, Lloyd of *Gloster*, Atkinson of *Cangort*, L'Estrange of *Moystown*, Lucas of *Mt. Lucas*, Molloy of *Strawberry*, Moony of *Doone*, O'Moore of *Cloghan*, Ponsonby of *Athgarrahan*, Westenra, M. P. of *Sharavogue*, etc. Roads from Tullamore: (1) To Philipstown 7 m., Edenderry 17, thence to Dublin 52. (2) To Geashill 5, Portarlinton 14, thence to Kildare 26. (3) Clara 6, thence to Athlone 23. (4) Ballycumber 8, Ferbane 14, Cloghan 17, Banagher 21. (5) To Frankford 9 (Kinnelly 14), Parsonstown 18, Shinrone 26 (Roscrea 28), Moneygale 32, thence under Keuper mountains, to Limerick 64.

KING's Cross hmlt. (7) St. Pancras par. *N. London*, 1½ m. NW. by N. of St. Paul's, had a foolish statue of Geo. IV. close to the site of the Small-pox hosp., now the Gt. Northn. rail. terminus. *See* *K. Delf* (64) a causeway W. of Whittlesea, *NW. Cambridge*, made by Canute, and having *K. Dyke* near it. *See* *K. End* (7)

3 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlessex*. *K. Ferry* (3) 2 m. S. of Queenborough, *N. Kent*, across R. Swale to the Isle of Sheppey. *K. Hall* (69) 4 m. E. of Spalding, *SE. Lincoln*. *K. HEATH* (54) 2 m. S. of Birmingham-110, *NE. Worcester*, on Glouc. rail. *K. Hill* (7) 1 m. SW. of Berkhamstead, *SW. Herts.* T. Dorrien, Esq. *K. Hill* (34) near Newport, *S. Monmouth*. W. Homfray, Esq. (?) *K. Hill Lodge* (55) 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*. *K. House Inn*, 10 m. ESE. of Invercoe, on L. Leven, *N. Argyll*. *K. Inch Hill*, near Renfrew, *N. Renfrew*. *K. Kettle*, near Kettle, *Mid. Fife*, on Ed. and North. rail. *K. Key* (10) 2 m. WNW. of Wootton, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, a spot on the Solent, where K. John hid away after signing Magna Charta.

P. KING'S LANGLEY. See LANGLEY, KING'S, *Herts.* *K. LYNN*. See LYNN, KING'S, *Norfolk*. *K. MEAD* hmlt. (11) Soberton par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65. *K. MILLS* vil. The Catel par. I. of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* 2 m. W. of St. Peter's. Pop. 179. *K. NEWTON* hmlt. (71) Melbourne par. *SE. Derby*. 6 m. SSE. of Derby-126, near R. Trent. Pop. 320. *K. N. Hall*, W. Jenny, Esq.

P. KING'S NORTON par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcester*. 5 m. S. of Birmingham-110, on Glouc. rail. and Worc. canal (near the tunnel 2 m. long.) containing Moseley and Wythall *curs.* was once a mkt. town. Acres 11,970; pop. 5550 + 258, some nailmakers; poor r. 1663*l.* on 39,439*l.*; real prop. 12,756*l.*; charities 95*l.*, of which 13*l.* to gram. school. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, a good copy of decorated eng. (b. 1750 for 20,000*l.* at cost of Mr. Fobrey), with a tall spire shattered by lightning, May 13. 1850, after being struck once before, Feb. 1843. Hawkesley Ho., seat of the Middlemores, was besieged by Ch. I., and burnt 1645. *K. Norton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beoley, King's Norton, Northfield in *Worc.*, Harborne in *Staff.*, Edgbaston in *Warwick*; acres 27,950, pop. 21,674, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1050 (out-door 888), expend. 4876*l.*, prop. rated 152,901*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Moseley, Wythall in *Worc.*, and Smethwick in *Staff.*, pop. 21,674 + 697. It belongs to Birmingham New County Court district, except Beoley and Smethwick, which go to W. Bromwich and Redditch. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 5 Sept.

King's Seat Hill, near Cleish, S. Kinross, at R. Gairney's head. *K. S. Hill*, 1 m. E. of Meigle, *E. Perth*, on R. Erich in Strathmore, is 1179 or 1238 ft. high. *K. Sedgemoor*. See SEDGEMOOR, *Somerset*.

KING'S PRION, or PRION, par. (55) Stretford hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 2 m. ESE. of Weobly-145, on a branch of R. Lug. Acres 1980, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 424 + 7; poor r. 206*l.* (Weobly U.); real prop. 2774*l.*; charities, Collin's school, etc. 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Birley 353*l.*, patr. S. Peplow, Esq. *K. River*. See OWENREY, *Kilkeny*. *K. River* (17) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, runs 15 m. NW. to R. Liffey, near Blessington.

KING'S SOMBOURN HUNDRED (12, 27) Romsey divis. *W. Hants.* contains the pars. of N. Baddesley, Houghton, Romsey Extra, Timsbury, and part of King's Sombourn; acres 21,750, pop. 5409, houses 991.

P. KING'S SOMBOURN, or S. REGIS, par. in the above and Lower Baddesgate hunds. 2 m. S. of Stockbridge-66, on Andover canal, and the roman way to Sarum, containing Up. Sombourn and Brook, belonged to the Crown, and John of Gaunt,

who had a seat here, of which there are remains, planted with yews. Acres 7100; pop. 1125 + 8; poor r. 717*l.* (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 5998*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Little Sombourn 696*l.*, patr. Rev. Sing. B. Mill, Bt.; church has effigies of a priest (?).

KING'S SUTTON HUNDRED (45, 53) *SW. Northampton*, which included Elbodeston hund. at 'Domesdy', contains the pars. of Aynho rect., Brackley vic., Chalcombe v., Croughton r., Culworth v., Evenly v., Farthinghoe r., Helmdon r., Hinton-in-the-Hedges r., Marston St. Lawrence v., Middleton Cheney r., Newbottle v., Radstone cur., Stean, Stutchbury r., Syresham r., Thenford r., Thorpe Mandeville r., Wappenham r., Warkworth r., Whitfield r., and part of Banbury; acres 48,250, good soil, pop. 12,756, houses 2709. See BRACKLEY DEANERY. KING'S SUTTON par. in the above hund. 5 m. W. of Brackley-63, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, contains Astrop, Charlton, and Purston. Acres 2990, with St. Rumbald's mineral spring; pop. 1297 + 2; poor r. 760*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 9362*l.*; charities 155*l.*, of which Jenkinson's for apprentices, etc. 126*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 83*l.*, patr. W. Willes, Esq. of Astrop Hall; church, has tower and crocketed spire, some good perp. eng. windows, figure of the Virgin, old pulpit, rood loft, etc.

KING'S WALDEN par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. SW. of Hitchin-84, was held by Earl Harold, Peter de Valoines (from Hen. I.), the Nevilles, etc. Acres 4180; pop. 1034 + 3; poor r. 415*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 6463*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Roch.) val. 57*l.*, patr. W. Hale, Esq. of *K. W. Park*, who has the manor. *K. WEIR* ext. par. (45) Woolvercott par. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. N. of Oxford-54. Pop. 1. *K. Weston* (35) 3 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* P. Miles, Esq. M.P., formerly Lord De Clifford, has a good picture gallery, and stands under Pen Pole Hill, which commands a fine view. Real prop. 3419*l.*

P. *Kingarloch*, or *Kingerloch*, 6 m. SSE. of Strontian, *N. Argyll*, on W. side of Loch Linnhe, seat of C. H. Forbes, Esq.

KINGARTH par. 5 m. S. of Rothesay, *S. Bute*. below L. Fad, includes Kerrycoy, Kilchattan-Bay, Piperhall. Size 7 m. by 2, with game, fish, and coast 750 ft. high at Garroch Hd.; pop. 931 + 19; real prop. 4068*l.*; for poor 38*l.* Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 297*l.*, patr. Marq. of Bute, heritor, of Mount Stewart. Remains of a druid circle and vitrified fort. From 'Bold head.'

Kingask, near Cupar, *Mid. Fife*.

Kingcausie, 8 m. N. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine*, near R. Dee; J. I. Boswell, Esq.

KINGCOMBE, NETHER and UPPER, tythg. (18) Toller-Porcorum par. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. ESE. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 185; real prop. 2130*l.*

KINGCOTT hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114.

P. KINGEBY par. (83) N. Walscroft wap. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. SW. of Caistor-153, on R. Ancholme, has at *K. Wood* a meet for the Brocksby hounds. Acres 1510; pop. 106 + 1; poor r. 1*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 2325*l.*; charities, Bell's almshouses 100*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 287*l.*, patr. J. Young, Esq.

KINGFIELD, or KENVILLE, tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. N. of Guildford-29.

Kingfold Hall () 8 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cambridg.* near R. Liddell, J. Mounsey, Esq.

KINGHAM par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenlode. Acres 1540; pop. 555 + 5; poor r. 240*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3356*l.*; charities

867. St. Andrew Rect. (Oxon.) val. 720*l.*, patr. Rev. J. W. Lockwood, rector; church, ancient, with effigies of a priest.

KINGHAMFORD HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine Par. *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Barham, Bishopscourne, Kingstone, and Wootton; acres 9160, pop. 1952, houses 368.

* **P. KINGHORN** par. Kirkcaldy distr. *S. Fife*. 3 m. S. of Kirkcaldy, 10 from Edinbro', on Ed. and North. rail., a pleasant spot on Frith of Forth, near *K. Ness*, opposite Leith (including W. Bridge, part of Inveriel *q. s.*, Inchkeith isld.), where Macbeth routed the Northmen in Canute's time, had Glamis tower, a royal hunting seat (near Kingswood End cliff, which Alex. III. fell over 1285) given by Rob. II. to his son-in-law Lyon; — is a royal and parl. burgh, returning with Kirkcaldy (no. of electors 33), first chartered by Dav. I. or Alex. II., and governed under the late act by 3 managers, etc., with a revenue of 400*l.* Size 4 m. by 3½, fertile, with coal, basalt pillars 12 to 14 ft. high on the rocky coast, and a spa; pop. 2935 + 86, — of burgh 1389, in a thriving linen trade; houses 142, many rebuilt, with a chapel, new town-house and gaol (in place of that at St. Leonard's Tower, an old church), good new school by Hamilton, library and news-room; real prop. 7410*l.*; for poor 322*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcal.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Earl of Strathmore and *K.*, heritor, who descends from Lyon, as above; church, has no steeple. Seafield Tower, was the Moutains'. The harb. is choked up, and has a fixed light on the E. pier. *Kirk Fast*, Th. before 3rd Sund. July.

Kinghurst Hall (62) 2 m. WSW. of Coleshill *NW. Warwick*, on R. Cole.

P. KINGLASSIE par. Kirkcaldy distr. *S. Fife*. 4 m. NW. of Kirkcaldy-14, on R. Leven and Lochty, contains Thornton *q. s.*, and is a meet for the Fife hounds. Size 4 m. by 2, moory, with coal, stone, trout; pop. 1155 + 20, — of vil. 421, weavers, etc.; real prop. 7907*l.*; for poor 166*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcal.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Earl of Rothes of Leslie Ho. Inchdarnie, J. Aytoun, Esq. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. May *o. s.*, Th. before Michaelmas *o. s.*

Kingledoors, near Drummelzier, *SW. Peebles*. had a chapel to St. Outhbert.

KINGLEY BOTTOM (9) Birdham par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Chichester-62.

KINGMOOR ext. par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cambrid.* near Carlisle-301, where the city races are held on Ascension day. Acres 1110; pop. 412; poor r. 67*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 1945*l.*

P. KINGOLDRUM par. 8 m. NW. of Fortar-58, *W. Forfar*. a barony on R. Cromby, near R. Prosen, under Catlaw cairn (2214 ft. high). Size 7 m. by 2½, hilly pasture, with trout, and a spa; pop. 440, — of vil. 62; real prop. 4238*l.*; for poor 41*l.* Living (presb. Meigle) val. 149*l.*, patr. Crown. A druid circle at Scurroch, and Balfour or the Ogilvies' old castle.

KINGOODIE vil. Longforgan par. *E. Perth*. 3 m. W. of Dundee-45. Pop. 263, in a stone quarry.

Kingpool, 4 m. NW. of Westerkirk, *E. Dumfries*, where Rs. White and Black Esk join, and a pish king was drowned.

P. KINGRARNES par. St. Andrew's distr. *E. Fife*. 5 m. SE. by E. of St. Andrew's, 44 from Edinbro', on the coast, has a castle of Jno. Balliol's, and was part of Crail till 1631. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile, with stone, lime, iron, and a mineral well; pop. 968, decreasing, — of vil. 529, linen weavers; real prop. 7824*l.*; for poor 171*l.* Living (presb. St. And.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow. Pitmilly, D. Money Penny, Esq.; Cambo Ho., Sir

T. Erskine, Bt. Cairns are seen along the coast. *Fairs*, 1st. Tu. June, 3rd Wed. Oct. *o. s.*

P. M. KINGSBRIDGE par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 32 m. SSW. of Exeter, 208 from London, a polling-place on Salcombe haven, near S. Devon rail., in a pleasant spot, opposite Doddbrooke, once held by the Courtenays, Petres, etc. Acres 150; pop. 1564, maltsters and tanners, some in the woollen and coasting trade; houses 280, with 4 chapels, 3 banks, Crispin's free gram. school (32*l.*) with 3 exhibitions at the universities, almshouse; poor r. 495*l.* on 4674*l.*; real prop. 5790*l.*; charities 449*l.*, of which Duncombe's for lecture, exhibition, etc. 369*l.* St. Edmund Vic. with Churchstow; church, restored 1827. Tolley, a scholar of Hen. VIII.'s time, was a native; white ale is made, and myrtles, oranges, etc. grow in the open air. *Kingsb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Allington (East and West), Aveton Gifford, Bigbury, Blackawton, Buckland-Tout-Saints, Charleton, Chivelstone, Churchstow (where poor ho. is), Doddbrooke, Huish (South), Kingsbridge, Kingston, Loddeswell, Marlborough, Milton (South), Modbury, Pool (South), Portlemouth (East), Ringmore, Sherford, Slapton, Stoke Fleming, Stokenham, Thurlestone, Woodleigh; acres 72,307, pop. 21,537, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2641 (outdoor 2310), expend. 9248*l.*, prop. rated 103,187*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 21,537 + 137: 14 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 20-3 July, cattle.

KINGSBRIDGE HUNDRED (34) *NE. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Chisledon, Cliffe-Pypard, Draycott-Foliatt, Liddington, Liddiard, Treegoose, Lyneham, Swindon, Tockenham, Wanborough, Wootton-Bassett, and part of Hillmorton; acres 40,430, pop. 12,308, houses 2087. *Kingsburn Green* (46) 2 m. S. of Luton, *NW. Herts.*

P. KINGSBURY par. (7) Gore hund. *Mid. Mid-
dlessex*, 8 m. NW. of St. Paul's, a rural spot on R. Brent, containing Hyde, was a royal manor, called *Chingsburie* in "Domesday." Acres 1700, chiefly grass land, and part common; pop. 536 + 7; poor r. 159*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 5454*l.*; charities, Bowater's 21*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Lon.) once held by Parr, val. 90*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, thought to stand on site of a roman camp, has some roman bricks in it (not visible), and brasses (1520) of Shepherd and 18 children. Goldsmith wrote his "Animated Nature" at a farm near Hyde, or Hide. *KINGSBURY*, par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 4 m. S. of Tamworth-113, on Birm. and Derby. rail. and R. Thame, containing Hurley and Dosthill, has been held by the Bracebridges of Atherstone, through Turchill de Warwick, since 851. Acres 9070; pop. 1322; poor r. 921*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 8226*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Coton's school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KINGSBURY (EAST AND WEST) hund. (18, 21) *Somerset*. in 6 detached pieces, contains the pars. of Chard vic., Combe (St. Nicholas) v., Huish-
Episcopi, Kingsbury-Episcopi v., Winsham rect., Ash Priors, W. Buckland, Fitzhead, Bishops Lydeard, Wellington, and Wiveliscombe; acres 36,690, pop. 21,898, houses 4359. See CREWKERN DEANERY. *K. Episcopi* par. in the above hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. SSE. of Langport-128, on R. Parret, containing Burrow, Lake, Lambrook cur., Southay, Stenbridge, and Thorney, belonged to the Bps. of Wells. Acres 3890; pop. 1779 + 8; poor r. 489*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 2868*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Martin Vic. (Pec.) val. 360*l.*, patr.

Chancellor of Wells cath.; church, has a fine pinnacled tower 120 ft. high, and an old pulpit.

KINGSCLERE DIVISION (12) *N. Hants.* contains the hundreds of Chuteley, Evingar, Kingsclere, Overton, and Lower Pastrow; acres 84,940, pop. 15,374, houses 3188. **K. HUNDRED**, in the above division, contains the pars. of Kingsclere, Ewhurst, Sidmonton, Litchfield, Wolverton, and part of Burghclere; acres 21,460, pop. 3278, houses 651.

P. M. KINGSCLERE par. in the above hund. 19 m. N. of Winchester, 54 from London, near S. West. rail. on the Downs, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Woodlands cur., Clerewoodcot, and 9 other tythgs., had a seat of the W. Saxon kings at Freemantle Pk., which came to the De la Poles, etc., — and is a meet for the Vine hounds. Acres 11,870, hilly; pop. 2732, in the malt trade; houses —, with a chapel, Lancaster's free gram. school, Union poor-house; poor r. 1676l. on 12,313l.; real prop. 100,008l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Win.) val. with Ecchinswell and Sidmonton 400l., patr. Lord Bolton of Hackwood. Elmsgrove, —. *Kingsc. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashmansworth, Baughurst, Burghclere, Crux Easton, Hamington, Highclere, Ewhurst, Itchingwell, Kingsclere, Litchfield, Sydmonton, Tadley, Wolverton, Woodcott, Woodhay (East); acres 41,057, pop. 8463, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1314 (out-door 1080), expend. 5175l., prop. rated 42,772l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 8462 + 59. It belongs to Newbury New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 1st Tu. after 10 Oct., sheep.

P. KINGSNOTE par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Tetbury-98, on the Cotswolds, is *Chingescote* of 'Domesdy.' and came through the Fitzhardinges to the Kingscotes, above 700 yrs. ago. Acres 1990, with good stone; pop. 295 + 2; poor r. 103l. (Teth. U.); real prop. 1951l. *St. J. Evangelist Cur.* with Beverstone. *K. Hall*, Col. Kingscote, of whose fam. the church has tombs. Roman coins, pavements, etc. have been found at Beverston.

P. M. KINGSCOURT vil. (35) Clanke bar. *E. Cavan*, 22 m. SE. of Cavan, 47 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on the *Meath* and *Monaghan* border, was found by the Pratts of Cabra Cast. in that glen. Pop. 1614; houses 307, with Enniskeen church, chapel, mkt. house, dispensary. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fairs*, 17 April, 23 May, 18 June, 1 Aug. 19 Sept. 8 Nov. 4 and 24 Dec.

Kingscroft (43) 2 m. S. by W. of Newnham, *W. Gloucest.* near the Severn.

KINGSDON par. (18) Somerton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Ilchester-121, on the Fosseyway. Acres 1870; pop. 553; poor r. 224l. (Langport U.); real prop. 3465l. *All Saints Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 432l., patr. Univ. Coll. Oxon.

KINGSDOWN par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 7 m. S. by W. of Dartford-15, contains Maplescomb Cur. Acres 3060, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 466 + 3; poor r. 385l. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 2591l. *St. Edmund Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Maplescomb 382l.; patr. Dean and Chap. *K. Cottage*, —. **KINGSDOWN** par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. WSW. of Feversham-47. Acres 1040, partly in hop-grounds; poor r. 49l. (Milton U.); real prop. 895l. *St. Catherine Rect.* (Cant.) val. 245l., patr. Rev. Dr. Pannington, rector. **KINGSDOWN** hmlt. (3) Ringswould par. *E. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Deal-74, a coast-gd. and fishing station. Pop. 254. **KINGSDOWN** hmlt. () Box par. *W. Wts.* 3 m. SW. of Corsham-97.

KINGSLEY par. (13) Ashendon hund. *Berks.* and

Lewknor hund. *Oxford.* 2 m. E. of Thame-44, on that river. Acres 1350; pop. 237 + 1; poor r. 219l. (Thame U.); real prop. 1129l. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 245l., patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester.

KINGSFORD hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *Worcester.* 2 m. N. of Kidderminster-126.

Kingsfort (10-1) 1 m. SW. of Moynalty, *NW. Meath*, R. Chaloner, Esq.

Kingsforth (86) 1 m. S. of Barton-on-Humber, *N. Lincoln.*

KINGSGATE hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Margate-72, a fishing and watering-place and coast-gd. station on the cliffs, was called Bartholomew's Gate till Ch. II. landed here 1683. *K. Priory*, Capt. Cotton, built by Ld. Holland, who made the fancy ruins; near which are Arx Ruochim, Harley, and Whitfield towers, the last a sea-mark. **K. House** (5) at Rolvendon, *S. Kent*, R. Waller, Esq.

Kingshaugh (83) 2 m. NE. of Tuxford, *E. Notts.*

Kingshill (7) 3 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Kingside () 6 m. NW. of Wighton, *NW. Cumberland*, stood near the turnpike on the site of 'Star and Garter' tavern.

P. KINGSKERSWELL par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 2 m. SSE. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 845 + 7; poor r. 285l. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4706l.; charities 19l. *St. Mary Cur.* (Exet.) val. 105l., patr. Vicar of Marychurch; church, has an old screen.

Kingsland (1) 4 m. SW. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex.*

P. KINGSLAND par. (55) Stretford hund. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. WNW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lugg, in a pleasant spot, containing Aston, Lawton, Street, Longford, and West-Town, was a market town under the Mortimers, — now held by Lord Bateman of Shobden. Acres 4650, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1088 + 1; poor r. 289l. (Leominster U.); real prop. 8349l.; charities 37l., of which 10l. to Woodhouse's school. *St. Michael Rect.* (Heref.) val. 800l., patr. Rev. W. Evans; church (Edw. I.) by the Mortimers, — a cross called after whom in *K. Field*, commemorates the defeat of the Lancastrians 1461 by Edw. IV., when Earl of March.

P. KINGSLAND hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 2½ m. NNE. of St. Paul's, an N-police stat. on the Tottenham road, had a leper's or lock hosp. belonging to St. Bartholomew's priory, founded before 1437, of which the small chapel, close to the turnpike, was taken down about 1847. Omnibuses run to the city. **K. GREEN** hmlt. Islington par. near the above, at the turnpike, whence a road runs to Newington Green, called after Hen. VIII. who, most likely, held some of the prior's land here.

Kingsland (9) 2 m. N. of Frenchpark, *N. Roscommon*, J. Conmee, Esq.

KINGSLEY tnsph. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Frodsham-191. Acres 3220; pop. 1007 + 7; poor r. 257l. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 4329l.

P. KINGSLEY par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. E. of Alton-47. Acres 1640, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 359 + 1; poor r. 218l. (Headley Incorp.); real prop. 2268l. *St. Nicholas Cur.* with Alton. **KINGSLEY** par. (72) N. and S. Totmonslow hunds. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Cheadle-146, on Uttoxeter canal and R. Churnat, contains Whiston. Acres 5290, formerly waste, but now well planted; pop. 1554 + 14, in the coal, brass, and copper and colour works; poor r. 369l. (Cheadle U.); real prop.

3741L; charities 67L, of which 53L to Stubb's school. *St. Warburgh Rect. (Lich.)* val. 234L, patr. J. Beech, Esq.

KINGSMARK ext. par. (35) St. Arvan's par. *E. Monmouth.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-135.

KINGSMARSH ext. par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *SW. Cheshire.* 6 m. NW. of Malpas-168, on R. Dee. Acres 680; pop. 72.

KINGSMUR dist. claimed by Crail and Denino pars. *E. Fife.* 5 m. S. of Andrew's-41, is about 1000 acres, with coal, and was given by Ch. II. to Col. Borthwick. Pop. 143. *Fair*, 1st Tu. Oct.

KINGSNORTH par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lath, *SE. Kent.* 2 m. S. of Ashford-55, near S. East. rail. Acres 3300, partly in hop-grounds, pop. 446 + 3; poor r. 253L (*W. Ashfd. U.*); real prop. 3908L; charities 4L. *St. Michael Rect. (Cant.)* val. 680L, patr. J. Alliston and T. Bros, Esqrs.

KINGSTANTON par. (22) Teignbridge hund. *SE. Devon.* 1 m. NE. of Newton-Bushel-188, on S. Devon. rail. and R. Teign. Acres 4110, with good potters' clay; pop. 1498 + 21; poor r. 607L (*Newton Abbot U.*); real prop. 7481L; charities 6L. *St. Michael Vic. (Exet.)* val. with Highweek 396L, patr. Bishop. Gale a divine, was a native.

P. KINGSTHORPE par. (52-3) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 1 m. N. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, a royal manor, held by the freeholders, with traces of St. David's hosp. found. 1200 by Peter de Northampton. Acres 1800, with good white stone; pop. 1467 + 12; poor r. 631L (*Northamp. U.*); real prop. 7121L; charities 135L, of which 25L to free school. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* with St. Peter, Northampton. *K. House*, Miss Bodington.

KINGSTON par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 3 m. SE. of Caxton-50, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1807, wood and pasture; pop. 367 + 11; poor r. 229L (*Caxt. U.*); real prop. 1781L; charities 26L, of which 13L to Todd's sch. All Saints and Andrew *Rect. (Ely)* val. —L, patr. King's Coll. **KINGSTON** par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. WNW. of Kingsbridge -208, on R. Erme, near Bigbury Bay. Acres 2420; pop. 529 + 2; poor r. 335L (*Kingsb. U.*); real prop. 2991L. Living, a *Cur.* with Ermington.

KINGSTON hmlt. (22) Colyton Rawleigh par. *E. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. **KINGSTON** chplry. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset.* 1 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116, in Wareham boro', contains St. Andrew's church and Encombe Ho., Earl of Eldon. **KINGSTON** vil. (35) 4 m. NE. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucester* on Ship canal.

KINGSTON par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. S. of Newport-82. Acres 650; pop. 73; poor r. —L (*I. of Wight Incorp.*); real prop. 1011L. Living, a *Rect. (Win.)* val. 204L, patr. late G. H. Ward, Esq. **KINGSTON** tythg. Shorwell par. *I. of Wight*, near the above. **KINGSTON** tythg. (15) Ringwood par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. SE. of Ringwood-92. Real prop. 3457L.

P. KINGSTON vil. (11) 1 m. NE. of Portsmouth -70, *S. Hants.* near K. Cross, has Portsea church, etc. **Kingston** (43) 2 m. ENE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* **KINGSTON** g.s. par. in Govan and Gorbals pars. *NW. Lanark.* and *E. Renfrew* near Glasgow. Pop. 2882. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —L, patr. Subscribers.

P. KINGSTON par. (21) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Taunton-141, contains Hestercombe. Acres 3470, with traces of copper; pop. 921 + 2; poor r. 661L (*Taunt. U.*); real prop. 6919L; charities 71L, of which 15L to school. *St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.)* val. 190L, patr. Dean

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and Chap. Bristol; church, pinnaced later. eng.

KINGSTON par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Ilminster-136, contains Allowenshay and Ludney. Acres 830; pop. 201 + 1; poor r. 120L (*Chard U.*); real prop. 2685L. All Saints *Cur. (Ba. and W.)* val. 53L, patr. J. L. Lee, Esq. **KINGSTON** par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. SSW. of Uttoxeter -135, contains Blithe Bridge. Acres 1950; pop. 339; poor r. 122L (*Uttox. U.*); real prop. 2785L; charities 3L. Living, a *Cur. (Lich.)* val. 68L, patr. Earl Talbot. Degge the antiquary died here.

KINGSTON manor () Woodbridge par. *SE. Suffolk*, near Woodbridge-77. Pop. 35.

KINGSTON par. (5) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex.* 3 m. W. of Worthing-56, on the Channel. Acres 490; pop. 45; poor r. —L (*Steyning U.*); real prop. 867L. Living, a *Rect.* with Ferring; no church. **KINGSTON.** See CHESTER-TON, LITTLE, *Warwick.* **Kingston** (35) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow.* **KINGSTON** tythg. (14) Collingbourne Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71.

KINGSTON-BAGPUIZE par. (13) Ock hund. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. W. of Abingdon-56, where Essex was driven back, May, 1644. Acres 1180; pop. 290; poor r. 149L (*Abing. U.*); real prop. 2393L; charities 10L, besides 20L to Bland's school. *St. J. Baptist Rect. (Oxon.)* val. 298L, patr. *St. John's Coll. Fairs*, 31 Mar. 28 Sept. *K. House*, W. Blandy, Esq. **K. Bay** (22) 5 m. WNW. of Clifden, *SW. Galway*, is a rocky creek 1 m. long.

P. KINGSTON-BLOUNT tshp. (18) Aston-Rownant par. *E. Oxford.* 4 m. NE. of Watlington -45, contains K. STURT hmlt. (pop. 61). Pop. 550; real prop. 1904L. *K. Grove*, Hon. Mrs. Clarke (?). **K.-BY-SEA**, or **K. BOWSEY**, par. (9) Fishergate hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex.* 1 m. E. of Shoreham-36, a creek on the harb., near S. Coast rail. Acres 610; pop. 46, fishermen and boat-builders; poor r. —L (*Steyning U.*); real prop. 1529L. Living, a *Rect. (Chic.)* val. 200L, patr. Gen. Wyndham. **K. DEVERILL.** See DEVERILL, KINGSTON, *Wilts.* **K.-GATE** (8) 1 m. N. of Kingston-on-Thames; *N. Surrey.*

P. KINGSTON-INN (13) 5 m. W. of Abingdon, *NW. Berks.* at K. BAGPUIZE, above. **K.-LACY** manor (15) Wimborne Minster par. *E. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Wimborne-100, contains Abbotstreet and 6 other hmlts. Pop. 752. *K. Hall*, W. Bankes, Esq., b. 1663, has portraits by Vandyke, Lely, Kneller (the first he painted in England), many spanish masters, and landscapes by Berghem, etc. At Pamphill an urn, with coins of Gallienus, etc., was found 1736.

P. KINGSTON LISLE chplry. (13) Sparsholt par. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Wantage-60, on Port Way, is a meet for the Old Berks. hounds. Pop. 253; real prop. 2744L. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* with Sparsholt. **K. L. Hall**, M. Atkins, Esq. **K. Lodge** (26) 5 m. SSW. of Kingston, as below, *SE. Dublin*, J. Brennan, Esq. **K. House**, —. **K. MARLOWOOD** and **K. UPPER**, hmlts. (17) Stinsford par. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. NE. of Dorchester -120. **K. House** (b. 1720), seat of W. M. Pitt, Esq., who established the first sunday schools and sund. sch. union in Purbeck isld. **K.-NEAR-LEWES** par. (5) Swanborough hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex.* 2 m. SW. of Lewes-50, near Brighton rail. Acres 2990; pop. 149; poor r. 116L (*Newhaven U.*); real prop. 2318L. Living, a *Vic.* with Iford.

KINGSTON HUNDRED (7, 8) First and Second division, *N. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Kingston-on-Thames, Petersham, Richmond, Long Ditton, Kew, Malden, and part of Thames Ditton;

acres 12,690, pop. 21,078, houses 3625. **K. PORT** vil. near Speymouth. *N. Elgin*. in that par., at R. Spey's mouth. Pop. 396.

P. M. KINGSTON-ON-THAMES par. (8) First Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, 12 m. SW. of London, near S. West. rail, where R. Hogsmill or Ewell joins the Thames, an assize (Winter and Lent) polling (for *N. Surrey*), and sessions town, and a royal manor (taking in Ham, Petersham, Thames Ditton, and formerly the whole hund.),—was a roman station which the Saxons called *Moreford*, where Edw. the Elder 900, and other Wessex kings to Edw. the Martyr 993, were crowned,—was occupied 1264 by Earl of Gloucester (whose castle or fort was taken by Hen. III.), by Wyatt 1553-4, and by the royalists for Ch. I.;—returned members to parls. of 4 Edw. II. and 47 Edw. III.; was first chartered by John, and under the new act is divided into 3 wards (with reduced bounds, including Hampton Wick), governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "bailiffs and freemen of the borough of K-on-T," and income of 520*l.* Acres 7300, part common; pop. 9760 + 251, in the malt trade; houses 1429, with 3 chapels, county court (b. 1811 for 10,000*l.*) and house of correction, town-hall (reb. in Q. Anne's time, with her statue opposite it, and the famous saxon coronation stone near,—a block of bath stone 3½ ft. long, newly raised in Sept. 1850, when coins of the kings above, were placed in it), gaol, malt-houses, corn, flax, and oil mills, brewery, distillery, dispensary, bank, savings bk. (41,436*l.* from 1581 depositors),—5-arch'd stone bridge, b. for 40,000*l.* in place of the wooden one which was built before Hen. III.,—Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (97*l.*), at which Burton, editor of "Antonie," was master, and Gibbon a pupil, and held in a chapel (38 ft. by 17) b. 1352 by Lovekin a native,—blue-coat school (189*l.*), Cleaver's almshouses (416*l.*), and Union poor house; poor r. 3626*l.* on 34,119*l.*; real prop. 42,038*l.*; charities 1182*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) sometime held by Bp. West, with Richmond *Vic.* val. 888*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.,—church, once cruciform, with 2 chantries and a guild, is 145 ft. by 98, was restored 1721 (except the steeple, which was struck down by lightning 1703), and contains a piscina, stalls, 2 brasses (from 1437), one being of Skerne the founder of a chantry, whose wife was daughter to Alice Pierce (Edw. III.'s mistress, and wife of Sir W. de Wyndesore, of Down Hall here), and mons. of Butte, physician to Ch. I. and the Protector, etc.; St. Peter Norbiton and St. Andrew Ham *Curs.* val. —*l.* and 101*l.*, Vicar; Rotherhood Gate and St. Paul Hook *Curs.* 30*l.* and 80*l.*, Bishop; Surbiton *Cur.* —*l.*, Sir E. Antrobus, Bt., etc. A church, with figures of the saxon kings, fell down, 1775. Norbiton Hall, seat of Rev. Dr. Lowe or C. Johnson, Esq., formerly the Taverners, is a meet for the Surrey hounds; Coombe Wood, Earl Liverpool, near which, urns, swords, coins of Diocletian, etc. have been found,—and Wolsey's conduit for supplying Hampton Court stands. **Kingst. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Hampton, Hampton Wick, Teddington, in *Midsx.*,—Esher, Ham, Hook, Kingston, Long Ditton, Malden, Moulsey (East and West), Thames Ditton, Wimbledon, in *Surrey*; acres 25,080, pop. 23,974, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4346 (out-door 3807), expend. 10,054*l.*, prop. rated 109,033*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 23,975 + 475: 24 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit-sun. Thursd. to Sat. horses, cattle; 2 Aug. horses; 13-20 Nov. large horse, cattle, sheep fair.

KINGSTON-RUSSELL par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *SW. Dorset*. 7 m. W. of Dorchester-120. Acres 1030; pop. 85 + 1; poor r. 34*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 44*l.* **K. SEYMOUR** par. (19) Chewton hund. *N. Somerset*. 8 m. N. of Axbridge-130, on R. Yeo, near Bristol Channel. Acres 2790; pop. 375 + 1; poor r. 208*l.* (Bristol U.); real prop. 684*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Mrs. Pigott, of K. House, first b. (Edw. IV.), but partly restored. **K-UPON-HULL**. See *HULL, E. R. York*. **K-UPON-RAILWAY** tnsph. (8) Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, a station on S. West. rail. 10¼ m. from London, 1 m. S. of Kingston,—a place of yesterday, with a church, etc. Pop. 386. **K-UPON-SOAR** par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts*. 9 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on Middl. Count. rail. Acres 1200; pop. 181 + 1; poor r. 83*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2381*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Wilfrid *Cur.* (Line.) val. 80*l.*, patr. E. Strutt, Esq., of K. Hall; church, with norman W. door, and mon. of A. Babington, of whose old seat there are remains. **K. UPPER**, hmlt. (17) Longbredy par. *SW. Dorset*. 7 m. W. of Dorchester-120.

KINGSTONE. See *KINSON, Dorset*. **KINGSTONE** par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Herefd.* 6 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 1620, partly in hop-grouds; pop. 501 + 1; poor r. 244*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 3315*l.*; charities 80*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* with Throxton. **KINGSTONE** par. (3) Kinghamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, 4 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour. Acres 1650, partly in hops; pop. 310 + 3; poor r. 128*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 2284*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Sir B. W. Bridges, Bt.

KINGSTONE-WINSLOW hmlt. () Ashbury par. *W. Berks*. 8 m. WSW. of Wantage-60. Pop. 146.

P. M. KINGSTOWN (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 6 m. SE. of Dublin by the rail, a mail packet, royal yacht club, police, and chief coast-gd. station, and bathing place, on the S. side of the bay, was seat of K. Leary 429-58, and called *Dunleary* till 1821, when Geo. IV. embarked for England. Pop. 7229 + 149, in the cross channel trade, fisheries, granite quarries, etc.; houses 1046, well-built, with 6 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, gas-works, baths, hotels, convent, lying-in hosp., Geo. IV.'s obelisk near the quay, race-stand. The pier harb. first projected by Capt. Toucher, and begun 1816, by Rennie, has cost 650,000*l.*, and lies between two granite piers 3500 and 4950 ft. long, enclosing 251 acres, with an entrance of 850 ft., 15 to 27 ft. water, and two lights,—the E. one put up 1822, revolving (bright and red) every half minute, 54 ft. high, and visible 9 m. Income ('43) 3621*l.*; and the vessels inwards, in '45, were 2214 of 229,433 tons, exclusive of packets, which start twice a-day. Q. Victoria landed and embarked here 6, 10 Aug. 1849. The rail from Westland Row, Dublin, was opened 1834, and terminates here, passing through Merrion, Booterstown, and Blackrock, and is 6 m. long, exclusive of 1½ on the atmospheric principle to Dalkey, which was made 1844. It cost nearly 63,000*l.* per mile, has 2000 yds. of sea wall near the town, and is on the narrow gauge (to be 5½ ft. when the Wicklow rail is made); the atmosph. branch, the only one at work in the kingdom, is a single line, with an air pipe 15 in. diam. and rises 72 ft. towards Dalkey. In 1849, the traffic was 48,516*l.* for 2,436,773 passengers (1,378,964 being 2nd class), or including Dalkey line, parcels, etc. 51,033*l.*, of which the working expenses were 31,812*l.*; 31,952 trains travelled 191,712 m., with

an av. of 6-6 carriages and 76-2 passengers per train; coke burnt per train per mile 27-4 lbs., and the total expenses per do. 3s. (or 2s. 4d. minus establishment charges); expenses of Dalkey line per do. 1s. 8½d. (all charges). *Mkt. D.* — *Ruces, Regatta, Aug.*

KINGSWEAR par. (23) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* opposite Dartmouth-202, at R. Dart's mouth, has a ruined fort, taken by Fairfax 1646. Acres 120; pop. 270; poor r. 112L. (Totness U.); real prop. 599L; charities 23L. *St. Thomas à Becket Cur.* (Exet.) val. 99L, patr. Vicar of Brixham; church, has an old rhyming epitaph beginning 'Vos qui ici venez —'

P. KINGSWINFOR par. (62) N. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 3 m. NNW. of Stourbridge-122, on Stafford and Worcester canals, containing Brierly Hill, Brockmoor, Pensnett, Quarrybank *cur.*, belonged to the saxon kings, and has Stourbridge Union p. house and a savings bk. (45,130L from 1780 depositors). Acres 7130, with coal, iron, and fire-clay; pop. 22,221 + 707, in the potteries, coal-pits, glass and wire works, brick and tile yards; poor r. 3231L. (Stourbr. U.); real prop. 98,213L, of which 30,045L on mines, and 27,831L on ironworks; charities 21L, besides a school and almshouses. Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 950L; *St. Mary Cur.* 400L, patr. of both Lord Ward. Holbeche Ho., seat of the Littletons, was the retreat of Catesby and other powder plotters; Bradley Hall, is half timbered; and Ashwood Heath, on the roman way, has 'Wolverhampton church-yard' camp.

KINGSWOOD hmlt. (45) Ludgershall par. *W. Bucks.* 9 m. NNW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 150; pop. 66 + 1. *Kingswood* tnsph. (80) Delamere par. *NW. Cheshire.* 3 m. S. of Frodsham-191. Acres 100; pop. 103 + 6; real prop. 1369L. *Kingwood* (26) close to Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

P. KINGSWOOD hmlt. (35) Oldland chplry. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Bristol-114, on Gloucest. rail, in *K. Forest* (6000 acres), has a savings bk. (17,815L from 337 depositors), and the classical school for preachers' sons estab. 1748, by John Wesley, who, along with Whitefield, was the first to work a great religious reformation among the people here. Pop. 9338, colliers. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150L, patr. Prebend of Bitton. *Kingswood* tnsph. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop.* 3 m. WNW. of Bewdley-129. Pop. 97. *Kingswood* hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. SE. of Watchet-156.

P. KINGSWOOD lib. (8) Ewell par. *E. Surrey.* 4 m. N. of Reigate-21. Acres 1760; pop. 245 + 2; real prop. 1531L. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 100L, patr. T. Alcock, Esq., of *K. Warren*. *Kingswood* hmlt. (54) Lapworth and Rowington pars. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. NNE. of Henley-in-Arden-102, on Birmingham and Stratford-on-Avon canal. Real prop. 962L. *Kingswood* par. (35) Chippenham hund. *Wilts.* locally in *Gloucest.* 1 m. SW. of Wootton-under-Edge-107, near Bristol and Glouc. rail, was once forest, and has the gatehouse, etc. of a cistercian abbey cell to Tyntern, found. 1139 by Roger Berkeley, moved to Rodmorden and Tutbury, brought back 1170 to Mireford — the present site — and given by Q. Eliz. to the Thynnens. Acres 2320; pop. 1321, in the woollen mills; poor r. 606L. (Dursley U.); real prop. 5515L; charities 219L, of which 50L to Mayo's school. *St. Mary Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 99L, patr. Inhabitants; church, has tombs of the Berkeleys, etc.

KINGSWOOD FIELDS (79) Shotwick par. *NW. Cheshire.* 5 m. NW. of Chester-183. *K. Lodge*

(7) ½ m. W. of Egham, *NW. Surrey.* Mrs. Reid. — near Denham's "Cooper's Hill."

KINGTHORPE tnsph. () Pickering par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pickering-229, near Whitby rail. Acres 1090; pop. 52 + 1; poor r. 88L. (Pickering U.); real prop. 878L. *K. Hall*, Col. Lloyd.

KINGTON tythg. (35) Thornbury par. *SW. Gloucester.* 1 m. W. of Thornbury-124, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Pop. 745; real prop. 8217L.

P. M. KINGTON par. (56) Huntington hund. *NW. Hereford.* 17 m. NW. of Hereford, 154 from London, on the Hay tram rail, and R. Arrow, under Bradnor Hill camp, is a polling town, containing K., Old and New, tnsph. (pop. 2091), Barton, Both-Hergests, and Lilwall, and had a marcher's castle for defence of the welsh borders. Acres 8130; pop. 3131 + 2, in the ironworks and glove (formerly the cloth) trade; houses 432, with 2 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (21,365L from 898 depositors), Lady Hawkins's free gram. school (225L), and Union p. house; poor r. 1028L on 13,253L; real prop. 9413L; charities 409L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Brilley, Huntington, and Michael Church, 666L, patr. Bishop. *Kingt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brilley, Eardsley, Harton (Lower), Huntington, Kington, Lyonshall, Pembridge, Staunton-on-Arrow, Titley, Willersley, Winforton, in *Herefd.*, — Colva, Ednol, Evenjobb, Gladestry, Glascomb, Harpton, Kinnerton, Llandegley, Llanvihangel, Michaelchurch, Newchurch, Radnor (New and Old), Trewern and Gwithla, Walton and Womaston, in *Radnor*; acres 72,238, pop. 12,221, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1818 (out-door 1647), expend. 5262L, prop. rated 70,241L. The *New County Court* district corresponds with Presteigne and Kington *Registry* (except Presteigne sub-dist., which goes to Presteigne), with Almeypar. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Weds. before 2 Feb. Easter, Old Michaelmas, 11 Oct. Christmas for cattle; Whit. Mond. 2 Aug. 19 Sept.

KINGTON tnsph. (55) Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 264.

KINGTON HUNDRED (53-4, 44-5) *S. Warwick.* contains the divs. of Brilles, Burton-Basset, Kington, and Warwick; acres 119,690, pop. 24,043, houses 5080. *K. Division* of the above hund. contains the pars. of Atherstone-on-Stour, Butlers Marston, Chadshunt, Compton Verney, Eaton, Gayton, Holford, Kington, Light-horne, Oxhill, Radway, Tysoe, Whitchurch, and part of Ilmington; acres 30,930, pop. 6388, houses 1356.

P. M. KINGTON, or **KINETON**, par. in the above divs. 9 m. SSE. of Warwick, 86 from London, on a branch of R. Avon, a polling town, containing *LITTLE K.* hmlt. (pop. 189), *Combrook cur.*, under Edge Hill, where Charles I. was defeated 1642, belonged to the Confessor, and was given as *Chimeton* to Kemilworth priory. Acres 3810; pop. 1248 + 14; poor r. 292L on 3438L. (Stratford U.); real prop. 4236L; charities 107L, of which 25L to Combrook sch. *St. Peter Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Combrook 97L, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke; church, early eng. with norman doorway, etc. effigies of a priest. Above K. John's well are traces of a castle; and is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. ✕ *K. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices marked in the Brilles, Kington, and Warwick divs. of *K. Hund.* with Alderminster *vic.*, Alveston *v.*, Hampton Lucy *rect.*, Loxley *v.*, Newbold Stour *r.*, Shennington *r.*, Shipston-on-Stour *r.*, Stratford *v.*, Tredington *r.* *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fairs.* 5 Feb. 2 Oct.

KINGTON par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *E.*

Worcester. 6 m. NNE. of Pershore-102. Acres 1000; pop. 151; poor r. 33*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 1066*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 99*l*, patr. T. T. Vernon, Esq.

KINGTON MAGNA par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 6 m. W. of Shaftesbury-101, near R. Cale, contains Nyland. Acres 1910; pop. 616 + 8; poor r. 295*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 3658*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 532*l*, patr. Duke of Rutland. *K.*, or *KINETON*, *St. MICHAEL*, par. (34) *N. Damerham* hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Chippenham-93, containing Easton Piercy and Langley, was once a mkt. town, and belonged to the saxon kings, who gave it to Glastonbury Abbey, which had here a benedictine nunnery cell found. before Hen. II., and given to the Longs,—some remains of which are seen at a farm. Acres 3950; pop. 1173 + 8,—of tithing. 531; poor r. 468*l*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 7127*l*; charities 45*l*, of which 5*l*. to Bowerman's sch., 33*l*. to Lyte's almshouses. *St. Michael Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M.P.; church, b. (Hen. III.) by Abbot Michael, is early eng. with norman traces, some stained glass, brasses of a Lady Englefield and a Snell, and other mons. *Fairs*, 6 Oct. horses. *K.*, *West*, par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. WNW. of Chippenham-93, near Ackman St., is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 2320; pop. 349; poor r. 110*l*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 3296*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 417*l*, patr. Bp. of Sarum,—sometime held by Latimer, whose favourite oak is here.

P. KINGUSSIE par. in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness.* near Pitmain-116, including Insh *q. s.*, Newtownmore, Ralia, is a justice court, on R. Spey, and watered by the Truim, Calder, and 3 other streams—and belongs to Baillie of *K.* Size 20 m. by 17, bare sheep-walks, with game, pike, salmon, etc.; pop. 2047, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4709*l*; for poor 453*l*. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 270*l*, patr. Duke of Richmond of Gordon Castle. Parts of druid circles, a mound, and traces of a roman camp (where an urn, etc. have been found) on the Spey, are seen. Ruthven barracks, on site of the Comyns' castle, were destroyed 1746, by the highlanders. *Fairs*, Tu. after Beaulieu, every month from Apr. to Nov.

KINGWATER tnsip. () Lanercost par. *NE. Cumbrid.* near Brampton-311. Pop. 390 + 3; poor r. 64*l*. (Brampt. U.); real prop. 8942*l*.

KINGWESTON par. (18-9) Catsash hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Somerton-123. Acres 1220; pop. 128; poor r. 61*l*. (Langport U.); real prop. 1393*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 140*l*, patr. F. H. Dickinson, Esq. of *K. House*.

Kingwood Common (13) 4 m. W. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*.

Kinnivie, 9 m. SW. of Leith, *Mid. Banff.* a barony under G. Leslie, Esq. of Balquhan.

Kinira Bay, in Ardnarmurchan, *NW. Argyll.* 7 m. SW. of Arisaig.

Kinkel Castle, near St. Andrew's, *NE. Fife*.

KINKELL par. joined to KEITHALL, *Aberdeen.* the spot where many who fell at Harlaw were buried. *KINKELL* par. is joined to TRINITY GASK, *S. Perth.* 4 m. E. of Muthill-44.

KINLET par. (55) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 3 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, contains Earnwood. Acres 6550; pop. 480; poor r. 178*l*. (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. 6433*l*. *St. Peter Vic.* (Heref.) val. 320*l*, patr. W. Le Childe, Esq. of *K. Hall*, through the Blounts, whose tombs are in the cruciform norman church.

Kinley (56) 5 m. SW. of Weobly, *W. Hereford.* near R. Wye.

KINLOCH par. is joined to CAMPBELTOWN, *Argyll. K. House.* D. Maclean, Esq. *KINLOCH* vil. Collesie par. *N. Fife.* 5 m. W. of Cupar-32, gives name to the Kinlochs of Gilmerston. Pop. 58.

KINLOCH and LETHEN par. *NE. Perth.* 6 m. NE. of Dunkeld-59, on Lornity and Lunan waters, has Lochs Drumellie, Rae, Fenzies. Size 9 m. by 1, fertile and wooded,—with shell marl, pike, perch, trout, in the lakes; pop. 662, decreasing; real prop. 2674*l*; for poor 43*l*. Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 211*l*, patr. Crown. Marlee, Farquharson of Invercauld; Glascurie Cast.,—Campbell of Achaladie. Many tumuli at Haer (i. e. battle) Cairns, where, they say, Agricola and Galgacus fought. From 'ceann loch,' or lake-head.

P. KINLOCH-MOIDART vil. 8 m. NW. of Strontian, *S. Inverness.* near Loch Moidart.

KINLOCHAILART hmlt. in Arisaig, *S. Inverness.* near L. Aylort, has a cattle mkt. 3rd Frid. May and Oct.

Kinlochleven, 5 m. ENE. of Invercoe, borders of *Argyll.* and *Inverness.* on Loch Leven, Major H. Cameron.

KINLOCHLYCHART *q. s.* par. in Contin, Fodderty, and Urray par. *SE. Ross.* 5 m. SW. of Dingwall. Pop. 681. Living (presb. Dingw.) val. —, patr. Crown.

KINLOCHSPELVIE par. *q. s.* in Torosay bar. E. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* Pop. 453. Living (presb. Mull) val. —, patr. Crown.

KINLOSS par. 2 m. NE. of Forres-123, *N. Elgin.* at the head (cean) of loch Findhorn, includes Findhorn port, and had Killos cistercian abbey, found. 1150 by Dav. I., and given to the Bruces, barons K. and Earls Elgin. Size 3½ m. by 3, flat and cultivated—with salmon, etc.; pop. 1202 + 8,—of vil. 24; real prop. 3956*l*; for poor 155*l*. Living (presb. Forres) val. 240*l*, patr. Earl Moray and Brodie of Leithen.

P. KINLOUGH vil. (2) Rosellogher bar. *N. Leitrim.* 11 m. N. of Manor Hamilton, 141 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near L. Melvyn. Pop. 277; houses 43, with Rossinver church, chapel, school, dispensary. *K. House.* W. Johnston, Esq. *Fairs*, 6th every month.

Kinnrael Hall (79) 4 m. W. of St. Asaph, *NW. Flint.* Lord Dinorben, was burnt 1842, and since reb. on a splendid scale.

Kinmouth, near Blairgowrie, *E. Perth.*, P. S. Keir, Esq.

Kinmundy, 3 m. SE. of Deer, *NE. Aberdeen.*, T. Arbuthnot, Esq. *K. House.* J. Ferguson, Esq.

Kinnabar, near Montrose, *E. Forfar.* a barony to Duke of Montrose, late seat of G. Carnegie, Esq.

Kinnail Lough (41) borders of *S. Cavan, Westmeath,* and *Longford*, is about 2 m. long.

KINNAIRD par. in Carse of Gowrie, *E. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Perth-40, contains Craigdallie, Floweraig, Nethermainis, Pitmidie, and has on a rock ('high head') remains of the Kinnaird's old castle. Size 3 m. by 2, fertile, with pasture; pop. 458,—of vil. 90, weavers; real prop. 3198*l*; for poor 50*l*. Living (presb. Dundee) val. 184*l*, patr. Crown. *K. House.* Lord Kinnaird. *KINNAIRD* par. joined to Brechin and Fernell, *Forfar.* has *K. Castle*, Sir J. Carnegie, Bt. of Southesk. *KINNAIRD* vil. near Moulin-68, *N. Perth.* in that par. Pop. 70. *KINNAIRD* vil. Larbert par. *E. Stirling.* 3 m. N. of Falkirk-24, belongs to C. Bruce, Esq., M.P., of *K. House.* Pop. 304.

Kinnaird House, 6 m. NNW. of Dunkeld, *N. Perth.* Duke of Atholl.

Kinnaird's Head, N. side of Fraserburgh bay, *N. Aberdeen*. has on an old castle of the Frasers, a fixed light, lat. $57^{\circ} 44' N.$, long. $2^{\circ} 1' W.$, put up 1787, 120 ft. high, seen 16 m.

KINNARD. See **KINARD**, *Kerry*.

KINNATALLON BARRY (45, etc.) *E. Cork*, contains the pars. of Aghern, Ballynoe, Mogeely, and parts of Britway, Clonmult, and Knockmounre; acres 27,718, pop. 9463, houses 1485.

Kinnear, near —, *Fife*. C. Kinnear, Esq.

KINNEDEE par. joined to Drainey, *N. Elgin*. has remains of a church and castle. *Kinneder*, 5 m. NW. of Dunfermline, *W. Fife*. — Haley, Esq. (?)

KINNEFF and **CATHERLINE** par. near Bervie -88, *SE. Kincardine*. a coast-gd. station, with remains of Kenneth's castle, and 'St. Arnty's kill,' or church. Size 6400 acres, fertile, with a rocky coast; pop. 1029 + 2; real prop. 6015*l.*; for poor 152*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown; the regalia were kept in the pulpit, or at the manse, 1652, when Dunnotar cast. was besieged. Kingory, where Bruce landed 1341, was Dr. Arbuthnot's; tumuli are seen, and ruins of Cadden and Adam castles.

P.M. KINNEGAD vil. (27) Farbill bar. *SE. Westmeath*, a police station, 10 m. ESE. of Mullingar, 36 from Dublin, on *K. River*, and Irish Midland rail. Pop. 715 + 4; houses 119, with church, chapel, school, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 104*l.*, patr. Rector of Killucan. Good cheese is made here. *Mt. D.* — *Fair*, 9 May.

K. KINNEIGH par. (104, etc.) *W. East-Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, containing Inniskeen and Castletown, 6 m. NE. of Dumanway-198, on R. Bandon, has a round tower 75 ft. high, with a hexagonal base 65 ft. girth and 16 high. Acres 15,097, chiefly mountain, with stone; an. val. 8206*l.*; pop. 6093 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Bishop. Palace Anne, A. B. Bernard, Esq.

KINNEIL par. joined to Bo'ness par. *N. Linlithgow*. has *K. House*, Duke of Hamilton, — an old seat, with tapestry, etc. where Dugald Stewart lived as tutor.

Kinnel Rivulet rises at Kirkpatrick-Juxta, *N. Dumfries*. and runs 10 m. S. past Esby (where R. Ae joins) to R. Annan, near Lockerby.

KINNEL par. 6 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *E. Forfar*. on R. Lunan. Size 4 m. by 3, flat and cultivated; pop. 853 + 7; real prop. 3865*l.*; for poor 136*l.* Living (presb. Arbro.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a spur of a tall man who fell 1443, in a fight of the Lindseys and Ogilvies.

KINNELAR. See **KINELLAR**, *Aberdeen*.

P. KINNERLEY par. (74) Low. Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Dovaston, Edgerley, Kynaston, Maesbrook, Osbaston, and Tyri-coed, had a castle destroyed (Hen. III.) by Llewelyn (?). Acres 8070; pop. 1286 + 13, — of town 239; poor r. 447*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 4604*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KINNERSLEY par. (56) Stretford hund. *W. Hereford*. 4 m. WSW. of Weobly-145, contains Newchurch. Acres 1940, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 281; poor r. 109*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 5*l.* to free school. St. James *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 533*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. E. Clarke, of *K. Castle*. *KINNERSLEY* par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury and Newport canal. Acres 1710; pop. 295; poor r. 35*l.* (Wellington. U.); real prop. 2552*l.* St. Chad *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 442*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

Kinnersley Green (44) 2 m. NE. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcester*.

KINNERTON tnsbp. (56) with Salford and Badland, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*, 3 m. NE. of Radnor-159; pop. 241. Living, a *Cur.* with Old Radnor. *K. House*, J. Stephens, Esq. *KINNERTON* tnsbp. (60) with Ritton, Wentnor par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. WNW. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 322.

KINNERTON, **HIGHER**, tnsbp. (79) Doddleston par. *E. Flint*, 3 m. NNE. of Caergwile-184, contains K. BRIDGE and K. GREEN hmlts., Bablyon and Water's Green. Pop. 455. *K. Cottage*, Mrs. Richards (?). *K. Lower* tnsbp. as above, *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Chester-183. Acres 580; pop. 73.

P. KINNESSWOOD vil. Portmoak par. *N. Kinross*. 5 m. E. of Kinross-27, in a pleasant spot under W. Lomond hill, was the birth-place of M. Bruce, the poet (1746-67). Pop. 249. *Fairs*, 2nd Tuesd. Apr. o. s.

P. KINNETHMONT and **CHRIST'S KIRK** par. Alford distr. *Mid. Aberdeen*, 8 m. N. of Alford-134, in a pleasant spot. Size 6 m. by 3, or 7200 acres, hilly with wood, marble, stone, lime, iron springs; pop. 1107, decreasing; real prop. 4591*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (presb. Alfd.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Hay of Rannes, and Leith Hall; church, has 'Kenneth's grave-stone,' dated 1685. Druid circles at Ardlair, Craighall, and Cults; and a cairn at Glandurston.

KINETTLES par. 3 m. SW. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar*. contains Douglaston and Kirkton of K. Size 2 m. by 2, fertile and cultivated, with some mineral springs; pop. 437, decreasing; real prop. 4363*l.*; for poor 35*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, —; Brighton Ho., —; Inverighty, —.

Kinnie River, in *SW. Inverness*. runs 10 m. NE. to R. Garry above Inchlaggan.

KINNISIDE tnsbp. () St. Bee's par. *W. Cumberland*, near Egremont-290. Pop. 225, in the London company's lead mines; real prop. 1413*l.*

P. KINNITT par. (36-7, etc.) Ballybritt bar. *S. King's Co.*, 18 m. SW. of Tullamore, 170 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, under Slieve Bloom, had St. Finian's monastery, found. 557, and destroyed by the Danes, — of which Colga McConaghan the poet was abbot. Acres 13,895, with stone, bog; pop. 2562, — of vil. 621 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 3 others, val. 239*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Bernard, F. Bernard, Esq., near a danish rath; *K. House*, J. Robins, Esq.

Kinnordy, at Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar*. Sir C. Lyell, near *K. Loch*, now drained.

KINNOUL par. opposite Perth-40, *SE. Perth*. at the bridge on R. Tay (including Bridgend, Balbeggie) near *K. Hill*, had an old east, and contains Dickson's nursery, as old as 1767, and Murray's lunatic asylum. Size 4 m. by 1, hilly and well cultivated, — with salmon, trout; pop. 2876; real prop. 9240*l.*; for poor 551*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 270*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoul, of Dupplin Cast.; church, on site of St. Constantine's, which the Erskines gave to Cambuskenneth ab., has tombs of the Hays. Balsayock Cast. came from the K. Templars (?) to the Blairs; agates, rare plants, etc., are found on *K. Hill*, a fine spot, 632 ft. high, at the end of the Sidlaws, with a 9-syllable echo, and view over 9 or 10 counties, and Kilfauns Cast. below it.

KINNURE. See **KINURE**, *Cork*.

Kinny Lough (8) near L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*.

KINORE par. joined to HUNTLY par. *Aberdeen*.

KINOULTON par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. SSW. of Bingham-124, on Grantham

canal and the Fosse road, contains Newbold and Lodge-on-the-Wolds. Acres 2500, with a chalybeate spa; pop. 395+1; poor r. 48*l*. (Bingham U.); real prop. 4033*l*. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Linc.) val. 160*l*., patr. Archbp. of York, who had a seat here formerly. *K. Hall*, —

Kinpirnie Mount, 3 m. S. of Meigle, *S. Forfar*. 1151 ft. high, with a beacon tower.

Kinpunt House, near Broxburn, *SE. Linlithgow*. Earl Hopetoun.

Kinrara, 11 m. E. of Pitman, *SE. Inverness*. Duke of Richmond, in a fine spot on the Spey, was the favourite seat of the beautiful Duchess of Gordon.

KINROSS-SHIRE, an inland county, *E. Scotland*, the smallest in the county, was in the roman *Vespasiana*, and once forest and part of *Fife*, up to 1426, giving its name, which means 'head of the peninsula,' to the great corner between the Forth and Tay, — is a sort of hollow watered by L. Leven, and bordered by the Ochills and *Perth*. (N. and W.), *Fife* (S. and E.), Lomond Hills (E.). Length from Blair Adam NW. to the Ochills 12, greatest breadth 11, av. ditto 8½; relative size 26-10,000ths; circuit 45. It contains 79 sq. mls. or 50,560 acres, of which 4480 are water, and 28,000 are cultivated; 8763 persons (being 309 less than 1831), of whom 3667 are in Kinross, Milnathort, 4568 are females, 3954 under 20 yrs. of age, 6092 county-born. — 1798, or 20·5 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 1032, or 11·8, by agriculture, (160 being farmers and graziers), 77 educated professions, 266 are independent, 1397 labourers and servants, etc.; 1812 houses (reckoning flats), besides 132 empty and building; about 14 places of all sorts; 4 parishes, and parts of three others; about 17 vils. hmlets. etc.; 1 market town, Kinross (the shire town, etc. as below) and 1 burgh of barony, Crook of Devon; returns one member with *Clackna*, for the shire (elect. 522), Tulliallan and 4 other pars. in *Perth*, having votes; is governed by a lord and vice-lieut., 8 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc.; — and constitutes parts of presbyteries of Dunfermline, and Kirkcaldy, synod of Fife, with 4 clergy, whose av. stipends are 188*l*. Real prop. (1815) 25,805*l*., — ('43) 44,010*l*.; gross rental (1811) 22,753*l*. or 9*s*. 10½*d*. per acre, ('43) 38,892*l*. or 16*s*. 10½*d*. per acre; valued rent (1674) 20,250*l*. scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 42*s*. 4*d*., — of best barley 29*s*. per qr., — of meal 16*s*. 9*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) none. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 4 pars. (2 being assessed) 964*l*., of which 158*l*. for 839 (?) poor on roll, 167*l*. for 10 (?) casual poor. Schools about 18, attended by 950 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 14. — Coal measures, with limestone, etc. surround L. Leven; but coal is got only on the *Fife* border, near W. Lomond hill (1710 ft.) which is whinstone, as are the barren Ochills on NW., and the substratum throughout, except some old red sandstone to the N. Stone is quarried at Cleish, etc. The Garney and Queich from the Ochills and the Cleish run to L. Leven, which is 300 ft. above the sea (with good trout), and sends the Leven Water down to the Forth. Cotton (491 hands), woollen and worsted (317), and linen (186) are spun at Kinross, Milnathort, etc.; — in 1847, a bad year, only 20 were in the woollen mills. Climate, wet; soil gravelly, with clay and sand, but poor on the uplands; sheep farms; chief crops, oats, turnips; estates are small, and the lands enclosed and well cultivated. At Cleish was a roman station; an old castle at Burleigh; and in L. Leven are St. Serf's priory, Portmoak culdee house, and the Douglasses' castle where Mary was confined. Seats

are: Adml. Sir C. Adam, Bt. *Blairadam*, Moncrieffe, Bt., *Tulliebole*, Morison, Knt., M.P., of *Greenfield*, Stein of *Hattonburn*, Bruce of *Arnot*, Graham of *Kinross*, Young of *Cleish*, etc.

P. KINROSS par. 27 m. from Edinbro', *Mid Kinross*, the county town, sheriff's court, etc., on W. side of L. Leven (where Mary was confined) on Rs. Gairney and Queich, near Ed. and North. rail., had a castle of the earls Morton. Size 3½ m. by 3, or 5600 acres, flat and moory, with fowl, trout, char, in the loch; pop. 2832, — of town 2062 (decreasing), linen and cotton weavers; houses 369, with court-house, 2 banks, savings bk., good inn, 2 chapels, school; real prop. 11,136*l*.; for poor 404*l*. Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 285*l*., patr. Sir G. Montgomery, Bt., of *K. House*, b. 1685, on the castle site, by Sir W. Bruce. Cairns at Lechar, Fairknowe, etc. It publishes the '*K. Advertiser*' newspaper. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. March o. s., 12 June, 3rd Wed. after 11 July, 18 Oct. o. s.

KINROSSIE vil. Collace par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 157.

KINSALE BARONY (112, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Clontead, Kinsale, Tisaxon, and parts of Ballymaartle, Dunderrow, Kiloan, Ringcurran, and Ringrone; acres 13,103, pop. 12,947, houses 2060.

* *P. M. KINSALE* par. (111-2, 125) in the above par. 14 m. S. of Cork, 174 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. town, coast-gd. station and watering place on Compass Hill, at K. Bandon's mouth in *K. Harbour*, near *K. Old Head* (whence 'cean-saile,' i. e. sea head), was found, by the De Courcys, and became the chief port of S. Ireland, — was taken by the Spaniards 1380, when they were beaten by the English fleet, and again, 1601, under Juan d'Aquila, who capitulated soon after to Lord Deputy Mountjoy; was defended by Sir E. Scott for Jas. II.; who landed from Brest 1689, — and was taken by Churchill; — is a boro' by prescription, returning one member to parl. (instead of 2 before the Union), with reduced limits, including Scilly and Cove, — no. of electors 353 (of 10*l*. houses 301); and under the new act is governed by 13 commissioners (who supersede the old corporation, first chartered by Edw. III.), with a revenue of 292*l*. Acres, of old boro' about 11,000, — of new 290, — of par. 379; pop. of par. 6182, — of town 6918+2, a few in the boat-building and coasting trade, but chiefly in the fisheries, which employ 134 boats or "hookers," with 880 hands, noted as skilful pilots; houses 1007, on the hill side, many being old with bay windows, — including 3 chapels, convent, friary, town-hall and prison, assembly rooms, barracks at Charles Fort, bank, loan fund, brewery, flour mills, the Southwells' hosp. and school, fever hosp. and Union p. house; prop. rated 7573*l*. St. Multosia Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 100*l*., patr. Bishop; church (in which no townspeople will marry) is cruciform, and was part of a convent (14th cent.) with tombs of the Southwells. There are some remains of the old walls, and Castle-ni-Park, but none of St. Gobban's priory, or a white friary found. 1334. The harbour (a sub-port to Cork), which is 2 m. long, with 6 to 8 fath., clear of danger, and had a dock-yard in the war, is defended by the fort, b. 1681, by Duke of Ormonde; a fixed light put up 1804, 98 ft. high, is visible 14 m. The fishery district extends 60 m. from Flathead to Inch bridge, with 913 vessels, and 5119 hands. Gives title of premier baron (Kingsale) of Ireland to the De Courcys of *K. House*, whose privilege it is to wear a hat in the sovereign's presence. Rathmore, M. Cramer, Esq. near an old rath. *Kinsale*

P. L. Union, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 21 guardians; acres 81,950, pop. 41,342, ho. room for 1250, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4034 (none out-door), expend. 5768*l.*, prop. rated 73,928*l.* *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May and Sept. 4 Nov.

Kinsale, Old Head of (137) 1 m. S. of the above, *S. Cork*, under which the sea has worn an arch, was called *Dunearma*, is a coast-gd. station, and has an old castle of the De Courcys, with a fixed light, put up 1805, in lat. 51° 37' N., long. 8° 32' W., 294 ft. high, visible 22 m. The Killarney steamboat was wrecked here — (?).

KINSALEBEG par. (37-8) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. NE. of Youghal-140, at the ferry on R. Blackwater. Acres 5789; pop. 3250 + 47. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Grange, val. 422*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Loughtane, R. Rouayne, Esq.

KINSALEY par. (12, 15) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 2 m. SSW. of Malahide-9, has Feltrim hill camp, with a fine view. Acres 2130, with limestone: pop. 718 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Swords; church, in ruins. *K. House*, J. Gorman, Esq.; Abbeville, H. Batchelor, Esq.

KINSHAM hmlt. (44) Bredon par. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. Pop. 128.

KINSHAM, UPPER, par. (56) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford*. 3 m. E. of Presteigne-151, on R. Lug. Acres 1090, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 97; poor r. 40*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 881*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Heref.) val. 15*l.*, patr. L. Evelyn, Esq. *K. Court*, —. *K. K.*, LOWER, tnsbp. Presteigne par. as above, ½ m. SW. Pop. 55; poor r. 21*l.*

KINSLow tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

Kinsman Green (46) 3 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts*.

P. KINSON, or *KINGSTONE*, chpry. (15) Canford Magna par. *E. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Poole-106, on R. Stour. Acres 4390; pop. 846 + 7; poor r. 435*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 3710*l.*

KINTERRY vil. near Nairn-126, *N. Nairn*. *KINSTON-PLACE* hmlt. () Barnsley chpry. *W. R. York*. near Barnsley-172.

P. KINTAIL par. 10 m. SSE. of Jeantown-225, *SW. Ross*. between lochs Dinech and Long (whence 'ceann dha haal,' — two bays head), on Rs. Loigh and Croe, including Dorine, Croe, Glenechaig, Glasetter (the Chisholms'), mostly belonged to Lord Seaforth, the head of the Mackenzies. Size 13 m. by 6, mountain pasture, rising — ft. at Tulloch-Ard (the Seaforth crest), and Maam Tuire; pop. 1168, decreasing. — nearly all Macraes, a primitive race, who came from Aird; real prop. 3021*l.*; for poor 124*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron), val. 177*l.*, patr. Crown; near the ch. is Diarmod's tomb. Donan cast., which was Seaforth's, was battered down 1719.

P. KINTURBY par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. as below, 3 m. ESE. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, Kennet and Avon canal, and Gt. West. branch rail., containing Holt and Denford *Cur.*, was once a mkt. town. Acres 7410, part common; pop. 1881 + 10, some in a silk mill; poor r. 960*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 11,112*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Adml. Dundas. *K. House*, C. Alderman, Esq. Saxon coins of Edwy, etc. were found 1762.

KINTURBY EAGLE HUNDRED (12, 13) *SW. Berks*. contains the pars. of Avington rect., Chaddeleworth vic., Enborne r., Fawley cur., Hampstead Marshall r., Inkpen r., Kintbury v., Letcombe r., Bassett and Regis v., East and West Shefford rs.,

Speen, W. Woodhay r., and parts of Chilton Foliat r., Hungerford v., and Shalbourne v.; acres 42,560, pop. 9428, houses 1991. See *NEWBURY* and *ABINGDON DEANERIES*.

KINTESSACK vil., Dyke par. *NW. Elgin*. near Forres-123. Pop. 122.

KINTILLO vil. Dunbarry par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. S. of Perth-40. Pop. 119.

KINTON tnsbp. (74) Great Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 99.

* *P. KINTORE* par. Garioch distr. *SE. Aberdeen*. 1 m. S. of Ipvurury-126, including Port-Elphinstone, on the canal, and R. Don, was once forest (whence 'wood-head'), with a hunting seat given by Bruce to the Keiths, and is a royal and parl. burgh by prescription, contributory to Elgin (elect. 35), first chartered 1506 by Jas. IV., and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, 13 council, etc. Size 9 m. by 3; pop. 1299 + 11, — of burgh 464; real prop. 4480*l.*; for poor 264*l.* Living (presb. Garioch), val. 184*l.*, patr. Earl of Kintore, heritor. Thainston, D. Mitchell, Esq. Castlehill law, Bruce's Howe or trench, cairns, and remains of 4 druid circles are seen.

Kintradwell, 3 m. N. of Brora, *SE. Sutherland*, on *K. Bay*, T. Houston, Esq.

P. KINTRAW hmlt. Killmelfort par. *W. Argyll*. 14 m. W. of Inverary-104, near Loch Craignish.

Kinturk (7) near Castle Pollard, *N. Westmeath*.

KINTYRE, or *CANTYRE*, DISTRICT, a peninsula ('ceann-tyr,' head land) in *SW. Argyll*, including pars. of Campbeltown*, Gigha, Kilberry, Kilcalmonell, Killchenzie, Killian, Saddell, Skipness, Southend, was the seat of the *Celts*, and the *Picts* (*Epidii* of Ptolemy) till 210, when it was settled by Reuda, son of Connor II., king of Ireland (then called *Scotia*), whence the settlers were styled *Dal-reudini*, *Ati-Scotti*, or *Scotti*, — and being driven back to Ireland 446, returned 503, under Fergus the first *Scottish* king, who fixed his seat at Campbeltown, from which Kenneth II. (Mac-Alpine) upon defeating the Picts 843, moved to Forteviot; from 8th to 12th cent. it came under the Northmen, and thence to the MacDonalds of the Isles, who (Jas. V.) forfeited it to the Campbells. Size (from L. Tarbert, where the breadth is only 1 m.) 42 m. by 5½, rising 1515 ft. at Ben Turrick, with lochs Keavan, Garasdil, etc., and Arran on the E., Sanda near the Mull light, Gigha and Cara to the W.; pop. 19,318, decreasing. * *K. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Argyll, includes the above (except Skipness), with Kilbride. Ditto *Free Church*, Killelan, Kilbride, Kilmorey, Lochranza, Shiskan, Tarbert. •

KINURE par. (112, 125) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. ESE. of Kinsale-174, near *K. Point*, on the coast. Acres 1988; pop. 1121 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* with Tracton; church, a ruin, near Oyster haven. Walton Court, T. Roberts, Esq.

P. M. KINYARRA vil. (113) Kinvarradoorus par. as below, in *K. Bay*, which is 3 m. deep and 2 wide, — is a police station, 15 m. SE. of Galway, with an old castle of the O'Shaughnessys. Pop. 959, in corn trade; houses —, with a chapel. Thorn Hill, Bp. French. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Frid. Fairs*, 18 May, 17 Oct. sheep.

KINVARRADOORUS par. (102-3, 112-3) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. NW. of Gort-124, contains Kinvarra (as above) and Knockgarra. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

KINVASTON tnsbp. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 21. James, inventor of the "fever powders," was a native.

KINYER. See *KINFARE*, *Stafford*.

KINWALSEY hmlt. () Hampton-in-Arden par. *NW. Warwick*. 5 m. S. of Coleshill-104. Pop. 25.

KINWARDSTONE HUNDRED (12-14) *E. Wilts* contains the pars. of Great and Little Bedwin *vics.*, Burbage *v.*, Buttermere *rect.*, Chute *v.*, Chute-Forest, Collingbourne Kingston *v.*, Easton *don.*, Froxfield *v.*, Hippenscombe, Milton Libbourne *v.*, Pewsey *r.*, S. Severnake, Tidcombe *cur.*, Wootton Rivers *r.*, and parts of Chilton Foliat *r.*, Hungerford, and Shalbourn; acres 54,030, pop. 11,859, houses 2319. See MARLBORO' DEANERY.

KINWARTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 1 m. NE. of Alcester-103, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 480; pop. 67 + 2; poor r. 41L (Alcester U.); real prop. 934L; charities 1L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Weethley and Gt. Alne 438L, patr. Bishop.

KIONDROUGHAD vil. () Onchan par. *I. of Man*, near Douglas. Pop. 363.

KIPLIN tnsph. () Caterick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1250; pop. 114 + 1; poor r. 40L (Northal. U.); real prop. 1318L. *K. Hall*, Earl Tyrconnel.

Kippagh Copper Mine (140) 8 m. W. of Skibbereen, *S. Cork*, was worked by the Mining comp. of Ireland, but is now abandoned.

P. KIPPAX par. (87) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. ESE. of Leeds-189, on R. Aire, near Selby rail. contains Allerton-Byrwater, Ledstone, and Preston. Acres 3400,—of town 1470, with coal; pop. 2232 + 33, and 1214 + 9; poor r. 406L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4445L; charities 23L, with poor's cottages. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 329L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. Park*, T. B. Bland, Esq.

P. KIPPEN par. 10 m. E. of Stirling, *N. Stirl.* and *S. Perth*. 45 m. from Edinbro', on a hill (*heap*, or *cape*) by the Forth, near Frew ford, where Chas. Stuart crossed 1745, contains Bucklyvie *g. s.*, Arnprior (with the Buchanans' old castle), Cauldhame, Kapp, Shrigarton, and L. Leggan. Size 8 m. by 2½, fertile carse land, with moss, moor, lime, red stone; pop. 1922, decreasing,—of vil. 397; real prop. 8730L; for poor 201L. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 250L, patr. Erskine of Cardross. Gartmore, — Graham, Esq. with a fine view. Rob Roy made a descent here 1691. There are 5 kiers (*caer*, a fort) at Glenterran, Drum, etc.; a peel, or tower, at Garden; and Broich yew is 10 ft. girth. The last Buchanan, "king of Kippen," was executed 1745. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan., 2nd Wed. Apr. 26 May, 27 Oct.

Kippendaoce and *Kippenross*, 3½ and 5 m. N. of Stirling, *S. Perth*. seats of — Stirling, Esq.

Kippington (6) ½ m. SW. of Seveoaks, *W. Kent*, Col. Austin.

KIPPOCHILL vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark*. near Glasgow-44. Pop. 235.

Kipps Hill, 2 m. WNW. of Penicuik, *SW. Edinbro'*, in the Pentlands, 1420 ft. high.

Kippure Mountains (6) borders of *Dublin* and *Wicklow*, near the Liffey's head, 2478 ft. high. *K. House*, G. Moore, Esq. on the *Wicklow* side; *K. Park*, W. J. Armstrong, Esq.

Kirby () 2 m. WSW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, C. Ogden, Esq., belongs to Gen. Sir J. Buchan. *Kirby* (53) 4 m. SSW. of Kingston, *S. Warwick*, on a branch of R. Stour. From 'kirk-by,' i. e. church town.

KIRBY-BEDON par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1120; pop. 265 + 2; poor r. 259L (Henst. U.); real prop. 2876L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 200L, patr. H. Muxett, Esq. *K. Hall*, —. *K. BULLARS* par. (63) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 2 m. SW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on the canal, Midd.

rail. and R. Wreak, had a college found. 1319 by Roger Beler, which, 1350, was made an austrian priory by Alice Beler. Acres 2590; pop. 236 + 1; poor r. 44L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 5020L. St. Peter *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 84L, patr. Sir F. Burdett, Bt. of *K. Park*. Elephant and other bones were found 1821, and it is a meet for the Quorndon hounds. *K. Cane* par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1290; pop. 458 + 7; poor r. 223L (Lodd. U.); real prop. 2760L; charities 81L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 390L, patr. Lord Berners of *K. C. Hall*. *K. Colb*, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Helmsley-222. Acres 2100; pop. 182; poor r. 30L (Helms. U.); real prop. 1209L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 63L, patr. Hon. T. Duncombe.

KIRBY DIVISION (53-63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. contains the pars. of Allesley, Arley, Astley, Bedworth, Binley, Brinklow, Bulkington, Burton-Hastings, Combe-Fields, Harborough-Magna, Shilton, Stratton-Baskerville, Willey, Withybrook, Wolvey, and part of Claybrooke, Holy Trinity, Stow, and Wolston; acres 49,920, pop. 14,901, houses 3210.

KIRBY-GRINDALYTH par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Melton-217, contains Sledmere *cur.*, Duggleby, and Thickleby. Acres 7970, — of town 4930; pop. 474 + 6, and 195 + 1; poor r. 60L (Malt. U.); real prop. 4412L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Yk.) val. —L, patr. Sir T. Sykes, Bt. *K. Hall* (64) 5 m. SW. of Kingscliffe, *NE. Northmptn.* Earl Winchelsea, b. 1590-3, by Sir Christoph. Hatton. *K. Hall* tnsph. () Little Ouseburn par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Ure, is a meet for the Craven harriers. Acres 370; pop. 54; poor r. 12L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.). *K. H. House*, H. Thompson, Esq. *K. Hill*. See KIRBY-ON-THE-MOOR, below.

KIRBY-KNOWLE par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Thirsk-217, contains Bagby and Balk. Acres 3550, — of town 1420; pop. 553 + 5, and 47; poor r. 57L (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1346L; charities 6L. Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 415L, patr. Sir R. Frankland, Bt., of Thirkelly.

P. KIRBY-LE-SOKEN par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. SSW. of Harwich-71, near Hornsey isld. Acres 3530; pop. 924; poor r. 364L (Tendr. U.); real prop. 6257L; charities 8L. St. Michael *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Thorpe and Walton 513L, patr. Rev. W. Burgess, vicar. *Fair*, St. Anne's day. *K. Mills* hmlt. () KIRBY MOORSIDE par. *N. R. York*. near Kirkby Moorside-228. *KIRBY MONK'S*. See MONK'S KIRBY, *Warwick*. *K. MUXLOE* chplyr. (63) Glenfield par. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. W. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, has a moated ruin of the Hastings' family. Acres 2230; pop. 321 + 5; poor r. 67L (Blaby U.); real prop. 3374L. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Glenfield. *K. ON-THE-MOOR*, or KIRBY HILL, par. () Hallikeld wap. *N. R. York*. near Boroughbridge-206, contains Humberton and Langthorpe. Acres 2200, — of town 790; pop. 655 + 12, and 202 + 2; poor r. 41L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2488L; charities, 22L to Ellinthorpe chapel. All Saints *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 300L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. KIRBY-UNDER-DALKE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212, contains Garrowby, Uncleby, Painsthorpe, and Hanging Grimston. Acres 5060; pop. 324 + 3; poor r. 202L (Pockling. U.); real prop. 4314L. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 867L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. West* par. (79) Lower Wirral

hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. WSW. of Birkenhead 1199, a small bathing place at R. Dee's mouth, containing Hoose, or Hoyleake, *cur.* and 8 tnsps. Acres 5260, — of town 180; pop. 1641, and 330; poor r. 6*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1316*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 56*l.* to Clegg's free gram. school, and Bennett's 187*l.* for poor, etc. St. Bridget Rect. (Ches.) val. 703*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap; church, near Grange hill (174 ft. high). K. WISKE par. () E. Gilling and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Northallerton-225, on R. Swale, contains Mamby, Newby Wiske, and Newsham. Acres 5760, — of town 1020; pop. 905 + 3, and 210 + 1; poor r. 55*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1879*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Rip.) val. 643*l.*, patr. Lord Pradhoe; church, has Norman door. Ascham (1515-68), Hickes author of the "Thesaurus" (1642-1715), and Abp. Palliser (b. 1694) were natives.

P. M. KIRKUBBIN vil. (18) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 14 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 111 from Dublin, a petty sess. station, on L. Strangford, b. since 1790. Pop. 629 + 9, in the straw-plat and linen trade; houses 118, with mkt.-house and linen hall. *Mkt. D. Wed.* *Fairs*, 28 Apr. May, Aug. Nov., and last Wed. of other months.

KIRDFORD par. (9) Rotherbridgehund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Petworth-49, on a branch of E. Arun, contains Plastow *cur.* Acres, with Hasfold, Shipburn, and Pallingham, 14,950, with good marble quarries; pop. 1973 + 32; poor r. 1394*l.* (Petw. U.); real prop. 6385*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Chic.) val. with Plastow 221*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, early eng.

KIRK vil. Lundie par. *SW. Forfar*. — m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 75. 'Kirk,' a church.

KIRK ANDREAS par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. NW. of Ramsey, is very fertile, and has a school. Pop. 2333 + 12, — of vil. 76. Living, a Rect. (S. and M.) val. 750*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1802 (on site of a very old one), has an old font which belonged to Phil. I. of France, and runic cross; St. Jude *Cur.*, 100*l.*, Archdeacon. Many barrows, and a modern camp or fort, are seen near Ballacurry, W. Christian, Esq. *Fairs*, St. Andrew and St. John's days.

K.-ANDREWS-UPON-EDEN par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbri.* 3 m. NW. of Carlisle -301, on Ship canal, R. Eden, and the Wall, contains Hesket Hill. Acres 1050; pop. 142 + 4; poor r. 23*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 665*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Carl.) val. with Beaumont, 249*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who holds the manor; no church. **K. ST. ANNE, or KIRKSANTON**, par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. NE. of Castletown, near K. Head, has a school. Pop. 769. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown. A druid circle and barrow are here. *Fair*, 31 May, cattle. **K. ARBORY** par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 3 m. NW. by N. of Castletown, contains Colby, Balladoole House, and a school. Pop. 1615 + 10. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains exist of two old churches, barrows, and a druid circle. *Fairs*, 22 June, 28 Oct. 6 Dec.

P. KIRK BALLAUGH par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. W. of Ramsey, includes Ballamoore, in a marshy spot, on a stream from Snafell. Pop. 1516 + 10. Living, a Rect. (S. and M.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Crown; church, new, near the old one. It has a school and brewery; large elk bones, and horns above 5 ft. long (one is at Edinbro'), have been found in the marl-pits, and there are several warrens. Cronk-ouid, Mrs. McLean. *Fairs*, 15 May, 26 Aug.

K. BRADDAN par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. NW. of Douglas on that river, contains Kewague and part of Douglas, the chief town. Pop. 2379 + 20, in the linen and paper-mills. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1773, in a pretty spot, has some old crosses and a runic pillar; St. George, St. Matthew, St. Luke *Curs.*, val. 245*l.*, 53*l.*, 60*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 280*l.*, Trustees. Near Castleward hill are some old kiels or kirks; and there is a school. Portechee, Sir G. Drinkwater. **K. BRIDE** par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. N. of Ramsey, near Point of Ayre light, has a school, with some barrows and Cronk-e-vowian danish camp. Pop. 1153 + 12. St. Bridget Rect. (S. and M.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Crown, — once held by Moore the friend of Bp. Wilson, a reviser of the Manx bible. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. 6 May, cattle. **K. CHRIST-LEZAYRE** par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 2½ m. W. of Ramsey, in a fertile spot near N. Barre (1840 ft. high), contains Sulby *cur.*, and had a cistercian cell to Furness. Pop. 2322 + 34; 3 schools (18*l.*). Holy Trin. Vic. (S. and M.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Crown; church, lately rebuilt. Milntown, Deemster Christian. *Fairs*, 8 and 24 June, cattle.

K. CHRIST RUSHEN par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. W. of Castletown, near Spanish Point, contains Port St. Mary, Port Erin, Calf of Man isld. and light, and Brada copper-mine; and has near Abbey old Bridge remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1098 by K. McManus, where many kings were buried, and which was plundered 1316. Pop. 3079 + 34; school (7*l.*). Here are the Giants' quoits, and a barrow. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown. Rushen Abbey, seat of Deemster Moore. **K. FORTAR** chpry. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 7 m. N. of Kirkealdy, with a ruined church, belonged to the Lindsays. **K. GERMAN** par. () Glanfabia sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. E. of Peel, contains that town and Cronk-y-Vodde *cur.* Pop. 4029 + 67. St. Peter Vic. (S. and M.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. John *Cur.* 40*l.*, Crown. It has a school, and some old kiels or churches. *Fairs*, 1 and 18 May, 5 July, 1 and 18 Nov.

K. HEATON par. (88) Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. ENE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Dalton, Lepton, and Upper Whitley. Acres 6500, with limestone, coal, — of town with Upper Heaton 1580; pop. 11,930 + 193, and 3165 + 41, in the woollen mills and quarries; poor r. 606*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 6000*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Rip.) val. 537*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Alderson. **K. JUREY** par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. WNW. of Ramsey, near Jurby Pt., which has a fine sea view. Pop. 1063, with a school. St. Patrick Vic. (S. and M.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; ch.-yard has a barrow. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. hiring; 20 Nov. cattle. **K. LEATHAM** par. () E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Guisborough-245, a fine spot near R. Tee's mouth, containing Wilton *cur.*, Coutham and Yerby, had at Lazenby a chantry founded (Edw. I.) by Jno. de Lythegraynes. Acres 8030, — of town 2960; pop. 1075 + 7, and 714 + 5; poor r. 267*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5205*l.*; charities 2016*l.*, of which 290*l.* to Turner's free gram. school (not kept), and 1622*l.* to his hosp. for 40, — including a chapel, library, walk, bust of founder. St. Cuthbert Vic. (York) val. 88*l.*, patr. H. Vansittart, Esq. of *K. Hall*, through the Turners, who built it in the pointed style after Carr, and whose mons. by Scheemaker, etc. are in the church.

P. KIRK-LINTON. See LINTON, KIRK, Cum-

brld. seat of Mrs. Dacre, — and a meet for the Carlisle harriers. **K. LONAN** par. () Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 8 m. NE. of Douglas, contains Laxey on the coast, on that river, which rises in Snafell (2004 ft. high). Pop. 2220 + 40, in the paper and flax-mills, lead and copper-mines, — with a school. *St. Lomanus Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown; *Dhoon Cur.* 60*l.*, Bishop. It has a school; and there are the Cloven Stones druid circle, another called K. Orry's grave (with a kistvaen), cairns, barrows, and other remains. Ballamenagh, G. Tate, Esq.

K. MALEW par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. N. of Castletown, contains S. Barrule (1545 ft. high), Ballasalla, Castletown (near Rushen cast.) the seat of government, Derbyhaven, and Langness peninsula. Pop. 5368 + 59, in the corn and flax mills, breweries, slate-quarries and lead-mines. *St. Lupita Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Crown; *St. Mark, St. Thomas Curs.* 40*l.* and —, Bishop; *St. Mary Cur.* 50*l.*, Governor; church, has the grave of Christian, shot 1663 by the Stanleys for giving up the isld. to parl. It has schools; and barrows, with the site of Black Fort, of "Peveril of the Peak" (near which was Goddard Govan's stones), are seen. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 25 Apr. 12 May, 12 Aug. 29 Sept. cattle. **K. MAROWN** par. () Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 6 m. NW. by W. of Douglas. Pop. 1317 + 10, in Union Mills woollen factory. Living, a *Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains exist of St. Trinian's chapel (under Greeba mountn. 1478 ft. high) destroyed, they say, by the 'buggane' or evil spirit; also some old kiels or kirks, and Glandarragh druid circle, 14 yds. diam., on Mount Murray. Ellerslie, — Faulder, Esq. **K. MAUGHOLD** par. () Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. SE. by E. of Ramsey, near Maughold Pt. and spring, containing Port Vullin, Ramsey *cur.*, and Ballaglass fall, on R. Dhoon, is so called after a bishop who was once a pirate. Pop. 3689 + 63, — of vil. 75, in the iron and lead mines, etc., — with a school. Living, a *Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Crown; church, formerly a sanctuary, has an old font, some danish crosses, a runic pillar in ch.-yard, and a pillar cross 6 ft. high, with the island arms, and Virgin, etc. on it. *Fair*, 11 Aug.

P. KIRK MICHAEL par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. NE. of Peel, a deanster and seneschal's court, near Sliev ne fraughane hill, contains Bishop's Court, seat of Bp. of Sodor and Man, including a tower (19th cent.), with later additions, chapel, etc. Pop. 1376 + 6, — of vil. 288. Living, a *Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has moss, to the excellent Bp. Wilson (with the words "Let this island speak the rest") and Bp. Hydersley (who together turned the bible into Manx), etc., and a very ancient runic pillar, besides another pillar and many barrows which are about. It has a school. *Fairs*, 10, 29 Oct. cattle. **K. NEWTON** par. () W. Glendale ward, *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooller-320, on R. Glen, under the Cheviots, contains Milfield, Paston, and 13 other tnsmps. Acres 34,010; pop. 1726 + 5, — of town 83 + 1; poor r. 12*l.* (Glendale U.); real prop. 20,464*l.* *St. Gregory Vic.* (Dur.) val. 491*l.*, patr. J. Davidson, Esq.

P. M. KIRK OSWALD par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 14 m. SE. of Carlisle, 292 from London, on a hill by R. Eden, near Preston rail, a polling town (containing Staffield) and an old place, named after K. Oswald the martyr, with some remains of Ranulph d'Engain's castle, which came through Hugh de Morville (Becket's murderer), the Mil-

tons, Dacres, etc. to the Musgraves of Edenhall. Acres 9390, with blue marble and stone quarries; pop. 948, — of town 691, some in the corn and paper mills, wool-combers, etc.; houses 143, straggling, with 2 chapels, 6-arch'd bridge, and free school (64*l.*); poor r. 206*l.* (Pewrith U.) real prop. 4630*l.*; charities 26*l.* *St. Oswald Vic.* (Carl.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, norman and early eng., restored by the Dacres and made collegiate 1523 by T. Threlkeld, — has a spring running through it (the belfry being on the hill above), and tombs of Featherstonhaugh, of College or *K. House*, who was beheaded 1651. The Scots burnt it 1314; and about 3 m. off is 'Long Meg and her Daughters' druid circle. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Thursd. *Fairs*, Thursd. before Whitsunday, 5 Aug.

KIRK ONCHAN, or CONCHAN, par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NE. of Douglas, near Banks How, contains Kiondroughad and part of Douglas, on the coast, with a house of industry and school. Pop. 10,980. *St. Oncha Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown; church, lately rebuilt. Bemahague, Deemster Heywood. Barrows and many marine plants are found. *Fair*, 20 May, cattle. **K. OF MOCHRUM** vil. (29) Mochrum par. *S. Wighton*, 5 m. W. of Sorbie-139. Pop. 187. **K. PATRICK** par. () Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. S. of Peel, was part of Kirk German till 1714, and has Dolby *cur.*, near Dolby point. Pop. 2768 + 57, in the lead mines, slate quarries, and herring fishery. Living, a *Vic.* (S. and M.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bishop. It has a school (5*l.*). Glen Moij, or Glenmeay, is a fall in a fine spot. Ragget, Capt. Cameron. **K. YETHOLM** vil. Yetholm par. *E. Roxburgh*, 7 m. SE. of Kelso-42, has a colony of gypsies settled here. Pop. 326.

KIRKABILL par. joined to TONGUE, *Sutherland*. **KIRKANDREWS** vil. Borgeue par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104, was a separate par., and has at *K. Bay* a ruined church, which belonged to Iona. Pop. 47.

KIRKANDREWS-UPON-ESK par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Longtown-309, on Rs. Esk, Liddell, and Sark, at the Borders, contains K. MIDDLE and K. NETHER-QUARTER tnsmps. (pop. 458 and 444), Moat Quarter, and Nichol Forest *cur.*, along with Solway Moss, where the Scots were beaten 1542. Acres 21,630, moory, with stone; pop. 1932; poor r. 508*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. 4484*l.*; charities, a share in Arthuret sch. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Carl.) val. 512*l.*, patr. Sir J. R. G. Graham, Bt. of Netherby; church, reb. 1637, near which is a tower, and further off, another called Liddell's Strength. *K. Hall*, —, an old seat.

P. KIRKHAMPTON. See BAMPTON KIRK, *Cumberland*.

P. Kirkbank, near Kelso, *Roxburgh*.

P. KIRKBEAN par. 12 m. S. of Dumfries-73, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* a pleasant bath. place, under Criffel, near Southerness, includes Carsethorn and Preston-Mill. Size 5 m. by 3½, fertile and well cultivated, — with lime, fish, etc.; pop. 891 + 9, — of vil. 91; real prop. 5817*l.*; for poor 167*l.* Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; at the manse, Adml. Campbell was born 1719. Arbigland, H. Craik, Esq.; Cavens Cast., belonging to Oswald of Auchincruive, was, with Weaths, the Regent Morton's. Paul Jones, a native, about 1745. A druid circle at Ardrie, with a kistvaen near it.

Kirkbog, near Thornhill, *W. Dumfries*. on R. Nith, where the Cample joins it.

Kirkbost Isld. See *Kirkbost, Western Islds.*

KIRKBRIDE par. now joined to MAYBOLE, *Ayr.*
 KIRKBRIDE par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbld.* 6 m. N.W. of Wigton-303, at R. Wam-
 pool's mouth. Acres 1750; pop. 372; poor r.
 62L (Wigton U.); real prop. 862L. St. Brydock
Rect. (Carl.) val. 230L, patr. Rev. J. Hallifax,
 rector; church, ancient.

Kirkbuddo Camp, Guthrie par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m.
 SSE. of Forfar.

KIRKBURN par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.*
 3 m. SW. of Driffield-196, contains Eastburn,
 Southburn, and Tibthorpe. Acres 6320, — of
 town with Battleburn 1090; pop. 508 + 2, and
 135; poor r. 54L (Driff. U.); real prop. 1052L. St.
 Mary Vic. (York) val. 82L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. KIRKBURTON. See BURTON KIRK, *W. R.*
York.

P. KIRKBY chplyr. (90) Walton-on-the-Hill
 par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Prescott-198,
 on Liv. and Bury rail, near *K. Moss.* Acres
 4010; pop. 1476 + 28; poor r. 209L (W. Derby
 U.); real prop. 8138L; charities 13L, of which 8L
 to school. St. Chad Cur. (Ches.) val. 92L, patr.
 Rector. 'Kirkby' means church-town, as in the
 following names. K-cum-OSGODBY par.
 (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW.
 of Market Rasen-144. Acres 1710; pop. 474 + 12;
 poor r. 111L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1164L;
 charities 1L. St. Andrew Vic. with Owersby;
 church, with norman traces. Bp. Goodrich, Edw.
 VI.'s chancellor, was a native.

P. KIRKBY, EAST, par. (84) W. Bolingbroke
 soke, *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres
 1670, fenny; pop. 436 + 4; poor r. 108L (Spils.
 U.); real prop. 3111L; charities, Croft's free
 school 65L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 153L,
 patr. C. Turnor, Esq.

P. KIRKBY-FLEETHAM par. () East Hang
 wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Bedale-223, near K.
 Swale, contains Fencotes, Low Fields, Low Street,
 and Salutation. Acres 2950; pop. 657 + 3; poor r.
 227L (Bedale U.); real prop. 4933L; charities 30L.
 St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 200L, patr. Ld. Chan-
 cellor. K. FRITH ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe
 hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. W. of Leicester-96. Pop.
 20. *K. Hall, J. Russell, Esq. (?)*

K. GREEN par. () First Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.*
 8 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 680; pop. 87 + 1;
 poor r. 24L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 577L. Holy
 Cross Vic. (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

K-IN-ASHFIELD par. (71, 82) N. Broxtow
 wap. *W. Notts.* 4 m. SW. of Mansfield-138, on
 Pixon tram rail, at the head of R. Erewash.
 Acres 5590; pop. 2143 + 11, some stockingers,
 upon 500 frames; poor r. 541L (Bosford U.);
 real prop. 9637L, of which 4184L on mines; cha-
 rities 3L. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Linc.) val. 730L,
 patr. Duke of Portland; *K. Woodhouse Cur., —L.*

K-IN-CLEVELAND par. () W. Langbaugh
 lib. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Stokesley-238, under
 Wainstone hill, contains Broughton and Dro-
 manby. Acres 5020, — of town 2780; pop. 712
 + 25, and 511 + 33; poor r. 82L (Stokesl. U.); real
 prop. 2684L; charities, Edmunds' free gram. school
 52L. St. Austin Vic. (Yk.) val. with a *Sin. Rect.*
 359L, patr. Archbp. K. IRELETH, or IRE-
 LEITH, chplyr. () Dalton-in-Furness par. *N. Lan-
 cash.* on Furness rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val.
 —L, patr. Vicar. K. IRELETH par. () N.
 Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Ulver-
 stone-272, on R. Dudden, contains W. Broughton,
 Seathwaite, Woodland *curs.*, Low and Middle Quar-
 ters, and Wailham-Hill. Acres 26,150, with good
 blue slate quarries; pop. 3449 + 21; poor r. 283L
 (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 10,590L, of which 4347L on
 quarries; charities 88L. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Ches.)

val. 125L, patr. Dean and Chap. York; church,
 has mons. and stained glass. *K. Hall, —.* K.
 KENDAL. See KENDAL, *Westmrd.* K.-LE-
 THORPE, or K.-LATHORPE, par. (70) Asward-
 burn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. E. of Sleaford-115,
 near the canal. Acres 1570; pop. 213 + 4; poor r.
 143L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 3738L; charities 2L.
 St. Denis Rect. (Linc.) val. with Asgarby 287L,
 patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, early eng., with
 a font, and norman door, etc.

P. M. KIRKBY LONSDALE par. () Lonsdale
 ward, *S. Westmrd.* 10 m. SE. of Kendal-262,
 near Prest. and Carl. rail., in the fertile vale
 of R. Lune, a polling town, containing Barbon,
 Casterton (seat of the Caruses), Firbank, Hut-
 ton-Roof, Killington, Mansergh, Middleton (the
 Askews'), all *curs.*, besides Lupton and 4 hmits.,
 was held by St. Mary's abbey, York, and came
 to the Lowthers, who take hence the title of earl.
 Acres 33,760 (or 10 m. by 6), — of town 2980;
 pop. 4178 + 23, and 1629, some carpet and blan-
 ket weavers; houses 322, of white stone, with 3
 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,962L from 1091 de-
 positors), market cross, waterworks, bark and corn
 (water) mills, Godshall's free gram. school (50L)
 with 10 exhibitions at Queen's Coll. Oxon. and
 Christ's Coll. Camb., workhouse, old inn noticed by
 'Drunken Barnaby,' and ancient 3-arched bridge
 in pointed style; poor r. 509L (Kend. U.); real
 prop. 8724L; charities 219L. St. Mary Vic. (Ches.)
 val. 550L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb., to which Q.
 Mary gave the church, which is 120 ft. by 102,
 part norman, with four aisles, carved pulpit, etc.,
 — and stands on a hill 180 ft. above the river
 (whence the name — 'Church town in Lune's
 dale'), commanding a fine view, which takes in
 Ingleboro'. K. L. DEANERY, archdy. and
 dioc. of Manchester (formerly Chester), contains
 Cloughton rect., K. Lonsdale vic., Melting v.,
 Tatham r., Tunstal v., Whittington r. A *Part*
Deanery, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Ripon,
 includes Bentham r., Clapham v., Sedbergh v.,
 Thornton v. *Mht. D. Thurs. Fairs*, Holy Th.,
 5-6 Oct. cattle, etc., St. Thomas' day, woollens.

KIRKBY-IN-MALHAM-DALE par. () East and
 West Staincliff waps. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of
 Settle-235, on R. Aire, contains Airton, Hanlith,
 Malham and M. Moor, Otterburn, Scothorpe, and
 Calton. Acres 22,040, — of town 1590; pop. 947,
 and 195, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 29L
 (Settle U.); real prop. 1047L; charities 115L, of
 which 21L to Topham's free gram. school. Living,
 a Vic. (Rip.) val. 89L, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

K.-MALLORY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund.
Mid. Leicest. 3 m. SE. of Market Bosworth-106,
 containing Earl Shilton (*curs.*), which had a castle,
 comes, through the Mallorys, Leicester abbey, etc.,
 to the Noels. Acres 3110; pop. 2479 + 21; poor r.
 82L (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 3211L; cha-
 rities 114L. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Earl
 Shilton and Elmsthorpe 534L, patr. Lady N.
 Byron; church, has mons. of the Noels of *K.*
Hall, now seat of Earl Chesterfield.

P. M. KIRKBY-MALZEARD par. () Lower
 Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripon-212,
 near R. Ure, containing Azterley, Fountains Earth,
 Grevethorpe, Hartwith, both *curs.*, Laverton
 with Down and Upper Stonebeck, had a castle of
 the Mowbrays. Acres 53,530, — of town 3180;
 pop. 5180 + 48, and 900 + 11, in the flax mills;
 poor r. 289L; real prop. 3175L; charities 163L, of
 which 13L to school. St. Andrew's Vic. with
 Masham. K. MISPERTON par. () Pick-
 ering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Pick-
 ering-226, near Whitby rail., contains Brough-
 Ambo, Habton, and Ryton. Acres 7130, — of

town 1910; pop. 905+4, and 169; poor r. 567. (Picker. U.); real prop. 3123*L*; charities 257. St. Lawrence Rect. (Yk.) val. 960*L*, patr. Lord. Faversham.

P. M. KIRKBY-MOORSIDE par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 23 m. NNE. of York, 228 from London, near Yk. and N. Midd. rail., on a branch of R. Rye, a polling place, containing Fadmoor, Farndale, Gillamoore, Keldholme and Kirby Mills, under the Moors, has the house where Villiers, 2nd duke of Buckingham, died, — not in the 'worst inn's worst room,' as Pope relates, but yet obscurely and neglected by his friends. Acres 19,920, — of town 3730; pop. 2758+43, and 1905+10, in the coal, lime, and building-stone quarries, corn-mills, malt and linen trade; houses 418, with 3 chapels, 3 banks; poor r. 539*L*, on 6413*L*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 8420*L*; charities 27*L*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 417*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A Poor Law Union has been lately formed of 17 pars. taken out of Helmsley. *Mtd. D. Wed. Fairs*, Whit. Wed. 18 Sept., cattle, etc.

KIRKBY-ON-THE-HILL. See **KIRKBY RAVENSWORTH**, *N. R. York*. **K. - OVERBLOW** par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Wetherby-194, near R. Wharfe, contains Kearby, Rigton, Sicklinghall, Stainburn cur., and Walton Head. Acres 10,730, — of town with Swindon 1400; pop. 1623+10, and 338+4; poor r. 119*L*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3316*L*; charities 28*L*, of which 12*L* to school. All Saints Rect. (Rip.) val. 944*L*, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, made collegiate before 1364. **K. RAVENSWORTH, or K. ON-THE-HILL** par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Richmond-233, contains Dalton, Gayles, New Forest, Newsham, Ravensworth (with a castle), and Washton. Acres 14,070, — of town 1110; pop. 1451, and 109; poor r. 4*L*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 347*L*; charities 1243*L*, of which 1234*L* is Dakyn's for a hosp. for 24, and gram. schools here and four other places. St. Peter and Felix Cur. (Rip.) val. 120*L*, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, reb. 1897. **K. SOUTH**, par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross and N. Strathforth waps. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, contains Elmsall, Skelbrooke, and Hamphall-Stubbs, and Moorthorpe. Acres 6390, — of town 1750; pop. 1528+5, and 602; poor r. 86*L*; real prop. 4206*L*; charities 41*L*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 244*L*, patr. Rev. G. Allot, vicar.

P. M. KIRKBY STEPHEN par. () East Ward, *E. Westmrid.* 9 m. SE. of Appleby, 266 from London, near Pinst. and Carl. rail. in a fine spot, on R. Eden, is a polling place containing Mallerstang, Soulbys cur., Hartley (once the Musgraves'), Kaber, Nateby, Smardale, Waitby, Wharton (the Whartons'), and Winton (the Scaifes'), where the two Langhorns were born. Acres 31,870, moory, with a fine view from Wildboar fell, and coal, lead, and copper mines; pop. 2850+6, — of town 1345, in the woollen and silk mills, stocking knitters, etc.; houses 292, in a long street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, savings bk., Ld. Wharton's free gram. school (45*L*) with 5 exhibitions; poor r. 370*L*, on 2586*L*. (East Ward U.); real prop. 4314*L*; charities 222*L*. St. Stephen Vic. (Carl.) val. 356*L*, patr. H. King, Esq.; church, which belonged to St. Mary's abbey, York, is ancient, with a tall tower, tombs, and effigies of the Musgraves, Whartons, Dalstons of Smardale, etc. Burn, author of the "Justice of Peace," etc., was a native (d. 1785). *Mtd. D. Mond. Fairs*, 1st Mond. Lent, Mond. before 20 Apr. 25 Apr. 2 Oct. cattle, horses, woollens, and

other goods; 29 Sept. horses; 1st Mond. June and July, hiring.

P. A. KIRKBY THORE par. () East Ward, *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. NW. of Appleby-370, on R. Eden and Troutbeck, containing Milbourn, Temple Sowerby cur., and Hale, also called *for, thore*, a tower, — has at High Burwens, remains of the roman *Brovonacae* on the Maiden way, and was held by Whelp of Whelp Cast., which was b. out of the old station, and the Whartons. Acres 11,030; pop. 1171, — of town 442; poor r. 357. (East Ward U.); real prop. 3170*L*; charities 9*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Carl.) val. 959*L*, patr. — Tufton, Esq. (?); church, early eng., with an old cross, arms and mons. of the Dalstons of Acornbank. A bath, altars, urns, traces of buildings, walls, vaults, have been found; and near it is Burwens Hill out camp on the way which struck over Cross Fell to Caerorran and Bewcastle. It has East Ward Union p. house.

KIRKBY UNDERWOOD par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Bourn-97. Acres 1340; pop. 192+3; poor r. 60*L*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 1792*L*; charities 72*L*, of which 59*L* to Brownlow's almshouses. St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 170*L*, patr. Bishop.

P. KIRKBY-UPON-BAIN par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSW. of Horncastle-134, on the canal, contains Tumby. Acres 5100; pop. 680+9; poor r. 70*L*. (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 1848*L*; charities, Brocklesby's school 60*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 653*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **K. WHARF** par. () Upper Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, on R. Wharfe, near N. Midd. rail., contains Grimston and Ulleskelf. Acres 3050, — of town with N. Milford 1240; pop. 744+25, and 81; poor r. 63*L*. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1860*L*; charities 10*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Yk.) val. 117*L*, patr. Archbp.

KIRKCALDY DISTRICT, in *S. Fife*, contains the pars. of Abbotshall*, Aughterderran, Aughtertool, Ballingry, Burntisland*, Dysart*, Kennoway, Kinghorn*, Kinglassie*, Kirkcaldy*, Leslie*, Markinch*, Scoonie, Wemyss*; pop. 46,729. * K. PRESBYTERY, synod of Fife, includes the above, and Portmोक. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Invertil, Leven, Pathhead.

* **P. M. KIRKCALDY** par. as above, a station on Ed. and North. rail. 15 m. SSW. of Cupar, 14 from Edinburgh, in *K. Bay*, across Frith of Forth, of which it has a good view, was a culdee cell, and including Abbotshall (which was part of it till 1649), was given by Dav. I. to Dunfermline abbey, which held it till 1450, — had 12 ships and a thriving trade 1652, but declined at the Restoration; is a royal and parl. burgh, having Burntisland, Dysart, Kinghorn, for contributors (elect. 395, or total 739, and 10*L*. houses 2321); was first chartered 1644 by Chas. I., and is governed under the new act by a provost, two bailies, dean of 7 trades, 21 council, etc., with revenue of 1860*L*. Size 2½ m. by 1, or 1100 acres, with stone, iron, coal; pop. 5275+24, — of burgh 4785, in the shipping trade, in the manufact. of linen (206 hands), flax (184), engines, etc. (58), rope and canvas (47), cotton and thread (18), — besides shoemakers 67, colliers 50; houses 1058, straggling (they call it the 'lang town'), but many new and well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, new townhouse (1830), and prison, custom ho., 4 banks, savings bk. (14,347*L*. from 1330 depositors), gas and water works, mkt. house, news-room, mechanics' institute, factories, rope work, breweries, foundries, distillery, par. school, school found. by Philip of Edenshead (who left 70,000*L*. 1828), mason lodge, 'Prime gilt box' fund for seamen; real prop. 18,259*L*; for poor 1101*L*. Living (presb.

K.) val. 172*l*, patr. Crown; St. Bryce's church, old, part norman (?); Port Brae church — *l*, patr. — Raith, Col. Ferguson, M. P.; Dunnikier, Lady Oswald. The tidal harb. is narrow, and the bay has 7 to 12 fath. with a fixed light on N.E. side 29 ft. high, and seen 8 m. In 1846, 80 sail of 9727 tons (35 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 145 t. belonged to the port, which has Anstruther, Burntisland, Crail, Dysart, Elie, Largo, Leven, Methil, Pittenween, St. Andrew's, Weimys, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1146 sail of 50,406, and 1379 of 59,490 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 3 of 869, and 5 of 1128 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 74 of 11,499, and 58 of 8255 t. (besides 59 foreigners of 4189, and 134 of 8589 t.); total customs 9098*l*.; a few are in the Greenland fisheries, and a steamer and packet to Leith go out. *Adam Smith* a native, 1723-89; and Balwearie tower, and Ravenscraig cast. are near. It publishes the 'K. Fifeshire Advertiser' newspaper. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3rd Frids. Feb. July, Oct. for cattle.

Kirkcambeth River () rises in Spadeadam Moss, N.E. *Cumbria*, and runs 10 m. SW. to the Irthing, near Newtown.

KIRKCHRIST par. now part of Twineham par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* has a ruined church, etc.

P. KIRKCOLM par. (4, 9) 5 m. NW. of Stranraer-151, NW. *Wigton*. near Corsill pt., W. side of L. Ryan, has Wig. bay and Star pt. oyster bed. Size 5 m. by 5, or 14,500 acres, fertile; pop. 1973 + 8, — of vil. 391; real prop. 6536*l*.; for poor 641*l*. Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 216*l*, patr. Earl of Galloway, chief heritor. Near the Virgin's well was Kilmorie (i.e. Mary's) church. From 'St. Columba'.

P. KIRKCONNEL par. 3 m. NW. of Sanquhar-58, NW. *Dumfries*, on Dumf. and Glasgow rail. and Rs. Nith, Crawick (with a fall), Killow, under Corsicon and Glenwharry hills. Size 7 m. by 12, fertile, chiefly hilly grazing land, with lime, coal, blue rock, lead, and Rigburn spa; pop. 1130 + 2, — of vil. 500; real prop. 5584*l*.; for poor 279*l*. Living (presb. Penpont) val. 221*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, heritor. Cairns are seen, and St. Conal, they say, is buried at Glenwharry.

KIRKCONNEL par. now part of KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING, *S. Dumfries*, is the scene of the story of 'Fair Helen' of K. Lee. *Kirkconnel*, near Troqueer, *E. Kirkcudbt.* was a seat of the Maxwells of Nithsdale.

KIRKORMACK par. joined to KELTON, *Kirkcudbt.*

P. KIRKOWAN, or KIRKOWEN, par. (12, etc.) 7 m. NW. of Wigton-132, N. *Wigton*. on Rs. Bladenoch and Tarf, includes Kittersan. Size 15 m. by 4, or 39,500 acres, moory; pop. 1423 + 5, — of vil. 607; real prop. 5732*l*.; for poor 208*l*. Living (presb. Wigt.) val. 293*l*, patr. Vans Agnew of Barnbaroch. Two or three cairns and a tumulus.

KIRKCURRIE par. joined to BALLINTRAIE, *Ayr*.

KIRKCUDBRIGHT stewardry, a sea-side county, *SW. Scotland*, in E. Galloway, between the R. Nith and Cree, was the seat of the *Selgovae* and *Novantes* in the roman *Valentia*, settled by the Saxons and Danes 7th and 8th cents., and more thoroughly by the Irish-Scots ('galwallas,' or foreign Gaels), 8th and 9th cents., — was held by the Cumyns, Baliols, Bruces (who made it a stewardry), and Douglasses, and reckoned part of *Dumfries*, till about 1455, — is watered by Rs. Dee, Ken, Urr, etc. and bordered by *Ayr*. (NW.), *Dumfries*, and the Nith (NE.), Solway Frith (SE.), Irish Sea (S.), *Wigton*, its bay, and the Cree (SW.). Length from R. Urr's mouth

NW. to the Ken's head 39, greatest breadth 32, av. ditto 20½; relative size 276-10,000ths; circuit 135, of which 45 m. of rocky coast, has along it Kirkbean bathing place opposite Blackshaw flats and under Criffel, Southwestern light near the Scotch chan. of the Solway lying between Barn-hourie and Silloth sands, R. Urr, Hestan isld., Aird pt., off which is Dumroo sand, Lit. Ross isld. and *h.* in Kirkcudbright harb., Fleet islds. at the Fleet's mouth in Wigton bay, which leads to Newton Stewart. It contains 834 sq. m., or 533,760 acres, of which 8000 is water, and about 168,500 are cultivated; 41,119 + 52 persons, of whom 9601 are in Maxxeltown, Kirkcudbright, Cast. Douglas, Gatehouse, 22,263 are females, 19,417 under 20 yrs. of age, 32,359 county-born, — 4025 or 9.8 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 5256 or 12.8 per cent. by agricult. (1123 being farmers and graziers), 326 educated professions, 1175 are independent, 7803 labourers and servants, etc.; 8162 houses (reckoning flats, etc.), besides 348 empty and building; 28 parishes; about 76 vils. hmils. etc.; 7 small debt courts, Kirkcudbright (the co. town, etc. as below), New Galloway, Dalbeattie, Castle-Douglas, Creetown, Gatehouse, Maxxeltown, — the last four being burghs of barony; returns one member for shire (elect. 1274), and Kirkcudbright (el. 90) and New Galloway (el. 14) royal burghs, contribute to Dumfries, Wigton, respectively; is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 37 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and constitutes a presbytery of Kirkcudbt. (as below), synod of Galloway, and part of another (Dumfries), synod of Dumfries, with 28 clergy, whose av. stipends are 229*l*. Real prop. (1815) 213,303*l*, — ('43) 193,801*l*, of which 1204*l*. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 192,047*l*. or 7*s.* 4*d.* per acre, ('43) 182,926*l*. or 6*s.* 11*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 114,537*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 51*s.* 10*d.*, — of barley 29*s.* 9*d.* per qr., — of meal 15*s.* 10*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 1, with 2879*l.* from 242 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 28 pars. (19 being assessed) 10,355*l.*, of which 1607*l.* for 8504 poor on roll, 891*l.* for 689 casual poor. Schools about 105, attended by 5740 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 29. — The surface is hilly throughout, rising inwards to the moors, the substratum being clay slate, — with granite on the W. at the head of the Dee and Fleet, where Kells range (with a logan stone of 8 tons) rises 2659 ft., Cairnsmuir of Fleet 2329, — and along the SE. coast from Criffel 1831 ft. (with a cairn on it) to Bencairn (1200 ft.); other high points are, Cairnsmuir of Carsphairn in the N. 2597 ft., Black Larg 1950, New Lawhill —. Lead (94 hands) is worked at Carsphairn, and found at Minnigaff, Kells (with iron, copper), Anwoth, — slate has been worked at Parton, — millstone is got at Colvend (where copper and iron are found); iron is traced also at Urr, Buittle, Rerrick. Porphyry, lime, and sandstone exist, but are not worked. Salmon abound in the Rs. Dee (anct. *Deva*, where pearls have been picked up), Cree, Ken, etc.; the smaller streams are, Fleet, Tarf, Deugh, Cluden; the larger lakes are, Ken, Trool, Dee, Lochinvar, Dungeon, — besides which are the Lochrutton, Kinder, Lochend, Craigend, Enoch, Neldricken, Moan, Grannoch (with good char), Carlingwark (many remains in it), College, etc., or 29 in all; mineral springs at Balmaghie, Merkland, Tongland, Southwick, Carsphairn. A few cottons (244 hands), linens, woollens, are made, employing 548 hands, — in 1847, a bad year, 185 and 38 were in the cot. and wool mills. Climate mild in the S., but sharp in the moors,

which were once forest, and abound with moss and peat; soil is a thin mould, with some meadow by the streams, and in the S. where improved by shell marl (found here), is fertile and well cultivated; wheat, oats, etc. were raised 11th and 12th cents.,—at present the chief crops are, oats, potatoes, turnips; black-faced sheep, mixed with Cheviots, S. Downs, etc. are pastured on the hills, good cattle fatted for market, and swine reared, but the small Galloway nags are almost gone; estates are well divided, farms small and let for 19 yrs., farm buildings good, and the lands enclosed with stone or 'galloway dykes.' British camps, etc. are found at Halfren, Buittle, Urrmoat, Kirkgunzeon, Castle Barclay, Markland, Castle Gower, Tongueland, Twyneham, Borland; roman at Dunrod, Drummore hill (anc. *Cuerbantoriquum*); cairns at Crossmichael, Parton, and Glenquicken moor, where the Scots and English had a battle 1150; vitrified fort at Anwoth, and pict's houses at Minnigaff and Kilmabreck; druid stones at Lochrutton, Parton, Kelton, Kirkmabreck, Kerriek, Kirkbean, Southwick, Kirkgunzeon, Minnigaff; old abbey at Newabbey, Tongland (a priory), and Dumdrennan, where Mary crossed for England the last time,—and churches at Borgue, Fairgarth, Lincluden; castles at Lochinvar (the Gordons'), Caven and Weath (Regent Morton's), Kirkcudbright (MacLellan), Barclosh, Terregles (Maxwells'), Campstane, Threave (Douglases'), Cardoness, Planton (?), Balmangan, Nunton, Drumcoltram, Dundough, Dalry, Garlies; a roman way passes from Glencairn, by Carsphairn to Dalmellington; and there are remains of a stone dyke or wall 8 ft. broad, 50 m. long, which went from L. Ryan, towards L. Cree, and Nithsdale. Paul Jones was born at Kirkbean. Some of the seats are: Earl Selkirk *St. Mary's Isle*, R. Abercromby, Bt. *Netherlow*, Visct. Kenmure *K. Castle*, Maitland, Bt. *Cardoness*, Miller, Bt. *Glenlee*, Maitland, M.P., of *Dunarennan*, Mackie of *Bargally*, Cathcart of *Craigengillan*, Craick of *Arbigland*, Gordon of *Balmaghie*, Maxwell of *Terregles*, Stewart of *Cairnsmore*, Stothert of *Cargen*; also *Barholm*, *Kirkdale*, etc. Roads from Kirkcudbright: (1) To Kelton 10, Cast. Douglas 12, Kirkpk. Durham 17, Dumfries 30, thence to Carlisle 64. (2) To Laurieston 9, New Galloway 18, Dalry 22, Carsphairn 30, Dalmellington 40, thence to Ayr 55. (3) To Gatehouse 12 (or 5 direct), Creetown 21 (across to Wigton 24), Newton Stewart 28, Glenluce 43, Stranraer 53, Port Patrick 58.

* **P. M. A. KIRKCUDBRIGHT** par. 104 m. from Edinburgh, *Kirkcudb.*, the county town, steward court, militia head qrs., etc. and port on R. Dee, 5 m. from the sea at *K. Bay*, including Dunrod and Galtway, had a seat of the lords of Galloway at Castledykes, which came from the Baliols to the Douglasses, who forfeited it 1455,—was visited by Edw. I. 1300, by Jas. IV. 1455, by Hen. VI. 1461-3 (after Towtown), and Jas. IV. 1508, and attempted by the English 1547, when it had walls and 7 gates; is a royal and parl. burgh (chartered by Jas. IV. at his visit), contributing to Dumfries (elect. 90), and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of 7 trades, 17 council, etc., with a revenue of 1249*l.* Size 7 m. by 3½, or 15,400 acres, hilly and cultivated, with good pasture, salmon, trout, and other fish; pop. 3525 + 1,—of burgh 2692, of whom are cotton weavers 51, shoemakers 47; houses 397, in 6 streets, many new and well built, with 2 chapels, stewartry, court-house (1816) with a tower, old town-hall (1508), old and new gaol, custom-house, water-works, mkt. house,

news-room and library, 2 banks, savings bk., brewery, gram. school of academy; real prop. 11,825*l.*; for poor 989*l.* Living (K. presb.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old, on site of a grey friary, found. 12th cent. Some old tombs are in St. Cuthbert's 'ch.-yard.' St. Mary's Isle, Earl Selkirk, chief heritor, on site of a priory, was attacked by Paul Jones 1778. The harb. below has 2 to 3 fath., with Lit. Ross isld. at the mouth (with a lightho., building, on it), and Will. III.'s battery at Torrs (near a cave of 60 ft.), which he raised on his way to Ireland, 1690. The walls remain of *K. Castle*, the seat of the MacLelans lords K. (a dormant title since 1833), who had others at Bombie and Raeberry; ruins of towers in L. Fergus, which belonged to Fergus last lord of Galloway. British camps at Culdoach, Meikle (two), and Lit. Sypland, Bombie, Milton (two), Drummore (a large one),—and roman camps at Bombie, Whynhyggat, Milton; a druid circle stood near M. Sypland. * **K. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Galloway, contains Anwoth*, Balmacellann, Balmaghie, Borgue*, Buittle, Carsphairn, Crossmichael, Dalry, Girthon*, Kells, Kelton, Kirkcudbright*, Parton, Kerriek, Tongland*, Twynholm. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Auchencairn, Cast. Douglas, Glenkens. *Kirk Fast*, 1st Th. May, last Th. Oct. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Aug. 23 Sept., or Frid. after each.

KIRKDALE par. joined to Kirkmabreck, *Kirkcudb.*, has *K. House*, of granite, b. by Sir S. Hanay of Mochrum.

KIRKDALE tnsph. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Liverpool-206, within the boro', near Leeds canal and R. Mersey, contains the sessions house and house of correction, and the Liv. industrial schools. Acres 740; pop. 4268 + 316; poor r. 464*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 22,239*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. The schools, b. 1843-5, in elizabeth. style by Lockwood and Allom, for 32,000*l.*, have 1150 pauper children, who cost 10,483*l.*, and are taught trades, etc.; a model of a ship is in the grounds. *KIRKDALE* par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Kirkby Moorside-228, on a branch of R. Rye, contains Bransdale, Muscoates, Nawton (the Whyteheads'), Skiplam, Welburn, and Wombleton (the 'Duncombes'), in a valley 10 m. long. Acres 8800; pop. 1040; poor r. —*l.* (Helmshley U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Gregory Cur. (Yk.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Oxfld. Univ.; church, early eng., with a saxon inscription as old as Earl Tosti's day, 1065,—and mons. of the Gibsons, Robinsons, Cayleys. In 1820, in a cave 300 ft. long, bones were found of the elephant, rhinoceros, hippopotamus, hyæna, tiger, bear, wolf, fox, weasel, horse, ox, deer, hare, rabbit, raven, pigeon, duck, etc. According to Dean Buckland, who wrote his '*Reliquiæ Diluvianæ*' upon the discovery, it was a den of hyænas when elephants, etc. lived in these parts.

KIRKDEEN, or **IDVIE**, par. 7 m. NW. of Arbroath -62, *SE. Forfar*, in a healthy spot on Rs. Lunan and Finny, contains Frochheim *g.s.* and a carved pillar where Mal. II. beat the Danes. Size 5 m. by 1, or 4400 acres, poor land, but cultivated,—with a mineral spring, and trout; pop. 1483 + 44, yarn spinners; real prop. 4118*l.*; for poor 195*l.* Living (presb. Arbro.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. On Idvie and Gardyne laws the galloways stood, and there was a castle near the latter, b. 1568.

KIRKDOMINAE chptry. Barra par. *S. Ayr.* on R. Sinehar, has a *fair*, last Sat. May.

P. KIRKELLA. See *ELLA*, *KIRK*, *E. R. York.*

KIRKFIELD *q. s. par.* in Gorbals *par. N. W. Lark.* in the suburbs of Glasgow-44. Pop. 2835. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —, patr. Ch. Building Soc.

KIRKFIELD-BANK vil. Lesmahagow *par. Mid. Lanark.* near Lanark-31. Pop. 1023.

● KIRKGUNZEON *par.* 6 m. E. of Castle-Douglas -92. *E. Kirkcudbr.* containing Gateside, Bankend, and Dalbeattie, belonged to Holme-Cultram ab., and was given 1369 by Dav. I. to Herries of Terregles, whose seats were at Barcosh and Corrah (now a farm, with an old carved bedstead). Size 5 m. by 3, hilly grazing land; pop. 638, — of vil. 40; real prop. 4156*l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 158*l.*, patr. Maxwell of Terregles, chief heritor. Remains of 3 roman camps, — and a druid circle near Drumcultran tower.

P. M. KIRKHAM *par.* () Amounderness hund. *Mid. Lancash.* a station on Preston and Wyre rail. 227½ m. from London, 20 m. SSW. of Lancaster, near Lancaster canal and R. Ribble, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Freckleton, Goosnargh, Hambleton, Ribby (seat of the Hornbys), Singleton, Warton, Weeton, Lund, and Whitechapel *curs.*, and 11 *tpshps.* in the Fylde. Acres 41,850, — of town 850; pop. 11,604 and 2903 + 44, in the manufact. of sailcloth, cordage, sacking, in the cotton and flax mills; houses 519, with 3 chapels, savings bk., Wildinge's free gram. school (396*l.*), with an exhibition, and Fylde Union p. house; poor r. 608*l.* on 629*l.* (The Fylde U.); real prop. 6309*l.*; charities 5140*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Manch.) val. 921*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, restored 1822, with traces of the old norman one, was given by Roger de Poitiers to his father's abbey at Shrewsbury, — and by Edw. I. to Vale Royal abbey. Mowbreck, G. Westby, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 4, 5 Feb. 29 Apr. 18 Oct.

P. A. KIRKHAM ext. *par.* () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Malton-217, on York and Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent, has the gate, norman door, parts of walls and cloisters of the austin priory found. 1121-2 by Walt. d'Espece and his wife. Acres 290; pop. 54 + 2; poor r. 6*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 320*l.*

KIRKHAM-GATE hmlt. () Aberthorpe *tpshp. W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182.

KIRKHARLE *par.* () NE. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294, on R. Wansbeck, containing Hawick, Kirkheaton, and 6 hmlts., — came through the Bolbecks and Will. de Strother to the Lorraines (Hen. V.). Acres 5010, — of town 2140; pop. 382 + 2, and 210 + 5; poor r. 59*l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 2851*l.* St. Wilfrid Vic. (Dur.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Sir W. Lorraine, Bt. of *K. House*, near which is a pillar to the memory of Robert, an ancestor cut to pieces by the mossstroopers.

KIRKHAUGH *par.* () W. Tindale ward, *SW. Northmbrld.* 8 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. Tyne, in a rough hilly part, opposite Whitley cast. or *Alione* (?), on the Maiden way. Acres 5940, hilly; pop. 221; poor r. 71*l.* (Haltw. U.); real prop. 1830*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 70*l.*, patr. R. W. Saunders, Esq. Altars, etc. have been found.

KIRKHEATON ext. *par.* chptry. Kirkharle *par.* as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1760; pop. 164, in the lime-kilns and Mealhill colliery; poor r. 26*l.* (Castleward U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 60*l.*, patr. E. Bewicke, Esq.; in ch.-yard is a large yew, 6 centuries old.

KIRKHILL vil. Pennycuik *par. S. Edinbro'*, near Pennycuik-10, on R. North Esk. Pop. 315,

paper makers, etc. ● KIRKHILL *par.* 6 m. W. of Inverness-161, *N. Inverness.* on L. Beaulie, includes Farnna and Wardlaw. Size 8 m. by 2, heathy sheep-walks, with game, salmon, etc., and a good mineral spa; pop. 1829 + 11; real prop. 6818*l.*; for poor 220*l.* Living (presb. Invern.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Prof. H. Scott. Remains of 2 druid circles, and many tumuli on Blarnacuillich moor, where a battle was fought. ● KIRKHILL vil. Cambuslang *par. W. Lanark.* near Glasgow -44. Pop. 216, weavers, etc.

KIRKHOBLE vil. () Penningham *par. NE. Wigton.* 7 m. NW. of Newtown-Stewart-125.

KIRKHOUSE GREEN hmlt. (87) Kirk Bramwith and Campsall *pars. W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Thorne-166.

Kirkbost Isl. SW. side of N. Uist, *Western Isl.* is 1 m. long, and sandy, and seat of Dr. Macalister. Pop. 25.

P. KIRKIBOLL vil. Tongue *par. N. Sutherld.* 41 m. N. of Dornoch, 249 from Edinbro'. Pop. 92. *Kirkinch.* 2 m. E. of Meikle, *SW. Forfar.* on Scot. Midld. rail.

P. KIRKINER *par.* (25-6) 3 m. SSW. of Wigton-132, *E. Wigton.* on R. Bladnoch, near the bay, contains Longcastle, Marchfarm, Slobaert, and L. Dowalton. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly, with carse land, shell beds at Baldern, whinstone, fish, black cattle, etc.; pop. 1769 + 25, — of vil. 229; real prop. 11,298*l.*; for poor 358*l.* Living (presb. Wigt.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Vans Agnew of Barnbarroch; church, belonged to Whithorn priory. Two round camps remain, and Longcastle church and fort. From 'St. Kinneir.'

KIRKINRIOLA *par.* (27, 32-3) Low. Toome bar. *E. Antrim.* on R. Braid, contains Ballymena-118. Acres 6390, with stone, coal, waste bog; pop. 8843 + 155. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballyclug. Rathas, etc. are seen.

P. A. KIRKINTILLOCH *par.* 18 m. E. of Dunbarton, *SE. Dunbarton.*, 41 from Edinbro', containing St. David's *q. s.*, on the Wall, the Edin. and Glasg. rail, Gt. Canal, and Rs. Kelvin, Skinna, and Luggar, was given, as *W. Leincie*, by Rob. I. to the Flemings, and made a burgh of barony 1170 by Will. the Lion, to the Cumyns of Cumbernauld, under 2 bailies, etc. Size 6 m. by 3, or 14,400 acres, cultivated, with lime, coal, sandstone; pop. 8880 (many railway labourers), of burgh 6698, linen and cotton weavers; houses —, with 2 churches, — chapels, town-house, bank, factories; real prop. 18,806*l.*, of which 2500*l.* on mines; for poor 1152*l.* Living (presb. Glasgow) val. 262*l.*, patr. Fleming of Cumbernauld; church, near the old one, which belonged to Cambuskenneth ab. Gartshore, — Gartshore, Esq. (?) Parts of the Antonine wall are traced, with forts at Barrhill 450 ft. square, Auchindowie 450 by 210, and Peel 270 ft. by 240, and inscriptions have been found. A branch rail. turns off to Campsie in a line with the Caledn. *Fair*, 20 Oct.

Kirkstown Castle (25) 5 m. NE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, in ruins.

Kirkland, or Kirland (30) 1 m. S. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall.*, G. Borlase, Esq. ● KIRKLAND *par.* () Leath ward, *E. Cambrid.* 9 m. E. of Benrith-283, near R. Tees and Maiden way, under Cross Fell, contains Culgaith *cur.* and Skirwith. Acres 12,150, with lead and coal; pop. 887 + 12, — of town with Blencarn 233 + 2; poor r. 25*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1808*l.*; charities 74*l.*, of which 60*l.* to school. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ● KIRKLAND *tpshp.* () Torpenhow *par. W. Cambrid.* 7 m. NNE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to BLANNERHASSETT. ● KIRKLAND vil. Glencainn *par.*

W. Dumfries, near Minnithive-68. Pop. 71. **KIRKLAND** vil. Wemyss par. *S. Fife*, near Leven-44, on Frith of Forth, in a pleasant spot. Pop. 534, flax spinners, etc. **KIRKLAND** tnsbp. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Garstang-229, on Lancaster canal and R. Wyre. Acres 1050; pop. 408; poor r. 179*l.* (Garsa U.); real prop. 2237*l.* *K. Hall*, G. B. Cole, Esq. **KIRKLAND** tnsbp. Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrid.* near Kendal-262. Pop. 1222; real prop. 2009*l.* **KIRKLAND** vil. (29) Kirkinner par. *SE. Wigton.* 4 m. W. of Sorby-189.

KIRKLAND OF TINWALD vil. Tinwald par. *Mid. Dumfries.* 4 m. NE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 116. **KIRKLANE** vil. Kincardine par. *S. Perth.* near Doune-44. Pop. 310.

KIRKLEES vil. (88) Clifton chply. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Calder, Leeds and Manch. canal and rail, had a cistercian abbey (?) found. Hen. II.'s time, where Robin Hood was bled to death by the treacherous nun, 1247. *K. Hall*, Sir G. Armytage, Bt., has his grave-stone.

KIRKLEY tnsbp. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northmrid.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth, containing Benridge and Cartermoor, was held by the Eures, etc. Pop. 168; poor r. 41*l.* (Castleward U.). *K. House*, Rev. Prebendary Ogle, who has the manor. **KIRKLEY** par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, on the coast, near *K. Ham*, which leads into Lake Lothing, — and *Pakefield light*. Acres 1320; pop. 433+6, fishermen; poor r. 125*l.* (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 1188*l.*; charities 15*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Hon. Mr. Irby; church, half in ruins, with some old brasses under the pews.

KIRKLINGTON par. (82) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Southwell-132, on R. Greet. Acres 1940; pop. 280+4; poor r. 104. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2126*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 49*l.*, patr. Chap. of Southwell. *K. Hall*, Adml. Sotherton.

P. KIRKLINGTON par. () Hallikeld wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Bedale-223, near Leeming Lane, contains Howgrave, Sutton, E. Tanfield, and a danish camp. Acres 3800, — of town with Upsall 190; pop. 486, and 324+2; poor r. 96*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 3600*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1034*l.*, patr. Hon. C. B. Wandesford.

P. KIRKLISTON, or K'LISTON, par. 9 m. W. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.* and *E. Linlthgw.*, on R. Almond, and Glasg. rail. (at the 30-arch viaduct), including Newbridge, Niddry (and castle), Winchburgh, was the K. Templars', and called *Temple Liston*. Size $5\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $8\frac{1}{2}$, fertile and cultivated; pop. 2989+130, — of vil. 840; real prop. 15,381*l.*; for poor 456*l.* Living (presb. Linlthgw.) val. 286*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on site of the Templars', has the graves of Earl Stair of Newliston (now seat of J. Hog, Esq.) and his wife, Dame Margaret, the "Lady Ashton" of Scott. Tumuli, etc., about the Cats-tane ($4\frac{1}{2}$ ft. high, with an inscription) mark where a battle was fought 995 between Mal. II.'s brother Kenneth and Constantine the usurper. At Linns Mill "the rightful heir of Linn" is buried.

KIRKMAEBRECK par. 12 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright-104, *SW. Kirkcudbr.*, has Kirkdale and Creetown burgh of barony, on R. Cree and Wigton bay. Size 8 m. by 4, hilly sheep-walks, with Pible and other spas, game, and granite at Cairnsmuir (2598 ft. high); pop. 1854+8; real prop. 6117*l.*; for poor 491*l.* Living (presb. Wigton) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown and McCulloch of

Barholm. Kirkdale Ho., of granite, b. by the Hannays. Holy Cairn (a.kistvaen), where they say king "Galdus" was laid, — also Cairnywanie, with a druid circle, tumuli, and 4 towers, all on the Cree.

KIRKMAIDRYN par. joined to **SORBIE, Wigton.** **P. KIRKMAHOE** par. 3 m. N. of Dumfries-73 *SW. Dumf.* on R. Nith, and a branch roman way, includes Dalswinton (the Millers'), Duncow, Kirkblane, Kirkton. Size 8 m. by 5, or 3200 acres, hilly; pop. 1568, decreasing; real prop. 9866*l.*; for poor 261*l.* Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh.

KIRKMAIDEN par., joined to **GLASSERTON, Wigton.**

P. KIRKMAIDEN par. (31, etc.) 30 m. SW. of Wigton, *SW. Wigton.* 155 from Edinbro', near Mull of Galloway, has Drumore, Port Logan, Rosah, Maryport, and other bays, and is the southernmost par. of Scotland, as in Burns' line "From Maiden-Kirk to Johnny Groat's." Size 10 m. by 2, hilly, with whinstone, slate, sandstone, many caves along shore, samphire, fish; pop. 2202+15; real prop. 6581*l.*; for poor 597*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 151*l.*, patr. Earl Stair of Culhoun.

KIRKMANSHULME hmlt. (88) Newton chply. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Manchester-183.

KIRKMICHAEL par. Carrick distr. *S. Ayr.* 3 m. E. of Maybole-83, on Rs. Doon and Girvan. Size 19 m. by 4, or 12,500 acres, hilly, with stone, granite, lime, marl, wood, traces of coal; pop. 2933+18, — of vil. 499; real prop. 10,127*l.*; for poor 540*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 261*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, Col. Shaw Kennedy. **KIRKMICHAEL** par. 9 m. SSW. of Inveraven, *SW. Banff.* containing Tomantoul-89, on Rs. Aven (which has a fall of 18 ft.) and Alnach, in the Grampians, was held by the Macduffs, Stewarts, and Gordons (from Jas. III.). Size 25 m. by $3\frac{1}{2}$ (equal to 6 'davochs', or ploughlands, for 8 oxen each), moory, rising 4095 ft. at Cairngorm (where pebbles are got), with soft stone, grey slate, lime, iron, marl, deer forest, eagles, game, mineral springs, etc.; pop. 1576, decreasing; real prop. 3346*l.*; for poor 514*l.* Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 121*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield of Cast. Grant. Near L. Aven on Cairngorm is the Clachdian stone, 6 ft. by 12 thick; and the Clach Oban on Meal-a-ghaneimh hill, 20 ft. high, has a sort of chair, which pregnant women sit in, that their pains may be easier. James an Tuim, i.e. 'of the hill,' was a local hero here.

P. KIRKMICHAEL par. in Nithsdale, *Mid. Dumf.* 8 m. N. of Dumfries-73, including Garriel since 1666, is on R. Ae, and roman way from Netherby. Size 11 m. by 5, or 16,700 acres, hilly sheep-walks, with iron, mineral springs, wood; pop. 1108, decreasing; real prop. 7282*l.*; for poor 201*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 246*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; the manse stands in a roman camp, where a brass pot was found 1785. *K. House*, J. S. Lyon, Esq. Near Wallace's house, stones mark where the hero slew 6 Englishmen, — and tumuli, barrows or burrans, are seen.

P. A. KIRKMICHAEL par. 10 m. NE. of Dumkeld-59, *NE. Perth.* in Strathaird, etc., on Rs. Airdle, Shee, Blackwater, under the Grampians. Size 17 m. by 6, sheep-walks (— ft. at Mount Blair), with sulphur springs, and trout in Lochs Sheshernich and Nan Eun; pop. 1412, — of vil. 104, decreasing; real prop. 7369*l.*; for poor 195*l.* Living (presb. Dunkeld), patr. Farquharson of Invercauld. Ossian's "Dhiarmid," according to

some, died on Ben Ghulbhuainu. On a moor, is a cairn 270 ft. round, 7 ft. high, with smaller ones about;—near it are two concentric *druid circles* 50 and 32 ft. diam., with 6 others 32 to 36 ft. diam. near them, and an avenue 300 ft. long, with small cairns close by; 1 m. NE. on the hills, is a logan stone of 3 tons, 7 ft. by 5 (cross-ways);—360 ft. W. of it are 2 circles;—180 ft. further 2 more;—112 ft. 2 more;—135 ft. 2 more (all about 45 and 32 ft. diam., with entrances 5 ft. wide on S. side;—and a smaller circle near each pair); 270 ft. further, 1 more of 36 ft. diam., with 2 oblongs 37 ft. by 12, and a cairn 72 ft. round and 12 high; several dach-spleuchda, or "stones of worship," 5 to 6 ft. high, are also seen. *Fair, Michaelmas.*  **KIRKMICHAEL.** See **KESOLIS, Ross.**

KIRKMUIRHILL. vil. Lesmahagow par. *Mid. Lanark.* near Lanark-31. Pop. 242.

P. KIRKNEWTON and **E. CALDER** par. 5 m. W. of Currie-6, *W. Edinbro'*, on Caledn. rail. in a healthy spot, between Rs. Almond and Leith, contains Wilkiston. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, lime; pop. (with Calder) 1441, (alone) 537,—of vil. 289; real prop. 8433*l.*; for poor 284*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Dalkeith, and Earl Morton of Dalmahoy, who takes his title from Mortoune here; church, has tomb of Cullen, who lived at Ormiston. Meadow-bank, —.

P. KIRKOSWALD par. Carrick distr. *W. Ayr.* 4 m. SW. of Maybole-83, on the coast, has fine sea views of Ailsa, etc., and includes Mardins with remains of Turnberry Cast. ("Where Bruce once ruled the martial ranks"), and Crossrag-nall abbey, found. 1260. Size 6 m. long, or 13,750 acres, with Craigdow and Mochrums hills and lochs, marl, plantations, stone, coal (at a pit which took fire), fish, etc.; pop. 2030 + 8; real prop. 10,557*l.*; for poor 356*l.* Living (presb. Ayr.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Crown. Culzean Cast. Marq. of Ailsa, over several caves; Thomastown Cast. was b. 1335, by Bruce's nephew. Burns went to school here, and wrote "Tam o'Shanter" (who was Doug. Graham of Shanter farm here) when staying at Ballochmuel. Both heroes of this famous piece are in the ch.-yard.

KIRKOWEN. See **KIRKCOVAN, Wigton.**

P. KIRKPATRICK DURHAM par. 6 m. N. of Castle-Douglas-92, *N. Kirkcudbt.* near R. Urr, includes Crocketford, and Kilbride. Size 10 m. by 3½, with heath and moor; pop. 1484,—of vil. 500; real prop. 6502*l.*; for poor 310*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 289*l.*, patr. Crown; church, stands on a stream or water (*dur*) in the village (*ham*). Danish forts are seen. *Fair*, last Th. Mar.

P. KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries.* 5 m. NE. of Annan-79, on Caledn. rail. and Rs. Kirtle and Logan, at the Black Sark's head, including Fairryhall and Newton, with Kirkconnell and Irvine, belonged to the bold Flemings of Redhall. Size 6 m. by 2½, or 10,600 acres, hilly, with lime, white and red stone, traces of coal, plantations, and spas at Branteth, Highmoor, Gonkall, Wyster, etc.; pop. 1692 + 8; real prop. 7268*l.*; for poor 393*l.* Living (presb. Annan) val. 226*l.*, patr. Miss Minor of Redhall, and Sir P. Maxwell, Bt. of Sprinkell; church, has the graves of Fair Helen of "Kirkconnell lee" of the song, and her lover Adam Fleming. Logan kirk stood at Chapel-knowe; Woodhouse Tower was the Irvings'; Meekhall cross is 11½ ft. high; and there are 2 camps (near Holmhead), tumuli, 2 druid circles, and Beltenmont cairn. The wooden clogs made here were worn instead of shoes.  **K. IRONGRAY** par. 5 m. NW. of Dumfries-73. *N.*

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Kirkcudbt. on R. Cairn (a fall of 80 ft. at Rowting br.), Cluden, Bogrie waters, contains Shawhead. Size 9 m. by 3, moory, part fertile (rising—ft. at Bishop's Forest hill), with game, etc.; pop. 927 + 2; real prop. —*l.*; for poor 123*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 231*l.*, patr. Oswald of Auchedercruive; church, old, on "Gray's land," from *iron, era, arn*, land. A beacon at Ingelston.  **K. JUSTA** par. in Annandale, *N. Dumfries.* 3 m. SW. of Moffat-52, on Rs. Kinnel, Evan, etc. and Watling St., which goes by Tattius-holme camp under Queensberry hill (2250 ft.) contains Craigielands. Size 8 m. by 4, or 19,400 acres, moory sheep-walks, with plantations; pop. 934, decreasing; real prop. 5756*l.*; for poor 119*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 195*l.*, patr. Johnstone of Annandale. Augheanass Castle, with ruined walls 15 ft. thick, was the Bruces'; cairns, or burials, hill forts 100 to 200 ft. diam., and several ruined towers, are seen.

Kirksands Point, in Papastour, *Sheld. Islds.*, has fluor and other spars, crystals, chalcodony, etc., in the dark clay-stone.

Kirkside, at St. Cyrus, *S. Kincard.* G. Straton, Esq.

Kirksoke () 13 m. SW. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.*

P. A. KIRKSTALL vil. () Headingley chiptry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, on Thirsk rail. in the vale of R. Aire, has the fine ruins of the cistercian abbey found. 1152 by Hen. de Lacy, and given to Craumer. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 14*l.*, patr. Trustees. The remains, which belong to Earl Cardigan, and cover a space 445 ft. by 340, are norman and early eng., including the cruciform church, with its tall tower, rich door, chapter house, refectory, cloister,—all covered with ivy.

KIRKSTEAD par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Horncastle-134, on Gt. Northn. rail. and R. Witham, has a small part of a cistercian abbey found. 1139 by Hugh Fitz-Eudo. Acres 1540; pop. 189; poor r. 28*l.* (Hornacas. U.); real prop. 1764*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Linc.) val. 40*l.*, patr. T. Moore, Esq., is or was for a long time given to a dissenting minister, and held by Dr. J. Taylor, author of the "Hebrew Concordance." Near it is Moor Tower, an 8-sided building, which was an outpost to Tattershall Castle. Hugh K., a benedictine-cistercian-bernardine monk,—a "treble-refined Christian," as Fuller calls him,—was a native.

Kirkstone Fell () 2½ m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Northmbrld.*, a rocky pass so called from *hicrok*, a heap, or mark.

Kirkstyle, at Carluke, *Mid. Lanark.*, was made a barony by Chas. II.

KIRKTHORPE vil. (87) Warmfield tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182, on Leeds and Manchester canal and rail, and R. Calder.

Kirkthwaite or *Curthwaite* () 4 m. E. of Wigton, *N. Cumbld.* on Newc. and Carl. rail.

KIRKTON vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.* — m. NW. of Kilmarnock-62.  **KIRKTON** vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62. 'Kirkton,' i.e. church town, answering to the welsh *llan*, and english *kirby*, or *kirkby*.

P. KIRKTON vil. Kirkmahoe par. *SW. Dumfries.* 4 m. N. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 221.

KIRKTON vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife.* 6 m. N. of Cupar-82. Pop. 111.  **KIRKTON** vil. par. of Burntisland-12, *S. Fife.* Pop. 521.  **KIRKTON** vil. par. of Largo-27, *SE. Fife.* on Frith of Forth. Pop. 395.  **KIRKTON** vil. Aughthouse par. *SW. Forfar.* 6 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 134.  **KIRKTON** vil. Glenisla par. *W. Forfar.* 12 m. WNW. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 44.

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KIRKTON vil. Strathmartine par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 96. **KIRKTON** vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*. 7 m. N. by E. of Dundee-45. Pop. 48. **KIRKTON** of KINNETTLES hmlt. Kinnettles par. *S. Forfar*. 3 m. SW. by S. of Forfar-58. Pop. 49. **KIRKTON**, or **KIRKTON**, par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notls.* 3 m. NE. of Ollerton-137, near the Hop-yards. Acres 1090; pop. 265 + 2; poor r. 68*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 1274*l.*; charities 8*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Linc.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle. **KIRKTON** of WEEM vil. par. of Weem, *Mid. Perth*. Pop. 50.

Kirkton, near —, *Elgin*. — Munro, Esq. **KIRKTOWN** vil. Fenwick par. *N. Ayr*. 3 m. NE. of Kilmarnock-62. Pop. 117. **KIRKTOWN** vil. St. Fergus par. locally in *NE. Aberdeen*. 5 m. NNW. of Peterhead-144, belongs to *Banff*. **KIRKTOWN** par. Hawick dist. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 2 m. S. of Hawick-50. Size 8 m. by 1½, hilly sheep-walks; pop. 313 + 2; real prop. 3609*l.*; for poor 59*l.* Living (presb. Jedburgh) val. 174*l.* patr. Crown.

KIRKTOWN of FORDOUN vil. par. of Fordoun -86, *Mid. Kincardine*. Pop. 34. **K.** of NEW DEER vil., par. of New Deer-137, *N. Aberdeen*. Pop. 322.

Kirktownhill, at Marykirk, *Kincard.* R. Taylor, Esq.

Kirkullen (81) 5 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, M. P. Brown, Esq.

KIRKURD par. 8 m. W. of Peebles, *W. Peebles*. 28 from Edinbro', on R. Tarth. Size 5 m. by ¾, or 6620 acres, cultivated, with sheep-walks (2100 ft. high at Hell's Cleugh, with the *pyked stane* on top), plantations, and good sulphur spring; pop. 305, decreasing; real prop. 2466*l.*; for poor 15*l.* Living (presb. Peebl.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Sir T. G. Carmichael, Bt. of Stirling, and *K. House*, which was the Geddes' of Rachan for 1100 yrs.; church, replaces one which belonged to Soltra hosp. A kistvaen was found under Mounthill; there are remains of Castle and Law barrows, Rings and Chester camps, and Haerstanes druid circle.

* **P. A. KIRK WALL** and **ST. OLA** par. in Pomoná, *Orkney Isld.* between *K. Bay* and Scalpa Floe, 25 m. from Houna ferry on the main, or 325 from Edinbro', the county town, sheriff and admalty. court, and till 1688, seat of the Bps. of Orkney, was the *Kirkovig Kirkwaa*, 'great church,' of the Northmen, where K. Haco died 1263, and has the hall 58 ft. by 20, and other parts of King's castle, b. 1607, and destroyed (Jas. VI.) when the bad earl Patrick took refuge here; is a royal and parl. burgh contributing to Wick (elect. 109), first chartered by Jas. V. 1486, at his visit, and governed under the late act, by a provost, 4 bailies, deacon of 4 trades, 23 council, etc., with a revenue of — *L.* Size 4½ m. square, bare hills, with black cattle, sheep, fish, seaweed, Blakeley's iron spring; pop. 3599, decreasing,—of burgh 2205, in a coasting trade, with straw-platters 304, shoemakers 87, linen weavers, etc. 45, fishermen 33; houses 322, many having gable ends, with the cathedral (as below), and St. Magnus chapel, 3 chapels, town-house and gaol, 2 banks, library, mason lodge, gram. school; real prop. 2297*l.*; for poor 185*l.* Living (K. presb.) val. 158*l.* each, to 2 ministers, patr. Town Council; church, part of St. Magnus Cathedral, built 1138, and restored (Jas. IV.) by Bp. Stewart, is 226 ft. by 56, and 71 high, with a tower 133 ft. high (resting on pillars, one of 24 ft. girth), Bp. Stewart's E. window 36 ft. by 12, Bp. Reid's porch, stalls, and old tombs. Near it are ruins of the Bps. palace in which Haco died, with a niched figure

of Bp. Reid, who restored it, and intended to found a college here, but left money for one at Edinbro'. The pier harbour, improved 1820, is inside Cairston roads, and has a fixed light, 20 ft. high, put up 1838. Steamers and packets go to Lerwick and Edinbro'. In 1846, 63 sail of 4762 tons (28 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Sandy, Stromness, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1185 sail of 18,823 t. and 1297 of 20,007 tons (besides 1 steamer of 273 t. *inv.* and *outw.*),—from 'colonies' 1 of 165 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 3 of 259, and 2 of 177 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 383 and 2 of 92 t.); total customs 962*l.* Tumuli at Caldale, etc., and several round stone 'piets' houses; 50 to 100 ft. diam., are seen; and it gives title of viscount to Earl Orkney. * **K. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Orkney, includes St. Andrew's, Holm, Kirkwall, S. Ronaldshay. *Kirk Fast*, Th. before last Sun. June, and first moonlit Sun. Nov. *Fairs*, 11-24 Aug. on a large scale.

P. KIRK WHELPINGTON par. () NE. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northbrid.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham -294, on R. Wansbeck, contains Gt. Bavington, Capheaton, Catcherside, Coldwell, Crogean, Fawns, Harle, and W. Whelpington. Acres 12,420; pop. 705,—of town 241; poor r. 65*l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 7737*l.* St. Bartholomew Vic. (Dur.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. KIRK MINGTON par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. ENE. of Brigg-155, near *K. Vale*. Acres 2210; pop. 367 + 5; poor r. 79*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 2646*l.* St. Helen Vic. (Linc.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Lord Yarborough.

KIRMOND-LE-MIRE par. (83) E. Wraggoc wap. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Ucaistor-155. Acres 1290; pop. 69; poor r. 15*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1193*l.* St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 129*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq.

KIRMONDIE, NETHER, vil. Longside par. *NE. Aberdeen*, has a woollen factory.

P. Kirn, near Dunoon, *Argyll*.

P. M. KIRKEMUIR, or **KELLAMUIR**, par. on Braes of Angus, *Mid. Forfar*. 5 m. NW. of Forfar, 61 from Edinbro', containing Logie g. s. and Northmuir, in a fine spot on Rs. Prosen, Esk, Carity, etc. (once part of Platane forest), is a burgh of barony, governed by a bailie under Ld. Douglas, and has the Ogilvies' cast. of Invercarity. Size 13 m. by 4, hilly, with fine glens, plantations, red trout, etc.; pop. 7085 + 66,—of town 3067, in a good linen and shoe trade; houses (in town, on R. Gairie) 497, with 3 chapels, bank, news-room, friendly societies, schools, distillery, tan-yards; real prop. 16,684*l.*; for poor 1283*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 246*l.*, patr. Ld. Douglas. A law stands at Court Hillock. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 13 Mar. Frid. after 26 May, 1st Wed. after Glammis in June and Nov.; 24 July, or 1st Wed. after; 1st Wed. after 18 Oct.

KIRSTEAD par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. W. of Loddon-112. Acres 1250; pop. 249; poor r. 118*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1719*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. with Langhale 326*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.

KIRTHWAITE hmlt. () Dent chply. *W. R. York*, near Dent-270.

P. KIRTLEBRIDGE, or **KIRPLETOWN**, vil. Middlebie par. *S. Dumfries*. 5 m. SW. of Langholm-73, on Caledn. rail, and *K. River*, which runs 15 m. SW. and SE. to Solway Frith at *K. Foot*, and has pike, trout, etc. Pop. 83.

P. KIRTLING par. (51) Chervelly hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 4 m. SE. of Newmarket-61, containing

Ugend, has at *K. Tower* a meet for the Suffolk hounds. Acres 3061, part common; pop. 803 + 7; poor r. 624*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3358*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 70*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute, of *K. Tower*; church, part Norman, — with tombs of the Norths, who were seated here.

KIRTLINGTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. WSW. of Bicester-54, near Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, was the saxon *Kyntington*, the place of a synod under St. Dunstan 977, and was held by the Bassets, Thomas of Woodstock, etc. Acres 2500; pop. 846 + 16; poor r. 289*l.* (Bices. U.); real prop. 4562*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 286*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, part Norman, with stained window, and tombs of the fam. of Sir G. Dashwood, of *K. Park*.

Kirtomg, near Farr, *N. Suthld.* on *K. Bay*, J. Loch, Esq., M. P.

KIRTON WAPENTAKE (69, 70) Parts of Holland, *S. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Algarkirk *cur.*, Bicker *v.*, Donington *v.*, Fosdyke *c.*, Frampton *v.*, Gosberton *v.*, Harts Grounds, Kirton *v.*, N. Forty-Foot-Bank, Pelhams Lands, Quadring *v.*, Surfleet *c.*, Sutterton *v.*, Swineshead *v.*, Wigtoft *v.*, Wyberton *r.*, and part of Skirbeck *r.*; acres 71,660, pop. 16,820, houses 3466. See HOLLAND DEANERY.

P. KIRTON, or KIRKTON, par. in the above wap. 3 m. SSW. of Boston-113, containing Kirtunholme and Brothertoft, was once a mkt. town. Acres 6820, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2092; poor r. 594*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 18,594*l.*; charities 371*l.*, of which 110*l.* to free schools, 8*l.* to Hunt's almshouses, — besides a poor's house. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Mercers' Comp. London; church, formerly collegiate and cruciform, is large early eng., with some remains of an earlier one by Bp. Alexander, and an 8-sided font (1495).

P. KIRTON par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk.* 6 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, near *K. Stace* and R. Deben. Acres 1830; pop. 607; poor r. 367*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3269*l.*; charities, 4 acres allotment. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE.

P. M. KIRTON-IN-LINDESEY par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Brigg-155, on a hill near Manch. and Linc. rail, and Ermine St., a sessions town, once held by Rob. de Mortaigne, Piers Gavestone, the Black Prince, now by duchy of Cornwall. Acres 4210; pop. 1835 + 29; houses 395, with 3 chapels, court-house, house of correction, free school (84*l.*); poor r. 621*l.* on 6942*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 10,404*l.*; charities 122*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part Norman and early eng., with a piscina and screen. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 18 July, 11 Dec. cattle.

KIRTONHOLME ext. par. (69) Kirton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 45.

KISH, or KESH, hmlt. (39) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymore-122.

Kish Bank, off *Dublin* and *Wicklow*, about 6 m. from the coast, lies N. and S., lat. 53° 19' N., long. 5° 56' W., 6 m. long by 1 broad, with $\frac{3}{4}$ to 4 fath. on it, and a floating light near the N. end (in 6 fath.), 25 ft. high, put up 1811, visible 9 m.

Kishcorran Hill () near Ballymore, *S. Sligo*. *Kishorn Loch*, opposite Skye, *W. Ross.* is 5 m. by 2.

KISLINGSBURY par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 3 m. W. of Northampton-66. Acres 2170; pop. 686; poor r. 435*l.* (Northamp. U.); real prop. 4505*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which 25*l.*

to school. St. Luke Rect. (Pet.) val. 547*l.*, patr. Rev. R. B. Hughes; church, has an 8-sided font. • *Kitchen Farm* (46) 4 m. SE. of Amptill, *S. Beds.*

Kite Hill (10) 3 m. NE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Mrs. Popham, near Wootton Bridge.

Kitley (24) 2 m. S. of Plympton Earle, *S. Devon.* on R. Yealm, E. P. Bastard, Esq., through the Pollexfens 1700, has a large collection of Reynolds's paintings.

Kits Hill (25) near Callington, *E. Cornwall*, a granite peak, — the highest on Hengston Down, 1067 ft., commanding a wide prospect.

Kits-Cotty-House (6) 3 m. N. of Maidstone, *N. Kent.* by the road side, a cromlech to the memory of Catigern, slain fighting against the Saxons under Hengist, of one stone, 12 ft. by 9, and 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons weight, resting on three others, 5 to 8 ft. by 5 to 7 $\frac{1}{2}$, and 18 tons wt., making a recess 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 ft. wide by 9 ft. high; NW. of it was a stone since broken up; about $\frac{1}{4}$ m. S. are traces of another cromlech, and near Teddington farm is the coffin stone, 14 ft. by 6, — all of the kind of ragstone found in this part.

Kitsborough (73) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*, W. Waggett, Esq.

KITSWALL hmlt. (20) with Cuffs, Dunster par. *NW. Somerset.* near Dunster-161. Pop. 9.

Kittane, or *Guttane*, *Lough* (75) 5 m. SSE. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, near Mangerton, and Glen of the Horse.

Kitterick Mountain. Minigaff par. *W. Kirkeudbt.* near Palmure Water, is 1200 ft. high.

Kitterland Isld. () between S. corner of *I. of Man*, and the Calif.

KITTERSAN vil. () Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton.* — m. NW. of Wigton-132. Pop. 31.

KITTISFORD par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 4 m. WNW. of Wellington-148, on Western canal and R. Tone. Acres 1080; pop. 152; poor r. 104*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 1230*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Rev. T. S. Escott.

KITTON. See KEDINGTON, *Suffolk*.

Kitt's End (7) 1 m. N. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* • *Kitt's (St.) Harb.* (106) 6 m. S. of Oranmore, *Mid. Galway*, opposite Eddy isld. in Galway bay.

Kivernoll (43) 5 m. SSW. of Hereford-134. *S. Hereford.* on Abergavenny rail. and a branch of R. Monnow.

Klebergio, near Fiedeland Point, *Sheldl. Islds.* in Northmaven, has talc, soapstone, asbestos, amianthus, magnetic iron ore, etc.

Kloachmabane, or *Clachmabane*, *Mountain.* 5 m. SW. of Strachan, *W. Kincardine.* 2370 ft. high, with a fine view from the rock (*clack*) on top.

P. KNACKERSKNOWLE () near Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* Living, a *Cur.* with St. Budeaux.

Knaih Rivulet, rises near Muthill, *S. Perth.* and runs 8 m. S. to the Allan, past Ardoch camp, and has good trout.

KNAITH par. (83) Well wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSE. of Gainsborough-148, on R. Trent, was held by the Darcys and Willoughbys. Acres 1640; pop. 72 + 1; poor r. 31*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1628*l.* Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 40*l.*, patr. W. Hutton, Esq. of Burton Gate; church, belonged to Hevening nunnery. Sutton, founder of Charter-House, was a native (1532-1611).

Knapp, or *Knepp*, or *Knipp*, *Castle* () near W. Grinstead, *W. Sussex*, seat of Sir C. M. Burrell, Bt. through the Carylls, etc., has some traces of the old castle, which they suppose was built by Will. de Braose. • *K. Hill* (8) 6 m. N. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey.*

Knap Point, N. side of L. Killisport, *S.W. Argyll*. in S. Knapdale, as below.

KNAPDALE, North, par. Islay distr. *S. Argyll*. 7 m. NW. of W. Tarbert-143, between Jura sound and Crinan canal, was till 1734 one with S. **KNAPDALE** by the name of *Kilvickocharmaig*, which was given by Alex. III. to the Eglintouns, and came to Kilwinning ab. Size 12 m. by 3, hilly pasture (rising — ft. at Cruach Lusach), with plantations, salmon, trout, herrings in L. Swin; pop. 2170, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 5956*l.*; for poor 349*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 164*l.*, patr. Crown. Inverneil, J. Campbell, Esq. Swin's (i. e. K. Sweeney's) castle, and many danish cairns and beacons, line the coast. Means "hill and dale," from *cneup*, hill.

KNAPDALE, South, par. Argyll distr. *S. Argyll*, near W. Tarbert-143, between Lochs Killisport, Tarbert, and Fyne, SE. of the above, containing Lochgilthead *q. s.*, came from the M'Killans, etc. to the Campbells of Skirven, Inverneil, etc. Size 16 m. by 5½, hilly pasture (— ft. at Cruach Lusach,—at Sliabh Gavil), with wood, lead, mineral springs, trout, herrings, etc.; pop. 2223+9; real prop. 5805*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 159*l.*, patr. Crown. Kilberry Cast., Jno. Campbell, Esq. Six old chapels, at Kilmory, etc. are seen, and stone coffins have been found.

KNAPP tythg. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. W. of Langport-128. Pop. 392; real prop. 3383*l.*

Knappa (11) near Caledon, *W. Armagh*, J. Johnstone, Esq.

KNAPTHORPE hmlt. (83) Caunton par. *Mid. Notts*. 3 m. NE. of Southwell-132* Pop. 35.

KNAPTOFT par. (63) Guthlaxton and Gartree hunds. *S. Leicest*. 6 m. ENE. of Lutterworth-89, containing Shearsby, Mowsey-*curs.*, and Walton, — has remains of a camp, and an old mansion. Acres 4940; pop. 936+1, frame-work knitters; poor r. 149*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 1814*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) once held by Bp. Watson, val. 591*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland; church in ruins.

KNAPTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norf.* 3 m. N. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 1410; pop. 348+2; poor r. 166*l.* (Erping. U.); real prop. 2921*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Peterhouse Coll. Camb. and B. Wigg, Esq. **Knaption** (29) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* W. Brownlow, Esq. **KNAPTON** chplyr. () Wintringham par. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NE. of Malton-217, near Seaboro' rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 2740; pop. 264+14; poor r. 92*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2613*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 48*l.*, patr. J. Tindall, Esq. *K. Lodge*, —.

KNAPTON tnsph. () Acomb, and Holy Trinity-Micklelegate pars. *York Ainsty*, 2 m. W. of York-199. Acres 880; pop. 98; poor r. 26*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1475*l.*

KNAPWELL par. (51) Papworth hund. *S.W. Cambridge*. 3 m. NNE. of Caxton-50. Acres 2000, woody; pop. 155+3; poor r. — (Caxt. U.); real prop. 769*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 150*l.*, patr. Marquis of Northampton.

* * * **P. M. A. KNARESBOROUGH** par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York*, 16 m. WNW. of York, 212 from London, or 224 by Leeds and Thirsk rail., a polling and sess. town, in a fine spot (once forest) on R. Nidd, containing Arkendale, Brearton, Harrowgate *curs.*, Bilton and Scriven, was a crown manor up to the Conquest, and given to Serlo de Burgh, who b. the cast., —

afterwards held by the Estotevilles, De Burghs, Rich. Plantagenet, who found the friary (Hen. III.), Piers Gavestone, John of Gaunt, — was Hen. II.'s prison, and held for Ch. I. till 1644, when it was taken by Fairfax and the castle dismantled; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Q. Mary), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the tnsph. and part of Scriven, no. of electors 228 (of 10*l.* houses 1691); and is nominally governed by a bailiff under the Duke of Devonshire, who holds of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres of par. 11,970,—of boro' 489,—of tnsph. 2650 (?), magnesian limestone, with mineral springs, and a bed of strontian; pop. 9947, decreasing,—of boro' 5382,—of tnsph. 4678, some in the manufact. of towels, sheets, ducks, drabbers, huckabacks, diaper, union checks, which are falling off; houses (tnsph.) 1099, of stone, with 4 chapels, court-house, gaol (at the old castle), 2 banks, savings bk. (126,392, from 3763 depositors), news-room, gas-works, 2 bridges, Chaloners free gram. school (20*l.*), Richardson's sch. (102*l.*), workhouse; assd. taxes 1148*l.*; poor r. 1555*l.* on 15,542*l.*; real prop. 15,255*l.*; charities 586*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Rip.) val. 393*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Slingsbys of Scriven, and belongs to lib. of St. Peter's, York. Becket's murderers took refuge in the castle; only one of its 11 towers is left, commanding a very fine view of the country, which was formerly a forest 20 mls. by 8, enclosed 1775; opposite, on the well-wooded cliffs, rising 100 ft. over the river, is the "dropping well," a petrifying spring trickling over a rock 45 ft. broad by 30 high, near which the famous Mother Shipton was born. Further is St. Robert's hermitage and chapel, Fort Montague cave, remains of the friary, and St. Robert's cave, where Eugene Aram, the learned schoolmaster, murdered Clarke 1744, as related in his life, or Bulwer's novel. Jack Metcalf, a blind architect, was a native. A roman camp can be traced, where coins of Claudius, etc., have been found; a rail. goes to Harrowgate, York, etc. Conyngnam House, Dr. Harrison; Plumpton, — Lascelles, Esq.; Ribstone, F. Goodricke, Esq.; Allerton-Mauleverer, Lord Stourton; Copgrove, T. Duncombe, Esq. **Knaresboro' Registry** comprises Allerton - Mauleverer, Arkendale, Bilton - with-High Harrowgate, Bearton, Boroughbridge, Copgrove, Cowthorpe, Farnham, Goldsboro', Hamps-thwaite - with-Thornthwaite, Low-Harrowgate, Hunsingore, Kirk-Deighton, Kirk-Hammerton, Kirkby - Overblow, Knaresboro', Marton - cum-Grafton, Nidd, Nun-Monkton, Ouseburn (Great and Little), Pannell, Ripley, Spofforth, Staveley, Wetherby, Whixley, Aldboro'-with-Low Dunsford, Wilstrop, Hamberton-with-Milby, Thornthwaite, Rigton. Pop. 27,253+38: many deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Linton and Wetherby, which go to Boston. *Mitt. D. Wed. corn. Fairs*, Wed. after 13 Jan. 12 Mar. 5 May, 12 Aug. 11 Oct. 10 Dec., horses, cattle, etc.; Wed. before 23 Nov. hiring.

KNARESDALE par. () W. Tindale ward, *S.W. Northumbld.* 7 m. SSW. of Haltwhistle-284, on the Knare, a branch of the S. Tyne, among the mountns., has the ruined hall of the Pratts, Swinburnes, Wallaces. Acres 8940, once fruit, with a few red deer, and a mineral water; pop. 491; poor r. 112*l.* (Haltw. U.); real prop. 2484*l.*, Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient.

Knarvestone, or *Naivestone*, the N. most of the Staples islds., *NE. Northumbld.*, a dangerous

rock, visible at 2 hrs. ebb, and 11 feet high at low tide.

KNAVINSTOWN par. (22) *W. Offaly* bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. WNW. of Kildare-31, on Gd. canal. Acres 619; pop. 65, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 11, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —.

KNAYTON tnsbp. () with Brawith, Leake par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1390; pop. 404 + 7; poor r. 100L (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3042L.

KNEBWORTH par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts*. 2 m. SSW. of Stevenage-31, with a fine view, comes through the Hoos, Hotoffs, etc., to the Lyttons. Acres 2740, part common; pop. 253; poor r. 239L (Hitchin U.); real prop. 3081L; charities 3L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 511L, patr. Sir G. B. Lytton, Bt. of *K. Park*; church, has tombs of the above, and a brass of a priest (1414).

KNEDLINGTON tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York* 1 m. W. of Howden-180, contains Booth. Acres 940; pop. 142 + 2; poor r. 18L (Howden U.); real prop. 1456L.

KNEESAL par. (82) N. Thurgaton and Bassetlaw waps. *Mid. Notts*. 6 m. N. of Southwell-182, contains Ompton and Kersal. Acres 3360, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 596; poor r. 122L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2072L. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Boughton 100L, patr. Chap. of Southwell Coll. Church.

KNEESWORTH hmlt. (47) Bassingbourn par. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. NNW. of Royston-38. Acres 960; pop. 191; real prop. 2357L. *K. Hall*, Sir C. Nightingale, Bt.

KNEETON par. (71) N. Bingham waps. *S. Notts*. 4 m. N. of Bingham-124, at the ferry over R. Trent, near the Fosse road. Acres 990; pop. 109; poor r. 29L (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1834L. *St. Peter Cur.* (Linc.) val. 58L, patr. Earl Carnarvon. **KNEETON** tnsbp. () Middleton Tyas par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Richmond-233, is joined to MIDDLETON TYAS. *K. Hall*, —.

Kneller Hall (7) at Whitton, near Twickenham, *SW. Midsx.*, has (on site of Kneller's seat, b. 1711, which came to Calvert the brewer) the gov. training school for Union schoolmasters, reb. by Mair, in the style of Wollaton, *Devon*.

Knells, or Kell, House () 1 m. WSW. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbria*. J. Dixon, Esq.

KNELSTON, or KNOLSTON par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*. 13 m. WSW. of Swansea-206. Pop. 113; poor r. 12L (Swansea U.); real prop. 575L. *St. Maurice Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. —L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, in ruins.

Knapp. See *Knap Castl., Sussex*.

KNETTISHALL par. (50) Blackburne hund. *N. Suffol.*, 6 m. ESE. of Thetford-80, on R. Ouse. Acres 1120; pop. 79 + 1; poor r. 17L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 1177L. *All Saints Rect.* (Ely) val. 184L, patr. T. Thornhill, Esq.

KNIGH par. (14-5, 20-1) Low. Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Nennagh-95, has an old castle near R. Shannon. Acres 4515, with limestone; pop. 1572 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Nennagh. *K. House*, —.

KNIGHT-STAINFORTH hmlt. () Stainforth tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Settle-235. Pop. 32. **K-THORPE** tnsbp. () Loughboro' par. *N. Leicest.* near Loughboro'-109. Acres 830; pop. 60; real prop. 1413L.

KNIGHT'S HILL hmlt. (1) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of St. Paul's, was the seat of Lord Chan. Thurlow, and has a good view.

KNIGHTCOTT hmlt. (53) Burton-Dassett par. *SE. Warwick*. 4 m. S. of Southam-82. Pop. 183.

Knighthill House () near Rathfriland, *S. Down*, W. N. Barron, Esq.

Knighthley Quarter (73) Gnosall par. *W. Staff.* ford. 3 m. S. of Eccleshall-148.

KNIGHTLOW HUNDRED (53, 63) *E. Warwick*, crossed by R. Avon, Watling St., and Fosseway, contains the divisions of Kenilworth, Kirby, Rugby, and Southam; acres 167,280, pop. 58,843, houses 11,968. By custom, 35 places pay 8s. 0½d. 'wrath money' at *K. Cross* on Martinmas day, before sun-rise, under the penalty of 30s. and a white bull. See STONELEIGH, COVENTRY, MARTON, DEANERIES.

KNIGHTON hmlt. () Compton Beauchamp par. *NW. Berks*. 7 m. W. of Wantage-60. Pop. 124, on the Portway.

P. KNIGHTON, or CHUDLEIGH K., hmlt. (22) Hennock par. *SE. Devon*. near Chudleigh-182. Pop. 234.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (24) Wembury par. *SW. Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Plymouth-216. Pop. 149.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (18) Beer Hacket par. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. SW. of Sherborne-117.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (15) Canford Magna par. *E. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Wimborne-100. *K. Hall*, —.

KNIGHTON tythg. (15) Durweston par. *NE. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Blandford-103.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (17) Winfrith par. *S. Dorset*. 7 m. WSW. of Wareham-115.

KNIGHTON chptry. (63) *St. Margaret par. Mid. Leicest*. 2 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, near Middl. Count. rail. and R. Sour. Acres 1020; pop. 465 + 6; poor r. 153L (Blaby U.); real prop. 4833L. *St. James Cur.* with *St. Margaret, Leicester*. *K. Hall*, Capt. King.

KNIGHTON HUNDRED (56) *NE. Radnor*. contains the pars. of Beguildy, Heyop, Knighton, Llananno, Llanbadarn-Fynydd, Llanbister, and parts of Abbey-cwm-hir, Bampton-Bryan, Llan-dewy-Ystradenny, and Llangynllo; pop. 5730, houses 1041.

* **P. M. KNIGHTON** par. in the above hund. 9 m. NNE. of Radnor, 165 from London, on R. Teme, and Offa's dyke (whence the welsh name *Tref-y-Clawdd*, 'dyke town'), containing Cwmgilla and Farrington, is a crown manor, petty sess. and polling town, a contributory boro' to Radnor with the old limits, and governed by a bailiff, burgesses, constables, etc. Pop. 1404 + 15, some in the woollen trade; houses 257, in two streets, with bank, school, almshouses, Union p. house; poor r. 531L on 4492L; real prop. 1730L; charities 4L. *St. Edward Cur.* (Heref.) val. 155L, patr. Earl of Powis. *K. House*, R. Price, Esq.

No remains of the old castle, but two barrows and a camp are seen. **Knight-P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Abbey-cwm-hir, with Bledffa, Stange, in *Radnor*, — Bedstone, Bettws, Llanvair Warterdine, Stow, Bucknell, Buckton, in *Salop*, — Adforton, Stanway, Paytoe, Grange, Walford, Litton, Newton, in *Heref.*; pop. 9315, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1272 (out-door 1187), expend. 3988L, prop. rated 41,254L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Bucknell; pop. 9315 + 60. It belongs to Presteigne New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. before Easter, 17 May, 2 Oct. last Th. Oct. Th. before 12 Nov. *Races*, June, on an oval course of 1 m. 200 yds.

KNIGHTON. See *NIDEN, Somerset*.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Bridgewater-139. Pop. 37.

KNIGHTON, or KNEIGHTON, tnsbp. (73) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford*. 7 m. NW. of Eccleshall-143. Pop. 164.

KNIGHTON hmlt. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. WSW. of Eccleshall-143, on Birmingham, and Liverpool canal.

3 x 3

Pop. 137. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (15) Broad Chalk par. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. SSW. of Wilton-84.

Knighton House (10) 4 m. ESE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* an old ruin. **K-ON-TEAME** chptry. (55) Lindridge par. *NW. Worcest.* 3 m. NE. of Tenbury-133, on Leominster canal and R. Teme. Pop. with Newnham 552; poor r. 204L. (Tenb. U.); *St. Michael Cur.* (Heref.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. **K. SUTTON** tnsbp. (19) Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114, is joined to KNOWLE. **K., WEST.** par. (17) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120, contains Mayne (Fryer and Little), and Lewell. Acres 1920; pop. 268; poor r. 248L. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 819L; charities 10L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Broad Mayne 332L, patr. Rev. F. Urquhart, rector.

Knights (7) 2 m. N. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* **Knightsbridge** () near Macroom, *W. Cork.*

P. KNIGHTSBRIDGE hmlt. (7) Chelsea, Kensington, and St. Margaret's Westminster pars. *SE. Middlesex.* 3 m. W. of St. Paul's, near Hyde Park Corner, formerly called *Kingsbridge, Knightbrigg*, etc., and considered dangerous for travellers to a late date, contains 3 churches, Lowndes and Trevor squares, Wilton crescent, etc. a floor cloth factory, barracks for the guards, St. George's hosp. (1773) once seat of Lord Lanesborough, school, and Chinese exhibition house (now used for showing African sports). *St. Paul Cur.* (Lon.) val. 1000L, patr. Rector of St. Margaret; *Trinity Cur.* —L, Dean and Chap. Westminster,—close to the church (reb. 1699) was a lazaret house under the abbot; *All Saints Cur.* —L —, *ch.*, b. 1848-9. Kingston Ho., Lord Listowel, formerly the Duchess of Kingston's. The Archaeolog. Associatn. is near Rutland Gate, b. 1838-40, on site of Rutland Ho.; the old 'Swan' near the World's End, and 'Fox' near Albert Gate, have been rebuilt; Bp. Seth Ward and W. Penn were residents, and A. Murphy died in Queen's Row.

Knightsbrook (36) near Trim, *Mid. Meath.*

Knightsford Bridge over R. Teme, near Knight-wick as below.

Knightston (38) 1 m. NNW. of Tenby, *SE. Pembroke.*

KNIGHTSWOOD vil. New Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton.* 8 m. W. of Kirkintilloch-41. Pop. 178.

KNIGHTWICK par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *W. Worcest.* 7 m. W. of Worcester-111, a pleasant spot, on R. Teme, contains Kenswick. Acres 820; pop. 157; poor r. 82L. (Martley U.); real prop. 1279L; charities 8L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Doddenham 266L, patr. Dean and Chap. Col. Lane's daughters who helped Ch. II. to escape from Worcester, are buried here. *K. Lodge, J. King, Esq.* (?)

KNILL par. (56) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford.* 3 m. SW. of Presteign-151, near the bridge, on R. Lug, and Offa's Dyke. Acres 550; pop. 75; poor r. 13L. (Prest. U.); real prop. 768L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Heref.) val. 70L, patr. Sir J. Walsham, Bt. of *K. Court*, near which Romilly is buried.

KNIPE hmlt. () Bampton par. *N. Westmrl.* 4 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, was the birthplace of Bp. E. Gibson the antiquary (1669-1748), and of his uncle, who married Rich. Cromwell's daughter. Tale found at *K. Scar*.

Knipe Water, runs to R. Avon, *W. Lanark.* near Strathavon.

KNIVERTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leice.* 9 m. NE. by N. of Melton-Mowbray -105, on R. Devon, contains Grantham canal reservoir. Acres 1430; pop. 363 + 4; poor r. 77L.

(Granth. U.); real prop. 2201L; charities 25L. *All Saints Rect.* (Pet.) val. 295L, patr. Duke of Rutland, of Belvoir.

KNITSLEY tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham.* 7 m. NNE. of Wolsingham-258, near Stanhope rail., is joined to CONBORE.

KNIVERTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. NE. of Ashborne-139. Acres 2240; pop. 326; poor r. 62L. (Ashb. U.); real prop. 3342L; charities, Hurd's school, etc. 11L. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Lich.) val. 64L, patr. J. Harrison, Esq.

P. KNOCK vil. (68) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare.* a police and petty sess. station, 22 m. SW. of Ennis, 160 from Dublin, on Clonderalaw Bay. Pop. 115, decreasing, in the corn trade. **KNOCK** par. (90-1, etc.) Clannmorris and Costello bars. *E. Mayo.* 5 m. NE. of Clare-150. Acres 11,605, chiefly bog; pop. 3374 + 34. Living, a Vic. with Kiltullagh. **KNOCK** par. (6, 12) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath.* 3 m. SSE. of Nobber-44, had Donagh Hua Kervail's austine priory, found. 1148. Acres 976, with bog and clay; pop. 602 + 110, some potters. Living, a Vic. with Drakestown. **KNOCK** (9) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford.* **KNOCK**, or *UN*, q. s. par. in Stornaway par. N. Lewis isld. *Western Islds.* Pop. 1637. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —L, patr. Crown. **KNOCK** tnsbp. () Long Marton par. *N. Westmrl.* 4 m. N. of Appleby-270, comes to the Tuf-ton through the Boyvilles, Rookbys, etc. Pop. 197. "As old as *K. Cross*" is a saying in this part.

Knock Castle, in SE. Skye, *W. Inverness.* a ruin in Sleate Sound, 3 m. NE. of Armadale, near *Knockfin.* **K. Hill**, 6 m. SSE. of Cullen, *N. Banff.* where Grange, Fordyce, Ordiquhill, pars. meet, is 2500 ft. high, of granite, with a noble view; and plumbago, garnets, etc., are found. From 'cnoc', a hill; one near Renfrew, gave name to John Knox's family. **K. Hill** (31) near Frankford, *W. King's Co.*, 499 ft. high. **K. Hill** (51) 4 m. NE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscomm.* **K. House** (9) 2 m. W. of Waterford, *N. Waterford.* **K., Inner and Outer**, a sand along the Boston shore of Boston Deepes, *SE. Lincoln.* **K. of Braemaray**, near Edenkellie, *N. Elgin.* at R. Divie's head.

Knockabbey Castle (49) near Louth, *Mid. Louth.* M. O'Reilly, Esq. 'Knock,' a hill, as in the following.

Knockacapple Hill (39) 3 m. ESE. of Millstreet, *W. Cork.*

Knockaclevan Hill (49) near Foxford, *NE. Mayo.* 912 ft. high.

Knockaconaghta Hill () 4 m. SW. of Oughterard, *W. Galway.*

Knockacunner Mountain (14) 5 m. NW. of Newmarket, *NW. Cork.* 1340 ft. high.

KNOCKADERRY vil. (37) Glenguin bar. *Mid. Limerick.* 4 m. ENE. of Newcastle-145. Pop. 366 + 2. *Pairs*, 28 May, 9 Sept. 29 Oct. 19 Dec. *K. House*, T. D'A. Evans, Esq. **Knockaderry** (16) 6 m. NE. of Kilmacthomas, *N. Waterford.* M. Ronayne, Esq.

Knockadoo (5) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon.* **Knockadon Head** (78) in Youghal Bay, *E. Cork.* a coast-gd. station.

Knockaduff Hill (4) 5 m. S. of Benwee Hd., *N. Mayo.* 692 ft. high.

Knockadun Isld. (32) in L. Gur, *Limerick.* has an old castle of the Desmond.

Knockadurase Hill (6) 2 m. W. of Ballycastle, *N. Mayo.* 667 ft. high.

Knockagalishy Mountain (97) near Boulus Head, *SW. Kerry.* 1351 ft. high.

Knockaha Hill (27) 5 m. W. of Rathdowney, *SW. Queen's Co.* 659 ft. high.

Knockahog Mountain (115) 3 m. ENE. of Castle-town, *W. Cork*.

KNOCKAINY, or **ANEY**, par. (32, 40) Small-county bar. *E. Limerick*, near Bruff-134, and *Lough Gur*, on R. Commogue, has remains of 2 castles and 6t Monaster-na-Maig abbey, found. Hen. II. Acres 9248; pop. 4939,—of vil. 407. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 5 others 599l., patr. Lord Kenmare. *K. Hill* near.

Knockahip, or *Knockacur*, *Hill* (31) 2 m. NNE. of Castleisland, *N. Kerry*, 948 ft. high, near *Knockanadirive*.

KNOCKALISHEEN hmlt. (5) Glenahiry bar. *N. Waterford*, 6 m. S. of Clonmel-104.

Knockalla Mountain (18) near L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*, and *K. Point*, is 1196 ft. high.

Knockalongy Mountain (18) 10 m. W. by N. of Coolaney, *W. Sligo*, 1778 ft. high.

Knockan Linn, a fall of R. Calder, *W. Renfrew*, near Lochwinnoch, which one may walk under without a wetting.

Knockanacree House (11) near Cloughjordan, *N. Tipperary*, Sir E. Waller, Bt.

Knockanad Mountain (40) 7 m. E. of Millstreet, *W. Cork*, 1209 ft. high.

Knockanafrian Mountain (6) in the Commeragh range, *N. Waterford*, 7 m. SE. of Clonmel, 2478 ft. high.

Knockanard Mountain (89) 3 m. SE. of Ballyporeen, *Tipperary*, 1337 ft. high.

Knockanare Mountain (12) 6 m. NNW. of Cappoquin, *Tipperary*, and *Waterford* border, 2149 ft. high.

Knockanash Mountain (12) 5 m. N. of Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, 1591 ft. high.

Knockandiril Mountain (17) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*.

P. KNOCKANDO par. 6 m. SW. of Rothes-128, *SE. Elgin*, on R. Spey and *K. Burn*, which did much harm in the Moray floods of 1829, contains Arichestown. Size 10 m. by 2, heathy pasture, salmon; pop. 1676 + 18; real prop. 3873l.; for poor 305l. Living (presb. Abertour) val. 158l., patr. Earl of Seafield of Cast.-Grant, chief heritor. From 'knock-dhu', black hill.

KNOCKANE par. (72-4, etc.) Dunkerron bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 7 m. NW. of Killarney-184, between Rs. Laune and Blackwater, contains M'Gillycuddy's Reeks range, rising 3410 ft. at Carran-tual, with a view of Killarney, the Shannon, sea, etc. Acres 57,993, all mountain, with sandstone, lime, slate; an. val. 6988l.; pop. 5191 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 212l., patr. Crown. Whitefield, M'Gillycuddy of the Reeks; Dunloe Cast. D. Mahoney, Esq., near the Gap.

Knockanimpaha Mountain (35) 4 m. W. of Newcastle, *W. Limerick*, 1132 ft. high.

Knockaninvaan Mountain (83) 5 m. NW. by W. of Kenmare, *SW. Kerry*, 2097 ft. high.

Knockaniss Mountain (19) 5 m. ENE. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*, 1306 ft. high, in SE. Boughty range.

Knockamahillen Mountain (35-6) near Clifden, *W. Galway*.

KNOCKANURE par. (11-2) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. NE. of Listowel-171. Acres 5950, with bog, mountain; pop. 1358 + 11. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Riversdale, D. Mahony, Esq. ~~35~~ *Knockanure* () near Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*, J. Langley, Esq.

Knockardagur Mountain (30) near Ballinakill, *S. Queen's Co.* 1001 ft. high.

Knockaree Hill (14) near Ballysadare Bay, *N. Sligo*, 1078 ft. high.

Knockarnad Mountain (40) 6 m. E. by S. of Millstreet, *W. Cork*, 1209 ft. high, in the Bogerragh range.

Knockash Hill (115) 6 m. S. by E. of Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, 799 ft. high.

Knockaskheen, or *Knockahishawn*, *Mountain* (96) 6 m. SE. of Louisburgh, *W. Mayo*, 2288 ft. high.

Knockastia Hill (31) 4 m. NE. of Moate, *W. Westmeath*, 660 ft. high.

Knockatomcoyle Hill (37-8) 5 m. W. of Tinaheely, *SW. Wicklow*.

Knockatubbrid Mountain (89) near Cahirciveen, *W. Kerry*, 1639 ft. high.

KNOCKAUNHANDAUN hmlt. (6) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 7 m. S. of Clonmel-104.

KNOCKAUNYEVEN vil. (77) Burrischoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 2 m. N. of Westport-170. Pop. 129.

Knockaurey Hill (35) near Newbridge, *SE. Wicklow*, 860 ft. high.

KNOCKAVILLY par. (84-5, 96-7) Kinallea and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Bandon-176. Acres 6210, with clay slate; an. val. 4168l.; pop. 2078, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Brinny. Garryhankard, T. Biggs, Esq.

Knockavrane, or *Seefin*, *Mountain* (129) 8 m. NE. of Sheep's Head, *SW. Cork*.

Knockawallis Hill (25) near Castleblaney, *E. Monaghan*, 709 ft. high.

Knockawillin (27) near Kinnegad, *E. Westmeath*.

KNOCKBAIN par. in Ardmeanach, *SE. Ross*. 5 m. N. of Inverness-161, on L. Beaulie, includes Charlestown and Munloch, and was made by joining Kilmuir Wester and Suddy, 1756. Size 6½ m. by 5, moory, with plantations (—ft. high at Kessock cairn); pop. 2565 + 43; real prop. 6772l.; for poor 764l. Living (presb. Chanorrv) val. 233l., patr. Crown. Kilcoy, Sir E. Mackenzie, Bt. chief heritor; Rosehaugh, Sir J. Mackenzie, Bt.; Redcastle, H. Baillie, Esq., M.P. Near James's druid stones, a battle was fought with the Macdonalds at Blair-na-coi cairns.

Knockbane (63) 8 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, A. O'Flaherty, Esq., M.P., near L. Ross.

Knockbaron Hill (105) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*, 447 ft. high.

Knockbeha (20) on L. Grany, *NE. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Scariff.

Knockboha Hill (7) 3 m. ENE. of Ballycastle, *N. Mayo*, 472 ft. high.

Knockbower (7) near Carlow, *N. Carlow*.

Knockboy (33) near Broughshane, *Mid. Antrim*.

~~33~~ *Knockboy* (72) 4 m. SE. of Monivea, *Mid. Galway*, 369 ft. high.

Knockbrack Mountain (94) 5 m. E. of Kenmare, *SE. Kerry*, 1452 ft. high.

Knockbrack Mountain (6) 6 m. NW. by W. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford*, 2597 ft. high, in the Commeragh range.

KNOCKBREDA par. (4, 5, 9, 10) town of Belfast county, and Up. and Low. Castlereagh bars. *N. Down*, contains Newtownbreda and Ballymacarret, opposite Belfast-101, on R. Lagan, had Castle-Reagh, the old seat of the O'Nials. Acres 8675, fertile, with basalt, clay slate; pop. 10,627 + 156. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 522l., patr. Sir R. Bateson, Bt. of Belvoir. *K. House*, —; Purdysburn, N. Batt, Esq. Near the old ruined church, on a hill, are a cromlech and rath.

KNOCKBRIDE par. (22-3, 27-8) Clankee bar. *E. Cavan*, 3 m. NW. of Ballyborough-58. Acres 18,693, with bog; pop. 10,603 + 86. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 469l., patr. Bishop. *Killa-liss*, —.

Knockbrock Hill (4) 6 m. S. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*.

Knockclogher Hill () near Maghera, *S. Londonderry*.

Knockcloghrin () near Magherafelt, *Londonderry*.

Knockcommon par. (19, 26) Low. Duleek bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 3500; pop. 1000 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* with Duleek. Newtown, —.

Knockcroghery, or **NOCKROHERY**, vil. (42) Athlone bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, a police station, 5 m. SE. of Roscommon-93. Pop. 263, pipemakers. *Fair*, 22 Aug. 25 Oct. sheep.

Knockdee Hill (70) near Clare-Galway, *Mid. Galway*, 218 ft. high.

Knockdoe, or **Knocknagh**, *Hill* (70) 8 m. NW. of Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, is 218 ft. high, and the site of a battle fought by the Lord deputy against Lord Clanricarde, 1504. *K. Horse*, R. Kirwan, Esq.

Knockdolian Mountn. 4 m. NE. of Ballantrae, *S. Ayr*, 1950 ft. high, with a fine sea view; near it are *K. Castle*, and **Knockdow Hill**, 1554 ft.

Knockdomy Hill (80) near Moate, *W. Westmeath*, 515 ft. high.

Knockdow, near —, *Bute*, A. Lamont, Esq.

Knockdrin (12, 19) 3 m. NNE. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, Sir R. Levinge, Bt.

Knockduagh Hill (79) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, 541 ft. high.

Knockduffe (24) 6 m. S. of Borris, *S. Carlow*.

Knockdynahan Mountn. (79) near Cahirciveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Knockeen Hill (26) near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, has a cromlech on the top.

Knockelty Castle () 2 m. NNE. of Fethard, *E. Waterford*, has a fine view of St. Johnstown vale.

Knockengan (28) 7 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*. **Knockentiber** vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr*. near Kilmarnock-62.

P. KNOCKERS KNOWLE. See **KNACKERS-KNOWLE**, *Devon*.

Knockerspock, near Clatt, *W. Aberdeen*. — *Gordon*, Esq. (?)

Knockeven Mountn. (134) 3 m. NNW. of Mt. Shannon, *S. Galway*, 1242 ft. high, in Sl. Boughty range.

Knockeyon Hill (7) on L. Dereveragh, *N. Westmeath*, 707 ft. high.

Knockfallarie, near Fodderty, *SE. Ross*. has Fingal's vitrified fort on top.

Knockfarrel Mountn. 1 m. N. of Inverness, *N. Inverness*. has a British fort on top.

Knockfennel Hill () near L. Gur, *E. Limerick*.

Knockferry (55) across L. Corrib, *Mid. Galway*, towards Headfort.

Knockfierna Hill (30) 2 m. E. of Ballingarry, *S. Limerick*, 951 ft. high, is properly Knock Dhoimn Firinne, i.e. the Hill of Donn of Truth — because Donn (an aerial spirit) tells the weather.

Knockfin (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.* Capt. Moss.

Knockfoda Mountn. (97) 2 m. SSW. of Croagh Patrick, *W. Mayo*, 1288 ft. high.

Knockfreagan Mountn. (32) 6 m. NE. of Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, near **Knockbrack**, **Knocmanagh**, **Knocknagossy**, etc.

Knockgarra vil. (112) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. NNW. of Kinvarra-129. Pop. 297.

Knockgarran Mountn. (101) 4 m. SW. of Kenmare, *SW. Kerry*.

Knockglass (110) 2 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*.

Knockglass (29) 2 m. NNE. of Crossmolina,

N. Mayo, on R. Deel, T. Paget, Esq.

Knockglass (9) near Frenchpark, *N. Roscomm.*

Knockglass Hill (36) 4 m. NE. of Broadford, *E. Clare*, 541 ft. high.

Knockgraffon par. (68-9, 75-6) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. S. of Cashel-100, has a rath or "moat" 60 ft. high, on a hill, with a fine view, and under which, by the Suir, the Munster kings had a castle. Acres 9873, good, with bog, limestone; pop. 3296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Doggstown, val. 7211, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Marlhill, —.

Knockha Hill (43) 5 m. SW. by W. of Tuam, *Mid. Galway*, 549 ft. high.

Knockhallows (28) in L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*, a coast-gd. station, near Drumhallogh.

Knockholt, or **NOCKHOLT**, par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathes, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Bromley-10, near *K. Beeches*, a group of trees visible from a long distance round, at Blackheath, etc., and even at Harrow. Acres 1750; pop. 539 + 6; poor r. 2221. (Broml. U.); real prop. 21181; charities 101. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 1201, patr. *Rect.* of Orpington. Seat of Capt. Ricketts, R. N.

Knockiclashy Hill () Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, where a battle was fought 1651, between the English under Lord Broghill and the Irish under Lord Muskerry.

Knockin par. (74) Lower Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on a branch of R. Severn, containing Heath Farm, was called *Cnukyn*, and was a mkt. town under the L'Estranges, who built the castle (Hen. III.) of which part of the keep remains. Acres 450; pop. 271; poor r. 831. (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 62121. *St. Mary Rect.* (St. As.) val. 3301, patr. Earl of Bradford. *K. Hall*, Hon. Capt. Bridgeman, R. N.

Knockinoss Hill (23) 4 m. E. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, scene of a battle fought 1647, between the English and Irish.

Knockinshea Mountn. (34) 5 m. SSE. of Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, 1406 ft. high.

Knockiveagh Hill (41) 3 m. NNW. of Rathfriland, *SW. Down*.

Knockivoe Hill (9) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, 969 ft. high.

Knocklade Mountn. (8) 2 m. S. of Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, 1685 ft. high, near Bona Margy abbey, the burial place of the McDonnells.

Knocklague Hill (18) 3 m. SSE. of Glyn, *W. Limerick*.

Knocklaid Hill (1) near Finnea, *N. Westmeath*, 795 ft. high.

Knocklane Hill () near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, has a fine view of the bay.

Knockletteragh Mountn. (55) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 1509 ft. high, in the Curraun, near Achill Sound.

Knocklettercass Mountn. (26) 5 m. S. of L. Carrowmore, *N. Mayo*, 1208 ft. high, in Nephin-Beg range.

Knocklilvan Mountn. (13) 5 m. NNE. of King Williamstown, *NW. Cork*, 1131 ft. high.

Knockloe (37) 10 m. NW. of Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*, at the bridge on R. Derreen, J. S. Browne, Esq.

Knocklofty (82) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, Earl of Donoughmore.

Knocklong par. (40-1, 48-9) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 5 m. NNE. of Kilmallock-140, on R. Morning Star, contains Baheen, with remains of the O'Hurleys', the Lowes', and the Clangibbons' castles. Acres 4442, fertile, especially at *K. Hill*, with limestone, bog; pop. 1963, decreas-

ing. Living, a *Vic.* with Knockaine. Castle Jane, T. Ryan, Esq. *Fairs*, 23 May, 1 Oct., cattle, horses.

Knockmadden Mountn. (147) 3 m. N. of Crookhaven, *SW. Cork*, 1034 ft. high.

Knockmahon *vi* (25) 1 m. ENE. of Bunmahon-111, *S. Waterford*. Pop. 255, in the copper mines, which are the best in the country, yielding 8000 tons (1846) at 7l. per ton, and employing 1200 men, under the Mining Comp. of Ireland.

Knockman: Hill () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, 691 ft. high.

Knockmark par. (37-8, 43-4) Low. Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 2877; pop. 630, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 277l., patr. Crown. Warrenstown, J. Johnston, Esq.

P. Knockmaroon () near —, *Dublin*.
Knockmealdown, Mountns. (90) a barren range on the borders of *Tipperary*, and *Waterfd.* rising 2609 ft. at the highest point, where Major Eeles, an eccentric sportsman, was buried.

Knockmoan Castle (30) 3 m. W. of Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, a ruin.

Knockmore Hill (32) 3 m. NE. of Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath*, 404 ft. high. *K. House* () near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, T. Ormsby, Esq. *K. Mountn.* (55) in Achill Isld., *W. Mayo*, 1119 ft. high. *K. Mountn.* (69) 5 m. NE. of Newport, *Mid. Mayo*, 1259 ft. high, in the Croagh Moyle range, near L. Beltra. *K. Mountn.* (84) W. side of Clare Isld. *W. Mayo*, 1520 ft. high.

Knockmoreclock, near —, *Ayr*. G. Shedden, Esq.

Knockmoredown Mountn. (64) W. side of Kilkerin bay, *W. Galway*, 1163 ft. high.

Knockmourné par. (36-7, 45-6) Barrymore, Condons, and Kinnatalloon bars. *E. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, contains Conna. Acres 8736, with stone, lime; pop. 3376 + 23. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Ballinoo, val. 739l., patr. Bishop.

Knockmoy Abbey ruins (58) 6 m. SW. of Newton Bellew, *Mid. Galway*. See ABBEY-KNOCKMOY.

Knockmoyle Loughs (20) in a cluster, 8 m. NW. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*.

Knockmullan, or **Knockwilliam**, vil. (32) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. S. of Thomasstown-75.

Knockmullan () near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, Capt. J. Talbot.

Knocknacabrig Mountn. (13) 3 m. N. of K. Williamstown, *NW. Cork*, 1245 ft. high.

P. Knocknacarry () near Cushendall, *NE. Antrim*.

Knocknacloghole Mountn. (11) 3 m. NW. of Roundwood, *Mid. Wicklow*, 1754 ft. high.

P. Knocknacoppul, or **Knockacappul**, vil. (68) 11 m. E. of Killarney-184, *S. Kerry*, near Glen-na-coppul.

Knocknadober Mountn. (70) S. side of Dingle Bay, *SW. Kerry*, near Cahirciveen, is 2266 ft. high.

Knocknafalia Mountn. (12) 6 m. NE. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, one of the Knockmealdown chain, 2199 ft. high.

Knocknagarhoon ruins (65) near Carrigaholt, *SW. Clare*.

Knocknagaúl par. (13, 22) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Limerick-119. Acres 2172; pop. 1230, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilpeacon; church, in ruins. Leamonfield, H. Bevan, Esq.

Knocknaglaghan Mountn. (17) in the Clanrudy chain, *Mid. Kerry*, 2 m. WSW. of Wellesley Bridge.

Knocknagossy Mountn. (17) near the above.

Knocknagree Hill (29) 3 m. S. by E. of K. Williamstown, *NW. Cork*, near **Knocknaferth** and **Knocknasee**.

Knocknalaght Hill (52) near Athea, *W. Limerick*, 746 ft. high.

Knocknaleeka Hill (36) 3 m. S. of Scarriff, *E. Clare*, 818 ft. high.

Knocknalough Mountn. (19) 3 m. NW. of Ballyduff, *W. Waterford*, 1028 ft. high.

Knocknalower Hill (11) 7 m. E. of Belmullet, *N. Mayo*, 712 ft. high.

Knocknaman Hill (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.*

Knocknamoyle hmlt. (23) E. Idrone bar. *S. Carlow*, 5 m. E. of Borris.

Knocknamulree, or **Mulltree, Mountn.** (115) 9 m. S. of Louisburgh, *S. Mayo*, 2688 ft. high, near *K. Bay*.

Knocknarath Hill (37) near Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.*

Knocknascollop Hill (18) 8 m. SE. of Belmullet, *N. Mayo*, 788 ft. high.

Knocknased () near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. D. Dugan, Esq.

Knocknashee Hill (32) 6 m. NNE. of Tobercurry, *S. Sligo*, 453 ft. high.

Knocknasheequan Mountn. (30) 8 m. WNW. of Tobercurry, *W. Sligo*, 1168 ft. high, near L. Talt.

Knocknashagh Mountn. (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 1406 ft. high.

Knocknastorkin Hill (12) border of *Tipperary* and *Waterford*, 7 m. N. of Lismore, 2084 ft. high.

Knocknatintree Mountn. (56) 8 m. NW. by W. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 1646 ft. high.

Knockninnny Barony (37-9, etc.) *S. Fermanagh*, contains parts of the pars. of Galloon, Kinawley, and Tomregan; acres 30,604 (with part of Upper L. Erne), an. val. 10,517l., pop. 10,995, houses 1878. *K. Hill* (83) near the lough, is 528 ft. high.

Knocknorman, or **Knocknunan, Mountn.**, near Knockdolian, as above, is 1550 ft. high.

Knockonhiggin Mountn. (24) 5 m. E. of L. Kylemore, *NW. Galway*, 1536 ft. high.

Knockonra Mountn. (114) 5 m. W. of Castletown near Coulagh bay, in Sl. Miskish range.

Knockpatrick Hill (10) near Shangolden, *W. Limerick*. *K. Hill* (38) 3 m. ENE. of Castledermot, *S. Kildare*, 855 ft. high, on the Wicklow border.

Knockpogue (42) near Quin, *Mid. Clare*, — Scott, Esq.

Knockraha hmlt. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Watergrassmill-145.

Knockranny (4) near Keadew, *N. Roscommon*, J. B. Little, Esq.

Knockrath par. (22-4, 29, 30) N. and S. Ballinacor bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, 3 m. NW. of Rathdrum-38, has an old cast. in Clara vale. Acres 18,854; pop. 2331 + 25. Living, with Rathdrum.

Knockrawer Mountn. (66) 3 m. NE. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*, 1475 ft. high.

Knockreagh Hill (4) 2 m. ESE. of Rathvilly, *N. Carlow*, 593 ft. high. *K. Mountn.* (29) 3 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, 1559 ft. high.

Knockreigh () near —, *Wexford*, W. N. Roche, Esq.

Knockrheacadan Hill, near Tongue, *N. Sutherland*.

Knockriere Hill () near Lower Killarney lake, *S. Kerry*.

Knockrigny (20) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, J. Wall, Esq.

Knockrobin () near Newtown Mountkennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, J. Edwards, Esq.

Knockroe Mount. (23) 6 m. E. of Borris, *S. Carlow*, 1746 ft. high. **Knockroe Mount.** (75) 7 m. N. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*, near Blue Stack, is 2202 ft. high.

Knocksedan (11) 1 m. W. of Swords, *Mid. Dublin*, on R. Swords, near *K. Glen*.

Knockseefin Hill () near Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, 285 ft.

Knockshanahullion Mount. (90) 2 m. SW. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*, 2150 ft. high.

Knockshandrim Hill (47) near L. Conn, *N. Mayo*, 436 ft. high.

Knocksheban Hill (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, 477 ft. high.

Knockshegouna Hill (8) near Birr, *N. Tipperary*, and *K. House*.

Knockshoggleholm vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr*, near Ayr-74. Pop. 102.

Knocksimon hmt. (27) Tarbill bar. *E. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Kinnegad-30.

Knocktemple par. (5-7, 15-6) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, on R. Allua, contains Freemount, 7 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Acres 4620, with part of Red bog; an. val. 4125*l.*; pop. 2245 + 44. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kilbolane, val. 242*l.*, patr. Bishop, and Earl of Cork of Glenfield. Castle Ishen, Sir J. Fitzgerald, Bt.

Knocktimise Hill (56) near Kilfinnane, *SE. Limerick*.

Knocktopher Barony (35-6, etc.) *S. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Aghaviller, Derrynabinch, Jerpoinchurch, Kilpeacon, Kilkeasy, Kilahy, Knocktopher, Lisimateige, and parts of Dunnamaggan, Ennisnag, Fiddown, Jerpoinwest, Lislerlin, Muckalee, Rossinan, Stonecarthy; acres 46,765, pop. 15,028, houses 2388.

P. Knocktopher par. (27, 31-2) as above, 12 m. S. of Kilkenny, 78 from Dublin, a police station, and once a mkt. town and boro' returning 2 members before the Union, was the seat of the Butlers, who had a castle taken by Cromwell,—and found. 1856 the carmelite friary which was given to the Barnwells and Whites. Acres 4722, with limestone; pop. 1968 + 45,—of vil. 467. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 8 others, val. 1094*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Sir R. Langrishe, Bt. near the old friary. *Fairs*, Easter Tues. St. Bartholomew's day.

Knocktorum (79) 2 m. W. of Birkenhead, *NW. Cheshire*.

Knockwurder Mounts. (32) 9 m. E. of Ballina, *E. Mayo*, 1310 ft. high.

Knodishall par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Saxmundham-89, near the coast, contains Buxlow. Acres 1710; pop. 397 + 8; poor r. 75*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2485*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Buxlow 350*l.*, patr. T. Ayton, Esq.; church, has brass of J. Jenny and wives (1460).

Knollhouse ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Hinckley-99. **K. Moor** (89) 4 m. NW. of Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.*

Knolton tnsph. () Overton par. *S. Flint*, 5 m. ENE. of Chirk-173. *K. Hall*, E. Kynaston, Esq.

Knook par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilts.* ½ m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, on R. Wiley, has on Old Ditch way, a british or roman camp single-ditch'd, of 2 acres, with some tumuli and barrows near it. Acres 1440; pop. 255; poor r. 196*l.* (Warminster U.); real prop. 1336*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Heytesbury.

KNOSSINGTON par. (64) Gartree wap. *E. Leicest.* 4 m. W. of Oakham-5, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 1370; pop. 252 + 1; poor r. 49*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 2539*l.*; charities 176*l.*, of which 171*l.* to Smith's hosp. for 4 clergy widows. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. T. Frewen, Esq. *K. Lodge* and *K. Manor House*, —.

KNOSTROP vil. () 1½ m. SE. of Leeds, *W. R. York*, on R. Aire, has an old seat of the Bayneses, now a farm.

KNOTT LANE distr. (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-186, contains Crossbank, Lees, Alt, and Lanehead, Pop. 5521; real prop. 30,540*l.*, of which 17,749*l.* on mines.

KNOTTING, or **NOTTING**, par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 9 m. NNE. of Bedford-50. Acres 1270, part common, with wood; pop. 175 + 1; poor r. 75*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1444*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Souldrop 275*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford.

P. KNOTTINGLEY chply. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on Goole rail and canal, and R. Aire. Acres 1536, with good limestone; pop. 4304 + 56, in the lime quarries; poor r. 1644*l.*; real prop. 13,149*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. KNOTTY ASH vil. () 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancashire*. **K. GREEN** (7) 1 m. NW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.*

Knowbury Coal Works (55) 4 m. E. of Ludlow, *S. Hereford*. St. Paul *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. KNOWE, near Newtown Stewart, *Wigton*.

Knowl (35) 6 m. N. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester*. W. Masters, Esq. From 'knoll,' a hill.

KNOWL END tnsph. (73) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, contains Shaley-Brook. Pop. 270. **K. Hill** (8) 5 m. E. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*.

K. Hill (7) 4 m. WSW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Vicar of Hurley, etc. **K. Hill** (15) 3 m. SW. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*.

KNOWLE tythg. (21) Crediton par. *Mid. Devon*, near Crediton-180, was seat of Col. Montague, who collected his birds here, now in Brit. Museum. Pop. 392. **KNOWLE** tythg. (18) Buckland Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*, 3 m. NE. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Pop. 123; real prop. 1099*l.*

P. KNOWLE tythg. () Bedminster par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 190.

KNOWLE tythg. (19) with Knighton Sutton, Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114. Pop. 360; real prop. 3444*l.* **KNOWLE** tythg. (18) Long Sutton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 152; real prop. 1532*l.* **KNOWLE** hmt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-165. Pop. 37.

P. KNOWLE chply. (54) Hampton-in-Arden par. *W. Warwick.* 9 m. NW. of Warwick-90, a petty sess. town, on Birming. canal, held by Q. Eleanor and Westminster Abbey. Pop. 1208 + 8; poor r. 399*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 15,890*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 126*l.*, patr. W. B. J. Wilson, Esq. of *K. Grove* (?); church, which had a chantry, found. (Rich. II.) by Walter Cook, a priest, is later eng. with 18 sculptured stalls, stone seats, carved pews, piscina, rood loft, wall paintings, stained glass, etc. Coins of the lower empire have been found. *Fair*, 1st Mond. after St. Andrew's day. **KNOWLE** (14) 6 m. W. of Hungerford, *E. Wilts.* **KNOWLE** hmt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

Knöwle Farm () 4 m. SSE. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*, Ch. Beatson.

KNOWLE, ST. GILES, par. (21) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Chard-189, near the canal. Acres 760; pop. 99; poor r. 24*L*. (Chard U.); real prop. 868*L*. St. Giles Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 72*L*, patr. Bishop. **K.**, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (22) E. Budleigh par. *E. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Sidmouth-158. **K. Green** (47) 6 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*. **K.** Grove (8) 4 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. **K.**, or **Knole**, Park (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, seat of Dow. Countess of Plymouth, formerly of Duke of Dorset, etc. was held by the Bethunes, Marshalls (earls of Pembroke, who built the oldest part), Bigods, Says, Abps. of Canterbury (from Bouchier, who built the greatest part before 1486, to Cranmer, who resigned it to Hen. VIII.), protector Somerset, Dudley duke of Northumberland, Card. Pole, Dudley earl of Leicester, and the Sackvilles, who completed it (Jas. I.). The house covers 5 acres, in the shape of a quadrangle, including a high gate ho., great hall, Jas. I.'s state bed-room, retainers' oak gallery, etc.; and contains much old furniture and tapestry, with several carved 'fire-dogs,' or andirons, — also Mytens' copies of the cartoons; busts, including a 'Demosthenes' found in Campania; a fine Titian, two Teniers, some Correggios and Rembrandts; and portraits by Holbein, Vandeyck, Mytens, Kneller, Jarvis, Lely, Reynolds, etc. of the Sackvilles, Howards, Anne Boleyn, Jas. I., friar Bacon, Wickliffe, Cranmer, Bps. Fisher and Gardiner, More, Wolsey, Dudley, Ratcliffe earl of Sussex, Ld. Chances. Hatton and Egerton, Raleigh and his wife, Will. of Nassau, the Guises, Sir K. Digby, D'Urley the wit (who lived here), Waller, Dryden, Newton, Locke, Hobbes, Addison, Johnson, Goldsmith, Burke, Garrick, etc. Fine beeches, oaks (one 28 ft. round), with deer, abound in the old park, which is 6 miles round, and commands very beautiful prospects.

Knowles Green (7) near Staines, *SW. Middlesex*.

KNOWLS hmlt. (88) Fixby tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Huddersfield-189.

KNOWLTON HUNDRED (15) E. Shaston divs. *NE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Long Critchill, Gussage All Saints, and Woodlands; acres 5180, pop. 964, houses 184. **KNOWLTON** as above, 3 m. SW. of Cranborne-93.

KNOWLTON par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 550; pop. 27; poor r. 10*L*. (Eastry U.); real prop. 1111*L*. St. Clement Rect. (Cant.) val. 150*L*, patr. Capt. D'Aeth, of *K. Court*, whose ancestor Narborough, was lost with Shovell on the Scilly Islds. 1707.

Knowns Folly (47) 2 m. E. of Royston, *S. Cambridge*.

KNOWSLEY tnsph. (80) Huyton par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. WNW. of Prescot-298. Acres 4750; pop. 1302 + 24; poor r. 207*L*. (Presc. U.); real prop. 10,008*L*. **K. Park**, Earl Derby, restored by the 10th earl (before 1735), has a large menagerie, etc. with some Italian masters, and pictures of all the Stanleys, including Thomas 1st earl (who b. the old towers, etc.), father-in-law to Hen. VII., whom he joined at Bosworth, and who visited his mother the Lady Margaret here, — the bountiful 3rd earl, who offered to raise 10,000 men for Eliz., — 7th earl, who wrote the memorable letter to Ireton, — and was beheaded at Bolton, — and his wife Charlotte de Tremouaille, who figures in 'Peveril of the Peak,' and as the defender of Latham Ho.

KNOWSTONE par. (21) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 7 m. ESE. of S. Molton-178. Acres 4440; pop. 578 + 5; poor r. 312*L*. (S. Molton U.); real prop. 3042*L*; charities 5*L*. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. with Molland — *L*, patr. R. Throckmorton, Esq.; church, has a Norman door. Sir J. Berry, a sailor, was a native. The K. harriers hunt round here.

Knoydart, a point of Glenelg par. *W. Inverness*. between Lochs Nevish and Hourn, i. e. heaven and hell.

P. KNOYLE, EAST, par. (15) Downton hund. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Hindon-94, contains Milton and Upton. Acres 5320; pop. 1038 + 1, — of tythg. 541; poor r. 656*L*. (Mere U.); real prop. 7376*L*; charities 76*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 851*L*, patr. Bp. of Winton, — once held by the father of *Wren*, a native (1632-1723). **K.**, WEST, par. (14) Mere hund. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 2390; pop. 206; poor r. 89*L*. (Mere U.); real prop. 1572*L*; charities 16*L*. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. — *L*, patr. Bishop.

KNUCK tnsph. (60) Mainstone par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. WSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 26.

* **KNUCKLASS**, or **CNWCLAS**, boro' (56) Beugildy and Heyop pars. *NE. Radnor*. 2 m. NW. of Knighton-165, had a castle of the Mortimers, built 1242, and is a crown manor and contributory boro' to Radnor, governed by a bailiff, burgesses, etc. Vavasour Powell, the nonconformist, was a native.

Knucknaftach Hill () near Bantry, *SW. Cork*. **KNUSTON** hmlt. (52) Irchester par. *E. Northampton*. 2 m. SW. of Higham Ferrars-65. Pop. 42. *K. Hall*, Capt. Vivian.

P. M. KNUTSFORD, or **NETHER K.**, par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 24 m. ENE. of Chester, 172 from London, near N. West. rail., on a branch of R. Bollin, a sessions, election, and polling town (so called, it is said, after *Canute* or *Knut*), containing K. SUPERIOR and INFERIOR, as below, Bexton, Ollerton, and Toft, — was once held by Nigel of Halton, the Tableys, now by the Ellesmeres, — and was part of Rostherne till 1714. Acres 4800; pop. 4006 + 41, cotton and worsted spinners, tanners, etc.; houses 760, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (23,300*L* from 700 depositors), sessions house, co. house of correction, race-stand, grammar school, par. school; poor r. 919*L*. on 7313*L*. (Altrincham U.); real prop. 9325*L*; charities 156*L*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Ches.) val. 225*L*, patr. Lords of Manors; church, b. 1744. Tatton Park, W. Egerton, Esq.; Northbury Booths Ha., P. Leigh, Esq.; Toft Ha. — Leycester, Esq.; Tabley, Lord de Tabley; Mere Ha., P. Brooke, Esq. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. Whit. Tuesd. 10 July, 8 Nov. *Races*, —, on a flat 1 m. course.

KNUTSFORD, SUPERIOR and INFERIOR, tnsphs. as above. Acres 710 and 760; pop. 225 and 3185.

KNUTTON tnsph. () Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 1288.

KNYFERSLEY hmlt. (81) Biddulph par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. W. of Leek-134. *K. Hall*, J. Bateman, Esq.

Koomb, or **Neave**, *Isld.*, on the coast of *N. Sutherland*. has an old chapel.

Kormesty Mount. () near Newport, *N. Mayo*. **Kriou** Metapon of Ptolemy, is the Ram Head, *SW. Devon*. which some fix at the Bolt Head. His *Kronos* is *Canvey Point*, *Essex*, at the Thames' mouth.

Kunetius Fl. of the Romans, was the Kennet, which went by *Cunetio* at Mildenhall, or Folly Farm.

Kyayton () 4 m. N. of Thirsk-217, *N. R. York*.

KYDEWEN DEANERY. See CAEDEWEN DEANERY.

Kyffern, or *Cyffern* (40) 5 m. NW. of Haverfordwest, *W. Pembroke*. R. Stokes, Esq. near Roche castle ruins.

KYLE par. (15, 21) Clandonagh bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 2 m. WNW. of Borris-in-Ossory-67. Acres 7146, hilly; an. val. 2802l.; pop. 1888 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Roscrea. *K. House*, M. Millet, Esq.; Kilmartin, H. Smith, Esq. *KYLE* vil. in L. Alsh, *SW. Ross*. at the ferry opposite Kylehaken, as below. 'Kyle,' a sound or firth, as *Kyle* of Eribol, Durness, Sku, etc. in *Sutherland*. and elsewhere, — and *KYLE* below, which is opposite the Frith of Clyde. *KYLE* hmlt. () near Oulart, *Mid. Wexford*.

P. KYLE hmlt. (32) E. Shelmaliere bar. *Mid. Wexfd.*, 5 m. NNW. of Wexford-94. *K. House*, R. Harvey, Esq., has some model gardens for labourers; The Lodge, C. A. Walker, Esq. Near it are Deepes castle ruins.

KYLE DISTRICT, between Rs. Doon and Irvine, *Mid. Ayr.* including *King's K.* and *K. Stewart*, belongs mostly to Kilmarnock sheriff court, and contains the pars. of Auchinleck, Ayr, Coylton, Cragie and Barnweill, Cumnock (New and Old), Dalmellington, Dalrymple, Dundonald, Galston, Mauchline, Monkton and Prestwick, Muirkirk, Newton-on-Ayr, Ochiltree, St. Quivox, Riccarton, Lorn, Stair, Symington, and Tarbolton; pop. 61,547. K. Eadbert of Northumbria overran it 750; and Burns writes, "Farewell old *Coila's* hills," etc. Coal, lime, stone, iron, are found.

Kyle Park (7) 2 m. WNW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, T. Stoney, Esq.

P. KYLEAKIN vil. Strath par. *W. Inverness*. in SE. Skye, was found, near Moil Cast. by Lord Macdonald, at the new ferry over L. Alsh, in place of one (4 m. SE.) at *Kyle Rich* to Bernera, over Sleat Sound or *Kylereu*. Pop. 231.

Kylemore Lough (23-4) 8 m. NE. of Clifden, *W. Galway*, the source of *K. River*, which runs through that fine pass of 3 m. to Ballinakill bay.

Kyles of Bute, an elbow between S. *Argyll*, and *Bute*, 18 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 broad, with anchorage for the largest ships.

KYLOE par. chplyr. () Islandshire, Durham, locally in *Northumbria*. 8 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, near the coast, containing Beal, Berrington, Buckton, and Fenwick, is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Acres 7750, with coal and lime; pop. 1023 + 10, — of town 117; poor r. 422l. (Berw. U.); real prop. 11,109l. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 138l., patr. Dean and Chap. *K. House*, C. Foster, Esq. Some relics were found (Hen. VIII.).

KYLYRUCK tnsph. (60) Llanfair Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*, near Llanfair-178. Pop. 35.

Kym River (52) rises on the borders of *Beds.* and *Hunts.* and runs past Kimbolton to R. Ouse, near St. Neots.

KYME, SOUTH, par. (70) Aswardhury and First Langhoe waps. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. ENE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal, containing N. KYME tnsph. (pop. 361), had a black priory found. (Hen. II.) by Philip de K. given by Hen. VIII. to Sir G. Talbois, whose wife was his mistress. Acres 8210, fenny; pop. 942 + 13; poor r. 371l. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 13,265l.; charities 45l. All *Saints Cur.* (Linc.) val. 99l., patr. Earl Brownlow.

Kymin Hill (43) 2 m. E. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth*. near K. Wye, has Beaulieu Grove, at the top, and a pavilion or naval temple, commanding very fine and extensive prospects over 300 m. in *Gloucester*. *Heref. Somerset. Salop. Monmo'. Worcester. Radnor. Brecon.* etc.

Kynance Cove, or the Devil's Bellows (32) 1 m. NW. of Lizard's Point, *W. Cornwall*, lies between high serpentine rocks (with traces of copper, soapstone, asbestos) of very beautiful colours, from which vases, etc. are made. *Beta maritima carduus acutis, asparagus officinalis*, etc., wit spars, talc, mica, are found.

KYNASTON tnsph. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, gives name to the Kynastons of Hardwicke. Pop. 135.

KYNASTONE tnsph. (43) Hentland par. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, near R. Wye.

Kynley, or *Kynlín* (35) at Nympsfield, *Mid. Gloucester*. has some part of a priory found. before the Conquest, which became a college.

Kynington of the Saxons, is KIRTLINGTON, *Oxon*.

Kyo tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. NW. of Durham-258, on Stanhope rail. Acres 1230, pop. 965 + 55.

Kype River rises in Lesmahogow par. *Lanark.* and runs 6 m. N. to R. Avon, near Stonehouse.

KYRE, GREAT, par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester*. 3 m. SE. of Tenbury-123. Acres 1580, with hops and saffron; pop. 160; poor r. 35l. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 1610l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Heref.) val. 115l., patr. W. L. Childe, Esq. of *K. House* (through the Pytts) which has some fine oaks, etc., and a lake well stocked with fish. *K. Little*, hmlt. Stoke Bliss par. near the above. Acres 1130; pop. 144; poor r. 41l.; real prop. 1285l.

KYREWOLD hmlt. with Tenbury Foreign as above, near Tenbury, on R. Teme. Pop. 27. *K. House*, Lord Gifford.

KYTES HARDWICK hmlt. (53) Leamington Hastings par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SSW. of Rugby-83, on R. Leam. Pop. 118.

Kyvr an Kow (31) 2 m. NE. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall*, where that par. meets those of St. Agnes, Gwennap, Kenwyn, in the respective hunds. of Penwith, Pyder, Kerrier, Powder, is the spot where suicides are buried, and means 'place of death.'

END OF THE FIRST VOLUME.



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